

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
March	235,086	154,164	65.6	140,854	59.9	13,310	8.6	80,922
April	235,271	154,718	65.8	140,902	59.9	13,816	8.9	80,554
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487
March	237,159	153,910	64.9	138,905	58.6	15,005	9.7	83,249

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
March	113,758	81,924	72.0	74,072	65.1	7,852	9.6	31,834
April	113,857	82,403	72.4	74,107	65.1	8,295	10.1	31,454
May	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
March	114,821	81,895	71.3	73,092	63.7	8,803	10.7	32,926
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
March	121,328	72,240	59.5	66,782	55.0	5,458	7.6	49,088
April	121,415	72,315	59.6	66,794	55.0	5,521	7.6	49,100
May	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247
March	122,339	72,015	58.9	65,813	53.8	6,203	8.6	50,323

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	237,159
Civilian labor force	154,164	154,718	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	153,910
Percent of population	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9
Employed	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905
Employment-population ratio	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	58.6
Unemployed	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005
Unemployment rate	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7
Not in labor force	80,922	80,554	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	83,249
Persons who currently want a job	5,830	5,928	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	6,044
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	114,821
Civilian labor force	81,924	82,403	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	81,895
Percent of population	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	71.3
Employed	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092
Employment-population ratio	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	63.7
Unemployed	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803
Unemployment rate	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7
Not in labor force	31,834	31,454	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	32,926
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	106,198
Civilian labor force	78,680	79,106	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	78,796
Percent of population	74.9	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	74.2
Employed	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913
Employment-population ratio	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8
Unemployed	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
Not in labor force	26,415	26,091	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	27,403
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	122,339
Civilian labor force	72,240	72,315	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	72,015
Percent of population	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	58.9
Employed	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813
Employment-population ratio	55.0	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	53.8
Unemployed	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6
Not in labor force	49,088	49,100	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	50,323
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	113,974
Civilian labor force	68,972	69,105	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	69,027
Percent of population	61.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	60.6
Employed	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495
Employment-population ratio	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	55.7
Unemployed	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0
Not in labor force	43,936	43,894	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	44,947
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	16,987
Civilian labor force	6,512	6,507	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	6,087
Percent of population	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	35.8
Employed	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496
Employment-population ratio	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	26.5
Unemployed	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591
Unemployment rate	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1
Not in labor force	10,571	10,569	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	10,899

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552	191,648
Civilian labor force	125,659	126,108	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847	125,054
Percent of population	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3
Employed	115,663	115,896	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865	114,108
Employment-population ratio	60.7	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4	59.5
Unemployed	9,996	10,213	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982	10,945
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	8.8
Not in labor force	64,777	64,443	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705	66,594
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,120	65,531	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889	64,973
Percent of population	75.3	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.5
Employed	59,828	59,948	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021	59,208
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7	67.9
Unemployed	5,292	5,582	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868	5,765
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	55,086	55,203	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061	55,104
Percent of population	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.3
Employed	51,489	51,648	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048	51,103
Employment-population ratio	56.7	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8	55.9
Unemployed	3,597	3,556	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014	4,000
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,453	5,374	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897	4,977
Percent of population	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7	38.4
Employed	4,346	4,300	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797	3,797
Employment-population ratio	33.3	32.9	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2	29.3
Unemployed	1,107	1,075	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100	1,180
Unemployment rate	20.3	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5	23.7
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559	28,591
Civilian labor force	17,543	17,795	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748	17,871
Percent of population	62.4	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1	62.5
Employed	15,176	15,119	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936	14,920
Employment-population ratio	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3	52.2
Unemployed	2,367	2,676	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812	2,951
Unemployment rate	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8	16.5
Not in labor force	10,575	10,358	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811	10,720
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,915	7,989	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985	8,134
Percent of population	70.0	70.5	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2	70.4
Employed	6,683	6,613	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561	6,592
Employment-population ratio	59.1	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9	57.0
Unemployed	1,232	1,376	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424	1,542
Unemployment rate	15.6	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8	19.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,940	9,042	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074	9,021
Percent of population	63.3	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3	62.8
Employed	8,033	8,010	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975	7,907
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6	55.1
Unemployed	907	1,031	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099	1,115
Unemployment rate	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	689	765	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745	689	716
Percent of population	25.6	28.4	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7	26.7
Employed	461	496	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418	399	421
Employment-population ratio	17.1	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9	15.7
Unemployed	228	268	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326	290	294
Unemployment rate	33.1	35.1	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0	41.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335	33,414
Civilian labor force	22,236	22,403	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648	22,707
Percent of population	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9	68.0
Employed	19,664	19,855	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848	19,848
Employment-population ratio	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5	59.4
Unemployed	2,571	2,548	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800	2,859
Unemployment rate	11.6	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.6
Not in labor force	10,350	10,268	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687	10,706

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,051	12,078	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518	11,775
Participation rate	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2	46.1
Employed	10,390	10,282	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722	10,067
Employment-population ratio	39.5	39.0	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0	39.4
Unemployed	1,661	1,796	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795	1,708
Unemployment rate	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6	14.5
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,426	38,528	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801	38,855
Participation rate	62.3	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9	62.0
Employed	34,927	34,913	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737	34,654
Employment-population ratio	56.6	56.8	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4	55.3
Unemployed	3,498	3,614	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064	4,201
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5	10.8
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,893	36,927	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575	36,582
Participation rate	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2	70.8
Employed	34,213	34,153	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660	33,586
Employment-population ratio	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6	65.0
Unemployed	2,681	2,774	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915	2,996
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,317	45,396	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694	45,800
Participation rate	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0	77.2
Employed	43,328	43,387	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418	43,549
Employment-population ratio	74.5	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1	73.4
Unemployed	1,989	2,010	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276	2,251
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	113,656	113,630	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840	111,256
Men, 16 years and over	64,623	64,491	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754	63,137
Men, 20 years and over	63,853	63,601	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063	62,437
Women, 16 years and over	49,104	49,285	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188	48,167
Women, 20 years and over	48,497	48,705	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686	47,643
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,307	1,324	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090	1,176
Part-time workers	27,022	27,115	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596	27,549
Men, 16 years and over	9,489	9,643	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028	9,983
Men, 20 years and over	7,825	8,021	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463	8,458
Women, 16 years and over	17,569	17,489	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637	17,613
Women, 20 years and over	15,464	15,381	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813	15,777
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,733	3,713	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319	3,314
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	11,623	12,088	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053	13,079
Men, 16 years and over	7,138	7,599	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017	8,000
Men, 20 years and over	6,584	6,998	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414	7,378
Women, 16 years and over	4,558	4,588	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124	5,156
Women, 20 years and over	4,243	4,264	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773	4,817
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	796	826	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832	867	884
Looking for part-time work	1,696	1,739	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828	1,977
Men, 16 years and over	764	743	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808	768	874
Men, 20 years and over	394	433	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439	402	493
Women, 16 years and over	954	977	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076	1,088
Women, 20 years and over	644	670	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700	723	752
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	658	636	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758	702	731
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.5
Men, 16 years and over	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3	11.2
Men, 20 years and over	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7	10.6
Women, 16 years and over	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6	9.7
Women, 20 years and over	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	37.8	38.4	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3	42.9
Part-time workers	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2	6.7
Men, 16 years and over	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1	8.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5	5.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5	18.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,051	2,143	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313	2,217
Wage and salary workers	1,179	1,217	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362	1,374
Self-employed workers	874	883	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781	908	851
Nonagricultural industries	138,830	138,762	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398	136,715
Wage and salary workers	129,544	129,672	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261	127,712
Private industries	108,710	108,469	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942	106,447
Industries except private households ...	107,927	107,742	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243	105,682
Government	20,894	21,196	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292	21,281
Self-employed workers	9,190	9,034	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029	8,949
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	9,023	8,888	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791	9,054
Slack work or business conditions	6,839	6,699	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185	6,177
Could only find part-time work	1,847	1,819	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212	2,388
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,829	18,976	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360	18,379
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,910	8,795	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651	8,946
Slack work or business conditions	6,761	6,634	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079	6,099
Could only find part-time work	1,848	1,826	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199	2,406
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,494	18,595	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043	18,066

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	138,905
16 to 19 years	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	4,496
16 to 17 years	1,755	1,735	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456	1,402
18 to 19 years	3,300	3,340	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043	3,093
20 years and over	135,777	135,813	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161	134,409
20 to 24 years	13,053	13,043	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539	12,601
25 years and over	122,665	122,761	122,533	122,432	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,551	121,440	121,012	121,404	121,471	121,731
25 to 54 years	95,709	95,756	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001	94,053
25 to 34 years	30,178	30,111	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123	30,080
35 to 44 years	31,805	31,793	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560	30,730
45 to 54 years	33,726	33,851	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318	33,244
55 years and over	26,956	27,006	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470	27,678
Men, 16 years and over	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	73,092
16 to 19 years	2,405	2,442	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190	2,179
16 to 17 years	810	820	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706	686	689
18 to 19 years	1,585	1,633	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496	1,492
20 years and over	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	70,913
20 to 24 years	6,654	6,683	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282	6,410
25 years and over	65,087	64,947	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267	64,503
25 to 54 years	50,901	50,801	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868	50,003
25 to 34 years	16,275	16,201	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281	16,261
35 to 44 years	17,077	17,042	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404	16,593
45 to 54 years	17,549	17,559	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183	17,149
55 years and over	14,187	14,146	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399	14,500
Women, 16 years and over	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	65,813
16 to 19 years	2,673	2,647	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290	2,317
16 to 17 years	945	914	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777	770	713
18 to 19 years	1,715	1,706	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546	1,601
20 years and over	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	63,495
20 to 24 years	6,399	6,361	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258	6,191
25 years and over	57,578	57,814	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204	57,229
25 to 54 years	44,809	44,955	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134	44,050
25 to 34 years	13,903	13,911	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843	13,819
35 to 44 years	14,728	14,751	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156	14,137
45 to 54 years	16,178	16,292	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135	16,094
55 years and over	12,769	12,860	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071	13,179
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,451	44,424	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168	43,083
Married women, spouse present	35,465	35,438	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248	34,887
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,609	7,731	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060	6,959
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	15,005
16 to 19 years	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	1,591
16 to 17 years	551	529	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574	573	589
18 to 19 years	885	926	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947	1,000
20 years and over	11,876	12,398	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379	13,414
20 to 24 years	2,126	2,225	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384	2,367
25 years and over	9,729	10,116	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004	11,043
25 to 54 years	7,956	8,251	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885	9,029
25 to 34 years	3,044	3,257	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276	3,338
35 to 44 years	2,484	2,606	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946	2,886
45 to 54 years	2,428	2,387	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663	2,805
55 years and over	1,786	1,861	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107	2,039
Men, 16 years and over	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	8,803
16 to 19 years	840	854	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939	835	920
16 to 17 years	318	295	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315	300	308
18 to 19 years	523	564	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615	563	612
20 years and over	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	7,882
20 to 24 years	1,314	1,371	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440	1,442
25 years and over	5,669	6,006	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432	6,413
25 to 54 years	4,696	4,973	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222	5,252
25 to 34 years	1,874	2,036	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968	2,045
35 to 44 years	1,450	1,537	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709	1,593
45 to 54 years	1,372	1,399	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545	1,614
55 years and over	973	1,034	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211	1,160
Women, 16 years and over	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	6,203
16 to 19 years	595	563	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641	656	671
16 to 17 years	232	234	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259	273	281
18 to 19 years	362	362	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383	384	388
20 years and over	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	5,532
20 to 24 years	812	854	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864	944	925
25 years and over	4,059	4,110	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572	4,631
25 to 54 years	3,260	3,278	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663	3,777
25 to 34 years	1,170	1,221	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308	1,293
35 to 44 years	1,034	1,069	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238	1,293
45 to 54 years	1,055	988	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118	1,192
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2,823	3,005	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149	3,097
Married women, spouse present	2,056	2,063	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278	2,242

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	9.7
16 to 19 years	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	26.1
16 to 17 years	23.9	23.4	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2	29.6
18 to 19 years	21.1	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7	24.4
20 years and over	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1	9.1
20 to 24 years	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0	15.8
25 years and over	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.3
25 to 54 years	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.8
25 to 34 years	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8	10.0
35 to 44 years	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.6
45 to 54 years	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.8
55 years and over	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1	6.9
Men, 16 years and over	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.7
16 to 19 years	25.9	25.9	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6	29.7
16 to 17 years	28.2	26.4	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4	30.9
18 to 19 years	24.8	25.7	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3	29.1
20 years and over	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	10.0
20 to 24 years	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7	18.4
25 years and over	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.0
25 to 54 years	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5	9.5
25 to 34 years	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2
35 to 44 years	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8
45 to 54 years	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2	8.6
55 years and over	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8	7.4
Women, 16 years and over	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	8.6
16 to 19 years	18.2	17.6	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3	22.4
16 to 17 years	19.7	20.4	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2	28.3
18 to 19 years	17.4	17.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9	19.5
20 years and over	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.0
20 to 24 years	11.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1	13.0
25 years and over	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.5
25 to 54 years	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7	7.9
25 to 34 years	7.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.6
35 to 44 years	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0	8.4
45 to 54 years	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.9
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7
Married women, spouse present	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	8,434	8,867	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550	9,354
On temporary layoff	1,581	1,638	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558	1,595
Not on temporary layoff	6,853	7,229	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992	7,758
Job leavers	884	887	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914	866	894
Reentrants	3,017	3,127	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451	3,544
New entrants	881	919	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238	1,197
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	63.8	64.3	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2	62.4
On temporary layoff	12.0	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3	10.6
Not on temporary layoff	51.9	52.4	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9	51.8
Job leavers	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7	6.0
Reentrants	22.8	22.7	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8	23.6
New entrants	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.0
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.3
New entrants .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,314	3,284	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748	2,646
5 to 14 weeks	4,032	3,962	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412	3,228
15 weeks and over	5,815	6,296	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829	8,983
15 to 26 weeks	2,574	2,571	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696	2,436
27 weeks and over	3,241	3,725	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133	6,547
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.8	21.8	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7	31.2
Median duration, in weeks	11.9	13.1	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4	20.0
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	25.2	24.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3	17.8
5 to 14 weeks	30.6	29.3	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.7
15 weeks and over	44.2	46.5	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9	60.5
15 to 26 weeks	19.6	19.0	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0	16.4
27 weeks and over	24.6	27.5	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9	44.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	237,159	153,660	64.8	137,983	58.2	15,678	10.2	83,499
16 to 19 years	16,987	5,635	33.2	4,207	24.8	1,427	25.3	11,352
16 to 17 years	8,821	1,756	19.9	1,243	14.1	513	29.2	7,065
18 to 19 years	8,166	3,878	47.5	2,964	36.3	914	23.6	4,287
20 to 24 years	20,963	14,701	70.1	12,380	59.1	2,321	15.8	6,263
25 to 54 years	125,191	103,397	82.6	93,620	74.8	9,777	9.5	21,794
25 to 34 years	40,704	33,513	82.3	29,860	73.4	3,653	10.9	7,191
25 to 29 years	21,073	17,213	81.7	15,240	72.3	1,973	11.5	3,859
30 to 34 years	19,631	16,300	83.0	14,620	74.5	1,680	10.3	3,331
35 to 44 years	40,198	33,705	83.8	30,623	76.2	3,082	9.1	6,493
35 to 39 years	19,714	16,550	83.9	14,991	76.0	1,559	9.4	3,164
40 to 44 years	20,484	17,155	83.7	15,632	76.3	1,523	8.9	3,329
45 to 54 years	44,289	36,179	81.7	33,137	74.8	3,042	8.4	8,110
45 to 49 years	22,446	18,579	82.8	17,033	75.9	1,545	8.3	3,867
50 to 54 years	21,843	17,600	80.6	16,104	73.7	1,496	8.5	4,243
55 to 64 years	35,520	23,278	65.5	21,584	60.8	1,694	7.3	12,242
55 to 59 years	19,122	14,106	73.8	13,071	68.4	1,035	7.3	5,016
60 to 64 years	16,398	9,172	55.9	8,513	51.9	659	7.2	7,226
65 years and over	38,499	6,650	17.3	6,192	16.1	459	6.9	31,848
65 to 69 years	12,060	3,752	31.1	3,488	28.9	264	7.0	8,309
70 to 74 years	8,879	1,623	18.3	1,515	17.1	108	6.7	7,256
75 years and over	17,559	1,276	7.3	1,189	6.8	87	6.8	16,283
Men								
16 years and over	114,821	81,949	71.4	72,253	62.9	9,696	11.8	32,872
16 to 19 years	8,622	2,890	33.5	2,014	23.4	875	30.3	5,733
16 to 17 years	4,494	883	19.7	602	13.4	281	31.8	3,611
18 to 19 years	4,128	2,006	48.6	1,412	34.2	594	29.6	2,122
20 to 24 years	10,510	7,712	73.4	6,248	59.4	1,464	19.0	2,798
25 to 54 years	61,902	55,555	89.7	49,510	80.0	6,045	10.9	6,347
25 to 34 years	20,354	18,368	90.2	15,999	78.6	2,370	12.9	1,986
25 to 29 years	10,580	9,331	88.2	8,057	76.2	1,274	13.7	1,249
30 to 34 years	9,775	9,038	92.5	7,942	81.3	1,096	12.1	737
35 to 44 years	19,855	18,290	92.1	16,475	83.0	1,814	9.9	1,565
35 to 39 years	9,742	9,068	93.1	8,125	83.4	944	10.4	674
40 to 44 years	10,113	9,222	91.2	8,351	82.6	871	9.4	891
45 to 54 years	21,693	18,897	87.1	17,036	78.5	1,861	9.8	2,796
45 to 49 years	11,015	9,745	88.5	8,808	80.0	937	9.6	1,270
50 to 54 years	10,678	9,152	85.7	8,227	77.1	925	10.1	1,526
55 to 64 years	17,110	12,134	70.9	11,090	64.8	1,043	8.6	4,977
55 to 59 years	9,265	7,364	79.5	6,726	72.6	637	8.7	1,901
60 to 64 years	7,845	4,770	60.8	4,364	55.6	406	8.5	3,075
65 years and over	16,676	3,658	21.9	3,390	20.3	268	7.3	13,018
65 to 69 years	5,678	2,050	36.1	1,892	33.3	158	7.7	3,628
70 to 74 years	4,013	905	22.6	840	20.9	65	7.1	3,108
75 years and over	6,985	703	10.1	658	9.4	45	6.4	6,282
Women								
16 years and over	122,339	71,712	58.6	65,730	53.7	5,982	8.3	50,627
16 to 19 years	8,364	2,745	32.8	2,193	26.2	552	20.1	5,620
16 to 17 years	4,327	873	20.2	640	14.8	232	26.6	3,454
18 to 19 years	4,038	1,872	46.4	1,552	38.4	320	17.1	2,166
20 to 24 years	10,453	6,989	66.9	6,132	58.7	857	12.3	3,465
25 to 54 years	63,289	47,842	75.6	44,110	69.7	3,732	7.8	15,447
25 to 34 years	20,349	15,145	74.4	13,861	68.1	1,283	8.5	5,205
25 to 29 years	10,493	7,882	75.1	7,183	68.5	699	8.9	2,610
30 to 34 years	9,856	7,262	73.7	6,678	67.8	584	8.0	2,594
35 to 44 years	20,344	15,415	75.8	14,148	69.5	1,268	8.2	4,928
35 to 39 years	9,972	7,482	75.0	6,866	68.9	616	8.2	2,490
40 to 44 years	10,371	7,934	76.5	7,281	70.2	652	8.2	2,438
45 to 54 years	22,596	17,282	76.5	16,101	71.3	1,180	6.8	5,314
45 to 49 years	11,430	8,834	77.3	8,225	72.0	609	6.9	2,597
50 to 54 years	11,165	8,448	75.7	7,876	70.5	572	6.8	2,717
55 to 64 years	18,409	11,144	60.5	10,493	57.0	651	5.8	7,265
55 to 59 years	9,857	6,742	68.4	6,345	64.4	397	5.9	3,115
60 to 64 years	8,552	4,402	51.5	4,149	48.5	253	5.8	4,150
65 years and over	21,823	2,992	13.7	2,802	12.8	191	6.4	18,830
65 to 69 years	6,382	1,701	26.7	1,596	25.0	105	6.2	4,681
70 to 74 years	4,866	718	14.8	675	13.9	43	6.1	4,148
75 years and over	10,574	573	5.4	531	5.0	42	7.3	10,001

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,648	124,950	65.2	113,339	59.1	11,611	9.3	66,698
16 to 19 years	12,962	4,640	35.8	3,559	27.5	1,081	23.3	8,322
16 to 17 years	6,667	1,474	22.1	1,090	16.3	384	26.1	5,193
18 to 19 years	6,295	3,166	50.3	2,469	39.2	697	22.0	3,129
20 to 24 years	16,232	11,613	71.5	10,070	62.0	1,542	13.3	4,619
25 to 54 years	99,516	83,102	83.5	75,903	76.3	7,199	8.7	16,414
25 to 34 years	31,666	26,428	83.5	23,842	75.3	2,586	9.8	5,238
25 to 29 years	16,404	13,612	83.0	12,227	74.5	1,386	10.2	2,792
30 to 34 years	15,262	12,816	84.0	11,616	76.1	1,200	9.4	2,446
35 to 44 years	31,763	26,826	84.5	24,582	77.4	2,245	8.4	4,936
35 to 39 years	15,435	13,040	84.5	11,959	77.5	1,080	8.3	2,396
40 to 44 years	16,327	13,787	84.4	12,623	77.3	1,164	8.4	2,541
45 to 54 years	36,088	29,847	82.7	27,479	76.1	2,369	7.9	6,240
45 to 49 years	18,188	15,208	83.6	14,014	77.0	1,195	7.9	2,980
50 to 54 years	17,899	14,639	81.8	13,465	75.2	1,174	8.0	3,260
55 to 64 years	29,699	19,786	66.6	18,373	61.9	1,413	7.1	9,913
55 to 59 years	15,928	11,929	74.9	11,065	69.5	864	7.2	3,998
60 to 64 years	13,771	7,857	57.1	7,307	53.1	549	7.0	5,915
65 years and over	33,239	5,809	17.5	5,435	16.4	375	6.5	27,430
65 to 69 years	10,230	3,267	31.9	3,053	29.8	214	6.6	6,963
70 to 74 years	7,645	1,417	18.5	1,331	17.4	85	6.0	6,229
75 years and over	15,364	1,126	7.3	1,050	6.8	76	6.7	14,238
Men								
16 years and over	93,848	67,651	72.1	60,413	64.4	7,239	10.7	26,197
16 to 19 years	6,617	2,375	35.9	1,712	25.9	663	27.9	4,242
16 to 17 years	3,436	759	22.1	535	15.6	224	29.5	2,677
18 to 19 years	3,181	1,616	50.8	1,176	37.0	439	27.2	1,566
20 to 24 years	8,218	6,159	74.9	5,183	63.1	976	15.8	2,059
25 to 54 years	49,990	45,464	90.9	40,958	81.9	4,505	9.9	4,526
25 to 34 years	16,093	14,776	91.8	13,047	81.1	1,729	11.7	1,318
25 to 29 years	8,349	7,516	90.0	6,608	79.1	908	12.1	833
30 to 34 years	7,744	7,259	93.7	6,439	83.1	820	11.3	485
35 to 44 years	15,972	14,851	93.0	13,533	84.7	1,319	8.9	1,121
35 to 39 years	7,773	7,292	93.8	6,635	85.4	657	9.0	481
40 to 44 years	8,199	7,559	92.2	6,897	84.1	662	8.8	640
45 to 54 years	17,925	15,837	88.4	14,379	80.2	1,458	9.2	2,088
45 to 49 years	9,057	8,111	89.6	7,376	81.4	736	9.1	946
50 to 54 years	8,868	7,725	87.1	7,003	79.0	722	9.3	1,142
55 to 64 years	14,492	10,425	71.9	9,548	65.9	877	8.4	4,067
55 to 59 years	7,816	6,294	80.5	5,752	73.6	541	8.6	1,522
60 to 64 years	6,676	4,131	61.9	3,795	56.8	336	8.1	2,545
65 years and over	14,531	3,229	22.2	3,012	20.7	217	6.7	11,302
65 to 69 years	4,848	1,798	37.1	1,673	34.5	125	7.0	3,050
70 to 74 years	3,510	794	22.6	742	21.1	52	6.6	2,716
75 years and over	6,173	637	10.3	597	9.7	40	6.2	5,536
Women								
16 years and over	97,800	57,298	58.6	52,926	54.1	4,372	7.6	40,501
16 to 19 years	6,345	2,265	35.7	1,847	29.1	418	18.5	4,080
16 to 17 years	3,231	715	22.1	554	17.2	161	22.5	2,516
18 to 19 years	3,114	1,550	49.8	1,293	41.5	257	16.6	1,564
20 to 24 years	8,014	5,454	68.1	4,887	61.0	567	10.4	2,560
25 to 54 years	49,526	37,639	76.0	34,945	70.6	2,694	7.2	11,888
25 to 34 years	15,573	11,653	74.8	10,795	69.3	857	7.4	3,920
25 to 29 years	8,055	6,096	75.7	5,619	69.8	477	7.8	1,959
30 to 34 years	7,517	5,556	73.9	5,177	68.9	380	6.8	1,961
35 to 44 years	15,791	11,975	75.8	11,049	70.0	926	7.7	3,815
35 to 39 years	7,663	5,748	75.0	5,324	69.5	424	7.4	1,915
40 to 44 years	8,128	6,228	76.6	5,725	70.4	502	8.1	1,900
45 to 54 years	18,163	14,011	77.1	13,100	72.1	911	6.5	4,153
45 to 49 years	9,132	7,097	77.7	6,638	72.7	459	6.5	2,035
50 to 54 years	9,032	6,914	76.6	6,462	71.5	452	6.5	2,118
55 to 64 years	15,207	9,361	61.6	8,825	58.0	536	5.7	5,846
55 to 59 years	8,112	5,636	69.5	5,313	65.5	322	5.7	2,476
60 to 64 years	7,095	3,725	52.5	3,512	49.5	213	5.7	3,370
65 years and over	18,708	2,580	13.8	2,423	13.0	158	6.1	16,128
65 to 69 years	5,382	1,469	27.3	1,380	25.6	89	6.0	3,913
70 to 74 years	4,135	623	15.1	589	14.3	33	5.3	3,513
75 years and over	9,191	489	5.3	453	4.9	36	7.3	8,702

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,591	17,795	62.2	14,837	51.9	2,957	16.6	10,796
16 to 19 years	2,675	666	24.9	404	15.1	262	39.3	2,009
16 to 17 years	1,458	206	14.2	109	7.5	97	47.2	1,251
18 to 19 years	1,217	460	37.8	295	24.3	165	35.8	758
20 to 24 years	3,072	2,047	66.6	1,475	48.0	572	27.9	1,025
25 to 54 years	15,812	12,479	78.9	10,598	67.0	1,881	15.1	3,332
25 to 34 years	5,454	4,365	80.0	3,561	65.3	804	18.4	1,089
25 to 29 years	2,879	2,276	79.1	1,834	63.7	442	19.4	603
30 to 34 years	2,574	2,089	81.1	1,727	67.1	362	17.3	485
35 to 44 years	5,044	4,117	81.6	3,506	69.5	611	14.8	928
35 to 39 years	2,494	2,053	82.3	1,711	68.6	342	16.7	441
40 to 44 years	2,550	2,064	80.9	1,795	70.4	269	13.0	487
45 to 54 years	5,313	3,997	75.2	3,531	66.5	466	11.7	1,316
45 to 49 years	2,740	2,145	78.3	1,912	69.8	234	10.9	595
50 to 54 years	2,574	1,852	72.0	1,620	62.9	232	12.5	722
55 to 64 years	3,723	2,103	56.5	1,922	51.6	180	8.6	1,620
55 to 59 years	1,996	1,304	65.3	1,207	60.5	97	7.4	692
60 to 64 years	1,727	798	46.2	715	41.4	84	10.5	929
65 years and over	3,309	500	15.1	438	13.2	62	12.4	2,810
65 to 69 years	1,148	296	25.8	264	23.0	32	10.7	852
70 to 74 years	778	109	14.0	87	11.2	22	20.3	669
75 years and over	1,383	94	6.8	86	6.2	8	8.7	1,288
Men								
16 years and over	12,880	8,468	65.7	6,660	51.7	1,808	21.3	4,412
16 to 19 years	1,322	344	26.0	181	13.7	162	47.3	978
16 to 17 years	707	84	11.9	43	6.1	41	48.5	623
18 to 19 years	615	259	42.1	138	22.4	121	46.9	356
20 to 24 years	1,462	989	67.7	655	44.8	334	33.8	473
25 to 54 years	7,148	5,945	83.2	4,772	66.8	1,173	19.7	1,203
25 to 34 years	2,517	2,130	84.6	1,607	63.9	522	24.5	387
25 to 29 years	1,357	1,122	82.7	831	61.3	291	25.9	234
30 to 34 years	1,160	1,007	86.8	776	66.9	231	22.9	153
35 to 44 years	2,240	1,955	87.3	1,602	71.5	353	18.0	285
35 to 39 years	1,101	973	88.4	774	70.3	200	20.5	127
40 to 44 years	1,139	981	86.1	828	72.7	153	15.6	158
45 to 54 years	2,391	1,861	77.8	1,563	65.4	298	16.0	530
45 to 49 years	1,230	990	80.5	842	68.4	148	15.0	240
50 to 54 years	1,161	871	75.0	721	62.1	150	17.2	290
55 to 64 years	1,648	963	58.4	862	52.3	101	10.5	685
55 to 59 years	894	593	66.4	537	60.1	56	9.4	301
60 to 64 years	755	370	49.0	324	43.0	46	12.3	385
65 years and over	1,299	227	17.5	190	14.6	37	16.2	1,073
65 to 69 years	507	136	26.8	117	23.1	19	13.7	371
70 to 74 years	304	51	16.8	39	12.7	12	(¹)	253
75 years and over	488	40	8.1	34	7.0	6	(¹)	449
Women								
16 years and over	15,711	9,327	59.4	8,177	52.0	1,150	12.3	6,384
16 to 19 years	1,353	323	23.8	223	16.5	99	30.8	1,031
16 to 17 years	751	122	16.2	66	8.7	56	46.2	629
18 to 19 years	603	201	33.3	158	26.2	43	21.5	402
20 to 24 years	1,610	1,058	65.7	820	50.9	238	22.5	552
25 to 54 years	8,663	6,534	75.4	5,826	67.2	708	10.8	2,129
25 to 34 years	2,937	2,235	76.1	1,953	66.5	282	12.6	701
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,154	75.8	1,003	65.9	151	13.1	369
30 to 34 years	1,414	1,081	76.5	950	67.2	131	12.1	332
35 to 44 years	2,804	2,162	77.1	1,904	67.9	258	11.9	642
35 to 39 years	1,393	1,080	77.5	937	67.3	143	13.2	314
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,082	76.7	967	68.5	116	10.7	328
45 to 54 years	2,922	2,136	73.1	1,968	67.4	168	7.9	786
45 to 49 years	1,510	1,155	76.5	1,070	70.9	86	7.4	354
50 to 54 years	1,413	981	69.4	899	63.6	82	8.4	432
55 to 64 years	2,074	1,140	54.9	1,061	51.1	79	6.9	935
55 to 59 years	1,102	711	64.5	670	60.8	41	5.8	391
60 to 64 years	972	428	44.0	390	40.1	38	8.9	544
65 years and over	2,010	273	13.6	247	12.3	25	9.3	1,737
65 to 69 years	641	160	24.9	147	22.9	13	8.1	481
70 to 74 years	474	58	12.3	48	10.2	10	(¹)	416
75 years and over	895	55	6.1	52	5.8	3	(¹)	840

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,089	7,174	64.7	6,633	59.8	541	7.5	3,915
16 to 19 years	672	103	15.4	89	13.2	15	14.2	569
16 to 17 years	364	14	3.9	9	2.5	5	(¹)	350
18 to 19 years	308	89	29.0	80	25.8	10	11.0	219
20 to 24 years	894	492	55.1	429	48.0	63	12.8	402
25 to 54 years	6,652	5,344	80.3	4,958	74.5	386	7.2	1,308
25 to 34 years	2,300	1,703	74.0	1,580	68.7	123	7.2	597
25 to 29 years	1,096	768	70.0	709	64.7	59	7.7	328
30 to 34 years	1,204	935	77.7	871	72.3	64	6.9	269
35 to 44 years	2,419	2,002	82.7	1,857	76.8	145	7.2	417
35 to 39 years	1,291	1,071	82.9	980	75.9	91	8.5	220
40 to 44 years	1,128	931	82.5	877	77.7	54	5.8	197
45 to 54 years	1,933	1,639	84.8	1,521	78.7	118	7.2	294
45 to 49 years	1,010	850	84.2	789	78.1	61	7.2	160
50 to 54 years	923	789	85.5	732	79.4	57	7.2	134
55 to 64 years	1,458	988	67.7	925	63.5	63	6.3	470
55 to 59 years	817	608	74.4	566	69.3	42	7.0	209
60 to 64 years	641	380	59.2	359	56.0	20	5.3	261
65 years and over	1,413	247	17.5	232	16.4	15	6.0	1,166
65 to 69 years	481	138	28.7	124	25.8	14	10.3	343
70 to 74 years	337	71	21.0	70	20.7	1	(¹)	267
75 years and over	594	38	6.4	38	6.4	—	—	556

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,414	22,656	67.8	19,650	58.8	3,006	13.3	10,758
16 to 19 years	3,231	1,035	32.0	724	22.4	311	30.1	2,196
16 to 17 years	1,640	257	15.7	170	10.3	88	34.1	1,382
18 to 19 years	1,591	778	48.9	554	34.8	223	28.7	814
20 to 24 years	3,842	2,727	71.0	2,230	58.0	497	18.2	1,115
25 to 54 years	20,418	16,451	80.6	14,499	71.0	1,952	11.9	3,967
25 to 34 years	8,056	6,536	81.1	5,744	71.3	792	12.1	1,521
25 to 29 years	4,045	3,266	80.7	2,846	70.4	420	12.9	779
30 to 34 years	4,011	3,270	81.5	2,898	72.2	372	11.4	742
35 to 44 years	7,067	5,772	81.7	5,088	72.0	685	11.9	1,295
35 to 39 years	3,743	3,079	82.3	2,730	72.9	349	11.3	664
40 to 44 years	3,325	2,693	81.0	2,358	70.9	336	12.5	631
45 to 54 years	5,294	4,143	78.3	3,668	69.3	475	11.5	1,151
45 to 49 years	2,945	2,340	79.5	2,084	70.8	256	10.9	605
50 to 54 years	2,349	1,803	76.8	1,584	67.4	219	12.2	546
55 to 64 years	3,118	1,951	62.6	1,766	56.6	185	9.5	1,167
55 to 59 years	1,804	1,271	70.5	1,140	63.2	131	10.3	533
60 to 64 years	1,314	681	51.8	626	47.6	55	8.0	634
65 years and over	2,804	491	17.5	431	15.4	61	12.3	2,313
65 to 69 years	1,009	276	27.4	251	24.8	25	9.2	733
70 to 74 years	742	113	15.3	105	14.1	9	7.5	629
75 years and over	1,054	102	9.7	75	7.2	27	26.0	952
Men								
16 years and over	17,201	13,443	78.2	11,588	67.4	1,855	13.8	3,758
16 to 19 years	1,660	585	35.3	378	22.8	208	35.5	1,074
16 to 17 years	835	147	17.6	86	10.3	62	41.8	687
18 to 19 years	825	438	53.1	292	35.4	146	33.4	387
20 to 24 years	1,998	1,592	79.7	1,294	64.8	297	18.7	406
25 to 54 years	10,823	9,887	91.4	8,693	80.3	1,194	12.1	936
25 to 34 years	4,368	4,056	92.9	3,529	80.8	526	13.0	312
25 to 29 years	2,181	2,004	91.9	1,724	79.1	279	13.9	177
30 to 34 years	2,187	2,052	93.8	1,805	82.5	247	12.0	135
35 to 44 years	3,750	3,506	93.5	3,106	82.8	400	11.4	244
35 to 39 years	1,998	1,904	95.3	1,671	83.6	233	12.3	94
40 to 44 years	1,751	1,602	91.5	1,436	82.0	166	10.4	149
45 to 54 years	2,706	2,325	85.9	2,057	76.0	268	11.5	380
45 to 49 years	1,519	1,331	87.6	1,183	77.9	148	11.1	188
50 to 54 years	1,187	994	83.8	874	73.6	121	12.1	192
55 to 64 years	1,512	1,085	71.8	970	64.2	115	10.6	426
55 to 59 years	876	706	80.6	622	71.1	83	11.8	170
60 to 64 years	636	380	59.7	347	54.7	32	8.4	256
65 years and over	1,209	293	24.3	253	21.0	40	13.6	915
65 to 69 years	472	177	37.4	160	34.0	16	9.1	295
70 to 74 years	293	59	20.0	50	17.1	9	(¹)	234
75 years and over	444	58	13.1	43	9.7	15	(¹)	386
Women								
16 years and over	16,213	9,213	56.8	8,062	49.7	1,151	12.5	7,000
16 to 19 years	1,572	450	28.6	346	22.0	103	23.0	1,122
16 to 17 years	805	110	13.7	84	10.4	26	23.8	695
18 to 19 years	767	339	44.3	262	34.2	77	22.7	427
20 to 24 years	1,845	1,136	61.6	936	50.7	200	17.6	709
25 to 54 years	9,594	6,563	68.4	5,806	60.5	757	11.5	3,031
25 to 34 years	3,689	2,480	67.2	2,215	60.0	265	10.7	1,209
25 to 29 years	1,864	1,263	67.7	1,122	60.2	140	11.1	602
30 to 34 years	1,824	1,217	66.7	1,092	59.9	125	10.3	607
35 to 44 years	3,318	2,266	68.3	1,981	59.7	285	12.6	1,052
35 to 39 years	1,744	1,175	67.3	1,059	60.7	116	9.8	570
40 to 44 years	1,573	1,091	69.4	922	58.6	170	15.5	482
45 to 54 years	2,588	1,817	70.2	1,610	62.2	207	11.4	771
45 to 49 years	1,426	1,009	70.8	901	63.2	108	10.7	417
50 to 54 years	1,162	809	69.6	710	61.1	99	12.2	354
55 to 64 years	1,607	866	53.9	796	49.6	70	8.1	741
55 to 59 years	928	565	60.9	518	55.8	47	8.3	363
60 to 64 years	679	301	44.3	278	41.0	23	7.5	378
65 years and over	1,596	198	12.4	177	11.1	21	10.4	1,398
65 to 69 years	537	99	18.5	90	16.8	9	9.4	437
70 to 74 years	449	55	12.2	55	12.2	-	-	394
75 years and over	610	44	7.2	33	5.3	11	(¹)	566

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,086	237,159	105,095	106,198	112,908	113,974	17,083	16,987
Civilian labor force	153,728	153,660	78,826	79,059	68,883	68,967	6,019	5,635
Percent of population	65.4	64.8	75.0	74.4	61.0	60.5	35.2	33.2
Employed	139,833	137,983	70,984	70,238	64,123	63,537	4,726	4,207
Unemployed	13,895	15,678	7,842	8,821	4,760	5,430	1,293	1,427
Unemployment rate	9.0	10.2	9.9	11.2	6.9	7.9	21.5	25.3
Not in labor force	81,358	83,499	26,269	27,139	44,025	45,007	11,064	11,352
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,436	191,648	86,517	87,231	90,848	91,455	13,071	12,962
Civilian labor force	125,433	124,950	65,363	65,277	54,997	55,033	5,073	4,640
Percent of population	65.9	65.2	75.5	74.8	60.5	60.2	38.8	35.8
Employed	114,831	113,339	59,307	58,701	51,462	51,079	4,062	3,559
Unemployed	10,602	11,611	6,056	6,576	3,535	3,954	1,010	1,081
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.3	9.3	10.1	6.4	7.2	19.9	23.3
Not in labor force	65,003	66,698	21,154	21,955	35,851	36,421	7,999	8,322
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,118	28,591	11,313	11,558	14,113	14,358	2,691	2,675
Civilian labor force	17,429	17,795	7,850	8,124	8,935	9,004	644	666
Percent of population	62.0	62.2	69.4	70.3	63.3	62.7	23.9	24.9
Employed	15,074	14,837	6,566	6,479	8,071	7,954	437	404
Unemployed	2,355	2,957	1,284	1,645	864	1,050	207	262
Unemployment rate	13.5	16.6	16.4	20.2	9.7	11.7	32.2	39.3
Not in labor force	10,689	10,796	3,463	3,433	5,178	5,354	2,047	2,009
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,778	11,089	4,779	4,920	5,323	5,496	677	672
Civilian labor force	7,111	7,174	3,759	3,831	3,261	3,239	92	103
Percent of population	66.0	64.7	78.7	77.9	61.3	58.9	13.5	15.4
Employed	6,656	6,633	3,485	3,542	3,092	3,002	79	89
Unemployed	455	541	274	290	169	237	13	15
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.5	7.3	7.6	5.2	7.3	13.8	14.2
Not in labor force	3,667	3,915	1,020	1,089	2,062	2,257	585	569
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,585	33,414	15,157	15,541	14,330	14,641	3,099	3,231
Civilian labor force	22,188	22,656	12,648	12,857	8,567	8,763	974	1,035
Percent of population	68.1	67.8	83.4	82.7	59.8	59.9	31.4	32.0
Employed	19,485	19,650	11,110	11,211	7,645	7,716	731	724
Unemployed	2,703	3,006	1,538	1,647	922	1,047	243	311
Unemployment rate	12.2	13.3	12.2	12.8	10.8	12.0	24.9	30.1
Not in labor force	10,397	10,758	2,509	2,684	5,763	5,878	2,125	2,196

