

# Employment & Earnings

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### Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data .....	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National .....	50	55	75	
State .....		62	95	
Area .....			95	
Division .....			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National .....	51	71	125	
State .....			152	
Division .....			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region .....		160		
State .....		162	167	
Area .....			167	
Division .....			174	
Annual averages:				
State and area establishment data .....				176
Local area labor force data .....				208
Area and division definitions .....				218
Explanatory notes and estimates of error .....				219
Index to statistical tables .....				265

# Monthly Household Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Historical</b>	
A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date .....	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date .....	6
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment Status</b>	
A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age .....	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age .....	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment .....	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age .....	11
<b>Characteristics of the Employed</b>	
A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status .....	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status .....	13
<b>Characteristics of the Unemployed</b>	
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status .....	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status .....	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment .....	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment .....	16
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment Status</b>	
A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race .....	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex .....	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age .....	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	26
<b>Characteristics of the Employed</b>	
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age .....	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex .....	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation .....	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker .....	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker .....	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work .....	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status .....	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status .....	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status .....	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status .....	38
<b>Characteristics of the Unemployed</b>	
A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex .....	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex .....	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex .....	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age .....	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment .....	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment .....	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment .....	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment .....	47
<b>Persons Not in the Labor Force</b>	
A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex .....	48
<b>Multiple Jobholders</b>	
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics .....	49

# Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Historical</b>	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date .....	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date .....	51
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	59
B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change .....	61
<b>States</b>	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry .....	62
<b>Hours and Earnings</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry .....	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	74
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry .....	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	94
<b>States, Areas, and Divisions</b>	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry .....	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division .....	119
<b>Hours and Earnings</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry .....	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production employees on manufacturing payrolls .....	149
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	150
<b>States, Areas, and Divisions</b>	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas .....	151
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions .....	153
B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area .....	154

## Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division .....	160
C-2. Labor force status by State .....	162
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area .....	167
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division .....	174

## Annual Averages—State, Area, and Division Establishment Data

### Employment—States and areas

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry .....	176
2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division .....	200

### Hours and Earnings—States and areas

3. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas .....	206
4. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls, by State .....	207

## Annual Averages—Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

### Labor Force Status and Unemployment

5. Labor force status by census region and division .....	208
6. Labor force status by State .....	209
7. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area .....	210
8. Labor force status by State, selected metropolitan area, and division .....	217

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction .....	219	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series .....	219	Stratification .....	243
Comparability of household data with other series .....	220	Weighted link-relative technique .....	243
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series .....	220	Summary of methods table .....	244
Household data .....	221	Weighted link and taper technique .....	244
Collection and coverage .....	221	Business birth and death estimation .....	246
Concepts and definitions .....	221	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates .....	247
Historical comparability .....	223	The sample .....	247
Changes in concepts and methods .....	223	Design .....	247
Noncomparability of labor force levels .....	225	Frame and sample selection .....	248
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems .....	228	Selection weights .....	248
Sampling .....	229	Sample rotation .....	248
Selection of sample areas .....	230	Frame maintenance and sample updates .....	249
Selection of sample households .....	230	Subsampling .....	249
Rotation of sample .....	230	Coverage .....	249
CPS sample, 1947 to present .....	231	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table .....	249
Estimating methods .....	231	Reliability .....	249
Noninterview adjustment .....	231	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error .....	250
Ratio estimates .....	231	Revisions between preliminary and final data .....	250
First stage .....	232	Variance estimation .....	250
National coverage adjustment .....	232	Appropriate uses of sampling variances .....	250
State coverage adjustment .....	232	Sampling errors .....	250
Second stage .....	232	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions .....	251
Composite estimation procedure .....	232	Region, State, area, and division labor force data .....	259
Rounding of estimates .....	232	Federal-State cooperative program .....	259
Reliability of the estimates .....	232	Estimating methods .....	259
Nonsampling error .....	232	Estimates for States .....	259
Sampling error .....	233	Estimates for substate labor market areas .....	259
Tables 1-B through 1-D .....	234	Employment .....	260
Establishment data .....	240	Unemployment .....	260
Data collection .....	240	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity .....	260
Concepts .....	240	Estimates for parts of LMAs .....	260
Estimating methods .....	242	Annual activities .....	261
Benchmarks .....	243	Seasonal adjustment .....	262
Monthly estimation .....	243		

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
April	235,271	154,718	65.8	140,902	59.9	13,816	8.9	80,554
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249
April	237,329	154,715	65.2	139,455	58.8	15,260	9.9	82,614

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1 .....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1 .....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1 .....	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
April .....	113,857	82,403	72.4	74,107	65.1	8,295	10.1	31,454
May .....	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June .....	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July .....	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August .....	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September .....	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October .....	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November .....	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December .....	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February .....	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March .....	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
April .....	114,910	82,453	71.8	73,548	64.0	8,905	10.8	32,457
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1 .....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1 .....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1 .....	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2009:</b>								
April .....	121,415	72,315	59.6	66,794	55.0	5,521	7.6	49,100
May .....	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June .....	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July .....	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August .....	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September .....	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October .....	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November .....	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December .....	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
<b>2010:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February .....	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March .....	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323
April .....	122,419	72,262	59.0	65,907	53.8	6,355	8.8	50,157

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159	237,329
Civilian labor force .....	154,718	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910	154,715
Percent of population .....	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	65.2
Employed .....	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455
Employment-population ratio .....	59.9	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6	58.8
Unemployed .....	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9
Not in labor force .....	80,554	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249	82,614
Persons who currently want a job .....	5,928	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044	5,951
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821	114,910
Civilian labor force .....	82,403	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895	82,453
Percent of population .....	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.8
Employed .....	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548
Employment-population ratio .....	65.1	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7	64.0
Unemployed .....	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
Not in labor force .....	31,454	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926	32,457
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198	106,301
Civilian labor force .....	79,106	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796	79,356
Percent of population .....	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2	74.7
Employed .....	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358
Employment-population ratio .....	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	67.1
Unemployed .....	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1
Not in labor force .....	26,091	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403	26,945
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339	122,419
Civilian labor force .....	72,315	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015	72,262
Percent of population .....	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9	59.0
Employed .....	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907
Employment-population ratio .....	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8	53.8
Unemployed .....	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8
Not in labor force .....	49,100	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323	50,157
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974	114,066
Civilian labor force .....	69,105	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027	69,265
Percent of population .....	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6	60.7
Employed .....	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552
Employment-population ratio .....	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.7
Unemployed .....	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
Not in labor force .....	43,894	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947	44,801
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987	16,962
Civilian labor force .....	6,507	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087	6,094
Percent of population .....	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8	35.9
Employed .....	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544
Employment-population ratio .....	29.8	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5	26.8
Unemployed .....	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550
Unemployment rate .....	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4
Not in labor force .....	10,569	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899	10,867

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648	191,749
Civilian labor force .....	126,108	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054	125,779
Percent of population .....	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.6
Employed .....	115,896	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108	114,484
Employment-population ratio .....	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5	59.7
Unemployed .....	10,213	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945	11,295
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8	9.0
Not in labor force .....	64,443	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594	65,970
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,531	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973	65,556
Percent of population .....	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5	75.1
Employed .....	59,948	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208	59,504
Employment-population ratio .....	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9	68.2
Unemployed .....	5,582	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765	6,052
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9	9.2
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	55,203	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104	55,184
Percent of population .....	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.3
Employed .....	51,648	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103	51,123
Employment-population ratio .....	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9	55.9
Unemployed .....	3,556	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000	4,061
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,374	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977	5,040
Percent of population .....	41.1	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4	38.9
Employed .....	4,300	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797	3,857
Employment-population ratio .....	32.9	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3	29.8
Unemployed .....	1,075	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180	1,183
Unemployment rate .....	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7	23.5
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591	28,624
Civilian labor force .....	17,795	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871	17,951
Percent of population .....	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5	62.7
Employed .....	15,119	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920	14,985
Employment-population ratio .....	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2	52.4
Unemployed .....	2,676	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951	2,966
Unemployment rate .....	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5	16.5
Not in labor force .....	10,358	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720	10,673
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,989	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134	8,130
Percent of population .....	70.5	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4	70.2
Employed .....	6,613	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592	6,668
Employment-population ratio .....	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0	57.6
Unemployed .....	1,376	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542	1,462
Unemployment rate .....	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0	18.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,042	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021	9,146
Percent of population .....	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8	63.6
Employed .....	8,010	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907	7,894
Employment-population ratio .....	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1	54.9
Unemployed .....	1,031	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115	1,252
Unemployment rate .....	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4	13.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	765	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745	689	716	675
Percent of population .....	28.4	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7	25.3
Employed .....	496	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418	399	421	423
Employment-population ratio .....	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7	15.8
Unemployed .....	268	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326	290	294	252
Unemployment rate .....	35.1	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1	37.3
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414	33,498
Civilian labor force .....	22,403	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707	22,684
Percent of population .....	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0	67.7
Employed .....	19,855	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848	19,850
Employment-population ratio .....	60.8	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4	59.3
Unemployed .....	2,548	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859	2,834
Unemployment rate .....	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6	12.5
Not in labor force .....	10,268	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706	10,814

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,078	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775	12,122
Participation rate .....	45.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1	46.4
Employed .....	10,282	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067	10,335
Employment-population ratio .....	39.0	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4	39.5
Unemployed .....	1,796	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708	1,787
Unemployment rate .....	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5	14.7
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,528	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855	38,849
Participation rate .....	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0	62.4
Employed .....	34,913	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654	34,728
Employment-population ratio .....	56.8	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3	55.8
Unemployed .....	3,614	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201	4,120
Unemployment rate .....	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8	10.6
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,927	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582	36,552
Participation rate .....	71.7	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8	70.8
Employed .....	34,153	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586	33,535
Employment-population ratio .....	66.3	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0	65.0
Unemployed .....	2,774	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996	3,017
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2	8.3
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	45,396	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800	45,879
Participation rate .....	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2	77.3
Employed .....	43,387	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549	43,642
Employment-population ratio .....	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4	73.5
Unemployed .....	2,010	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251	2,237
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	113,630	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256	112,091
Men, 16 years and over .....	64,491	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137	63,492
Men, 20 years and over .....	63,601	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437	62,766
Women, 16 years and over .....	49,285	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167	48,674
Women, 20 years and over .....	48,705	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643	48,190
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,324	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176	1,135
Part-time workers .....	27,115	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549	27,167
Men, 16 years and over .....	9,643	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983	10,030
Men, 20 years and over .....	8,021	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458	8,536
Women, 16 years and over .....	17,489	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613	17,208
Women, 20 years and over .....	15,381	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777	15,264
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,713	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314	3,367
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	12,088	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079	13,354
Men, 16 years and over .....	7,599	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000	8,134
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,998	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378	7,533
Women, 16 years and over .....	4,588	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156	5,327
Women, 20 years and over .....	4,264	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817	4,978
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	826	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832	867	884	842
Looking for part-time work .....	1,739	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977	1,894
Men, 16 years and over .....	743	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808	768	874	817
Men, 20 years and over .....	433	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439	402	493	443
Women, 16 years and over .....	977	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088	1,066
Women, 20 years and over .....	670	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700	723	752	715
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	636	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758	702	731	736
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.4
Men, 20 years and over .....	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
Women, 16 years and over .....	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.9
Women, 20 years and over .....	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	38.4	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9	42.6
Part-time workers .....	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.5
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0	7.5
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5	4.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1	17.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,143	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217	2,254
Wage and salary workers .....	1,217	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374	1,397
Self-employed workers .....	883	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781	908	851	823
Nonagricultural industries .....	138,762	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715	137,199
Wage and salary workers .....	129,672	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712	128,183
Private industries .....	108,469	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447	106,706
Industries except private households ...	107,742	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682	105,977
Government .....	21,196	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281	21,440
Self-employed workers .....	9,034	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949	8,910
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	8,888	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054	9,152
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,699	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177	6,268
Could only find part-time work .....	1,819	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388	2,489
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,976	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379	18,140
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	8,795	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946	9,049
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,634	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099	6,213
Could only find part-time work .....	1,826	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406	2,486
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,595	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066	17,798

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905	139,455
16 to 19 years .....	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496	4,544
16 to 17 years .....	1,735	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402	1,453
18 to 19 years .....	3,340	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093	3,073
20 years and over .....	135,813	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409	134,911
20 to 24 years .....	13,043	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601	12,509
25 years and over .....	122,761	122,533	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731	122,352
25 to 54 years .....	95,756	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053	94,487
25 to 34 years .....	30,111	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080	30,208
35 to 44 years .....	31,793	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730	30,874
45 to 54 years .....	33,851	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244	33,405
55 years and over .....	27,006	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678	27,865
Men, 16 years and over .....	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092	73,548
16 to 19 years .....	2,442	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179	2,189
16 to 17 years .....	820	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706	686	689	698
18 to 19 years .....	1,633	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492	1,500
20 years and over .....	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913	71,358
20 to 24 years .....	6,683	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410	6,357
25 years and over .....	64,947	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503	64,945
25 to 54 years .....	50,801	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003	50,363
25 to 34 years .....	16,201	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261	16,370
35 to 44 years .....	17,042	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593	16,661
45 to 54 years .....	17,559	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149	17,332
55 years and over .....	14,146	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500	14,582
Women, 16 years and over .....	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813	65,907
16 to 19 years .....	2,647	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317	2,355
16 to 17 years .....	914	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777	770	713	755
18 to 19 years .....	1,706	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601	1,573
20 years and over .....	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495	63,552
20 to 24 years .....	6,361	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191	6,152
25 years and over .....	57,814	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229	57,407
25 to 54 years .....	44,955	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050	44,124
25 to 34 years .....	13,911	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819	13,837
35 to 44 years .....	14,751	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137	14,213
45 to 54 years .....	16,292	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094	16,073
55 years and over .....	12,860	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179	13,283
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	44,424	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083	43,205
Married women, spouse present .....	35,438	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887	34,643
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,731	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959	7,029
Percent of total employed .....	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005	15,260
16 to 19 years .....	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591	1,550
16 to 17 years .....	529	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574	573	589	599
18 to 19 years .....	926	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000	975
20 years and over .....	12,398	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414	13,710
20 to 24 years .....	2,225	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367	2,605
25 years and over .....	10,116	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043	11,048
25 to 54 years .....	8,251	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029	8,950
25 to 34 years .....	3,257	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338	3,436
35 to 44 years .....	2,606	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886	2,730
45 to 54 years .....	2,387	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805	2,784
55 years and over .....	1,861	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039	2,091
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803	8,905
16 to 19 years .....	854	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939	835	920	908
16 to 17 years .....	295	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315	300	308	332
18 to 19 years .....	564	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615	563	612	578
20 years and over .....	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882	7,998
20 to 24 years .....	1,371	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442	1,580
25 years and over .....	6,006	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413	6,343
25 to 54 years .....	4,973	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252	5,162
25 to 34 years .....	2,036	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045	2,007
35 to 44 years .....	1,537	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593	1,554
45 to 54 years .....	1,399	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614	1,601
55 years and over .....	1,034	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160	1,182
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203	6,355
16 to 19 years .....	563	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641	656	671	642
16 to 17 years .....	234	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259	273	281	268
18 to 19 years .....	362	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383	384	388	398
20 years and over .....	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532	5,712
20 to 24 years .....	854	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864	944	925	1,025
25 years and over .....	4,110	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631	4,705
25 to 54 years .....	3,278	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777	3,788
25 to 34 years .....	1,221	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293	1,429
35 to 44 years .....	1,069	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293	1,176
45 to 54 years .....	988	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192	1,183
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	3,005	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097	3,060
Married women, spouse present .....	2,063	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242	2,322

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.9
16 to 19 years .....	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1	25.4
16 to 17 years .....	23.4	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6	29.2
18 to 19 years .....	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4	24.1
20 years and over .....	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.2
20 to 24 years .....	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8	17.2
25 years and over .....	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.3
25 to 54 years .....	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.7
25 to 34 years .....	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0	10.2
35 to 44 years .....	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.1
45 to 54 years .....	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8	7.7
55 years and over .....	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.0
Men, 16 years and over .....	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
16 to 19 years .....	25.9	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7	29.3
16 to 17 years .....	26.4	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9	32.2
18 to 19 years .....	25.7	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1	27.8
20 years and over .....	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.1
20 to 24 years .....	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4	19.9
25 years and over .....	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0	8.9
25 to 54 years .....	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.3
25 to 34 years .....	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	10.9
35 to 44 years .....	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	8.5
45 to 54 years .....	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6	8.5
55 years and over .....	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4	7.5
Women, 16 years and over .....	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6	8.8
16 to 19 years .....	17.6	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.4
16 to 17 years .....	20.4	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3	26.2
18 to 19 years .....	17.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5	20.2
20 years and over .....	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.2
20 to 24 years .....	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0	14.3
25 years and over .....	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.6
25 to 54 years .....	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.9
25 to 34 years .....	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6	9.4
35 to 44 years .....	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4	7.6
45 to 54 years .....	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6
Married women, spouse present .....	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	8,867	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354	9,246	
On temporary layoff .....	1,638	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595	1,359	
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,229	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758	7,887	
Job leavers .....	887	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914	866	894	938	
Reentrants .....	3,127	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544	3,739	
New entrants .....	919	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197	1,231	
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>														
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	64.3	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4	61.0	
On temporary layoff .....	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6	9.0	
Not on temporary layoff .....	52.4	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8	52.0	
Job leavers .....	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0	6.2	
Reentrants .....	22.7	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6	24.7	
New entrants .....	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0	8.1	
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>														
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1	6.0	
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	
Reentrants .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.4	
New entrants .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8	

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>														
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,284	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646	2,682	
5 to 14 weeks .....	3,962	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228	2,991	
15 weeks and over .....	6,296	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983	8,969	
15 to 26 weeks .....	2,571	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436	2,253	
27 weeks and over .....	3,725	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547	6,716	
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	21.8	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2	33.0	
Median duration, in weeks .....	13.1	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0	21.6	
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>														
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Less than 5 weeks .....	24.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8	18.3	
5 to 14 weeks .....	29.3	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7	20.4	
15 weeks and over .....	46.5	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5	61.3	
15 to 26 weeks .....	19.0	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4	15.4	
27 weeks and over .....	27.5	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1	45.9	

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	237,329	153,911	64.9	139,302	58.7	14,609	9.5	83,418
16 to 19 years .....	16,962	5,689	33.5	4,330	25.5	1,358	23.9	11,273
16 to 17 years .....	8,858	1,832	20.7	1,333	15.0	500	27.3	7,026
18 to 19 years .....	8,104	3,857	47.6	2,998	37.0	859	22.3	4,247
20 to 24 years .....	20,989	14,878	70.9	12,434	59.2	2,444	16.4	6,111
25 to 54 years .....	125,192	103,348	82.6	94,543	75.5	8,805	8.5	21,844
25 to 34 years .....	40,753	33,592	82.4	30,221	74.2	3,371	10.0	7,161
25 to 29 years .....	21,080	17,297	82.1	15,444	73.3	1,852	10.7	3,784
30 to 34 years .....	19,673	16,295	82.8	14,777	75.1	1,519	9.3	3,377
35 to 44 years .....	40,161	33,577	83.6	30,912	77.0	2,665	7.9	6,583
35 to 39 years .....	19,672	16,406	83.4	15,089	76.7	1,317	8.0	3,266
40 to 44 years .....	20,489	17,171	83.8	15,823	77.2	1,348	7.9	3,318
45 to 54 years .....	44,279	36,179	81.7	33,410	75.5	2,769	7.7	8,100
45 to 49 years .....	22,406	18,589	83.0	17,160	76.6	1,428	7.7	3,818
50 to 54 years .....	21,873	17,590	80.4	16,250	74.3	1,340	7.6	4,282
55 to 64 years .....	35,612	23,407	65.7	21,799	61.2	1,608	6.9	12,205
55 to 59 years .....	19,284	14,257	73.9	13,268	68.8	989	6.9	5,027
60 to 64 years .....	16,328	9,150	56.0	8,531	52.2	619	6.8	7,178
65 years and over .....	38,573	6,589	17.1	6,196	16.1	393	6.0	31,984
65 to 69 years .....	12,006	3,745	31.2	3,490	29.1	255	6.8	8,261
70 to 74 years .....	8,903	1,617	18.2	1,545	17.4	72	4.5	7,286
75 years and over .....	17,664	1,227	6.9	1,161	6.6	66	5.4	16,437
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	114,910	82,014	71.4	73,315	63.8	8,699	10.6	32,897
16 to 19 years .....	8,609	2,892	33.6	2,088	24.3	804	27.8	5,717
16 to 17 years .....	4,486	911	20.3	638	14.2	272	29.9	3,575
18 to 19 years .....	4,123	1,981	48.1	1,450	35.2	532	26.8	2,142
20 to 24 years .....	10,523	7,834	74.5	6,319	60.1	1,516	19.3	2,688
25 to 54 years .....	61,911	55,478	89.6	50,285	81.2	5,193	9.4	6,433
25 to 34 years .....	20,382	18,299	89.8	16,299	80.0	1,999	10.9	2,083
25 to 29 years .....	10,588	9,353	88.3	8,249	77.9	1,104	11.8	1,235
30 to 34 years .....	9,794	8,946	91.3	8,050	82.2	896	10.0	848
35 to 44 years .....	19,838	18,212	91.8	16,650	83.9	1,563	8.6	1,625
35 to 39 years .....	9,721	8,993	92.5	8,214	84.5	779	8.7	728
40 to 44 years .....	10,117	9,219	91.1	8,436	83.4	783	8.5	898
45 to 54 years .....	21,692	18,967	87.4	17,336	79.9	1,631	8.6	2,724
45 to 49 years .....	10,998	9,808	89.2	8,965	81.5	843	8.6	1,190
50 to 54 years .....	10,693	9,159	85.7	8,371	78.3	788	8.6	1,534
55 to 64 years .....	17,154	12,180	71.0	11,231	65.5	949	7.8	4,973
55 to 59 years .....	9,346	7,407	79.2	6,812	72.9	594	8.0	1,940
60 to 64 years .....	7,807	4,774	61.1	4,419	56.6	355	7.4	3,033
65 years and over .....	16,714	3,629	21.7	3,392	20.3	237	6.5	13,085
65 to 69 years .....	5,643	2,038	36.1	1,876	33.2	163	8.0	3,605
70 to 74 years .....	4,040	918	22.7	876	21.7	42	4.6	3,122
75 years and over .....	7,031	672	9.6	640	9.1	32	4.8	6,359
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	122,419	71,898	58.7	65,988	53.9	5,910	8.2	50,521
16 to 19 years .....	8,353	2,797	33.5	2,242	26.8	555	19.8	5,556
16 to 17 years .....	4,372	921	21.1	694	15.9	227	24.7	3,451
18 to 19 years .....	3,981	1,875	47.1	1,548	38.9	327	17.5	2,105
20 to 24 years .....	10,466	7,044	67.3	6,115	58.4	929	13.2	3,423
25 to 54 years .....	63,282	47,870	75.6	44,259	69.9	3,612	7.5	15,411
25 to 34 years .....	20,371	15,294	75.1	13,922	68.3	1,372	9.0	5,078
25 to 29 years .....	10,493	7,944	75.7	7,195	68.6	748	9.4	2,549
30 to 34 years .....	9,879	7,350	74.4	6,726	68.1	623	8.5	2,529
35 to 44 years .....	20,323	15,365	75.6	14,263	70.2	1,102	7.2	4,958
35 to 39 years .....	9,951	7,413	74.5	6,875	69.1	538	7.3	2,538
40 to 44 years .....	10,372	7,952	76.7	7,387	71.2	565	7.1	2,420
45 to 54 years .....	22,587	17,212	76.2	16,074	71.2	1,138	6.6	5,376
45 to 49 years .....	11,408	8,780	77.0	8,195	71.8	585	6.7	2,628
50 to 54 years .....	11,179	8,431	75.4	7,879	70.5	552	6.5	2,748
55 to 64 years .....	18,459	11,227	60.8	10,568	57.3	659	5.9	7,232
55 to 59 years .....	9,938	6,851	68.9	6,455	65.0	395	5.8	3,087
60 to 64 years .....	8,521	4,376	51.4	4,112	48.3	264	6.0	4,145
65 years and over .....	21,859	2,960	13.5	2,805	12.8	156	5.3	18,899
65 to 69 years .....	6,363	1,706	26.8	1,614	25.4	92	5.4	4,657
70 to 74 years .....	4,863	699	14.4	669	13.8	30	4.3	4,164
75 years and over .....	10,632	555	5.2	521	4.9	34	6.1	10,077

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	191,749	125,062	65.2	114,302	59.6	10,760	8.6	66,687
16 to 19 years .....	12,941	4,699	36.3	3,668	28.3	1,031	21.9	8,242
16 to 17 years .....	6,708	1,557	23.2	1,161	17.3	397	25.5	5,151
18 to 19 years .....	6,233	3,141	50.4	2,507	40.2	635	20.2	3,092
20 to 24 years .....	16,246	11,780	72.5	10,128	62.3	1,653	14.0	4,466
25 to 54 years .....	99,511	82,952	83.4	76,484	76.9	6,467	7.8	16,560
25 to 34 years .....	31,701	26,471	83.5	24,085	76.0	2,386	9.0	5,231
25 to 29 years .....	16,406	13,689	83.4	12,380	75.5	1,310	9.6	2,716
30 to 34 years .....	15,296	12,781	83.6	11,705	76.5	1,077	8.4	2,514
35 to 44 years .....	31,724	26,703	84.2	24,795	78.2	1,908	7.1	5,022
35 to 39 years .....	15,397	12,906	83.8	12,010	78.0	896	6.9	2,491
40 to 44 years .....	16,327	13,797	84.5	12,785	78.3	1,012	7.3	2,531
45 to 54 years .....	36,086	29,778	82.5	27,605	76.5	2,173	7.3	6,308
45 to 49 years .....	18,160	15,182	83.6	14,071	77.5	1,111	7.3	2,979
50 to 54 years .....	17,925	14,596	81.4	13,534	75.5	1,062	7.3	3,329
55 to 64 years .....	29,776	19,843	66.6	18,558	62.3	1,286	6.5	9,932
55 to 59 years .....	15,953	11,959	75.0	11,179	70.1	780	6.5	3,994
60 to 64 years .....	13,823	7,884	57.0	7,378	53.4	506	6.4	5,939
65 years and over .....	33,275	5,788	17.4	5,464	16.4	324	5.6	27,487
65 to 69 years .....	10,235	3,295	32.2	3,083	30.1	211	6.4	6,941
70 to 74 years .....	7,659	1,406	18.4	1,350	17.6	57	4.0	6,253
75 years and over .....	15,381	1,087	7.1	1,031	6.7	56	5.1	14,294
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	93,904	67,774	72.2	61,213	65.2	6,560	9.7	26,131
16 to 19 years .....	6,606	2,381	36.0	1,753	26.5	628	26.4	4,225
16 to 17 years .....	3,424	779	22.8	554	16.2	226	28.9	2,645
18 to 19 years .....	3,182	1,602	50.3	1,200	37.7	403	25.1	1,580
20 to 24 years .....	8,225	6,302	76.6	5,260	64.0	1,042	16.5	1,923
25 to 54 years .....	49,992	45,434	90.9	41,518	83.0	3,916	8.6	4,558
25 to 34 years .....	16,112	14,764	91.6	13,287	82.5	1,477	10.0	1,348
25 to 29 years .....	8,351	7,561	90.5	6,758	80.9	803	10.6	790
30 to 34 years .....	7,761	7,203	92.8	6,530	84.1	673	9.3	558
35 to 44 years .....	15,954	14,804	92.8	13,666	85.7	1,138	7.7	1,150
35 to 39 years .....	7,754	7,240	93.4	6,701	86.4	539	7.4	514
40 to 44 years .....	8,200	7,564	92.2	6,965	84.9	600	7.9	636
45 to 54 years .....	17,925	15,866	88.5	14,565	81.3	1,301	8.2	2,059
45 to 49 years .....	9,044	8,143	90.0	7,474	82.6	669	8.2	901
50 to 54 years .....	8,882	7,723	87.0	7,091	79.8	632	8.2	1,159
55 to 64 years .....	14,531	10,427	71.8	9,656	66.4	772	7.4	4,104
55 to 59 years .....	7,829	6,286	80.3	5,811	74.2	475	7.6	1,543
60 to 64 years .....	6,702	4,141	61.8	3,844	57.4	297	7.2	2,561
65 years and over .....	14,551	3,229	22.2	3,027	20.8	202	6.3	11,322
65 to 69 years .....	4,849	1,813	37.4	1,678	34.6	135	7.5	3,036
70 to 74 years .....	3,517	805	22.9	767	21.8	39	4.8	2,712
75 years and over .....	6,185	610	9.9	582	9.4	29	4.7	5,574
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	97,844	57,289	58.6	53,088	54.3	4,200	7.3	40,556
16 to 19 years .....	6,335	2,317	36.6	1,914	30.2	403	17.4	4,018
16 to 17 years .....	3,284	778	23.7	607	18.5	171	22.0	2,506
18 to 19 years .....	3,051	1,539	50.5	1,307	42.8	232	15.1	1,512
20 to 24 years .....	8,021	5,478	68.3	4,868	60.7	610	11.1	2,543
25 to 54 years .....	49,519	37,517	75.8	34,966	70.6	2,551	6.8	12,002
25 to 34 years .....	15,589	11,707	75.1	10,797	69.3	910	7.8	3,882
25 to 29 years .....	8,055	6,128	76.1	5,622	69.8	506	8.3	1,927
30 to 34 years .....	7,534	5,578	74.0	5,175	68.7	403	7.2	1,956
35 to 44 years .....	15,770	11,899	75.5	11,129	70.6	770	6.5	3,871
35 to 39 years .....	7,643	5,666	74.1	5,309	69.5	357	6.3	1,977
40 to 44 years .....	8,127	6,232	76.7	5,820	71.6	412	6.6	1,894
45 to 54 years .....	18,160	13,912	76.6	13,040	71.8	872	6.3	4,248
45 to 49 years .....	9,117	7,039	77.2	6,597	72.4	442	6.3	2,078
50 to 54 years .....	9,044	6,874	76.0	6,444	71.2	430	6.3	2,170
55 to 64 years .....	15,245	9,416	61.8	8,902	58.4	514	5.5	5,829
55 to 59 years .....	8,124	5,673	69.8	5,368	66.1	305	5.4	2,451
60 to 64 years .....	7,121	3,743	52.6	3,534	49.6	209	5.6	3,378
65 years and over .....	18,724	2,559	13.7	2,437	13.0	122	4.8	16,165
65 to 69 years .....	5,387	1,482	27.5	1,405	26.1	76	5.1	3,905
70 to 74 years .....	4,142	601	14.5	583	14.1	18	3.0	3,541
75 years and over .....	9,196	477	5.2	449	4.9	27	5.7	8,719

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	28,624	17,868	62.4	15,020	52.5	2,848	15.9	10,756
16 to 19 years .....	2,671	635	23.8	414	15.5	221	34.8	2,036
16 to 17 years .....	1,427	174	12.2	109	7.6	65	37.3	1,253
18 to 19 years .....	1,243	461	37.1	305	24.5	156	33.9	783
20 to 24 years .....	3,080	2,071	67.2	1,464	47.5	608	29.3	1,009
25 to 54 years .....	15,811	12,514	79.1	10,761	68.1	1,753	14.0	3,297
25 to 34 years .....	5,464	4,399	80.5	3,623	66.3	776	17.6	1,065
25 to 29 years .....	2,880	2,284	79.3	1,864	64.7	421	18.4	596
30 to 34 years .....	2,583	2,114	81.8	1,759	68.1	355	16.8	469
35 to 44 years .....	5,039	4,075	80.9	3,549	70.4	526	12.9	964
35 to 39 years .....	2,489	2,042	82.0	1,739	69.8	303	14.9	447
40 to 44 years .....	2,550	2,033	79.7	1,810	71.0	223	11.0	517
45 to 54 years .....	5,309	4,041	76.1	3,590	67.6	451	11.2	1,268
45 to 49 years .....	2,733	2,172	79.5	1,940	71.0	232	10.7	561
50 to 54 years .....	2,576	1,869	72.6	1,650	64.0	219	11.7	707
55 to 64 years .....	3,736	2,158	57.8	1,943	52.0	215	10.0	1,577
55 to 59 years .....	2,090	1,389	66.5	1,264	60.5	125	9.0	701
60 to 64 years .....	1,645	769	46.7	679	41.3	90	11.6	876
65 years and over .....	3,326	489	14.7	438	13.2	51	10.4	2,837
65 to 69 years .....	1,113	270	24.3	243	21.8	27	10.1	843
70 to 74 years .....	785	124	15.8	110	14.0	14	11.0	661
75 years and over .....	1,428	95	6.6	85	6.0	10	10.5	1,333
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,896	8,401	65.1	6,844	53.1	1,557	18.5	4,495
16 to 19 years .....	1,319	320	24.2	209	15.8	111	34.7	1,000
16 to 17 years .....	698	70	10.1	52	7.4	19	( <sup>1</sup> )	628
18 to 19 years .....	621	249	40.1	157	25.3	92	37.0	372
20 to 24 years .....	1,466	991	67.6	645	44.0	346	34.9	475
25 to 54 years .....	7,162	5,906	82.5	4,947	69.1	958	16.2	1,257
25 to 34 years .....	2,523	2,073	82.2	1,660	65.8	413	19.9	450
25 to 29 years .....	1,358	1,093	80.5	859	63.3	234	21.4	265
30 to 34 years .....	1,165	980	84.1	800	68.7	179	18.3	186
35 to 44 years .....	2,238	1,931	86.3	1,637	73.2	294	15.2	307
35 to 39 years .....	1,098	967	88.0	796	72.5	171	17.7	131
40 to 44 years .....	1,139	964	84.6	841	73.8	123	12.8	175
45 to 54 years .....	2,402	1,902	79.2	1,651	68.7	251	13.2	500
45 to 49 years .....	1,234	1,022	82.8	891	72.2	132	12.9	212
50 to 54 years .....	1,167	880	75.4	760	65.1	120	13.6	288
55 to 64 years .....	1,656	987	59.6	865	52.3	122	12.3	668
55 to 59 years .....	945	623	66.0	550	58.2	74	11.8	321
60 to 64 years .....	711	364	51.2	316	44.4	48	13.3	347
65 years and over .....	1,293	198	15.3	178	13.7	20	10.2	1,095
65 to 69 years .....	475	110	23.1	96	20.3	13	12.2	365
70 to 74 years .....	317	54	17.0	51	16.0	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	263
75 years and over .....	501	34	6.9	31	6.1	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	467
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,728	9,467	60.2	8,176	52.0	1,291	13.6	6,261
16 to 19 years .....	1,351	315	23.3	205	15.2	110	35.0	1,036
16 to 17 years .....	729	104	14.2	57	7.9	46	44.7	625
18 to 19 years .....	622	212	34.0	148	23.7	64	30.2	410
20 to 24 years .....	1,614	1,081	66.9	819	50.7	262	24.2	534
25 to 54 years .....	8,649	6,609	76.4	5,814	67.2	795	12.0	2,040
25 to 34 years .....	2,940	2,326	79.1	1,963	66.8	363	15.6	615
25 to 29 years .....	1,523	1,191	78.3	1,004	66.0	187	15.7	331
30 to 34 years .....	1,418	1,134	80.0	959	67.6	176	15.5	284
35 to 44 years .....	2,802	2,144	76.5	1,911	68.2	232	10.8	658
35 to 39 years .....	1,391	1,075	77.3	943	67.8	132	12.3	316
40 to 44 years .....	1,411	1,069	75.8	969	68.7	100	9.3	342
45 to 54 years .....	2,907	2,139	73.6	1,939	66.7	200	9.4	768
45 to 49 years .....	1,499	1,149	76.7	1,049	70.0	100	8.7	349
50 to 54 years .....	1,409	990	70.2	890	63.2	100	10.1	419
55 to 64 years .....	2,080	1,171	56.3	1,078	51.8	93	7.9	909
55 to 59 years .....	1,146	766	66.8	714	62.3	52	6.7	380
60 to 64 years .....	934	405	43.4	364	38.9	41	10.2	529
65 years and over .....	2,033	291	14.3	260	12.8	31	10.6	1,742
65 to 69 years .....	638	161	25.2	147	23.0	14	8.7	478
70 to 74 years .....	468	70	15.0	60	12.7	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	398
75 years and over .....	927	61	6.5	54	5.9	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	866

See footnotes at end of table.

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	11,138	7,300	65.5	6,806	61.1	494	6.8	3,838
16 to 19 years .....	678	135	20.0	102	15.1	33	24.5	542
16 to 17 years .....	370	31	8.5	17	4.5	15	( <sup>1</sup> )	339
18 to 19 years .....	308	104	33.8	86	27.8	18	17.7	204
20 to 24 years .....	915	530	57.9	471	51.5	59	11.1	385
25 to 54 years .....	6,666	5,422	81.3	5,105	76.6	316	5.8	1,244
25 to 34 years .....	2,317	1,751	75.6	1,662	71.7	90	5.1	566
25 to 29 years .....	1,109	804	72.5	756	68.2	47	5.9	305
30 to 34 years .....	1,208	948	78.5	905	74.9	43	4.5	260
35 to 44 years .....	2,415	2,034	84.2	1,882	77.9	152	7.5	382
35 to 39 years .....	1,264	1,056	83.5	979	77.4	77	7.3	209
40 to 44 years .....	1,151	978	85.0	903	78.5	75	7.7	173
45 to 54 years .....	1,933	1,636	84.6	1,562	80.8	75	4.6	297
45 to 49 years .....	1,028	865	84.1	823	80.0	42	4.9	163
50 to 54 years .....	905	771	85.2	739	81.6	33	4.2	134
55 to 64 years .....	1,454	996	68.5	922	63.5	73	7.4	458
55 to 59 years .....	821	626	76.2	573	69.8	53	8.4	195
60 to 64 years .....	633	370	58.5	349	55.2	21	5.5	263
65 years and over .....	1,426	218	15.3	205	14.4	13	5.8	1,208
65 to 69 years .....	443	125	28.1	114	25.7	11	8.6	318
70 to 74 years .....	335	58	17.3	56	16.7	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	277
75 years and over .....	648	35	5.4	35	5.4	-	-	613

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	April 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	33,498	22,554	67.3	19,872	59.3	2,682	11.9	10,944
16 to 19 years .....	3,235	961	29.7	681	21.0	280	29.2	2,274
16 to 17 years .....	1,692	253	14.9	158	9.4	94	37.3	1,440
18 to 19 years .....	1,543	709	45.9	523	33.9	186	26.3	834
20 to 24 years .....	3,852	2,766	71.8	2,274	59.0	492	17.8	1,086
25 to 54 years .....	20,468	16,405	80.1	14,704	71.8	1,701	10.4	4,063
25 to 34 years .....	8,064	6,498	80.6	5,789	71.8	708	10.9	1,567
25 to 29 years .....	4,042	3,285	81.3	2,857	70.7	428	13.0	757
30 to 34 years .....	4,022	3,212	79.9	2,932	72.9	280	8.7	810
35 to 44 years .....	7,083	5,727	80.9	5,140	72.6	587	10.3	1,356
35 to 39 years .....	3,748	3,031	80.9	2,733	72.9	297	9.8	717
40 to 44 years .....	3,335	2,697	80.8	2,407	72.2	290	10.7	639
45 to 54 years .....	5,321	4,180	78.6	3,775	70.9	405	9.7	1,141
45 to 49 years .....	2,956	2,382	80.6	2,173	73.5	209	8.8	574
50 to 54 years .....	2,365	1,798	76.0	1,602	67.7	196	10.9	567
55 to 64 years .....	3,130	1,927	61.6	1,741	55.6	186	9.6	1,203
55 to 59 years .....	1,805	1,247	69.1	1,126	62.4	121	9.7	558
60 to 64 years .....	1,325	680	51.3	615	46.4	65	9.5	645
65 years and over .....	2,813	495	17.6	472	16.8	23	4.6	2,318
65 to 69 years .....	980	284	29.0	273	27.8	12	4.1	696
70 to 74 years .....	706	127	18.1	126	17.9	1	.9	578
75 years and over .....	1,127	83	7.3	73	6.5	10	11.5	1,044
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	17,245	13,387	77.6	11,775	68.3	1,613	12.0	3,858
16 to 19 years .....	1,661	549	33.1	369	22.2	180	32.8	1,112
16 to 17 years .....	853	150	17.6	85	9.9	65	43.5	703
18 to 19 years .....	809	399	49.4	284	35.2	115	28.8	409
20 to 24 years .....	2,003	1,602	80.0	1,300	64.9	303	18.9	400
25 to 54 years .....	10,853	9,887	91.1	8,874	81.8	1,014	10.3	965
25 to 34 years .....	4,372	4,035	92.3	3,603	82.4	432	10.7	337
25 to 29 years .....	2,179	2,017	92.6	1,770	81.3	246	12.2	162
30 to 34 years .....	2,193	2,018	92.0	1,833	83.6	185	9.2	175
35 to 44 years .....	3,759	3,484	92.7	3,145	83.7	339	9.7	275
35 to 39 years .....	1,999	1,886	94.3	1,708	85.4	178	9.4	114
40 to 44 years .....	1,760	1,599	90.9	1,437	81.7	162	10.1	161
45 to 54 years .....	2,722	2,368	87.0	2,125	78.1	243	10.3	354
45 to 49 years .....	1,527	1,352	88.6	1,234	80.8	119	8.8	174
50 to 54 years .....	1,195	1,016	85.0	892	74.6	124	12.2	180
55 to 64 years .....	1,517	1,059	69.8	952	62.7	107	10.1	458
55 to 59 years .....	872	674	77.3	608	69.7	67	9.9	198
60 to 64 years .....	645	385	59.7	344	53.4	41	10.5	260
65 years and over .....	1,211	289	23.9	280	23.1	9	3.2	922
65 to 69 years .....	460	164	35.6	159	34.6	5	2.9	296
70 to 74 years .....	278	81	29.2	80	28.8	1	1.5	197
75 years and over .....	474	44	9.3	41	8.6	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	430
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,253	9,166	56.4	8,097	49.8	1,069	11.7	7,086
16 to 19 years .....	1,573	412	26.2	312	19.8	100	24.3	1,161
16 to 17 years .....	840	103	12.2	74	8.8	29	28.3	737
18 to 19 years .....	734	309	42.2	238	32.5	71	23.0	424
20 to 24 years .....	1,850	1,164	62.9	974	52.6	190	16.3	686
25 to 54 years .....	9,615	6,518	67.8	5,830	60.6	687	10.5	3,098
25 to 34 years .....	3,693	2,463	66.7	2,186	59.2	277	11.2	1,230
25 to 29 years .....	1,863	1,268	68.1	1,087	58.3	182	14.3	595
30 to 34 years .....	1,829	1,194	65.3	1,099	60.1	95	7.9	635
35 to 44 years .....	3,324	2,243	67.5	1,995	60.0	248	11.1	1,081
35 to 39 years .....	1,748	1,145	65.5	1,025	58.6	120	10.5	603
40 to 44 years .....	1,576	1,098	69.7	970	61.6	128	11.7	478
45 to 54 years .....	2,599	1,812	69.7	1,650	63.5	162	9.0	787
45 to 49 years .....	1,429	1,030	72.1	939	65.7	90	8.8	399
50 to 54 years .....	1,170	782	66.9	710	60.7	72	9.2	387
55 to 64 years .....	1,613	868	53.8	789	48.9	79	9.1	745
55 to 59 years .....	933	573	61.4	519	55.6	54	9.5	360
60 to 64 years .....	680	295	43.4	270	39.8	24	8.3	385
65 years and over .....	1,601	206	12.8	192	12.0	13	6.4	1,396
65 to 69 years .....	520	121	23.2	114	21.8	7	5.9	400
70 to 74 years .....	428	46	10.8	46	10.8	-	-	382
75 years and over .....	653	39	5.9	33	5.0	6	( <sup>1</sup> )	614

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	235,271	237,329	105,196	106,301	112,999	114,066	17,076	16,962
Civilian labor force .....	153,834	153,911	78,811	79,122	68,957	69,101	6,066	5,689
Percent of population .....	65.4	64.9	74.9	74.4	61.0	60.6	35.5	33.5
Employed .....	140,586	139,302	71,468	71,226	64,318	63,746	4,799	4,330
Unemployed .....	13,248	14,609	7,343	7,895	4,639	5,355	1,267	1,358
Unemployment rate .....	8.6	9.5	9.3	10.0	6.7	7.7	20.9	23.9
Not in labor force .....	81,437	83,418	26,386	27,179	44,041	44,965	11,010	11,273
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	190,552	191,749	86,584	87,298	90,904	91,510	13,064	12,941
Civilian labor force .....	125,316	125,062	65,298	65,392	55,033	54,971	4,986	4,699
Percent of population .....	65.8	65.2	75.4	74.9	60.5	60.1	38.2	36.3
Employed .....	115,587	114,302	59,847	59,460	51,692	51,174	4,049	3,668
Unemployed .....	9,729	10,760	5,451	5,932	3,341	3,797	937	1,031
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.6	8.3	9.1	6.1	6.9	18.8	21.9
Not in labor force .....	65,235	66,687	21,286	21,906	35,871	36,538	8,078	8,242
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	28,153	28,624	11,331	11,577	14,131	14,377	2,691	2,671
Civilian labor force .....	17,670	17,868	7,932	8,081	9,023	9,151	714	635
Percent of population .....	62.8	62.4	70.0	69.8	63.9	63.7	26.5	23.8
Employed .....	15,119	15,020	6,567	6,635	8,076	7,971	475	414
Unemployed .....	2,551	2,848	1,365	1,446	947	1,181	239	221
Unemployment rate .....	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.9	10.5	12.9	33.5	34.8
Not in labor force .....	10,483	10,756	3,399	3,495	5,108	5,225	1,976	2,036
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,788	11,138	4,794	4,944	5,353	5,516	641	678
Civilian labor force .....	7,128	7,300	3,752	3,825	3,252	3,340	123	135
Percent of population .....	66.1	65.5	78.3	77.4	60.8	60.5	19.2	20.0
Employed .....	6,659	6,806	3,474	3,558	3,088	3,146	98	102
Unemployed .....	469	494	279	267	165	194	25	33
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.0	5.1	5.8	20.5	24.5
Not in labor force .....	3,660	3,838	1,042	1,119	2,100	2,176	518	542
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	32,671	33,498	15,198	15,584	14,366	14,679	3,107	3,235
Civilian labor force .....	22,317	22,554	12,698	12,838	8,601	8,754	1,018	961
Percent of population .....	68.3	67.3	83.6	82.4	59.9	59.6	32.8	29.7
Employed .....	19,895	19,872	11,407	11,405	7,740	7,786	748	681
Unemployed .....	2,422	2,682	1,291	1,433	860	969	270	280
Unemployment rate .....	10.9	11.9	10.2	11.2	10.0	11.1	26.5	29.2
Not in labor force .....	10,354	10,944	2,499	2,746	5,765	5,925	2,089	2,274

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	22,570	8,501	37.7	7,203	1,462	5,741	1,298	425	872	15.3
16 to 19 years .....	14,341	4,034	28.1	3,188	288	2,899	846	196	650	21.0
20 to 24 years .....	8,228	4,467	54.3	4,016	1,174	2,842	451	229	222	10.1
Men .....	10,918	3,827	35.1	3,143	657	2,486	684	248	436	17.9
Women .....	11,652	4,674	40.1	4,061	805	3,255	613	177	436	13.1
High school .....	11,668	2,804	24.0	2,125	118	2,007	679	156	523	24.2
College .....	10,902	5,697	52.3	5,078	1,344	3,734	619	270	349	10.9
Full-time students .....	9,489	4,538	47.8	4,043	814	3,228	495	190	304	10.9
Part-time students .....	1,413	1,160	82.1	1,035	530	506	124	79	45	10.7
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	17,335	6,938	40.0	5,975	1,154	4,821	963	276	687	13.9
16 to 19 years .....	10,917	3,365	30.8	2,710	239	2,471	655	147	508	19.5
20 to 24 years .....	6,419	3,573	55.7	3,266	915	2,351	308	129	178	8.6
Men .....	8,428	3,141	37.3	2,617	547	2,070	524	175	350	16.7
Women .....	8,907	3,797	42.6	3,358	607	2,751	439	101	337	11.6
High school .....	8,869	2,352	26.5	1,819	105	1,714	533	120	414	22.7
College .....	8,467	4,586	54.2	4,157	1,049	3,107	430	156	273	9.4
Full-time students .....	7,413	3,709	50.0	3,360	636	2,723	349	114	235	9.4
Part-time students .....	1,054	877	83.3	797	413	384	80	42	38	9.1
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,318	969	29.2	734	195	539	235	99	136	24.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,251	410	18.2	284	30	254	126	25	101	30.8
20 to 24 years .....	1,067	559	52.4	450	165	286	109	74	35	19.5
Men .....	1,568	410	26.2	300	60	240	110	51	59	26.9
Women .....	1,750	559	31.9	434	134	300	125	48	77	22.3
High school .....	1,879	290	15.4	184	8	177	106	27	79	36.4
College .....	1,439	679	47.2	550	187	363	129	72	57	19.1
Full-time students .....	1,216	504	41.5	403	119	284	101	49	52	20.0
Part-time students .....	223	175	78.4	147	68	79	28	23	6	16.3
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,127	308	27.3	268	71	197	40	18	21	13.0
16 to 19 years .....	609	101	16.5	80	8	72	21	7	13	20.6
20 to 24 years .....	518	208	40.1	188	64	125	19	11	8	9.2
Men .....	555	159	28.6	134	30	104	24	14	11	15.4
Women .....	572	149	26.2	134	41	93	16	5	11	10.4
High school .....	458	55	11.9	43	1	42	12	2	10	( 1 )
College .....	668	254	37.9	225	70	155	28	16	12	11.1
Full-time students .....	583	186	31.9	164	37	127	22	11	11	11.6
Part-time students .....	85	68	79.0	61	33	28	6	6	1	( 1 )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,757	1,203	32.0	967	248	719	236	85	151	19.6
16 to 19 years .....	2,626	576	21.9	412	57	354	165	45	120	28.6
20 to 24 years .....	1,131	626	55.4	555	191	365	71	40	31	11.3
Men .....	1,831	580	31.7	444	122	322	137	45	92	23.6
Women .....	1,926	622	32.3	523	127	397	99	40	59	15.9
High school .....	2,241	414	18.5	277	39	238	137	43	94	33.0
College .....	1,516	789	52.0	690	209	481	99	42	57	12.5
Full-time students .....	1,231	565	45.9	490	107	383	75	26	48	13.2
Part-time students .....	285	224	78.7	200	102	98	24	15	9	10.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,381	12,066	78.4	9,560	7,032	2,529	2,505	2,353	152	20.8
16 to 19 years .....	2,621	1,654	63.1	1,142	671	472	512	466	46	30.9
20 to 24 years .....	12,761	10,411	81.6	8,418	6,361	2,057	1,993	1,887	106	19.1
Men .....	8,214	6,899	84.0	5,264	4,031	1,234	1,635	1,568	67	23.7
Women .....	7,167	5,166	72.1	4,296	3,001	1,295	870	785	85	16.8
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,014	1,831	60.8	1,226	827	399	605	554	51	33.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,776	5,379	79.4	4,054	2,844	1,209	1,325	1,265	61	24.6
Some college or associate degree .....	3,717	3,098	83.3	2,663	1,944	719	435	406	30	14.1
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,874	1,758	93.8	1,618	1,417	202	140	128	11	8.0
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	11,852	9,541	80.5	7,820	5,836	1,984	1,721	1,624	97	18.0
16 to 19 years .....	2,024	1,334	65.9	958	571	387	376	340	36	28.2
20 to 24 years .....	9,827	8,207	83.5	6,862	5,265	1,597	1,345	1,284	61	16.4
Men .....	6,402	5,542	86.6	4,396	3,401	995	1,146	1,106	40	20.7
Women .....	5,449	3,999	73.4	3,424	2,434	990	575	518	57	14.4
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,233	1,425	63.8	1,043	720	324	381	357	24	26.8
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,157	4,154	80.6	3,241	2,330	911	913	869	45	22.0
Some college or associate degree .....	2,878	2,454	85.2	2,144	1,557	588	309	293	16	12.6
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,584	1,508	95.2	1,392	1,229	162	117	105	11	7.7
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,433	1,737	71.4	1,144	759	384	594	548	46	34.2
16 to 19 years .....	419	225	53.6	130	71	59	95	92	3	42.2
20 to 24 years .....	2,014	1,512	75.1	1,014	688	325	499	456	42	33.0
Men .....	1,218	900	73.9	554	390	164	346	326	21	38.5
Women .....	1,215	837	68.8	589	369	221	247	222	25	29.5
Less than a high school diploma .....	569	304	53.4	122	66	56	182	159	24	60.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,170	868	74.2	565	356	209	303	293	10	34.9
Some college or associate degree .....	577	460	79.8	368	278	90	92	79	13	19.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	117	105	90.2	89	59	29	17	17	-	15.8
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	466	357	76.7	305	239	66	52	46	6	14.6
16 to 19 years .....	69	35	( <sup>1</sup> )	22	15	7	12	9	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	397	322	81.1	283	224	59	39	36	3	12.3
Men .....	244	195	80.1	149	121	28	46	40	6	23.5
Women .....	222	162	73.0	156	118	38	6	6	-	3.8
Less than a high school diploma .....	68	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	27	19	7	5	3	3	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	141	120	84.9	91	61	30	29	26	3	23.9
Some college or associate degree .....	121	96	79.4	78	57	21	18	17	-	18.6
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	136	109	80.5	109	101	8	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,330	2,525	75.8	1,988	1,465	523	537	506	31	21.3
16 to 19 years .....	609	385	63.2	269	179	90	115	104	11	30.0
20 to 24 years .....	2,722	2,140	78.6	1,718	1,286	432	421	402	20	19.7
Men .....	1,833	1,571	85.7	1,225	944	282	346	340	6	22.0
Women .....	1,497	953	63.7	762	521	241	191	166	24	20.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,122	775	69.1	596	442	155	178	162	16	23.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,432	1,101	76.9	846	610	236	255	247	8	23.2
Some college or associate degree .....	621	509	82.0	413	301	112	96	90	6	18.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	155	139	89.9	132	112	20	7	7	-	5.2

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,180	12,225	38,300	38,779	36,917	36,547	23,232	22,916	13,684	13,631	45,377	45,794
Percent of population .....	46.2	46.8	62.4	62.3	71.6	70.8	69.1	68.4	76.4	75.2	77.6	77.2
Employed .....	10,399	10,447	34,733	34,723	34,169	33,590	21,352	20,857	12,817	12,733	43,547	43,778
Employment-population ratio .....	39.5	40.0	56.6	55.8	66.3	65.1	63.5	62.2	71.5	70.3	74.5	73.8
Unemployed .....	1,781	1,778	3,568	4,056	2,748	2,957	1,880	2,059	867	898	1,831	2,015
Unemployment rate .....	14.6	14.5	9.3	10.5	7.4	8.1	8.1	9.0	6.3	6.6	4.0	4.4
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	7,687	7,838	21,263	21,806	18,358	18,093	12,036	11,925	6,322	6,169	23,597	23,550
Percent of population .....	58.8	59.9	71.8	71.8	78.5	77.1	76.3	75.2	83.0	81.1	81.8	81.6
Employed .....	6,530	6,677	18,988	19,215	16,803	16,539	10,969	10,820	5,834	5,718	22,534	22,476
Employment-population ratio .....	49.9	51.0	64.1	63.3	71.8	70.5	69.5	68.3	76.6	75.2	78.1	77.9
Unemployed .....	1,157	1,161	2,275	2,591	1,555	1,554	1,067	1,104	487	450	1,063	1,074
Unemployment rate .....	15.1	14.8	10.7	11.9	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.3	7.7	7.3	4.5	4.6
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,492	4,387	17,038	16,973	18,558	18,454	11,196	10,991	7,363	7,463	21,780	22,244
Percent of population .....	33.9	33.6	53.6	53.2	66.0	65.5	62.8	62.2	71.5	71.0	73.6	73.0
Employed .....	3,868	3,770	15,744	15,508	17,365	17,051	10,383	10,037	6,983	7,015	21,012	21,302
Employment-population ratio .....	29.2	28.9	49.5	48.6	61.7	60.5	58.2	56.8	67.8	66.7	71.0	69.9
Unemployed .....	624	617	1,293	1,465	1,193	1,402	813	954	380	448	767	942
Unemployment rate .....	13.9	14.1	7.6	8.6	6.4	7.6	7.3	8.7	5.2	6.0	3.5	4.2
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,007	9,862	31,218	31,476	29,782	29,568	18,584	18,402	11,198	11,165	37,343	37,677
Percent of population .....	48.3	48.3	61.9	61.7	71.0	70.2	68.3	67.5	76.1	75.1	77.1	76.9
Employed .....	8,629	8,510	28,560	28,461	27,786	27,368	17,209	16,888	10,577	10,480	35,983	36,166
Employment-population ratio .....	41.7	41.6	56.6	55.8	66.2	65.0	63.2	62.0	71.9	70.5	74.3	73.9
Unemployed .....	1,379	1,352	2,659	3,015	1,996	2,199	1,375	1,514	621	686	1,360	1,511
Unemployment rate .....	13.8	13.7	8.5	9.6	6.7	7.4	7.4	8.2	5.5	6.1	3.6	4.0
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,322	1,426	5,244	5,127	5,005	4,984	3,323	3,278	1,682	1,706	3,377	3,625
Percent of population .....	35.9	38.1	66.3	65.2	74.3	74.1	72.3	72.7	78.6	76.7	80.8	79.8
Employed .....	1,027	1,128	4,519	4,275	4,458	4,382	2,953	2,848	1,505	1,534	3,124	3,357
Employment-population ratio .....	27.9	30.1	57.1	54.4	66.2	65.1	64.2	63.2	70.4	69.0	74.7	73.9
Unemployed .....	295	298	725	852	547	602	371	430	177	172	252	268
Unemployment rate .....	22.3	20.9	13.8	16.6	10.9	12.1	11.2	13.1	10.5	10.1	7.5	7.4
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	488	571	1,015	1,237	1,127	1,094	652	636	475	458	3,882	3,733
Percent of population .....	43.5	47.8	57.3	62.8	75.4	73.4	73.9	72.3	77.4	75.1	79.3	76.3
Employed .....	444	509	930	1,160	1,029	1,028	598	585	430	443	3,718	3,536
Employment-population ratio .....	39.6	42.6	52.5	58.9	68.8	69.0	67.8	66.5	70.2	72.6	76.0	72.3
Unemployed .....	44	62	85	77	98	66	54	51	45	15	163	197
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	10.9	8.3	6.2	8.7	6.0	8.2	8.0	9.4	3.4	4.2	5.3
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	6,111	6,076	5,538	5,686	4,100	4,048	2,775	2,673	1,324	1,376	2,874	3,016
Percent of population .....	61.9	62.1	73.3	74.0	80.3	78.2	78.7	77.2	84.1	80.2	83.6	80.1
Employed .....	5,290	5,293	5,036	5,078	3,763	3,673	2,538	2,416	1,225	1,256	2,746	2,874
Employment-population ratio .....	53.6	54.1	66.7	66.1	73.7	70.9	71.9	69.8	77.8	73.2	79.9	76.3
Unemployed .....	821	784	502	608	337	376	237	257	99	119	128	143
Unemployment rate .....	13.4	12.9	9.1	10.7	8.2	9.3	8.6	9.6	7.5	8.7	4.5	4.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2010									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	111,391	100,714	8,088	2,589	27,912	7,198	19,464	1,249	12,847	1,762
16 to 19 years .....	959	818	132	9	3,371	320	2,943	109	662	696
16 to 17 years .....	93	86	7	-	1,239	29	1,160	51	114	386
18 to 19 years .....	866	732	125	9	2,132	291	1,783	58	549	310
20 years and over .....	110,432	99,896	7,956	2,580	24,540	6,879	16,522	1,140	12,185	1,066
20 to 24 years .....	7,535	6,791	627	116	4,899	1,326	3,419	153	2,116	328
25 years and over .....	102,897	93,105	7,328	2,464	19,642	5,552	13,102	987	10,068	738
25 to 54 years .....	81,425	73,953	5,636	1,836	13,118	4,584	7,979	555	8,330	475
55 years and over .....	21,472	19,152	1,692	628	6,523	968	5,123	432	1,738	263
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>63,047</b>	<b>57,526</b>	<b>4,240</b>	<b>1,281</b>	<b>10,267</b>	<b>3,574</b>	<b>6,299</b>	<b>395</b>	<b>7,922</b>	<b>777</b>
16 to 19 years .....	586	498	83	6	1,502	167	1,285	50	429	375
20 years and over .....	62,461	57,028	4,157	1,275	8,765	3,407	5,014	345	7,493	402
20 to 24 years .....	4,101	3,746	325	31	2,218	707	1,453	57	1,387	128
25 years and over .....	58,360	53,283	3,832	1,245	6,548	2,700	3,560	288	6,106	273
25 to 54 years .....	46,316	42,491	2,934	892	3,969	2,250	1,579	140	5,049	144
55 years and over .....	12,043	10,792	899	353	2,579	450	1,982	147	1,057	129
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>48,343</b>	<b>43,188</b>	<b>3,848</b>	<b>1,308</b>	<b>17,644</b>	<b>3,624</b>	<b>13,165</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>4,925</b>	<b>985</b>
16 to 19 years .....	373	320	49	3	1,869	153	1,657	59	233	321
20 years and over .....	47,971	42,868	3,798	1,305	15,775	3,471	11,508	796	4,691	664
20 to 24 years .....	3,433	3,046	302	85	2,681	619	1,966	96	729	200
25 years and over .....	44,537	39,822	3,496	1,219	13,094	2,853	9,542	699	3,962	464
25 to 54 years .....	35,109	31,463	2,702	944	9,150	2,335	6,401	415	3,282	330
55 years and over .....	9,429	8,359	794	275	3,944	518	3,142	285	681	134
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>52,640</b>	<b>47,949</b>	<b>3,596</b>	<b>1,094</b>	<b>8,574</b>	<b>2,916</b>	<b>5,294</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>5,954</b>	<b>606</b>
16 to 19 years .....	491	405	80	6	1,262	147	1,074	41	329	299
20 years and over .....	52,149	47,544	3,516	1,089	7,312	2,769	4,221	322	5,625	307
20 to 24 years .....	3,457	3,164	266	27	1,803	558	1,193	51	952	90
25 years and over .....	48,691	44,380	3,250	1,061	5,509	2,211	3,027	271	4,673	217
25 to 54 years .....	38,296	35,081	2,470	744	3,223	1,830	1,263	129	3,803	112
55 years and over .....	10,396	9,299	780	317	2,286	380	1,764	142	870	104
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>38,256</b>	<b>34,165</b>	<b>3,118</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>14,832</b>	<b>2,854</b>	<b>11,250</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>3,428</b>	<b>772</b>
16 to 19 years .....	319	274	41	3	1,596	98	1,447	51	157	246
20 years and over .....	37,937	33,890	3,077	970	13,237	2,756	9,803	677	3,270	527
20 to 24 years .....	2,723	2,431	233	59	2,145	472	1,597	76	462	149
25 years and over .....	35,214	31,460	2,844	911	11,091	2,284	8,206	601	2,809	378
25 to 54 years .....	27,354	24,511	2,153	690	7,612	1,850	5,409	353	2,277	274
55 years and over .....	7,860	6,949	691	221	3,479	434	2,797	248	532	104
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5,862</b>	<b>5,428</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>982</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>1,448</b>	<b>109</b>
16 to 19 years .....	62	62	-	-	147	16	128	3	66	45
20 years and over .....	5,800	5,367	335	99	835	390	436	10	1,382	64
20 to 24 years .....	389	357	32	-	256	105	148	4	311	35
25 years and over .....	5,411	5,010	303	99	579	285	288	6	1,071	29
25 to 54 years .....	4,521	4,209	241	71	426	247	174	6	942	16
55 years and over .....	890	801	61	28	153	38	114	1	129	13
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,490</b>	<b>5,836</b>	<b>447</b>	<b>206</b>	<b>1,686</b>	<b>530</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>1,128</b>	<b>162</b>
16 to 19 years .....	39	35	4	-	166	45	115	6	51	59
20 years and over .....	6,451	5,801	444	206	1,520	485	972	63	1,077	103
20 to 24 years .....	464	399	49	16	355	110	239	6	219	43
25 years and over .....	5,986	5,402	394	190	1,166	375	733	58	858	61
25 to 54 years .....	4,949	4,461	330	157	865	319	513	33	763	32
55 years and over .....	1,038	941	64	33	301	56	220	25	95	28

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2010									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,172	2,927	187	57	443	154	278	11	262	29
16 to 19 years .....	14	14	—	—	42	—	40	2	10	14
20 years and over .....	3,157	2,913	187	57	401	154	238	9	252	15
20 to 24 years .....	137	115	19	4	90	19	69	3	43	3
25 years and over .....	3,021	2,798	169	54	310	135	168	7	209	12
25 to 54 years .....	2,462	2,289	124	49	207	112	93	2	172	—
55 years and over .....	559	509	44	5	103	23	75	4	37	12
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,509	2,243	177	89	683	113	538	31	178	25
16 to 19 years .....	8	8	—	—	37	1	36	—	6	3
20 years and over .....	2,500	2,235	177	89	646	112	502	31	172	23
20 to 24 years .....	151	131	10	10	93	14	72	7	4	8
25 years and over .....	2,349	2,104	167	79	552	98	430	24	167	14
25 to 54 years .....	1,986	1,777	138	72	449	86	348	15	132	13
55 years and over .....	363	327	29	7	103	12	82	9	36	2
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	9,979	8,984	855	140	1,796	1,034	716	46	1,504	109
16 to 19 years .....	162	129	33	—	207	27	176	4	92	88
20 years and over .....	9,817	8,855	822	140	1,588	1,007	540	42	1,412	21
20 to 24 years .....	904	831	70	4	396	197	190	9	292	10
25 years and over .....	8,913	8,024	752	137	1,192	810	350	32	1,119	11
25 to 54 years .....	7,890	7,117	663	110	984	716	246	23	1,006	8
55 years and over .....	1,023	908	89	26	208	94	105	10	113	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,000	5,414	469	117	2,097	777	1,258	62	906	163
16 to 19 years .....	75	72	3	—	237	27	205	5	57	43
20 years and over .....	5,925	5,342	466	117	1,860	750	1,053	57	849	120
20 to 24 years .....	573	510	53	10	401	136	256	9	149	41
25 years and over .....	5,352	4,832	413	108	1,459	614	797	48	700	79
25 to 54 years .....	4,608	4,159	354	95	1,222	520	663	40	624	63
55 years and over .....	744	673	59	13	237	93	135	9	76	16

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Total .....	140,586	139,302	73,771	73,315	71,468	71,226	66,815	65,988	64,318	63,746
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	52,597	52,355	25,507	25,491	25,355	25,345	27,089	26,864	26,896	26,669
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,455	21,215	12,379	12,240	12,348	12,216	9,076	8,975	9,047	8,926
Management occupations .....	15,348	15,254	9,736	9,553	9,709	9,533	5,612	5,702	5,595	5,658
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,107	5,961	2,644	2,687	2,639	2,683	3,464	3,274	3,452	3,268
Professional and related occupations .....	31,142	31,140	13,128	13,251	13,008	13,129	18,014	17,889	17,849	17,743
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,528	3,655	2,660	2,706	2,646	2,700	868	949	865	946
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,718	2,483	2,371	2,177	2,370	2,166	348	306	348	305
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,249	1,343	648	703	645	695	601	640	599	637
Community and social services occupations .....	2,328	2,395	853	884	834	876	1,475	1,511	1,468	1,503
Legal occupations .....	1,743	1,712	900	878	900	878	844	834	837	831
Education, training, and library occupations .....	9,332	9,109	2,393	2,414	2,361	2,380	6,939	6,696	6,840	6,629
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,637	2,714	1,407	1,447	1,359	1,402	1,230	1,266	1,205	1,233
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,606	7,730	1,897	2,043	1,893	2,032	5,709	5,687	5,686	5,659
Service occupations .....	24,548	24,474	10,354	10,624	9,495	9,876	14,194	13,850	13,147	12,933
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,232	3,339	320	392	311	374	2,911	2,947	2,850	2,876
Protective service occupations .....	3,140	3,248	2,437	2,522	2,387	2,489	703	726	663	705
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,783	7,389	3,334	3,336	2,742	2,878	4,449	4,053	3,731	3,448
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,289	5,469	3,152	3,296	3,030	3,156	2,137	2,173	2,086	2,116
Personal care and service occupations .....	5,104	5,029	1,110	1,078	1,025	979	3,994	3,951	3,819	3,788
Sales and office occupations .....	34,053	33,577	12,551	12,294	11,921	11,710	21,502	21,283	20,361	20,250
Sales and related occupations .....	15,555	15,416	7,885	7,593	7,489	7,231	7,670	7,823	6,913	7,086
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,498	18,160	4,666	4,700	4,432	4,479	13,832	13,460	13,447	13,164
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	13,453	13,013	12,866	12,441	12,578	12,214	587	572	572	556
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	924	960	741	732	665	686	183	227	171	212
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,423	7,083	7,242	6,909	7,104	6,816	180	174	179	173
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,107	4,971	4,883	4,799	4,809	4,712	224	171	221	171
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,934	15,884	12,492	12,465	12,118	12,082	3,442	3,419	3,342	3,338
Production occupations .....	7,563	7,836	5,420	5,657	5,330	5,539	2,144	2,179	2,119	2,154
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,371	8,048	7,073	6,808	6,788	6,543	1,298	1,240	1,224	1,184

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	140,586	139,302	73,771	73,315	66,815	65,988
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.4	37.6	34.6	34.8	40.5	40.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.3	15.2	16.8	16.7	13.6	13.6
Professional and related occupations .....	22.2	22.4	17.8	18.1	27.0	27.1
Service occupations .....	17.5	17.6	14.0	14.5	21.2	21.0
Sales and office occupations .....	24.2	24.1	17.0	16.8	32.2	32.3
Sales and related occupations .....	11.1	11.1	10.7	10.4	11.5	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	13.0	6.3	6.4	20.7	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	9.6	9.3	17.4	17.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.3	5.1	9.8	9.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.6	6.6	6.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.3	11.4	16.9	17.0	5.2	5.2
Production occupations .....	5.4	5.6	7.3	7.7	3.2	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6.0	5.8	9.6	9.3	1.9	1.9
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	115,587	114,302	61,789	61,213	53,798	53,088
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	38.0	38.2	35.0	35.2	41.4	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.0	15.9	17.7	17.6	14.1	14.0
Professional and related occupations .....	22.0	22.2	17.3	17.7	27.3	27.5
Service occupations .....	16.4	16.5	13.1	13.5	20.1	19.9
Sales and office occupations .....	24.3	24.1	17.0	16.6	32.7	32.8
Sales and related occupations .....	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.6	11.8	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.0	12.9	6.0	5.9	21.0	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.3	10.1	18.6	18.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.8	1.1	1.1	.3	.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.8	5.6	10.6	10.2	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.8	6.9	6.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.1	11.1	16.4	16.5	4.9	4.9
Production occupations .....	5.4	5.6	7.4	7.8	3.0	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.7	5.5	9.0	8.7	1.9	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,119	15,020	6,778	6,844	8,341	8,176
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	28.9	29.8	24.1	25.4	32.9	33.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.9	11.0	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.8
Professional and related occupations .....	19.1	18.8	14.6	14.1	22.7	22.7
Service occupations .....	26.0	24.7	22.1	21.1	29.2	27.7
Sales and office occupations .....	25.0	25.3	18.0	18.4	30.6	31.1
Sales and related occupations .....	9.4	9.9	8.6	8.1	10.1	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.5	15.4	9.4	10.3	20.5	19.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	5.9	5.5	11.8	11.1	1.0	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.4	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.0	2.5	5.9	5.2	.6	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	14.2	14.6	24.0	24.0	6.2	6.8
Production occupations .....	5.7	5.9	8.2	8.0	3.7	4.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.5	8.8	15.8	16.0	2.5	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,659	6,806	3,540	3,614	3,119	3,192
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50.0	48.1	50.5	48.7	49.5	47.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.6	15.2	16.4	15.4	14.6	15.0
Professional and related occupations .....	34.5	32.9	34.1	33.3	34.9	32.5
Service occupations .....	15.8	17.7	13.5	15.5	18.4	20.2
Sales and office occupations .....	21.0	21.0	17.3	17.3	25.3	25.2
Sales and related occupations .....	11.0	11.4	12.0	11.0	9.9	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.0	9.6	5.3	6.4	15.4	13.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.3	3.7	7.6	6.6	.6	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.3	.3	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.8	1.3	3.2	2.4	.2	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.3	2.1	4.0	4.0	.3	—
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	8.8	9.4	11.2	11.9	6.2	6.6
Production occupations .....	4.8	6.4	4.5	6.8	5.0	5.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	4.1	3.0	6.7	5.0	1.1	.7
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	19,895	19,872	11,774	11,775	8,121	8,097
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	19.6	18.7	16.1	15.6	24.7	23.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8.4	8.0	8.0	7.8	9.0	8.2
Professional and related occupations .....	11.2	10.7	8.1	7.8	15.7	15.0
Service occupations .....	24.9	27.3	20.4	22.9	31.5	33.8
Sales and office occupations .....	21.6	21.4	13.8	13.7	32.9	32.6
Sales and related occupations .....	9.4	9.2	7.3	7.5	12.4	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.2	12.2	6.5	6.2	20.4	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	17.0	16.1	27.6	26.3	1.5	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.8	1.9	2.6	2.6	.8	.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	11.0	10.6	18.5	17.8	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4.1	3.6	6.6	5.9	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.9	16.4	22.1	21.5	9.4	9.0
Production occupations .....	8.2	8.4	9.5	10.3	6.3	5.7
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.8	8.0	12.6	11.2	3.1	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	April 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,210	1,044	35	9	73	28	91	756	18	47	3	104
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	688	128	61	—	—	4	64	—	276	55	34	67
Construction .....	9,034	1,649	197	7	39	92	471	5	5,721	473	145	235
Manufacturing .....	13,948	2,350	1,929	37	173	554	1,322	74	251	689	5,547	1,023
Durable goods .....	8,645	1,494	1,348	28	61	298	801	13	206	468	3,449	477
Nondurable goods .....	5,303	856	581	9	111	256	521	61	44	221	2,098	545
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,852	1,416	1,093	65	620	10,182	3,070	65	107	760	601	1,874
Wholesale trade .....	3,782	526	182	4	46	1,340	681	57	29	132	134	653
Retail trade .....	16,069	890	910	61	574	8,842	2,390	9	78	628	467	1,221
Transportation and utilities .....	7,172	774	325	48	267	92	1,666	13	200	529	293	2,968
Information .....	3,239	604	1,057	4	113	440	539	—	13	353	54	63
Financial activities .....	9,565	3,752	559	68	308	2,150	2,392	—	46	160	43	88
Professional and business services .....	15,180	3,342	4,877	539	2,434	534	2,155	6	153	299	297	544
Education and health services .....	32,602	2,928	17,729	216	6,858	136	3,658	—	115	302	225	436
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,085	1,527	778	170	7,571	899	577	3	38	130	108	284
Other services .....	6,641	549	882	10	2,488	278	643	—	38	1,031	430	291
Other services, except private households .....	5,930	546	882	10	1,800	278	634	—	35	1,031	429	283
Private households .....	711	3	—	—	687	—	8	—	3	—	1	8
Public administration .....	7,086	1,151	1,619	2,075	281	29	1,513	37	107	144	58	72

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	April 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,343	837	30	128,031	106,187	711	105,476	21,844	8,948	114
16 to 19 years .....	69	7	14	4,167	3,942	37	3,905	225	66	8
16 to 17 years .....	32	1	8	1,265	1,215	13	1,202	49	24	4
18 to 19 years .....	37	6	7	2,902	2,727	24	2,703	176	41	4
20 to 24 years .....	137	17	4	12,010	10,710	78	10,632	1,300	249	17
25 to 34 years .....	331	68	5	28,485	24,335	132	24,204	4,149	1,322	10
35 to 44 years .....	291	91	—	28,508	23,711	135	23,576	4,797	2,002	20
45 to 54 years .....	270	185	3	30,395	24,427	192	24,235	5,968	2,517	40
55 to 64 years .....	154	246	—	19,423	15,020	116	14,904	4,403	1,960	16
65 years and over .....	89	224	4	5,043	4,041	21	4,020	1,001	832	4
Men, 16 years and over .....	1,053	648	15	66,082	56,744	57	56,687	9,339	5,476	39
16 to 19 years .....	53	7	11	1,964	1,851	8	1,843	113	46	8
16 to 17 years .....	24	1	4	585	553	4	549	32	21	4
18 to 19 years .....	29	6	7	1,379	1,298	4	1,294	81	25	4
20 to 24 years .....	115	16	1	6,034	5,476	5	5,471	558	137	17
25 to 34 years .....	278	49	—	15,132	13,350	19	13,330	1,782	840	2
35 to 44 years .....	235	76	—	15,122	13,043	6	13,036	2,080	1,211	6
45 to 54 years .....	198	141	—	15,490	12,992	9	12,982	2,499	1,504	3
55 to 64 years .....	106	184	—	9,731	7,890	9	7,881	1,841	1,208	2
65 years and over .....	70	176	4	2,609	2,143	—	2,143	465	532	2
Women, 16 years and over .....	290	189	15	61,948	49,443	654	48,789	12,505	3,471	75
16 to 19 years .....	16	—	3	2,203	2,091	29	2,062	112	20	—
16 to 17 years .....	8	—	3	680	662	9	653	17	3	—
18 to 19 years .....	8	—	—	1,523	1,428	20	1,409	95	17	—
20 to 24 years .....	22	—	4	5,976	5,235	73	5,162	742	112	—
25 to 34 years .....	54	19	5	13,353	10,986	112	10,874	2,367	482	9
35 to 44 years .....	56	16	—	13,386	10,668	129	10,540	2,717	791	14
45 to 54 years .....	73	44	3	14,904	11,436	183	11,253	3,469	1,014	37
55 to 64 years .....	48	61	—	9,692	7,130	107	7,023	2,563	752	14
65 years and over .....	20	48	1	2,434	1,898	21	1,877	536	301	1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2010				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,092	128,031	106,187	21,844	8,948
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	688	671	668	3	18
Construction .....	9,034	7,337	6,874	464	1,690
Manufacturing .....	13,948	13,667	13,574	93	280
Durable goods .....	8,645	8,489	8,410	79	156
Nondurable goods .....	5,303	5,178	5,164	14	125
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,852	18,834	18,713	121	974
Wholesale trade .....	3,782	3,610	3,604	6	165
Retail trade .....	16,069	15,224	15,109	115	809
Transportation and utilities .....	7,172	6,795	5,274	1,521	371
Transportation and warehousing .....	5,865	5,487	4,369	1,118	371
Utilities .....	1,308	1,308	904	404	-
Information .....	3,239	3,092	2,898	194	144
Financial activities .....	9,565	8,857	8,646	211	702
Finance and insurance .....	6,700	6,453	6,322	131	241
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,865	2,403	2,324	79	461
Professional and business services .....	15,180	13,070	12,660	409	2,093
Professional and technical services .....	9,115	7,912	7,685	227	1,196
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,065	5,158	4,976	182	897
Education and health services .....	32,602	31,480	20,166	11,315	1,117
Educational services .....	14,013	13,770	4,322	9,448	243
Health care and social assistance .....	18,589	17,710	15,844	1,866	874
Hospitals .....	6,171	6,152	5,388	764	20
Health services, except hospitals .....	9,157	8,758	8,228	530	394
Social assistance .....	3,261	2,800	2,228	573	461
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,085	11,488	11,086	402	585
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,870	2,527	2,165	362	342
Accommodation and food services .....	9,214	8,961	8,921	40	243
Other services .....	6,641	5,653	5,629	25	974
Other services, except private households .....	5,930	4,942	4,917	25	974
Private households .....	711	711	711	-	-
Public administration .....	7,086	7,086	-	7,086	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	71,598	66,082	56,744	9,339	5,476
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	592	575	572	3	18
Construction .....	8,244	6,617	6,205	413	1,626
Manufacturing .....	10,031	9,845	9,776	69	186
Durable goods .....	6,555	6,432	6,374	58	123
Nondurable goods .....	3,476	3,412	3,402	11	63
Wholesale and retail trade .....	10,585	10,031	9,971	60	538
Wholesale trade .....	2,601	2,462	2,459	3	139
Retail trade .....	7,984	7,569	7,512	57	399
Transportation and utilities .....	5,496	5,162	4,128	1,034	331
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,502	4,168	3,425	743	331
Utilities .....	994	994	703	291	-
Information .....	1,924	1,821	1,762	59	99
Financial activities .....	4,333	3,919	3,829	90	411
Finance and insurance .....	2,859	2,686	2,647	39	170
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,474	1,233	1,181	52	241
Professional and business services .....	8,939	7,692	7,447	245	1,244
Professional and technical services .....	5,205	4,485	4,350	135	720
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,733	3,207	3,097	110	524
Education and health services .....	8,446	8,181	4,933	3,247	264
Educational services .....	4,457	4,390	1,603	2,787	68
Health care and social assistance .....	3,989	3,791	3,331	460	196
Hospitals .....	1,582	1,580	1,335	245	2
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,917	1,736	1,622	114	179
Social assistance .....	490	475	374	101	15
Leisure and hospitality .....	5,996	5,656	5,430	226	335
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,580	1,380	1,167	213	200
Accommodation and food services .....	4,416	4,276	4,264	12	135
Other services .....	3,136	2,708	2,691	17	424
Other services, except private households .....	3,079	2,651	2,634	17	424
Private households .....	57	57	57	-	-
Public administration .....	3,876	3,876	-	3,876	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2010				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	65,494	61,948	49,443	12,505	3,471
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	96	96	96	—	—
Construction .....	790	720	669	51	64
Manufacturing .....	3,917	3,822	3,798	24	94
Durable goods .....	2,090	2,057	2,036	21	33
Nondurable goods .....	1,827	1,765	1,763	3	62
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9,267	8,803	8,742	61	436
Wholesale trade .....	1,181	1,148	1,145	3	26
Retail trade .....	8,085	7,655	7,597	58	410
Transportation and utilities .....	1,676	1,632	1,145	487	40
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,363	1,319	944	375	40
Utilities .....	313	313	201	112	—
Information .....	1,316	1,271	1,136	135	44
Financial activities .....	5,232	4,938	4,817	121	291
Finance and insurance .....	3,841	3,767	3,675	93	71
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,391	1,170	1,143	28	221
Professional and business services .....	6,242	5,378	5,213	165	849
Professional and technical services .....	3,910	3,426	3,334	92	476
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,332	1,951	1,879	73	373
Education and health services .....	24,156	23,300	15,233	8,067	853
Educational services .....	9,556	9,381	2,720	6,661	175
Health care and social assistance .....	14,600	13,919	12,513	1,406	678
Hospitals .....	4,589	4,572	4,053	519	17
Health services, except hospitals .....	7,240	7,022	6,607	416	215
Social assistance .....	2,771	2,325	1,854	471	445
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,089	5,832	5,656	176	250
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,290	1,147	999	148	142
Accommodation and food services .....	4,798	4,685	4,657	28	108
Other services .....	3,505	2,945	2,938	8	550
Other services, except private households .....	2,851	2,291	2,283	8	550
Private households .....	654	654	654	—	—
Public administration .....	3,211	3,211	—	3,211	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	April 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,464	2,158	133,306	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	33,837	559	33,278	25.0	25.9	25.0
1 to 4 hours .....	1,445	54	1,390	1.1	2.5	1.0
5 to 14 hours .....	5,671	139	5,532	4.2	6.5	4.1
15 to 29 hours .....	16,692	249	16,444	12.3	11.5	12.3
30 to 34 hours .....	10,029	117	9,912	7.4	5.4	7.4
35 hours and over .....	101,627	1,599	100,028	75.0	74.1	75.0
35 to 39 hours .....	10,049	111	9,939	7.4	5.1	7.5
40 hours .....	57,845	597	57,247	42.7	27.7	42.9
41 hours and over .....	33,733	891	32,842	24.9	41.3	24.6
41 to 48 hours .....	11,859	130	11,729	8.8	6.0	8.8
49 to 59 hours .....	12,592	262	12,330	9.3	12.1	9.2
60 hours and over .....	9,282	499	8,783	6.9	23.1	6.6
Average hours, total at work .....	38.4	43.0	38.3	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.6	49.2	42.5	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	April 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	33,837	8,088	25,749	33,278	7,922	25,356
Economic reasons .....	8,921	2,025	6,896	8,830	1,980	6,850
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,113	1,861	4,252	6,063	1,832	4,231
Could only find part-time work .....	2,571	-	2,571	2,558	-	2,558
Seasonal work .....	162	89	73	134	73	61
Job started or ended during week .....	75	75	-	75	75	-
Noneconomic reasons .....	24,916	6,063	18,853	24,448	5,942	18,506
Child-care problems .....	712	56	656	707	56	651
Other family or personal obligations .....	4,863	657	4,206	4,773	640	4,133
Health or medical limitations .....	746	-	746	728	-	728
In school or training .....	6,066	77	5,989	5,999	76	5,923
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,206	-	2,206	2,105	-	2,105
Vacation or personal day .....	2,850	2,850	-	2,801	2,801	-
Holiday, legal or religious .....	71	71	-	71	71	-
Weather-related curtailment .....	168	168	-	145	145	-
All other reasons .....	7,233	2,184	5,049	7,118	2,153	4,965
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	22.8	24.1	22.4	22.9	24.1	22.5
Other reasons .....	20.9	24.9	19.6	20.9	24.9	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	April 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,306	33,278	8,830	5,942	18,506	100,028	38.3	42.5
Wage and salary workers .....	124,756	29,811	7,673	5,434	16,704	94,945	38.5	42.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	646	31	8	20	3	615	50.0	50.2
Construction .....	7,185	1,449	830	325	294	5,736	39.1	41.3
Manufacturing .....	13,405	1,493	478	522	493	11,912	42.0	43.1
Durable goods .....	8,336	828	256	349	223	7,508	42.3	43.1
Nondurable goods .....	5,069	665	221	173	270	4,404	41.5	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,258	5,533	1,509	606	3,418	12,725	36.9	42.6
Transportation and utilities .....	6,598	1,070	328	298	444	5,529	41.5	43.6
Information .....	3,033	658	136	166	355	2,376	38.7	42.4
Financial activities .....	8,676	1,378	251	457	670	7,298	40.4	42.5
Professional and business services .....	12,760	2,401	699	619	1,083	10,359	40.1	42.8
Education and health services .....	30,584	8,114	1,341	1,402	5,370	22,470	37.3	41.8
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,202	4,969	1,525	356	3,087	6,233	33.3	41.6
Other services .....	5,530	1,819	436	200	1,182	3,711	36.3	42.8
Other services, except private households .....	4,837	1,419	315	174	930	3,419	37.6	43.1
Private households .....	692	400	121	26	252	292	27.5	39.7
Public administration .....	6,879	897	131	463	303	5,982	41.1	42.5
Self-employed workers .....	8,436	3,414	1,154	495	1,765	5,021	36.0	43.9
Unpaid family workers .....	114	52	3	12	36	62	34.5	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,306	33,278	8,830	5,942	18,506	100,028	38.3	42.5
16 to 19 years .....	4,122	3,298	356	75	2,867	825	21.4	38.2
16 to 17 years .....	1,242	1,158	31	4	1,123	83	14.9	38.3
18 to 19 years .....	2,881	2,139	325	71	1,743	741	24.2	38.1
20 years and over .....	129,184	29,980	8,474	5,867	15,639	99,203	38.9	42.6
20 to 24 years .....	12,006	5,242	1,446	451	3,346	6,764	32.9	40.6
25 years and over .....	117,178	24,738	7,028	5,416	12,293	92,440	39.5	42.7
25 to 54 years .....	90,936	17,502	5,698	4,208	7,596	73,434	40.0	42.7
55 years and over .....	26,242	7,236	1,330	1,209	4,698	19,006	37.7	42.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	69,960	13,378	4,685	2,807	5,887	56,581	40.5	43.6
16 to 19 years .....	1,962	1,471	188	46	1,237	491	22.4	37.9
16 to 17 years .....	592	543	13	3	526	50	15.1	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,370	928	175	42	711	442	25.6	38.0
20 years and over .....	67,997	11,908	4,497	2,761	4,650	56,090	41.1	43.7
20 to 24 years .....	6,099	2,407	777	214	1,416	3,692	34.2	41.2
25 years and over .....	61,898	9,500	3,720	2,547	3,233	52,398	41.7	43.8
25 to 54 years .....	48,299	6,511	3,054	1,962	1,495	41,788	42.2	43.8
55 years and over .....	13,599	2,989	666	585	1,739	10,610	39.9	43.8
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,347	19,900	4,145	3,135	12,619	43,447	35.9	41.1
16 to 19 years .....	2,160	1,827	168	29	1,630	333	20.5	38.5
16 to 17 years .....	650	616	18	-	597	34	14.8	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,511	1,211	150	29	1,032	300	23.0	38.4
20 years and over .....	61,186	18,073	3,977	3,106	10,990	43,114	36.4	41.1
20 to 24 years .....	5,907	2,835	668	237	1,930	3,072	31.5	39.9
25 years and over .....	55,279	15,238	3,308	2,869	9,060	40,042	36.9	41.2
25 to 54 years .....	42,637	10,991	2,644	2,245	6,101	31,646	37.4	41.3
55 years and over .....	12,643	4,247	664	624	2,959	8,396	35.3	41.1
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	109,114	27,714	7,106	4,921	15,687	81,400	38.4	42.7
Men .....	58,180	11,133	3,827	2,390	4,915	47,048	40.8	43.9
Women .....	50,934	16,582	3,279	2,531	10,772	34,352	35.6	41.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	14,575	3,297	1,092	602	1,603	11,278	38.0	41.4
Men .....	6,683	1,274	503	224	546	5,409	39.5	42.2
Women .....	7,892	2,023	588	378	1,057	5,869	36.7	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,587	1,404	357	261	786	5,183	38.8	42.3
Men .....	3,529	605	218	119	268	2,924	40.1	42.8
Women .....	3,058	799	139	142	518	2,258	37.2	41.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,065	4,945	2,269	752	1,924	14,120	37.4	41.0
Men .....	11,208	2,523	1,404	410	709	8,685	38.6	41.5
Women .....	7,857	2,422	866	342	1,215	5,435	35.6	40.2
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	41,208	5,558	1,962	1,609	1,986	35,650	42.5	44.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	8,833	1,706	736	418	551	7,127	40.5	43.2
Never married .....	19,919	6,115	1,987	779	3,349	13,804	36.5	41.9
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	33,179	9,775	1,690	1,629	6,456	23,404	36.3	41.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,896	3,568	968	751	1,850	9,327	37.3	41.4
Never married .....	17,272	6,556	1,487	756	4,314	10,716	33.9	40.9

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.  
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	April 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,464	33,837	8,921	6,063	18,853	101,627	38.4	42.6
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,868	9,470	1,574	2,374	5,522	41,399	40.6	43.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,742	2,713	522	915	1,275	18,029	43.2	45.1
Professional and related occupations .....	30,127	6,757	1,051	1,458	4,247	23,370	38.9	42.7
Service occupations .....	23,806	9,312	2,740	963	5,609	14,494	34.3	41.2
Sales and office occupations .....	32,619	9,356	2,130	1,471	5,754	23,264	36.8	41.8
Sales and related occupations .....	14,929	4,789	1,246	525	3,018	10,141	37.1	43.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	17,690	4,567	884	947	2,736	13,123	36.5	40.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,679	2,538	1,282	667	590	10,141	39.5	41.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,862	1,692	992	422	278	5,171	38.2	40.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,876	670	236	201	233	4,206	41.0	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,490	3,161	1,195	588	1,378	12,329	39.8	42.9
Production occupations .....	7,643	1,207	490	295	422	6,436	40.4	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7,847	1,954	705	294	956	5,893	39.3	43.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	71,639	13,732	4,752	2,901	6,079	57,907	40.7	43.8
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,913	3,350	729	1,024	1,597	21,563	43.1	45.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,993	1,287	312	479	496	10,706	44.9	46.5
Professional and related occupations .....	12,920	2,063	417	545	1,101	10,857	41.4	44.1
Service occupations .....	10,392	3,143	1,126	408	1,609	7,249	37.0	42.2
Sales and office occupations .....	12,031	2,644	793	410	1,441	9,387	39.7	43.8
Sales and related occupations .....	7,421	1,619	488	263	867	5,803	40.7	45.0
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,610	1,025	305	146	574	3,584	38.1	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,134	2,365	1,224	626	515	9,769	39.7	41.9
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,709	1,643	978	408	258	5,066	38.3	40.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,710	616	216	189	211	4,094	41.3	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12,169	2,231	879	435	917	9,938	40.7	43.5
Production occupations .....	5,526	711	294	189	229	4,815	41.3	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,642	1,520	586	246	688	5,123	40.2	44.2
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,825	20,105	4,169	3,162	12,774	43,720	35.8	41.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,955	6,120	845	1,350	3,926	19,835	38.3	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,748	1,426	210	436	779	7,323	40.8	43.2
Professional and related occupations .....	17,207	4,694	635	914	3,146	12,513	37.0	41.5
Service occupations .....	13,414	6,169	1,614	556	4,000	7,245	32.2	40.3
Sales and office occupations .....	20,588	6,712	1,337	1,062	4,313	13,876	35.1	40.4
Sales and related occupations .....	7,508	3,170	758	262	2,150	4,338	33.6	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13,080	3,542	579	800	2,162	9,538	35.9	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	546	174	58	41	75	372	35.0	39.8
Construction and extraction occupations .....	153	48	14	14	19	105	33.6	38.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	166	53	20	12	22	112	34.5	39.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,322	930	315	154	461	2,392	36.5	40.4
Production occupations .....	2,117	496	196	106	193	1,621	37.8	40.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,205	434	119	48	268	770	34.3	40.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Total, 16 years and over .....	8,107	8,699	9.9	10.6	5,141	5,910	7.1	8.2
Married, spouse present .....	3,018	3,036	6.4	6.6	1,902	2,153	5.1	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,350	1,484	12.9	13.8	1,168	1,322	8.0	9.0
Never married .....	3,739	4,179	15.6	16.8	2,071	2,435	10.4	12.0
White, 16 years and over .....	6,005	6,560	8.9	9.7	3,724	4,200	6.5	7.3
Married, spouse present .....	2,361	2,457	5.8	6.2	1,595	1,704	5.0	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,107	1,162	13.0	13.1	836	998	7.5	8.7
Never married .....	2,537	2,941	13.5	15.0	1,293	1,498	9.0	10.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,518	1,557	18.3	18.5	1,033	1,291	11.0	13.6
Married, spouse present .....	418	350	11.6	9.9	166	251	5.7	8.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	179	267	13.9	19.9	245	261	10.4	11.1
Never married .....	921	939	27.0	26.7	621	779	15.1	18.4
Asian, 16 years and over .....	296	291	7.7	7.4	172	203	5.2	6.0
Married, spouse present .....	160	157	6.3	6.1	94	129	4.5	6.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	30	23	9.1	7.7	29	35	5.6	7.8
Never married .....	106	111	11.1	10.6	50	40	7.1	4.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,463	1,613	11.1	12.0	959	1,069	10.6	11.7
Married, spouse present .....	618	598	8.4	8.7	412	411	9.5	10.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	187	218	11.2	11.6	182	219	9.4	10.4
Never married .....	658	797	15.6	17.1	365	439	13.0	14.5
Total, 25 years and over .....	6,050	6,380	8.5	8.9	3,878	4,426	6.3	7.1
Married, spouse present .....	2,921	2,928	6.3	6.4	1,820	2,030	5.0	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,296	1,435	12.8	13.6	1,108	1,273	7.8	8.9
Never married .....	1,833	2,017	12.9	13.3	950	1,123	8.5	9.5
White, 25 years and over .....	4,531	4,890	7.7	8.3	2,862	3,187	5.8	6.4
Married, spouse present .....	2,289	2,371	5.8	6.1	1,531	1,603	4.9	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,053	1,127	12.7	13.0	805	954	7.4	8.5
Never married .....	1,189	1,391	10.9	11.9	527	630	7.0	8.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	1,094	1,100	15.7	15.5	726	919	9.1	11.4
Married, spouse present .....	406	345	11.5	9.9	159	239	5.6	8.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	179	256	14.1	19.4	218	258	9.5	11.2
Never married .....	509	500	23.5	22.0	349	422	12.2	14.3
Asian, 25 years and over .....	242	221	6.9	6.2	147	182	4.9	5.9
Married, spouse present .....	152	148	6.0	5.9	94	122	4.6	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	30	20	9.3	7.0	29	33	5.7	7.5
Never married .....	61	52	9.2	7.2	25	26	5.3	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	1,086	1,130	9.8	10.1	701	779	9.4	10.3
Married, spouse present .....	595	567	8.4	8.5	385	372	9.4	9.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	166	201	10.6	11.3	169	208	9.1	10.3
Never married .....	325	362	13.0	12.9	147	199	9.6	11.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	13,248	14,609	8.6	9.5	9.9	10.6	7.1	8.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,164	2,464	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	3.6	4.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	995	1,139	4.4	5.1	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.6
Management occupations .....	677	806	4.2	5.0	4.2	4.7	4.3	5.5
Business and financial operations occupations .....	318	334	5.0	5.3	4.0	4.8	5.7	5.7
Professional and related occupations .....	1,170	1,325	3.6	4.1	4.4	4.7	3.1	3.7
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	211	203	5.6	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.6	4.7
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	153	171	5.3	6.4	5.6	5.9	3.0	10.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	43	62	3.3	4.4	4.1	2.7	2.4	6.3
Community and social services occupations .....	93	124	3.9	4.9	4.1	3.5	3.7	5.8
Legal occupations .....	55	50	3.1	2.8	1.6	2.0	4.5	3.7
Education, training, and library occupations .....	254	294	2.6	3.1	3.7	3.3	2.3	3.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	221	238	7.7	8.1	6.9	10.0	8.6	5.7
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	140	182	1.8	2.3	1.2	2.0	2.0	2.4
Service occupations .....	2,354	2,733	8.7	10.0	9.3	10.6	8.3	9.7
Healthcare support occupations .....	218	276	6.3	7.6	8.9	9.3	6.0	7.4
Protective service occupations .....	175	194	5.3	5.6	4.9	5.0	6.7	7.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	828	1,067	9.6	12.6	10.1	13.3	9.3	12.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	720	749	12.0	12.0	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.0
Personal care and service occupations .....	412	447	7.5	8.2	9.0	9.6	7.1	7.8
Sales and office occupations .....	2,966	3,173	8.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	7.6	8.7
Sales and related occupations .....	1,463	1,554	8.6	9.2	7.9	7.5	9.3	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,503	1,619	7.5	8.2	10.2	9.9	6.6	7.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,438	2,673	15.3	17.0	15.3	17.1	17.3	16.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	166	193	15.2	16.7	13.6	16.6	21.1	17.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,816	1,931	19.7	21.4	19.5	21.3	23.9	24.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	456	549	8.2	10.0	8.3	10.1	7.1	6.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	2,501	2,478	13.6	13.5	13.3	13.0	14.5	15.4
Production occupations .....	1,306	1,252	14.7	13.8	14.4	12.9	15.4	16.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,196	1,226	12.5	13.2	12.4	13.0	13.0	14.4
No previous work experience .....	788	1,047	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years .....	504	655	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years .....	139	233	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 years and over .....	145	158	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Total, 16 years and over .....	13,248	14,609	8.6	9.5	9.9	10.6	7.1	8.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	11,222	11,967	9.4	10.1	10.7	11.2	8.0	8.9
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	125	69	16.1	9.4	18.8	9.0	.6	11.4
Construction .....	1,737	1,919	18.7	21.8	19.4	22.4	12.3	16.2
Manufacturing .....	1,968	1,688	12.4	11.1	12.6	10.5	12.0	12.5
Durable goods .....	1,278	1,100	12.8	11.6	13.3	11.1	11.4	12.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	65	58	11.2	12.9	11.3	11.9	10.5	17.6
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	240	169	13.2	10.3	14.4	10.4	7.5	9.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	159	128	11.7	9.2	11.5	8.6	12.4	11.3
Computer and electronic products .....	158	129	11.3	10.4	12.0	8.9	9.8	13.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	63	47	15.2	11.2	13.0	11.1	21.5	11.3
Transportation equipment .....	296	272	13.8	12.5	14.6	12.1	11.5	13.9
Wood products .....	80	74	16.7	17.9	16.6	18.4	17.1	( <sup>1</sup> )
Furniture and fixtures .....	93	100	17.0	18.1	14.0	18.7	25.6	16.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	124	123	10.0	10.0	11.7	8.2	7.0	13.2
Nondurable goods .....	690	588	11.8	10.2	11.2	9.3	12.7	12.0
Food manufacturing .....	185	157	10.5	8.6	10.4	8.1	10.6	9.5
Beverage and tobacco products .....	33	39	11.3	11.8	7.7	10.5	19.4	15.6
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	131	97	20.2	14.6	18.7	14.4	21.3	14.8
Paper and printing .....	130	131	11.5	13.0	10.4	8.9	13.9	23.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	16	10	7.4	4.8	7.7	6.2	6.2	-
Chemicals .....	106	86	8.2	7.1	8.7	6.6	7.3	8.0
Plastics and rubber products .....	88	67	17.1	13.4	18.5	16.0	13.2	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,833	1,967	9.0	9.5	8.8	9.7	9.3	9.3
Wholesale trade .....	243	299	6.5	7.7	6.5	6.9	6.3	9.2
Retail trade .....	1,591	1,668	9.6	9.9	9.5	10.5	9.7	9.4
Transportation and utilities .....	541	530	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.2	8.5	8.8
Transportation and warehousing .....	489	497	9.7	10.2	10.1	10.3	8.4	9.8
Utilities .....	52	33	5.4	3.5	4.6	3.5	8.9	3.4
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	320	302	10.1	9.4	10.6	9.1	9.5	9.9
Publishing, except Internet .....	69	79	10.3	11.8	12.7	11.8	8.3	11.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	75	65	16.6	13.0	19.0	13.4	11.9	12.2
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	59	45	10.4	7.9	7.4	8.5	15.8	6.9
Telecommunications .....	109	109	9.1	8.7	8.6	7.5	10.0	10.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial activities .....	561	708	6.0	7.6	6.7	7.5	5.5	7.6
Finance and insurance .....	363	499	5.3	7.3	5.0	6.8	5.5	7.7
Finance .....	249	341	5.5	7.7	5.2	7.3	5.7	8.0
Insurance .....	113	158	4.9	6.6	4.6	5.7	5.1	7.2
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	199	209	8.2	8.3	10.1	9.1	5.6	7.4
Real estate .....	157	114	7.9	5.6	10.1	4.8	5.5	6.3
Rental and leasing services .....	42	95	9.4	19.5	10.2	23.0	7.1	13.5
Professional and business services .....	1,448	1,586	10.4	11.1	9.3	10.6	11.7	11.8
Professional and technical services .....	507	541	6.1	6.6	5.4	5.9	6.9	7.4
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	941	1,044	16.6	17.3	14.6	16.6	19.8	18.6
Administrative and support services .....	907	984	17.4	18.0	15.2	17.1	20.6	19.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	31	55	7.7	11.9	8.2	13.3	4.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	964	1,051	4.6	5.0	4.8	4.1	4.5	5.2
Educational services .....	214	187	4.8	4.2	4.8	3.8	4.9	4.3
Health care and social assistance .....	750	863	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.4	5.4
Hospitals .....	134	145	2.4	2.6	3.5	3.2	2.1	2.4
Health services, except hospitals .....	448	527	5.1	6.0	5.1	5.3	5.1	6.2
Social assistance .....	167	191	7.1	7.9	7.7	3.8	7.0	8.7
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,322	1,633	10.2	12.8	10.0	12.3	10.4	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	255	278	10.4	11.4	12.0	13.0	8.6	9.4
Accommodation and food services .....	1,067	1,355	10.1	13.2	9.4	12.1	10.7	14.2
Accommodation .....	196	163	12.4	11.0	10.5	9.8	13.7	12.0
Food services and drinking places .....	870	1,192	9.7	13.6	9.2	12.4	10.1	14.6
Other services .....	403	515	6.4	8.4	6.8	10.6	6.1	6.2
Other services, except private households .....	324	415	5.9	7.8	6.8	9.9	4.9	5.3
Repair and maintenance .....	141	190	8.0	11.3	8.0	11.9	7.8	6.0
Personal and laundry services .....	106	107	6.1	6.2	7.5	9.9	5.4	4.6
Membership associations and organizations .....	76	118	3.9	6.1	4.2	6.4	3.7	5.9
Private households .....	79	100	10.0	12.3	7.4	35.1	10.1	9.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	176	232	13.5	15.0	12.8	14.4	16.3	17.3
Government workers .....	575	769	2.6	3.4	3.4	3.9	2.0	3.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	488	594	4.6	5.6	5.4	6.1	3.4	5.0
No previous work experience .....	788	1,047	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	13,248	14,609	7,343	7,895	4,639	5,355	1,267	1,358
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	8,687	9,110	5,624	5,766	2,822	3,151	241	193
On temporary layoff .....	1,586	1,296	1,150	905	366	342	70	49
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,101	7,814	4,474	4,861	2,456	2,809	171	144
Permanent job losers .....	5,853	6,521	3,655	4,001	2,072	2,412	125	108
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,248	1,293	819	859	384	398	46	35
Job leavers .....	842	895	397	456	384	403	61	36
Reentrants .....	2,932	3,558	1,191	1,483	1,280	1,601	461	474
New entrants .....	788	1,047	131	191	153	201	504	655
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	65.6	62.4	76.6	73.0	60.8	58.8	19.0	14.2
On temporary layoff .....	12.0	8.9	15.7	11.5	7.9	6.4	5.5	3.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	53.6	53.5	60.9	61.6	52.9	52.5	13.5	10.6
Job leavers .....	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	8.3	7.5	4.8	2.7
Reentrants .....	22.1	24.4	16.2	18.8	27.6	29.9	36.4	34.9
New entrants .....	5.9	7.2	1.8	2.4	3.3	3.7	39.8	48.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5.6	5.9	7.1	7.3	4.1	4.6	4.0	3.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	1.0	.6
Reentrants .....	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.3	7.6	8.3
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.2	.2	.2	.3	8.3	11.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	9,729	10,760	2,551	2,848	469	494	2,422	2,682
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	6,596	7,015	1,524	1,544	283	302	1,584	1,635
On temporary layoff .....	1,322	1,115	174	118	37	35	320	263
Not on temporary layoff .....	5,274	5,900	1,350	1,426	246	267	1,263	1,373
Permanent job losers .....	4,374	4,971	1,091	1,136	211	235	939	998
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	900	928	259	290	35	31	324	374
Job leavers .....	618	651	140	165	34	43	131	144
Reentrants .....	1,976	2,410	727	882	99	95	512	673
New entrants .....	539	685	160	257	53	54	196	230
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	67.8	65.2	59.8	54.2	60.4	61.1	65.4	61.0
On temporary layoff .....	13.6	10.4	6.8	4.1	8.0	7.2	13.2	9.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	54.2	54.8	52.9	50.1	52.5	53.9	52.2	51.2
Job leavers .....	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.8	7.2	8.7	5.4	5.4
Reentrants .....	20.3	22.4	28.5	31.0	21.2	19.3	21.1	25.1
New entrants .....	5.5	6.4	6.3	9.0	11.2	10.9	8.1	8.6
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5.3	5.6	8.6	8.6	4.0	4.1	7.1	7.3
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.9	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.6	1.9	4.1	4.9	1.4	1.3	2.3	3.0
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.9	1.4	.7	.7	.9	1.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	April 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,609	100.0	15.8	17.8	66.5	18.4	48.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	9,110	100.0	15.3	16.2	68.5	19.0	49.4
On temporary layoff .....	1,296	100.0	36.7	21.6	41.6	26.2	15.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,814	100.0	11.8	15.3	72.9	17.9	55.1
Permanent job losers .....	6,521	100.0	10.6	14.3	75.1	17.6	57.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,293	100.0	17.8	20.4	61.8	19.3	42.5
Job leavers .....	895	100.0	18.8	25.8	55.4	18.3	37.1
Reentrants .....	3,558	100.0	15.3	18.3	66.3	17.8	48.5
New entrants .....	1,047	100.0	18.6	22.4	58.9	15.1	43.8
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,895	100.0	13.8	15.9	70.2	19.1	51.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5,766	100.0	13.8	15.2	70.9	20.2	50.8
On temporary layoff .....	905	100.0	31.2	22.6	46.2	27.4	18.7
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,861	100.0	10.6	13.8	75.6	18.8	56.8
Permanent job losers .....	4,001	100.0	9.2	13.0	77.8	18.3	59.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	859	100.0	17.4	17.5	65.1	21.3	43.8
Job leavers .....	456	100.0	17.5	27.2	55.3	16.1	39.2
Reentrants .....	1,483	100.0	14.1	14.2	71.7	16.0	55.7
New entrants .....	191	100.0	3.2	23.2	73.6	16.9	56.7
Women, 20 years and over .....	5,355	100.0	15.6	18.2	66.2	18.3	47.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,151	100.0	16.9	16.6	66.6	17.5	49.1
On temporary layoff .....	342	100.0	48.6	19.2	32.2	23.4	8.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,809	100.0	13.0	16.2	70.8	16.8	54.0
Permanent job losers .....	2,412	100.0	12.0	15.1	72.8	17.0	55.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	398	100.0	18.8	23.0	58.2	15.4	42.8
Job leavers .....	403	100.0	18.7	22.3	58.9	20.9	38.0
Reentrants .....	1,601	100.0	13.5	19.1	67.5	19.5	48.0
New entrants .....	201	100.0	6.8	28.4	64.7	16.5	48.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,358	100.0	27.6	26.8	45.6	15.2	30.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	193	100.0	33.8	40.4	25.7	11.6	14.2
On temporary layoff .....	49	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	144	100.0	26.1	47.5	26.5	7.8	18.7
Permanent job losers .....	108	100.0	29.9	42.9	27.1	5.4	21.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	35	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	36	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	474	100.0	25.5	28.6	45.8	17.8	28.0
New entrants .....	655	100.0	26.8	20.3	52.9	14.2	38.7

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
	Total, 16 years and over .....	13,248	14,609	100.0	100.0	11,634	12,847	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,855	2,304	21.5	15.8	2,248	1,717	19.3	13.4
5 to 14 weeks .....	3,526	2,594	26.6	17.8	3,084	2,159	26.5	16.8
5 to 10 weeks .....	2,078	1,549	15.7	10.6	1,773	1,242	15.2	9.7
11 to 14 weeks .....	1,448	1,045	10.9	7.2	1,311	917	11.3	7.1
15 weeks and over .....	6,867	9,710	51.8	66.5	6,302	8,971	54.2	69.8
15 to 26 weeks .....	2,966	2,691	22.4	18.4	2,724	2,462	23.4	19.2
27 weeks and over .....	3,901	7,020	29.4	48.1	3,579	6,509	30.8	50.7
27 to 51 weeks .....	2,015	2,358	15.2	16.1	1,847	2,160	15.9	16.8
52 weeks and over .....	1,886	4,661	14.2	31.9	1,731	4,349	14.9	33.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	23.4	35.8	-	-	24.2	37.5	-	-
Median duration, in weeks .....	15.4	25.8	-	-	16.4	28.2	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,609	2,304	2,594	9,710	2,691	7,020	35.8	25.8	
16 to 19 years .....	1,358	375	364	620	206	414	23.0	12.1	
20 to 24 years .....	2,444	520	510	1,415	448	967	30.4	19.6	
25 to 34 years .....	3,371	518	680	2,173	610	1,563	35.0	24.4	
35 to 44 years .....	2,665	389	386	1,891	506	1,385	37.0	28.8	
45 to 54 years .....	2,769	318	347	2,104	549	1,555	41.6	34.4	
55 to 64 years .....	1,608	134	231	1,243	336	907	42.1	34.3	
65 years and over .....	393	51	76	265	36	229	46.2	46.7	
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,699	1,285	1,465	5,950	1,614	4,336	36.8	27.4	
16 to 19 years .....	804	192	208	404	108	296	25.8	14.7	
20 to 24 years .....	1,516	305	298	912	259	653	31.9	21.8	
25 to 34 years .....	1,999	272	381	1,346	391	956	36.0	26.2	
35 to 44 years .....	1,563	242	227	1,093	287	807	36.4	28.2	
45 to 54 years .....	1,631	174	185	1,272	340	931	43.1	37.1	
55 to 64 years .....	949	71	128	750	207	544	42.2	34.5	
65 years and over .....	237	29	36	173	22	151	51.6	51.5	
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,910	1,020	1,130	3,760	1,077	2,683	34.3	23.6	
16 to 19 years .....	555	183	156	216	98	118	18.9	9.8	
20 to 24 years .....	929	215	211	503	188	314	28.0	16.9	
25 to 34 years .....	1,372	246	299	827	219	608	33.5	21.5	
35 to 44 years .....	1,102	146	159	797	219	578	37.8	29.4	
45 to 54 years .....	1,138	144	162	832	208	623	39.4	31.6	
55 to 64 years .....	659	63	103	493	130	364	41.9	34.1	
65 years and over .....	156	22	40	93	15	78	38.0	26.0	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	10,760	1,805	1,951	7,004	1,967	5,037	34.8	24.5	
Men .....	6,560	1,029	1,138	4,394	1,204	3,190	36.0	26.0	
Women .....	4,200	776	813	2,611	763	1,847	33.0	22.4	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	2,848	374	443	2,031	513	1,518	39.8	32.3	
Men .....	1,557	179	227	1,152	279	873	41.0	36.0	
Women .....	1,291	196	216	879	234	645	38.4	28.4	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	494	58	82	354	95	259	37.9	27.8	
Men .....	291	39	45	208	58	149	36.1	27.2	
Women .....	203	19	37	146	36	110	40.5	28.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	2,682	442	516	1,724	491	1,233	35.0	23.5	
Men .....	1,613	257	313	1,043	273	770	35.2	24.5	
Women .....	1,069	185	203	681	217	463	34.6	22.4	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	3,036	376	464	2,196	612	1,585	38.3	28.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,484	186	210	1,088	268	820	40.9	34.7	
Never married .....	4,179	722	791	2,666	734	1,932	34.4	24.5	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	2,153	353	379	1,421	405	1,016	35.6	25.3	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,322	203	240	878	263	615	35.0	25.4	
Never married .....	2,435	464	510	1,461	409	1,052	32.7	21.2	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	April 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,464	363	434	1,668	412	1,256	37.1	28.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,139	144	202	794	180	614	38.1	32.3	
Professional and related occupations .....	1,325	219	232	874	231	642	36.2	25.6	
Service occupations .....	2,733	496	508	1,730	532	1,197	33.0	22.1	
Sales and office occupations .....	3,173	513	591	2,069	551	1,519	35.7	25.6	
Sales and related occupations .....	1,554	274	330	951	270	681	32.3	21.9	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,619	239	261	1,119	281	838	38.9	29.4	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,673	478	428	1,767	562	1,204	34.1	22.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	193	66	38	89	41	48	22.6	13.0	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,931	335	324	1,272	431	842	33.5	21.7	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	549	78	66	405	91	315	40.0	34.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,478	254	389	1,835	463	1,372	40.8	33.4	
Production occupations .....	1,252	123	184	945	199	746	41.6	38.1	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,226	131	204	890	264	626	39.9	28.9	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	235	74	37	124	50	73	24.6	15.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	69	5	17	47	1	46	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Construction .....	1,939	299	333	1,308	461	846	32.9	21.9	
Manufacturing .....	1,706	190	227	1,289	263	1,026	42.6	39.4	
Durable goods .....	1,115	119	120	876	178	698	43.6	41.4	
Nondurable goods .....	591	71	107	413	85	328	40.7	34.6	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,992	362	358	1,271	339	932	35.6	24.4	
Transportation and utilities .....	568	50	73	446	121	325	45.7	38.2	
Information .....	311	36	59	216	53	164	38.2	30.5	
Financial activities .....	725	94	122	509	147	362	36.7	27.3	
Professional and business services .....	1,606	221	309	1,076	252	824	35.5	28.0	
Education and health services .....	1,358	253	256	849	236	613	33.7	22.7	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,675	287	322	1,066	335	731	32.8	22.2	
Other services .....	519	94	88	338	107	231	35.8	22.0	
Public administration .....	222	30	33	158	43	115	38.4	29.2	
No previous work experience .....	1,047	195	235	617	158	458	33.3	24.3	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.