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
				Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,472	8,383	37.3	7,053	1,353	5,700	1,330	426	904	15.9
16 to 19 years	14,230	3,900	27.4	2,999	275	2,724	902	197	705	23.1
20 to 24 years	8,242	4,483	54.4	4,054	1,078	2,976	428	229	199	9.6
Men	10,981	3,844	35.0	3,080	596	2,484	765	273	492	19.9
Women	11,490	4,539	39.5	3,973	757	3,217	566	153	412	12.5
High school	11,221	2,539	22.6	1,809	95	1,714	730	164	566	28.7
College	11,251	5,844	51.9	5,244	1,258	3,986	600	262	338	10.3
Full-time students	9,721	4,588	47.2	4,163	747	3,415	425	148	277	9.3
Part-time students	1,529	1,257	82.2	1,081	510	571	175	114	62	14.0
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,213	6,796	39.5	5,822	1,038	4,785	974	267	707	14.3
16 to 19 years	10,820	3,245	30.0	2,567	214	2,353	678	122	556	20.9
20 to 24 years	6,393	3,551	55.5	3,255	824	2,431	296	145	151	8.3
Men	8,436	3,112	36.9	2,542	457	2,085	570	180	390	18.3
Women	8,777	3,685	42.0	3,280	581	2,699	404	87	318	11.0
High school	8,402	2,092	24.9	1,546	70	1,476	546	104	442	26.1
College	8,811	4,704	53.4	4,276	967	3,309	428	163	265	9.1
Full-time students	7,645	3,723	48.7	3,415	567	2,849	308	94	214	8.3
Part-time students	1,166	981	84.1	861	401	460	120	69	51	12.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,296	1,003	30.4	733	198	535	270	123	146	26.9
16 to 19 years	2,247	439	19.5	263	32	232	176	66	109	40.0
20 to 24 years	1,048	564	53.8	470	166	304	94	57	37	16.7
Men	1,581	448	28.3	304	68	236	143	72	71	32.0
Women	1,715	555	32.4	429	129	299	126	51	75	22.8
High school	1,937	332	17.2	191	14	177	141	47	94	42.5
College	1,359	670	49.3	542	184	358	129	76	52	19.2
Full-time students	1,140	503	44.1	416	125	291	87	44	43	17.3
Part-time students	219	167	76.4	126	59	67	41	32	9	24.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,132	282	24.9	259	79	180	23	3	20	8.0
16 to 19 years	601	68	11.3	59	20	39	9	-	9	(1)
20 to 24 years	531	214	40.3	200	59	141	13	3	11	6.3
Men	578	152	26.3	133	52	81	19	3	16	12.2
Women	554	130	23.4	126	26	99	4	-	4	3.1
High school	454	26	5.7	21	5	15	5	-	5	(1)
College	678	256	37.7	238	73	165	18	3	15	6.9
Full-time students	614	208	33.9	191	38	153	17	3	14	8.1
Part-time students	64	48	(1)	47	35	12	1	-	1	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,736	1,305	34.9	1,037	260	778	267	110	158	20.5
16 to 19 years	2,575	644	25.0	448	49	399	196	59	137	30.5
20 to 24 years	1,160	661	57.0	590	211	378	71	51	21	10.8
Men	1,838	652	35.5	483	131	352	169	66	103	25.9
Women	1,897	653	34.4	554	129	426	99	44	55	15.1
High school	2,098	415	19.8	262	24	238	154	48	106	37.0
College	1,638	890	54.3	776	236	539	114	62	52	12.8
Full-time students	1,292	596	46.1	522	133	389	74	31	43	12.4
Part-time students	347	294	84.8	254	103	151	40	31	9	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,478	11,952	77.2	9,534	6,869	2,665	2,418	2,253	165	20.2
16 to 19 years	2,757	1,734	62.9	1,209	650	559	526	488	37	30.3
20 to 24 years	12,721	10,218	80.3	8,325	6,219	2,106	1,893	1,765	128	18.5
Men	8,151	6,757	82.9	5,183	3,971	1,212	1,575	1,513	62	23.3
Women	7,327	5,195	70.9	4,351	2,898	1,453	844	741	103	16.2
Less than a high school diploma	3,079	1,796	58.3	1,187	766	420	610	563	47	33.9
High school graduates, no college ²	6,828	5,300	77.6	4,062	2,782	1,281	1,238	1,179	59	23.4
Some college or associate degree	3,684	3,085	83.7	2,637	1,894	743	448	402	46	14.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,886	1,771	93.9	1,648	1,426	222	123	110	13	6.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,980	9,456	78.9	7,806	5,715	2,092	1,650	1,510	140	17.4
16 to 19 years	2,141	1,394	65.1	991	550	441	403	373	30	28.9
20 to 24 years	9,839	8,062	81.9	6,815	5,164	1,651	1,247	1,137	110	15.5
Men	6,398	5,422	84.7	4,353	3,391	961	1,069	1,020	49	19.7
Women	5,582	4,034	72.3	3,454	2,323	1,130	581	489	91	14.4
Less than a high school diploma	2,318	1,422	61.3	1,010	664	346	412	371	41	29.0
High school graduates, no college ²	5,180	4,048	78.1	3,209	2,238	971	839	794	45	20.7
Some college or associate degree	2,918	2,501	85.7	2,202	1,610	592	299	258	41	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,564	1,486	95.0	1,386	1,202	183	100	87	13	6.7
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,451	1,710	69.8	1,146	759	387	564	551	13	33.0
16 to 19 years	428	227	53.1	141	63	78	86	80	6	37.9
20 to 24 years	2,024	1,483	73.3	1,005	696	309	478	471	7	32.2
Men	1,203	885	73.6	531	358	174	353	346	7	39.9
Women	1,248	825	66.1	614	401	213	211	205	6	25.5
Less than a high school diploma	600	297	49.6	132	82	51	165	161	4	55.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,183	889	75.2	605	378	227	284	279	6	31.9
Some college or associate degree	516	385	74.6	285	194	91	100	97	3	26.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	153	139	90.9	124	105	18	15	15	-	10.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	434	314	72.4	259	194	65	55	54	1	17.6
16 to 19 years	71	36	(¹)	30	23	8	6	5	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	363	278	76.6	229	171	57	50	49	1	17.9
Men	213	179	84.2	145	117	29	34	33	-	18.9
Women	221	135	60.9	113	77	36	21	21	1	15.8
Less than a high school diploma	52	16	(¹)	16	13	3	-	-	-	-
High school graduates, no college ²	142	111	78.2	80	54	25	31	31	-	28.2
Some college or associate degree	124	93	74.9	72	45	26	22	21	1	23.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	116	94	81.4	92	82	10	3	3	-	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,338	2,457	73.6	1,917	1,358	559	541	479	61	22.0
16 to 19 years	656	391	59.7	276	158	118	115	100	15	29.4
20 to 24 years	2,682	2,066	77.0	1,641	1,200	441	426	380	46	20.6
Men	1,819	1,525	83.9	1,189	903	286	336	310	26	22.0
Women	1,519	932	61.4	728	455	273	205	169	35	21.9
Less than a high school diploma	1,160	738	63.6	554	388	167	184	156	28	24.9
High school graduates, no college ²	1,386	1,057	76.2	796	552	244	260	241	19	24.7
Some college or associate degree	651	537	82.5	452	330	122	85	71	14	15.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	140	126	89.4	114	88	27	11	11	-	9.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	
					Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,102	11,803	38,516	39,202	36,872	36,579	23,318	22,914	13,554	13,665	45,304	45,742	
Percent of population	46.1	46.2	62.4	62.6	71.7	70.8	69.1	68.2	76.6	75.6	77.9	77.1	
Employed	10,220	9,889	34,661	34,527	34,011	33,410	21,394	20,737	12,616	12,672	43,377	43,570	
Employment-population ratio	38.9	38.7	56.2	55.1	66.1	64.7	63.4	61.7	71.3	70.1	74.6	73.4	
Unemployed	1,882	1,914	3,854	4,674	2,861	3,170	1,924	2,177	938	993	1,927	2,172	
Unemployment rate	15.5	16.2	10.0	11.9	7.8	8.7	8.2	9.5	6.9	7.3	4.3	4.7	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,606	7,615	21,482	22,067	18,370	18,003	12,057	11,796	6,314	6,207	23,565	23,661	
Percent of population	58.6	59.1	72.0	72.3	78.4	77.1	76.1	75.0	83.1	81.5	82.4	81.8	
Employed	6,380	6,305	18,944	19,007	16,721	16,216	10,921	10,545	5,800	5,670	22,461	22,462	
Employment-population ratio	49.2	49.0	63.4	62.3	71.3	69.4	68.9	67.0	76.3	74.4	78.6	77.7	
Unemployed	1,226	1,310	2,539	3,060	1,649	1,788	1,135	1,251	514	537	1,103	1,199	
Unemployment rate	16.1	17.2	11.8	13.9	9.0	9.9	9.4	10.6	8.1	8.6	4.7	5.1	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,496	4,187	17,033	17,135	18,502	18,576	11,261	11,118	7,240	7,458	21,739	22,080	
Percent of population	33.8	33.0	53.5	53.3	66.1	65.6	62.9	62.3	71.8	71.3	73.5	72.6	
Employed	3,840	3,583	15,718	15,520	17,289	17,194	10,473	10,192	6,816	7,002	20,916	21,108	
Employment-population ratio	28.9	28.3	49.4	48.3	61.8	60.7	58.5	57.1	67.6	66.9	70.7	69.4	
Unemployed	655	604	1,316	1,615	1,212	1,382	788	926	424	456	824	972	
Unemployment rate	14.6	14.4	7.7	9.4	6.6	7.4	7.0	8.3	5.9	6.1	3.8	4.4	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,924	9,575	31,434	31,925	29,832	29,575	18,626	18,306	11,206	11,269	37,256	37,623	
Percent of population	47.9	47.8	62.0	62.1	71.1	70.3	68.1	67.3	76.6	75.8	77.5	76.8	
Employed	8,416	8,083	28,467	28,329	27,633	27,307	17,158	16,778	10,475	10,529	35,823	35,991	
Employment-population ratio	40.6	40.3	56.2	55.1	65.8	64.9	62.7	61.7	71.6	70.8	74.5	73.5	
Unemployed	1,508	1,491	2,968	3,596	2,199	2,268	1,468	1,528	731	740	1,433	1,632	
Unemployment rate	15.2	15.6	9.4	11.3	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.3	6.5	6.6	3.8	4.3	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,309	1,422	5,134	5,113	4,968	4,975	3,368	3,352	1,601	1,623	3,419	3,572	
Percent of population	35.9	38.5	65.3	64.0	74.3	74.5	73.3	73.5	76.6	76.6	79.8	79.7	
Employed	1,038	1,119	4,428	4,272	4,493	4,267	3,030	2,849	1,462	1,418	3,173	3,300	
Employment-population ratio	28.5	30.3	56.3	53.5	67.2	63.9	65.9	62.5	70.0	66.9	74.0	73.7	
Unemployed	271	303	707	842	475	708	337	503	138	205	246	271	
Unemployment rate	20.7	21.3	13.8	16.5	9.6	14.2	10.0	15.0	8.6	12.6	7.2	7.6	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	512	448	1,105	1,261	1,047	1,079	632	623	415	456	3,884	3,790	
Percent of population	44.6	42.4	59.1	64.9	74.8	69.6	72.2	68.7	79.0	70.8	79.6	76.2	
Employed	462	401	1,027	1,156	968	996	601	565	367	431	3,689	3,562	
Employment-population ratio	40.2	37.9	55.0	59.5	69.2	64.3	68.7	62.4	69.9	66.9	75.6	71.6	
Unemployed	50	48	78	105	78	83	31	58	48	25	195	228	
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.7	7.1	8.3	7.5	7.7	4.8	9.3	11.5	5.5	5.0	6.0	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	6,022	5,891	5,824	5,890	3,983	4,059	2,684	2,703	1,299	1,356	2,743	3,053	
Percent of population	61.3	61.6	74.6	74.7	80.0	78.5	79.0	77.8	82.3	80.0	83.4	82.2	
Employed	5,084	5,001	5,248	5,154	3,598	3,667	2,416	2,443	1,182	1,224	2,604	2,875	
Employment-population ratio	51.8	52.3	67.2	65.3	72.3	70.9	71.1	70.3	74.9	72.2	79.2	77.4	
Unemployed	938	891	576	737	385	392	268	260	117	132	139	178	
Unemployment rate	15.6	15.1	9.9	12.5	9.7	9.7	10.0	9.6	9.0	9.7	5.0	5.8	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	109,877	98,353	8,883	2,641	28,106	7,317	19,323	1,465	13,713	1,965
16 to 19 years	924	775	125	25	3,283	376	2,749	157	685	742
16 to 17 years	101	80	18	3	1,142	36	1,047	59	103	410
18 to 19 years	823	695	107	21	2,141	341	1,703	98	582	332
20 years and over	108,953	97,577	8,759	2,616	24,823	6,941	16,574	1,308	13,027	1,223
20 to 24 years	7,297	6,459	689	149	5,083	1,328	3,513	242	1,994	327
25 years and over	101,656	91,118	8,070	2,467	19,740	5,613	13,060	1,067	11,033	896
25 to 54 years	80,473	72,491	6,213	1,769	13,147	4,502	8,057	588	9,207	570
55 years and over	21,182	18,627	1,857	698	6,593	1,112	5,003	478	1,826	326
Men, 16 years and over	62,181	56,076	4,722	1,383	10,071	3,506	6,072	494	8,795	901
16 to 19 years	526	438	71	17	1,488	209	1,212	68	460	415
16 to 17 years	61,655	55,639	4,651	1,366	8,583	3,298	4,860	426	8,335	486
20 to 24 years	4,040	3,591	382	67	2,207	688	1,435	84	1,325	139
25 years and over	57,615	52,048	4,269	1,299	6,375	2,610	3,424	341	7,010	347
25 to 54 years	45,673	41,471	3,308	894	3,836	2,112	1,568	157	5,860	185
55 years and over	11,942	10,576	960	405	2,539	498	1,857	185	1,150	161
Women, 16 years and over	47,695	42,276	4,161	1,258	18,034	3,811	13,252	972	4,917	1,065
16 to 19 years	398	338	53	8	1,794	168	1,538	89	225	327
16 to 17 years	47,297	41,939	4,108	1,251	16,240	3,643	11,714	883	4,692	738
20 to 24 years	3,256	2,868	306	82	2,875	640	2,078	157	669	188
25 years and over	44,041	39,071	3,801	1,168	13,365	3,003	9,636	725	4,023	550
25 to 54 years	34,800	31,020	2,905	875	9,310	2,389	6,489	431	3,347	385
55 years and over	9,241	8,051	896	293	4,054	614	3,147	294	676	165
White										
Men, 16 years and over	52,005	46,818	4,005	1,183	8,408	2,876	5,109	422	6,528	711
16 to 19 years	461	386	59	17	1,250	175	1,016	60	330	333
16 to 17 years	51,544	46,432	3,946	1,166	7,157	2,702	4,093	362	6,198	378
20 to 24 years	3,387	3,011	318	57	1,796	552	1,165	80	870	105
25 years and over	48,157	43,421	3,628	1,108	5,361	2,150	2,929	282	5,327	273
25 to 54 years	37,875	34,328	2,792	755	3,084	1,710	1,254	120	4,371	135
55 years and over	10,282	9,093	836	354	2,277	440	1,675	162	957	138
Women, 16 years and over	37,759	33,408	3,326	1,025	15,167	3,009	11,344	814	3,517	855
16 to 19 years	303	262	34	8	1,544	129	1,345	70	165	253
16 to 17 years	37,456	33,146	3,292	1,018	13,623	2,880	9,999	744	3,352	602
20 to 24 years	2,601	2,279	251	71	2,286	502	1,651	132	411	155
25 years and over	34,855	30,867	3,041	947	11,337	2,378	8,348	612	2,941	446
25 to 54 years	27,192	24,222	2,278	692	7,753	1,857	5,547	349	2,381	313
55 years and over	7,663	6,645	763	256	3,584	520	2,801	263	560	134
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,661	5,174	383	104	999	397	556	46	1,676	132
16 to 19 years	33	26	6	-	149	26	123	-	102	60
16 to 17 years	5,629	5,147	377	104	851	371	433	46	1,574	71
20 to 24 years	393	346	38	9	261	99	162	-	316	18
25 years and over	5,235	4,801	338	96	589	272	271	46	1,258	53
25 to 54 years	4,320	3,978	263	80	452	248	173	31	1,134	39
55 years and over	915	823	76	16	137	24	98	15	124	14
Women, 16 years and over	6,492	5,805	537	150	1,684	501	1,099	84	1,004	146
16 to 19 years	62	56	6	-	161	29	118	15	44	55
16 to 17 years	6,431	5,750	531	150	1,523	472	981	70	959	91
20 to 24 years	469	415	42	12	351	95	249	7	212	26
25 years and over	5,962	5,335	489	138	1,172	376	732	63	748	65
25 to 54 years	4,941	4,435	389	116	885	318	520	47	670	38
55 years and over	1,021	899	100	22	287	58	212	16	77	27

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,210	2,935	213	62	385	134	244	7	276	24
16 to 19 years	28	22	6	—	25	1	24	—	4	7
20 years and over	3,182	2,913	207	62	360	132	221	7	272	18
20 to 24 years	141	126	15	—	85	15	67	3	32	10
25 years and over	3,041	2,787	192	62	275	118	154	4	240	8
25 to 54 years	2,471	2,285	158	28	181	90	91	—	195	4
55 years and over	570	503	33	34	94	28	62	4	45	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,341	2,125	163	53	696	176	473	48	217	24
16 to 19 years	14	10	4	—	22	—	21	—	1	3
20 years and over	2,327	2,115	159	53	675	175	452	48	216	21
20 to 24 years	90	87	3	—	114	19	86	8	20	2
25 years and over	2,238	2,028	157	53	561	156	366	39	196	19
25 to 54 years	1,853	1,668	138	48	453	136	290	27	171	15
55 years and over	384	360	19	5	108	20	76	12	25	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,782	8,587	1,038	156	1,806	978	776	53	1,701	153
16 to 19 years	142	116	23	3	236	44	185	7	108	100
20 years and over	9,640	8,471	1,015	153	1,571	934	591	46	1,594	53
20 to 24 years	892	757	131	4	402	202	190	11	268	29
25 years and over	8,748	7,715	884	149	1,168	732	401	35	1,325	24
25 to 54 years	7,732	6,816	783	133	961	647	289	24	1,180	14
55 years and over	1,016	898	101	16	208	85	112	11	146	10
Women, 16 years and over	5,774	5,142	493	138	2,288	862	1,359	66	961	190
16 to 19 years	65	57	8	—	282	44	229	8	51	52
20 years and over	5,709	5,086	485	138	2,007	819	1,130	58	910	137
20 to 24 years	519	459	40	19	417	145	259	14	162	38
25 years and over	5,190	4,627	445	118	1,589	674	871	44	748	100
25 to 54 years	4,509	4,017	387	105	1,298	570	695	33	666	91
55 years and over	682	610	59	13	292	104	177	11	82	8

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total	139,833	137,983	73,195	72,253	70,984	70,238	66,638	65,730	64,123	63,537
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,345	52,163	25,465	25,352	25,334	25,210	26,880	26,811	26,690	26,613
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,813	21,267	12,556	12,221	12,532	12,203	9,256	9,046	9,225	9,005
Management occupations	15,649	15,269	9,909	9,489	9,890	9,475	5,740	5,779	5,719	5,751
Business and financial operations occupations	6,164	5,998	2,647	2,732	2,642	2,727	3,516	3,266	3,505	3,254
Professional and related occupations	30,533	30,896	12,909	13,131	12,802	13,008	17,624	17,765	17,465	17,608
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,413	3,552	2,536	2,544	2,524	2,524	877	1,008	874	1,006
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,652	2,515	2,310	2,240	2,307	2,236	342	275	342	275
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,280	1,334	696	718	693	716	583	615	580	615
Community and social services occupations	2,284	2,378	855	877	843	864	1,429	1,502	1,420	1,495
Legal occupations	1,737	1,735	908	896	908	896	829	839	826	837
Education, training, and library occupations	9,034	9,021	2,297	2,380	2,255	2,335	6,738	6,641	6,642	6,574
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,585	2,699	1,405	1,491	1,374	1,453	1,179	1,209	1,156	1,157
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,547	7,662	1,901	1,985	1,897	1,982	5,646	5,677	5,623	5,648
Service occupations	24,074	24,229	9,938	10,316	9,108	9,601	14,137	13,913	13,130	13,057
Healthcare support occupations	3,239	3,369	308	373	290	352	2,931	2,996	2,870	2,925
Protective service occupations	3,003	3,207	2,321	2,492	2,267	2,460	682	715	647	687
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,657	7,374	3,313	3,389	2,746	2,921	4,344	3,985	3,648	3,425
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,102	5,201	2,915	2,993	2,814	2,877	2,187	2,208	2,145	2,162
Personal care and service occupations	5,073	5,078	1,080	1,069	990	991	3,993	4,009	3,820	3,858
Sales and office occupations	33,967	33,527	12,363	12,326	11,755	11,724	21,604	21,201	20,415	20,171
Sales and related occupations	15,531	15,366	7,741	7,623	7,366	7,246	7,790	7,743	7,001	7,023
Office and administrative support occupations	18,436	18,161	4,622	4,702	4,390	4,478	13,813	13,459	13,414	13,148
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,223	12,758	12,713	12,152	12,460	11,945	510	606	491	580
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	803	852	666	640	596	600	137	212	127	195
Construction and extraction occupations	7,196	6,968	7,016	6,773	6,900	6,677	180	195	178	192
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,224	4,938	5,031	4,739	4,964	4,668	193	199	186	193
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,223	15,305	12,716	12,107	12,327	11,758	3,507	3,198	3,397	3,117
Production occupations	7,647	7,544	5,498	5,549	5,409	5,447	2,150	1,996	2,110	1,965
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,575	7,761	7,218	6,558	6,918	6,311	1,357	1,203	1,287	1,152

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	139,833	137,983	73,195	72,253	66,638	65,730
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.4	37.8	34.8	35.1	40.3	40.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.6	15.4	17.2	16.9	13.9	13.8
Professional and related occupations	21.8	22.4	17.6	18.2	26.4	27.0
Service occupations	17.2	17.6	13.6	14.3	21.2	21.2
Sales and office occupations	24.3	24.3	16.9	17.1	32.4	32.3
Sales and related occupations	11.1	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.7	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.2	6.3	6.5	20.7	20.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.5	9.2	17.4	16.8	.8	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	.9	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.1	5.1	9.6	9.4	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.6	6.9	6.6	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.6	11.1	17.4	16.8	5.3	4.9
Production occupations	5.5	5.5	7.5	7.7	3.2	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.6	9.9	9.1	2.0	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	114,831	113,339	61,225	60,413	53,606	52,926
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.0	38.5	35.3	35.7	41.1	41.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.4	16.2	18.1	18.0	14.4	14.2
Professional and related occupations	21.6	22.3	17.2	17.8	26.7	27.4
Service occupations	16.0	16.4	12.6	13.3	19.9	20.0
Sales and office occupations	24.5	24.3	16.9	16.8	33.3	32.9
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.3	10.9	10.9	12.1	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations	13.1	13.0	5.9	6.0	21.2	21.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	10.0	18.5	18.0	.8	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.7	5.6	10.4	10.2	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.8	7.1	6.8	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.2	10.7	16.8	16.2	5.0	4.5
Production occupations	5.4	5.4	7.5	7.6	3.1	2.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.4	9.2	8.6	1.9	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,074	14,837	6,739	6,660	8,335	8,177
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	28.9	29.4	24.0	24.1	32.9	33.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.0	10.6	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.0
Professional and related occupations	18.9	18.9	14.5	14.0	22.5	22.8
Service occupations	25.9	25.0	21.6	21.1	29.4	28.1
Sales and office occupations	24.2	25.6	17.5	19.3	29.7	30.8
Sales and related occupations	9.2	10.0	8.1	8.7	10.1	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	15.1	15.6	9.5	10.6	19.6	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.5	5.4	11.4	11.0	.7	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.5	.7	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	2.3	2.4	4.8	5.1	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.5	6.1	5.2	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.4	14.6	25.4	24.6	7.3	6.5
Production occupations	6.0	6.1	8.6	9.2	3.9	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.4	8.5	16.9	15.4	3.4	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,656	6,633	3,536	3,595	3,120	3,038
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50.1	47.5	50.1	48.1	50.2	46.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.9	14.9	18.0	15.2	15.8	14.5
Professional and related occupations	33.2	32.7	32.1	32.8	34.5	32.4
Service occupations	17.3	18.6	14.6	16.2	20.4	21.5
Sales and office occupations	20.0	19.9	17.1	16.0	23.4	24.5
Sales and related occupations	10.0	9.9	10.7	9.5	9.2	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	10.0	9.9	6.4	6.4	14.2	14.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.4	4.4	7.7	7.4	.5	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.3	.1	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.4	1.8	2.4	3.0	.1	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.8	2.5	5.0	4.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.2	9.5	10.6	12.3	5.4	6.2
Production occupations	4.5	6.1	4.6	6.9	4.4	5.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.7	3.4	6.0	5.4	1.1	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,485	19,650	11,471	11,588	8,015	8,062
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.5	19.9	16.3	16.6	23.9	24.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.4	9.0	8.0	8.7	9.0	9.4
Professional and related occupations	11.1	10.9	8.4	7.9	14.9	15.2
Service occupations	25.4	26.7	20.2	21.9	32.9	33.4
Sales and office occupations	21.8	22.0	14.5	14.6	32.4	32.6
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.3	7.8	7.7	11.8	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations	12.4	12.7	6.6	6.9	20.6	21.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.5	15.7	27.2	25.7	1.2	1.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.5	1.6	2.2	2.3	.5	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	10.8	10.4	18.1	17.5	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4.2	3.6	6.9	5.9	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.8	15.8	21.9	21.2	9.5	8.2
Production occupations	8.2	8.2	9.6	10.3	6.2	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	7.6	12.3	10.9	3.3	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,103	989	34	14	83	21	84	685	17	54	20	102
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	668	133	55	—	2	4	59	—	266	56	29	64
Construction	8,999	1,743	203	7	37	89	460	3	5,636	489	150	182
Manufacturing	13,612	2,248	1,919	26	167	567	1,376	52	294	711	5,323	929
Durable goods	8,419	1,467	1,364	21	59	286	817	4	250	475	3,286	389
Nondurable goods	5,193	781	555	5	108	280	558	48	44	236	2,037	540
Wholesale and retail trade	19,759	1,376	1,077	58	637	10,145	3,118	65	114	747	569	1,852
Wholesale trade	3,697	501	175	4	27	1,314	714	54	35	138	105	632
Retail trade	16,061	875	902	55	611	8,831	2,404	11	78	609	464	1,221
Transportation and utilities	7,098	770	329	56	227	81	1,648	4	175	544	264	3,000
Information	3,132	577	999	9	114	448	549	—	13	317	52	55
Financial activities	9,381	3,613	566	64	312	2,174	2,390	—	50	112	33	66
Professional and business services	15,134	3,571	4,837	562	2,192	491	2,172	9	175	302	348	476
Education and health services	32,338	2,891	17,556	230	6,861	134	3,702	3	82	279	197	404
Leisure and hospitality	11,945	1,560	739	143	7,554	896	581	—	27	116	111	218
Other services	6,715	572	905	12	2,568	294	575	1	25	1,054	391	318
Other services, except private households	5,981	569	899	12	1,857	294	566	1	25	1,054	391	313
Private households	733	3	6	—	710	—	9	—	—	—	—	5
Public administration	7,098	1,224	1,678	2,025	270	22	1,448	30	95	156	57	94

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,242	835	26	127,009	105,537	733	104,804	21,472	8,797	74
16 to 19 years	52	4	10	4,063	3,862	25	3,837	201	76	3
16 to 17 years	26	1	4	1,190	1,159	9	1,150	32	18	3
18 to 19 years	26	3	6	2,872	2,703	16	2,687	170	57	-
20 to 24 years	147	14	2	11,974	10,765	67	10,698	1,209	236	6
25 to 34 years	313	76	4	28,202	24,140	139	24,001	4,062	1,256	9
35 to 44 years	291	92	3	28,264	23,569	177	23,392	4,694	1,960	13
45 to 54 years	233	181	-	30,220	24,281	178	24,104	5,939	2,477	26
55 to 64 years	131	247	3	19,223	14,822	103	14,719	4,401	1,970	10
65 years and over	76	220	5	5,063	4,097	45	4,052	966	822	7
Men, 16 years and over	994	627	13	65,219	56,069	57	56,013	9,150	5,375	25
16 to 19 years	40	4	4	1,912	1,809	3	1,806	103	54	-
16 to 17 years	15	1	-	574	554	-	554	20	12	-
18 to 19 years	25	3	3	1,338	1,255	3	1,252	83	42	-
20 to 24 years	123	14	2	5,978	5,457	4	5,453	521	125	6
25 to 34 years	244	52	-	14,883	13,105	9	13,096	1,778	818	2
35 to 44 years	240	70	3	14,975	12,941	19	12,922	2,034	1,181	6
45 to 54 years	181	136	-	15,216	12,788	8	12,781	2,428	1,499	3
55 to 64 years	105	180	-	9,621	7,751	13	7,738	1,870	1,182	2
65 years and over	59	172	5	2,634	2,218	2	2,217	416	515	6
Women, 16 years and over	248	208	13	61,790	49,467	677	48,791	12,322	3,422	49
16 to 19 years	11	-	7	2,150	2,052	22	2,031	98	22	3
16 to 17 years	11	-	4	616	605	9	596	11	6	3
18 to 19 years	-	-	3	1,534	1,447	13	1,434	87	15	-
20 to 24 years	24	1	-	5,997	5,308	63	5,245	688	110	-
25 to 34 years	69	24	4	13,319	11,035	130	10,905	2,284	438	7
35 to 44 years	50	23	-	13,289	10,628	158	10,470	2,660	779	7
45 to 54 years	52	45	-	15,004	11,493	170	11,323	3,511	978	23
55 to 64 years	25	67	3	9,602	7,072	90	6,981	2,531	787	8
65 years and over	16	48	-	2,429	1,879	43	1,835	550	307	1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	135,880	127,009	105,537	21,472	8,797
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	668	652	652	-	16
Construction	8,999	7,279	6,804	475	1,717
Manufacturing	13,612	13,326	13,220	106	283
Durable goods	8,419	8,246	8,159	87	170
Nondurable goods	5,193	5,080	5,061	19	112
Wholesale and retail trade	19,759	18,862	18,746	116	869
Wholesale trade	3,697	3,545	3,537	8	149
Retail trade	16,061	15,317	15,209	108	720
Transportation and utilities	7,098	6,741	5,287	1,454	352
Transportation and warehousing	5,824	5,466	4,386	1,080	352
Utilities	1,275	1,275	901	374	-
Information	3,132	2,964	2,758	207	168
Financial activities	9,381	8,740	8,551	189	635
Finance and insurance	6,487	6,278	6,184	95	203
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,894	2,462	2,367	95	431
Professional and business services	15,134	13,083	12,646	437	2,046
Professional and technical services	9,225	8,046	7,805	241	1,176
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,909	5,037	4,841	196	870
Education and health services	32,338	31,204	20,210	10,994	1,133
Educational services	13,768	13,518	4,334	9,183	251
Health care and social assistance	18,570	17,686	15,875	1,811	882
Hospitals	6,130	6,123	5,444	680	7
Health services, except hospitals	9,232	8,792	8,254	539	438
Social assistance	3,207	2,770	2,178	592	437
Leisure and hospitality	11,945	11,381	11,015	366	556
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,781	2,454	2,129	325	324
Accommodation and food services	9,164	8,927	8,887	41	231
Other services	6,715	5,679	5,649	30	1,023
Other services, except private households	5,981	4,945	4,916	30	1,023
Private households	733	733	733	-	-
Public administration	7,098	7,098	-	7,098	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	70,619	65,219	56,069	9,150	5,375
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	564	552	552	-	12
Construction	8,187	6,577	6,159	418	1,611
Manufacturing	9,809	9,606	9,512	94	203
Durable goods	6,391	6,252	6,175	77	139
Nondurable goods	3,418	3,354	3,337	17	64
Wholesale and retail trade	10,636	10,149	10,098	51	475
Wholesale trade	2,571	2,448	2,440	8	123
Retail trade	8,065	7,701	7,658	43	352
Transportation and utilities	5,487	5,179	4,202	976	308
Transportation and warehousing	4,499	4,192	3,484	707	308
Utilities	987	987	718	269	-
Information	1,915	1,794	1,741	53	121
Financial activities	4,159	3,778	3,684	94	379
Finance and insurance	2,643	2,494	2,468	26	146
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,516	1,284	1,216	68	232
Professional and business services	8,786	7,607	7,342	264	1,177
Professional and technical services	5,286	4,563	4,422	141	722
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,499	3,044	2,920	124	455
Education and health services	8,219	7,911	4,802	3,109	306
Educational services	4,333	4,270	1,579	2,690	63
Health care and social assistance	3,887	3,641	3,223	418	243
Hospitals	1,448	1,444	1,232	212	3
Health services, except hospitals	1,965	1,755	1,637	118	208
Social assistance	474	442	354	88	32
Leisure and hospitality	5,824	5,524	5,338	186	300
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,457	1,275	1,106	169	182
Accommodation and food services	4,367	4,249	4,232	17	118
Other services	3,148	2,658	2,638	20	483
Other services, except private households	3,091	2,601	2,581	20	483
Private households	57	57	57	-	-
Public administration	3,885	3,885	-	3,885	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,261	61,790	49,467	12,322	3,422
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	104	101	101	—	3
Construction	812	702	645	57	106
Manufacturing	3,803	3,720	3,708	12	79
Durable goods	2,028	1,994	1,984	10	31
Nondurable goods	1,775	1,726	1,724	2	48
Wholesale and retail trade	9,122	8,713	8,648	65	394
Wholesale trade	1,126	1,097	1,097	—	26
Retail trade	7,996	7,616	7,551	65	369
Transportation and utilities	1,611	1,562	1,084	478	44
Transportation and warehousing	1,324	1,274	901	373	44
Utilities	287	287	183	104	—
Information	1,217	1,170	1,017	153	47
Financial activities	5,221	4,962	4,867	96	256
Finance and insurance	3,844	3,784	3,715	69	57
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,378	1,178	1,151	27	199
Professional and business services	6,349	5,476	5,303	173	869
Professional and technical services	3,939	3,483	3,383	100	454
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,410	1,993	1,921	72	415
Education and health services	24,119	23,293	15,407	7,886	826
Educational services	9,435	9,248	2,755	6,493	187
Health care and social assistance	14,684	14,045	12,652	1,392	639
Hospitals	4,683	4,679	4,211	468	4
Health services, except hospitals	7,267	7,037	6,617	420	230
Social assistance	2,734	2,328	1,824	504	405
Leisure and hospitality	6,121	5,858	5,677	180	256
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,324	1,179	1,023	157	142
Accommodation and food services	4,798	4,678	4,655	23	114
Other services	3,567	3,020	3,011	10	540
Other services, except private households	2,891	2,344	2,334	10	540
Private households	677	677	677	—	—
Public administration	3,214	3,214	—	3,214	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	133,876	1,967	131,909	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	34,558	558	34,000	25.8	28.4	25.8
1 to 4 hours	1,619	58	1,561	1.2	3.0	1.2
5 to 14 hours	5,713	132	5,581	4.3	6.7	4.2
15 to 29 hours	17,324	248	17,075	12.9	12.6	12.9
30 to 34 hours	9,903	119	9,784	7.4	6.1	7.4
35 hours and over	99,318	1,409	97,909	74.2	71.6	74.2
35 to 39 hours	9,944	82	9,861	7.4	4.2	7.5
40 hours	56,214	567	55,647	42.0	28.8	42.2
41 hours and over	33,160	760	32,400	24.8	38.6	24.6
41 to 48 hours	11,678	185	11,493	8.7	9.4	8.7
49 to 59 hours	12,639	246	12,393	9.4	12.5	9.4
60 hours and over	8,843	329	8,514	6.6	16.7	6.5
Average hours, total at work	38.2	40.8	38.1	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.4	46.3	42.4	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	34,558	8,883	25,675	34,000	8,701	25,300
Economic reasons	9,343	2,407	6,936	9,210	2,341	6,870
Slack work or business conditions	6,443	2,176	4,267	6,343	2,132	4,212
Could only find part-time work	2,611	-	2,611	2,606	-	2,606
Seasonal work	176	118	58	148	96	52
Job started or ended during week	113	113	-	113	113	-
Noneconomic reasons	25,215	6,477	18,739	24,790	6,360	18,430
Child-care problems	818	76	742	814	74	740
Other family or personal obligations	5,046	810	4,236	4,959	794	4,165
Health or medical limitations	786	-	786	761	-	761
In school or training	5,882	53	5,829	5,835	53	5,782
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,226	-	2,226	2,139	-	2,139
Vacation or personal day	2,685	2,685	-	2,657	2,657	-
Holiday, legal or religious	54	54	-	54	54	-
Weather-related curtailment	326	326	-	293	293	-
All other reasons	7,392	2,472	4,920	7,278	2,435	4,843
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.3	23.0	22.1	22.4	23.2	22.1
Other reasons	20.9	24.7	19.5	20.9	24.7	19.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	131,909	34,000	9,210	6,360	18,430	97,909	38.1	42.4
Wage and salary workers	123,572	30,492	8,032	5,826	16,635	93,080	38.3	42.4
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	640	44	6	31	6	597	48.2	48.8
Construction	7,008	1,577	934	357	286	5,432	38.5	40.4
Manufacturing	13,091	1,520	502	509	509	11,570	41.9	43.2
Durable goods	8,112	851	266	344	241	7,260	42.2	43.2
Nondurable goods	4,979	669	236	165	268	4,310	41.5	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,337	5,670	1,590	634	3,446	12,667	36.7	42.5
Transportation and utilities	6,547	1,060	321	274	465	5,488	41.9	44.2
Information	2,910	585	118	135	332	2,325	39.9	43.5
Financial activities	8,531	1,371	223	473	676	7,160	40.0	42.2
Professional and business services	12,801	2,511	815	641	1,055	10,290	40.1	43.1
Education and health services	30,144	8,247	1,355	1,605	5,287	21,897	37.1	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	11,096	5,146	1,576	402	3,167	5,950	33.0	41.6
Other services	5,526	1,800	482	220	1,097	3,727	36.3	42.6
Other services, except private households	4,822	1,360	333	178	850	3,462	37.7	42.9
Private households	705	440	150	42	248	265	27.3	39.0
Public administration	6,940	962	108	545	309	5,978	40.9	42.1
Self-employed workers	8,263	3,467	1,170	527	1,770	4,797	34.8	42.4
Unpaid family workers	74	42	8	7	26	32	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	131,909	34,000	9,210	6,360	18,430	97,909	38.1	42.4
16 to 19 years	3,961	3,161	403	70	2,688	800	21.6	37.7
16 to 17 years	1,149	1,065	45	8	1,012	84	15.8	36.7
18 to 19 years	2,812	2,096	357	62	1,676	716	23.9	37.8
20 years and over	127,948	30,839	8,808	6,290	15,742	97,109	38.6	42.4
20 to 24 years	11,839	5,345	1,481	450	3,413	6,494	32.5	40.5
25 years and over	116,109	25,494	7,326	5,840	12,328	90,615	39.2	42.5
25 to 54 years	90,128	18,013	5,861	4,466	7,687	72,115	39.8	42.6
55 years and over	25,982	7,481	1,466	1,374	4,642	18,501	37.3	42.3
Men, 16 years and over	68,827	13,555	4,821	3,002	5,732	55,272	40.4	43.5
16 to 19 years	1,883	1,439	228	34	1,177	444	22.5	38.5
16 to 17 years	554	505	29	8	468	50	15.9	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,329	935	199	26	709	394	25.2	38.9
20 years and over	66,944	12,116	4,592	2,968	4,555	54,829	40.9	43.5
20 to 24 years	5,968	2,416	807	211	1,399	3,552	33.9	41.1
25 years and over	60,976	9,699	3,786	2,758	3,156	51,277	41.6	43.7
25 to 54 years	47,558	6,653	3,056	2,113	1,485	40,905	42.2	43.7
55 years and over	13,418	3,046	730	644	1,672	10,372	39.6	43.5
Women, 16 years and over	63,082	20,445	4,389	3,358	12,698	42,637	35.6	40.9
16 to 19 years	2,078	1,722	174	36	1,512	356	20.7	36.6
16 to 17 years	595	561	16	-	544	34	15.8	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,483	1,161	158	36	967	322	22.7	36.4
20 years and over	61,004	18,724	4,215	3,322	11,187	42,280	36.1	41.0
20 to 24 years	5,871	2,929	675	240	2,015	2,942	31.1	39.8
25 years and over	55,133	15,795	3,541	3,082	9,172	39,338	36.7	41.0
25 to 54 years	42,569	11,360	2,805	2,352	6,202	31,210	37.2	41.1
55 years and over	12,564	4,435	736	730	2,970	8,129	34.9	40.9
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	108,056	28,295	7,455	5,209	15,631	79,761	38.2	42.6
Men	57,366	11,315	4,008	2,515	4,793	46,050	40.6	43.7
Women	50,690	16,979	3,447	2,694	10,838	33,711	35.4	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,384	3,380	1,059	700	1,621	11,004	37.7	41.1
Men	6,447	1,282	479	265	538	5,164	39.2	42.1
Women	7,937	2,098	580	435	1,083	5,839	36.5	40.2
Asian, 16 years and over	6,443	1,383	418	263	702	5,060	38.9	42.3
Men	3,517	583	203	140	240	2,934	40.6	43.1
Women	2,926	800	215	123	462	2,126	36.8	41.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,809	5,276	2,381	829	2,067	13,532	36.9	40.7
Men	11,009	2,634	1,401	489	744	8,375	38.3	41.1
Women	7,800	2,643	980	340	1,323	5,157	34.9	39.9
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,908	5,882	2,101	1,776	2,006	35,026	42.4	44.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,479	1,617	718	430	469	6,862	40.3	42.7
Never married	19,440	6,055	2,002	797	3,257	13,385	36.3	41.8
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,351	10,193	1,882	1,782	6,529	23,158	36.1	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,803	3,640	919	828	1,894	9,163	36.9	41.1
Never married	16,928	6,612	1,588	748	4,276	10,316	33.6	40.5

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,876	34,558	9,343	6,477	18,739	99,318	38.2	42.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,551	9,707	1,650	2,582	5,476	40,844	40.4	43.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,714	2,943	580	1,017	1,346	17,771	42.8	44.9
Professional and related occupations	29,837	6,765	1,069	1,565	4,130	23,073	38.8	42.7
Service occupations	23,521	9,469	2,863	1,017	5,590	14,052	34.0	41.0
Sales and office occupations	32,578	9,537	2,165	1,587	5,785	23,041	36.6	41.6
Sales and related occupations	14,880	4,942	1,237	550	3,155	9,938	36.6	43.3
Office and administrative support occupations	17,699	4,595	928	1,037	2,630	13,103	36.6	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,289	2,751	1,482	707	562	9,538	38.7	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,650	1,925	1,167	484	274	4,725	36.8	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,832	634	244	184	206	4,197	41.1	42.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,937	3,093	1,184	583	1,326	11,843	39.9	43.0
Production occupations	7,416	1,181	501	268	412	6,235	40.5	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,521	1,913	683	316	914	5,608	39.4	43.6
Men, 16 years and over	70,377	13,913	4,940	3,078	5,895	56,463	40.5	43.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,702	3,414	743	1,131	1,541	21,288	43.0	45.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,905	1,360	376	503	480	10,546	44.7	46.3
Professional and related occupations	12,797	2,055	366	628	1,061	10,742	41.4	44.2
Service occupations	10,050	3,095	1,150	404	1,541	6,955	36.7	42.0
Sales and office occupations	12,082	2,640	745	447	1,448	9,442	39.6	43.6
Sales and related occupations	7,457	1,642	490	235	917	5,815	40.4	44.8
Office and administrative support occupations	4,625	998	255	212	531	3,627	38.3	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,722	2,593	1,429	681	482	9,129	38.8	41.0
Construction and extraction occupations	6,470	1,858	1,141	472	245	4,612	36.9	39.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,640	587	225	176	186	4,053	41.3	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,821	2,171	874	415	883	9,649	40.8	43.6
Production occupations	5,471	696	313	168	215	4,775	41.5	42.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,349	1,475	561	247	667	4,874	40.3	44.2
Women, 16 years and over	63,500	20,645	4,403	3,398	12,844	42,855	35.6	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,849	6,293	907	1,451	3,935	19,556	38.0	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,808	1,583	204	513	866	7,225	40.2	42.8
Professional and related occupations	17,040	4,710	703	938	3,069	12,331	36.9	41.4
Service occupations	13,471	6,374	1,712	613	4,049	7,097	32.0	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,497	6,898	1,420	1,140	4,337	13,599	34.8	40.2
Sales and related occupations	7,423	3,300	747	315	2,238	4,123	32.8	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13,074	3,598	673	825	2,099	9,476	36.0	39.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	567	158	53	26	79	409	36.3	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	180	66	26	12	28	114	34.2	40.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	192	48	19	9	20	144	37.2	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,116	922	310	168	444	2,194	36.5	40.5
Production occupations	1,945	485	189	100	197	1,460	37.6	40.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,171	437	122	69	247	734	34.5	39.7

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,644	9,696	10.6	11.8	5,251	5,982	7.3	8.3
Married, spouse present	3,277	3,566	6.9	7.7	1,964	2,175	5.2	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,380	1,616	13.5	15.2	1,293	1,444	8.8	9.8
Never married	3,986	4,513	16.6	18.2	1,994	2,363	10.1	11.9
White, 16 years and over	6,677	7,239	9.8	10.7	3,925	4,372	6.8	7.6
Married, spouse present	2,664	2,810	6.6	7.1	1,646	1,797	5.2	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,135	1,284	13.6	14.6	963	1,099	8.6	9.5
Never married	2,878	3,144	15.2	16.2	1,315	1,476	9.1	10.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,410	1,808	17.3	21.3	945	1,150	10.2	12.3
Married, spouse present	341	487	9.7	13.7	155	188	5.5	6.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	204	267	16.4	20.6	240	250	9.9	10.6
Never married	865	1,053	25.6	29.2	550	712	13.7	17.1
Asian, 16 years and over	284	300	7.4	7.7	171	241	5.2	7.4
Married, spouse present	193	174	7.5	6.6	98	134	4.7	6.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	20	7.3	7.0	37	47	7.4	11.6
Never married	69	106	7.4	10.9	36	60	5.2	7.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,694	1,855	12.9	13.8	1,008	1,151	11.2	12.5
Married, spouse present	762	708	10.5	10.2	414	460	9.9	11.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	227	236	13.8	12.8	218	247	11.2	11.6
Never married	706	911	16.6	19.5	376	443	13.1	15.0
Total, 25 years and over	6,517	7,357	9.2	10.3	4,007	4,573	6.5	7.4
Married, spouse present	3,161	3,428	6.8	7.5	1,869	2,054	5.2	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,324	1,559	13.4	15.0	1,232	1,395	8.6	9.7
Never married	2,033	2,370	14.1	15.6	906	1,124	8.1	9.7
White, 25 years and over	5,085	5,600	8.6	9.5	3,023	3,387	6.1	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,564	2,697	6.4	7.0	1,570	1,692	5.1	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,086	1,241	13.4	14.4	918	1,059	8.4	9.4
Never married	1,435	1,662	12.9	14.1	535	637	7.0	8.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,013	1,311	14.7	18.4	686	813	8.6	10.2
Married, spouse present	334	473	9.6	13.4	150	178	5.4	6.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	196	253	16.2	20.1	225	245	9.5	10.6
Never married	483	585	21.9	24.8	311	389	11.0	13.6
Asian, 25 years and over	254	248	7.2	7.0	147	216	4.9	7.2
Married, spouse present	185	171	7.2	6.5	93	129	4.5	6.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	20	7.4	7.1	37	45	7.6	11.3
Never married	47	57	7.0	8.7	17	41	3.6	7.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,284	1,350	11.5	12.0	753	848	10.1	11.1
Married, spouse present	733	667	10.4	10.0	390	420	9.8	10.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	206	224	13.3	12.6	204	235	10.9	11.4
Never married	345	459	13.5	16.4	158	192	9.8	11.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	13,895	15,678	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.8	7.3	8.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,292	2,600	4.2	4.7	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,038	1,212	4.5	5.4	4.5	4.9	4.7	6.0
Management occupations	718	848	4.4	5.3	4.3	4.9	4.5	5.9
Business and financial operations occupations	321	364	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.1	4.9	6.2
Professional and related occupations	1,254	1,387	3.9	4.3	4.4	5.5	3.6	3.4
Computer and mathematical occupations	208	248	5.7	6.5	5.2	6.8	7.4	5.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	139	160	5.0	6.0	5.3	5.5	2.6	10.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations	45	63	3.4	4.5	3.5	4.9	3.3	4.0
Community and social services occupations	97	117	4.1	4.7	4.8	4.2	3.6	4.9
Legal occupations	68	52	3.7	2.9	1.8	2.5	5.8	3.4
Education, training, and library occupations	229	283	2.5	3.0	3.3	4.5	2.2	2.5
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	259	315	9.1	10.4	8.5	12.7	9.8	7.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	210	149	2.7	1.9	1.7	1.0	3.1	2.2
Service occupations	2,495	2,770	9.4	10.3	10.9	11.8	8.3	9.1
Healthcare support occupations	211	262	6.1	7.2	9.8	7.5	5.7	7.2
Protective service occupations	167	225	5.3	6.5	5.4	5.9	4.6	8.6
Food preparation and serving related occupations	953	1,005	11.1	12.0	11.3	12.5	10.9	11.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	817	869	13.8	14.3	16.1	16.6	10.6	11.0
Personal care and service occupations	348	409	6.4	7.5	6.2	9.8	6.5	6.8
Sales and office occupations	3,020	3,352	8.2	9.1	9.3	9.0	7.5	9.2
Sales and related occupations	1,511	1,655	8.9	9.7	9.0	8.6	8.7	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	1,509	1,697	7.6	8.5	9.7	9.6	6.8	8.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,727	3,028	17.1	19.2	17.0	19.4	20.4	15.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	216	238	21.2	21.8	18.9	22.2	30.7	20.9
Construction and extraction occupations	2,067	2,275	22.3	24.6	22.2	24.8	24.9	18.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	445	515	7.8	9.4	8.0	9.6	5.1	5.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,585	2,888	13.7	15.9	13.3	15.3	15.2	17.9
Production occupations	1,343	1,449	14.9	16.1	14.0	14.9	17.1	19.2
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,242	1,440	12.7	15.6	12.8	15.6	12.0	15.8
No previous work experience	747	991	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	501	624	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	127	195	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	119	171	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,895	15,678	9.0	10.2	10.6	11.8	7.3	8.3
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,685	12,901	9.8	10.9	11.3	12.5	8.0	9.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	105	73	12.6	10.1	14.4	10.2	-	9.2
Construction	1,979	2,251	21.1	24.9	21.9	25.6	14.0	17.5
Manufacturing	1,912	1,898	12.2	12.6	11.8	11.9	13.3	14.1
Durable goods	1,307	1,289	13.1	13.6	13.3	13.1	12.5	15.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	78	79	13.9	18.0	15.2	19.8	9.1	9.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	224	203	11.9	12.3	11.9	13.8	11.9	4.7
Machinery manufacturing	140	138	10.7	10.2	11.2	9.5	8.5	12.4
Computer and electronic products	143	164	10.5	12.0	10.5	9.2	10.5	17.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	71	63	17.0	15.8	13.9	13.6	25.0	21.0
Transportation equipment	353	308	16.1	14.6	15.7	13.7	17.7	17.5
Wood products	79	100	17.4	22.7	18.2	23.7	13.9	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	98	123	17.8	20.9	17.9	19.3	17.6	27.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	121	111	9.8	10.0	10.8	7.5	8.1	14.8
Nondurable goods	605	608	10.6	10.7	8.7	9.6	14.1	12.8
Food manufacturing	148	198	8.6	10.6	8.3	9.3	9.1	12.9
Beverage and tobacco products	27	29	9.6	9.8	4.8	9.4	19.3	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	134	107	21.4	16.5	14.9	13.2	26.5	19.5
Paper and printing	130	118	12.5	12.7	9.4	10.5	18.5	17.4
Petroleum and coal products	19	20	9.1	10.1	10.9	10.4	-	(¹)
Chemicals	58	74	4.6	6.0	5.1	5.5	3.6	6.8
Plastics and rubber products	88	62	15.6	12.8	12.4	14.4	24.5	8.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,852	2,097	9.0	10.1	9.3	10.2	8.6	9.9
Wholesale trade	246	303	6.4	7.9	6.1	8.7	7.2	5.9
Retail trade	1,606	1,794	9.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	8.8	10.4
Transportation and utilities	558	569	9.0	9.7	9.1	9.8	8.6	9.5
Transportation and warehousing	503	537	9.6	10.9	10.0	10.9	8.1	11.1
Utilities	55	32	5.6	3.5	4.3	4.2	12.3	.6
Information ²	252	322	7.8	10.4	8.0	9.6	7.7	11.8
Publishing, except Internet	50	66	7.4	10.0	8.8	8.6	6.1	11.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries	44	81	10.4	16.8	11.4	12.8	8.2	24.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	53	73	9.3	12.3	7.8	14.0	12.3	9.3
Telecommunications	95	98	7.6	8.5	6.8	7.5	9.1	10.8
Libraries, archives, and other information services	-	1	-	1.4	-	(¹)	-	(¹)
Financial activities	639	717	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.7	6.2	7.8
Finance and insurance	398	522	5.8	7.8	5.8	7.7	5.9	7.8
Finance	285	322	6.3	7.5	6.3	7.3	6.2	7.6
Insurance	113	200	5.0	8.4	4.5	8.6	5.2	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	241	196	9.3	7.6	10.8	7.7	7.5	7.5
Real estate	161	139	7.8	6.7	9.3	5.8	6.2	7.6
Rental and leasing services	80	56	15.6	11.8	15.2	14.2	16.6	7.2
Professional and business services	1,597	1,785	11.4	12.4	11.2	12.8	11.6	11.8
Professional and technical services	529	574	6.3	6.9	5.1	6.0	7.8	8.0
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	1,068	1,210	18.9	20.0	19.6	21.3	17.9	17.9
Administrative and support services	1,020	1,167	19.7	21.0	20.5	22.6	18.7	18.6
Waste management and remediation services	45	41	11.4	9.5	12.2	11.5	(¹)	1.7
Education and health services	931	1,101	4.5	5.2	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.2
Educational services	195	217	4.6	4.8	5.4	4.5	4.2	5.0
Health care and social assistance	736	884	4.4	5.3	4.3	5.5	4.4	5.2
Hospitals	109	160	2.0	2.8	2.2	3.8	1.9	2.6
Health services, except hospitals	449	516	5.2	5.9	4.8	5.5	5.3	6.0
Social assistance	178	208	7.4	8.7	9.0	11.1	7.1	8.2
Leisure and hospitality	1,484	1,571	11.6	12.5	12.1	12.8	11.1	12.2

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	268	282	11.4	11.7	13.6	13.1	8.8	10.1
Accommodation and food services	1,216	1,289	11.6	12.7	11.7	12.7	11.6	12.7
Accommodation	178	167	12.0	11.8	12.2	13.7	11.8	10.1
Food services and drinking places	1,038	1,122	11.6	12.8	11.6	12.5	11.5	13.1
Other services	377	517	6.0	8.4	6.9	10.6	5.2	6.3
Other services, except private households	335	445	6.1	8.3	7.0	10.5	5.1	5.8
Repair and maintenance	164	216	9.1	12.9	9.4	13.1	6.8	11.5
Personal and laundry services	93	130	5.4	7.4	5.0	12.6	5.6	5.3
Membership associations and organizations	79	99	4.0	5.1	3.6	4.7	4.3	5.4
Private households	41	73	5.3	9.0	(¹)	(¹)	5.3	8.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	241	266	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.0	30.1	21.4
Government workers	598	881	2.8	3.9	3.4	5.0	2.3	3.1
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	625	639	5.9	6.2	7.0	7.2	4.0	4.5
No previous work experience	747	991	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	13,895	15,678	7,842	8,821	4,760	5,430	1,293	1,427
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,315	10,311	6,150	6,778	2,893	3,296	272	237
On temporary layoff	1,990	2,015	1,480	1,452	435	485	75	78
Not on temporary layoff	7,325	8,296	4,669	5,327	2,458	2,811	197	158
Permanent job losers	5,880	6,837	3,731	4,340	1,997	2,390	152	107
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,445	1,459	938	987	461	420	46	51
Job leavers	850	856	400	464	392	367	58	26
Reentrants	2,984	3,521	1,179	1,420	1,343	1,561	462	540
New entrants	747	991	114	159	132	207	501	624
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	67.0	65.8	78.4	76.8	60.8	60.7	21.0	16.6
On temporary layoff	14.3	12.9	18.9	16.5	9.1	8.9	5.8	5.5
Not on temporary layoff	52.7	52.9	59.5	60.4	51.6	51.8	15.3	11.1
Job leavers	6.1	5.5	5.1	5.3	8.2	6.8	4.5	1.8
Reentrants	21.5	22.5	15.0	16.1	28.2	28.7	35.7	37.9
New entrants	5.4	6.3	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.8	38.7	43.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6.1	6.7	7.8	8.6	4.2	4.8	4.5	4.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	1.0	.5
Reentrants	1.9	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	7.7	9.6
New entrants .....	.5	.6	.1	.2	.2	.3	8.3	11.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,602	11,611	2,355	2,957	455	541	2,703	3,006
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,284	7,942	1,473	1,710	307	354	1,830	1,956
On temporary layoff	1,740	1,757	161	170	62	39	351	381
Not on temporary layoff	5,544	6,185	1,312	1,540	245	315	1,479	1,575
Permanent job losers	4,491	5,094	1,005	1,235	214	277	1,100	1,176
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,053	1,091	307	305	31	39	380	398
Job leavers	627	623	139	163	27	35	118	126
Reentrants	2,137	2,381	608	850	97	106	576	673
New entrants	554	665	136	235	24	46	178	252
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	68.7	68.4	62.5	57.8	67.4	65.4	67.7	65.1
On temporary layoff	16.4	15.1	6.8	5.7	13.5	7.2	13.0	12.7
Not on temporary layoff	52.3	53.3	55.7	52.1	53.8	58.2	54.7	52.4
Job leavers	5.9	5.4	5.9	5.5	5.9	6.5	4.4	4.2
Reentrants	20.2	20.5	25.8	28.8	21.4	19.5	21.3	22.4
New entrants	5.2	5.7	5.8	7.9	5.4	8.6	6.6	8.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.8	6.4	8.5	9.6	4.3	4.9	8.2	8.6
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.9	.4	.5	.5	.6
Reentrants	1.7	1.9	3.5	4.8	1.4	1.5	2.6	3.0
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.8	1.3	.3	.6	.8	1.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	15,678	100.0	15.3	23.0	61.7	18.9	42.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	10,311	100.0	14.7	22.5	62.7	19.8	43.0
On temporary layoff	2,015	100.0	30.8	34.8	34.4	22.1	12.4
Not on temporary layoff	8,296	100.0	10.8	19.6	69.6	19.2	50.4
Permanent job losers	6,837	100.0	9.4	17.9	72.7	18.7	54.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,459	100.0	17.7	27.5	54.8	21.5	33.4
Job leavers	856	100.0	24.8	25.9	49.3	15.5	33.8
Reentrants	3,521	100.0	13.6	23.5	62.9	17.7	45.2
New entrants	991	100.0	19.4	22.8	57.8	17.6	40.2
Men, 20 years and over	8,821	100.0	13.4	23.1	63.5	19.1	44.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,778	100.0	13.3	23.5	63.1	20.3	42.9
On temporary layoff	1,452	100.0	27.2	36.4	36.4	23.0	13.5
Not on temporary layoff	5,327	100.0	9.6	20.0	70.4	19.5	50.9
Permanent job losers	4,340	100.0	8.2	18.3	73.5	18.9	54.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	987	100.0	15.7	27.7	56.7	22.4	34.3
Job leavers	464	100.0	24.8	28.4	46.8	12.3	34.5
Reentrants	1,420	100.0	10.0	19.9	70.1	16.1	53.9
New entrants	159	100.0	13.6	17.2	69.2	16.3	52.8
Women, 20 years and over	5,430	100.0	15.7	21.6	62.7	19.3	43.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,296	100.0	15.8	19.7	64.5	19.2	45.4
On temporary layoff	485	100.0	36.9	30.9	32.2	21.2	11.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,811	100.0	12.1	17.8	70.1	18.8	51.3
Permanent job losers	2,390	100.0	10.6	16.7	72.7	18.4	54.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	420	100.0	20.6	24.2	55.1	20.9	34.3
Job leavers	367	100.0	21.9	24.4	53.7	20.1	33.6
Reentrants	1,561	100.0	14.2	24.2	61.6	19.5	42.1
New entrants	207	100.0	14.2	27.9	57.9	18.2	39.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,427	100.0	25.8	27.2	47.1	16.4	30.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	237	100.0	40.5	33.1	26.4	13.7	12.7
On temporary layoff	78	100.0	60.2	28.8	11.0	11.0	-
Not on temporary layoff	158	100.0	30.7	35.2	34.1	15.0	19.1
Permanent job losers	107	100.0	30.3	27.6	42.1	18.0	24.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	51	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	26	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	540	100.0	21.2	31.0	47.8	16.4	31.4
New entrants	624	100.0	22.6	22.6	54.8	17.7	37.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,895	15,678	100.0	100.0	12,215	13,713	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,067	2,402	22.1	15.3	2,460	1,789	20.1	13.0
5 to 14 weeks	4,523	3,599	32.5	23.0	4,002	3,073	32.8	22.4
5 to 10 weeks	2,692	2,156	19.4	13.8	2,339	1,762	19.1	12.9
11 to 14 weeks	1,831	1,443	13.2	9.2	1,663	1,311	13.6	9.6
15 weeks and over	6,305	9,676	45.4	61.7	5,754	8,851	47.1	64.5
15 to 26 weeks	2,971	2,966	21.4	18.9	2,722	2,656	22.3	19.4
27 weeks and over	3,334	6,711	24.0	42.8	3,032	6,194	24.8	45.2
27 to 51 weeks	1,571	2,465	11.3	15.7	1,416	2,268	11.6	16.5
52 weeks and over	1,764	4,245	12.7	27.1	1,616	3,926	13.2	28.6
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	21.2	32.1	-	-	21.9	33.7	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	13.1	21.6	-	-	13.6	23.3	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	15,678	2,402	3,599	9,676	2,966	6,711	32.1	21.6	
16 to 19 years	1,427	368	388	672	234	438	22.1	13.3	
20 to 24 years	2,321	444	613	1,264	455	809	26.6	17.0	
25 to 34 years	3,653	593	844	2,216	695	1,521	30.9	20.9	
35 to 44 years	3,082	416	677	1,989	667	1,322	32.9	22.1	
45 to 54 years	3,042	331	595	2,115	584	1,531	37.0	27.3	
55 to 64 years	1,694	162	402	1,130	270	860	37.9	27.9	
65 years and over	459	87	80	291	62	229	40.1	29.0	
Men, 16 years and over	9,696	1,408	2,257	6,031	1,830	4,201	32.3	21.7	
16 to 19 years	875	225	219	431	145	286	22.6	14.2	
20 to 24 years	1,464	245	365	854	290	564	28.5	19.1	
25 to 34 years	2,370	354	563	1,452	453	999	31.0	20.9	
35 to 44 years	1,814	235	436	1,144	387	757	32.8	21.3	
45 to 54 years	1,861	201	393	1,268	341	927	36.3	26.1	
55 to 64 years	1,043	93	239	711	175	536	38.2	28.7	
65 years and over	268	55	42	171	39	132	41.7	27.9	
Women, 16 years and over	5,982	994	1,342	3,646	1,136	2,510	31.7	21.5	
16 to 19 years	552	143	168	241	89	152	21.3	12.0	
20 to 24 years	857	198	249	410	165	245	23.5	13.7	
25 to 34 years	1,283	239	280	764	241	522	30.6	20.8	
35 to 44 years	1,268	181	242	845	280	565	33.1	23.6	
45 to 54 years	1,180	131	202	847	243	605	38.2	28.8	
55 to 64 years	651	69	162	419	96	323	37.4	26.3	
65 years and over	191	32	38	120	23	97	37.7	30.7	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	11,611	1,863	2,743	7,005	2,251	4,754	30.8	20.6	
Men	7,239	1,091	1,746	4,402	1,398	3,004	31.0	20.7	
Women	4,372	772	997	2,603	853	1,750	30.6	20.5	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,957	345	621	1,991	520	1,471	36.7	26.5	
Men	1,808	207	380	1,221	324	896	36.6	26.5	
Women	1,150	138	241	771	196	575	36.9	26.4	
Asian, 16 years and over	541	88	102	352	97	254	35.2	24.6	
Men	300	47	61	192	50	142	37.5	23.8	
Women	241	41	41	159	47	113	32.4	25.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	3,006	598	675	1,732	588	1,144	29.0	18.9	
Men	1,855	369	430	1,056	330	727	28.1	18.7	
Women	1,151	230	245	676	258	417	30.5	19.4	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,566	489	841	2,236	707	1,529	32.8	21.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,616	174	378	1,064	294	770	35.8	25.1	
Never married	4,513	745	1,038	2,731	828	1,902	30.6	20.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,175	338	435	1,402	405	997	33.6	24.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,444	220	287	937	313	624	33.4	22.5	
Never married	2,363	436	620	1,307	418	889	28.9	18.3	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,600	372	517	1,710	462	1,248	34.7	25.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,212	151	255	806	206	601	34.7	27.7	
Professional and related occupations	1,387	221	262	904	257	647	34.7	24.0	
Service occupations	2,770	477	657	1,637	576	1,060	29.3	19.5	
Sales and office occupations	3,352	486	796	2,070	578	1,492	33.3	22.9	
Sales and related occupations	1,655	237	425	993	306	687	31.7	21.8	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,697	250	371	1,077	271	805	34.9	24.5	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,028	457	802	1,768	626	1,142	29.5	18.8	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	238	51	75	112	64	48	20.3	13.7	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,275	344	635	1,296	469	827	29.0	18.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	515	62	93	360	93	267	35.5	26.5	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,888	405	591	1,892	537	1,356	34.6	23.9	
Production occupations	1,449	198	272	979	228	750	36.2	27.1	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,440	207	319	914	308	605	33.1	21.4	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	280	61	84	135	79	56	21.7	13.9	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	73	8	17	47	9	38	(²)	(²)	
Construction	2,271	309	640	1,322	523	799	28.5	18.4	
Manufacturing	1,927	238	338	1,350	301	1,049	37.8	30.4	
Durable goods	1,310	129	225	956	196	761	39.6	35.2	
Nondurable goods	617	110	113	394	106	288	34.1	23.8	
Wholesale and retail trade	2,123	295	528	1,300	334	967	34.5	23.4	
Transportation and utilities	630	102	142	387	96	291	36.8	22.3	
Information	322	58	59	205	55	150	35.9	24.0	
Financial activities	733	72	133	528	145	383	37.7	30.5	
Professional and business services	1,818	262	414	1,142	361	781	30.7	22.0	
Education and health services	1,396	261	288	848	258	589	30.8	20.5	
Leisure and hospitality	1,643	270	420	953	316	637	29.6	19.4	
Other services	528	71	121	335	132	203	31.7	20.1	
Public administration	256	27	39	190	56	134	35.9	27.3	
No previous work experience	991	192	226	572	174	398	29.3	20.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
Total not in the labor force	81,358	83,499	16,585	17,615	21,596	21,794	43,176	44,090	31,919	32,872	49,438	50,627
Do not want a job now ¹	75,823	77,780	14,813	15,692	19,075	19,262	41,935	42,826	29,246	30,077	46,578	47,703
Want a job ¹	5,535	5,719	1,772	1,923	2,521	2,532	1,242	1,264	2,674	2,795	2,861	2,924
Did not search for work in previous year	2,842	2,830	853	910	1,161	1,188	829	732	1,285	1,278	1,557	1,552
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,693	2,889	919	1,012	1,361	1,344	413	533	1,389	1,517	1,304	1,372
Not available to work now	587	634	303	321	248	255	36	58	253	254	334	380
Available to work now ³	2,106	2,255	616	691	1,112	1,088	377	475	1,136	1,263	970	992
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	685	994	170	231	380	503	136	260	433	624	252	370
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,421	1,261	446	460	733	586	242	215	703	639	717	622
Family responsibilities	193	273	33	46	111	160	48	66	55	80	138	193
In school or training	287	328	232	255	51	70	4	3	146	195	140	133
Ill health or disability	191	57	20	8	112	11	58	38	88	29	104	28
Other ⁵	749	603	160	151	458	345	131	108	414	335	335	268

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010	Mar. 2009	Mar. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,723	7,063	5.5	5.1	3,732	3,536	5.1	4.9	3,991	3,527	6.0	5.4
16 to 19 years	167	128	3.5	3.0	68	52	3.1	2.6	99	76	3.9	3.5
20 years and over	7,555	6,935	5.6	5.2	3,664	3,484	5.2	5.0	3,892	3,452	6.1	5.4
20 to 24 years	706	622	5.5	5.0	314	267	4.8	4.3	392	355	6.2	5.8
25 years and over	6,849	6,313	5.6	5.2	3,350	3,217	5.2	5.0	3,499	3,097	6.1	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,481	5,025	5.8	5.4	2,676	2,590	5.3	5.2	2,805	2,435	6.2	5.5
55 years and over	1,368	1,289	5.1	4.6	673	627	4.8	4.3	695	662	5.4	5.0
55 to 64 years	1,125	1,094	5.4	5.1	521	510	4.8	4.6	603	585	6.0	5.6
65 years and over	243	194	4.0	3.1	152	117	4.6	3.5	91	77	3.3	2.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,542	6,010	5.7	5.3	3,182	3,010	5.2	5.0	3,360	3,000	6.3	5.7
Black or African American	769	657	5.1	4.4	347	327	5.1	4.9	422	330	5.1	4.0
Asian	212	204	3.2	3.1	105	113	3.0	3.1	106	91	3.4	3.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	665	690	3.4	3.5	329	390	2.9	3.4	337	300	4.2	3.7
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,345	3,826	5.4	4.9	2,437	2,128	5.5	5.0	1,908	1,698	5.4	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,384	1,299	6.3	5.8	423	460	4.8	5.1	962	839	7.2	6.3
Never married	1,993	1,938	5.3	5.1	872	948	4.4	4.7	1,121	990	6.3	5.6
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,204	3,821	-	-	2,234	2,110	-	-	1,970	1,712	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,949	1,823	-	-	604	613	-	-	1,345	1,210	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	242	258	-	-	158	174	-	-	84	84	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,277	1,126	-	-	698	618	-	-	579	508	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2009:												
March	33.1	18.60	615.66	38.7	19.75	764.33	42.9	23.45	1,006.01	37.2	22.49	836.63
April	32.8	18.55	608.44	38.4	19.79	759.94	42.6	23.45	998.97	37.0	22.48	831.76
May	33.0	18.50	610.50	39.0	19.84	773.76	42.9	23.15	993.14	38.0	22.59	858.42
June	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.4	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January	33.0	18.98	626.34	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.8	23.43	1,026.23	37.2	23.00	855.60
February ^p	32.8	18.99	622.87	38.8	19.99	775.61	42.9	23.69	1,016.30	35.7	23.03	822.17
March ^p	33.1	18.91	625.92	39.9	20.02	798.80	43.9	23.65	1,038.24	37.4	23.06	862.44

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
March	39.2	18.12	17.56	710.30	39.2	19.21	18.66	753.03	39.2	16.44	15.87	644.45
April	38.9	18.16	17.64	706.42	38.9	19.24	18.73	748.44	38.8	16.52	15.98	640.98
May	39.3	18.12	17.52	712.12	39.3	19.24	18.65	756.13	39.4	16.45	15.83	648.13
June	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.72	16.03	677.16
February ^p	40.0	18.46	17.75	738.40	40.2	19.70	18.97	791.94	39.8	16.63	15.97	661.87
March ^p	40.9	18.42	17.66	753.38	41.1	19.64	18.84	807.20	40.5	16.58	15.91	671.49

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2009:												
March	32.1	18.35	589.04	32.7	16.48	538.90	36.9	25.43	938.37	36.5	20.72	756.28
April	31.8	18.28	581.30	32.6	16.45	536.27	36.2	25.29	915.50	35.8	20.69	740.70
May	31.9	18.21	580.90	32.8	16.42	538.58	36.1	25.45	918.75	35.7	20.76	741.13
June	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.83	548.66	36.4	25.60	931.84	35.9	21.35	766.47
February ^p	31.8	18.78	597.20	32.5	16.86	547.95	36.3	25.57	928.19	35.8	21.25	760.75
March ^p	32.0	18.68	597.76	32.9	16.80	552.72	36.1	25.48	919.83	35.8	21.37	765.05

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	126.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
March	34.9	22.48	784.55	32.4	19.31	625.64	24.8	11.02	273.30	30.5	16.61	506.61
April	34.4	22.25	765.40	32.1	19.41	623.06	24.6	11.01	270.85	30.4	16.55	503.12
May	34.6	22.11	765.01	32.1	19.37	621.78	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.4	16.57	503.73
June	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January	34.5	22.76	785.22	32.2	19.83	638.53	24.0	11.34	272.16	30.5	16.86	514.23
February ^P	34.4	22.90	787.76	32.0	19.82	634.24	24.4	11.39	277.92	30.4	16.90	513.76
March ^P	34.7	22.69	787.34	32.0	19.75	632.00	24.7	11.31	279.36	30.6	16.92	517.75

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,070	131,542	131,155	130,640	130,294	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,602	129,588	129,750
Total private	109,510	108,861	108,527	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,123	107,131	107,254
Goods-producing	19,233	18,956	18,731	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,876	17,829	17,870
Mining and logging	728	714	700	692	687	678	676	669	676	676	684	690	699
Logging	50.3	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	47.2
Mining	677.9	664.0	650.7	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	637.2	643.2	651.3
Oil and gas extraction	162.8	162.2	162.0	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	160.9	161.5	162.9
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	217.3	214.8	212.2	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	209.3	211.0	213.1
Coal mining	85.3	84.2	83.0	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.6	80.3	80.5
Support activities for mining	297.8	287.0	276.5	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	267.0	270.7	275.3
Construction	6,293	6,179	6,120	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,636	5,577	5,592
Construction of buildings	1,422.5	1,400.4	1,386.9	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,266.3	1,251.7	1,260.3
Residential building	671.8	659.0	647.2	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	592.7	586.0	585.2
Nonresidential building	750.7	741.4	739.7	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	673.6	665.7	675.1
Heavy and civil engineering construction	887.8	866.7	856.8	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	800.8	792.1	798.1
Specialty trade contractors	3,982.8	3,911.9	3,876.5	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,568.4	3,533.0	3,533.1
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,690.1	1,646.4	1,641.6	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,557.6	1,552.1	1,542.8
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,292.7	2,265.5	2,234.9	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	2,010.8	1,980.9	1,990.3
Manufacturing	12,212	12,063	11,911	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,556	11,562	11,579
Durable goods	7,580	7,450	7,326	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,062	7,065	7,086
Wood products	375.4	370.5	361.9	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.3	348.5	350.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	407.1	405.1	399.7	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.2	382.3	380.6
Primary metals	381.9	371.7	363.4	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.5	358.2	361.8
Fabricated metal products	1,367.3	1,339.9	1,323.2	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,268.4	1,272.9	1,282.0
Machinery	1,079.3	1,057.5	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	975.6	979.5	985.4
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,175.0	1,160.2	1,144.0	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,091.6	1,090.9	1,090.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	174.8	169.1	164.9	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.2	157.8	157.4
Communications equipment	123.0	122.5	121.7	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.1	118.6	119.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	394.8	387.5	381.0	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	360.0	361.2	361.8
Electronic instruments	429.2	428.9	425.0	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	408.2	406.7	405.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	387.7	379.3	376.0	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.5	364.2	365.6
Transportation equipment	1,408.3	1,376.3	1,338.9	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,343.6	1,332.9	1,335.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	702.8	678.9	647.9	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	678.8	668.8	671.3
Furniture and related products	403.6	395.7	389.1	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	361.0	360.6	358.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	594.5	593.6	591.3	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.1	575.2	575.1
Nondurable goods	4,632	4,613	4,585	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,494	4,497	4,493
Food manufacturing	1,451.1	1,462.6	1,459.5	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.6	1,455.2	1,457.8
Beverages and tobacco products	189.6	188.6	188.2	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.3	183.4	183.9
Textile mills	128.6	127.7	126.3	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.1	122.8	121.8
Textile product mills	128.4	126.4	126.0	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.6	122.0	121.8
Apparel	175.5	171.8	171.6	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	168.9	168.2	168.0
Leather and allied products	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.7	28.5
Paper and paper products	415.6	412.1	407.5	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	397.2	398.0	395.4
Printing and related support activities	541.0	534.6	529.9	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.6	499.3	495.2
Petroleum and coal products	115.7	115.9	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.2	113.4
Chemicals	813.7	809.3	805.3	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	788.7	783.7	781.5
Plastics and rubber products	643.2	633.9	625.2	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.4	622.2	625.9
Service-providing	112,837	112,586	112,424	112,137	111,919	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,726	111,759	111,880
Private service-providing	90,277	89,905	89,796	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,247	89,302	89,384

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,174	25,052	24,997	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,666	24,669	24,700
Wholesale trade	5,671.9	5,641.7	5,625.9	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,556.3	5,559.9	5,568.9
Durable goods	2,868.1	2,845.6	2,831.8	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.9	2,763.8	2,763.0
Nondurable goods	1,986.2	1,981.0	1,979.5	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,975.1	1,972.0	1,978.6
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	817.6	815.1	814.6	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	819.3	824.1	827.3
Retail trade	14,635.2	14,592.4	14,570.2	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,409.1	14,417.4	14,432.3
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,657.8	1,647.2	1,637.6	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.5	1,621.0	1,622.5
Automobile dealers	1,036.6	1,027.0	1,019.4	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.6	1,012.8	1,013.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	461.6	455.0	449.0	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.8	441.3	441.9
Electronics and appliance stores	489.6	488.0	486.8	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	481.0	481.8	481.0
Building material and garden supply stores	1,176.8	1,171.2	1,168.3	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,154.6	1,163.1	1,174.6
Food and beverage stores	2,839.6	2,839.0	2,838.4	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,813.3	2,804.9	2,804.2
Health and personal care stores	987.4	985.8	986.3	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.9	977.0	976.5
Gasoline stations	827.1	827.6	826.1	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	820.9	820.1	819.9
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,379.6	1,377.9	1,374.0	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,371.6	1,373.0	1,378.3
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	623.7	622.3	621.0	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	608.8	611.9	609.2
General merchandise stores ¹	2,976.1	2,968.8	2,970.9	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.8	2,934.5	2,933.9
Department stores	1,479.1	1,471.0	1,475.5	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,471.0	1,477.1	1,476.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	791.6	786.7	788.8	786.1	780.3	780.3	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	772.6	772.0	771.2
Nonstore retailers	424.3	422.9	423.0	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	415.3	416.8	419.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,303.6	4,255.8	4,239.9	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,142.5	4,133.3	4,141.1
Air transportation	466.8	458.0	459.9	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.1	452.9	450.9
Rail transportation	225.0	222.6	219.2	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.6	214.2
Water transportation	65.6	64.3	63.6	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.9	62.3	62.3
Truck transportation	1,293.4	1,274.2	1,267.9	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,232.1	1,229.1	1,229.7
Transit and ground passenger transportation	422.1	416.6	420.9	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	414.8	410.7	414.2
Pipeline transportation	41.9	42.0	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.0	40.9	40.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.0	27.7	28.3	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	27.5	27.5	27.6
Support activities for transportation	560.7	556.8	552.1	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	538.2	535.5	538.6
Couriers and messengers	551.2	548.1	542.8	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	523.8	522.8	521.6
Warehousing and storage	649.9	645.5	643.6	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	634.9	638.0	641.1
Utilities	563.3	562.1	560.9	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	558.5	558.0	557.7
Information	2,861	2,837	2,812	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,745	2,738	2,726
Publishing industries, except Internet	820.4	812.9	801.6	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.8	763.5	761.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	359.3	355.3	347.3	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	341.9	346.1	342.6
Broadcasting, except Internet	307.4	304.8	302.7	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	295.2	296.1	296.7
Telecommunications	989.4	979.9	977.3	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	951.9	946.8	943.0
Data processing, hosting and related services	250.2	251.0	249.3	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	249.7	249.6	247.3
Other information services	133.9	133.1	133.4	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.8	135.7	135.2
Financial activities	7,852	7,805	7,773	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,635	7,620	7,599
Finance and insurance	5,827.9	5,796.1	5,776.3	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,677.0	5,663.7	5,646.6
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,625.0	2,608.8	2,600.8	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,565.5	2,565.4	2,560.9
Depository credit intermediation	1,769.6	1,764.3	1,760.2	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,748.5	1,749.3	1,750.3
Commercial banking	1,326.0	1,321.9	1,319.8	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.1	1,310.9	1,311.1

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,930.8	2,931.1	2,935.3	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,910.5	2,901.2	2,905.0
Government	22,560	22,681	22,628	22,565	22,516	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,479	22,457	22,496
Federal	2,797.0	2,919.0	2,865.0	2,810.0	2,816.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,857.0	2,863.0	2,911.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,077.0	2,201.9	2,156.0	2,106.3	2,113.9	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,181.4	2,196.3	2,247.6
U.S. Postal Service	719.5	716.6	708.8	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	675.9	666.9	663.4
State government	5,183.0	5,184.0	5,189.0	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,169.0	5,171.0	5,166.0
State government education	2,365.3	2,367.9	2,372.8	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,383.2	2,389.4	2,389.0
State government, excluding education	2,817.6	2,816.2	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,785.8	2,781.4	2,777.2
Local government	14,580.0	14,578.0	14,574.0	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,453.0	14,423.0	14,419.0
Local government education	8,092.4	8,093.9	8,086.9	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,025.1	8,002.8	8,005.3
Local government, excluding education	6,487.3	6,484.4	6,486.9	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,427.9	6,420.5	6,414.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	65,696	65,521	65,375	65,168	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,690	64,646	64,695
Total private	52,761	52,534	52,437	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,873	51,845	51,887
Goods-producing	4,420	4,373	4,331	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,146	4,146	4,153
Mining and logging ¹	100	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
Mining	94.9	94.2	93.4	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	93.3	(²)
Construction	830	821	816	804	795	789	784	775	765	759	748	745	742
Manufacturing	3,490	3,453	3,416	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,300	3,303	3,313
Durable goods	1,877	1,850	1,822	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,744	1,744	1,750
Nondurable goods	1,613	1,603	1,594	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,559	1,563
Service-providing	61,276	61,148	61,044	60,894	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,544	60,500	60,542
Private service-providing ..	48,341	48,161	48,106	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,727	47,699	47,734
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,386	10,326	10,289	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,072	10,072	10,082
Wholesale trade	1,741.3	1,732.0	1,724.2	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,679.2	1,685.8	1,689.9
Retail trade	7,449.2	7,417.9	7,396.8	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,257.3	7,258.9	7,264.4
Transportation and warehousing	1,050.3	1,032.3	1,025.2	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	997.6	989.3	992.0
Utilities	144.7	144.0	142.8	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	137.5	137.5	136.0
Information	1,201	1,192	1,179	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,128	1,122	1,117
Financial activities	4,653	4,628	4,610	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,518	4,504	4,488
Professional and business services	7,572	7,516	7,499	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,414	7,397	7,389
Professional and technical services	3,630.2	3,614.2	3,598.6	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,532.3	3,522.7	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	961.4	955.1	951.8	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.7	922.5	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,979.9	2,946.3	2,948.1	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,955.5	2,951.8	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,784	14,789	14,819	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,974	14,980	15,012
Educational services	1,888.7	1,883.9	1,886.8	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.0	1,913.4	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,894.9	12,905.4	12,931.7	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,063.6	13,066.1	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,914	6,891	6,890	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,819	6,821	6,846
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	914.4	910.2	906.7	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.5	886.7	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,999.4	5,980.7	5,983.5	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,936.2	5,934.3	(²)
Other services	2,831	2,819	2,820	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,802	2,803	2,800
Government	12,935	12,987	12,938	12,904	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,817	12,801	12,808
Federal	1,245	1,303	1,275	1,246	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,253	1,251	(²)
State government	2,641	2,634	2,630	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,632	2,642	(²)
Local government	9,049	9,050	9,033	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,932	8,908	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	90,247	89,676	89,401	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,300	88,301	88,449
Goods-producing	13,942	13,710	13,508	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,901	12,862	12,893
Mining and logging	543	529	516	510	503	493	491	486	491	490	501	505	513
Construction	4,806	4,703	4,643	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,287	4,241	4,250
Manufacturing	8,593	8,478	8,349	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,113	8,116	8,130
Durable goods	5,211	5,108	5,005	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,828	4,829	4,847
Wood products	290.4	285.3	278.5	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	270.8	272.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	314.5	312.9	307.7	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	291.5	289.4
Primary metals	289.6	280.5	272.8	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.9	270.6	274.3
Fabricated metal products	1,004.2	981.8	966.0	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	924.6	925.7	930.8
Machinery	680.5	664.2	647.0	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	600.9	605.0	612.2
Computer and electronic products	671.8	664.8	657.9	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	629.8	627.9	627.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	277.7	271.3	267.9	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.7	256.5	256.9
Transportation equipment	994.5	965.5	933.2	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.1	937.6	942.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	541.3	519.0	492.4	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	524.9	513.4	515.1
Furniture and related products	300.6	294.1	288.0	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	267.1	266.5	264.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	386.9	387.8	386.4	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	376.4	376.8	377.4
Nondurable goods	3,382	3,370	3,344	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,285	3,287	3,283
Food manufacturing	1,154.7	1,166.6	1,163.2	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,152.0	1,157.6	1,159.4
Beverages and tobacco products	111.6	110.6	110.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.1	110.7	110.1
Textile mills	101.4	100.9	99.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	96.5	98.3	97.6
Textile product mills	99.5	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.5
Apparel	141.6	137.7	137.2	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.7	130.6	129.8
Leather and allied products	25.2	25.2	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	22.8
Paper and paper products	319.2	316.8	312.8	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.3	305.0	302.7
Printing and related support activities	382.4	377.7	376.0	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	352.8	351.6	348.4
Petroleum and coal products	68.7	69.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	68.4	68.0	68.2
Chemicals	484.0	480.8	476.9	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	480.7	476.5	476.6
Plastics and rubber products	493.8	485.8	476.2	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.1	470.4	472.4
Private service-providing	76,305	75,966	75,893	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,399	75,439	75,556
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,392	21,270	21,215	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,887	20,903	20,961
Wholesale trade	4,587.1	4,556.8	4,541.5	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,472.7	4,478.2	4,484.1
Retail trade	12,593.8	12,542.7	12,525.1	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,372.2	12,388.6	12,429.9
Transportation and warehousing	3,757.0	3,718.1	3,696.9	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,596.6	3,590.3	3,601.1
Utilities	454.0	452.1	451.2	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	445.6	445.4	445.8
Information	2,292	2,273	2,252	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,190	2,177
Financial activities	6,069	6,029	6,007	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,912	5,898	5,880
Professional and business services	13,688	13,574	13,520	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,507	13,537	13,562
Education and health services	16,750	16,750	16,791	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,982	16,997	17,026
Leisure and hospitality	11,614	11,577	11,618	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,475	11,478	11,508
Other services	4,500	4,493	4,490	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,448	4,436	4,442

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	48.9	P50.0	P60.0									
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	42.4	P39.6	P52.0									
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	31.6	P31.2	P38.3									
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	14.5	P16.2	P23.6									
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	42.7	P54.3	P58.5									
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	37.2	P39.6	P48.8									
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	24.4	P25.0	P27.4									
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	6.1	P 6.1	P 7.3									