**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
Total not in the labor force .....	81,437	83,418	16,476	17,384	21,592	21,844	43,370	44,189	31,979	32,897	49,458	50,521
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	75,569	77,553	14,491	15,292	19,019	19,266	42,059	42,995	29,174	30,101	46,395	47,451
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,868	5,865	1,985	2,092	2,572	2,579	1,310	1,194	2,805	2,795	3,063	3,070
Did not search for work in previous year .....	3,093	2,744	964	978	1,238	1,112	890	654	1,429	1,202	1,663	1,542
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,775	3,121	1,021	1,114	1,334	1,467	420	540	1,376	1,593	1,400	1,528
Not available to work now .....	686	690	386	372	258	265	42	53	271	300	415	390
Available to work now <sup>3</sup> .....	2,089	2,432	635	742	1,076	1,202	378	488	1,105	1,294	984	1,138
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	740	1,197	114	248	445	614	181	335	470	736	270	461
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>4</sup> .....	1,350	1,234	522	494	631	588	197	153	635	557	714	677
Family responsibilities .....	212	222	23	37	147	147	42	38	29	44	183	178
In school or training .....	328	389	291	301	35	86	3	2	180	202	148	187
Ill health or disability .....	155	27	40	6	76	2	39	19	77	19	78	8
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	654	596	168	149	374	353	112	94	349	292	305	304

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.  
<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.  
<sup>3</sup> Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."  
<sup>4</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.  
<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.  
NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010	Apr. 2009	Apr. 2010
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,781	7,105	5.5	5.1	3,775	3,453	5.1	4.7	4,006	3,651	6.0	5.5
16 to 19 years .....	200	142	4.2	3.3	87	53	3.8	2.5	113	89	4.5	4.0
20 years and over .....	7,580	6,963	5.6	5.2	3,687	3,401	5.2	4.8	3,893	3,562	6.1	5.6
20 to 24 years .....	712	652	5.5	5.2	294	256	4.4	4.0	418	396	6.6	6.5
25 years and over .....	6,868	6,311	5.6	5.2	3,393	3,145	5.2	4.8	3,475	3,166	6.0	5.5
25 to 54 years .....	5,492	5,068	5.7	5.4	2,743	2,552	5.4	5.1	2,749	2,516	6.1	5.7
55 years and over .....	1,376	1,243	5.1	4.4	650	594	4.6	4.1	726	649	5.6	4.9
55 to 64 years .....	1,163	1,044	5.5	4.8	537	477	4.9	4.2	626	567	6.2	5.4
65 years and over .....	213	199	3.5	3.2	113	117	3.5	3.5	99	82	3.6	2.9
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,550	6,015	5.7	5.3	3,190	2,920	5.2	4.8	3,360	3,095	6.2	5.8
Black or African American .....	792	660	5.2	4.4	360	329	5.3	4.8	432	331	5.2	4.1
Asian .....	248	245	3.7	3.6	127	119	3.6	3.3	121	126	3.9	4.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	725	676	3.6	3.4	387	369	3.3	3.1	338	307	4.2	3.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,437	3,812	5.5	4.9	2,455	2,098	5.5	4.9	1,982	1,714	5.6	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,301	1,352	5.8	6.0	454	471	5.0	5.1	847	881	6.3	6.6
Never married .....	2,042	1,941	5.4	5.0	865	885	4.3	4.3	1,177	1,056	6.6	5.9
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,119	3,636	-	-	2,226	1,971	-	-	1,894	1,665	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	2,025	1,888	-	-	659	600	-	-	1,366	1,288	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	231	289	-	-	137	183	-	-	94	106	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,347	1,256	-	-	715	684	-	-	633	571	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1960 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1960 .....	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961 .....	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962 .....	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963 .....	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964 .....	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965 .....	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966 .....	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967 .....	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968 .....	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969 .....	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970 .....	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971 .....	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972 .....	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973 .....	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974 .....	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975 .....	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976 .....	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977 .....	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978 .....	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979 .....	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980 .....	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981 .....	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982 .....	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983 .....	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984 .....	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985 .....	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986 .....	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987 .....	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988 .....	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989 .....	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990 .....	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991 .....	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992 .....	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993 .....	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994 .....	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995 .....	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996 .....	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,339	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997 .....	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998 .....	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999 .....	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000 .....	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001 .....	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002 .....	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003 .....	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004 .....	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005 .....	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006 .....	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007 .....	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008 .....	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009 .....	130,920	108,371	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,300	24,949	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,191	13,102	5,364	22,549
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
April .....	131,542	108,861	18,956	714	6,179	12,063	112,586	25,052	2,837	7,805	16,636	19,099	13,103	5,373	22,681
May .....	131,155	108,527	18,731	700	6,120	11,911	112,424	24,997	2,812	7,773	16,585	19,137	13,126	5,366	22,628
June .....	130,640	108,075	18,503	692	6,029	11,782	112,137	24,943	2,797	7,742	16,453	19,165	13,105	5,367	22,565
July .....	130,294	107,778	18,375	687	5,949	11,739	111,919	24,845	2,785	7,719	16,405	19,186	13,101	5,362	22,516
August .....	130,082	107,563	18,245	678	5,885	11,682	111,837	24,819	2,776	7,695	16,371	19,221	13,083	5,353	22,519
September .....	129,857	107,377	18,124	676	5,814	11,634	111,733	24,754	2,777	7,683	16,349	19,247	13,099	5,344	22,480
October .....	129,633	107,115	17,993	669	5,747	11,577	111,640	24,670	2,774	7,664	16,360	19,282	13,045	5,327	22,518
November .....	129,697	107,190	17,960	676	5,732	11,552	111,737	24,678	2,762	7,666	16,466	19,313	13,024	5,321	22,507
December .....	129,588	107,107	17,906	676	5,696	11,534	111,682	24,653	2,748	7,657	16,488	19,350	12,991	5,314	22,481
2010:															
January .....	129,602	107,123	17,876	684	5,636	11,556	111,726	24,666	2,745	7,635	16,511	19,370	13,003	5,317	22,479
February .....	129,641	107,185	17,848	691	5,585	11,572	111,793	24,667	2,739	7,628	16,567	19,400	13,026	5,310	22,456
March <sup>p</sup> .....	129,871	107,359	17,903	701	5,611	11,591	111,968								

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008 .....	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009 .....	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
April .....	32.8	18.55	608.44	38.4	19.79	759.94	42.6	23.45	998.97	37.0	22.48	831.76
May .....	33.0	18.50	610.50	39.0	19.84	773.76	42.9	23.15	993.14	38.0	22.59	858.42
June .....	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.4	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July .....	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August .....	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September .....	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October .....	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November .....	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December .....	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January .....	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February .....	32.8	18.98	622.54	38.8	20.00	776.00	43.0	23.74	1,020.82	35.7	23.03	822.17
March <sup>p</sup> .....	33.1	18.92	626.25	39.9	20.07	800.79	43.7	24.14	1,054.92	37.4	23.05	862.07
April <sup>p</sup> .....	33.3	18.98	632.03	40.5	20.15	816.08	44.5	24.08	1,071.56	38.9	22.98	893.92

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008 .....	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009 .....	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
April .....	38.9	18.16	17.64	706.42	38.9	19.24	18.73	748.44	38.8	16.52	15.98	640.98
May .....	39.3	18.12	17.52	712.12	39.3	19.24	18.65	756.13	39.4	16.45	15.83	648.13
June .....	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July .....	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August .....	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September .....	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October .....	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November .....	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December .....	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January .....	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February .....	40.0	18.47	17.76	738.80	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March <sup>p</sup> .....	40.8	18.46	17.70	753.17	41.1	19.65	18.85	807.62	40.5	16.68	15.99	675.54
April <sup>p</sup> .....	41.1	18.51	17.71	760.76	41.3	19.66	18.82	811.96	40.6	16.77	16.04	680.86

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008 .....	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009 .....	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
April .....	31.8	18.28	581.30	32.6	16.45	536.27	36.2	25.29	915.50	35.8	20.69	740.70
May .....	31.9	18.21	580.90	32.8	16.42	538.58	36.1	25.45	918.75	35.7	20.76	741.13
June .....	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July .....	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August .....	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September .....	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October .....	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November .....	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December .....	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January .....	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February .....	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.85	547.63	36.3	25.59	928.92	35.8	21.27	761.47
March <sup>p</sup> .....	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.76	551.40	36.2	25.52	923.82	35.8	21.35	764.33
April <sup>p</sup> .....	32.1	18.73	601.23	33.1	16.85	557.74	36.2	25.62	927.44	36.0	21.47	772.92

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008 .....	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009 .....	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
April .....	34.4	22.25	765.40	32.1	19.41	623.06	24.6	11.01	270.85	30.4	16.55	503.12
May .....	34.6	22.11	765.01	32.1	19.37	621.78	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.4	16.57	503.73
June .....	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July .....	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August .....	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September .....	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October .....	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November .....	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December .....	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January .....	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February .....	34.5	22.87	789.02	32.0	19.83	634.56	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March <sup>P</sup> .....	34.8	22.68	789.26	32.0	19.79	633.28	24.7	11.33	279.85	30.5	16.88	514.84
April <sup>P</sup> .....	34.9	22.70	792.23	32.0	19.87	635.84	24.6	11.30	277.98	30.7	16.86	517.60

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.  
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	131,542	131,155	130,640	130,294	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,641	129,871	130,161
<b>Total private</b> .....	108,861	108,527	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,185	107,359	107,590
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	18,956	18,731	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,848	17,903	17,968
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	714	700	692	687	678	676	669	676	676	684	691	701	708
Logging .....	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.2	47.9	48.5
Mining .....	664.0	650.7	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	644.1	652.6	659.4
Oil and gas extraction .....	162.2	162.0	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	162.8	163.9
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	214.8	212.2	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.2	213.1	213.4
Coal mining .....	84.2	83.0	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.7	81.2	81.4
Support activities for mining .....	287.0	276.5	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	271.4	276.7	282.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	6,179	6,120	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,585	5,611	5,625
Construction of buildings .....	1,400.4	1,386.9	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,255.4	1,267.8	1,273.0
Residential building .....	659.0	647.2	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.7	586.8	582.8
Nonresidential building .....	741.4	739.7	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	668.7	681.0	690.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	866.7	856.8	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	793.4	802.1	811.3
Specialty trade contractors .....	3,911.9	3,876.5	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,535.7	3,541.0	3,540.3
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1,646.4	1,641.6	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.9	1,542.7	1,535.8
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,265.5	2,234.9	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,982.8	1,998.3	2,004.5
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	12,063	11,911	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,572	11,591	11,635
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	7,450	7,326	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,071	7,094	7,124
Wood products .....	370.5	361.9	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.9	350.6	353.6
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	405.1	399.7	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	383.1	381.7	382.2
Primary metals .....	371.7	363.4	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.9	363.2	367.2
Fabricated metal products .....	1,339.9	1,323.2	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,273.3	1,282.3	1,290.9
Machinery .....	1,057.5	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.8	985.7	993.1
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,160.2	1,144.0	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,091.9	1,092.7	1,092.8
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	169.1	164.9	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	158.2	158.0	158.3
Communications equipment .....	122.5	121.7	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.7	119.4	119.3
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	387.5	381.0	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.6	362.6	364.2
Electronic instruments .....	428.9	425.0	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.9	405.6	404.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	379.3	376.0	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.5	366.3	368.8
Transportation equipment .....	1,376.3	1,338.9	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,333.6	1,335.9	1,339.6
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	678.9	647.9	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	669.7	672.7	677.1
Furniture and related products .....	395.7	389.1	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	361.2	359.7	359.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	593.6	591.3	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.5	575.5	575.9
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	4,613	4,585	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,501	4,497	4,511
Food manufacturing .....	1,462.6	1,459.5	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.0	1,456.8	1,462.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	188.6	188.2	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	184.1	184.9	185.2
Textile mills .....	127.7	126.3	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	123.5	123.0	123.8
Textile product mills .....	126.4	126.0	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.7	121.8
Apparel .....	171.8	171.6	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	167.9	165.6	165.7
Leather and allied products .....	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.4	27.4
Paper and paper products .....	412.1	407.5	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.8	397.3	399.5
Printing and related support activities .....	534.6	529.9	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.9	496.6	497.7
Petroleum and coal products .....	115.9	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.6	113.5	115.3
Chemicals .....	809.3	805.3	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	785.0	783.3	782.0
Plastics and rubber products .....	633.9	625.2	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.4	626.3	630.2
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	112,586	112,424	112,137	111,919	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,793	111,968	112,193
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	89,905	89,796	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,337	89,456	89,622

See footnotes at end of table.



**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	25,052	24,997	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,667	24,700	24,697
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,641.7	5,625.9	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.5	5,569.0	5,573.0
Durable goods .....	2,845.6	2,831.8	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,764.3	2,763.3	2,765.6
Nondurable goods .....	1,981.0	1,979.5	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,971.8	1,979.2	1,979.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	815.1	814.6	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	823.4	826.5	828.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	14,592.4	14,570.2	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,416.2	14,431.3	14,443.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,647.2	1,637.6	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,622.7	1,625.0	1,628.7
Automobile dealers .....	1,027.0	1,019.4	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,014.0	1,016.3	1,018.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	455.0	449.0	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	440.6	441.3	438.6
Electronics and appliance stores .....	488.0	486.8	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.5	480.7	477.4
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,171.2	1,168.3	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,162.2	1,174.7	1,176.4
Food and beverage stores .....	2,839.0	2,838.4	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.7	2,803.6	2,807.5
Health and personal care stores .....	985.8	986.3	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.1	974.7	977.4
Gasoline stations .....	827.6	826.1	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	819.7	819.6	820.8
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,377.9	1,374.0	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,375.4	1,381.9	1,390.5
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	622.3	621.0	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	612.4	610.9	612.5
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,968.8	2,970.9	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,930.3	2,927.6	2,921.7
Department stores .....	1,471.0	1,475.5	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.4	1,476.8	1,477.1
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	786.7	788.8	786.1	780.3	780.3	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.7	772.5	772.5
Nonstore retailers .....	422.9	423.0	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.9	418.8	419.7
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,255.8	4,239.9	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.5	4,141.4	4,121.9
Air transportation .....	458.0	459.9	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	454.5	452.4	451.7
Rail transportation .....	222.6	219.2	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	215.0	214.5
Water transportation .....	64.3	63.6	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	63.4	63.2
Truck transportation .....	1,274.2	1,267.9	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,227.9	1,225.5	1,226.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	416.6	420.9	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	414.9	413.7
Pipeline transportation .....	42.0	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.8	39.8	39.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	27.7	28.3	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	28.4	28.4	29.9
Support activities for transportation .....	556.8	552.1	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.2	538.3	540.0
Couriers and messengers .....	548.1	542.8	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	521.7	520.9	499.9
Warehousing and storage .....	645.5	643.6	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.4	642.8	642.8
<b>Utilities</b> .....	562.1	560.9	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.2	558.1	558.6
<b>Information</b> .....	2,837	2,812	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,739	2,727	2,724
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	812.9	801.6	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.9	761.9	762.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	355.3	347.3	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	347.4	344.3	345.7
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	304.8	302.7	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.0	295.9	296.3
Telecommunications .....	979.9	977.3	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	945.4	941.2	934.5
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	251.0	249.3	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.8	247.5	247.8
Other information services .....	133.1	133.4	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	136.2	136.6	137.5
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	7,805	7,773	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,628	7,608	7,611
Finance and insurance .....	5,796.1	5,776.3	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,670.6	5,656.6	5,657.1
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,608.8	2,600.8	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,567.9	2,564.9	2,564.5
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,764.3	1,760.2	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,750.0	1,751.2	1,752.9
Commercial banking .....	1,321.9	1,319.8	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,311.4	1,311.6	1,313.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	816.3	811.3	805.4	800.6	798.6	796.3	795.5	795.1	795.9	792.6	793.0	790.3	797.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,261.5	2,255.1	2,250.1	2,241.9	2,233.4	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,212.1	2,203.5	2,195.6	2,189.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	88.3	88.1	88.4	87.4	87.3	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.6	85.0	84.6	84.3
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,008.7	1,996.5	1,984.8	1,980.8	1,975.8	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,958.3	1,956.9	1,951.4	1,953.9
Real estate .....	1,422.0	1,414.0	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.8	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,399.4	1,397.9	1,390.2	1,392.7
Rental and leasing services .....	560.0	555.7	552.3	550.1	547.2	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.7	534.1	536.3	536.8
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	24.9	24.4
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	16,636	16,585	16,453	16,405	16,371	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,511	16,567	16,580	16,660
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,557.8	7,526.0	7,481.6	7,464.9	7,450.6	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,417.7	7,416.7	7,407.0	7,419.2
Legal services .....	1,131.1	1,127.7	1,121.8	1,117.5	1,116.5	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,105.0	1,105.2	1,104.2	1,103.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	925.0	924.8	918.8	921.0	921.3	916.6	919.4	918.4	915.8	919.0	917.4	911.1	912.2
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,344.6	1,332.1	1,318.9	1,305.7	1,301.6	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,279.9	1,278.4	1,274.9
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,425.8	1,419.7	1,417.7	1,423.6	1,421.4	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,433.4	1,439.4	1,438.4	1,445.7
Management and technical consulting services .....	991.6	991.6	988.5	988.0	987.8	987.5	995.1	990.6	993.3	986.3	983.3	984.4	985.4
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,873.9	1,864.3	1,854.5	1,849.0	1,845.1	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,819.2	1,822.6	1,825.4	1,832.0
Administrative and waste services .....	7,204.0	7,194.2	7,116.5	7,091.3	7,075.6	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,273.6	7,327.2	7,347.7	7,408.7
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	6,854.7	6,844.4	6,767.3	6,741.0	6,725.1	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,927.0	6,980.2	7,000.0	7,067.0
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,477.8	2,460.8	2,421.7	2,398.7	2,381.7	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,629.3	2,666.1	2,704.5	2,734.4
Temporary help services .....	1,805.3	1,792.4	1,758.1	1,749.3	1,733.6	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,960.2	1,996.1	2,028.5	2,054.7
Business support services .....	820.2	815.6	808.7	809.4	809.1	810.8	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.5	798.3	795.0	797.4
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1,755.6	1,766.8	1,743.3	1,738.6	1,735.0	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,710.9	1,725.8	1,710.8	1,734.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	349.3	349.8	349.2	350.3	350.5	352.4	352.2	350.8	347.7	346.6	347.0	347.7	348.0
<b>Educational and health services</b> .....	19,099	19,137	19,165	19,186	19,221	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,370	19,400	19,454	19,489
Educational services .....	3,079.0	3,081.5	3,091.7	3,085.8	3,088.7	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,111.5	3,121.2	3,132.5	3,141.4
Health care and social assistance .....	16,019.5	16,055.5	16,073.4	16,100.6	16,132.6	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.2	16,279.2	16,321.6	16,348.0
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	13,476.7	13,499.9	13,519.8	13,540.8	13,558.6	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,654.0	13,668.0	13,700.9	13,721.0
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,741.2	5,757.1	5,769.9	5,779.3	5,789.0	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,855.0	5,864.1	5,885.1	5,894.5
Offices of physicians .....	2,266.4	2,268.7	2,273.5	2,280.0	2,283.8	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,309.7	2,310.8	2,312.2	2,311.9
Outpatient care centers .....	540.3	541.2	545.0	543.0	544.2	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.2	544.7	545.9	549.1	550.8
Home health care services .....	1,012.9	1,020.1	1,023.8	1,025.7	1,028.1	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.9	1,051.9	1,058.7	1,065.2
Hospitals .....	4,669.0	4,670.5	4,672.1	4,675.2	4,675.4	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.5	4,704.3	4,706.2	4,712.3
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,066.5	3,072.3	3,077.8	3,086.3	3,094.2	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,096.5	3,099.6	3,109.6	3,114.2
Nursing care facilities .....	1,639.7	1,642.6	1,644.4	1,645.4	1,649.4	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.9	1,646.7	1,651.1	1,653.4
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,542.8	2,555.6	2,553.6	2,559.8	2,574.0	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.2	2,611.2	2,620.7	2,627.0
Child day care services .....	854.9	860.6	851.3	849.4	855.7	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.9	859.8	861.7	864.9	867.1
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,103	13,126	13,105	13,101	13,083	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,991	13,003	13,026	13,067	13,112
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,908.8	1,910.9	1,896.4	1,905.9	1,901.9	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.8	1,893.1	1,897.4	1,912.3
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	394.2	397.7	396.1	401.9	398.6	401.3	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.1	396.0	394.6	395.1
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	129.4	130.1	130.1	129.8	129.9	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.2	128.9	130.0	129.6
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,385.2	1,383.1	1,370.2	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,366.5	1,368.2	1,372.8	1,387.6
Accommodation and food services .....	11,194.2	11,215.0	11,208.7	11,195.4	11,180.9	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,117.7	11,133.3	11,169.9	11,199.3
Accommodation .....	1,762.1	1,764.3	1,759.0	1,755.4	1,754.0	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,726.1	1,728.4	1,735.4	1,743.8
Food services and drinking places .....	9,432.1	9,450.7	9,449.7	9,440.0	9,426.9	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,391.6	9,404.9	9,434.5	9,455.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,373	5,366	5,367	5,362	5,353	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317	5,310	5,320	5,329
Repair and maintenance .....	1,158.7	1,153.0	1,150.4	1,149.1	1,148.0	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.5	1,136.1	1,140.9	1,143.3
Personal and laundry services .....	1,283.2	1,277.9	1,282.3	1,280.2	1,278.5	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,268.4	1,271.5	1,271.7	1,271.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,931.1	2,935.3	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,902.1	2,907.1	2,914.0
<b>Government</b> .....	22,681	22,628	22,565	22,516	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,456	22,512	22,571
Federal .....	2,919.0	2,865.0	2,810.0	2,816.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,860.0	2,914.0	2,979.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	2,201.9	2,156.0	2,106.3	2,113.9	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,192.9	2,251.3	2,320.4
U.S. Postal Service .....	716.6	708.8	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.6	662.9	658.9
State government .....	5,184.0	5,189.0	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,175.0	5,176.0	5,171.0
State government education .....	2,367.9	2,372.8	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,392.5	2,392.9	2,392.2
State government, excluding education .....	2,816.2	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,782.7	2,783.2	2,778.8
Local government .....	14,578.0	14,574.0	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,421.0	14,422.0	14,421.0
Local government education .....	8,093.9	8,086.9	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,000.7	8,006.1	8,004.7
Local government, excluding education .....	6,484.4	6,486.9	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,419.8	6,415.4	6,415.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,521	65,375	65,168	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,674	64,738	64,824
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,534	52,437	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,870	51,917	51,985
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,373	4,331	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,147	4,149	4,156
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	99	101
Mining .....	94.2	93.4	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.7	94.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction</b> .....	821	816	804	795	789	784	775	765	759	748	747	744	744
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,453	3,416	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,302	3,306	3,311
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	1,850	1,822	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,744	1,746
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,603	1,594	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,558	1,562	1,565
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,148	61,044	60,894	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,527	60,589	60,668
<b>Private service-providing</b> ..	48,161	48,106	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,723	47,768	47,829
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,326	10,289	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,065	10,074	10,063
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,732.0	1,724.2	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,683.4	1,688.8	1,682.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,417.9	7,396.8	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,254.7	7,255.9	7,253.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,032.3	1,025.2	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	992.9	991.0
<b>Utilities</b> .....	144.0	142.8	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.8	136.3
<b>Information</b> .....	1,192	1,179	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,118	1,114
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,628	4,610	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,507	4,491	4,484
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,516	7,499	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,415	7,409	7,431
Professional and technical services .....	3,614.2	3,598.6	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.9	3,512.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Management of companies and enterprises .....	955.1	951.8	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	924.5	921.8	( <sup>2</sup> )
Administrative and waste services .....	2,946.3	2,948.1	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,967.4	2,974.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services</b> ..	14,789	14,819	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,984	15,027	15,054
Educational services .....	1,883.9	1,886.8	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,914.0	1,922.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Health care and social assistance .....	12,905.4	12,931.7	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,070.3	13,103.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,891	6,890	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,826	6,845	6,878
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	910.2	906.7	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	888.0	890.5	( <sup>2</sup> )
Accommodation and food services .....	5,980.7	5,983.5	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,937.9	5,954.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,819	2,820	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,804	2,804	2,805
<b>Government</b> .....	12,987	12,938	12,904	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,804	12,821	12,839
Federal .....	1,303	1,275	1,246	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	1,275	( <sup>2</sup> )
State government .....	2,634	2,630	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,643	2,649	( <sup>2</sup> )
Local government .....	9,050	9,033	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,910	8,897	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	89,676	89,401	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,336	88,516	88,737
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	13,710	13,508	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,867	12,907	12,950
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	529	516	510	503	493	491	486	491	490	501	506	516	522
<b>Construction</b> .....	4,703	4,643	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,243	4,262	4,271
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	8,478	8,349	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,118	8,129	8,157
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	5,108	5,005	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,830	4,847	4,866
Wood products .....	285.3	278.5	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.1	273.0	275.9
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	312.9	307.7	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	292.5	291.3	292.8
Primary metals .....	280.5	272.8	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	271.0	275.3	278.7
Fabricated metal products .....	981.8	966.0	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	926.9	933.7	939.8
Machinery .....	664.2	647.0	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	602.2	608.1	612.2
Computer and electronic products .....	664.8	657.9	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	628.8	628.2	626.3
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	271.3	267.9	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.8	257.5	259.1
Transportation equipment .....	965.5	933.2	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	938.1	940.1	941.1
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	519.0	492.4	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	515.7	517.1	519.5
Furniture and related products .....	294.1	288.0	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	267.0	264.9	264.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	387.8	386.4	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	375.2	375.3	375.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,370	3,344	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,288	3,282	3,291
Food manufacturing .....	1,166.6	1,163.2	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.2	1,157.8	1,163.0
Beverages and tobacco products .....	110.6	110.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	111.3	110.4	111.6
Textile mills .....	100.9	99.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.7	98.4	99.1
Textile product mills .....	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	94.5	93.8	93.7
Apparel .....	137.7	137.2	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.7	128.2	129.2
Leather and allied products .....	25.2	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.2	22.7	21.8
Paper and paper products .....	316.8	312.8	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	306.0	306.1	307.5
Printing and related support activities .....	377.7	376.0	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	352.0	349.0	349.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	69.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.3	68.5	70.2
Chemicals .....	480.8	476.9	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	474.7	473.5	471.4
Plastics and rubber products .....	485.8	476.2	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.9	473.1	474.2
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	75,966	75,893	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,469	75,609	75,787
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	21,270	21,215	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,897	20,950	20,967
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,556.8	4,541.5	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.0	4,484.7	4,491.2
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	12,542.7	12,525.1	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,384.6	12,421.2	12,447.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,718.1	3,696.9	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,589.1	3,599.3	3,585.2
<b>Utilities</b> .....	452.1	451.2	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.0	444.5	443.7
<b>Information</b> .....	2,273	2,252	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,192	2,178	2,185
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,029	6,007	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,901	5,880	5,878
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	13,574	13,520	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,554	13,580	13,655
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	16,750	16,791	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	17,006	17,048	17,079
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,577	11,618	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,481	11,523	11,565
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,493	4,490	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,438	4,450	4,458

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2006 .....	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007 .....	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008 .....	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009 .....	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010 .....	48.9	57.4	P57.8	P64.3								
Over 3-month span:												
2006 .....	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007 .....	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008 .....	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009 .....	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010 .....	42.4	40.9	P55.6	P61.3								
Over 6-month span:												
2006 .....	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007 .....	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008 .....	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009 .....	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010 .....	31.6	31.8	P40.3	P51.9								
Over 12-month span:												
2006 .....	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007 .....	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008 .....	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009 .....	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010 .....	14.5	16.5	P23.0	P27.5								
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2006 .....	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007 .....	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008 .....	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009 .....	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010 .....	42.7	67.1	P56.7	P65.9								
Over 3-month span:												
2006 .....	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007 .....	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008 .....	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009 .....	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010 .....	37.2	42.7	P51.2	P62.2								
Over 6-month span:												
2006 .....	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007 .....	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008 .....	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009 .....	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010 .....	24.4	26.2	P31.7	P48.8								
Over 12-month span:												
2006 .....	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007 .....	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008 .....	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009 .....	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010 .....	6.1	6.1	P 7.3	P14.6								

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>												
Alabama .....	1,908.1	1,902.6	1,894.4	1,884.8	1,878.2	1,868.2	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,854.4	1,855.3	1,856.8
Alaska .....	321.2	321.5	318.0	320.4	320.9	320.7	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	326.5	326.2	326.0
Arizona .....	2,468.8	2,450.9	2,433.2	2,412.0	2,408.6	2,395.2	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,386.4	2,389.9	2,386.6
Arkansas .....	1,172.5	1,171.8	1,165.3	1,161.1	1,163.4	1,159.5	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,156.5	1,150.2	1,160.1
California .....	14,300.6	14,221.5	14,150.4	14,066.8	13,978.8	13,940.7	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,835.0	13,837.8	13,842.0
Colorado .....	2,272.1	2,258.8	2,249.7	2,236.2	2,230.5	2,222.5	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,207.4	2,204.5	2,202.9
Connecticut .....	1,645.1	1,631.1	1,630.8	1,623.2	1,618.6	1,615.0	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,611.3	1,611.5	1,614.5
Delaware .....	419.6	417.9	417.5	415.8	414.0	413.3	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.7	408.1	411.8
District of Columbia .....	701.0	702.1	702.9	702.1	708.0	704.2	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	709.2	705.3	713.2
Florida .....	7,330.6	7,314.5	7,275.2	7,242.7	7,236.1	7,198.1	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,146.9	7,185.0	7,181.0
Georgia .....	3,924.1	3,915.3	3,896.7	3,878.9	3,865.2	3,836.5	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,812.4	3,810.4	3,807.5
Hawaii .....	598.0	595.3	592.4	591.0	588.3	586.2	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	584.8	585.8	588.6
Idaho .....	615.6	612.7	609.9	607.6	605.1	602.8	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.0	603.1	603.3
Illinois .....	5,733.4	5,700.0	5,672.8	5,646.3	5,624.0	5,603.0	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,581.5	5,581.9	5,584.9
Indiana .....	2,817.4	2,802.8	2,787.9	2,770.4	2,766.6	2,764.3	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,760.2	2,762.1	2,778.7
Iowa .....	1,490.4	1,484.4	1,480.0	1,473.5	1,471.2	1,471.4	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,465.1	1,466.9	1,474.2
Kansas .....	1,359.6	1,354.2	1,347.8	1,340.9	1,337.6	1,333.9	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.0	1,320.3	1,321.6
Kentucky .....	1,778.2	1,774.5	1,766.6	1,762.2	1,763.8	1,756.8	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,755.4	1,749.1	1,756.8
Louisiana .....	1,915.5	1,909.3	1,907.9	1,899.3	1,896.7	1,891.0	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,883.8	1,888.0	1,884.2
Maine .....	597.9	597.8	598.2	593.0	593.0	592.9	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9	591.1	591.2
Maryland .....	2,534.1	2,532.6	2,529.4	2,524.0	2,515.1	2,510.1	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,490.8	2,478.1	2,513.9
Massachusetts .....	3,201.8	3,192.2	3,180.2	3,165.6	3,161.2	3,153.4	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,137.6	3,141.6	3,149.2
Michigan .....	3,922.1	3,909.7	3,874.1	3,832.0	3,854.5	3,836.0	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.8	3,835.1	3,825.6
Minnesota .....	2,680.2	2,675.9	2,662.4	2,642.3	2,637.9	2,631.0	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,637.4	2,635.8	2,634.0
Mississippi .....	1,105.8	1,101.4	1,099.5	1,096.7	1,095.0	1,088.2	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.8	1,086.9	1,086.0
Missouri .....	2,708.7	2,698.6	2,687.6	2,681.0	2,677.2	2,672.6	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,647.4	2,649.4	2,656.7
Montana .....	429.4	430.5	429.5	430.0	429.2	427.9	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	425.4	424.7	426.6
Nebraska .....	950.4	947.6	945.6	941.6	945.5	942.2	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.2	933.3	936.9
Nevada .....	1,169.7	1,158.3	1,149.0	1,142.5	1,137.3	1,130.7	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7	1,122.7	1,115.6
New Hampshire .....	627.8	626.4	625.8	623.3	618.2	618.5	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	627.3	630.6	628.6
New Jersey .....	3,914.8	3,905.1	3,900.6	3,886.2	3,875.9	3,870.7	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.7	3,852.9	3,849.8
New Mexico .....	818.6	816.2	813.2	811.0	809.3	808.7	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	802.2	803.9	801.7
New York .....	8,610.4	8,586.9	8,573.5	8,538.7	8,581.1	8,561.7	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,478.2	8,492.3	8,504.0
North Carolina .....	3,953.4	3,935.6	3,920.9	3,904.1	3,889.3	3,875.8	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,892.3	3,888.5	3,891.8
North Dakota .....	365.2	363.7	365.7	367.2	367.3	367.1	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	366.3	365.8	367.1
Ohio .....	5,148.5	5,114.1	5,077.6	5,046.2	5,041.0	5,023.9	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,999.0	4,996.6	5,001.5
Oklahoma .....	1,558.6	1,549.8	1,542.0	1,535.2	1,529.3	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.0	1,513.1	1,517.0
Oregon .....	1,627.8	1,622.9	1,616.1	1,610.0	1,607.6	1,598.0	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.7	1,590.8	1,590.4
Pennsylvania .....	5,656.6	5,632.3	5,620.2	5,595.6	5,588.7	5,572.4	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,564.9	5,549.7	5,572.3
Rhode Island .....	463.6	460.4	460.6	459.3	457.4	456.2	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	453.2	452.4	452.5
South Carolina .....	1,830.9	1,827.3	1,819.7	1,812.6	1,810.6	1,809.4	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,816.0	1,817.7	1,818.2
South Dakota .....	405.2	403.4	404.4	403.3	403.6	401.8	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.0	399.0	400.6
Tennessee .....	2,649.7	2,633.0	2,622.4	2,602.7	2,604.1	2,595.0	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,588.9	2,593.9	2,599.1
Texas .....	10,405.1	10,352.8	10,320.2	10,287.4	10,265.8	10,227.1	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,218.9	10,231.5	10,235.8	10,244.3
Utah .....	1,203.3	1,196.3	1,192.8	1,186.6	1,185.8	1,183.8	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,182.8	1,179.2	1,179.0
Vermont .....	299.1	297.8	297.6	295.8	295.0	295.0	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3	297.8	295.9
Virginia .....	3,661.7	3,653.5	3,649.0	3,636.2	3,624.6	3,618.4	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,613.2	3,581.8	3,606.3
Washington .....	2,858.1	2,848.1	2,838.3	2,826.0	2,816.5	2,801.6	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.6	2,788.2	2,793.9
West Virginia .....	751.0	747.8	746.6	749.1	741.6	740.5	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.5	731.7	736.7
Wisconsin .....	2,786.5	2,769.4	2,760.6	2,743.2	2,727.5	2,720.7	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,705.1	2,713.9	2,711.7
Wyoming .....	291.7	290.1	288.9	285.6	283.9	283.2	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.8	281.1	281.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	95.1	93.8	93.1	91.9	91.1	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.9	82.6
Alaska .....	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.5	16.1
Arizona .....	140.6	135.5	130.9	127.3	124.1	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5	112.6
Arkansas .....	52.3	51.5	50.3	50.7	51.9	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.5	52.6
California .....	664.6	646.1	632.9	617.7	599.8	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	558.5	556.1
Colorado .....	140.6	135.8	131.6	128.9	127.1	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	114.6	112.0
Connecticut .....	57.1	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.1	52.5
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	21.2	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	17.9	18.3
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.8	11.6
Florida .....	417.3	409.1	399.3	391.1	389.0	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	358.6	360.3
Georgia .....	175.8	172.3	169.4	166.0	162.2	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.9	147.5
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	33.2	32.3	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.8	31.2
Idaho .....	35.7	35.0	34.2	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.6	29.6
Illinois .....	231.5	224.2	219.5	217.6	216.3	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.5	198.7
Indiana .....	127.0	124.1	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	114.0	117.5
Iowa .....	67.4	67.2	65.5	64.5	63.6	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.2	63.0
Kansas .....	59.3	58.5	58.3	57.4	57.6	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.2	57.1
Kentucky .....	76.4	74.8	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	64.3	66.3
Louisiana .....	133.1	131.0	130.9	130.1	131.9	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.4	122.2
Maine .....	25.9	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2	23.3
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	161.1	158.5	156.7	154.7	153.2	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	140.0	145.2
Massachusetts .....	117.2	114.5	112.0	110.2	108.6	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	102.1	101.2
Michigan .....	134.7	131.9	128.6	124.5	123.2	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	119.0	118.3
Minnesota .....	96.1	97.0	94.5	91.1	90.7	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	85.8	86.1
Mississippi .....	53.2	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.2	47.8
Missouri .....	124.4	121.9	120.0	118.3	117.8	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	99.8	103.9
Montana .....	24.4	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5	22.5
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	47.9	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.4	46.1
Nevada .....	91.2	87.4	82.2	79.9	77.4	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.4	63.8
New Hampshire .....	23.2	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2	22.4
New Jersey .....	145.4	142.2	140.1	138.0	136.6	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.7	128.3
New Mexico .....	50.0	48.8	48.1	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.4	42.6
New York .....	335.1	330.3	326.4	324.0	323.5	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	306.8	311.1
North Carolina .....	202.1	197.6	194.5	191.7	188.3	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	173.1	174.4
North Dakota .....	19.8	19.7	20.2	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8	19.9
Ohio .....	193.7	182.6	181.0	178.8	177.9	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.8	164.3
Oklahoma .....	71.6	70.2	69.3	68.4	67.5	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	66.0	66.5
Oregon .....	76.2	75.0	73.7	73.8	73.4	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.0	63.7
Pennsylvania .....	233.3	229.3	225.5	222.4	220.7	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.2	217.1
Rhode Island .....	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.5	16.5
South Carolina .....	92.6	90.4	89.1	87.9	85.8	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.3	81.4
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	22.0	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8	20.7
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	114.6	112.2	110.0	108.6	108.3	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.0	103.8
Texas .....	621.8	608.8	602.0	594.9	593.9	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	550.0	543.7
Utah .....	73.9	71.3	71.3	70.3	70.1	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.4	64.6
Vermont .....	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.2
Virginia .....	196.0	192.3	189.7	187.5	186.9	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.9	179.6
Washington .....	169.8	166.3	163.2	160.4	156.5	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.0	138.6
West Virginia .....	36.9	34.2	34.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.7	32.1
Wisconsin .....	106.0	104.4	102.4	100.9	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.4	97.9
Wyoming .....	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9	21.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Manufacturing												
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	13.1	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.2	14.8
Arizona .....	157.9	155.9	154.1	152.2	151.1	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.9	146.5
Arkansas .....	168.8	166.8	164.9	162.5	161.6	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.3	160.9
California .....	1,317.8	1,304.2	1,291.6	1,276.5	1,263.7	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,242.1	1,246.4
Colorado .....	133.2	132.0	130.7	129.0	128.4	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.6	124.4
Connecticut .....	175.8	174.2	172.7	171.1	169.5	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.8	167.5
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	335.3	329.9	326.2	322.7	320.0	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.4	309.2
Georgia .....	371.0	365.8	362.3	356.7	353.3	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.3	337.0
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	56.2	55.2	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.5
Illinois .....	600.7	588.1	578.7	571.0	566.0	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	553.7	555.9
Indiana .....	452.6	447.6	434.4	425.7	429.9	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	431.4	437.7
Iowa .....	208.4	205.0	203.0	200.7	198.1	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.4	199.8
Kansas .....	176.1	173.5	168.1	166.0	162.8	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	159.4	159.8
Kentucky .....	217.7	216.1	212.7	210.9	212.2	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	205.2	205.6
Louisiana .....	145.7	145.2	143.8	141.9	141.1	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	136.5	136.1
Maine .....	53.1	52.9	52.6	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.4	52.5
Maryland .....	120.5	119.6	118.9	118.1	117.1	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	114.5	115.0
Massachusetts .....	265.6	262.8	259.9	257.8	256.8	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.9	250.9
Michigan .....	483.9	473.4	456.4	434.1	461.9	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	456.2	456.4
Minnesota .....	310.6	305.3	300.0	297.8	295.9	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	293.7	295.2
Mississippi .....	144.4	142.7	141.4	139.7	140.1	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.8	138.4
Missouri .....	264.1	260.1	254.2	252.8	253.2	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	247.4	246.9
Montana .....	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	17.3
Nebraska .....	95.2	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.2	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	91.7	91.9
Nevada .....	42.0	41.1	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.7	38.7
New Hampshire .....	69.9	69.5	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	64.3	64.5
New Jersey .....	273.2	270.0	268.0	265.9	264.0	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	257.3	253.9
New Mexico .....	31.0	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.9
New York .....	491.2	486.6	481.1	474.6	472.6	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.5	459.2
North Carolina .....	461.1	457.3	450.6	445.4	441.3	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	428.8	430.9
North Dakota .....	24.6	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.2	22.9
Ohio .....	654.8	644.8	627.8	612.6	614.5	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.4	610.3
Oklahoma .....	136.0	133.3	131.1	128.6	126.4	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.0	123.4
Oregon .....	171.5	169.5	167.9	166.1	164.7	162.8	162.9	162.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.3	162.4
Pennsylvania .....	591.2	584.5	576.7	569.4	565.7	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	554.0	554.9
Rhode Island .....	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	39.9	40.6
South Carolina .....	220.9	217.3	213.8	211.9	210.0	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.3	208.1
South Dakota .....	39.1	38.1	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.0	37.3
Tennessee .....	320.4	314.4	309.8	303.1	304.4	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	300.8	302.3
Texas .....	868.1	854.1	844.0	831.7	823.0	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.4	819.5
Utah .....	115.0	113.9	113.2	112.5	112.0	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3	104.6
Vermont .....	32.2	31.3	31.1	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.7	30.5
Virginia .....	245.4	242.1	240.1	238.1	236.8	234.9	233.5	233.2	233.2	231.9	230.6	228.3	227.9
Washington .....	272.6	269.6	266.9	264.7	263.1	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7	257.7
West Virginia .....	51.6	52.0	51.1	50.1	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.3	49.9
Wisconsin .....	450.8	441.6	436.5	430.0	426.6	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.8	425.3
Wyoming .....	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.4	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama .....	368.9	367.9	366.9	365.3	364.1	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	362.9	362.6
Alaska .....	63.5	63.6	62.9	62.7	62.7	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	64.8	64.5
Arizona .....	487.4	483.3	481.6	478.9	477.3	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.5	477.9
Arkansas .....	238.1	237.4	235.8	234.6	234.7	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.7	226.9
California .....	2,682.6	2,665.8	2,655.2	2,639.9	2,617.5	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,579.6	2,579.6
Colorado .....	408.7	405.9	405.4	403.9	401.6	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.5	397.9
Connecticut .....	296.6	292.1	294.2	293.6	292.4	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.0	289.6
Delaware .....	76.3	75.8	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.9	75.1
District of Columbia .....	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.3	26.7
Florida .....	1,487.9	1,479.6	1,473.0	1,468.3	1,463.4	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,466.2	1,465.3
Georgia .....	828.6	825.0	822.7	820.2	817.3	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.3	810.5
Hawaii .....	112.0	111.6	111.0	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5	111.4
Idaho .....	124.0	122.9	122.9	122.0	121.8	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	120.0	119.9
Illinois .....	1,154.2	1,149.6	1,145.2	1,140.8	1,134.1	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,128.3	1,130.2
Indiana .....	553.9	551.9	550.2	549.3	546.9	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.4	550.4
Iowa .....	304.5	303.6	303.1	302.7	302.4	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.6	298.7
Kansas .....	258.2	257.6	256.9	256.4	255.8	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.0	254.1
Kentucky .....	364.3	363.9	362.9	362.2	361.8	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	360.6	365.1
Louisiana .....	374.1	372.7	371.9	371.5	370.2	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	363.2	364.3
Maine .....	119.5	119.2	119.5	118.5	118.3	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	116.0	115.9
Maryland .....	443.7	442.8	441.7	440.3	438.0	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	430.7	437.8
Massachusetts .....	545.2	542.0	541.5	541.3	539.8	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	532.2	536.5
Michigan .....	725.6	723.4	720.3	716.8	711.2	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	704.8	703.6
Minnesota .....	502.1	500.4	499.0	497.0	495.1	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	495.7	492.7
Mississippi .....	215.6	215.3	215.0	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2	212.9
Missouri .....	523.3	522.0	520.4	519.0	518.1	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	513.5	512.0
Montana .....	87.8	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	88.7	88.7
Nebraska .....	200.5	199.4	198.6	197.5	197.1	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.2	193.7
Nevada .....	216.6	214.6	214.0	213.2	212.2	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9	208.1
New Hampshire .....	135.0	134.9	134.8	134.3	133.0	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.0	135.3
New Jersey .....	824.1	819.5	819.1	816.8	813.6	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	808.4	810.9
New Mexico .....	137.4	136.5	135.9	136.0	135.4	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.0	129.9
New York .....	1,468.5	1,462.4	1,461.5	1,457.5	1,454.4	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,439.8	1,443.2
North Carolina .....	728.8	723.8	722.3	720.8	716.5	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	715.3	713.2
North Dakota .....	77.8	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.2	77.5
Ohio .....	985.3	977.2	972.1	967.6	964.0	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	948.4	951.2
Oklahoma .....	285.2	283.7	282.8	281.7	280.0	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	276.5	276.9
Oregon .....	316.1	314.6	313.9	312.2	310.9	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	312.1	312.5
Pennsylvania .....	1,088.1	1,083.1	1,082.9	1,079.6	1,074.7	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,069.6	1,068.9
Rhode Island .....	74.1	73.0	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	70.6	71.3
South Carolina .....	348.8	350.5	350.8	350.5	349.4	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.0	347.1
South Dakota .....	80.7	80.4	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.8	80.7
Tennessee .....	566.2	561.9	559.9	558.1	557.0	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.4	552.0
Texas .....	2,085.6	2,075.6	2,067.2	2,058.7	2,051.9	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,045.5	2,032.9
Utah .....	238.1	236.3	235.7	234.2	234.1	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.1	233.5
Vermont .....	56.6	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.9	54.4
Virginia .....	630.3	629.1	627.6	625.2	622.0	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	613.1	615.1
Washington .....	528.1	525.7	525.4	523.3	523.3	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	526.4	530.2
West Virginia .....	136.9	136.7	136.4	136.2	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	134.2	134.2
Wisconsin .....	522.0	519.4	518.5	517.7	515.2	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.2	498.0
Wyoming .....	54.5	54.1	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.2	53.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0	91.8
Alaska .....	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.0
Arizona .....	168.2	167.3	167.0	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.7	162.2
Arkansas .....	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.8	50.6
California .....	807.7	804.4	799.5	796.0	792.8	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	780.5	778.8
Colorado .....	149.2	148.4	147.7	146.9	146.5	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.9	143.1
Connecticut .....	140.0	138.6	137.9	137.1	136.8	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.7	135.4
Delaware .....	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	42.9	43.0
District of Columbia .....	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.6
Florida .....	490.5	488.6	486.3	484.0	480.7	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.7	465.9
Georgia .....	212.7	213.7	213.0	212.4	211.3	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	200.7	196.1
Hawaii .....	27.9	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9	27.6
Idaho .....	30.1	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2	30.0
Illinois .....	377.0	375.2	373.6	371.6	369.7	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.1	366.1
Indiana .....	132.6	132.0	131.7	131.1	130.9	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0	129.9
Iowa .....	101.9	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9	101.0
Kansas .....	71.7	71.2	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8	69.1
Kentucky .....	89.0	88.9	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	86.8	86.8
Louisiana .....	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.6	87.8
Maine .....	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.6
Maryland .....	146.9	146.6	146.0	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.7	138.0
Massachusetts .....	216.1	214.9	214.0	212.7	211.5	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.2	207.0
Michigan .....	192.2	192.5	191.8	191.0	190.3	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.5	182.6
Minnesota .....	173.6	173.0	173.0	172.3	172.0	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	169.3	169.6
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	164.5	164.1	163.5	163.1	162.3	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.8	159.9
Montana .....	21.3	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5	20.4
Nebraska .....	68.9	68.6	68.2	68.0	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5	66.4
Nevada .....	56.7	56.3	55.8	55.5	54.8	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.2	53.8
New Hampshire .....	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.0
New Jersey .....	259.1	258.4	257.2	255.7	254.1	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	246.6	246.9
New Mexico .....	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.5	33.2
New York .....	688.9	685.3	682.3	676.2	672.8	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	666.5	664.2
North Carolina .....	204.7	202.3	202.2	200.9	200.3	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8	198.7
North Dakota .....	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2	20.2
Ohio .....	282.4	281.4	280.4	279.5	279.2	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.4	263.8
Oklahoma .....	81.4	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.9
Oregon .....	96.7	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.1	93.4
Pennsylvania .....	322.0	320.9	320.3	318.8	317.9	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.4	310.6
Rhode Island .....	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6
South Carolina .....	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.4
South Dakota .....	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.2	28.7
Tennessee .....	141.5	141.3	140.7	139.9	139.5	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	138.3	137.1
Texas .....	633.5	631.0	629.2	626.9	625.8	624.0	623.5	624.3	624.4	624.2	625.0	623.4	621.3
Utah .....	72.5	71.9	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.5	71.7
Vermont .....	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.5
Virginia .....	182.0	181.8	180.7	180.0	179.4	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	178.0	177.8
Washington .....	144.4	144.3	143.4	142.8	141.7	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	140.6	139.8
West Virginia .....	28.9	28.4	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.9
Wisconsin .....	162.1	161.3	160.9	160.3	159.8	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.5	156.5
Wyoming .....	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	205.8	205.4	203.9	202.1	205.7	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	203.2	203.9
Alaska .....	26.5	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	24.8	25.2
Arizona .....	353.4	349.3	345.0	341.5	341.7	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	339.1	341.0
Arkansas .....	113.3	113.4	112.2	111.4	112.2	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	113.5	114.7
California .....	2,092.7	2,072.7	2,057.3	2,038.7	2,025.0	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,031.0	2,028.7
Colorado .....	335.7	331.7	329.7	327.1	326.6	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	325.8	327.4
Connecticut .....	191.9	190.2	188.7	186.7	186.0	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	178.6	178.6
Delaware .....	56.5	56.1	56.2	55.9	55.2	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.5	55.2
District of Columbia .....	148.7	147.9	147.5	147.4	147.4	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.9	154.0
Florida .....	1,048.1	1,046.3	1,042.5	1,039.5	1,038.6	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,048.0	1,042.3
Georgia .....	514.6	509.7	505.8	504.3	503.0	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	498.7	497.4
Hawaii .....	72.8	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6	68.7
Idaho .....	75.9	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.8	75.2
Illinois .....	803.0	791.3	786.7	780.1	775.1	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	779.2	778.6
Indiana .....	264.4	260.5	258.3	257.2	256.3	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	267.8	275.0
Iowa .....	118.7	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	118.2	121.0
Kansas .....	142.3	141.5	141.1	139.9	139.8	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	134.5	134.5
Kentucky .....	170.1	169.1	168.2	167.4	170.0	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.4	175.6
Louisiana .....	197.6	195.8	195.1	193.8	192.3	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.9	191.5
Maine .....	55.2	54.9	55.0	54.5	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.6	54.1
Maryland .....	384.4	384.5	383.6	383.8	382.6	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	386.3	392.7
Massachusetts .....	466.2	463.5	460.2	457.0	456.4	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	456.9	458.5
Michigan .....	514.8	511.6	503.7	497.7	495.9	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	513.5	518.2
Minnesota .....	309.8	308.9	306.8	303.4	302.2	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.8	311.6
Mississippi .....	86.6	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	85.1	83.3
Missouri .....	320.8	317.7	316.2	314.3	313.0	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0	312.1
Montana .....	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.7	36.7
Nebraska .....	101.6	100.9	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	99.1	99.7
Nevada .....	137.4	134.5	133.9	133.5	132.4	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.3	135.2
New Hampshire .....	63.4	62.5	62.2	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.5	64.0
New Jersey .....	590.1	589.5	586.8	584.4	580.8	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	577.7	576.9
New Mexico .....	103.4	102.5	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.7	99.1
New York .....	1,112.0	1,105.4	1,101.4	1,095.0	1,091.0	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,093.6	1,095.3
North Carolina .....	469.5	464.2	460.8	457.8	456.9	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	466.1	463.7
North Dakota .....	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3	29.3
Ohio .....	627.2	620.8	617.1	611.2	607.6	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	618.9	618.8
Oklahoma .....	169.1	166.7	164.7	164.1	162.6	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	163.5	162.1
Oregon .....	182.5	181.4	179.8	178.5	178.4	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.6	175.2
Pennsylvania .....	682.0	674.9	672.0	667.3	663.7	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	663.9	664.2
Rhode Island .....	53.1	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0	50.0
South Carolina .....	201.0	199.1	197.0	196.1	196.9	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	211.7	213.3
South Dakota .....	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4	26.3
Tennessee .....	299.0	293.7	293.1	290.6	288.8	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	294.8	296.5
Texas .....	1,275.0	1,259.0	1,251.9	1,245.8	1,239.1	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,232.7	1,226.0
Utah .....	152.3	150.8	149.6	148.5	150.0	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	151.7	152.1
Vermont .....	21.9	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.7	21.7
Virginia .....	643.1	639.5	637.7	635.4	635.1	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	631.7	633.6
Washington .....	329.6	325.6	324.2	323.2	321.1	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	326.5	331.0
West Virginia .....	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.5	58.6
Wisconsin .....	260.8	258.0	256.5	254.1	253.8	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	254.5	251.6
Wyoming .....	17.8	17.4	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.5	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Education and health services												
Alabama .....	210.0	210.6	210.8	209.9	210.2	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.0	215.5
Alaska .....	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.1
Arizona .....	326.7	326.6	327.4	327.6	328.8	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0	334.1
Arkansas .....	160.6	162.6	162.7	162.6	163.5	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.2	165.2
California .....	1,740.2	1,734.5	1,737.0	1,739.2	1,737.4	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,760.5	1,766.6
Colorado .....	255.5	255.8	256.2	256.2	257.5	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	258.6	257.9
Connecticut .....	301.2	300.0	301.2	301.8	303.2	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.5	309.8
Delaware .....	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4	65.2
District of Columbia .....	104.6	105.3	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	107.1	107.0
Florida .....	1,050.3	1,051.4	1,053.1	1,053.9	1,057.4	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,077.2	1,083.3
Georgia .....	474.2	475.0	476.0	476.1	476.4	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	481.5	480.7
Hawaii .....	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.9	76.0
Idaho .....	79.9	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.7	83.4
Illinois .....	814.0	813.3	815.7	817.6	818.2	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	826.6	829.8
Indiana .....	413.4	413.8	416.6	419.2	417.1	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.7	411.9
Iowa .....	210.2	209.9	210.2	210.3	210.4	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	214.0	213.8
Kansas .....	179.0	179.1	179.6	179.6	180.1	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.3	180.2
Kentucky .....	245.8	246.2	246.6	246.9	247.1	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	248.1	249.8
Louisiana .....	263.3	264.9	266.7	264.9	265.3	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	272.1	271.7
Maine .....	118.3	119.0	119.2	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.3	117.8
Maryland .....	391.7	392.7	393.1	394.3	393.7	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	394.1	399.2
Massachusetts .....	648.8	648.9	649.4	649.0	651.0	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	661.4	660.8
Michigan .....	610.0	610.1	611.1	611.1	610.5	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	622.6	620.5
Minnesota .....	453.3	455.6	455.7	452.3	452.2	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.9	454.9
Mississippi .....	129.3	129.6	129.6	129.9	130.7	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.2	134.0
Missouri .....	398.8	398.9	399.6	399.7	400.4	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.5	406.9
Montana .....	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6	61.4
Nebraska .....	133.8	133.9	133.9	132.9	133.8	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.6	137.7
Nevada .....	96.1	96.4	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.2	99.9
New Hampshire .....	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.4	107.8
New Jersey .....	594.7	596.6	596.1	597.3	597.3	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.0	605.0
New Mexico .....	118.2	118.0	118.3	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.6	118.7
New York .....	1,655.6	1,657.9	1,660.3	1,663.4	1,666.0	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,680.7	1,686.0
North Carolina .....	540.8	540.8	541.7	542.0	541.2	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	549.7	548.1
North Dakota .....	52.8	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.3	54.4
Ohio .....	823.9	824.5	825.1	824.8	828.3	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	830.1	830.1
Oklahoma .....	199.7	199.2	199.5	200.8	201.8	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	206.6	207.8
Oregon .....	222.0	222.7	223.0	223.6	224.2	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	224.8	223.8
Pennsylvania .....	1,116.3	1,116.2	1,118.4	1,119.4	1,122.7	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,123.1	1,129.8
Rhode Island .....	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2	101.5
South Carolina .....	207.3	207.7	207.9	207.5	206.5	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	208.5	208.8
South Dakota .....	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.4	63.5
Tennessee .....	363.4	365.2	365.5	366.9	366.3	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	373.9	374.1
Texas .....	1,315.5	1,322.9	1,328.4	1,332.6	1,341.1	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,365.8	1,371.8
Utah .....	149.8	149.9	150.3	150.2	151.5	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.6	156.8
Vermont .....	59.4	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0	60.4
Virginia .....	446.0	446.6	448.0	448.3	451.9	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	453.8	461.5
Washington .....	372.0	372.0	372.6	373.1	373.4	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	375.3	377.5	380.8	379.1
West Virginia .....	117.5	118.1	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.8	119.4
Wisconsin .....	415.6	413.0	413.1	413.1	413.1	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	417.4	417.5
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama .....	170.7	170.6	170.4	170.0	170.3	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	165.7	167.0
Alaska .....	31.5	31.1	31.3	30.7	30.6	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	31.8	31.6
Arizona .....	259.5	257.9	257.4	255.4	255.3	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	256.3	258.0
Arkansas .....	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	99.4	99.3
California .....	1,512.2	1,510.9	1,509.8	1,499.5	1,492.8	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,471.1	1,472.8
Colorado .....	262.9	263.2	262.8	261.0	262.3	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	257.9	257.5
Connecticut .....	133.7	133.1	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	139.5	140.9
Delaware .....	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.0	40.2
District of Columbia .....	57.8	57.6	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	56.9	57.1
Florida .....	918.0	919.7	913.8	909.3	907.3	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	892.2	889.2
Georgia .....	380.8	384.5	381.7	381.0	380.0	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	381.4	382.6
Hawaii .....	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.6	101.2
Idaho .....	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	59.7	59.6
Illinois .....	520.1	519.2	519.0	517.5	516.0	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.3	506.0
Indiana .....	280.0	279.0	278.3	277.4	277.0	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	273.0	271.9
Iowa .....	133.1	132.9	132.8	132.6	133.1	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.5	130.5
Kansas .....	114.5	114.0	114.1	113.9	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.9	110.8
Kentucky .....	169.5	169.0	168.9	168.5	167.9	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.1	166.5
Louisiana .....	195.8	195.7	195.4	194.3	193.7	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.4	198.7
Maine .....	59.0	59.1	59.4	58.2	59.0	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.8	62.2
Maryland .....	230.5	230.7	233.2	231.6	230.9	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	226.8	232.3
Massachusetts .....	298.8	299.3	301.9	298.7	298.7	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0	293.4
Michigan .....	380.5	381.8	380.8	378.6	379.2	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.0	369.9
Minnesota .....	238.6	239.5	239.5	237.2	237.5	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.9	236.4
Mississippi .....	121.9	121.2	120.7	120.0	119.2	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.4	117.3
Missouri .....	275.4	274.6	274.7	273.5	272.5	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	269.9	272.9
Montana .....	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	55.9	56.5
Nebraska .....	82.3	81.9	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.8	79.4
Nevada .....	310.2	310.1	309.1	306.8	305.9	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.3	303.4
New Hampshire .....	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	67.4	65.3
New Jersey .....	333.5	333.8	337.5	334.0	333.9	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	336.4	337.0
New Mexico .....	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.4	87.1
New York .....	708.9	708.0	710.8	709.2	709.7	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	724.9	721.8
North Carolina .....	394.0	393.1	394.8	393.5	392.4	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	394.4	396.6
North Dakota .....	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	33.9	34.2
Ohio .....	480.1	478.6	478.7	476.3	476.6	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	477.8	476.3
Oklahoma .....	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.6	139.4	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.2	137.0
Oregon .....	164.0	163.4	163.2	162.8	162.4	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9	163.3
Pennsylvania .....	495.2	492.2	496.5	492.5	493.7	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.0	497.2
Rhode Island .....	48.8	48.5	49.5	49.0	48.6	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.0	48.5
South Carolina .....	209.9	210.1	210.3	209.4	210.7	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.0	202.7
South Dakota .....	43.1	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3	42.5
Tennessee .....	265.2	265.0	265.1	264.0	262.3	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.0	259.4
Texas .....	1,009.8	1,007.5	1,007.9	1,006.2	1,003.4	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,004.5	1,014.8
Utah .....	111.8	111.8	111.5	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.7	107.8
Vermont .....	32.0	31.4	31.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.4	33.8
Virginia .....	339.5	341.7	344.8	341.8	341.4	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.5	337.6
Washington .....	272.1	270.5	271.0	270.4	270.4	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	259.3	259.5
West Virginia .....	72.4	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.4	69.8
Wisconsin .....	254.2	253.8	254.6	253.7	251.3	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.5	252.5
Wyoming .....	33.3	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	32.2	31.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Government												
Alabama .....	383.5	385.3	384.3	384.2	382.8	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.3	384.6
Alaska .....	83.4	84.3	81.7	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.4	86.4
Arizona .....	427.5	429.5	424.9	419.1	420.5	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	417.2	416.0
Arkansas .....	215.9	216.9	216.8	216.6	217.1	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.1	218.4
California .....	2,511.7	2,522.4	2,510.5	2,502.2	2,498.9	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,467.3	2,467.1
Colorado .....	389.3	391.8	392.4	391.4	389.3	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	392.3	394.6
Connecticut .....	250.7	250.5	250.1	248.8	247.3	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	246.0	245.3
Delaware .....	62.3	62.3	62.0	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.2	62.6
District of Columbia .....	238.0	239.4	239.8	240.6	249.3	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8	247.0
Florida .....	1,117.5	1,123.7	1,117.9	1,113.4	1,119.7	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,114.2	1,116.1
Georgia .....	693.0	696.0	693.2	690.4	690.1	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	686.7	687.1
Hawaii .....	126.3	127.1	126.8	126.7	126.8	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.9	124.7
Idaho .....	119.9	121.4	120.2	120.6	118.3	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.1	119.3
Illinois .....	855.0	862.2	859.2	856.1	856.9	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.4	853.3
Indiana .....	438.9	440.6	444.1	438.5	438.6	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.7	436.4
Iowa .....	254.8	256.0	255.5	254.3	256.0	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.9	255.9
Kansas .....	261.4	262.1	262.6	261.5	261.2	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.0	262.2
Kentucky .....	321.5	323.6	323.4	324.5	324.3	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.8	324.0
Louisiana .....	367.8	368.3	368.6	368.7	368.7	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.3	369.0
Maine .....	103.7	104.3	104.1	103.6	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	103.1	104.1
Maryland .....	491.7	494.8	494.3	493.8	494.2	494.1	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.7	493.3
Massachusetts .....	438.0	440.8	436.4	434.2	434.6	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9	436.3
Michigan .....	647.3	651.7	649.0	646.7	651.5	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	636.3	634.6
Minnesota .....	418.5	419.6	418.4	416.4	417.2	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.8	417.0
Mississippi .....	249.5	250.0	250.7	251.2	251.4	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.8	251.2
Missouri .....	449.8	452.2	452.6	454.2	453.7	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	457.5	459.2
Montana .....	88.7	89.2	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	90.7	92.0
Nebraska .....	167.2	168.4	168.0	167.9	172.2	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.4	169.7
Nevada .....	160.2	159.1	158.4	158.4	159.1	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	155.3	155.1
New Hampshire .....	95.8	96.6	96.9	97.8	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	98.4	98.7
New Jersey .....	645.7	648.3	648.4	647.3	648.9	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	651.1	648.6
New Mexico .....	198.8	200.1	199.6	199.3	199.2	199.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4	202.8
New York .....	1,521.6	1,523.3	1,524.0	1,516.1	1,567.3	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,496.8	1,499.3
North Carolina .....	711.3	715.7	713.1	711.4	710.6	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.1	728.7
North Dakota .....	78.8	77.2	77.8	79.3	78.8	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0	78.4
Ohio .....	792.1	796.7	788.8	790.4	788.3	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	784.7	786.1
Oklahoma .....	335.8	338.6	338.4	338.6	338.9	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	335.8	336.0
Oregon .....	300.2	302.1	301.2	299.8	301.2	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.2	299.8
Pennsylvania .....	754.0	758.7	755.9	754.9	758.8	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.1	757.9
Rhode Island .....	62.3	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.2	61.4
South Carolina .....	346.0	348.8	348.1	347.5	348.3	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7	352.2
South Dakota .....	77.1	78.1	78.1	77.6	78.3	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.7	78.5
Tennessee .....	428.8	428.9	428.9	422.3	428.1	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.0	427.6
Texas .....	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,815.9	1,822.2	1,821.5	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,840.6	1,850.4
Utah .....	213.6	215.2	215.0	214.4	211.2	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3	213.5
Vermont .....	54.3	55.3	55.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.1	54.4
Virginia .....	699.2	701.3	702.3	702.2	694.3	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	690.5	694.5
Washington .....	550.5	555.9	554.3	551.6	550.5	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.7	543.9
West Virginia .....	148.7	149.0	149.6	156.1	150.8	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.5	150.7
Wisconsin .....	424.6	428.3	428.7	424.5	419.6	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	426.3	426.4
Wyoming .....	71.3	71.9	72.3	71.5	71.0	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.8	72.5

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.  
<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.  
<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.  
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.4
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1	40.6
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	43.1	43.3	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.6	44.2	44.8
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8	38.8
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0	41.2
Overtime hours .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2	41.4
Overtime hours .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9
Wood products .....	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.3	39.3	39.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	40.0	41.3	42.1
Primary metals .....	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.9
Fabricated metal products .....	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0	41.2
Machinery .....	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.8
Computer and electronic products .....	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	39.6	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.7	40.8	41.0
Transportation equipment .....	40.8	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	42.8	42.8
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	40.5	38.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.0	43.5
Furniture and related products .....	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.5	38.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.7	38.7	38.9
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.2	40.7	40.9
Overtime hours .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.9
Food manufacturing .....	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.8	40.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.0	35.8	35.1
Textile mills .....	36.9	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	39.7	41.4	42.5
Textile product mills .....	37.6	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.5	39.1	39.1
Apparel .....	36.0	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.1	36.4	36.2	36.2
Leather and allied products .....	32.5	31.9	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.2	38.4
Paper and paper products .....	41.5	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.5	42.8
Printing and related support activities .....	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.1	38.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.1	44.6
Chemicals .....	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2	42.2
Plastics and rubber products .....	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.4	42.1	42.7
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2	32.2
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.3
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.1	30.2
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.2	36.8	37.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.9
<b>Information</b> .....	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1	36.2
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.9
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1	32.2
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0	24.8
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.8

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2009									2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	99.2	98.9	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	98.0	98.5	99.0
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	81.7	80.5	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.9	77.5	79.1	80.3
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	121.2	118.7	117.1	114.7	113.4	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.7	117.2	121.2	124.3
<b>Construction</b> .....	88.3	87.4	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.1	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.4	78.6	80.7	83.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	77.1	75.7	74.7	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.2	76.2	75.5	76.5	77.1
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	76.0	74.1	73.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.2	73.7	75.0	75.7
Wood products .....	59.0	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.5	59.2	58.0	59.9	61.3
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	75.4	74.5	73.2	74.5	74.0	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.1	72.0	69.8	71.8	73.6
Primary metals .....	67.0	65.2	62.7	63.2	64.3	63.7	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.7	69.3	70.7	72.9
Fabricated metal products .....	82.8	81.3	80.3	79.7	79.5	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.3	82.1	83.1
Machinery .....	83.7	80.9	79.1	77.9	77.6	76.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.6	77.4	79.7	80.8
Computer and electronic products .....	90.5	89.1	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.6	87.3	87.6	87.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	76.1	74.8	73.6	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.7	72.3	74.5	75.3
Transportation equipment .....	70.7	67.0	66.1	71.2	69.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.2	72.3
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	53.0	47.2	46.4	52.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.8	55.4	56.1	57.0
Furniture and related products .....	59.2	58.3	57.3	56.6	55.0	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.2	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	81.9	81.2	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.5	80.1	80.1	80.6
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	78.6	78.0	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.3	79.0	77.9	78.7	79.3
Food manufacturing .....	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	98.6	99.0	98.2	99.2	99.7
Beverages and tobacco products .....	84.1	85.7	82.6	82.0	84.4	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.8	82.8	83.9	83.2
Textile mills .....	37.8	37.1	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.8	41.4	42.8
Textile product mills .....	58.4	59.0	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.6	60.0	58.6	58.7	58.0
Apparel .....	47.3	47.2	44.2	45.6	44.3	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.1	45.0	44.5	44.6
Leather and allied products .....	54.5	52.2	51.3	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	58.3	58.5	57.7	55.7
Paper and paper products .....	74.5	73.0	74.2	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.8	74.0	73.0	73.7	74.6
Printing and related support activities .....	75.3	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.7	70.3	71.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.7	93.1	91.1	89.8	87.3	84.4	86.5	85.5	88.0	93.4
Chemicals .....	87.7	87.2	86.9	87.3	87.0	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.5	88.3	88.9	88.5
Plastics and rubber products .....	72.2	70.6	70.0	70.4	69.7	70.0	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.6	72.6	74.2	75.4
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	103.9	103.8	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8	103.6	104.1	104.3
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	97.3	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.4	96.1	96.7	97.3
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	101.2	100.6	100.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.3	99.4	99.8	100.2
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.3	94.0	94.6	95.2
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	100.5	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.5	97.8	99.7	100.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	97.8	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.2	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.1
<b>Information</b> .....	94.7	94.1	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.3	90.8	91.0
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	103.9	103.5	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.1	101.7	101.6	101.8
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	105.6	105.1	104.0	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.6	105.7	106.2	106.8
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	116.7	117.0	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1	118.1	118.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	105.2	105.6	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.3	104.4	105.6	105.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	96.1	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.8	95.3	95.8	96.3

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2009 I	2009 IV <sup>r</sup>	2010 I <sup>r</sup>	2009 I to 2010 I <sup>r</sup>	2009 IV to 2010 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	225,534	219,055	219,941	-2.5	1.6
Private sector.....	183,961	178,290	179,111	-2.6	1.9
Natural resources and mining.....	2,252	2,067	2,179	-3.2	23.6
Construction.....	12,442	10,935	10,781	-13.3	-5.5
Manufacturing.....	23,704	22,435	22,731	-4.1	5.4
Durable goods.....	14,762	13,737	13,945	-5.5	6.2
Nondurable goods.....	8,942	8,698	8,787	-1.7	4.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities... 41,461		40,412	40,578	-2.1	1.7
Information.....	5,130	4,857	4,806	-6.3	-4.2
Financial activities.....	13,689	13,233	13,214	-3.5	-.6
Professional and business services 29,322		28,464	28,697	-2.1	3.3
Education and health services..... 30,810		31,143	31,305	1.6	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,800	16,583	16,635	-1.0	1.3
Other services.....	8,352	8,161	8,183	-2.0	1.1
Government..... 41,573		40,765	40,830	-1.8	.6

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary. <sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See [www.bls.gov/pc/lprhws/lprwhwp.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/pc/lprhws/lprwhwp.pdf). These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See [www.bls.gov/opus/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/opus/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf).

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2009										2010			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>	
<b>Average hourly earnings</b>														
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$18.53	\$18.55	\$18.57	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.92	\$18.91	\$18.96	
Goods-producing .....	19.83	19.85	19.86	19.92	19.95	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.10	20.14	20.18	20.20	
Mining and logging .....	23.34	23.33	23.33	23.31	23.27	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.29	23.71	23.91	23.94	
Construction .....	22.58	22.63	22.62	22.69	22.70	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.08	23.13	23.14	23.10	
Manufacturing .....	18.15	18.15	18.17	18.26	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.42	18.47	18.49	18.51	
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	17.53	17.53	17.55	17.60	17.65	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.64	17.70	17.69	17.67	
Durable goods .....	19.24	19.27	19.27	19.40	19.45	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.63	19.69	19.67	19.68	
Nondurable goods .....	16.49	16.47	16.55	16.56	16.63	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.64	16.66	16.72	16.75	
Private service-providing .....	18.25	18.27	18.29	18.34	18.42	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.64	18.66	18.64	18.69	
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.42	16.45	16.41	16.44	16.54	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.78	16.78	16.76	16.82	
Wholesale trade .....	20.70	20.86	20.78	20.86	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.49	21.42	21.38	21.52	
Retail trade .....	12.95	12.96	12.96	12.96	13.04	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18	13.20	13.18	13.20	
Transportation and warehousing .....	18.77	18.77	18.67	18.75	18.82	18.77	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.10	19.13	19.19	
Utilities .....	29.31	29.42	29.38	29.45	29.71	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.79	29.88	29.88	29.93	
Information .....	25.30	25.45	25.48	25.48	25.67	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.58	25.63	25.64	25.67	
Financial activities .....	20.66	20.79	20.83	20.79	20.90	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.37	21.27	21.36	21.45	
Professional and business services .....	22.24	22.23	22.30	22.39	22.45	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.62	22.66	22.65	22.69	
Education and health services .....	19.39	19.40	19.45	19.51	19.55	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.76	19.83	19.79	19.85	
Leisure and hospitality .....	11.01	11.01	11.07	11.12	11.16	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.28	11.30	11.31	11.31	
Other services .....	16.45	16.50	16.51	16.57	16.65	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.85	16.87	16.80	16.80	
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.93	8.93	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.85	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	8.86	8.85	( <sup>4</sup> )	
Goods-producing .....	9.56	9.55	9.48	9.49	9.46	9.43	9.46	9.42	9.41	9.41	9.43	9.44	( <sup>4</sup> )	
Private service-providing .....	8.79	8.79	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.72	( <sup>4</sup> )	
<b>Average weekly earnings</b>														
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$613.34	\$614.01	\$612.81	\$616.32	\$618.64	\$619.30	\$619.74	\$624.16	\$625.82	\$629.37	\$628.14	\$629.70	\$633.26	
Goods-producing .....	773.37	774.15	774.54	782.86	786.03	780.86	783.56	794.79	793.58	804.00	793.52	809.22	820.12	
Mining and logging .....	1,005.95	1,010.19	1,007.86	1,000.00	1,007.59	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,029.42	1,033.76	1,056.82	1,072.51	
Construction .....	846.75	850.89	848.25	857.68	862.60	843.00	845.38	865.24	860.63	874.73	855.81	874.69	896.28	
Manufacturing .....	718.74	716.93	717.72	728.57	732.40	733.76	736.40	744.39	744.39	753.38	748.04	758.09	762.61	
Durable goods .....	761.90	759.24	761.17	774.06	778.00	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.87	799.41	810.40	814.75	
Nondurable goods .....	653.00	652.21	655.38	659.09	663.54	666.33	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.91	669.73	680.50	685.08	
Private service-providing .....	584.00	584.64	583.45	586.88	589.44	590.72	592.32	595.13	597.06	600.21	598.99	600.21	601.82	
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	538.58	541.21	538.25	540.88	542.51	543.17	545.81	549.45	550.42	555.42	553.74	554.76	560.11	
Wholesale trade .....	780.39	784.34	781.33	780.16	786.75	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	810.17	807.53	808.16	815.61	
Retail trade .....	385.91	387.50	386.21	387.50	388.59	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	396.72	396.00	396.72	398.64	
Transportation and warehousing .....	673.84	673.84	668.39	678.75	679.40	683.23	686.43	689.42	687.80	696.70	691.42	703.98	711.95	
Utilities .....	1,239.81	1,238.58	1,231.02	1,233.96	1,244.85	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,233.31	1,243.01	1,246.00	1,254.07	
Information .....	923.45	931.47	930.02	930.02	936.96	929.66	935.12	942.46	935.86	936.23	935.50	935.86	936.96	
Financial activities .....	743.76	748.44	747.80	746.36	754.49	753.84	757.08	760.63	757.85	771.46	765.72	771.10	776.49	
Professional and business services .....	771.73	771.38	771.58	774.69	779.02	781.79	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.44	788.57	790.49	791.88	
Education and health services .....	626.30	626.62	626.29	628.22	629.51	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.25	638.53	635.26	639.17	
Leisure and hospitality .....	273.05	273.05	273.43	274.66	275.65	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.74	280.24	282.75	280.49	
Other services .....	501.73	503.25	501.90	503.73	507.83	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.30	516.22	515.76	517.44	
Total private (in constant (82-84) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	295.56	295.53	292.37	293.67	293.28	293.02	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	294.01	294.56	( <sup>4</sup> )	
Goods-producing .....	372.68	372.60	369.53	373.03	372.63	369.46	369.78	374.16	372.71	376.34	371.42	378.54	( <sup>4</sup> )	
Private service-providing .....	281.42	281.39	278.36	279.65	279.44	279.50	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.95	280.37	280.77	( <sup>4</sup> )	

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		131,175	131,389	128,085	128,961	130,119	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		108,215	108,293	105,335	106,059	107,143	88,994	89,144	86,585	87,273	88,298
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		18,776	18,681	17,274	17,453	17,736	13,518	13,472	12,316	12,481	12,740
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		714	702	676	688	699	531	518	493	507	514
Logging .....	1133	47.7	45.9	46.2	45.5	44.7	41.1	39.1	39.7	39.0	--
Mining .....	21	666.2	656.0	630.2	642.8	654.4	489.8	478.5	453.4	467.6	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	161.4	159.8	160.6	161.4	162.0	86.5	83.9	88.7	90.7	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	207.9	211.3	199.7	204.9	211.0	170.0	174.0	158.8	163.7	--
Coal mining .....	2121	85.2	83.8	80.6	81.5	81.4	74.9	73.5	69.0	69.9	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	40.2	39.7	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	45.0	44.1	43.0	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	35.5	34.3	35.7	35.9	--	28.2	27.7	27.6	28.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	87.2	93.2	83.4	87.5	--	66.9	72.8	62.2	65.7	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	40.1	44.0	38.4	40.6	--	30.7	34.6	29.8	31.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	20.7	22.7	19.1	20.3	--	16.5	18.6	15.8	16.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	19.4	21.3	19.3	20.3	--	14.2	16.0	14.0	14.7	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	34.4	36.8	32.5	34.3	--	26.1	28.4	23.2	25.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	24.1	26.8	21.1	22.6	--	17.6	19.9	14.8	16.3	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.6	--	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.1	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	296.9	284.9	269.9	276.5	281.4	233.3	220.6	205.9	213.2	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	209.1	201.0	189.2	192.5	--	160.8	152.3	140.4	144.0	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	5,950	6,014	5,150	5,279	5,488	4,478	4,549	3,806	3,932	4,132
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,363.9	1,359.1	1,187.7	1,213.3	1,239.7	928.1	930.8	793.5	819.0	--
Residential building .....	2361	638.0	634.4	549.8	557.0	562.7	433.2	432.2	372.0	380.2	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	344.6	340.5	291.0	291.7	--	232.1	230.1	198.6	200.8	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	24.8	25.4	23.8	23.9	--	15.3	16.1	16.7	17.2	--
New housing operative builders .....	236117	27.4	26.9	23.6	23.8	--	12.1	11.2	9.9	10.1	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	241.2	241.6	211.4	217.6	--	173.7	174.8	146.8	152.1	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	725.9	724.7	637.9	656.3	677.0	494.9	498.6	421.5	438.8	--
Industrial building .....	23621	169.2	169.2	154.7	165.5	--	130.3	130.1	112.1	121.7	--
Commercial building .....	23622	556.7	555.5	483.2	490.8	--	364.6	368.5	309.4	317.1	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	808.0	841.7	686.3	721.0	789.7	619.2	651.4	514.8	551.4	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	392.0	396.2	357.0	365.1	--	315.5	318.8	286.1	296.2	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	159.7	162.4	137.9	146.4	--	122.9	124.8	103.4	112.3	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	101.3	100.1	105.9	103.4	--	84.9	83.2	90.8	89.0	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	131.0	133.7	113.2	115.3	--	107.7	110.8	91.9	94.9	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	63.7	62.8	54.0	55.3	--	35.4	35.0	30.9	32.3	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	252.5	281.2	198.4	220.4	--	196.1	224.5	144.7	166.0	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	99.8	101.5	76.9	80.2	--	72.2	73.1	53.1	56.9	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	3,778.4	3,813.4	3,275.5	3,344.6	3,458.4	2,930.2	2,966.8	2,497.4	2,561.3	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	1,588.3	1,607.4	1,437.6	1,448.2	1,501.2	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,190.1	2,206.0	1,837.9	1,896.4	1,957.2	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	760.2	774.1	616.1	642.7	--	606.9	621.3	483.7	511.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	341.5	350.8	297.7	304.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	418.7	423.3	318.4	338.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	159.8	169.6	133.8	140.4	--	132.0	141.2	109.0	115.2	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	83.2	81.5	62.6	61.4	--	67.8	65.3	46.6	45.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Framing contractors .....	23813	65.1	65.0	51.9	51.4	--	53.6	53.9	42.5	42.0	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	161.2	163.6	121.2	135.3	--	133.2	137.1	101.0	115.9	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	58.1	59.5	48.3	47.3	--	39.5	41.2	31.2	30.4	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	158.2	159.4	131.5	141.0	--	124.5	124.3	101.8	110.5	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	32.3	32.5	26.4	26.8	--	23.3	23.8	19.6	20.6	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	42.3	43.0	40.4	39.1	--	33.0	34.5	32.0	30.5	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	1,785.1	1,768.5	1,617.8	1,624.7	--	1,365.7	1,350.9	1,209.0	1,212.6	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	665.5	659.1	630.9	627.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,119.6	1,109.4	986.9	997.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	798.8	794.6	727.1	725.1	--	626.8	623.7	558.0	556.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	861.6	851.3	779.3	787.2	--	645.9	635.4	569.7	574.5	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	124.7	122.6	111.4	112.4	--	93.0	91.8	81.3	81.5	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	731.9	738.1	611.9	623.8	--	574.2	580.7	477.8	489.2	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	384.9	391.2	339.1	341.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	347.0	346.9	272.8	282.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	255.1	254.6	211.7	215.8	--	216.4	215.5	173.5	177.2	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	170.5	176.1	139.4	144.4	--	136.7	141.4	111.7	117.2	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	66.4	66.6	57.3	57.2	--	45.1	46.2	39.2	39.2	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	51.4	50.5	39.3	39.2	--	41.0	40.3	31.4	31.2	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	125.8	124.2	107.5	108.2	--	91.3	90.6	81.0	81.7	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	62.7	66.1	56.7	59.0	--	43.7	46.7	41.0	42.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	23889	501.2	532.7	429.7	453.4	--	383.4	413.9	326.9	348.5	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	196.4	206.3	169.9	174.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	304.8	326.4	259.8	278.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	265.6	275.3	230.3	241.2	--	209.1	219.7	178.6	189.9	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	235.6	257.4	199.4	212.2	--	174.3	194.2	148.3	158.6	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		12,112	11,965	11,448	11,486	11,549	8,509	8,405	8,017	8,042	8,094
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		7,532	7,407	7,007	7,042	7,086	5,172	5,081	4,780	4,807	4,843
Wood products .....	321	365.4	364.8	336.9	339.3	348.3	281.6	280.7	261.2	263.1	271.7
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	86.2	85.2	83.8	85.2	--	71.4	70.2	69.7	71.2	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	68.1	69.1	64.9	65.8	--	53.6	54.4	50.2	50.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	28.9	28.3	27.6	27.5	--	25.5	24.9	23.8	23.7	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	39.2	40.8	37.3	38.3	--	28.1	29.5	26.4	27.1	--
Other wood products .....	3219	211.1	210.5	188.2	188.3	--	156.6	156.1	141.3	141.1	--
Millwork .....	32191	102.9	102.3	95.0	95.4	--	75.3	74.6	71.1	70.8	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	51.2	51.7	45.4	45.6	--	35.1	35.3	32.0	32.2	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	51.7	50.6	49.6	49.8	--	40.2	39.3	39.1	38.6	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	50.9	50.7	46.0	46.7	--	39.1	38.8	36.6	37.3	--
All other wood products .....	32199	57.3	57.5	47.2	46.2	--	42.2	42.7	33.6	33.0	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	22.7	24.4	19.3	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	393.9	402.9	364.0	368.8	381.6	302.7	311.1	275.0	279.1	292.3
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	42.9	43.7	39.1	38.4	--	32.9	33.7	28.5	27.7	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	84.7	84.6	79.8	80.1	--	67.4	66.9	62.9	63.4	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	27.3	27.3	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	57.4	57.3	53.8	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	183.7	192.3	165.2	171.0	--	142.2	149.3	124.9	130.0	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	89.2	96.5	78.8	83.2	--	69.9	76.0	58.9	63.4	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	94.5	95.8	86.4	87.8	--	72.3	73.3	66.0	66.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	82.6	82.3	79.9	79.3	--	60.2	61.2	58.7	58.0	--
Primary metals .....	331	381.1	368.4	357.1	362.4	364.7	289.3	278.3	269.4	275.3	277.2
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	89.8	84.9	82.0	82.8	--	71.3	67.2	63.9	64.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	53.6	50.3	49.6	50.5	--	39.4	36.9	37.0	37.7	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	56.9	56.2	55.3	55.4	--	42.1	41.4	42.2	42.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	59.6	58.7	57.3	58.6	--	41.9	41.1	40.0	41.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	28.3	27.9	27.5	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries .....	3315	121.2	118.3	112.9	115.1	--	94.6	91.7	86.3	88.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	72.2	70.3	66.4	68.0	--	55.7	53.5	48.8	50.6	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	41.2	39.8	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	49.0	48.0	46.5	47.1	--	38.9	38.2	37.5	38.3	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,359.8	1,330.9	1,263.6	1,272.7	1,278.0	999.9	974.9	920.8	926.7	930.0
Forging and stamping .....	3321	92.4	89.9	86.7	87.5	--	68.4	65.9	64.1	64.9	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	48.0	46.7	47.1	47.7	--	35.8	34.5	34.7	35.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	43.4	42.9	40.2	40.3	--	28.8	28.5	27.8	28.0	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	28.6	28.4	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	354.3	348.8	325.5	327.1	--	260.7	256.5	235.8	236.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	167.5	161.0	152.1	152.7	--	125.7	120.5	111.3	110.8	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	29.9	28.5	27.2	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	90.8	88.8	81.9	82.6	--	68.1	66.6	60.1	60.0	--
Plate work .....	332313	46.8	43.7	43.0	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	186.8	187.8	173.4	174.4	--	135.0	136.0	124.5	125.9	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	55.7	56.5	52.5	52.3	--	38.6	39.7	37.2	37.2	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	94.1	94.1	88.6	90.0	--	70.1	69.7	65.7	66.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	37.0	37.2	32.3	32.1	--	26.3	26.6	21.6	22.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	90.9	90.3	84.9	85.6	--	71.9	71.2	67.2	67.4	--
Hardware .....	3325	25.1	25.2	23.2	23.5	--	17.1	17.6	16.7	16.8	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	44.5	43.5	43.1	43.6	--	32.4	31.2	31.3	31.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	324.4	314.6	308.2	311.8	--	248.5	238.8	231.6	234.9	--
Machine shops .....	33271	252.2	245.5	239.7	242.8	--	195.7	189.1	180.3	183.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	72.2	69.1	68.5	69.0	--	52.8	49.7	51.3	51.7	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	34.2	32.4	34.9	35.7	--	27.0	24.8	28.2	29.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	38.0	36.7	33.6	33.3	--	25.8	24.9	23.1	22.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	125.8	123.4	115.5	116.3	--	97.1	95.1	88.2	88.6	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	67.4	65.9	59.6	60.0	--	51.7	50.1	44.5	44.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	58.4	57.5	55.9	56.3	--	45.4	45.0	43.7	44.0	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	259.0	252.3	236.3	237.0	--	175.0	170.1	158.1	158.3	--
Metal valves .....	33291	85.7	83.4	79.6	79.5	--	59.8	58.0	56.5	56.2	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	32.8	31.6	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves .....	332911,3,9	52.9	51.8	50.7	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	173.3	168.9	156.7	157.5	--	115.2	112.1	101.6	102.1	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	29.3	27.9	22.3	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	42.4	42.6	42.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	101.6	98.4	92.2	92.5	--	74.1	71.8	67.1	67.4	--
Machinery .....	333	1,074.7	1,046.7	975.9	979.9	984.3	676.6	658.7	600.6	605.2	608.2
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	225.6	221.4	206.2	207.8	--	140.1	137.8	122.2	124.0	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	78.4	76.1	74.1	75.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	58.7	57.1	54.7	55.8	--	41.7	40.6	37.9	38.7	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	70.9	69.7	62.6	63.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	76.3	75.6	69.5	69.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	106.8	101.8	93.3	93.4	--	58.7	54.4	46.4	46.9	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	97.7	96.9	91.2	91.0	--	57.3	56.9	53.4	53.1	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	132.8	129.9	119.1	119.3	--	90.1	89.2	82.7	82.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	88.7	86.3	80.2	80.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	163.9	158.4	152.4	152.5	--	115.3	110.5	106.7	106.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Industrial molds .....	333511	32.7	31.7	31.4	31.3	--	25.2	24.5	23.9	23.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	37.2	35.9	33.4	33.4	--	23.9	22.5	20.7	20.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	59.6	57.7	55.8	55.6	--	44.3	42.6	41.6	41.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	34.4	33.1	31.8	32.2	--	21.9	20.9	20.5	21.0	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	100.2	97.4	89.5	89.2	--	58.7	57.8	48.8	47.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	26.8	25.6	24.5	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	73.4	71.8	65.0	64.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	247.7	240.9	224.2	226.7	--	156.4	152.1	140.4	143.9	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	52.0	51.0	48.5	48.4	--	27.9	27.7	26.3	26.1	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	68.6	67.1	61.9	62.9	--	44.4	43.3	41.3	43.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	26.7	25.9	23.0	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	127.1	122.8	113.8	115.4	--	84.1	81.1	72.8	74.8	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,173.2	1,156.6	1,089.3	1,091.4	1,090.2	670.4	662.6	626.4	627.0	623.8
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	174.7	168.7	157.4	157.9	158.0	117.5	115.5	109.4	106.6	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	95.3	92.5	88.1	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	24.8	21.8	18.8	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	54.6	54.4	50.5	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	122.7	122.2	119.5	119.1	119.1	65.5	65.3	62.2	62.7	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	29.4	29.5	27.8	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	68.8	68.5	66.6	66.0	--	41.7	41.4	36.2	36.5	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	24.0	23.5	20.7	21.1	--	16.6	16.3	13.5	13.6	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	394.4	385.8	360.6	362.1	362.7	239.7	234.4	216.6	219.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	43.3	41.4	38.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	192.9	189.6	179.5	179.4	--	109.7	107.9	97.1	96.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	51.3	50.1	48.5	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	106.9	104.7	93.8	94.6	--	70.9	69.1	62.6	63.5	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	428.5	428.3	405.5	405.2	403.9	212.3	213.2	207.9	208.8	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	60.2	60.5	56.8	56.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	153.0	152.8	145.9	145.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	19.5	19.3	18.0	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	60.0	59.8	56.3	56.6	--	34.4	34.4	32.4	32.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	44.1	43.9	41.4	41.2	--	18.4	18.2	15.8	15.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	91.7	92.0	87.1	87.2	--	46.9	47.7	43.7	43.7	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	28.9	28.1	25.6	26.0	--	18.8	17.9	16.8	16.2	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	385.6	376.8	363.0	364.0	366.6	275.8	268.9	255.8	255.7	257.4
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	49.2	48.6	46.4	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances .....	3352	60.8	59.8	60.3	60.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	149.5	146.7	140.2	140.7	--	106.6	104.1	95.2	95.2	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	26.1	26.0	23.3	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	44.2	42.6	41.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	31.7	31.2	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	47.5	46.9	45.8	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	126.1	121.7	116.1	116.9	--	87.1	83.4	78.9	79.6	--
Batteries .....	33591	24.8	23.8	23.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	44.8	43.4	42.1	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	56.5	54.5	50.6	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,407.4	1,373.9	1,328.9	1,335.7	1,337.7	993.8	966.2	935.3	940.4	941.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	703.6	679.2	667.8	673.4	677.1	541.7	521.7	513.5	518.2	521.7
Motor vehicles .....	3361	165.3	156.3	137.4	140.4	--	130.4	122.5	107.6	110.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	141.7	133.2	114.5	116.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles .....	336111	103.0	96.7	89.1	87.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	38.7	36.5	25.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.6	23.1	22.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	106.0	104.1	107.1	109.7	--	79.6	77.5	80.8	82.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	52.7	51.4	49.2	49.2	--	40.3	39.3	36.3	36.3	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	22.3	21.3	21.4	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	31.0	31.4	36.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	432.3	418.8	423.3	423.3	--	331.7	321.7	325.1	325.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	49.1	46.5	46.5	46.3	--	40.9	38.5	38.4	37.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	56.8	56.1	55.5	55.4	--	43.9	43.7	43.6	43.7	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	45.8	45.2	44.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	28.1	27.4	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	26.1	24.3	21.7	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	55.1	53.1	54.1	53.1	--	43.9	42.6	43.5	42.5	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	42.2	42.5	47.5	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	58.0	54.5	51.4	51.8	--	45.1	42.3	39.4	39.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	116.9	114.4	118.3	118.4	--	84.1	82.3	86.2	86.6	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	505.1	498.1	478.4	478.0	--	300.7	296.3	282.0	281.1	--
Aircraft .....	336411	240.1	236.8	229.1	228.2	--	114.6	113.1	112.7	112.1	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	85.0	84.0	81.5	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	101.2	98.8	91.8	92.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	78.8	78.5	76.0	75.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	25.4	25.0	17.3	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	134.3	133.1	129.3	129.1	--	104.0	102.3	101.2	100.7	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	103.4	102.6	98.5	98.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building .....	336612	30.9	30.5	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	39.0	38.5	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	400.3	394.5	356.4	355.9	359.1	297.7	293.4	262.7	262.7	265.1
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	253.9	251.8	228.7	229.1	--	190.0	189.3	170.2	170.8	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	117.9	115.6	101.3	101.7	--	84.4	82.7	72.2	72.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	136.0	136.2	127.4	127.4	--	105.6	106.6	98.0	98.4	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	54.5	55.0	52.7	52.8	--	44.1	44.9	43.1	43.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	44.1	43.1	39.9	40.1	--	33.2	32.9	30.1	30.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	37.4	38.1	34.8	34.5	--	28.3	28.8	24.8	24.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	108.0	104.5	92.4	90.9	--	77.7	74.1	64.7	63.4	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	36.8	36.2	30.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	22.7	21.4	21.5	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	48.5	46.9	40.5	39.8	--	36.6	35.0	31.9	31.1	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	38.4	38.2	35.3	35.9	--	30.0	30.0	27.8	28.5	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	590.8	591.7	572.2	572.3	575.5	383.8	386.4	372.8	372.2	375.2
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	309.6	310.5	304.4	306.1	--	197.6	200.5	197.7	197.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	115.8	116.7	115.0	114.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	100.5	100.2	99.4	100.1	--	61.8	62.0	61.6	62.0	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	47.1	47.4	45.0	45.8	--	37.5	37.8	36.1	36.3	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	281.2	281.2	267.8	266.2	--	186.2	185.9	175.1	174.4	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	31.0	30.8	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	43.9	44.2	43.3	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs .....	33995	69.0	69.4	60.9	60.0	--	44.0	44.6	38.0	36.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	137.3	136.8	131.5	130.9	--	92.9	92.0	87.7	88.8	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		4,580	4,558	4,441	4,444	4,463	3,337	3,324	3,237	3,235	3,251
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,422.5	1,427.0	1,421.9	1,426.9	1,429.6	1,128.8	1,134.6	1,127.9	1,130.1	1,133.5

See footnotes at the end of table.