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	96.0	95.1	93.8	93.1	91.9	91.1	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	85.0	83.4
Alaska	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	16.8
Arizona	146.1	140.6	135.5	130.9	127.3	124.1	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.4	115.5
Arkansas	54.4	52.3	51.5	50.3	50.7	51.9	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.1	49.9
California	676.2	664.6	646.1	632.9	617.7	599.8	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	577.8	556.3
Colorado	145.3	140.6	135.8	131.6	128.9	127.1	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	115.3	115.0
Connecticut	58.6	57.1	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1	52.0
Delaware ²	21.6	21.2	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1
District of Columbia ²	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	9.6
Florida	429.4	417.3	409.1	399.3	391.1	389.0	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	354.8	355.8
Georgia	179.5	175.8	172.3	169.4	166.0	162.2	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.6	149.1
Hawaii ²	33.8	33.2	32.3	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.1	29.6
Idaho	37.6	35.7	35.0	34.2	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.7	30.7
Illinois	235.5	231.5	224.2	219.5	217.6	216.3	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.8	200.1
Indiana	128.7	127.0	124.1	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.0	113.1
Iowa	69.1	67.4	67.2	65.5	64.5	63.6	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	63.1	63.5
Kansas	60.5	59.3	58.5	58.3	57.4	57.6	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.9	55.1
Kentucky	77.6	76.4	74.8	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.6	63.9
Louisiana	134.6	133.1	131.0	130.9	130.1	131.9	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.6	127.6
Maine	26.6	25.9	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.2	23.2
Maryland ²	164.2	161.1	158.5	156.7	154.7	153.2	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2	139.2
Massachusetts	120.3	117.2	114.5	112.0	110.2	108.6	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6	101.9
Michigan	138.9	134.7	131.9	128.6	124.5	123.2	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	121.0	118.7
Minnesota	98.2	96.1	97.0	94.5	91.1	90.7	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.6	86.8
Mississippi	54.0	53.2	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.8	47.4
Missouri	126.5	124.4	121.9	120.0	118.3	117.8	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7	98.9
Montana	25.5	24.4	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.7	22.5
Nebraska ²	48.5	47.9	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.6	46.3
Nevada	95.1	91.2	87.4	82.2	79.9	77.4	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.3	68.7
New Hampshire	23.8	23.2	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	22.0	23.2
New Jersey	147.9	145.4	142.2	140.1	138.0	136.6	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.5	126.9
New Mexico	51.3	50.0	48.8	48.1	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.7	43.2
New York	339.0	335.1	330.3	326.4	324.0	323.5	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7	307.3
North Carolina	206.9	202.1	197.6	194.5	191.7	188.3	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	173.4	171.0
North Dakota	20.1	19.8	19.7	20.2	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	19.9	19.8
Ohio	195.5	193.7	182.6	181.0	178.8	177.9	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	168.9	163.6
Oklahoma	72.9	71.6	70.2	69.3	68.4	67.5	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9	65.8
Oregon	79.0	76.2	75.0	73.7	73.8	73.4	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.3	64.5
Pennsylvania	238.9	233.3	229.3	225.5	222.4	220.7	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.6	212.3
Rhode Island	18.4	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.6
South Carolina	94.2	92.6	90.4	89.1	87.9	85.8	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6	81.4
South Dakota ²	22.3	22.0	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8	20.8
Tennessee ²	116.9	114.6	112.2	110.0	108.6	108.3	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	103.1	101.5
Texas	634.9	621.8	608.8	602.0	594.9	593.9	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.8	549.2
Utah	75.8	73.9	71.3	71.3	70.3	70.1	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.2	64.5
Vermont	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5	12.3
Virginia	200.5	196.0	192.3	189.7	187.5	186.9	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2	177.5
Washington	174.6	169.8	166.3	163.2	160.4	156.5	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.2	141.4
West Virginia	37.2	36.9	34.2	34.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.2	30.8
Wisconsin	108.5	106.0	104.4	102.4	100.9	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.4	97.2
Wyoming	25.1	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.1	21.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	15.1	15.3
Arizona	159.8	157.9	155.9	154.1	152.2	151.1	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	145.4	146.5
Arkansas	171.1	168.8	166.8	164.9	162.5	161.6	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.7	159.2
California	1,335.8	1,317.8	1,304.2	1,291.6	1,276.5	1,263.7	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,241.3	1,239.4
Colorado	135.0	133.2	132.0	130.7	129.0	128.4	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.6	124.5
Connecticut	177.6	175.8	174.2	172.7	171.1	169.5	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0	166.7
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	340.2	335.3	329.9	326.2	322.7	320.0	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	305.4	308.1
Georgia	374.7	371.0	365.8	362.3	356.7	353.3	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	336.1	337.7
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	56.9	56.2	55.2	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.8	52.7
Illinois	610.4	600.7	588.1	578.7	571.0	566.0	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	554.2	555.1
Indiana	463.9	452.6	447.6	434.4	425.7	429.9	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.7	432.5
Iowa	211.9	208.4	205.0	203.0	200.7	198.1	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	198.6	198.7
Kansas	178.8	176.1	173.5	168.1	166.0	162.8	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	157.5	161.1
Kentucky	221.0	217.7	216.1	212.7	210.9	212.2	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.7	204.9
Louisiana	147.1	145.7	145.2	143.8	141.9	141.1	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.9	135.9
Maine	54.2	53.1	52.9	52.6	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1	52.2
Maryland	121.4	120.5	119.6	118.9	118.1	117.1	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.1	115.6
Massachusetts	268.6	265.6	262.8	259.9	257.8	256.8	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.7	250.7
Michigan	484.7	483.9	473.4	456.4	434.1	461.9	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.1	455.3
Minnesota	316.1	310.6	305.3	300.0	297.8	295.9	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.0	294.0
Mississippi	146.0	144.4	142.7	141.4	139.7	140.1	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.5	137.5
Missouri	267.5	264.1	260.1	254.2	252.8	253.2	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	249.3	248.0
Montana	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.2
Nebraska	96.1	95.2	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.2	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1	92.3
Nevada	42.9	42.0	41.1	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.7	38.8
New Hampshire	71.2	69.9	69.5	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.9
New Jersey	276.7	273.2	270.0	268.0	265.9	264.0	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.8	256.8
New Mexico	31.6	31.0	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.8	29.6
New York	497.9	491.2	486.6	481.1	474.6	472.6	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.7	460.8
North Carolina	470.7	461.1	457.3	450.6	445.4	441.3	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.6	429.5
North Dakota	24.8	24.6	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3	23.5
Ohio	666.5	654.8	644.8	627.8	612.6	614.5	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	613.5	607.5
Oklahoma	139.1	136.0	133.3	131.1	128.6	126.4	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.6	122.2
Oregon	174.6	171.5	169.5	167.9	166.1	164.7	162.8	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	162.0	161.2
Pennsylvania	601.4	591.2	584.5	576.7	569.4	565.7	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.6	553.2
Rhode Island	43.2	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	40.0	40.0
South Carolina	225.1	220.9	217.3	213.8	211.9	210.0	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0	209.2
South Dakota	40.0	39.1	38.1	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9	37.1
Tennessee	326.3	320.4	314.4	309.8	303.1	304.4	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.7	299.3
Texas	880.5	868.1	854.1	844.0	831.7	823.0	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.3	817.2
Utah	116.2	115.0	113.9	113.2	112.5	112.0	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	106.9	105.3
Vermont	32.8	32.2	31.3	31.1	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	30.4	30.6
Virginia	248.3	245.4	242.1	240.1	238.1	236.8	234.9	233.5	233.5	232.2	231.9	230.6	227.9
Washington	277.0	272.6	269.6	266.9	264.7	263.1	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.9	256.7
West Virginia	52.9	51.6	52.0	51.1	50.1	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.9	49.2
Wisconsin	458.6	450.8	441.6	436.5	430.0	426.6	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	420.7	422.9
Wyoming	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	372.6	368.9	367.9	366.9	365.3	364.1	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	362.1	363.6
Alaska	63.7	63.5	63.6	62.9	62.7	62.7	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3	63.0
Arizona	490.5	487.4	483.3	481.6	478.9	477.3	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	476.7	480.0
Arkansas	239.1	238.1	237.4	235.8	234.6	234.7	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.3	227.5
California	2,707.1	2,682.6	2,665.8	2,655.2	2,639.9	2,617.5	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,575.3	2,583.5
Colorado	412.9	408.7	405.9	405.4	403.9	401.6	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	396.8	398.0
Connecticut	299.3	296.6	292.1	294.2	293.6	292.4	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.9	289.1
Delaware	77.0	76.3	75.8	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	74.0	73.2
District of Columbia	27.3	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1	26.9
Florida	1,502.7	1,487.9	1,479.6	1,473.0	1,468.3	1,463.4	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,460.4	1,467.6
Georgia	833.6	828.6	825.0	822.7	820.2	817.3	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	807.6	806.5
Hawaii	113.3	112.0	111.6	111.0	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5	110.5
Idaho	125.0	124.0	122.9	122.9	122.0	121.8	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.6	119.4
Illinois	1,164.5	1,154.2	1,149.6	1,145.2	1,140.8	1,134.1	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,129.0	1,126.6
Indiana	559.1	553.9	551.9	550.2	549.3	546.9	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.9	547.3
Iowa	305.6	304.5	303.6	303.1	302.7	302.4	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7	298.7
Kansas	259.8	258.2	257.6	256.9	256.4	255.8	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.7	253.2
Kentucky	367.6	364.3	363.9	362.9	362.2	361.8	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	362.1	359.8
Louisiana	375.9	374.1	372.7	371.9	371.5	370.2	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2	362.8
Maine	120.5	119.5	119.2	119.5	118.5	118.3	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.5	115.7
Maryland	447.0	443.7	442.8	441.7	440.3	438.0	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	434.9	429.9
Massachusetts	550.1	545.2	542.0	541.5	541.3	539.8	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	531.4	530.9
Michigan	732.7	725.6	723.4	720.3	716.8	711.2	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.5	703.4
Minnesota	505.8	502.1	500.4	499.0	497.0	495.1	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.5	494.9
Mississippi	217.9	215.6	215.3	215.0	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.4	214.2
Missouri	526.7	523.3	522.0	520.4	519.0	518.1	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7	514.6
Montana	89.0	87.8	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3	89.0
Nebraska	201.5	200.5	199.4	198.6	197.5	197.1	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	192.4	192.1
Nevada	218.7	216.6	214.6	214.0	213.2	212.2	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.1	207.9
New Hampshire	136.1	135.0	134.9	134.8	134.3	133.0	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.5	135.3
New Jersey	830.1	824.1	819.5	819.1	816.8	813.6	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	809.0	809.4
New Mexico	138.3	137.4	136.5	135.9	136.0	135.4	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.2	131.5
New York	1,478.9	1,468.5	1,462.4	1,461.5	1,457.5	1,454.4	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,438.2	1,437.3
North Carolina	734.7	728.8	723.8	722.3	720.8	716.5	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.2	716.3
North Dakota	77.9	77.8	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.6	77.1
Ohio	992.6	985.3	977.2	972.1	967.6	964.0	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	950.9	947.6
Oklahoma	286.4	285.2	283.7	282.8	281.7	280.0	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.3	277.5
Oregon	319.7	316.1	314.6	313.9	312.2	310.9	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	310.9	311.7
Pennsylvania	1,097.8	1,088.1	1,083.1	1,082.9	1,079.6	1,074.7	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,067.0	1,071.1
Rhode Island	74.6	74.1	73.0	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4	71.0
South Carolina	353.0	348.8	350.5	350.8	350.5	349.4	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.6	347.4
South Dakota	81.2	80.7	80.4	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.1	80.6
Tennessee	572.6	566.2	561.9	559.9	558.1	557.0	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.4	551.5
Texas	2,097.5	2,085.6	2,075.6	2,067.2	2,058.7	2,051.9	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,045.8	2,038.1
Utah	239.7	238.1	236.3	235.7	234.2	234.1	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.8	233.4
Vermont	57.0	56.6	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3	54.6
Virginia	635.8	630.3	629.1	627.6	625.2	622.0	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.2	611.9
Washington	533.0	528.1	525.7	525.4	523.3	523.3	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.0	525.6
West Virginia	137.4	136.9	136.7	136.4	136.2	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.4	133.8
Wisconsin	525.6	522.0	519.4	518.5	517.7	515.2	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	504.0	500.7
Wyoming	54.8	54.5	54.1	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6	53.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	97.2	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.4	93.0
Alaska	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.3
Arizona	169.0	168.2	167.3	167.0	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.7	162.2
Arkansas	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8	50.7
California	813.9	807.7	804.4	799.5	796.0	792.8	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.6	781.3
Colorado	150.3	149.2	148.4	147.7	146.9	146.5	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	145.7	142.5
Connecticut	140.2	140.0	138.6	137.9	137.1	136.8	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.5	135.4
Delaware	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.4	43.1
District of Columbia	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.7	25.7
Florida	493.8	490.5	488.6	486.3	484.0	480.7	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.9	469.3
Georgia	214.5	212.7	213.7	213.0	212.4	211.3	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	201.5	201.1
Hawaii	28.1	27.9	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	27.8	27.9
Idaho	30.4	30.1	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.1	29.2
Illinois	379.3	377.0	375.2	373.6	371.6	369.7	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.9	366.9
Indiana	133.0	132.6	132.0	131.7	131.1	130.9	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.3	131.0
Iowa	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7	100.9
Kansas	72.1	71.7	71.2	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.2	69.8
Kentucky	89.4	89.0	88.9	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.6	87.2
Louisiana	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.2	87.8
Maine	32.0	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0	30.1
Maryland	148.0	146.9	146.6	146.0	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	137.5	137.8
Massachusetts	217.1	216.1	214.9	214.0	212.7	211.5	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.4	205.6
Michigan	193.5	192.2	192.5	191.8	191.0	190.3	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.7	185.6
Minnesota	174.3	173.6	173.0	173.0	172.3	172.0	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.4	168.9
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	164.7	164.5	164.1	163.5	163.1	162.3	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.3	160.6
Montana	21.3	21.3	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6	20.5
Nebraska	68.9	68.9	68.6	68.2	68.0	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8	66.5
Nevada	57.4	56.7	56.3	55.8	55.5	54.8	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.7	54.4
New Hampshire	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1	35.1
New Jersey	260.4	259.1	258.4	257.2	255.7	254.1	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	245.9	247.7
New Mexico	33.6	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2	33.6
New York	694.0	688.9	685.3	682.3	676.2	672.8	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.5	664.9
North Carolina	206.2	204.7	202.3	202.2	200.9	200.3	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	199.6	198.8
North Dakota	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3	20.2
Ohio	283.5	282.4	281.4	280.4	279.5	279.2	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1	266.5
Oklahoma	81.5	81.4	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3	80.5
Oregon	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.1	94.2
Pennsylvania	323.2	322.0	320.9	320.3	318.8	317.9	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.5	311.2
Rhode Island	32.1	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8	30.8
South Carolina	102.6	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4	102.5
South Dakota	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.5	29.3
Tennessee	142.5	141.5	141.3	140.7	139.9	139.5	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	138.7	139.1
Texas	636.2	633.5	631.0	629.2	626.9	625.8	624.0	623.5	624.3	624.4	626.2	625.0	621.8
Utah	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	71.6	71.1
Vermont	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.5
Virginia	182.8	182.0	181.8	180.7	180.0	179.4	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.2	177.8
Washington	146.3	144.4	144.3	143.4	142.8	141.7	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4	141.9
West Virginia	29.0	28.9	28.4	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.5
Wisconsin	162.6	162.1	161.3	160.9	160.3	159.8	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.9	156.3
Wyoming	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	207.6	205.8	205.4	203.9	202.1	205.7	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	203.5	204.9
Alaska	26.7	26.5	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.2	25.9
Arizona	357.7	353.4	349.3	345.0	341.5	341.7	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	342.5	338.5
Arkansas	113.9	113.3	113.4	112.2	111.4	112.2	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5	112.8
California	2,119.6	2,092.7	2,072.7	2,057.3	2,038.7	2,025.0	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,020.6	2,030.6
Colorado	338.8	335.7	331.7	329.7	327.1	326.6	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	324.2	326.7
Connecticut	194.3	191.9	190.2	188.7	186.7	186.0	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.6	179.6
Delaware	57.1	56.5	56.1	56.2	55.9	55.2	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.3	54.7
District of Columbia	149.7	148.7	147.9	147.5	147.4	147.4	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.6	149.5
Florida	1,059.7	1,048.1	1,046.3	1,042.5	1,039.5	1,038.6	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.9	1,049.4
Georgia	520.3	514.6	509.7	505.8	504.3	503.0	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	498.6	499.1
Hawaii	73.2	72.8	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7	69.6
Idaho	77.7	75.9	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.4	74.1
Illinois	813.7	803.0	791.3	786.7	780.1	775.1	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	772.7	777.4
Indiana	267.5	264.4	260.5	258.3	257.2	256.3	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	263.6	269.0
Iowa	120.5	118.7	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	117.9	117.6
Kansas	144.0	142.3	141.5	141.1	139.9	139.8	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.7	135.0
Kentucky	172.1	170.1	169.1	168.2	167.4	170.0	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.8	175.0
Louisiana	199.3	197.6	195.8	195.1	193.8	192.3	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	193.2	192.6
Maine	55.8	55.2	54.9	55.0	54.5	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3	53.8
Maryland	387.7	384.4	384.5	383.6	383.8	382.6	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.7	385.8
Massachusetts	469.8	466.2	463.5	460.2	457.0	456.4	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7	457.6
Michigan	519.9	514.8	511.6	503.7	497.7	495.9	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	516.3	514.2
Minnesota	312.4	309.8	308.9	306.8	303.4	302.2	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.7	312.9
Mississippi	89.7	88.6	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.4	84.2
Missouri	325.4	320.8	317.7	316.2	314.3	313.0	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.2	311.0
Montana	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.2	36.5
Nebraska	102.6	101.6	100.9	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	99.1	98.8
Nevada	140.0	137.4	134.5	133.9	133.5	132.4	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.7	138.2
New Hampshire	63.9	63.4	62.5	62.2	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9	64.7
New Jersey	596.1	590.1	589.5	586.8	584.4	580.8	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	573.1	574.6
New Mexico	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	100.8	99.0
New York	1,119.6	1,112.0	1,105.4	1,101.4	1,095.0	1,091.0	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,090.3	1,094.4
North Carolina	475.4	469.5	464.2	460.8	457.8	456.9	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	469.2	468.2
North Dakota	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6	29.3
Ohio	635.0	627.2	620.8	617.1	611.2	607.6	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	613.2	619.7
Oklahoma	172.1	169.1	166.7	164.7	164.1	162.6	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	161.7	164.6
Oregon	185.3	182.5	181.4	179.8	178.5	178.4	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	175.0	174.3
Pennsylvania	687.1	682.0	674.9	672.0	667.3	663.7	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	666.1	662.7
Rhode Island	53.4	53.1	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.6	51.0
South Carolina	202.0	201.0	199.1	197.0	196.1	196.9	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.5	212.4
South Dakota	27.4	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.7	25.4
Tennessee	303.1	299.0	293.7	293.1	290.6	288.8	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.0	293.3
Texas	1,284.9	1,275.0	1,259.0	1,251.9	1,245.8	1,239.1	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.8	1,236.8
Utah	153.9	152.3	150.8	149.6	148.5	150.0	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	149.9	152.6
Vermont	22.2	21.9	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8	21.8
Virginia	647.1	643.1	639.5	637.7	635.4	635.1	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	640.9	632.8
Washington	333.4	329.6	325.6	324.2	323.2	321.1	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	328.0	325.8
West Virginia	60.6	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.2	58.6
Wisconsin	264.0	260.8	258.0	256.5	254.1	253.8	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	248.7	253.6
Wyoming	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	16.9	16.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	210.5	210.0	210.6	210.8	209.9	210.2	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.7	214.6
Alaska	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.4	39.7
Arizona	326.5	326.7	326.6	327.4	327.6	328.8	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.4	333.0
Arkansas	159.9	160.6	162.6	162.7	162.6	163.5	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	166.1	165.3
California	1,738.6	1,740.2	1,734.5	1,737.0	1,739.2	1,737.4	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.7	1,759.8
Colorado	255.3	255.5	255.8	256.2	256.2	257.5	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.2	259.3
Connecticut	301.8	301.2	300.0	301.2	301.8	303.2	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.5	308.6
Delaware	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6	64.4
District of Columbia	104.1	104.6	105.3	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	105.6	106.6
Florida	1,049.3	1,050.3	1,051.4	1,053.1	1,053.9	1,057.4	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,072.5	1,073.2
Georgia	474.3	474.2	475.0	476.0	476.1	476.4	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.5	482.3
Hawaii	74.7	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	76.0
Idaho	80.0	79.9	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6	83.5
Illinois	812.5	814.0	813.3	815.7	817.6	818.2	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.1	827.4
Indiana	412.3	413.4	413.8	416.6	419.2	417.1	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	409.8	412.0
Iowa	210.3	210.2	209.9	210.2	210.3	210.4	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.4	213.9
Kansas	179.1	179.0	179.1	179.6	179.6	180.1	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	180.7	180.9
Kentucky	245.3	245.8	246.2	246.6	246.9	247.1	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	247.3	249.2
Louisiana	262.8	263.3	264.9	266.7	264.9	265.3	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	272.9	271.5
Maine	118.4	118.3	119.0	119.2	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4	118.2
Maryland	391.5	391.7	392.7	393.1	394.3	393.7	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.3	393.8
Massachusetts	647.6	648.8	648.9	649.4	649.0	651.0	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.1	660.9
Michigan	609.5	610.0	610.1	611.1	611.1	610.5	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	618.2	623.5
Minnesota	452.1	453.3	455.6	455.7	452.3	452.2	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	455.3	455.2
Mississippi	129.1	129.3	129.6	129.6	129.9	130.7	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2	133.4
Missouri	398.2	398.8	398.9	399.6	399.7	400.4	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	403.0	407.3
Montana	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3	61.6
Nebraska	133.8	133.8	133.9	133.9	132.9	133.8	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.6	136.4
Nevada	96.4	96.1	96.4	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8	100.7
New Hampshire	106.8	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.1	107.6
New Jersey	594.3	594.7	596.6	596.1	597.3	597.3	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.2	606.5
New Mexico	118.1	118.2	118.0	118.3	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2	119.3
New York	1,656.6	1,655.6	1,657.9	1,660.3	1,663.4	1,666.0	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,674.3	1,682.1
North Carolina	541.1	540.8	540.8	541.7	542.0	541.2	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.8	550.4
North Dakota	52.9	52.8	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5	54.2
Ohio	823.7	823.9	824.5	825.1	824.8	828.3	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.3	832.6
Oklahoma	199.6	199.7	199.2	199.5	200.8	201.8	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	207.0	205.7
Oregon	222.0	222.0	222.7	223.0	223.6	224.2	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	225.0	225.4
Pennsylvania	1,116.2	1,116.3	1,116.2	1,118.4	1,119.4	1,122.7	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,130.2	1,122.4
Rhode Island	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8	101.2
South Carolina	207.7	207.3	207.7	207.9	207.5	206.5	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	208.1	210.0
South Dakota	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2	63.3
Tennessee	363.8	363.4	365.2	365.5	366.9	366.3	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	371.2	372.4
Texas	1,310.5	1,315.5	1,322.9	1,328.4	1,332.6	1,341.1	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,364.2	1,361.2
Utah	149.1	149.8	149.9	150.3	150.2	151.5	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	156.9	156.3
Vermont	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	60.9	61.0
Virginia	445.4	446.0	446.6	448.0	448.3	451.9	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.8	455.1
Washington	371.0	372.0	372.0	372.6	373.1	373.4	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.5	378.6
West Virginia	117.1	117.5	118.1	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.9	118.9
Wisconsin	414.3	415.6	413.0	413.1	413.1	413.1	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	417.9	418.3
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	171.4	170.7	170.6	170.4	170.0	170.3	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	167.2	167.5
Alaska	31.7	31.5	31.1	31.3	30.7	30.6	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6	30.2
Arizona	259.9	259.5	257.9	257.4	255.4	255.3	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	253.9	255.8
Arkansas	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	100.0	98.8
California	1,526.0	1,512.2	1,510.9	1,509.8	1,499.5	1,492.8	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.7	1,468.9
Colorado	265.0	262.9	263.2	262.8	261.0	262.3	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8	259.2
Connecticut	134.3	133.7	133.1	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8	137.7
Delaware	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.8	40.3
District of Columbia	57.8	57.8	57.6	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.6	57.1
Florida	921.6	918.0	919.7	913.8	909.3	907.3	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	884.6	888.6
Georgia	382.2	380.8	384.5	381.7	381.0	380.0	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	380.7	382.7
Hawaii	101.7	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.7	100.2
Idaho	59.6	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.4	60.0
Illinois	521.8	520.1	519.2	519.0	517.5	516.0	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	511.4	507.8
Indiana	280.3	280.0	279.0	278.3	277.4	277.0	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	271.4	272.5
Iowa	133.7	133.1	132.9	132.8	132.6	133.1	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.1	129.4
Kansas	114.9	114.5	114.0	114.1	113.9	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.7	111.6
Kentucky	168.8	169.5	169.0	168.9	168.5	167.9	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	167.0	168.0
Louisiana	196.1	195.8	195.7	195.4	194.3	193.7	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	194.9	198.7
Maine	59.2	59.0	59.1	59.4	58.2	59.0	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	61.8	62.7
Maryland	231.1	230.5	230.7	233.2	231.6	230.9	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	229.2	227.8
Massachusetts	299.7	298.8	299.3	301.9	298.7	298.7	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.3	292.0
Michigan	382.8	380.5	381.8	380.8	378.6	379.2	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5	373.9
Minnesota	240.0	238.6	239.5	239.5	237.2	237.5	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.3	234.0
Mississippi	122.0	121.9	121.2	120.7	120.0	119.2	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.2	118.2
Missouri	275.4	275.4	274.6	274.7	273.5	272.5	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.3	270.2
Montana	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.3	56.1
Nebraska	82.0	82.3	81.9	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.9	79.5
Nevada	313.8	310.2	310.1	309.1	306.8	305.9	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.9	302.2
New Hampshire	62.3	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	65.6	66.8
New Jersey	334.8	333.5	333.8	337.5	334.0	333.9	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.3	337.4
New Mexico	84.9	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7	87.7
New York	711.0	708.9	708.0	710.8	709.2	709.7	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.3	723.6
North Carolina	395.7	394.0	393.1	394.8	393.5	392.4	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	395.5	393.8
North Dakota	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	33.9	34.0
Ohio	480.0	480.1	478.6	478.7	476.3	476.6	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	478.1	479.6
Oklahoma	141.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.6	139.4	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.4	136.8
Oregon	165.3	164.0	163.4	163.2	162.8	162.4	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	162.0	162.9
Pennsylvania	495.1	495.2	492.2	496.5	492.5	493.7	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.0	492.4
Rhode Island	48.9	48.8	48.5	49.5	49.0	48.6	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1	49.2
South Carolina	210.4	209.9	210.1	210.3	209.4	210.7	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.6	205.3
South Dakota	43.1	43.1	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	42.6	42.3
Tennessee	266.4	265.2	265.0	265.1	264.0	262.3	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.7	258.4
Texas	1,010.7	1,009.8	1,007.5	1,007.9	1,006.2	1,003.4	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,007.9	1,003.6
Utah	111.9	111.8	111.8	111.5	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	108.7	107.5
Vermont	32.4	32.0	31.4	31.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.4	34.6
Virginia	342.2	339.5	341.7	344.8	341.8	341.4	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.4	332.6
Washington	273.8	272.1	270.5	271.0	270.4	270.4	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	260.3	260.8
West Virginia	72.0	72.4	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0	69.2
Wisconsin	254.9	254.2	253.8	254.6	253.7	251.3	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.2	252.2
Wyoming	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1	31.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	383.4	383.5	385.3	384.3	384.2	382.8	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.7	382.5
Alaska	83.4	83.4	84.3	81.7	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4	85.3
Arizona	428.4	427.5	429.5	424.9	419.1	420.5	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	418.1	416.5
Arkansas	215.6	215.9	216.9	216.8	216.6	217.1	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.2	217.6
California	2,511.6	2,511.7	2,522.4	2,510.5	2,502.2	2,498.9	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,473.2	2,465.3
Colorado	388.8	389.3	391.8	392.4	391.4	389.3	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.9	390.8
Connecticut	250.8	250.7	250.5	250.1	248.8	247.3	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.7	245.5
Delaware	62.5	62.3	62.3	62.0	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8	62.7
District of Columbia	237.6	238.0	239.4	239.8	240.6	249.3	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3	245.8
Florida	1,118.9	1,117.5	1,123.7	1,117.9	1,113.4	1,119.7	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.6	1,109.6
Georgia	692.9	693.0	696.0	693.2	690.4	690.1	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	686.2	684.8
Hawaii	126.0	126.3	127.1	126.8	126.7	126.8	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.5	123.6
Idaho	118.7	119.9	121.4	120.2	120.6	118.3	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.3	119.2
Illinois	855.5	855.0	862.2	859.2	856.1	856.9	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	854.4	853.3
Indiana	438.2	438.9	440.6	444.1	438.5	438.6	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8	436.2
Iowa	254.4	254.8	256.0	255.5	254.3	256.0	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.8	253.5
Kansas	262.0	261.4	262.1	262.6	261.5	261.2	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.3	262.1
Kentucky	319.9	321.5	323.6	323.4	324.5	324.3	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6	322.2
Louisiana	368.0	367.8	368.3	368.6	368.7	368.7	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	368.2	367.2
Maine	103.9	103.7	104.3	104.1	103.6	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5	102.7
Maryland	490.9	491.7	494.8	494.3	493.8	494.2	491.3	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.5	488.1
Massachusetts	439.5	438.0	440.8	436.4	434.2	434.6	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	437.4	435.9
Michigan	649.0	647.3	651.7	649.0	646.7	651.5	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	640.7	635.6
Minnesota	418.6	418.5	419.6	418.4	416.4	417.2	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	417.4	415.5
Mississippi	249.3	249.5	250.0	250.7	251.2	251.4	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9	249.7
Missouri	449.4	449.8	452.2	452.6	454.2	453.7	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4	456.0
Montana	88.6	88.7	89.2	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	89.9	89.3
Nebraska	167.1	167.2	168.4	168.0	167.9	172.2	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.3	168.0
Nevada	160.4	160.2	159.1	158.4	158.4	159.1	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3	154.6
New Hampshire	96.1	95.8	96.6	96.9	97.8	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.5	97.6
New Jersey	645.2	645.7	648.3	648.4	647.3	648.9	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	652.1	652.1
New Mexico	198.8	198.8	200.1	199.6	199.3	199.2	198.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.0	200.4
New York	1,521.0	1,521.6	1,523.3	1,524.0	1,516.1	1,567.3	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,494.9	1,492.6
North Carolina	710.7	711.3	715.7	713.1	711.4	710.6	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	726.8	727.4
North Dakota	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.8	79.3	78.8	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6	78.0
Ohio	792.7	792.1	796.7	788.8	790.4	788.3	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	782.4	786.6
Oklahoma	334.6	335.8	338.6	338.4	338.6	338.9	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.9	336.0
Oregon	300.7	300.2	302.1	301.2	299.8	301.2	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.8	299.0
Pennsylvania	754.1	754.0	758.7	755.9	754.9	758.8	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.9	753.7
Rhode Island	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4	61.4
South Carolina	346.3	346.0	348.8	348.1	347.5	348.3	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4	351.7
South Dakota	76.9	77.1	78.1	78.1	77.6	78.3	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.7	77.5
Tennessee	429.0	428.8	428.9	428.9	422.3	428.1	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.8	428.4
Texas	1,804.0	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,815.9	1,822.2	1,821.5	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,838.1	1,835.8
Utah	213.6	213.6	215.2	215.0	214.4	211.2	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7	214.3
Vermont	54.4	54.3	55.3	55.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.9	54.0
Virginia	697.5	699.2	701.3	702.3	702.2	694.3	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.7	688.4
Washington	548.8	550.5	555.9	554.3	551.6	550.5	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.8	542.4
West Virginia	148.3	148.7	149.0	149.6	156.1	150.8	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.1	149.4
Wisconsin	426.1	424.6	428.3	428.7	424.5	419.6	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3	423.2
Wyoming	71.1	71.3	71.9	72.3	71.5	71.0	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0	71.6

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009										2010		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.1	33.3
Goods-producing	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	40.0	39.4	40.1
Mining and logging	43.4	43.1	43.3	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.2	43.5	44.1
Construction	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.9	37.0	37.8
Manufacturing	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.5	41.0
Overtime hours	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7
Durable goods	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.6	41.2
Overtime hours	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.7
Wood products	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.2	38.2	39.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.4	39.9	41.0
Primary metals	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.9	42.7	42.8
Fabricated metal products	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.5	40.4	41.0
Machinery	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	41.0	41.6
Computer and electronic products	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.2	41.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	38.8	39.6	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.8	39.6	40.5
Transportation equipment	40.2	40.8	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.4	43.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	38.2	40.5	38.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	43.2
Furniture and related products	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.5	38.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.2	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.8	38.7
Nondurable goods	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.3	40.7
Overtime hours	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Food manufacturing	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.9	40.4	40.7
Beverages and tobacco products	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.4	35.1	35.6
Textile mills	36.4	36.9	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.5	40.0	41.4
Textile product mills	37.3	37.6	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.8	39.3	39.6
Apparel	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.0	36.4
Leather and allied products	32.9	32.5	31.9	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.3	37.9	38.2
Paper and paper products	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.9	42.1	42.6
Printing and related support activities	37.6	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.0	38.0
Petroleum and coal products	44.2	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.0	43.2
Chemicals	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.8	41.8	42.2
Plastics and rubber products	39.5	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.5	41.3	42.0
Private service-providing	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2	32.1	32.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.1	33.0	33.1
Wholesale trade	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.6	37.7
Retail trade	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.1	30.0	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	35.7	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.6
Utilities	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.5	41.6
Information	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.4
Financial activities	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.1
Professional and business services	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.7	34.9
Education and health services	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.1
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	25.0
Other services	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6	30.7

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2009 I	2009 IV	2010 I ^P	2009 I to 2010 I ^P	2009 IV to 2010 I ^P
Total.....	225,534	219,006	219,841	-2.5	1.5
Private sector.....	183,961	178,241	179,020	-2.7	1.8
Natural resources and mining.....	2,252	2,066	2,210	-1.8	31.0
Construction.....	12,442	10,945	10,750	-13.6	-6.9
Manufacturing.....	23,704	22,423	22,675	-4.3	4.6
Durable goods.....	14,762	13,725	13,922	-5.7	5.8
Nondurable goods.....	8,942	8,697	8,754	-2.1	2.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	41,461	40,421	40,627	-2.0	2.1
Information.....	5,130	4,865	4,820	-6.0	-3.7
Financial activities.....	13,689	13,227	13,174	-3.8	-1.6
Professional and business services	29,322	28,454	28,691	-2.2	3.4
Education and health services.....	30,810	31,124	31,275	1.5	1.9
Leisure and hospitality.....	16,800	16,554	16,603	-1.2	1.2
Other services.....	8,352	8,162	8,195	-1.9	1.6
Government.....	41,573	40,765	40,821	-1.8	.5

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^P = preliminary. † = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf> These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	51.3	51.6	52.3	52.5	--	36.0	36.5	36.2	36.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.7	59.4	58.4	58.3	--	50.0	49.5	45.6	45.8	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.3	45.2	44.6	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.4	14.2	13.8	14.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	67.1	65.3	73.8	74.0	--	50.8	49.5	58.4	58.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	38.6	37.3	40.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	161.7	160.8	157.2	156.3	--	131.5	131.3	129.5	128.1	--
Frozen food	31141	84.0	83.8	76.6	76.3	--	68.8	68.5	63.3	62.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	28.8	28.9	25.8	25.7	--	24.2	24.2	22.1	21.9	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.2	54.9	50.8	50.6	--	44.6	44.3	41.2	41.0	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	77.7	77.0	80.6	80.0	--	62.7	62.8	66.2	65.2	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	68.0	67.3	70.3	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	9.7	9.7	10.3	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	127.6	128.2	129.7	129.2	--	90.3	91.1	94.8	94.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.5	108.1	109.8	109.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	52.5	52.8	53.5	53.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.1	20.1	19.9	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	492.0	493.0	495.2	492.8	--	424.0	423.2	422.2	419.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	146.6	146.5	148.3	146.0	--	125.6	125.8	126.8	124.9	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	116.9	118.3	120.4	120.6	--	95.8	96.1	95.4	95.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	228.5	228.2	226.5	226.2	--	202.6	201.3	200.0	199.5	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	35.9	34.6	29.3	30.1	--	28.4	27.3	23.3	24.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	271.4	270.5	267.9	269.7	--	205.3	203.2	197.3	199.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	199.2	200.0	197.5	199.6	--	147.0	146.9	141.5	143.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	62.2	62.0	60.2	61.4	--	49.1	48.5	44.8	46.1	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	137.0	138.0	137.3	138.2	--	97.9	98.4	96.7	97.3	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	72.2	70.5	70.4	70.1	--	58.3	56.3	55.8	55.7	--
Other food products	3119	159.8	159.1	160.1	160.3	--	117.7	117.2	121.8	122.6	--
Snack food	31191	44.2	44.0	46.2	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.6	115.1	113.9	114.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	183.8	183.8	177.3	177.0	178.1	106.5	107.2	106.0	105.4	105.5
Beverages	3121	163.8	164.5	161.2	160.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	94.7	94.8	93.4	92.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.4	74.5	73.7	72.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	69.1	69.7	67.8	68.3	--	38.4	39.0	37.1	37.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	20.0	19.3	16.1	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	129.4	127.9	120.9	122.4	121.8	102.3	101.3	96.4	98.0	98.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	32.0	30.5	28.7	29.2	--	28.1	26.7	25.4	25.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	57.7	57.4	55.7	56.6	--	44.6	44.7	43.6	44.5	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	30.7	30.8	29.4	29.6	--	25.0	25.4	23.9	24.2	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.7	40.0	36.5	36.6	--	29.6	29.9	27.4	27.6	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	17.8	17.9	17.2	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	132.5	127.7	121.3	121.0	121.2	103.6	99.1	94.6	94.0	94.0
Textile furnishings mills	3141	65.8	63.7	59.7	59.9	--	52.0	50.0	47.0	46.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	66.7	64.0	61.6	61.1	--	51.6	49.1	47.6	47.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.6	25.1	25.1	25.0	--	20.7	20.2	20.1	19.9	--
All other textile product mills	31499	41.1	38.9	36.5	36.1	--	30.9	28.9	27.5	27.2	--
Apparel	315	176.0	174.0	164.9	166.6	167.1	142.3	140.3	128.9	130.0	129.4
Cut and sew apparel	3152	139.1	137.9	131.5	132.9	--	114.4	113.5	105.4	106.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	53.2	52.7	49.9	50.4	--	43.6	43.0	39.6	39.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	33.9	33.2	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	52.0	52.0	51.4	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	36.9	36.1	33.4	33.7	--	27.9	26.8	23.5	23.8	--
Leather and allied products	316	29.8	29.8	28.4	28.4	28.4	24.8	24.8	22.7	22.9	22.5
Footwear	3162	14.9	14.9	14.6	14.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	416.4	412.2	396.8	396.6	392.7	320.2	315.8	303.8	303.5	300.1