B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Animal food .....	3111	51.6	52.5	52.5	52.9	--	36.5	37.2	36.4	36.6	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	59.4	59.5	58.3	58.7	--	49.5	49.1	45.8	46.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	45.2	45.2	44.1	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	14.2	14.3	14.2	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	65.3	66.9	73.6	72.0	--	49.5	51.3	58.3	56.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	37.3	38.3	41.3	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	160.8	161.3	156.3	158.1	--	131.3	131.7	128.1	128.3	--
Frozen food .....	31141	83.8	83.4	76.3	76.9	--	68.5	67.8	62.9	62.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	28.9	29.1	25.7	26.6	--	24.2	24.3	21.9	22.3	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	54.9	54.3	50.6	50.3	--	44.3	43.5	41.0	40.1	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	77.0	77.9	80.0	81.2	--	62.8	63.9	65.2	65.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.3	67.6	69.8	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	9.7	10.3	10.2	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	128.2	130.5	129.2	130.8	--	91.1	92.3	94.5	94.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	108.1	108.5	109.3	109.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	52.8	53.0	53.3	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	20.1	22.0	19.9	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	493.0	492.4	492.5	492.4	--	423.2	425.2	419.6	420.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	146.5	146.8	146.0	146.0	--	125.8	127.1	124.8	124.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	118.3	118.1	120.4	119.8	--	96.1	96.6	95.3	95.3	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	228.2	227.5	226.1	226.6	--	201.3	201.5	199.5	200.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	34.6	33.3	30.2	30.4	--	27.3	26.5	24.1	24.3	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	270.5	270.8	269.1	270.8	--	203.2	203.7	198.6	198.7	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	200.0	199.9	199.1	200.9	--	146.9	146.9	143.4	143.9	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	62.0	61.9	61.2	62.1	--	48.5	48.0	46.0	46.1	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	138.0	138.0	137.9	138.8	--	98.4	98.9	97.4	97.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	70.5	70.9	70.0	69.9	--	56.3	56.8	55.2	54.8	--
Other food products .....	3119	159.1	159.8	160.2	160.8	--	117.2	117.6	122.5	123.8	--
Snack food .....	31191	44.0	44.8	45.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	115.1	115.0	114.3	115.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	183.8	184.1	177.9	179.0	180.8	107.2	106.6	105.9	105.6	107.5
Beverages .....	3121	164.5	165.0	161.7	163.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	94.8	94.3	92.5	93.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	74.5	74.6	72.8	73.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	69.7	70.7	69.2	70.5	--	39.0	39.2	37.7	38.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	19.3	19.1	16.2	15.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	127.9	126.5	122.5	122.7	123.6	101.3	100.5	98.1	98.5	99.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	30.5	29.8	29.4	29.4	--	26.7	26.0	26.0	26.0	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	57.4	57.7	56.5	56.7	--	44.7	45.4	44.5	45.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	30.8	31.4	29.6	29.9	--	25.4	26.0	24.2	24.9	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	40.0	39.0	36.6	36.6	--	29.9	29.1	27.6	27.3	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	17.9	17.2	17.1	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills .....	314	127.7	125.5	120.9	121.0	121.2	99.1	97.6	93.4	93.1	93.4
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	63.7	62.5	59.9	59.8	--	50.0	49.2	46.9	46.2	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	64.0	63.0	61.0	61.2	--	49.1	48.4	46.5	46.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	25.1	24.7	24.9	24.6	--	20.2	19.7	19.3	19.1	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	38.9	38.3	36.1	36.6	--	28.9	28.7	27.2	27.8	--
Apparel .....	315	174.0	170.6	166.7	164.6	164.6	140.3	136.6	130.1	127.4	128.7
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	137.9	134.4	132.9	131.1	--	113.5	109.8	106.3	103.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	52.7	49.8	50.3	48.9	--	43.0	39.7	38.9	36.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	33.2	32.2	30.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	52.0	52.4	52.0	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	36.1	36.2	33.8	33.5	--	26.8	26.8	23.8	23.7	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	29.8	30.4	28.4	28.5	27.5	24.8	25.4	22.9	22.6	21.6
Footwear .....	3162	14.9	15.7	14.7	14.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	412.2	409.0	396.8	394.0	397.3	315.8	313.7	303.5	302.4	304.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	118.3	117.9	111.9	111.2	--	90.5	90.8	88.1	87.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	85.8	85.9	83.0	82.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	32.5	32.0	28.9	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	293.9	291.1	284.9	282.8	--	225.3	222.9	215.4	214.7	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	152.9	150.9	149.7	147.4	--	116.4	114.5	113.8	111.7	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	96.2	94.1	93.3	91.6	--	71.6	69.8	68.2	66.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	30.2	30.6	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	26.5	26.2	25.3	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	66.2	65.8	65.2	65.9	--	48.9	48.4	46.5	48.1	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	44.7	44.4	44.5	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	21.5	21.4	20.7	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	27.3	27.1	24.7	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	47.5	47.3	45.3	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	538.7	530.6	496.2	494.2	494.1	380.7	374.0	349.4	346.9	345.6
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	206.9	202.7	188.9	186.6	--	148.9	145.4	133.7	131.4	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	35.7	36.2	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	59.5	59.1	56.9	57.8	--	41.3	41.2	40.1	41.1	--
Quick printing .....	323114	57.0	56.6	52.6	53.2	--	43.7	43.7	41.2	40.6	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	27.7	26.5	23.9	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	113.5	111.5	103.7	102.8	--	79.4	77.6	72.8	72.2	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	38.4	38.0	37.2	37.0	--	25.0	24.9	24.2	24.1	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	112.6	114.8	108.5	109.8	114.5	65.9	68.1	63.5	64.8	68.9
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	75.3	75.2	74.3	74.5	--	41.8	41.3	40.4	40.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	37.3	39.6	34.2	35.3	--	24.1	26.8	23.1	24.2	--
Chemicals .....	325	812.2	806.9	783.5	781.6	780.0	483.4	481.3	474.8	473.5	472.1
Basic chemicals .....	3251	147.7	146.0	139.8	138.8	--	96.2	96.6	91.3	90.2	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments .....	32511,2,3	59.2	57.7	54.9	54.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	41.3	41.1	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	47.2	47.2	44.6	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	94.6	94.1	90.0	91.1	--	60.8	60.9	57.4	58.2	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	55.8	55.4	54.0	54.4	--	32.5	32.6	33.5	33.5	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	37.4	37.7	36.2	36.7	--	25.4	25.8	25.4	25.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	285.3	283.7	281.3	279.4	--	155.5	154.5	163.0	163.2	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	219.4	218.2	214.0	213.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	65.9	65.5	67.3	66.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	57.5	57.3	55.9	56.1	--	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.4	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	38.2	38.1	37.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	102.3	102.2	99.6	99.3	--	62.8	62.8	61.8	61.6	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	52.6	52.9	49.1	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	28.1	28.0	26.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	49.7	49.3	50.5	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	87.4	85.9	80.7	80.2	--	50.8	48.7	43.6	42.3	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	638.2	632.8	617.7	621.9	630.2	490.0	485.7	467.9	470.1	475.0
Plastics products .....	3261	510.5	507.5	499.3	504.6	--	386.9	385.2	376.0	379.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	82.4	81.8	82.2	81.9	--	62.7	62.6	62.7	62.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	40.0	39.5	39.5	39.4	--	29.8	29.4	28.8	28.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	48.1	47.9	45.7	47.0	--	34.0	34.2	33.2	34.3	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	56.6	55.7	56.5	57.4	--	44.6	43.6	43.7	44.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	49.7	49.3	48.2	48.2	--	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.0	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	273.7	272.8	266.7	270.1	--	204.8	204.3	196.3	198.1	--
Rubber products .....	3262	127.7	125.3	118.4	117.3	--	103.1	100.5	91.9	90.7	--
Tires .....	32621	55.8	54.6	49.7	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products .....	32622,9	71.9	70.7	68.7	67.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		<b>112,399</b>	<b>112,708</b>	<b>110,811</b>	<b>111,508</b>	<b>112,383</b>	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Service-providing-Continued</b>											
Private service-providing .....		89,439	89,612	88,061	88,606	89,407	75,476	75,672	74,269	74,792	75,558
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>											
Wholesale trade .....	42	5,638.4	5,621.6	5,504.8	5,534.4	5,556.2	4,548.8	4,534.1	4,423.4	4,445.4	4,467.9
Durable goods .....	423	2,856.4	2,835.0	2,743.8	2,749.0	2,755.2	2,296.4	2,275.0	2,191.0	2,191.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	316.5	316.7	310.0	312.7	--	259.1	259.7	251.8	254.1	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	120.4	117.9	112.9	112.8	--	98.5	96.3	88.0	88.2	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	151.6	153.2	151.9	153.9	--	124.7	126.4	126.4	128.2	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	100.3	99.7	94.9	95.2	--	81.4	81.0	75.8	76.2	--
Furniture .....	42321	42.1	42.1	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	58.2	57.6	55.2	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	204.4	205.4	186.5	186.2	--	161.3	162.1	145.7	145.4	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	101.3	101.4	93.4	93.2	--	81.1	81.3	75.4	75.6	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	51.1	51.5	43.5	43.2	--	40.7	41.1	34.2	33.6	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	52.0	52.5	49.6	49.8	--	39.5	39.7	36.1	36.2	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	627.4	623.8	603.1	605.3	--	519.4	516.0	494.7	493.8	--
Office equipment .....	42342	105.6	105.5	99.7	98.9	--	89.4	89.8	82.5	81.3	--
Computer and software .....	42343	227.9	224.0	211.9	213.3	--	191.9	188.5	178.2	177.7	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	186.5	187.0	189.0	189.2	--	150.7	150.6	153.0	152.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	107.4	107.3	102.5	103.9	--	87.4	87.1	81.0	82.5	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	119.1	116.3	112.7	113.0	--	95.4	93.5	90.9	90.9	--
Electric goods .....	4236	329.9	325.7	317.8	317.1	--	266.2	262.0	256.0	255.4	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	145.3	143.7	136.0	135.1	--	115.8	113.8	108.3	107.5	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	184.6	182.0	181.8	182.0	--	150.4	148.2	147.7	147.9	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	234.2	232.7	222.3	221.4	--	186.5	185.2	176.7	175.3	--
Hardware .....	42371	76.1	75.7	71.0	71.3	--	59.6	59.4	56.6	56.4	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	87.9	87.4	81.0	80.3	--	74.0	73.5	67.5	67.0	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	70.2	69.6	70.3	69.8	--	52.9	52.3	52.6	51.9	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	650.1	641.9	625.9	627.9	--	508.0	498.8	485.4	486.4	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	83.1	81.8	78.2	77.7	--	66.3	63.7	61.9	61.3	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	98.8	99.0	98.1	99.4	--	76.6	76.3	75.4	76.9	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	300.2	294.2	283.1	283.1	--	238.2	233.9	223.8	223.0	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	75.2	75.1	74.2	74.6	--	57.8	57.1	56.0	56.4	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	59.0	58.6	57.2	57.3	--	47.4	47.0	47.2	47.2	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.8	33.2	35.1	35.8	--	21.7	20.8	21.1	21.6	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	274.5	272.8	270.6	270.2	--	219.1	216.7	214.0	213.6	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	45.6	45.7	44.7	44.7	--	37.7	37.5	35.1	35.1	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	101.9	101.9	104.6	104.3	--	83.7	84.3	86.2	86.0	--
Jewelry .....	42394	40.5	39.9	38.6	39.2	--	31.2	30.6	29.1	29.8	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	86.5	85.3	82.7	82.0	--	66.5	64.3	63.6	62.7	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	1,968.1	1,973.3	1,943.1	1,962.5	1,973.6	1,602.7	1,607.7	1,576.5	1,592.5	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	131.7	129.9	129.4	129.8	--	102.6	101.3	102.0	102.8	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	72.6	71.3	69.8	70.6	--	56.9	55.5	56.3	56.9	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	59.1	58.6	59.6	59.2	--	45.7	45.8	45.7	45.9	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	200.7	198.3	201.9	203.3	--	165.0	163.3	165.5	167.6	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	139.0	138.2	132.3	135.1	--	107.6	107.0	100.9	101.3	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	28.2	28.0	26.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	61.3	61.4	62.2	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	708.0	709.5	704.4	710.6	--	583.1	585.2	578.9	585.5	--
General line grocery .....	42441	228.6	228.7	222.5	222.8	--	188.1	188.4	183.5	183.9	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	28.7	28.0	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	78.0	78.8	77.7	79.8	--	67.1	68.4	66.2	68.7	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	71.2	72.7	70.3	70.6	--	60.3	61.3	58.5	59.1	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	43.4	44.6	41.9	42.2	--	35.3	36.3	34.3	34.9	--
Chemicals .....	4246	125.8	124.6	121.3	122.1	--	100.8	99.1	96.9	96.2	--
Petroleum .....	4247	97.8	97.5	95.6	94.5	--	79.9	79.2	78.3	77.1	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	161.2	161.8	164.3	164.1	--	134.2	134.5	135.8	136.1	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	93.5	94.4	92.6	91.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	67.7	67.4	71.7	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	332.7	340.8	323.6	332.4	--	269.2	276.8	259.7	266.8	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	106.3	113.0	105.1	108.3	--	86.6	92.4	83.2	85.9	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	55.6	54.9	53.1	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	44.6	46.2	41.0	42.8	--	36.6	38.8	33.6	35.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	25.0	25.2	23.7	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	101.2	101.5	100.7	103.4	--	82.4	82.6	79.0	81.1	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	813.9	813.3	817.9	822.9	827.4	649.7	651.4	655.9	661.8	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	46.0	44.8	47.7	46.6	--	36.4	36.1	38.9	37.8	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	767.9	768.5	770.2	776.3	--	613.3	615.3	617.0	624.0	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>14,404.8</b>	<b>14,395.6</b>	<b>14,133.6</b>	<b>14,215.8</b>	<b>14,273.9</b>	<b>12,357.4</b>	<b>12,352.1</b>	<b>12,116.8</b>	<b>12,200.2</b>	<b>12,274.0</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,641.1	1,642.8	1,593.8	1,607.6	1,625.1	1,354.0	1,355.5	1,306.5	1,316.2	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,029.0	1,022.7	1,001.6	1,008.8	1,014.1	853.4	847.9	832.9	837.6	--
New car dealers .....	44111	915.8	912.8	895.1	901.6	--	763.6	760.6	746.8	750.4	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	113.2	109.9	106.5	107.2	--	89.8	87.3	86.1	87.2	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	135.8	139.7	119.7	122.6	--	107.6	110.9	95.5	98.1	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	27.7	28.5	26.1	26.3	--	23.1	23.8	21.8	21.8	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	108.1	111.2	93.6	96.3	--	84.5	87.1	73.7	76.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	476.3	480.4	472.5	476.2	--	393.0	396.7	378.1	380.5	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	316.8	319.1	312.5	315.6	--	263.0	264.9	249.4	250.5	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	159.5	161.3	160.0	160.6	--	130.0	131.8	128.7	130.0	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	451.9	447.1	434.6	433.5	430.9	372.7	370.5	360.9	360.0	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	227.4	225.6	218.4	218.6	--	187.8	187.0	180.7	181.2	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	224.5	221.5	216.2	214.9	--	184.9	183.5	180.2	178.8	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	75.3	75.5	68.1	67.9	--	58.3	59.7	52.7	52.7	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	149.2	146.0	148.1	147.0	--	126.6	123.8	127.5	126.1	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	484.6	481.4	478.3	478.3	472.3	389.8	386.9	385.2	386.1	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	361.5	361.2	354.2	354.3	--	295.9	295.6	288.5	289.5	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	60.5	60.6	58.8	58.9	--	49.1	48.8	47.2	47.8	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	301.0	300.6	295.4	295.4	--	246.8	246.8	241.3	241.7	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	123.1	120.2	124.1	124.0	--	93.9	91.3	96.7	96.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,152.1	1,189.5	1,112.9	1,153.6	1,200.2	962.5	996.5	915.0	951.7	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,032.1	1,051.7	1,007.0	1,037.1	--	863.8	880.9	830.5	856.7	--
Home centers .....	44411	626.1	644.9	620.4	648.8	--	537.2	554.9	523.8	548.8	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	36.1	35.7	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	143.9	146.1	141.7	142.8	--	117.7	119.7	113.7	114.2	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	226.0	225.0	212.8	213.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	120.0	137.8	105.9	116.5	--	98.7	115.6	84.5	95.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	28.7	29.5	26.5	27.3	--	23.4	24.0	20.5	21.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	91.3	108.3	79.4	89.2	--	75.3	91.6	64.0	73.5	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,813.5	2,807.5	2,776.2	2,775.7	2,778.0	2,486.5	2,483.4	2,452.5	2,452.0	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,470.2	2,460.2	2,432.2	2,430.4	--	2,197.7	2,189.7	2,162.3	2,162.0	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,333.8	2,323.1	2,302.9	2,299.3	--	2,086.7	2,077.2	2,057.4	2,056.3	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	136.4	137.1	129.3	131.1	--	111.0	112.5	104.9	105.7	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	209.3	211.1	212.3	213.2	--	179.3	181.6	181.7	182.0	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	58.1	59.0	57.1	58.0	--	48.6	49.8	48.3	49.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	35.8	36.5	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	115.4	115.6	117.7	118.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	134.0	136.2	131.7	132.1	--	109.5	112.1	108.5	108.0	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	981.6	980.2	971.6	968.7	972.3	789.2	784.9	779.3	777.0	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	725.9	722.9	717.1	716.0	--	585.9	581.4	574.5	574.0	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	96.5	95.5	98.8	95.3	--	76.9	76.0	80.1	77.0	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	61.8	62.5	59.7	60.7	--	52.1	52.6	50.3	51.4	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	97.4	99.3	96.0	96.7	--	74.3	74.9	74.4	74.6	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	41.9	42.9	43.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	55.5	56.4	53.0	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Gasoline stations .....	447	817.3	821.3	807.3	809.2	815.2	701.1	706.7	692.2	695.3	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	715.8	719.9	709.1	710.0	--	616.2	621.2	608.9	610.8	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	101.5	101.4	98.2	99.2	--	84.9	85.5	83.3	84.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,327.2	1,323.8	1,322.8	1,331.7	1,345.5	1,109.8	1,106.1	1,102.8	1,111.3	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,010.7	1,009.8	1,010.8	1,017.2	--	859.2	859.8	863.0	868.9	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	54.9	54.7	53.9	52.7	--	45.6	45.7	45.0	43.7	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	266.5	264.7	269.8	272.9	--	214.2	212.4	219.7	222.5	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	68.8	68.9	68.6	70.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	470.5	469.6	474.6	476.8	--	419.6	419.2	424.6	426.2	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	47.7	49.0	47.1	46.9	--	38.3	39.8	37.4	37.4	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	102.3	102.9	96.8	97.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	176.9	178.0	178.7	180.7	--	141.9	141.1	134.8	137.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	139.6	136.0	133.3	133.8	--	108.7	105.2	105.0	105.0	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	605.1	599.6	603.0	592.2	591.5	494.0	489.8	499.6	489.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	452.6	448.5	447.5	446.4	--	370.7	367.4	371.0	371.2	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	233.6	232.2	232.3	235.1	--	195.7	194.7	196.4	198.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	142.3	138.5	140.3	137.7	--	108.8	105.6	107.8	107.5	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	45.3	46.2	43.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	31.4	31.6	31.0	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	152.5	151.1	155.5	145.8	--	123.3	122.4	128.6	118.4	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	126.7	125.6	135.4	125.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	25.8	25.5	20.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,945.0	2,917.7	2,861.8	2,902.6	2,872.2	2,720.8	2,695.2	2,658.4	2,703.2	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,445.8	1,427.0	1,439.2	1,447.6	1,435.8	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	528.3	519.9	555.1	550.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	917.5	907.1	884.1	897.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,499.2	1,490.7	1,422.6	1,455.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,177.9	1,168.0	1,086.9	1,117.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	321.3	322.7	335.7	338.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	770.7	773.1	762.3	753.0	761.2	642.7	646.8	636.9	629.0	--
Florists .....	4531	73.4	76.4	75.0	68.3	--	63.4	65.4	64.3	57.9	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	311.7	309.6	307.0	304.5	--	259.2	258.2	257.0	255.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	147.7	146.6	147.8	147.9	--	122.6	122.0	124.3	124.7	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	164.0	163.0	159.2	156.6	--	136.6	136.2	132.7	130.4	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	116.9	115.8	116.1	116.7	--	102.0	101.3	100.2	101.0	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	268.7	271.3	264.2	263.5	--	218.1	221.9	215.4	215.0	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	100.8	99.6	103.0	102.9	--	84.8	83.8	87.1	86.7	--
Art dealers .....	45392	18.2	18.0	17.6	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	16.2	16.1	14.0	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	133.5	137.6	129.6	129.6	--	105.9	110.9	103.0	103.4	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	414.7	411.6	409.0	409.7	409.5	334.3	329.8	327.5	328.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	235.9	236.4	236.2	236.8	--	185.7	185.2	182.6	183.6	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	91.8	92.8	96.5	97.5	--	68.0	67.7	68.0	68.8	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	144.1	143.6	139.7	139.3	--	117.7	117.5	114.6	114.8	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	41.8	41.9	39.4	39.4	--	33.5	33.4	31.9	31.8	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	137.0	133.3	133.4	133.5	--	115.1	111.2	113.0	113.4	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	84.9	81.9	83.7	82.6	--	71.7	68.9	71.5	70.4	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	44.0	41.9	41.7	41.2	--	36.6	34.5	34.7	34.3	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.9	40.0	42.0	41.4	--	35.1	34.4	36.8	36.1	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	52.1	51.4	49.7	50.9	--	43.4	42.3	41.5	43.0	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>4,267.4</b>	<b>4,234.5</b>	<b>4,082.6</b>	<b>4,106.1</b>	<b>4,099.4</b>	<b>3,717.1</b>	<b>3,690.2</b>	<b>3,545.8</b>	<b>3,566.1</b>	<b>3,556.7</b>
Air transportation .....	481	466.2	459.3	452.4	451.9	452.2	419.7	412.9	393.9	392.7	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	422.2	415.6	408.8	408.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>					
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>												
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	44.0	43.7	43.6	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	224.1	223.1	213.1	214.7	215.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	63.0	63.4	58.9	61.1	62.3	53.2	53.7	47.5	49.6	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,268.4	1,256.4	1,193.2	1,199.6	1,209.2	1,106.4	1,097.2	1,043.1	1,047.6	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	895.0	884.2	844.4	843.8	--	787.2	778.3	744.3	742.8	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	203.8	204.9	198.1	199.1	--	172.0	174.0	168.4	169.1	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	691.2	679.3	646.3	644.7	--	615.2	604.3	575.9	573.7	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	490.5	484.8	469.8	468.8	--	439.3	434.2	421.7	419.6	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	200.7	194.5	176.5	175.9	--	175.9	170.1	154.2	154.1	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	373.4	372.2	348.8	355.8	--	319.2	318.9	298.8	304.8	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	80.3	79.8	75.1	76.9	--	67.0	66.9	65.5	66.9	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	182.8	183.3	167.1	171.8	--	153.4	154.4	142.0	146.2	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	110.3	109.1	106.6	107.1	--	98.8	97.6	91.3	91.7	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	435.9	433.2	422.9	428.5	429.5	391.7	388.5	380.2	385.0	--	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4851,2	62.7	61.5	60.9	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	68.1	67.1	65.7	67.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.3	32.3	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	35.8	34.8	33.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	197.2	194.9	194.4	197.3	--	184.3	181.8	181.7	183.6	--	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	30.8	32.1	25.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	77.1	77.6	76.0	76.6	--	68.6	68.9	66.3	66.9	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	41.7	41.9	40.7	39.4	39.4	31.6	31.9	31.7	30.1	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	20.9	24.7	20.9	21.5	27.0	17.2	20.8	17.7	18.4	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	556.3	553.6	532.7	533.9	537.1	469.3	467.4	449.9	450.0	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	156.9	152.4	140.1	140.1	--	138.6	134.5	124.3	124.5	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	62.7	60.9	53.8	53.5	--	56.0	54.2	47.9	47.9	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	92.5	95.8	91.4	91.3	--	82.2	85.6	81.9	80.8	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	42.0	42.9	42.1	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo .....	48831,3,9	50.5	52.9	49.3	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	81.2	80.6	80.7	81.4	--	68.3	67.7	69.1	69.3	--	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	49.7	50.0	49.6	49.9	--	41.5	41.8	42.5	42.2	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	176.6	176.1	173.6	174.3	--	137.3	137.4	134.6	135.6	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	49.1	48.7	46.9	46.8	--	42.9	42.2	40.0	39.8	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	546.7	541.1	517.6	516.6	490.1	473.8	471.3	451.2	451.5	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	499.4	494.4	472.5	472.0	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service .....	49111,221	47.3	46.7	45.1	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	644.2	637.8	630.2	638.9	637.0	562.6	555.7	548.4	557.7	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	542.6	529.6	518.5	523.9	--	479.3	465.9	456.4	462.2	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	48.2	54.3	59.0	61.9	--	41.2	47.3	51.1	54.4	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	53.4	53.9	52.7	53.1	--	42.1	42.5	40.9	41.1	--	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	561.9	559.3	555.9	556.5	556.0	452.2	449.8	443.2	442.8	441.6	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	405.9	403.9	399.8	400.3	--	323.8	321.5	314.1	313.9	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	239.0	237.3	237.4	237.7	--	187.1	185.1	180.1	180.0	--	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	38.1	37.7	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	137.5	136.9	136.6	136.4	--	104.2	104.0	106.1	105.8	--	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	63.4	62.7	64.1	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	166.9	166.6	162.4	162.6	--	136.7	136.4	134.0	133.9	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	27.0	27.0	26.6	26.6	--	21.2	21.2	21.3	21.2	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	139.9	139.6	135.8	136.0	--	115.5	115.2	112.7	112.7	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	109.0	107.8	109.4	109.4	--	91.0	90.5	91.8	91.4	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	47.0	47.6	46.7	46.8	--	37.4	37.8	37.3	37.5	--
<b>Information</b> .....	51	2,860	2,833	2,734	2,726	2,722	2,295	2,266	2,186	2,178	2,184
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	511	819.0	809.6	761.7	760.7	760.5	646.1	636.6	599.0	597.7	--
Newspaper publishers .....	5111	559.9	552.0	510.5	508.3	--	435.5	428.1	394.5	393.2	--
Periodical publishers .....	51111	289.1	284.2	257.3	255.5	--	230.6	226.8	205.1	204.3	--
Book publishers .....	51112	129.1	126.4	120.0	119.6	--	94.8	92.1	87.0	86.7	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51113	78.0	77.5	74.9	74.9	--	61.9	60.9	59.2	59.0	--
Other publishers .....	51114	40.2	40.3	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	51119	23.5	23.6	21.8	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	259.1	257.6	251.2	252.4	--	210.6	208.5	204.5	204.5	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	360.2	356.7	345.2	344.0	348.4	270.9	262.8	251.8	252.2	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	185.6	182.4	180.8	177.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	130.5	131.4	124.1	125.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	306.5	302.8	294.7	295.1	294.6	245.5	242.0	229.9	229.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	220.4	218.0	211.1	211.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	98.7	97.5	94.2	94.3	--	78.2	77.0	72.4	72.6	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	121.7	120.5	116.9	117.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	86.1	84.8	83.6	83.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	990.1	977.6	947.9	942.7	931.0	817.8	808.6	793.5	787.1	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	648.5	639.3	611.8	607.9	--	542.1	533.5	510.7	505.0	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	194.2	194.4	195.6	195.4	--	153.8	154.5	164.3	164.7	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	147.4	143.9	140.5	139.4	--	121.9	120.6	118.5	117.4	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	103.7	100.5	97.9	97.7	--	87.0	85.3	83.1	82.5	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	250.8	253.4	248.2	247.9	250.4	207.5	210.1	205.2	205.4	--
Other information services .....	519	133.8	132.9	136.0	135.9	137.1	107.0	106.0	106.3	105.5	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	82.4	81.6	84.9	85.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	51.4	51.3	51.1	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities</b> <sup>2</sup> .....		7,814	7,768	7,584	7,569	7,578	6,034	5,999	5,864	5,848	5,848
Finance and insurance .....	52	5,825.6	5,784.5	5,665.2	5,652.1	5,648.4	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.4	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,624.3	2,602.7	2,568.6	2,563.0	2,560.6	1,940.1	1,921.9	1,893.7	1,890.2	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,766.0	1,760.1	1,748.3	1,747.1	1,749.8	1,284.1	1,277.7	1,260.4	1,259.2	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,323.9	1,319.3	1,310.4	1,308.9	1,311.5	950.6	945.5	931.5	929.5	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	195.4	194.9	191.8	192.2	--	138.5	138.5	136.3	136.7	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	246.7	245.9	246.1	246.0	--	195.0	193.7	192.6	193.0	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	588.6	573.1	563.8	561.2	--	443.1	430.9	432.6	432.5	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	104.1	103.0	101.3	101.5	--	80.9	80.0	80.2	80.2	--
Sales financing .....	52222	95.8	94.0	84.5	83.2	--	67.1	66.4	64.2	63.4	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	388.7	376.1	378.0	376.5	--	295.1	284.5	288.2	288.9	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	103.1	98.0	99.4	99.3	--	76.9	73.6	78.2	78.6	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	202.7	196.6	193.4	192.5	--	161.1	154.9	153.0	152.4	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	82.9	81.5	85.2	84.7	--	57.1	56.0	57.0	57.9	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	269.7	269.5	256.5	254.7	--	212.9	213.3	200.7	198.5	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	69.2	69.2	60.5	60.0	--	56.9	57.3	50.6	49.9	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	109.4	109.2	103.2	103.7	--	83.1	83.0	77.2	77.4	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	91.1	91.1	92.8	91.0	--	72.9	73.0	72.9	71.2	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	826.2	812.7	791.8	789.6	794.4	604.9	596.2	596.7	594.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Securities brokerage .....	52312	291.4	282.3	279.8	276.8	--	207.1	202.4	214.4	213.1	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	489.1	478.2	466.0	465.0	--	364.1	358.0	364.9	364.2	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	337.1	334.5	325.8	324.6	--	240.8	238.2	231.8	230.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	24.9	23.5	22.4	22.4	--	16.8	16.0	15.2	15.1	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	136.2	135.1	128.4	127.9	--	96.7	96.2	90.6	89.8	--
Investment advice .....	52393	131.5	131.6	131.0	130.6	--	99.9	99.2	99.7	98.9	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	44.5	44.3	44.0	43.7	--	27.4	26.8	26.3	26.2	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,265.2	2,259.8	2,198.6	2,193.7	2,188.0	1,831.1	1,828.0	1,777.7	1,774.4	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,375.3	1,371.3	1,343.0	1,341.0	--	1,120.6	1,119.1	1,096.6	1,093.4	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	793.4	790.1	784.7	783.4	--	638.8	637.2	633.4	631.5	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	358.1	355.5	344.2	343.0	--	283.8	282.4	274.1	273.0	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	435.3	434.6	440.5	440.4	--	355.0	354.8	359.3	358.5	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	554.1	553.4	533.1	532.4	--	463.9	464.1	447.1	445.8	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	484.2	483.3	465.3	465.5	--	407.9	407.5	390.8	390.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	69.9	70.1	67.8	66.9	--	56.0	56.6	56.3	55.4	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.8	27.8	25.2	25.2	--	17.9	17.8	16.1	16.1	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	889.9	888.5	855.6	852.7	--	710.5	708.9	681.1	681.0	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	654.0	653.0	633.3	632.0	--	515.6	514.5	501.6	503.2	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	235.9	235.5	222.3	220.7	--	194.9	194.4	179.5	177.8	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	52.0	50.9	44.0	43.7	--	45.2	44.1	38.5	37.9	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	130.7	131.2	126.7	126.1	--	109.2	110.2	106.2	105.6	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	53.2	53.4	51.6	50.9	--	40.5	40.1	34.8	34.3	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	88.5	88.1	85.1	84.6	84.2	64.6	64.5	60.3	59.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	49.0	49.1	47.0	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	39.5	39.0	38.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	1,988.4	1,983.8	1,918.5	1,916.4	1,930.0	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	1,411.5	1,407.7	1,375.4	1,369.0	1,377.3	1,105.3	1,100.8	1,076.1	1,067.4	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	573.9	569.9	561.8	557.9	--	468.3	464.9	455.0	450.3	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	351.9	351.9	338.4	336.4	--	295.8	296.4	280.5	277.7	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	139.4	136.0	140.6	138.7	--	108.5	105.0	111.2	109.4	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	44.4	43.1	43.1	43.3	--	37.5	36.2	36.2	36.4	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	38.2	38.9	39.7	39.5	--	26.5	27.3	27.1	26.8	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	306.5	306.1	285.5	285.5	--	231.9	231.1	218.2	216.4	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	531.1	531.7	528.1	525.6	--	405.1	404.8	402.9	400.7	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	459.3	460.5	459.6	456.9	--	352.5	352.9	351.8	349.6	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	328.2	331.8	334.9	334.0	--	255.5	258.9	263.0	261.8	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	131.1	128.7	124.7	122.9	--	97.0	94.0	88.8	87.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	35.2	35.1	35.0	35.2	--	25.2	24.9	25.6	25.7	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	36.6	36.1	33.5	33.5	--	27.4	27.0	25.5	25.4	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	550.4	549.4	518.5	522.8	528.4	452.4	452.0	424.1	426.5	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	171.0	171.4	161.9	162.4	--	139.8	140.6	130.2	130.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	114.4	114.6	111.2	111.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	56.6	56.8	50.7	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	217.9	219.0	211.3	212.2	--	177.2	178.6	173.6	173.5	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	89.0	87.8	79.3	78.6	--	74.6	73.7	66.8	64.9	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	128.9	131.2	132.0	133.6	--	102.6	104.9	106.8	108.6	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	39.7	40.0	39.3	39.7	--	32.9	33.4	32.8	33.3	--
General rental centers .....	5323	42.0	41.6	36.0	36.3	--	34.7	34.0	28.1	28.3	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	119.5	117.4	109.3	111.9	--	100.7	98.8	92.2	94.3	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	64.0	62.7	61.6	61.9	--	54.4	53.6	53.0	53.1	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	55.5	54.7	47.7	50.0	--	46.3	45.2	39.2	41.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	533	26.5	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....		16,554	16,594	16,288	16,352	16,631	13,483	13,533	13,296	13,372	13,626
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,651.5	7,624.1	7,499.5	7,467.2	7,487.7	6,065.6	6,045.9	5,957.1	5,931.3	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,131.4	1,126.5	1,098.7	1,100.0	1,099.0	880.7	875.9	855.9	858.4	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,062.1	1,058.1	1,035.2	1,036.2	--	824.0	819.9	804.4	806.2	--
Other legal services .....	54119	69.3	68.4	63.5	63.8	--	56.7	56.0	51.5	52.2	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	50.1	49.3	44.7	44.7	--	41.2	40.3	36.6	37.2	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	1,040.9	1,022.8	1,060.1	1,021.8	1,010.7	835.8	823.1	864.3	826.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	438.2	431.4	411.9	415.7	--	335.6	332.2	312.5	315.8	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	202.5	195.4	258.2	216.1	--	173.9	166.4	231.0	189.6	--
Payroll services .....	541214	151.4	148.9	148.9	150.2	--	125.9	124.5	124.8	127.0	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	248.8	247.1	241.1	239.8	--	200.4	200.0	196.0	194.0	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,338.9	1,332.5	1,260.8	1,260.8	1,264.5	1,049.4	1,041.7	987.5	990.0	--
Architectural services .....	54131	183.8	181.7	165.7	164.2	--	139.1	137.6	125.3	123.9	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	31.3	34.1	26.8	26.7	--	24.4	26.1	20.8	20.8	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	898.6	893.9	858.1	860.1	--	719.5	714.2	689.6	692.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	80.2	79.9	72.2	71.9	--	66.1	66.1	58.4	58.1	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	145.0	142.9	138.0	137.9	--	100.3	97.7	93.4	94.3	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	128.3	128.2	116.7	117.2	--	102.0	102.0	90.2	91.5	--
Interior design services .....	54141	35.5	35.7	27.9	28.3	--	28.3	28.8	21.3	22.4	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	65.8	65.8	60.4	60.1	--	50.6	49.9	44.7	43.9	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,417.2	1,421.6	1,435.8	1,430.1	1,442.2	1,159.3	1,164.9	1,174.9	1,171.8	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	615.0	614.7	620.1	617.8	--	501.3	501.0	504.5	503.9	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	644.9	650.2	659.6	656.8	--	527.4	532.5	539.5	537.9	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	53.0	53.0	51.6	51.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	104.3	103.7	104.5	104.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	983.7	985.8	972.3	974.4	977.0	774.3	773.9	757.8	762.0	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	765.6	766.4	758.3	760.6	--	605.5	604.8	593.9	596.9	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	367.9	368.5	366.2	366.4	--	289.4	289.9	287.9	288.4	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	70.7	71.2	70.6	72.3	--	57.2	57.3	56.8	58.1	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	150.0	149.8	142.5	142.7	--	123.0	120.9	112.2	113.5	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	91.1	89.7	89.4	89.4	--	69.5	69.2	69.7	69.5	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	85.9	87.2	89.6	89.8	--	66.4	67.5	67.3	67.4	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	74.9	75.0	77.4	77.9	--	59.0	59.1	60.8	61.8	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	143.2	144.4	136.6	135.9	--	109.8	110.0	103.1	103.3	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	616.3	614.0	606.0	607.6	--	461.4	461.4	462.6	462.5	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	556.5	554.5	548.0	548.2	--	417.2	417.4	420.7	419.1	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	141.5	140.6	137.7	137.8	--	105.7	105.2	104.0	104.2	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	415.0	413.9	410.3	410.4	--	311.5	312.2	316.7	314.9	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	59.8	59.5	58.0	59.4	--	44.2	44.0	41.9	43.4	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	430.5	427.0	401.9	403.2	--	338.9	336.5	316.5	317.4	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	174.0	171.9	157.6	158.0	--	134.0	132.0	121.0	121.1	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	49.6	48.9	45.7	46.3	--	36.9	37.4	33.4	34.7	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	38.9	39.3	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising .....	54185	33.1	32.8	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	57.3	56.1	55.1	55.4	--	46.5	44.9	44.1	44.0	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	77.6	78.0	75.2	74.3	--	65.8	65.9	64.9	63.8	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	564.3	565.7	547.2	552.1	--	463.8	466.5	447.4	451.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	100.3	98.0	92.6	95.5	--	78.1	75.3	72.5	75.7	--
Photographic services .....	54192	72.1	73.8	61.8	65.1	--	61.8	63.3	50.5	53.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Veterinary services .....	54194	291.7	293.5	291.3	291.3	--	242.1	246.3	243.0	242.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	100.2	100.4	101.5	100.2	--	81.8	81.6	81.4	79.7	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,881.5	1,864.0	1,811.3	1,816.4	1,825.4	1,231.9	1,218.4	1,166.7	1,176.0	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	89.1	87.6	85.2	85.5	--	59.7	58.8	56.1	56.0	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,792.4	1,776.4	1,726.1	1,730.9	--	1,172.2	1,159.6	1,110.6	1,120.0	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	7,020.6	7,105.9	6,977.6	7,068.3	7,317.9	6,185.9	6,268.7	6,171.9	6,264.9	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	6,678.3	6,759.5	6,639.3	6,727.5	6,972.8	5,896.6	5,974.9	5,886.6	5,977.7	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	397.6	396.3	397.9	401.5	--	306.4	306.1	297.5	300.3	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	132.3	133.5	129.8	129.4	--	110.6	112.8	110.8	111.2	--
Employment services .....	5613	2,412.1	2,398.6	2,512.7	2,573.6	2,661.8	2,236.6	2,225.4	2,365.8	2,427.2	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	226.2	223.1	220.1	222.2	--	199.6	197.8	196.1	198.5	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	199.3	196.2	193.3	195.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....	561312	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	1,753.9	1,737.4	1,870.7	1,922.1	1,991.1	1,651.5	1,636.4	1,788.0	1,840.7	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	432.0	438.1	421.9	429.3	--	385.5	391.2	381.7	388.0	--
Business support services .....	5614	833.4	820.3	800.1	799.9	796.0	718.0	708.1	692.5	693.8	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	43.3	42.7	42.1	41.6	--	39.0	38.4	38.6	37.7	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	436.7	425.1	417.1	416.7	--	386.8	376.2	370.8	371.8	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	40.1	39.5	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	396.6	385.6	380.7	380.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	86.5	87.8	81.6	80.4	--	71.7	72.8	68.7	67.3	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	153.9	151.7	152.8	151.7	--	131.0	130.1	130.5	129.8	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	21.0	20.9	20.5	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	92.0	92.1	86.0	89.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	197.5	197.9	190.9	192.8	--	152.8	153.3	150.8	152.8	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	90.4	89.3	84.2	84.0	--	69.5	68.8	65.3	65.1	--
Tour operators .....	56152	25.0	25.1	22.6	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	82.1	83.5	84.1	84.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	785.7	778.8	768.8	769.8	--	709.6	702.6	690.3	692.6	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	672.0	666.4	653.7	654.6	--	621.7	615.2	604.9	606.7	--
Investigation services .....	561611	38.8	38.1	38.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	633.2	628.3	615.2	617.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	113.7	112.4	115.1	115.2	--	87.9	87.4	85.4	85.9	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,634.1	1,749.4	1,559.9	1,577.9	1,731.4	1,418.1	1,522.1	1,343.0	1,360.4	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	91.2	92.2	90.1	91.5	--	71.1	71.7	69.0	69.9	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	916.5	919.1	894.7	897.8	--	829.3	831.9	802.4	805.9	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	517.3	627.4	470.0	483.1	--	429.8	528.5	384.9	396.4	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	40.7	40.7	39.9	40.6	--	32.5	32.5	31.9	33.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	68.4	70.0	65.2	64.9	--	55.4	57.5	54.8	55.2	--
Other support services .....	5619	285.6	284.7	279.2	282.6	--	244.5	244.5	235.9	239.4	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	52.9	52.1	50.7	51.1	--	45.7	44.8	43.4	43.7	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	46.9	44.9	43.3	41.5	--	37.9	36.5	34.3	33.0	--
All other support services .....	56199	185.8	187.7	185.2	190.0	--	160.9	163.2	158.2	162.7	--
<b>Waste management and remediation services</b>											
Waste collection .....	5621	342.3	346.4	338.3	340.8	345.1	289.3	293.8	285.3	287.2	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	134.5	135.2	132.7	133.4	--	120.9	121.3	118.0	118.9	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	96.9	97.9	96.7	97.8	--	78.1	79.8	80.7	80.3	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	36.7	37.8	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	60.2	60.1	57.7	58.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	110.9	113.3	108.9	109.6	--	90.3	92.7	86.6	88.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	66.0	67.0	65.1	65.3	--	52.9	54.1	50.6	51.6	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		44.9	46.3	43.8	44.3	--	37.4	38.6	36.0	36.4	--
		19,230	19,255	19,491	19,589	19,651	16,868	16,895	17,076	17,162	17,223

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Educational services .....	61	3,232.7	3,232.6	3,252.6	3,282.0	3,302.3	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	882.2	879.9	878.8	881.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Junior colleges .....	6112	86.1	84.9	89.1	89.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,662.5	1,665.6	1,669.1	1,683.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	77.7	77.0	73.6	73.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	31.5	30.4	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Management training .....	61143	46.2	46.6	43.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	117.8	118.7	123.4	124.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	307.6	303.0	316.3	320.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Fine arts schools .....	61161	72.1	72.2	72.9	71.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	72.0	71.5	68.9	68.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	163.5	159.3	174.5	180.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Educational support services .....	6117	98.8	103.5	102.3	108.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15,997.6	16,022.2	16,238.5	16,307.1	16,348.3	14,099.1	14,127.0	14,290.9	14,351.1	
Health care .....	621,2,3	13,438.6	13,452.6	13,622.4	13,669.4	13,694.5	11,880.3	11,897.2	12,015.7	12,056.3	
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,717.9	5,737.0	5,844.4	5,871.5	5,888.7	4,873.3	4,893.2	4,986.3	5,008.8	
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,260.4	2,261.0	2,305.8	2,307.2	2,304.9	1,862.7	1,863.7	1,910.1	1,913.1	
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,215.4	2,215.8	2,258.3	2,260.0	--	1,829.6	1,830.2	1,874.4	1,877.2	
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	45.0	45.2	47.5	47.2	--	33.1	33.5	35.7	35.9	
Offices of dentists .....	6212	814.0	815.9	819.3	821.5	--	708.6	710.4	706.7	707.7	
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	639.9	643.9	667.7	672.3	--	537.4	540.5	551.8	554.4	
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	116.4	115.8	124.5	125.7	--	90.4	89.9	97.1	97.3	
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	106.9	108.1	108.9	109.4	--	88.1	89.3	88.0	88.8	
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	59.4	59.8	61.4	61.5	--	49.4	49.4	49.8	49.8	
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	260.2	262.4	272.8	274.0	--	225.1	227.4	232.4	233.4	
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	97.0	97.8	100.1	101.7	--	84.4	84.5	84.5	85.1	
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.5	34.3	33.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	62.5	63.5	66.7	68.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	539.4	540.2	544.7	548.3	550.3	459.6	460.5	463.4	466.5	
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	170.8	169.8	172.1	173.6	--	144.2	142.7	145.0	146.6	
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	368.6	370.4	372.6	374.7	--	315.4	317.8	318.4	319.9	
HMO medical centers .....	621491	75.9	76.1	77.3	77.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	88.3	88.7	84.5	85.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	88.7	89.5	91.5	91.4	--	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.5	
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	115.7	116.1	119.3	120.2	--	95.5	96.1	96.5	97.1	
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	215.8	215.4	217.2	219.1	--	187.0	186.5	190.7	191.7	
Medical laboratories .....	621511	149.2	148.7	149.5	151.7	--	131.2	130.5	131.9	132.7	
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	66.6	66.7	67.7	67.4	--	55.8	56.0	58.8	59.0	
Home health care services .....	6216	1,003.0	1,014.2	1,044.4	1,055.0	1,066.6	897.2	910.3	944.5	953.9	
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	245.4	246.4	245.3	248.1	--	220.8	221.3	219.1	221.5	
Ambulance services .....	62191	144.5	145.4	141.4	142.3	--	134.7	135.3	130.8	131.4	
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	100.9	101.0	103.9	105.8	--	86.1	86.0	88.3	90.1	
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	71.9	72.4	73.6	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	29.0	28.6	30.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Hospitals .....	622	4,660.6	4,654.5	4,694.3	4,695.8	4,697.9	4,282.5	4,277.1	4,289.3	4,292.1	
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,364.7	4,358.7	4,389.3	4,391.4	--	4,011.8	4,007.3	4,020.3	4,022.4	
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	103.7	103.7	106.5	106.5	--	94.1	93.9	94.6	94.7	
Other hospitals .....	6223	192.2	192.1	198.5	197.9	--	176.6	175.9	174.4	175.0	
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	3,060.1	3,061.1	3,083.7	3,102.1	3,107.9	2,724.5	2,726.9	2,740.1	2,755.4	
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,633.4	1,636.2	1,637.7	1,646.5	1,649.9	1,474.6	1,478.6	1,470.3	1,476.1	
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	552.4	552.8	564.2	567.9	--	478.4	479.0	491.7	496.2	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	368.4	369.1	377.0	378.9	--	320.4	321.1	328.9	331.5	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	184.0	183.7	187.2	189.0	--	158.0	157.9	162.8	164.7	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	708.7	708.9	714.2	718.7	--	634.8	635.1	638.7	642.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	373.7	373.7	377.7	378.9	--	339.4	339.1	341.2	341.7	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	335.0	335.2	336.5	339.8	--	295.4	296.0	297.5	300.9	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	165.6	163.2	167.6	169.0	--	136.7	134.2	139.4	140.5	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,559.0	2,569.6	2,616.1	2,637.7	2,653.8	2,218.8	2,229.8	2,275.2	2,294.8	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,150.7	1,159.6	1,192.8	1,202.3	--	999.0	1,008.4	1,041.0	1,049.5	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	170.4	169.9	170.6	170.3	--	142.1	141.4	142.9	142.2	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	617.5	624.2	640.9	647.2	--	561.1	567.9	586.0	592.9	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	362.8	365.5	381.3	384.8	--	295.8	299.1	312.1	314.4	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	136.6	137.3	135.9	138.3	--	106.7	107.4	106.2	108.0	--
Community food services .....	62421	27.6	27.4	26.8	27.6	--	22.0	21.8	21.2	22.0	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	109.0	109.9	109.1	110.7	--	84.7	85.6	85.0	86.0	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	397.4	398.4	413.7	414.6	--	342.8	343.8	360.0	360.9	--
Child day care services .....	6244	874.3	874.3	873.7	882.5	887.5	770.3	770.2	768.0	776.4	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		12,748	12,983	12,431	12,664	13,012	11,245	11,465	10,931	11,156	11,479
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,778.0	1,865.4	1,692.5	1,738.6	1,869.7	1,510.5	1,595.1	1,439.2	1,484.0	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	375.4	397.2	367.1	371.6	397.8	312.3	333.8	304.5	310.2	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	112.5	108.7	113.8	114.7	--	95.1	92.4	96.6	98.2	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	36.7	35.7	40.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	75.8	73.0	73.8	76.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	112.3	138.7	101.2	103.7	--	93.7	119.2	85.0	87.5	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	57.2	79.5	48.1	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	32.9	36.5	31.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	22.2	22.7	22.0	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	105.7	103.9	109.9	109.6	--	87.7	85.6	90.6	90.5	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	44.9	45.9	42.2	43.6	--	35.8	36.6	32.3	34.0	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	120.2	127.1	116.2	120.9	127.6	93.8	101.7	92.1	96.3	--
Museums .....	71211	73.1	73.9	70.5	71.3	--	56.7	58.6	56.0	56.5	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	47.1	53.2	45.7	49.6	--	37.1	43.1	36.1	39.8	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,282.4	1,341.1	1,209.2	1,246.1	1,344.3	1,104.4	1,159.6	1,042.6	1,077.5	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	137.7	154.6	125.4	136.9	--	123.6	139.6	113.7	124.4	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	132.1	133.8	128.5	128.3	--	115.5	117.2	111.5	110.7	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	86.2	87.0	83.6	83.3	--	76.4	77.1	73.2	72.5	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	45.9	46.8	44.9	45.0	--	39.1	40.1	38.3	38.2	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,012.6	1,052.7	955.3	980.9	--	865.3	902.8	817.4	842.4	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	267.9	321.5	224.0	245.2	--	222.5	274.1	182.2	202.1	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	64.7	29.7	76.5	67.5	--	60.9	25.8	70.2	61.7	--
Marinas .....	71393	24.3	27.4	21.1	22.4	--	19.1	22.1	16.5	17.8	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	475.7	483.8	467.3	472.2	--	411.2	419.3	407.4	413.2	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	76.8	74.2	71.3	72.8	--	67.4	64.9	63.2	64.5	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	103.2	116.1	95.1	100.8	--	84.2	96.6	77.9	83.1	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	10,969.6	11,117.6	10,738.8	10,925.6	11,142.3	9,734.9	9,870.0	9,491.4	9,671.7	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,709.2	1,715.7	1,650.6	1,669.8	1,702.0	1,472.5	1,478.1	1,420.3	1,440.8	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,675.4	1,675.7	1,619.5	1,637.5	--	1,446.4	1,446.7	1,396.6	1,416.0	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,386.2	1,385.9	1,342.7	1,360.3	--	1,194.5	1,194.1	1,157.5	1,174.1	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	257.0	257.7	243.2	244.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	32.2	32.1	33.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	12.9	12.8	12.5	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721300,199	19.3	19.3	21.1	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	33.8	40.0	31.1	32.3	--	26.1	31.4	23.7	24.8	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	16.8	20.8	13.6	13.8	--	13.3	16.8	10.6	10.8	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	17.0	19.2	17.5	18.5	--	12.8	14.6	13.1	14.0	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,260.4	9,401.9	9,088.2	9,255.8	9,440.3	8,262.4	8,391.9	8,071.1	8,230.9	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,396.7	4,458.6	4,351.1	4,403.3	--	3,970.8	4,028.4	3,925.0	3,978.9	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,008.9	4,081.7	3,905.1	4,000.1	--	3,549.6	3,616.8	3,425.9	3,515.4	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,423.3	3,475.2	3,337.4	3,422.4	--	3,024.8	3,072.1	2,923.7	3,003.9	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	127.3	128.4	125.6	126.6	--	117.5	118.7	114.8	115.5	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	458.3	478.1	442.1	451.1	--	407.3	426.0	387.4	396.0	--
Special food services .....	7223	512.8	517.8	491.7	507.9	--	449.2	452.6	429.2	442.2	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	372.6	379.7	367.7	371.1	--	329.6	337.1	329.3	330.0	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	140.2	138.1	124.0	136.8	--	119.6	115.5	99.9	112.2	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	342.0	343.8	340.3	344.5	--	292.8	294.1	291.0	294.4	--
<b>Other services .....</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>5,360</b>	<b>5,368</b>	<b>5,256</b>	<b>5,293</b>	<b>5,327</b>	<b>4,475</b>	<b>4,488</b>	<b>4,387</b>	<b>4,421</b>	<b>4,458</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,159.6	1,162.6	1,124.2	1,138.4	1,149.2	939.0	943.4	908.0	921.2	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	811.2	813.3	785.6	794.2	--	655.4	658.8	633.4	640.6	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	365.7	366.4	359.0	359.7	--	285.7	285.5	281.9	282.9	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	299.5	300.3	294.7	295.7	--	234.7	234.5	233.2	234.8	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	20.4	20.8	19.4	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	32.2	31.7	31.2	30.8	--	25.7	25.7	24.9	24.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	236.3	236.4	227.9	228.0	--	192.1	193.2	183.5	183.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	209.2	209.0	202.5	203.0	--	169.0	169.8	162.1	162.5	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	27.1	27.4	25.4	25.0	--	23.1	23.4	21.4	20.9	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	209.2	210.5	198.7	206.5	--	177.6	180.1	168.0	174.3	--
Car washes .....	811192	134.6	135.5	130.0	136.3	--	115.4	117.1	111.8	117.4	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	74.6	75.0	68.7	70.2	--	62.2	63.0	56.2	56.9	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	99.5	99.1	95.4	96.7	--	83.0	82.3	78.2	79.9	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	39.9	40.4	39.0	40.0	--	33.4	33.5	32.2	33.4	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	59.6	58.7	56.4	56.7	--	49.6	48.8	46.0	46.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	180.6	179.7	173.9	177.6	--	144.3	144.0	138.9	142.5	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	68.3	70.5	69.3	69.9	--	56.3	58.3	57.5	58.2	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,281.3	1,286.0	1,255.5	1,263.2	1,274.5	1,114.0	1,119.0	1,091.1	1,097.8	--
Personal care services .....	8121	609.8	610.2	597.1	601.2	--	541.9	542.2	533.2	535.8	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	487.2	486.4	479.0	481.9	--	431.1	430.0	427.0	428.6	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	449.0	446.5	440.0	441.8	--	397.9	395.2	393.4	394.0	--
Nail salons .....	812113	38.2	39.9	39.0	40.1	--	33.2	34.8	33.6	34.6	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	122.6	123.8	118.1	119.3	--	110.8	112.2	106.2	107.2	--
Death care services .....	8122	129.3	134.1	131.1	131.3	--	100.3	105.3	102.0	103.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	102.0	102.2	102.5	102.9	--	79.2	80.1	79.2	80.1	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	27.3	31.9	28.6	28.4	--	21.1	25.2	22.8	22.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	313.5	312.2	300.3	301.1	--	274.0	271.9	260.3	261.4	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	33.2	33.0	30.5	30.6	--	28.7	28.3	26.2	25.9	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	152.8	151.1	146.9	146.4	--	135.5	133.0	129.5	129.3	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	127.5	128.1	122.9	124.1	--	109.8	110.6	104.6	106.2	--
Linen supply .....	812331	71.2	72.1	68.7	70.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	56.3	56.0	54.2	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	228.7	229.5	227.0	229.6	--	197.8	199.6	195.6	197.6	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	56.3	57.1	58.7	60.1	--	47.1	48.2	49.1	50.2	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	17.6	17.9	12.4	13.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	111.7	110.7	111.4	111.4	--	100.7	99.9	99.9	99.7	--
All other personal services .....	81299	43.1	43.8	44.5	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,919.2	2,919.6	2,876.1	2,891.2	2,903.1	2,421.9	2,425.1	2,388.2	2,402.3	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	151.3	151.9	151.0	151.5	--	109.1	109.6	108.2	108.2	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	73.8	73.6	74.5	74.6	--	53.2	53.0	52.5	51.9	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	39.9	40.2	39.3	39.9	--	28.9	29.1	28.7	29.1	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	37.6	38.1	37.2	37.0	--	27.0	27.5	27.0	27.2	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	200.3	202.3	204.2	206.9	--	153.2	155.2	158.0	160.9	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	49.1	48.9	50.1	50.4	--	39.2	39.2	40.8	41.1	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	151.2	153.4	154.1	156.5	--	114.0	116.0	117.2	119.8	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	391.3	389.8	373.7	375.3	--	337.9	337.3	324.9	327.6	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	481.6	480.9	452.5	462.8	--	370.3	371.6	345.7	354.2	--
Business associations .....	81391	121.5	121.0	118.3	120.2	--	86.7	86.5	84.6	86.5	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	75.6	75.8	75.4	75.7	--	56.4	56.6	56.3	56.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	130.2	128.2	117.7	122.4	--	98.9	98.5	88.3	91.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	154.3	155.9	141.1	144.5	--	128.3	130.0	116.5	119.6	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,960	23,096	22,750	22,902	22,976	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,779.0	2,922.0	2,837.0	2,898.0	2,979.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		2,061.3	2,198.7	2,174.6	2,237.2	2,316.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing .....		27.1	26.8	26.5	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		285.7	287.5	300.5	301.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		504.9	507.2	534.7	535.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service .....		717.5	723.0	662.0	660.5	663.1	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,243.6	1,377.2	1,312.9	1,374.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,320.0	5,328.0	5,292.0	5,315.0	5,315.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,510.5	2,514.6	2,521.8	2,540.2	2,539.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,809.0	2,813.0	2,770.2	2,775.2	2,775.3	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		359.1	359.8	358.5	358.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,919.1	1,921.6	1,887.1	1,891.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		530.8	531.6	524.6	524.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,861.0	14,846.0	14,621.0	14,689.0	14,682.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,471.4	8,441.7	8,321.0	8,378.8	8,352.4	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,389.6	6,404.7	6,299.8	6,310.2	6,329.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		245.9	246.2	245.0	245.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		270.8	271.1	260.8	261.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		663.7	662.2	666.0	667.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		4,134.2	4,144.6	4,062.3	4,065.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,075.0	1,080.6	1,065.7	1,070.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carriers.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	65,659	65,657	64,409	64,714	65,005
<b>Total private</b> .....	52,408	52,358	51,350	51,577	51,847
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,364	4,326	4,089	4,096	4,114
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	99	97	97	97	99
Mining .....	93.7	92.3	91.9	92.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction</b> .....	812	813	725	728	736
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,453	3,416	3,267	3,271	3,279
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	1,867	1,839	1,732	1,734	1,737
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,586	1,577	1,535	1,537	1,542
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,295	61,331	60,320	60,618	60,891
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,044	48,032	47,261	47,481	47,733
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,233	10,180	9,906	9,943	9,929
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,733.1	1,728.7	1,670.5	1,682.0	1,678.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,308.1	7,279.0	7,111.8	7,131.2	7,126.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,047.7	1,028.4	986.9	993.1	987.4
<b>Utilities</b> .....	144.5	143.4	136.8	136.5	135.6
<b>Information</b> .....	1,199	1,192	1,119	1,116	1,115
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,638	4,620	4,492	4,474	4,472
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,571	7,530	7,410	7,405	7,452
Professional and technical services .....	3,697.8	3,677.3	3,606.9	3,580.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Management of companies and enterprises .....	961.2	950.6	919.8	917.7	( <sup>2</sup> )
Administrative and waste services .....	2,912.4	2,902.5	2,883.2	2,906.9	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,878	14,894	15,039	15,118	15,162
Educational services .....	1,983.4	1,978.3	1,994.0	2,016.0	( <sup>2</sup> )
Health care and social assistance .....	12,894.9	12,915.9	13,044.7	13,102.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,699	6,795	6,512	6,627	6,794
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	855.6	882.7	814.0	831.6	( <sup>2</sup> )
Accommodation and food services .....	5,843.4	5,912.2	5,697.8	5,795.4	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,826	2,821	2,783	2,798	2,809
<b>Government</b> .....	13,251	13,299	13,059	13,137	13,158
Federal .....	1,242	1,308	1,243	1,271	( <sup>2</sup> )
State government .....	2,712	2,707	2,707	2,723	( <sup>2</sup> )
Local government .....	9,297	9,284	9,109	9,143	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup>Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,900.1	1,846.0	1,858.1	11.9	11.5	11.6	94.3	82.7	82.9
Anniston-Oxford .....	50.4	49.0	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika .....	52.2	52.0	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	502.4	478.1	481.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	28.0	23.3	23.8
Decatur .....	54.5	52.9	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Dothan .....	58.8	56.8	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	55.2	54.3	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.1
Gadsden .....	35.7	35.0	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville .....	208.8	206.7	208.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.3	6.3
Mobile .....	178.0	170.0	170.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	12.8	12.8
Montgomery .....	170.7	166.3	167.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.7	6.8
Tuscaloosa .....	94.9	92.6	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.4	7.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	309.0	311.2	313.2	15.5	15.0	15.1	13.6	13.0	13.2
Anchorage .....	167.1	166.5	167.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.9	8.1	8.5
Fairbanks .....	36.5	36.3	36.8	1.1	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.8	1.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,478.3	2,393.3	2,398.2	12.1	10.7	10.8	137.4	112.2	109.9
Flagstaff .....	62.0	60.7	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.5	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	47.3	46.0	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.6	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1,760.3	1,695.4	1,700.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	102.8	84.7	83.1
Prescott .....	57.4	55.6	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	4.7
Tucson .....	367.5	358.8	358.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	17.3	14.1	13.8
Yuma .....	53.2	49.3	49.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,174.2	1,140.0	1,158.7	10.5	9.5	9.7	51.6	47.1	51.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	200.9	196.9	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.6	7.7
Fort Smith .....	118.9	115.1	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.3	7.4
Hot Springs .....	38.5	36.2	36.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	48.9	47.9	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	341.4	330.7	333.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	15.8	16.1
Pine Bluff .....	38.3	37.1	37.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	14,254.9	13,750.2	13,811.5	26.0	23.2	23.3	644.1	533.0	536.9
Bakersfield-Delano .....	231.4	222.8	223.8	10.2	9.1	9.3	14.0	11.0	11.1
Chico .....	70.9	68.9	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	1.9	1.9
El Centro .....	46.0	44.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.2	1.2
Fresno .....	290.7	278.3	280.9	.2	.2	.2	14.3	11.6	11.8
Hanford-Corcoran .....	35.8	36.4	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,286.9	5,118.9	5,136.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	201.3	164.2	164.3
Madera-Chowchilla .....	33.6	33.5	33.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Merced .....	54.8	53.1	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Modesto .....	146.7	142.5	143.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.6
Napa .....	60.1	58.9	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.2	2.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	278.2	268.7	270.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.9	11.5	11.7
Redding .....	57.6	57.3	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,157.3	1,099.7	1,105.4	1.2	1.1	1.1	70.5	57.1	58.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	842.4	810.3	813.0	.4	.4	.4	43.9	34.5	35.6
Salinas .....	121.9	120.0	119.9	.2	.2	.2	4.8	4.2	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,245.4	1,205.3	1,210.3	.4	.3	.3	64.0	56.7	56.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,934.0	1,853.9	1,858.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	90.3	78.7	79.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	866.2	838.4	841.1	.2	.3	.3	35.9	29.1	28.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	100.2	95.2	96.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.3	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	166.0	160.5	161.0	1.0	.8	.8	8.2	6.7	6.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	89.1	85.9	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	174.2	166.5	167.3	.1	.1	.1	9.9	7.9	8.0
Stockton .....	194.1	189.9	190.8	.1	.1	.1	8.5	7.2	7.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	119.2	115.1	115.7	.3	.2	.2	7.6	6.7	6.7
Visalia-Porterville .....	109.0	105.6	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	3.8	3.8
Yuba City .....	38.2	37.1	37.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,257.9	2,178.8	2,188.2	26.0	22.8	22.4	133.3	106.3	106.1
Boulder .....	161.1	157.8	157.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.3	4.3
Colorado Springs .....	248.1	240.1	240.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	11.8	11.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,197.5	1,155.5	1,162.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	77.3	66.2	67.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	132.0	129.5	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.3	7.3
Grand Junction .....	63.4	59.0	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	6.5	6.5
Greeley .....	80.2	76.2	76.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.1	8.1
Pueblo .....	57.5	56.5	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.8	2.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,626.9	1,589.3	1,596.6	.6	.5	.5	51.8	45.1	46.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	399.2	389.5	393.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.0	10.3
Danbury .....	65.9	63.0	63.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	540.9	526.7	530.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	14.8	15.4
New Haven .....	265.7	264.7	264.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.9
Norwich-New London .....	130.9	128.0	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Waterbury .....	62.8	60.7	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	413.4	399.2	405.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.1	16.5	17.3
Dover .....	62.9	61.1	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.7	1.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	698.4	700.3	709.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	9.4	11.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,940.6	2,891.3	2,931.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.0	130.7	136.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	254.7	238.8	237.9	366.8	358.4	361.3	25.5	23.5	23.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	6.6	5.9	5.9	9.6	9.1	9.2	.8	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.0	5.5	5.5	9.1	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	37.7	34.9	34.8	108.8	103.3	104.2	10.4	9.5	9.6
Decatur .....	12.7	12.0	12.0	9.7	9.5	9.5	.3	.3	.3
Dothan .....	6.3	5.6	5.6	15.0	14.8	14.9	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden .....	4.7	4.6	4.5	7.0	6.5	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville .....	28.9	26.9	26.8	30.0	29.5	29.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mobile .....	15.9	14.3	14.3	38.6	37.5	37.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Montgomery .....	17.9	16.9	16.8	28.9	28.3	28.6	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa .....	14.1	13.3	13.2	14.6	14.5	14.6	1.0	.9	.9
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.9	13.4	13.2	60.0	60.6	61.2	6.7	6.4	6.4
Anchorage .....	2.0	1.8	1.8	36.5	35.7	35.8	4.9	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.4	7.6	.6	.5	.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	157.1	147.2	146.8	484.8	478.3	478.4	39.9	37.2	37.0
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	9.5	9.8	9.8	.4	.3	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.0	2.8	2.8	10.8	10.5	10.5	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	117.3	109.0	108.8	359.0	356.3	356.5	29.6	27.4	27.2
Prescott .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	.5	.5	.5
Tucson .....	25.3	24.4	24.4	58.6	57.0	57.1	4.9	4.5	4.5
Yuma .....	2.1	1.8	1.8	11.0	9.3	9.4	1.5	1.6	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	168.2	158.3	159.7	236.8	223.5	225.7	16.4	15.0	15.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	29.7	28.0	27.9	44.2	42.6	42.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
Fort Smith .....	22.2	21.4	21.5	24.3	23.0	23.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	23.2	21.3	21.2	66.5	62.1	62.3	8.6	8.0	8.0
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	1,307.6	1,229.7	1,236.9	2,647.4	2,546.2	2,547.0	453.5	452.3	449.7
Bakersfield-Delano .....	13.3	12.6	12.7	41.6	40.8	40.8	2.8	2.7	2.7
Chico .....	3.3	3.9	3.8	12.8	12.4	12.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro .....	2.2	2.3	2.3	10.5	10.0	10.0	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	24.3	24.5	24.6	55.1	54.2	54.3	4.5	4.3	4.3
Hanford-Corcoran .....	3.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	559.9	524.6	527.6	1,002.0	968.6	967.4	225.4	241.3	240.1
Madera-Chowchilla .....	2.9	3.0	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	.4	.4	.4
Merced .....	8.1	7.2	7.3	11.4	11.5	11.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto .....	19.7	19.4	19.6	30.9	30.1	30.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Napa .....	10.8	10.9	11.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	33.7	31.4	31.6	52.0	50.2	50.3	5.3	5.1	5.1
Redding .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	11.9	11.7	11.7	.7	.7	.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	91.6	84.4	84.5	273.0	262.2	262.7	14.7	14.4	14.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	34.8	33.0	33.1	134.0	131.4	131.7	18.6	17.9	17.6
Salinas .....	5.6	5.8	5.8	22.9	22.5	22.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	98.8	90.9	90.9	199.0	193.7	194.1	37.6	36.1	35.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	123.6	117.4	117.7	331.1	319.2	318.8	66.3	63.0	62.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	158.4	152.5	153.0	126.9	123.6	124.1	41.1	40.5	40.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	5.7	5.4	5.4	19.4	18.4	18.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	12.2	11.5	11.5	25.8	25.2	25.3	3.6	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.5	16.4	16.5	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	19.8	19.3	19.3	32.0	30.9	31.0	2.6	2.4	2.4
Stockton .....	18.6	18.2	18.4	46.9	46.4	46.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.0	8.6	8.6	24.5	24.2	24.3	1.3	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.4	11.5	11.5	23.2	22.6	22.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Yuba City .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.7	7.7	7.8	.5	.5	.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	132.3	124.2	123.5	403.2	391.4	392.0	76.0	72.1	71.9
Boulder .....	15.7	14.7	14.6	22.0	21.2	21.1	8.9	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs .....	14.0	12.5	12.4	37.4	36.2	36.2	7.0	6.7	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	64.1	60.2	60.0	229.8	220.7	220.6	47.1	44.9	44.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.2	10.4	10.2	21.7	21.2	21.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	13.4	12.4	12.3	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	11.1	10.2	10.2	13.5	12.9	12.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pueblo .....	4.0	4.0	3.9	10.2	10.1	10.1	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	175.1	166.1	166.8	292.3	284.5	285.9	35.5	33.8	34.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	37.5	35.5	35.6	71.2	69.4	70.2	11.6	11.1	11.1
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	14.2	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	60.2	55.7	56.3	85.8	84.0	84.2	11.8	11.3	11.5
New Haven .....	28.0	26.8	26.8	47.9	47.7	47.8	7.0	6.4	6.3
Norwich-New London .....	15.4	14.8	14.8	21.9	22.0	22.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Waterbury .....	8.4	7.4	7.4	12.4	12.1	12.1	.7	.7	.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	28.2	25.9	25.8	74.7	71.8	73.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
Dover .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.9	12.4	12.6	.7	.7	.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.4	1.3	1.4	26.7	26.0	26.3	19.0	18.8	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	56.5	52.7	52.7	374.8	370.9	375.4	85.4	79.7	79.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	96.6	92.2	91.4	204.7	201.5	203.2	209.9	213.6	215.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.1	4.6	4.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	38.7	37.3	37.3	61.0	57.4	57.9	64.1	63.6	63.8
Decatur .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.2
Dothan .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.6	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.2	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.2
Gadsden .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	7.1
Huntsville .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	47.7	47.1	47.2	16.5	17.1	17.2
Mobile .....	9.2	8.7	8.6	22.0	21.2	21.4	23.1	22.7	22.8
Montgomery .....	10.1	9.8	9.7	19.4	19.3	19.5	17.9	18.2	18.2
Tuscaloosa .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	6.6	6.6	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.2	13.9	13.7	25.6	23.6	24.1	38.5	40.3	40.2
Anchorage .....	9.4	9.3	9.4	19.2	19.1	19.2	23.9	24.9	24.8
Fairbanks .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	1.9	2.0	4.4	4.7	4.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	168.0	162.4	162.3	352.1	336.8	340.2	327.8	334.3	335.6
Flagstaff .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	7.8	7.9	8.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	7.7	7.9	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	141.3	134.6	134.6	280.4	267.4	270.8	222.5	227.7	228.8
Prescott .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	10.5	10.6	10.6
Tucson .....	17.0	17.4	17.4	48.0	47.4	47.6	58.7	59.2	59.3
Yuma .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.7	4.2	4.2	6.6	6.6	6.7
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	50.8	50.3	50.2	113.5	112.5	114.6	161.6	165.6	165.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	7.9	7.7	7.7	33.6	32.6	32.9	20.5	21.7	21.8
Fort Smith .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.8	10.6	10.7	15.8	16.0	16.0
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.6	19.4	19.4	41.1	41.0	41.4	49.5	49.6	49.8
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	808.0	778.7	778.4	2,080.7	2,018.0	2,021.5	1,756.6	1,771.3	1,783.6
Bakersfield-Delano .....	8.6	8.3	8.2	24.0	24.3	24.3	25.9	26.1	26.2
Chico .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	13.3	13.2	13.2
El Centro .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Fresno .....	14.0	13.7	13.7	29.3	26.7	26.7	40.7	40.5	40.7
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	4.5	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	330.3	319.8	320.4	783.2	752.0	755.8	669.5	679.1	680.0
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	6.1	6.1	6.1
Merced .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.7	5.7
Modesto .....	5.7	5.5	5.5	13.4	13.0	12.9	22.2	21.8	21.8
Napa .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	8.0	7.8	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	20.6	20.3	20.3	36.8	35.2	35.3	32.3	32.7	32.9
Redding .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.3	10.5	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	44.9	42.9	42.9	128.5	122.9	123.8	133.6	134.0	135.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	55.1	51.1	51.1	102.2	96.5	96.8	99.9	99.5	99.7
Salinas .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	11.0	10.5	10.6	13.6	13.9	13.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	71.7	67.7	67.8	200.1	195.0	195.2	144.6	145.2	146.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	135.3	128.9	128.7	351.8	335.7	336.1	242.1	237.4	238.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	32.1	30.7	30.6	165.2	157.9	158.5	109.7	110.1	110.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.3	8.2	8.3	11.4	11.1	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	7.0	6.6	6.6	21.3	21.3	21.2	20.6	20.4	20.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.6	9.2	9.2	12.9	12.7	12.8
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	7.9	7.3	7.2	20.2	19.2	19.2	24.4	24.1	24.2
Stockton .....	9.2	9.0	9.0	15.9	15.7	15.8	28.7	28.2	28.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	17.8	17.4	17.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.4	8.2	8.2	10.7	11.0	11.1
Yuba City .....	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.9	5.6	5.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	149.1	142.0	142.5	329.2	314.2	318.1	256.0	258.5	258.0
Boulder .....	7.3	7.2	7.2	28.2	27.7	27.4	20.0	20.0	20.1
Colorado Springs .....	15.9	15.0	15.0	39.9	39.8	39.6	28.2	28.5	28.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	93.0	91.5	91.9	202.7	190.1	192.3	136.9	138.6	138.1
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.4	5.3	5.4	16.1	15.5	15.5	16.7	17.2	17.2
Grand Junction .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.4	5.2	5.3	8.9	9.0	9.0
Greeley .....	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	8.2	8.2	8.2
Pueblo .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.4	5.5	10.3	10.4	10.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	139.3	134.6	134.7	188.6	173.9	175.5	301.6	310.1	310.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	44.0	42.8	42.9	63.0	58.2	59.2	64.6	67.6	68.2
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	6.5	6.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.4	61.3	61.3	58.2	55.8	55.4	94.8	97.1	98.0
New Haven .....	12.5	12.1	12.1	23.7	23.5	23.8	71.2	73.9	72.4
Norwich-New London .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.6	8.9	9.0	19.9	20.2	20.2
Waterbury .....	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.7	4.2	4.2	15.2	15.4	15.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	43.9	42.7	42.7	55.7	53.4	54.4	63.4	64.4	65.3
Dover .....	2.1	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.1	4.2	9.1	9.3	9.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	26.8	25.6	25.5	148.5	149.1	153.0	106.6	109.6	109.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	147.8	144.1	143.8	671.9	663.6	668.4	348.8	354.4	360.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	169.2	161.2	165.6	80.4	78.4	78.5	386.1	384.2	387.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	4.9	4.6	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.6	13.9	13.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.1	6.0	6.1	1.6	1.6	1.7	17.3	17.3	17.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.4	39.9	41.0	23.8	23.1	23.1	84.6	82.9	83.4
Decatur .....	4.6	4.4	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.9	8.6	8.7
Dothan .....	5.6	5.3	5.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	10.6	10.5	10.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	12.0	11.7	11.8
Gadsden .....	3.7	3.5	3.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.5
Huntsville .....	17.6	17.3	17.7	7.4	7.3	7.4	45.4	47.1	47.5
Mobile .....	15.7	14.9	15.2	9.4	8.9	9.0	27.9	26.7	26.8
Montgomery .....	15.6	14.5	14.9	7.3	7.1	7.1	44.2	43.7	44.0
Tuscaloosa .....	9.3	9.2	9.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	26.1	25.9	26.2
<b>Alaska</b> .....	27.5	27.5	27.7	11.2	11.2	11.4	84.3	86.3	87.0
Anchorage .....	17.4	17.1	17.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	35.6	36.7	36.9
Fairbanks .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.1	12.3	12.4
<b>Arizona</b> .....	264.9	255.9	261.5	96.3	90.8	90.6	437.9	427.5	425.1
Flagstaff .....	11.8	12.7	13.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.5	19.2	19.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	5.9	5.9	6.1	2.3	2.1	2.1	8.5	8.6	8.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	182.9	175.1	178.8	70.5	66.7	66.4	250.7	243.7	242.2
Prescott .....	7.1	7.0	7.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	11.8	11.4	11.5
Tucson .....	39.9	38.9	39.5	15.0	14.3	14.2	81.1	79.9	78.7
Yuma .....	5.7	4.9	5.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	14.8	14.9	15.0
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	99.1	95.5	98.3	45.2	42.4	45.7	220.5	220.3	222.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	17.9	18.1	18.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	29.2	29.6	29.9
Fort Smith .....	9.3	8.7	8.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.8	19.0	19.3
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	5.0	5.1
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.6	8.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	29.0	27.5	28.4	15.6	15.3	16.0	70.8	70.7	70.9
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.3	11.4
<b>California</b> .....	1,494.3	1,445.0	1,458.8	488.8	466.9	471.3	2,547.9	2,485.9	2,504.1
Bakersfield-Delano .....	21.1	20.2	20.5	6.7	6.5	6.6	63.2	61.2	61.4
Chico .....	7.5	7.1	7.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	18.0	17.2	17.5
El Centro .....	3.6	3.3	3.3	.9	.8	.8	18.6	18.9	19.0
Fresno .....	26.6	25.2	25.4	10.4	10.0	10.2	71.3	67.4	69.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	.5	.5	.5	15.7	15.3	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	551.2	544.5	550.1	183.7	175.4	177.1	775.6	745.0	748.9
Madera-Chowchilla .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	.8	.8	.8	11.0	10.9	10.9
Merced .....	4.7	4.4	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.1	15.5	15.7
Modesto .....	14.7	14.3	14.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	26.7	25.6	25.6
Napa .....	8.4	8.3	8.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	29.3	28.5	28.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	43.7	43.3	43.4
Redding .....	6.0	6.0	6.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.6	13.6	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	129.2	119.5	120.2	37.4	35.8	36.0	232.7	225.4	226.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	82.5	79.1	79.5	28.8	27.3	27.4	242.2	239.6	240.1
Salinas .....	19.8	19.9	19.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	32.8	32.3	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	153.1	149.9	151.0	47.3	46.1	46.3	228.8	223.7	225.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	202.8	200.7	202.1	72.5	68.9	69.2	316.8	302.6	304.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	74.4	72.6	73.5	24.7	23.6	23.4	97.6	97.5	98.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	14.6	14.2	14.4	4.6	4.3	4.4	24.1	24.1	24.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.0	20.9	21.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	38.6	38.5	38.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	10.6	10.1	10.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	22.9	21.6	21.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	19.4	19.2	19.4	6.1	6.3	6.3	31.8	29.8	30.2
Stockton .....	16.6	15.7	15.9	6.6	6.9	7.0	40.7	40.3	40.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.1	12.0	12.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	26.9	25.9	26.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	9.0	8.5	8.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	32.1	31.9	32.2
Yuba City .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.7	11.2	11.3
<b>Colorado</b> .....	263.5	257.1	259.7	94.6	93.9	93.6	394.7	396.3	400.4
Boulder .....	16.4	16.2	16.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	32.3	32.8	33.1
Colorado Springs .....	28.4	27.1	27.4	14.8	14.2	14.2	48.6	48.3	48.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	121.9	118.8	121.2	47.4	47.4	47.6	177.3	177.1	178.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	14.9	15.2	15.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	29.8	29.9	30.1
Grand Junction .....	7.3	6.7	6.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.8	10.2	10.3
Greeley .....	6.7	6.5	6.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.7	15.9	16.3
Pueblo .....	6.3	6.1	6.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.8	12.9	13.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	125.9	130.1	133.4	61.1	59.9	59.5	255.1	250.7	249.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	31.0	31.5	32.7	16.2	15.8	15.9	48.1	47.6	47.2
Danbury .....	5.1	4.7	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	9.8	9.8
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	38.4	39.1	39.8	20.1	19.7	19.8	90.1	87.9	88.3
New Haven .....	20.6	21.2	21.5	10.7	10.5	10.6	35.2	33.9	34.2
Norwich-New London .....	12.9	13.3	13.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	39.4	37.8	38.0
Waterbury .....	4.8	5.3	5.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	10.0	9.5	9.4
<b>Delaware</b> .....	37.5	36.0	37.0	19.7	19.3	19.5	63.5	62.5	63.8
Dover .....	6.9	6.4	6.5	2.7	2.6	2.7	19.0	18.9	19.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	57.4	55.5	56.7	64.8	62.7	63.8	235.0	242.3	243.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	250.1	243.7	252.0	183.9	181.7	185.2	671.4	669.8	678.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,398.8	7,206.0	7,228.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	417.1	353.9	354.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	207.8	198.3	199.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	15.7	15.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	79.8	77.6	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.7	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	160.4	156.5	154.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.0	8.0
Gainesville .....	128.4	128.9	127.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.5
Jacksonville .....	594.5	580.5	582.2	.4	.4	.4	35.1	28.6	28.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	202.9	194.9	195.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	10.8	10.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,247.4	2,179.6	2,181.7	.5	.5	.5	108.9	88.5	88.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	116.8	110.5	110.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.4	9.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	256.2	245.6	246.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	14.9	14.9
Ocala .....	95.3	90.5	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.6	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,027.0	991.8	998.2	.2	.2	.2	59.6	47.1	47.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	199.3	193.3	194.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	8.8	8.8
Palm Coast .....	18.3	18.1	18.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	73.5	71.5	73.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	158.5	158.4	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.0	10.0
Port St. Lucie .....	122.6	118.8	119.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.8	7.8
Punta Gorda .....	41.3	39.3	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	46.0	43.4	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee .....	174.0	172.2	172.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.6	6.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,156.8	1,121.4	1,126.4	.5	.5	.5	61.8	52.9	53.1
<b>Georgia</b> .....	3,907.7	3,784.9	3,795.4	9.3	8.9	8.9	172.9	147.5	145.5
Albany .....	62.8	61.7	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	80.2	80.0	80.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,314.3	2,237.1	2,247.0	1.3	1.2	1.2	106.9	89.3	89.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	209.4	209.4	210.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.2	10.1
Brunswick .....	42.3	40.9	41.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	117.8	116.7	117.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	66.6	65.7	65.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	71.3	70.2	70.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	19.4	19.4	19.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	96.8	94.2	94.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	39.4	39.5	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	151.5	149.2	149.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.0	6.9
Valdosta .....	54.1	52.7	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.1	58.8	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	600.6	586.1	591.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.7	29.5	30.7
Honolulu .....	444.5	436.2	440.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	22.1	23.0
<b>Idaho</b> .....	604.3	588.1	592.5	2.7	2.7	2.2	31.8	25.8	26.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	254.8	245.6	247.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	11.3	11.5
Coeur d'Alene .....	51.8	51.8	52.2	.2	.2	.2	3.8	3.3	3.3
Idaho Falls .....	48.0	47.3	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.8
Lewiston .....	25.8	25.4	25.6	.1	.1	.1	1.0	.9	.9
Pocatello .....	37.5	35.9	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,654.2	5,470.1	5,505.9	9.4	8.9	9.1	207.3	168.6	175.9
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.4	88.2	88.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.4
Champaign-Urbana .....	111.9	109.0	110.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	3.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,286.2	4,133.8	4,154.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	159.2	126.9	129.4
Danville .....	29.7	28.9	29.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.7	.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	179.8	179.0	174.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	6.7	7.0
Decatur .....	53.8	50.7	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	42.5	42.6	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2
Peoria .....	180.9	171.1	173.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.0	7.5
Rockford .....	146.3	139.4	140.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.6
Springfield .....	109.7	107.8	108.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.6
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,791.7	2,724.2	2,761.2	6.5	6.5	6.6	116.6	100.6	107.3
Anderson .....	40.4	40.1	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.2
Bloomington .....	83.6	83.3	83.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.9
Columbus .....	42.6	40.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.2	1.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	95.9	96.5	97.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.8
Evansville .....	170.4	165.8	168.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	9.5	10.1
Fort Wayne .....	201.6	197.3	199.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.8	8.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	872.0	842.1	853.7	.7	.8	.7	39.8	31.4	32.8
Kokomo .....	40.3	38.9	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.8
Lafayette .....	95.0	90.8	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.6
Michigan City-La Porte .....	43.8	42.4	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.8
Muncie .....	50.5	48.6	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	133.2	128.4	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.1	4.3
Terre Haute .....	71.3	68.7	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,473.0	1,443.1	1,458.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	58.2	52.8	54.5
Ames .....	47.7	47.2	47.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	137.8	134.0	135.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.3	6.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	316.0	308.3	311.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	10.8	10.9
Dubuque .....	53.4	52.4	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	91.2	89.4	90.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	74.5	71.2	72.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	88.2	86.5	87.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	335.5	308.3	308.8	1,489.6	1,461.3	1,465.8	146.5	134.4	133.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	42.8	42.0	42.4	3.3	2.9	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	14.0	13.7	13.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.9	7.5	7.5	30.2	29.9	29.9	2.4	2.2	2.2
Gainesville .....	4.4	3.9	3.9	18.2	17.9	17.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville .....	29.8	27.3	27.3	128.3	127.2	127.8	10.4	10.1	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	15.2	14.2	14.2	45.6	43.7	43.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	82.8	75.7	75.7	512.9	500.4	499.4	46.6	41.7	41.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	2.8	2.6	2.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	14.0	12.4	12.3	45.7	42.8	43.3	3.5	3.3	3.2
Ocala .....	6.7	6.2	6.2	21.0	19.9	20.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	39.1	36.9	37.0	188.4	179.8	181.1	25.8	24.2	24.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.5	21.1	21.1	33.3	32.3	32.5	3.1	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.7	.6	.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	13.2	13.5	13.6	1.6	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	5.5	5.0	5.1	30.3	29.8	29.8	3.2	2.9	2.9
Port St. Lucie .....	5.0	4.6	4.6	27.9	27.2	27.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	9.5	9.1	9.1	.5	.4	.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	1.6	1.4	1.4	9.1	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	22.3	22.1	22.2	3.5	3.2	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	64.5	57.9	57.8	212.3	206.2	206.2	28.5	26.4	25.9
<b>Georgia</b> .....	369.7	336.2	336.1	819.8	798.3	803.6	106.1	102.4	101.5
Albany .....	6.2	4.8	4.8	12.4	12.7	12.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.5	12.9	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	151.3	137.8	137.6	520.2	507.7	510.3	81.7	77.3	76.8
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.5	19.4	19.3	34.8	35.6	36.1	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.8	17.8	17.9	5.8	5.7	5.6
Dalton .....	24.4	23.6	23.5	14.3	14.2	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.2	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.6	18.3	18.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	14.3	13.3	13.2	33.1	31.6	32.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	10.8	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	13.9	13.5	13.6	111.7	110.3	111.1	9.4	8.7	8.7
Honolulu .....	11.1	10.9	11.0	79.4	78.9	79.5	7.7	7.1	7.1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	55.2	51.9	52.4	121.5	116.3	117.4	10.3	9.6	9.6
Boise City-Nampa .....	23.6	21.5	21.5	49.0	47.2	47.8	4.5	4.2	4.3
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.3	4.0	4.0	9.9	9.8	9.9	.8	.8	.8
Idaho Falls .....	2.9	2.7	2.8	12.5	11.9	11.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello .....	3.5	3.2	3.2	7.1	6.5	6.6	.5	.5	.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	597.8	550.5	552.2	1,138.2	1,105.8	1,114.2	108.2	103.3	102.8
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.0	4.0	4.0	13.3	13.1	13.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	8.3	8.0	8.0	17.7	17.1	17.3	2.8	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	429.9	401.8	402.5	870.0	843.1	847.3	84.8	81.3	81.2
Danville .....	4.9	4.7	4.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	.4	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	23.2	21.6	21.6	38.2	37.2	37.4	3.0	3.0	2.9
Decatur .....	11.2	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.6	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.3	10.3	10.3	.5	.6	.6
Peoria .....	29.6	24.6	24.8	32.8	31.6	32.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford .....	28.8	26.5	26.6	27.2	26.6	26.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Springfield .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.5	16.5	16.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	448.6	427.3	432.7	544.5	537.3	544.2	38.1	35.9	35.8
Anderson .....	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.2	8.4	8.5	.5	.5	.5
Bloomington .....	9.1	8.7	8.8	11.9	11.9	12.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus .....	14.3	13.0	13.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	36.9	38.7	39.3	15.7	15.3	15.7	.7	.6	.6
Evansville .....	28.5	27.4	27.7	33.7	33.4	34.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
Fort Wayne .....	30.4	29.6	30.0	43.3	42.2	42.7	3.5	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	85.9	80.4	80.6	185.1	180.0	181.9	15.9	14.9	14.9
Kokomo .....	9.8	8.4	8.5	7.0	6.9	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette .....	15.4	13.1	13.2	13.6	13.4	13.6	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte .....	7.9	7.2	7.2	8.7	8.7	8.9	.5	.4	.4
Muncie .....	4.1	3.4	3.5	8.1	8.1	8.2	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	16.1	15.4	15.6	25.2	25.2	25.2	1.9	1.7	1.7
Terre Haute .....	10.4	9.9	10.0	13.1	12.8	12.9	.8	.7	.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	206.2	196.4	198.0	299.7	292.2	293.9	31.4	29.5	29.5
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	21.2	20.2	20.2	29.8	28.8	29.1	5.1	4.8	4.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	18.2	17.3	17.4	62.3	60.4	61.3	9.4	8.7	8.7
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.2	11.1	11.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.8	15.7	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	13.2	12.9	12.9	15.3	14.9	15.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.5	15.8	15.8	16.0	15.6	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	489.9	467.9	465.3	1,058.2	1,047.7	1,044.5	1,055.9	1,080.8	1,089.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	11.8	11.1	11.0	24.8	23.9	23.9	22.5	22.7	22.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	8.8	8.8	8.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.1	6.8	6.8	18.2	16.9	16.7	31.9	32.0	32.2
Gainesville .....	5.8	5.9	5.8	10.3	10.6	10.6	22.6	23.0	23.2
Jacksonville .....	56.5	53.7	54.0	83.4	83.2	82.4	83.5	85.2	85.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	12.1	11.3	11.3	30.5	27.9	28.1	29.0	29.7	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	158.0	148.5	147.1	329.7	325.5	325.7	328.7	334.6	336.9
Naples-Marco Island .....	6.6	6.4	6.3	11.9	11.1	11.1	17.0	16.5	16.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	14.3	13.7	13.6	42.2	41.1	40.9	43.4	44.0	44.2
Ocala .....	5.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.7	7.7	13.0	12.7	12.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	63.8	61.9	61.6	171.1	165.6	167.0	117.8	118.9	119.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	7.9	7.7	7.6	32.4	32.1	32.2	30.9	31.0	31.1
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.8	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	8.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.5	8.4	8.4	19.3	19.8	19.7	27.7	28.7	28.8
Port St. Lucie .....	5.9	5.6	5.5	12.8	11.9	11.8	19.6	19.9	20.0
Punta Gorda .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	9.0	8.6	8.7
Tallahassee .....	7.4	7.3	7.3	18.8	18.5	18.5	19.6	20.0	20.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	93.5	91.1	90.7	197.5	193.6	194.3	172.2	174.0	176.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	211.0	200.0	195.7	509.6	494.0	495.4	473.6	480.8	479.7
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.6	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	146.4	138.5	135.9	375.4	363.2	365.3	268.7	273.8	273.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.4	7.3	7.2	28.5	31.2	31.1	28.7	28.7	28.6
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	8.6	8.3	8.2	13.0	12.7	12.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	5.3	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	10.9	11.1	11.2	18.7	18.9	18.9
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.7	8.7
Savannah .....	5.7	5.5	5.4	16.2	16.0	16.0	21.9	23.8	23.8
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	27.8	27.8	27.7	72.9	69.3	68.8	75.0	75.7	76.1
Honolulu .....	21.5	21.5	21.3	59.4	56.7	56.4	59.0	59.6	60.1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	29.8	28.7	29.5	73.5	71.4	72.7	80.2	83.8	83.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	13.6	13.0	13.0	38.2	36.5	37.0	35.9	37.2	37.2
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.4
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	7.5	7.8	7.8
Lewiston .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Pocatello .....	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.9	3.6	3.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	374.7	364.3	364.7	780.1	751.9	755.6	816.1	827.3	831.2
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.3	12.4	12.4	17.1	16.7	16.7	9.9	9.8	9.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.3	7.4	13.3	13.3	13.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	301.0	290.9	291.6	665.3	631.6	632.3	622.3	629.4	630.8
Danville .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	22.0	19.9	20.0	24.9	25.8	25.9
Decatur .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.3	3.4	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	8.5	8.6	8.7
Peoria .....	8.2	7.8	7.8	21.1	20.2	20.5	33.1	33.2	33.3
Rockford .....	6.2	5.9	5.9	15.4	14.1	14.2	23.2	23.1	23.2
Springfield .....	7.5	7.4	7.4	11.3	10.5	10.6	17.8	18.0	18.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	131.6	129.9	129.0	258.3	260.0	271.2	416.4	416.6	417.4
Anderson .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.9	3.0	8.0	8.1	8.1
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.8	6.9	10.2	10.3	10.3
Columbus .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.2	6.3	11.2	11.3	11.3
Evansville .....	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.5	17.3	17.8	29.2	29.5	29.6
Fort Wayne .....	11.4	11.2	11.2	19.3	19.5	20.0	36.4	36.1	36.2
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	58.6	57.6	57.7	116.8	116.2	120.1	121.4	122.1	123.4
Kokomo .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	5.0	5.1	10.8	10.8	10.9
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	6.7	6.7	6.7
Muncie .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.9	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	6.3	5.9	5.9	11.6	11.2	11.3	33.3	31.8	31.9
Terre Haute .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.5	5.7	13.0	12.8	12.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	101.5	100.2	100.5	116.0	115.2	118.3	213.9	216.4	216.7
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	10.5	10.4	10.5	12.5	12.7	12.6	19.0	18.7	18.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	50.5	50.6	50.5	36.7	35.8	36.5	41.3	42.3	42.3
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	5.3	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	7.7	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.0	13.6	14.0	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	946.8	900.0	914.2	317.0	309.8	311.4	1,136.8	1,136.5	1,135.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	33.5	31.4	32.0	8.7	8.3	8.3	36.6	36.2	36.2
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	12.0	10.6	12.0	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.4	15.7	15.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	21.9	22.4	20.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	23.0	22.3	22.3
Gainesville .....	14.2	13.3	13.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	41.7	43.8	42.0
Jacksonville .....	65.5	63.5	64.6	24.1	23.9	24.1	77.5	77.4	77.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.4	16.4	16.7	8.2	8.2	8.3	30.7	30.9	30.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	257.9	247.2	249.0	94.8	92.7	93.1	326.6	324.3	324.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	23.8	21.8	21.9	6.0	5.7	5.7	13.9	13.3	13.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	34.9	32.6	33.2	12.2	11.9	12.1	28.9	28.9	29.0
Ocala .....	10.4	9.7	9.8	3.5	3.7	3.7	17.9	17.9	18.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	192.3	190.2	192.3	48.8	47.9	48.0	120.1	119.1	119.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	21.9	20.8	21.1	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.2	29.4	29.5
Palm Coast .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	.9	.9	.9	3.9	3.7	3.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	12.5	10.7	12.6	3.6	3.4	3.5	14.6	14.8	14.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.1	17.3	17.6	6.8	6.9	6.9	29.1	29.6	29.7
Port St. Lucie .....	15.2	14.5	14.8	5.7	5.6	5.6	20.2	20.4	20.6
Punta Gorda .....	6.1	5.4	5.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.4	6.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	6.7	6.1	6.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.1	5.9	5.9
Tallahassee .....	16.9	16.3	16.6	10.0	10.0	10.1	64.2	64.4	63.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	123.8	115.4	117.9	44.7	43.6	43.8	157.5	159.8	160.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	376.7	369.3	377.7	156.9	155.5	157.0	702.1	692.0	694.3
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.1	13.9	14.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	7.8	8.1	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.9	24.5	24.6
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	222.3	216.7	222.7	98.2	99.3	100.6	341.9	332.3	333.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.5	20.6	21.1	9.4	9.6	9.7	43.6	44.1	44.2
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.3	10.3
Columbus .....	13.2	12.8	13.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.8	24.0	24.6
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.2	7.3
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	11.0	11.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	8.0	8.0
Macon .....	8.7	8.3	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.3	14.8	14.9
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.1	7.0	6.9
Savannah .....	19.8	19.2	19.7	7.3	7.2	7.3	23.5	23.9	23.9
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.2	13.1
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.6	24.6	24.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	101.8	100.5	101.4	26.4	25.4	25.6	129.0	125.4	127.6
Honolulu .....	61.0	60.6	61.6	20.4	19.8	19.9	101.8	99.0	100.3
<b>Idaho</b> .....	56.8	57.2	57.8	21.2	20.0	20.2	121.3	120.7	121.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	22.9	21.9	22.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	44.4	43.8	44.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	6.0	6.9	7.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	10.0	10.1	10.2
Idaho Falls .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.6	7.6
Lewiston .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	.9	.9	.9	5.3	5.3	5.3
Pocatello .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.0	9.1	9.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	499.5	476.8	483.6	257.0	250.0	251.9	865.9	862.7	864.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.5	9.2	9.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	16.5	16.4	16.2
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.0	9.7	9.9	3.3	3.2	3.3	40.7	40.5	40.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	383.8	368.6	374.9	195.6	188.0	188.7	572.7	570.7	573.7
Danville .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.6	6.5	6.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.0	17.3	17.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	27.1	27.0	27.1
Decatur .....	4.9	4.5	4.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.1	5.9	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.2	7.1
Peoria .....	16.8	15.5	15.7	7.4	7.3	7.4	21.9	21.5	21.7
Rockford .....	11.6	11.2	11.4	9.3	9.1	9.1	17.7	16.6	16.9
Springfield .....	9.7	9.4	9.5	6.6	6.4	6.5	30.4	30.7	30.8
<b>Indiana</b> .....	270.4	259.2	262.9	109.2	103.3	104.4	451.5	447.6	449.7
Anderson .....	5.4	5.2	5.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.2	7.0	7.2
Bloomington .....	8.3	8.0	8.0	2.8	2.6	2.7	27.2	27.9	27.6
Columbus .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.3	5.9	6.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.4	3.2	3.2	9.3	9.3	9.3
Evansville .....	15.9	15.5	15.7	7.2	6.9	7.0	18.6	18.1	18.6
Fort Wayne .....	18.0	17.9	18.2	7.7	7.4	7.3	22.8	22.4	22.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	85.4	79.5	81.7	34.8	32.9	33.1	127.6	126.3	126.8
Kokomo .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	2.3	7.9	7.5	7.4
Lafayette .....	8.8	8.4	8.5	2.8	2.6	2.6	30.7	30.5	29.7
Michigan City-La Porte .....	5.0	5.0	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.6	7.2	7.4
Muncie .....	5.0	4.7	4.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.1	13.4	13.3
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	11.3	10.9	11.1	5.5	5.0	5.1	17.1	17.2	17.1
Terre Haute .....	6.8	6.5	6.6	2.6	2.4	2.4	13.5	12.9	13.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	127.0	122.8	125.1	57.4	57.7	58.6	259.7	258.1	260.9
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.5	20.9	20.8
Cedar Rapids .....	10.7	10.5	10.7	5.0	5.0	5.1	16.7	16.6	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	27.8	26.8	27.3	13.1	13.0	13.3	43.3	42.6	42.9
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.7	4.8
Iowa City .....	8.6	8.4	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	35.0	33.9	33.9
Sioux City .....	7.1	6.5	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.5	9.4	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.8	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	15.4	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.

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**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,355.7	1,308.6	1,318.8	8.1	7.9	8.1	56.2	50.6	54.2
Lawrence .....	49.1	51.0	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan .....	56.3	57.7	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka .....	109.1	107.1	107.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.7	5.0
Wichita .....	298.5	283.4	284.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	13.9	14.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,762.1	1,723.2	1,745.5	25.2	23.0	23.3	71.9	57.7	62.2
Bowling Green .....	58.3	56.4	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.6
Elizabethtown .....	45.1	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Lexington-Fayette .....	242.9	241.9	242.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.2	9.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	593.0	574.7	581.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	24.8	25.5
Owensboro .....	49.5	47.9	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.2
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,918.1	1,883.4	1,889.9	53.3	49.2	49.8	132.6	126.5	122.6
Alexandria .....	65.0	63.9	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	373.6	367.2	366.8	1.5	1.4	1.4	41.5	40.8	39.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	95.8	92.5	92.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	5.5	5.2	5.2
Lafayette .....	150.6	145.6	146.4	16.5	14.8	14.8	6.9	7.2	7.1
Lake Charles .....	92.6	88.8	89.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	9.9	8.6	8.4
Monroe .....	78.3	75.9	76.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	521.7	518.1	520.6	8.4	7.9	8.0	31.7	29.9	30.0
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	176.9	173.7	175.0	4.7	4.4	4.3	8.5	8.6	8.4
<b>Maine</b> .....	579.9	570.4	572.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	22.3	19.5	19.9
Bangor .....	64.0	63.4	63.8	.2	.2	.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Lewiston-Auburn .....	47.3	46.2	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	183.6	180.7	181.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.0	7.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,512.0	2,434.2	2,489.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	155.8	131.3	138.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,268.0	1,222.0	1,253.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.6	53.6	58.9
Cumberland .....	39.2	37.4	38.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	96.7	93.7	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	3.9	4.2
Salisbury .....	53.7	51.3	53.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,154.3	3,084.3	3,103.5	1.1	1.0	1.1	103.6	88.3	89.3
Barnstable Town .....	87.7	87.4	88.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,402.2	2,346.1	2,358.0	.6	.6	.6	75.9	65.7	66.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	48.4	46.1	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
New Bedford .....	63.7	62.5	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.9
Pittsfield .....	34.5	33.4	33.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Springfield .....	286.7	274.1	275.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.0	7.2
Worcester .....	238.1	230.9	231.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.4	6.5
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,870.3	3,763.6	3,774.9	6.3	6.7	6.7	115.3	95.8	99.0
Ann Arbor .....	193.1	190.7	190.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.9
Battle Creek .....	55.5	54.4	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.5
Bay City .....	36.1	35.0	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,758.6	1,670.9	1,676.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	41.3	42.4
Flint .....	135.0	131.9	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	360.0	351.0	353.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.0	11.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	100.7	97.7	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.4
Jackson .....	55.2	52.3	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	139.3	134.1	134.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	3.7	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing .....	214.7	214.7	213.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	4.9
Monroe .....	38.4	35.5	35.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.3	1.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	59.2	56.5	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.2	1.3
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	58.8	57.1	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	81.9	81.8	82.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,632.0	2,581.8	2,589.6	5.3	4.2	4.3	79.6	68.0	69.8
Duluth .....	127.3	124.1	124.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	5.1	5.4
Mankato-North Mankato .....	52.8	51.1	51.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,695.9	1,649.0	1,655.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.8	40.8	40.9
Rochester .....	103.0	101.7	102.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.5
St. Cloud .....	97.5	97.2	97.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,105.3	1,081.3	1,087.2	8.8	8.5	8.5	52.1	45.5	46.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	107.1	105.8	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.1	6.1
Hattiesburg .....	59.4	59.0	59.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	254.1	250.8	252.3	.9	.9	.9	11.3	10.2	10.4
Pascagoula .....	58.2	57.0	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.1	4.1
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,692.8	2,610.9	2,643.5	4.3	3.7	3.9	119.0	91.0	98.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	43.4	43.9	44.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia .....	91.9	91.2	92.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	78.3	76.8	77.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	79.5	76.8	77.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	982.6	950.6	958.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.3	37.4	39.8
St. Joseph .....	58.1	58.9	59.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3 .....	1,300.2	1,267.3	1,278.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	64.9	54.5	57.8
Springfield .....	192.9	189.4	191.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.3	7.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	175.4	158.9	159.1	255.6	249.8	252.1	36.3	33.5	33.4
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	7.7	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.2	7.0	7.0	18.5	17.6	17.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Wichita .....	63.9	52.9	52.9	50.2	48.9	49.0	5.4	4.9	4.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	217.5	204.0	206.0	360.2	353.9	361.3	27.5	26.3	26.3
Bowling Green .....	8.2	7.2	7.2	10.6	10.2	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Elizabethtown .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.7	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	32.1	30.1	30.1	44.4	44.6	45.0	5.7	5.1	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	65.4	59.6	59.9	129.3	124.1	125.8	10.0	9.7	9.7
Owensboro .....	8.5	7.7	7.8	9.8	9.6	9.9	.6	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	144.5	135.3	135.4	373.0	360.5	365.7	25.2	24.8	24.6
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	11.0	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	25.5	24.1	24.2	65.6	63.6	63.8	5.3	4.7	4.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.6	23.7	24.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.9	8.9	9.0	29.3	27.9	28.2	3.0	2.7	2.7
Lake Charles .....	8.7	8.4	8.3	17.3	16.6	16.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	7.0	6.3	6.3	14.2	13.7	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	35.2	33.5	33.5	105.5	103.6	104.4	6.6	6.6	6.3
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	10.4	9.0	9.7	33.5	32.8	33.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	51.9	51.3	51.3	114.3	110.8	110.6	9.2	9.1	9.0
Bangor .....	3.1	3.3	3.4	14.2	13.6	13.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	5.3	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.0	9.0	.8	.8	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	13.2	12.6	12.6	37.6	36.0	36.1	4.0	4.0	3.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	119.7	114.2	114.8	436.6	421.7	431.2	47.5	44.8	45.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	64.3	60.9	60.9	226.8	220.0	224.2	22.4	20.8	21.0
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.4	7.9	7.9	20.8	20.4	20.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	263.5	250.1	250.2	533.1	519.4	524.4	85.5	84.1	84.4
Barnstable Town .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	18.8	18.4	18.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	200.6	191.6	191.8	392.7	383.2	386.5	73.3	70.1	70.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	7.4	6.6	6.6	10.4	10.1	10.1	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford .....	9.1	8.3	8.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	.8	.7	.6
Pittsfield .....	3.2	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.6	5.7	.6	.5	.5
Springfield .....	33.0	29.9	29.5	56.7	54.1	54.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Worcester .....	26.1	23.8	23.7	43.6	41.3	41.3	3.4	3.3	3.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	482.5	452.2	454.3	709.8	688.2	691.1	56.7	51.3	51.8
Ann Arbor .....	13.4	12.2	12.2	25.0	23.6	23.6	3.7	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek .....	11.0	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.8	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bay City .....	4.0	3.5	3.5	7.6	7.3	7.4	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	195.6	175.9	176.1	330.1	309.9	311.6	28.1	26.0	25.9
Flint .....	10.4	9.6	9.7	27.9	28.0	28.2	2.9	2.8	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	57.8	55.3	55.3	67.1	65.3	65.4	4.6	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	28.5	26.6	26.5	15.7	15.9	16.0	.7	.7	.7
Jackson .....	8.1	6.8	6.8	11.6	11.3	11.4	.4	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	19.2	17.3	17.3	23.3	22.5	22.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	16.6	17.0	17.1	32.3	31.2	31.0	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe .....	4.8	4.0	4.0	9.0	8.8	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	10.4	9.1	9.1	12.8	12.4	12.4	.9	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	11.8	10.8	10.8	10.5	10.7	10.8	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	9.7	8.9	9.0	15.5	15.4	15.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	304.6	288.1	290.6	492.5	485.2	483.3	55.7	54.5	53.9
Duluth .....	7.1	6.8	6.8	23.3	23.0	22.8	2.0	1.8	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	179.4	171.6	173.5	310.4	297.1	297.5	40.3	39.2	38.9
Rochester .....	11.0	10.4	10.5	15.3	14.9	15.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud .....	15.0	14.4	14.6	20.1	20.0	20.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	143.9	137.2	138.1	214.8	212.1	213.0	13.1	12.5	12.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.0	5.8	5.8	18.4	18.6	18.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	17.3	16.0	16.0	49.9	48.3	48.3	4.7	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula .....	16.0	16.7	16.7	8.1	8.0	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	263.1	246.6	246.4	516.8	504.2	506.2	63.7	62.2	61.5
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	15.0	15.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	13.2	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	14.0	13.3	13.2	20.8	19.5	19.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	74.6	71.5	71.4	196.8	191.7	192.0	40.0	37.3	37.2
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.2	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	117.5	108.8	110.3	246.5	238.8	239.5	30.6	30.4	30.1
Springfield .....	14.7	13.2	13.2	44.2	43.6	44.2	3.9	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	71.5	69.4	68.8	140.8	130.7	131.9	179.1	180.9	180.9
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.7	5.5	5.5
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.1	7.0	6.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	17.3	17.8	17.8
Wichita .....	11.4	11.0	11.0	28.4	28.2	27.9	44.0	44.1	44.3
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	88.7	86.5	86.6	167.6	172.4	173.9	245.4	248.2	250.2
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.8	6.9	8.4	8.4	8.5
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.9
Lexington-Fayette .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	26.9	30.0	29.0	30.1	30.3	30.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	42.6	42.3	41.8	69.4	70.1	70.6	81.0	83.9	84.2
Owensboro .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.3	5.9	5.9	6.0
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	92.1	87.3	87.9	197.8	192.6	192.4	264.1	272.6	272.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	17.4	16.6	16.6	44.7	42.4	42.4	46.4	47.5	47.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.4	8.0	8.1	16.8	16.2	16.2	21.4	21.7	21.8
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	6.7	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.7	7.2	7.2	13.2	13.0	13.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	25.8	24.9	24.9	67.3	65.1	65.2	72.2	75.1	75.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.1	6.6	6.6	17.0	16.4	16.4	26.3	26.5	26.6
<b>Maine</b> .....	31.6	29.7	30.2	53.6	51.5	52.1	119.1	118.9	118.5
Bangor .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.6	13.9	14.1	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.8	4.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.0	14.6	14.7	22.9	22.5	22.6	36.1	36.0	35.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	146.3	136.3	137.0	380.6	377.6	387.3	392.8	394.0	400.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	75.4	68.4	69.4	180.4	176.5	184.1	234.3	237.3	239.4
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.2	6.9	6.8	7.3	7.0	7.2	13.9	14.0	14.1
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	214.4	202.7	204.7	455.1	443.0	446.3	656.8	667.0	668.0
Barnstable Town .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	18.0	18.3	18.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	179.9	171.0	172.0	389.3	380.0	381.4	488.5	492.3	493.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	8.6	8.5	8.5
New Bedford .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	13.3	13.7	13.8
Pittsfield .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	8.1	7.8	7.8
Springfield .....	17.0	16.4	16.4	21.0	19.6	19.8	59.1	58.3	58.6
Worcester .....	13.4	13.3	13.2	25.5	23.2	23.0	52.7	53.8	53.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	190.5	183.7	181.0	505.2	497.5	503.9	611.8	623.5	622.8
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	5.8	5.7	23.9	24.3	24.6	24.6	24.3	24.4
Battle Creek .....	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	9.7	9.4	9.4
Bay City .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.3	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	98.5	92.8	91.9	303.0	286.3	288.4	284.0	285.4	285.3
Flint .....	6.6	6.3	6.3	12.7	11.9	11.8	26.3	26.5	26.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	19.2	18.6	18.5	53.6	51.0	52.1	61.1	62.3	62.5
Holland-Grand Haven .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.4	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.2
Jackson .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	10.0	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	13.8	14.2	14.4	22.4	22.1	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing .....	13.5	13.1	13.0	18.6	19.7	19.6	30.3	31.3	31.3
Monroe .....	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.2	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	11.2	11.3	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	5.0	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.9	10.0	10.0	15.8	15.7	15.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	172.6	169.1	169.6	301.7	303.0	302.8	453.8	456.3	457.0
Duluth .....	5.4	5.2	5.3	7.4	7.7	7.7	28.7	29.5	29.3
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	136.1	131.8	132.5	242.8	244.8	245.2	265.4	264.2	265.5
Rochester .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	42.2	42.6	42.6
St. Cloud .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	17.5	17.5	17.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.0	44.5	44.7	89.0	84.5	83.6	129.7	133.4	134.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	15.9	15.6	15.7	27.7	26.3	26.4	37.4	40.9	41.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	163.8	159.6	159.2	319.3	305.8	309.8	399.0	407.2	407.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	70.3	68.8	68.6	142.9	134.0	136.2	125.3	128.1	128.7
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	78.6	78.7	78.4	182.4	176.0	176.6	214.3	216.2	216.1
Springfield .....	12.0	11.5	11.6	17.9	17.7	17.9	37.7	38.2	38.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	112.0	107.9	108.8	52.8	52.6	52.3	267.9	266.4	269.2
Lawrence .....	6.2	5.9	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.2	15.9	16.3
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	20.5	20.9
Topeka .....	8.7	8.5	8.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	28.7	28.9	29.0
Wichita .....	27.2	26.2	26.2	10.8	10.7	10.7	42.1	42.6	43.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	164.4	159.6	162.3	71.0	67.4	67.1	322.7	324.2	326.3
Bowling Green .....	6.2	6.2	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	10.7	10.6
Elizabethtown .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	13.2	13.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	25.6	25.4	25.9	9.6	9.1	9.2	48.0	48.2	48.3
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	57.8	54.0	56.0	26.4	24.8	25.0	80.6	81.4	82.7
Owensboro .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	10.1	9.9	10.0
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	196.1	196.2	198.5	67.9	68.9	68.7	371.5	369.5	371.4
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.4	15.4
Baton Rouge .....	33.3	33.5	33.9	13.2	13.3	13.4	79.2	79.3	79.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.6	7.3	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.7	14.7
Lafayette .....	15.3	14.9	15.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	18.0	18.3	18.4
Lake Charles .....	11.8	11.8	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	16.2	16.1
Monroe .....	7.0	6.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	14.7	14.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	67.8	68.9	69.6	19.3	19.7	19.7	81.9	82.9	83.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	22.2	22.3	22.5	8.0	8.1	8.2	35.8	35.8	35.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	49.5	52.0	52.5	19.2	19.4	18.9	106.6	105.5	107.2
Bangor .....	5.5	5.5	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.2	14.2	14.3
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.1	5.9	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	16.5	17.5	17.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	25.0	25.0	25.2
<b>Maryland</b> .....	218.1	210.4	219.7	115.4	112.7	114.3	499.2	491.2	501.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	108.5	106.0	111.3	55.4	53.1	54.5	228.9	225.4	229.6
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	8.8	9.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.9	8.5	8.9	3.8	3.6	3.7	18.7	18.7	18.9
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.8	12.3
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	276.9	266.3	270.7	116.8	116.2	116.7	447.5	446.2	447.7
Barnstable Town .....	12.0	12.9	13.4	3.7	3.7	3.7	15.0	14.8	14.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	202.8	197.7	201.0	87.9	86.7	87.0	310.7	307.2	307.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	5.0	4.9	5.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	9.1	8.7	8.8
New Bedford .....	6.4	6.4	6.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.5	11.5	11.5
Pittsfield .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.9	4.9
Springfield .....	25.4	24.2	24.7	11.2	11.0	11.1	51.1	49.7	49.8
Worcester .....	20.0	19.8	20.0	8.3	8.2	8.3	38.0	37.8	38.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	359.5	347.4	348.4	167.6	163.8	161.1	665.1	653.5	654.8
Ann Arbor .....	13.1	12.3	12.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	73.0	74.8	74.6
Battle Creek .....	4.5	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.7	11.0	11.1
Bay City .....	4.6	4.2	4.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.9	5.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	166.3	157.8	159.9	83.5	82.9	82.0	221.4	212.6	213.1
Flint .....	14.4	13.4	13.4	6.1	6.1	6.0	24.3	24.2	24.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	29.6	29.8	30.2	17.3	17.4	17.5	36.8	36.0	36.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	7.4	7.4	7.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	16.4	14.0	14.0
Jackson .....	4.6	4.3	4.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.4	9.6	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.0	14.4	14.6	6.6	6.8	6.8	24.8	23.8	24.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	17.6	17.2	17.2	11.5	11.1	11.0	66.4	67.1	66.5
Monroe .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	1.9	1.9	1.8	6.2	5.7	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	5.8	5.5	5.7	2.5	2.6	2.6	9.0	9.0	9.1
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	5.4	5.3	5.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.2	8.9	9.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	7.7	7.9	7.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	12.4	12.4	12.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	225.8	218.7	222.1	115.2	110.9	111.5	425.2	423.8	424.7
Duluth .....	12.7	12.5	12.6	5.5	5.4	5.5	28.1	27.1	27.2
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.5	9.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	151.1	145.0	147.3	75.0	73.7	74.0	244.6	240.8	240.5
Rochester .....	8.5	8.2	8.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.0	11.3	11.3
St. Cloud .....	8.4	8.2	8.4	3.8	3.7	3.7	16.5	17.2	17.2
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	121.0	115.6	116.8	35.4	35.5	35.5	251.5	252.0	253.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	21.8	21.1	21.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.8	24.8	25.0
Hattiesburg .....	7.6	6.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	14.6	14.8
Jackson .....	22.4	20.8	21.1	9.4	9.4	9.4	57.2	58.0	58.5
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	12.0	12.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	265.1	251.0	263.6	118.8	114.1	116.5	459.9	465.5	470.4
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.3	7.4
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.9	32.0	32.4
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.8	28.1	28.3
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.2	10.2
Kansas City .....	91.4	88.1	89.9	41.0	39.6	39.8	157.0	154.1	154.8
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.8	11.0
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	133.3	130.6	134.5	55.8	52.8	53.7	176.3	180.5	181.4
Springfield .....	17.9	17.5	18.1	8.6	8.3	8.4	27.8	28.3	28.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	420.7	413.6	418.6	6.9	6.8	6.8	21.2	19.2	19.9
Billings .....	78.5	75.1	75.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls .....	35.0	34.4	34.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	54.9	55.2	56.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	941.4	921.7	928.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.1	41.8	42.6
Lincoln .....	171.2	167.3	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	6.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	456.6	443.9	447.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	19.9	20.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,163.4	1,117.6	1,113.3	11.5	11.2	11.3	88.6	66.6	62.6
Carson City .....	30.0	28.7	29.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	842.6	799.4	794.9	.3	.2	.2	71.8	51.2	47.7
Reno-Sparks .....	194.5	188.5	188.2	.3	.3	.3	10.9	9.0	8.7
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	617.7	618.9	617.9	.8	.7	.8	20.3	20.2	19.8
Manchester .....	97.5	97.1	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Portsmouth .....	51.6	52.8	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Rochester-Dover .....	55.8	55.5	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	3,867.1	3,781.1	3,803.7	1.4	1.4	1.5	135.7	112.2	118.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	137.2	133.5	133.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.0	4.3
Ocean City .....	33.4	33.9	34.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing .....	236.3	231.2	232.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	5.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	59.6	59.0	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.4
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	816.7	796.3	799.7	18.3	16.3	16.0	48.9	41.2	41.3
Albuquerque .....	379.3	372.0	373.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	21.7	21.7
Farmington .....	51.3	47.6	47.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces .....	68.8	68.0	68.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.4
Santa Fe .....	61.4	60.2	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.7
<b>New York</b> .....	8,525.1	8,356.6	8,412.4	4.9	4.5	4.7	307.8	271.4	282.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	442.0	432.6	435.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.9	15.5
Binghamton .....	111.1	108.1	108.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	533.1	525.5	528.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.3	16.9
Elmira .....	39.2	38.7	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Glens Falls .....	51.5	51.9	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.4
Ithaca .....	65.4	65.4	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	1.1
Kingston .....	61.5	60.4	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,291.8	8,085.5	8,141.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	313.5	271.5	280.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	247.3	242.2	243.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.4	8.6
Rochester .....	500.7	493.5	493.9	.5	.4	.5	14.8	14.7	14.6
Syracuse .....	313.8	310.3	310.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.7	10.9
Utica-Rome .....	129.2	128.6	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,933.9	3,846.4	3,874.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	197.5	167.2	172.0
Asheville .....	161.7	161.7	162.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	7.4	7.6
Burlington .....	57.6	54.6	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	820.5	794.3	799.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.3	34.9	35.2
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	286.2	281.8	282.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	7.1	7.3
Fayetteville .....	130.0	128.4	129.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.1	5.2
Goldsboro .....	44.5	42.5	42.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point .....	346.1	336.1	337.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	13.2	13.4
Greenville .....	75.9	73.7	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	147.2	140.7	141.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.7	3.8
Jacksonville .....	47.3	48.5	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary .....	500.0	491.0	493.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.7	27.0	26.9
Rocky Mount .....	61.4	59.8	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.4
Wilmington .....	138.2	134.4	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	7.9	8.1
Winston-Salem .....	211.0	205.2	206.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.3	7.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	360.6	359.9	362.6	7.1	7.0	7.2	16.5	15.9	16.4
Bismarck .....	60.1	60.9	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.2
Fargo .....	119.6	118.7	119.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.1	5.2
Grand Forks .....	52.5	52.6	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,078.5	4,905.6	4,941.9	11.5	10.8	11.0	172.0	139.0	147.3
Akron .....	321.7	305.9	308.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.3	9.8
Canton-Massillon .....	162.0	154.8	155.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.0	5.3
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	993.1	963.8	972.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.4	33.5	35.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,003.5	969.9	977.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	22.5	22.8
Columbus .....	905.7	880.9	883.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.7	25.1	26.0
Dayton .....	374.4	361.8	365.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	9.1	9.7
Lima .....	52.2	50.3	50.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.4	1.4
Mansfield .....	52.4	52.3	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Sandusky .....	32.9	33.2	33.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.7	.8
Springfield .....	50.1	48.4	49.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.1
Steubenville-Weirton .....	47.1	43.6	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	1.9	2.0
Toledo .....	297.5	287.7	289.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.4	10.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	219.7	212.5	212.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	6.9	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	17.0	17.0	17.0	86.1	86.0	87.1	7.5	7.3	7.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.7	19.6	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.4	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	94.8	91.1	91.4	198.1	189.7	191.9	17.6	16.9	16.8
Lincoln .....	13.6	12.7	12.7	31.8	30.8	31.2	2.3	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	31.7	31.0	31.0	95.1	91.5	92.4	11.6	10.8	10.8
<b>Nevada</b> .....	41.5	38.4	38.5	213.6	205.4	206.5	13.6	12.5	12.4
Carson City .....	2.6	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	21.9	20.1	20.1	149.0	140.8	141.1	10.0	9.1	9.1
Reno-Sparks .....	12.1	10.6	10.6	43.3	42.0	42.2	2.6	2.3	2.3
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	69.5	63.6	63.7	131.6	131.5	131.8	12.3	12.4	12.4
Manchester .....	8.4	7.6	7.6	18.9	18.6	18.8	3.0	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	9.9	10.1	10.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	10.5	10.3	10.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	271.2	254.6	252.0	810.4	794.9	800.1	86.1	81.3	81.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	2.6	2.1	2.1	20.0	20.4	20.5	1.0	.9	.9
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	7.1	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	8.5	7.9	7.9	28.5	28.0	28.1	6.3	6.1	6.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	8.6	8.1	8.1	12.1	12.1	12.2	1.0	.9	.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	30.2	29.4	29.3	136.3	128.6	128.6	14.3	14.6	14.6
Albuquerque .....	18.7	17.3	17.2	63.2	61.2	61.2	8.7	9.1	9.0
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	9.9	9.4	9.5	.9	.8	.9
Santa Fe .....	.8	.7	.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	1.3	.9	.9
<b>New York</b> .....	485.9	455.5	455.3	1,441.3	1,410.8	1,417.6	255.1	250.0	250.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	20.8	19.7	19.8	72.5	69.1	69.8	9.6	9.2	9.2
Binghamton .....	16.7	14.4	14.4	19.8	19.6	19.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	51.4	47.4	47.1	96.6	96.0	96.4	8.3	7.9	8.0
Elmira .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	.5	.4	.4
Glens Falls .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	9.0	9.2	9.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca .....	3.1	2.9	3.0	6.2	6.1	6.1	.5	.5	.5
Kingston .....	3.7	3.5	3.5	12.0	11.6	11.6	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	389.3	364.7	363.7	1,518.0	1,479.9	1,491.9	272.6	266.0	265.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	19.5	17.9	17.9	53.3	53.1	53.3	4.2	4.0	4.1
Rochester .....	64.4	59.3	59.1	80.2	78.8	78.7	10.0	9.5	9.5
Syracuse .....	29.3	27.8	27.7	61.3	59.6	59.2	5.3	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome .....	11.8	11.0	11.0	21.8	21.5	21.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	458.7	425.6	428.9	720.1	700.6	704.1	70.6	68.6	68.9
Asheville .....	18.8	17.7	17.7	30.8	30.3	30.5	2.1	2.0	2.1
Burlington .....	9.0	8.2	8.2	11.1	10.5	10.5	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	71.3	65.4	66.3	169.6	167.5	168.0	21.5	21.0	21.1
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	36.7	33.6	33.8	32.6	32.9	32.8	3.9	3.8	3.9
Fayetteville .....	10.1	9.8	9.9	21.9	21.4	21.3	1.7	1.6	1.6
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	53.2	49.5	49.4	70.0	66.9	67.2	5.8	5.4	5.5
Greenville .....	6.3	5.9	6.0	10.9	10.7	10.7	1.2	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	38.9	35.9	35.9	27.0	26.2	26.4	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	30.0	27.5	27.8	87.9	86.3	85.9	16.9	16.7	16.8
Rocky Mount .....	10.8	10.5	10.5	12.5	11.8	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	8.6	7.9	7.9	27.8	26.8	27.0	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem .....	25.5	23.4	23.4	36.2	35.3	35.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	24.1	22.7	22.6	76.6	75.9	76.4	7.6	7.3	7.3
Bismarck .....	2.5	2.1	2.2	12.2	12.2	12.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo .....	9.1	8.4	8.4	26.2	25.4	25.5	3.7	3.5	3.6
Grand Forks .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.8	10.5	10.6	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	649.4	605.1	604.7	966.3	928.3	935.6	82.2	77.3	76.9
Akron .....	39.3	35.9	35.7	62.4	59.8	60.1	4.3	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon .....	26.6	23.6	23.6	29.9	29.0	29.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	108.8	105.8	106.8	198.2	188.6	191.6	14.9	14.4	14.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	124.0	115.1	116.2	183.6	177.1	179.0	16.7	15.7	15.6
Columbus .....	68.0	61.7	61.4	178.4	174.0	173.2	17.3	16.4	16.3
Dayton .....	40.4	36.8	36.7	63.2	61.2	62.1	11.2	10.8	10.7
Lima .....	7.5	7.8	7.7	10.8	10.2	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	9.8	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.0	9.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	6.5	5.9	5.9	10.2	9.9	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Steubenville-Weirton .....	7.3	6.0	6.0	8.9	9.1	9.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	37.6	35.2	35.1	58.0	55.3	55.7	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	28.6	26.4	24.8	46.8	44.7	45.2	2.9	2.8	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.0	20.4	20.3	37.9	35.1	35.5	62.3	61.8	61.6
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	8.9	9.1	13.1	13.2	13.2
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	3.2	3.2	6.6	6.7	6.7
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.1	6.2	9.1	9.3	9.3
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	68.8	66.3	66.1	100.3	97.8	97.9	133.8	137.1	138.1
Lincoln .....	13.3	12.9	13.0	17.6	16.8	16.7	24.2	25.2	25.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	40.4	39.0	38.7	62.5	60.2	60.6	68.8	68.7	68.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	56.6	53.8	53.7	137.1	138.8	135.1	96.4	100.5	100.3
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.9	1.9	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	43.5	40.8	40.8	101.4	102.5	98.9	66.9	69.4	69.3
Reno-Sparks .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	24.1	23.6	23.5	21.4	22.1	22.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	36.7	34.8	34.9	61.6	62.8	62.0	107.0	107.8	108.1
Manchester .....	7.6	7.1	7.1	13.1	13.9	13.4	18.5	18.6	18.6
Portsmouth .....	4.0	3.6	3.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	6.0	6.0	6.0
Rochester-Dover .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	256.8	245.0	246.1	578.1	559.0	566.3	597.0	604.7	606.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	9.7	9.1	9.2	18.2	19.0	19.1
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.1	5.1
Trenton-Ewing .....	16.1	15.5	15.6	35.3	34.2	34.5	44.4	44.7	45.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	3.9	9.3	9.6	9.6
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	33.2	33.3	33.1	102.4	98.7	98.5	119.4	120.5	120.0
Albuquerque .....	17.9	17.8	17.8	60.6	57.9	57.6	54.1	54.6	54.7
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.6	6.4	11.4	11.6	11.7
Santa Fe .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	10.0	9.9	9.9
<b>New York</b> .....	683.9	661.4	660.1	1,096.3	1,065.5	1,075.5	1,680.2	1,694.5	1,709.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	25.2	24.6	24.6	53.7	52.3	52.8	85.6	85.8	86.2
Binghamton .....	4.2	3.9	3.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	15.9	16.0	16.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	31.3	30.9	30.9	69.7	70.0	70.1	90.7	89.6	90.8
Elmira .....	1.4	1.5	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	8.1	8.0	8.1
Glens Falls .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.0	8.2	8.2
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	35.5	35.7	35.7
Kingston .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.0	4.4	4.9	10.3	10.6	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	745.8	715.9	715.9	1,248.4	1,196.4	1,200.9	1,504.4	1,521.9	1,531.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	9.1	9.1	9.1	20.3	20.3	20.4	50.0	50.3	50.4
Rochester .....	20.1	20.2	20.1	59.5	57.7	58.0	111.9	113.7	113.9
Syracuse .....	17.8	16.8	16.8	33.3	32.6	32.9	59.6	60.9	61.2
Utica-Rome .....	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.5	8.5	8.6	26.5	27.6	27.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	202.8	196.8	197.1	463.5	459.9	458.8	541.5	548.7	549.0
Asheville .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.6	13.0	12.9	30.4	30.4	30.4
Burlington .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	10.4	10.1	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	71.5	67.1	67.6	125.8	123.5	124.5	80.7	83.0	82.9
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	13.3	12.6	12.5	35.1	33.8	33.5	55.6	56.8	57.2
Fayetteville .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	13.0	13.1	13.1	15.4	15.7	15.7
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	21.4	21.1	21.0	41.7	42.0	42.3	47.5	46.7	46.8
Greenville .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	11.4	11.1	11.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	10.3	9.8	9.8	18.7	18.7	18.7
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	27.0	26.1	26.2	81.9	81.4	81.3	60.8	61.8	62.6
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.2	7.2
Wilmington .....	6.7	6.5	6.6	13.6	13.2	13.5	16.5	16.8	16.9
Winston-Salem .....	12.8	12.2	12.2	24.9	23.7	24.0	45.4	45.7	45.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	20.1	20.1	20.1	28.7	28.8	28.7	52.7	54.1	54.3
Bismarck .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.4	6.4	11.1	11.5	11.5
Fargo .....	8.7	8.7	8.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	18.5	19.1	19.1
Grand Forks .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	280.8	265.1	262.9	614.1	602.8	606.3	827.3	831.3	833.9
Akron .....	13.4	12.8	12.8	48.4	44.3	45.2	49.4	49.5	49.6
Canton-Massillon .....	7.9	7.6	7.6	13.7	13.2	13.2	31.5	31.1	31.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	63.7	59.7	58.2	147.9	145.9	145.7	145.3	147.4	148.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	66.2	61.4	61.5	129.9	125.5	126.0	184.5	188.5	189.4
Columbus .....	69.5	67.7	66.3	146.5	144.8	145.9	118.0	119.3	119.8
Dayton .....	16.9	16.2	16.1	45.5	44.5	44.9	69.8	69.5	69.6
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.0	4.0	4.1	11.4	11.3	11.4
Mansfield .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.7	4.7	8.5	8.6	8.7
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	1.5	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	9.9	10.0	10.2
Steubenville-Weirton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	1.9	1.9	9.5	9.0	8.8
Toledo .....	11.6	11.0	10.9	30.2	28.8	28.7	51.7	51.9	52.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	8.9	8.5	8.4	18.9	17.4	17.3	43.5	43.4	43.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Montana</b> .....	54.2	52.6	53.9	17.0	16.3	16.5	89.6	91.1	92.8
Billings .....	10.2	9.6	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	9.9	10.0
Great Falls .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	5.9	6.0
Missoula .....	7.1	6.9	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.7	11.7	12.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	79.9	76.0	76.8	35.3	35.6	35.6	168.7	169.4	171.2
Lincoln .....	15.5	15.1	15.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	39.2	38.3	38.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	43.2	41.2	42.4	16.7	16.7	16.8	63.8	64.9	65.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	307.6	299.5	301.3	33.6	33.2	33.7	163.3	157.7	157.9
Carson City .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.5	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	251.9	244.0	245.9	23.5	23.2	23.7	102.4	98.1	98.1
Reno-Sparks .....	33.5	33.2	33.2	6.8	6.9	6.9	30.5	29.6	29.5
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	57.3	62.3	60.5	21.1	21.9	22.0	99.5	100.9	101.9
Manchester .....	7.7	7.9	8.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.5	12.6	12.7
Portsmouth .....	5.1	6.0	6.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.0	10.4	10.4
Rochester-Dover .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.6	13.9	14.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	313.0	311.4	316.4	160.2	156.9	156.7	657.2	659.7	659.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	49.1	47.1	47.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	23.2	22.4	22.1
Ocean City .....	5.0	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	9.5	9.5
Trenton-Ewing .....	13.6	12.7	12.9	9.0	8.9	8.9	69.5	68.4	68.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.4	3.6	3.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	15.4	15.0	15.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	83.5	84.4	85.7	28.5	27.1	27.0	201.7	202.2	205.6
Albuquerque .....	36.6	36.6	37.2	12.0	11.7	11.8	83.7	84.1	84.8
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.4	11.6
Las Cruces .....	7.2	7.0	7.1	1.6	1.7	1.7	22.3	22.3	22.6
Santa Fe .....	8.6	9.0	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.8	17.0	17.0	17.1
<b>New York</b> .....	671.2	678.1	683.9	364.1	361.8	365.0	1,534.4	1,503.1	1,508.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.2	31.2	32.2	18.9	18.2	18.3	109.6	107.6	106.9
Binghamton .....	9.1	9.1	9.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	25.9	25.9	25.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	47.8	47.0	47.2	23.8	24.2	24.6	96.5	96.2	96.2
Elmira .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.3	7.4
Glens Falls .....	4.8	5.3	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.8	11.7	11.7
Ithaca .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.4	9.4
Kingston .....	6.2	6.4	6.5	2.5	2.7	2.7	16.1	15.8	15.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	628.1	628.3	641.1	355.6	349.6	351.5	1,316.1	1,291.3	1,298.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	18.2	17.2	17.4	9.5	9.3	9.3	53.9	52.6	52.7
Rochester .....	37.5	36.5	36.9	19.6	19.6	19.7	82.2	83.1	82.9
Syracuse .....	25.6	26.3	26.2	12.2	11.9	12.0	59.0	58.8	58.6
Utica-Rome .....	8.8	9.0	9.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	34.7	34.4	34.7
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	382.9	374.2	382.9	163.7	158.3	161.0	726.6	740.5	746.1
Asheville .....	21.0	20.8	21.2	7.2	7.1	7.3	27.5	27.4	27.6
Burlington .....	6.3	6.1	6.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	7.7	7.4	7.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	85.5	81.9	83.3	31.3	30.3	30.5	119.0	119.7	120.2
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	21.5	21.3	21.6	20.3	19.9	20.2	58.7	60.0	59.8
Fayetteville .....	14.1	13.4	13.7	5.1	4.8	4.8	38.6	39.1	39.4
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.7	11.6
Greensboro-High Point .....	30.2	29.3	30.0	14.6	14.1	14.3	46.4	47.9	48.0
Greenville .....	8.2	7.7	7.8	2.6	2.5	2.6	23.8	23.7	23.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	11.2	11.0	11.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	26.2	25.2	25.4
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.7	14.6
Raleigh-Cary .....	49.0	48.5	49.4	24.7	25.1	25.3	91.1	90.6	91.1
Rocky Mount .....	5.0	4.7	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.6	11.7
Wilmington .....	18.8	18.1	18.6	6.7	6.5	6.6	27.1	27.5	27.7
Winston-Salem .....	19.7	19.1	19.6	9.5	9.3	9.4	26.4	27.3	27.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	32.8	32.3	33.1	15.3	15.5	15.6	79.1	80.3	80.9
Bismarck .....	5.7	5.7	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.5	12.7	12.9
Fargo .....	12.2	12.6	12.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.6	17.9	17.8
Grand Forks .....	5.8	5.7	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.2	14.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	455.9	443.4	453.5	213.6	208.4	211.0	805.4	794.1	798.8
Akron .....	28.5	25.6	26.5	13.6	13.2	13.4	51.3	51.5	51.8
Canton-Massillon .....	15.3	14.8	15.2	8.1	7.9	8.0	20.7	20.7	20.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	97.7	94.7	96.0	42.7	40.8	41.5	134.5	133.0	133.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	82.9	83.3	84.4	42.4	41.0	41.4	142.7	139.8	140.8
Columbus .....	84.3	77.3	78.8	36.0	34.5	34.9	159.0	160.1	160.6
Dayton .....	35.7	34.1	35.1	14.9	14.3	14.6	65.5	65.3	65.5
Lima .....	4.5	4.3	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	6.9	7.3
Mansfield .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.2	2.1	2.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
Sandusky .....	5.9	6.9	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.7	5.8
Springfield .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.0	7.0
Steubenville-Weirton .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.4	6.5
Toledo .....	29.4	29.0	29.6	13.8	13.6	13.9	51.1	50.4	50.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	20.3	20.6	21.0	10.2	9.9	10.0	31.9	31.9	32.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,558.4	1,504.4	1,517.0	47.3	38.8	39.6	70.7	64.3	66.0
Lawton .....	43.5	43.2	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Oklahoma City .....	566.9	552.2	556.6	14.5	12.8	12.5	26.1	25.4	25.6
Tulsa .....	419.8	403.4	403.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	21.5	19.1	19.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,613.0	1,572.4	1,578.4	6.7	6.6	6.5	72.6	60.1	60.0
Bend .....	61.0	59.2	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.4	3.3
Corvallis .....	38.2	36.5	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	142.6	140.1	140.7	.7	.7	.7	5.5	5.1	5.1
Medford .....	75.2	73.8	73.9	.5	.5	.5	3.2	2.7	2.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	979.3	948.8	951.6	1.2	1.0	1.0	49.4	42.1	42.3
Salem .....	144.6	142.7	143.3	1.0	.9	.9	6.7	6.3	6.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,604.0	5,470.7	5,523.0	21.2	22.2	22.9	215.9	187.9	197.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	332.5	323.2	327.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.2	11.7
Altoona .....	60.0	59.4	59.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	127.3	123.2	123.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	321.2	310.6	313.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.0	9.4
Johnstown .....	60.2	58.1	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	227.8	220.2	222.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.4	13.8
Lebanon .....	48.5	47.2	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,719.3	2,637.7	2,657.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	103.2	83.7	86.4
Pittsburgh .....	1,114.3	1,090.4	1,100.1	5.3	5.4	5.5	50.8	44.1	47.0
Reading .....	166.4	161.3	162.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.4	6.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	253.4	247.9	249.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.2	8.7
State College .....	73.1	73.7	74.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	51.9	51.0	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	175.4	169.8	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.0	9.4
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	455.9	442.8	444.1	.2	.1	.2	15.9	14.2	14.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	537.7	518.1	520.6	.2	.2	.2	19.4	15.7	16.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,826.7	1,795.5	1,811.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	92.5	80.2	81.1
Anderson .....	59.9	58.2	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	284.4	281.5	282.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	15.0	15.0
Columbia .....	349.3	345.0	346.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.8	15.9
Florence .....	84.3	82.3	83.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	299.1	291.5	293.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.8	12.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	109.9	106.8	111.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	118.7	115.5	116.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	36.6	34.3	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	397.2	388.9	392.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	17.0	17.6
Rapid City .....	59.1	58.3	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.1
Sioux Falls .....	132.6	130.0	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.8
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,634.6	2,560.1	2,584.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	111.4	95.5	100.7
Chattanooga .....	229.8	223.8	226.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.5	8.9
Clarksville .....	81.1	80.3	81.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Cleveland .....	38.9	38.2	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.2	1.3
Jackson .....	58.6	56.3	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.4
Johnson City .....	78.2	75.6	76.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	119.4	114.1	115.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	5.9	6.2
Knoxville .....	321.8	315.1	317.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	14.5	15.1
Memphis .....	605.3	582.5	584.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.5	20.0	20.1
Morristown .....	46.0	43.6	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	728.1	708.5	713.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.4	27.6	28.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,394.7	10,175.3	10,234.7	215.4	200.4	205.3	620.5	541.2	541.1
Abilene .....	66.0	64.7	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.4	4.5
Amarillo .....	110.3	109.2	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.9	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	760.8	755.7	760.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.4	39.0	38.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	163.1	155.2	155.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	16.4	16.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	124.2	123.6	124.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.5
College Station-Bryan .....	97.8	98.8	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.5	6.5
Corpus Christi .....	180.8	174.5	176.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	18.2	18.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,880.5	2,831.1	2,838.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	175.5	152.2	152.1
El Paso .....	273.8	269.9	271.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	14.9	15.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,566.9	2,491.9	2,506.7	89.0	87.3	87.7	191.2	168.6	168.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	124.9	125.4	125.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.4	5.5
Laredo .....	89.0	86.1	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.3	3.2
Longview .....	95.6	92.6	92.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.7	11.7
Lubbock .....	130.0	128.3	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.8	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	217.9	218.6	219.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.4	8.4
Midland .....	67.9	64.1	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	13.6	13.7
Odessa .....	61.7	57.2	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	10.1	10.3
San Angelo .....	44.8	43.4	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	838.2	821.4	823.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	48.7	44.7	44.5
Sherman-Denison .....	42.8	41.9	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Texarkana .....	57.0	56.0	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Tyler .....	92.9	92.1	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.4	5.4
Victoria .....	49.5	47.6	47.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	5.8	5.8
Waco .....	105.7	105.5	106.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.7	5.8
Wichita Falls .....	59.7	57.0	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	135.7	121.9	123.1	283.0	273.0	275.7	27.7	26.5	26.4
Lawton .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.0	7.4	.6	.6	.6
Oklahoma City .....	34.0	30.4	30.5	98.2	95.0	96.7	12.2	11.9	11.9
Tulsa .....	49.4	43.7	43.8	83.1	82.4	82.7	9.2	8.6	8.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	168.0	158.9	159.7	309.9	305.0	306.4	33.3	33.1	32.5
Bend .....	4.1	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.4	11.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis .....	3.8	3.1	3.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	12.5	12.2	12.1	26.4	25.9	25.9	3.6	3.4	3.4
Medford .....	6.0	5.7	5.7	16.8	16.9	16.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	110.7	103.8	103.8	189.0	184.0	184.0	23.3	22.1	21.9
Salem .....	11.4	11.2	11.3	23.7	22.7	22.7	1.3	1.2	1.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	585.8	547.0	550.3	1,072.5	1,049.7	1,055.5	100.8	97.8	97.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	36.8	34.6	34.8	66.5	63.9	64.4	7.1	6.7	6.7
Altoona .....	7.5	7.2	7.3	14.7	14.8	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	21.8	18.7	18.7	20.7	20.3	20.3	1.8	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	21.5	19.3	19.3	66.3	64.6	64.3	6.0	5.8	5.9
Johnstown .....	4.5	4.3	4.4	11.5	11.3	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	37.5	34.7	34.7	52.2	51.0	51.5	3.9	3.7	3.7
Lebanon .....	8.8	8.2	8.2	12.2	11.9	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	198.5	183.3	183.3	498.5	486.5	490.7	54.8	52.5	52.4
Pittsburgh .....	90.6	84.4	84.8	213.0	209.9	211.2	19.8	19.5	19.1
Reading .....	27.7	25.9	25.9	32.7	32.1	32.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	29.8	28.6	28.6	57.5	57.0	57.3	5.6	5.4	5.4
State College .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	9.7	9.8	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	9.3	8.7	8.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	35.1	32.9	33.0	36.0	35.0	35.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	42.4	39.8	40.2	72.4	68.8	69.7	10.2	9.9	9.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	53.5	50.0	50.3	93.3	89.1	89.6	11.4	11.2	11.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	220.4	207.5	207.3	347.6	341.8	345.8	27.9	27.7	27.8
Anderson .....	11.5	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.2	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	21.1	20.8	20.7	53.3	51.9	52.6	5.4	5.4	5.5
Columbia .....	27.8	26.4	26.4	62.9	61.4	61.6	5.9	6.1	6.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	16.1	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	40.1	37.5	37.4	57.8	56.9	57.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.1	23.1	23.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	24.2	23.0	22.9	23.9	23.6	23.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	6.6	5.9	5.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	38.9	36.6	37.0	79.1	78.8	78.9	6.7	6.7	6.7
Rapid City .....	2.9	2.4	2.3	12.5	12.4	12.4	.9	1.0	.9
Sioux Falls .....	12.8	11.9	11.9	27.8	27.3	27.5	3.0	2.9	3.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	319.5	299.7	301.8	561.8	541.8	546.6	48.3	47.1	46.4
Chattanooga .....	28.9	27.4	27.5	49.4	46.2	47.0	3.8	3.6	3.6
Clarksville .....	10.4	9.5	9.6	14.9	14.8	14.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cleveland .....	8.3	8.3	8.4	6.6	6.4	6.5	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	9.4	8.5	8.6	11.4	10.9	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	8.5	7.8	8.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	2.2	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	22.3	20.4	20.5	23.0	22.5	22.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Knoxville .....	31.2	28.6	28.8	67.1	66.0	66.7	5.5	5.3	5.3
Memphis .....	47.3	44.5	44.8	162.3	154.2	155.5	7.0	6.7	6.8
Morristown .....	11.5	10.7	10.8	10.0	9.8	9.8	.5	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	64.2	58.8	59.0	147.2	141.9	142.9	20.6	19.9	19.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	864.1	815.1	815.8	2,070.5	2,018.8	2,023.3	209.2	198.6	198.6
Abilene .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.2	11.7	11.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	12.8	12.5	12.5	22.6	22.4	22.3	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	48.2	46.6	46.9	133.0	129.0	130.0	20.2	19.2	19.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	21.0	19.1	18.8	30.9	30.2	30.4	1.9	1.7	1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	23.1	22.5	22.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
College Station-Bryan .....	5.3	5.2	5.2	13.1	13.1	13.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	10.6	9.5	9.6	31.7	30.9	30.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	268.3	256.7	256.7	599.9	581.0	582.2	84.1	78.0	78.4
El Paso .....	17.2	16.7	16.7	55.4	54.0	54.9	5.3	4.8	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	233.7	217.1	217.7	521.0	504.0	508.3	35.2	33.3	33.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	7.9	7.3	7.3	23.1	22.8	23.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Laredo .....	1.1	1.1	1.1	26.8	25.3	25.1	.7	.6	.6
Longview .....	11.8	10.8	10.5	19.1	18.7	18.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock .....	5.0	4.8	4.8	25.4	24.9	24.9	4.7	4.4	4.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	6.6	6.2	6.2	44.6	44.5	44.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Midland .....	2.6	2.3	2.2	12.7	11.9	11.8	1.2	1.1	1.1
Odessa .....	4.2	3.8	3.8	13.5	12.6	12.6	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	1.4	1.2	1.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	44.0	41.3	41.1	143.7	139.4	138.8	20.6	18.7	18.7
Sherman-Denison .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	9.0	8.9	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana .....	4.5	4.0	4.0	12.8	12.3	12.3	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	7.1	6.3	6.3	18.8	18.2	17.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Victoria .....	5.8	5.5	5.5	9.6	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Waco .....	14.7	14.2	14.5	17.5	17.2	17.0	1.6	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls .....	6.6	5.7	5.8	11.2	10.7	10.7	1.3	1.1	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	81.5	79.9	80.9	168.8	161.3	161.2	199.4	206.7	207.7
Lawton .....	2.7	2.6	2.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	4.1	4.2	4.3
Oklahoma City .....	33.3	32.6	32.8	70.9	69.8	69.8	76.4	78.2	78.5
Tulsa .....	23.9	23.3	23.4	56.4	51.0	50.9	58.2	60.7	60.6
<b>Oregon</b> .....	95.7	93.2	93.0	179.1	170.6	172.4	224.1	226.5	226.1
Bend .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.3	6.0	6.1	9.2	9.0	9.0
Corvallis .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	7.6	7.3	7.4	13.7	13.8	14.0	21.8	21.8	22.0
Medford .....	4.1	4.0	3.9	6.9	6.7	6.7	12.3	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	64.3	62.9	62.8	125.3	120.8	121.9	136.0	136.8	137.2
Salem .....	7.2	6.9	6.9	11.9	11.9	12.0	20.9	21.5	21.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	319.9	309.7	308.9	669.7	649.1	654.7	1,127.0	1,134.0	1,140.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	15.5	15.2	15.1	39.8	39.5	39.7	66.6	66.1	67.4
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.6	4.6	11.2	11.4	11.4
Erie .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	10.5	9.8	9.9	27.4	28.3	28.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.4	23.2	23.2	38.2	37.2	37.5	47.9	48.0	48.6
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	5.5	5.5	15.4	15.4	15.5
Lancaster .....	9.1	8.8	8.8	19.0	17.7	17.9	39.3	39.6	39.7
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.0	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	208.4	199.1	199.6	408.3	389.8	395.4	554.3	559.6	559.7
Pittsburgh .....	66.8	66.2	66.0	153.3	148.7	150.0	233.0	235.0	235.5
Reading .....	7.8	7.3	7.3	17.8	17.1	17.2	26.3	26.8	26.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	12.6	12.1	12.1	23.3	22.2	22.4	52.9	52.6	52.9
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.5	5.6	7.5	7.9	8.0
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	9.5	9.5
York-Hanover .....	5.7	5.3	5.3	15.7	15.3	15.4	25.5	25.7	26.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	31.6	30.7	30.4	51.1	48.3	47.6	102.6	103.0	103.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	34.2	33.1	32.9	56.8	54.1	53.8	118.0	117.7	118.6
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	101.6	101.8	102.4	199.2	206.5	209.7	207.4	208.7	209.5
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	12.9	12.7	12.7	39.3	40.6	40.4	32.0	32.9	32.9
Columbia .....	29.5	29.3	29.4	37.5	39.7	40.2	42.5	42.4	42.6
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	14.6	14.0	14.0	47.2	46.7	47.6	31.7	32.5	32.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	30.9	29.0	28.6	26.7	25.2	26.0	62.9	63.5	63.8
Rapid City .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	9.5	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls .....	16.7	16.1	16.0	10.8	10.4	10.6	25.2	26.0	26.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	141.1	137.4	136.4	294.1	288.6	293.0	362.3	373.1	374.6
Chattanooga .....	18.2	17.8	17.8	22.0	21.0	21.1	30.4	31.3	31.4
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.6	8.2	8.3	9.9	10.2	10.2
Cleveland .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	5.7	5.9	5.9
Jackson .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.8	8.9	8.9
Johnson City .....	4.7	4.4	4.4	7.3	6.6	6.7	12.6	12.0	12.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.4	4.2	4.2	8.5	7.8	7.9	18.6	19.0	19.1
Knoxville .....	17.4	17.0	17.0	41.5	41.7	41.9	43.3	44.4	44.6
Memphis .....	31.1	30.1	30.2	76.8	71.7	71.4	79.5	80.5	80.7
Morristown .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.1	2.9	3.0	5.9	5.6	5.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	44.5	44.0	43.7	92.2	89.8	91.6	114.0	116.2	116.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	630.9	619.5	618.2	1,266.4	1,217.7	1,215.9	1,313.6	1,364.8	1,374.0
Abilene .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	13.4	13.7	13.8
Amarillo .....	6.9	6.9	6.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	15.8	15.9	16.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	43.7	43.5	43.7	107.7	104.5	103.9	82.5	84.7	85.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.7	5.6	5.6	14.5	12.5	12.6	22.6	22.9	22.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.4	8.2	8.0	29.7	31.0	31.1
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.2	5.8	5.8	10.1	10.8	10.8
Corpus Christi .....	7.7	7.6	7.6	15.8	14.9	14.9	28.2	29.3	29.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	226.6	223.0	222.6	416.3	414.2	413.9	336.6	355.0	355.1
El Paso .....	12.1	11.9	12.0	30.7	29.1	28.8	33.9	35.4	34.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	140.1	137.0	137.0	364.6	346.6	347.8	291.4	302.8	303.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	5.4	5.4	5.4	10.2	9.7	9.5	17.8	18.7	18.9
Laredo .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.0	5.0	13.5	14.1	13.9
Longview .....	3.9	3.8	3.8	8.2	7.9	8.0	14.5	14.8	15.0
Lubbock .....	7.2	7.0	6.9	9.7	9.2	8.8	20.1	20.7	20.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.1	7.7	7.7	14.3	13.3	13.0	52.8	55.3	55.3
Midland .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.8	6.8
Odessa .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.2	3.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
San Angelo .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.0	3.0	7.3	7.5	7.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	64.4	64.8	64.8	100.6	97.3	97.0	121.3	123.7	122.5
Sherman-Denison .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.2	8.2	8.8	8.8
Texarkana .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.2	9.3
Tyler .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.3	8.7	20.0	20.5	20.3
Victoria .....	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.7	7.1	7.1
Waco .....	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	19.1	19.8	20.2
Wichita Falls .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.9	9.1	9.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	140.5	132.9	136.0	62.2	59.5	58.9	341.6	339.6	341.5
Lawton .....	4.7	4.5	4.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	14.1	14.3	14.5
Oklahoma City .....	57.4	55.2	56.4	23.7	22.5	22.6	120.2	118.4	119.3
Tulsa .....	37.4	34.9	34.9	17.6	17.1	17.3	56.2	55.7	55.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	159.2	156.6	158.7	57.7	57.1	56.9	306.7	304.7	306.2
Bend .....	8.5	9.1	9.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.2	8.8	8.9
Corvallis .....	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	13.1	12.9	13.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.9	13.6	13.8	5.0	4.8	4.8	31.8	31.5	31.5
Medford .....	8.5	8.4	8.5	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.7	12.4	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	93.1	89.9	91.1	35.5	34.2	34.2	151.5	151.2	151.4
Salem .....	12.0	11.3	11.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	43.3	43.6	43.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	469.5	458.8	471.3	249.2	245.0	247.3	772.5	769.5	775.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	28.5	28.7	29.5	14.6	14.1	14.2	44.3	43.2	43.6
Altoona .....	5.0	4.9	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	9.0	9.1
Erie .....	12.2	11.9	12.2	5.9	5.8	5.9	17.6	17.6	17.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	27.1	26.2	27.2	15.1	15.7	15.9	63.1	61.6	62.0
Johnstown .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	9.2	9.5
Lancaster .....	19.6	19.1	19.8	10.0	10.0	10.0	22.2	22.2	22.3
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.0	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	209.6	204.6	209.4	119.0	116.8	117.6	364.7	361.8	362.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.7	98.3	100.7	51.8	51.1	51.4	129.2	127.8	128.9
Reading .....	13.0	13.1	13.4	8.0	7.7	7.8	24.4	23.6	23.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	21.6	21.4	21.8	8.8	8.4	8.5	32.4	32.0	32.1
State College .....	6.7	6.5	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.0	31.6	32.1
Williamsport .....	3.9	3.7	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.4	8.4
York-Hanover .....	14.6	14.1	14.4	8.7	8.5	8.6	21.8	22.1	22.2
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	44.4	44.1	43.9	21.9	21.9	21.6	63.2	62.0	62.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	53.3	50.8	51.4	25.2	25.3	25.0	72.4	70.9	71.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	204.8	192.0	196.6	69.8	68.2	69.0	351.4	356.8	357.9
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	12.5	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	35.4	33.3	33.7	10.8	10.7	10.9	58.1	58.2	58.4
Columbia .....	31.1	29.9	30.1	13.8	13.4	13.6	81.2	80.6	80.7
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	17.5	17.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	29.9	28.9	29.3	11.8	11.5	11.7	44.6	44.0	44.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	28.8	25.9	27.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	15.8	15.9
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.7	19.6	19.8
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.3	7.3
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	39.8	38.3	39.2	15.5	15.4	15.5	77.8	78.4	79.4
Rapid City .....	7.2	6.9	7.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	10.8	11.1	11.3
Sioux Falls .....	12.6	12.0	12.2	4.6	4.6	4.8	12.9	13.1	13.5
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	259.1	245.7	252.3	102.5	99.6	99.8	434.5	431.6	432.5
Chattanooga .....	22.3	21.8	22.4	10.7	10.3	10.4	35.3	35.9	36.0
Clarksville .....	9.0	8.6	8.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	19.1	19.3	19.4
Cleveland .....	3.8	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.4	2.5	5.6	5.5	5.4
Jackson .....	5.4	5.1	5.3	2.2	2.0	2.0	12.8	12.4	12.4
Johnson City .....	7.8	7.5	7.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	17.0	17.5	17.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	11.8	11.4	11.7	4.4	4.2	4.2	16.5	16.5	16.6
Knoxville .....	33.9	32.5	33.1	14.6	14.3	14.3	51.2	50.8	50.7
Memphis .....	65.7	62.6	62.9	24.9	24.1	23.7	89.2	88.1	88.0
Morristown .....	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.4	7.0	7.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	75.5	73.3	74.0	30.5	29.6	30.1	107.0	107.4	107.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,003.7	979.6	1,005.4	361.2	353.2	357.6	1,839.2	1,866.4	1,879.5
Abilene .....	7.1	7.0	7.1	2.6	2.6	2.6	13.1	13.2	13.2
Amarillo .....	11.3	11.0	11.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	20.0	20.7	20.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	81.9	85.8	87.9	33.4	33.2	33.6	168.8	170.2	171.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	14.8	14.4	14.6	5.8	5.5	5.6	26.7	26.9	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.1	11.3	11.4	3.9	4.0	4.1	29.8	30.0	30.5
College Station-Bryan .....	10.4	10.4	10.6	3.2	3.1	3.1	37.9	39.5	39.7
Corpus Christi .....	20.9	19.6	20.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	34.8	35.5	35.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	277.1	273.1	277.1	101.7	97.0	98.5	394.4	400.9	401.4
El Paso .....	27.1	26.3	26.9	9.3	8.5	8.4	67.4	68.3	68.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	235.0	227.4	233.1	92.2	90.4	91.2	373.5	377.4	378.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	11.8	11.5	11.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	35.5	37.3	37.2
Laredo .....	8.4	7.8	7.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	22.6	22.9	23.2
Longview .....	7.9	7.8	7.8	3.2	3.2	3.2	12.2	12.4	12.5
Lubbock .....	16.1	16.0	16.3	5.1	5.1	5.2	30.5	30.4	30.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	19.1	19.0	19.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	54.9	56.5	56.8
Midland .....	7.1	7.0	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	9.0	8.6	8.7
Odessa .....	6.2	5.8	5.8	3.3	3.1	3.1	9.9	9.8	9.8
San Angelo .....	4.8	4.5	4.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	9.1	9.2	9.6
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	100.8	95.8	99.6	30.7	30.7	30.8	159.9	161.7	162.4
Sherman-Denison .....	4.7	4.5	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.3	6.3
Texarkana .....	5.5	5.5	5.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	14.0	14.1	14.1
Tyler .....	9.4	9.8	10.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	13.2	13.6	13.6
Victoria .....	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.0	9.0	9.1
Waco .....	9.7	9.6	10.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	18.3	19.1	19.4
Wichita Falls .....	5.9	5.8	5.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	13.1	13.0	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,195.9	1,169.2	1,173.4	11.5	10.2	10.4	69.1	60.1	61.1
Logan .....	51.9	51.6	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	191.8	188.0	189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	10.6	10.9
Provo-Orem .....	180.5	176.6	177.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.8	10.1
St. George .....	47.5	45.5	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.2	3.3
Salt Lake City .....	615.1	591.2	596.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	29.4	31.5
<b>Vermont</b> .....	297.2	297.1	294.6	.7	.7	.7	11.4	9.4	9.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	110.2	108.8	107.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.0	4.0
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,638.3	3,538.0	3,586.0	10.4	9.7	9.9	190.2	170.0	173.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	70.2	69.4	69.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	100.4	97.8	98.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	39.8	38.3	38.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	62.0	61.7	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	104.5	102.0	102.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	609.3	587.1	593.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.1	32.7	33.2
Roanoke .....	155.7	151.6	152.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.0	8.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	738.1	722.4	727.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.0	36.3	36.3
Winchester .....	53.8	50.6	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,834.0	2,750.5	2,765.5	5.8	5.3	5.2	162.4	130.8	130.9
Bellingham .....	82.9	78.0	77.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	5.4	5.4
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	83.8	82.1	82.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	4.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	93.2	96.2	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.6	5.7
Longview .....	35.9	34.3	34.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.5	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	44.5	42.5	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
Olympia .....	100.3	99.4	101.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,681.5	1,624.2	1,630.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	97.0	78.9	79.6
Spokane .....	209.4	203.5	204.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	10.0	10.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	38.0	37.6	37.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.1
Yakima .....	76.1	77.9	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.1	3.2
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	744.8	718.8	730.3	31.8	27.7	27.9	33.9	26.6	29.3
Charleston .....	149.3	143.4	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	12.7	13.2
Huntington-Ashland .....	116.1	113.4	114.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	63.6	63.1	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	69.3	68.2	69.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	65.7	64.7	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,734.4	2,650.8	2,655.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	91.0	81.4	82.9
Appleton .....	114.1	110.8	110.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.4	6.4
Eau Claire .....	78.1	77.0	77.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.7	2.8
Fond du Lac .....	45.1	43.1	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.4
Green Bay .....	162.0	157.7	158.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.8
Janesville .....	61.2	59.0	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
La Crosse .....	72.6	70.9	71.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.2
Madison .....	338.3	327.8	328.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.5	10.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	810.6	783.5	784.4	.3	.3	.3	26.8	22.5	22.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	90.2	88.8	88.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.8
Racine .....	74.9	71.8	72.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.9	2.0
Sheboygan .....	58.5	57.3	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Wausau .....	68.1	64.6	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	2.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	284.9	273.0	274.6	27.2	24.8	24.6	22.1	19.0	18.9
Casper .....	39.5	37.1	37.3	3.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Cheyenne .....	44.0	43.1	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	977.1	928.7	930.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.7	32.5	31.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	49.9	45.5	45.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	15.7	14.8	14.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.5	17.1	16.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	39.0	36.7	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	63.8	62.0	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.1	2.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	22.4	22.2	22.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	725.1	688.0	688.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	23.7	23.1
Yauco .....	15.2	14.2	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.7	44.3	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.3

See footnotes at end of table.

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	114.2	104.7	103.9	235.1	229.5	230.7	29.9	29.7	29.4
Logan .....	10.1	10.2	10.1	8.1	8.0	8.0	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	20.8	19.9	19.7	36.6	36.0	36.2	2.1	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem .....	17.3	15.2	15.1	30.4	28.6	28.2	7.8	7.7	7.6
St. George .....	2.5	2.1	2.1	11.4	11.1	11.2	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	52.9	48.4	48.1	125.6	119.8	120.8	17.2	16.4	16.2
<b>Vermont</b> .....	31.6	30.4	30.0	55.1	53.7	53.0	5.6	5.4	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	13.6	13.2	13.0	20.7	19.7	19.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	243.2	226.9	227.4	619.7	601.6	607.6	83.1	76.1	74.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.1	12.7	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	6.8	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.4	12.1	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	15.2	14.6	14.6	18.8	18.3	18.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	35.3	32.0	32.1	111.9	106.0	107.4	10.4	9.4	9.3
Roanoke .....	15.4	14.4	14.4	34.3	33.3	33.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	53.8	51.9	51.7	127.9	125.0	126.0	13.6	12.6	12.4
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	10.5	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	268.3	253.2	253.7	518.9	515.3	519.5	105.0	101.7	101.7
Bellingham .....	7.9	7.6	7.6	14.8	15.2	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.5	13.4	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	6.3	7.0	7.1	15.8	15.4	15.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Longview .....	6.0	5.7	5.7	7.2	7.3	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.1	4.7	4.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	15.8	16.1	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	175.9	166.6	167.5	304.8	301.1	302.1	89.1	86.7	86.5
Spokane .....	15.8	14.0	14.0	41.0	39.9	40.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Yakima .....	7.3	8.2	8.2	16.8	16.6	16.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	51.1	49.0	49.6	134.6	131.5	132.4	10.7	10.0	10.1
Charleston .....	5.8	5.4	5.4	27.4	26.6	26.9	2.7	2.4	2.5
Huntington-Ashland .....	9.2	8.7	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	7.6	7.3	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	3.9	3.6	3.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	444.7	415.7	416.5	510.2	488.1	487.7	48.3	46.7	46.4
Appleton .....	21.5	20.5	20.5	21.7	20.8	20.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	10.1	9.4	9.4	15.7	15.0	15.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac .....	9.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	8.4	8.4	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay .....	27.8	26.7	26.8	33.3	32.1	32.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Janesville .....	8.6	7.9	7.9	14.8	14.2	14.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse .....	8.5	7.8	7.8	13.9	13.4	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison .....	28.6	26.7	26.8	55.4	53.5	53.3	9.8	9.9	9.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	119.2	109.8	109.5	141.7	134.6	134.7	16.8	16.0	16.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.2	23.4	23.5	13.5	13.1	13.0	1.7	1.6	1.6
Racine .....	16.9	15.7	15.7	13.9	13.3	13.3	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	19.4	18.4	18.4	8.9	8.6	8.6	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	15.5	14.5	14.6	14.6	13.7	13.7	.6	.6	.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.0	9.2	9.3	53.3	51.7	52.2	4.0	3.9	3.8
Casper .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	8.8	8.3	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	93.6	90.0	90.4	173.2	168.5	163.5	19.9	18.0	18.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	6.7	5.8	5.7	9.1	8.3	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.5	2.5	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	4.2	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	3.6	3.3	3.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	.4	.4	.4
Ponce .....	7.8	7.4	7.6	10.3	10.5	10.1	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	4.5	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.7	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	59.4	57.6	57.9	133.3	129.1	125.5	17.4	15.5	15.5
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.6	2.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	72.4	71.5	71.4	148.8	149.0	150.0	151.7	158.1	158.6
Logan .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.4	8.3	8.3	20.2	19.5	19.7	22.3	23.0	23.1
Provo-Orem .....	6.4	6.4	6.4	21.3	21.2	21.3	41.3	42.9	42.9
St. George .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.1	8.1
Salt Lake City .....	50.4	49.2	49.0	93.7	88.9	90.6	65.3	67.2	67.6
<b>Vermont</b> .....	12.4	12.4	12.5	21.1	20.8	21.0	59.7	61.1	60.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	4.8	4.6	4.6	9.9	9.6	9.7	19.6	19.9	19.8
<b>Virginia</b> .....	181.1	176.4	176.7	639.2	623.0	629.7	448.9	456.1	464.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.7	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	43.6	41.8	41.4	95.0	89.8	91.0	82.3	86.7	88.6
Roanoke .....	8.2	8.0	8.0	20.4	19.8	19.8	24.0	24.5	24.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	37.9	36.5	36.6	100.5	96.5	97.7	93.2	93.9	94.7
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	143.4	139.1	138.7	325.6	320.4	325.8	374.8	382.1	381.9
Bellingham .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.3	7.0	7.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.2	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	20.7	22.4	22.7	10.4	10.7	10.7
Longview .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.2	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	95.5	90.7	90.1	224.4	215.4	217.0	208.1	210.5	211.0
Spokane .....	12.2	12.1	12.1	20.8	19.8	20.1	40.7	40.5	40.4
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	6.1	6.1
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	4.0	14.3	14.4	14.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	28.7	27.4	27.8	59.6	57.6	58.1	117.7	118.6	119.7
Charleston .....	8.1	7.8	7.9	15.1	14.1	14.4	22.6	23.2	23.4
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	9.3	9.4	23.8	24.5	24.6
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.9	5.0	12.7	12.4	12.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.8	12.8	12.9
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.1	13.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	160.8	155.1	155.6	252.7	243.7	241.8	415.4	417.6	417.8
Appleton .....	7.5	7.3	7.3	11.7	11.1	11.0	13.1	13.5	13.5
Eau Claire .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.4	7.3	13.8	13.9	13.9
Fond du Lac .....	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	7.1	7.0	7.0
Green Bay .....	12.7	12.3	12.3	14.8	14.5	14.3	21.1	21.1	21.2
Janesville .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.7	3.7	10.7	10.7	10.7
La Crosse .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	15.8	15.6	15.6
Madison .....	26.9	26.2	26.1	35.7	32.7	32.9	38.1	39.1	39.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.2	54.4	54.8	101.9	96.5	95.5	144.2	146.0	146.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.5	9.2	9.1	11.8	11.9	12.0
Racine .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.5	5.3	5.2	12.2	12.1	12.1
Sheboygan .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.2	4.1	7.9	8.0	8.0
Wausau .....	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	8.3	8.5	8.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.2	10.9	10.9	17.0	15.5	15.7	25.4	25.7	25.8
Casper .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
Cheyenne .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	47.3	46.4	45.6	101.2	99.2	97.1	111.9	113.5	114.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.6	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.5	2.3	5.0	5.8	5.6
Ponce .....	1.8	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	9.8	9.9
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	40.1	39.5	38.8	85.6	83.2	81.6	79.6	81.4	82.4
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	112.6	106.1	107.7	34.1	33.5	33.7	216.5	216.8	216.5
Logan .....	3.8	4.0	4.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.4	13.3	13.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	17.3	17.0	17.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	46.1	46.0	46.5
Provo-Orem .....	13.6	13.0	13.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	27.2	27.7	28.0
St. George .....	6.6	6.5	6.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.1	6.9	7.0
Salt Lake City .....	59.3	56.9	57.1	19.0	18.6	18.7	96.3	96.4	96.7
<b>Vermont</b> .....	33.6	37.0	35.6	9.4	9.7	9.5	56.6	56.5	56.9
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.0	10.0	9.9	3.4	3.2	3.2	21.3	21.9	21.8
<b>Virginia</b> .....	328.4	313.8	326.3	185.9	189.2	193.7	708.2	695.2	702.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.0	24.5	23.9
Charlottesville .....	11.4	10.0	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	33.1	32.5	32.5
Danville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	6.9	7.0
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.6	11.6
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	14.6	14.7
Richmond .....	49.9	46.8	47.7	30.5	31.3	31.8	114.3	110.6	111.4
Roanoke .....	12.9	12.9	13.0	6.9	6.8	6.9	22.5	21.9	22.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	78.8	79.1	80.6	34.3	33.8	34.1	159.1	156.8	157.1
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.7	8.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	264.5	248.6	251.3	106.8	105.4	105.8	558.5	548.6	551.0
Bellingham .....	9.2	8.7	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	16.7	16.7
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	7.5	7.2	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.6	28.8	28.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.7	8.4	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.7	18.1	18.4
Longview .....	3.2	2.8	2.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	5.8	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	10.8	10.9
Olympia .....	9.0	8.4	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	38.1	37.9	38.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	154.4	146.0	148.1	64.0	62.7	63.4	267.1	264.5	263.5
Spokane .....	19.2	18.7	18.8	9.1	9.1	9.3	37.0	36.6	36.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	8.8	9.0
Yakima .....	6.7	6.0	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.7	18.1	17.8
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	70.3	66.1	67.6	55.4	55.1	55.3	151.0	149.2	152.5
Charleston .....	12.1	12.1	12.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	27.9	27.5	28.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.9	10.3	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.7	20.7	20.9
Morgantown .....	6.2	6.1	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.4	18.8	18.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.8	11.1
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	10.0	10.1
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	237.9	232.4	235.2	138.1	135.0	134.8	432.7	432.7	434.5
Appleton .....	10.6	10.3	10.4	6.6	6.5	6.5	12.0	12.4	12.5
Eau Claire .....	7.2	7.4	7.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	12.4	12.0	12.1
Fond du Lac .....	4.2	3.7	3.8	2.5	2.4	2.5	6.1	6.0	6.0
Green Bay .....	14.9	14.3	14.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	21.9	21.8	22.2
Janesville .....	5.9	5.4	5.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.2	9.2	9.3
La Crosse .....	6.6	6.6	6.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.4	11.2	11.1
Madison .....	28.5	27.9	28.2	17.8	17.4	17.4	85.5	83.9	84.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	66.0	67.2	68.3	41.6	40.5	40.6	94.9	95.7	95.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.5	6.2	6.2	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.9	12.6	12.6
Racine .....	6.0	5.9	6.0	4.5	4.3	4.4	10.1	9.9	10.0
Sheboygan .....	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.3	6.3
Wausau .....	5.3	5.0	5.1	3.3	3.1	3.2	8.2	7.9	7.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	31.2	29.5	29.4	12.0	10.6	10.5	72.5	72.2	73.5
Casper .....	3.9	3.6	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	6.1	6.1	6.3
Cheyenne .....	4.4	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	14.1	14.2	14.2
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	70.4	70.2	70.9	16.5	15.8	15.9	297.4	274.6	281.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	16.0	16.1
Fajardo .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.4	4.1	4.1
Guayama .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	6.6	6.6
Mayaguez .....	2.9	2.6	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	11.4	12.2
Ponce .....	4.1	4.2	4.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.4	18.0	19.1
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.6	6.4	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	52.5	52.4	52.9	14.3	13.2	13.6	208.1	192.4	197.5
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.2	6.3
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.2	6.9	6.9	2.3	2.7	2.5	12.9	12.9	12.9

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	14,254.9	13,750.2	13,811.5	26.0	23.2	23.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,286.9	5,118.9	5,136.1	4.8	4.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	3,891.6	3,770.6	3,780.5	4.3	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,395.3	1,348.3	1,355.6	.5	.5	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,934.0	1,853.9	1,858.5	1.4	1.4	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	978.9	939.1	941.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	955.1	914.8	917.5	.2	.2	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	698.4	700.3	709.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,940.6	2,891.3	2,931.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	558.3	550.3	556.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,382.3	2,341.0	2,375.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,398.8	7,206.0	7,228.1	5.5	5.4	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,247.4	2,179.6	2,181.7	.5	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	726.7	701.6	702.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,000.3	978.3	978.8	.3	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	520.4	499.7	500.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,654.2	5,470.1	5,505.9	9.4	8.9	9.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	4,286.2	4,133.8	4,154.0	1.6	1.5	1.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	3,643.5	3,513.4	3,531.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	266.7	257.6	260.1	.3	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	376.0	362.8	362.5	.1	.1	.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,154.3	3,084.3	3,103.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,402.2	2,346.1	2,358.0	.6	.6	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,654.7	1,617.1	1,624.2	.4	.3	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	86.0	84.9	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	153.2	148.9	149.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	74.3	74.4	74.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	114.4	111.3	111.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	126.8	123.4	123.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	97.4	95.0	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	3,870.3	3,763.6	3,774.9	6.3	6.7	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,758.6	1,670.9	1,676.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	711.7	676.8	677.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,046.9	994.1	999.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,525.1	8,356.6	8,412.4	4.9	4.5	4.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,291.8	8,085.5	8,141.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	976.7	940.8	945.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,216.0	1,197.5	1,211.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,116.8	4,993.9	5,030.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	982.3	953.3	954.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,604.0	5,470.7	5,523.0	21.2	22.2	22.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,719.3	2,637.7	2,657.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	516.4	499.9	502.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,864.6	1,811.5	1,823.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	338.3	326.3	330.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,394.7	10,175.3	10,234.7	215.4	200.4	205.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,880.5	2,831.1	2,838.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,023.7	1,991.4	1,995.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	856.8	839.7	842.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,834.0	2,750.5	2,765.5	5.8	5.3	5.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,681.5	1,624.2	1,630.0	1.2	1.1	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,411.1	1,362.9	1,366.4	.8	.8	.8
Tacoma .....	270.4	261.3	263.6	.4	.3	.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	644.1	533.0	536.9	1,307.6	1,229.7	1,236.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	201.3	164.2	164.3	559.9	524.6	527.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	123.1	100.0	100.4	400.0	374.3	375.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	78.2	64.2	63.9	159.9	150.3	152.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	90.3	78.7	79.0	123.6	117.4	117.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	53.9	47.7	47.9	84.8	80.7	80.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	36.4	31.0	31.1	38.8	36.7	36.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.2	9.4	11.3	1.4	1.3	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	150.0	130.7	136.8	56.5	52.7	52.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	34.0	31.2	32.2	18.7	17.7	17.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	116.0	99.5	104.6	37.8	35.0	35.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	417.1	353.9	354.7	335.5	308.3	308.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	108.9	88.5	88.3	82.8	75.7	75.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	40.2	31.9	31.8	26.9	24.4	24.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	39.6	33.4	33.6	39.1	35.6	35.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	29.1	23.2	22.9	16.8	15.7	15.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	207.3	168.6	175.9	597.8	550.5	552.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	159.2	126.9	129.4	429.9	401.8	402.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	130.0	103.2	105.0	337.1	314.5	315.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	14.8	12.2	13.0	36.1	33.7	33.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	14.4	11.5	11.4	56.7	53.6	53.3
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	103.6	88.3	89.3	263.5	250.1	250.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	75.9	65.7	66.5	200.6	191.6	191.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	48.7	41.0	41.1	95.5	91.6	91.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.9	3.5	3.6	7.6	7.1	7.1
Framingham .....	5.7	4.9	5.0	24.4	23.3	23.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.0	9.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	17.9	16.8	16.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	3.6	3.6	23.0	21.1	21.1
Peabody .....	2.9	2.4	2.5	11.2	10.3	10.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	115.3	95.8	99.0	482.5	452.2	454.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	48.1	41.3	42.4	195.6	175.9	176.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	16.1	13.8	14.2	72.2	64.2	64.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	32.0	27.5	28.2	123.4	111.7	112.0
<b>New York</b> .....	307.8	271.4	282.4	485.9	455.5	455.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	313.5	271.5	280.5	389.3	364.7	363.7
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	36.4	27.8	30.0	64.9	60.7	60.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	63.4	57.6	59.9	76.1	71.7	72.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	178.9	155.7	160.0	175.2	164.6	164.3
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	34.8	30.4	30.6	73.1	67.7	67.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	215.9	187.9	197.8	585.8	547.0	550.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	103.2	83.7	86.4	198.5	183.3	183.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	21.2	16.9	17.6	40.4	37.7	37.6
Philadelphia .....	66.2	53.5	55.0	138.2	128.1	128.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.8	13.3	13.8	19.9	17.5	17.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	620.5	541.2	541.1	864.1	815.1	815.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	175.5	152.2	152.1	268.3	256.7	256.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	115.4	98.9	98.9	177.8	170.7	171.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	60.1	53.3	53.2	90.5	86.0	85.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	162.4	130.8	130.9	268.3	253.2	253.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	97.0	78.9	79.6	175.9	166.6	167.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	77.5	61.7	61.5	158.8	151.0	151.9
Tacoma .....	19.5	17.2	18.1	17.1	15.6	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,647.4	2,546.2	2,547.0	453.5	452.3	449.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,002.0	968.6	967.4	225.4	241.3	240.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	748.9	723.6	722.2	197.0	215.7	214.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	253.1	245.0	245.2	28.4	25.6	25.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	331.1	319.2	318.8	66.3	63.0	62.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	180.6	172.4	172.3	26.2	24.3	24.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	150.5	146.8	146.5	40.1	38.7	38.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	26.7	26.0	26.3	19.0	18.8	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	374.8	370.9	375.4	85.4	79.7	79.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	74.8	73.3	73.9	16.5	16.0	16.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	300.0	297.6	301.5	68.9	63.7	63.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,489.6	1,461.3	1,465.8	146.5	134.4	133.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	512.9	500.4	499.4	46.6	41.7	41.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	163.9	159.7	158.9	17.8	15.9	15.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	248.7	242.8	242.9	18.9	16.8	16.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	100.3	97.9	97.6	9.9	9.0	9.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,138.2	1,105.8	1,114.2	108.2	103.3	102.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	870.0	843.1	847.3	84.8	81.3	81.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	731.5	707.9	712.2	77.8	74.5	74.4
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	56.5	55.2	55.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	82.0	80.0	79.4	4.6	4.5	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	533.1	519.4	524.4	85.5	84.1	84.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	392.7	383.2	386.5	73.3	70.1	70.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	235.2	231.8	233.3	54.7	52.5	52.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	18.9	18.4	18.5	.8	.8	.8
Framingham .....	29.3	27.9	28.0	6.1	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	15.9	16.0	16.1	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	19.8	19.4	19.4	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	28.4	28.4	28.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Peabody .....	19.9	19.7	19.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	709.8	688.2	691.1	56.7	51.3	51.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	330.1	309.9	311.6	28.1	26.0	25.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	133.8	125.0	125.8	9.1	8.3	8.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	196.3	184.9	185.8	19.0	17.7	17.7
<b>New York</b> .....	1,441.3	1,410.8	1,417.6	255.1	250.0	250.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,518.0	1,479.9	1,491.9	272.6	266.0	265.8
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	214.4	204.8	207.0	28.5	26.1	26.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	255.3	253.0	254.8	27.8	27.2	27.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	849.3	828.8	835.5	196.0	193.4	192.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	199.0	193.3	194.6	20.3	19.3	19.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,072.5	1,049.7	1,055.5	100.8	97.8	97.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	498.5	486.5	490.7	54.8	52.5	52.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	114.5	111.3	112.2	8.1	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia .....	324.1	318.4	320.1	40.9	39.3	39.2
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	59.9	56.8	58.4	5.8	5.6	5.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,070.5	2,018.8	2,023.3	209.2	198.6	198.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	599.9	581.0	582.2	84.1	78.0	78.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	398.0	385.8	386.7	68.3	63.3	63.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	201.9	195.2	195.5	15.8	14.7	14.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	518.9	515.3	519.5	105.0	101.7	101.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	304.8	301.1	302.1	89.1	86.7	86.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	252.4	249.5	250.1	85.9	83.7	83.5
Tacoma .....	52.4	51.6	52.0	3.2	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	808.0	778.7	778.4	2,080.7	2,018.0	2,021.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	330.3	319.8	320.4	783.2	752.0	755.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	223.3	215.4	215.8	540.7	516.4	518.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	107.0	104.4	104.6	242.5	235.6	237.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	135.3	128.9	128.7	351.8	335.7	336.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	53.1	51.1	50.9	151.1	144.7	144.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	82.2	77.8	77.8	200.7	191.0	191.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	26.8	25.6	25.5	148.5	149.1	153.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	147.8	144.1	143.8	671.9	663.6	668.4
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.0	41.2	41.3	121.5	121.3	123.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	105.8	102.9	102.5	550.4	542.3	545.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	489.9	467.9	465.3	1,058.2	1,047.7	1,044.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	158.0	148.5	147.1	329.7	325.5	325.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	56.1	52.2	52.0	114.5	112.5	112.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	66.1	62.8	62.1	132.6	132.5	131.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	35.8	33.5	33.0	82.6	80.5	81.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	374.7	364.3	364.7	780.1	751.9	755.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	301.0	290.9	291.6	665.3	631.6	632.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	269.0	260.8	261.5	593.5	563.7	564.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	9.1	8.8	8.8	19.9	18.4	18.6
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	22.9	21.3	21.3	51.9	49.5	48.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	214.4	202.7	204.7	455.1	443.0	446.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	179.9	171.0	172.0	389.3	380.0	381.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	149.8	142.1	142.5	296.4	286.4	287.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.7	7.9	8.0
Framingham .....	4.7	4.4	4.4	30.0	29.7	30.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.8	6.8	6.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.1	16.8	16.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	7.9	7.3	7.2	12.7	12.3	12.2
Peabody .....	5.1	4.9	4.9	8.5	8.2	8.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	190.5	183.7	181.0	505.2	497.5	503.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	98.5	92.8	91.9	303.0	286.3	288.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	30.4	28.5	28.1	108.5	102.2	102.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	68.1	64.3	63.8	194.5	184.1	186.2
<b>New York</b> .....	683.9	661.4	660.1	1,096.3	1,065.5	1,075.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	745.8	715.9	715.9	1,248.4	1,196.4	1,200.9
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	57.5	56.2	56.0	161.2	147.9	145.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	70.4	68.8	68.9	152.1	148.3	149.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	548.7	525.8	525.5	773.9	740.8	746.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	69.2	65.1	65.5	161.2	159.4	159.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	319.9	309.7	308.9	669.7	649.1	654.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	208.4	199.1	199.6	408.3	389.8	395.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	30.6	28.8	28.9	69.7	65.4	67.9
Philadelphia .....	138.2	131.6	131.9	288.2	276.4	279.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	39.6	38.7	38.8	50.4	48.0	48.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	630.9	619.5	618.2	1,266.4	1,217.7	1,215.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	226.6	223.0	222.6	416.3	414.2	413.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	176.5	173.9	173.6	323.4	325.2	324.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	50.1	49.1	49.0	92.9	89.0	89.3
<b>Washington</b> .....	143.4	139.1	138.7	325.6	320.4	325.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	95.5	90.7	90.1	224.4	215.4	217.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	82.4	78.3	77.9	200.5	192.8	194.2
Tacoma .....	13.1	12.4	12.2	23.9	22.6	22.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,756.6	1,771.3	1,783.6	1,494.3	1,445.0	1,458.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	669.5	679.1	680.0	551.2	544.5	550.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	516.3	525.2	525.8	384.2	373.4	377.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	153.2	153.9	154.2	167.0	171.1	173.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	242.1	237.4	238.5	202.8	200.7	202.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	131.6	130.1	130.5	84.0	83.5	84.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	110.5	107.3	108.0	118.8	117.2	117.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	106.6	109.6	109.9	57.4	55.5	56.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	348.8	354.4	360.0	250.1	243.7	252.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	75.3	74.8	74.8	44.8	44.2	44.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	273.5	279.6	285.2	205.3	199.5	207.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,055.9	1,080.8	1,089.0	946.8	900.0	914.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	328.7	334.6	336.9	257.9	247.2	249.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	93.4	95.2	96.2	79.4	76.8	77.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	155.8	159.1	159.9	104.3	102.1	102.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	79.5	80.3	80.8	74.2	68.3	69.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	816.1	827.3	831.2	499.5	476.8	483.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	622.3	629.4	630.8	383.8	368.6	374.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	532.2	539.1	540.2	319.4	306.0	311.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	46.6	46.8	47.0	30.4	29.1	29.6
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	43.5	43.5	43.6	34.0	33.5	34.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	656.8	667.0	668.0	276.9	266.3	270.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	488.5	492.3	493.6	202.8	197.7	201.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	369.6	373.3	374.6	140.3	135.6	138.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.4	16.0	16.0	7.3	6.9	7.0
Framingham .....	21.2	21.4	21.5	11.4	10.9	11.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	13.6	13.8	13.9	7.4	7.5	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.5	14.4	14.5	9.2	8.4	8.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	18.1	17.8	17.9	10.0	10.0	10.0
Peabody .....	19.8	20.1	20.2	9.3	9.3	9.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	611.8	623.5	622.8	359.5	347.4	348.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	284.0	285.4	285.3	166.3	157.8	159.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	124.3	126.7	126.7	74.3	70.6	70.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	159.7	158.7	158.6	92.0	87.2	89.0
<b>New York</b> .....	1,680.2	1,694.5	1,709.2	671.2	678.1	683.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,504.4	1,521.9	1,531.4	628.1	628.3	641.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	145.2	148.4	148.1	73.6	74.3	75.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	221.3	223.7	225.9	89.5	90.8	93.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	991.1	1,002.3	1,010.0	399.6	399.9	407.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	146.8	147.5	147.4	65.4	63.3	64.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,127.0	1,134.0	1,140.5	469.5	458.8	471.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	554.3	559.6	559.7	209.6	204.6	209.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	79.9	80.8	80.7	39.3	39.8	40.0
Philadelphia .....	421.5	425.5	425.4	143.2	138.1	142.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	52.9	53.3	53.6	27.1	26.7	27.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,313.6	1,364.8	1,374.0	1,003.7	979.6	1,005.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	336.6	355.0	355.1	277.1	273.1	277.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	234.4	249.0	248.7	189.0	183.7	185.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	102.2	106.0	106.4	88.1	89.4	91.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	374.8	382.1	381.9	264.5	248.6	251.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	208.1	210.5	211.0	154.4	146.0	148.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	164.5	166.1	166.4	128.6	123.0	124.6
Tacoma .....	43.6	44.4	44.6	25.8	23.0	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	488.8	466.9	471.3	2,547.9	2,485.9	2,504.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	183.7	175.4	177.1	775.6	745.0	748.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	140.0	134.1	135.2	613.8	588.6	592.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	43.7	41.3	41.9	161.8	156.4	156.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	72.5	68.9	69.2	316.8	302.6	304.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	34.4	33.4	33.5	178.0	170.0	170.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	38.1	35.5	35.7	138.8	132.6	133.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	64.8	62.7	63.8	235.0	242.3	243.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	183.9	181.7	185.2	671.4	669.8	678.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	30.3	28.8	29.2	100.4	101.8	103.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	153.6	152.9	156.0	571.0	568.0	575.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	317.0	309.8	311.4	1,136.8	1,136.5	1,135.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	94.8	92.7	93.1	326.6	324.3	324.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	31.4	31.1	31.3	103.0	101.8	101.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	39.6	38.6	38.6	155.3	154.3	154.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	23.8	23.0	23.2	68.3	68.2	68.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	257.0	250.0	251.9	865.9	862.7	864.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	195.6	188.0	188.7	572.7	570.7	573.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	170.7	164.1	164.5	481.1	478.5	480.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.2	11.5	11.7	38.4	39.3	39.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	12.7	12.4	12.5	53.2	52.9	53.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	116.8	116.2	116.7	447.5	446.2	447.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	87.9	86.7	87.0	310.7	307.2	307.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	60.9	60.5	60.8	203.2	202.0	201.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	17.1	17.1	17.1
Framingham .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	16.2	16.1	16.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.9	11.7	11.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.7	18.4	18.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.4	4.5	15.9	16.2	16.2
Peabody .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.7	15.2	15.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	167.6	163.8	161.1	665.1	653.5	654.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	83.5	82.9	82.0	221.4	212.6	213.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	33.9	33.6	32.9	109.1	103.9	104.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	49.6	49.3	49.1	112.3	108.7	109.0
<b>New York</b> .....	364.1	361.8	365.0	1,534.4	1,503.1	1,508.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	355.6	349.6	351.5	1,316.1	1,291.3	1,298.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.5	42.5	42.6	152.5	152.1	153.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	52.5	51.6	51.6	207.6	204.8	208.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	217.1	215.1	216.6	787.0	767.5	771.3
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	43.5	40.4	40.7	169.0	166.9	165.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	249.2	245.0	247.3	772.5	769.5	775.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	119.0	116.8	117.6	364.7	361.8	362.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	21.9	21.7	21.8	90.8	89.9	88.6
Philadelphia .....	82.2	80.4	81.0	221.9	220.2	221.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	14.9	14.7	14.8	52.0	51.7	52.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	361.2	353.2	357.6	1,839.2	1,866.4	1,879.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	101.7	97.0	98.5	394.4	400.9	401.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	70.3	65.5	66.8	270.6	275.4	275.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	31.4	31.5	31.7	123.8	125.5	125.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	106.8	105.4	105.8	558.5	548.6	551.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	64.0	62.7	63.4	267.1	264.5	263.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	51.1	50.2	50.7	208.6	205.8	204.8
Tacoma .....	12.9	12.5	12.7	58.5	58.7	58.7

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at

[www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.1	32.8	32.8	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		38.7	38.4	38.8	39.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		42.9	42.6	43.0	43.7	44.5	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	40.0	40.6	40.7	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining .....	21	43.2	42.7	43.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	41.3	41.0	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	44.1	43.6	43.6	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	47.7	46.0	47.3	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	43.3	43.9	41.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	40.4	41.2	40.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	41.2	41.2	39.7	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	43.0	43.2	41.8	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	39.2	38.8	37.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	38.9	40.4	40.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	38.6	40.6	36.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	41.5	43.5	43.7	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	43.2	42.7	44.8	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	43.4	42.9	46.1	47.0	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	37.2	37.0	35.7	37.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	37.7	37.5	36.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	36.0	36.5	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	36.5	37.2	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	35.1	36.1	39.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
New housing operative builders .....	236117	37.7	38.8	36.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.4	35.5	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	39.1	38.3	37.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	41.5	40.2	39.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	38.2	37.6	36.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	39.7	39.3	39.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	39.6	39.5	41.2	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	38.2	37.8	35.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	43.1	42.3	48.5	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	38.5	39.4	40.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	36.3	33.8	34.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	39.3	39.3	36.3	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	42.4	40.6	39.5	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	36.6	36.3	34.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	35.0	34.8	32.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	34.7	34.7	32.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	37.5	35.6	35.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	35.7	35.7	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	35.1	33.8	32.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	36.6	37.3	35.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	32.8	33.6	27.7	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Siding contractors .....	23817	28.3	29.9	30.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	40.6	41.1	38.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	37.8	37.4	36.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	38.3	37.8	36.3	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	37.2	36.6	35.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	39.1	39.7	41.3	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	36.4	35.5	33.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	36.1	36.1	34.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	36.6	35.0	33.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	37.0	32.9	33.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	37.0	36.0	36.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	36.4	36.5	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	35.8	34.8	31.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	35.2	36.2	33.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	36.3	37.7	36.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	33.8	34.4	29.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		39.2	38.9	40.0	40.8	41.1	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.5	3.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		39.2	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.3	2.3	2.1	3.1	3.5	3.7
Wood products .....	321	36.2	36.3	37.3	38.7	39.6	2.0	1.7	2.4	3.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$18.60	\$18.55	\$18.98	\$18.92	\$18.98	\$615.66	\$608.44	\$622.54	\$626.25	\$632.03
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		19.75	19.79	20.00	20.07	20.15	764.33	759.94	776.00	800.79	816.08
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		23.45	23.45	23.74	24.14	24.08	1,006.01	998.97	1,020.82	1,054.92	1,071.56
Logging .....	1133	17.20	17.18	18.76	19.14	--	688.00	697.51	763.53	805.79	--
Mining .....	21	23.94	23.93	24.15	24.54	--	1,034.21	1,021.81	1,043.28	1,077.31	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	27.82	28.22	27.47	27.54	--	1,148.97	1,157.02	1,057.60	1,043.77	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	23.22	23.01	24.60	24.29	--	1,024.00	1,003.24	1,072.56	1,088.19	--
Coal mining .....	2121	25.47	25.40	28.00	27.41	--	1,214.92	1,168.40	1,324.40	1,337.61	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	24.94	25.59	26.64	26.88	--	1,079.90	1,123.40	1,100.23	1,134.34	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	19.47	19.28	19.29	19.26	--	786.59	794.34	781.25	801.22	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	18.74	18.72	19.11	18.89	--	772.09	771.26	758.67	780.16	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	18.12	17.99	18.63	18.43	--	779.16	777.17	778.73	799.86	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	19.54	19.67	19.71	19.47	--	765.97	763.20	735.18	757.38	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.61	19.08	18.69	19.10	--	762.83	770.83	755.08	792.65	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.29	19.54	19.54	19.62	--	744.59	793.32	705.39	763.22	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	21.35	21.66	21.22	20.98	--	886.03	942.21	927.31	893.75	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	23.09	23.11	22.59	23.68	--	997.49	986.80	1,012.03	1,084.54	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	23.20	23.36	21.92	21.94	--	1,006.88	1,002.14	1,010.51	1,031.18	--
<b>Construction</b> .....	23	22.49	22.48	23.03	23.05	22.98	836.63	831.76	822.17	862.07	893.92
Construction of buildings .....	236	22.19	22.23	22.83	22.93	--	836.56	833.63	831.01	855.29	--
Residential building .....	2361	19.57	19.67	19.92	20.10	--	704.52	717.96	701.18	709.53	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	19.68	19.71	19.67	20.04	--	718.32	733.21	698.29	715.43	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	23.14	22.87	25.66	25.97	--	812.21	825.61	1,011.00	984.26	--
New housing operative builders .....	236117	21.74	22.86	22.74	22.22	--	819.60	886.97	830.01	799.92	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	18.95	19.08	19.31	19.31	--	670.83	677.34	662.33	666.20	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	24.30	24.34	25.25	25.15	--	950.13	932.22	944.35	980.85	--
Industrial building .....	23621	25.35	25.31	25.23	25.21	--	1,052.03	1,017.46	999.11	1,046.22	--
Commercial building .....	23622	23.89	23.98	25.26	25.13	--	912.60	901.65	924.52	957.45	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	22.38	22.72	23.48	22.99	--	888.49	892.90	920.42	935.69	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	23.03	23.41	23.96	23.56	--	911.99	924.70	987.15	977.74	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	23.49	23.67	24.26	24.44	--	897.32	894.73	866.08	926.28	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	23.89	24.17	22.53	22.16	--	1,029.66	1,022.39	1,092.71	1,057.03	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	21.75	22.53	25.35	24.15	--	837.38	887.68	1,019.07	963.59	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	19.68	20.49	22.94	22.95	--	714.38	692.56	786.84	819.32	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	22.12	22.44	23.10	22.49	--	869.32	881.89	838.53	883.86	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	21.49	21.49	22.02	21.49	--	911.18	872.49	869.79	934.82	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	22.61	22.51	22.99	23.10	--	827.53	817.11	797.75	847.77	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	20.94	20.99	20.91	20.76	--	732.90	730.45	673.30	726.60	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	20.47	20.33	20.36	20.17	--	710.31	705.45	657.63	712.00	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	24.75	24.37	26.34	25.53	--	928.13	867.57	932.44	967.59	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	19.00	18.53	19.49	19.46	--	678.30	661.52	635.37	636.34	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	22.61	22.98	22.52	21.84	--	793.61	776.72	722.89	790.61	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	22.66	23.43	22.00	22.17	--	829.36	873.94	774.40	835.81	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	18.54	19.00	18.39	19.11	--	608.11	638.40	509.40	590.50	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	18.07	17.58	18.83	18.52	--	511.38	525.64	581.85	620.42	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	19.07	19.54	18.35	18.27	--	774.24	803.09	711.98	739.94	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	24.17	24.07	24.52	24.83	--	913.63	900.22	892.53	943.54	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	24.67	24.33	24.82	25.27	--	944.86	919.67	900.97	952.68	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	23.68	23.83	24.30	24.67	--	880.90	872.18	872.37	930.06	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	24.04	23.88	24.09	23.23	--	939.96	948.04	994.92	989.60	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	21.56	21.31	21.74	21.86	--	784.78	756.51	736.99	780.40	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	23.56	23.11	23.77	23.79	--	850.52	834.27	808.18	844.55	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	18.83	18.65	18.83	18.59	--	689.18	652.75	625.16	661.80	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	21.63	20.86	20.85	20.87	--	800.31	686.29	692.22	732.54	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	20.78	20.30	20.40	21.48	--	768.86	730.80	740.52	822.68	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	21.79	21.82	21.35	21.70	--	793.16	796.43	757.93	787.71	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	20.54	21.04	23.76	24.43	--	735.33	732.19	736.56	835.51	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	20.94	21.09	21.63	21.79	--	737.09	763.46	724.61	793.16	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	21.24	21.17	21.55	21.44	--	771.01	798.11	795.20	821.15	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	20.55	20.99	21.75	22.26	--	694.59	722.06	639.45	759.07	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		18.12	18.16	18.47	18.46	18.51	710.30	706.42	738.80	753.17	760.76
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		19.21	19.24	19.70	19.65	19.66	753.03	748.44	791.94	807.62	811.96
Wood products .....	321	14.65	14.70	14.79	14.80	14.89	530.33	533.61	551.67	572.76	589.64