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	119.6	118.3	111.8	111.8	--	92.2	90.5	88.2	88.1	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	87.0	85.8	83.1	83.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	32.6	32.5	28.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	296.8	293.9	285.0	284.8	--	228.0	225.3	215.6	215.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	154.9	152.9	148.9	149.6	--	118.4	116.4	113.0	113.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	97.7	96.2	93.4	93.1	--	72.9	71.6	68.0	68.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	30.8	30.2	30.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	26.4	26.5	25.0	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	66.6	66.2	65.7	65.2	--	49.0	48.9	46.8	46.5	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	45.7	44.7	44.5	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	20.9	21.5	21.2	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	27.1	27.3	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	48.2	47.5	45.7	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	545.9	538.7	497.6	496.3	493.3	385.6	380.7	350.8	349.4	346.8
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	210.4	206.9	191.3	189.0	--	151.1	148.9	135.6	133.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	36.1	35.7	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	59.0	59.5	56.6	57.0	--	40.7	41.3	40.0	40.1	--
Quick printing	323114	57.6	57.0	52.7	52.6	--	44.1	43.7	41.7	41.2	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	28.6	27.7	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	114.3	113.5	103.3	103.6	--	79.2	79.4	72.3	72.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.9	38.4	36.5	37.2	--	26.4	25.0	23.7	24.2	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	111.4	112.6	107.8	108.5	110.1	65.0	65.9	63.0	63.5	64.8
Petroleum refineries	32411	75.4	75.3	74.4	74.3	--	42.8	41.8	40.9	40.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	36.0	37.3	33.4	34.2	--	22.2	24.1	22.1	23.1	--
Chemicals	325	817.9	812.2	787.0	782.2	780.0	488.3	483.4	480.0	476.6	476.9
Basic chemicals	3251	149.3	147.7	139.9	139.5	--	96.4	96.2	91.7	89.8	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	59.7	59.2	55.0	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.6	41.3	40.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	48.0	47.2	44.8	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	96.2	94.6	89.7	90.4	--	62.0	60.8	58.3	59.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	56.7	55.8	53.6	54.0	--	33.0	32.5	33.1	33.5	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	37.6	37.4	37.1	36.2	--	25.7	25.4	26.4	25.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	285.9	285.3	282.2	280.0	--	156.6	155.5	164.0	164.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	220.2	219.4	214.6	212.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	65.7	65.9	67.6	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	57.9	57.5	55.4	55.9	--	32.8	31.9	31.6	32.2	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.4	38.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	102.6	102.3	101.4	99.5	--	63.9	62.8	64.3	62.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	52.7	52.6	50.6	49.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	28.4	28.1	28.0	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	49.9	49.7	50.8	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	88.4	87.4	81.3	80.7	--	50.9	50.8	43.7	43.6	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	649.6	638.2	617.7	617.6	622.0	501.2	490.0	466.7	467.7	469.6
Plastics products	3261	519.2	510.5	498.9	499.1	--	396.0	386.9	374.3	375.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	83.3	82.4	81.7	82.1	--	63.4	62.7	62.0	62.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	40.8	40.0	39.7	39.5	--	30.4	29.8	28.9	28.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	49.5	48.1	45.5	45.7	--	35.0	34.0	33.0	33.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	56.9	56.6	56.5	56.6	--	44.8	44.6	43.7	43.8	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	50.2	49.7	47.9	48.2	--	41.2	40.8	39.8	40.1	--
Other plastics products	32619	279.3	273.7	267.3	266.5	--	211.6	204.8	195.8	196.0	--
Rubber products	3262	130.4	127.7	118.8	118.5	--	105.2	103.1	92.4	91.9	--
Tires	32621	57.0	55.8	50.1	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	73.4	71.9	68.7	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,316	112,399	110,239	110,811	111,479	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,446	89,439	87,877	88,065	88,599	75,437	75,476	74,136	74,266	74,786
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
Wholesale trade	42	5,661.8	5,638.4	5,506.9	5,506.5	5,535.4	4,569.5	4,548.8	4,426.2	4,424.3	4,445.7
Durable goods	423	2,881.5	2,856.4	2,745.9	2,744.4	2,750.5	2,320.2	2,296.4	2,198.3	2,191.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	318.1	316.5	310.0	310.0	--	260.7	259.1	252.3	252.2	--
Motor vehicles	42311	120.3	120.4	112.6	112.9	--	98.8	98.5	88.0	88.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	152.6	151.6	151.9	151.9	--	125.2	124.7	126.6	126.4	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	100.5	100.3	94.6	94.9	--	82.2	81.4	75.9	76.2	--
Furniture	42321	41.6	42.1	39.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	58.9	58.2	55.6	55.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	207.2	204.4	189.2	186.5	--	164.1	161.3	147.5	145.2	--
Lumber and wood	42331	102.7	101.3	94.2	93.5	--	82.5	81.1	75.3	75.1	--
Masonry materials	42332	51.5	51.1	45.3	43.5	--	41.0	40.7	35.5	34.1	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	53.0	52.0	49.7	49.5	--	40.6	39.5	36.7	36.0	--
Commercial equipment	4234	629.1	627.4	604.7	603.2	--	520.2	519.4	499.5	494.9	--
Office equipment	42342	106.6	105.6	99.1	99.7	--	90.3	89.4	82.6	82.4	--
Computer and software	42343	229.6	227.9	213.2	212.2	--	193.7	191.9	180.7	178.8	--
Medical equipment	42345	185.0	186.5	189.4	189.0	--	148.5	150.7	153.9	152.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	107.9	107.4	103.0	102.3	--	87.7	87.4	82.3	80.8	--
Metals and minerals	4235	121.0	119.1	111.4	112.8	--	98.3	95.4	90.0	90.9	--
Electric goods	4236	334.3	329.9	318.0	317.8	--	269.4	266.2	256.6	255.9	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	146.9	145.3	136.7	136.1	--	117.1	115.8	109.3	108.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	187.4	184.6	181.3	181.7	--	152.3	150.4	147.3	147.5	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	238.2	234.2	222.1	222.4	--	189.2	186.5	177.2	176.7	--
Hardware	42371	77.9	76.1	70.9	71.0	--	61.1	59.6	56.3	56.6	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	88.8	87.9	81.0	81.0	--	74.3	74.0	67.4	67.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	71.5	70.2	70.2	70.4	--	53.8	52.9	53.5	52.6	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	656.1	650.1	624.4	625.9	--	515.2	508.0	484.6	485.2	--
Construction equipment	42381	84.2	83.1	78.7	78.2	--	67.8	66.3	62.3	61.8	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	98.6	98.8	96.8	98.2	--	76.8	76.6	74.2	75.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	304.3	300.2	281.9	283.1	--	241.9	238.2	223.4	223.8	--
Industrial supplies	42384	76.2	75.2	74.8	74.2	--	59.0	57.8	56.2	56.0	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	58.7	59.0	57.6	57.1	--	47.6	47.4	47.6	47.1	--
Other transportation goods	42386	34.1	33.8	34.6	35.1	--	22.1	21.7	20.9	21.1	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	277.0	274.5	271.5	270.9	--	220.9	219.1	214.7	214.2	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.0	45.6	44.9	44.7	--	38.0	37.7	35.3	35.1	--
Recyclable materials	42393	103.4	101.9	104.8	104.6	--	85.4	83.7	86.3	86.1	--
Jewelry	42394	40.3	40.5	38.2	38.8	--	31.4	31.2	28.9	29.3	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	87.3	86.5	83.6	82.8	--	66.1	66.5	64.2	63.7	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,964.6	1,968.1	1,946.8	1,943.5	1,961.4	1,599.2	1,602.7	1,579.0	1,576.2	--
Paper and paper products	4241	132.5	131.7	130.1	129.5	--	103.2	102.6	102.3	101.9	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	73.6	72.6	70.3	69.9	--	57.7	56.9	55.9	56.3	--
Industrial paper	42413	58.9	59.1	59.8	59.6	--	45.5	45.7	46.4	45.6	--
Druggists' goods	4242	199.7	200.7	201.1	201.8	--	163.2	165.0	166.0	165.9	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	139.5	139.0	132.8	132.2	--	108.5	107.6	102.2	100.5	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	28.3	28.2	26.4	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	60.6	61.3	62.8	62.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	708.2	708.0	705.8	704.8	--	584.2	583.1	578.1	579.4	--
General line grocery	42441	228.2	228.6	223.8	222.5	--	188.2	188.1	183.5	183.5	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	28.9	28.7	28.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	77.9	78.0	78.8	78.1	--	67.4	67.1	67.0	66.6	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	70.8	71.2	72.4	70.3	--	59.7	60.3	60.5	58.4	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.7	43.4	43.2	41.9	--	34.6	35.3	35.5	34.3	--
Chemicals	4246	125.3	125.8	121.0	121.1	--	100.6	100.8	97.4	96.8	--
Petroleum	4247	97.9	97.8	95.7	95.7	--	79.5	79.9	78.4	78.4	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	159.0	161.2	163.7	164.0	--	132.2	134.2	135.1	134.6	--
Beer and ale	42481	92.5	93.5	92.5	92.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	66.5	67.7	71.2	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	331.7	332.7	324.2	324.1	--	268.1	269.2	259.0	260.3	--
Farm supplies	42491	104.7	106.3	104.7	105.1	--	84.3	86.6	82.9	83.1	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.8	55.6	53.2	53.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	42.8	44.6	40.0	41.1	--	35.7	36.6	32.6	33.6	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	25.2	25.0	24.1	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	102.2	101.2	102.2	101.3	--	84.0	82.4	79.9	79.1	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	815.7	813.9	814.2	818.6	823.5	650.1	649.7	648.9	656.7	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	46.2	46.0	47.7	47.8	--	36.2	36.4	38.9	39.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	769.5	767.9	766.5	770.8	--	613.9	613.3	610.0	617.7	--
Retail trade		14,433.8	14,404.8	14,300.0	14,135.9	14,227.1	12,381.1	12,357.4	12,278.4	12,120.1	12,214.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,650.0	1,641.1	1,589.9	1,593.7	1,606.5	1,361.9	1,354.0	1,307.6	1,307.0	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,038.9	1,029.0	999.1	1,001.3	1,006.6	862.4	853.4	832.6	832.5	--
New car dealers	44111	924.2	915.8	894.7	895.2	--	772.2	763.6	748.0	746.8	--
Used car dealers	44112	114.7	113.2	104.4	106.1	--	90.2	89.8	84.6	85.7	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	134.7	135.8	118.2	119.5	--	106.3	107.6	94.4	96.2	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	27.8	27.7	25.3	26.2	--	23.1	23.1	21.3	21.9	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	106.9	108.1	92.9	93.3	--	83.2	84.5	73.1	74.3	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	476.4	476.3	472.6	472.9	--	393.2	393.0	380.6	378.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	316.1	316.8	311.8	312.6	--	263.1	263.0	249.4	249.4	--
Tire dealers	44132	160.3	159.5	160.8	160.3	--	130.1	130.0	131.2	128.9	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	459.0	451.9	444.0	435.1	433.1	378.6	372.7	368.6	361.2	--
Furniture stores	4421	228.3	227.4	218.6	218.6	--	189.4	187.8	180.5	180.9	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	230.7	224.5	225.4	216.5	--	189.2	184.9	188.1	180.3	--
Floor covering stores	44221	76.6	75.3	69.3	68.0	--	58.8	58.3	53.1	52.6	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	154.1	149.2	156.1	148.5	--	130.4	126.6	135.0	127.7	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	505.6	484.6	487.8	478.2	478.0	406.8	389.8	394.0	385.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	378.8	361.5	363.7	354.0	--	310.5	295.9	297.5	288.3	--
Household appliance stores	443111	60.7	60.5	59.4	58.8	--	49.5	49.1	48.2	47.2	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	318.1	301.0	304.3	295.2	--	261.0	246.8	249.3	241.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	126.8	123.1	124.1	124.2	--	96.3	93.9	96.5	97.0	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,142.1	1,152.1	1,099.3	1,112.5	1,153.3	949.1	962.5	902.1	915.1	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,030.6	1,032.1	994.5	1,007.1	--	859.2	863.8	817.6	830.8	--
Home centers	44411	621.6	626.1	604.1	620.6	--	530.2	537.2	506.5	524.0	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	36.4	36.1	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	144.9	143.9	143.0	141.8	--	118.3	117.7	116.3	113.7	--
Other building material dealers	44419	227.7	226.0	215.0	212.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	111.5	120.0	104.8	105.4	--	89.9	98.7	84.5	84.3	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	28.6	28.7	27.0	26.2	--	23.1	23.4	21.3	20.5	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	82.9	91.3	77.8	79.2	--	66.8	75.3	63.2	63.8	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,812.4	2,813.5	2,801.4	2,776.4	2,779.0	2,490.9	2,486.5	2,475.9	2,452.0	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,471.2	2,470.2	2,451.0	2,431.9	--	2,203.4	2,197.7	2,179.4	2,161.1	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,336.2	2,333.8	2,320.0	2,302.6	--	2,093.0	2,086.7	2,073.2	2,056.2	--
Convenience stores	44512	135.0	136.4	131.0	129.3	--	110.4	111.0	106.2	104.9	--
Specialty food stores	4452	207.8	209.3	216.2	212.5	--	178.7	179.3	186.0	182.1	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	57.4	58.1	57.7	57.1	--	48.1	48.6	49.1	48.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	35.9	35.8	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	114.5	115.4	120.8	117.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.4	134.0	134.2	132.0	--	108.8	109.5	110.5	108.8	--
Health and personal care stores	446	982.5	981.6	981.9	971.7	970.8	790.8	789.2	789.9	779.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	728.7	725.9	723.5	717.0	--	590.3	585.9	580.4	573.9	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	95.7	96.5	100.5	99.0	--	76.8	76.9	82.2	80.2	--
Optical goods stores	44613	61.2	61.8	61.3	59.7	--	50.6	52.1	51.8	50.3	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.9	97.4	96.6	96.0	--	73.1	74.3	75.5	74.7	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.2	41.9	42.6	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.7	55.5	54.0	53.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	817.9	817.3	811.8	808.3	809.9	702.7	701.1	696.6	693.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	715.7	715.8	714.4	710.0	--	617.0	616.2	613.9	610.1	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	102.2	101.5	97.4	98.3	--	85.7	84.9	82.7	83.4	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,341.9	1,327.2	1,369.2	1,322.5	1,334.2	1,126.7	1,109.8	1,147.7	1,102.3	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,022.5	1,010.7	1,049.4	1,010.5	--	870.6	859.2	898.2	863.2	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	60.0	54.9	56.0	54.5	--	49.9	45.6	46.8	45.5	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	266.1	266.5	280.6	269.8	--	213.4	214.2	228.3	220.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	68.9	68.8	70.8	68.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	477.3	470.5	495.4	473.5	--	427.3	419.6	444.8	423.8	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	47.8	47.7	49.1	47.1	--	38.3	38.3	39.5	37.4	--
Other clothing stores	44819	102.4	102.3	97.5	97.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	176.2	176.9	182.2	178.9	--	143.4	141.9	140.1	134.9	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	143.2	139.6	137.6	133.1	--	112.7	108.7	109.4	104.2	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	613.1	605.1	621.7	603.5	591.2	502.3	494.0	516.8	499.8	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	452.3	452.6	461.3	447.7	--	371.1	370.7	383.5	371.2	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	233.3	233.6	239.6	232.4	--	195.9	195.7	203.4	196.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	141.7	142.3	146.2	140.7	--	107.7	108.8	115.5	108.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	45.5	45.3	44.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	31.8	31.4	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	160.8	152.5	160.4	155.8	--	131.2	123.3	133.3	128.6	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	134.6	126.7	138.1	135.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	26.2	25.8	22.3	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,901.2	2,945.0	2,918.3	2,863.0	2,907.7	2,674.1	2,720.8	2,709.3	2,659.6	--
Department stores	4521	1,441.0	1,445.8	1,482.8	1,439.3	1,448.0	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	543.0	528.3	576.7	555.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	898.0	917.5	906.1	884.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,460.2	1,499.2	1,435.5	1,423.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,139.4	1,177.9	1,096.3	1,086.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	320.8	321.3	339.2	336.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	789.3	770.7	759.0	762.2	752.7	659.1	642.7	635.3	637.3	--
Florists	4531	82.2	73.4	67.8	74.5	--	72.1	63.4	57.5	63.9	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	317.7	311.7	309.3	306.8	--	261.7	259.2	260.5	257.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	149.2	147.7	147.4	147.7	--	121.8	122.6	124.1	124.5	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	168.5	164.0	161.9	159.1	--	139.9	136.6	136.4	132.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.9	116.9	116.6	116.2	--	103.5	102.0	100.9	100.3	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	271.5	268.7	265.3	264.7	--	221.8	218.1	216.4	216.0	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	100.9	100.8	102.6	103.0	--	84.9	84.8	86.7	87.1	--
Art dealers	45392	18.5	18.2	16.9	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	16.4	16.2	14.3	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	135.7	133.5	131.5	129.7	--	109.1	105.9	104.5	103.0	--
Nonstore retailers	454	418.8	414.7	415.7	408.8	410.7	338.1	334.3	334.6	327.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	239.3	235.9	241.0	235.7	--	189.8	185.7	188.2	182.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	92.1	91.8	97.1	96.5	--	68.8	68.0	69.5	68.1	--
Mail-order houses	454113	147.2	144.1	143.9	139.2	--	121.0	117.7	118.7	114.4	--
Vending machine operators	4542	42.5	41.8	40.4	39.2	--	33.9	33.5	32.9	31.8	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	137.0	137.0	134.3	133.9	--	114.4	115.1	113.5	113.6	--
Fuel dealers	45431	85.8	84.9	83.7	83.7	--	72.1	71.7	71.5	71.6	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	44.1	44.0	41.5	41.7	--	36.7	36.6	34.7	34.8	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.7	40.9	42.2	42.0	--	35.4	35.1	36.8	36.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.2	52.1	50.6	50.2	--	42.3	43.4	42.0	42.0	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,285.1	4,267.4	4,100.6	4,082.0	4,106.9	3,730.3	3,717.1	3,561.0	3,546.3	3,567.2
Air transportation	481	466.2	466.2	451.3	451.2	450.7	419.8	419.7	395.1	393.2	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	422.0	422.2	407.6	407.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.2	44.0	43.7	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	226.6	224.1	212.8	213.1	213.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	63.2	63.0	61.4	58.7	59.6	53.1	53.2	50.5	47.3	--
Truck transportation	484	1,274.4	1,268.4	1,201.6	1,194.6	1,204.9	1,110.4	1,106.4	1,048.8	1,044.3	--
General freight trucking	4841	906.9	895.0	848.2	844.8	--	797.2	787.2	745.5	744.7	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	207.0	203.8	199.1	198.7	--	175.4	172.0	168.1	169.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	699.9	691.2	649.1	646.1	--	621.8	615.2	577.4	575.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	497.9	490.5	470.7	469.4	--	444.7	439.3	421.7	421.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	202.0	200.7	178.4	176.7	--	177.1	175.9	155.7	154.3	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	367.5	373.4	353.4	349.8	--	313.2	319.2	303.3	299.6	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	78.6	80.3	76.3	75.2	--	65.1	67.0	66.9	65.6	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	181.5	182.8	169.9	167.9	--	152.2	153.4	144.4	142.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	107.4	110.3	107.2	106.7	--	95.9	98.8	92.0	91.5	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	434.9	435.9	424.8	422.7	427.6	391.6	391.7	381.3	380.1	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	62.0	62.7	61.2	60.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	68.3	68.1	65.3	65.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.0	32.3	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	36.3	35.8	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	197.4	197.2	196.7	194.4	--	185.4	184.3	182.9	181.7	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.1	30.8	25.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	77.1	77.1	76.0	76.0	--	68.7	68.6	66.4	66.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.0	41.7	40.9	40.6	40.6	31.9	31.6	31.5	31.6	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	20.5	20.9	20.6	20.5	21.6	16.8	17.2	17.6	17.2	--
Support activities for transportation	488	563.8	556.3	533.7	532.9	535.0	476.3	469.3	449.1	450.5	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	159.4	156.9	141.3	140.0	--	140.7	138.6	124.9	124.3	--
Airport operations	48811	64.7	62.7	55.3	53.8	--	57.7	56.0	49.1	47.9	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	92.7	92.5	89.4	91.5	--	83.0	82.2	79.0	82.1	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	42.7	42.0	41.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	50.0	50.5	47.5	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	81.9	81.2	82.1	81.0	--	69.3	68.3	69.4	69.5	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	50.9	49.7	49.9	49.5	--	42.9	41.5	42.1	42.4	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	180.3	176.6	173.6	173.5	--	140.2	137.3	135.2	134.5	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	49.5	49.1	47.3	46.9	--	43.1	42.9	40.6	40.1	--
Couriers and messengers	492	551.0	546.7	521.8	517.7	515.9	474.7	473.8	453.5	451.6	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	503.9	499.4	477.4	472.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	47.1	47.3	44.4	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	642.5	644.2	631.7	630.0	637.1	561.7	562.6	551.7	548.3	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	542.5	542.6	520.9	518.5	--	479.9	479.3	460.6	456.5	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.9	48.2	58.0	59.0	--	39.0	41.2	50.3	51.1	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	54.1	53.4	52.8	52.5	--	42.8	42.1	40.8	40.7	--
Utilities	22	561.6	561.9	557.6	556.0	556.1	452.7	452.2	444.2	443.2	444.3
Power generation and supply	2211	405.6	405.9	400.5	399.9	--	323.6	323.8	315.0	314.1	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.9	239.0	237.3	237.5	--	186.5	187.1	180.1	180.1	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.9	38.1	37.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.5	137.5	136.4	136.6	--	104.2	104.2	106.1	106.3	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	166.7	166.9	163.2	162.4	--	137.1	136.7	134.9	134.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.4	27.0	26.3	26.6	--	20.9	21.2	21.0	21.3	--
Electric power distribution	221122	140.3	139.9	136.9	135.8	--	116.2	115.5	113.9	112.7	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	108.7	109.0	109.9	109.4	--	91.1	91.0	91.6	91.8	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.3	47.0	47.2	46.7	--	38.0	37.4	37.6	37.3	--
Information	51	2,866	2,860	2,719	2,734	2,727	2,294	2,295	2,172	2,186	2,183
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	827.2	819.0	766.4	761.6	760.6	652.0	646.1	602.7	598.9	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	566.9	559.9	515.1	510.4	--	441.1	435.5	398.6	394.5	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	294.2	289.1	260.3	257.3	--	234.4	230.6	208.3	205.1	--
Periodical publishers	51112	131.5	129.1	121.3	120.0	--	97.0	94.8	87.6	86.9	--
Book publishers	51113	78.5	78.0	74.7	74.8	--	61.7	61.9	58.9	59.2	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	40.5	40.2	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	22.2	23.5	21.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	260.3	259.1	251.3	251.2	--	210.9	210.6	204.1	204.4	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	351.1	360.2	324.1	345.0	344.8	261.3	270.9	233.5	251.9	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	181.2	185.6	152.7	181.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	126.9	130.5	126.8	123.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	308.5	306.5	293.8	294.7	296.2	247.0	245.5	230.0	229.9	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	222.4	220.4	210.1	211.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	99.9	98.7	94.1	94.2	--	79.1	78.2	72.7	72.4	--
Television broadcasting	51512	122.5	121.7	116.0	116.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	86.1	86.1	83.7	83.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	996.2	990.1	953.3	948.3	943.3	819.1	817.8	796.2	793.8	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	652.7	648.5	614.9	612.5	--	543.7	542.1	513.2	511.3	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	196.5	194.2	195.2	195.4	--	153.6	153.8	162.9	164.1	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	147.0	147.4	143.2	140.4	--	121.8	121.9	120.1	118.4	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	103.6	103.7	99.0	97.9	--	86.9	87.0	83.6	83.1	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	248.6	250.8	246.1	248.1	247.5	206.4	207.5	203.4	205.6	--
Other information services	519	134.7	133.8	135.6	136.0	135.0	108.0	107.0	105.8	106.3	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	81.9	82.4	84.4	84.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	52.8	51.4	51.2	51.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		7,850	7,814	7,592	7,581	7,564	6,060	6,034	5,877	5,862	5,848
Finance and insurance	52	5,846.9	5,825.6	5,669.5	5,662.3	5,646.8	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.4	21.4	21.1	21.1	21.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,639.3	2,624.3	2,564.7	2,568.2	2,562.4	1,951.3	1,940.1	1,896.2	1,894.0	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,776.3	1,766.0	1,749.9	1,748.1	1,747.0	1,291.6	1,284.1	1,265.0	1,260.1	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,331.2	1,323.9	1,311.8	1,310.4	1,309.2	956.8	950.6	935.0	931.4	--
Savings institutions	52212	197.9	195.4	191.6	191.7	--	140.0	138.5	136.2	136.2	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	247.2	246.7	246.5	246.0	--	194.8	195.0	193.8	192.5	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	592.5	588.6	559.9	563.7	--	446.1	443.1	431.5	432.5	--
Credit card issuing	52221	104.4	104.1	101.2	101.3	--	81.1	80.9	80.0	80.2	--
Sales financing	52222	98.4	95.8	85.1	84.5	--	69.3	67.1	64.7	64.2	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	389.7	388.7	373.6	377.9	--	295.7	295.1	286.8	288.1	--
Consumer lending	522291	104.8	103.1	99.8	99.1	--	77.7	76.9	79.3	78.0	--
Real estate credit	522292	202.2	202.7	189.5	193.6	--	160.5	161.1	151.0	153.1	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.7	82.9	84.3	85.2	--	57.5	57.1	56.5	57.0	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	270.5	269.7	254.9	256.4	--	213.6	212.9	199.7	201.4	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	69.4	69.2	60.1	60.4	--	57.3	56.9	50.1	50.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	109.3	109.4	102.9	103.1	--	83.1	83.1	77.2	77.9	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.8	91.1	91.9	92.9	--	73.2	72.9	72.4	72.9	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	831.7	826.2	792.7	789.9	787.1	610.3	604.9	598.5	595.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	291.6	291.4	279.1	278.3	--	205.9	207.1	212.8	213.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	491.7	489.1	467.9	464.1	--	366.3	364.1	368.3	363.6	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	340.0	337.1	324.8	325.8	--	244.0	240.8	230.2	231.8	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	25.1	24.9	23.0	22.4	--	16.9	16.8	15.6	15.2	--
Portfolio management	52392	138.3	136.2	128.7	128.4	--	99.2	96.7	91.2	90.6	--
Investment advice	52393	131.6	131.5	129.8	131.0	--	99.9	99.9	98.4	99.7	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	45.0	44.5	43.3	44.0	--	28.0	27.4	25.0	26.3	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,265.8	2,265.2	2,204.9	2,198.6	2,191.8	1,830.7	1,831.1	1,785.1	1,778.0	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,375.5	1,375.3	1,348.1	1,343.2	--	1,120.1	1,120.6	1,102.5	1,097.2	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	795.4	793.4	786.5	784.8	--	640.0	638.8	636.9	633.6	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	358.5	358.1	345.7	344.3	--	283.7	283.8	276.5	274.4	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	436.9	435.3	440.8	440.5	--	356.3	355.0	360.4	359.2	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	552.6	554.1	536.3	533.3	--	462.4	463.9	449.3	447.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	483.5	484.2	466.9	465.4	--	406.4	407.9	391.7	390.9	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	69.1	69.9	69.4	67.9	--	56.0	56.0	57.6	56.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.5	27.8	25.3	25.1	--	17.7	17.9	16.3	16.3	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	890.3	889.9	856.8	855.4	--	710.6	710.5	682.6	680.8	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	653.6	654.0	633.7	633.2	--	515.4	515.6	501.5	501.4	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	236.7	235.9	223.1	222.2	--	195.2	194.9	181.1	179.4	--
Claims adjusting	524291	52.2	52.0	44.8	44.0	--	45.1	45.2	39.5	38.5	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	130.8	130.7	126.8	126.6	--	109.1	109.2	106.4	106.1	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	53.7	53.2	51.5	51.6	--	41.0	40.5	35.2	34.8	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	88.7	88.5	86.1	84.5	84.3	63.8	64.6	61.0	59.9	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.7	49.0	47.5	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	40.0	39.5	38.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,002.8	1,988.4	1,922.2	1,918.7	1,917.0	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,418.5	1,411.5	1,376.4	1,375.8	1,370.2	1,111.0	1,105.3	1,075.5	1,075.9	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	571.8	573.9	562.3	561.5	--	467.5	468.3	455.9	455.3	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	349.3	351.9	338.7	338.4	--	293.6	295.8	281.2	280.4	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	140.7	139.4	141.1	140.7	--	110.2	108.5	111.9	112.0	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.1	44.4	42.7	42.7	--	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.9	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	37.7	38.2	39.8	39.7	--	26.2	26.5	27.0	27.0	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	306.2	306.5	288.5	285.9	--	230.6	231.9	219.2	218.6	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	540.5	531.1	525.6	528.4	--	412.9	405.1	400.4	402.0	--
Real estate property managers	53131	468.8	459.3	458.3	459.9	--	361.7	352.5	350.3	351.9	--
Residential property managers	531311	338.4	328.2	334.5	335.1	--	264.9	255.5	262.6	263.1	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	130.4	131.1	123.8	124.8	--	96.8	97.0	87.7	88.8	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	34.6	35.2	34.6	35.0	--	24.0	25.2	24.4	24.6	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	37.1	36.6	32.7	33.5	--	27.2	27.4	25.7	25.5	--
Rental and leasing services	532	557.8	550.4	521.0	518.3	522.2	457.7	452.4	424.8	423.7	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	172.3	171.0	163.4	161.8	--	140.9	139.8	131.0	130.2	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	116.2	114.4	111.8	111.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	56.1	56.6	51.6	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	220.8	217.9	211.0	211.4	--	178.9	177.2	172.2	173.4	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	92.6	89.0	80.8	79.7	--	77.2	74.6	67.8	66.8	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	128.2	128.9	130.2	131.7	--	101.7	102.6	104.4	106.6	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.7	39.7	39.1	39.0	--	32.4	32.9	32.4	32.5	--
General rental centers	5323	43.3	42.0	36.6	36.0	--	35.9	34.7	28.6	28.1	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	121.4	119.5	110.0	109.1	--	102.0	100.7	93.0	92.0	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	65.1	64.0	61.5	61.6	--	55.5	54.4	53.0	53.0	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	56.3	55.5	48.5	47.5	--	46.5	46.3	40.0	39.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.5	26.5	24.8	24.6	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		16,625	16,554	16,220	16,284	16,350	13,535	13,483	13,229	13,288	13,366
Professional and technical services	54	7,708.8	7,651.5	7,456.8	7,500.4	7,468.0	6,117.1	6,065.6	5,918.4	5,954.4	--
Legal services	5411	1,133.1	1,131.4	1,096.0	1,099.2	1,101.5	883.2	880.7	855.4	856.0	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,064.3	1,062.1	1,032.1	1,035.4	--	826.8	824.0	803.5	804.1	--
Other legal services	54119	68.8	69.3	63.9	63.8	--	56.4	56.7	51.9	51.9	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	49.6	50.1	44.7	44.7	--	40.9	41.2	36.8	36.6	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,064.0	1,040.9	1,024.9	1,057.9	1,020.8	857.7	835.8	827.5	860.1	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	437.6	438.2	399.5	412.2	--	334.5	335.6	300.9	312.7	--
Tax preparation services	541213	225.1	202.5	251.6	258.2	--	194.5	173.9	220.3	231.6	--
Payroll services	541214	152.5	151.4	140.1	147.8	--	127.5	125.9	117.1	121.1	--
Other accounting services	541219	248.8	248.8	233.7	239.7	--	201.2	200.4	189.2	194.7	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,355.8	1,338.9	1,266.3	1,262.1	1,263.7	1,064.5	1,049.4	988.3	988.5	--
Architectural services	54131	189.0	183.8	166.8	165.5	--	144.6	139.1	126.2	125.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	31.0	31.3	26.9	27.0	--	24.4	24.4	20.8	21.0	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	910.0	898.6	860.5	859.2	--	728.2	719.5	688.1	690.4	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	81.3	80.2	73.1	72.4	--	66.6	66.1	59.1	58.6	--
Testing laboratories	54138	144.5	145.0	139.0	138.0	--	100.7	100.3	94.1	93.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	128.1	128.3	115.4	116.7	--	100.7	102.0	90.2	90.9	--
Interior design services	54141	34.7	35.5	27.4	27.9	--	27.0	28.3	20.8	21.3	--
Graphic design services	54143	66.2	65.8	59.7	60.4	--	50.9	50.6	45.3	45.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,428.0	1,417.2	1,431.5	1,435.8	1,426.2	1,168.9	1,159.3	1,172.2	1,174.7	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	618.7	615.0	617.6	620.2	--	505.7	501.3	502.5	504.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	649.0	644.9	658.6	659.2	--	530.1	527.4	539.4	539.1	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	54.0	53.0	51.4	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	106.3	104.3	103.9	104.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	989.8	983.7	972.9	973.7	974.9	778.8	774.3	762.8	757.8	--
Management consulting services	54161	770.6	765.6	758.3	759.7	--	606.2	605.5	598.6	594.1	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	370.2	367.9	364.5	366.9	--	289.9	289.4	288.1	288.3	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	71.7	70.7	69.8	70.8	--	58.0	57.2	56.6	56.7	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	150.8	150.0	144.9	142.1	--	122.9	123.0	115.7	111.6	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	91.8	91.1	90.0	90.0	--	69.4	69.5	70.7	70.0	--
Other management consulting services	541618	86.1	85.9	89.1	89.9	--	66.0	66.4	67.5	67.5	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	75.6	74.9	76.4	77.4	--	60.3	59.0	60.7	60.7	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	143.6	143.2	138.2	136.6	--	112.3	109.8	103.5	103.0	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	616.7	616.3	603.6	606.0	--	461.3	461.4	461.3	462.4	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	556.5	556.5	547.4	547.9	--	416.5	417.2	421.1	420.5	--
Biotechnology research	541711	141.7	141.5	138.6	138.1	--	106.5	105.7	105.0	104.3	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	414.8	415.0	408.8	409.8	--	310.0	311.5	316.1	316.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	60.2	59.8	56.2	58.1	--	44.8	44.2	40.2	41.9	--
Advertising and related services	5418	432.9	430.5	401.7	402.0	--	340.9	338.9	315.3	316.4	--
Advertising agencies	54181	174.8	174.0	156.5	157.7	--	134.9	134.0	119.4	121.2	--
Public relations agencies	54182	49.7	49.6	46.0	45.7	--	37.5	36.9	33.4	33.1	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	39.4	38.9	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	34.4	33.1	30.3	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	57.4	57.3	55.5	55.0	--	46.5	46.5	44.5	44.1	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	77.2	77.6	75.7	75.2	--	64.7	65.8	65.3	65.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	560.4	564.3	544.5	547.0	--	461.1	463.8	445.4	447.6	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	100.5	100.3	92.2	92.7	--	78.1	78.1	72.3	72.5	--
Photographic services	54192	69.5	72.1	61.4	61.6	--	59.7	61.8	50.6	50.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	290.5	291.7	290.6	291.2	--	241.4	242.1	241.9	243.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	99.9	100.2	100.3	101.5	--	81.9	81.8	80.6	81.5	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,883.6	1,881.5	1,813.2	1,811.8	1,816.9	1,231.2	1,231.9	1,167.4	1,166.8	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	89.9	89.1	85.0	85.2	--	60.2	59.7	56.4	56.0	--
Managing offices	551114	1,793.7	1,792.4	1,728.2	1,726.6	--	1,171.0	1,172.2	1,111.0	1,110.8	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,032.3	7,020.6	6,950.2	6,971.7	7,065.1	6,187.1	6,185.9	6,143.6	6,166.8	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,688.5	6,678.3	6,608.8	6,633.2	6,723.9	5,897.3	5,896.6	5,854.0	5,881.4	--
Office administrative services	5611	395.8	397.6	398.8	397.7	--	306.2	306.4	299.5	296.6	--
Facilities support services	5612	130.9	132.3	130.2	129.9	--	108.6	110.6	111.7	110.8	--
Employment services	5613	2,460.9	2,412.1	2,479.9	2,510.1	2,578.7	2,269.8	2,236.6	2,330.7	2,363.4	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	232.7	226.2	216.8	220.3	--	205.3	199.6	193.1	196.1	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	203.9	199.3	190.3	193.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	28.8	26.9	26.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,789.2	1,753.9	1,846.4	1,866.8	1,927.0	1,673.5	1,651.5	1,761.6	1,784.7	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	439.0	432.0	416.7	423.0	--	391.0	385.5	376.0	382.6	--
Business support services	5614	833.2	833.4	802.4	798.7	795.2	717.8	718.0	691.7	691.4	--
Document preparation services	56141	43.3	43.3	40.8	42.4	--	38.9	39.0	37.3	39.0	--
Telephone call centers	56142	435.1	436.7	423.9	416.8	--	385.1	386.8	376.3	370.6	--
Telephone answering services	561421	40.1	40.1	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	395.0	396.6	387.2	380.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	88.5	86.5	81.9	81.5	--	73.1	71.7	68.2	68.6	--
Collection agencies	56144	154.1	153.9	151.8	152.6	--	131.7	131.0	129.6	130.4	--
Credit bureaus	56145	21.1	21.0	19.6	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	91.1	92.0	84.4	84.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	196.8	197.5	190.4	190.9	--	151.6	152.8	149.5	150.9	--
Travel agencies	56151	91.5	90.4	84.5	84.2	--	70.8	69.5	65.3	65.3	--
Tour operators	56152	23.5	25.0	23.2	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	81.8	82.1	82.7	84.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	777.6	785.7	774.1	765.8	--	701.8	709.6	695.8	687.7	--
Security and armored car services	56161	664.0	672.0	656.1	650.1	--	614.9	621.7	607.3	601.9	--
Investigation services	561611	38.7	38.8	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	625.3	633.2	617.9	611.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	113.6	113.7	118.0	115.7	--	86.9	87.9	88.5	85.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,607.3	1,634.1	1,558.3	1,560.5	1,575.6	1,395.7	1,418.1	1,342.8	1,344.3	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	90.4	91.2	90.6	90.1	--	70.4	71.1	69.5	69.2	--
Janitorial services	56172	917.0	916.5	895.8	894.6	--	832.0	829.3	805.1	802.5	--
Landscaping services	56173	490.8	517.3	466.7	470.5	--	405.2	429.8	381.5	385.5	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	40.3	40.7	40.5	39.8	--	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	68.8	68.4	64.7	65.5	--	55.8	55.4	54.1	55.1	--
Other support services	5619	286.0	285.6	274.7	279.6	--	245.8	244.5	232.3	236.3	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	53.0	52.9	50.5	50.6	--	45.6	45.7	43.3	43.3	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	46.9	46.9	39.6	43.4	--	38.5	37.9	30.6	34.4	--
All other support services	56199	186.1	185.8	184.6	185.6	--	161.7	160.9	158.4	158.6	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	135.8	134.5	133.5	132.8	--	121.8	120.9	119.2	118.1	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	97.7	96.9	96.6	96.7	--	79.0	78.1	80.8	80.7	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.2	36.7	38.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	60.5	60.2	58.0	57.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	110.3	110.9	111.3	109.0	--	89.0	90.3	89.6	86.6	--
Remediation services	56291	65.4	66.0	66.7	65.1	--	51.8	52.9	52.4	50.6	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	44.9	44.9	44.6	43.9	--	37.2	37.4	37.2	36.0	--
Education and health services		19,187	19,230	19,260	19,496	19,579	16,822	16,868	16,880	17,073	17,142

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,227.3	3,232.7	3,037.1	3,258.1	3,279.5	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	884.1	882.2	871.0	878.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Junior colleges	6112	85.3	86.1	84.0	89.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Colleges and universities	6113	1,660.0	1,662.5	1,487.2	1,674.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Business, computer, and management training	6114	77.8	77.7	73.1	73.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	31.1	31.5	28.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Management training	61143	46.7	46.2	44.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Technical and trade schools	6115	117.4	117.8	120.4	123.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other schools and instruction	6116	307.3	307.6	303.0	316.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Fine arts schools	61161	72.7	72.1	71.6	72.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	70.7	72.0	65.7	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	163.9	163.5	165.7	174.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Educational support services	6117	95.4	98.8	98.4	102.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Health care and social assistance	62	15,960.1	15,997.6	16,222.8	16,237.8	16,299.3	14,059.8	14,099.1	14,279.3	14,283.0	
Health care	621,2,3	13,414.2	13,438.6	13,618.5	13,623.4	13,663.4	11,854.2	11,880.3	12,015.2	12,010.1	
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,708.6	5,717.9	5,837.3	5,843.4	5,863.9	4,861.1	4,873.3	4,986.8	4,986.2	
Offices of physicians	6211	2,259.2	2,260.4	2,307.0	2,305.2	2,310.2	1,861.7	1,862.7	1,913.7	1,910.3	
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,214.8	2,215.4	2,260.3	2,257.7	--	1,829.5	1,829.6	1,878.3	1,874.6	
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.4	45.0	46.7	47.5	--	32.2	33.1	35.4	35.7	
Offices of dentists	6212	813.2	814.0	815.8	819.2	--	707.3	708.6	706.0	706.8	
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	640.6	639.9	663.9	667.4	--	535.7	537.4	550.0	551.8	
Offices of chiropractors	62131	116.9	116.4	121.9	124.5	--	90.1	90.4	94.6	97.1	
Offices of optometrists	62132	107.0	106.9	107.3	109.1	--	88.2	88.1	86.9	88.2	
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.0	59.4	61.2	61.4	--	48.8	49.4	50.2	49.9	
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	259.6	260.2	273.5	273.2	--	223.7	225.1	233.6	232.8	
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	98.1	97.0	100.0	99.2	--	84.9	84.4	84.7	83.8	
Offices of podiatrists	621391	35.2	34.5	32.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	62.9	62.5	67.2	65.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Outpatient care centers	6214	539.9	539.4	543.7	543.9	544.5	458.7	459.6	462.3	462.7	
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.6	170.8	172.1	172.1	--	144.3	144.2	144.5	145.0	
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	369.3	368.6	371.6	371.8	--	314.4	315.4	317.8	317.7	
HMO medical centers	621491	75.9	75.9	77.1	77.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	90.1	88.3	85.1	84.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	88.2	88.7	90.3	90.8	--	76.9	77.1	77.1	77.9	
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	115.1	115.7	119.1	119.2	--	94.1	95.5	96.8	96.5	
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	216.9	215.8	216.0	217.3	--	188.0	187.0	188.2	190.5	
Medical laboratories	621511	150.5	149.2	149.1	149.6	--	132.1	131.2	130.6	132.0	
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	66.4	66.6	66.9	67.7	--	55.9	55.8	57.6	58.5	
Home health care services	6216	994.9	1,003.0	1,045.4	1,045.3	1,053.1	890.8	897.2	945.5	945.2	
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	243.9	245.4	245.5	245.1	--	218.9	220.8	221.1	218.9	
Ambulance services	62191	143.1	144.5	141.3	141.4	--	133.2	134.7	131.0	130.7	
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	100.8	100.9	104.2	103.7	--	85.7	86.1	90.1	88.2	
Blood and organ banks	621991	71.6	71.9	74.6	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.2	29.0	29.6	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Hospitals	622	4,659.6	4,660.6	4,696.7	4,694.3	4,696.3	4,282.8	4,282.5	4,288.0	4,281.9	
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,363.6	4,364.7	4,391.3	4,389.4	--	4,011.8	4,011.8	4,018.5	4,013.0	
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	104.0	103.7	106.8	106.5	--	94.7	94.1	95.2	94.6	
Other hospitals	6223	192.0	192.2	198.6	198.4	--	176.3	176.6	174.3	174.3	
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,046.0	3,060.1	3,084.5	3,085.7	3,103.2	2,710.3	2,724.5	2,740.4	2,742.0	
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,626.2	1,633.4	1,638.6	1,637.8	1,646.5	1,467.0	1,474.6	1,470.0	1,470.3	
Residential mental health facilities	6232	549.7	552.4	564.0	564.0	--	476.4	478.4	490.5	491.6	