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	36.8	37.0	39.9	41.2	--	3.0	2.1	4.2	4.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	38.3	38.4	37.0	38.7	--	2.1	2.0	2.1	3.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	37.5	38.0	37.5	39.9	--	1.6	2.2	2.4	3.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	39.1	38.8	36.6	37.7	--	2.6	1.9	1.9	2.6	--
Other wood products .....	3219	35.2	35.2	36.1	37.4	--	1.5	1.5	1.6	2.2	--
Millwork .....	32191	36.4	37.0	36.5	38.0	--	1.7	1.5	1.6	2.2	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	34.2	35.7	33.9	34.9	--	1.3	1.0	.6	1.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	38.4	38.2	38.7	40.6	--	2.1	2.0	2.5	3.2	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	34.7	33.8	36.7	37.9	--	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.7	--
All other wood products .....	32199	33.5	33.4	34.5	35.6	--	1.0	1.2	.9	1.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	39.2	40.1	37.8	40.4	42.2	3.1	3.5	2.9	3.7	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	38.4	38.8	39.0	40.6	--	.9	1.4	2.9	3.7	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	39.5	40.0	40.4	41.3	--	2.6	3.4	3.0	3.3	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	38.4	39.5	34.9	39.3	--	3.8	4.2	2.6	3.7	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	37.1	38.5	32.3	38.0	--	4.3	4.8	2.5	4.1	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	39.6	40.5	37.2	40.6	--	3.3	3.6	2.6	3.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	41.5	42.2	40.5	41.9	--	3.3	3.1	3.6	4.1	--
Primary metals .....	331	40.3	39.2	42.5	43.2	43.7	2.8	2.3	5.0	5.3	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	42.7	41.4	43.5	45.2	--	4.9	4.0	6.6	8.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	39.3	38.6	41.1	41.5	--	2.0	1.1	2.5	2.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	40.6	38.9	42.4	45.0	--	2.1	2.4	5.2	5.9	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	41.6	40.2	43.6	44.5	--	3.9	3.1	6.2	6.0	--
Foundries .....	3315	38.2	37.6	41.8	41.1	--	1.4	1.2	4.2	3.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	38.4	38.9	44.0	42.8	--	1.4	1.5	4.9	3.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	38.0	35.7	38.9	38.8	--	1.5	.8	3.3	3.6	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	38.8	38.4	40.0	40.9	41.2	2.2	1.9	3.0	3.3	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	38.9	38.5	40.3	40.7	--	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.6	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	37.1	37.8	39.9	39.4	--	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	36.6	37.3	39.2	40.8	--	.8	.7	1.1	1.6	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	38.9	38.6	39.0	39.9	--	2.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	38.2	38.1	39.6	40.8	--	2.5	2.3	3.0	3.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	38.4	38.3	39.2	40.4	--	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	39.5	39.0	38.5	39.2	--	1.6	1.5	2.1	2.4	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	39.6	40.1	38.0	38.4	--	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.9	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	39.8	39.0	39.6	40.0	--	1.0	.9	2.3	2.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	38.5	37.4	36.3	37.9	--	1.9	1.3	.5	1.2	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	40.9	40.3	40.4	41.9	--	4.8	4.0	3.9	4.4	--
Hardware .....	3325	36.1	35.7	39.0	40.0	--	.5	.6	1.1	1.5	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	38.4	38.7	38.8	39.9	--	1.0	.7	2.9	3.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	39.1	38.8	41.0	41.7	--	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.4	--
Machine shops .....	33271	38.9	39.1	40.8	41.6	--	2.4	2.3	3.9	4.4	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	39.6	37.4	41.9	42.2	--	1.6	.8	4.1	4.2	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	39.4	39.0	40.1	41.2	--	1.1	.5	2.3	3.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	39.9	35.9	44.0	43.5	--	2.1	1.0	6.3	5.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	38.3	36.5	40.6	40.8	--	2.0	1.6	3.0	3.2	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	39.0	37.9	42.1	42.1	--	2.3	1.6	3.2	3.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	37.6	35.0	39.0	39.4	--	1.6	1.5	2.7	2.8	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	38.3	38.1	40.0	40.9	--	2.2	1.7	2.5	2.6	--
Metal valves .....	33291	38.6	38.1	39.3	40.0	--	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.6	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	38.1	38.1	40.4	41.4	--	2.4	2.0	2.8	2.6	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	37.8	38.5	39.9	40.5	--	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.0	--
Machinery .....	333	40.0	39.6	40.9	41.8	42.2	2.3	2.2	3.1	3.6	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	42.2	41.7	42.5	43.9	--	3.5	3.6	4.7	5.5	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	38.7	38.7	40.9	42.7	--	1.8	1.8	3.5	4.4	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	37.2	37.7	39.2	40.2	--	2.2	1.8	1.3	2.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	38.4	39.7	40.7	41.1	--	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	40.8	39.9	39.9	41.0	--	1.7	1.6	2.7	2.6	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	39.3	38.5	41.1	41.5	--	2.2	1.7	3.2	3.6	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	40.6	38.8	43.1	43.4	--	3.2	1.8	4.7	5.0	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	37.3	35.5	40.0	40.8	--	1.5	1.2	2.6	4.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	40.9	40.8	41.3	41.4	--	2.8	2.3	3.7	3.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	36.5	36.8	39.5	40.1	--	.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	14.89	14.85	14.86	14.79	--	547.95	549.45	592.91	609.35	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	14.72	14.77	15.43	15.46	--	563.78	567.17	570.91	598.30	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	12.78	12.79	13.88	13.86	--	479.25	486.02	520.50	553.01	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	16.40	16.41	16.86	16.94	--	641.24	636.71	617.08	638.64	--
Other wood products .....	3219	14.51	14.60	14.52	14.55	--	510.75	513.92	524.17	544.17	--
Millwork .....	32191	15.14	15.27	15.39	15.26	--	551.10	564.99	561.74	579.88	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	16.28	16.29	17.21	16.95	--	556.78	581.55	583.42	591.56	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	14.25	14.42	14.08	14.04	--	547.20	550.84	544.90	570.02	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	12.16	12.32	12.37	12.57	--	421.95	416.42	453.98	476.40	--
All other wood products .....	32199	15.55	15.39	15.07	15.32	--	520.93	514.03	519.92	545.39	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	17.18	17.36	17.21	17.30	17.50	673.46	696.14	650.54	698.92	738.50
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	14.95	15.39	16.59	16.55	--	574.08	597.13	647.01	671.93	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.59	18.06	17.34	17.39	--	694.81	722.40	700.54	718.21	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	17.59	17.86	17.46	17.45	--	675.46	705.47	609.35	685.79	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.71	18.93	18.54	18.85	--	694.14	728.81	598.84	716.30	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	16.58	16.80	16.62	16.20	--	656.57	680.40	618.26	657.72	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.97	16.48	16.92	17.26	--	704.26	695.46	685.26	723.19	--
Primary metals .....	331	19.72	20.01	20.08	20.13	20.11	794.72	784.39	853.40	869.62	878.81
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	23.81	24.43	25.78	26.15	--	1,016.69	1,011.40	1,121.43	1,181.98	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.88	17.59	17.74	17.63	--	702.68	678.97	729.11	731.65	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	18.08	18.66	17.38	17.30	--	734.05	725.87	736.91	778.50	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	18.62	18.54	19.12	18.94	--	774.59	745.31	833.63	842.83	--
Foundries .....	3315	18.36	18.77	18.48	18.46	--	701.35	705.75	772.46	758.71	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	19.44	20.07	19.45	19.46	--	746.50	780.72	855.80	832.89	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	16.79	16.79	17.06	17.01	--	638.02	599.40	663.63	659.99	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	17.30	17.42	17.84	17.91	17.90	671.24	668.93	713.60	732.52	737.48
Forging and stamping .....	3321	17.64	17.87	18.33	18.60	--	686.20	688.00	738.70	757.02	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	17.08	17.20	17.87	17.97	--	633.67	650.16	713.01	708.02	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	16.21	16.13	15.68	15.93	--	593.29	601.65	614.66	649.94	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	16.94	17.08	17.46	17.48	--	658.97	659.29	680.94	697.45	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	17.74	18.07	18.29	18.18	--	677.67	688.47	724.28	741.74	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	19.14	19.46	19.18	19.06	--	734.98	745.32	751.86	770.02	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	16.23	16.23	16.70	16.83	--	641.09	632.97	642.95	659.74	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	14.32	14.20	14.34	15.04	--	567.07	569.42	544.92	577.54	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	16.73	16.81	17.55	17.52	--	665.85	655.59	694.98	700.80	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	17.71	17.89	18.11	17.71	--	681.84	669.09	657.39	671.21	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	19.24	19.38	19.92	19.89	--	786.92	781.01	804.77	833.39	--
Hardware .....	3325	15.31	15.36	15.98	16.10	--	552.69	548.35	623.22	644.00	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.49	15.32	16.02	15.89	--	594.82	592.88	621.58	634.01	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	18.09	18.25	18.69	18.77	--	707.32	708.10	766.29	782.71	--
Machine shops .....	33271	18.32	18.43	18.96	19.03	--	712.65	720.61	773.57	791.65	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	17.24	17.52	17.76	17.85	--	682.70	655.25	744.14	753.27	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.25	16.68	16.92	17.04	--	640.25	650.52	678.49	702.05	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	18.26	18.43	18.69	18.82	--	728.57	661.64	822.36	818.67	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	14.74	14.78	15.13	15.33	--	564.54	539.47	614.28	625.46	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	14.55	14.54	14.88	15.08	--	567.45	551.07	626.45	634.87	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	14.96	15.07	15.41	15.60	--	562.50	527.45	600.99	614.64	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.82	17.91	18.49	18.48	--	682.51	682.37	739.60	755.83	--
Metal valves .....	33291	19.46	19.43	19.71	19.87	--	751.16	740.28	774.60	794.80	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	16.95	17.13	17.83	17.74	--	645.80	652.65	720.33	734.44	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	16.35	16.87	17.00	16.56	--	618.03	649.50	678.30	670.68	--
Machinery .....	333	18.25	18.20	18.71	18.59	18.72	730.00	720.72	765.24	777.06	789.98
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	17.00	17.03	18.52	18.58	--	717.40	710.15	787.10	815.66	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	16.53	16.47	17.32	17.37	--	639.71	637.39	708.39	741.70	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	19.83	19.42	19.31	19.03	--	737.68	732.13	756.95	765.01	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	21.40	21.16	19.69	20.39	--	821.76	840.05	801.38	838.03	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	15.93	16.03	16.03	15.80	--	649.94	639.60	639.60	647.80	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	19.00	18.92	19.94	19.78	--	746.70	728.42	819.53	820.87	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	20.24	19.64	20.51	20.38	--	821.74	762.03	883.98	884.49	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.36	17.38	18.04	17.90	--	647.53	616.99	721.60	730.32	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	19.45	19.51	20.50	20.27	--	795.51	796.01	846.65	839.18	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	18.25	18.27	19.98	19.91	--	666.13	672.34	789.21	798.39	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	39.7	38.6	39.3	40.7	--	1.0	1.0	2.8	3.3	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	40.0	39.3	41.3	41.7	--	2.6	2.2	2.9	3.4	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	42.1	40.7	41.2	42.0	--	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.8	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	41.2	42.0	41.0	41.3	--	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.0	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	38.7	37.4	41.5	41.8	--	1.8	1.6	2.8	3.5	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	39.8	39.6	40.9	41.2	40.8	1.9	1.7	2.6	2.8	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	40.6	41.4	42.2	41.7	--	2.4	2.7	2.0	1.9	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	41.2	40.9	40.9	41.0	--	2.4	2.0	3.0	2.6	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	40.0	39.9	39.8	40.2	--	1.4	.7	2.6	2.5	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	40.1	39.1	38.9	38.4	--	1.2	.9	.7	.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	38.2	37.9	40.6	40.9	--	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	38.3	38.8	41.2	42.2	--	2.0	2.1	3.6	4.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	37.6	36.9	41.2	41.0	--	.9	1.0	3.0	3.4	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	40.8	40.2	40.9	41.6	--	1.9	1.5	2.2	2.4	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	40.9	39.8	41.0	42.6	--	1.7	1.5	2.0	3.0	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	40.2	40.6	42.1	42.5	--	.7	.4	1.5	1.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	39.4	39.1	40.3	40.1	--	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	39.2	37.8	38.8	40.7	--	.1	.0	.5	2.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	38.6	38.5	39.0	40.7	41.0	2.2	1.9	2.8	3.1	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	38.4	38.0	42.7	42.6	--	2.8	2.5	4.3	4.6	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	38.7	38.2	36.4	40.1	--	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.2	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	40.0	39.9	42.2	42.7	42.8	2.9	2.5	4.2	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	37.9	38.5	42.4	42.6	42.9	1.6	1.4	4.4	4.5	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	37.6	39.5	42.1	42.3	--	1.9	1.3	4.0	4.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	38.1	37.6	39.9	41.1	--	.8	1.0	2.6	3.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	36.6	36.0	38.0	40.1	--	1.1	1.1	2.2	3.7	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	37.9	38.3	43.1	43.1	--	1.6	1.5	5.0	4.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	37.8	39.9	41.6	42.1	--	.8	.7	3.0	3.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	41.5	40.4	42.4	42.9	--	2.1	1.6	4.9	5.4	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	41.4	41.0	49.9	49.5	--	2.4	2.0	8.1	7.5	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	39.9	40.3	42.1	41.5	--	1.8	1.5	3.9	3.4	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	35.1	35.6	42.9	43.1	--	1.2	1.5	5.1	5.1	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	44.1	43.1	42.5	43.0	--	4.7	4.0	4.3	4.6	--
Aircraft .....	336411	44.4	43.7	43.3	43.9	--	5.7	5.0	5.3	5.4	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	40.0	38.6	40.8	43.1	--	5.1	4.0	3.7	4.8	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	37.5	36.8	36.7	38.4	38.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	2.2	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	36.6	36.2	35.8	37.6	--	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.7	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	37.3	36.5	35.7	36.9	--	1.5	1.8	1.1	1.7	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	36.1	36.0	36.0	38.2	--	.6	.8	1.2	1.7	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	36.6	36.6	34.5	36.5	--	.6	.7	1.1	1.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	34.7	35.5	38.0	39.2	--	.0	.7	1.9	1.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	37.0	35.5	36.0	39.8	--	1.4	.9	.5	1.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	39.3	37.9	37.6	39.8	--	2.6	2.8	1.8	2.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	38.4	36.9	39.3	41.6	--	2.0	2.1	1.6	2.9	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	38.2	37.6	39.6	39.5	--	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.3	38.0	38.1	38.7	39.0	2.0	2.0	2.4	2.8	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	40.0	39.2	39.4	39.6	--	3.0	2.6	2.9	3.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	42.8	42.0	42.2	42.3	--	3.8	3.4	4.2	4.3	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	33.8	34.2	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	36.5	36.8	36.6	37.6	--	.9	1.3	1.9	2.3	--
Signs .....	33995	35.7	36.1	35.7	36.4	--	1.6	2.1	2.1	2.6	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	37.3	37.6	37.4	38.7	--	.4	.7	2.6	2.8	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		39.2	38.8	39.8	40.5	40.6	2.8	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.7
Food manufacturing .....	311	39.5	38.9	39.8	40.4	40.2	3.9	3.5	4.1	4.1	--
Animal food .....	3111	41.2	39.8	42.9	43.1	--	4.3	4.5	5.5	5.6	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	44.8	42.0	44.7	43.9	--	5.6	3.8	7.5	6.7	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	36.1	34.5	33.9	35.1	--	1.8	1.3	2.0	2.1	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	39.4	39.1	41.4	42.6	--	3.6	3.4	4.8	4.8	--
Frozen food .....	31141	37.5	36.8	41.3	42.6	--	3.3	2.8	5.0	5.4	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	40.3	38.8	40.6	41.9	--	4.0	2.2	3.9	4.4	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	35.9	35.7	41.6	43.0	--	2.9	3.2	5.6	5.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	21.09	20.49	20.30	19.42	--	837.27	790.91	797.79	790.39	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	17.53	17.69	18.38	18.25	--	701.20	695.22	759.09	761.03	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	18.98	19.06	20.25	20.24	--	799.06	775.74	834.30	850.08	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	16.81	16.72	16.31	16.32	--	692.57	702.24	668.71	674.02	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	17.41	17.77	18.87	18.65	--	673.77	664.60	783.11	779.57	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	21.73	21.74	22.87	22.46	22.58	864.85	860.90	935.38	925.35	921.26
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	21.31	21.09	22.42	22.27	--	865.19	873.13	946.12	928.66	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	22.29	22.14	23.54	24.06	--	918.35	905.53	962.79	986.46	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	18.84	18.97	20.27	20.55	--	753.60	756.90	806.75	826.11	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	24.28	23.87	26.01	26.04	--	973.63	933.32	1,011.79	999.94	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	20.04	20.34	20.59	20.22	--	765.53	770.89	835.95	827.00	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	25.57	25.66	27.25	26.56	--	979.33	995.61	1,122.70	1,120.83	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	16.55	16.83	16.71	17.01	--	622.28	621.03	688.45	697.41	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	23.85	23.73	25.47	24.53	--	973.08	953.95	1,041.72	1,020.45	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	17.66	17.77	18.67	18.55	--	722.29	707.25	765.47	790.23	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	22.27	21.57	20.83	21.85	--	895.25	875.74	876.94	928.63	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	20.73	20.71	20.07	20.17	--	816.76	809.76	808.82	808.82	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	16.08	16.06	17.69	17.84	--	630.34	607.07	686.37	726.09	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.95	15.99	16.69	16.70	16.65	615.67	615.62	650.91	679.69	682.65
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.70	15.71	16.44	16.32	--	602.88	596.98	701.99	695.23	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.88	17.01	17.74	17.82	--	653.26	649.78	645.74	714.58	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	24.89	24.85	24.85	25.00	25.00	995.60	991.52	1,048.67	1,067.50	1,070.00
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	21.86	21.74	21.63	21.54	--	828.49	836.99	917.11	917.60	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	27.32	26.93	28.10	28.19	--	1,027.23	1,063.74	1,183.01	1,192.44	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	17.10	17.13	16.70	16.83	--	651.51	644.09	666.33	691.71	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	17.89	18.27	18.17	18.38	--	654.77	657.72	690.46	737.04	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	20.88	20.79	20.68	20.48	--	791.35	796.26	891.31	882.69	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	22.97	22.73	21.11	20.90	--	868.27	906.93	878.18	879.89	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	18.79	18.79	18.54	18.19	--	779.79	759.12	786.10	780.35	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	27.58	27.82	28.52	27.59	--	1,141.81	1,140.62	1,423.15	1,365.71	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	23.87	23.79	23.49	23.07	--	952.41	958.74	988.93	957.41	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.61	16.52	16.79	16.83	--	583.01	588.11	720.29	725.37	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	31.82	31.96	32.96	33.55	--	1,403.26	1,377.48	1,400.80	1,442.65	--
Aircraft .....	336411	32.99	32.75	33.44	33.87	--	1,464.76	1,431.18	1,447.95	1,486.89	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	20.83	20.90	21.12	21.60	--	833.20	806.74	861.70	930.96	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	15.00	14.97	14.95	14.92	15.01	562.50	550.90	548.67	572.93	570.38
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	14.72	14.64	14.81	14.75	--	538.75	529.97	530.20	554.60	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	15.84	15.64	16.04	15.76	--	590.83	570.86	572.63	581.54	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.80	13.85	13.91	14.03	--	498.18	498.60	500.76	535.95	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.57	13.64	13.75	13.92	--	496.66	499.22	474.38	508.08	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	13.69	13.97	13.85	13.73	--	475.04	495.94	526.30	538.22	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	14.28	14.05	14.25	14.58	--	528.36	498.78	513.00	580.28	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	15.79	15.89	15.27	15.28	--	620.55	602.23	574.15	608.14	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	15.17	15.18	15.70	15.59	--	582.53	560.14	617.01	648.54	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	14.61	14.74	15.06	15.06	--	558.10	554.22	596.38	594.87	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	16.04	16.09	16.45	16.42	16.45	614.33	611.42	626.75	635.45	641.55
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	16.73	16.76	17.42	17.27	--	669.20	656.99	686.35	683.89	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	16.65	16.87	16.55	16.67	--	712.62	708.54	698.41	705.14	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	19.63	19.50	20.62	20.80	--	663.49	666.90	699.02	703.04	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	15.24	15.31	15.27	15.40	--	556.26	563.41	558.88	579.04	--
Signs .....	33995	16.87	16.97	16.74	16.63	--	602.26	612.62	597.62	605.33	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,4,9	14.83	14.85	14.99	15.14	--	553.16	558.36	560.63	585.92	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		16.44	16.52	16.63	16.68	16.77	644.45	640.98	661.87	675.54	680.86
Food manufacturing .....	311	14.25	14.29	14.30	14.37	14.40	562.88	555.88	569.14	580.55	578.88
Animal food .....	3111	15.52	15.68	15.08	14.89	--	639.42	624.06	646.93	641.76	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	18.15	17.88	17.61	17.99	--	813.12	750.96	787.17	789.76	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	17.11	17.36	15.95	15.93	--	617.67	598.92	540.71	559.14	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	14.64	14.65	14.46	14.39	--	576.82	572.82	598.64	613.01	--
Frozen food .....	31141	13.63	13.75	13.64	14.20	--	511.13	506.00	563.33	604.92	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	15.20	15.27	14.61	15.66	--	612.56	592.48	593.17	656.15	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	12.67	12.82	13.13	13.41	--	454.85	457.67	546.21	576.63	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	41.5	41.6	41.5	42.6	--	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.3	--
Dairy products .....	3115	41.2	41.4	40.7	41.3	--	4.3	4.6	4.0	3.8	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	40.0	39.5	40.6	40.7	--	3.9	3.6	4.6	4.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	41.9	41.1	43.3	42.9	--	5.0	4.5	6.3	5.4	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	42.6	42.2	42.4	43.3	--	4.7	4.7	5.4	5.5	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	37.6	37.2	38.0	38.2	--	2.8	2.5	3.1	2.7	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	36.2	34.0	38.9	41.0	--	7.4	4.6	.8	3.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	37.8	36.9	36.9	37.4	--	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.4	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.3	--	3.6	3.3	3.6	3.8	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	32.4	32.2	30.1	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	40.7	38.9	39.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	37.5	37.5	37.8	37.4	--	3.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	--
Other food products .....	3119	39.2	38.9	40.0	41.0	--	3.5	3.0	3.2	4.0	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	35.8	34.9	34.7	35.6	35.3	1.5	.8	.2	.6	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	35.4	35.0	33.7	34.4	--	2.0	1.9	.3	.6	--
Textile mills .....	313	36.2	36.0	39.0	41.2	42.1	1.5	1.9	2.6	3.6	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	35.6	34.9	43.8	45.7	--	1.6	1.5	3.8	4.4	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	36.4	37.0	38.0	39.9	--	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	37.3	37.4	36.2	39.1	--	1.3	2.4	.9	2.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	36.3	35.3	36.2	38.9	--	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.7	--
Textile product mills .....	314	37.1	36.8	39.0	39.6	38.8	1.1	.6	2.1	1.8	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	37.5	36.4	40.3	41.0	--	1.5	.5	1.9	1.9	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	36.6	37.2	37.7	38.2	--	.7	.8	2.3	1.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	36.6	37.3	41.7	41.9	--	.9	.9	2.4	2.0	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	36.6	37.2	34.9	35.6	--	.6	.7	2.2	1.6	--
Apparel .....	315	36.2	35.8	35.7	36.6	36.5	.7	.8	.7	1.0	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.7	36.6	36.0	36.7	--	.8	1.0	.5	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	37.8	36.1	35.5	35.6	--	.7	.6	.3	.6	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	34.1	32.7	34.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	33.1	31.9	37.7	38.6	38.8	1.9	1.6	2.4	2.4	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	40.7	41.1	41.6	42.0	42.7	3.1	3.1	4.5	4.4	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	41.9	44.2	42.4	43.2	--	4.7	4.7	4.7	5.1	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	40.2	39.8	41.3	41.5	--	2.4	2.5	4.4	4.1	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	39.3	38.7	41.9	41.6	--	2.8	3.0	4.7	4.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	39.9	39.5	41.3	42.4	--	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	39.2	39.6	41.3	41.8	--	2.9	2.9	4.7	4.6	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	37.6	37.3	37.4	38.0	38.4	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.9	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	36.6	36.3	37.5	38.5	--	1.8	1.4	2.5	2.9	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	37.7	38.0	35.6	37.1	--	2.6	2.2	.6	1.8	--
Quick printing .....	323114	36.2	35.7	35.2	35.4	--	.7	1.2	.7	.5	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	40.6	39.5	39.0	38.7	--	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.3	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	36.2	36.6	34.3	35.3	--	.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	43.3	43.0	41.6	42.4	43.8	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.4	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	43.7	43.6	43.7	44.5	--	7.9	7.8	8.2	8.8	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	42.6	42.0	37.8	38.9	--	1.8	3.2	2.1	2.5	--
Chemicals .....	325	40.9	40.8	41.8	42.1	42.0	2.5	2.6	3.2	3.3	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	42.7	43.4	43.8	44.2	--	3.9	4.3	4.8	5.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	43.4	42.3	43.3	43.6	--	3.5	3.2	5.1	5.3	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	41.8	41.6	42.3	43.0	--	5.0	4.2	4.3	5.3	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	41.2	42.8	38.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	40.0	39.5	41.9	42.1	--	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	39.4	40.1	39.2	40.1	--	.9	1.8	1.9	2.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	38.4	37.9	38.5	38.8	--	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	41.0	41.4	43.3	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	39.3	39.1	40.9	41.9	42.8	2.5	2.4	3.3	3.9	--
Plastics products .....	3261	39.0	39.0	40.2	41.6	--	2.4	2.3	3.0	3.6	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	40.9	39.1	41.6	41.8	--	3.1	2.3	4.5	4.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	42.6	40.0	42.8	43.1	--	2.3	.8	3.3	4.4	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	35.8	36.4	38.1	39.6	--	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.9	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	38.9	39.7	39.7	40.7	--	1.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	40.0	41.8	40.1	41.3	--	2.6	3.1	3.0	4.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	15.64	15.49	15.24	14.56	--	649.06	644.38	632.46	620.26	--
Dairy products .....	3115	18.01	18.36	18.71	18.70	--	742.01	760.10	761.50	772.31	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	12.68	12.61	12.53	12.50	--	507.20	498.10	508.72	508.75	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	13.14	13.05	13.29	13.34	--	550.57	536.36	575.46	572.29	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	14.60	14.40	14.04	14.07	--	621.96	607.68	595.30	609.23	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	11.33	11.34	11.18	11.07	--	426.01	421.85	424.84	422.87	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	12.42	12.60	13.51	13.67	--	449.60	428.40	525.54	560.47	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	13.57	13.75	14.41	14.78	--	512.95	507.38	531.73	552.77	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	13.62	13.85	14.40	14.77	--	517.56	508.30	527.04	550.92	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.48	10.69	11.57	11.33	--	339.55	344.22	348.26	335.37	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	14.85	15.12	15.42	15.94	--	604.40	588.17	612.17	653.54	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	13.44	13.49	14.44	14.82	--	504.00	505.88	545.83	554.27	--
Other food products .....	3119	14.65	14.59	14.51	14.67	--	574.28	567.55	580.40	601.47	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	20.40	20.25	21.99	22.13	22.32	730.32	706.73	763.05	787.83	787.90
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	22.07	21.87	22.53	22.37	--	781.28	765.45	759.26	769.53	--
Textile mills .....	313	13.88	13.79	13.57	13.50	13.60	502.46	496.44	529.23	556.20	572.56
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.82	12.75	12.24	12.14	--	456.39	444.98	536.11	554.80	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	14.66	14.43	14.52	14.47	--	533.62	533.91	551.76	577.35	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	14.69	14.37	15.20	14.80	--	547.94	537.44	550.24	578.68	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	13.65	13.67	13.48	13.38	--	495.50	482.55	487.98	520.48	--
Textile product mills .....	314	11.34	11.34	11.67	11.59	11.74	420.71	417.31	455.13	458.96	455.51
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.06	11.10	11.79	11.60	--	414.75	404.04	475.14	475.60	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	11.63	11.59	11.54	11.58	--	425.66	431.15	435.06	442.36	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	10.90	10.96	10.97	11.10	--	398.94	408.81	457.45	465.09	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	12.14	12.02	12.02	11.97	--	444.32	447.14	419.50	426.13	--
Apparel .....	315	11.25	11.44	11.36	11.34	11.33	407.25	409.55	405.55	415.04	413.55
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	11.24	11.43	11.37	11.43	--	412.51	418.34	409.32	419.48	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	10.22	10.61	10.43	10.46	--	386.32	383.02	370.27	372.38	--
All other apparel manufacturing .....	3151,9	11.32	11.48	11.29	10.94	--	386.01	375.40	384.99	393.84	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	14.21	14.34	13.37	13.19	13.27	470.35	457.45	504.05	509.13	514.88
Paper and paper products .....	322	18.93	19.32	19.55	19.90	20.27	770.45	794.05	813.28	835.80	865.53
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	24.18	24.74	24.90	24.57	--	1,013.14	1,093.51	1,055.76	1,061.42	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	16.73	16.87	17.31	17.91	--	672.55	671.43	714.90	743.27	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	16.13	16.37	16.84	16.75	--	633.91	633.52	705.60	696.80	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	15.47	15.64	15.64	15.74	--	617.25	617.78	645.93	667.38	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.58	17.67	18.45	20.58	--	689.14	699.73	761.99	860.24	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	16.69	16.76	17.08	17.08	16.88	627.54	625.15	638.79	649.04	648.19
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	17.86	17.83	18.20	18.09	--	653.68	647.23	682.50	696.47	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	12.72	12.56	12.49	12.49	--	479.54	477.28	444.64	463.38	--
Quick printing .....	323114	15.36	15.46	15.88	16.07	--	556.03	551.92	558.98	568.88	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	16.27	16.57	16.85	17.07	--	660.56	654.52	657.15	660.61	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	19.77	19.97	19.83	19.56	--	715.67	730.90	680.17	690.47	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	29.62	29.06	31.30	31.63	31.34	1,282.55	1,249.58	1,302.08	1,341.11	1,372.69
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	33.75	33.25	35.27	35.88	--	1,474.88	1,449.70	1,541.30	1,596.66	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	22.26	22.36	23.27	23.47	--	948.28	939.12	879.61	912.98	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.96	20.05	20.61	20.55	20.75	816.36	818.04	861.50	865.16	871.50
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.53	23.89	24.61	24.61	--	1,004.73	1,036.83	1,077.92	1,087.76	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	20.55	20.82	21.40	20.90	--	891.87	880.69	926.62	911.24	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	21.72	22.62	22.57	22.07	--	907.90	940.99	954.71	949.01	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	18.83	18.49	19.43	19.17	--	775.80	791.37	748.06	762.97	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	20.69	20.78	21.06	21.08	--	827.60	820.81	882.41	887.47	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.93	16.68	16.72	16.59	--	667.04	668.87	655.42	665.26	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	15.76	15.67	16.59	16.68	--	605.18	593.89	638.72	647.18	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	17.26	17.04	17.77	17.83	--	707.66	705.46	769.44	770.26	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	16.20	16.19	15.68	15.65	15.66	636.66	633.03	641.31	655.74	670.25
Plastics products .....	3261	15.66	15.75	15.48	15.48	--	610.74	614.25	622.30	643.97	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	17.56	17.72	16.03	16.14	--	718.20	692.85	666.85	674.65	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	17.36	17.36	17.21	17.45	--	739.54	694.40	736.59	752.10	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	15.67	15.77	16.88	17.16	--	560.99	574.03	643.13	679.54	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	15.71	15.77	15.33	15.28	--	611.12	626.07	608.60	621.90	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	16.69	16.73	17.67	17.45	--	667.60	699.31	708.57	720.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	38.8	38.7	40.3	42.1	--	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.4	--
Rubber products .....	3262	40.2	39.6	43.4	43.0	--	2.5	2.4	4.6	5.2	--
<b>Private service-providing</b>											
.....		32.1	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b>											
.....		32.7	32.6	32.5	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Wholesale trade</b>											
.....	42	37.9	37.5	37.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.5	38.0	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	32.7	33.1	31.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	38.0	37.6	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	40.8	39.1	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	39.1	38.8	37.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	37.9	37.4	36.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	39.8	40.5	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	40.8	40.1	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	39.2	38.2	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	40.0	38.6	37.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	39.2	37.9	39.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	39.1	38.8	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	38.4	37.6	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	39.8	38.3	39.5	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	38.5	37.8	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	39.1	38.7	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	38.1	37.1	37.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	38.7	37.8	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	37.9	37.1	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	38.1	37.1	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	40.6	39.7	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	40.8	41.2	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	41.1	41.3	39.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	37.6	37.8	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	37.1	36.5	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	38.8	38.7	39.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	37.5	38.9	36.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	37.4	37.1	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	37.8	37.8	37.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	38.5	38.3	39.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry .....	42394	33.5	33.7	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	37.5	36.8	35.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	34.7	34.3	35.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	31.9	31.9	35.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	38.1	37.1	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	37.4	36.1	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	38.2	37.4	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.1	38.2	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	37.8	37.7	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	40.6	39.9	41.0	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	34.2	35.8	33.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	39.4	41.0	40.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	40.8	40.0	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	37.0	36.4	38.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	36.8	36.2	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	36.4	37.2	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	40.0	40.8	38.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	36.6	38.0	37.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	34.0	34.6	37.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	36.8	36.4	36.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	35.3	36.1	37.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	36.9	36.4	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade</b>											
.....		29.5	29.6	29.5	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	36.0	35.6	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	36.2	35.4	36.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	14.82	14.93	14.66	14.66	--	575.02	577.79	590.80	617.19	--
Rubber products .....	3262	18.17	17.84	16.45	16.33	--	730.43	706.46	713.93	702.19	--
Private service-providing .....		18.35	18.28	18.78	18.68	18.73	589.04	581.30	597.20	597.76	601.23
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		16.48	16.45	16.85	16.76	16.85	538.90	536.27	547.63	551.40	557.74
Wholesale trade .....	42	20.62	20.67	21.46	21.27	21.50	781.50	775.13	800.46	797.63	814.85
Durable goods .....	423	20.55	20.56	20.82	20.66	--	791.18	781.28	791.16	789.21	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.89	16.92	17.42	17.12	--	611.42	614.20	630.60	630.02	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	17.62	18.03	17.93	17.44	--	576.17	596.79	570.17	573.78	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	16.94	16.89	17.27	17.02	--	643.72	635.06	663.17	660.38	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	17.14	17.03	18.17	17.86	--	699.31	665.87	685.01	676.89	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	17.95	17.84	18.06	18.16	--	701.85	692.19	671.83	695.53	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	17.76	17.74	16.93	17.20	--	673.10	663.48	617.95	653.60	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	16.64	16.38	17.64	17.47	--	662.27	663.39	682.67	681.33	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333.9	19.61	19.57	20.77	20.81	--	800.09	784.76	772.64	794.94	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.10	24.27	25.00	24.80	--	944.72	927.11	962.50	947.36	--
Office equipment .....	42342	21.37	20.79	21.32	21.10	--	854.80	802.49	799.50	810.24	--
Computer and software .....	42343	29.67	30.57	31.62	31.33	--	1,163.06	1,158.60	1,236.34	1,193.67	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	20.90	20.98	21.30	21.68	--	817.19	814.02	830.70	841.18	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	20.17	20.10	20.80	20.18	--	774.53	755.76	771.68	750.70	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	19.99	19.91	19.86	20.08	--	795.60	762.55	784.47	791.15	--
Electric goods .....	4236	23.96	23.88	22.66	22.38	--	922.46	902.66	858.81	857.15	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	23.11	22.34	21.26	21.32	--	903.60	864.56	816.38	818.69	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362.9	24.64	25.11	23.70	23.15	--	938.78	931.58	891.12	884.33	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	19.22	18.95	19.52	19.50	--	743.81	716.31	743.71	742.95	--
Hardware .....	42371	18.49	18.11	18.08	17.86	--	700.77	671.88	672.58	669.75	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	20.12	19.88	20.27	20.19	--	766.57	737.55	788.50	775.30	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373.4	18.82	18.61	20.04	20.36	--	764.09	738.82	763.52	777.75	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	20.65	20.74	20.90	20.87	--	797.09	804.71	813.01	816.02	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	22.77	23.11	22.77	22.91	--	929.02	952.13	922.19	930.15	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	16.49	16.73	17.73	17.75	--	677.74	690.95	695.02	710.00	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	22.02	22.04	22.44	22.35	--	827.95	833.11	868.43	873.89	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	19.13	19.29	18.76	18.34	--	709.72	704.09	705.38	687.75	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.63	18.71	18.13	18.28	--	722.84	724.08	712.51	692.81	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	23.22	22.87	22.28	22.75	--	870.75	889.64	817.68	853.13	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	16.25	16.40	16.62	16.39	--	607.75	608.44	614.94	616.26	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	14.75	15.21	16.54	16.39	--	557.55	574.94	613.63	617.90	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	14.04	14.03	14.81	14.67	--	540.54	537.35	577.59	591.20	--
Jewelry .....	42394	16.94	16.82	15.83	15.25	--	567.49	566.83	552.47	542.90	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392.9	19.68	20.16	19.74	19.65	--	738.00	741.89	696.82	685.79	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	18.86	18.88	19.72	19.51	--	705.36	704.22	729.64	723.82	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	20.30	20.48	22.70	22.45	--	704.41	702.46	803.58	767.79	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	20.39	20.59	22.86	22.90	--	650.44	656.82	804.67	757.99	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	20.20	20.37	22.50	21.93	--	769.62	755.73	801.00	778.52	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	23.11	23.14	24.04	23.15	--	864.31	835.35	867.84	844.98	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	19.49	19.78	20.46	20.61	--	744.52	739.77	752.93	766.69	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	18.27	18.34	19.13	19.05	--	696.09	700.59	707.81	714.38	--
General line grocery .....	42441	20.28	20.54	20.97	20.87	--	766.58	774.36	788.47	788.89	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	15.50	15.63	17.04	17.02	--	629.30	623.64	698.64	708.03	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	14.51	14.07	15.17	15.35	--	496.24	503.71	511.23	511.16	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	15.28	15.73	15.65	15.72	--	602.03	644.93	629.13	624.08	--
Chemicals .....	4246	20.02	20.44	21.06	20.61	--	816.82	817.60	831.87	816.16	--
Petroleum .....	4247	17.59	17.80	18.09	18.13	--	650.83	647.92	692.85	685.31	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	19.04	19.44	20.24	20.24	--	700.67	703.73	754.95	754.95	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	17.46	17.20	17.60	17.26	--	635.54	639.84	660.00	645.52	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	18.08	17.23	18.53	17.94	--	723.20	702.98	707.85	710.42	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	15.61	14.82	17.21	16.78	--	571.33	563.16	638.49	573.88	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495.9	18.60	19.01	17.46	17.18	--	632.40	657.75	647.77	623.63	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	25.25	25.56	28.04	27.74	--	929.20	930.38	1,009.44	1,004.19	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	23.69	22.70	24.46	23.86	--	836.26	819.47	909.91	916.22	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	25.34	25.73	28.27	27.99	--	935.05	936.57	1,014.89	1,010.44	--
Retail trade .....		13.00	12.99	13.23	13.18	13.23	383.50	384.50	390.29	392.76	396.90
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	16.29	16.41	16.70	16.88	--	586.44	584.20	601.20	614.43	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	17.26	17.49	17.69	17.93	--	624.81	619.15	640.38	654.45	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
New car dealers .....	44111	36.4	35.5	36.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	34.5	35.0	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.1	34.5	32.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	34.2	33.8	31.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.1	34.7	33.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	35.5	35.5	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	37.7	37.2	36.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	28.9	28.5	28.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	32.7	31.4	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	25.0	25.6	24.9	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	34.1	34.8	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	20.8	21.2	20.3	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	30.0	29.8	31.1	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	30.3	30.0	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	33.6	32.9	33.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	29.6	29.4	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	29.2	29.2	30.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	33.8	34.2	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	34.0	34.3	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	33.3	33.8	33.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.8	30.1	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	32.3	33.9	30.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	35.1	37.1	34.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	31.4	33.0	28.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	28.5	28.5	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	28.5	28.4	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	28.3	28.2	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	31.7	32.2	31.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	29.9	30.2	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	30.5	31.4	31.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	27.4	26.7	27.3	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.6	29.4	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	29.1	28.8	28.8	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	29.8	29.7	27.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	32.3	32.4	30.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	31.9	31.5	31.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	30.7	30.8	30.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.4	30.6	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	33.1	32.5	32.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	20.4	20.8	20.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	18.8	19.3	18.9	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	23.7	23.9	23.5	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	17.2	17.9	19.0	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	17.2	18.0	17.2	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	21.7	21.9	20.8	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	24.7	25.1	24.1	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	27.3	27.1	27.8	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	23.9	23.8	22.3	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	24.6	24.5	22.9	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	26.3	26.1	24.8	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	21.0	21.5	19.0	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	21.9	21.7	20.6	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	29.9	30.3	30.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	27.8	27.6	27.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	24.1	25.8	27.3	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	27.1	26.8	26.7	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	32.9	31.7	31.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	21.9	22.4	22.2	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	28.3	27.9	28.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	29.4	29.0	28.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	27.4	27.2	25.8	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	30.0	29.4	29.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>											
New car dealers .....	44111	17.67	17.91	17.98	18.29	--	643.19	635.81	652.67	671.24	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.54	13.79	15.13	14.65	--	467.13	482.65	541.65	514.22	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.74	16.58	17.17	17.45	--	570.83	572.01	561.46	588.07	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	15.83	15.50	15.47	15.42	--	541.39	523.90	490.40	502.69	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.99	16.87	17.65	18.01	--	579.36	585.39	582.45	612.34	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	14.07	14.08	14.40	14.45	--	509.33	508.29	519.84	531.76	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	13.73	13.62	13.93	14.05	--	487.42	483.51	501.48	512.83	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	14.72	14.97	15.31	15.19	--	554.94	556.88	557.28	568.11	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	15.05	15.15	15.32	15.81	--	434.95	431.78	441.22	458.49	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	15.67	15.77	16.31	17.13	--	512.41	495.18	533.34	563.58	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	14.23	14.38	14.02	14.04	--	355.75	368.13	349.10	351.00	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	18.46	18.52	18.43	18.48	--	629.49	644.50	661.64	667.13	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.03	11.10	10.80	10.76	--	229.42	235.32	219.24	219.50	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	16.49	16.75	17.03	16.96	--	494.70	499.15	529.63	534.24	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	14.52	14.78	14.82	14.82	--	439.96	443.40	465.35	466.83	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	16.00	15.79	16.17	15.57	--	537.60	519.49	546.55	532.49	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	14.18	14.56	14.53	14.66	--	419.73	428.06	448.98	454.46	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	22.94	23.30	23.85	23.40	--	669.85	680.36	725.04	732.42	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	14.08	14.01	13.95	13.95	--	475.90	479.14	465.93	464.54	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	14.08	14.05	13.93	13.95	--	478.72	481.92	469.44	468.72	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.95	12.85	12.83	12.73	--	431.24	434.33	423.39	407.36	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	13.06	13.02	12.69	12.62	--	402.25	391.90	392.12	387.43	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	14.04	13.74	14.21	13.99	--	453.49	465.79	426.30	433.69	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	15.23	15.11	15.98	15.21	--	534.57	560.58	557.70	547.56	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	13.62	13.33	13.52	13.55	--	427.67	439.89	383.97	399.73	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.74	11.78	12.06	11.98	--	334.59	335.73	344.92	340.23	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.78	11.82	12.16	12.06	--	335.73	335.69	347.78	342.50	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.93	11.97	12.31	12.21	--	337.62	337.55	350.84	345.54	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	9.35	9.34	9.47	9.42	--	296.40	300.75	298.31	293.90	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.05	11.24	11.23	11.27	--	330.40	339.45	331.29	331.34	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.52	10.80	10.74	10.84	--	320.86	339.12	342.61	354.47	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	12.11	12.04	11.61	11.67	--	331.81	321.47	316.95	313.92	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	16.76	16.88	17.03	16.91	--	496.10	496.27	495.57	495.46	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	17.04	17.28	17.61	17.50	--	495.86	497.66	507.17	507.50	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	15.40	15.23	14.52	14.25	--	458.92	452.33	397.85	403.28	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	15.79	15.54	15.33	15.21	--	510.02	503.50	472.16	480.64	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	16.79	16.61	16.37	16.40	--	535.60	523.22	517.29	508.40	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	9.67	9.75	9.88	9.92	--	296.87	300.30	298.38	303.55	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	9.39	9.51	9.60	9.61	--	285.46	291.01	287.04	290.22	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	11.55	11.36	11.77	11.94	--	382.31	369.20	384.88	398.80	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.87	11.76	11.86	11.79	--	242.15	244.61	241.94	244.05	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	11.05	10.97	10.98	10.95	--	207.74	211.72	207.52	212.43	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	11.94	12.18	11.31	11.01	--	282.98	291.10	265.79	248.83	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.21	11.18	10.90	11.16	--	192.81	200.12	207.10	222.08	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.78	9.71	9.98	10.03	--	168.22	174.78	171.66	176.53	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	10.02	10.04	10.34	10.23	--	217.43	219.88	215.07	207.67	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	13.09	12.85	12.19	12.16	--	323.32	322.54	293.78	291.84	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	14.90	15.03	16.38	16.43	--	406.77	407.31	455.36	438.68	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	11.68	11.63	11.70	11.71	--	279.15	276.79	260.91	269.33	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	11.77	11.72	11.86	11.83	--	289.54	287.14	271.59	279.19	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	11.87	11.93	12.36	12.29	--	312.18	311.37	306.53	308.48	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	11.46	11.32	10.34	10.61	--	240.66	243.38	196.46	204.77	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	11.36	11.32	11.19	11.31	--	248.78	245.64	230.51	239.77	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.89	10.72	11.11	10.91	--	325.61	324.82	338.86	342.57	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.89	11.89	12.26	12.34	--	330.54	328.16	339.60	334.41	--
Florists .....	4531	10.59	10.58	10.70	10.95	--	255.22	272.96	292.11	238.71	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	13.26	13.17	13.08	13.04	--	359.35	352.96	349.24	340.34	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	14.92	14.91	14.84	14.62	--	490.87	472.65	467.46	454.68	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	11.03	10.97	10.73	10.84	--	241.56	245.73	238.21	230.89	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	9.60	9.63	10.59	10.60	--	271.68	268.68	303.93	303.16	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	11.72	11.85	12.59	12.68	--	344.57	343.65	358.82	368.99	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.56	10.73	12.01	12.46	--	289.34	291.86	309.86	327.70	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.23	12.42	12.19	12.44	--	366.90	365.15	360.82	375.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Nonstore retailers .....	454	34.7	34.2	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	35.2	34.7	35.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	35.7	35.1	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	34.9	34.5	35.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	32.5	32.4	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	34.4	33.8	36.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	36.7	36.0	39.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	34.8	34.4	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	38.7	37.6	41.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	30.7	30.3	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>35.7</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>35.6</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation .....	481	30.7	29.9	32.0	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	47.4	46.9	49.9	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	40.7	40.0	40.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	41.2	40.7	41.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	39.7	39.5	40.9	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	41.6	41.0	41.8	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	41.9	41.1	42.0	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	40.9	40.7	41.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	39.4	38.5	37.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	29.9	29.3	28.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	42.5	41.0	39.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	40.9	40.9	40.6	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	31.3	30.3	29.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	27.0	25.2	23.8	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	32.8	33.0	32.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	46.5	47.3	44.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	35.1	32.7	35.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	37.2	36.5	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	35.8	36.4	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	34.1	34.5	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	36.7	34.6	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	36.0	36.1	35.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	37.1	36.9	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	38.5	37.0	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	40.0	40.0	41.1	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	23.2	22.6	24.6	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	37.8	38.9	38.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	37.9	39.0	38.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	35.5	39.8	36.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	39.4	36.8	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42.2</b>	<b>42.4</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.5</b>	<b>42.1</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	42.0	42.8	41.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	43.4	43.9	43.4	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	41.7	41.5	41.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	41.9	42.6	42.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	41.7	41.3	41.4	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	44.2	44.0	42.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	40.3	40.4	38.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information .....</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>36.9</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.2</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.8	34.8	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.5	34.0	33.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	32.9	32.4	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	37.4	36.8	35.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	36.2	35.7	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	38.4	36.4	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	29.9	29.7	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	31.6	31.4	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	
<b>Retail trade—Continued</b>												
Nonstore retailers .....	454	17.22	17.38	17.48	17.45	--	597.53	594.40	631.03	621.22	--	
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	17.55	17.86	17.80	17.89	--	617.76	619.74	631.90	627.94	--	
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	20.58	20.97	20.98	20.91	--	734.71	736.05	757.38	756.94	--	
Mail-order houses .....	454113	15.76	16.04	15.86	15.99	--	550.02	553.38	558.27	551.66	--	
Vending machine operators .....	4542	15.64	15.67	17.05	16.80	--	508.30	507.71	624.03	606.48	--	
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	17.10	17.05	17.11	16.94	--	588.24	576.29	631.36	611.53	--	
Fuel dealers .....	45431	16.75	16.68	17.06	16.82	--	614.73	600.48	672.16	642.52	--	
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	18.30	18.18	18.43	18.18	--	636.84	625.39	696.65	665.39	--	
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	15.29	15.31	15.87	15.63	--	591.72	575.66	650.67	620.51	--	
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	17.79	17.76	17.22	17.16	--	546.15	538.13	559.65	559.42	--	
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....		18.79	18.73	19.15	19.10	19.15	670.80	661.17	681.74	695.24	702.81	
Air transportation .....	481	24.62	24.46	24.14	24.12	--	755.83	731.35	772.48	781.49	--	
Water transportation .....	483	23.52	22.88	22.37	22.70	--	1,114.85	1,073.07	1,116.26	1,123.65	--	
Truck transportation .....	484	17.89	17.91	18.31	18.67	--	728.12	716.40	737.89	763.60	--	
General freight trucking .....	4841	17.92	17.81	18.09	18.54	--	738.30	724.87	752.54	778.68	--	
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	17.53	17.37	17.49	18.00	--	695.94	686.12	715.34	723.60	--	
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	18.02	17.93	18.27	18.69	--	749.63	735.13	763.69	794.33	--	
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.50	17.53	17.86	18.42	--	733.25	720.48	750.12	782.85	--	
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.35	18.96	19.39	19.44	--	791.42	771.67	802.75	826.20	--	
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	17.82	18.17	18.91	19.02	--	702.11	699.55	701.56	726.56	--	
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	16.16	17.06	17.45	17.26	--	483.18	499.86	492.09	505.72	--	
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	17.88	17.77	18.43	18.44	--	759.90	728.57	718.77	743.13	--	
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	18.55	19.35	20.36	20.83	--	758.70	791.42	826.62	860.28	--	
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.80	13.81	14.64	14.55	--	431.94	418.44	433.34	462.69	--	
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	12.94	12.73	14.09	14.30	--	349.38	320.80	335.34	387.53	--	
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	13.41	13.40	14.00	13.62	--	439.85	442.20	459.20	458.99	--	
Pipeline transportation .....	486	27.90	26.40	29.23	29.98	--	1,297.35	1,248.72	1,312.43	1,316.12	--	
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	17.65	16.58	18.07	16.98	--	619.52	542.17	648.71	599.39	--	
Support activities for transportation .....	488	20.40	20.44	21.18	20.53	--	758.88	746.06	764.60	749.35	--	
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	17.59	17.61	17.44	17.42	--	629.72	641.00	615.63	613.18	--	
Airport operations .....	48811	13.79	13.84	13.10	12.96	--	470.24	477.48	450.64	445.82	--	
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	31.12	31.76	35.37	32.14	--	1,142.10	1,098.90	1,191.97	1,115.26	--	
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	16.00	15.61	15.71	15.53	--	576.00	563.52	562.42	568.40	--	
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	14.94	14.91	15.41	15.51	--	554.27	550.18	533.19	541.30	--	
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	19.65	19.73	20.51	20.36	--	756.53	730.01	756.82	749.25	--	
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	18.28	17.91	17.59	17.40	--	731.20	716.40	722.95	749.94	--	
Couriers and messengers .....	492	17.68	17.90	17.92	18.39	--	410.18	404.54	440.83	459.75	--	
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.27	15.08	15.68	15.30	--	577.21	586.61	597.41	605.88	--	
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.28	15.15	15.82	15.40	--	579.11	590.85	604.32	612.92	--	
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	14.83	14.03	13.68	13.43	--	526.47	558.39	493.85	504.97	--	
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	15.50	15.55	16.45	16.49	--	610.70	572.24	643.20	651.36	--	
<b>Utilities</b> .....		29.38	29.45	29.91	29.98	30.03	1,239.84	1,248.68	1,247.25	1,244.17	1,264.26	
Power generation and supply .....	2211	30.69	30.86	31.26	31.38	--	1,285.91	1,302.29	1,306.67	1,299.13	--	
Electric power generation .....	22111	31.65	31.97	31.77	32.16	--	1,329.30	1,368.32	1,331.16	1,347.50	--	
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	31.39	31.71	31.57	31.85	--	1,362.33	1,392.07	1,370.14	1,372.74	--	
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	29.36	29.30	30.56	30.30	--	1,224.31	1,215.95	1,271.30	1,236.24	--	
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	31.80	32.24	33.75	33.57	--	1,332.42	1,373.42	1,434.38	1,413.30	--	
Electric power distribution .....	221122	28.91	28.74	29.94	29.66	--	1,205.55	1,186.96	1,239.52	1,201.23	--	
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	27.60	27.33	27.64	27.73	--	1,219.92	1,202.52	1,182.99	1,184.07	--	
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	22.34	22.50	23.82	23.69	--	900.30	909.00	919.45	935.76	--	
<b>Information</b> .....		25.43	25.29	25.59	25.52	25.62	938.37	915.50	928.92	923.82	927.44	
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	26.63	26.67	26.28	26.21	--	953.35	928.12	925.06	919.97	--	
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	20.04	20.16	20.56	20.69	--	691.38	685.44	694.93	699.32	--	
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	18.00	18.04	17.93	17.78	--	592.20	584.50	579.14	576.07	--	
Periodical publishers .....	51112	22.84	23.32	24.95	24.93	--	854.22	858.18	895.71	887.51	--	
Book publishers .....	51113	21.17	21.29	21.35	21.56	--	766.35	760.05	770.74	771.85	--	
Software publishers .....	5112	38.86	39.15	36.15	35.78	--	1,492.22	1,425.06	1,366.47	1,341.75	--	
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	21.75	21.11	22.01	22.07	--	650.33	626.97	618.48	620.17	--	
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	23.96	24.48	24.11	23.68	--	867.35	881.28	860.73	843.01	--	
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	22.66	23.04	23.14	22.56	--	716.06	723.46	710.40	685.82	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Telecommunications .....	517	40.3	39.7	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.9	40.8	41.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	36.8	35.0	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	42.0	40.9	39.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	40.1	38.9	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	38.3	37.5	38.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	33.7	31.9	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		36.5	35.8	35.8	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	37.3	36.3	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	37.2	36.1	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	37.3	36.0	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	37.2	36.4	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	37.9	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	38.3	37.3	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	40.7	39.0	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	37.1	36.7	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	38.4	37.0	36.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	37.1	37.2	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	35.6	34.7	37.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	37.1	35.6	36.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	37.8	36.6	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	38.4	36.7	38.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	35.1	33.7	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	37.9	36.4	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	38.4	37.2	35.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	38.1	36.7	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	37.5	36.1	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	34.8	32.5	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	37.7	36.1	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	37.4	36.4	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	39.0	36.9	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.8	38.7	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	39.5	39.5	39.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.6	38.3	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.6	38.6	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	37.6	37.9	38.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	40.4	39.2	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	36.9	36.1	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	36.4	35.6	35.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	38.1	37.3	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	38.5	38.3	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	38.2	36.9	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	37.6	37.1	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	38.5	37.5	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	33.1	32.9	32.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	31.1	31.4	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	32.5	32.7	33.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	28.4	29.2	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	27.7	26.9	28.4	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	31.2	31.4	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	33.4	32.3	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	35.1	35.0	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	35.2	35.1	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	34.6	34.6	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Telecommunications .....	517	26.16	25.76	26.12	25.96	--	1,054.25	1,022.67	1,042.19	1,038.40	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	25.62	25.21	26.24	26.03	--	1,047.86	1,028.57	1,081.09	1,077.64	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	27.67	27.68	24.79	24.86	--	1,018.26	968.80	902.36	902.42	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174.9	26.83	26.10	27.32	27.05	--	1,126.86	1,067.49	1,065.48	1,052.25	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	24.30	23.86	23.61	23.64	--	974.43	928.15	918.43	914.87	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	24.04	24.12	26.31	26.71	--	920.73	904.50	1,002.41	1,004.30	--
Other information services .....	519	26.10	26.18	25.65	26.10	--	879.57	835.14	846.45	869.13	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup> .....</b>		<b>20.72</b>	<b>20.69</b>	<b>21.27</b>	<b>21.35</b>	<b>21.47</b>	<b>756.28</b>	<b>740.70</b>	<b>761.47</b>	<b>764.33</b>	<b>772.92</b>
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	17.49	17.55	17.91	17.94	--	652.38	637.07	651.92	649.43	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	17.08	17.18	17.54	17.38	--	635.38	620.20	631.44	622.20	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	16.82	16.97	17.58	17.42	--	627.39	610.92	631.12	623.64	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	18.71	18.63	17.70	17.40	--	677.30	676.27	631.89	621.18	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213.9	17.23	17.15	17.22	17.16	--	640.96	624.26	628.53	616.04	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	18.80	18.79	19.02	19.53	--	712.52	697.11	711.35	728.47	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	16.34	16.35	18.68	19.70	--	625.82	609.86	672.48	717.08	--
Sales financing .....	52222	18.46	18.11	17.37	17.55	--	751.32	706.29	675.69	684.45	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	19.58	19.65	19.49	19.93	--	726.42	721.16	730.88	714.40	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	13.35	13.50	13.81	13.84	--	512.64	499.50	509.59	510.70	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	22.86	23.00	22.92	23.70	--	848.11	855.60	868.67	895.86	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	18.98	18.35	17.86	18.00	--	675.69	636.75	666.18	646.20	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	17.17	17.17	17.74	17.93	--	637.01	611.25	645.74	649.07	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	22.23	21.88	22.14	22.36	--	840.29	800.81	774.90	778.13	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	16.30	16.57	17.98	18.58	--	625.92	608.12	690.43	707.90	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	13.99	13.89	14.44	14.11	--	491.05	468.09	509.73	496.67	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	31.18	31.44	32.39	32.26	--	1,181.72	1,144.42	1,188.71	1,190.39	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	26.47	26.83	29.31	29.87	--	1,016.45	998.08	1,046.37	1,090.26	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231.2	32.11	32.32	32.81	32.71	--	1,223.39	1,186.14	1,213.97	1,226.63	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	29.75	30.10	31.70	31.51	--	1,115.63	1,086.61	1,147.54	1,134.36	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	21.91	21.95	25.77	25.20	--	762.47	713.38	865.87	849.24	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	34.12	34.18	35.43	35.24	--	1,286.32	1,233.90	1,303.82	1,275.69	--
Investment advice .....	52393	28.62	29.29	31.44	31.27	--	1,070.39	1,066.16	1,125.55	1,125.72	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	23.12	22.98	23.05	23.19	--	901.68	847.96	855.16	858.03	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	23.51	23.37	24.09	24.26	--	895.73	881.05	903.38	912.18	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	24.77	24.55	25.47	25.77	--	961.08	950.09	983.14	994.72	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	24.59	24.35	25.27	25.72	--	959.01	944.78	977.95	990.22	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	24.83	24.69	25.57	25.77	--	980.79	975.26	1,004.90	1,005.03	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	24.40	24.07	25.03	25.68	--	941.84	921.88	956.15	980.98	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	25.18	24.99	25.84	25.97	--	969.43	962.12	994.84	999.85	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	25.73	25.46	26.10	26.26	--	993.18	982.76	1,004.85	1,011.01	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127.8	21.09	21.53	24.01	23.90	--	792.98	815.99	919.58	924.93	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	20.71	20.47	23.07	22.69	--	836.68	802.42	918.19	905.33	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	21.41	21.37	21.69	21.67	--	790.03	771.46	776.50	782.29	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	21.14	21.11	21.57	21.53	--	769.50	751.52	757.11	766.47	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	22.08	22.03	22.01	22.05	--	841.25	821.72	827.58	826.88	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.58	23.37	23.40	23.59	--	907.83	895.07	905.58	905.86	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	20.21	20.33	20.39	20.40	--	772.02	750.18	762.59	760.92	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	25.47	25.14	25.40	25.40	--	957.67	932.69	937.26	939.80	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.25	22.33	20.99	21.04	--	856.63	837.38	806.02	791.10	--
Real estate .....	531	16.97	16.99	17.30	17.33	--	561.71	558.97	567.44	561.49	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	16.15	16.40	16.46	16.47	--	502.27	514.96	521.78	515.51	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	15.90	16.03	16.10	16.04	--	516.75	524.18	544.18	529.32	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	17.97	18.52	18.72	18.97	--	510.35	540.78	512.93	521.68	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	14.68	15.44	14.13	14.24	--	406.64	415.34	401.29	410.11	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	14.05	14.04	15.28	15.10	--	438.36	440.86	493.54	487.73	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	17.14	16.89	16.88	17.07	--	572.48	545.55	562.10	556.48	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	17.72	17.66	18.43	18.36	--	621.97	618.10	621.09	616.90	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	17.19	17.11	17.77	17.68	--	605.09	600.56	598.85	594.05	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	15.17	15.11	16.11	16.13	--	524.88	522.81	534.85	532.29	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	36.6	36.3	35.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	32.2	33.2	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	37.4	35.7	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	30.1	30.0	30.4	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	29.7	30.4	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	19.7	20.3	18.7	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	37.0	37.5	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	39.6	38.7	37.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	40.1	39.8	39.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	39.5	38.5	38.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	41.2	39.6	39.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	37.6	37.1	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>34.9</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>34.5</b>	<b>34.8</b>	<b>34.9</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	36.1	35.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	35.5	34.3	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	35.6	34.4	34.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	33.6	32.6	32.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	34.2	32.9	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	34.3	34.4	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	39.0	38.8	36.1	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	27.2	28.0	30.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	31.3	31.4	32.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	34.4	34.1	33.3	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.2	37.8	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	37.8	37.4	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	37.3	37.1	33.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.5	38.0	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	35.9	34.3	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	38.6	39.2	39.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	33.4	33.6	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	30.8	31.6	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	35.3	35.3	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	39.4	38.7	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	39.5	38.8	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	39.0	38.3	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	34.8	34.0	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	34.0	33.3	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	32.6	31.3	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	32.5	31.6	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	34.2	34.6	34.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	36.0	35.1	35.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	37.0	36.3	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	38.3	36.8	37.2	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.6	38.2	38.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	39.0	38.6	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	38.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	39.2	38.8	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	34.9	33.9	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	34.7	33.4	34.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	38.5	36.4	36.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	34.7	35.1	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	35.8	35.5	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	24.8	23.9	26.4	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.6	29.0	28.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	24.1	25.0	26.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	29.7	30.9	27.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.2	27.3	27.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	36.0	36.2	34.1	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	37.1	36.9	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	36.1	36.8	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities—Continued</b>											
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	22.23	22.35	22.44	22.00	--	813.62	811.31	785.40	778.80	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	21.77	22.08	22.60	22.35	--	700.99	733.06	759.36	744.26	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	20.92	20.93	23.14	23.52	--	782.41	747.20	798.33	811.44	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.87	15.76	16.02	16.15	--	520.54	515.35	520.65	531.34	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.86	14.85	14.46	14.66	--	447.29	445.50	439.58	455.93	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	13.75	13.69	14.91	14.94	--	408.38	416.18	439.85	445.21	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.30	8.44	9.42	9.45	--	163.51	171.33	176.15	182.39	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	15.86	15.69	16.69	16.70	--	586.82	588.38	604.18	601.20	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	17.12	16.80	18.31	18.18	--	677.95	650.16	688.46	659.93	--
General rental centers .....	5323	15.42	15.56	15.58	15.91	--	618.34	619.29	618.53	641.17	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.92	19.79	19.48	19.54	--	786.84	761.92	755.82	765.97	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	20.75	20.39	19.85	19.99	--	854.90	807.44	784.08	799.60	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	18.84	19.04	18.96	18.92	--	708.38	706.38	718.58	720.85	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>22.48</b>	<b>22.25</b>	<b>22.87</b>	<b>22.68</b>	<b>22.70</b>	<b>784.55</b>	<b>765.40</b>	<b>789.02</b>	<b>789.26</b>	<b>792.23</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	28.78	28.53	29.34	29.31	--	1,038.96	1,012.82	1,044.50	1,043.44	--
Legal services .....	5411	30.60	30.28	30.77	30.72	--	1,086.30	1,038.60	1,061.57	1,059.84	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	31.44	31.07	31.52	31.46	--	1,119.26	1,068.81	1,090.59	1,091.66	--
Other legal services .....	54119	17.64	18.15	18.48	18.33	--	592.70	591.69	606.14	590.23	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	16.65	17.17	17.40	17.05	--	569.43	564.89	581.16	569.47	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	20.03	20.11	19.78	20.24	--	687.03	691.78	662.63	678.04	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	23.24	23.11	23.24	23.10	--	906.36	896.67	838.96	861.63	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	14.49	14.87	16.75	18.10	--	394.13	416.36	514.23	523.09	--
Payroll services .....	541214	18.89	19.06	17.36	17.19	--	591.26	598.48	569.41	555.24	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	18.38	18.64	18.61	18.76	--	632.27	635.62	619.71	615.33	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	29.18	28.89	30.23	30.37	--	1,114.68	1,092.04	1,133.63	1,141.91	--
Architectural services .....	54131	27.36	26.74	27.55	27.58	--	1,034.21	1,000.08	1,044.15	1,031.49	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	26.78	27.40	27.90	28.29	--	998.89	1,016.54	931.86	992.98	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	30.82	30.54	32.29	32.49	--	1,186.57	1,160.52	1,207.65	1,221.62	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	24.63	24.65	24.55	24.87	--	884.22	845.50	878.89	905.27	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	23.28	22.93	22.89	22.57	--	898.61	898.86	897.29	891.52	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	21.56	20.60	21.98	22.37	--	720.10	692.16	753.91	762.82	--
Interior design services .....	54141	22.02	20.73	20.11	20.37	--	678.22	655.07	631.45	639.62	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	20.76	20.37	22.85	23.18	--	732.83	719.06	767.76	788.12	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	36.89	36.38	36.92	36.60	--	1,453.47	1,407.91	1,428.80	1,409.10	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	37.82	36.97	37.43	36.77	--	1,493.89	1,434.44	1,437.31	1,397.26	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	37.63	37.49	37.88	37.73	--	1,467.57	1,435.87	1,462.17	1,456.38	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	26.50	26.44	28.28	28.06	--	922.20	898.96	998.28	993.32	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	25.82	25.77	28.05	27.83	--	877.88	858.14	978.95	976.83	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	27.10	27.10	29.19	29.07	--	883.46	848.23	986.62	1,000.01	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	19.38	18.50	21.77	22.66	--	629.85	584.60	768.48	822.56	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	24.57	24.79	28.75	28.20	--	840.29	857.73	1,003.38	964.44	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	22.93	22.71	23.50	23.17	--	885.10	878.88	907.10	887.41	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	31.19	31.39	32.59	31.87	--	1,122.84	1,101.79	1,163.46	1,118.64	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	27.03	26.54	28.40	28.99	--	1,000.11	963.40	1,022.40	1,037.84	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	29.54	29.76	29.50	28.78	--	1,131.38	1,095.17	1,097.40	1,056.23	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	34.62	34.44	35.43	35.31	--	1,336.33	1,315.61	1,349.88	1,327.66	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	35.07	34.81	35.83	35.75	--	1,367.73	1,343.67	1,383.04	1,362.08	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	32.04	31.66	31.97	32.39	--	1,233.54	1,203.08	1,221.25	1,227.58	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	36.08	35.85	37.08	36.85	--	1,414.34	1,390.98	1,435.00	1,403.99	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	29.87	30.45	30.84	30.57	--	1,042.46	1,032.26	1,039.31	1,030.21	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	22.79	22.57	23.16	23.13	--	790.81	753.84	799.02	793.36	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	25.45	24.95	26.91	26.81	--	979.83	908.18	976.83	981.25	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	28.78	28.87	28.78	28.08	--	998.67	1,013.34	1,030.32	1,019.30	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	18.27	18.25	19.48	19.33	--	654.07	647.88	660.37	641.76	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	16.13	15.91	16.05	16.39	--	400.02	380.25	423.72	414.67	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	18.27	18.34	18.89	18.64	--	522.52	531.86	536.48	548.02	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	18.73	19.23	21.24	20.50	--	451.39	480.75	554.36	555.55	--
Photographic services .....	54192	14.36	14.06	15.65	15.70	--	426.49	434.45	430.38	453.73	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	15.92	16.02	15.98	15.91	--	433.02	437.35	436.25	451.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	25.65	25.90	25.88	25.70	--	923.40	937.58	882.51	891.79	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	23.00	22.97	23.76	23.62	--	853.30	847.59	881.50	873.94	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	27.95	27.24	29.78	30.33	--	1,009.00	1,002.43	1,098.88	1,122.21	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Managing offices .....	551114	37.2	36.9	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	33.2	32.9	32.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	32.8	32.5	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	43.7	42.8	42.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	33.3	32.5	33.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	33.2	32.3	33.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	33.5	32.8	33.6	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	32.6	31.1	33.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	32.3	31.6	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	28.9	28.8	27.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	30.7	30.0	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	33.1	32.4	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	35.7	34.6	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	32.3	32.0	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.0	33.3	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	33.3	33.0	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	32.8	32.5	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	37.0	36.6	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	30.9	31.6	29.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	36.3	36.4	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	27.8	27.3	26.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	35.8	37.5	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	33.3	33.3	30.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	31.1	32.5	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	33.1	33.1	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	38.8	38.2	38.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	41.2	39.7	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	29.5	30.2	30.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	41.2	40.9	40.2	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	40.0	42.0	41.6	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	42.5	41.1	40.0	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	41.8	39.2	38.6	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	40.7	37.5	35.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	43.4	41.7	43.6	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.4	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.1	32.8	32.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.5	31.1	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	29.0	29.5	28.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.8	27.2	26.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	27.7	27.4	28.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	26.3	26.5	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	30.3	30.2	30.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	29.8	29.2	32.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	27.4	26.7	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	25.8	26.3	27.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	33.8	33.7	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	33.4	33.2	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	34.0	33.9	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	30.5	29.9	28.1	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	32.9	32.4	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	34.3	34.0	34.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	34.7	34.1	35.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	33.5	33.7	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	30.0	29.3	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	35.8	35.3	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	35.8	35.7	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	35.9	34.7	32.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	35.8	35.4	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	35.8	35.4	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	34.4	34.7	34.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Managing offices .....	551114	22.76	22.75	23.46	23.28	--	846.67	839.48	870.37	861.36	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	15.64	15.54	15.94	15.81	--	519.25	511.27	524.43	529.64	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	15.42	15.32	15.76	15.61	--	505.78	497.90	513.78	516.69	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	22.16	21.72	23.33	23.57	--	766.74	747.17	797.89	803.74	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	19.44	19.31	20.87	20.89	--	849.53	826.47	893.24	866.94	--
Employment services .....	5613	16.25	16.12	16.45	16.29	--	541.13	523.90	552.72	565.26	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	19.59	19.19	20.92	21.28	--	650.39	619.84	707.10	704.37	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	14.71	14.59	14.34	14.35	--	492.79	478.55	481.82	506.56	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	21.26	21.27	24.10	23.62	--	693.08	661.50	800.12	774.74	--
Business support services .....	5614	14.69	14.50	14.71	14.52	--	474.49	458.20	475.13	464.64	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	17.01	16.47	16.38	16.72	--	491.59	474.34	457.00	449.77	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	12.98	12.68	12.95	12.82	--	398.49	380.40	400.16	401.27	--
Business service centers .....	56143	13.43	13.59	13.50	13.41	--	444.53	440.32	445.50	439.85	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	16.32	15.91	15.54	15.56	--	582.62	550.49	542.35	541.49	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	16.93	17.14	16.89	16.60	--	546.84	548.48	547.24	536.18	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	18.84	19.09	18.09	17.91	--	640.56	635.70	642.20	632.22	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	13.65	13.68	14.08	14.01	--	454.55	451.44	473.09	472.14	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	12.72	12.79	13.26	13.20	--	417.22	415.68	440.23	439.56	--
Security systems services .....	56162	19.45	19.24	19.36	19.23	--	719.65	704.18	702.77	698.05	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.76	12.95	12.95	12.73	--	394.28	409.22	379.44	379.35	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	17.12	16.59	17.19	17.04	--	621.46	603.88	632.59	625.37	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.98	11.12	11.21	11.03	--	305.24	303.58	298.19	297.81	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	14.28	14.30	14.53	14.10	--	511.22	536.25	488.21	485.04	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	14.25	13.56	13.15	13.80	--	474.53	451.55	402.39	429.18	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	15.57	15.44	16.51	16.53	--	484.23	501.80	478.79	477.72	--
Other support services .....	5619	17.24	17.39	17.33	16.87	--	570.64	575.61	561.49	556.71	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	13.53	13.62	13.13	13.10	--	524.96	520.28	504.19	517.45	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	24.90	25.43	26.56	24.99	--	1,025.88	1,009.57	948.19	867.15	--
All other support services .....	56199	16.11	16.33	16.43	16.31	--	475.25	493.17	494.54	503.98	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	19.30	19.19	18.99	19.15	--	795.16	784.87	763.40	800.47	--
Waste collection .....	5621	17.72	17.32	17.19	17.21	--	708.80	727.44	715.10	733.15	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	20.11	20.30	20.09	20.15	--	854.68	834.33	803.60	836.23	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.61	20.81	20.57	20.96	--	861.50	815.75	794.00	859.36	--
Remediation services .....	56291	23.52	23.55	23.76	24.07	--	957.26	883.13	833.98	938.73	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	16.74	17.35	16.96	17.04	--	726.52	723.50	739.46	746.35	--
<b>Education and health services</b>											
Health care and social assistance .....	62	19.31	19.41	19.83	19.79	19.87	625.64	623.06	634.56	633.28	635.84
Health care .....	621,2,3	20.78	20.93	21.49	21.45	--	687.82	686.50	702.72	701.42	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	20.76	20.87	21.38	21.41	--	653.94	649.06	664.92	665.85	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	22.42	22.56	23.52	23.56	--	746.59	748.99	783.22	784.55	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	22.48	22.63	23.58	23.62	--	750.83	753.58	787.57	788.91	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	18.80	18.50	19.67	19.79	--	545.20	545.75	554.69	575.89	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	22.36	22.46	22.51	22.70	--	621.61	610.91	601.02	612.90	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	20.00	19.98	20.22	20.33	--	554.00	547.45	568.18	573.31	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	14.32	14.03	13.95	14.11	--	376.62	371.80	354.33	364.04	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.04	14.26	14.71	14.89	--	425.41	430.65	448.66	455.63	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	21.46	22.20	21.59	21.43	--	639.51	648.24	708.15	675.05	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	24.71	24.62	24.98	25.01	--	677.05	657.35	689.45	695.28	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	19.19	19.19	19.16	19.62	--	495.10	504.70	524.98	543.47	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	21.96	21.85	22.02	21.96	--	742.25	736.35	728.86	720.29	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	17.21	17.15	17.36	17.39	--	574.81	569.38	588.50	577.35	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	24.09	23.92	24.22	24.10	--	819.06	810.89	794.42	785.66	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	30.67	30.56	31.18	30.41	--	935.44	913.74	876.16	836.28	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	23.03	22.62	21.45	21.31	--	757.69	732.89	710.00	698.97	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	23.36	23.53	23.08	23.03	--	801.25	800.02	791.64	801.44	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	21.86	22.06	22.57	22.51	--	758.54	752.25	789.95	799.11	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	27.02	27.01	24.29	24.27	--	905.17	910.24	796.71	805.76	--
Home health care services .....	6216	16.19	16.33	16.78	16.68	--	485.70	478.47	483.26	480.38	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	16.26	16.49	16.77	16.93	--	582.11	582.10	591.98	587.47	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	15.31	15.94	15.60	15.59	--	548.10	569.06	577.20	576.83	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.75	17.39	18.73	19.24	--	637.23	603.43	612.47	602.21	--
Hospitals .....	622	24.62	24.89	25.75	25.67	--	881.40	881.11	911.55	908.72	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	24.76	25.05	25.91	25.85	--	886.41	886.77	917.21	915.09	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.78	18.85	19.73	19.91	--	646.03	654.10	682.66	688.89	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other hospitals .....	6223	35.4	35.1	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.6	31.6	31.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	31.8	31.6	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	32.1	32.1	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	31.5	31.7	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	33.2	33.0	33.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	30.6	30.5	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.4	30.5	30.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	33.9	34.2	34.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.1	29.7	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	29.8	29.4	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	27.8	26.7	27.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.1	29.0	28.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	32.2	31.3	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	32.6	31.7	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	32.1	31.9	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	32.7	31.7	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	29.5	29.6	29.2	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	30.5	30.0	29.7	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		24.8	24.6	24.4	24.7	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	23.6	23.9	23.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	25.9	25.6	26.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	24.9	25.8	25.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	27.8	25.9	28.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	21.9	22.0	23.2	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	33.8	32.3	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.1	26.7	26.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	27.4	26.6	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	26.7	26.8	27.5	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	22.7	23.1	22.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	28.1	29.3	27.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	32.4	32.4	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	34.1	34.4	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	29.0	28.7	29.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	20.6	21.0	20.1	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	25.5	25.9	24.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	24.0	24.2	23.1	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	28.1	28.9	28.2	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	16.6	17.0	16.8	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	21.9	20.1	21.2	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	22.3	22.1	20.8	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	25.0	24.7	24.6	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	29.8	30.0	30.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	29.8	30.0	30.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	29.3	29.5	29.9	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	29.0	28.9	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	28.7	29.9	27.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	29.4	27.8	27.0	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.2	23.8	23.6	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.4	24.0	23.9	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	23.8	23.3	23.0	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	23.7	23.2	23.0	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	26.4	25.7	25.7	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	23.4	23.7	22.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	28.8	29.3	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	20.6	20.9	19.1	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	21.8	21.3	20.9	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services</b> .....	81	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Other hospitals .....	6223	24.47	24.37	25.34	24.60	--	866.24	855.39	899.57	890.52	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	13.99	14.07	14.16	14.09	--	442.08	444.61	444.62	441.02	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	14.80	14.95	15.21	15.13	--	470.64	472.42	476.07	473.57	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	13.31	13.24	13.10	13.06	--	427.25	425.00	424.44	416.61	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	12.30	12.24	12.31	12.28	--	387.45	388.01	391.46	385.59	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	15.25	15.20	14.62	14.56	--	506.30	501.60	491.23	477.57	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.66	12.69	12.84	12.75	--	386.13	387.05	390.34	385.05	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	13.48	13.57	13.71	13.57	--	412.49	413.89	414.04	409.81	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.71	11.69	11.86	11.82	--	355.98	356.55	362.92	358.15	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.69	13.70	12.88	12.83	--	464.09	468.54	437.92	431.09	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.74	12.72	12.89	12.84	--	383.47	377.78	378.97	378.78	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	13.30	13.27	13.47	13.45	--	396.34	390.14	390.63	388.71	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	15.31	15.41	15.20	15.22	--	425.62	411.45	419.52	417.03	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.79	11.80	11.88	11.85	--	343.09	342.20	337.39	335.36	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	15.05	15.00	15.51	15.53	--	484.61	469.50	476.16	476.77	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.75	14.69	14.29	14.28	--	480.85	465.67	444.42	441.25	--
Community food services .....	62421	13.06	12.81	13.12	13.19	--	419.23	408.64	425.09	420.76	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.18	15.17	14.60	14.57	--	496.39	480.89	449.68	447.30	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	12.47	12.34	12.56	12.42	--	367.87	365.26	366.75	367.63	--
Child day care services .....	6244	11.84	11.89	12.09	12.03	--	361.12	356.70	359.07	363.31	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		11.02	11.01	11.39	11.33	11.30	273.30	270.85	277.92	279.85	277.98
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	15.42	15.19	15.95	15.80	--	363.91	363.04	373.23	369.72	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	21.57	20.86	22.20	22.17	--	558.66	534.02	592.74	580.85	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	25.08	24.71	25.68	26.75	--	624.49	637.52	644.57	666.08	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	16.93	16.27	18.75	18.06	--	470.65	421.39	541.88	482.20	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	23.23	22.72	21.28	20.72	--	508.74	499.84	493.70	486.92	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	22.06	22.09	23.90	23.39	--	745.63	713.51	853.23	844.38	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	16.10	15.62	16.40	16.10	--	436.31	417.05	434.60	423.43	--
Museums .....	71211	16.91	16.57	17.07	16.72	--	463.33	440.76	440.41	428.03	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	14.83	14.33	15.43	15.27	--	395.96	384.04	424.33	418.40	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	13.37	13.34	13.70	13.62	--	303.50	308.15	304.14	303.73	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	15.46	15.61	16.35	15.96	--	434.43	457.37	447.99	443.69	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.74	12.68	13.61	13.62	--	412.78	410.83	436.88	434.48	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.49	12.43	13.83	13.88	--	425.91	427.59	460.54	466.37	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	13.31	13.24	13.15	13.05	--	385.99	379.99	390.56	375.84	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	13.09	12.99	13.22	13.14	--	269.65	272.79	265.72	265.43	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	13.40	12.91	13.82	13.41	--	341.70	334.37	342.74	332.57	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	13.00	14.36	12.00	12.76	--	312.00	347.51	277.20	271.79	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.42	14.29	15.78	15.38	--	405.20	412.98	445.00	427.56	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	13.37	13.44	13.32	13.39	--	221.94	228.48	223.78	227.63	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	10.24	10.34	10.34	10.13	--	224.26	207.83	219.21	226.91	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	13.10	12.54	13.97	13.50	--	292.13	277.13	290.58	283.50	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	10.37	10.36	10.74	10.68	--	259.25	255.89	264.20	265.93	--
Accommodation .....	721	13.09	13.07	13.27	13.20	--	390.08	392.10	400.75	399.96	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	13.12	13.10	13.28	13.21	--	390.98	393.00	402.38	400.26	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	13.10	13.06	13.31	13.23	--	383.83	385.27	397.97	396.90	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	11.58	11.47	12.65	12.35	--	335.82	331.48	345.35	340.86	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.90	10.71	10.72	11.04	--	312.83	320.23	295.87	313.54	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	12.26	12.40	14.24	13.42	--	360.44	344.72	384.48	362.34	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.78	9.75	10.17	10.13	--	236.68	232.05	240.01	242.11	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	10.48	10.45	11.00	10.96	--	255.71	250.80	262.90	263.04	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.74	8.73	8.96	8.91	--	208.01	203.41	206.08	209.39	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.61	8.59	8.86	8.81	--	204.06	199.29	203.78	207.92	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	9.37	9.43	9.37	9.28	--	247.37	242.35	240.81	244.99	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	9.47	9.48	9.62	9.62	--	221.60	224.68	213.56	214.53	--
Special food services .....	7223	11.36	11.31	11.66	11.85	--	302.18	307.63	322.98	328.25	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	11.06	11.11	11.48	11.62	--	318.53	325.52	347.84	354.41	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	12.54	12.13	12.61	12.89	--	258.32	253.52	240.85	250.07	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	9.85	9.82	9.98	10.04	--	214.73	209.17	208.58	215.86	--
<b>Other services</b> .....	81	16.61	16.55	16.90	16.88	16.86	506.61	503.12	513.76	514.84	517.60

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Repair and maintenance .....	811	35.7	35.6	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.0	34.8	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	36.5	36.4	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.2	36.1	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	36.4	36.5	37.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.3	37.7	37.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.6	37.8	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	36.1	36.7	35.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	29.1	29.1	26.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	25.9	26.5	23.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	35.0	34.0	33.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	37.6	37.1	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	36.9	36.2	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	38.0	37.7	36.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	38.6	38.9	40.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	34.2	34.6	34.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.0	28.1	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	24.9	25.1	24.6	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.1	26.3	26.0	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.7	25.8	25.5	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons .....	812113	30.8	32.4	31.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.3	20.4	19.0	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	29.3	29.2	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	28.2	27.7	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	33.3	34.1	33.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	32.0	32.2	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	28.5	28.3	30.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	29.0	29.6	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	36.5	36.3	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	30.2	30.3	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	23.0	24.3	24.1	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	31.9	31.6	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	33.4	32.2	32.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	32.0	30.9	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	34.9	33.5	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	34.7	33.3	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	32.0	31.5	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	30.7	30.4	29.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	32.5	31.9	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	17.8	17.1	17.3	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	32.7	32.2	32.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	35.5	34.2	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	35.4	34.9	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	30.1	30.1	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	31.7	31.4	32.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Repair and maintenance .....	811	16.51	16.45	16.89	16.84	--	589.41	585.62	601.28	611.29	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	15.20	15.25	15.53	15.50	--	532.00	530.70	535.79	542.50	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	16.01	15.99	15.93	16.18	--	584.37	582.04	589.41	598.66	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	16.17	16.23	16.19	16.50	--	585.35	585.90	594.17	603.90	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.46	14.35	14.73	14.96	--	526.34	523.78	553.85	555.02	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	17.80	17.85	18.14	17.98	--	681.74	672.95	687.51	688.63	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.07	18.08	18.43	18.27	--	697.50	683.42	704.03	703.40	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	15.70	16.10	15.74	15.64	--	566.77	590.87	560.34	575.55	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.87	10.18	10.54	10.53	--	287.22	296.24	279.31	299.05	--
Car washes .....	811192	9.51	9.85	10.33	10.24	--	246.31	261.03	237.59	261.12	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	10.36	10.66	10.82	10.97	--	362.60	362.44	363.55	377.37	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	20.17	19.61	20.24	20.16	--	758.39	727.53	738.76	751.97	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	17.66	16.81	19.88	19.96	--	651.65	608.52	735.56	748.50	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	21.81	21.45	20.50	20.31	--	828.78	808.67	740.05	753.50	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	20.38	20.30	20.96	20.68	--	786.67	789.67	855.17	862.36	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.06	14.65	15.31	15.59	--	515.05	506.89	522.07	544.09	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.86	12.79	13.21	13.30	--	360.08	359.40	365.92	371.07	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.27	13.17	13.57	13.64	--	330.42	330.57	333.82	338.27	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	13.12	13.04	13.46	13.61	--	342.43	342.95	349.96	353.86	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.49	13.47	13.88	14.05	--	346.69	347.53	353.94	359.68	--
Nail salons .....	812113	9.46	9.18	9.44	9.36	--	291.37	297.43	298.30	284.54	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	13.98	13.82	14.18	13.79	--	283.79	281.93	269.42	275.80	--
Death care services .....	8122	16.78	16.53	17.41	17.82	--	491.65	482.68	518.82	531.04	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	16.90	16.84	17.82	18.16	--	476.58	466.47	509.65	513.93	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	16.39	15.74	16.20	16.85	--	545.79	536.73	549.18	588.07	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	11.59	11.47	11.63	11.65	--	370.88	369.33	371.00	377.46	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	10.15	10.44	10.68	10.64	--	289.28	295.45	321.47	328.78	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	10.21	10.13	10.43	10.53	--	296.09	299.85	301.43	308.53	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	13.24	12.99	13.03	12.94	--	483.26	471.54	469.08	473.60	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.88	11.95	12.46	12.59	--	358.78	362.09	368.82	372.66	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	11.62	11.90	11.95	12.92	--	267.26	289.17	288.00	299.74	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	11.03	11.06	11.54	11.45	--	351.86	349.50	376.20	377.85	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	18.29	18.26	18.48	18.45	--	543.21	538.67	547.01	544.28	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	22.37	22.21	23.09	22.92	--	747.16	715.16	755.04	744.90	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	23.61	23.34	25.61	25.36	--	755.52	721.21	822.08	793.77	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	22.16	22.21	21.69	21.78	--	773.38	744.04	737.46	747.05	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	20.35	20.19	19.80	19.75	--	706.15	672.33	641.52	647.80	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	16.83	16.58	17.32	17.31	--	538.56	522.27	536.92	540.07	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	16.15	15.79	17.36	17.44	--	495.81	480.02	517.33	531.92	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	17.05	16.84	17.31	17.27	--	554.13	537.20	543.53	542.28	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.21	12.24	12.42	12.37	--	217.34	209.30	214.87	216.48	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	22.55	22.47	23.35	23.29	--	737.39	723.53	768.22	749.94	--
Business associations .....	81391	24.91	24.75	24.78	24.73	--	884.31	846.45	825.17	823.51	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	26.41	26.71	26.98	26.84	--	934.91	932.18	957.79	950.14	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	29.22	28.92	30.06	29.69	--	879.52	870.49	946.89	908.51	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	14.00	14.08	15.41	15.42	--	443.80	442.11	499.28	478.02	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production employees on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>\$17.56</b>	<b>\$17.64</b>	<b>\$17.76</b>	<b>\$17.70</b>	<b>\$17.71</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>18.66</b>	<b>18.73</b>	<b>18.97</b>	<b>18.85</b>	<b>18.82</b>
Wood products .....	14.26	14.36	14.33	14.23	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	16.53	16.63	16.57	16.54	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	19.06	19.44	18.96	18.97	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	16.82	17.00	17.20	17.22	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	17.74	17.71	18.03	17.82	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	21.22	21.28	22.17	21.72	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.51	15.60	16.11	16.09	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	24.02	24.09	23.67	23.75	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	14.69	14.63	14.63	14.50	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	15.63	15.68	15.95	15.85	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>15.87</b>	<b>15.98</b>	<b>15.97</b>	<b>15.99</b>	<b>16.04</b>
Food manufacturing .....	13.58	13.67	13.60	13.68	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	19.98	20.02	21.93	21.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	13.60	13.44	13.13	12.93	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.17	11.25	11.36	11.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	11.14	11.31	11.25	11.19	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	13.81	13.99	12.96	12.79	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	18.24	18.62	18.55	18.91	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	16.32	16.43	16.72	16.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	27.79	27.16	29.20	29.41	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	19.37	19.43	19.85	19.77	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	15.70	15.71	15.07	14.95	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Apr. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$18.60	\$18.55	\$18.98	\$18.92	\$18.98	\$615.66	\$608.44	\$622.54	\$626.25	\$632.03
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.98	8.92	8.93	8.86	( <sup>2</sup> )	297.11	292.62	292.90	293.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.75	19.79	20.00	20.07	20.15	764.33	759.94	776.00	800.79	816.08
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.53	9.52	9.41	9.40	( <sup>2</sup> )	368.85	365.49	365.10	375.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Mining and logging:</b>										
Current dollars .....	23.45	23.45	23.74	24.14	24.08	1,006.01	998.97	1,020.82	1,054.92	1,071.56
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	11.32	11.28	11.17	11.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	485.48	480.45	480.29	494.05	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.49	22.48	23.03	23.05	22.98	836.63	831.76	822.17	862.07	893.92
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	10.85	10.81	10.84	10.79	( <sup>2</sup> )	403.74	400.03	386.82	403.73	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.12	18.16	18.47	18.46	18.51	710.30	706.42	738.80	753.17	760.76
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.74	8.73	8.69	8.65	( <sup>2</sup> )	342.78	339.75	347.60	352.73	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.35	18.28	18.78	18.68	18.73	589.04	581.30	597.20	597.76	601.23
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.86	8.79	8.84	8.75	( <sup>2</sup> )	284.26	279.57	280.98	279.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.48	16.45	16.85	16.76	16.85	538.90	536.27	547.63	551.40	557.74
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	7.95	7.91	7.93	7.85	( <sup>2</sup> )	260.06	257.92	257.65	258.24	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.62	20.67	21.46	21.27	21.50	781.50	775.13	800.46	797.63	814.85
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.95	9.94	10.10	9.96	( <sup>2</sup> )	377.14	372.79	376.61	373.55	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	13.00	12.99	13.23	13.18	13.23	383.50	384.50	390.29	392.76	396.90
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	6.27	6.25	6.22	6.17	( <sup>2</sup> )	185.07	184.92	183.63	183.94	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.79	18.73	19.15	19.10	19.15	670.80	661.17	681.74	695.24	702.81
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.07	9.01	9.01	8.95	( <sup>2</sup> )	323.72	317.98	320.75	325.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	29.38	29.45	29.91	29.98	30.03	1,239.84	1,248.68	1,247.25	1,244.17	1,264.26
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	14.18	14.16	14.07	14.04	( <sup>2</sup> )	598.33	600.54	586.82	582.68	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	25.43	25.29	25.59	25.52	25.62	938.37	915.50	928.92	923.82	927.44
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	12.27	12.16	12.04	11.95	( <sup>2</sup> )	452.84	440.30	437.05	432.65	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.72	20.69	21.27	21.35	21.47	756.28	740.70	761.47	764.33	772.92
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	10.00	9.95	10.01	10.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	364.97	356.23	358.26	357.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.48	22.25	22.87	22.68	22.70	784.55	765.40	789.02	789.26	792.23
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	10.85	10.70	10.76	10.62	( <sup>2</sup> )	378.61	368.11	371.23	369.63	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.31	19.41	19.83	19.79	19.87	625.64	623.06	634.56	633.28	635.84
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	9.32	9.34	9.33	9.27	( <sup>2</sup> )	301.92	299.66	298.55	296.58	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	11.02	11.01	11.39	11.33	11.30	273.30	270.85	277.92	279.85	277.98
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	5.32	5.30	5.36	5.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	131.89	130.26	130.76	131.06	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.61	16.55	16.90	16.88	16.86	506.61	503.12	513.76	514.84	517.60
Constant (1982-1984) dollars .....	8.02	7.96	7.95	7.91	( <sup>2</sup> )	244.48	241.97	241.72	241.11	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama .....	39.6	39.6	39.7	\$15.42	\$15.48	\$15.52	\$610.63	\$613.01	\$616.14
Alaska .....	52.4	45.7	47.3	14.68	22.25	22.57	769.23	1,016.83	1,067.56
Arizona .....	39.1	38.9	39.0	17.28	17.23	17.02	675.65	670.25	663.78
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	36.1	37.4	37.6	18.02	18.34	18.18	650.52	685.92	683.57
Arkansas .....	40.6	39.1	41.0	14.19	14.01	13.89	576.11	547.79	569.49
California .....	38.9	39.2	39.4	17.64	18.72	18.88	686.20	733.82	743.87
Colorado .....	39.6	38.0	38.0	21.02	21.60	21.60	832.39	820.80	820.80
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	40.1	39.3	39.2	23.76	24.94	24.92	952.78	980.14	976.86
Connecticut .....	41.3	41.0	41.4	22.69	23.22	23.04	937.10	952.02	953.86
Delaware .....	37.6	37.3	41.5	18.78	17.30	16.54	706.13	645.29	686.41
Florida .....	38.3	37.9	38.1	19.69	19.78	19.88	754.13	749.66	757.43
Georgia .....	37.9	39.1	39.4	14.95	16.32	16.45	566.61	638.11	648.13
Hawaii .....	36.6	34.5	34.8	18.90	18.76	18.59	691.74	647.22	646.93
Honolulu .....	36.8	35.5	35.8	18.45	18.56	18.47	678.96	658.88	661.23
Idaho .....	39.2	39.2	39.7	19.95	20.66	20.92	782.04	809.87	830.52
Illinois .....	40.0	39.7	39.7	16.49	16.73	16.82	659.60	664.18	667.75
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	35.6	40.7	40.8	18.00	18.02	18.22	640.80	733.41	743.38
Indiana .....	38.6	41.4	42.1	19.30	18.67	18.56	744.98	772.94	781.38
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	39.1	42.4	43.5	20.78	19.57	19.18	812.50	829.77	834.33
Iowa .....	38.6	40.3	41.0	16.92	16.66	16.53	653.11	671.40	677.73
Kansas .....	39.6	39.9	40.8	18.90	18.89	18.80	748.44	753.71	767.04
Wichita .....	42.7	41.4	43.0	19.56	18.86	19.02	835.21	780.80	817.86
Kentucky .....	40.7	42.7	42.2	17.77	18.25	18.27	723.24	779.28	770.99
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	40.9	41.0	40.7	19.16	19.37	19.33	783.64	794.17	786.73
Louisiana .....	39.7	40.9	41.4	20.41	21.57	21.67	810.28	882.21	897.14
Maine .....	39.1	40.9	41.5	19.76	19.78	20.29	772.62	809.00	842.04
Maryland .....	39.5	38.6	39.7	18.27	20.32	19.95	721.67	784.35	792.02
Massachusetts .....	41.2	38.6	39.3	20.74	20.68	20.61	854.49	798.25	809.97
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.2	38.0	38.8	20.49	21.40	21.43	803.21	813.20	831.48
Michigan .....	40.3	43.0	43.4	21.92	21.61	21.56	883.38	929.23	935.70
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	40.0	41.8	42.4	25.40	24.34	24.38	1,016.00	1,017.41	1,033.71
Minnesota .....	38.8	39.6	39.6	18.01	19.01	18.97	698.79	752.80	751.21
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	36.9	39.3	39.8	18.88	19.80	19.69	696.67	778.14	783.66
Mississippi .....	40.6	37.9	40.4	14.68	14.73	14.66	596.01	558.27	592.26
Missouri .....	39.7	39.0	39.5	18.20	18.05	18.07	722.54	703.95	713.77
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	42.4	39.8	39.2	20.27	19.91	19.92	859.45	792.42	780.86
Montana .....	38.8	40.5	40.5	17.09	17.03	17.32	663.09	689.72	701.46
Nebraska .....	41.3	40.6	41.1	16.07	16.07	16.05	663.69	652.44	659.66
Lincoln .....	39.1	39.7	39.6	15.78	15.23	15.14	617.00	604.63	599.54
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	41.9	42.7	42.9	17.32	16.75	16.73	725.71	715.23	717.72
Nevada .....	38.3	36.4	36.4	15.68	15.55	15.51	600.54	566.02	564.56
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	38.7	36.3	36.3	15.19	15.55	15.56	587.85	564.47	564.83
New Hampshire .....	38.3	40.5	40.6	17.10	17.74	17.60	654.93	718.47	714.56
New Jersey .....	41.3	39.7	40.0	18.53	19.02	18.96	765.29	755.09	758.40
New Mexico .....	36.9	37.6	38.3	13.57	15.55	15.79	500.73	584.68	604.76
New York .....	38.4	39.6	40.8	18.27	18.62	18.18	701.57	737.35	741.74
North Carolina .....	38.0	39.6	39.9	15.86	16.00	15.95	602.68	633.60	636.41

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	35.9	37.6	38.5	\$15.45	\$15.57	\$15.74	\$554.66	\$585.43	\$605.99
<b>Ohio</b> .....	38.0	40.0	40.1	18.73	18.58	18.50	711.74	743.20	741.85
Akron .....	40.6	40.9	40.7	17.13	17.08	17.19	695.48	698.57	699.63
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	38.5	39.4	39.5	18.05	17.66	17.56	694.93	695.80	693.62
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	38.7	38.9	38.5	18.21	17.76	17.88	704.73	690.86	688.38
Columbus .....	36.3	38.0	38.1	19.57	19.73	19.67	710.39	749.74	749.43
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	40.9	41.0	42.3	14.27	14.46	14.48	583.64	592.86	612.50
Tulsa .....	38.9	40.6	42.1	18.86	18.51	18.21	733.65	751.51	766.64
<b>Oregon</b> .....	35.5	38.2	38.5	17.78	17.72	17.67	631.19	676.90	680.30
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	37.1	38.4	38.8	18.24	18.25	18.13	676.70	700.80	703.44
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	39.4	36.6	39.9	15.97	16.73	16.77	629.22	612.32	669.12
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	37.4	37.2	38.8	13.80	14.41	14.58	516.12	536.05	565.70
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	38.3	39.1	40.5	14.38	15.34	15.53	550.75	599.79	628.97
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	40.6	40.4	41.4	16.31	16.44	16.40	662.19	664.18	678.96
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	38.7	39.7	41.1	14.39	15.03	14.93	556.89	596.69	613.62
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	39.4	40.2	40.6	14.71	14.66	15.00	579.57	589.33	609.00
<b>Texas</b> .....	39.7	40.4	40.6	14.98	15.90	15.97	594.71	642.36	648.38
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	39.4	39.9	39.9	15.69	16.63	16.43	618.19	663.54	655.56
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	42.8	46.4	46.5	18.71	19.01	19.15	800.79	882.06	890.48
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	39.7	36.2	35.8	13.15	12.93	12.93	522.06	468.07	462.89
<b>Utah</b> .....	40.4	40.5	39.7	17.61	18.47	18.85	711.44	748.04	748.35
Salt Lake City .....	42.0	40.6	39.4	17.86	18.72	19.04	750.12	760.03	750.18
<b>Vermont</b> .....	38.2	38.2	38.0	16.33	16.51	16.59	623.81	630.68	630.42
<b>Virginia</b> .....	39.3	40.2	42.5	18.11	19.41	19.44	711.72	780.28	826.20
<b>Washington</b> .....	40.7	41.1	41.5	23.57	23.88	23.36	959.30	981.47	969.44
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	40.6	39.0	39.4	18.84	18.20	18.03	764.90	709.80	710.38
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	38.3	39.3	40.1	17.87	18.05	18.18	684.42	709.37	729.02
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	38.0	40.0	41.6	19.39	18.04	17.50	736.82	721.60	728.00
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	39.3	40.5	40.1	21.12	20.35	20.22	830.02	824.18	810.82
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	40.3	38.6	40.2	12.25	12.15	12.15	493.68	468.99	488.43
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.3	40.2	41.7	28.62	32.07	31.13	1,267.87	1,289.21	1,298.12