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	367.4	368.4	377.2	376.7	--	319.8	320.4	328.8	328.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	182.3	184.0	186.8	187.3	--	156.6	158.0	161.7	162.9	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	704.6	708.7	714.7	716.3	--	630.6	634.8	639.8	640.7	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	371.5	373.7	378.7	379.8	--	337.0	339.4	342.5	343.2	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	333.1	335.0	336.0	336.5	--	293.6	295.4	297.3	297.5	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.5	165.6	167.2	167.6	--	136.3	136.7	140.1	139.4	--
Social assistance	624	2,545.9	2,559.0	2,604.3	2,614.4	2,635.9	2,205.6	2,218.8	2,264.1	2,272.9	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,143.2	1,150.7	1,190.1	1,191.2	--	990.1	999.0	1,038.8	1,039.3	--
Child and youth services	62411	171.0	170.4	167.4	169.6	--	142.3	142.1	139.6	142.0	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	611.0	617.5	641.4	640.9	--	554.1	561.1	586.7	585.9	--
Other individual and family services	62419	361.2	362.8	381.3	380.7	--	293.7	295.8	312.5	311.4	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	136.6	136.6	135.6	136.4	--	107.1	106.7	106.3	106.5	--
Community food services	62421	27.3	27.6	27.1	26.9	--	21.7	22.0	21.6	21.2	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.3	109.0	108.5	109.5	--	85.4	84.7	84.7	85.3	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	392.4	397.4	411.4	413.8	--	340.2	342.8	356.8	360.1	--
Child day care services	6244	873.7	874.3	867.2	873.0	882.1	768.2	770.3	762.2	767.0	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,616	12,748	12,381	12,433	12,662	11,121	11,245	10,890	10,935	11,157
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,746.0	1,778.0	1,672.1	1,693.5	1,747.8	1,484.8	1,510.5	1,419.2	1,438.7	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	368.2	375.4	350.7	367.4	370.1	306.4	312.3	289.6	304.8	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.2	112.5	103.7	114.2	--	98.3	95.1	87.3	97.0	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	37.4	36.7	36.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.8	75.8	67.4	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	104.2	112.3	97.0	101.2	--	86.1	93.7	80.7	85.1	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	50.5	57.2	47.4	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	31.8	32.9	28.2	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	21.9	22.2	21.4	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	102.7	105.7	109.1	109.7	--	84.8	87.7	90.6	90.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	46.1	44.9	40.9	42.3	--	37.2	35.8	31.0	32.4	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	118.5	120.2	116.5	117.0	121.4	92.5	93.8	90.8	91.2	--
Museums	71211	73.6	73.1	70.7	71.3	--	57.6	56.7	54.7	55.1	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	44.9	47.1	45.8	45.7	--	34.9	37.1	36.1	36.1	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,259.3	1,282.4	1,204.9	1,209.1	1,256.3	1,085.9	1,104.4	1,038.8	1,042.7	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	125.0	137.7	119.8	125.5	--	111.7	123.6	108.1	113.8	--
Gambling industries	7132	133.0	132.1	129.2	128.5	--	116.1	115.5	112.1	111.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	87.0	86.2	83.9	83.6	--	77.0	76.4	73.4	73.2	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.0	45.9	45.3	44.9	--	39.1	39.1	38.7	38.4	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,001.3	1,012.6	955.9	955.1	--	858.1	865.3	818.6	817.3	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	254.0	267.9	225.2	224.1	--	209.2	222.5	184.3	182.3	--
Skating facilities	71392	77.3	64.7	77.3	76.5	--	74.1	60.9	71.6	70.2	--
Marinas	71393	23.6	24.3	21.7	21.2	--	18.9	19.1	17.0	16.5	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	472.1	475.7	464.4	466.8	--	408.8	411.2	403.9	406.9	--
Bowling centers	71395	76.2	76.8	70.8	71.3	--	66.5	67.4	62.5	63.4	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	98.1	103.2	96.5	95.2	--	80.6	84.2	79.3	78.0	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10,870.1	10,969.6	10,708.6	10,739.5	10,914.2	9,636.4	9,734.9	9,471.1	9,496.1	--
Accommodation	721	1,714.6	1,709.2	1,643.5	1,651.2	1,667.0	1,476.7	1,472.5	1,417.2	1,422.5	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,680.8	1,675.4	1,613.1	1,620.1	--	1,450.7	1,446.4	1,394.1	1,398.8	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,390.7	1,386.2	1,336.8	1,343.5	--	1,197.4	1,194.5	1,153.7	1,158.8	--
Casino hotels	72112	257.8	257.0	243.0	243.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	32.3	32.2	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	13.4	12.9	11.6	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	18.9	19.3	21.7	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	33.8	33.8	30.4	31.1	--	26.0	26.1	23.1	23.7	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.0	16.8	13.5	13.6	--	13.2	13.3	10.6	10.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	16.8	17.0	16.9	17.5	--	12.8	12.8	12.5	13.1	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,155.5	9,260.4	9,065.1	9,088.3	9,247.2	8,159.7	8,262.4	8,053.9	8,073.6	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,361.7	4,396.7	4,328.0	4,350.5	--	3,937.2	3,970.8	3,908.0	3,923.6	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	3,949.7	4,008.9	3,910.8	3,905.0	--	3,490.5	3,549.6	3,431.2	3,427.8	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,375.7	3,423.3	3,343.1	3,337.0	--	2,976.1	3,024.8	2,929.0	2,925.4	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	125.8	127.3	122.0	125.9	--	116.1	117.5	110.7	115.1	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	448.2	458.3	445.7	442.1	--	398.3	407.3	391.5	387.3	--
Special food services	7223	505.0	512.8	490.0	492.2	--	442.1	449.2	427.0	430.9	--
Food service contractors	72231	370.8	372.6	367.6	367.9	--	328.2	329.6	328.8	330.7	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	134.2	140.2	122.4	124.3	--	113.9	119.6	98.2	100.2	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	339.1	342.0	336.3	340.6	--	289.9	292.8	287.7	291.3	--
Other services	81	5,360	5,360	5,240	5,257	5,291	4,471	4,475	4,378	4,388	4,418
Repair and maintenance	811	1,161.6	1,159.6	1,122.5	1,124.2	1,138.0	939.7	939.0	908.3	908.3	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	809.4	811.2	787.3	785.6	--	653.8	655.4	636.4	633.9	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	366.2	365.7	359.3	359.0	--	285.5	285.7	283.4	281.9	--
General automotive repair	811111	300.8	299.5	295.1	294.8	--	235.3	234.7	234.4	233.3	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.2	13.6	13.8	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.2	20.4	18.9	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	32.0	32.2	31.5	31.1	--	25.8	25.7	25.1	24.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	235.7	236.3	228.6	227.9	--	192.7	192.1	184.0	183.5	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	208.3	209.2	202.6	202.5	--	169.4	169.0	162.0	162.1	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	27.4	27.1	26.0	25.4	--	23.3	23.1	22.0	21.4	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	207.5	209.2	199.4	198.7	--	175.6	177.6	169.0	168.5	--
Car washes	811192	132.9	134.6	128.7	129.9	--	113.8	115.4	111.1	112.2	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	74.6	74.6	70.7	68.8	--	61.8	62.2	57.9	56.3	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	101.3	99.5	94.5	95.4	--	83.6	83.0	77.3	78.1	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	41.3	39.9	38.2	39.0	--	33.9	33.4	31.1	32.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	60.0	59.6	56.3	56.4	--	49.7	49.6	46.2	45.9	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	182.1	180.6	173.1	173.9	--	145.7	144.3	138.1	138.9	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	68.8	68.3	67.6	69.3	--	56.6	56.3	56.5	57.4	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,283.2	1,281.3	1,246.9	1,256.1	1,262.2	1,115.2	1,114.0	1,084.9	1,091.2	--
Personal care services	8121	608.2	609.8	590.4	596.7	--	540.2	541.9	527.2	532.8	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	490.0	487.2	478.7	479.2	--	433.4	431.1	427.6	427.2	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	452.1	449.0	438.4	440.2	--	400.9	397.9	393.0	393.7	--
Nail salons	812113	37.9	38.2	40.3	39.0	--	32.5	33.2	34.6	33.5	--
Other personal care services	81219	118.2	122.6	111.7	117.5	--	106.8	110.8	99.6	105.6	--
Death care services	8122	129.1	129.3	130.6	131.0	--	99.6	100.3	102.4	101.8	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	101.8	102.0	102.5	102.4	--	78.5	79.2	80.0	79.1	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	27.3	27.3	28.1	28.6	--	21.1	21.1	22.4	22.7	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	313.6	313.5	301.6	300.4	--	274.6	274.0	262.1	260.2	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	32.8	33.2	31.7	30.5	--	28.8	28.7	27.4	26.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	153.1	152.8	145.9	146.9	--	135.9	135.5	128.4	129.4	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.7	127.5	124.0	123.0	--	109.9	109.8	106.3	104.6	--
Linen supply	812331	70.8	71.2	69.5	68.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	56.9	56.3	54.5	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	232.3	228.7	224.3	228.0	--	200.8	197.8	193.2	196.4	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	57.0	56.3	57.4	58.9	--	47.9	47.1	47.1	49.3	--
Photofinishing	81292	17.5	17.6	11.7	12.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	113.7	111.7	111.0	112.1	--	102.7	100.7	100.6	100.2	--
All other personal services	81299	44.1	43.1	44.2	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,915.3	2,919.2	2,871.0	2,876.4	2,890.5	2,416.0	2,421.9	2,384.6	2,388.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	151.8	151.3	148.0	150.9	--	108.4	109.1	105.5	108.1	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	74.2	73.8	72.6	74.3	--	52.7	53.2	50.8	52.4	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	40.1	39.9	38.8	39.3	--	29.1	28.9	28.2	28.7	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.5	37.6	36.6	37.3	--	26.6	27.0	26.5	27.0	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	198.0	200.3	201.7	204.4	--	152.1	153.2	155.8	158.2	--
Human rights organizations	813311	48.6	49.1	49.3	50.1	--	38.6	39.2	40.0	40.8	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	149.4	151.2	152.4	154.3	--	113.5	114.0	115.8	117.4	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	390.9	391.3	370.4	373.8	--	336.5	337.9	321.5	324.9	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	480.7	481.6	456.2	452.6	--	369.3	370.3	350.4	345.4	--
Business associations	81391	120.7	121.5	119.5	117.8	--	86.0	86.7	85.6	83.6	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.1	75.6	74.8	75.7	--	55.1	56.4	55.2	56.5	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	128.6	130.2	120.5	117.9	--	98.0	98.9	92.1	88.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	156.3	154.3	141.4	141.2	--	130.2	128.3	117.5	116.6	--
Government		22,870	22,960	22,362	22,746	22,880	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,772.0	2,779.0	2,834.0	2,834.0	2,892.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,050.5	2,061.3	2,149.6	2,171.9	2,231.9	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.8	27.1	26.3	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		284.7	285.7	299.8	300.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		504.4	504.9	534.1	534.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		721.8	717.5	684.6	662.0	660.5	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,234.6	1,243.6	1,289.4	1,310.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,302.0	5,320.0	5,081.0	5,287.0	5,302.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,493.5	2,510.5	2,309.2	2,517.2	2,534.2	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,808.9	2,809.0	2,771.8	2,769.9	2,768.0	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		359.9	359.1	358.5	358.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,917.8	1,919.1	1,887.2	1,887.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		531.2	530.8	526.1	523.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,796.0	14,861.0	14,447.0	14,625.0	14,686.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,413.3	8,471.4	8,133.9	8,323.7	8,378.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,383.1	6,389.6	6,312.6	6,301.0	6,307.8	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		245.5	245.9	245.4	245.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		271.2	270.8	263.0	262.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		664.1	663.7	666.1	665.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,132.7	4,134.2	4,071.2	4,062.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,069.6	1,075.0	1,066.9	1,065.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,660	65,659	64,172	64,399	64,699
Total private	52,447	52,408	51,335	51,339	51,571
Goods-producing	4,430	4,364	4,098	4,088	4,099
Mining and logging ¹	100	99	97	97	97
Mining	94.3	93.7	92.1	91.8	(²)
Construction	825	812	727	725	726
Manufacturing	3,505	3,453	3,274	3,266	3,276
Durable goods	1,901	1,867	1,737	1,730	1,738
Nondurable goods	1,604	1,586	1,537	1,536	1,538
Service-providing	61,230	61,295	60,074	60,311	60,600
Private service-providing	48,017	48,044	47,237	47,251	47,472
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,265	10,233	10,038	9,911	9,951
Wholesale trade	1,740.4	1,733.1	1,666.2	1,672.5	1,682.8
Retail trade	7,327.0	7,308.1	7,236.1	7,114.7	7,141.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,052.8	1,047.7	998.1	987.3	991.7
Utilities	144.3	144.5	137.3	136.7	135.8
Information	1,209	1,199	1,115	1,119	1,116
Financial activities	4,659	4,638	4,502	4,490	4,473
Professional and business services	7,605	7,571	7,398	7,395	7,392
Professional and technical services	3,724.7	3,697.8	3,584.0	3,606.7	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	958.9	961.2	923.4	919.8	(²)
Administrative and waste services	2,920.9	2,912.4	2,890.9	2,868.4	(²)
Education and health services	14,840	14,878	14,914	15,040	15,105
Educational services	1,977.9	1,983.4	1,871.7	1,996.9	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,862.5	12,894.9	13,042.0	13,043.0	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,624	6,699	6,502	6,513	6,640
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	845.1	855.6	800.3	813.6	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,779.2	5,843.4	5,701.7	5,699.3	(²)
Other services	2,815	2,826	2,768	2,783	2,795
Government	13,213	13,251	12,837	13,060	13,128
Federal	1,238	1,242	1,243	1,240	(²)
State government	2,714	2,712	2,591	2,708	(²)
Local government	9,261	9,297	9,003	9,112	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Alabama	1,899.9	1,839.4	1,850.7	12.2	11.4	11.6	93.6	83.0	82.2
Anniston-Oxford	50.6	49.0	49.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.3	51.3	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover	504.0	477.8	479.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	28.0	23.5	23.1
Decatur	54.2	52.8	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.5
Dothan	58.4	56.6	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.6	53.9	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.1
Gadsden	35.5	34.8	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	209.2	205.1	206.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.3	6.2
Mobile	177.7	169.7	169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.7	12.7
Montgomery	170.8	165.9	166.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.7	6.7
Tuscaloosa	94.3	92.0	92.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.5	7.4
Alaska	307.7	306.8	308.4	15.6	14.3	14.6	13.3	12.3	13.3
Anchorage	166.5	165.7	166.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.6	7.9	8.1
Fairbanks	36.5	35.4	36.4	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.9	1.8	1.9
Arizona	2,487.0	2,370.0	2,389.9	12.1	10.7	10.7	140.4	110.9	112.2
Flagstaff	61.8	60.1	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	1.6	1.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	47.2	45.8	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.6	2.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,767.2	1,679.9	1,693.6	3.3	2.9	2.9	105.1	83.1	84.5
Prescott	57.3	55.0	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	4.7	4.7
Tucson	369.9	354.3	358.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	17.8	14.2	14.0
Yuma	53.5	48.4	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.7	2.7
Arkansas	1,169.2	1,139.3	1,139.0	10.5	9.4	9.5	51.9	48.1	47.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	199.9	195.8	196.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.7	7.6
Fort Smith	118.6	114.3	115.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.3	7.3
Hot Springs	37.8	36.0	36.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	48.8	48.0	48.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	340.8	329.5	330.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	15.9	15.9
Pine Bluff	37.9	36.9	37.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,281.4	13,686.4	13,727.1	26.5	23.6	23.7	644.7	549.1	530.8
Bakersfield-Delano	231.4	223.2	224.2	10.4	9.6	9.7	14.0	11.3	11.0
Chico	71.4	68.8	69.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.0
El Centro	46.0	44.1	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.2	1.2
Fresno	290.1	276.5	278.9	.2	.2	.2	14.1	12.0	11.6
Hanford-Corcoran	35.6	35.9	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,293.8	5,068.9	5,103.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	202.1	167.7	164.7
Madera-Chowchilla	33.5	33.3	33.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
Merced	54.7	53.2	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Modesto	146.9	142.1	142.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.6	6.4
Napa	60.4	58.4	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.3	2.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	279.5	268.0	268.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	13.6	11.8	11.5
Redding	57.9	57.0	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,158.9	1,097.3	1,099.3	1.2	1.1	1.1	70.0	58.2	57.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	844.4	814.1	813.0	.4	.4	.4	44.2	36.4	34.9
Salinas	122.6	119.4	119.9	.2	.2	.2	4.9	4.3	4.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,247.7	1,202.7	1,203.1	.4	.3	.3	64.2	57.4	56.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,941.9	1,849.3	1,850.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	90.7	80.3	78.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	871.0	835.1	836.9	.2	.3	.3	36.2	29.3	28.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	99.9	95.0	95.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.6	4.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	165.8	159.2	160.7	1.0	.8	.8	8.0	6.8	6.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	88.8	85.4	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.6	2.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	174.8	166.3	166.2	.1	.1	.1	10.0	8.1	7.9
Stockton	194.9	189.3	189.7	.1	.1	.1	8.4	7.4	7.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	119.1	115.6	115.1	.3	.2	.2	7.4	6.9	6.8
Visalia-Porterville	108.9	104.5	105.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	3.8	3.8
Yuba City	38.0	36.9	37.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Colorado	2,261.8	2,172.4	2,180.0	27.0	22.5	23.0	134.8	106.0	106.7
Boulder	161.5	155.6	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.4	4.4
Colorado Springs	248.6	239.8	240.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	11.7	11.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,198.3	1,154.0	1,156.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.5	67.2	66.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	131.9	128.6	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.3	7.3
Grand Junction	64.1	58.5	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	6.5	6.6
Greeley	80.3	75.5	76.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	8.0	8.1
Pueblo	57.3	55.8	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.8
Connecticut	1,634.9	1,586.8	1,588.1	.6	.6	.5	52.0	46.9	45.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	399.3	390.1	389.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	10.3	10.0
Danbury	66.2	63.5	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	543.1	524.9	527.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.2	14.8
New Haven	269.1	263.3	264.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.8	8.6
Norwich-New London	130.3	128.4	128.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
Waterbury	63.4	60.4	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.0
Delaware	413.6	401.7	400.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	17.4	16.7
Dover	62.9	61.7	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	1.8
District of Columbia	698.2	699.5	699.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	10.4	9.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,932.0	2,906.5	2,897.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	150.9	139.8	133.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Alabama	257.9	237.0	239.0	367.5	358.8	359.1	25.6	23.4	23.5
Anniston-Oxford	6.8	5.9	6.0	9.5	9.2	9.2	.9	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	5.5	5.5	9.1	9.2	9.2	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	38.4	34.8	34.9	109.4	103.7	103.4	10.4	9.6	9.5
Decatur	12.7	12.0	12.0	9.8	9.5	9.5	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	6.3	5.6	5.6	14.9	14.8	14.9	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.2	7.0	7.0	11.1	11.0	11.0	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.7	4.5	4.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	29.7	26.8	26.9	30.0	29.4	29.5	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mobile	15.9	14.3	14.3	39.0	37.6	37.4	2.4	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	17.9	16.8	16.9	29.0	28.5	28.3	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa	13.9	13.2	13.3	14.7	14.5	14.6	1.0	.9	.9
Alaska	11.8	12.1	13.5	59.5	60.6	58.9	6.8	6.4	6.3
Anchorage	2.0	1.9	1.8	36.3	35.9	35.7	4.9	4.6	4.6
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	.6	.5	.5
Arizona	159.5	145.5	146.8	487.2	477.1	477.8	40.6	37.0	37.4
Flagstaff	3.7	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.8	9.8	.4	.3	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.0	2.8	2.8	10.8	10.6	10.4	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	119.3	107.9	108.8	360.7	355.2	356.4	30.0	27.2	27.7
Prescott	2.8	2.5	2.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	.6	.5	.5
Tucson	25.5	24.2	24.3	59.3	57.2	57.2	5.1	4.5	4.5
Yuma	2.2	1.7	1.9	11.0	9.3	9.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Arkansas	170.1	156.9	158.2	235.2	225.9	223.3	16.4	15.2	15.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	30.0	28.1	28.0	43.9	42.9	42.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
Fort Smith	22.4	21.3	21.6	24.2	23.1	23.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	23.5	21.4	21.3	66.4	62.5	62.1	8.6	8.0	8.0
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,322.5	1,227.0	1,227.0	2,669.2	2,559.2	2,550.1	451.3	437.7	436.0
Bakersfield-Delano	13.4	12.8	12.7	42.0	41.4	41.2	2.8	2.6	2.6
Chico	3.4	4.0	3.9	12.9	12.5	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.2	2.3	2.3	10.7	10.1	10.0	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	24.5	24.5	24.5	55.6	54.4	54.2	4.6	4.2	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	3.6	4.6	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	566.0	522.5	525.0	1,010.1	970.4	967.9	221.8	221.6	223.5
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.2	7.4	7.4	11.2	11.6	11.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	19.7	19.2	19.3	31.1	30.3	30.0	1.3	1.2	1.2
Napa	10.9	10.8	10.9	8.7	8.7	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.0	31.4	31.4	52.9	50.6	50.2	5.4	4.9	4.9
Redding	2.4	2.4	2.4	12.0	11.8	11.7	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	93.0	83.6	84.5	275.5	263.7	262.0	14.6	14.5	14.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	35.2	33.1	33.0	135.4	131.9	131.2	18.8	17.8	17.7
Salinas	5.7	5.8	5.7	23.0	22.7	22.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	99.9	91.5	90.7	200.9	194.4	193.2	38.0	36.1	36.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	125.1	116.7	117.1	334.7	321.7	319.5	66.6	63.0	62.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	160.3	151.6	152.4	128.5	124.2	124.1	41.5	40.4	40.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.8	5.4	5.4	19.4	18.5	18.4	1.3	1.2	1.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	12.4	11.3	11.4	25.8	25.4	25.2	3.6	3.3	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.2	5.0	5.1	16.7	16.4	16.3	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.1	19.3	19.3	32.3	31.3	30.9	2.6	2.4	2.4
Stockton	19.3	18.2	18.2	47.0	46.7	46.4	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.1	8.6	8.6	24.6	24.4	24.2	1.4	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	11.5	11.5	23.3	22.7	22.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.7	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Colorado	133.7	125.2	124.1	406.4	394.4	390.9	76.2	73.0	72.1
Boulder	15.9	14.9	14.8	22.1	21.3	21.2	9.0	8.6	8.5
Colorado Springs	14.2	12.6	12.5	37.8	36.9	36.3	7.1	6.7	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	64.7	60.6	60.1	231.7	222.5	220.7	47.2	45.0	45.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.4	10.4	10.4	21.6	21.7	21.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	2.8	2.5	2.5	13.6	12.6	12.5	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	11.1	10.3	10.3	13.7	13.1	13.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.1	4.0	4.0	10.3	10.1	10.1	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	176.7	165.9	166.0	294.3	288.8	284.6	36.3	34.5	34.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	37.6	35.7	35.5	71.5	71.1	69.5	11.7	11.2	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.5	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	61.1	55.8	55.8	86.4	85.7	84.0	12.0	11.5	11.4
New Haven	28.3	27.0	26.8	48.3	48.2	47.8	7.3	6.4	6.4
Norwich-New London	15.2	14.8	14.8	22.0	22.3	22.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
Waterbury	8.7	7.5	7.4	12.4	12.1	12.0	.8	.7	.7
Delaware	29.0	27.0	26.0	74.9	72.9	71.1	6.7	6.7	6.7
Dover	3.3	3.3	3.2	13.0	12.6	12.3	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.5	1.3	1.3	26.8	27.0	26.6	19.7	18.7	18.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	56.9	53.3	52.7	375.7	377.4	371.4	86.0	80.5	80.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Alabama	96.6	92.6	92.2	205.3	200.3	203.2	209.8	212.3	214.2
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.3	1.3	5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.1
Auburn-Opelika	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.5	4.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover	38.9	37.3	37.3	61.6	57.8	58.3	64.1	63.0	63.6
Decatur	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
Dothan	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.3	4.4	7.6	7.6	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.2
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	7.1
Huntsville	6.3	6.1	6.1	47.9	46.6	47.4	16.5	17.0	17.1
Mobile	9.3	8.7	8.7	21.9	21.1	21.3	23.1	22.6	22.7
Montgomery	10.1	9.8	9.8	19.5	19.1	19.4	18.0	18.1	18.2
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.6
Alaska	14.3	14.1	13.9	25.5	23.5	24.7	38.3	40.1	39.7
Anchorage	9.4	9.4	9.5	19.2	18.8	19.1	23.7	25.0	25.1
Fairbanks	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.0	4.5	4.5	4.6
Arizona	168.3	162.1	161.9	354.9	335.9	336.2	327.0	333.7	334.3
Flagstaff	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.4	2.4	7.8	7.9	7.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	7.6	7.9	7.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	141.6	134.6	134.4	283.3	267.3	267.2	221.7	227.4	228.1
Prescott	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.4	10.5	10.5	10.6
Tucson	17.0	17.3	17.4	48.3	46.5	46.8	58.7	59.1	59.1
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.5	4.6	4.2	4.2	6.6	6.6	6.6
Arkansas	50.7	50.4	50.2	113.3	112.5	111.8	160.2	165.4	165.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.9	7.7	7.7	33.2	32.4	32.6	19.9	21.6	21.7
Fort Smith	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.7	10.5	10.6	15.8	15.9	16.0
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.6	19.4	19.4	41.5	40.6	41.1	49.1	49.3	49.6
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	811.2	779.9	779.5	2,096.6	1,997.5	2,017.6	1,749.4	1,742.2	1,770.6
Bakersfield-Delano	8.6	8.4	8.4	24.0	24.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1
Chico	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.5	4.5	13.2	13.0	13.1
El Centro	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.7
Fresno	14.1	13.7	13.7	29.4	26.4	26.6	40.6	39.9	40.5
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.2	4.4	4.6	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	331.1	319.8	319.8	788.9	742.6	754.8	666.5	663.2	679.6
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.5	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.0	6.0
Merced	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.5	5.6	5.7
Modesto	5.7	5.5	5.5	13.7	12.9	13.0	22.2	21.7	22.0
Napa	2.4	2.6	2.5	5.7	5.3	5.3	8.0	7.7	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.7	20.2	20.2	36.9	34.9	35.1	32.5	32.2	32.8
Redding	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.3	5.4	10.3	10.4	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.2	42.6	42.9	128.8	121.7	123.0	133.3	132.3	134.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	55.3	50.9	51.1	103.1	95.9	96.8	100.1	99.4	99.6
Salinas	4.8	4.6	4.6	11.2	10.6	10.5	13.5	13.8	14.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	72.0	68.2	67.9	202.6	193.5	194.5	143.1	143.8	145.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	136.2	128.8	128.5	354.6	334.5	334.5	241.1	232.9	236.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	32.2	30.8	30.7	166.7	157.9	157.4	109.9	107.8	109.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	4.1	9.3	8.2	8.2	11.4	11.0	11.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	7.1	6.6	6.6	21.3	21.1	21.4	20.6	20.3	20.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.9	12.5	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.9	7.3	7.3	20.4	19.0	18.9	24.4	23.9	24.3
Stockton	9.2	9.0	9.1	16.1	15.6	15.7	28.7	27.8	28.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.4	9.9	10.0	17.7	17.4	17.4
Visalia-Porterville	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.3	8.2	8.2	10.6	10.9	11.0
Yuba City	1.5	1.3	1.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	5.9	5.6	5.6
Colorado	149.8	144.4	141.6	330.2	313.0	315.1	255.8	255.2	259.2
Boulder	7.4	7.2	7.2	28.5	27.2	27.4	20.0	19.8	20.0
Colorado Springs	16.0	15.1	15.0	40.0	40.0	40.2	28.2	28.0	28.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	93.5	91.6	91.3	202.8	190.8	191.2	136.8	137.1	138.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.4	5.3	16.1	15.2	15.5	16.7	17.1	17.2
Grand Junction	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.5	5.3	5.3	8.9	8.9	9.0
Greeley	4.7	4.3	4.3	6.5	6.3	6.3	8.2	8.1	8.1
Pueblo	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.4	5.4	10.3	10.3	10.4
Connecticut	139.4	134.4	134.3	189.7	173.0	174.9	304.3	305.1	310.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	44.0	42.6	42.7	63.0	58.4	58.2	64.6	65.8	67.6
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.5	61.4	61.2	58.6	55.8	56.2	94.5	95.8	96.9
New Haven	12.5	12.1	12.3	23.9	23.2	23.3	74.0	72.2	74.2
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.5	8.9	8.9	19.9	19.9	20.2
Waterbury	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.2	4.5	15.3	15.3	15.6
Delaware	44.0	43.2	42.9	55.9	53.3	53.6	63.4	64.5	64.4
Dover	2.1	2.0	1.8	3.7	4.1	4.1	9.1	9.3	9.3
District of Columbia	26.9	25.4	25.4	148.9	148.7	148.7	106.0	104.9	109.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	148.3	143.2	145.2	670.5	667.7	664.8	347.6	347.8	354.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Alabama	166.0	160.7	162.9	80.2	78.3	78.4	385.2	381.6	384.4
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.6	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.7	13.9	13.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.0	5.8	6.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	17.3	16.9	17.3
Birmingham-Hoover	41.9	39.5	40.1	23.8	22.9	23.1	84.6	82.9	82.9
Decatur	4.6	4.3	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.8	8.6	8.6
Dothan	5.5	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	10.6	10.5	10.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	11.9	11.5	11.5
Gadsden	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.4	5.5
Huntsville	17.3	17.1	17.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	45.1	46.5	46.8
Mobile	15.5	14.7	14.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	27.7	26.8	26.7
Montgomery	15.3	14.5	14.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	44.3	43.5	43.9
Tuscaloosa	9.3	9.0	9.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	25.9	25.6	25.9
Alaska	27.1	27.5	26.1	11.3	11.5	11.2	84.2	84.4	86.2
Anchorage	17.2	16.8	17.1	6.4	6.4	6.5	35.9	36.2	36.5
Fairbanks	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.0	11.6	12.3
Arizona	261.2	249.7	255.4	96.2	89.9	90.4	439.6	417.5	426.8
Flagstaff	11.6	12.5	12.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.6	18.8	19.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	5.8	5.9	6.0	2.3	2.1	2.1	8.6	8.2	8.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	179.9	169.9	174.7	70.6	66.0	66.3	251.7	238.4	242.6
Prescott	7.0	6.9	6.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	11.7	11.0	11.4
Tucson	39.9	37.9	38.9	14.9	14.1	14.3	81.6	77.5	80.0
Yuma	5.7	4.8	4.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	14.8	14.2	14.4
Arkansas	96.5	94.5	94.9	45.0	44.0	42.1	219.4	217.0	220.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.7	17.8	18.1	7.0	7.1	7.1	29.5	28.6	28.7
Fort Smith	9.1	8.6	8.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.7	18.5	19.0
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.8	5.1
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.6	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.3	27.4	27.5	15.6	15.3	15.3	70.7	69.7	70.6
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.1	11.4
California	1,491.6	1,440.5	1,442.9	488.0	461.3	465.0	2,530.4	2,468.4	2,483.9
Bakersfield-Delano	20.8	20.2	20.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	62.9	60.4	61.4
Chico	7.5	7.0	7.1	3.8	3.2	3.2	17.9	17.0	17.5
El Centro	3.6	3.3	3.3	.9	.8	.8	18.5	18.5	18.9
Fresno	26.5	24.9	25.2	10.3	9.9	10.0	70.2	66.4	68.2
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.7	2.7	.5	.5	.5	15.7	15.0	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	548.8	541.6	543.3	183.2	172.9	174.9	770.5	742.2	745.6
Madera-Chowchilla	2.4	2.5	2.5	.8	.8	.8	11.1	10.7	10.9
Merced	4.6	4.4	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	15.9	15.2	15.5
Modesto	14.7	14.2	14.2	5.3	5.1	5.1	26.6	25.4	25.5
Napa	8.5	8.2	8.2	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.8	10.5	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.4	28.7	28.5	9.3	9.2	9.2	43.5	42.9	43.3
Redding	5.9	5.9	6.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.6	13.4	13.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	129.1	119.0	119.2	37.1	35.4	35.7	231.1	225.2	225.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	82.4	79.1	79.3	29.0	27.6	27.3	240.5	241.6	241.7
Salinas	20.4	19.2	19.9	4.5	4.4	4.5	32.6	32.2	32.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.5	149.4	149.7	47.0	45.2	45.7	227.1	222.9	223.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	203.5	200.3	201.2	72.6	69.0	68.9	315.4	300.7	301.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.0	71.2	72.3	24.6	23.2	23.4	96.9	98.4	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.6	14.2	14.2	4.5	4.3	4.3	23.8	23.6	23.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.0	20.8	21.0	5.7	5.3	5.3	38.3	37.5	38.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.4	10.0	10.3	3.7	3.8	3.8	22.5	21.8	21.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.5	19.1	19.2	6.0	6.2	6.2	31.5	29.6	29.7
Stockton	16.6	15.6	15.7	6.6	6.8	6.9	40.6	39.9	40.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.8	12.4	12.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	26.9	25.8	25.8
Visalia-Porterville	8.9	8.5	8.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	32.1	30.9	31.8
Yuba City	3.5	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.6	11.0	11.1
Colorado	261.3	259.7	258.4	94.5	95.3	94.1	392.1	383.7	394.8
Boulder	16.4	16.0	16.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	32.0	31.0	32.3
Colorado Springs	28.1	27.2	27.1	14.8	14.3	14.3	48.5	47.3	48.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	119.9	119.1	119.3	47.3	47.8	48.0	175.9	172.3	176.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.7	15.1	15.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	29.8	28.8	29.9
Grand Junction	7.3	6.8	6.8	2.6	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.4	9.9
Greeley	6.6	6.5	6.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	15.6	15.1	15.9
Pueblo	6.1	6.1	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.7	12.3	12.8
Connecticut	124.9	129.9	128.4	60.9	60.8	60.0	255.8	246.9	250.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	30.7	31.7	31.2	16.1	16.0	15.8	47.9	47.3	47.5
Danbury	5.1	4.7	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	9.0	9.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	38.4	38.6	38.5	20.1	19.9	19.7	90.4	85.2	89.2
New Haven	20.0	20.9	20.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	35.3	34.0	33.9
Norwich-New London	12.6	13.5	13.3	3.5	3.3	3.3	39.4	37.9	37.8
Waterbury	4.8	5.3	5.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	10.0	9.2	9.1
Delaware	37.0	36.7	36.3	19.8	19.3	19.4	63.0	60.7	63.0
Dover	6.8	6.4	6.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	19.1	18.7	19.1
District of Columbia	56.0	57.2	55.7	65.1	62.2	62.8	234.7	243.7	242.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	245.4	247.0	245.0	183.4	181.4	181.7	667.3	668.4	668.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Florida	7,402.1	7,133.4	7,194.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	421.9	351.5	351.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	208.0	196.0	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	15.7	15.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	78.2	77.1	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.7	3.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	160.7	153.6	156.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.0	8.0
Gainesville	130.7	127.4	129.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.4
Jacksonville	595.1	576.2	579.6	.4	.4	.4	35.7	29.1	28.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	202.3	193.5	194.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	10.7	10.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,252.7	2,165.6	2,175.6	.6	.5	.5	110.1	88.5	88.1
Naples-Marco Island	116.9	109.1	110.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	9.4	9.3
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	255.5	243.7	245.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	14.9	14.8
Ocala	95.4	90.1	90.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.6	6.5
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,029.4	986.8	992.3	.2	.2	.2	60.7	46.6	47.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	199.1	192.2	193.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	8.8	8.7
Palm Coast	18.4	17.6	17.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	.9	.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	71.2	70.4	71.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.9	3.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.4	157.0	158.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.0	10.0
Port St. Lucie	122.6	117.8	118.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	7.9	7.8
Punta Gorda	41.0	39.0	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.3	2.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	45.9	43.1	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.0	3.0
Tallahassee	174.3	170.2	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.5	6.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,156.4	1,113.3	1,122.1	.5	.5	.5	62.7	53.6	52.9
Georgia	3,922.7	3,777.6	3,785.2	9.5	8.9	8.9	175.9	148.9	146.7
Albany	62.8	61.2	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.8	79.7	79.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,324.4	2,232.6	2,238.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	109.3	90.8	89.2
Augusta-Richmond County	209.7	208.6	209.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	10.3	10.2
Brunswick	42.6	41.1	40.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	117.7	116.8	116.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	67.3	65.2	65.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	72.0	70.3	70.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.5	19.3	19.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	97.0	95.2	94.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	40.1	39.4	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	152.1	148.8	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.1	7.0
Valdosta	54.3	51.9	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.0	58.2	58.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	599.3	579.2	585.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.2	29.7	29.3
Honolulu	443.4	429.5	436.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	22.1	22.0
Idaho	605.5	585.4	587.1	3.2	2.8	2.8	31.9	26.4	25.9
Boise City-Nampa	255.8	244.5	245.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	11.7	11.2
Coeur d'Alene	52.1	51.5	51.7	.2	.2	.2	3.8	3.4	3.3
Idaho Falls	48.8	47.3	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
Lewiston	25.8	25.4	25.3	.2	.2	.1	1.0	.9	.9
Pocatello	37.2	35.6	35.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Illinois	5,660.1	5,458.7	5,468.6	9.3	8.8	8.9	203.0	173.3	168.2
Bloomington-Normal	90.5	85.8	88.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Champaign-Urbana	111.4	103.5	109.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.0	2.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,293.5	4,140.0	4,134.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	157.0	129.2	126.5
Danville	29.8	28.9	28.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.7	.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	180.2	174.2	174.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.9	6.7
Decatur	53.4	51.0	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.8
Kankakee-Bradley	42.3	42.7	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Peoria	181.5	171.3	171.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.3	7.0
Rockford	145.7	137.6	139.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.4
Springfield	109.1	108.1	107.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.6	3.5
Indiana	2,785.9	2,709.6	2,723.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	113.2	103.5	99.7
Anderson	40.1	39.8	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Bloomington	82.9	82.6	83.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.8
Columbus	43.0	40.7	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.2
Elkhart-Goshen	97.1	96.1	96.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.7
Evansville	169.1	166.2	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.0	9.5
Fort Wayne	203.8	196.5	197.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.1	7.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	871.4	840.3	842.8	.7	.7	.8	39.4	33.1	31.4
Kokomo	39.9	38.6	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9
Lafayette	93.9	89.5	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.4
Michigan City-La Porte	43.2	42.3	42.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Muncie	50.5	47.3	48.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	132.5	127.8	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.3	4.1
Terre Haute	70.6	68.4	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
Iowa	1,472.0	1,436.1	1,442.0	1.8	1.7	1.8	57.2	54.2	53.1
Ames	48.0	45.7	47.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	138.0	133.5	134.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.4	6.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	315.9	308.1	308.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	11.4	10.8
Dubuque	53.6	52.5	52.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	90.2	87.7	89.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	74.2	71.3	71.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	88.3	85.3	85.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Florida	339.7	305.4	308.0	1,498.2	1,459.0	1,462.7	147.5	135.5	135.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.5	4.0	4.1	43.1	41.6	41.9	3.4	2.9	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.4	4.1	4.1	13.9	13.6	13.8	1.8	1.6	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.0	7.5	7.5	30.4	29.7	29.9	2.4	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.6	3.8	3.9	18.6	17.8	18.0	1.7	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	30.1	27.3	27.3	128.9	127.1	127.9	10.4	10.2	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	15.4	14.1	14.2	45.8	43.9	43.7	2.0	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	84.3	75.4	75.7	516.1	500.9	500.5	46.9	42.0	41.8
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.6	2.6	22.3	21.6	22.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.1	12.3	12.3	46.0	43.0	42.8	3.6	3.3	3.3
Ocala	6.8	6.2	6.2	21.2	20.2	19.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	39.4	36.7	36.9	190.1	182.0	180.4	26.0	24.3	24.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.7	20.9	21.1	33.4	32.4	32.3	3.1	2.8	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.8	.6	.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.3	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.3	3.1	3.1	13.0	13.5	13.5	1.7	1.5	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.5	5.0	5.0	30.6	29.5	29.8	3.4	3.0	3.0
Port St. Lucie	5.1	4.6	4.6	28.1	26.9	27.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	9.6	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	1.7	1.4	1.4	9.1	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.8	3.7	3.8	22.7	22.0	22.2	3.6	3.1	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	65.3	57.4	57.5	213.7	205.7	207.2	28.6	26.6	26.6
Georgia	373.2	334.7	336.6	824.0	804.6	798.5	106.7	102.7	102.0
Albany	6.3	4.8	4.8	12.3	12.6	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.0	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	153.0	136.9	137.4	523.8	512.2	508.0	82.2	77.9	77.2
Augusta-Richmond County	21.6	19.3	19.3	35.0	35.5	35.7	2.8	2.7	2.7
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.9	17.8	17.8	5.8	5.7	6.0
Dalton	25.0	23.4	23.4	14.3	14.3	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.0	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.9	18.6	18.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.5	6.1	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.4	13.2	13.2	33.4	31.7	31.4	1.9	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	13.9	13.4	13.5	112.3	110.8	110.3	9.6	8.6	8.8
Honolulu	11.1	10.7	10.9	80.0	79.4	79.1	7.9	7.0	7.2
Idaho	55.8	52.1	51.6	121.9	117.1	115.7	10.5	9.6	9.6
Boise City-Nampa	24.1	21.4	21.5	49.2	47.4	47.2	4.6	4.2	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.4	4.0	3.9	10.1	9.8	9.7	.9	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	3.0	2.8	2.7	12.6	12.0	11.7	1.5	1.3	1.2
Lewiston	2.9	3.0	2.9	5.2	5.1	5.0	.4	.3	.4
Pocatello	3.5	3.2	3.2	7.1	6.5	6.5	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	606.8	551.8	551.9	1,143.9	1,115.7	1,104.1	108.9	103.5	103.4
Bloomington-Normal	5.2	4.0	4.0	13.5	13.2	13.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	8.5	8.0	8.0	17.8	17.2	17.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	436.2	402.1	402.4	875.4	852.6	842.9	85.8	81.3	81.3
Danville	5.2	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.8	6.7	.4	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.0	21.6	21.6	38.4	37.7	37.2	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.4	10.1	10.1	10.8	10.8	10.6	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.0	4.8	4.8	10.3	10.4	10.3	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	30.3	24.5	24.6	33.1	32.2	31.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	28.4	25.2	26.5	27.4	26.7	26.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.4	3.2	3.2	16.6	16.7	16.5	2.4	2.2	2.2
Indiana	459.2	427.3	428.4	545.7	539.4	537.2	38.4	35.9	35.9
Anderson	3.6	3.7	3.7	8.3	8.4	8.4	.6	.5	.5
Bloomington	9.1	8.7	8.7	11.7	12.0	11.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	14.9	13.0	13.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	38.5	38.5	38.9	15.8	15.4	15.3	.7	.6	.6
Evansville	28.7	27.5	27.5	33.8	33.6	33.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Fort Wayne	32.8	29.7	29.7	43.8	42.3	42.2	3.6	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	87.4	80.5	80.5	185.4	180.2	180.1	16.1	14.9	14.9
Kokomo	9.9	8.4	8.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	15.7	13.1	13.1	13.8	13.5	13.4	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	8.1	7.2	7.2	8.6	8.7	8.7	.5	.4	.4
Muncie	4.2	3.4	3.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	16.3	15.4	15.4	25.3	25.2	25.1	1.9	1.7	1.7
Terre Haute	10.6	9.9	9.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	209.5	197.2	196.7	299.3	294.6	292.3	31.4	29.2	29.5
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	21.4	20.3	20.2	29.7	29.0	28.8	5.1	4.7	4.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.1	17.5	17.3	62.5	60.7	60.2	9.3	8.7	8.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.2	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.7	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.4	12.9	12.9	15.4	15.0	14.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.8	15.8	15.9	16.1	15.8	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Florida	491.7	468.5	467.5	1,060.6	1,025.2	1,049.1	1,050.8	1,072.5	1,076.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.8	11.1	11.1	25.0	23.5	23.9	22.4	22.7	22.7
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.9	11.1	11.2	8.7	8.7	8.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.1	6.8	6.8	18.0	16.6	17.0	31.5	31.7	31.8
Gainesville	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.3	10.4	10.6	22.6	22.8	23.0
Jacksonville	56.7	53.7	53.7	83.7	81.4	83.2	83.2	84.7	85.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.1	11.3	11.4	30.1	27.5	27.9	29.0	29.4	29.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	158.6	148.9	148.4	332.1	320.2	325.4	327.2	331.4	332.9
Naples-Marco Island	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.8	10.9	11.0	17.0	16.5	16.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.4	13.7	13.7	41.8	40.8	41.0	43.3	43.6	43.9
Ocala	5.6	4.5	4.5	7.8	7.6	7.7	12.9	12.6	12.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	64.1	61.9	61.7	172.3	166.6	166.6	116.8	118.2	118.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.9	7.7	7.7	32.7	32.1	32.3	30.8	30.8	30.9
Palm Coast .....	.8	.7	.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.5	8.3	8.3	7.8	7.9	7.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.4	8.4	19.2	19.5	19.8	27.8	28.5	28.6
Port St. Lucie	5.9	5.6	5.6	12.7	11.8	11.9	19.6	19.7	19.8
Punta Gorda	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.7	4.3	4.4	8.9	8.6	8.6
Tallahassee	7.5	7.3	7.3	18.8	18.2	18.5	19.6	19.9	19.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	93.8	91.2	91.1	197.4	190.2	193.7	170.8	174.5	175.4
Georgia	213.1	201.1	200.4	514.3	490.3	494.4	475.9	479.9	481.6
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.7	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	147.7	139.2	138.6	378.4	358.4	363.8	269.7	272.5	273.0
Augusta-Richmond County	7.5	7.3	7.3	28.4	31.1	31.3	28.6	28.6	28.7
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.7	8.3	8.4	13.0	12.9	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	5.4	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.2	8.3	8.3	10.7	11.2	11.3	18.9	18.9	19.0
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.7	8.7
Savannah	5.7	5.5	5.5	16.6	15.9	15.8	22.0	23.7	23.8
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.9	27.6	27.8	72.9	67.9	69.3	74.8	74.6	75.8
Honolulu	21.6	21.4	21.5	59.3	55.6	56.9	58.7	58.5	59.7
Idaho	30.0	28.6	28.7	74.2	71.9	70.8	80.2	83.1	83.6
Boise City-Nampa	13.7	13.1	13.1	38.6	36.5	36.4	35.9	37.0	37.2
Coeur d'Alene	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.1	6.3	6.4
Idaho Falls	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.5	7.7	7.8
Lewiston	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Pocatello	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	5.1	5.2	5.2
Illinois	376.3	365.7	365.0	788.0	748.8	750.1	812.4	818.7	828.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.4	12.4	17.1	16.8	16.7	9.8	9.7	9.8
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.8	7.3	7.3	13.2	13.3	13.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	302.6	292.4	291.4	672.8	631.9	631.5	620.1	625.7	629.3
Danville	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.3	8.3	8.3	22.2	19.8	19.9	24.9	25.7	25.8
Decatur	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.3	3.3	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.6	8.6
Peoria	8.1	7.8	7.8	21.7	20.1	20.2	32.9	32.8	33.2
Rockford	6.3	5.9	5.9	15.5	14.0	14.1	23.1	22.9	23.1
Springfield	7.4	7.5	7.4	11.1	10.5	10.5	17.6	18.1	18.0
Indiana	131.7	130.0	129.9	257.7	255.5	261.2	412.9	410.4	415.9
Anderson	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	7.9	8.0	8.1
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.6	6.8	6.8	10.2	10.2	10.3
Columbus	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.1
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	11.1	11.2	11.2
Evansville	5.8	5.9	5.9	17.2	17.1	17.4	29.1	29.3	29.5
Fort Wayne	11.4	11.2	11.2	19.3	19.2	19.5	36.6	35.6	36.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.8	57.6	57.7	117.1	117.5	116.2	121.5	118.5	122.2
Kokomo	1.4	1.3	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	10.8	10.8	10.8
Michigan City-La Porte	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	6.7	6.6	6.7
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.7	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.3	5.9	5.9	11.6	11.1	11.2	32.6	31.6	31.7
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	12.8	12.6	12.8
Iowa	101.4	100.4	100.2	117.3	113.9	114.6	212.9	213.7	216.3
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.4	10.4	12.8	12.5	12.7	19.0	18.5	18.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	50.6	50.3	50.5	37.5	35.6	35.8	41.2	42.0	42.2
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.3	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	7.7	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	5.9	13.6	13.9	14.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Florida	930.9	873.0	896.4	316.1	307.4	310.3	1,139.1	1,130.0	1,131.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	32.7	30.4	31.4	8.7	8.2	8.3	36.6	35.9	36.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	10.7	10.3	10.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	15.4	15.9	15.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.5	20.4	22.1	8.6	8.3	8.5	23.0	22.4	22.3
Gainesville	14.1	12.9	13.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	43.5	43.4	44.0
Jacksonville	64.5	62.3	63.4	24.1	23.6	23.9	77.4	76.4	76.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.8	15.9	16.4	8.3	8.1	8.2	30.5	30.8	30.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	255.6	242.1	247.4	94.8	91.5	92.7	326.4	324.2	322.2
Naples-Marco Island	23.7	21.1	21.6	6.0	5.6	5.7	13.7	13.4	13.2
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	34.2	31.7	32.5	12.1	11.7	11.9	28.7	28.7	28.9
Ocala	10.2	9.4	9.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	17.8	17.7	17.8
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	191.3	184.3	189.2	48.5	47.7	48.1	120.0	118.3	119.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.3	20.1	20.7	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.1	29.3	29.5
Palm Coast	2.3	2.2	2.3	.8	.8	.9	3.9	3.6	3.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.6	9.8	10.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	14.6	14.5	14.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.4	16.8	17.2	6.8	6.8	6.9	29.3	29.5	29.4
Port St. Lucie	14.8	14.1	14.4	5.7	5.5	5.5	20.3	20.3	20.4
Punta Gorda	5.8	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.3	6.4
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.6	5.9	6.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.1	5.9	5.9
Tallahassee	16.5	15.8	16.3	10.0	9.9	10.0	64.5	63.8	64.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	121.0	112.6	114.6	44.5	43.4	43.9	158.1	157.6	158.7
Georgia	370.9	366.4	370.6	157.6	153.8	155.4	701.6	686.3	690.1
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.0	13.9	13.9
Athens-Clarke County	8.0	8.0	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.9	24.4	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	219.0	215.3	217.8	98.9	98.6	100.2	341.0	329.6	332.5
Augusta-Richmond County	20.9	20.4	20.6	9.6	9.3	9.4	43.9	44.1	44.0
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	10.3	10.1
Columbus	12.9	12.7	12.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.7	23.8	23.9
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.2	7.2
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.8	10.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.8	8.0
Macon	8.6	8.2	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	14.9	14.7
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.9	6.9
Savannah	19.3	19.1	19.2	7.4	7.1	7.2	23.5	23.8	23.9
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.0	13.2
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	23.5	24.4	24.3
Hawaii	101.4	99.1	100.1	26.2	25.5	25.3	127.1	122.0	125.1
Honolulu	60.7	59.5	60.3	20.4	19.9	19.7	100.3	95.4	98.7
Idaho	56.9	56.6	57.5	21.3	20.0	20.1	119.6	117.2	120.8
Boise City-Nampa	22.9	21.9	21.9	8.9	8.9	9.0	44.3	42.4	44.1
Coeur d'Alene	5.8	6.8	6.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	10.0	9.9	10.2
Idaho Falls	4.7	4.6	4.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.4	7.6
Lewiston	2.4	2.4	2.4	.9	.9	.9	5.2	5.1	5.3
Pocatello	3.6	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.0	8.8	9.1
Illinois	491.4	480.2	477.2	255.6	250.2	249.1	864.5	842.0	862.6
Bloomington-Normal	9.4	9.0	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	16.5	14.0	16.4
Champaign-Urbana	9.9	9.3	9.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	40.4	35.2	40.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	378.0	371.2	368.9	194.5	188.0	188.1	569.6	564.1	570.4
Danville	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.4	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.8	17.5	17.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	26.7	26.5	27.0
Decatur	4.8	4.5	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.0	5.8	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.1	7.3
Peoria	16.4	15.5	15.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	21.7	21.4	21.5
Rockford	11.5	11.3	11.2	9.2	9.0	9.1	17.4	16.1	16.6
Springfield	9.5	9.4	9.4	6.6	6.4	6.4	30.4	30.5	30.7
Indiana	264.5	256.6	258.7	108.4	104.3	103.3	447.9	440.2	447.1
Anderson	5.2	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.1	6.9	7.0
Bloomington	8.3	7.9	7.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	26.8	27.2	28.0
Columbus	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	6.2	6.0	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	6.2	6.0	6.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
Evansville	15.6	15.4	15.5	7.2	6.9	6.9	18.3	18.2	18.1
Fort Wayne	17.8	17.8	17.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	22.1	22.0	22.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.2	79.7	79.9	34.6	32.8	32.9	127.2	124.8	126.2
Kokomo	4.0	4.0	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	7.7	7.5	7.5
Lafayette	8.5	8.3	8.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	29.5	29.2	30.5
Michigan City-La Porte	4.8	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.2	7.1
Muncie	4.9	4.6	4.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.1	12.9	13.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.2	10.8	10.9	5.4	5.0	5.0	17.0	16.8	17.2
Terre Haute	6.6	6.4	6.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	13.3	12.8	12.8
Iowa	125.2	123.8	122.7	57.3	56.5	57.1	258.7	250.9	257.7
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.7	19.7	20.9
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.6	10.6	5.1	5.0	5.0	16.4	16.1	16.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	27.5	26.8	26.8	12.9	13.0	13.0	43.2	42.1	42.7
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Iowa City	8.7	8.3	8.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	34.4	33.0	33.9
Sioux City	6.9	6.5	6.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.3	9.1	9.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.7	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	13.9	14.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,355.2	1,303.1	1,311.5	8.3	7.9	8.0	55.5	51.0	50.5
Lawrence	51.6	50.2	50.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	109.1	106.6	106.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.7
Wichita	300.0	282.4	283.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	14.2	13.8
Kentucky	1,756.4	1,728.2	1,721.9	25.0	22.9	22.9	71.1	59.5	57.3
Bowling Green	58.2	56.1	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.4
Elizabethtown	45.2	45.4	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Lexington-Fayette	242.2	241.8	241.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.3	9.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	591.4	578.4	575.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	25.3	24.7
Owensboro	49.3	48.1	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Louisiana	1,917.9	1,869.2	1,882.2	54.1	47.7	49.2	132.9	124.1	126.7
Alexandria	65.1	63.7	64.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	372.1	362.1	367.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	40.9	39.3	40.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.9	90.8	92.1	6.7	6.1	6.2	5.5	5.1	5.2
Lafayette	150.8	144.1	145.5	16.5	14.6	14.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
Lake Charles	93.2	87.8	88.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.3	8.4	8.6
Monroe	78.5	75.1	75.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	521.8	516.9	517.8	8.5	7.8	7.9	31.9	30.4	30.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.4	173.4	173.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	8.4	8.3	8.6
Maine	582.5	567.4	569.5	2.8	2.6	2.7	22.8	19.4	19.5
Bangor	64.6	62.9	63.4	.3	.2	.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
Lewiston-Auburn	47.1	46.3	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	184.2	180.9	180.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.1	7.0
Maryland	2,498.5	2,437.3	2,433.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	156.3	140.3	130.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,263.3	1,230.5	1,225.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.0	59.3	56.3
Cumberland	38.9	37.4	37.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	96.7	94.1	93.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.2	4.0
Salisbury	53.4	50.6	50.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,157.8	3,070.9	3,081.7	1.1	1.1	1.0	104.3	90.6	88.1
Barnstable Town	87.1	88.0	87.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,407.0	2,348.9	2,346.6	.6	.6	.6	76.6	67.7	65.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.1	46.2	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.3
New Bedford	63.7	62.1	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8
Pittsfield	34.8	33.7	33.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.1
Springfield	285.7	273.8	274.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.0
Worcester	238.7	231.0	230.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.7	6.3
Michigan	3,879.9	3,750.1	3,763.2	6.9	6.6	6.7	116.1	99.5	95.5
Ann Arbor	193.2	187.7	190.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.8
Battle Creek	55.4	53.9	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.4
Bay City	36.1	35.0	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,762.0	1,668.5	1,670.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.4	41.8	40.8
Flint	135.5	132.1	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	360.7	351.1	351.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.3	11.0
Holland-Grand Haven	101.3	97.4	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.3
Jackson	55.2	52.2	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	138.8	133.7	134.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.8	3.7
Lansing-East Lansing	216.3	211.6	214.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	4.9	4.7
Monroe	38.0	35.8	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.4	1.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	59.3	56.5	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	58.3	57.1	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	82.3	81.9	81.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.4
Minnesota	2,640.5	2,580.6	2,580.1	5.6	4.3	4.2	79.6	73.9	69.0
Duluth	127.9	122.8	124.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	5.4	5.3
Mankato-North Mankato	53.2	51.1	51.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,704.0	1,649.8	1,650.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.1	43.0	40.1
Rochester	103.1	102.2	101.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.5
St. Cloud	97.5	97.1	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.4
Mississippi	1,106.1	1,075.9	1,079.9	9.0	8.1	8.3	52.1	45.7	45.7
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.1	105.7	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.1	6.1
Hattiesburg	59.6	59.3	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	253.2	249.0	249.6	.9	.8	.8	11.2	10.1	10.3
Pascagoula	57.4	57.1	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.0	4.0
Missouri	2,679.1	2,594.1	2,611.2	4.3	3.7	3.7	116.7	95.7	90.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	43.1	43.7	43.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	91.1	88.5	90.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.3	76.7	76.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	79.4	76.6	76.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	980.2	948.5	950.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.6	38.2	37.4
St. Joseph	57.8	58.3	58.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,297.9	1,262.8	1,265.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.3	57.0	54.4
Springfield	192.2	187.6	188.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.4	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Kansas	178.1	157.0	160.5	255.9	251.7	250.0	36.4	33.6	33.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.3	6.9	7.0	18.6	17.5	17.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Wichita	65.1	52.2	52.9	50.3	49.1	48.8	5.4	5.0	4.9
Kentucky	221.4	208.7	203.7	360.0	357.3	353.1	27.7	26.4	26.3
Bowling Green	8.3	7.2	7.2	10.7	10.5	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	5.2	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	32.4	30.3	30.1	44.7	44.5	44.7	5.8	5.2	5.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	66.5	63.3	59.6	129.3	125.7	124.2	10.0	9.7	9.6
Owensboro	8.6	7.8	7.7	9.8	9.8	9.6	.6	.5	.5
Louisiana	145.6	134.8	134.7	373.0	362.0	360.1	25.2	24.3	24.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.0	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	24.0	24.1	65.5	63.7	63.9	5.4	4.6	4.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.6	23.8	23.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.0	8.9	8.9	29.4	28.0	27.9	3.1	2.7	2.7
Lake Charles	8.8	8.3	8.3	17.4	16.7	16.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.1	6.3	6.2	14.2	13.7	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.5	33.5	33.4	105.6	104.3	103.6	6.4	6.2	6.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.5	9.6	9.0	33.4	32.9	32.8	3.3	3.1	3.2
Maine	53.0	50.1	51.1	115.4	113.4	110.5	9.4	9.1	9.1
Bangor	3.1	3.3	3.3	14.4	14.0	13.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.3	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.2	9.0	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.4	12.6	12.6	38.0	37.0	35.6	4.1	4.0	4.0
Maryland	120.3	116.6	115.3	437.6	430.4	420.9	46.6	44.8	44.5
Baltimore-Towson	64.6	61.2	60.8	227.5	224.8	220.1	22.1	21.0	20.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.5	8.1	7.9	21.0	20.6	20.4	3.0	2.8	2.8
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	266.6	250.3	249.9	536.7	527.1	518.1	85.4	83.9	83.5
Barnstable Town	2.9	2.9	2.8	18.9	18.9	18.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	202.9	192.1	191.2	395.8	392.2	382.7	73.6	70.4	70.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.4	6.7	6.6	10.5	10.3	10.1	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.1	8.4	8.3	12.4	12.2	12.0	.9	.7	.6
Pittsfield	3.3	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	.6	.5	.5
Springfield	33.4	30.3	29.8	57.1	55.1	54.1	4.2	3.9	3.9
Worcester	26.6	24.3	23.9	43.6	41.9	41.1	3.5	3.3	3.3
Michigan	486.5	449.9	451.3	714.0	696.1	686.8	57.7	52.5	51.6
Ann Arbor	13.4	12.1	11.7	25.2	24.0	23.4	3.8	3.6	3.5
Battle Creek	11.1	9.9	9.9	9.2	8.9	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.0	3.5	3.5	7.6	7.4	7.3	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	195.2	175.4	175.2	332.5	313.4	310.2	28.7	26.1	26.0
Flint	10.7	9.8	9.6	28.0	28.5	28.1	2.9	2.8	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	58.6	55.8	55.3	67.5	66.0	65.3	4.7	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	28.7	26.8	26.5	15.9	16.0	15.9	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	8.3	6.9	6.8	11.5	11.4	11.3	.5	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	19.4	17.5	17.3	23.3	22.6	22.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	16.9	16.3	17.0	32.7	31.6	31.1	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe	4.8	4.0	4.0	9.0	8.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	10.5	9.2	9.0	12.9	12.5	12.4	.9	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	12.0	10.9	10.8	10.5	10.8	10.7	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.8	8.9	8.9	15.6	15.6	15.4	1.5	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	310.3	287.0	288.4	495.2	488.7	484.5	55.9	54.1	54.6
Duluth	7.3	6.8	6.8	23.7	23.2	23.0	2.0	1.8	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	183.0	170.6	171.7	312.4	300.0	296.5	40.4	39.1	39.2
Rochester	11.3	10.4	10.4	15.3	15.1	14.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	15.3	14.4	14.4	20.3	20.2	20.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mississippi	145.4	138.4	136.9	215.3	212.5	212.1	13.2	12.5	12.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.1	5.8	5.8	18.5	18.4	18.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.1	3.8	3.8	12.5	12.5	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	17.5	16.2	15.9	49.7	48.6	48.3	4.7	4.5	4.4
Pascagoula	15.8	17.0	16.7	8.0	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	265.2	246.1	247.2	516.9	507.9	505.3	64.0	62.3	62.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.1	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	14.2	13.3	13.3	20.7	19.6	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	74.4	71.0	71.6	197.4	193.4	191.6	40.1	37.6	37.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	119.6	109.5	108.4	247.1	239.8	237.3	30.7	29.9	30.2
Springfield	14.8	13.2	13.2	44.5	43.6	43.6	4.1	3.7	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Kansas	71.6	69.9	69.4	141.2	130.6	131.2	178.9	179.2	181.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.8	5.6	5.4	5.5
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.3	7.0	7.0	9.4	8.9	8.8	17.3	17.7	17.8
Wichita	11.4	11.1	11.0	28.7	28.0	28.4	43.8	43.7	44.0
Kentucky	88.9	86.9	86.9	168.6	172.5	171.9	244.3	246.3	249.3
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.8	6.8	8.3	8.4	8.4
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	9.9	9.9	9.9	27.0	30.1	29.9	30.0	30.2	30.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.7	42.2	42.4	69.4	68.8	70.8	80.5	83.9	83.6
Owensboro	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
Louisiana	91.9	87.8	87.5	198.9	192.0	192.3	263.4	272.2	272.0
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.4	16.6	16.6	44.7	41.8	42.3	46.2	47.6	47.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.4	8.0	8.0	17.0	16.2	16.2	21.3	21.7	21.7
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.4	7.2	13.2	12.9	13.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.8	24.8	24.9	67.5	65.4	65.0	71.9	74.6	74.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	6.9	6.6	6.6	17.0	16.4	16.3	26.3	26.3	26.5
Maine	31.6	29.6	29.7	53.9	52.0	51.7	119.0	118.0	118.8
Bangor	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	13.9	13.9	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.9	4.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.0	14.6	14.6	23.1	22.6	22.5	35.8	35.9	36.0
Maryland	146.9	136.1	136.4	378.3	379.2	377.1	391.3	390.2	393.7
Baltimore-Towson	75.7	69.8	68.4	180.0	176.9	176.5	233.4	235.9	237.5
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.4	6.6	6.6	7.3	7.0	7.0	13.9	14.0	14.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	215.0	204.6	203.1	457.1	444.2	443.7	653.3	650.7	666.5
Barnstable Town	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	18.0	18.3	18.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	180.6	172.5	171.6	391.0	380.8	380.2	486.3	482.3	492.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	8.6	8.6	8.5
New Bedford	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	13.3	13.7	13.7
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.4	3.3	8.0	7.8	7.8
Springfield	17.1	16.4	16.4	20.9	19.9	19.7	58.3	56.7	58.1
Worcester	13.4	13.3	13.3	25.7	23.7	23.1	52.6	52.6	53.9
Michigan	191.7	184.4	183.8	509.4	497.5	498.2	609.9	613.7	624.4
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.8	5.8	24.4	24.2	24.2	24.3	24.1	24.4
Battle Creek	1.3	1.4	1.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	9.7	9.3	9.4
Bay City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.2	6.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.2	93.3	93.0	306.7	287.1	286.6	283.0	282.7	286.0
Flint	6.7	6.4	6.3	13.0	11.8	11.9	26.2	26.1	26.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.4	18.6	18.6	53.4	51.4	51.0	61.1	61.3	62.3
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.5	10.9	10.9	11.1	10.9	11.1
Jackson	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	9.9	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.9	7.9	13.6	14.2	14.3	22.4	22.0	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	13.5	13.1	13.1	18.9	19.3	19.7	30.4	31.0	31.4
Monroe	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.1	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	11.3	11.1	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.7	5.0	5.0	9.5	9.4	9.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.9	9.9	10.0	15.8	15.6	15.6
Minnesota	173.2	169.4	168.7	304.0	302.2	303.1	452.1	451.8	455.6
Duluth	5.5	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.7	7.7	28.6	29.0	29.5
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	136.5	133.0	132.0	245.0	243.6	244.9	264.8	264.4	265.7
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	42.3	42.6	42.5
St. Cloud	4.3	4.3	4.3	7.3	7.4	7.4	17.2	17.4	17.4
Mississippi	46.2	44.9	44.6	89.5	82.5	83.6	129.4	131.8	133.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.0	15.7	15.6	27.9	25.9	26.3	37.2	39.4	39.8
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	163.4	159.9	159.4	319.9	301.0	305.8	398.2	399.6	407.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.0	69.1	68.8	143.2	133.5	133.8	125.0	126.8	128.5
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.5	78.8	78.8	183.7	173.7	175.9	214.1	213.4	217.0
Springfield	11.9	11.5	11.5	17.6	17.4	17.8	37.6	37.8	38.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Kansas	110.1	108.6	107.7	53.0	52.1	52.7	266.2	261.5	266.5
Lawrence	6.1	5.8	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.4	15.9
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.5	8.5	8.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	28.6	28.7	28.9
Wichita	26.8	26.3	26.2	10.8	10.7	10.8	42.5	42.1	42.6
Kentucky	158.9	158.3	159.5	70.7	67.3	67.4	319.8	322.1	323.6
Bowling Green	6.0	6.1	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.2	10.7
Elizabethtown	4.0	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	13.2	13.3
Lexington-Fayette	24.9	25.3	25.4	9.5	9.1	9.2	47.7	47.9	48.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	56.0	53.6	54.3	26.3	24.7	24.9	80.1	81.2	81.3
Owensboro	4.3	4.4	4.4	2.2	2.0	2.0	9.9	9.8	10.0
Louisiana	193.4	191.7	196.5	67.8	67.9	69.1	371.7	364.7	369.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.5	15.4
Baton Rouge	32.6	32.5	33.4	13.2	13.2	13.3	79.1	77.4	79.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.5	7.2	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	14.0	14.6
Lafayette	15.1	14.6	14.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	17.9	17.4	18.2
Lake Charles	11.6	11.5	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.6	16.0	16.1
Monroe	7.0	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.2	14.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.0	67.4	69.3	19.2	19.5	19.7	82.5	83.0	82.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.1	22.0	22.2	8.0	8.0	8.2	35.7	35.8	35.7
Maine	49.0	51.3	51.9	19.4	19.1	19.4	106.2	102.8	105.1
Bangor	5.4	5.5	5.5	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.3	13.5	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.2	5.9	5.8	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.3	17.3	17.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	25.1	24.3	25.0
Maryland	212.5	212.6	211.3	114.8	113.3	112.7	493.9	473.8	490.6
Baltimore-Towson	105.8	108.9	106.5	55.0	53.9	52.8	227.2	218.8	226.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.1	8.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.7	8.6	8.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	18.5	18.5	18.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	10.6	11.5
Massachusetts	274.2	268.0	266.2	115.8	113.8	115.4	448.3	436.6	446.2
Barnstable Town	11.6	13.0	12.9	3.6	3.7	3.7	14.9	14.5	14.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	201.2	199.2	198.4	87.2	86.7	86.6	311.2	304.4	306.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	5.0	4.8	4.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.9	8.3	8.6
New Bedford	6.2	6.2	6.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	11.7	11.0	11.8
Pittsfield	4.6	4.4	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.8	4.9
Springfield	24.8	24.1	24.5	11.2	10.9	11.0	50.8	49.1	49.9
Worcester	19.9	19.6	19.7	8.3	8.2	8.2	37.9	37.4	37.9
Michigan	355.6	346.8	348.2	167.8	164.0	163.9	664.3	639.1	652.8
Ann Arbor	12.8	12.3	12.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	73.0	71.7	74.8
Battle Creek	4.3	4.2	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.6	10.5	10.9
Bay City	4.6	4.2	4.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	164.4	158.2	157.8	83.5	82.7	82.8	220.4	207.8	212.1
Flint	14.1	13.3	13.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	24.3	24.1	24.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	29.4	29.7	29.8	17.1	17.3	17.4	36.6	35.4	36.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.2	7.4	7.4	4.9	4.9	4.9	16.6	13.4	14.0
Jackson	4.5	4.3	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.5	9.3	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.9	14.3	14.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	24.6	23.2	23.8
Lansing-East Lansing	17.4	17.1	17.2	11.4	11.0	11.1	67.1	65.0	66.5
Monroe	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	6.2	5.7	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	5.7	5.5	5.4	2.4	2.6	2.6	9.0	8.9	9.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.2	5.3	5.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.1	8.7	9.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	7.7	7.9	7.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	12.4	12.4	12.3
Minnesota	224.9	221.1	217.8	114.7	111.1	110.7	425.0	417.0	423.5
Duluth	12.6	12.5	12.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	28.0	25.8	27.0
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.3	9.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	150.6	146.3	145.7	75.1	73.5	73.6	245.1	236.3	240.9
Rochester	8.2	8.2	8.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	10.9	11.5	11.3
St. Cloud	8.3	8.3	8.2	3.7	3.6	3.7	16.4	16.8	17.0
Mississippi	119.4	114.0	115.4	35.3	35.4	35.3	251.3	250.1	251.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.4	21.0	21.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.8	24.8	24.7
Hattiesburg	7.5	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.7	14.6
Jackson	21.7	20.4	20.7	9.4	9.5	9.4	57.0	57.9	58.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	12.0	12.0
Missouri	254.6	249.5	251.3	118.3	112.6	115.1	457.6	455.8	464.0
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.3	7.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.6	29.9	31.4
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.0	28.1	28.1
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.9	10.0
Kansas City	89.4	89.2	88.2	41.3	39.5	39.7	156.8	150.2	153.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.4	10.6
St. Louis ³	129.9	129.5	130.6	55.5	53.0	52.8	175.5	178.2	180.1
Springfield	17.3	17.2	17.4	8.6	8.2	8.3	27.7	27.6	27.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Montana	421.0	411.6	412.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	21.5	19.4	19.2
Billings	78.3	75.5	75.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.7	33.5	34.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.9	53.6	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	939.1	920.0	920.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.0	42.4	41.7
Lincoln	171.3	167.0	167.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.5	6.4
Omaha-Council Bluffs	456.4	445.5	443.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.4	20.6	19.9
Nevada	1,171.8	1,107.3	1,117.7	11.5	11.1	11.1	91.2	66.9	66.9
Carson City	30.1	28.6	28.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	850.0	792.3	799.7	.3	.2	.2	74.2	51.4	51.3
Reno-Sparks	195.8	186.8	188.4	.3	.3	.3	11.1	9.2	9.0
New Hampshire	621.0	614.4	617.9	.8	.7	.7	20.6	19.6	20.2
Manchester	97.5	97.6	96.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.5	3.5
Portsmouth	51.6	52.5	52.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Rochester-Dover	56.5	53.6	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.2
New Jersey	3,862.1	3,779.3	3,781.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	134.1	116.3	112.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	137.1	133.5	133.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.2	4.0
Ocean City	33.0	34.8	34.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	235.5	230.8	230.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	59.5	59.0	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.3
New Mexico	818.2	788.9	795.4	19.1	16.3	16.2	49.6	42.6	41.0
Albuquerque	379.5	370.2	371.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	22.8	21.6
Farmington	51.6	47.5	47.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	68.5	65.9	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.5	3.4
Santa Fe	61.6	59.4	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
New York	8,522.9	8,314.1	8,348.4	4.8	4.5	4.5	305.3	278.9	271.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	441.9	427.5	432.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	15.4	14.9
Binghamton	111.2	107.2	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	532.1	523.5	525.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.8	16.3
Elmira	39.2	38.5	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.3
Glens Falls	51.5	51.4	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.4	2.3
Ithaca	65.5	61.6	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	1.1
Kingston	60.6	59.5	60.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,283.7	8,071.5	8,077.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	310.9	279.0	271.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	246.7	240.4	241.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	8.3
Rochester	501.3	489.1	493.5	.5	.4	.4	14.9	15.1	14.7
Syracuse	315.3	308.0	309.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	11.0	10.7
Utica-Rome	129.7	127.6	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.7
North Carolina	3,940.7	3,840.2	3,847.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	199.6	167.2	165.1
Asheville	167.5	161.3	161.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	7.4	7.4
Burlington	57.6	54.5	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	821.8	792.9	794.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.1	35.3	34.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	285.7	280.7	282.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.2	7.1
Fayetteville	129.4	128.1	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	5.1
Goldsboro	45.1	42.4	43.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	349.1	336.1	335.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	13.2	13.1
Greenville	76.2	73.7	74.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	148.2	140.4	140.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.7	3.7
Jacksonville	47.1	47.8	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	501.0	490.0	492.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.1	27.1	27.3
Rocky Mount	62.4	59.7	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.3
Wilmington	138.0	133.9	134.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	7.9	7.8
Winston-Salem	211.7	205.4	204.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.4	7.3
North Dakota	359.9	359.8	360.1	7.2	6.8	7.0	16.3	16.4	15.9
Bismarck	60.2	60.7	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1
Fargo	120.1	119.1	118.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.2	5.0
Grand Forks	52.6	52.6	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.1
Ohio	5,084.7	4,897.3	4,911.6	11.4	10.7	10.7	168.9	146.3	138.8
Akron	322.3	305.3	306.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	9.7	9.3
Canton-Massillon	162.0	154.0	155.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.2	5.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	993.4	965.6	965.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.1	35.0	33.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,006.2	964.6	970.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.9	23.4	22.3
Columbus	906.2	880.8	881.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.2	25.9	25.4
Dayton	374.5	362.7	361.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.6	9.1
Lima	52.0	50.8	50.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Mansfield	53.4	52.0	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Sandusky	32.7	33.5	33.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.8	.7
Springfield	50.1	48.5	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.0
Steubenville-Weirton	47.3	42.7	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.0	1.9
Toledo	297.9	287.6	288.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.9	9.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	219.3	213.4	212.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.2	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Montana	17.5	17.1	17.0	86.7	87.1	86.3	7.6	7.2	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	20.3	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.5	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.7	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	95.7	91.6	91.7	198.1	191.0	189.6	17.7	16.8	16.8
Lincoln	13.9	12.8	12.7	32.0	31.0	30.8	2.4	2.1	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.1	31.1	31.0	95.3	92.4	91.3	11.6	10.8	10.8
Nevada	42.2	38.4	38.5	215.0	206.2	205.4	13.6	12.4	12.4
Carson City	2.7	2.4	2.4	4.0	3.8	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	22.3	20.2	20.2	150.0	141.6	140.8	9.9	9.0	9.1
Reno-Sparks	12.3	10.6	10.5	43.8	42.3	42.0	2.6	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	70.7	63.5	63.2	132.8	135.1	131.8	12.4	12.5	12.4
Manchester	8.5	7.7	7.6	19.1	19.3	18.5	3.0	3.4	3.4
Portsmouth	3.5	3.4	3.4	10.0	10.4	10.1	1.8	2.0	2.0
Rochester-Dover	6.2	5.6	5.6	10.6	10.6	10.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	273.9	255.6	254.1	813.8	802.6	795.9	85.9	81.4	80.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.6	2.2	2.1	20.1	20.7	20.5	1.0	.9	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.4	8.0	7.9	28.7	28.4	28.0	6.3	6.0	6.1
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.5	8.2	8.1	12.2	12.2	12.1	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	30.9	29.2	29.0	136.5	130.0	129.1	14.4	14.1	14.6
Albuquerque	19.3	17.2	17.2	63.5	61.3	60.9	8.7	8.9	9.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.9	2.8	2.7	9.8	9.5	9.5	.9	.8	.8
Santa Fe .....	.8	.7	.7	10.2	10.2	10.2	1.3	.9	.9
New York	490.9	455.4	455.8	1,447.7	1,429.2	1,408.3	254.6	247.7	249.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	21.1	19.8	19.7	72.9	70.1	68.8	9.7	9.1	9.1
Binghamton	16.8	14.5	14.4	19.9	19.8	19.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	52.4	47.3	47.3	96.9	97.8	96.2	8.2	7.9	7.9
Elmira	5.9	5.6	5.6	7.3	7.4	7.3	.5	.4	.4
Glens Falls	6.4	6.1	6.1	9.0	9.4	9.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.1	6.1	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.7	3.5	3.5	11.8	12.0	11.6	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	393.2	365.2	364.1	1,524.6	1,493.7	1,479.1	272.0	264.2	265.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.6	17.8	17.8	53.6	54.2	53.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Rochester	65.4	59.5	59.2	80.5	80.2	78.5	10.0	9.5	9.5
Syracuse	29.4	27.8	27.7	61.7	60.7	59.2	5.3	4.8	4.9
Utica-Rome	11.8	11.0	11.0	22.0	21.9	21.5	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	468.3	427.3	426.3	721.0	704.9	701.6	71.1	69.3	68.4
Asheville	19.2	17.8	17.7	30.9	30.3	30.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington	9.2	8.3	8.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	72.0	65.7	65.4	170.3	167.8	167.8	21.5	21.2	21.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	37.7	33.7	33.6	32.8	33.1	32.9	4.0	3.9	3.8
Fayetteville	10.1	9.8	9.8	21.8	21.4	21.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	54.6	49.7	49.5	70.2	67.5	66.9	5.8	5.5	5.4
Greenville	6.5	6.0	5.9	11.0	10.7	10.7	1.2	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	39.8	36.2	35.9	27.0	26.0	26.3	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	30.3	27.7	27.6	87.9	86.6	86.4	17.0	16.8	16.7
Rocky Mount	11.8	10.5	10.5	12.5	12.1	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.8	7.9	7.9	27.7	26.8	26.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	25.9	23.5	23.4	36.6	35.6	35.3	2.1	1.9	1.8
North Dakota	24.2	22.9	23.0	76.5	76.7	75.8	7.7	7.3	7.3
Bismarck	2.5	2.2	2.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.2	8.5	8.5	26.2	25.9	25.4	3.7	3.5	3.5
Grand Forks	3.8	3.7	3.7	10.8	10.7	10.5	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	662.1	608.6	605.2	970.0	940.3	927.6	83.1	77.0	77.3
Akron	40.4	36.1	35.9	62.5	60.3	59.8	4.3	4.0	4.0
Canton-Massillon	27.0	23.8	23.6	29.9	29.4	29.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	110.1	106.2	106.0	199.5	191.8	188.3	14.9	14.4	14.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	127.0	114.7	115.2	184.3	178.9	177.3	17.0	15.7	15.7
Columbus	69.2	62.1	61.7	179.7	177.2	173.8	17.5	16.4	16.4
Dayton	41.3	37.1	36.8	63.1	61.7	61.2	11.4	10.7	10.8
Lima	7.6	7.8	7.8	10.8	10.6	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	10.3	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.1	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.7	4.9	4.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.7	5.9	5.9	10.4	10.1	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	7.4	6.0	6.0	8.9	8.8	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	38.3	35.3	35.2	58.4	56.1	55.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	29.3	26.6	26.4	46.7	45.9	44.6	2.9	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Montana	21.0	20.4	20.4	37.7	35.4	34.9	62.3	61.2	61.8
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.9	8.9	13.2	13.1	13.2
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.5	6.6	6.7
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.1	6.1	9.0	9.2	9.3
Nebraska	68.8	66.4	66.3	100.7	97.5	97.5	133.9	136.0	136.9
Lincoln	13.3	13.0	12.9	17.9	16.9	16.9	24.2	24.9	25.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.4	38.8	39.0	62.9	60.7	60.1	68.9	68.5	68.9
Nevada	57.0	54.3	54.0	139.3	136.5	138.7	96.4	99.2	101.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.9	1.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	43.9	41.3	41.0	103.6	100.3	102.6	66.9	68.3	69.9
Reno-Sparks	9.1	8.9	8.9	24.1	23.5	23.6	21.5	21.9	22.1
New Hampshire	36.9	34.8	34.9	62.2	62.3	63.0	106.9	106.7	108.0
Manchester	7.6	7.1	7.1	13.1	14.2	13.9	18.5	18.4	18.6
Portsmouth	3.9	3.6	3.6	8.7	8.6	8.7	6.0	6.0	6.0
Rochester-Dover	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	8.3	8.3	8.4
New Jersey	257.7	244.1	246.1	578.3	554.2	555.9	594.5	602.1	605.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.0	4.1	9.5	9.0	9.1	18.2	19.0	19.1
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.1	4.9
Trenton-Ewing	16.1	15.5	15.6	35.2	34.1	34.2	44.0	44.3	44.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.3	9.6	9.3
New Mexico	33.5	33.0	33.4	103.4	99.1	98.0	118.9	118.4	120.2
Albuquerque	18.0	17.7	17.8	61.2	58.1	58.1	53.5	54.1	54.5
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.6	6.5	6.6	11.2	11.5	11.6
Santa Fe	2.7	2.6	2.6	4.7	4.4	4.5	10.2	9.6	10.0
New York	687.5	662.6	659.8	1,096.9	1,063.6	1,066.3	1,674.8	1,656.0	1,695.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.2	24.7	24.5	53.4	52.2	52.4	85.3	82.5	86.1
Binghamton	4.2	4.0	3.9	9.1	9.0	9.1	15.9	16.1	16.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.3	31.0	30.9	69.3	69.5	69.9	90.1	88.0	89.8
Elmira	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	8.1	7.9	8.0
Glens Falls	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.9	3.9	8.0	8.1	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.8	35.5	32.8	35.7
Kingston	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.4	4.0	4.4	10.3	10.5	10.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	749.9	716.4	714.4	1,249.8	1,189.8	1,193.6	1,497.7	1,507.2	1,520.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.1	9.1	9.0	20.3	20.3	20.2	49.8	48.8	50.4
Rochester	20.2	20.3	20.2	59.6	57.8	57.6	111.5	110.0	113.7
Syracuse	17.8	16.8	16.8	33.7	32.7	32.7	59.6	58.6	60.8
Utica-Rome	7.4	7.1	7.1	8.5	8.5	8.4	26.9	27.0	27.6
North Carolina	203.6	197.2	196.8	467.8	460.2	462.0	541.5	545.0	549.4
Asheville	5.8	5.6	5.6	14.6	13.1	13.1	30.4	30.1	30.4
Burlington	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.5	6.1	6.2	10.4	10.0	10.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	71.8	67.5	67.0	126.3	123.6	123.8	80.9	82.5	83.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.3	12.6	12.6	35.3	33.8	33.9	54.1	56.6	56.9
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.4	13.1	13.1	13.2	15.4	15.5	15.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.6	21.1	21.1	42.6	41.6	42.2	48.1	46.8	46.7
Greenville	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	11.6	11.1	11.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.5	3.3	3.3	10.3	9.8	9.8	18.8	18.6	18.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	27.1	26.0	26.0	83.3	81.7	82.6	60.7	60.5	62.0
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.1	5.1	7.6	7.1	7.2
Wilmington	6.7	6.5	6.5	13.9	13.3	13.2	16.5	16.7	16.8
Winston-Salem	12.8	12.2	12.2	25.1	23.7	23.3	45.6	45.6	45.7
North Dakota	20.1	20.2	20.1	28.8	28.8	28.8	52.8	54.3	54.0
Bismarck	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.3	6.4	11.1	11.5	11.5
Fargo	8.8	8.7	8.7	13.0	13.0	13.0	18.5	19.2	19.1
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.9	9.0	8.9
Ohio	281.5	266.2	265.2	619.0	596.9	603.6	825.7	821.0	833.8
Akron	13.4	12.9	12.9	48.9	45.2	44.3	49.1	49.3	49.5
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.6	7.6	13.7	13.1	13.3	31.2	30.9	31.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	63.8	60.1	59.8	148.7	147.7	146.3	144.7	145.6	147.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	66.5	62.2	61.4	131.0	123.7	124.9	184.1	186.6	190.0
Columbus	69.5	67.5	67.5	147.3	144.1	145.1	117.8	116.7	120.0
Dayton	17.1	16.2	16.2	45.9	44.2	44.8	69.7	69.3	69.3
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.0	4.1	11.4	11.4	11.3
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.7	8.5	8.6	8.7
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.8	9.9	10.0	10.3
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.0	1.8	1.9	9.6	8.8	9.0
Toledo	11.6	11.0	11.0	30.2	28.4	29.2	51.7	51.8	52.0
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.8	8.5	8.5	19.1	17.0	17.7	43.4	43.1	43.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Montana	53.7	53.0	52.8	17.0	16.0	16.3	88.9	88.0	89.7
Billings	10.0	9.6	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.6	9.9
Great Falls	4.5	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.3	5.9
Missoula	7.0	6.8	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	9.9	10.3
Nebraska	77.9	76.1	75.7	35.3	35.2	35.4	168.0	167.0	169.0
Lincoln	15.3	15.0	15.1	7.0	7.0	7.0	38.7	37.8	38.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.2	41.4	40.8	16.7	16.6	16.6	63.9	64.6	65.3
Nevada	308.9	296.7	299.4	33.4	33.1	33.3	163.3	152.5	157.0
Carson City	3.3	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.3	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise	253.0	241.5	244.0	23.4	23.2	23.3	102.5	95.3	97.3
Reno-Sparks	33.7	33.1	33.2	6.8	6.9	6.9	30.5	27.8	29.6
New Hampshire	57.5	60.9	61.8	21.1	22.1	21.8	99.1	96.2	100.1
Manchester	7.7	7.9	7.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	12.2	12.1	12.4
Portsmouth	5.1	5.9	6.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.9	10.0	9.9
Rochester-Dover	4.9	4.8	4.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.5	11.8	13.9
New Jersey	308.3	313.5	312.3	160.0	156.9	156.7	654.2	651.2	660.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	49.0	47.3	47.0	4.4	4.5	4.5	23.2	21.7	22.5
Ocean City	4.8	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.7	9.5
Trenton-Ewing	13.5	12.7	12.7	9.0	8.9	8.9	69.3	68.0	67.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.4	3.6	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	15.4	14.7	15.1
New Mexico	82.5	84.3	84.7	28.5	27.1	26.9	200.9	194.8	202.3
Albuquerque	36.1	36.9	36.8	12.0	11.6	11.6	83.2	81.6	84.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.0	11.4
Las Cruces	7.1	6.9	7.0	1.6	1.7	1.7	22.1	20.2	22.3
Santa Fe	8.5	9.1	9.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	17.1	16.5	17.1
New York	666.1	671.8	676.9	362.8	360.1	361.1	1,531.5	1,484.3	1,498.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.7	30.8	31.1	18.8	18.0	18.1	110.1	104.9	107.5
Binghamton	9.1	8.9	9.0	4.8	4.8	4.8	26.0	24.8	25.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.5	46.6	46.8	23.6	24.0	24.2	96.2	94.6	96.5
Elmira	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.3
Glens Falls	4.9	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	11.9	11.3	11.7
Ithaca	3.8	3.5	3.8	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.4	8.7	9.4
Kingston	6.2	6.3	6.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	16.1	15.1	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	619.7	626.3	628.9	354.9	346.9	350.1	1,311.0	1,282.8	1,289.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	18.0	17.0	17.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	53.5	51.3	52.5
Rochester	36.9	35.6	36.5	19.5	19.5	19.5	82.3	81.2	83.7
Syracuse	25.9	26.2	26.4	12.2	11.8	11.9	59.3	57.6	58.7
Utica-Rome	8.7	9.0	9.0	4.6	4.6	4.6	34.7	33.5	34.5
North Carolina	376.8	372.8	373.6	163.6	155.6	157.4	721.4	734.7	740.8
Asheville	20.9	20.9	20.4	7.3	7.0	7.1	27.3	27.1	27.6
Burlington	6.2	6.1	6.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	7.6	7.3	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	83.9	81.1	81.4	31.4	29.8	30.2	118.6	118.4	119.7
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.4	21.5	21.5	20.4	19.5	19.8	58.0	58.8	60.2
Fayetteville	13.7	13.3	13.4	5.1	4.7	4.7	38.6	39.1	39.2
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.9	12.0
Greensboro-High Point	29.9	29.5	29.2	14.6	13.9	14.0	46.1	47.3	47.8
Greenville	8.0	7.6	7.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	23.6	23.7	24.2
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	11.1	10.7	10.8	6.2	5.9	6.0	26.1	25.3	25.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.5	14.7
Raleigh-Cary	48.6	48.6	48.6	24.6	24.8	25.0	90.4	90.2	90.5
Rocky Mount	4.9	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.5	11.7
Wilmington	18.3	18.0	18.0	6.6	6.4	6.5	27.0	27.2	27.5
Winston-Salem	19.4	19.1	18.9	9.5	9.1	9.2	26.1	27.3	27.2
North Dakota	32.4	32.4	32.4	15.2	15.4	15.5	78.7	78.6	80.3
Bismarck	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.4	12.7
Fargo	12.3	12.7	12.6	5.0	4.9	5.0	17.7	17.5	17.9
Grand Forks	5.8	5.8	5.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.9	13.9	14.2
Ohio	445.2	444.8	445.1	212.7	208.5	208.2	805.1	777.0	796.1
Akron	28.1	26.3	25.7	13.5	13.2	13.2	51.2	48.3	51.5
Canton-Massillon	14.9	14.9	14.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	21.0	19.3	20.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	95.5	94.1	95.1	42.4	40.8	40.8	134.7	129.9	133.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	81.4	82.6	83.1	42.3	40.9	40.9	142.7	135.9	140.0
Columbus	82.2	77.4	77.7	35.9	34.4	34.5	158.9	159.1	159.8
Dayton	34.9	34.6	34.1	14.9	14.3	14.3	65.1	65.0	65.1
Lima	4.4	4.3	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	6.9
Mansfield	5.0	4.7	4.7	2.2	2.1	2.1	8.4	8.3	8.3
Sandusky	5.8	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Springfield	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.5	6.8	7.0
Steubenville-Weirton	5.3	5.4	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.3	6.4
Toledo	28.8	29.0	29.1	13.7	13.6	13.6	51.2	49.4	50.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	19.7	20.6	20.6	10.2	9.9	9.9	31.5	31.8	32.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,555.8	1,499.6	1,506.1	48.9	39.2	38.5	70.7	65.1	64.1
Lawton	42.9	43.1	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Oklahoma City	565.3	547.6	553.7	15.2	12.5	12.3	25.8	25.4	25.4
Tulsa	419.6	401.3	403.5	7.1	6.7	6.7	21.5	19.2	19.1
Oregon	1,621.3	1,566.8	1,572.1	7.0	6.5	6.6	74.2	62.4	60.6
Bend	61.1	59.3	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.5	3.4
Corvallis	37.9	36.0	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	144.0	139.1	140.6	.7	.7	.7	5.7	5.2	5.2
Medford	75.4	73.6	73.8	.5	.5	.5	3.2	2.8	2.7
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	984.9	944.4	947.8	1.2	1.0	1.0	50.4	43.1	42.6
Salem	145.1	142.1	142.7	1.1	.9	.9	6.9	6.4	6.3
Pennsylvania	5,604.7	5,467.4	5,469.9	21.5	22.1	22.2	211.8	194.9	188.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	330.9	323.5	323.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.5	11.3
Altoona	60.0	59.5	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	127.6	122.5	123.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	320.4	312.0	310.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.3	9.0
Johnstown	60.0	58.1	58.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	226.7	220.1	220.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	13.7	13.4
Lebanon	48.4	47.2	47.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,723.7	2,638.0	2,635.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	101.9	86.8	83.7
Pittsburgh	1,111.4	1,091.5	1,089.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.9	44.7	44.0
Reading	167.0	161.0	161.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.5	6.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	252.6	247.8	247.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.4	8.2
State College	73.4	70.8	74.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.0	50.7	51.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	175.7	170.5	169.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	9.2	9.0
Rhode Island	456.5	441.3	444.0	.1	.2	.1	15.9	14.9	14.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	538.5	516.4	518.3	.2	.2	.2	19.5	16.3	15.6
South Carolina	1,822.8	1,785.7	1,798.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	92.4	80.8	80.3
Anderson	60.0	57.4	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	283.2	280.0	280.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	15.0	15.0
Columbia	349.2	343.0	345.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	15.9	15.8
Florence	84.9	82.0	82.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	299.2	290.4	292.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	12.9	12.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	106.6	105.8	107.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	119.4	115.4	115.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	36.4	34.5	34.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	396.9	388.8	388.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.7	17.3	17.0
Rapid City	59.1	57.9	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.1
Sioux Falls	132.6	130.2	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.8	5.7
Tennessee	2,636.8	2,550.2	2,557.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	111.1	97.8	96.0
Chattanooga	230.4	223.0	223.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.5
Clarksville	80.5	79.8	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.9
Cleveland	38.9	38.1	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.2
Jackson	58.7	55.9	56.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Johnson City	78.2	75.0	76.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	119.4	114.2	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.1	6.0
Knoxville	323.6	314.9	315.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	14.8	14.6
Memphis	606.8	582.0	582.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	20.1	20.0
Morristown	46.3	43.9	43.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.6
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	730.0	706.5	708.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.7	28.2	27.7
Texas	10,399.1	10,124.6	10,157.8	221.5	199.1	199.9	627.8	542.3	540.4
Abilene	66.3	64.4	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.4	4.4
Amarillo	109.8	108.8	108.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.5	5.9	5.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	760.6	750.6	756.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	42.0	39.5	39.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	163.7	154.4	154.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.0	16.4	16.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.5	123.0	123.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	3.8	3.4	3.4
College Station-Bryan	97.3	95.7	98.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.4	6.5
Corpus Christi	180.4	173.3	175.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.2	18.2	18.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,882.3	2,820.3	2,822.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	177.6	152.6	151.8
El Paso	274.1	268.9	269.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	14.8	15.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,569.8	2,479.5	2,489.8	89.9	87.2	87.4	194.9	167.2	169.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	124.7	124.3	125.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.4	5.3
Laredo	89.2	86.0	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.3	3.4
Longview	96.1	92.3	92.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	11.6	11.7
Lubbock	130.0	127.6	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.8	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	217.9	217.8	218.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	8.5	8.4
Midland	68.6	63.9	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	13.7	13.9
Odessa	62.3	56.8	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	10.1	9.7
San Angelo	44.5	43.3	43.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	837.1	814.9	820.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	49.0	44.6	44.7
Sherman-Denison	42.6	41.9	42.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Texarkana	57.0	55.7	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Tyler	93.5	91.7	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.4	5.6
Victoria	49.9	47.6	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	5.8	5.7
Waco	105.4	105.0	105.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Wichita Falls	59.6	56.7	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,197.0	1,169.9	1,169.7	11.8	10.3	10.1	69.3	61.1	60.2
Logan	52.1	51.7	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.3	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield	191.5	188.3	188.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.1	10.8
Provo-Orem	180.6	176.5	176.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.9	9.7
St. George	46.9	45.3	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	3.2
Salt Lake City	617.1	594.3	592.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	29.7	29.4
Vermont	300.9	294.4	296.6	.7	.7	.7	11.6	10.2	9.4
Burlington-South Burlington	112.1	107.1	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.0
Virginia	3,631.6	3,567.8	3,536.7	10.5	9.7	9.7	190.8	178.6	169.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	70.9	66.4	69.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.3	96.2	97.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.9	38.8	38.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.0	61.2	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	104.3	103.4	102.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	608.1	590.9	587.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.2	33.6	32.8
Roanoke	156.1	152.4	151.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.3	8.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	734.8	722.8	722.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.2	36.8	36.5
Winchester	53.8	52.6	50.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,843.3	2,743.3	2,750.1	6.4	5.3	5.4	163.7	133.7	131.2
Bellingham	80.7	77.9	77.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	5.4	5.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.0	82.0	81.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	3.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	92.5	95.6	96.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.6
Longview	35.9	34.1	34.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.5	42.3	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.7	2.7
Olympia	100.2	97.7	99.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,691.8	1,620.9	1,626.5	1.3	1.1	1.1	98.8	80.1	79.5
Spokane	210.2	202.9	203.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.2	10.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	37.7	37.6	38.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	2.2	2.0	2.0
Yakima	75.9	77.0	77.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.1
West Virginia	740.8	717.8	718.2	32.0	27.6	27.7	32.6	28.7	26.7
Charleston	148.3	143.9	143.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	13.3	12.8
Huntington-Ashland	115.3	113.5	113.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	62.7	61.6	63.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	69.1	68.3	68.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	65.5	65.0	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,742.1	2,642.3	2,647.1	2.6	2.4	2.4	91.4	80.5	81.2
Appleton	114.2	111.5	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.5	6.5
Eau Claire	78.1	76.0	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.7	2.7
Fond du Lac	45.1	42.8	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.3
Green Bay	161.9	157.8	157.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.6
Janesville	61.2	59.2	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
La Crosse	72.5	70.0	70.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Madison	339.6	327.0	328.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	10.6	10.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	815.1	782.6	784.3	.3	.3	.3	27.0	22.4	22.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.6	88.3	88.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.7
Racine	75.1	71.8	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Sheboygan	58.7	57.5	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.5
Wausau	67.9	64.4	64.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Wyoming	285.0	272.6	272.2	28.1	24.6	24.9	22.0	20.1	19.0
Casper	39.4	37.1	37.1	3.6	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.4
Cheyenne	43.6	42.8	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Puerto Rico	976.4	925.7	926.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.3	32.0	32.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.4	45.7	45.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.8	15.2	14.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.4	17.3	17.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	38.6	37.0	36.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	63.6	61.3	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.1	2.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.4	21.9	22.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	725.1	684.9	686.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.2	23.6	23.3
Yauco	14.8	14.2	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	44.8	43.4	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Utah	115.3	106.5	104.7	236.0	232.2	229.8	30.0	29.0	29.4
Logan	10.3	10.3	10.2	8.1	8.1	8.0	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	21.0	19.9	19.8	36.6	36.2	36.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Provo-Orem	17.5	15.3	15.1	30.5	29.3	28.3	7.8	7.6	7.6
St. George	2.6	2.1	2.1	11.2	11.1	11.1	.7	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	53.3	48.7	48.4	126.5	122.3	121.1	17.4	16.1	16.3
Vermont	32.4	30.0	30.3	56.1	53.6	53.4	5.6	5.4	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington	14.2	13.0	13.2	21.4	19.3	19.6	2.7	2.6	2.7
Virginia	245.4	230.5	226.5	622.3	611.5	600.4	83.8	77.0	76.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.1	12.9	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.9	6.5	6.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.2	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	15.4	14.8	14.6	18.9	18.6	18.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	35.4	32.2	32.0	112.6	107.7	105.8	10.4	9.5	9.5
Roanoke	15.6	14.4	14.4	34.5	33.7	33.2	2.3	2.1	2.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	53.9	52.2	52.0	128.2	126.7	124.8	13.7	12.6	12.6
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	10.9	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	274.3	254.7	253.2	523.0	517.9	514.5	105.4	101.1	101.5
Bellingham	8.0	7.6	7.6	15.0	15.2	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.5	13.4	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.3	6.9	7.0	15.9	15.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.0	5.7	5.7	7.4	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.4	4.7	4.7	9.1	9.0	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.0	3.0	15.9	15.7	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	180.7	166.7	166.7	307.6	303.2	302.1	89.4	86.1	86.5
Spokane	16.2	14.1	14.0	41.3	40.5	40.3	2.9	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.0	2.1	2.1	8.8	9.2	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	7.3	8.2	8.2	16.7	17.2	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	52.2	48.8	48.9	134.6	131.8	131.1	10.7	10.1	10.0
Charleston	5.9	5.4	5.4	27.6	26.8	26.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Huntington-Ashland	9.2	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.9	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.8	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	3.9	3.6	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	452.8	416.5	415.8	511.9	497.4	488.6	48.9	46.9	46.8
Appleton	21.6	20.7	20.5	21.9	21.2	20.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	10.3	9.4	9.4	15.6	15.2	15.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Fond du Lac	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.4	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	28.0	26.9	26.8	33.6	32.6	32.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Janesville	8.8	8.0	7.9	14.9	14.5	14.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.7	7.9	7.8	13.8	13.5	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Madison	29.0	26.9	26.8	55.8	54.6	53.5	9.9	9.8	9.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	122.1	109.6	110.1	142.6	136.6	134.8	16.9	16.1	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.5	23.5	23.4	13.7	13.2	13.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Racine	17.0	15.8	15.7	13.9	13.5	13.3	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	19.7	18.6	18.4	9.0	8.7	8.6	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	15.7	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.0	13.8	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.2	9.1	9.1	53.5	51.8	51.6	4.0	3.9	3.9
Casper	1.8	1.5	1.5	8.8	8.4	8.3	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.4	1.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	95.0	90.1	90.1	173.7	172.8	168.6	20.8	18.0	18.0
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	7.3	5.9	5.8	9.1	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.2	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.7	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.9	6.8	6.5	.5	.4	.4
Ponce	7.9	7.4	7.3	10.3	10.8	10.5	.9	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.6	5.0	5.1	2.8	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	60.1	57.5	57.5	134.0	132.4	129.2	18.2	15.5	15.4
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.7	8.3	8.3	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Utah	72.5	71.3	71.1	149.6	146.5	149.9	150.9	158.1	157.9
Logan	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.4	8.4	20.2	19.7	19.6	22.2	22.9	23.0
Provo-Orem	6.4	6.4	6.4	21.3	20.9	21.2	41.3	42.4	42.9
St. George	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	7.8	8.0	8.1
Salt Lake City	50.6	49.5	49.2	94.5	89.6	88.8	64.8	66.8	67.2
Vermont	12.4	12.3	12.4	21.3	20.9	20.9	59.5	60.3	61.1
Burlington-South Burlington	4.9	4.6	4.6	10.0	9.6	9.6	19.6	19.9	19.9
Virginia	181.1	178.2	176.2	639.0	631.6	624.1	447.5	455.4	457.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.8	11.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	43.4	41.6	41.8	94.7	90.6	89.7	82.4	86.8	87.0
Roanoke	8.2	8.0	7.9	20.5	20.1	20.0	23.9	24.4	24.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.1	36.6	36.5	100.4	96.8	96.9	92.9	93.6	93.9
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	145.2	138.7	140.3	327.5	319.6	319.7	373.1	375.4	379.8
Bellingham	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.2	7.0	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.6	7.2	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.4	3.4	3.4	20.5	22.3	22.3	10.3	10.6	10.7
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.3	5.2	5.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.2	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	96.8	91.6	92.8	226.3	214.0	213.4	207.5	208.8	210.4
Spokane	12.3	12.1	12.2	20.8	19.8	20.0	40.5	39.4	40.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.0	6.1
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	3.9	14.1	14.2	14.4
West Virginia	28.7	27.4	27.3	59.9	57.2	57.7	117.0	119.2	118.7
Charleston	8.2	7.8	7.8	15.1	14.0	14.1	22.4	23.1	23.3
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.2	9.3	23.7	24.5	24.5
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.9	4.9	12.5	12.5	12.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.8	12.8
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.1	13.1
Wisconsin	161.5	156.1	154.9	255.6	239.5	242.8	413.5	415.5	418.5
Appleton	7.5	7.3	7.3	12.0	11.0	11.2	13.0	13.5	13.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.6	7.3	7.5	13.8	13.9	13.9
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.1	2.1	2.2	7.0	6.9	7.0
Green Bay	12.7	12.3	12.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	21.0	21.1	21.2
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	10.7	10.6	10.7
La Crosse	3.8	3.9	3.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	15.7	15.6	15.6
Madison	27.1	26.2	26.2	35.9	32.1	32.8	38.0	38.9	39.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.5	54.8	54.3	103.4	95.3	96.1	143.8	145.3	146.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.5	9.1	9.3	11.8	11.9	11.9
Racine	3.1	2.9	2.9	5.7	5.1	5.3	12.0	12.0	12.1
Sheboygan	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.1	4.2	7.8	8.0	8.0
Wausau	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.2	3.8	3.9	8.3	8.5	8.5
Wyoming	11.3	10.9	10.8	17.0	15.8	15.6	25.3	25.7	25.5
Casper	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.7	2.5	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.6
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	47.7	46.4	46.2	101.2	99.1	99.5	109.2	107.8	112.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.7	2.5	5.0	5.7	5.7
Ponce	1.8	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.3	9.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.4	39.5	39.3	85.6	82.2	84.3	77.5	77.0	80.2
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Utah	111.3	106.2	105.9	34.0	33.5	33.9	216.3	215.2	216.8
Logan	3.7	4.0	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.4	13.0	13.3
Ogden-Clearfield	16.9	17.1	17.2	5.6	5.6	5.6	46.0	45.3	45.7
Provo-Orem	13.5	12.9	13.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	27.1	27.7	27.7
St. George	6.3	6.4	6.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.0	6.9	7.0
Salt Lake City	59.4	56.5	56.7	18.9	18.5	18.6	96.3	96.6	96.4
Vermont	34.8	36.6	37.2	9.5	9.7	9.4	57.0	54.7	56.4
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	9.9	10.0	3.4	3.2	3.2	21.5	20.8	21.9
Virginia	321.9	317.3	313.8	185.4	188.0	189.9	703.9	690.0	693.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	21.9	24.5
Charlottesville	11.0	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.5	30.3	32.5
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.0	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.2	11.6
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.0	14.8
Richmond	48.8	47.7	47.0	30.4	31.1	31.3	113.8	110.1	110.4
Roanoke	12.8	12.9	12.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	22.4	21.7	21.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	75.9	78.1	79.0	34.1	33.4	33.8	158.4	156.0	156.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.5	8.7
Washington	262.5	247.4	250.0	106.1	105.2	106.2	556.1	544.3	548.3
Bellingham	9.3	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.4	16.7
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.5	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.7	28.6	28.6
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.6	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	17.9	18.1
Longview	3.2	2.8	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.7	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.1	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.6	10.8
Olympia	8.7	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	38.1	36.9	37.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	153.3	144.4	146.9	63.6	62.4	62.9	266.5	262.5	264.2
Spokane	19.3	18.8	18.6	9.1	9.1	9.2	36.9	36.1	36.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	4.7	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.8	8.8
Yakima	6.6	6.0	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	17.8	18.0
West Virginia	68.7	65.7	65.9	55.5	54.8	55.1	148.9	146.5	149.1
Charleston	11.6	11.9	12.1	11.7	11.5	11.6	27.5	27.6	27.6
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.3	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	20.7	20.6
Morgantown	6.0	6.0	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	17.3	18.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	10.8
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	9.8	9.9
Wisconsin	235.6	231.9	232.1	137.0	135.0	134.5	431.3	420.6	429.5
Appleton	10.5	10.3	10.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	11.9	12.5	12.4
Eau Claire	7.1	7.4	7.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	12.3	11.0	11.9
Fond du Lac	4.1	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.0	5.7	5.7
Green Bay	14.5	14.5	14.3	7.3	7.2	7.2	21.6	21.1	21.7
Janesville	5.7	5.4	5.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	9.1	9.1	9.2
La Crosse	6.7	6.6	6.6	3.4	3.5	3.4	11.4	10.2	10.8
Madison	28.5	27.7	27.9	17.8	17.2	17.4	85.5	83.0	84.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	65.1	67.3	67.4	41.4	40.3	40.4	95.0	94.6	95.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.1	6.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	12.8	12.1	12.5
Racine	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.5	4.3	4.3	10.1	9.9	9.9
Sheboygan	4.3	4.7	4.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.3
Wausau	5.2	5.0	5.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.2	7.4	7.8
Wyoming	30.8	29.2	29.2	12.0	10.8	10.6	71.8	70.7	72.0
Casper	3.8	3.6	3.6	2.3	1.9	1.9	5.9	6.1	6.1
Cheyenne	4.3	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	14.0	13.8	14.2
Puerto Rico	70.2	69.7	70.0	16.5	15.5	15.4	295.8	274.3	273.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.4	3.5	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.0	16.0
Fajardo	2.7	2.7	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.1	4.1
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	6.7	6.6
Mayaguez	2.9	2.6	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.3	11.3
Ponce	4.1	4.1	4.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.2	17.9	17.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	52.2	51.9	52.1	14.3	13.1	13.1	207.6	192.2	191.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.2	6.2
Virgin Islands	7.2	6.8	6.9	2.3	2.4	2.5	12.9	12.6	12.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	14,281.4	13,686.4	13,727.1	26.5	23.6	23.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,293.8	5,068.9	5,103.5	4.8	4.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,892.8	3,731.2	3,755.5	4.3	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,401.0	1,337.7	1,348.0	.5	.5	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,941.9	1,849.3	1,850.1	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	983.1	935.8	934.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	958.8	913.5	915.3	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	698.2	699.5	699.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,932.0	2,906.5	2,897.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	556.0	550.2	552.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,376.0	2,356.3	2,344.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,402.1	7,133.4	7,194.2	5.6	5.4	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,252.7	2,165.6	2,175.6	.6	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	728.3	696.5	699.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,003.9	975.0	977.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	520.5	494.1	498.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,660.1	5,458.7	5,468.6	9.3	8.8	8.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,293.5	4,140.0	4,134.2	1.5	1.5	1.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,651.5	3,519.1	3,514.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Gary ³	265.8	256.8	257.4	.2	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	376.2	364.1	362.8	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,157.8	3,070.9	3,081.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,407.0	2,348.9	2,346.6	.6	.6	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,657.5	1,615.5	1,615.6	.4	.4	.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	86.2	83.9	84.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	153.2	149.7	148.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	74.5	74.7	74.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	115.1	110.7	111.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	127.1	124.0	122.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	97.6	94.9	94.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,879.9	3,750.1	3,763.2	6.9	6.6	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,762.0	1,668.5	1,670.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	711.3	675.3	676.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,050.7	993.2	994.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,522.9	8,314.1	8,348.4	4.8	4.5	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,283.7	8,071.5	8,077.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	973.9	938.7	940.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,208.5	1,199.7	1,196.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,118.3	4,980.8	4,989.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	983.0	952.3	952.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,604.7	5,467.4	5,469.9	21.5	22.1	22.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,723.7	2,638.0	2,635.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	515.5	501.9	500.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,870.2	1,809.8	1,809.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	338.0	326.3	326.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,399.1	10,124.6	10,157.8	221.5	199.1	199.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,882.3	2,820.3	2,822.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,025.0	1,984.7	1,982.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	857.3	835.6	839.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,843.3	2,743.3	2,750.1	6.4	5.3	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,691.8	1,620.9	1,626.5	1.3	1.1	1.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,421.3	1,360.5	1,365.2	.9	.8	.8
Tacoma	270.5	260.4	261.3	.4	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	644.7	549.1	530.8	1,322.5	1,227.0	1,227.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	202.1	167.7	164.7	566.0	522.5	525.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	123.6	102.0	100.6	403.6	373.9	373.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	78.5	65.7	64.1	162.4	148.6	151.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	90.7	80.3	78.4	125.1	116.7	117.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	54.0	48.8	47.5	86.1	80.0	80.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.7	31.5	30.9	39.0	36.7	36.6
District of Columbia	12.6	10.4	9.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	150.9	139.8	133.3	56.9	53.3	52.7
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	34.1	32.6	31.2	18.9	17.9	17.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	116.8	107.2	102.1	38.0	35.4	35.0
Florida	421.9	351.5	351.1	339.7	305.4	308.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	110.1	88.5	88.1	84.3	75.4	75.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	41.2	31.9	31.7	27.4	24.3	24.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.5	33.2	33.3	39.7	35.4	35.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	29.4	23.4	23.1	17.2	15.7	15.7
Illinois	203.0	173.3	168.2	606.8	551.8	551.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	157.0	129.2	126.5	436.2	402.1	402.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	128.1	104.9	102.9	342.5	314.5	315.1
Gary ³	14.4	12.7	12.1	36.6	33.8	33.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	14.5	11.6	11.5	57.1	53.8	53.6
Massachusetts	104.3	90.6	88.1	266.6	250.3	249.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	76.6	67.7	65.7	202.9	192.1	191.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	49.4	41.8	40.7	96.7	92.5	91.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.9	3.6	3.5	7.7	7.2	7.1
Framingham	5.5	5.1	4.9	24.6	23.3	23.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.2	3.6	3.5	9.5	9.1	9.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.1	4.6	4.5	18.0	16.8	16.8
Nashua ²	4.1	3.8	3.6	23.2	21.1	21.0
Peabody	3.0	2.5	2.4	11.3	10.3	10.3
Michigan	116.1	99.5	95.5	486.5	449.9	451.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	48.4	41.8	40.8	195.2	175.4	175.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	16.3	13.8	13.3	71.2	64.1	63.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	32.1	28.0	27.5	124.0	111.3	111.6
New York	305.3	278.9	271.9	490.9	455.4	455.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	310.9	279.0	271.5	393.2	365.2	364.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	36.1	28.5	28.4	65.6	60.9	60.5
Nassau-Suffolk	62.3	59.6	57.4	76.5	71.9	72.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	178.0	158.8	155.5	177.2	164.4	164.2
Newark-Union ³	34.5	32.1	30.2	73.9	68.0	67.4
Pennsylvania	211.8	194.9	188.0	594.9	546.7	546.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	101.9	86.8	83.7	201.3	185.6	183.6
Camden ³	20.8	17.4	16.9	41.0	38.0	37.9
Philadelphia	65.6	55.6	53.3	140.0	129.1	128.1
Wilmington ³	15.5	13.8	13.5	20.3	18.5	17.6
Texas	627.8	542.3	540.4	877.3	812.1	814.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	177.6	152.6	151.8	271.5	255.8	256.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	116.4	99.3	98.4	179.8	169.8	170.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	61.2	53.3	53.4	91.7	86.0	86.0
Washington	163.7	133.7	131.2	274.3	254.7	253.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	98.8	80.1	79.5	180.7	166.7	166.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	79.0	62.6	62.3	163.0	151.0	151.1
Tacoma	19.8	17.5	17.2	17.7	15.7	15.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	2,669.2	2,559.2	2,550.1	451.3	437.7	436.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,010.1	970.4	967.9	221.8	221.6	223.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	755.0	724.7	723.0	193.0	195.8	197.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	255.1	245.7	244.9	28.8	25.8	25.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	334.7	321.7	319.5	66.6	63.0	62.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	182.4	173.4	172.7	26.3	24.1	24.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	152.3	148.3	146.8	40.3	38.9	38.6
District of Columbia	26.8	27.0	26.6	19.7	18.7	18.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	375.7	377.4	371.4	86.0	80.5	80.1
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.1	74.9	73.6	16.1	16.2	16.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	300.6	302.5	297.8	69.9	64.3	64.1
Florida	1,498.2	1,459.0	1,462.7	147.5	135.5	135.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	516.1	500.9	500.5	46.9	42.0	41.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	164.9	159.5	159.0	18.0	16.0	15.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	250.3	244.1	243.7	18.9	16.9	16.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	100.9	97.3	97.8	10.0	9.1	9.0
Illinois	1,143.9	1,115.7	1,104.1	108.9	103.5	103.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	875.4	852.6	842.9	85.8	81.3	81.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	736.3	716.2	707.8	78.8	74.5	74.5
Gary ³	56.5	55.4	55.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.6	81.0	80.0	4.6	4.5	4.5
Massachusetts	536.7	527.1	518.1	85.4	83.9	83.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	395.8	392.2	382.7	73.6	70.4	70.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	237.2	236.6	231.0	55.0	52.5	51.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.1	18.5	18.2	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	29.3	28.4	27.5	6.1	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.0	16.4	16.3	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	19.9	19.6	19.4	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nashua ²	28.7	29.5	28.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Peabody	20.1	20.2	19.7	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan	714.0	696.1	686.8	57.7	52.5	51.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	332.5	313.4	310.2	28.7	26.1	26.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	134.5	126.5	125.0	9.3	8.3	8.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	198.0	186.9	185.2	19.4	17.8	17.7
New York	1,447.7	1,429.2	1,408.3	254.6	247.7	249.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,524.6	1,493.7	1,479.1	272.0	264.2	265.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	215.2	208.0	205.4	28.6	26.3	26.1
Nassau-Suffolk	256.1	256.2	252.7	27.5	27.1	27.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	853.5	835.9	827.8	195.6	191.4	192.9
Newark-Union ³	199.8	193.6	193.2	20.3	19.4	19.4
Pennsylvania	1,077.3	1,062.9	1,051.2	101.0	98.4	97.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	501.5	492.5	485.2	55.1	52.8	52.5
Camden ³	114.9	112.5	111.0	8.2	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia	326.6	322.2	318.0	41.0	39.6	39.3
Wilmington ³	60.0	57.8	56.2	5.9	5.6	5.6
Texas	2,072.7	2,028.3	2,011.5	210.2	197.6	198.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	601.3	584.3	580.6	84.8	78.3	78.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	398.9	387.7	385.4	68.9	63.4	63.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	202.4	196.6	195.2	15.9	14.9	14.8
Washington	523.0	517.9	514.5	105.4	101.1	101.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	307.6	303.2	302.1	89.4	86.1	86.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	255.0	251.5	250.8	86.2	83.1	83.5
Tacoma	52.6	51.7	51.3	3.2	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	811.2	779.9	779.5	2,096.6	1,997.5	2,017.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	331.1	319.8	319.8	788.9	742.6	754.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	224.3	215.7	215.4	544.7	508.5	517.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	106.8	104.1	104.4	244.2	234.1	237.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	136.2	128.8	128.5	354.6	334.5	334.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	53.7	50.8	50.8	152.5	143.4	142.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	82.5	78.0	77.7	202.1	191.1	191.6
District of Columbia	26.9	25.4	25.4	148.9	148.7	148.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	148.3	143.2	145.2	670.5	667.7	664.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	42.1	39.5	41.4	120.4	122.2	121.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	106.2	103.7	103.8	550.1	545.5	543.1
Florida	491.7	468.5	467.5	1,060.6	1,025.2	1,049.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	158.6	148.9	148.4	332.1	320.2	325.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	56.1	51.9	52.2	114.6	111.1	111.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	66.4	63.8	62.7	134.6	130.2	132.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	36.1	33.2	33.5	82.9	78.9	80.7
Illinois	376.3	365.7	365.0	788.0	748.8	750.1
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	302.6	292.4	291.4	672.8	631.9	631.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	270.5	262.1	261.3	600.5	564.0	563.6
Gary ³	9.1	8.8	8.8	19.9	18.2	18.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.0	21.5	21.3	52.4	49.7	49.5
Massachusetts	215.0	204.6	203.1	457.1	444.2	443.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	180.6	172.5	171.6	391.0	380.8	380.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	150.2	142.9	142.1	297.9	286.7	286.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	2.9	2.9	2.8	7.7	7.9	7.7
Framingham	4.7	4.4	4.4	30.0	29.7	29.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.8	6.8	6.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.2	16.9	16.9
Nashua ²	8.0	7.3	7.3	12.6	12.3	12.3
Peabody	5.1	4.9	4.9	8.5	8.3	8.2
Michigan	191.7	184.4	183.8	509.4	497.5	498.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.2	93.3	93.0	306.7	287.1	286.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	30.7	28.5	28.5	110.1	102.7	102.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	68.5	64.8	64.5	196.6	184.4	183.9
New York	687.5	662.6	659.8	1,096.9	1,063.6	1,066.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	749.9	716.4	714.4	1,249.8	1,189.8	1,193.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	57.9	55.6	56.2	161.3	145.1	145.9
Nassau-Suffolk	70.3	69.0	68.5	150.1	148.7	147.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	552.3	526.7	524.4	777.1	738.4	741.5
Newark-Union ³	69.4	65.1	65.3	161.3	157.6	158.8
Pennsylvania	320.4	311.2	309.5	671.1	651.1	648.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	209.1	199.6	199.1	408.9	392.0	389.5
Camden ³	30.7	28.8	28.9	69.7	67.4	65.4
Philadelphia	138.7	132.0	131.5	288.4	276.8	275.8
Wilmington ³	39.7	38.8	38.7	50.8	47.8	48.3
Texas	632.4	620.6	617.9	1,272.3	1,210.9	1,221.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	226.8	222.9	223.6	418.3	414.1	411.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.7	173.7	174.5	324.8	325.6	322.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.1	49.2	49.1	93.5	88.5	88.8
Washington	145.2	138.7	140.3	327.5	319.6	319.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	96.8	91.6	92.8	226.3	214.0	213.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	83.6	79.2	80.4	202.6	191.7	190.8
Tacoma	13.2	12.4	12.4	23.7	22.3	22.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	1,749.4	1,742.2	1,770.6	1,491.6	1,440.5	1,442.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	666.5	663.2	679.6	548.8	541.6	543.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	513.2	512.7	526.3	382.3	371.9	372.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	153.3	150.5	153.3	166.5	169.7	170.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	241.1	232.9	236.3	203.5	200.3	201.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	131.2	128.3	129.2	83.9	83.8	84.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	109.9	104.6	107.1	119.6	116.5	117.2
District of Columbia	106.0	104.9	109.1	56.0	57.2	55.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	347.6	347.8	354.7	245.4	247.0	245.0
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	75.0	74.1	75.4	44.1	44.3	44.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	272.6	273.7	279.3	201.3	202.7	200.5
Florida	1,050.8	1,072.5	1,076.8	930.9	873.0	896.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	327.2	331.4	332.9	255.6	242.1	247.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	93.0	94.2	94.5	78.6	74.9	77.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	155.3	157.6	159.1	103.6	100.7	102.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	78.9	79.6	79.3	73.4	66.5	68.1
Illinois	812.4	818.7	828.1	491.4	480.2	477.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	620.1	625.7	629.3	378.0	371.2	368.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	530.3	536.5	539.0	314.5	308.5	306.3
Gary ³	46.5	45.9	46.8	30.0	29.0	29.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.3	43.3	43.5	33.5	33.7	33.5
Massachusetts	653.3	650.7	666.5	274.2	268.0	266.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	486.3	482.3	492.9	201.2	199.2	198.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	368.0	364.6	373.3	139.1	136.1	135.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.3	15.6	15.8	7.2	6.9	7.0
Framingham	21.1	21.4	21.4	11.3	10.9	10.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.5	13.6	13.7	7.4	7.5	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.3	14.5	14.4	9.3	8.4	8.4
Nashua ²	18.0	17.7	17.9	9.9	9.9	10.0
Peabody	19.7	19.9	20.0	9.3	9.4	9.3
Michigan	609.9	613.7	624.4	355.6	346.8	348.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	283.0	282.7	286.0	164.4	158.2	157.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	123.7	125.2	126.9	73.0	70.9	70.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	159.3	157.5	159.1	91.4	87.3	87.5
New York	1,674.8	1,656.0	1,695.9	666.1	671.8	676.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,497.7	1,507.2	1,520.9	619.7	626.3	628.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	144.6	147.5	148.5	71.5	74.9	74.2
Nassau-Suffolk	219.6	221.0	223.8	87.1	90.4	90.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	987.3	991.7	1,001.7	396.0	397.7	400.7
Newark-Union ³	146.2	147.0	146.9	65.1	63.3	63.6
Pennsylvania	1,128.2	1,119.1	1,133.3	460.2	460.9	459.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	558.3	549.9	559.6	206.0	205.3	205.0
Camden ³	79.7	80.0	80.9	38.5	39.1	39.9
Philadelphia	425.8	416.9	425.4	140.7	139.4	138.4
Wilmington ³	52.8	53.0	53.3	26.8	26.8	26.7
Texas	1,307.0	1,355.8	1,360.1	984.8	972.3	978.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	333.7	350.8	352.2	273.1	270.0	273.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	232.3	245.8	246.2	187.1	182.4	183.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	101.4	105.0	106.0	86.0	87.6	89.4
Washington	373.1	375.4	379.8	262.5	247.4	250.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	207.5	208.8	210.4	153.3	144.4	146.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	164.3	164.9	166.0	127.7	121.9	123.8
Tacoma	43.2	43.9	44.4	25.6	22.5	23.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	488.0	461.3	465.0	2,530.4	2,468.4	2,483.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	183.2	172.9	174.9	770.5	742.2	745.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	139.5	132.6	134.1	609.3	589.5	590.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	43.7	40.3	40.8	161.2	152.7	155.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	72.6	69.0	68.9	315.4	300.7	301.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.4	33.3	33.4	177.4	168.7	168.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.2	35.7	35.5	138.0	132.0	133.1
District of Columbia	65.1	62.2	62.8	234.7	243.7	242.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.4	181.4	181.7	667.3	668.4	668.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	30.1	29.0	28.8	100.1	99.5	102.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.3	152.4	152.9	567.2	568.9	566.3
Florida	316.1	307.4	310.3	1,139.1	1,130.0	1,131.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	94.8	91.5	92.7	326.4	324.2	322.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	31.4	30.8	31.2	103.0	101.8	101.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.8	38.0	38.5	155.4	154.8	152.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	23.6	22.7	23.0	68.0	67.6	68.0
Illinois	255.6	250.2	249.1	864.5	842.0	862.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	194.5	188.0	188.1	569.6	564.1	570.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	169.8	164.1	164.2	479.0	472.7	478.2
Gary ³	12.1	11.5	11.5	38.1	38.9	39.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.6	12.4	12.4	52.5	52.5	52.9
Massachusetts	115.8	113.8	115.4	448.3	436.6	446.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.2	86.7	86.6	311.2	304.4	306.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.5	60.5	60.8	203.1	200.9	201.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.3	4.3	17.3	16.2	17.3
Framingham	4.2	4.4	4.4	16.4	16.2	16.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.0	11.6	11.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	18.1	17.3	18.3
Nashua ²	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.9	15.7	15.8
Peabody	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.6	14.5	15.2
Michigan	167.8	164.0	163.9	664.3	639.1	652.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.5	82.7	82.8	220.4	207.8	212.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.8	33.4	33.6	108.7	101.9	103.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.7	49.3	49.2	111.7	105.9	108.2
New York	362.8	360.1	361.1	1,531.5	1,484.3	1,498.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	354.9	346.9	350.1	1,311.0	1,282.8	1,289.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.3	41.9	42.5	150.8	150.0	152.5
Nassau-Suffolk	52.2	50.8	52.3	206.8	205.0	204.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	216.8	213.4	214.9	784.5	762.4	765.8
Newark-Union ³	43.6	40.8	40.4	168.9	165.4	166.8
Pennsylvania	248.0	246.0	244.5	770.3	754.1	770.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.6	116.6	116.5	363.0	356.9	361.1
Camden ³	21.9	21.7	21.7	90.1	89.4	89.9
Philadelphia	81.8	80.4	80.1	221.6	217.8	219.6
Wilmington ³	14.9	14.5	14.7	51.3	49.7	51.6
Texas	360.7	352.1	352.9	1,832.4	1,833.5	1,861.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	101.7	96.7	97.6	393.5	394.8	396.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	70.2	65.4	66.1	269.9	271.6	271.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.5	31.3	31.5	123.6	123.2	125.4
Washington	106.1	105.2	106.2	556.1	544.3	548.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.6	62.4	62.9	266.5	262.5	264.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.8	49.9	50.3	208.2	203.9	205.4
Tacoma	12.8	12.5	12.6	58.3	58.6	58.8