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	38.9	39.2	39.4	\$17.64	\$18.72	\$18.88	\$686.20	\$733.82	\$743.87
<b>Illinois</b> .....	40.0	39.7	39.7	16.49	16.73	16.82	659.60	664.18	667.75
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	41.6	41.0	41.1	16.02	16.39	16.47	666.43	671.99	676.92
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	38.8	39.9	40.0	24.04	22.58	22.38	932.75	900.94	895.20
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	41.2	38.6	39.3	20.74	20.68	20.61	854.49	798.25	809.97
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	39.2	38.0	38.8	20.49	21.40	21.43	803.21	813.20	831.48
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.8	38.7	39.5	19.98	20.20	20.13	795.20	781.74	795.14
<b>Michigan</b> .....	40.3	43.0	43.4	21.92	21.61	21.56	883.38	929.23	935.70
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	40.0	41.8	42.4	25.40	24.34	24.38	1,016.00	1,017.41	1,033.71
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	40.9	42.7	42.4	28.17	26.14	26.05	1,152.15	1,116.18	1,104.52
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	38.8	41.2	42.4	23.76	23.26	23.45	921.89	958.31	994.28
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	39.4	36.6	39.9	15.97	16.73	16.77	629.22	612.32	669.12
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	38.3	35.2	38.8	16.99	15.59	14.95	650.72	548.77	580.06
<b>Texas</b> .....	39.7	40.4	40.6	14.98	15.90	15.97	594.71	642.36	648.38
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	39.4	39.9	39.9	15.69	16.63	16.43	618.19	663.54	655.56
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	38.0	39.0	38.9	14.81	15.83	15.63	562.78	617.37	608.01
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	41.8	41.4	41.7	17.15	17.95	17.79	716.87	743.13	741.84

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/laui/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/laui/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Alabama</b>	35.1	34.6	34.8	\$19.57	\$19.93	\$20.05	\$686.91	\$689.58	\$697.74
Anniston-Oxford	41.1	38.3	38.1	18.57	18.29	18.13	763.23	700.51	690.75
Auburn-Opelika	37.4	35.3	35.7	16.02	14.85	15.31	599.15	524.21	546.57
Birmingham-Hoover	34.6	34.8	34.5	21.25	21.53	21.64	735.25	749.24	746.58
Decatur	34.6	34.3	34.2	15.71	15.54	15.49	543.57	533.02	529.76
Dothan	37.6	36.2	36.9	13.73	13.88	14.01	516.25	502.46	516.97
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.8	33.8	33.7	15.01	15.15	15.12	507.34	512.07	509.54
Gadsden	31.5	32.4	32.7	13.56	13.18	13.30	427.14	427.03	434.91
Huntsville	35.7	35.9	36.0	24.59	24.50	24.53	877.86	879.55	883.08
Mobile	34.7	37.0	37.1	19.75	20.28	20.01	685.33	750.36	742.37
Montgomery	35.9	36.1	36.8	20.75	21.08	20.76	744.93	760.99	763.97
Tuscaloosa	36.1	35.9	36.1	19.64	20.26	20.26	709.00	727.33	731.39
<b>Alaska</b>	35.3	34.7	34.8	24.39	24.91	25.53	860.97	864.38	888.44
Anchorage	35.0	34.5	34.7	26.17	25.21	25.10	915.95	869.75	870.97
Fairbanks	31.6	31.7	31.8	19.99	21.82	22.13	631.68	691.69	703.73
<b>Arizona</b>	35.1	35.3	35.1	21.78	22.22	22.41	764.48	784.37	786.59
Flagstaff	29.5	28.9	29.4	15.85	15.83	15.47	467.58	457.49	454.82
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	32.2	33.2	32.7	15.72	17.98	18.02	506.18	596.94	589.25
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.5	35.4	35.0	22.84	23.42	23.67	810.82	829.07	828.45
Prescott	29.3	30.7	30.6	17.13	17.77	17.83	501.91	545.54	545.60
Tucson	34.9	34.2	34.1	20.97	20.20	20.26	731.85	690.84	690.87
Yuma	29.8	29.6	29.8	16.81	18.04	18.12	500.94	533.98	539.98
<b>Arkansas</b>	34.0	33.6	34.7	17.91	18.43	17.89	608.94	619.25	620.78
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.2	34.2	35.2	15.95	16.85	16.59	529.54	576.27	583.97
Fort Smith	36.3	36.4	36.0	16.97	17.04	16.64	616.01	620.26	599.04
Hot Springs	33.9	33.9	35.8	18.26	18.33	17.96	619.01	621.39	642.97
Jonesboro	33.8	34.3	35.2	17.30	18.10	17.75	584.74	620.83	624.80
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.0	34.7	35.7	19.65	20.93	20.55	707.40	726.27	733.64
Pine Bluff	39.0	39.3	37.7	17.20	18.11	18.35	670.80	711.72	691.80
<b>California</b>	34.2	33.6	33.8	25.60	26.31	26.29	875.52	884.02	888.60
Bakersfield-Delano	38.7	38.4	38.4	22.55	22.06	22.57	872.69	847.10	866.69
Chico	32.0	31.6	31.5	20.66	21.06	21.06	661.12	665.50	663.39
El Centro	29.5	31.7	32.6	17.37	17.62	18.28	512.42	558.55	595.93
Fresno	34.1	33.5	33.8	18.95	19.38	20.18	646.20	649.23	682.08
Hanford-Corcoran	33.0	33.6	33.5	20.66	18.91	19.73	681.78	635.38	660.96
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.8	34.4	34.5	24.67	25.12	24.82	858.52	864.13	856.29
Madera-Chowchilla	32.5	32.0	32.4	23.98	24.06	23.60	779.35	769.92	764.64
Merced	33.2	35.4	37.2	17.06	17.32	16.96	566.39	613.13	630.91
Modesto	34.3	32.7	33.5	20.85	21.79	21.35	715.16	712.53	710.23
Napa	32.4	31.8	31.9	25.01	24.22	24.35	810.32	770.20	776.77
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.4	34.4	33.7	24.25	25.17	25.23	834.20	865.85	850.25
Redding	31.8	30.7	31.0	19.19	19.30	19.83	610.24	592.51	614.73
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	34.4	34.7	34.9	22.79	21.20	21.30	783.98	735.64	743.37
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	34.9	34.3	34.5	24.86	25.06	25.07	867.61	859.56	864.92
Salinas	32.7	33.7	33.0	21.63	22.28	22.50	707.30	750.84	742.50
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	34.4	34.4	34.2	25.41	25.05	25.06	874.10	861.72	857.05
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	33.6	33.9	33.9	32.27	31.89	31.93	1,084.27	1,081.07	1,082.43
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	35.5	34.4	34.8	36.17	36.82	37.23	1,284.04	1,266.61	1,295.60
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	28.7	30.4	30.1	22.54	24.86	24.18	646.90	755.74	727.82
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.2	31.7	31.6	25.09	24.15	24.33	732.63	765.56	768.83
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	32.7	33.2	33.2	21.59	23.06	22.70	705.99	765.59	753.64
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	32.2	32.1	32.4	26.00	24.90	24.60	837.20	799.29	797.04
Stockton	35.7	34.1	34.8	20.36	20.60	20.52	726.85	702.46	714.10
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.4	31.3	31.7	22.73	21.22	21.56	736.45	664.19	683.45
Visalia-Porterville	32.3	31.7	31.3	18.57	18.89	18.52	599.81	598.81	579.68
Yuba City	35.7	36.3	36.0	21.59	23.09	23.58	770.76	838.17	848.88
<b>Colorado</b>	34.8	33.6	33.6	24.18	23.69	23.66	841.46	795.98	794.98
Boulder	33.8	33.4	33.7	28.27	27.44	27.37	955.53	916.50	922.37
Colorado Springs	34.6	33.8	34.0	24.33	23.58	23.53	841.82	797.00	800.02
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.9	34.5	34.4	25.40	25.25	25.29	886.46	871.13	869.98
Fort Collins-Loveland	32.9	32.3	32.3	21.91	21.10	21.01	720.84	681.53	678.62
Grand Junction	32.4	30.6	30.7	22.88	20.94	21.04	741.31	640.76	645.93
Greeley	34.2	32.7	32.9	19.13	18.97	19.11	654.25	620.32	628.72
Pueblo	33.4	33.3	33.6	16.29	15.85	16.11	544.09	527.81	541.30
<b>Connecticut</b>	33.1	32.5	33.0	28.33	28.23	27.88	937.72	917.48	920.04
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.1	31.8	32.4	33.33	31.14	30.98	1,103.22	990.25	1,003.75
Danbury	34.0	35.4	35.7	26.49	27.37	27.15	900.66	968.90	969.26
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.7	34.7	35.2	30.34	29.63	29.04	1,052.80	1,028.16	1,022.21
New Haven	32.4	31.7	32.2	25.69	25.72	25.80	832.36	815.32	830.76
Norwich-New London	30.1	30.5	31.0	21.77	21.90	21.95	655.28	667.95	680.45
Waterbury	32.8	31.8	32.7	22.36	23.03	23.10	733.41	732.35	755.37
<b>Delaware</b>	32.8	31.4	33.0	22.43	23.20	22.86	735.70	728.48	754.38
Dover	32.8	31.3	32.8	15.94	16.45	16.28	522.83	514.89	533.98
<b>District of Columbia</b>	36.5	34.6	34.9	31.38	33.68	33.87	1,145.37	1,165.33	1,182.06
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	36.2	34.5	35.2	29.95	31.05	30.28	1,084.19	1,071.23	1,065.86

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Florida</b> .....	34.9	35.6	35.6	21.59	21.56	21.23	753.49	767.54	755.79
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	35.6	34.0	33.3	21.08	20.59	20.97	750.45	700.06	698.30
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	36.1	34.4	34.7	20.98	20.73	20.05	757.38	713.11	695.74
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	38.0	35.2	35.3	23.76	20.06	20.31	902.88	706.11	716.94
Gainesville .....	34.8	34.0	33.8	24.87	24.54	24.38	865.48	834.36	824.04
Jacksonville .....	36.3	33.1	33.3	20.23	21.02	21.68	734.35	695.76	721.94
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	37.2	36.2	36.2	17.79	18.74	20.25	661.79	678.39	733.05
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	35.7	35.8	35.8	22.69	22.84	22.50	810.03	817.67	805.50
Naples-Marco Island .....	33.8	35.7	36.0	21.69	20.88	20.50	733.12	745.42	738.00
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	35.8	35.9	35.9	21.49	20.23	20.61	769.34	726.26	739.90
Ocala .....	31.8	32.6	33.9	20.01	20.53	19.85	636.32	669.28	672.92
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	36.0	37.3	37.4	21.04	19.93	20.03	757.44	743.39	749.12
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	34.1	35.1	35.4	24.05	21.98	22.25	820.11	771.50	787.65
Palm Coast .....	36.9	36.5	37.0	18.51	17.86	17.41	683.02	651.89	644.17
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	35.6	33.5	33.0	18.09	17.26	16.69	644.00	578.21	550.77
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	33.6	34.3	33.7	19.32	20.70	20.74	649.15	710.01	698.94
Port St. Lucie .....	32.2	32.3	32.0	16.97	17.91	17.72	546.43	578.49	567.04
Punta Gorda .....	29.7	31.7	31.8	18.10	19.44	20.54	537.57	616.25	653.17
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	33.6	32.5	32.4	22.11	20.86	20.79	742.90	677.95	673.60
Tallahassee .....	34.6	34.3	35.4	21.39	21.30	20.29	740.09	730.59	718.27
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	35.0	35.0	35.0	21.80	21.92	21.49	763.00	767.20	752.15
<b>Georgia</b> .....	35.1	34.2	34.4	21.32	21.30	21.24	748.33	728.46	730.66
Albany .....	33.7	35.8	35.4	14.69	15.66	14.79	495.05	560.63	523.57
Athens-Clarke County .....	33.2	32.8	32.8	21.61	20.53	20.47	717.45	673.38	671.42
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	34.6	34.0	34.1	24.94	24.24	24.11	862.92	824.16	822.15
Augusta-Richmond County .....	38.3	36.6	37.4	18.97	18.07	18.02	726.55	661.36	673.95
Brunswick .....	34.1	32.8	31.1	17.21	16.06	16.03	586.86	526.77	498.53
Columbus .....	35.1	33.3	32.8	16.44	17.75	17.23	577.04	591.08	565.14
Dalton .....	33.2	35.0	36.5	18.49	16.19	16.07	613.87	566.65	586.56
Gainesville .....	38.0	35.9	37.0	20.30	21.81	22.07	771.40	782.98	816.59
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	37.8	36.7	34.4	13.80	14.58	14.80	521.64	535.09	509.12
Macon .....	40.2	39.9	40.2	21.51	20.46	19.07	864.70	816.35	766.61
Rome .....	34.1	35.1	35.1	20.95	18.78	19.78	714.40	659.18	694.28
Savannah .....	34.3	34.1	33.9	19.58	20.27	20.36	671.59	691.21	690.20
Valdosta .....	33.0	31.3	31.0	16.46	16.85	16.96	543.18	527.41	525.76
Warner Robins .....	38.3	35.4	36.2	18.11	19.32	18.41	693.61	683.93	666.44
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	33.0	32.4	32.6	21.07	21.40	21.42	695.31	693.36	698.29
Honolulu .....	33.4	32.4	32.6	22.59	22.71	22.66	754.51	735.80	738.72
<b>Idaho</b> .....	33.3	33.1	34.3	19.04	20.65	21.46	634.03	683.52	736.08
Boise City-Nampa .....	34.8	33.3	33.6	19.07	21.64	21.58	663.64	720.61	725.09
Coeur d'Alene .....	31.7	32.4	32.4	15.79	16.49	16.56	500.54	534.28	536.54
Idaho Falls .....	33.1	34.9	35.0	20.46	23.00	24.60	677.23	802.70	861.00
Lewiston .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello .....	31.5	29.9	29.0	18.33	19.61	18.74	577.40	586.34	543.46
<b>Illinois</b> .....	34.5	34.4	34.3	23.11	23.08	23.09	797.30	793.95	791.99
Bloomington-Normal .....	32.4	32.3	32.5	30.17	26.17	25.94	977.51	845.29	843.05
Champaign-Urbana .....	33.1	32.3	32.5	21.81	25.06	24.96	721.91	809.44	811.20
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	34.2	34.3	34.3	25.21	24.36	24.45	862.18	835.55	838.64
Danville .....	35.3	35.2	35.0	17.06	16.74	16.74	602.22	589.25	585.90
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	35.0	34.5	34.6	18.86	18.23	18.29	660.10	628.94	632.83
Decatur .....	32.0	32.1	32.2	21.52	22.15	22.29	688.64	711.02	717.74
Kankakee-Bradley .....	31.6	32.0	31.8	19.79	19.95	19.87	625.36	638.40	631.87
Peoria .....	33.0	35.8	35.9	19.89	18.25	18.38	656.37	653.35	659.84
Rockford .....	35.3	36.8	36.6	22.22	22.15	22.07	784.37	815.12	807.76
Springfield .....	33.5	33.5	33.5	20.05	20.83	20.73	671.68	697.81	694.46
<b>Indiana</b> .....	34.7	34.4	34.9	20.74	20.63	20.75	719.68	709.67	724.18
Anderson .....	37.2	34.1	35.7	18.01	18.23	17.61	669.97	621.64	628.68
Bloomington .....	34.7	35.2	35.2	21.09	23.56	23.31	731.82	829.31	820.51
Columbus .....	35.3	37.0	37.6	21.79	18.25	20.77	769.19	675.25	780.95
Elkhart-Goshen .....	34.6	37.6	38.6	18.85	20.39	20.32	652.21	766.66	784.35
Evansville .....	35.8	36.4	36.2	20.42	21.20	21.41	731.04	771.68	775.04
Fort Wayne .....	33.1	34.6	35.4	20.57	21.13	20.58	680.87	731.10	728.53
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	34.5	33.5	34.1	23.30	23.07	23.04	803.85	772.85	785.66
Kokomo .....	39.0	34.6	34.9	27.05	27.04	26.64	1,054.95	935.58	929.74
Lafayette .....	28.9	30.6	30.3	17.59	18.07	18.10	508.35	552.94	548.43
Michigan City-La Porte .....	30.0	31.9	32.2	27.13	25.70	25.93	813.90	819.83	834.95
Muncie .....	33.8	34.4	35.1	19.88	18.59	18.42	671.94	639.50	646.54
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	34.5	35.5	35.5	18.75	20.64	20.54	646.88	732.72	729.17
Terre Haute .....	34.7	35.3	35.9	19.90	20.88	20.89	690.53	737.06	749.95
<b>Iowa</b> .....	32.8	33.7	33.8	19.77	20.80	20.67	648.46	700.96	698.65
Ames .....	32.5	32.8	33.0	21.22	20.59	20.31	689.65	675.35	670.23
Cedar Rapids .....	32.5	31.8	32.6	20.91	21.80	21.95	679.58	693.24	715.57
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	34.4	35.6	35.7	23.30	23.64	23.36	801.52	841.58	833.95
Dubuque .....	30.5	30.5	30.5	20.42	21.75	22.21	622.81	663.38	677.41
Iowa City .....	29.0	31.0	30.6	21.66	17.65	18.02	628.14	547.15	551.41
Sioux City .....	33.5	33.1	32.2	16.32	17.48	17.29	546.72	578.59	556.74
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	35.9	39.4	39.1	18.95	20.17	19.98	680.31	794.70	781.22

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Kansas</b> .....	34.1	33.6	33.9	20.40	20.20	19.94	695.64	678.72	675.97
Lawrence .....	28.0	29.9	29.6	17.14	17.51	17.36	479.92	523.55	513.86
Manhattan .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka .....	35.6	34.4	34.2	18.65	20.01	19.64	663.94	688.34	671.69
Wichita .....	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	35.7	34.7	35.2	18.62	19.39	19.18	664.73	672.83	675.14
Bowling Green .....	34.0	33.6	33.2	21.30	20.83	20.51	724.20	699.89	680.93
Elizabethtown .....	37.5	34.4	34.0	12.65	13.02	13.46	474.38	447.89	457.64
Lexington-Fayette .....	34.8	32.5	33.7	20.85	20.75	20.55	725.58	674.38	692.54
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	34.8	35.1	35.7	19.60	20.71	20.35	682.08	726.92	726.50
Owensboro .....	34.3	34.2	34.5	13.74	14.40	14.40	471.28	492.48	496.80
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	36.5	35.5	36.2	19.42	19.59	19.47	708.83	695.45	704.81
Alexandria .....	32.7	32.8	33.8	12.97	14.76	15.47	424.12	484.13	522.89
Baton Rouge .....	35.4	33.9	34.6	21.07	21.75	21.06	745.88	737.33	728.68
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	42.4	39.2	41.0	20.96	20.57	20.61	888.70	806.34	845.01
Lafayette .....	36.2	35.9	35.9	17.51	17.89	17.67	633.86	642.25	634.35
Lake Charles .....	38.0	36.5	38.1	20.17	20.03	20.14	766.46	731.10	767.33
Monroe .....	36.0	34.0	34.2	16.13	15.13	15.18	580.68	514.42	519.16
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	39.8	37.9	38.3	22.20	21.75	21.78	883.56	824.33	834.17
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	36.4	34.2	34.3	17.12	17.79	18.63	623.17	608.42	639.01
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.0	33.2	33.2	19.27	19.46	19.62	635.91	646.07	651.38
Bangor .....	32.9	33.6	34.1	17.79	18.12	18.03	585.29	608.83	614.82
Lewiston-Auburn .....	32.2	32.4	32.3	18.40	18.55	18.71	592.48	601.02	604.33
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	32.1	32.1	31.8	21.99	21.96	22.21	705.88	704.92	706.28
<b>Maryland</b> .....	34.4	33.2	34.4	25.24	26.99	26.26	868.26	896.07	903.34
Baltimore-Towson .....	34.5	33.4	34.8	24.78	26.58	25.64	854.91	887.77	892.27
Cumberland .....	33.6	31.4	32.2	17.34	18.05	17.56	582.62	566.77	565.43
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	34.5	34.0	34.4	19.17	19.77	20.41	661.37	672.18	702.10
Salisbury .....	32.8	31.2	33.1	19.86	22.80	22.36	651.41	711.36	740.12
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	33.6	33.6	33.6	27.15	27.30	27.19	912.24	917.28	913.58
Barnstable Town .....	32.2	32.9	33.1	24.59	23.77	23.96	791.80	782.03	793.08
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	34.5	35.4	35.9	29.39	28.98	29.07	1,013.96	1,025.89	1,043.61
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	32.7	32.5	32.1	18.61	18.62	18.68	608.55	605.15	599.63
New Bedford .....	33.2	35.2	34.9	21.20	20.99	21.16	703.84	738.85	738.48
Pittsfield .....	33.6	33.5	33.9	20.99	20.62	20.67	705.26	690.77	700.71
Springfield .....	33.3	32.8	33.0	22.56	23.01	23.00	751.25	754.73	759.00
Worcester .....	35.4	35.1	35.3	25.03	25.03	25.03	886.06	878.55	883.56
<b>Michigan</b> .....	33.4	33.0	33.2	22.17	22.12	22.25	740.48	729.96	738.70
Ann Arbor .....	30.3	30.2	30.0	24.53	23.92	23.74	743.26	722.38	712.20
Battle Creek .....	32.8	31.9	32.0	17.48	17.59	17.32	573.34	561.12	554.24
Bay City .....	33.1	33.5	33.2	20.02	20.65	21.32	662.66	691.78	707.82
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	35.3	34.4	34.6	24.63	24.61	24.71	869.44	846.58	854.97
Flint .....	35.0	33.7	34.0	23.17	24.70	25.31	810.95	832.39	860.54
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	33.1	32.8	32.8	20.71	21.32	21.33	685.50	699.30	699.62
Holland-Grand Haven .....	33.6	34.4	34.7	19.95	20.25	20.50	670.32	696.60	711.35
Jackson .....	32.1	30.8	30.9	18.78	18.92	18.73	602.84	582.74	578.76
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	33.9	32.8	33.0	18.59	18.40	18.59	630.20	603.52	613.47
Lansing-East Lansing .....	35.1	35.5	35.3	23.39	22.46	22.73	820.99	797.33	802.37
Monroe .....	31.4	30.0	31.0	18.90	18.24	18.15	593.46	547.20	562.65
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	32.6	33.0	33.4	19.47	19.65	19.53	634.72	648.45	652.30
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	30.5	30.6	30.9	16.66	17.13	16.97	508.13	524.18	524.37
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	32.2	29.9	30.1	20.43	21.35	21.41	657.85	638.37	644.44
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	32.7	32.7	32.8	23.57	24.02	23.57	770.74	785.45	773.10
Duluth .....	31.3	31.1	31.0	21.11	20.53	20.68	660.74	638.48	641.08
Mankato-North Mankato .....	33.1	34.5	34.5	22.33	23.94	22.86	739.12	825.93	788.67
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	33.0	33.1	33.1	26.15	26.49	25.80	862.95	876.82	853.98
Rochester .....	31.9	30.2	30.8	25.45	26.38	27.19	811.86	796.68	837.45
St. Cloud .....	34.1	34.6	34.8	21.22	21.41	21.65	723.60	740.79	753.42
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	35.5	34.8	35.4	17.64	18.25	18.26	626.22	635.10	646.40
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	34.6	36.0	36.3	17.10	17.15	17.28	591.66	617.40	627.26
Hattiesburg .....	31.1	31.0	33.0	16.84	17.61	17.66	523.72	545.91	582.78
Jackson .....	34.4	33.6	33.8	21.91	21.71	21.75	753.70	729.46	735.15
Pascagoula .....	41.2	38.2	38.3	21.92	24.33	24.01	903.10	929.41	919.58
<b>Missouri</b> .....	33.9	33.9	34.0	21.00	21.16	20.92	711.90	717.32	711.28
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	38.0	37.0	36.4	15.28	15.57	15.65	580.64	576.09	569.66
Columbia .....	35.0	35.5	35.8	15.22	15.84	15.52	532.70	562.32	555.62
Jefferson City .....	33.2	34.4	34.6	16.87	15.68	15.61	560.08	539.39	540.11
Joplin .....	36.0	35.9	35.4	17.43	17.78	17.45	627.48	638.30	617.73
Kansas City .....	36.4	34.5	34.7	24.73	23.11	22.90	900.17	797.30	794.63
St. Joseph .....	31.6	31.5	32.0	20.76	16.53	16.36	656.02	520.70	523.52
St. Louis 2 .....	34.2	34.7	35.1	24.49	23.93	24.19	837.56	830.37	849.07
Springfield .....	34.0	33.1	33.3	16.93	17.77	18.06	575.62	588.19	601.40
<b>Montana</b> .....	30.5	31.7	31.9	20.00	19.95	19.90	610.00	632.42	634.81
Billings .....	27.1	32.3	32.5	24.28	20.49	20.52	657.99	661.83	666.90
Great Falls .....	29.8	31.9	32.2	18.67	17.13	16.88	556.37	546.45	543.54
Missoula .....	32.4	32.2	32.3	18.91	19.63	19.71	612.68	632.09	636.63

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010P
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	33.8	33.7	33.9	20.27	20.67	20.78	685.13	696.58	704.44
Lincoln .....	33.8	33.1	33.2	19.49	19.21	19.36	658.76	635.85	642.75
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.7	34.0	34.2	22.53	22.21	22.06	759.26	755.14	754.45
<b>Nevada</b> .....	36.3	34.8	34.7	19.72	19.20	19.17	715.84	668.16	665.20
Carson City .....	35.9	36.1	35.8	17.00	16.84	16.62	610.30	607.92	595.00
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	36.4	34.5	34.4	19.97	19.47	19.43	726.91	671.72	668.39
Reno-Sparks .....	36.8	35.8	35.8	18.45	18.48	18.46	678.96	661.58	660.87
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	32.5	32.7	33.0	22.85	22.75	22.88	742.63	743.93	755.04
Manchester .....	32.3	31.6	31.7	24.04	23.38	23.52	776.49	738.81	745.58
Portsmouth .....	31.9	32.6	32.9	24.59	24.66	24.46	784.42	803.92	804.73
Rochester-Dover .....	34.2	33.3	33.0	20.22	21.51	21.50	691.52	716.28	709.50
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	33.3	32.9	34.0	26.05	26.89	26.34	867.47	884.68	895.56
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	32.2	31.4	32.1	18.66	19.89	19.65	600.85	624.55	630.77
Ocean City .....	31.5	32.4	33.0	19.62	18.02	18.97	618.03	583.85	626.01
Trenton-Ewing .....	33.7	31.2	32.2	24.88	25.21	25.87	838.46	786.55	833.01
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	34.2	33.7	34.8	22.29	20.43	20.46	762.32	688.49	712.01
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.0	34.4	34.7	18.73	19.75	19.73	655.55	679.40	684.63
Albuquerque .....	35.2	34.0	34.4	18.95	20.68	20.61	667.04	703.12	708.98
Farmington .....	35.5	34.6	35.5	16.56	18.12	17.32	587.88	626.95	614.86
Las Cruces .....	33.3	34.0	34.6	20.90	19.98	19.53	695.97	679.32	675.74
Santa Fe .....	38.6	37.4	36.6	22.59	21.89	21.17	871.97	818.69	774.82
<b>New York</b> .....	33.8	33.5	33.6	25.72	26.12	26.02	869.34	875.02	874.27
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	33.6	33.4	33.4	23.38	23.47	23.09	785.57	783.90	771.21
Binghamton .....	35.9	34.4	34.6	23.75	24.31	23.71	852.63	836.26	820.37
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	31.7	31.9	32.3	20.26	20.67	20.56	642.24	659.37	664.09
Elmira .....	29.3	28.7	29.4	19.55	18.17	18.18	572.82	521.48	534.49
Glens Falls .....	31.6	32.2	32.2	21.17	21.04	21.79	668.97	677.49	701.64
Ithaca .....	32.0	32.3	31.6	16.99	18.26	18.59	543.68	589.80	587.44
Kingston .....	32.0	31.9	32.5	20.37	20.70	20.22	651.84	660.33	657.15
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	34.5	33.8	34.3	28.21	28.58	28.36	973.25	966.00	972.75
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	32.9	32.4	32.5	23.90	23.52	23.40	786.31	762.05	760.50
Rochester .....	32.3	32.2	32.7	22.09	21.07	21.13	713.51	678.45	690.95
Syracuse .....	33.2	34.1	34.1	23.54	23.76	23.28	781.53	810.22	793.85
Utica-Rome .....	33.5	33.6	33.0	19.84	19.04	19.23	664.64	639.74	634.59
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	33.7	33.5	33.6	20.70	20.99	20.81	697.59	703.17	699.22
Asheville .....	32.7	34.1	34.4	18.85	18.75	18.66	616.40	639.38	641.90
Burlington .....	34.4	35.4	34.8	16.65	18.17	18.19	572.76	643.22	633.01
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	34.5	34.7	34.7	27.07	24.42	27.33	933.92	847.37	948.35
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	32.5	33.1	33.3	23.94	23.03	22.98	778.05	762.29	765.23
Fayetteville .....	32.7	32.1	32.3	15.18	15.96	16.07	496.39	512.32	519.06
Goldensboro .....	33.4	33.8	34.7	14.79	14.89	14.54	493.99	503.28	504.54
Greensboro-High Point .....	34.1	34.8	34.8	21.07	21.56	21.74	718.49	750.29	756.55
Greenville .....	30.9	31.3	31.1	18.79	18.94	19.13	580.61	592.82	594.94
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	32.4	32.9	33.6	18.84	18.29	18.34	610.42	601.74	616.22
Jacksonville .....	31.4	34.6	35.1	14.70	16.20	16.62	461.58	560.52	583.36
Raleigh-Cary .....	35.9	35.1	34.5	32.72	25.92	25.56	1,174.65	909.79	881.82
Rocky Mount .....	33.7	32.6	33.6	16.47	16.93	16.93	555.04	551.92	568.85
Wilmington .....	33.1	34.4	33.7	20.64	20.99	22.04	683.18	722.06	742.75
Winston-Salem .....	33.6	34.2	34.9	18.92	18.84	18.74	635.71	644.33	654.03
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	31.3	31.3	31.8	19.18	19.64	19.31	600.33	614.73	614.06
Bismarck .....	32.6	31.5	33.3	18.60	21.11	19.81	606.36	664.97	659.67
Fargo .....	30.4	30.2	30.5	19.34	20.67	20.50	587.94	624.23	625.25
Grand Forks .....	29.0	32.2	32.4	19.42	19.43	19.01	563.18	625.65	615.92
<b>Ohio</b> .....	32.9	32.9	33.3	19.95	20.17	20.06	656.36	663.59	668.00
Akron .....	34.9	35.2	35.2	20.14	20.02	19.99	702.89	704.70	703.65
Canton-Massillon .....	32.1	32.2	32.6	17.52	17.65	17.73	562.39	568.33	578.00
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	33.2	33.3	33.8	21.29	21.15	21.01	706.83	704.30	710.14
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	33.5	33.9	34.1	20.81	20.67	20.56	697.14	700.71	701.10
Columbus .....	33.0	33.1	33.3	21.48	21.73	21.62	708.84	719.26	719.95
Dayton .....	34.9	34.2	34.7	21.86	21.75	21.60	762.91	743.85	749.52
Lima .....	31.8	31.7	31.9	20.67	21.26	21.24	657.31	673.94	677.56
Mansfield .....	33.9	33.8	34.0	19.97	20.16	20.25	676.98	681.41	688.50
Sandusky .....	32.4	32.5	32.4	17.39	17.16	17.30	563.44	557.70	560.52
Springfield .....	36.9	37.2	37.6	15.24	15.19	15.16	562.36	565.07	570.02
Steubenville-Weirton .....	32.8	33.9	34.1	20.13	19.02	18.97	660.26	644.78	646.88
Toledo .....	33.4	32.6	33.2	21.93	22.07	22.06	732.46	719.48	732.39
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	34.3	34.9	34.7	20.46	20.22	20.20	701.78	705.68	700.94

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	35.0	35.3	35.3	17.87	18.56	18.38	625.45	655.17	648.81
Lawton .....	31.1	30.3	30.0	10.65	11.44	11.18	331.22	346.63	335.40
Oklahoma City .....	34.8	34.6	34.5	18.38	19.25	19.19	639.62	666.05	662.06
Tulsa .....	35.7	34.9	35.6	20.69	20.85	20.16	738.63	727.67	717.70
<b>Oregon</b> .....	33.4	33.3	33.2	21.63	21.55	21.67	722.44	717.62	719.44
Bend .....	33.8	31.6	31.2	21.01	21.64	21.69	710.14	683.82	676.73
Corvallis .....	29.3	30.5	31.0	23.29	22.82	24.76	682.40	696.01	767.56
Eugene-Springfield .....	32.5	33.3	32.7	18.79	18.91	18.93	610.68	629.70	619.01
Medford .....	31.9	32.0	31.9	17.81	18.92	19.16	568.14	605.44	611.20
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	34.6	34.2	34.1	23.65	23.69	23.90	818.29	810.20	814.99
Salem .....	33.0	32.3	32.7	17.87	18.84	18.76	589.71	608.53	613.45
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	33.1	32.2	33.1	20.70	21.13	21.10	685.17	680.39	698.41
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	33.2	32.8	34.1	20.64	21.40	21.31	685.25	701.92	726.67
Altoona .....	33.1	31.0	31.2	17.60	16.78	16.67	582.56	520.18	520.10
Erie .....	35.0	33.7	33.9	17.70	17.52	17.42	619.50	590.42	590.54
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	34.4	33.0	33.7	20.48	20.84	20.86	704.51	687.72	702.98
Johnstown .....	33.4	32.6	32.1	16.58	16.82	16.96	553.77	548.33	544.42
Lancaster .....	33.6	31.3	33.6	20.53	20.49	20.51	689.81	641.34	689.14
Lebanon .....	34.2	34.0	34.8	15.75	15.92	15.99	538.65	541.28	556.45
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	33.7	32.3	33.3	25.56	25.67	25.44	861.37	829.14	847.15
Pittsburgh .....	33.2	32.6	33.0	20.54	20.92	20.85	681.93	681.99	688.05
Reading .....	32.7	29.7	32.4	19.22	19.11	18.97	628.49	567.57	614.63
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	32.9	32.3	33.4	18.26	18.68	18.65	600.75	603.36	622.91
State College .....	30.9	28.8	29.9	16.15	16.33	16.21	499.04	470.30	484.68
Williamsport .....	35.2	35.8	35.1	17.63	18.15	18.21	620.58	649.77	639.17
York-Hanover .....	34.4	32.0	34.6	19.35	19.85	19.58	665.64	635.20	677.47
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	33.6	33.6	34.1	22.98	22.67	22.53	772.13	761.71	768.27
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	33.3	33.1	33.7	22.43	22.31	22.22	746.92	738.46	748.81
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	35.0	34.4	34.5	18.75	20.11	19.64	656.25	691.78	677.58
Anderson .....	33.7	31.9	32.9	16.94	18.17	17.85	570.88	579.62	587.27
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	34.0	33.4	33.3	18.95	20.15	19.85	644.30	673.01	661.01
Columbia .....	34.4	33.5	33.9	20.41	20.32	19.93	702.10	680.72	675.63
Florence .....	33.8	33.2	34.2	17.63	17.83	17.66	595.89	591.96	603.97
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	33.2	34.3	34.3	19.03	20.25	20.09	631.80	694.58	689.09
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	30.3	30.5	31.2	15.57	15.53	15.15	471.77	473.67	472.68
Spartanburg .....	37.9	35.4	36.3	18.58	18.16	17.92	704.18	642.86	650.50
Sumter .....	33.0	34.1	34.2	16.83	19.00	18.39	555.39	647.90	628.94
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	32.9	33.7	33.5	17.89	18.63	18.55	588.58	627.83	621.43
Rapid City .....	33.6	33.3	33.1	19.62	18.92	18.71	659.23	630.04	619.30
Sioux Falls .....	32.7	33.9	33.6	18.54	19.32	19.32	606.26	654.95	649.15
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	34.9	35.0	35.2	19.59	19.78	19.77	683.69	692.30	695.90
Chattanooga .....	36.2	35.7	36.1	18.73	18.80	18.42	678.03	671.16	664.96
Clarksville .....	35.9	35.8	35.6	16.17	16.37	16.45	580.50	586.05	585.62
Cleveland .....	36.2	35.6	36.1	15.55	16.82	16.95	562.91	598.79	611.90
Jackson .....	37.2	36.5	37.0	15.65	16.15	15.96	582.18	589.48	590.52
Johnson City .....	34.3	35.8	35.7	16.69	16.92	16.97	572.47	605.74	605.83
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	34.0	35.9	35.8	16.92	16.66	16.78	575.28	598.09	600.72
Knoxville .....	37.5	36.8	37.1	21.70	21.36	21.45	813.75	786.05	795.80
Memphis .....	34.6	34.9	35.3	20.46	20.47	20.25	707.92	714.40	714.83
Morrisstown .....	37.2	35.9	35.9	18.32	18.26	18.30	681.50	655.53	656.97
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	35.8	35.4	35.4	21.68	21.35	21.29	776.14	755.79	753.67
<b>Texas</b> .....	35.3	35.0	35.6	21.26	21.41	21.31	750.48	749.35	758.64
Abiene .....	33.2	34.0	34.1	16.50	17.28	17.40	547.80	587.52	593.34
Amarillo .....	33.3	33.2	33.2	19.60	19.44	19.30	652.68	645.41	640.76
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	34.9	35.4	35.8	23.12	23.98	23.78	806.89	848.89	851.32
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	36.3	35.1	34.8	20.30	20.49	20.69	736.89	719.20	720.01
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	37.8	36.0	32.6	13.50	13.41	13.32	510.30	482.76	434.23
College Station-Bryan .....	35.9	34.3	35.7	15.55	14.77	14.63	558.25	506.61	522.29
Corpus Christi .....	34.0	35.4	35.9	19.22	18.07	17.62	653.48	639.68	632.56
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	36.3	35.6	36.4	23.42	24.36	24.12	850.15	867.22	877.97
El Paso .....	33.9	35.4	34.2	15.19	16.79	16.67	514.94	594.37	570.11
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	36.8	36.3	36.6	24.23	24.29	24.30	891.66	881.73	889.38
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	34.2	33.8	33.6	17.46	19.34	18.68	597.13	653.69	627.65
Laredo .....	31.7	32.6	34.5	12.86	14.07	14.24	407.66	458.68	491.28
Longview .....	35.6	40.7	41.3	17.84	17.07	17.16	635.10	694.75	708.71
Lubbock .....	32.1	30.2	30.8	16.13	17.60	17.62	517.77	531.52	542.70
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	35.5	32.8	33.0	13.73	14.10	14.30	487.42	462.48	471.90
Midland .....	32.9	39.8	39.6	21.75	22.04	21.94	715.58	877.19	868.82
Odessa .....	29.9	30.7	32.1	17.87	18.30	18.16	534.31	561.81	582.94
San Angelo .....	33.8	34.8	33.2	21.43	20.56	20.15	724.33	715.49	668.98
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	35.9	35.0	36.0	21.78	20.24	19.60	781.90	708.40	705.60
Sherman-Denison .....	35.3	33.6	33.7	19.09	19.05	18.96	673.88	640.08	638.95
Texarkana .....	36.7	33.3	35.0	17.04	17.95	17.75	625.37	597.74	621.25
Tyler .....	35.2	34.4	34.6	15.43	15.81	15.74	543.14	543.86	544.60
Victoria .....	38.5	36.1	36.7	22.17	20.96	21.16	853.55	756.66	776.57
Waco .....	34.5	33.7	36.2	15.36	16.46	16.10	529.92	554.70	582.82
Wichita Falls .....	35.0	29.6	32.0	19.16	18.00	18.09	670.60	532.80	578.88

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2009	Feb. 2010	Mar. 2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b> .....	34.9	36.0	35.4	22.14	25.57	24.62	772.69	920.52	871.55
Logan .....	28.8	31.1	30.7	17.72	20.02	19.24	510.34	622.62	590.67
Ogden-Clearfield .....	33.9	36.1	35.3	22.17	22.98	22.93	751.56	829.58	809.43
Provo-Orem .....	30.4	30.2	29.5	19.92	20.16	20.27	605.57	608.83	597.97
St. George .....	31.0	29.0	29.8	17.41	18.29	18.54	539.71	530.41	552.49
Salt Lake City .....	36.5	37.1	36.6	23.48	24.05	23.12	857.02	892.26	846.19
<b>Vermont</b> .....	33.5	33.7	33.8	22.49	22.92	22.77	753.42	772.40	769.63
Burlington-South Burlington .....	34.0	34.4	35.0	25.12	25.41	24.89	854.08	874.10	871.15
<b>Virginia</b> .....	34.6	34.0	34.7	22.45	23.97	23.86	776.77	814.98	827.94
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	31.0	34.4	34.3	17.62	17.48	17.83	546.22	601.31	611.57
Charlottesville .....	34.6	33.1	33.8	23.71	24.83	24.75	820.37	821.87	836.55
Danville .....	34.5	38.9	39.6	17.14	16.71	16.56	591.33	650.02	655.78
Harrisonburg .....	36.1	33.5	33.6	18.51	18.85	18.89	668.21	631.48	634.70
Lynchburg .....	35.9	38.6	38.7	21.76	21.56	21.66	781.18	832.22	838.24
Richmond .....	33.7	32.7	33.3	20.15	22.23	22.23	679.06	726.92	740.26
Roanoke .....	35.0	33.9	34.2	18.39	19.89	20.10	643.65	674.27	687.42
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	35.6	35.6	35.4	22.11	22.55	22.61	787.12	802.78	800.39
Winchester .....	38.5	35.6	38.3	20.45	20.69	20.52	787.33	736.56	785.92
<b>Washington</b> .....	34.9	33.9	33.9	26.48	26.80	26.61	924.15	908.52	902.08
Bellingham .....	31.3	31.2	31.0	22.52	22.13	22.01	704.88	690.46	682.31
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	33.7	30.5	30.7	22.23	23.57	23.87	749.15	718.89	732.81
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	36.2	35.2	35.0	24.85	26.00	26.51	899.57	915.20	927.85
Longview .....	32.2	33.1	34.0	21.87	19.90	19.72	704.21	658.69	670.48
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	30.5	31.0	29.9	23.25	22.00	21.80	709.13	682.00	651.82
Olympia .....	32.0	33.9	33.7	21.08	21.12	21.03	674.56	715.97	696.09
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	37.5	33.4	33.1	30.50	30.75	30.62	1,143.75	1,027.05	1,031.89
Spokane .....	33.7	33.2	33.7	20.97	20.84	20.71	706.69	691.89	697.93
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	29.8	31.6	31.9	16.39	15.77	16.32	488.42	498.33	520.61
Yakima .....	32.8	31.3	31.7	19.64	20.10	20.15	644.19	629.13	638.76
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	34.1	34.2	34.8	18.13	18.62	18.53	618.23	636.80	644.84
Charleston .....	34.3	34.4	35.0	20.66	20.73	20.80	708.64	713.11	728.00
Huntington-Ashland .....	35.2	35.7	35.6	18.53	17.81	18.15	652.26	635.82	646.14
Morgantown .....	35.2	34.4	34.5	19.36	19.60	19.64	681.47	674.24	677.58
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	31.1	30.6	31.1	16.49	16.82	16.89	512.84	514.69	525.28
Wheeling .....	33.2	32.2	32.5	16.71	17.45	17.51	554.77	561.89	569.08
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	31.9	32.4	32.6	21.22	21.39	21.25	676.92	693.04	692.75
Appleton .....	30.9	33.2	31.9	21.41	20.23	19.98	661.57	671.64	637.36
Eau Claire .....	31.5	31.7	31.8	18.98	19.85	19.63	597.87	629.25	624.23
Fond du Lac .....	29.2	24.7	24.6	20.10	17.84	18.58	586.92	440.65	457.07
Green Bay .....	31.9	33.3	33.8	20.58	20.47	20.30	656.50	681.65	686.14
Janesville .....	28.9	33.5	34.3	19.09	17.30	17.43	551.70	579.55	597.85
La Crosse .....	33.5	35.3	35.1	20.02	21.12	21.09	670.67	745.54	740.26
Madison .....	32.9	32.6	32.6	25.79	25.26	25.25	848.49	823.48	823.15
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	33.8	33.0	33.1	23.25	23.55	23.25	785.85	777.15	769.58
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	32.0	32.8	33.7	20.25	21.55	21.44	648.00	706.84	722.53
Racine .....	34.9	36.1	36.1	19.35	21.12	20.78	675.32	762.43	750.16
Sheboygan .....	28.6	33.1	35.1	24.00	26.44	25.45	686.40	875.16	893.30
Wausau .....	34.9	31.2	31.7	17.74	17.85	17.47	619.13	556.92	553.80
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	35.5	35.4	35.1	21.25	21.44	21.41	754.38	758.98	751.49
Casper .....	36.2	36.8	36.9	20.29	20.48	20.46	734.50	753.66	754.97
Cheyenne .....	35.2	35.5	35.6	17.67	17.47	17.88	621.98	620.19	636.53

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>2</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.



**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	28,448.2	28,446.4	28,435.8	28,416.9	28,392.0	28,366.0	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9	28,437.3	28,475.5
Employed .....	26,223.0	26,138.7	26,059.6	25,985.4	25,918.8	25,863.7	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0	25,848.4	25,897.6
Unemployed .....	2,225.2	2,307.8	2,376.2	2,431.6	2,473.2	2,502.4	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9	2,588.9	2,577.9
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,738.4	7,739.5	7,739.3	7,737.9	7,736.0	7,734.6	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6	7,782.5	7,794.5
Employed .....	7,142.4	7,123.1	7,105.8	7,090.4	7,077.2	7,067.0	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5	7,068.7	7,085.3
Unemployed .....	596.0	616.4	633.5	647.6	658.8	667.6	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1	713.9	709.2
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.1
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,709.8	20,706.9	20,696.5	20,679.0	20,656.0	20,631.5	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4	20,654.7	20,681.0
Employed .....	19,080.6	19,015.6	18,953.7	18,895.0	18,841.6	18,796.7	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5	18,779.7	18,812.3
Unemployed .....	1,629.2	1,691.4	1,742.7	1,784.0	1,814.3	1,834.8	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8	1,875.0	1,868.7
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.0
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	55,164.3	55,163.0	55,151.6	55,121.6	55,077.5	55,032.3	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2	55,173.1	55,286.3
Employed .....	50,554.9	50,386.0	50,242.9	50,113.1	49,998.1	49,905.1	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8	49,777.3	49,882.3
Unemployed .....	4,609.5	4,777.0	4,908.7	5,008.5	5,079.4	5,127.3	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4	5,395.8	5,404.0
Unemployment rate .....	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.8
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	29,544.8	29,520.6	29,487.8	29,446.3	29,400.8	29,358.6	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9	29,365.2	29,424.6
Employed .....	26,926.9	26,815.2	26,716.5	26,625.5	26,543.1	26,472.2	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7	26,275.6	26,320.1
Unemployed .....	2,617.9	2,705.5	2,771.4	2,820.7	2,857.7	2,886.4	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2	3,089.5	3,104.5
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,568.3	8,562.2	8,550.0	8,531.6	8,508.5	8,484.1	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7	8,439.0	8,464.9
Employed .....	7,735.6	7,699.3	7,666.7	7,635.9	7,607.0	7,581.4	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9	7,512.2	7,539.9
Unemployed .....	832.7	862.9	883.3	895.8	901.5	902.7	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8	926.8	925.0
Unemployment rate .....	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8	11.0	10.9
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,051.2	17,080.1	17,113.7	17,143.7	17,168.1	17,189.7	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6	17,368.9	17,396.8
Employed .....	15,892.3	15,871.5	15,859.8	15,851.7	15,848.0	15,851.5	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2	15,989.4	16,022.2
Unemployed .....	1,158.9	1,208.7	1,254.0	1,292.0	1,320.2	1,338.2	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4	1,379.5	1,374.6
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,906.9	34,900.7	34,873.0	34,819.2	34,745.7	34,665.0	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5	34,549.6	34,623.2
Employed .....	31,737.5	31,607.7	31,487.7	31,378.3	31,282.0	31,201.2	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6	31,084.6	31,123.7
Unemployed .....	3,169.4	3,293.0	3,385.2	3,440.9	3,463.8	3,463.8	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9	3,465.0	3,499.5
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	9.9	10.0	10.1
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,890.0	23,882.3	23,856.3	23,809.0	23,746.1	23,677.6	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9	23,579.5	23,643.5
Employed .....	21,501.4	21,395.2	21,294.4	21,201.4	21,118.3	21,046.0	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9	20,909.2	20,949.6
Unemployed .....	2,388.5	2,487.1	2,562.0	2,607.5	2,627.8	2,631.6	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1	2,670.3	2,693.8
Unemployment rate .....	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,017.0	11,018.4	11,016.6	11,010.2	10,999.6	10,987.4	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6	10,970.0	10,979.7
Employed .....	10,236.1	10,212.5	10,193.4	10,176.9	10,163.7	10,155.2	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7	10,175.3	10,174.1
Unemployed .....	780.9	806.0	823.3	833.3	835.9	832.2	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8	794.7	805.7
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,000.8	35,983.9	35,946.5	35,894.4	35,830.5	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9	35,794.1
Employed .....	32,585.4	32,451.2	32,324.0	32,204.6	32,095.5	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9	31,848.2
Unemployed .....	3,415.4	3,532.7	3,622.5	3,689.8	3,735.0	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0	3,945.8
Unemployment rate .....	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9	11.0
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,125.7	11,121.5	11,112.2	11,099.2	11,082.1	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6	11,056.7
Employed .....	10,248.7	10,211.1	10,176.9	10,145.9	10,119.3	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4	10,047.6
Unemployed .....	877.0	910.3	935.3	953.3	962.8	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2	1,009.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.1
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,875.1	24,862.4	24,834.3	24,795.2	24,748.4	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3	24,737.4
Employed .....	22,336.7	22,240.1	22,147.2	22,058.7	21,976.3	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5	21,800.6
Unemployed .....	2,538.4	2,622.3	2,687.1	2,736.5	2,772.1	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8	2,936.8
Unemployment rate .....	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.9

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,144.8	2,140.9	2,134.5	2,125.9	2,115.3	2,103.3	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.6	2,056.1	2,066.0
Employed .....	1,946.5	1,934.1	1,921.3	1,907.8	1,893.8	1,879.7	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.8	1,828.7	1,838.7
Unemployed .....	198.3	206.8	213.2	218.1	221.5	223.6	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	227.8	227.4	227.3
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	359.8	360.2	360.6	361.0	361.3	361.5	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9	363.8	365.3
Employed .....	332.9	332.6	332.4	332.2	331.9	331.8	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	332.1	333.0	333.9
Unemployed .....	26.9	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	30.8	30.8	31.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.6
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,145.7	3,146.8	3,144.6	3,144.1	3,143.7	3,142.6	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.8	3,149.6	3,160.9
Employed .....	2,873.2	2,863.9	2,856.3	2,850.6	2,846.9	2,845.4	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.1	2,850.9	2,858.6
Unemployed .....	272.4	282.9	288.3	293.5	296.8	297.2	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.7	298.7	302.3
Unemployment rate .....	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.6
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,369.6	1,368.2	1,367.0	1,366.5	1,367.0	1,368.3	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0	1,377.1	1,370.2
Employed .....	1,274.0	1,270.6	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.8	1,266.3	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8	1,270.7	1,262.9
Unemployed .....	95.6	97.5	99.0	100.2	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2	106.4	107.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.8
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,346.9	18,331.1	18,309.1	18,282.4	18,252.0	18,219.6	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,118.4	18,161.7	18,245.8
Employed .....	16,401.0	16,320.9	16,244.2	16,170.4	16,101.2	16,039.5	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,849.8	15,884.7	15,938.3
Unemployed .....	1,945.9	2,010.3	2,064.9	2,112.0	2,150.8	2,180.2	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,268.6	2,277.0	2,307.5
Unemployment rate .....	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.6
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,735.5	2,734.1	2,728.4	2,718.3	2,704.8	2,690.1	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,644.5	2,647.7	2,656.0
Employed .....	2,523.8	2,513.3	2,503.4	2,493.8	2,484.9	2,476.7	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.1	2,444.6	2,446.2
Unemployed .....	211.7	220.7	225.0	224.5	219.9	213.3	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	196.4	203.1	209.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4	7.7	7.9
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,888.1	1,890.5	1,892.0	1,892.8	1,892.8	1,892.4	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.3	1,905.6	1,907.7
Employed .....	1,742.0	1,739.3	1,736.9	1,734.6	1,732.3	1,730.2	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2	1,731.5	1,732.7
Unemployed .....	146.1	151.1	155.2	158.3	160.5	162.2	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1	174.1	175.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	439.5	438.3	437.3	435.8	434.1	432.5	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.2	427.9	427.5
Employed .....	406.0	404.2	402.4	400.6	398.6	396.8	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0	388.7	388.1
Unemployed .....	33.5	34.0	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.3	39.2	39.4
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	331.5	331.4	331.3	331.1	331.3	331.5	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6	336.4	337.2
Employed .....	301.4	300.3	299.0	297.8	296.8	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4	296.4	298.2
Unemployed .....	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.3	34.5	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.2	40.0	39.0
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.9	11.6
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,193.6	9,190.3	9,190.7	9,191.2	9,192.2	9,194.4	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,235.3	9,254.5	9,269.4
Employed .....	8,314.2	8,279.2	8,250.5	8,225.5	8,203.1	8,184.0	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.9	8,125.2	8,131.6
Unemployed .....	879.4	911.0	940.2	965.7	989.1	1,010.5	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,104.4	1,129.3	1,137.7
Unemployment rate .....	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	12.0	12.2	12.3
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,813.2	4,801.9	4,794.3	4,782.1	4,768.9	4,753.6	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,700.6	4,703.4	4,711.4
Employed .....	4,381.0	4,361.1	4,340.7	4,319.7	4,298.9	4,278.8	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.5	4,209.1	4,213.9
Unemployed .....	432.2	440.8	453.6	462.4	470.0	474.7	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	488.2	494.3	497.5
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	640.6	639.9	639.2	638.4	637.6	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1	636.7
Employed .....	598.3	596.5	595.0	593.8	592.9	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5	592.9
Unemployed .....	42.3	43.4	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6	43.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	749.3	748.5	748.1	748.2	748.7	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5	757.7
Employed .....	695.7	693.1	690.8	688.8	687.1	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0	686.7
Unemployed .....	53.6	55.4	57.3	59.5	61.6	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.5	71.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5	9.4
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,613.3	6,617.0	6,617.7	6,615.6	6,611.0	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.0	6,669.3
Employed .....	6,005.6	5,979.6	5,956.2	5,935.7	5,918.0	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.3	5,904.3
Unemployed .....	607.7	637.4	661.5	679.9	693.1	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	757.7	765.0
Unemployment rate .....	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4	11.5
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,238.7	3,232.2	3,217.7	3,200.3	3,180.5	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.7	3,123.1
Employed .....	2,913.0	2,894.2	2,877.3	2,862.1	2,848.9	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.4	2,813.2
Unemployed .....	325.7	338.0	340.3	338.2	331.6	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.3	309.9
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.9
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,672.4	1,670.3	1,671.2	1,671.9	1,672.5	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.2	1,685.1
Employed .....	1,581.1	1,578.0	1,575.0	1,572.4	1,570.3	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.2	1,570.2	1,570.3	1,570.5
Unemployed .....	91.3	92.3	96.2	99.5	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	111.9	114.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7	6.8
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,515.5	1,519.6	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,526.0	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.6	1,514.2
Employed .....	1,419.0	1,417.5	1,416.6	1,415.9	1,415.4	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.4	1,415.8
Unemployed .....	96.5	102.1	106.8	109.8	110.6	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.2	98.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,085.1	2,088.5	2,089.6	2,088.8	2,086.1	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.6	2,082.4
Employed .....	1,874.6	1,870.8	1,867.2	1,863.5	1,859.9	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.5	1,858.7
Unemployed .....	210.4	217.7	222.5	225.2	226.2	225.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	226.1	223.7
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9	10.7
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,069.0	2,066.9	2,067.4	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.3	2,084.5
Employed .....	1,940.6	1,931.9	1,926.1	1,921.5	1,918.1	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2	1,940.7
Unemployed .....	128.4	135.0	141.2	146.3	149.5	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.1	143.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.9
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	704.9	704.4	703.9	703.5	703.3	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8	705.2
Employed .....	648.7	647.1	646.1	645.6	645.6	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3	647.2
Unemployed .....	56.2	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6	58.0
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.2
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,007.7	3,003.8	2,999.2	2,993.4	2,986.5	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,956.9	2,963.0
Employed .....	2,806.6	2,797.4	2,788.9	2,780.4	2,771.8	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8	2,734.2
Unemployed .....	201.2	206.4	210.3	212.9	214.7	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.1	228.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,474.8	3,474.8	3,475.0	3,475.3	3,475.2	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2	3,483.9
Employed .....	3,207.0	3,197.5	3,189.0	3,181.1	3,173.8	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.7	3,160.4
Unemployed .....	267.8	277.3	286.1	294.2	301.5	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.5	323.5
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,921.3	4,915.5	4,908.1	4,899.3	4,889.1	4,878.1	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,839.6	4,844.0	4,850.7
Employed .....	4,298.9	4,267.7	4,240.0	4,216.0	4,196.2	4,180.4	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,146.6	4,160.3	4,168.3
Unemployed .....	622.4	647.8	668.1	683.3	692.9	697.7	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.1	683.7	682.5
Unemployment rate .....	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3	14.1	14.1
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,973.1	2,975.3	2,974.9	2,972.5	2,969.0	2,965.9	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.3	2,979.5	2,987.4
Employed .....	2,732.1	2,727.4	2,724.4	2,722.7	2,722.8	2,725.1	2,728.9	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.4	2,763.5	2,767.8
Unemployed .....	240.9	247.9	250.6	249.8	246.1	240.8	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	216.0	216.0	219.7
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.4
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,294.8	1,294.2	1,293.2	1,291.6	1,290.2	1,289.3	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,296.2	1,301.4	1,302.1
Employed .....	1,179.5	1,175.8	1,172.5	1,169.0	1,165.6	1,162.5	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.0	1,151.9	1,151.8
Unemployed .....	115.3	118.4	120.7	122.6	124.6	126.7	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	142.2	149.5	150.3
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.0	11.5	11.5
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,054.1	3,052.8	3,050.2	3,046.4	3,041.1	3,034.1	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,993.9	2,991.5	2,986.6
Employed .....	2,784.0	2,774.2	2,764.9	2,755.8	2,747.1	2,739.0	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.2	2,709.8	2,702.6
Unemployed .....	270.1	278.6	285.4	290.6	293.9	295.1	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	282.7	281.7	284.0
Unemployment rate .....	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.5
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	500.4	499.4	498.9	498.9	498.9	498.7	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.8	496.8	498.3
Employed .....	471.5	470.0	469.0	468.2	467.5	466.7	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.1	462.3	462.7
Unemployed .....	28.9	29.4	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.6	34.5	35.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.1
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	986.3	985.1	984.0	983.1	982.4	981.8	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	984.1	986.0	987.9
Employed .....	942.1	939.5	937.4	935.8	934.8	934.5	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1	938.4	938.8
Unemployed .....	44.2	45.5	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	46.0	47.6	49.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.0
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,364.7	1,366.1	1,368.1	1,370.4	1,372.4	1,373.7	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.2	1,374.1	1,375.0
Employed .....	1,220.2	1,215.4	1,211.1	1,207.2	1,203.9	1,201.3	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,194.9	1,193.2	1,191.2
Unemployed .....	144.4	150.7	157.1	163.3	168.5	172.4	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.3	180.9	183.9
Unemployment rate .....	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.4
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	742.6	742.7	742.6	742.4	742.2	742.0	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2	746.5	748.3
Employed .....	699.5	697.8	696.2	694.8	693.5	692.6	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0	693.6	695.8
Unemployed .....	43.1	44.9	46.4	47.7	48.7	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2	52.8	52.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.0
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,539.8	4,544.6	4,546.5	4,545.6	4,542.5	4,538.7	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,533.4	4,553.7	4,563.4
Employed .....	4,154.3	4,141.9	4,130.1	4,118.6	4,107.7	4,098.3	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,084.1	4,105.1	4,114.7
Unemployed .....	385.5	402.7	416.4	427.0	434.8	440.5	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.2	448.6	448.6
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.8
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	954.9	953.4	952.8	953.0	953.9	955.1	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.3	964.2	966.7
Employed .....	894.5	890.9	887.9	885.4	883.6	882.4	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.5	880.7	881.2
Unemployed .....	60.4	62.5	64.9	67.6	70.2	72.7	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.8	83.5	85.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,731.0	9,730.5	9,729.5	9,723.4	9,711.3	9,696.6	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,635.3	9,645.1	9,652.5
Employed .....	8,967.4	8,940.4	8,914.8	8,890.0	8,866.3	8,844.9	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,783.9	8,800.6	8,820.8
Unemployed .....	763.7	790.2	814.7	833.4	845.1	851.6	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	851.4	844.5	831.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,573.7	4,564.3	4,555.5	4,542.9	4,532.3	4,525.0	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.1	4,549.0	4,564.4
Employed .....	4,100.4	4,077.9	4,059.2	4,044.9	4,035.7	4,030.8	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,035.9	4,038.6	4,056.7
Unemployed .....	473.2	486.4	496.3	498.0	496.7	494.2	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.2	510.5	507.7
Unemployment rate .....	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1	11.2	11.1
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	365.9	365.9	365.5	365.1	364.7	364.4	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9	366.5	367.8
Employed .....	349.9	349.7	349.3	349.0	348.8	348.6	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.5	351.6	353.0
Unemployed .....	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.3	14.9	14.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,007.7	6,008.9	6,004.2	5,993.4	5,978.0	5,960.7	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,910.9	5,928.4	5,947.6
Employed .....	5,429.4	5,407.0	5,385.0	5,363.2	5,342.3	5,323.2	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,269.9	5,280.7	5,292.2
Unemployed .....	578.3	601.9	619.2	630.2	635.8	637.5	637.6	637.5	637.4	637.5	641.1	647.7	655.4
Unemployment rate .....	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.9	11.0
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,768.9	1,771.5	1,775.1	1,777.3	1,777.7	1,777.4	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.5	1,779.6	1,777.1
Employed .....	1,665.7	1,662.8	1,660.2	1,657.9	1,656.1	1,655.0	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.8	1,654.8	1,657.6	1,659.4	1,659.4
Unemployed .....	103.2	108.8	114.9	119.3	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9	120.3	117.7
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.6
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,982.4	1,981.9	1,978.4	1,972.2	1,964.6	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,939.3	1,945.2	1,955.7
Employed .....	1,761.2	1,754.4	1,748.7	1,743.9	1,740.0	1,737.0	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8	1,741.1	1,747.5
Unemployed .....	221.2	227.5	229.7	228.3	224.5	219.9	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	206.5	204.2	208.2
Unemployment rate .....	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.5	10.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,438.8	6,432.4	6,419.2	6,407.6	6,400.5	6,396.7	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,421.7	6,451.6	6,458.4
Employed .....	5,956.0	5,929.8	5,905.7	5,884.1	5,866.7	5,854.1	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.6	5,874.4	5,876.5
Unemployed .....	482.9	502.7	513.6	523.5	533.8	542.6	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	565.1	577.2	581.9
Unemployment rate .....	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.0
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	562.6	562.8	563.6	564.9	566.5	568.3	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.7	578.0	578.4
Employed .....	505.5	504.1	503.1	502.4	502.0	501.8	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.4	504.9	505.8
Unemployed .....	57.1	58.7	60.5	62.5	64.6	66.6	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3	73.2	72.6
Unemployment rate .....	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.6
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,184.6	2,185.7	2,185.3	2,183.7	2,181.0	2,178.3	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,174.0	2,174.2	2,173.3
Employed .....	1,941.1	1,934.4	1,929.1	1,924.2	1,919.4	1,915.1	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8	1,904.1	1,908.8
Unemployed .....	243.6	251.2	256.3	259.5	261.6	263.3	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	272.2	270.1	264.5
Unemployment rate .....	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.2
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	447.3	447.0	446.7	446.4	446.1	445.9	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1	444.6	444.4
Employed .....	425.9	425.0	424.6	424.4	424.5	424.6	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9	423.3	423.1
Unemployed .....	21.4	22.0	22.1	22.0	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2	21.2	21.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,041.7	3,036.7	3,030.3	3,023.4	3,016.6	3,010.3	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,996.7	3,000.6	3,010.3
Employed .....	2,733.7	2,717.9	2,704.9	2,694.8	2,687.8	2,683.1	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.1	2,680.0	2,691.3
Unemployed .....	308.0	318.8	325.5	328.6	328.8	327.2	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	321.6	320.6	319.1
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.6
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,845.9	11,869.9	11,901.1	11,928.8	11,951.2	11,971.9	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.6	12,131.5	12,160.3
Employed .....	11,010.8	11,004.7	11,003.1	11,003.6	11,006.2	11,013.0	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5	11,131.2	11,157.6
Unemployed .....	835.1	865.2	898.0	925.2	945.0	958.9	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.2	997.1	1,000.4	1,002.7
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,377.6	1,376.7	1,374.3	1,370.3	1,365.4	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8	1,345.9
Employed .....	1,288.9	1,285.0	1,281.0	1,276.8	1,272.4	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4	1,248.5
Unemployed .....	88.6	91.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.4	97.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.2
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	361.3	361.3	360.9	360.1	359.3	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.4	362.3
Employed .....	336.0	335.2	334.7	334.2	333.9	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4	338.6
Unemployed .....	25.4	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9	23.7
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.5
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,192.2	4,195.3	4,194.5	4,189.4	4,180.6	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.8	4,181.0
Employed .....	3,922.8	3,915.5	3,908.6	3,900.9	3,892.1	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.1	3,873.2
Unemployed .....	269.4	279.7	285.9	288.5	288.4	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	298.7	307.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.4
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,537.7	3,540.1	3,540.0	3,537.8	3,533.7	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,510.5	3,516.4
Employed .....	3,235.5	3,226.1	3,218.7	3,213.2	3,208.5	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.4	3,183.6
Unemployed .....	302.2	314.0	321.3	324.6	325.2	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	331.1	332.7
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	803.9	804.4	804.1	802.9	800.5	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.3	788.0
Employed .....	748.2	744.5	740.7	736.8	732.6	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8	713.3
Unemployed .....	55.7	59.9	63.4	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.4	74.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,114.6	3,115.0	3,110.5	3,100.9	3,087.6	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.9	3,046.6
Employed .....	2,858.1	2,846.7	2,835.2	2,823.5	2,812.0	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.8	2,778.1
Unemployed .....	256.5	268.4	275.3	277.3	275.6	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	265.1	268.5
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	294.1	294.3	294.6	294.8	294.7	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2	292.2
Employed .....	278.8	277.8	276.8	275.7	274.6	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3	270.8
Unemployed .....	15.3	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.3
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,311.1	1,337.2	1,331.9	1,312.1	1,327.4	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2	1,296.6
Employed .....	1,113.6	1,131.9	1,139.7	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,118.6	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4	1,086.1
Unemployed .....	197.5	205.3	192.2	191.8	206.5	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8	210.5
Unemployment rate .....	15.1	15.4	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0	16.2

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,134.8	2,046.0	2,130.4	2,070.1	199.9	232.6	198.8	224.9	9.4	11.4	9.3	10.9
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.5	51.5	53.4	52.2	4.9	5.8	5.0	5.7	9.1	11.2	9.4	11.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	63.6	62.3	63.5	63.0	4.8	5.9	5.0	5.9	7.6	9.5	7.8	9.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	522.5	492.3	519.2	499.0	44.1	52.4	44.4	51.4	8.4	10.7	8.6	10.3
Decatur .....	70.9	69.6	71.0	69.7	6.7	8.8	6.7	8.0	9.5	12.7	9.4	11.5
Dothan .....	63.3	61.2	63.5	61.9	5.4	6.4	5.3	6.1	8.5	10.4	8.3	9.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	67.6	66.1	67.9	66.6	6.6	7.4	6.5	6.9	9.7	11.2	9.5	10.4
Gadsden .....	44.5	42.7	44.2	43.3	4.6	4.9	4.4	4.8	10.4	11.5	10.0	11.1
Huntsville .....	204.1	199.3	203.1	201.9	14.2	17.6	14.4	17.0	6.9	8.8	7.1	8.4
Mobile .....	184.3	177.3	184.5	179.3	16.6	21.3	17.0	21.0	9.0	12.0	9.2	11.7
Montgomery .....	168.7	161.7	167.9	163.7	15.5	17.3	15.2	16.8	9.2	10.7	9.1	10.3
Tuscaloosa .....	97.4	94.2	97.5	95.7	8.0	9.3	8.1	9.2	8.2	9.8	8.3	9.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	356.5	361.7	355.7	363.2	30.5	34.9	29.6	34.9	8.5	9.7	8.3	9.6
Anchorage .....	197.4	201.8	196.9	202.3	14.5	17.2	14.3	17.5	7.3	8.5	7.3	8.6
Fairbanks .....	45.8	46.1	45.5	46.2	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.0	7.8	8.7	7.5	8.7
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,138.8	3,156.0	3,130.3	3,157.4	263.5	308.5	271.5	296.4	8.4	9.8	8.7	9.4
Flagstaff .....	73.4	75.7	73.2	75.2	5.7	7.1	5.4	6.2	7.7	9.4	7.3	8.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	91.6	92.2	91.6	92.6	9.7	10.3	9.9	9.9	10.5	11.2	10.8	10.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2,110.1	2,117.1	2,104.3	2,121.5	166.6	195.5	172.8	188.0	7.9	9.2	8.2	8.9
Prescott .....	98.0	99.3	98.8	99.1	9.3	10.3	9.7	10.0	9.5	10.4	9.8	10.0
Tucson .....	489.0	494.0	486.4	491.7	38.0	44.0	39.1	42.1	7.8	8.9	8.0	8.6
Yuma .....	83.0	83.2	82.7	83.6	12.8	16.5	13.1	16.6	15.4	19.8	15.8	19.9
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,363.1	1,364.3	1,360.2	1,353.8	103.9	117.0	97.2	109.8	7.6	8.6	7.1	8.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	225.8	226.4	225.4	224.4	14.4	15.8	13.2	14.8	6.4	7.0	5.9	6.6
Fort Smith .....	135.5	135.0	135.3	133.9	10.9	11.9	10.4	11.1	8.1	8.8	7.7	8.3
Hot Springs .....	42.7	42.1	43.0	41.9	3.2	3.7	2.9	3.5	7.5	8.9	6.9	8.3
Jonesboro .....	57.5	57.9	57.4	57.5	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.4	7.1	8.2	6.8	7.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	343.6	342.4	342.0	339.7	21.5	26.0	20.0	24.5	6.2	7.6	5.8	7.2
Pine Bluff .....	44.8	44.6	44.8	44.2	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4	9.2	10.3	8.6	9.9
<b>California</b> .....	18,341.8	18,199.6	18,308.8	18,317.0	1,963.2	2,332.4	2,012.9	2,381.0	10.7	12.8	11.0	13.0
Bakersfield-Delano .....	362.8	365.7	359.1	364.3	51.9	64.2	54.4	66.8	14.3	17.6	15.2	18.3
Chico .....	104.9	104.9	104.1	105.4	13.0	15.6	13.2	15.9	12.4	14.9	12.6	15.1
El Centro .....	74.2	75.9	73.4	74.8	18.4	21.2	18.2	20.2	24.8	28.0	24.8	27.0
Fresno .....	437.0	440.5	434.6	443.6	68.5	81.8	69.1	83.0	15.7	18.6	15.9	18.7
Hanford-Corcoran .....	60.4	62.5	60.3	63.1	9.4	11.4	9.4	11.7	15.6	18.3	15.5	18.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,549.1	6,464.8	6,531.4	6,497.6	659.7	751.7	673.3	762.5	10.1	11.6	10.3	11.7
Madera-Chowchilla .....	67.5	68.7	65.5	67.7	9.2	11.5	9.7	11.9	13.6	16.7	14.8	17.5
Merced .....	104.8	107.5	104.6	108.8	20.0	23.8	19.9	24.1	19.1	22.1	19.0	22.1
Modesto .....	235.7	238.4	235.0	239.8	38.3	45.4	38.9	46.1	16.2	19.0	16.5	19.2
Napa .....	74.8	74.9	74.6	75.5	6.2	7.9	6.4	8.1	8.3	10.5	8.6	10.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	434.0	430.4	434.9	435.7	39.1	48.1	39.9	49.0	9.0	11.2	9.2	11.2
Redding .....	83.8	85.6	83.5	85.8	13.0	15.1	13.2	15.2	15.5	17.7	15.8	17.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,795.7	1,773.5	1,797.1	1,789.7	215.2	262.2	220.6	268.0	12.0	14.8	12.3	15.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1,063.2	1,055.9	1,062.0	1,063.4	110.4	136.4	113.5	139.7	10.4	12.9	10.7	13.1
Salinas .....	207.8	212.8	208.7	215.1	32.6	37.4	30.9	36.2	15.7	17.6	14.8	16.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,567.4	1,555.9	1,566.9	1,567.7	136.2	166.7	141.4	172.3	8.7	10.7	9.0	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,274.1	2,232.9	2,270.1	2,247.6	197.3	239.4	206.5	248.3	8.7	10.7	9.1	11.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	909.3	899.7	907.9	906.4	90.4	108.6	95.5	111.8	9.9	12.1	10.5	12.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	138.8	136.5	139.4	138.2	11.3	14.1	11.7	14.7	8.1	10.3	8.4	10.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	217.9	220.0	220.1	223.3	18.1	21.9	18.3	22.7	8.3	10.0	8.3	10.1
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	146.8	148.4	147.6	149.9	18.6	22.6	18.6	22.9	12.7	15.3	12.6	15.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	259.8	255.2	259.5	256.5	23.5	28.5	24.6	29.1	9.1	11.1	9.5	11.3
Stockton .....	298.1	302.9	297.8	307.0	45.6	55.6	46.5	56.4	15.3	18.3	15.6	18.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	213.7	213.1	213.6	215.0	21.5	27.1	22.1	27.9	10.1	12.7	10.3	13.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	203.8	208.9	200.8	208.0	32.8	39.2	33.4	40.3	16.1	18.8	16.6	19.4
Yuba City .....	70.6	71.7	70.9	72.5	12.8	15.5	13.0	15.7	18.2	21.6	18.3	21.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,718.7	2,637.0	2,711.3	2,645.4	212.9	219.0	222.8	221.7	7.8	8.3	8.2	8.4
Boulder .....	176.1	172.3	175.4	172.1	11.4	11.2	11.9	11.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.4
Colorado Springs .....	311.7	303.7	310.5	304.9	27.2	27.0	27.8	27.4	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.0
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,387.7	1,347.0	1,384.9	1,354.7	112.0	112.9	117.4	114.5	8.1	8.4	8.5	8.5
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	174.5	171.7	174.3	171.3	12.0	12.3	12.6	12.2	6.9	7.2	7.2	7.1
Grand Junction .....	83.2	79.2	83.1	79.7	6.3	8.1	7.2	8.2	7.6	10.2	8.7	10.3
Greeley .....	120.4	116.4	120.2	116.6	10.5	11.5	10.9	11.6	8.7	9.9	9.1	9.9
Pueblo .....	74.4	73.3	74.5	73.9	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,865.9	1,895.7	1,874.0	1,891.1	149.5	185.8	150.3	175.3	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	470.1	477.5	473.8	478.1	35.1	42.9	35.5	40.6	7.5	9.0	7.5	8.5
Danbury .....	90.7	90.8	91.4	90.6	6.2	7.7	6.4	7.3	6.8	8.5	7.0	8.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	592.6	601.5	594.8	600.7	47.4	60.0	47.9	56.9	8.0	10.0	8.0	9.5
New Haven .....	311.5	318.8	311.0	317.0	24.6	31.0	24.7	29.4	7.9	9.7	8.0	9.3
Nonwich-New London .....	150.9	153.8	152.0	153.4	12.3	14.4	12.0	13.7	8.1	9.4	7.9	8.9
Waterbury .....	101.0	102.8	101.1	102.0	10.9	13.7	11.0	12.8	10.8	13.4	10.9	12.6
<b>Delaware</b> .....	438.6	425.9	438.4	426.6	35.1	42.1	34.5	39.8	8.0	9.9	7.9	9.3
Dover .....	74.0	72.4	74.3	72.4	5.8	7.2	6.0	6.5	7.8	10.0	8.1	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b>	331.8	333.3	328.2	335.3	30.5	38.8	28.8	36.6	9.2	11.7	8.8	10.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,046.2	3,035.2	3,047.9	3,056.8	176.8	210.0	173.6	204.3	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.7
<b>Florida</b>	9,135.5	9,193.6	9,142.7	9,238.6	847.3	1,126.5	867.9	1,105.9	9.3	12.3	9.5	12.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	284.4	280.6	285.1	282.7	31.7	39.2	32.3	38.1	11.1	14.0	11.3	13.5
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	95.0	96.4	96.5	98.3	6.7	8.9	6.6	8.4	7.1	9.2	6.8	8.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	253.5	255.1	253.7	253.4	24.7	33.1	25.4	32.2	9.8	13.0	10.0	12.7
Gainesville	138.1	139.9	135.9	138.7	8.5	12.5	8.4	11.8	6.2	9.0	6.2	8.5
Jacksonville	678.7	685.6	679.1	688.8	60.0	83.6	61.1	81.7	8.8	12.2	9.0	11.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	274.0	275.5	275.1	276.8	26.9	37.0	27.6	35.9	9.8	13.4	10.0	13.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,828.4	2,857.0	2,824.0	2,867.3	249.1	325.7	259.6	330.3	8.8	11.4	9.2	11.5
Naples-Marco Island	147.5	145.4	147.3	146.1	13.3	18.4	13.5	18.0	9.0	12.7	9.2	12.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	312.7	311.0	314.0	312.1	32.0	41.0	32.5	39.7	10.2	13.2	10.4	12.7
Ocala	136.4	134.8	136.1	135.2	16.3	20.9	16.3	20.3	11.9	15.5	12.0	15.0
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,109.9	1,109.4	1,109.9	1,118.3	102.6	139.6	105.6	135.1	9.2	12.6	9.5	12.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	265.9	266.7	266.9	267.8	25.3	33.9	25.7	32.8	9.5	12.7	9.6	12.2
Palm Coast	32.6	33.0	32.6	33.1	4.4	5.6	4.5	5.5	13.4	17.0	13.7	16.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	86.8	89.4	88.9	91.0	8.1	10.4	7.7	9.4	9.3	11.6	8.6	10.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.2	211.5	206.4	212.2	18.7	24.5	18.4	23.5	9.1	11.6	8.9	11.1
Port St. Lucie	186.4	186.7	186.8	187.3	20.8	26.9	21.3	26.2	11.2	14.4	11.4	14.0
Punta Gorda	69.4	68.8	69.7	68.8	7.7	9.5	7.7	9.1	11.1	13.7	11.1	13.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.5	62.1	62.9	62.6	6.6	8.9	7.0	8.7	10.6	14.4	11.2	13.9
Tallahassee	192.3	194.3	192.0	194.5	12.8	17.7	12.7	16.9	6.7	9.1	6.6	8.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,298.7	1,308.2	1,301.6	1,317.3	127.9	172.2	130.9	167.4	9.8	13.2	10.1	12.7
<b>Georgia</b>	4,815.8	4,697.9	4,800.7	4,714.3	435.9	505.2	430.4	492.5	9.1	10.8	9.0	10.4
Albany	76.7	76.8	76.5	77.4	6.4	8.7	6.1	8.5	8.3	11.3	7.9	10.9
Athens-Clarke County	106.7	105.4	105.7	105.9	7.7	8.8	7.3	8.4	7.3	8.3	6.9	7.9
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,733.6	2,658.2	2,719.6	2,667.7	241.4	285.4	239.4	278.0	8.8	10.7	8.8	10.4
Augusta-Richmond County	260.9	260.4	260.7	260.8	23.2	25.4	22.8	24.0	8.9	9.7	8.7	9.2
Brunswick	53.3	51.6	53.0	52.1	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.2	8.3	10.3	8.1	10.0
Columbus	129.4	128.5	128.9	128.9	11.3	13.2	10.8	12.8	8.7	10.3	8.4	9.9
Dalton	64.5	62.3	64.8	62.6	8.0	7.9	8.7	7.9	12.4	12.7	13.4	12.6
Gainesville	90.0	87.8	89.5	87.9	7.9	8.8	7.8	8.4	8.8	10.0	8.8	9.6
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.8	32.6	32.6	32.7	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.8	7.6	8.8	7.1	8.5
Macon	113.4	111.8	113.0	112.2	9.9	12.2	9.5	11.9	8.8	10.9	8.4	10.6
Rome	50.1	49.4	49.7	49.6	4.7	5.3	4.9	5.4	9.3	10.7	9.9	10.9
Savannah	177.4	174.9	176.2	175.6	13.8	16.0	13.2	15.5	7.8	9.2	7.5	8.8
Valdosta	69.0	66.9	68.6	66.8	5.7	6.1	5.1	5.9	8.2	9.2	7.4	8.9
Warner Robins	70.1	70.5	69.7	70.4	4.9	5.6	4.5	5.5	7.0	8.0	6.5	7.8
<b>Hawaii</b>	639.1	635.9	639.3	638.0	40.2	42.6	42.2	43.2	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.8
Honolulu	446.3	446.1	446.0	447.8	23.8	25.2	24.5	25.1	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.6
<b>Idaho</b>	746.6	752.8	743.6	753.8	60.1	79.3	60.0	74.2	8.1	10.5	8.1	9.8
Boise City-Nampa	293.6	290.0	292.6	290.9	24.5	30.9	24.8	28.9	8.4	10.7	8.5	9.9
Coeur d'Alene	70.3	72.0	69.9	71.6	7.0	9.3	6.4	8.5	9.9	12.9	9.2	11.9
Idaho Falls	61.3	61.0	60.4	61.1	3.6	5.0	3.7	4.7	5.9	8.2	6.1	7.6
Lewiston	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.0	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.4	7.9	9.3	7.6	8.2
Pocatello	43.9	44.1	43.8	43.7	2.9	4.1	2.8	3.8	6.6	9.2	6.5	8.7
<b>Illinois</b>	6,574.8	6,617.7	6,564.6	6,653.1	618.7	795.5	628.1	777.8	9.4	12.0	9.6	11.7
Bloomington-Normal	90.2	91.1	89.7	91.2	6.1	8.7	5.9	7.9	6.8	9.5	6.6	8.6
Champaign-Urbana	121.1	123.4	120.6	123.7	9.6	13.3	8.9	11.8	7.9	10.8	7.4	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,851.2	4,844.0	4,848.7	4,870.4	449.0	553.0	464.5	551.7	9.3	11.4	9.6	11.3
Danville	37.1	38.2	37.0	37.9	4.2	5.8	4.1	5.2	11.3	15.1	11.1	13.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	201.6	203.2	199.9	203.3	15.5	22.0	15.6	20.7	7.7	10.8	7.8	10.2
Decatur	54.2	54.6	54.1	54.6	5.5	8.0	5.3	7.6	10.1	14.6	9.9	13.8
Kankakee-Bradley	55.2	57.9	55.0	58.0	6.8	9.3	6.6	8.8	12.3	16.1	12.0	15.2
Peoria	202.3	201.1	200.6	201.9	19.0	26.6	18.6	24.8	9.4	13.2	9.2	12.3
Rockford	170.5	172.3	169.4	173.6	24.9	32.0	23.9	31.1	14.6	18.6	14.1	17.9
Springfield	112.4	115.1	112.1	115.7	8.3	11.7	7.8	10.8	7.4	10.1	7.0	9.3
<b>Indiana</b>	3,212.9	3,094.8	3,217.5	3,104.8	333.5	330.0	346.3	331.1	10.4	10.7	10.8	10.7
Anderson	62.1	60.4	62.4	60.7	6.8	7.2	7.1	7.2	11.0	11.9	11.4	11.9
Bloomington	99.2	97.1	98.9	96.5	7.7	7.6	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.8
Columbus	38.9	36.6	38.8	36.7	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	9.0	10.1	9.8	10.2
Elkhart-Goshen	92.3	85.6	91.8	85.7	17.9	13.3	18.4	13.0	19.3	15.5	20.1	15.2
Evansville	182.0	175.0	182.2	176.2	16.7	16.2	16.7	15.8	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.0
Fort Wayne	212.7	203.2	212.2	204.6	21.8	22.3	24.0	22.8	10.2	11.0	11.3	11.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	898.8	855.8	899.6	862.6	75.8	80.2	79.9	82.1	8.4	9.4	8.9	9.5
Kokomo	43.4	41.3	43.8	41.4	5.8	5.5	6.1	5.6	13.3	13.2	13.8	13.5
Lafayette	99.7	95.0	100.5	94.4	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.4
Michigan City-La Porte	52.7	50.9	53.2	51.1	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.7	12.0	13.1	12.3	13.2
Muncie	55.7	53.3	55.8	53.2	5.7	6.2	6.0	6.2	10.3	11.7	10.8	11.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	155.7	148.6	156.1	148.6	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.4	11.5	12.2	11.9	12.4
Terre Haute	80.8	77.8	81.1	78.0	8.6	9.1	8.8	9.1	10.6	11.7	10.8	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,665.1	1,671.6	1,661.2	1,678.6	102.2	124.0	99.9	125.0	6.1	7.4	6.0	7.4
Ames .....	49.5	49.7	48.8	49.3	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.0	5.4
Cedar Rapids .....	147.4	147.0	146.0	147.5	8.4	10.8	8.2	10.9	5.7	7.3	5.6	7.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	314.1	313.6	310.6	315.3	17.7	22.0	16.9	22.5	5.6	7.0	5.5	7.1
Dubuque .....	52.0	51.9	51.5	51.8	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	6.9	7.8	6.7	7.8
Iowa City .....	91.9	92.6	91.7	93.1	3.8	4.6	3.5	4.7	4.1	5.0	3.8	5.1
Sioux City .....	78.4	76.9	78.0	77.9	4.3	5.0	4.1	5.3	5.5	6.5	5.2	6.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	94.5	95.1	93.9	95.3	5.0	6.5	5.0	6.6	5.3	6.8	5.3	6.9
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,501.4	1,506.9	1,505.1	1,505.0	93.4	102.3	99.0	103.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.9
Lawrence .....	62.8	63.6	60.7	64.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.6
Manhattan .....	62.2	66.2	62.5	66.1	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.2
Topeka .....	121.4	123.1	121.6	122.4	7.9	8.6	8.4	8.4	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.9
Wichita .....	318.0	314.8	317.9	312.8	19.7	25.4	22.2	25.4	6.2	8.1	7.0	8.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,062.0	2,070.3	2,072.0	2,070.9	222.0	248.7	221.6	225.9	10.8	12.0	10.7	10.9
Bowling Green .....	64.4	62.7	64.0	63.1	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.2	10.9	10.8	10.2	9.8
Elizabethtown .....	55.4	55.8	55.5	55.2	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.6	11.4	11.3	11.3	10.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	236.2	239.7	237.4	239.6	20.5	22.0	20.3	20.6	8.7	9.2	8.6	8.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	634.1	630.5	635.5	627.5	66.0	76.8	66.5	67.0	10.4	12.2	10.5	10.7
Owensboro .....	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.6	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.6	10.2	11.0	9.9	9.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,038.0	2,053.5	2,046.3	2,065.2	118.1	138.1	123.7	127.3	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.2
Alexandria .....	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.9	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	5.8	6.3	6.1	5.8
Baton Rouge .....	372.2	376.6	374.7	376.8	19.9	24.0	20.8	22.5	5.3	6.4	5.6	6.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	103.1	102.2	103.3	102.7	3.9	5.0	4.1	4.7	3.8	4.9	3.9	4.6
Lafayette .....	134.6	134.1	135.0	135.2	5.5	7.4	5.9	6.7	4.1	5.5	4.4	5.0
Lake Charles .....	95.4	93.7	95.6	94.1	4.8	5.9	5.2	5.5	5.0	6.3	5.5	5.8
Monroe .....	81.2	80.9	81.6	81.4	4.9	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.0	7.2	6.4	6.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	526.5	534.6	527.8	537.5	29.8	34.7	30.8	32.3	5.7	6.5	5.8	6.0
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	182.1	181.3	182.2	182.5	12.8	12.1	12.3	10.5	7.0	6.7	6.7	5.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	696.1	696.2	695.4	695.2	62.0	65.4	62.2	61.7	8.9	9.4	8.9	8.9
Bangor .....	72.4	72.8	72.1	72.8	5.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	8.0	8.5	8.1	8.2
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.6	57.4	57.7	57.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.1	9.1	9.3	9.2	8.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	200.6	201.3	200.9	201.2	14.1	15.6	14.3	14.7	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,988.3	2,933.3	2,987.0	2,956.1	208.8	241.3	203.2	227.6	7.0	8.2	6.8	7.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,399.2	1,366.2	1,398.5	1,379.2	101.9	118.3	99.8	110.7	7.3	8.7	7.1	8.0
Cumberland .....	49.2	47.9	49.1	48.5	4.4	5.3	4.2	4.8	9.0	11.1	8.5	9.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.7	117.3	119.4	118.1	11.4	13.6	11.5	12.9	9.5	11.6	9.7	10.9
Salisbury .....	62.7	61.1	62.7	62.8	5.7	6.5	5.6	6.0	9.2	10.7	8.9	9.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,452.6	3,461.9	3,449.0	3,469.8	278.6	344.5	281.2	323.7	8.1	10.0	8.2	9.3
Barnstable Town .....	125.9	129.6	126.4	129.6	13.3	16.1	13.0	14.9	10.6	12.5	10.3	11.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,522.5	2,529.8	2,518.7	2,537.1	182.7	225.8	184.1	211.3	7.2	8.9	7.3	8.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	73.2	73.1	73.3	73.1	7.4	9.3	7.5	8.8	10.2	12.7	10.3	12.0
New Bedford .....	86.4	87.9	86.1	87.7	10.6	13.1	10.4	12.1	12.3	14.9	12.1	13.8
Pittsfield .....	39.0	38.7	38.7	38.9	3.2	3.9	3.4	3.8	8.3	10.2	8.7	9.8
Springfield .....	348.5	347.4	349.1	347.3	30.3	38.2	30.0	35.8	8.7	11.0	8.6	10.3
Worcester .....	294.8	294.5	294.4	294.4	24.7	30.6	25.2	29.0	8.4	10.4	8.6	9.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,894.9	4,813.5	4,886.4	4,833.5	629.6	701.1	652.0	721.4	12.9	14.6	13.3	14.9
Ann Arbor .....	185.8	182.5	185.1	182.2	13.9	16.2	14.4	17.4	7.5	8.9	7.8	9.6
Battle Creek .....	68.9	67.6	68.7	67.7	7.7	8.5	7.8	8.9	11.1	12.6	11.3	13.2
Bay City .....	54.7	53.9	54.5	53.7	6.2	7.6	6.5	7.8	11.3	14.0	11.8	14.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,097.9	2,078.6	2,097.1	2,099.8	288.7	318.2	300.8	325.6	13.8	15.3	14.3	15.5
Flint .....	200.5	196.2	201.1	195.6	27.6	31.1	29.8	31.8	13.8	15.9	14.8	16.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	396.4	388.0	395.0	389.1	42.4	48.0	43.7	49.7	10.7	12.4	11.1	12.8
Holland-Grand Haven .....	131.9	127.7	130.8	127.8	16.3	17.4	16.4	17.9	12.4	13.6	12.5	14.0
Jackson .....	77.5	75.1	77.4	75.0	9.7	11.1	9.9	11.4	12.5	14.8	12.7	15.2
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	174.1	170.4	174.2	170.7	17.3	20.8	17.7	21.7	9.9	12.2	10.2	12.7
Lansing-East Lansing .....	250.6	247.3	248.4	245.7	25.8	27.7	26.1	28.9	10.3	11.2	10.5	11.8
Monroe .....	74.8	71.5	75.3	72.1	9.9	10.8	10.4	11.5	13.2	15.1	13.8	16.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	88.3	85.2	87.8	84.9	12.6	13.9	12.8	14.0	14.3	16.3	14.6	16.5
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	76.4	76.0	76.7	76.2	9.4	11.1	9.5	11.4	12.3	14.6	12.4	14.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	94.0	93.7	93.7	93.6	11.2	12.9	11.6	13.3	11.9	13.7	12.4	14.2
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,943.5	2,958.1	2,950.6	2,972.7	253.6	237.5	263.1	243.5	8.6	8.0	8.9	8.2
Duluth .....	147.2	146.7	147.2	146.7	14.2	13.3	14.7	13.5	9.6	9.1	10.0	9.2
Mankato-North Mankato .....	58.6	58.7	58.7	59.1	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.0	6.4	6.4	6.9	6.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,842.0	1,844.1	1,842.7	1,854.1	147.4	140.5	154.4	144.8	8.0	7.6	8.4	7.8
Rochester .....	104.9	107.3	105.4	107.8	7.4	7.1	7.8	7.4	7.1	6.6	7.4	6.8
St. Cloud .....	108.7	110.6	109.2	111.5	10.5	9.2	10.8	9.6	9.7	8.3	9.8	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,288.1	1,297.9	1,287.3	1,291.7	113.7	157.1	115.1	143.3	8.8	12.1	8.9	11.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	112.2	113.8	112.2	113.6	8.1	11.4	8.2	10.5	7.2	10.0	7.3	9.2
Hattiesburg .....	65.8	66.9	65.5	67.3	4.4	6.4	4.4	5.8	6.6	9.6	6.7	8.6
Jackson .....	258.0	262.0	258.5	261.7	17.8	25.1	18.0	22.7	6.9	9.6	7.0	8.7
Pascagoula .....	70.3	71.6	70.7	70.9	5.7	7.9	5.6	7.3	8.1	11.0	7.9	10.3
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,041.1	2,978.5	3,045.0	2,979.4	285.8	305.1	285.0	302.5	9.4	10.2	9.4	10.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	46.4	47.3	46.7	47.3	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.1	8.5	8.3	8.4
Columbia .....	93.1	92.8	93.4	92.9	5.9	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.4	6.9
Jefferson City .....	78.5	77.4	78.6	77.3	5.9	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.5	8.0	7.8	7.9
Joplin .....	85.7	83.8	86.1	84.4	6.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.6	8.7	8.0	9.1
Kansas City .....	1,044.0	1,027.4	1,040.5	1,025.3	89.1	93.8	87.2	95.2	8.5	9.1	8.4	9.3
St. Joseph .....	68.9	70.2	69.2	70.6	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.4	8.5	9.0	8.8	9.1
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,439.1	1,422.5	1,436.7	1,421.3	139.0	156.6	140.8	154.6	9.7	11.0	9.8	10.9
Springfield .....	219.0	216.8	219.9	217.8	18.7	20.0	19.5	20.5	8.5	9.2	8.9	9.4
<b>Montana</b> .....	496.7	494.1	495.6	496.7	33.5	39.9	32.8	39.8	6.7	8.1	6.6	8.0
Billings .....	86.3	84.7	86.1	84.9	3.8	5.3	3.8	5.2	4.4	6.2	4.5	6.1
Great Falls .....	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.6	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.6	5.1	6.9	5.0	6.5
Missoula .....	58.3	59.6	57.9	60.6	3.7	4.6	3.6	4.7	6.3	7.7	6.1	7.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	981.1	979.9	981.7	984.9	45.5	52.7	48.3	52.5	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.3
Lincoln .....	169.2	167.7	168.9	168.3	7.2	8.3	7.8	8.3	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	450.8	445.7	449.2	447.8	22.1	26.4	23.2	26.2	4.9	5.9	5.2	5.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,366.4	1,378.3	1,358.5	1,372.6	143.7	189.3	145.3	186.9	10.5	13.7	10.7	13.6
Carson City .....	29.2	29.0	29.0	28.9	3.3	4.0	3.3	3.9	11.3	13.7	11.3	13.3
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	983.9	991.0	978.0	986.3	101.5	137.4	103.5	136.0	10.3	13.9	10.6	13.8
Reno-Sparks .....	224.8	228.2	223.3	227.7	25.2	30.7	25.0	30.1	11.2	13.4	11.2	13.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	739.3	746.7	738.9	745.6	46.0	57.1	46.5	54.3	6.2	7.7	6.3	7.3
Manchester .....	107.8	110.0	108.0	110.0	6.5	8.5	6.7	8.1	6.1	7.7	6.2	7.3
Portsmouth .....	43.3	45.1	43.3	44.9	2.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	5.8	6.7	5.8	6.3
Rochester-Dover .....	83.9	85.7	83.6	85.5	5.4	6.6	5.6	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7	7.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,513.5	4,559.0	4,522.9	4,551.0	394.6	470.7	402.4	463.6	8.7	10.3	8.9	10.2
Atlantic City-Hamilton .....	134.2	137.4	134.3	136.9	15.8	19.5	16.0	18.6	11.8	14.2	11.9	13.6
Ocean City .....	51.2	54.2	51.3	54.1	8.1	9.5	7.8	8.8	15.8	17.6	15.2	16.3
Trenton-Ewing .....	203.2	204.6	203.8	205.2	15.3	17.1	15.6	17.3	7.5	8.3	7.6	8.4
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	70.5	73.1	70.3	73.4	9.0	10.9	8.8	10.6	12.7	14.9	12.5	14.4
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	953.7	960.3	946.3	961.3	61.4	85.3	61.0	86.7	6.4	8.9	6.5	9.0
Albuquerque .....	409.2	410.9	406.2	411.3	27.7	36.9	27.4	37.7	6.8	9.0	6.7	9.2
Farmington .....	57.8	56.4	57.3	56.6	3.2	6.0	3.3	6.1	5.6	10.6	5.7	10.7
Las Cruces .....	90.6	92.5	90.3	92.7	6.0	8.2	5.9	8.4	6.7	8.9	6.6	9.0
Santa Fe .....	77.4	77.6	76.7	77.6	4.5	5.9	4.4	6.0	5.8	7.6	5.7	7.7
<b>New York</b> .....	9,701.2	9,630.3	9,682.1	9,621.4	800.1	889.9	793.8	844.3	8.2	9.2	8.2	8.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	461.7	454.9	459.9	454.8	33.3	35.1	32.5	32.6	7.2	7.7	7.1	7.2
Binghamton .....	125.1	123.2	124.4	122.8	10.7	11.7	10.4	10.9	8.6	9.5	8.4	8.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	587.1	580.4	585.0	580.2	53.0	53.2	51.6	50.1	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.6
Elmira .....	41.5	40.7	41.3	40.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.5	9.5	9.4	9.5	8.7
Glens Falls .....	67.4	67.8	67.0	67.6	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.2	9.4	9.7	9.1	9.1
Ithaca .....	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.8	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	5.5
Kingston .....	90.0	90.0	90.4	90.1	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.2	8.0	8.6	7.7	8.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,489.6	9,487.1	9,496.3	9,481.2	780.2	910.8	787.8	882.2	8.2	9.6	8.3	9.3
New York City .....	3,986.6	3,985.5	3,985.0	3,983.8	339.8	406.9	343.8	395.7	8.5	10.2	8.6	9.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	326.1	322.0	325.6	321.2	25.4	27.5	24.9	25.4	7.8	8.6	7.7	7.9
Rochester .....	535.7	530.2	533.3	527.3	44.1	46.2	43.5	43.0	8.2	8.7	8.1	8.2
Syracuse .....	334.2	330.8	331.2	329.1	28.4	29.6	27.4	28.0	8.5	9.0	8.3	8.5
Utica-Rome .....	143.0	142.5	141.9	142.3	12.0	12.4	11.6	11.5	8.4	8.7	8.2	8.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,559.1	4,526.7	4,538.1	4,555.1	483.6	535.1	480.1	496.7	10.6	11.8	10.6	10.9
Asheville .....	203.6	202.9	202.6	204.4	18.7	20.8	18.5	19.2	9.2	10.2	9.2	9.4
Burlington .....	70.0	69.6	69.9	69.9	8.0	9.2	8.1	8.4	11.4	13.2	11.5	12.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	855.3	856.0	852.7	861.5	95.0	109.7	95.0	102.8	11.1	12.8	11.1	11.9
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	260.2	263.1	259.3	264.9	20.2	22.1	19.5	20.6	7.8	8.4	7.5	7.8
Fayetteville .....	153.6	156.2	153.5	157.6	13.9	15.2	13.5	14.3	9.0	9.7	8.8	9.1
Goldsboro .....	53.8	52.5	52.8	53.0	4.9	5.2	4.7	4.9	9.1	9.9	8.9	9.2
Greensboro-High Point .....	361.4	360.6	358.3	362.8	39.5	44.7	39.5	41.8	10.9	12.4	11.0	11.5
Greenville .....	89.8	89.2	89.3	90.3	8.9	9.6	9.1	9.3	9.9	10.7	10.2	10.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	172.0	168.5	170.8	168.8	25.4	26.5	25.4	24.5	14.7	15.8	14.9	14.5
Jacksonville .....	63.4	66.1	63.1	66.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.3	8.8	8.6	8.2	8.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	549.3	555.6	547.5	559.6	46.9	53.4	46.7	49.7	8.5	9.6	8.5	8.9
Rocky Mount .....	71.6	71.1	70.4	71.6	9.7	10.4	9.5	9.7	13.6	14.7	13.5	13.5
Wilmington .....	174.2	175.6	173.5	177.4	18.1	20.4	17.4	18.7	10.4	11.6	10.0	10.5
Winston-Salem .....	238.2	238.1	237.1	240.0	23.5	26.4	23.5	24.4	9.9	11.1	9.9	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P	2009	2010	2009	2010P
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	360.3	362.1	360.6	363.8	19.1	17.1	19.1	17.9	5.3	4.7	5.3	4.9
Bismarck .....	61.3	62.2	61.0	62.3	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.0
Fargo .....	119.2	119.5	119.1	120.0	5.7	5.4	6.1	5.9	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.9
Grand Forks .....	54.7	55.1	54.8	55.4	2.9	2.7	3.2	2.9	5.4	4.9	5.8	5.3
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,945.8	5,889.5	5,946.6	5,910.3	597.8	693.3	597.6	678.4	10.1	11.8	10.0	11.5
Akron .....	389.2	378.8	389.6	381.6	36.6	44.1	37.2	44.1	9.4	11.7	9.6	11.6
Canton-Massillon .....	205.5	202.8	206.0	203.6	21.9	27.7	22.2	27.5	10.6	13.6	10.8	13.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,123.8	1,112.7	1,125.3	1,118.8	99.7	121.0	101.0	119.1	8.9	10.9	9.0	10.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,079.9	1,063.7	1,075.4	1,064.4	101.4	112.4	97.5	104.3	9.4	10.6	9.1	9.8
Columbus .....	963.1	954.5	966.2	957.1	75.1	93.0	77.2	93.6	7.8	9.7	8.0	9.8
Dayton .....	424.3	417.0	425.2	419.8	45.8	52.0	46.3	51.7	10.8	12.5	10.9	12.3
Lima .....	51.9	50.7	52.2	51.3	6.1	6.3	6.2	6.3	11.8	12.5	12.0	12.2
Mansfield .....	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.4	7.6	8.4	8.2	8.3	12.3	13.6	13.2	13.4
Sandusky .....	40.7	41.0	40.5	41.3	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.3	13.5	13.7	12.6	12.9
Springfield .....	71.1	70.4	71.4	71.1	7.1	8.5	7.3	8.3	10.0	12.0	10.2	11.7
Steubenville-Weirton .....	59.1	57.4	58.6	56.9	6.2	8.8	6.1	8.4	10.5	15.4	10.3	14.8
Toledo .....	331.6	325.1	331.1	325.8	39.6	43.5	38.9	42.4	11.9	13.4	11.8	13.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	278.0	272.5	278.1	273.4	35.2	37.4	35.0	38.3	12.7	13.7	12.6	14.0
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,749.0	1,767.9	1,758.1	1,763.0	102.5	129.9	107.7	116.8	5.9	7.4	6.1	6.6
Lawton .....	46.2	48.3	46.8	48.5	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.4
Oklahoma City .....	566.3	576.8	569.3	574.4	31.0	38.9	32.4	34.9	5.5	6.7	5.7	6.1
Tulsa .....	439.8	445.7	441.4	442.1	26.9	36.3	28.1	33.1	6.1	8.1	6.4	7.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,971.2	1,941.0	1,974.3	1,958.3	232.2	218.8	241.3	229.1	11.8	11.3	12.2	11.7
Bend .....	81.6	79.8	81.5	80.1	13.3	12.5	13.6	12.6	16.3	15.6	16.7	15.8
Corvallis .....	43.9	42.8	44.3	43.3	3.5	3.1	3.7	3.5	8.1	7.3	8.3	8.1
Eugene-Springfield .....	185.5	181.2	185.7	182.7	23.7	20.5	25.0	21.6	12.8	11.3	13.5	11.8
Medford .....	102.2	101.0	102.1	101.8	14.4	13.2	14.6	13.9	14.1	13.0	14.3	13.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,187.5	1,164.1	1,186.2	1,173.3	125.9	127.8	132.2	133.2	10.6	11.0	11.1	11.4
Salem .....	195.5	194.7	196.5	196.9	22.3	21.4	23.3	22.8	11.4	11.0	11.9	11.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,394.3	6,409.8	6,375.5	6,391.7	512.2	628.4	509.4	602.0	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	420.1	423.0	420.9	423.9	35.9	44.3	36.0	43.2	8.6	10.5	8.6	10.2
Altoona .....	64.8	65.8	64.6	65.7	4.8	5.9	4.8	5.6	7.5	9.0	7.4	8.6
Erie .....	139.9	140.0	139.4	139.8	11.9	15.3	12.0	14.9	8.5	10.9	8.6	10.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	285.4	283.6	285.1	283.4	20.0	24.5	20.0	23.7	7.0	8.6	7.0	8.4
Johnstown .....	69.2	69.4	69.2	69.3	5.9	7.5	5.9	7.1	8.5	10.8	8.5	10.3
Lancaster .....	268.0	267.6	267.8	268.4	19.5	23.8	19.2	22.4	7.3	8.9	7.2	8.4
Lebanon .....	72.3	72.1	72.0	72.2	5.1	6.0	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.3	6.7	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	3,002.8	2,988.6	2,994.6	2,977.9	236.7	289.2	237.4	281.3	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.4
Pittsburgh .....	1,216.5	1,230.5	1,216.1	1,221.7	89.8	117.7	89.0	109.2	7.4	9.6	7.3	8.9
Reading .....	204.8	203.9	203.1	203.7	17.8	21.6	17.3	20.8	8.7	10.6	8.5	10.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	283.3	285.0	282.9	284.6	25.5	30.0	25.0	29.8	9.0	10.5	8.8	10.5
State College .....	75.0	76.7	74.5	76.5	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.2	5.8	6.9	5.8	6.7
Williamsport .....	60.4	61.1	60.0	61.0	5.5	6.7	5.4	6.2	9.2	10.9	9.0	10.2
York-Hanover .....	226.8	226.8	226.4	226.3	17.5	22.9	17.7	21.8	7.7	10.1	7.8	9.6
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	562.1	575.0	557.6	573.0	60.7	76.3	59.1	74.5	10.8	13.3	10.6	13.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	699.5	711.4	695.7	710.5	77.3	95.8	76.7	93.7	11.1	13.5	11.0	13.2
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,164.6	2,155.0	2,168.5	2,158.3	245.1	272.3	240.8	252.4	11.3	12.6	11.1	11.7
Anderson .....	86.9	85.7	86.2	84.7	10.8	12.0	10.1	10.6	12.4	14.0	11.7	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	318.0	319.5	319.3	319.6	29.1	33.3	28.8	31.2	9.1	10.4	9.0	9.8
Columbia .....	371.8	371.3	372.7	372.1	32.7	37.6	32.9	35.8	8.8	10.1	8.8	9.6
Florence .....	96.5	95.2	97.0	95.7	11.2	12.5	11.4	11.8	11.6	13.2	11.8	12.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	315.7	311.3	315.8	312.1	30.8	34.7	31.0	32.6	9.8	11.1	9.8	10.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	124.7	126.5	126.7	130.0	17.7	19.2	16.2	17.2	14.2	15.2	12.8	13.2
Spartanburg .....	136.9	134.4	136.4	134.9	15.8	17.6	15.8	16.6	11.5	13.1	11.6	12.3
Sumter .....	45.2	43.3	45.3	43.7	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	12.6	13.9	12.0	13.0
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	440.9	436.6	442.6	440.2	22.9	23.1	24.4	23.5	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.3
Rapid City .....	66.2	65.7	66.3	66.1	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.4	5.6
Sioux Falls .....	129.8	128.0	130.0	129.2	6.5	6.9	6.9	7.0	5.0	5.4	5.3	5.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	3,021.4	2,978.1	3,017.8	3,000.2	309.3	329.6	320.9	324.4	10.2	11.1	10.6	10.8
Chattanooga .....	258.5	252.7	258.3	255.0	23.9	24.6	24.9	24.2	9.3	9.7	9.7	9.5
Clarksville .....	109.3	110.4	109.3	111.5	11.6	12.3	11.2	11.7	10.6	11.1	10.2	10.5
Cleveland .....	53.5	53.3	53.8	53.7	5.2	5.5	5.7	5.4	9.7	10.4	10.6	10.1
Jackson .....	55.8	54.8	55.9	55.4	5.5	6.3	5.8	6.2	9.9	11.4	10.5	11.2
Johnson City .....	99.8	98.3	99.8	98.9	9.2	10.2	9.6	9.9	9.2	10.4	9.6	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	147.8	144.7	148.1	146.0	12.9	14.7	13.5	14.4	8.8	10.2	9.1	9.8
Knoxville .....	359.4	354.7	357.5	356.6	30.5	32.2	31.4	31.6	8.5	9.1	8.8	8.9
Memphis .....	612.0	599.9	609.8	600.7	57.5	65.5	58.7	63.8	9.4	10.9	9.6	10.6
Morristown .....	64.1	62.3	64.5	63.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	8.5	12.8	13.7	13.7	13.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	797.7	784.6	795.8	789.9	71.5	75.9	74.3	75.4	9.0	9.7	9.3	9.5
<b>Texas</b>												
Abilene .....	11,760.0	12,092.2	11,776.8	12,123.1	820.0	1,006.7	828.8	995.2	7.0	8.3	7.0	8.2
Amarillo .....	81.9	83.9	81.6	84.1	4.4	5.4	4.5	5.4	5.4	6.5	5.5	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	127.8	132.4	128.1	133.2	6.3	7.5	6.1	7.4	4.9	5.7	4.8	5.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	872.4	904.5	873.0	909.6	58.0	65.7	57.4	64.6	6.6	7.3	6.6	7.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	184.6	185.6	184.6	186.3	15.9	19.7	16.3	20.2	8.6	10.6	8.8	10.8
College Station-Bryan .....	148.7	155.8	148.5	156.4	14.2	17.6	13.9	17.3	9.5	11.3	9.4	11.0
Corpus Christi .....	111.2	117.6	111.5	117.9	5.7	7.1	5.6	6.9	5.1	6.0	5.0	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	206.0	210.3	207.3	211.6	12.9	16.9	13.3	16.7	6.3	8.1	6.4	7.9
El Paso .....	3,116.3	3,209.8	3,119.2	3,215.4	227.0	269.9	229.2	267.5	7.3	8.4	7.3	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	302.7	312.2	302.9	313.3	25.8	29.9	25.9	29.6	8.5	9.6	8.5	9.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	2,816.0	2,881.6	2,818.6	2,891.7	189.3	245.8	192.3	244.9	6.7	8.5	6.8	8.5
Laredo .....	157.8	165.6	157.9	165.9	10.4	12.2	10.1	12.1	6.6	7.3	6.4	7.3
Longview .....	94.0	95.6	94.0	95.0	7.4	8.8	7.5	8.7	7.9	9.2	8.0	9.2
Lubbock .....	108.3	110.1	108.4	109.7	6.8	8.7	7.1	8.4	6.3	7.9	6.5	7.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	142.3	146.9	142.4	147.2	6.9	8.9	6.8	8.7	4.8	6.0	4.8	5.9
Midland .....	290.9	307.2	291.0	306.6	28.9	36.2	28.6	35.7	9.9	11.8	9.8	11.6
Odessa .....	75.0	74.0	74.6	74.1	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.2	4.3	5.9	4.8	5.7
San Angelo .....	71.6	70.4	71.5	70.4	4.1	6.1	4.8	6.0	5.7	8.7	6.7	8.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	53.1	54.2	53.4	54.8	3.1	3.6	3.2	3.5	5.8	6.7	6.0	6.5
Sherman-Denison .....	950.1	975.0	951.7	974.6	60.6	72.0	59.9	70.9	6.4	7.4	6.3	7.3
Texas City .....	55.8	57.3	56.4	57.6	4.2	5.0	4.5	4.9	7.5	8.7	8.0	8.5
Tyler .....	63.9	65.6	63.8	65.2	3.8	5.2	3.6	4.9	5.9	7.9	5.6	7.5
Victoria .....	99.1	102.2	99.0	101.9	6.9	8.3	7.0	7.9	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.8
Waco .....	58.0	58.5	57.8	58.4	3.6	4.8	3.8	4.7	6.2	8.3	6.6	8.0
Wichita Falls .....	111.4	116.5	111.9	117.5	6.8	8.2	7.0	8.3	6.1	7.1	6.3	7.1
Utah	72.4	73.0	72.6	72.9	5.1	5.9	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.1	6.9	7.9
<b>Utah</b>												
Logan .....	1,371.0	1,337.5	1,366.8	1,340.9	91.1	104.0	92.8	99.1	6.6	7.8	6.8	7.4
Ogden-Clearfield .....	67.6	66.7	67.6	66.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5
Provo-Orem .....	262.8	258.6	262.1	258.8	17.7	19.9	18.0	19.0	6.7	7.7	6.9	7.3
St. George .....	227.6	224.9	226.9	224.6	14.6	17.2	14.9	16.3	6.4	7.6	6.6	7.3
Salt Lake City .....	60.1	58.7	60.6	58.9	5.5	6.1	5.5	5.7	9.2	10.4	9.1	9.7
Vermont	610.0	592.0	606.5	595.4	38.2	43.8	39.1	42.0	6.3	7.4	6.5	7.1
<b>Vermont</b>												
Burlington-South Burlington .....	359.3	360.3	359.4	360.5	26.7	25.7	28.4	25.9	7.4	7.1	7.9	7.2
Virginia	114.1	113.2	113.8	113.4	7.2	6.6	7.9	6.8	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.0
<b>Virginia</b>												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	4,161.4	4,154.9	4,178.0	4,181.7	273.7	323.3	278.1	317.8	6.6	7.8	6.7	7.6
Charlottesville .....	82.4	82.7	83.1	82.8	6.2	7.5	7.5	7.8	7.5	9.1	9.0	9.5
Danville .....	108.1	108.4	109.5	109.2	5.8	7.0	6.0	6.9	5.3	6.5	5.4	6.4
Harrisonburg .....	52.9	52.4	53.0	52.8	5.9	6.8	6.0	6.6	11.2	12.9	11.3	12.5
Lynchburg .....	66.4	67.3	66.2	67.4	4.1	5.0	4.1	4.8	6.2	7.4	6.1	7.2
Richmond .....	124.4	124.5	125.1	125.2	8.9	10.7	9.3	10.5	7.2	8.6	7.4	8.4
Roanoke .....	660.3	651.2	663.0	656.0	47.7	56.0	48.5	54.9	7.2	8.6	7.3	8.4
Winchester .....	158.7	157.5	158.7	157.4	11.0	13.2	11.1	12.8	7.0	8.4	7.0	8.2
Washington	823.1	824.7	827.1	828.2	55.4	65.9	54.9	64.9	6.7	8.0	6.6	7.8
West Virginia	65.5	63.0	65.3	63.4	5.5	5.9	5.3	5.5	8.4	9.3	8.2	8.6
<b>Washington</b>												
Bellingham .....	3,537.0	3,497.6	3,529.8	3,526.2	319.7	363.2	325.8	347.7	9.0	10.4	9.2	9.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	109.0	106.0	111.0	106.0	8.5	10.5	9.0	10.1	7.8	9.9	8.1	9.5
Longview .....	127.8	124.4	126.9	124.9	9.3	10.9	9.9	10.6	7.3	8.7	7.8	8.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	125.5	129.1	125.0	130.7	10.2	11.6	10.1	10.7	8.1	9.0	8.1	8.2
Olympia .....	46.0	43.7	45.5	43.7	6.2	6.3	6.1	5.9	13.4	14.4	13.3	13.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	58.5	57.2	58.7	57.6	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.6	9.3	12.2	9.8	11.5
Spokane .....	134.4	132.5	133.7	134.8	10.1	11.9	10.5	11.6	7.5	9.0	7.9	8.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	1,897.5	1,880.7	1,897.2	1,896.9	160.7	179.6	163.5	171.1	8.5	9.5	8.6	9.0
Yakima .....	245.3	238.9	243.4	239.5	22.8	26.8	23.7	25.1	9.3	11.2	9.7	10.5
West Virginia	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.9	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.9	9.1	10.5	9.3	9.9
West Virginia	120.9	124.1	120.5	125.6	11.8	14.1	11.5	13.3	9.8	11.4	9.5	10.6
<b>West Virginia</b>												
Charleston .....	795.6	782.6	792.5	779.7	61.0	85.6	60.4	78.8	7.7	10.9	7.6	10.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	138.2	133.8	138.3	134.0	8.4	12.7	8.9	11.8	6.1	9.5	6.4	8.8
Morgantown .....	131.8	130.2	132.0	130.7	10.3	12.5	10.3	11.8	7.8	9.6	7.8	9.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	63.3	63.0	63.5	62.8	3.0	4.6	3.1	4.1	4.8	7.3	4.8	6.6
Wheeling .....	78.3	77.7	78.0	78.0	7.2	9.0	7.1	8.5	9.2	11.6	9.1	10.9
West Virginia	68.7	68.7	68.4	68.7	6.0	8.2	5.8	7.8	8.7	12.0	8.5	11.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,094.5	3,036.0	3,096.7	3,029.7	273.6	295.0	289.8	296.4	8.8	9.7	9.4	9.8
Appleton .....	124.2	122.1	124.3	121.8	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.2	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.2
Eau Claire .....	89.5	89.1	89.8	88.9	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.9	8.5
Fond du Lac .....	56.5	55.1	57.0	55.0	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.4	9.1	10.1	10.2	9.9
Green Bay .....	171.2	169.1	171.6	169.1	14.5	15.3	15.6	15.4	8.5	9.1	9.1	9.1
Janesville .....	82.7	79.6	82.7	79.5	11.0	10.2	11.4	10.2	13.3	12.8	13.7	12.8
La Crosse .....	76.5	75.7	76.5	75.5	5.6	5.9	5.9	5.9	7.4	7.7	7.7	7.8
Madison .....	341.3	334.3	339.7	334.4	20.7	22.6	21.8	23.3	6.1	6.8	6.4	7.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	801.3	785.4	797.6	781.8	65.8	75.5	70.9	76.7	8.2	9.6	8.9	9.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	94.7	93.3	94.2	93.0	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4
Racine .....	99.6	97.1	99.2	96.8	10.4	11.1	10.7	11.1	10.4	11.5	10.8	11.5
Sheboygan .....	64.5	63.5	64.4	63.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	9.6	9.9	10.1	10.0
Wausau .....	75.1	73.6	75.3	73.3	6.6	7.9	7.1	7.7	8.8	10.7	9.4	10.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	290.7	288.9	292.3	290.8	16.2	23.5	17.5	22.5	5.6	8.1	6.0	7.7
Casper .....	40.5	39.3	40.6	39.6	2.1	3.3	2.3	3.1	5.1	8.3	5.7	7.8
Cheyenne .....	42.5	42.8	42.7	42.9	2.7	3.7	2.6	3.5	6.3	8.5	6.2	8.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,342.0	1,301.2	1,320.4	1,301.3	188.8	205.1	193.8	207.4	14.1	15.8	14.7	15.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	112.3	104.5	110.2	103.9	17.0	17.9	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.2	16.2	17.4
Fajardo .....	27.3	26.2	26.8	26.1	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	17.1	18.5	18.0	18.2
Guayama .....	27.4	26.7	27.0	26.5	5.2	6.0	5.2	6.0	19.0	22.4	19.4	22.6
Mayaguez .....	36.6	35.4	36.2	35.6	5.7	5.9	5.8	6.0	15.7	16.7	16.1	16.9
Ponce .....	90.0	88.8	88.8	90.1	13.0	13.7	13.3	13.9	14.4	15.4	15.0	15.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	52.6	51.3	51.7	51.0	8.0	7.7	8.2	7.7	15.3	15.0	15.8	15.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	897.3	872.3	882.8	872.6	118.3	131.1	121.0	132.9	13.2	15.0	13.7	15.2
Yauco .....	38.9	38.1	38.3	38.1	6.7	6.9	6.6	7.0	17.2	18.0	17.3	18.5

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>	2009	2010	2009	2010 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b>	18,341.8	18,199.6	18,308.8	18,317.0	1,963.2	2,332.4	2,012.9	2,381.0	10.7	12.8	11.0	13.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,549.1	6,464.8	6,531.4	6,497.6	659.7	751.7	673.3	762.5	10.1	11.6	10.3	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,935.7	4,871.0	4,919.6	4,889.7	532.9	595.8	539.7	600.7	10.8	12.2	11.0	12.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,613.4	1,593.8	1,611.8	1,607.9	126.8	155.9	133.6	161.8	7.9	9.8	8.3	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,274.1	2,232.9	2,270.1	2,247.6	197.3	239.4	206.5	248.3	8.7	10.7	9.1	11.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,298.5	1,278.0	1,295.4	1,286.5	121.9	148.3	126.6	153.4	9.4	11.6	9.8	11.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	975.7	955.0	974.7	961.1	75.4	91.1	79.8	94.9	7.7	9.5	8.2	9.9
<b>District of Columbia</b>	331.8	333.3	328.2	335.3	30.5	38.8	28.8	36.6	9.2	11.7	8.8	10.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	3,046.2	3,035.2	3,047.9	3,056.8	176.8	210.0	173.6	204.3	5.8	6.9	5.7	6.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup>	637.8	632.0	637.2	632.8	34.4	39.0	33.2	37.5	5.4	6.2	5.2	5.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,408.4	2,403.1	2,410.7	2,424.1	142.4	171.0	140.4	166.7	5.9	7.1	5.8	6.9
<b>Florida</b>	9,135.5	9,193.6	9,142.7	9,238.6	847.3	1,126.5	867.9	1,105.9	9.3	12.3	9.5	12.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,828.4	2,857.0	2,824.0	2,867.3	249.1	325.7	259.6	330.3	8.8	11.4	9.2	11.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	983.7	978.8	984.2	983.4	78.8	106.7	81.5	103.8	8.0	10.9	8.3	10.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,224.6	1,262.4	1,217.9	1,266.5	112.4	142.2	118.3	151.6	9.2	11.3	9.7	12.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	620.2	615.8	622.0	617.4	57.9	76.8	59.8	74.9	9.3	12.5	9.6	12.1
<b>Illinois</b>	6,574.8	6,617.7	6,564.6	6,653.1	618.7	795.5	628.1	777.8	9.4	12.0	9.6	11.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup>	4,851.2	4,844.0	4,848.7	4,870.4	449.0	553.0	464.5	551.7	9.3	11.4	9.6	11.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,072.6	4,080.1	4,071.7	4,107.0	369.8	458.8	384.5	459.9	9.1	11.2	9.4	11.2
Gary <sup>3</sup>	334.3	317.0	335.1	317.1	34.6	34.9	36.1	35.1	10.3	11.0	10.8	11.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	444.4	446.9	442.0	446.3	44.6	59.2	44.0	56.7	10.0	13.3	10.0	12.7
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,452.6	3,461.9	3,449.0	3,469.8	278.6	344.5	281.2	323.7	8.1	10.0	8.2	9.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,522.5	2,529.8	2,518.7	2,537.1	182.7	225.8	184.1	211.3	7.2	8.9	7.3	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,527.3	1,527.8	1,524.5	1,533.0	103.7	128.0	104.1	119.4	6.8	8.4	6.8	7.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	127.3	129.0	127.0	129.4	11.4	14.5	11.4	13.6	8.9	11.2	9.0	10.5
Framingham	148.4	148.0	148.4	148.4	9.5	11.6	9.7	10.8	6.4	7.8	6.5	7.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	121.8	124.0	121.8	124.1	9.6	11.8	9.7	11.1	7.9	9.5	7.9	8.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	71.0	72.8	71.0	72.8	8.3	10.2	8.5	9.7	11.7	14.0	12.0	13.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	155.2	155.4	154.8	155.8	12.9	16.0	13.2	15.0	8.3	10.3	8.5	9.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	178.6	179.3	178.6	179.7	11.2	14.2	11.3	13.4	6.3	7.9	6.3	7.5
Peabody	129.0	129.1	128.9	129.3	10.3	12.5	10.5	11.7	8.0	9.7	8.1	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.9	64.4	63.7	64.6	5.8	7.0	5.9	6.6	9.1	10.9	9.2	10.2
<b>Michigan</b>	4,894.9	4,813.5	4,886.4	4,833.5	629.6	701.1	652.0	721.4	12.9	14.6	13.3	14.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,097.9	2,078.6	2,097.1	2,099.8	288.7	318.2	300.8	325.6	13.8	15.3	14.3	15.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	867.7	858.5	867.0	867.7	128.3	137.8	132.1	142.3	14.8	16.1	15.2	16.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,230.2	1,220.2	1,230.1	1,232.1	160.4	180.4	168.7	183.3	13.0	14.8	13.7	14.9
<b>New York</b>	9,701.2	9,630.3	9,682.1	9,621.4	800.1	889.9	793.8	844.3	8.2	9.2	8.2	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,489.6	9,487.1	9,496.3	9,481.2	780.2	910.8	787.8	882.2	8.2	9.6	8.3	9.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup>	1,197.2	1,201.5	1,200.3	1,199.2	99.6	117.3	101.2	115.5	8.3	9.8	8.4	9.6
Nassau-Suffolk	1,485.1	1,474.6	1,486.4	1,478.7	108.5	116.9	106.5	107.2	7.3	7.9	7.2	7.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,707.2	5,702.7	5,708.3	5,698.9	478.9	565.5	484.9	549.3	8.4	9.9	8.5	9.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,100.0	1,108.4	1,101.2	1,104.4	93.2	111.0	95.2	110.1	8.5	10.0	8.6	10.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,394.3	6,409.8	6,375.5	6,391.7	512.2	628.4	509.4	602.0	8.0	9.8	8.0	9.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	3,002.8	2,988.6	2,994.6	2,977.9	236.7	289.2	237.4	281.3	7.9	9.7	7.9	9.4
Camden <sup>3</sup>	670.5	677.6	671.4	676.8	58.8	72.2	59.6	70.7	8.8	10.6	8.9	10.4
Philadelphia	1,972.5	1,961.2	1,963.9	1,951.9	148.4	182.0	148.8	177.3	7.5	9.3	7.6	9.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	359.7	349.8	359.2	349.1	29.5	35.0	29.0	33.3	8.2	10.0	8.1	9.5
<b>Texas</b>	11,760.0	12,092.2	11,776.8	12,123.1	820.0	1,006.7	828.8	995.2	7.0	8.3	7.0	8.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,116.3	3,209.8	3,119.2	3,215.4	227.0	269.9	229.2	267.5	7.3	8.4	7.3	8.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,075.6	2,139.0	2,076.6	2,144.2	153.6	180.0	154.4	178.7	7.4	8.4	7.4	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,040.8	1,070.9	1,042.6	1,071.2	73.4	89.8	74.9	88.9	7.1	8.4	7.2	8.3
<b>Washington</b>	3,537.0	3,497.6	3,529.8	3,526.2	319.7	363.2	325.8	347.7	9.0	10.4	9.2	9.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,897.5	1,880.7	1,897.2	1,896.9	160.7	179.6	163.5	171.1	8.5	9.5	8.6	9.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,493.0	1,487.4	1,494.5	1,499.8	124.2	135.6	124.9	128.3	8.3	9.1	8.4	8.6
Tacoma	404.5	393.4	402.8	397.1	36.5	43.9	38.6	42.8	9.0	11.2	9.6	10.8

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**Regions, States, Areas, and Divisions  
Annual Averages**



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,005.7	1,992.1	1,885.7	12.9	12.6	11.8	112.7	108.5	91.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.5	52.8	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.4
Auburn-Opelika .....	54.8	54.5	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	531.8	527.4	496.2	3.0	3.1	2.9	34.3	32.7	26.8
Decatur .....	58.6	58.1	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.4	3.6
Dothan .....	63.1	61.7	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	57.3	56.3	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.4
Gadsden .....	37.9	38.0	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.5
Huntsville .....	210.1	214.3	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.7	6.7
Mobile .....	183.3	184.6	174.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	15.5	13.4
Montgomery .....	179.4	178.6	170.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.4	7.2
Tuscaloosa .....	98.5	98.4	93.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	8.9	8.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	317.9	322.1	321.2	13.9	15.4	15.3	17.7	17.2	16.1
Anchorage .....	168.3	171.1	170.6	2.7	3.0	2.9	11.0	10.8	10.1
Fairbanks .....	38.2	38.4	38.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	2.8	2.8	2.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,673.7	2,616.3	2,426.4	11.5	13.5	11.1	224.9	186.1	128.8
Flagstaff .....	65.6	65.3	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	2.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	53.7	51.4	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	4.7	3.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	1,914.8	1,866.3	1,719.6	3.2	3.8	3.0	169.4	139.4	96.1
Prescott .....	64.5	61.8	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.2	5.3
Tucson .....	385.3	381.5	361.9	1.8	1.9	1.7	26.5	22.8	16.5
Yuma .....	53.6	53.8	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	3.1
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,204.5	1,202.5	1,165.2	9.4	10.7	10.2	56.3	56.2	51.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	208.2	207.2	199.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	10.2	8.6
Fort Smith .....	125.2	124.7	117.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.9	7.9
Hot Springs .....	39.0	38.8	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	48.8	49.3	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	346.1	347.9	338.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	19.2	17.2
Pine Bluff .....	38.8	38.2	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	15,173.5	14,981.4	14,079.3	26.7	28.7	25.7	892.6	787.7	620.1
Bakersfield-Delano .....	238.0	238.0	227.9	9.8	10.7	9.9	18.4	16.5	13.0
Chico .....	76.3	74.9	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	2.6
El Centro .....	45.8	46.8	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.5
Fresno .....	306.4	303.0	286.6	.1	.1	.2	21.1	17.9	13.7
Hanford-Corcoran .....	35.7	37.6	36.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,637.6	5,552.3	5,200.9	5.0	5.0	4.6	260.7	236.4	190.0
Madera-Chowchilla .....	35.1	35.0	33.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.9	1.5
Merced .....	58.9	57.8	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.4	1.6
Modesto .....	160.1	156.4	146.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	9.1	7.0
Napa .....	64.1	65.0	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	3.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	296.8	291.3	275.0	1.1	1.2	1.2	18.8	16.7	13.3
Redding .....	64.8	62.2	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	3.9	2.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,270.9	1,223.8	1,131.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	112.5	90.7	67.4
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	903.0	882.1	833.4	.7	.7	.5	66.9	56.2	43.0
Salinas .....	128.7	128.2	122.1	.2	.2	.2	7.0	6.1	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,308.8	1,298.7	1,229.6	.4	.4	.4	87.0	76.1	61.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,037.2	2,027.0	1,908.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	117.1	109.2	88.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	911.2	914.9	856.6	.3	.3	.2	47.2	44.2	33.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	104.0	103.0	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.6	5.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	173.6	172.3	164.0	1.2	1.1	.9	10.5	9.7	7.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	95.8	93.0	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.6	3.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	190.4	186.3	172.5	.3	.2	.1	14.4	12.8	9.8
Stockton .....	211.5	205.7	193.6	.2	.2	.1	13.8	11.4	8.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	127.5	124.7	119.2	.3	.3	.3	10.7	9.2	7.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	113.6	113.6	107.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.2	4.6
Yuba City .....	41.7	40.2	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	1.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,331.3	2,350.3	2,244.0	25.2	28.5	24.2	167.8	161.8	130.5
Boulder .....	166.2	167.8	159.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.3	5.0
Colorado Springs .....	261.0	258.8	248.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	16.0	13.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,241.2	1,253.1	1,198.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	92.9	91.5	76.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	136.4	137.7	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.1	8.4
Grand Junction .....	62.9	65.9	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	10.1	7.9
Greeley .....	81.8	82.9	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.5	9.3
Pueblo .....	58.5	58.8	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.9	3.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,698.2	1,699.0	1,627.2	.7	.8	.6	68.6	65.3	54.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	419.8	417.3	399.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.0	12.3
Danbury .....	70.0	69.5	65.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	556.2	558.2	540.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.7	21.2	18.4
New Haven .....	277.7	276.9	266.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.2	9.5
Norwich-New London .....	136.3	136.8	131.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	3.5
Waterbury .....	68.2	66.7	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	438.3	436.1	415.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.5	25.1	19.9
Dover .....	66.2	65.6	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.0	2.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.8	703.9	703.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.0	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,990.2	3,003.1	2,950.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	184.9	172.4	149.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Alabama</b> .....	296.3	284.3	247.8	394.8	389.5	365.6	28.0	26.9	24.8
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.4	7.4	6.4	10.6	10.2	9.4	.9	.9	.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.8	6.7	5.8	9.5	9.8	9.1	.9	.6	.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.1	42.3	36.6	116.1	115.1	107.5	11.5	11.0	10.1
Decatur .....	13.6	13.6	12.4	10.7	10.4	9.6	.4	.3	.3
Dothan .....	7.6	6.9	5.9	16.0	15.9	15.0	.9	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.4	7.6	7.1	11.8	11.8	11.1	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden .....	5.6	5.3	4.7	7.3	7.6	6.8	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville .....	32.7	31.7	28.0	32.1	31.7	30.1	2.2	2.4	2.2
Mobile .....	16.2	16.4	15.0	41.3	41.3	38.4	2.4	2.5	2.4
Montgomery .....	20.2	19.4	17.4	31.3	30.6	28.9	2.5	2.3	1.9
Tuscaloosa .....	15.4	15.1	13.5	15.4	15.3	14.6	1.0	1.0	.9
<b>Alaska</b> .....	13.2	13.0	13.0	64.2	64.6	63.3	6.9	7.0	6.6
Anchorage .....	2.2	2.2	2.0	38.1	38.3	37.6	5.0	5.1	4.8
Fairbanks .....	.7	.7	.7	7.7	7.8	7.8	.6	.6	.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	181.7	173.1	153.1	527.7	516.8	479.9	42.5	42.0	39.3
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	10.1	10.0	9.7	.5	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.7	3.5	2.9	11.8	11.8	10.8	1.0	.9	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	137.2	129.7	114.0	391.7	383.7	355.8	31.2	31.2	29.3
Prescott .....	3.4	3.2	2.7	12.8	12.5	11.7	.6	.6	.5
Tucson .....	27.5	27.2	25.1	64.3	62.7	58.2	5.9	5.3	4.8
Yuma .....	2.7	2.3	1.8	11.0	11.0	9.9	1.6	1.7	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	190.6	183.7	164.1	250.1	246.9	234.9	18.2	17.4	16.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	32.4	31.6	29.3	49.0	47.2	44.0	2.4	2.3	2.1
Fort Smith .....	26.7	25.0	21.9	25.0	25.2	24.1	1.4	1.4	1.3
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	24.9	24.4	22.4	70.4	69.4	65.2	9.4	9.0	8.5
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	1,464.4	1,425.3	1,280.9	2,912.8	2,849.0	2,636.5	470.8	475.5	446.8
Bakersfield-Delano .....	13.3	13.7	13.2	46.5	44.7	42.0	2.8	3.0	2.8
Chico .....	4.2	4.0	3.7	14.2	13.6	12.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
El Centro .....	2.6	2.5	2.3	11.1	11.3	10.4	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	28.1	27.1	25.3	60.4	59.2	55.6	4.2	4.7	4.4
Hanford-Corcoran .....	4.3	5.1	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	629.6	608.5	543.7	1,095.5	1,074.9	992.4	241.0	240.4	221.1
Madera-Chowchilla .....	3.3	3.3	3.0	5.3	5.3	5.1	.5	.5	.4
Merced .....	9.3	9.3	8.3	12.0	11.7	11.6	1.4	1.3	1.2
Modesto .....	22.9	22.6	20.8	33.7	32.8	31.0	2.3	1.9	1.3
Napa .....	11.7	12.0	10.9	9.3	9.4	8.8	.7	.7	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	38.0	35.9	32.6	56.8	56.1	52.1	5.8	5.6	5.2
Redding .....	2.9	2.8	2.4	14.0	13.0	12.0	.9	.8	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	118.5	106.9	88.5	301.9	292.9	269.7	15.4	14.9	14.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	40.9	38.7	34.4	153.1	146.6	134.5	20.1	19.2	18.3
Salinas .....	6.1	6.1	5.7	25.5	25.4	23.3	2.1	2.0	1.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	102.5	102.8	95.4	222.3	215.9	198.3	37.6	38.5	37.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	137.9	135.2	120.4	361.9	353.5	328.7	68.5	68.6	64.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	166.7	168.0	155.7	139.7	137.6	126.4	39.6	42.3	41.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.1	6.2	5.5	20.9	20.3	19.0	1.4	1.4	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.3	13.0	11.9	28.1	27.7	26.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.3	5.9	5.2	19.1	17.9	16.9	1.2	1.1	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	22.0	22.0	20.2	36.3	35.1	32.1	3.0	2.8	2.6
Stockton .....	21.9	21.2	18.9	51.4	50.1	47.3	2.5	2.4	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.7	9.4	8.9	27.1	26.6	24.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	12.0	11.9	11.5	24.8	25.1	23.3	1.1	1.4	1.2
Yuba City .....	2.5	2.3	2.0	8.9	8.4	7.8	.4	.5	.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	147.0	144.1	129.5	429.2	429.3	403.3	76.4	76.8	74.8
Boulder .....	17.9	17.5	15.4	23.5	23.5	22.0	9.2	9.2	8.8
Colorado Springs .....	17.0	15.6	13.4	41.1	40.5	38.0	7.9	7.6	6.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	71.5	69.9	63.0	244.4	244.8	230.6	48.0	48.4	46.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	12.0	11.9	10.9	22.9	23.1	22.1	2.6	2.7	2.7
Grand Junction .....	3.3	3.2	2.6	13.6	14.0	13.2	.9	1.0	.9
Greeley .....	10.3	11.3	10.7	14.5	14.4	13.6	1.2	1.1	1.0
Pueblo .....	4.4	4.4	4.0	11.0	10.9	10.3	.9	.9	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	190.8	187.3	171.8	311.8	309.9	293.1	38.4	37.8	35.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	40.3	39.4	36.9	76.2	75.7	71.3	11.5	11.5	11.4
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	15.8	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.5	64.0	58.7	89.9	90.6	86.3	12.2	12.3	11.7
New Haven .....	31.8	31.0	27.7	51.5	50.7	48.4	8.1	7.8	6.9
Norwich-New London .....	16.2	15.8	15.1	23.3	23.1	22.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
Waterbury .....	10.1	9.7	8.0	13.4	13.2	12.3	.8	.8	.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.2	31.7	27.9	83.0	81.2	75.3	6.9	7.0	6.6
Dover .....	3.7	3.6	3.3	14.5	13.9	12.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.7	1.6	1.4	27.7	27.9	26.9	21.9	20.9	19.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	62.2	60.8	55.5	404.8	397.9	378.1	93.9	91.0	83.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Alabama</b> .....	99.8	99.1	95.7	220.8	220.3	204.7	208.7	211.1	210.6
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.1
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.7	1.9	1.8	5.1	4.5	4.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	39.9	39.5	38.2	68.1	66.1	59.9	63.8	64.9	64.3
Decatur .....	2.3	2.2	2.1	6.4	6.0	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.2
Dothan .....	2.3	2.2	2.1	5.2	5.0	4.5	7.6	7.8	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	4.3	4.5	5.1	5.2	5.2
Gadsden .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	7.0	7.3	7.2
Huntsville .....	6.4	6.4	6.3	44.7	47.6	48.1	15.8	16.5	16.8
Mobile .....	9.4	9.5	9.2	23.0	23.1	21.6	23.3	23.5	22.9
Montgomery .....	10.7	10.4	10.0	20.9	21.5	19.9	17.9	18.1	18.1
Tuscaloosa .....	3.8	3.9	4.0	8.0	8.2	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	15.0	14.8	14.7	25.1	26.3	26.1	36.9	37.6	39.1
Anchorage .....	10.0	9.7	9.5	18.5	19.5	19.6	22.6	23.3	24.4
Fairbanks .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	183.9	175.3	166.5	403.3	386.0	345.9	305.0	320.7	329.4
Flagstaff .....	1.9	1.7	1.4	3.4	3.1	2.7	7.2	7.5	7.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.6	2.2	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.3	7.4	7.6	7.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	153.6	147.3	139.3	325.3	309.5	275.7	206.2	217.9	224.1
Prescott .....	2.5	2.3	1.9	4.7	4.0	3.6	10.0	10.3	10.5
Tucson .....	18.2	17.2	17.4	52.6	51.4	47.3	54.7	57.1	58.6
Yuma .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.8	4.5	6.2	6.4	6.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	53.2	52.4	50.7	117.1	117.0	112.7	154.4	158.0	162.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.7	8.5	7.8	33.2	33.2	32.9	18.9	19.8	20.9
Fort Smith .....	4.4	4.4	4.1	12.7	12.6	10.9	15.2	15.8	15.9
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	20.2	19.9	19.6	43.4	43.3	41.2	46.9	48.1	49.3
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	904.6	850.3	797.1	2,264.3	2,237.2	2,051.6	1,670.3	1,724.7	1,740.2
Bakersfield-Delano .....	9.1	8.9	8.5	26.1	25.0	24.0	24.5	25.5	25.9
Chico .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	13.0	13.4	13.2
El Centro .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.8
Fresno .....	15.3	14.8	13.9	30.0	30.7	28.1	38.9	40.1	40.2
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.3	3.9	4.4	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	373.7	348.8	325.8	878.7	849.2	767.2	633.1	654.1	665.0
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	5.7	5.9	6.0
Merced .....	1.9	1.8	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.6
Modesto .....	6.2	6.1	5.7	14.8	14.3	13.1	21.1	21.7	22.1
Napa .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	6.1	6.1	5.6	8.0	8.2	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	22.7	21.1	20.5	38.3	38.3	36.1	30.5	31.8	32.2
Redding .....	2.9	2.7	2.6	6.7	6.1	5.5	10.0	10.3	10.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	50.2	46.7	43.6	145.0	137.4	127.3	127.0	131.5	132.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	61.8	57.5	53.6	112.1	110.1	100.7	96.8	99.4	99.4
Salinas .....	6.0	5.5	4.7	11.9	11.6	10.9	12.7	13.1	13.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	80.3	75.2	70.3	216.8	215.1	197.3	129.5	137.3	143.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	151.3	144.0	132.7	361.9	372.3	346.0	229.4	236.1	237.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	37.2	34.6	31.7	178.3	178.9	161.9	103.2	107.9	108.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.6	4.2	4.0	9.8	9.7	8.9	11.1	11.4	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.2	7.8	6.9	22.2	22.4	21.4	20.3	20.6	20.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.7	3.5	3.4	10.0	10.0	9.4	12.4	12.5	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.3	8.5	7.7	23.1	22.9	19.7	23.5	24.2	24.1
Stockton .....	9.9	9.4	9.1	18.3	17.6	15.9	27.7	28.4	28.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	5.6	5.0	4.9	11.5	10.6	10.2	17.1	17.7	17.7
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.5	4.4	4.1	9.9	10.1	8.7	10.7	10.8	10.8
Yuba City .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.0	2.7	5.7	5.9	5.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	159.5	155.6	147.1	347.9	351.9	329.6	240.4	250.5	257.4
Boulder .....	7.6	7.7	7.4	30.5	30.6	28.0	19.0	19.6	19.9
Colorado Springs .....	17.6	16.7	15.8	41.0	41.0	40.2	26.5	27.7	28.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	99.6	97.1	92.5	211.5	215.3	202.2	128.0	133.7	137.7
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.9	5.7	5.5	17.7	17.7	16.3	15.6	16.3	16.9
Grand Junction .....	3.5	3.5	3.3	5.5	5.9	5.5	8.5	8.7	8.9
Greeley .....	4.9	4.8	4.5	7.9	6.9	6.6	7.8	8.1	8.2
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.2	2.0	5.8	5.8	5.6	9.5	10.1	10.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	144.6	143.4	137.7	206.4	204.9	187.8	287.8	296.7	302.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	45.5	45.4	43.4	70.1	67.7	62.7	61.9	63.7	64.7
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.1	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	66.8	66.0	63.5	61.0	62.0	58.4	89.8	92.7	95.1
New Haven .....	13.6	13.0	12.4	26.3	26.3	23.6	67.7	70.1	71.6
Norwich-New London .....	3.4	3.2	3.1	10.1	10.0	9.4	19.7	20.0	19.9
Waterbury .....	2.4	2.3	2.1	6.2	5.3	4.6	14.7	15.0	15.3
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.3	45.5	43.9	60.3	59.6	55.8	59.9	62.6	63.7
Dover .....	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	8.8	9.1	9.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.2	28.2	26.5	152.8	152.4	148.4	98.5	102.0	104.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	159.4	154.3	147.5	675.1	681.8	673.6	328.5	338.6	348.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Alabama</b> .....	174.0	174.6	170.0	81.1	81.7	80.0	376.7	383.8	383.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	5.1	4.9	4.8	2.1	2.0	1.9	13.9	13.7	13.8
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.3	6.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.7	17.0	17.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.1	44.4	42.8	23.8	24.3	23.8	83.1	83.9	83.5
Decatur .....	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.9	8.9	8.7
Dothan .....	6.2	5.7	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.6	10.8	10.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.6	5.5	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	11.8	11.9	11.7
Gadsden .....	4.0	3.9	3.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	5.4	5.5	5.4
Huntsville .....	17.5	18.3	18.0	7.5	7.6	7.4	43.2	44.4	45.6
Mobile .....	15.5	15.8	15.4	9.2	9.2	9.1	27.9	27.8	27.3
Montgomery .....	16.3	16.4	15.4	7.5	7.5	7.3	42.9	44.0	44.3
Tuscaloosa .....	9.3	9.4	9.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	25.3	25.7	25.8
<b>Alaska</b> .....	32.1	32.2	31.4	11.3	11.3	11.5	81.7	82.7	84.2
Anchorage .....	18.0	18.1	17.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	34.0	34.7	35.5
Fairbanks .....	4.3	4.2	4.0	1.3	1.2	1.3	11.8	11.9	12.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	273.0	270.2	256.1	99.2	100.4	93.8	421.0	432.3	422.6
Flagstaff .....	13.4	13.1	12.5	1.9	2.1	2.0	20.0	20.5	20.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	6.7	6.2	6.1	2.5	2.4	2.2	8.4	8.6	8.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	186.2	184.6	174.6	72.1	73.4	68.6	238.7	246.0	239.1
Prescott .....	8.3	7.9	7.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	11.6	11.8	11.3
Tucson .....	40.2	40.4	38.7	15.8	15.7	14.7	77.9	79.8	78.9
Yuma .....	5.4	5.4	5.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	14.5	14.7	14.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	99.3	100.8	100.2	45.4	45.8	45.0	210.8	213.7	216.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	17.7	18.6	18.5	6.7	7.2	7.1	27.8	28.6	28.6
Fort Smith .....	9.3	9.3	9.3	3.7	3.9	3.9	18.1	18.3	18.4
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.9	4.9
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.5	8.5	8.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	28.7	29.4	29.3	14.8	15.9	15.6	68.0	69.1	70.3
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.7	11.0
<b>California</b> .....	1,560.4	1,572.6	1,499.0	512.2	511.3	484.3	2,494.6	2,518.9	2,497.3
Bakersfield-Delano .....	21.5	21.5	21.0	6.7	7.0	6.7	60.0	61.5	61.0
Chico .....	8.0	7.9	7.4	3.6	3.6	3.4	18.5	18.2	17.9
El Centro .....	3.5	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.0	.9	18.1	18.5	18.8
Fresno .....	28.2	28.0	26.6	11.0	10.6	10.2	69.2	70.0	68.5
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.6	.5	14.7	15.5	15.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	570.8	578.0	553.5	194.5	192.6	180.7	755.1	764.5	756.7
Madera-Chowchilla .....	2.7	2.8	2.7	.9	.8	.8	10.6	11.0	11.0
Merced .....	5.0	5.0	4.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	15.2	15.5	15.5
Modesto .....	15.4	15.5	14.7	6.0	5.8	5.3	26.5	26.7	25.8
Napa .....	9.1	9.2	8.7	1.8	2.1	1.9	10.2	10.6	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	32.0	31.5	29.5	9.9	10.0	9.4	43.0	43.1	42.9
Redding .....	6.9	6.9	6.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	12.9	13.4	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	132.6	131.0	123.0	41.2	40.8	36.7	225.3	229.9	227.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	86.6	85.9	81.9	29.0	29.6	28.7	235.0	238.2	238.5
Salinas .....	21.1	21.4	20.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	31.5	32.2	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	161.8	164.0	155.2	48.3	48.4	47.0	222.4	225.1	224.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	212.3	215.8	207.1	74.8	75.5	71.8	320.9	315.6	309.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	76.8	78.1	74.3	25.1	25.4	24.3	97.2	97.8	98.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	15.7	15.4	14.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	22.3	23.3	23.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.9	23.1	22.1	6.0	6.0	5.5	37.0	37.3	37.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	11.5	11.3	11.1	3.9	4.0	3.9	22.3	22.3	22.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	21.0	21.0	20.0	6.4	6.4	6.1	31.1	30.4	30.2
Stockton .....	17.8	17.5	16.5	7.7	7.4	7.0	40.3	40.4	40.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.3	13.4	13.2	4.0	3.9	3.6	26.6	26.9	26.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	9.0	8.9	9.0	3.0	3.1	2.9	31.0	31.8	31.5
Yuba City .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.2	1.1	1.0	11.9	11.6	11.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	270.4	272.9	262.5	92.9	94.8	94.2	374.7	384.1	390.8
Boulder .....	17.1	17.4	16.7	5.2	5.3	5.3	29.7	30.7	31.4
Colorado Springs .....	31.1	31.1	29.6	15.1	15.1	14.7	46.3	47.5	47.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	128.5	130.3	125.9	47.1	48.4	47.6	169.6	173.8	176.2
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	16.3	16.4	16.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	28.0	28.9	29.4
Grand Junction .....	7.2	7.5	7.1	2.4	2.5	2.5	9.1	9.4	9.7
Greeley .....	7.0	7.0	6.7	2.8	2.9	2.9	14.4	15.0	15.3
Pueblo .....	6.4	6.5	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.1	12.2	12.5
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	135.7	137.3	134.0	64.1	63.1	61.5	249.2	252.5	248.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	34.1	34.5	33.3	17.1	16.8	16.4	47.3	47.6	47.2
Danbury .....	5.7	5.6	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.2	8.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	41.0	41.3	40.6	20.9	20.7	20.2	87.5	87.5	87.5
New Haven .....	21.4	21.5	21.6	11.0	10.8	10.7	34.5	34.5	33.8
Norwich-New London .....	13.8	14.6	14.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	39.4	40.1	38.6
Waterbury .....	5.1	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.5	2.1	10.0	10.1	9.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	40.7	41.1	40.6	20.2	20.3	19.9	61.2	62.1	62.3
Dover .....	7.0	7.1	7.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	18.8	19.0	18.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	55.5	57.8	58.0	62.8	65.3	64.7	231.0	234.8	242.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	254.3	261.8	257.6	180.6	184.7	183.7	646.6	659.8	673.8

See footnotes at end of table.

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,018.4	7,735.7	7,260.1	6.7	6.2	5.5	618.6	511.6	392.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	230.0	215.4	198.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.8	24.9	18.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	84.0	81.5	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.8	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	172.5	166.9	156.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	11.3	8.8
Gainesville .....	134.2	133.5	127.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.7	4.7
Jacksonville .....	633.8	621.5	585.8	.4	.4	.4	48.8	42.6	32.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	211.7	208.3	197.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	13.9	11.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,416.3	2,352.9	2,201.9	.8	.7	.5	160.2	134.2	101.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	129.6	121.1	110.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	14.4	10.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	281.8	269.2	249.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	21.3	16.4
Ocala .....	106.8	101.9	92.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	9.7	7.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,094.8	1,076.4	1,009.5	.4	.3	.2	85.0	72.4	54.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	213.8	207.4	196.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	13.0	10.0
Palm Coast .....	19.0	18.6	18.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.5	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	76.6	75.5	72.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	5.7	4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	173.5	166.1	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	12.7	10.7
Port St. Lucie .....	133.9	127.9	119.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	11.4	8.6
Punta Gorda .....	44.5	42.5	39.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	3.5	2.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	49.8	47.9	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.3	3.3
Tallahassee .....	178.0	176.3	171.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	8.6	7.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,247.4	1,204.9	1,135.8	.7	.6	.5	86.7	75.3	59.5
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,145.5	4,102.2	3,876.6	11.9	10.4	9.3	221.2	204.1	166.5
Albany .....	64.7	64.2	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	83.4	84.9	80.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,452.4	2,426.4	2,290.3	2.0	1.6	1.3	139.0	127.6	101.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	216.4	216.0	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	12.5	11.1
Brunswick .....	45.4	45.3	42.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	121.5	121.4	117.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	78.2	73.7	66.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	77.3	77.8	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	18.2	19.3	19.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	100.9	101.6	96.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	42.0	41.4	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	161.4	159.3	151.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.9	7.6
Valdosta .....	56.4	56.5	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.6	58.8	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	624.9	619.2	591.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.1	37.9	31.5
Honolulu .....	455.4	452.8	437.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.5	26.1	22.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	654.9	648.8	610.0	4.4	4.2	3.2	52.0	44.9	34.2
Boise City-Nampa .....	277.0	273.7	255.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	18.6	14.1
Coeur d'Alene .....	56.7	57.3	53.9	.5	.4	.3	5.9	5.3	4.2
Idaho Falls .....	51.6	51.5	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.4	3.4
Lewiston .....	27.6	27.2	26.1	.2	.2	.2	1.4	1.3	1.1
Pocatello .....	39.2	38.2	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,980.3	5,949.7	5,657.6	10.1	9.8	9.5	271.4	258.6	219.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.9	91.6	89.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	2.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	112.7	113.5	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	3.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,557.0	4,528.1	4,291.0	2.3	2.0	1.7	215.0	202.2	165.2
Danville .....	31.3	30.9	29.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	188.8	189.4	179.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	9.0	8.4
Decatur .....	55.1	55.3	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.5
Kankakee-Bradley .....	44.5	44.4	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.4
Peoria .....	187.7	189.4	178.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.2	8.4
Rockford .....	161.5	158.6	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.0	5.4
Springfield .....	111.8	112.4	110.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.1	4.4
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,985.8	2,956.7	2,787.2	7.0	6.7	6.6	151.3	144.3	121.2
Anderson .....	41.2	41.5	40.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.3
Bloomington .....	83.0	83.2	82.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.7	3.4
Columbus .....	45.5	46.0	42.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.9	1.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	129.2	118.4	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	3.4
Evansville .....	178.2	177.4	170.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.3	11.5
Fort Wayne .....	217.8	214.8	202.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.8	9.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	916.3	914.4	872.6	.8	.8	.7	52.7	49.2	40.3
Kokomo .....	46.4	44.2	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.0
Lafayette .....	94.9	96.1	92.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.5	3.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	46.9	46.1	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.1
Muncie .....	53.3	52.3	49.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.6
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	144.0	141.6	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.2	5.2
Terre Haute .....	74.2	73.0	70.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.1
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,519.1	1,524.4	1,478.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	72.7	73.0	64.7
Ames .....	47.5	47.9	46.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	137.8	140.1	137.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.7	7.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	322.7	325.3	317.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.6	14.1
Dubuque .....	55.7	55.6	54.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	89.9	91.2	90.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	75.0	76.4	74.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	89.6	90.2	88.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Florida</b> .....	399.0	371.1	323.0	1,625.6	1,580.0	1,470.3	161.3	155.8	143.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	6.6	5.3	4.3	48.6	45.7	41.6	3.9	3.7	3.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	4.5	4.5	4.2	14.7	14.4	14.1	2.0	2.0	1.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.3	9.1	7.8	33.6	32.5	30.0	2.5	2.6	2.4
Gainesville .....	5.3	5.1	4.2	20.3	19.7	18.3	2.0	1.9	1.6
Jacksonville .....	32.6	31.9	28.7	139.2	136.3	127.3	10.2	10.2	10.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.2	16.4	14.8	49.0	47.8	44.7	2.2	2.1	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	98.6	92.5	79.6	550.5	541.6	505.1	51.2	49.7	44.8
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.3	3.0	2.7	24.2	23.0	21.2	1.8	1.8	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	17.8	16.5	13.3	50.6	48.6	44.3	4.2	3.8	3.4
Ocala .....	9.6	8.3	6.6	23.8	22.7	20.5	2.0	1.9	1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	44.1	42.3	38.1	204.0	200.8	186.0	26.8	26.3	25.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	24.1	23.7	21.9	36.9	35.5	33.2	2.9	2.9	3.1
Palm Coast .....	1.0	.9	.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	3.5	3.6	3.2	14.2	14.1	13.3	1.7	1.8	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.0	6.5	5.3	33.8	32.3	30.3	3.6	3.5	3.2
Port St. Lucie .....	6.4	5.8	4.8	30.8	29.3	27.6	1.7	1.6	1.4
Punta Gorda .....	.8	.7	.6	10.0	10.0	9.2	.6	.6	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.3	2.2	1.6	10.0	9.7	8.9	.7	.7	.6
Tallahassee .....	4.6	4.3	3.8	25.3	24.2	22.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	75.6	71.2	61.7	234.2	226.4	209.5	31.8	30.3	27.8
<b>Georgia</b> .....	431.4	409.1	357.0	886.9	873.9	818.2	111.5	109.0	104.8
Albany .....	6.8	6.5	5.6	13.5	13.1	12.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	13.6	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	175.5	167.8	145.8	562.7	553.6	517.9	85.6	83.5	80.5
Augusta-Richmond County .....	23.8	22.9	20.5	36.9	36.9	35.2	3.8	3.4	2.8
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.5	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.7	18.8	17.9	5.9	5.9	5.7
Dalton .....	29.2	27.4	24.6	15.9	15.5	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	14.7	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	20.7	19.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Rome .....	7.5	7.0	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	14.9	14.9	13.9	35.8	35.8	32.8	2.0	1.9	1.8
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.2	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	8.1	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	15.3	14.9	13.7	121.9	118.1	110.9	10.6	10.1	9.0
Honolulu .....	11.8	11.7	10.9	86.1	83.5	79.0	8.7	8.3	7.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	66.3	63.0	54.7	132.3	131.5	122.3	10.9	11.0	10.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	31.2	28.4	23.0	54.3	53.7	49.2	4.7	4.9	4.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.8	4.8	4.2	11.1	11.0	10.2	1.0	.9	.8
Idaho Falls .....	3.5	3.3	2.9	13.4	13.3	12.5	1.3	1.4	1.3
Lewiston .....	3.3	3.2	3.0	5.5	5.6	5.2	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello .....	3.7	3.6	3.4	7.4	7.5	6.9	.8	.6	.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	675.3	657.4	577.6	1,212.3	1,204.8	1,140.4	116.0	114.4	106.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.8	5.6	4.5	14.2	13.9	13.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.4	9.8	8.3	18.6	18.8	17.9	2.8	2.6	2.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	483.4	469.9	417.3	930.6	924.0	869.4	91.0	90.0	83.5
Danville .....	6.0	5.8	4.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	.4	.4	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.7	25.8	22.7	39.8	39.8	38.3	3.0	3.1	2.9
Decatur .....	11.9	12.0	10.6	11.8	11.4	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley .....	5.3	5.3	4.9	10.8	10.9	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria .....	31.6	31.8	26.8	34.7	34.6	32.8	2.9	2.6	2.4
Rockford .....	34.2	32.9	27.0	31.0	29.9	27.5	2.3	2.2	1.9
Springfield .....	3.5	3.5	3.3	17.7	17.6	16.8	2.7	2.6	2.4
<b>Indiana</b> .....	550.1	521.2	440.0	587.0	579.6	549.6	40.0	39.8	37.6
Anderson .....	4.2	4.0	3.7	8.8	8.7	8.5	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington .....	9.5	9.5	9.0	12.5	12.3	12.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Columbus .....	15.9	16.0	13.7	7.7	7.5	7.0	.4	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	62.4	53.1	38.5	18.6	18.2	15.8	.8	.7	.7
Evansville .....	32.4	31.1	28.1	36.9	36.0	34.1	2.6	2.6	2.5
Fort Wayne .....	37.7	35.7	30.3	46.5	45.9	43.4	3.8	3.7	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	97.6	95.3	84.0	196.2	195.2	185.3	16.4	16.7	15.7
Kokomo .....	14.1	12.2	8.3	7.5	7.5	7.0	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette .....	17.2	16.7	14.3	14.3	14.5	13.8	1.1	1.1	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	9.2	8.9	7.5	9.2	9.2	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	.5	.5
Muncie .....	5.5	4.9	3.7	9.0	8.6	8.2	.5	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	20.0	18.9	15.8	28.7	27.7	25.5	2.2	2.1	1.9
Terre Haute .....	12.4	11.7	10.3	13.9	13.7	13.2	.8	.8	.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	229.6	227.4	203.7	309.0	309.5	301.9	33.6	32.9	30.4
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cedar Rapids .....	21.9	22.4	20.9	29.9	30.2	29.6	5.3	5.4	5.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.7	19.6	18.1	65.2	65.2	62.8	9.5	9.6	9.1
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.8	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.2	16.2	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	12.9	13.5	13.3	15.7	15.9	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.7	17.3	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES

ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Florida</b> .....	547.2	521.9	482.5	1,202.0	1,128.6	1,044.1	1,024.1	1,045.5	1,057.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	13.1	12.3	11.5	27.9	25.8	24.1	21.2	21.8	22.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	5.7	5.5	5.0	11.3	10.9	11.1	8.0	8.5	8.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	8.0	7.7	7.0	18.0	17.4	17.3	30.6	31.9	31.3
Gainesville .....	6.4	6.2	5.9	10.6	10.8	10.4	21.8	22.4	22.5
Jacksonville .....	60.1	59.7	55.5	94.3	88.0	82.2	77.9	81.7	83.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	11.8	12.2	11.8	32.0	31.3	28.7	28.0	29.1	28.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	181.3	170.8	154.3	371.1	354.2	325.4	318.8	326.2	330.1
Naples-Marco Island .....	8.2	7.3	6.5	12.6	12.0	11.5	16.7	16.9	16.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	16.3	15.6	14.1	47.0	45.0	41.5	41.5	42.7	43.2
Ocala .....	6.0	5.9	5.2	8.5	8.2	7.7	13.3	13.5	12.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	67.8	66.5	63.1	187.0	182.7	169.1	112.7	116.4	117.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.6	8.3	7.9	36.9	34.6	32.3	29.3	30.6	30.9
Palm Coast .....	1.0	.9	.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	5.5	5.3	4.7	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	9.2	8.9	8.6	21.8	20.3	19.5	28.7	28.2	28.2
Port St. Lucie .....	7.1	6.3	5.8	14.2	13.6	12.3	18.8	19.2	19.5
Punta Gorda .....	2.5	2.3	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	3.0	2.8	2.6	5.3	5.0	4.5	8.7	8.9	8.8
Tallahassee .....	8.2	7.9	7.4	18.9	19.1	18.5	18.5	19.2	19.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	101.8	97.1	92.3	222.0	207.7	194.2	166.5	170.9	172.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	231.2	224.3	210.4	563.6	556.7	506.7	458.7	469.3	475.6
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.9	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	162.5	155.5	145.1	410.9	407.4	372.8	256.8	265.0	268.5
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.4	7.8	7.5	30.2	30.5	28.7	27.8	28.4	28.5
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	9.3	9.1	8.6	14.2	14.3	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	7.9	6.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	8.2	8.4	8.4	11.5	12.1	10.9	18.6	19.1	18.9
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.4	8.5
Savannah .....	6.1	6.1	5.7	20.2	18.4	16.2	22.1	22.0	22.9
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	30.0	29.4	27.8	76.4	75.5	71.1	73.0	74.2	74.7
Honolulu .....	23.0	22.6	21.4	60.5	60.4	57.8	57.6	58.2	58.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	32.4	31.7	29.6	83.2	81.3	75.1	74.0	77.7	81.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.9	14.5	13.6	41.3	42.1	38.6	33.1	35.2	36.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.1	3.3	3.2	6.0	6.1	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.3
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.3	2.1	5.4	5.2	5.0	7.2	7.5	7.7
Lewiston .....	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
Pocatello .....	2.2	2.0	1.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.8	5.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.8	391.7	371.8	870.7	859.9	784.9	779.8	801.3	817.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.3	12.3	12.4	17.3	17.5	17.0	9.1	9.7	9.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.0	8.4	7.7	12.9	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	328.3	316.3	297.7	743.2	733.8	669.6	591.0	609.3	623.1
Danville .....	1.5	1.5	1.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.5	8.4	8.3	26.2	25.3	21.2	24.0	24.7	25.2
Decatur .....	2.2	2.1	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.7	8.0	8.2	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.4	3.1	2.7	8.1	8.2	8.6
Peoria .....	8.8	8.7	8.0	21.8	22.9	20.9	31.9	32.5	33.0
Rockford .....	6.7	6.7	6.2	18.6	18.2	14.6	21.8	22.5	23.1
Springfield .....	7.6	7.5	7.5	10.8	11.5	11.1	17.0	17.4	17.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	138.6	135.9	131.5	289.5	285.1	261.1	395.7	406.6	414.9
Anderson .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.9	3.0	7.9	8.0	8.1
Bloomington .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	7.1	7.0	6.8	9.8	10.0	10.3
Columbus .....	1.7	1.6	1.5	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.9	3.9	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.6	7.6	6.3	11.2	11.3	11.1
Evansville .....	6.1	6.1	5.9	17.0	17.9	17.4	27.6	28.4	29.1
Fort Wayne .....	11.9	11.8	11.4	21.1	21.1	19.8	36.1	36.4	36.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	62.4	60.4	58.2	129.9	129.3	118.8	115.3	117.5	122.8
Kokomo .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	5.6	5.8	5.1	9.9	10.3	10.8
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.6	6.7	6.7
Muncie .....	2.3	2.8	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.7	9.8	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.1	6.8	6.3	13.6	13.0	11.6	31.6	32.3	32.2
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.7	2.6	5.1	5.1	5.6	12.6	12.7	12.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	102.6	102.7	101.9	121.4	123.1	117.6	203.3	207.5	211.0
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	10.3	10.5	10.5	12.6	13.0	12.7	17.6	18.2	18.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	51.4	51.3	50.8	37.4	38.0	37.4	38.7	40.2	41.0
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.3	5.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.5	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.1	5.0	5.1	7.0	6.9	6.2	13.1	13.4	13.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Florida</b> .....	965.9	952.7	909.8	345.6	335.4	313.2	1,122.6	1,126.9	1,118.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	30.3	30.4	29.7	10.0	9.3	8.4	35.7	36.1	35.6
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	12.7	12.1	12.0	3.9	3.6	3.4	15.4	15.2	15.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	22.6	22.5	21.0	8.1	8.2	8.5	24.5	23.6	22.3
Gainesville .....	14.0	14.5	13.5	4.8	4.8	4.6	42.4	42.5	42.0
Jacksonville .....	65.9	67.3	64.9	28.3	26.6	24.0	76.2	76.7	76.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.4	17.4	16.6	9.0	8.6	8.3	29.3	29.7	30.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	257.9	257.0	247.0	100.8	100.9	93.4	325.2	325.1	319.9
Naples-Marco Island .....	23.3	22.8	20.8	6.0	6.0	5.7	14.0	13.9	13.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	34.9	33.6	32.6	13.9	13.5	12.0	28.5	28.7	28.2
Ocala .....	10.6	10.4	9.9	4.3	3.9	3.6	17.2	17.5	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	193.6	199.6	190.4	55.8	51.4	48.3	117.6	117.7	117.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.9	21.9	20.9	8.0	7.9	7.4	29.0	29.0	29.0
Palm Coast .....	2.3	2.2	2.3	.8	.8	.9	3.9	3.9	3.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	10.8	11.6	11.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	14.1	14.2	14.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.7	17.6	17.2	7.8	7.3	6.8	29.3	28.9	28.8
Port St. Lucie .....	15.4	14.9	14.2	6.1	5.9	5.6	19.7	19.9	19.9
Punta Gorda .....	5.6	5.3	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	6.4	6.5	6.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	6.6	6.3	6.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	6.2	6.2	5.9
Tallahassee .....	16.8	16.5	16.2	9.0	9.8	10.0	63.7	63.1	62.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	128.8	124.8	118.6	47.8	47.6	44.2	151.7	153.0	155.1
<b>Georgia</b> .....	396.1	393.9	380.9	160.5	160.9	157.8	672.5	690.7	689.5
Albany .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.8	13.7	13.9
Athens-Clarke County .....	8.5	8.7	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.0	23.9	24.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	234.9	233.3	223.8	97.8	97.8	100.4	324.7	333.3	332.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.2	21.2	21.5	8.9	9.3	9.6	42.4	43.1	43.6
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	10.3	10.4
Columbus .....	13.6	13.7	13.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.5	23.0	23.5
Dalton .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.6	7.3
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	10.6	10.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.3	7.6
Macon .....	9.0	9.1	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.7	15.0	15.0
Rome .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.8	7.1	7.0
Savannah .....	20.8	20.5	19.9	8.0	7.8	7.3	21.7	22.9	23.4
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4	13.1	13.1
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.5	23.2	23.8
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	110.0	107.1	101.0	26.6	27.2	26.1	122.1	125.0	125.7
Honolulu .....	64.1	62.6	60.8	20.6	21.0	20.4	96.5	98.4	98.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	63.3	63.2	59.1	19.4	21.2	21.1	116.8	119.2	119.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	25.1	24.6	23.0	8.0	8.4	9.2	41.3	43.3	43.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	7.9	8.2	7.3	1.5	1.6	1.7	9.3	9.8	9.9
Idaho Falls .....	4.9	5.0	4.7	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.0	7.2	7.4
Lewiston .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	1.1	.9	.9	5.1	5.2	5.3
Pocatello .....	3.7	3.8	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.9	9.9	8.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	531.5	532.7	516.2	261.2	263.6	257.4	849.3	855.6	857.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.5	9.8	9.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	15.1	15.4	15.4
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.7	10.5	10.1	3.3	3.3	3.3	37.2	37.7	38.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	407.1	409.6	397.5	198.8	200.5	195.5	566.4	570.4	570.4
Danville .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	6.2	6.4	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.6	18.5	18.3	7.7	7.5	7.4	26.9	27.2	27.1
Decatur .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.9	6.0	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	1.8	1.9	1.8	6.9	6.9	7.0
Peoria .....	17.4	17.6	17.0	7.6	7.8	7.4	21.5	21.7	21.6
Rockford .....	12.6	12.5	12.1	9.5	9.5	9.3	16.7	17.2	17.2
Springfield .....	10.8	10.3	10.1	6.6	6.7	6.5	30.2	30.2	30.5
<b>Indiana</b> .....	283.8	284.8	276.6	111.8	112.1	108.1	431.1	440.5	440.1
Anderson .....	5.1	5.4	5.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.0	6.9
Bloomington .....	8.1	8.4	8.3	2.8	2.7	2.7	24.9	25.3	26.0
Columbus .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	6.1	6.1
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.4	7.2	6.5	4.0	3.8	3.4	8.9	9.1	8.9
Evansville .....	16.5	16.5	16.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	18.0	18.2	18.4
Fort Wayne .....	19.5	19.5	18.8	8.1	7.9	7.7	21.9	22.0	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	89.3	89.7	87.1	35.9	35.9	34.6	119.9	124.3	125.0
Kokomo .....	4.5	4.5	4.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	7.7	7.8	7.5
Lafayette .....	8.8	8.8	8.7	3.0	2.9	2.8	27.5	28.7	29.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	5.3	5.1	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.5	7.6	7.4
Muncie .....	5.2	5.1	5.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	12.6	12.5	12.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.3	12.5	11.7	5.8	5.6	5.4	16.7	16.6	16.7
Terre Haute .....	6.9	6.8	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.4	13.3	13.0
<b>Iowa</b> .....	137.1	135.4	132.6	57.7	57.9	57.6	249.9	252.9	254.7
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.9	19.3	19.7
Cedar Rapids .....	11.2	10.9	11.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	15.8	16.0	16.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	29.9	29.8	29.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	40.8	41.9	42.5
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.5	4.6
Iowa City .....	8.9	8.9	8.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	32.4	33.4	33.6
Sioux City .....	7.2	7.3	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.3	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.9	8.1	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.6	14.7	14.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,380.0	1,390.6	1,344.6	9.2	9.8	8.0	65.1	64.5	58.1
Lawrence .....	52.2	51.4	50.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan .....	54.1	56.5	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka .....	110.1	111.4	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	5.4
Wichita .....	302.8	307.9	292.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.9	15.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,866.7	1,851.7	1,769.5	22.1	23.9	23.9	85.3	84.4	73.3
Bowling Green .....	62.0	61.7	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	2.8
Elizabethtown .....	48.3	47.9	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	258.2	255.5	245.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	10.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	624.9	621.3	595.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.9	34.4	30.7
Owensboro .....	51.3	51.1	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,915.5	1,937.5	1,899.0	51.7	54.9	50.7	132.8	134.7	130.0
Alexandria .....	65.1	67.1	65.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	372.9	374.5	369.9	1.8	1.6	1.4	40.6	40.3	40.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	95.9	97.3	93.7	7.0	7.2	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4
Lafayette .....	149.7	152.0	147.6	16.7	17.2	15.2	6.5	7.0	7.2
Lake Charles .....	93.3	94.5	90.7	1.5	1.5	1.3	10.6	10.5	9.3
Monroe .....	78.9	78.3	76.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	514.0	525.8	518.7	8.3	8.6	8.2	31.9	32.6	31.4
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	179.3	180.7	175.8	3.9	4.5	4.6	8.9	8.9	8.5
<b>Maine</b> .....	617.7	617.2	595.0	2.7	2.6	2.4	30.8	29.4	25.0
Bangor .....	66.1	66.4	64.7	.2	.2	.2	3.0	2.9	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	49.3	49.2	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	195.6	195.1	188.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.6	8.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,608.3	2,600.0	2,520.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	189.9	180.1	154.4
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,318.2	1,314.5	1,271.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.6	82.2	70.4
Cumberland .....	39.5	39.8	39.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	102.7	101.3	97.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.8	4.8
Salisbury .....	55.9	55.6	53.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,280.5	3,290.0	3,173.0	1.6	1.4	1.3	137.7	132.5	111.3
Barnstable Town .....	100.9	100.4	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,484.7	2,496.3	2,408.8	1.0	.8	.7	99.7	96.3	81.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	51.0	50.2	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	1.8
New Bedford .....	66.7	65.8	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.3
Pittsfield .....	37.1	36.6	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.4
Springfield .....	298.0	297.3	285.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.3	9.1
Worcester .....	248.4	247.0	237.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.3	7.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,267.4	4,161.7	3,876.1	7.7	7.9	6.9	166.3	153.0	127.3
Ann Arbor .....	200.5	197.2	191.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.2	3.6
Battle Creek .....	59.0	58.2	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.9
Bay City .....	38.2	38.0	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,964.7	1,900.5	1,740.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	71.1	64.1	51.6
Flint .....	149.6	142.6	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.7	3.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	387.9	383.9	361.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	16.4	13.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	113.7	111.4	102.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.0	4.3
Jackson .....	58.7	57.5	54.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	145.7	144.2	138.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.7	4.8
Lansing-East Lansing .....	226.5	224.9	214.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	6.0
Monroe .....	43.2	41.4	38.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	65.0	63.9	59.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	64.7	64.4	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	89.9	86.5	83.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,771.3	2,763.0	2,650.1	6.0	6.3	4.9	120.1	110.5	92.8
Duluth .....	133.3	133.2	127.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.5	7.1
Mankato-North Mankato .....	54.2	54.0	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,795.5	1,785.6	1,702.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	76.4	69.3	56.0
Rochester .....	106.9	105.9	103.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	3.4
St. Cloud .....	102.7	102.0	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.6	4.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,152.8	1,147.5	1,096.7	9.5	9.5	8.4	58.7	60.4	51.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	110.0	110.4	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.1	6.5
Hattiesburg .....	61.1	60.4	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	261.6	260.4	252.6	1.0	.9	.8	13.3	13.2	11.2
Pascagoula .....	57.0	59.7	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	5.7	5.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,794.6	2,789.1	2,688.1	5.6	5.1	4.3	147.5	140.3	119.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	45.9	45.4	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia .....	92.5	92.6	91.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	79.5	80.0	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	79.8	80.5	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	1,013.3	1,015.8	981.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.0	50.3	43.9
St. Joseph .....	59.2	59.8	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,358.0	1,354.1	1,299.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.5	78.4	65.2
Springfield .....	200.5	198.9	191.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.6	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Kansas</b> .....	186.1	187.2	167.6	263.2	262.9	256.4	40.8	38.8	35.2
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	8.0	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.3	7.5	7.1	19.7	19.8	18.1	2.6	2.2	2.0
Wichita .....	65.5	67.3	58.0	51.7	52.1	50.2	6.4	6.0	5.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	255.7	245.1	213.2	386.1	381.0	362.3	30.0	29.4	27.1
Bowling Green .....	9.9	9.5	7.8	12.0	11.5	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Elizabethtown .....	6.3	5.9	4.7	8.4	8.2	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.4	34.9	31.3	47.3	47.0	44.7	6.6	6.2	5.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	77.3	73.2	64.6	140.0	137.3	129.3	10.5	10.5	9.8
Owensboro .....	9.3	9.2	8.1	10.4	10.2	9.9	.6	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	157.2	152.8	142.3	383.3	383.7	369.2	27.7	28.5	24.6
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.7	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	26.3	26.0	25.1	67.0	67.2	65.0	5.8	5.9	5.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.9	24.6	24.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	10.2	10.3	9.5	29.0	29.8	28.8	3.5	3.3	2.9
Lake Charles .....	9.1	9.1	8.8	18.0	17.9	17.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	8.1	7.4	6.6	14.8	14.8	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	36.2	36.4	34.8	108.8	109.0	104.8	8.4	8.9	6.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	13.9	12.0	10.2	34.8	35.4	33.4	2.8	3.5	3.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	59.4	58.8	52.5	126.1	124.8	118.4	11.2	10.5	9.2
Bangor .....	3.1	3.3	3.4	15.6	15.3	14.5	1.4	1.3	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn .....	6.1	6.1	5.2	10.3	10.2	9.6	.9	.9	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.6	14.6	13.1	42.0	41.4	38.8	5.0	4.7	4.1
<b>Maryland</b> .....	132.1	128.1	118.6	476.2	465.0	439.9	50.8	49.7	46.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	71.2	69.1	63.3	246.7	240.9	228.5	23.6	23.2	21.6
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	10.4	9.5	8.3	23.0	22.5	21.3	3.2	3.1	2.9
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	294.9	286.4	258.6	570.9	568.4	540.0	88.5	89.1	84.7
Barnstable Town .....	3.2	3.2	3.0	22.1	22.0	20.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	221.5	216.2	197.4	419.0	417.2	397.1	74.6	75.5	72.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	8.8	8.3	7.3	10.8	11.0	10.6	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford .....	10.2	9.8	8.9	13.8	13.3	12.5	.8	.8	.7
Pittsfield .....	3.5	3.5	3.1	6.5	6.2	5.9	.6	.6	.5
Springfield .....	36.9	36.1	32.3	60.5	60.0	56.7	4.5	4.4	4.1
Worcester .....	29.0	28.5	25.5	46.5	46.2	43.6	4.0	3.9	3.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	618.8	573.6	462.4	787.0	770.3	717.0	62.9	60.2	55.7
Ann Arbor .....	18.1	15.4	12.8	27.3	26.9	24.9	4.3	4.0	3.7
Battle Creek .....	12.4	12.1	10.6	9.6	9.6	9.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bay City .....	4.2	4.3	3.7	8.4	8.1	7.7	.6	.6	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	257.6	234.9	182.9	366.4	358.0	327.3	33.2	29.8	27.6
Flint .....	16.6	13.0	8.9	31.6	30.5	28.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	71.2	68.1	57.3	73.7	72.0	67.9	5.2	4.9	4.5
Holland-Grand Haven .....	35.3	33.5	27.9	17.8	17.3	16.4	.8	.8	.7
Jackson .....	9.4	9.1	7.6	12.3	12.0	11.7	.5	.5	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	22.6	21.8	18.8	24.8	24.5	23.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	21.5	20.0	15.5	35.7	34.8	32.4	2.5	2.5	2.4
Monroe .....	6.8	5.9	4.5	9.6	9.7	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	12.8	12.4	9.9	14.0	13.8	13.1	1.0	1.0	.8
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	14.5	13.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.0	.8	.7	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	12.1	11.1	9.2	17.4	16.9	15.9	1.6	1.5	1.4
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	341.5	335.6	300.1	529.3	522.0	496.3	58.0	57.5	54.9
Duluth .....	8.7	8.5	7.1	25.4	25.0	23.8	2.3	2.2	1.9
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	201.7	196.9	177.0	339.9	332.1	310.3	42.3	41.8	39.9
Rochester .....	12.4	11.9	10.8	16.0	15.9	15.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud .....	17.3	16.8	15.2	21.5	21.2	20.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	169.5	159.7	141.2	227.0	224.2	214.3	13.4	13.5	12.8
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.3	6.2	6.0	19.7	19.4	18.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.8	4.4	3.9	13.1	13.1	12.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	20.7	19.1	16.8	52.8	51.8	49.4	4.3	4.7	4.5
Pascagoula .....	15.5	16.4	16.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	300.2	289.1	255.7	548.5	542.4	518.9	63.4	64.3	63.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.1	15.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	13.6	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	15.5	14.8	13.7	20.4	20.9	20.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	82.4	80.9	73.5	207.9	205.9	197.0	42.5	42.0	39.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.3	10.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis 3 .....	134.9	129.3	113.8	259.2	258.7	247.0	30.3	30.9	30.4
Springfield .....	18.2	17.0	13.8	46.6	46.4	44.2	4.5	4.2	3.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Kansas</b> .....	74.2	73.2	71.1	144.9	148.4	139.5	171.4	176.6	180.1
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.5
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Topeka .....	7.5	7.3	7.1	9.5	9.5	9.2	16.7	17.1	17.5
Wichita .....	11.5	11.5	11.3	30.0	31.3	28.6	42.1	43.1	43.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	91.2	91.7	88.1	184.2	182.7	171.8	240.9	244.4	247.0
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	6.8	6.6	7.8	8.2	8.4
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.9	10.5	9.9	31.0	29.8	28.5	29.9	29.8	30.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	43.4	43.4	42.4	73.7	74.1	70.5	78.4	80.2	81.9
Owensboro .....	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	96.4	94.6	90.8	201.9	204.4	193.5	247.2	256.7	266.1
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.8	18.1	17.2	45.5	46.1	43.2	44.2	45.5	47.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.0	8.5	8.2	17.7	17.7	16.6	20.5	21.1	21.6
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.3	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.9	7.5	13.2	13.1	13.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	27.4	26.6	25.5	68.6	68.7	66.2	63.6	67.9	72.4
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.2	7.2	6.9	17.4	17.6	16.7	25.0	25.8	26.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.2	32.7	31.6	54.0	56.5	54.8	116.1	117.5	118.9
Bangor .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	5.7	5.9	5.8	13.8	13.8	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	10.6	10.8	11.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.5	15.3	15.0	22.9	23.6	23.0	34.3	35.4	36.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	157.9	153.0	144.5	397.4	397.6	384.4	373.4	384.1	393.8
Baltimore-Towson .....	81.4	78.8	74.2	191.9	193.4	183.2	222.7	229.3	234.7
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.0	7.6	7.2	7.7	7.6	7.2	13.4	13.8	14.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	224.4	221.3	212.4	482.4	487.4	460.9	624.5	640.2	650.3
Barnstable Town .....	4.1	4.1	3.9	9.2	9.0	8.4	17.6	17.9	18.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	189.1	186.1	177.9	409.4	415.0	392.0	464.7	475.6	483.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.1	2.9	8.5	8.7	8.6
New Bedford .....	2.2	2.1	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	12.6	13.0	13.5
Pittsfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.1	3.8	3.5	7.9	8.0	8.0
Springfield .....	17.3	17.5	16.8	23.5	23.1	21.5	56.6	57.6	58.0
Worcester .....	13.7	13.5	13.4	28.7	27.4	25.3	49.0	50.8	52.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	209.5	202.0	190.9	580.8	563.5	508.7	596.7	607.4	613.2
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	6.0	6.0	27.4	26.2	24.5	24.0	24.2	24.3
Battle Creek .....	1.6	1.5	1.4	6.0	6.1	5.7	9.5	9.8	9.6
Bay City .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	5.9	6.1	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	111.7	105.0	97.7	351.8	341.5	299.3	276.9	280.9	283.8
Flint .....	7.0	6.8	6.5	13.7	13.3	12.4	25.9	25.8	26.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	20.3	20.1	19.2	57.2	57.8	53.5	58.3	60.2	61.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.2	3.2	2.9	11.9	11.3	10.6	10.4	10.9	11.1
Jackson .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	5.0	4.8	4.3	9.6	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.9	8.0	8.0	15.6	15.3	14.4	21.8	22.1	22.2
Lansing-East Lansing .....	14.8	14.3	13.5	20.3	20.7	19.2	29.3	30.1	30.6
Monroe .....	1.6	1.5	1.2	4.0	3.9	3.5	4.8	5.0	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.5	3.4	3.0	10.9	11.2	11.2
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.2	9.6	9.7	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.2	4.2	3.9	9.6	9.1	9.6	16.0	16.0	15.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	179.5	177.0	172.3	329.9	328.8	306.6	427.9	442.8	453.0
Duluth .....	5.7	5.6	5.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	28.0	28.6	28.8
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	141.5	139.4	135.4	265.4	264.2	246.1	250.6	259.3	265.0
Rochester .....	2.8	2.8	2.7	5.4	5.0	4.5	40.8	41.5	42.3
St. Cloud .....	4.6	4.4	4.3	8.6	8.6	7.4	16.5	17.0	17.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	47.0	47.0	45.8	93.1	94.9	86.9	128.0	128.5	130.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.6	16.3	15.9	29.3	29.5	27.1	36.3	36.8	38.2
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	166.1	165.9	163.2	337.5	340.7	316.2	384.8	393.3	401.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	74.2	72.9	70.7	147.9	149.2	141.1	118.6	123.7	127.0
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	79.7	79.6	79.1	194.0	196.2	181.5	208.3	211.6	213.9
Springfield .....	12.2	12.0	11.8	19.3	19.4	17.9	34.9	35.8	37.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Kansas</b> .....	114.7	116.0	113.9	52.3	53.3	52.6	258.2	260.0	262.1
Lawrence .....	6.6	6.2	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	14.9	14.9
Manhattan .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.3	18.5	18.6
Topeka .....	8.3	8.7	9.0	4.7	5.3	4.9	28.0	28.3	28.4
Wichita .....	27.8	28.0	27.5	11.0	11.0	10.8	40.2	40.9	41.5
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	172.3	171.9	168.8	75.6	74.3	69.9	323.3	322.9	324.1
Bowling Green .....	6.7	6.6	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.5	10.5
Elizabethtown .....	4.4	4.4	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	12.4	12.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	26.6	26.8	26.5	9.9	9.9	9.5	47.9	48.2	48.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	59.9	60.3	59.2	28.0	27.5	26.0	79.8	80.6	81.3
Owensboro .....	4.8	4.7	4.6	2.3	2.4	2.2	9.6	9.8	9.9
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	193.3	195.9	195.3	68.6	66.8	68.2	355.5	364.5	368.3
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.3	15.5
Baton Rouge .....	32.6	33.0	33.2	14.0	13.4	13.4	76.3	77.3	78.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.5	7.7	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.8	14.1	14.2
Lafayette .....	14.9	15.0	15.1	4.6	4.9	5.0	17.1	17.2	17.7
Lake Charles .....	11.7	11.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.0	16.1	16.3
Monroe .....	7.0	7.1	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	14.4	14.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	65.7	67.8	67.4	19.6	18.8	19.4	75.5	80.5	82.2
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.1	23.0	22.3	7.9	7.9	8.0	34.5	35.0	35.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	60.2	60.2	59.3	19.9	19.9	19.5	104.2	104.4	103.4
Bangor .....	5.6	5.8	5.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	13.3	13.6	13.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	20.3	20.0	20.2	5.9	5.9	5.7	25.2	24.6	24.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	233.9	236.5	230.5	118.2	118.1	115.9	478.4	487.7	492.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	116.2	116.5	114.0	56.6	56.5	55.7	222.5	224.7	226.1
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.7	8.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.3	9.2	9.2	4.1	3.9	3.8	17.4	18.2	18.6
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.6	11.2	11.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	302.5	305.9	298.5	120.4	120.5	118.5	432.7	437.0	436.5
Barnstable Town .....	17.1	17.3	17.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	15.6	15.5	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	217.2	220.6	214.4	89.0	89.7	88.7	299.4	303.5	304.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.6	8.5	8.6
New Bedford .....	6.5	6.5	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	11.1	11.2	11.0
Pittsfield .....	5.0	5.1	4.9	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.6	4.7	4.8
Springfield .....	27.0	26.8	26.7	11.6	11.5	11.2	49.4	50.0	49.3
Worcester .....	21.7	21.6	20.9	9.1	8.8	8.4	37.0	37.0	37.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	405.6	398.3	379.5	176.6	175.6	168.1	655.7	650.0	646.6
Ann Arbor .....	14.0	14.0	13.5	6.6	7.2	7.2	68.1	69.2	70.8
Battle Creek .....	5.3	4.9	4.7	2.4	2.5	2.4	9.7	9.5	10.1
Bay City .....	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.1	2.1	2.0	5.8	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	183.0	180.5	171.1	88.0	86.6	83.8	225.0	219.4	214.9
Flint .....	15.9	15.4	14.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	24.7	24.0	23.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	32.5	31.9	31.0	16.4	16.8	17.4	36.0	35.7	35.6
Holland-Grand Haven .....	8.5	8.4	8.0	5.0	5.2	4.9	15.4	15.8	15.2
Jackson .....	5.5	5.3	4.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	9.6	9.3	9.3
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	16.0	15.8	15.4	6.1	6.4	6.7	23.3	23.1	23.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	19.2	19.1	18.2	11.4	11.9	11.4	64.0	64.4	64.9
Monroe .....	5.1	4.9	4.6	2.0	2.1	1.9	6.4	6.0	5.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	7.3	6.9	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	9.1	8.8	8.8
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	6.3	6.2	6.0	3.1	3.2	2.9	8.7	9.2	9.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	9.0	8.5	8.4	3.6	3.6	4.0	12.6	12.2	12.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	247.8	245.7	237.3	116.9	117.9	115.3	414.6	418.9	416.6
Duluth .....	13.8	13.8	13.6	5.9	5.8	5.6	26.7	26.9	26.7
Mankato-North Mankato .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	9.1	9.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	163.0	162.6	156.6	76.0	77.8	75.5	238.8	242.2	240.4
Rochester .....	9.2	9.0	8.6	3.6	3.4	3.4	10.8	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud .....	9.3	9.0	8.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	14.7	15.3	15.9
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	125.5	125.2	119.9	37.1	37.1	35.4	244.0	247.8	250.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	23.4	23.5	21.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.6	24.4	24.8
Hattiesburg .....	7.6	7.5	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.2	14.3	14.6
Jackson .....	22.5	22.4	21.9	10.2	9.8	9.4	54.6	56.0	57.4
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.4	11.8
<b>Missouri</b> .....	281.0	280.5	274.3	120.3	121.2	118.6	439.8	446.3	453.6
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.7	6.7	7.0
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.1	30.8	30.9
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.7	28.8	28.6
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.7	9.8
Kansas City .....	95.3	96.4	94.0	41.1	41.7	41.0	150.5	152.8	154.3
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.2	10.3
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	142.7	140.8	138.7	57.5	57.5	55.2	168.9	171.2	174.6
Springfield .....	19.4	18.9	18.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	26.4	27.0	27.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Montana</b> .....	444.9	445.8	429.3	8.4	8.3	7.0	32.3	29.6	24.0
Billings .....	80.3	81.2	79.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls .....	35.1	35.8	35.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	57.4	57.1	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	957.4	965.0	944.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.5	50.1	47.6
Lincoln .....	172.8	174.3	171.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.6	7.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	463.6	469.8	459.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.2	25.7	23.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,292.5	1,263.6	1,148.5	12.0	12.2	11.6	133.7	116.5	81.5
Carson City .....	32.9	32.0	29.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	928.0	912.3	826.3	.5	.4	.3	102.7	92.4	64.4
Reno-Sparks .....	223.9	214.9	194.7	.4	.4	.3	21.0	16.2	11.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	646.0	646.1	624.1	1.1	1.0	.9	27.4	26.0	22.6
Manchester .....	100.6	100.9	97.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.6	4.0
Portsmouth .....	55.6	55.2	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.3
Rochester-Dover .....	56.7	58.4	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.5
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,078.9	4,048.4	3,891.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	172.3	164.5	139.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	149.9	147.9	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.8	5.0
Ocean City .....	43.2	42.2	41.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing .....	239.5	242.8	236.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.0	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	62.1	61.4	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	2.7
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	843.7	846.8	812.5	19.6	21.1	17.5	59.2	57.4	47.8
Albuquerque .....	395.8	394.9	379.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	28.3	24.1
Farmington .....	51.8	52.9	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces .....	68.3	69.5	68.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.3	3.7
Santa Fe .....	65.1	64.9	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	3.2
<b>New York</b> .....	8,734.0	8,792.8	8,555.9	6.2	6.3	5.4	352.2	359.7	323.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	449.0	452.2	442.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.3	17.1
Binghamton .....	114.5	114.9	111.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	547.6	552.1	537.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	20.7	19.4
Elmira .....	41.2	41.2	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Glens Falls .....	54.9	54.8	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.0	2.7
Ithaca .....	63.7	64.3	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston .....	63.6	62.9	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,574.4	8,600.4	8,304.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	363.0	362.0	318.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	255.6	255.3	248.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	11.6	9.9
Rochester .....	514.9	516.3	503.2	.6	.6	.6	18.3	18.8	17.3
Syracuse .....	323.4	324.4	315.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.3	12.3
Utica-Rome .....	133.3	133.4	131.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,145.1	4,135.1	3,915.7	7.0	6.6	6.0	254.7	236.0	190.9
Asheville .....	176.2	176.2	166.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.0	8.5
Burlington .....	61.1	60.6	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	2.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	859.9	861.2	810.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.5	54.3	42.2
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	287.0	290.9	284.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	8.3
Fayetteville .....	127.7	129.9	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.1	5.5
Goldsboro .....	45.2	45.2	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point .....	372.5	367.7	343.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	18.2	14.8
Greenville .....	77.4	77.9	75.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	3.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	163.1	158.7	144.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	4.2
Jacksonville .....	45.6	47.2	47.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary .....	516.0	521.5	499.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.7	37.8	29.8
Rocky Mount .....	65.8	64.5	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	2.6
Wilmington .....	147.0	146.6	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	11.3	9.0
Winston-Salem .....	219.0	218.8	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.9	8.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	358.4	367.3	366.3	5.1	6.8	6.9	19.3	20.8	20.7
Bismarck .....	60.0	60.9	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.6
Fargo .....	118.7	121.9	120.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.6	6.8
Grand Forks .....	53.6	53.7	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,428.0	5,362.4	5,073.6	11.7	12.0	11.7	224.8	211.2	181.4
Akron .....	340.3	339.3	319.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	13.3	12.0
Canton-Massillon .....	173.3	171.3	161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.9	6.6
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,047.2	1,043.4	995.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.6	47.3	40.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,072.3	1,058.5	1,001.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.0	38.4	32.8
Columbus .....	942.5	939.8	907.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.1	35.1	30.0
Dayton .....	403.4	394.5	372.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.6	11.6
Lima .....	55.8	54.6	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	1.8
Mansfield .....	57.7	57.0	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.7
Sandusky .....	38.2	37.8	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	.9
Springfield .....	52.4	52.4	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.3
Steubenville-Weirton .....	47.8	48.9	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	3.3	2.8
Toledo .....	326.6	318.8	297.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	13.6	11.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	239.5	234.8	219.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.7	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Montana</b> .....	20.5	20.0	17.4	92.4	92.2	88.4	7.6	7.7	7.5
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	20.7	20.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.1	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	12.7	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	101.4	101.4	93.5	204.7	205.1	197.6	19.4	18.7	17.5
Lincoln .....	15.3	14.9	13.2	31.6	32.6	31.8	2.7	2.4	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.6	33.8	31.5	100.2	99.7	95.2	12.6	12.2	11.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	50.2	48.2	40.2	232.6	231.5	213.0	15.6	15.0	13.1
Carson City .....	3.1	3.1	2.6	4.6	4.4	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	26.7	25.4	21.1	161.1	160.9	148.1	11.3	11.0	9.6
Reno-Sparks .....	14.6	14.1	11.5	48.5	47.8	43.6	2.8	2.8	2.5
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	77.6	75.9	67.6	141.4	139.9	134.2	12.4	12.6	12.5
Manchester .....	9.3	9.1	8.1	20.3	20.1	19.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
Portsmouth .....	3.9	4.0	3.5	11.2	10.9	10.3	1.8	1.9	2.0
Rochester-Dover .....	6.8	6.8	5.9	11.2	11.1	10.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	311.3	298.8	267.3	874.5	861.9	816.4	96.0	91.3	84.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	3.8	3.3	2.4	22.5	22.3	20.9	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.0	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	9.1	9.4	8.3	31.5	30.5	28.9	5.9	6.2	6.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.1	9.1	8.5	12.8	12.6	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	37.0	35.1	30.1	144.8	144.5	135.5	16.0	15.9	14.9
Albuquerque .....	23.7	22.0	18.2	68.9	68.3	63.3	9.2	9.4	9.0
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	3.2	3.2	2.9	10.4	10.5	9.8	1.0	1.0	.8
Santa Fe .....	1.1	.9	.8	10.9	11.1	10.3	1.7	1.6	1.1
<b>New York</b> .....	551.6	531.9	477.1	1,524.9	1,522.8	1,456.0	264.2	263.6	253.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	23.1	22.5	20.6	77.5	76.2	73.4	9.9	9.7	9.5
Binghamton .....	18.0	17.7	15.9	21.1	21.1	20.2	2.2	2.1	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	59.9	57.5	50.3	103.6	103.0	98.5	8.5	8.5	8.2
Elmira .....	6.3	6.5	5.7	7.9	7.8	7.4	.6	.5	.5
Glens Falls .....	6.6	6.7	6.3	9.7	9.7	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.7	3.0	6.5	6.5	6.4	.6	.5	.5
Kingston .....	4.3	4.0	3.6	12.6	12.6	12.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	447.4	428.8	382.9	1,614.7	1,605.4	1,524.3	286.1	282.9	270.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	21.9	20.9	18.9	56.7	56.3	54.5	4.6	4.6	4.2
Rochester .....	73.3	69.6	62.7	86.0	85.3	81.7	10.6	10.4	9.9
Syracuse .....	32.7	31.7	28.8	64.9	65.1	62.3	5.8	5.6	5.1
Utica-Rome .....	12.9	12.6	11.6	22.8	23.0	22.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	538.5	516.0	447.7	778.1	769.0	719.7	72.7	72.2	69.8
Asheville .....	21.0	20.3	18.5	33.1	33.1	31.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Burlington .....	11.1	10.5	8.7	11.5	11.6	11.0	.5	.6	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	81.7	79.3	68.5	180.1	178.4	168.6	22.2	22.1	21.3
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	41.7	40.9	35.6	35.4	34.9	32.8	3.9	4.0	3.9
Fayetteville .....	9.7	10.3	10.1	23.0	22.7	21.8	1.8	1.8	1.7
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	62.8	60.3	52.1	76.8	74.4	69.0	6.2	6.2	5.7
Greenville .....	7.2	7.0	6.1	11.5	11.6	10.9	1.1	1.2	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	49.6	45.9	38.1	29.4	28.9	26.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	33.8	32.5	29.1	92.3	92.6	87.9	16.7	17.1	16.9
Rocky Mount .....	13.2	12.4	10.7	13.2	13.0	12.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	9.1	9.4	8.3	30.3	29.9	27.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem .....	29.2	27.7	24.7	40.0	39.1	36.3	2.2	2.1	1.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	26.1	26.4	23.6	76.6	77.9	77.7	7.6	7.5	7.5
Bismarck .....	2.9	2.7	2.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	1.1	1.1	1.0
Fargo .....	9.3	9.6	8.8	26.5	26.9	26.4	3.6	3.6	3.6
Grand Forks .....	4.5	4.4	3.8	10.8	10.9	10.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	771.3	739.0	629.2	1,050.8	1,034.0	968.3	87.7	85.8	80.6
Akron .....	46.6	44.6	37.9	68.1	67.2	62.4	4.5	4.4	4.2
Canton-Massillon .....	31.0	30.0	25.4	32.3	31.6	30.1	2.1	2.1	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	121.1	119.1	106.7	213.1	211.0	198.7	15.4	15.2	14.7
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	142.8	138.7	118.2	198.8	195.3	183.1	18.5	17.7	16.4
Columbus .....	76.8	74.6	66.1	191.4	190.4	180.2	18.5	17.7	17.0
Dayton .....	51.9	48.2	39.0	68.8	66.9	63.1	12.1	11.9	11.0
Lima .....	8.8	8.3	7.6	11.5	11.4	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	12.7	11.7	9.7	11.1	10.9	10.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	6.0	5.6	4.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.4	7.3	6.3	11.3	11.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Steubenville-Weirton .....	8.2	7.9	6.5	9.3	9.2	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	47.9	44.1	36.0	64.1	63.6	58.2	3.8	3.6	3.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	36.3	34.8	26.3	51.9	50.6	47.1	3.3	3.1	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.8	21.8	21.1	40.6	40.6	38.6	58.8	60.9	62.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.4	9.2	12.2	12.8	13.1
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.1	3.4	3.3	6.2	6.4	6.6
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.1	6.4	8.4	8.7	9.1
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	68.7	69.2	68.2	104.3	105.8	100.2	128.9	132.8	134.3
Lincoln .....	13.1	13.3	13.2	19.0	19.2	17.4	23.2	23.7	24.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.9	40.7	39.9	64.6	65.5	62.6	64.7	67.8	68.8
<b>Nevada</b> .....	64.6	61.3	55.6	159.0	152.0	136.1	91.9	95.7	97.5
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.1	1.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	50.0	47.4	42.5	116.2	111.6	99.9	63.4	66.4	67.6
Reno-Sparks .....	10.1	9.6	9.1	29.2	27.2	24.3	20.6	21.2	21.6
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	38.4	38.1	36.4	65.5	66.4	62.7	102.9	105.1	106.7
Manchester .....	8.4	7.9	7.4	13.3	14.0	13.2	17.1	17.9	18.4
Portsmouth .....	4.7	4.1	3.8	9.1	9.3	8.7	5.5	5.7	6.0
Rochester-Dover .....	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.7	4.7	4.0	7.8	8.1	8.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	275.7	270.3	255.3	616.6	616.2	583.7	579.7	590.0	598.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.6	4.5	4.2	10.7	10.4	9.6	18.2	18.3	18.3
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.7	4.9
Trenton-Ewing .....	17.0	17.0	16.0	36.9	37.6	35.7	42.5	43.6	44.2
Vineyard-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.8	3.6	3.8	9.5	9.6	9.4
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.2	34.6	33.4	108.6	108.3	102.1	111.4	115.3	118.6
Albuquerque .....	19.2	18.7	18.1	64.3	64.3	60.6	49.0	51.2	53.8
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.9	6.5	6.6	10.7	11.2	11.4
Santa Fe .....	2.9	2.8	2.7	5.5	5.2	4.7	9.6	9.9	9.8
<b>New York</b> .....	731.1	720.4	677.9	1,139.2	1,156.7	1,096.3	1,599.2	1,631.2	1,665.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.2	25.9	25.1	54.4	56.2	52.9	80.4	82.3	83.9
Binghamton .....	4.5	4.5	4.1	10.0	10.0	9.1	15.6	15.8	16.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	33.4	32.8	31.5	70.0	72.6	70.8	85.6	87.7	89.3
Elmira .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	7.8	8.0	8.0
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.0	4.1	4.0	8.0	8.1	8.1
Ithaca .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.0	3.0	2.9	32.9	33.6	33.8
Kingston .....	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	10.3	10.4	10.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	797.1	786.0	738.4	1,311.2	1,325.5	1,249.0	1,442.0	1,470.6	1,497.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.0	9.5	9.2	20.8	21.5	20.8	47.4	48.3	49.7
Rochester .....	21.7	21.4	20.7	60.9	62.3	59.3	104.4	107.3	109.6
Syracuse .....	18.2	18.3	17.4	35.1	35.0	34.0	56.7	57.3	58.2
Utica-Rome .....	8.4	7.8	7.3	9.2	9.1	8.7	25.5	26.1	26.9
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	211.5	211.3	201.9	499.8	501.7	463.5	522.6	535.5	542.4
Asheville .....	6.1	6.1	5.7	16.9	16.4	14.2	28.8	30.0	30.2
Burlington .....	2.0	1.9	1.8	8.1	7.3	6.2	9.1	9.7	10.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	77.4	75.1	70.1	133.4	136.2	124.7	77.3	79.3	81.5
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	12.3	13.2	13.0	35.8	35.6	34.5	53.3	53.9	55.5
Fayetteville .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	15.0	15.3	15.5
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	22.4	22.1	21.4	47.4	47.4	42.1	46.7	47.1	47.4
Greenville .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.8	6.3	5.5	10.7	11.3	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	3.7	3.7	3.4	12.5	11.7	10.1	18.3	18.6	18.7
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	27.1	27.5	26.9	89.7	88.3	82.5	57.8	59.9	61.1
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.0	5.2	7.1	7.2	7.3
Wilmington .....	7.3	7.2	6.8	15.9	15.2	14.1	15.7	16.3	16.7
Winston-Salem .....	13.5	13.3	12.6	26.7	26.8	24.5	43.9	44.8	45.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	19.8	20.3	20.2	29.4	30.3	29.1	50.9	52.1	53.2
Bismarck .....	3.1	3.2	3.3	6.2	6.4	6.4	10.4	10.8	11.2
Fargo .....	8.7	8.9	8.8	12.8	13.3	13.1	16.8	17.7	18.5
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	8.7	8.9	9.0
<b>Ohio</b> .....	299.8	290.3	278.6	668.4	668.6	616.5	793.9	813.9	826.3
Akron .....	14.0	13.9	13.3	51.3	52.9	47.9	47.1	48.8	49.5
Canton-Massillon .....	8.2	8.1	7.9	15.2	15.3	13.6	30.0	30.8	31.0
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.5	65.5	63.1	156.7	158.6	148.2	141.8	145.3	146.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	72.2	68.8	65.3	144.1	142.9	130.2	174.8	179.5	184.4
Columbus .....	73.0	70.8	69.1	149.8	153.3	146.7	111.1	114.6	118.3
Dayton .....	19.7	18.1	16.8	52.3	50.8	45.5	66.4	68.3	68.7
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.5	4.1	11.3	11.5	11.3
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.3	5.0	4.6	8.1	8.4	8.6
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.0	2.1	1.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	4.1	3.8	9.7	9.7	9.8
Steubenville-Weirton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.4	2.1	1.9	9.3	9.2	9.1
Toledo .....	12.8	12.3	11.5	34.0	33.1	30.2	51.2	51.8	52.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.5	9.1	8.8	20.8	20.4	19.0	42.8	42.9	43.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Montana</b> .....	58.2	59.0	57.0	17.2	17.5	16.9	87.3	88.1	89.2
Billings .....	10.1	10.5	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.2	9.4
Great Falls .....	4.7	4.9	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.6	5.8
Missoula .....	7.6	7.6	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.8	9.5	9.5
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	82.3	82.7	81.5	34.8	35.3	35.6	162.4	163.9	168.5
Lincoln .....	15.6	15.8	15.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	37.5	37.8	38.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	45.3	45.6	44.6	16.5	16.7	16.8	61.1	62.1	64.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	339.3	332.5	307.7	36.5	36.6	33.8	157.0	162.2	158.4
Carson City .....	4.0	3.8	3.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.5	11.6
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	273.1	269.5	250.7	25.6	25.7	23.6	97.5	101.7	98.6
Reno-Sparks .....	40.1	38.1	34.4	7.3	7.2	6.9	29.4	30.4	29.5
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	64.0	63.8	62.2	22.0	22.0	21.5	93.3	95.4	96.8
Manchester .....	8.4	8.4	8.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	11.3	11.6	11.9
Portsmouth .....	6.8	6.7	6.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	9.5	9.7	10.0
Rochester-Dover .....	5.3	5.4	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.8	13.2	13.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	340.0	342.0	335.8	163.5	164.5	161.6	647.7	647.4	648.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	54.8	54.1	50.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	22.6	22.5	22.6
Ocean City .....	10.2	10.3	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.5	9.5
Trenton-Ewing .....	13.8	14.3	13.7	9.4	9.5	9.0	67.2	68.7	69.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.5	3.6	3.7	2.3	2.0	2.0	14.9	14.9	14.8
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	87.8	86.7	84.7	29.4	30.0	28.8	194.8	197.6	199.2
Albuquerque .....	39.4	38.9	37.6	12.2	12.5	11.9	79.5	81.3	82.6
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	11.3	11.4
Las Cruces .....	7.3	7.3	7.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	21.1	21.4	21.6
Santa Fe .....	9.1	9.1	9.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	16.8	16.8	16.8
<b>New York</b> .....	701.1	717.2	711.2	362.8	367.6	365.1	1,501.0	1,515.5	1,523.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	33.3	33.8	33.4	18.3	18.5	18.5	107.8	108.9	108.3
Binghamton .....	9.6	9.7	9.6	4.7	4.7	4.9	24.6	24.9	25.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	49.1	50.2	50.2	23.3	23.9	24.1	94.3	95.4	95.7
Elmira .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.2	7.3	7.3
Glens Falls .....	6.8	6.8	6.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	11.3	11.0	11.5
Ithaca .....	3.9	4.0	3.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.8	8.7	9.1
Kingston .....	7.0	7.1	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.7	15.4	15.5	15.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	652.1	667.3	661.3	366.4	365.5	356.5	1,294.6	1,306.5	1,305.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	20.3	20.1	19.4	10.0	9.8	9.5	51.8	52.7	52.5
Rochester .....	40.2	40.5	40.4	19.3	19.5	19.6	79.8	80.6	81.5
Syracuse .....	26.5	27.0	27.2	12.6	12.6	12.0	57.8	58.5	58.7
Utica-Rome .....	9.5	9.5	9.7	4.8	4.8	4.7	33.9	34.5	34.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	399.9	405.0	393.4	172.6	176.0	164.7	687.8	705.7	715.7
Asheville .....	23.0	23.1	22.0	7.2	7.4	7.3	26.2	26.7	26.9
Burlington .....	6.3	6.6	6.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.1	7.4	7.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	86.6	90.2	86.8	34.8	33.4	31.2	106.9	113.0	115.4
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	21.5	22.1	21.6	19.4	20.3	20.3	53.8	56.3	58.6
Fayetteville .....	13.0	13.9	13.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	36.1	37.3	38.3
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.8	11.7
Greensboro-High Point .....	32.7	32.4	30.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	43.4	44.9	46.0
Greenville .....	8.1	8.2	8.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	22.5	23.1	23.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	12.3	12.0	11.2	6.1	6.3	6.2	24.9	25.5	25.2
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	13.5	14.2
Raleigh-Cary .....	47.6	49.8	50.0	22.5	25.2	25.2	88.0	90.8	90.4
Rocky Mount .....	5.3	5.2	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.2	11.4	11.5
Wilmington .....	21.2	21.3	20.0	6.3	6.8	6.7	25.0	25.9	26.3
Winston-Salem .....	19.7	20.2	19.8	9.2	9.7	9.6	24.2	25.0	26.0
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	32.9	33.6	34.1	15.2	15.4	15.4	75.7	76.3	77.7
Bismarck .....	5.6	5.7	5.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	11.7	11.8	12.4
Fargo .....	12.2	12.5	12.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	16.7	16.9	17.0
Grand Forks .....	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.4	13.4	13.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	500.6	492.0	477.5	221.9	219.6	213.1	797.1	796.2	790.4
Akron .....	31.4	30.6	29.2	13.7	13.9	13.5	49.2	49.5	50.0
Canton-Massillon .....	16.9	16.6	15.9	8.4	8.4	8.1	20.8	20.7	20.5
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	106.3	105.2	102.4	43.4	43.6	42.4	133.2	132.9	132.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	93.0	90.9	87.6	44.1	43.4	42.3	143.0	142.8	141.1
Columbus .....	89.5	88.3	85.4	37.0	36.6	35.8	157.4	158.5	159.2
Dayton .....	37.4	37.0	36.3	16.0	15.5	14.9	64.1	64.1	65.6
Lima .....	4.9	4.7	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield .....	5.4	5.4	5.1	2.4	2.4	2.2	8.7	8.5	8.3
Sandusky .....	8.2	8.6	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.6	5.7
Springfield .....	5.1	5.0	5.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	7.6	7.6	7.4
Steubenville-Weirton .....	5.8	6.2	5.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.5	6.4
Toledo .....	32.7	32.3	31.2	14.7	14.4	13.8	50.4	50.2	49.7
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	22.9	22.2	21.6	10.5	10.6	10.2	31.4	31.4	31.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,568.4	1,592.7	1,538.7	46.6	52.0	43.4	71.3	75.6	68.8
Lawton .....	42.2	43.4	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.7
Oklahoma City .....	568.6	576.1	559.8	14.4	16.0	13.4	26.6	27.7	25.8
Tulsa .....	427.6	433.1	413.1	6.7	7.2	6.8	21.8	22.9	20.7
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,731.3	1,718.4	1,612.0	9.2	8.7	7.0	104.2	94.1	73.8
Bend .....	71.3	68.3	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	6.0	4.1
Corvallis .....	38.5	38.6	37.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.1
Eugene-Springfield .....	156.8	154.5	142.1	1.0	.9	.7	8.1	7.3	5.7
Medford .....	84.0	81.4	75.7	.7	.6	.5	5.6	4.4	3.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,034.9	1,034.2	972.4	1.6	1.6	1.2	65.3	60.8	49.2
Salem .....	151.9	152.2	145.8	1.3	1.2	1.0	10.1	9.1	7.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,797.9	5,799.4	5,608.5	21.1	22.2	22.2	262.3	254.6	225.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	344.8	344.0	332.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	15.7	13.1
Altoona .....	62.7	61.9	60.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	133.6	132.9	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.4	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	331.2	331.7	322.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.4	11.3
Johnstown .....	61.7	61.9	60.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	238.1	238.3	227.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.0	15.1
Lebanon .....	50.2	50.2	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,812.3	2,811.1	2,713.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	127.8	123.5	103.7
Pittsburgh .....	1,146.1	1,148.9	1,120.3	4.9	5.4	5.4	56.9	57.0	53.0
Reading .....	174.6	173.9	165.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.8	7.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	262.8	261.7	253.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.9	9.7
State College .....	73.9	74.7	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	53.6	53.9	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	182.6	182.9	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.1	10.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	492.6	481.9	459.0	.3	.3	.2	22.2	20.4	17.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	582.2	569.4	540.1	.3	.3	.2	27.5	25.2	20.9
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,944.4	1,926.3	1,821.3	4.6	4.4	4.1	125.0	109.8	87.5
Anderson .....	64.5	63.7	59.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	298.5	298.9	284.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	19.0	15.6
Columbia .....	366.3	364.4	347.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	19.6	16.9
Florence .....	88.0	87.5	83.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	316.9	316.8	295.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	17.2	14.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	125.3	122.6	114.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	127.1	126.7	117.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	38.9	37.6	35.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	406.5	411.4	403.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	23.3	21.7
Rapid City .....	60.9	61.9	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	4.7
Sioux Falls .....	133.3	136.2	133.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.8	7.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,797.4	2,774.8	2,618.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	137.9	132.4	109.5
Chattanooga .....	247.5	244.9	227.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	8.7
Clarksville .....	85.3	83.7	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.2
Cleveland .....	41.3	40.7	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.4
Jackson .....	62.2	61.5	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	2.6
Johnson City .....	81.4	81.3	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	2.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	122.4	123.1	117.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.2	6.9
Knoxville .....	336.3	336.3	321.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.9	18.5	16.1
Memphis .....	640.8	632.5	600.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.4	24.7	21.5
Morristown .....	50.6	49.9	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	1.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	762.5	760.6	723.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.7	39.3	31.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,394.9	10,607.0	10,311.1	207.6	230.2	205.9	648.1	673.3	595.5
Abilene .....	66.0	67.7	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.9	4.8
Amarillo .....	111.1	112.8	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.2	6.4
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	757.5	775.8	758.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.0	47.4	40.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	164.2	165.4	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	19.8	17.8
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	124.1	126.6	124.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	3.7
College Station-Bryan .....	91.1	94.7	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	7.2	6.6
Corpus Christi .....	177.1	182.5	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	22.6	19.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,940.3	2,973.5	2,864.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	187.9	193.9	168.0
El Paso .....	271.7	278.1	272.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.6	15.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,551.8	2,605.5	2,539.0	84.3	89.9	87.9	204.1	206.0	183.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	121.9	125.8	125.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	5.8
Laredo .....	87.5	90.5	87.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	3.7
Longview .....	98.6	98.6	94.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.8	12.5
Lubbock .....	128.6	130.9	129.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.5	6.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	211.9	219.2	217.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.9	9.2
Midland .....	66.1	70.2	66.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	16.4	14.7
Odessa .....	59.4	63.4	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	13.2	11.0
San Angelo .....	45.1	45.0	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	834.4	852.7	834.6	3.4	3.7	3.4	50.0	53.2	47.7
Sherman-Denison .....	43.7	43.7	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.4
Texarkana .....	57.1	58.0	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Tyler .....	94.0	95.6	92.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.6	5.7
Victoria .....	51.0	51.7	49.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.8	6.4
Waco .....	106.6	107.5	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.2	6.1
Wichita Falls .....	62.0	61.3	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.2	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	150.5	149.8	129.6	287.5	289.7	280.8	28.8	28.7	27.5
Lawton .....	3.8	3.5	3.4	7.1	7.4	7.1	.6	.6	.6
Oklahoma City .....	37.0	37.0	32.5	101.2	100.7	97.2	12.5	12.6	12.2
Tulsa .....	51.8	53.1	46.8	85.0	85.6	83.3	10.0	9.8	9.1
<b>Oregon</b> .....	204.1	195.1	167.3	340.3	335.9	312.8	36.0	35.6	33.1
Bend .....	5.7	5.1	3.9	13.5	13.2	12.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
Corvallis .....	4.7	4.4	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.0	1.0	.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	19.8	17.7	12.6	29.2	28.7	26.6	3.9	3.8	3.5
Medford .....	7.7	7.2	6.0	19.9	19.1	17.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	126.1	123.2	108.6	205.7	203.9	189.6	24.8	24.6	22.9
Salem .....	14.8	14.0	12.4	25.7	25.5	23.7	1.5	1.4	1.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	659.1	643.8	573.6	1,133.9	1,125.9	1,078.9	107.5	105.9	99.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.0	39.5	36.1	70.5	70.0	66.8	7.4	7.4	7.0
Altoona .....	7.6	7.6	7.4	16.2	15.8	15.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.3	23.8	20.5	22.5	21.9	21.0	2.2	2.1	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.3	23.8	20.8	70.1	69.9	66.2	6.7	6.6	5.9
Johnstown .....	4.9	4.9	4.5	12.0	12.0	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	42.7	41.3	36.7	54.3	54.8	52.3	3.9	4.0	3.8
Lebanon .....	9.9	9.6	8.6	12.3	12.4	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	221.3	215.8	194.8	531.0	526.8	500.7	57.7	57.2	54.0
Pittsburgh .....	100.3	98.4	88.5	224.8	222.1	214.5	21.8	20.8	19.8
Reading .....	31.3	30.6	27.3	34.6	34.2	32.9	1.7	1.6	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	33.2	32.3	29.6	60.3	59.4	58.2	6.1	5.8	5.5
State College .....	4.5	4.4	3.9	10.4	10.3	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	10.4	10.2	9.1	10.9	10.8	10.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.4	37.8	34.3	38.9	38.2	36.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	50.7	47.9	41.7	79.8	77.4	73.0	10.6	10.7	10.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	65.1	61.0	52.3	102.3	99.5	93.9	11.5	11.8	11.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	250.0	242.4	213.8	377.2	372.6	349.2	28.0	28.5	27.7
Anderson .....	13.4	13.1	11.2	12.0	11.9	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	22.5	22.8	21.0	58.8	57.4	53.0	5.6	5.6	5.4
Columbia .....	31.4	30.5	27.2	69.5	68.5	62.9	6.1	5.9	5.9
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.6	17.3	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.3	42.6	38.9	66.0	63.9	57.5	6.5	7.0	6.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.3	26.0	24.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	27.7	26.6	23.7	26.3	26.1	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	7.9	7.2	6.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	42.1	42.7	37.9	81.2	82.2	80.8	7.1	6.9	6.7
Rapid City .....	3.5	3.2	2.7	12.9	13.2	13.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls .....	13.1	13.5	12.3	28.5	28.7	28.1	3.1	3.1	3.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	380.0	361.0	309.7	610.5	600.1	558.9	50.3	50.5	47.2
Chattanooga .....	34.9	33.3	28.3	56.4	54.3	48.1	3.7	3.8	3.7
Clarksville .....	13.7	12.7	10.1	16.0	15.5	15.1	1.1	1.0	1.0
Cleveland .....	9.4	9.2	8.5	7.1	7.0	6.6	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	11.0	10.3	9.0	12.6	12.3	11.3	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	10.1	9.5	8.4	13.9	13.8	13.1	2.4	2.4	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	24.1	23.8	21.4	25.0	24.9	23.3	2.5	2.5	2.3
Knoxville .....	37.0	35.1	29.9	73.0	72.5	67.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
Memphis .....	52.5	50.9	46.5	175.3	170.8	160.9	7.4	7.3	6.9
Morristown .....	14.4	13.5	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.0	.7	.7	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	79.3	73.4	62.2	154.6	154.6	147.1	19.8	21.1	20.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	934.1	924.4	840.0	2,113.4	2,143.1	2,063.8	221.0	217.2	205.2
Abilene .....	3.3	3.3	2.9	12.6	12.9	12.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Amarillo .....	12.8	13.2	12.6	23.5	23.4	22.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	59.7	57.2	48.3	136.0	139.1	132.8	21.9	21.0	19.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	22.9	22.7	20.0	31.7	31.3	30.9	2.3	2.1	1.8
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.7	7.3	6.3	24.4	24.6	23.1	1.4	1.8	2.1
College Station-Bryan .....	5.6	5.5	5.3	13.0	13.4	13.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Corpus Christi .....	11.1	11.1	10.0	31.8	32.6	31.5	2.5	2.5	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	296.5	287.1	262.0	623.7	626.6	597.0	89.1	87.9	82.7
El Paso .....	20.3	19.6	17.3	59.2	59.2	55.0	5.2	5.6	5.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	233.4	242.3	225.9	519.6	532.3	519.0	36.9	36.4	34.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.6	8.6	7.7	23.1	23.8	23.1	2.6	2.6	2.4
Laredo .....	1.5	1.3	1.1	28.0	28.6	26.3	.7	.7	.7
Longview .....	14.0	13.6	11.4	18.8	19.5	19.1	1.7	1.7	1.6
Lubbock .....	5.1	5.1	4.9	25.8	26.1	25.3	5.6	5.2	4.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.0	7.4	6.3	45.6	46.6	45.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Midland .....	2.9	3.0	2.4	12.7	13.2	12.4	1.5	1.3	1.2
Odessa .....	4.3	4.5	4.0	13.1	13.7	13.1	.7	.7	.6
San Angelo .....	3.8	3.7	3.4	7.9	8.1	8.0	1.7	1.6	1.3
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	49.2	47.0	43.0	149.6	150.4	144.3	21.6	21.2	19.7
Sherman-Denison .....	5.8	5.4	4.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	.6	.5	.5
Texarkana .....	5.1	4.7	4.3	13.3	13.6	12.6	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	8.9	8.8	6.7	20.0	19.8	18.7	2.2	2.3	2.2
Victoria .....	6.0	6.1	5.6	10.3	10.2	9.6	.6	.5	.5
Waco .....	15.6	15.4	14.4	18.4	18.4	17.6	1.7	1.7	1.5
Wichita Falls .....	8.2	7.8	6.2	11.4	11.4	11.0	1.5	1.3	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	82.9	83.2	81.2	181.6	182.9	165.6	192.9	197.6	201.6
Lawton .....	2.5	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
Oklahoma City .....	34.4	34.2	33.0	74.8	74.9	69.7	72.7	75.6	77.1
Tulsa .....	25.0	24.6	23.8	62.3	63.3	54.1	57.7	57.7	58.7
<b>Oregon</b> .....	106.4	101.8	95.6	197.2	196.1	178.8	211.8	219.6	223.2
Bend .....	5.3	4.9	4.6	7.7	7.4	6.7	8.7	9.1	9.1
Corvallis .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	5.2	5.3	5.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.4	8.1	7.6	16.1	15.8	14.0	20.7	21.4	21.9
Medford .....	4.5	4.2	4.0	7.4	7.6	6.9	12.0	12.3	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	70.4	67.8	64.2	136.4	136.5	124.4	127.8	132.6	134.9
Salem .....	7.5	7.6	7.1	13.2	12.9	12.2	19.5	20.3	21.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	332.8	329.8	318.9	705.7	709.4	670.5	1,075.1	1,101.0	1,119.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.2	15.8	15.6	43.7	42.6	40.3	62.8	64.4	65.5
Altoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.9	4.7	10.8	10.9	11.3
Erie .....	6.3	6.2	6.1	12.0	11.8	10.3	26.2	26.9	27.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.5	24.6	24.1	39.4	39.4	38.7	45.5	46.6	47.8
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.5	6.4	5.7	14.5	14.9	15.0
Lancaster .....	9.7	9.6	9.1	21.1	20.7	18.8	36.6	38.0	39.0
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	7.8	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	220.5	216.9	206.6	430.9	430.9	407.9	526.0	541.2	552.0
Pittsburgh .....	68.1	67.8	67.3	155.9	160.1	153.6	226.2	230.1	232.9
Reading .....	8.3	8.3	7.7	19.9	19.6	17.8	24.9	25.9	26.3
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	12.9	13.2	12.5	24.8	25.0	23.6	50.2	51.3	51.6
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	6.2	5.7	7.5	7.5	7.7
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.4	9.3
York-Hanover .....	6.1	5.8	5.6	17.3	17.3	15.8	23.6	24.7	25.4
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	34.9	33.2	31.1	56.0	54.7	52.3	99.2	100.1	100.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	38.0	36.1	33.7	62.4	61.0	57.8	114.0	115.4	116.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	105.9	105.8	101.6	225.9	220.5	201.7	200.6	207.0	207.5
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	13.9	13.8	12.8	41.3	42.3	39.6	30.4	31.8	32.3
Columbia .....	30.3	30.0	29.4	43.1	41.2	37.8	41.8	43.2	42.2
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	14.3	15.1	14.3	53.4	53.4	46.5	30.8	31.7	32.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	30.9	31.0	30.5	27.6	28.0	26.5	60.1	62.0	63.3
Rapid City .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.5	4.8	4.6	9.1	9.4	9.5
Sioux Falls .....	16.7	16.7	16.4	10.9	11.3	10.8	23.7	24.8	25.4
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	144.8	145.0	140.4	322.6	321.1	293.0	349.9	358.8	366.7
Chattanooga .....	18.6	18.6	18.0	24.8	24.6	21.7	29.2	30.2	30.4
Clarksville .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.3	8.0	8.0	9.6	9.7	10.1
Cleveland .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.6	5.6	5.8
Jackson .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.3	3.7	8.5	8.7	8.7
Johnson City .....	4.9	4.9	4.6	7.5	7.6	7.1	12.5	12.9	12.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.8	8.8	8.3	17.3	17.9	18.7
Knoxville .....	17.5	17.8	17.3	40.6	42.5	41.8	41.8	43.5	44.2
Memphis .....	33.2	32.5	30.9	83.3	82.9	75.3	77.5	79.2	79.9
Morristown .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.3	3.0	5.4	5.6	5.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	46.2	45.9	44.4	101.9	100.6	92.2	108.1	112.0	115.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	643.9	647.0	629.1	1,302.4	1,336.3	1,249.3	1,253.9	1,287.2	1,335.0
Abilene .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.6	4.9	4.7	13.3	13.4	13.6
Amarillo .....	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	15.6	16.0	15.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	44.7	45.1	43.7	106.0	111.0	106.5	77.2	80.8	83.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.9	5.8	5.7	15.3	15.3	13.3	22.3	22.4	22.7
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	8.9	8.9	8.4	28.7	29.6	30.3
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.6	5.9	6.0	9.5	10.1	10.4
Corpus Christi .....	8.2	8.2	7.6	16.3	16.6	15.3	26.6	27.6	28.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	233.2	233.1	226.4	441.2	448.8	416.0	315.0	327.7	342.1
El Paso .....	11.6	12.2	12.0	30.5	31.4	30.0	31.9	33.0	34.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	144.0	144.1	139.2	376.7	383.2	358.0	280.2	284.7	296.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.2	5.9	5.5	9.8	10.4	10.0	16.5	17.4	18.2
Laredo .....	4.2	4.1	3.9	5.5	5.7	5.3	12.4	13.1	13.7
Longview .....	3.9	4.0	3.9	7.9	8.7	8.0	14.2	14.2	14.6
Lubbock .....	7.1	7.2	7.1	10.3	10.4	9.5	19.2	19.7	20.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.8	8.7	8.0	14.7	14.8	13.9	47.5	51.0	53.9
Midland .....	3.4	3.7	3.6	7.5	7.9	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6
Odessa .....	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.1	4.4	3.5	5.5	5.6	5.6
San Angelo .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.7	3.5	3.2	7.2	7.2	7.4
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	65.4	66.4	64.8	105.3	106.9	99.2	113.8	117.9	122.4
Sherman-Denison .....	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.3	8.0	8.3	8.6
Texarkana .....	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.9	3.6	9.2	9.1	9.1
Tyler .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	8.1	8.2	8.4	18.8	19.5	20.3
Victoria .....	2.2	2.2	2.1	3.0	3.2	2.9	6.7	6.8	6.9
Waco .....	6.7	6.6	6.4	8.6	8.8	8.5	19.3	19.3	19.6
Wichita Falls .....	2.9	2.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.1	9.4	9.1	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	137.8	141.0	140.2	63.1	63.5	62.0	325.4	328.8	338.0
Lawton .....	4.1	4.5	4.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	13.1	13.6	14.2
Oklahoma City .....	56.0	57.1	57.2	23.2	23.9	23.5	115.8	116.6	118.3
Tulsa .....	36.7	36.8	37.3	18.3	18.2	17.5	52.4	53.9	55.2
<b>Oregon</b> .....	171.9	172.9	163.1	60.3	60.7	57.5	289.8	298.0	299.8
Bend .....	10.1	10.0	9.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	8.3	8.7	8.9
Corvallis .....	3.6	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.0	12.3	12.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	14.9	15.1	14.1	5.2	5.2	4.9	29.5	30.6	30.5
Medford .....	9.8	9.5	8.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	11.9	12.2	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	98.0	99.3	94.0	36.6	37.1	35.2	142.3	147.0	148.3
Salem .....	12.5	12.7	12.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	40.5	42.2	42.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	499.9	503.3	493.8	255.8	254.3	249.7	744.8	749.3	755.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	30.5	30.8	30.9	15.2	15.1	14.6	42.0	42.7	42.8
Altoona .....	5.6	5.5	5.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.5	8.6
Erie .....	13.1	13.2	13.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	16.3	16.7	16.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	29.3	29.8	29.3	16.4	16.4	16.1	62.2	62.3	62.1
Johnstown .....	4.7	4.7	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.9	9.7
Lancaster .....	21.3	21.6	21.4	10.5	10.3	10.1	20.7	21.0	21.3
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	8.1	8.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	222.2	223.8	218.5	122.9	121.7	119.1	352.1	353.3	356.3
Pittsburgh .....	107.5	108.0	106.6	53.2	52.6	51.9	126.5	126.5	126.9
Reading .....	13.9	13.8	13.7	8.1	8.1	8.0	22.6	23.1	23.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	22.8	22.6	22.4	9.7	9.2	8.7	31.8	31.9	31.9
State College .....	6.9	7.0	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.2	29.8	30.4
Williamsport .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.9	8.1
York-Hanover .....	15.2	15.1	14.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	20.3	20.8	21.6
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	51.4	51.0	48.6	23.2	22.8	22.0	64.4	63.5	62.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	60.8	60.1	57.5	26.6	26.2	25.4	73.9	72.8	71.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	217.1	217.8	209.5	73.2	71.4	69.4	336.9	346.1	349.3
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	12.2	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	36.9	37.2	35.9	11.6	11.4	10.8	55.7	57.8	58.1
Columbia .....	31.1	31.5	31.4	13.7	14.0	13.6	77.8	80.1	79.8
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	16.8	17.0
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	30.5	30.5	29.9	12.4	11.9	11.6	42.2	43.8	43.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	33.7	34.3	31.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	14.5	15.0
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.5	19.0	19.3
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.3	7.3
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	43.1	43.2	43.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	75.5	76.2	77.7
Rapid City .....	8.5	8.6	8.5	2.7	2.8	2.7	9.9	10.2	10.6
Sioux Falls .....	13.0	13.1	12.9	4.6	4.7	4.6	12.1	12.4	12.9
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	276.3	273.8	263.2	104.0	104.5	102.2	421.3	427.8	428.1
Chattanooga .....	23.2	23.4	22.7	10.9	11.0	10.8	34.9	35.2	34.8
Clarksville .....	9.1	8.8	9.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	18.2	18.5	18.9
Cleveland .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Jackson .....	5.4	5.6	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	12.3	12.5	12.5
Johnson City .....	8.2	8.2	7.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	16.3	16.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.2	12.3	12.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	16.0	16.1	16.1
Knoxville .....	35.6	35.5	34.1	14.3	14.7	14.6	51.8	50.7	50.7
Memphis .....	72.6	70.5	66.2	24.2	24.6	24.9	88.5	89.2	88.0
Morristown .....	3.4	3.5	3.3	1.6	1.4	1.4	7.0	7.1	7.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	80.7	79.5	76.2	30.4	30.9	30.1	99.9	103.1	104.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	980.2	1,006.3	1,006.4	355.3	363.1	361.0	1,734.9	1,778.9	1,819.8
Abilene .....	6.8	7.0	7.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	12.8	12.9	13.1
Amarillo .....	11.5	11.8	11.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	19.3	19.7	20.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	78.3	81.4	83.3	28.2	30.8	33.2	156.6	162.1	166.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	14.4	14.6	14.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	26.1	25.7	26.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.4	12.2	11.9	3.4	4.0	4.0	28.0	28.7	29.4
College Station-Bryan .....	9.7	10.1	10.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	33.7	34.9	36.9
Corpus Christi .....	20.7	20.8	20.9	6.6	7.2	7.0	32.9	33.5	34.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	278.2	282.6	280.1	105.2	103.7	101.6	370.4	382.2	388.5
El Paso .....	26.6	27.4	27.1	8.0	9.3	9.0	63.9	64.9	66.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	228.2	232.5	234.3	92.4	92.0	92.0	352.2	362.2	368.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	11.4	12.1	11.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	33.1	34.1	35.7
Laredo .....	8.2	8.4	8.2	1.9	2.4	2.2	20.7	21.8	22.4
Longview .....	7.7	7.9	8.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	11.9	12.1	12.3
Lubbock .....	15.2	15.9	16.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.4	29.6	30.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	18.2	19.2	18.9	5.3	5.9	5.7	50.3	52.5	54.0
Midland .....	6.2	6.9	7.2	2.5	2.8	2.7	8.3	8.5	8.7
Odessa .....	5.6	6.0	6.0	3.1	3.3	3.2	9.2	9.3	9.7
San Angelo .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.8	8.9	8.7	9.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	97.3	100.4	100.6	29.1	30.9	30.9	149.9	154.5	158.7
Sherman-Denison .....	4.5	4.5	4.7	1.5	1.5	1.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
Texarkana .....	5.3	5.3	5.6	2.2	2.3	2.1	12.7	13.5	13.7
Tyler .....	9.2	9.7	9.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	12.7	12.8	12.8
Victoria .....	4.3	4.3	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.8	8.7	8.9	9.0
Waco .....	9.7	9.6	9.8	4.2	3.9	3.8	16.8	17.7	18.6
Wichita Falls .....	5.8	5.9	6.0	2.8	2.4	2.6	12.7	12.8	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,253.3	1,252.5	1,191.8	11.1	12.6	10.8	103.7	90.3	71.0
Logan .....	54.4	53.8	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	2.6
Ogden-Clearfield .....	202.4	201.4	193.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	15.9	12.8
Provo-Orem .....	190.5	188.2	179.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	15.2	11.4
St. George .....	54.0	51.5	47.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	6.5	4.2
Salt Lake City .....	637.5	640.8	610.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.5	44.4	36.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	308.4	307.2	296.9	.8	.9	.8	16.8	15.6	13.5
Burlington-South Burlington .....	114.3	114.1	110.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	4.8
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,761.4	3,762.9	3,636.8	10.9	11.1	10.2	239.9	222.9	190.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	71.3	71.8	69.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	101.9	101.8	99.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	41.1	41.0	39.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	63.7	63.1	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	108.4	109.5	104.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	633.3	630.4	604.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.6	42.7	35.8
Roanoke .....	163.3	162.2	155.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	8.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	775.3	766.4	739.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.5	45.3	38.5
Winchester .....	58.1	56.5	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,933.6	2,958.9	2,825.5	8.2	7.5	6.1	208.2	200.5	159.6
Bellingham .....	84.4	84.9	80.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.0	6.4
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	86.3	86.2	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.7	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	90.7	94.1	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	7.0	6.4
Longview .....	38.3	37.6	35.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	2.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	47.6	47.3	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	3.1
Olympia .....	101.7	103.2	99.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	4.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,740.2	1,757.3	1,668.7	1.5	1.4	1.2	124.6	119.7	93.8
Spokane .....	217.8	218.9	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	13.9	11.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	40.1	40.4	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	2.3
Yakima .....	78.4	78.8	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	3.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	758.3	762.0	744.1	28.6	31.1	29.6	38.9	38.9	34.1
Charleston .....	150.8	152.5	148.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.3	15.2
Huntington-Ashland .....	120.2	119.3	115.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	61.0	62.7	63.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	73.1	72.8	70.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	67.9	68.1	66.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,884.4	2,878.1	2,748.2	3.6	3.4	3.0	125.9	118.4	102.0
Appleton .....	119.3	119.5	114.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.2	7.7
Eau Claire .....	83.6	82.6	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	2.9
Fond du Lac .....	48.6	48.1	44.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	2.8
Green Bay .....	170.0	169.1	162.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.9	6.8
Janesville .....	69.8	67.9	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.5
La Crosse .....	75.0	75.5	72.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.5
Madison .....	347.5	349.1	339.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.7	13.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	857.3	852.8	810.0	.5	.4	.4	35.2	33.5	28.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	93.2	94.0	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.2
Racine .....	80.6	79.7	75.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.4
Sheboygan .....	64.6	63.6	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	1.9
Wausau .....	73.7	72.3	67.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	2.3
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	288.9	298.2	286.4	27.4	29.3	25.5	26.6	28.1	23.9
Casper .....	39.8	40.8	38.9	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.7
Cheyenne .....	44.2	45.2	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,027.5	1,009.9	963.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.2	55.3	40.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	52.2	52.0	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	17.2	16.6	15.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.5	18.6	18.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	40.7	40.5	37.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	66.4	65.4	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	2.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	23.2	23.2	22.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	763.6	749.5	712.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.1	41.8	30.2
Yauco .....	15.3	15.6	14.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.8	45.6	43.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.5	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Utah</b> .....	128.1	125.9	112.5	245.7	248.0	235.3	31.1	30.8	29.7
Logan .....	11.0	11.1	10.2	8.6	8.4	8.2	.9	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	23.2	22.6	20.5	38.5	38.7	37.0	2.0	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem .....	19.9	19.2	16.8	31.6	31.7	30.2	8.3	8.2	7.8
St. George .....	3.3	3.1	2.4	12.4	12.1	11.4	.9	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	57.8	57.7	52.4	132.1	132.9	125.3	17.8	17.8	17.0
<b>Vermont</b> .....	35.9	35.1	31.2	59.3	58.9	56.0	5.9	5.8	5.5
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.9	14.6	13.4	22.1	22.2	21.0	2.9	2.8	2.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	277.8	264.8	239.0	668.1	659.1	623.4	90.4	87.4	81.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.3	14.0	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	7.8	7.3	6.7	7.8	7.9	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	13.2	12.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	17.9	16.4	15.1	20.5	20.4	19.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	42.3	40.4	34.1	118.4	117.4	111.0	11.3	10.4	10.1
Roanoke .....	17.4	16.8	14.9	36.4	36.1	34.3	2.6	2.5	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	57.7	56.3	53.5	143.5	138.8	129.1	15.5	14.8	13.3
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	11.9	11.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	293.3	291.2	265.9	553.4	553.4	524.3	102.5	105.6	103.6
Bellingham .....	9.3	8.9	7.9	15.7	15.8	15.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	14.2	14.4	13.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	6.2	6.5	6.9	16.2	16.4	16.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Longview .....	7.1	6.6	5.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.8	5.7	5.1	10.1	9.9	9.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	3.4	3.5	3.2	16.5	16.8	16.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	187.6	187.3	172.8	325.5	325.6	306.9	85.3	89.0	87.9
Spokane .....	18.9	18.2	15.3	44.1	44.0	41.4	3.2	3.1	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	2.4	2.3	2.1	9.3	9.4	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Yakima .....	8.9	8.6	7.8	17.3	17.2	17.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	59.0	56.5	50.7	143.3	141.7	135.9	11.4	11.2	10.4
Charleston .....	6.4	6.2	5.6	28.9	28.7	27.5	2.9	2.8	2.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.1	9.8	9.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	4.1	4.1	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	8.6	8.4	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	4.4	4.2	3.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	501.3	492.9	435.6	547.1	540.7	515.6	50.2	50.2	47.9
Appleton .....	22.8	22.8	21.3	23.2	23.1	22.0	1.8	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	11.2	11.0	9.9	17.1	16.4	15.7	1.2	1.2	1.1
Fond du Lac .....	10.8	10.4	8.9	9.4	9.3	8.8	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay .....	31.0	30.3	27.7	35.7	35.3	33.7	2.3	2.3	2.2
Janesville .....	13.5	12.3	8.5	15.9	15.8	15.0	1.2	1.2	1.1
La Crosse .....	9.8	9.6	8.3	14.9	14.9	14.1	1.3	1.2	1.1
Madison .....	32.4	31.6	28.2	60.4	59.4	56.1	9.3	9.8	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	133.2	130.8	115.1	153.6	150.7	141.7	17.5	17.3	16.5
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	24.1	24.3	23.5	14.4	14.5	13.6	1.7	1.8	1.7
Racine .....	18.8	18.6	16.5	14.9	14.8	14.0	.5	.6	.5
Sheboygan .....	23.3	22.2	19.3	9.2	9.4	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.8	17.5	15.3	16.3	15.8	14.6	.7	.7	.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.2	10.0	9.2	55.2	56.0	53.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
Casper .....	2.0	2.0	1.6	9.0	9.1	8.7	.5	.6	.5
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.7	1.5	9.8	9.8	9.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	106.5	101.0	91.9	182.4	179.7	172.3	22.2	20.8	19.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	8.6	7.9	6.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.9	2.8	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	4.1	4.3	4.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	3.2	3.6	3.4	7.3	7.0	6.7	.5	.4	.5
Ponce .....	8.3	8.2	7.6	10.8	10.6	10.3	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	5.3	5.1	4.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	68.5	64.0	58.4	140.5	138.6	132.2	19.7	18.4	16.6
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.5	2.6	2.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.4	2.2	8.7	8.7	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Utah</b> .....	75.3	74.0	72.0	162.5	162.2	150.4	140.2	146.6	151.2
Logan .....	2.0	1.8	1.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.8	8.7	8.5	22.5	22.5	20.7	20.7	21.7	22.5
Provo-Orem .....	6.8	6.6	6.5	23.0	23.4	21.7	38.2	39.2	40.0
St. George .....	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	4.0	3.6	7.3	7.7	7.8
Salt Lake City .....	51.9	51.3	50.0	101.0	101.1	94.0	59.7	63.1	65.6
<b>Vermont</b> .....	13.2	12.8	12.4	22.4	22.7	22.0	57.3	58.7	59.9
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.2	5.0	4.8	10.5	10.6	10.2	19.0	19.5	19.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	193.7	188.7	180.3	646.3	657.0	638.8	420.5	439.4	449.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.2	11.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	45.8	44.2	43.0	99.1	99.4	92.8	74.1	80.6	83.2
Roanoke .....	8.8	8.5	8.1	22.5	21.7	20.2	22.8	23.6	24.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	41.5	40.2	37.7	102.9	104.9	99.0	89.9	91.1	92.9
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.5	152.4	142.8	344.6	348.6	325.5	348.3	362.1	373.0
Bellingham .....	3.2	3.2	3.0	7.5	7.7	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.5	7.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.5	3.6	3.4	19.7	20.8	21.8	9.6	10.1	10.5
Longview .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.1	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	8.2	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.2	101.7	94.4	238.6	241.8	221.5	192.2	200.1	206.8
Spokane .....	13.3	12.8	12.3	23.0	22.6	21.2	36.6	38.8	40.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.8	5.9
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.2	3.9	13.4	14.0	14.3
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.9	29.7	28.4	60.7	61.0	59.6	114.1	116.4	118.5
Charleston .....	8.2	8.4	8.0	14.9	15.4	14.6	21.4	22.1	22.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	10.5	9.8	22.8	23.5	24.2
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.7	4.9	11.9	12.3	12.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.3	12.6	12.7
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.1	13.2
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	163.1	164.1	160.1	278.9	281.4	255.3	398.7	406.6	414.0
Appleton .....	7.7	7.6	7.4	13.5	13.2	11.7	12.4	13.0	13.3
Eau Claire .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.4	8.7	7.6	13.7	13.8	13.8
Fond du Lac .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.5	2.1	6.6	6.9	7.0
Green Bay .....	12.2	12.6	12.5	15.8	15.8	15.0	20.8	21.1	21.1
Janesville .....	2.0	2.0	1.9	5.4	4.9	3.9	10.3	10.5	10.7
La Crosse .....	3.5	3.7	3.9	6.5	6.1	6.0	14.7	15.3	15.7
Madison .....	27.0	27.2	26.8	37.4	38.1	35.6	35.3	36.7	38.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	58.2	58.3	56.9	114.6	114.3	102.4	139.8	142.4	144.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.8	3.6	10.1	10.2	9.6	11.9	11.9	11.8
Racine .....	3.2	3.2	3.0	6.7	6.6	5.6	11.3	11.6	12.1
Sheboygan .....	2.4	2.4	2.5	4.5	4.7	4.2	7.9	7.9	7.9
Wausau .....	5.9	5.9	5.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	8.4	8.4	8.4
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.4	11.6	11.2	18.4	18.6	17.3	23.3	24.5	25.5
Casper .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	4.9	5.2	5.5
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	48.3	49.1	47.0	109.8	105.8	100.1	106.7	109.5	111.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.7	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	2.2	2.1	1.6	4.0	4.1	3.0	5.0	5.0	5.3
Ponce .....	2.0	2.0	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.4	10.2
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	40.1	41.2	39.8	92.6	90.2	84.4	75.0	77.3	78.8
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.5	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>Utah</b> .....	113.1	114.9	110.5	35.7	35.5	34.2	206.9	211.7	214.2
Logan .....	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	12.5	12.6	12.8
Ogden-Clearfield .....	17.8	18.0	18.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	45.0	45.2	45.5
Provo-Orem .....	14.1	14.2	13.7	4.4	4.4	4.2	25.1	26.1	26.8
St. George .....	6.9	6.9	6.8	1.5	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.9	7.0
Salt Lake City .....	56.7	58.0	55.7	19.6	19.7	19.1	92.5	94.8	95.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	32.9	32.8	31.6	9.9	9.8	9.5	53.9	54.2	54.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.8	10.6	10.3	3.5	3.5	3.4	19.6	19.8	20.3
<b>Virginia</b> .....	345.3	349.3	340.0	185.5	188.8	186.7	683.0	694.4	697.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	21.8	22.9	23.2
Charlottesville .....	11.3	11.4	11.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	31.2	31.8	31.9
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	6.8	6.8
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.9	11.2
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.9	15.1	14.9
Richmond .....	52.4	52.8	51.7	30.9	31.3	30.8	112.6	111.3	111.8
Roanoke .....	13.8	13.7	13.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	21.5	21.9	21.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	85.9	85.9	83.8	34.8	32.3	34.3	155.0	156.8	157.3
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.3	8.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	280.6	283.7	268.5	105.3	107.7	107.3	533.8	546.3	549.1
Bellingham .....	10.0	9.9	9.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.0	16.1	16.1
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.3	8.3	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	28.1	28.3	28.8
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.3	8.9	8.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.3	16.7	17.4
Longview .....	3.5	3.4	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.0	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.8	4.8	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.8	10.7
Olympia .....	8.7	9.4	9.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	37.2	37.7	37.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	162.8	164.8	156.0	62.9	64.5	63.9	255.1	261.4	263.5
Spokane .....	20.8	20.7	19.5	9.2	9.3	9.2	34.5	35.6	36.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	5.1	5.4	5.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.9	9.1	9.0
Yakima .....	6.9	7.0	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.2	17.6	17.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	71.7	72.9	71.6	55.5	55.6	55.5	145.3	147.0	149.8
Charleston .....	12.3	12.4	12.5	11.6	11.7	11.7	27.6	27.6	27.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.2	11.2	10.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.1	19.9	20.4
Morgantown .....	5.9	6.2	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.6	17.1	17.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.9	10.9	10.9
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.5	10.5
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	262.0	259.5	251.9	137.6	139.0	138.0	416.0	421.9	424.8
Appleton .....	11.0	11.0	10.9	6.3	6.5	6.5	11.8	12.0	12.0
Eau Claire .....	7.7	7.5	7.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	12.6	12.5	11.8
Fond du Lac .....	4.2	4.2	4.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	5.9	5.9	6.0
Green Bay .....	15.8	15.8	15.4	7.2	7.2	7.2	20.9	21.0	21.4
Janesville .....	6.4	6.3	5.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.9	9.0	9.1
La Crosse .....	7.3	7.2	7.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	11.0	11.1	10.8
Madison .....	30.1	30.0	29.7	17.7	18.1	17.8	80.8	82.6	84.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	71.9	70.0	68.8	41.9	42.6	41.8	91.0	92.5	93.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.7	4.6	4.7	12.7	12.7	12.6
Racine .....	7.1	6.8	6.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	10.1	10.0	10.1
Sheboygan .....	5.1	5.1	4.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.4	6.4	6.4
Wausau .....	5.5	5.3	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.3	7.9	7.9	7.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	33.5	34.5	32.9	11.8	12.1	11.8	67.1	69.4	71.6
Casper .....	3.9	4.1	4.0	2.0	2.2	2.1	5.8	5.9	6.0
Cheyenne .....	4.5	4.6	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	13.2	13.6	13.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	73.1	72.3	70.8	17.9	17.0	16.3	297.4	299.4	294.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.3	17.4	17.2
Fajardo .....	2.8	2.9	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.5	4.4
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	7.2	7.2
Mayaguez .....	3.0	3.0	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.4	12.3	12.0
Ponce .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.5	19.5	19.3
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	54.7	53.9	52.5	15.9	15.0	13.8	208.4	209.3	206.1
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.6
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.4	7.5	6.9	2.3	2.3	2.1	12.7	13.0	13.0

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on

Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exceptions in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and logging		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	15,173.5	14,981.4	14,079.3	26.7	28.7	25.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,637.6	5,552.3	5,200.9	5.0	5.0	4.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,122.1	4,070.7	3,829.4	4.4	4.4	4.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,515.5	1,481.6	1,371.4	.6	.6	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,037.2	2,027.0	1,908.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,048.2	1,030.4	966.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	989.1	996.7	942.3	.2	.2	.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.8	703.9	703.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,990.2	3,003.1	2,950.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	576.5	573.9	559.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,413.7	2,429.2	2,390.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,018.4	7,735.7	7,260.1	6.7	6.2	5.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,416.3	2,352.9	2,201.9	.8	.7	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	789.7	765.4	711.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,062.9	1,044.4	985.5	.6	.5	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	563.7	543.2	504.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,980.3	5,949.7	5,657.6	10.1	9.8	9.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	4,557.0	4,528.1	4,291.0	2.3	2.0	1.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	3,873.1	3,845.3	3,644.6	1.7	1.5	1.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	283.0	281.4	265.9	.4	.4	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	401.0	401.4	380.5	.2	.2	.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,280.5	3,290.0	3,173.0	1.6	1.4	1.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,484.7	2,496.3	2,408.8	1.0	.8	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,703.6	1,716.7	1,657.6	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	89.9	88.8	86.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	157.9	160.1	153.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	78.3	77.8	75.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	119.4	118.9	114.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	132.8	132.4	126.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	101.1	101.1	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,267.4	4,161.7	3,876.1	7.7	7.9	6.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,964.7	1,900.5	1,740.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	782.7	758.5	699.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,180.6	1,141.9	1,040.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,734.0	8,792.8	8,555.9	6.2	6.3	5.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,574.4	8,600.4	8,304.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,041.3	1,033.3	987.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,265.6	1,264.0	1,226.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,231.6	5,273.7	5,108.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,036.0	1,029.4	981.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,797.9	5,799.4	5,608.5	21.1	22.2	22.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,812.3	2,811.1	2,713.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	539.6	535.5	516.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,919.1	1,922.4	1,859.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	355.6	353.2	337.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,394.9	10,607.0	10,311.1	207.6	230.2	205.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,940.3	2,973.5	2,864.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,073.9	2,097.0	2,014.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	864.2	876.5	850.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,933.6	2,958.9	2,825.5	8.2	7.5	6.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,740.2	1,757.3	1,668.7	1.5	1.4	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,458.9	1,476.7	1,399.7	1.1	1.0	.8
Tacoma .....	281.3	280.6	269.0	.5	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	892.6	787.7	620.1	1,464.4	1,425.3	1,280.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	260.7	236.4	190.0	629.6	608.5	543.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	157.6	145.2	116.5	449.2	434.5	389.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	103.1	91.2	73.6	180.4	174.1	154.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	117.1	109.2	88.5	137.9	135.2	120.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	71.7	64.9	53.5	94.4	93.1	82.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	45.4	44.3	35.0	43.5	42.1	37.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.7	13.0	11.7	1.7	1.6	1.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	184.9	172.4	149.0	62.2	60.8	55.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	42.5	39.4	33.2	20.3	19.9	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	142.4	133.0	115.9	42.0	41.0	37.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	618.6	511.6	392.9	399.0	371.1	323.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	160.2	134.2	101.7	98.6	92.5	79.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	59.4	50.1	37.4	31.8	29.8	25.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	55.3	48.0	36.9	47.6	44.5	37.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	45.5	36.1	27.5	19.2	18.3	16.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	271.4	258.6	219.1	675.3	657.4	577.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	215.0	202.2	165.2	483.4	469.9	417.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	175.2	164.3	135.1	383.7	370.6	326.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	19.7	19.3	15.1	38.4	38.4	35.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	20.1	18.6	15.0	61.3	60.9	55.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	137.7	132.5	111.3	294.9	286.4	258.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	99.7	96.3	81.0	221.5	216.2	197.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	62.6	61.1	51.1	105.8	102.5	94.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.4	5.1	4.3	8.7	8.4	7.4
Framingham .....	7.4	7.2	6.1	26.4	26.4	24.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.3	3.9	11.2	10.7	9.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.7	6.4	5.5	19.2	19.1	17.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.3	5.0	4.5	25.4	24.6	22.5
Peabody .....	3.8	3.7	3.0	12.2	11.9	10.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	166.3	153.0	127.3	618.8	573.6	462.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	71.1	64.1	51.6	257.6	234.9	182.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	22.4	20.5	17.1	94.1	84.0	65.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	48.7	43.6	34.6	163.5	150.9	117.6
<b>New York</b> .....	352.2	359.7	323.9	551.6	531.9	477.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	363.0	362.0	318.3	447.4	428.8	382.9
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	47.8	44.7	37.4	74.0	70.7	64.2
Nassau-Suffolk .....	72.0	73.1	65.1	83.8	81.3	75.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	198.6	202.1	179.5	204.7	194.7	172.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	44.5	42.1	36.3	84.8	82.2	71.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	262.3	254.6	225.3	659.1	643.8	573.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	127.8	123.5	103.7	221.3	215.8	194.8
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	25.1	25.0	21.0	45.9	44.5	39.7
Philadelphia .....	81.7	78.8	66.7	151.3	148.6	135.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	21.0	19.8	16.0	24.1	22.7	19.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	648.1	673.3	595.5	934.1	924.4	840.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	187.9	193.9	168.0	296.5	287.1	262.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	125.3	127.0	110.5	197.6	190.3	173.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	62.6	67.0	57.4	98.9	96.8	86.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	208.2	200.5	159.6	293.3	291.2	265.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	124.6	119.7	93.8	187.6	187.3	172.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	99.2	96.2	74.6	167.1	167.5	156.0
Tacoma .....	25.5	23.5	19.1	20.5	19.8	16.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	2,912.8	2,849.0	2,636.5	470.8	475.5	446.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,095.5	1,074.9	992.4	241.0	240.4	221.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	818.5	803.3	742.5	209.8	210.3	193.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	277.0	271.6	250.0	31.2	30.1	27.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	361.9	353.5	328.7	68.5	68.6	64.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	199.3	193.0	178.9	29.0	27.8	25.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	162.6	160.5	149.7	39.5	40.8	39.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.7	27.9	26.9	21.9	20.9	19.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	404.8	397.9	378.1	93.9	91.0	83.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	83.1	80.7	75.3	16.5	16.5	16.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	321.6	317.2	302.9	77.4	74.5	67.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,625.6	1,580.0	1,470.3	161.3	155.8	143.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	550.5	541.6	505.1	51.2	49.7	44.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	176.4	173.9	161.0	19.2	18.8	17.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	266.2	262.4	246.0	21.0	20.1	18.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	107.9	105.4	98.1	11.0	10.8	9.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,212.3	1,204.8	1,140.4	116.0	114.4	106.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	930.6	924.0	869.4	91.0	90.0	83.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	782.3	776.3	730.1	83.8	82.8	76.6
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	61.1	60.7	56.9	2.5	2.5	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	87.3	87.0	82.5	4.6	4.8	4.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	570.9	568.4	540.0	88.5	89.1	84.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	419.0	417.2	397.1	74.6	75.5	72.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	251.3	250.9	238.1	54.7	56.1	53.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	20.3	20.0	19.0	1.0	.9	.8
Framingham .....	30.7	30.9	29.1	6.3	6.3	6.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.6	16.5	16.2	1.0	1.0	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.5	20.6	19.9	5.7	5.4	4.9
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.4	30.3	28.8	2.3	2.4	2.3
Peabody .....	21.5	21.1	20.5	1.2	1.2	1.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	787.0	770.3	717.0	62.9	60.2	55.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	366.4	358.0	327.3	33.2	29.8	27.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	150.1	146.1	131.8	10.2	9.9	8.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	216.3	211.9	195.5	20.0	19.9	18.7
<b>New York</b> .....	1,524.9	1,522.8	1,456.0	264.2	263.6	253.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,614.7	1,605.4	1,524.3	286.1	282.9	270.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	230.9	229.2	216.5	30.2	29.6	27.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	273.7	272.4	258.1	27.9	27.1	27.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	895.9	893.2	850.5	205.7	205.0	195.3
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	214.2	210.5	199.3	22.3	21.2	19.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,133.9	1,125.9	1,078.9	107.5	105.9	99.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	531.0	526.8	500.7	57.7	57.2	54.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	122.6	120.9	115.2	9.2	8.6	7.9
Philadelphia .....	342.8	341.8	325.7	42.3	42.4	40.5
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	65.6	64.1	59.8	6.1	6.2	5.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,113.4	2,143.1	2,063.8	221.0	217.2	205.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	623.7	626.6	597.0	89.1	87.9	82.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	416.1	417.4	396.4	73.0	71.9	67.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	207.6	209.1	200.6	16.1	16.0	15.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	553.4	553.4	524.3	102.5	105.6	103.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	325.5	325.6	306.9	85.3	89.0	87.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	269.1	270.0	253.7	81.6	85.3	84.9
Tacoma .....	56.4	55.6	53.2	3.7	3.7	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	904.6	850.3	797.1	2,264.3	2,237.2	2,051.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	373.7	348.8	325.8	878.7	849.2	767.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	246.0	235.7	220.2	605.4	582.6	528.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	127.7	113.1	105.6	273.3	266.6	239.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	151.3	144.0	132.7	361.9	372.3	346.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	62.4	57.2	52.5	158.0	162.2	148.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	88.9	86.8	80.2	203.9	210.1	197.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.2	28.2	26.5	152.8	152.4	148.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	159.4	154.3	147.5	675.1	681.8	673.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	44.8	43.6	41.7	123.6	123.6	122.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	114.6	110.7	105.8	551.5	558.2	551.5
<b>Florida</b> .....	547.2	521.9	482.5	1,202.0	1,128.6	1,044.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	181.3	170.8	154.3	371.1	354.2	325.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	65.9	60.4	54.6	127.1	121.7	113.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	74.8	71.4	64.8	148.0	142.0	130.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	40.7	38.9	34.9	96.1	90.5	81.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.8	391.7	371.8	870.7	859.9	784.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	328.3	316.3	297.7	743.2	733.8	669.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	294.6	283.4	266.3	659.6	650.8	595.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	9.9	9.4	9.0	22.7	22.3	19.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.8	23.5	22.4	60.9	60.8	54.9
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	224.4	221.3	212.4	482.4	487.4	460.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	189.1	186.1	177.9	409.4	415.0	392.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	155.9	154.1	147.8	311.8	316.2	297.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.5	3.2	2.9	8.1	8.2	8.0
Framingham .....	5.0	4.9	4.6	30.4	31.2	30.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.3	2.9	2.7	7.2	7.3	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.0	3.8	16.9	17.5	17.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	8.7	8.6	7.8	14.4	14.0	12.7
Peabody .....	5.6	5.4	5.1	9.0	9.2	8.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	209.5	202.0	190.9	580.8	563.5	508.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	111.7	105.0	97.7	351.8	341.5	299.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.0	32.5	30.0	122.9	119.9	106.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	75.2	72.5	67.7	232.3	221.7	192.6
<b>New York</b> .....	731.1	720.4	677.9	1,139.2	1,156.7	1,096.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	797.1	786.0	738.4	1,311.2	1,325.5	1,249.0
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	63.0	60.9	57.3	177.7	176.4	162.6
Nassau-Suffolk .....	79.2	75.0	70.3	164.2	163.1	154.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	578.6	576.2	542.1	801.7	816.1	770.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	76.3	73.9	68.6	167.5	169.9	162.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	332.8	329.8	318.9	705.7	709.4	670.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	220.5	216.9	206.6	430.9	430.9	407.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	34.0	32.3	30.0	73.0	73.2	71.2
Philadelphia .....	145.6	143.7	137.1	302.6	303.8	286.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	40.9	40.8	39.5	55.2	53.9	49.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	643.9	647.0	629.1	1,302.4	1,336.3	1,249.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	233.2	233.1	226.4	441.2	448.8	416.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	184.7	183.7	176.5	340.7	349.3	324.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	48.5	49.4	49.9	100.5	99.6	91.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.5	152.4	142.8	344.6	348.6	325.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.2	101.7	94.4	238.6	241.8	221.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	90.5	88.4	81.5	213.1	216.9	197.9
Tacoma .....	13.7	13.3	12.9	25.5	24.9	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	1,670.3	1,724.7	1,740.2	1,560.4	1,572.6	1,499.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	633.1	654.1	665.0	570.8	578.0	553.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	490.5	503.4	513.9	397.9	401.6	383.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	142.6	150.7	151.1	172.9	176.4	169.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	229.4	236.1	237.4	212.3	215.8	207.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	124.2	128.7	130.0	88.0	89.1	85.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	105.2	107.4	107.4	124.3	126.8	121.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	98.5	102.0	104.5	55.5	57.8	58.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	328.5	338.6	348.0	254.3	261.8	257.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	71.4	73.3	75.3	47.3	47.5	46.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	257.2	265.3	272.7	207.0	214.3	211.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,024.1	1,045.5	1,057.7	965.9	952.7	909.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	318.8	326.2	330.1	257.9	257.0	247.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	91.4	93.2	93.8	80.1	79.9	76.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	148.6	153.8	157.0	104.6	105.2	102.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	78.8	79.2	79.3	73.2	71.9	67.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	779.8	801.3	817.1	531.5	532.7	516.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	591.0	609.3	623.1	407.1	409.6	397.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	504.0	520.3	533.4	339.4	341.1	330.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	44.8	45.8	46.4	31.5	31.7	30.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	42.2	43.2	43.4	36.1	36.8	36.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	624.5	640.2	650.3	302.5	305.9	298.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	464.7	475.6	483.0	217.2	220.6	214.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	350.9	359.1	364.7	149.8	152.7	148.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.2	15.7	15.5	8.0	7.7	7.6
Framingham .....	20.3	20.9	21.2	11.8	12.3	11.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.7	13.1	13.6	8.0	8.2	8.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.0	14.3	14.4	9.7	9.8	9.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.8	17.2	17.9	10.7	10.8	10.5
Peabody .....	18.7	19.1	19.9	10.1	10.3	10.1
<b>Michigan</b> .....	596.7	607.4	613.2	405.6	398.3	379.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	276.9	280.9	283.8	183.0	180.5	171.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	121.7	122.7	124.7	79.7	78.8	75.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	155.0	158.2	159.1	103.3	101.6	96.0
<b>New York</b> .....	1,599.2	1,631.2	1,665.2	701.1	717.2	711.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,442.0	1,470.6	1,497.8	652.1	667.3	661.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	139.3	142.5	146.0	82.7	82.6	82.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	210.8	215.7	220.3	99.2	99.4	98.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	947.0	965.2	985.6	401.4	415.5	413.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	144.9	147.2	145.9	68.7	69.7	67.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,075.1	1,101.0	1,119.9	499.9	503.3	493.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	526.0	541.2	552.0	222.2	223.8	218.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	77.7	79.1	80.6	40.8	41.6	41.1
Philadelphia .....	401.0	410.8	418.5	152.2	152.9	148.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	49.3	51.3	52.9	29.2	29.3	28.6
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,253.9	1,287.2	1,335.0	980.2	1,006.3	1,006.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	315.0	327.7	342.1	278.2	282.6	280.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	218.8	227.8	238.7	189.8	194.3	190.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	96.2	100.0	103.5	86.2	88.3	89.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	348.3	362.1	373.0	280.6	283.7	268.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	192.2	200.1	206.8	162.8	164.8	156.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	151.8	158.5	163.5	135.3	137.0	130.1
Tacoma .....	40.4	41.6	43.3	27.5	27.8	25.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
<b>California</b> .....	512.2	511.3	484.3	2,494.6	2,518.9	2,497.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	194.5	192.6	180.7	755.1	764.5	756.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	147.1	146.1	137.9	595.7	603.7	599.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.4	46.5	42.8	159.4	160.8	157.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	74.8	75.5	71.8	320.9	315.6	309.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	36.2	36.1	34.3	183.9	177.2	174.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	38.6	39.4	37.5	137.0	138.3	135.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	62.8	65.3	64.7	231.0	234.8	242.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	180.6	184.7	183.7	646.6	659.8	673.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	31.1	31.0	30.1	96.0	98.4	100.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	149.5	153.7	153.6	550.6	561.4	573.4
<b>Florida</b> .....	345.6	335.4	313.2	1,122.6	1,126.9	1,118.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.8	100.9	93.4	325.2	325.1	319.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	34.0	33.3	31.1	104.3	104.2	101.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	42.1	42.8	39.3	154.4	153.7	152.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	24.7	24.8	23.0	66.5	67.2	66.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	261.2	263.6	257.4	849.3	855.6	857.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	198.8	200.5	195.5	566.4	570.4	570.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	172.8	174.6	170.8	476.1	479.8	479.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.6	12.5	12.1	39.3	38.6	38.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.4	13.4	12.7	51.1	52.1	53.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	120.4	120.5	118.5	432.7	437.0	436.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	89.0	89.7	88.7	299.4	303.5	304.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	61.6	62.4	61.6	198.7	201.1	200.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.5	4.5	4.4	15.1	15.2	16.1
Framingham .....	4.6	4.5	4.4	14.8	15.5	15.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	11.2	11.3	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.3	4.3	17.4	17.6	17.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.4	4.5	4.5	14.4	15.1	15.5
Peabody .....	3.9	3.9	4.0	15.2	15.4	15.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	176.6	175.6	168.1	655.7	650.0	646.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	88.0	86.6	83.8	225.0	219.4	214.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.5	35.6	33.7	111.2	108.7	105.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	52.6	51.0	50.1	113.8	110.7	109.1
<b>New York</b> .....	362.8	367.6	365.1	1,501.0	1,515.5	1,523.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	366.4	365.5	356.5	1,294.6	1,306.5	1,305.8
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	46.1	45.9	42.8	149.6	150.9	150.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	52.7	53.6	52.7	202.1	203.2	205.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	220.6	220.1	217.4	777.2	785.6	783.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	46.9	46.0	43.6	165.8	166.8	166.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	255.8	254.3	249.7	744.8	749.3	755.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	122.9	121.7	119.1	352.1	353.3	356.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.6	22.5	22.0	87.6	87.7	88.2
Philadelphia .....	84.1	84.0	82.2	215.6	215.7	217.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.3	15.2	14.9	48.9	49.9	50.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	355.3	363.1	361.0	1,734.9	1,778.9	1,819.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	105.2	103.7	101.6	370.4	382.2	388.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	73.0	71.8	70.0	254.9	263.8	266.4
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.2	32.0	31.6	115.5	118.4	122.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	105.3	107.7	107.3	533.8	546.3	549.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	62.9	64.5	63.9	255.1	261.4	263.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	50.2	51.5	51.2	200.1	204.5	205.6
Tacoma .....	12.7	13.0	12.8	54.9	56.9	58.0

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are

based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls, by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
Alabama .....	40.2	40.2	39.6	\$15.75	\$15.68	\$15.43	\$633.15	\$630.34	\$611.03
Alaska .....	44.7	48.2	42.5	16.37	16.39	17.42	731.74	790.00	740.35
Arizona .....	41.0	40.6	38.8	15.61	16.44	17.14	640.01	667.46	665.03
Arkansas .....	39.7	40.4	40.1	14.06	14.16	14.07	558.18	572.06	564.21
California .....	40.6	40.7	39.2	16.28	16.79	17.79	660.97	683.35	697.37
Colorado .....	39.9	40.2	39.0	17.77	19.79	21.24	709.02	795.56	828.36
Connecticut .....	42.3	42.4	40.8	20.63	21.42	23.03	872.65	908.21	939.62
Delaware .....	39.4	39.0	40.0	17.83	17.66	17.68	702.50	688.74	707.20
Florida .....	41.2	39.8	37.9	16.12	18.30	19.60	664.14	728.34	742.84
Georgia .....	39.3	39.4	38.8	14.88	14.83	15.42	584.78	584.30	598.30
Hawaii .....	37.3	37.1	35.0	17.06	18.93	19.06	636.34	702.30	667.10
Idaho .....	41.4	39.5	39.1	19.01	19.95	20.30	787.01	788.03	793.73
Illinois .....	41.0	41.0	39.9	16.47	16.44	16.61	675.27	674.04	662.74
Indiana .....	41.7	41.2	39.3	18.70	18.47	18.97	779.79	760.96	745.52
Iowa .....	41.3	39.8	38.7	16.84	16.63	16.73	695.49	661.87	647.45
Kansas .....	44.5	42.3	39.6	18.07	18.73	19.09	804.12	792.28	755.96
Kentucky .....	41.3	41.1	41.2	16.92	17.38	18.11	698.80	714.32	746.13
Louisiana .....	42.1	42.2	40.8	19.34	19.98	20.48	814.21	843.16	835.58
Maine .....	41.9	41.4	40.1	19.19	19.71	19.97	804.06	815.99	800.80
Maryland .....	40.4	39.9	39.7	17.65	18.04	18.77	713.06	719.80	745.17
Massachusetts .....	40.7	40.6	40.0	19.26	20.33	20.67	783.88	825.40	826.80
Michigan .....	42.5	42.2	41.3	22.06	22.11	21.57	937.55	933.04	890.84
Minnesota .....	41.0	40.4	39.0	17.39	17.74	18.60	712.99	716.70	725.40
Mississippi .....	40.6	40.6	40.3	13.79	14.43	14.64	559.87	585.86	589.99
Missouri .....	40.3	40.2	39.9	16.99	17.70	18.47	684.70	711.54	736.95
Montana .....	39.9	39.5	40.1	15.88	16.66	16.85	633.61	658.07	675.69
Nebraska .....	42.6	42.3	40.7	15.19	15.26	16.06	647.09	645.50	653.64
Nevada .....	39.3	38.7	37.9	15.54	15.53	15.61	610.72	601.01	591.62
New Hampshire .....	40.3	38.8	38.7	17.09	17.30	17.36	688.73	671.24	671.83
New Jersey .....	41.2	41.7	41.4	17.22	17.89	18.30	709.46	746.01	757.62
New Mexico .....	39.0	39.0	38.0	14.40	14.72	14.59	561.60	574.08	554.42
New York .....	40.8	39.6	39.1	18.49	18.58	18.54	754.39	735.77	724.91
North Carolina .....	41.6	40.4	38.8	15.08	15.49	15.88	627.33	625.80	616.14
North Dakota .....	39.9	38.6	37.0	14.70	15.15	15.55	586.53	584.79	575.35
Ohio .....	41.7	40.8	39.0	19.35	19.35	18.63	806.90	789.48	726.57
Oklahoma .....	39.8	41.3	40.5	14.56	14.74	14.76	579.49	608.76	597.78
Oregon .....	40.1	39.1	37.4	16.45	16.92	17.68	659.65	661.57	661.23
Pennsylvania .....	41.1	40.7	39.2	15.48	15.61	16.28	636.23	635.33	638.18
Rhode Island .....	39.2	38.3	37.5	13.78	13.94	14.12	540.18	533.90	529.50
South Carolina .....	42.1	42.3	41.2	15.72	15.92	16.29	661.81	673.42	671.15
South Dakota .....	41.8	43.0	39.5	14.27	14.64	14.82	596.49	629.52	585.39
Tennessee .....	40.0	40.5	40.2	14.39	14.71	14.73	575.60	595.76	592.15
Texas .....	41.5	42.4	40.2	14.07	13.78	15.27	583.91	584.27	613.85
Utah .....	41.1	39.5	39.9	16.71	17.86	18.28	686.78	705.47	729.37
Vermont .....	39.4	39.4	38.3	16.49	16.51	16.41	649.71	650.49	628.50
Virginia .....	42.0	42.8	41.7	17.60	18.33	18.69	739.20	784.52	779.37
Washington .....	42.0	42.4	42.0	20.51	21.06	23.39	861.42	892.94	982.38
West Virginia .....	41.3	41.3	40.4	18.71	19.02	18.69	772.72	785.53	755.08
Wisconsin .....	40.2	40.0	38.9	17.37	17.94	18.14	698.27	717.60	705.65
Wyoming .....	41.8	42.4	40.5	18.02	20.36	20.70	753.24	863.26	838.35
Puerto Rico .....	40.9	40.6	40.5	11.94	12.09	12.28	488.35	490.85	497.34
Virgin Islands .....	42.2	43.3	42.2	26.35	28.02	30.48	1,111.97	1,213.27	1,286.26

NOTE: State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**4. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls, by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009	2007	2008	2009
Alabama .....	36.6	36.0	34.9	19.37	19.56	19.68	708.94	704.16	686.83
Alaska .....	35.5	35.3	35.0	24.70	25.01	24.80	876.85	882.85	868.00
Arizona .....	35.2	34.8	34.8	19.84	20.69	22.03	698.37	720.01	766.64
Arkansas .....	35.0	35.2	34.6	16.27	17.21	17.97	569.45	605.79	621.76
California .....	34.5	34.2	33.8	24.69	24.70	25.48	851.81	844.74	861.22
Colorado .....	34.9	34.8	34.3	23.13	23.80	23.78	807.24	828.24	815.65
Connecticut .....	34.3	34.0	33.0	26.59	27.71	27.82	912.04	942.14	918.06
Delaware .....	34.3	33.8	32.7	21.98	22.73	22.38	753.91	768.27	731.83
District of Columbia .....	36.3	35.8	36.3	33.54	32.37	31.37	1,217.50	1,158.85	1,138.73
Florida .....	35.4	35.2	35.0	20.58	21.00	21.61	728.53	739.20	756.35
Georgia .....	35.6	35.3	34.6	20.43	20.77	21.08	727.31	733.18	729.37
Hawaii .....	32.6	32.6	32.5	20.68	20.80	21.11	674.17	678.08	686.08
Idaho .....	34.3	33.9	33.6	16.51	17.53	19.26	566.29	594.27	647.14
Illinois .....	34.4	34.3	34.4	22.94	22.67	23.05	789.14	777.58	792.92
Indiana .....	35.5	35.0	34.6	19.94	20.30	20.56	707.87	710.50	711.38
Iowa .....	34.2	33.8	33.4	18.01	18.35	20.01	615.94	620.23	668.33
Kansas .....	34.7	34.8	34.2	19.64	20.13	20.18	681.51	700.52	690.16
Kentucky .....	36.8	36.2	35.4	17.73	18.07	18.82	652.46	654.13	666.23
Louisiana .....	35.8	36.5	36.1	18.73	19.22	19.46	670.53	701.53	702.51
Maine .....	34.2	34.3	33.3	18.74	18.96	19.16	640.91	650.33	638.03
Maryland .....	34.8	34.7	34.5	24.04	24.56	25.42	836.59	852.23	876.99
Massachusetts .....	33.5	33.7	33.6	26.07	26.38	26.85	873.35	889.01	902.16
Michigan .....	34.9	34.2	33.3	21.55	21.62	21.90	752.10	739.40	729.27
Minnesota .....	33.8	33.5	32.6	23.13	23.23	23.41	781.79	778.21	763.17
Mississippi .....	35.7	35.6	35.4	16.46	16.89	17.87	587.62	601.28	632.60
Missouri .....	34.4	34.5	33.9	19.78	20.57	20.94	680.43	709.67	709.87
Montana .....	35.6	32.3	31.2	17.80	18.43	19.86	633.68	595.29	619.63
Nebraska .....	33.5	33.7	33.7	19.92	19.79	20.19	667.32	666.92	680.40
Nevada .....	37.3	37.0	35.8	19.64	19.75	19.56	732.57	730.75	700.25
New Hampshire .....	33.3	32.8	32.7	22.06	22.66	22.70	734.60	743.25	742.29
New Jersey .....	34.0	33.6	33.6	24.84	25.32	25.92	844.56	850.75	870.91
New Mexico .....	34.6	35.4	35.1	18.57	18.73	18.92	642.52	663.04	664.09
New York .....	34.1	34.1	33.8	25.26	25.48	25.70	861.37	868.87	868.66
North Carolina .....	34.8	34.3	33.8	19.25	19.90	20.57	669.90	682.57	695.27
North Dakota .....	33.0	32.4	32.0	18.34	18.75	19.21	605.22	607.50	614.72
Ohio .....	33.9	33.9	33.0	20.22	20.11	19.95	685.46	681.73	658.35
Oklahoma .....	35.0	35.5	35.1	17.33	17.43	18.08	606.55	618.77	634.61
Oregon .....	34.2	33.8	33.2	20.61	20.93	21.33	704.86	707.43	708.16
Pennsylvania .....	33.8	33.7	33.1	20.07	20.43	20.74	678.37	688.49	686.49
Rhode Island .....	33.5	34.1	33.9	22.17	22.50	22.52	742.70	767.25	763.43
South Carolina .....	36.0	35.6	34.7	18.76	18.80	19.17	675.36	669.28	665.20
South Dakota .....	33.0	32.9	33.3	16.47	16.53	17.94	543.51	543.84	597.40
Tennessee .....	35.3	35.2	35.2	19.01	19.40	19.52	671.05	682.88	687.10
Texas .....	36.5	36.3	35.3	21.07	21.30	21.40	769.06	773.19	755.42
Utah .....	34.9	34.6	35.8	21.41	21.10	22.48	747.21	730.06	804.78
Vermont .....	34.1	34.4	34.1	20.42	21.35	22.41	696.32	734.44	764.18
Virginia .....	35.2	35.0	34.6	22.46	22.31	22.58	790.59	780.85	781.27
Washington .....	35.3	34.6	34.4	24.19	25.23	26.33	853.91	872.96	905.75
West Virginia .....	35.2	35.2	34.4	17.04	17.70	18.09	599.81	623.04	622.30
Wisconsin .....	32.9	33.0	32.2	20.45	20.67	21.12	672.81	682.11	680.06
Wyoming .....	36.2	36.7	35.6	20.03	20.83	21.07	725.09	764.46	750.09

NOTE: State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011

estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision.



**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**) . Labor force status by census region and division**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009			
<b>Northeast</b> .....	28,386.9	2,391.7	8.4
New England .....	7,736.5	640.5	8.3
Middle Atlantic .....	20,650.3	1,751.1	8.5
<b>South</b> .....	55,062.8	4,917.1	8.9
South Atlantic .....	29,415.7	2,781.4	9.5
East South Central .....	8,504.9	870.4	10.2
West South Central .....	17,142.2	1,265.3	7.4
<b>Midwest</b> .....	34,723.4	3,326.7	9.6
East North Central .....	23,731.3	2,523.2	10.6
West North Central .....	10,992.2	803.5	7.3
<b>West</b> .....	35,817.5	3,611.6	10.1
Mountain .....	11,076.4	922.1	8.3
Pacific .....	24,741.1	2,689.5	10.9

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**\*. Labor force status by State**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2009	
Alabama .....	2,112.6	212.4	10.1
Alaska .....	360.9	28.8	8.0
Arizona .....	3,142.6	284.4	9.1
Arkansas .....	1,370.3	99.6	7.3
California .....	18,250.2	2,086.2	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	4,896.1	567.5	11.6
Colorado .....	2,701.0	208.5	7.7
Connecticut .....	1,889.9	155.6	8.2
Delaware .....	434.7	35.0	8.1
District of Columbia .....	332.0	34.0	10.2
Florida .....	9,197.5	965.8	10.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,244.5	133.0	10.7
Georgia .....	4,768.9	457.2	9.6
Hawaii .....	637.8	43.3	6.8
Idaho .....	749.7	60.1	8.0
Illinois .....	6,606.1	664.9	10.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>1</sup> .....	4,083.2	410.1	10.0
Indiana .....	3,184.8	320.2	10.1
Iowa .....	1,673.8	99.8	6.0
Kansas .....	1,518.9	102.0	6.7
Kentucky .....	2,080.4	217.5	10.5
Louisiana .....	2,067.9	141.5	6.8
Maine .....	704.1	56.7	8.0
Maryland .....	2,986.9	209.3	7.0
Massachusetts .....	3,473.5	292.8	8.4
Michigan .....	4,888.7	665.0	13.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia <sup>2</sup> .....	2,102.7	316.5	15.1
Minnesota .....	2,968.0	236.3	8.0
Mississippi .....	1,291.9	123.4	9.6
Missouri .....	3,036.6	282.9	9.3
Montana .....	498.9	30.9	6.2
Nebraska .....	983.5	45.4	4.6
Nevada .....	1,369.9	161.3	11.8
New Hampshire .....	742.1	46.9	6.3
New Jersey .....	4,536.7	418.3	9.2
New Mexico .....	955.9	68.5	7.2
New York .....	9,699.5	813.4	8.4
New York City .....	3,984.3	377.5	9.5
North Carolina .....	4,544.6	483.9	10.6
North Dakota .....	365.0	15.9	4.3
Ohio .....	5,970.2	611.2	10.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor <sup>2</sup> .....	1,079.4	98.1	9.1
Oklahoma .....	1,773.2	113.6	6.4
Oregon .....	1,963.6	217.0	11.1
Pennsylvania .....	6,414.2	519.4	8.1
Rhode Island .....	567.1	63.7	11.2
South Carolina .....	2,179.4	255.3	11.7
South Dakota .....	446.4	21.3	4.8
Tennessee .....	3,020.0	317.0	10.5
Texas .....	11,930.8	910.6	7.6
Utah .....	1,364.5	89.7	6.6
Vermont .....	359.8	24.8	6.9
Virginia .....	4,173.7	277.6	6.7
Washington .....	3,528.7	314.2	8.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,494.0	127.0	8.5
West Virginia .....	797.9	63.4	7.9
Wisconsin .....	3,081.5	261.8	8.5
Wyoming .....	293.9	18.7	6.4
Puerto Rico .....	1,326.3	199.3	15.0

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan Division

<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan Statistical Area

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current

Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**±. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
<b>2009</b>			
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,112.6	212.4	10.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	52.9	5.4	10.1
Auburn-Opelika .....	63.4	5.3	8.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	513.7	48.1	9.4
Decatur .....	70.5	7.4	10.4
Dothan .....	62.9	5.6	8.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	67.4	6.8	10.1
Gadsden .....	43.9	4.6	10.5
Huntsville .....	202.9	15.3	7.6
Mobile .....	182.3	18.8	10.3
Montgomery .....	167.1	16.0	9.6
Tuscaloosa .....	96.8	9.2	9.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	360.9	28.8	8.0
Anchorage .....	197.0	14.2	7.2
Fairbanks .....	46.2	3.3	7.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,142.6	284.4	9.1
Flagstaff .....	75.5	5.8	7.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	92.1	9.6	10.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale .....	2,103.3	178.1	8.5
Prescott .....	99.2	9.5	9.5
Tucson .....	489.2	40.5	8.3
Yuma .....	86.7	18.5	21.3
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,370.3	99.6	7.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	227.1	13.4	5.9
Fort Smith .....	136.0	10.7	7.9
Hot Springs .....	42.7	3.0	7.1
Jonesboro .....	57.9	3.9	6.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	344.3	21.3	6.2
Pine Bluff .....	44.9	4.1	9.0
<b>California</b> .....	18,250.2	2,086.2	11.4
Bakersfield-Delano .....	366.9	52.8	14.4
Chico .....	104.8	13.1	12.5
El Centro .....	76.2	21.5	28.2
Fresno .....	438.7	66.2	15.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	61.2	8.9	14.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,490.2	710.7	10.9
Madera-Chowchilla .....	67.1	9.2	13.7
Merced .....	105.7	18.2	17.2
Modesto .....	236.1	37.9	16.0
Napa .....	75.6	6.6	8.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	431.3	43.1	10.0
Redding .....	84.3	12.5	14.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,778.2	236.5	13.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1,057.6	118.4	11.2
Salinas .....	216.6	25.8	11.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,557.4	151.3	9.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,254.6	219.4	9.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	902.8	100.0	11.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	137.6	12.3	9.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	221.2	18.6	8.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	149.8	16.8	11.2
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	258.1	25.1	9.7
Stockton .....	299.5	46.2	15.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	214.2	23.3	10.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	205.4	31.4	15.3
Yuba City .....	70.7	12.1	17.1
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,701.0	208.5	7.7
Boulder .....	174.0	11.2	6.4
Colorado Springs .....	309.9	25.8	8.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,381.3	109.4	7.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	175.4	11.6	6.6
Grand Junction .....	81.6	7.2	8.8
Greeley .....	120.0	10.4	8.7
Pueblo .....	74.1	6.5	8.7
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,889.9	155.6	8.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	478.4	37.4	7.8
Danbury .....	92.0	6.7	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	599.1	49.5	8.3
New Haven .....	314.0	25.8	8.2
Norwich-New London .....	154.1	12.1	7.9
Waterbury .....	101.6	11.2	11.1
<b>Delaware</b> .....	434.7	35.0	8.1
Dover .....	73.1	5.8	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**+ Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	332.0	34.0	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,055.1	182.9	6.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,197.5	965.8	10.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	279.7	34.8	12.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin .....	98.2	7.1	7.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	253.9	27.9	11.0
Gainesville .....	138.5	10.0	7.2
Jacksonville .....	686.1	68.9	10.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	275.4	31.3	11.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,851.3	290.7	10.2
Naples-Marco Island .....	144.2	16.1	11.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota .....	312.9	35.4	11.3
Ocala .....	136.0	17.5	12.9
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford .....	1,118.9	117.6	10.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	268.8	28.3	10.5
Palm Coast .....	32.8	4.9	14.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	89.7	8.2	9.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	210.5	20.2	9.6
Port St. Lucie .....	187.1	23.8	12.7
Punta Gorda .....	69.0	8.2	11.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	62.5	8.1	13.0
Tallahassee .....	193.4	14.3	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,309.2	144.5	11.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,768.9	457.2	9.6
Albany .....	76.4	7.2	9.4
Athens-Clarke County .....	106.0	7.7	7.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,700.4	258.7	9.6
Augusta-Richmond County .....	260.6	24.0	9.2
Brunswick .....	53.0	4.6	8.7
Columbus .....	128.8	11.7	9.1
Dalton .....	63.4	7.9	12.5
Gainesville .....	89.4	8.0	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	32.5	2.4	7.5
Macon .....	113.2	10.5	9.3
Rome .....	49.5	5.1	10.2
Savannah .....	176.5	14.4	8.2
Valdosta .....	68.2	5.5	8.1
Warner Robins .....	70.4	4.9	6.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	637.8	43.3	6.8
Honolulu .....	444.8	25.5	5.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	749.7	60.1	8.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	291.7	25.7	8.8
Coeur d'Alene .....	71.1	6.5	9.1
Idaho Falls .....	61.4	3.6	5.9
Lewiston .....	28.9	2.1	7.2
Pocatello .....	43.4	3.0	7.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,606.1	664.9	10.1
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.1	6.5	7.2
Champaign-Urbana .....	121.0	10.0	8.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,863.2	487.9	10.0
Danville .....	37.3	4.3	11.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	202.9	16.4	8.1
Decatur .....	54.8	6.3	11.4
Kankakee-Bradley .....	56.2	6.8	12.1
Peoria .....	202.3	21.1	10.4
Rockford .....	170.6	25.7	15.0
Springfield .....	114.5	8.5	7.4
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,184.8	320.2	10.1
Anderson .....	62.0	6.6	10.7
Bloomington .....	97.8	6.8	7.0
Columbus .....	38.2	3.6	9.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	90.1	15.8	17.5
Evansville .....	180.8	15.3	8.5
Fort Wayne .....	210.1	21.8	10.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	894.1	75.3	8.4
Kokomo .....	42.6	6.1	14.2
Lafayette .....	97.8	8.8	9.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	52.7	6.1	11.5
Muncie .....	54.6	5.7	10.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	153.9	17.3	11.2
Terre Haute .....	80.2	8.2	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,673.8	99.8	6.0
Ames .....	48.9	2.1	4.4
Cedar Rapids .....	147.2	8.5	5.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	316.4	17.6	5.6
Dubuque .....	52.2	3.2	6.1
Iowa City .....	92.1	3.9	4.2
Sioux City .....	78.1	4.1	5.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	95.2	5.3	5.6
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,518.9	102.0	6.7
Lawrence .....	62.8	3.5	5.5
Manhattan .....	62.8	3.2	5.1
Topeka .....	122.7	8.2	6.7
Wichita .....	319.7	25.8	8.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,080.4	217.5	10.5
Bowling Green .....	64.2	6.6	10.3
Elizabethtown .....	55.6	5.9	10.6
Lexington-Fayette .....	239.3	20.0	8.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	637.3	64.2	10.1
Owensboro .....	57.6	5.6	9.7
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,067.9	141.5	6.8
Alexandria .....	69.7	4.6	6.6
Baton Rouge .....	377.4	24.1	6.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	103.0	4.9	4.7
Lafayette .....	135.1	7.3	5.4
Lake Charles .....	95.1	6.0	6.4
Monroe .....	81.5	6.1	7.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	533.8	35.5	6.7
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	183.7	13.4	7.3
<b>Maine</b> .....	704.1	56.7	8.0
Bangor .....	72.2	5.4	7.4
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.5	4.9	8.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	204.3	13.6	6.7
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,986.9	209.3	7.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,398.3	103.6	7.4
Cumberland .....	48.9	4.1	8.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.5	11.1	9.3
Salisbury .....	62.8	5.3	8.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,473.5	292.8	8.4
Barnstable Town .....	136.3	11.6	8.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,530.8	197.4	7.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	73.5	7.9	10.7
New Bedford .....	86.4	10.2	11.8
Pittsfield .....	39.2	3.2	8.1
Springfield .....	348.2	31.1	8.9
Worcester .....	295.0	26.5	9.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,888.7	665.0	13.6
Ann Arbor .....	183.8	15.7	8.6
Battle Creek .....	68.8	8.0	11.7
Bay City .....	54.5	6.5	12.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,102.7	316.5	15.1
Flint .....	198.5	29.6	14.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	395.2	44.4	11.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	131.2	16.2	12.3
Jackson .....	76.5	10.3	13.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	173.0	18.4	10.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	246.6	26.6	10.8
Monroe .....	74.8	10.8	14.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	88.1	13.1	14.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	77.6	9.8	12.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	94.2	11.8	12.5
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,968.0	236.3	8.0
Duluth .....	147.4	13.4	9.1
Mankato-North Mankato .....	58.2	3.8	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,855.9	144.4	7.8
Rochester .....	106.0	6.9	6.5
St. Cloud .....	108.8	8.8	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,291.9	123.4	9.6
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	113.2	8.7	7.7
Hattiesburg .....	65.9	5.0	7.6
Jackson .....	259.6	19.5	7.5
Pascagoula .....	71.3	6.1	8.5
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,036.6	282.9	9.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	47.3	3.8	7.9
Columbia .....	92.7	6.0	6.4
Jefferson City .....	78.1	5.7	7.3
Joplin .....	85.1	7.0	8.2
Kansas City .....	1,047.8	89.9	8.6
St. Joseph .....	69.5	6.0	8.6
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,440.7	142.6	9.9
Springfield .....	217.9	18.9	8.7
<b>Montana</b> .....	498.9	30.9	6.2
Billings .....	87.1	3.9	4.5
Great Falls .....	40.5	2.0	4.9
Missoula .....	58.2	3.3	5.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	983.5	45.4	4.6
Lincoln .....	168.0	7.2	4.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	451.0	22.1	4.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,369.9	161.3	11.8
Carson City .....	29.3	3.4	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	982.5	117.4	12.0
Reno-Sparks .....	226.7	26.3	11.6
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	742.1	46.9	6.3
Manchester .....	107.9	6.9	6.4
Portsmouth .....	44.3	2.5	5.6
Rochester-Dover .....	83.8	5.4	6.5
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,536.7	418.3	9.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	136.4	16.5	12.1
Ocean City .....	57.9	6.6	11.4
Trenton-Ewing .....	203.6	15.8	7.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	71.0	9.0	12.7
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	955.9	68.5	7.2
Albuquerque .....	410.1	30.3	7.4
Farmington .....	57.3	4.3	7.6
Las Cruces .....	91.0	6.4	7.0
Santa Fe .....	77.6	4.8	6.2
<b>New York</b> .....	9,699.5	813.4	8.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	459.8	31.6	6.9
Binghamton .....	124.2	10.1	8.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	586.8	49.1	8.4
Elmira .....	41.1	3.7	8.9
Glens Falls .....	68.8	5.3	7.7
Ithaca .....	56.7	3.3	5.8
Kingston .....	90.4	7.0	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,507.4	834.0	8.8
New York City .....	3,984.3	377.5	9.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	327.0	25.3	7.7
Rochester .....	534.4	42.2	7.9
Syracuse .....	332.3	26.7	8.0
Utica-Rome .....	143.1	10.7	7.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,544.6	483.9	10.6
Asheville .....	202.9	18.2	9.0
Burlington .....	69.6	8.4	12.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill .....	851.0	99.2	11.7
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	259.9	20.5	7.9
Fayetteville .....	154.2	14.0	9.1
Goldsboro .....	53.0	4.8	9.0
Greensboro-High Point .....	358.6	40.5	11.3
Greenville .....	89.1	9.2	10.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	168.5	24.7	14.6
Jacksonville .....	64.1	5.4	8.4
Raleigh-Cary .....	550.9	48.3	8.8
Rocky Mount .....	70.3	9.6	13.7
Wilmington .....	175.5	17.7	10.1
Winston-Salem .....	236.3	23.6	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	365.0	15.9	4.3
Bismarck .....	62.0	2.5	4.0
Fargo .....	120.1	5.2	4.4
Grand Forks .....	54.9	2.6	4.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,970.2	611.2	10.2
Akron .....	389.0	38.3	9.8
Canton-Massillon .....	206.3	23.5	11.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,133.0	105.8	9.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,079.4	98.1	9.1
Columbus .....	973.2	81.7	8.4
Dayton .....	424.8	47.4	11.2
Lima .....	51.8	5.8	11.2
Mansfield .....	62.6	7.9	12.6
Sandusky .....	43.1	5.0	11.5
Springfield .....	71.4	7.4	10.4
Steubenville-Weirton .....	58.6	6.9	11.9
Toledo .....	332.9	40.4	12.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	278.3	35.4	12.7
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,773.2	113.6	6.4
Lawton .....	47.9	2.5	5.2
Oklahoma City .....	573.8	34.0	5.9
Tulsa .....	444.6	30.5	6.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,963.6	217.0	11.1
Bend .....	81.2	11.9	14.6
Corvallis .....	43.3	3.3	7.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	182.4	21.8	11.9
Medford .....	101.6	12.8	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro .....	1,175.7	125.2	10.6
Salem .....	197.2	20.8	10.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,414.2	519.4	8.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	423.1	37.1	8.8
Altoona .....	65.4	4.7	7.2
Erie .....	140.3	12.6	9.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	287.7	20.6	7.2
Johnstown .....	69.4	6.0	8.6
Lancaster .....	269.7	19.5	7.2
Lebanon .....	72.6	4.9	6.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,998.8	249.1	8.3
Pittsburgh .....	1,227.3	90.8	7.4
Reading .....	204.3	18.0	8.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	284.2	24.9	8.8
State College .....	75.4	4.4	5.8
Williamsport .....	60.3	5.4	8.9
York-Hanover .....	227.5	18.6	8.2
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	567.1	63.7	11.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	703.7	80.1	11.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,179.4	255.3	11.7
Anderson .....	86.0	10.8	12.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	322.3	31.3	9.7
Columbia .....	373.5	35.3	9.5
Florence .....	96.1	11.8	12.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	315.0	33.2	10.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	130.9	16.0	12.2
Spartanburg .....	136.7	17.0	12.4
Sumter .....	45.0	5.8	13.0
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	446.4	21.3	4.8
Rapid City .....	67.5	3.2	4.7
Sioux Falls .....	129.6	6.1	4.7
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	3,020.0	317.0	10.5
Chattanooga .....	255.5	24.1	9.4
Clarksville .....	110.3	11.4	10.4
Cleveland .....	54.1	5.4	10.0
Jackson .....	55.6	6.0	10.8
Johnson City .....	99.5	9.4	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>			
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	147.0	13.8	9.4
Knoxville .....	359.5	31.4	8.7
Memphis .....	611.7	61.1	10.0
Morristown .....	63.6	8.2	12.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	796.4	74.2	9.3
<b>Texas</b>			
Abilene .....	11,930.8	910.6	7.6
Amarillo .....	82.9	4.9	5.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos .....	130.8	7.0	5.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	885.8	61.5	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	184.2	17.7	9.6
College Station-Bryan .....	151.5	15.0	9.9
Corpus Christi .....	112.5	6.4	5.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	207.7	14.9	7.2
El Paso .....	3,162.4	248.1	7.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	306.6	27.7	9.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	2,850.1	216.8	7.6
Laredo .....	161.4	11.2	6.9
Longview .....	94.4	8.2	8.7
Lubbock .....	109.6	8.1	7.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	144.5	7.7	5.3
Midland .....	296.8	31.5	10.6
Odessa .....	74.6	4.2	5.6
San Angelo .....	71.0	5.9	8.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels .....	53.6	3.5	6.5
Sherman-Denison .....	964.8	65.0	6.7
Texarkana .....	56.9	4.6	8.1
Tyler .....	64.5	4.0	6.2
Victoria .....	100.6	7.7	7.6
Waco .....	58.3	4.2	7.3
Wichita Falls .....	114.5	7.6	6.7
Utah .....	72.8	5.4	7.5
Logan .....	1,364.5	89.7	6.6
Ogden-Clearfield .....	67.5	3.3	4.9
Provo-Orem .....	263.5	17.5	6.6
St. George .....	225.3	14.2	6.3
Salt Lake City .....	60.0	5.3	8.8
Vermont .....	603.6	38.5	6.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	359.8	24.8	6.9
Virginia .....	114.8	6.9	6.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	4,173.7	277.6	6.7
Charlottesville .....	81.5	6.6	8.2
Danville .....	108.1	6.0	5.6
Harrisonburg .....	52.8	6.2	11.7
Lynchburg .....	65.7	4.0	6.1
Richmond .....	124.5	9.2	7.4
Roanoke .....	657.8	49.2	7.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	158.3	11.3	7.2
Winchester .....	829.2	56.5	6.8
Washington .....	65.1	5.0	7.7
Bellingham .....	3,528.7	314.2	8.9
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	107.7	8.6	8.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	125.4	9.2	7.4
Longview .....	129.5	9.2	7.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	44.8	5.8	12.9
Olympia .....	58.5	5.6	9.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	131.8	9.9	7.5
Spokane .....	1,890.1	163.6	8.7
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	240.0	21.1	8.8
Yakima .....	64.5	4.9	7.6
West Virginia .....	126.5	10.7	8.5
Charleston .....	797.9	63.4	7.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	138.6	9.5	6.8
Morgantown .....	132.4	10.5	7.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	63.4	3.3	5.1
Wheeling .....	79.2	7.3	9.2
.....	69.6	6.1	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.



7. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2009—Continued			
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,081.5	261.8	8.5
Appleton .....	123.8	10.0	8.1
Eau Claire .....	88.9	6.5	7.4
Fond du Lac .....	56.1	5.0	8.9
Green Bay .....	171.1	13.9	8.1
Janesville .....	81.8	10.2	12.5
La Crosse .....	76.2	5.2	6.8
Madison .....	340.2	20.4	6.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	797.4	69.1	8.7
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	94.2	7.2	7.6
Racine .....	98.8	10.0	10.1
Sheboygan .....	64.6	5.9	9.1
Wausau .....	74.2	6.5	8.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	293.9	18.7	6.4
Casper .....	40.4	2.7	6.6
Cheyenne .....	42.9	2.8	6.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,326.3	199.3	15.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	110.0	18.1	16.5
Fajardo .....	26.9	4.8	17.8
Guayama .....	27.5	5.5	20.1
Mayaguez .....	36.1	5.9	16.5
Ponce .....	89.8	13.7	15.2
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	52.4	8.0	15.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	885.9	125.0	14.1
Yauco .....	38.9	6.9	17.6

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm). Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

8. Labor force status by state, selected metropolitan area, and division<sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2009	
<b>California</b> .....	18,250.2	2,086.2	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,490.2	710.7	10.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,896.1	567.5	11.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,594.2	143.2	9.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,254.6	219.4	9.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,288.6	135.6	10.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	966.1	83.8	8.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	332.0	34.0	10.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,055.1	182.9	6.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick <sup>3</sup> .....	637.1	35.0	5.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,418.0	147.9	6.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,197.5	965.8	10.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,851.3	290.7	10.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	987.4	91.0	9.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,244.5	133.0	10.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	619.3	66.7	10.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,606.1	664.9	10.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville <sup>2</sup> .....	4,863.2	487.9	10.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville .....	4,083.2	410.1	10.0
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	331.3	33.5	10.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	448.7	44.3	9.9
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,473.5	292.8	8.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,530.8	197.4	7.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,532.6	113.6	7.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	127.5	12.0	9.4
Framingham .....	148.6	10.2	6.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	122.9	10.0	8.1
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	72.0	8.9	12.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	155.2	14.0	9.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	178.3	11.7	6.6
Peabody .....	129.8	11.0	8.5
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	63.9	5.9	9.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,888.7	665.0	13.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,102.7	316.5	15.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	868.1	140.4	16.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,234.5	176.1	14.3
<b>New York</b> .....	9,699.5	813.4	8.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	9,507.4	834.0	8.8
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,207.0	104.5	8.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,492.8	106.1	7.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,707.0	524.1	9.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,100.6	99.3	9.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,414.2	519.4	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,998.8	249.1	8.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	672.2	62.9	9.4
Philadelphia .....	1,972.8	156.3	7.9
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	353.8	29.9	8.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,930.8	910.6	7.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,162.4	248.1	7.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,106.2	165.8	7.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1,056.1	82.3	7.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,528.7	314.2	8.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,890.1	163.6	8.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,494.0	127.0	8.5
Tacoma .....	396.1	36.6	9.2

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at [www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm) and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state

that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively.

## **Metropolitan Area and Division Definitions**

[www.bls.gov/sae/saemsa.htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/saemsa.htm)

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)



**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar



to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey



microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf).

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf).

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf).

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units



found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation



and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$



Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f=1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48



# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at "[www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm](http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm)."

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

### Industrial classification

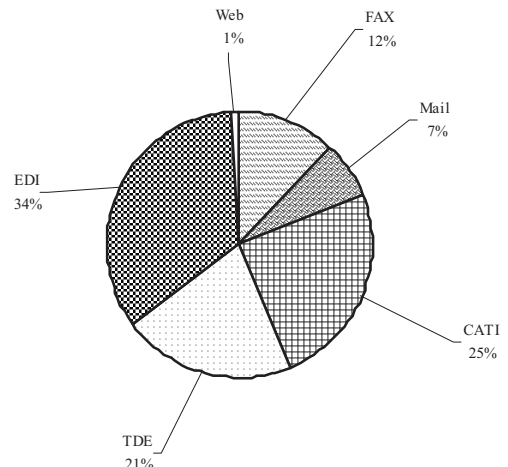
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. **Distribution of CES sample by collection mode**



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$



Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817



which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$  =  $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma$  =  $1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, B-20 and B-21)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the "BLS" Web site at [www.bls.gov/sae/9; 2uvf g t .htm](http://www.bls.gov/sae/9;2uvf g t .htm).

**Caution in aggregating State data.** The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a "sum-of-States" employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.



Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**<sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.



Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....									
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....									
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....									
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/lau](http://www.bls.gov/lau) or by subscription by calling \*202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

#### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.



# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at [www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/er/ul/cpsrs2004.pdf).

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.



**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work .....					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index) .....	B-9				
Agricultural industries .....	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
At work .....	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		
Class of worker .....	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	
Diffusion index .....	B-6				
Discouraged workers .....		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly .....	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly .....	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment .....	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age .....	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry .....	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation .....		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race .....	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex .....	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers .....	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data .....					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work .....	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods .....					33-34
Marital status .....	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers .....					44-45
Multiple jobholders .....		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries .....	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force .....		A-37			35
Part-time workers .....	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers .....	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment .....		A-16			
State, region, and area data .....	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age .....	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29 33
Duration .....	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job .....		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job .....		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race .....	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason .....	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex .....	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation .....					40-43