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.2	33.1	33.0	32.8	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		38.6	38.7	39.7	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.5	42.9	43.8	42.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	41.9	40.0	42.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	43.7	43.2	43.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.2	41.3	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.3	44.1	44.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	48.9	47.7	47.8	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	42.9	43.3	42.2	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	39.8	40.4	40.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	39.7	41.2	39.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	41.0	43.0	40.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	38.3	39.2	37.3	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	38.2	38.9	40.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	38.3	38.6	37.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	43.7	41.5	44.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	44.2	43.2	45.8	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	44.4	43.4	47.0	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction	23	37.0	37.2	37.2	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	37.0	37.7	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	35.3	36.0	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	36.0	36.5	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
New multifamily general contractors	236116	34.3	35.1	39.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
New housing operative builders	236117	37.7	37.7	34.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	34.3	35.4	35.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	38.5	39.1	39.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	41.0	41.5	42.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	37.7	38.2	38.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	39.5	39.7	40.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	39.9	39.6	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	38.9	38.2	38.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	41.9	43.1	45.1	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	39.3	38.5	39.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	36.8	36.3	34.7	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.3	39.3	39.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	40.1	42.4	41.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.4	36.6	36.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.8	35.0	34.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	34.0	34.7	34.1	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	38.2	37.5	36.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	35.1	35.7	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	34.1	35.1	33.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.7	36.6	37.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	32.9	32.8	31.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Siding contractors	23817	30.3	28.3	32.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building exterior contractors	23819	39.1	40.6	39.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	37.6	37.8	38.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	38.0	38.3	38.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	36.8	37.2	38.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.0	39.1	41.0	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.1	36.4	35.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.2	36.1	36.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	35.8	36.6	34.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	34.0	37.0	34.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.6	37.0	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	37.2	36.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.2	35.8	33.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	35.4	35.2	35.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	37.5	36.3	38.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	32.7	33.8	31.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		39.2	39.2	40.6	40.0	40.9	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.5
Durable goods		39.3	39.2	40.7	40.2	41.1	2.3	2.3	3.3	3.1	3.5
Wood products	321	36.0	36.2	38.2	37.2	38.7	2.2	2.0	2.6	2.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.56	\$18.60	\$18.98	\$18.99	\$18.91	\$616.19	\$615.66	\$626.34	\$622.87	\$625.92
Goods-producing		19.65	19.75	20.02	19.99	20.02	758.49	764.33	794.79	775.61	798.80
Mining and logging		23.22	23.45	23.43	23.69	23.65	1,010.07	1,006.01	1,026.23	1,016.30	1,038.24
Logging	1133	16.96	17.20	18.22	18.59	--	710.62	688.00	776.17	769.63	--
Mining	21	23.78	23.94	23.87	24.12	--	1,039.19	1,034.21	1,047.89	1,039.57	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.90	27.82	27.19	27.45	--	1,149.48	1,148.97	1,074.01	1,059.57	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.83	23.22	24.47	24.52	--	1,011.37	1,024.00	1,076.68	1,069.07	--
Coal mining	2121	24.80	25.47	27.50	28.04	--	1,212.72	1,214.92	1,314.50	1,326.29	--
Metal ore mining	2122	24.30	24.94	27.36	26.12	--	1,042.47	1,079.90	1,154.59	1,078.76	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.34	19.47	19.25	19.29	--	769.73	786.59	781.55	783.17	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.44	18.74	18.95	19.11	--	732.07	772.09	742.84	758.67	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.01	18.12	18.16	18.62	--	738.41	779.16	742.74	778.32	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	18.93	19.54	19.94	19.72	--	725.02	765.97	743.76	735.56	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.67	19.61	18.84	18.68	--	751.39	762.83	764.90	758.41	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	18.96	19.29	19.59	19.54	--	726.17	744.59	726.79	709.30	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.11	21.35	21.12	21.26	--	922.51	886.03	948.29	926.94	--
Support activities for mining	213	23.07	23.09	22.13	22.58	--	1,019.69	997.49	1,013.55	1,007.07	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.25	23.20	21.92	21.88	--	1,032.30	1,006.88	1,030.24	1,006.48	--
Construction	23	22.29	22.49	23.00	23.03	23.06	824.73	836.63	855.60	822.17	862.44
Construction of buildings	236	22.06	22.19	22.96	22.78	--	816.22	836.56	858.70	829.19	--
Residential building	2361	19.62	19.57	20.18	19.88	--	692.59	704.52	712.35	701.76	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.73	19.68	20.12	19.63	--	710.28	718.32	710.24	696.87	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.01	23.14	25.23	25.66	--	789.24	812.21	994.06	1,011.00	--
New housing operative builders	236117	21.56	21.74	23.08	22.73	--	812.81	819.60	796.26	829.65	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.02	18.95	19.42	19.27	--	652.39	670.83	679.70	664.82	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.04	24.30	25.16	25.23	--	925.54	950.13	986.27	943.60	--
Industrial building	23621	24.45	25.35	25.11	25.24	--	1,002.45	1,052.03	1,054.62	999.50	--
Commercial building	23622	23.88	23.89	25.18	25.22	--	900.28	912.60	961.88	923.05	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.14	22.38	23.35	23.49	--	874.53	888.49	941.01	920.81	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.07	23.03	24.00	24.01	--	920.49	911.99	979.20	984.41	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	23.45	23.49	24.28	24.22	--	912.21	897.32	939.64	862.23	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	23.91	23.89	23.24	22.66	--	1,001.83	1,029.66	1,048.12	1,085.41	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.89	21.75	24.50	25.39	--	860.28	837.38	960.40	1,020.68	--
Land subdivision	2372	20.13	19.68	22.73	22.84	--	740.78	714.38	788.73	783.41	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	21.15	22.12	22.28	23.11	--	831.20	869.32	886.74	843.52	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.45	21.49	23.10	21.85	--	860.15	911.18	963.27	860.89	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.39	22.61	22.94	23.00	--	815.00	827.53	837.31	798.10	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.84	20.94	21.14	20.96	--	725.23	732.90	718.76	672.82	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.30	20.47	20.87	20.43	--	690.20	710.31	711.67	655.80	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.57	24.75	26.14	26.37	--	938.57	928.13	951.50	936.14	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.51	19.00	19.32	19.55	--	684.80	678.30	627.90	633.42	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.40	22.61	22.34	22.59	--	763.84	793.61	752.86	731.92	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	23.13	22.66	23.29	21.95	--	895.13	829.36	873.38	768.25	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.88	18.54	18.91	18.39	--	588.25	608.11	597.56	507.56	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.99	18.07	19.16	18.83	--	575.40	511.38	620.78	578.08	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.02	19.07	18.61	18.51	--	743.68	774.24	731.37	720.04	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.96	24.17	24.49	24.51	--	900.90	913.63	937.97	892.16	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.39	24.67	24.74	24.84	--	926.82	944.86	940.12	901.69	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	23.47	23.68	24.33	24.27	--	863.70	880.90	931.84	871.29	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.28	24.04	23.92	24.04	--	971.20	939.96	980.72	992.85	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.31	21.56	21.67	21.75	--	769.29	784.78	762.78	737.33	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.26	23.56	23.71	23.84	--	842.01	850.52	858.30	808.18	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.19	18.83	18.80	18.80	--	651.20	689.18	644.84	627.92	--
Flooring contractors	23833	21.80	21.63	19.97	20.89	--	741.20	800.31	684.97	691.46	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	20.28	20.78	20.03	20.40	--	762.53	768.86	711.07	740.52	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	22.26	21.79	21.95	21.38	--	828.07	793.16	774.84	754.71	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	19.66	20.54	22.52	23.58	--	692.03	735.33	756.67	738.05	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	20.47	20.94	21.22	21.65	--	724.64	737.09	755.43	723.11	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	20.81	21.24	20.83	21.60	--	780.38	771.01	806.12	792.72	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	19.98	20.55	21.81	21.72	--	653.35	694.59	691.38	638.57	--
Manufacturing		18.10	18.12	18.47	18.46	18.42	709.52	710.30	749.88	738.40	753.38
Durable goods		19.12	19.21	19.64	19.70	19.64	751.42	753.03	799.35	791.94	807.20
Wood products	321	14.76	14.65	14.97	14.79	14.73	531.36	530.33	571.85	550.19	570.05

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	37.2	36.8	41.0	39.9	--	3.6	3.0	4.3	4.1	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	37.8	38.3	37.4	36.7	--	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	38.4	37.5	38.1	36.9	--	2.1	1.6	2.9	2.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	37.3	39.1	36.7	36.6	--	1.8	2.6	1.8	1.9	--
Other wood products	3219	34.8	35.2	37.1	36.1	--	1.6	1.5	2.0	1.6	--
Millwork	32191	36.1	36.4	37.5	36.4	--	1.9	1.7	1.5	1.6	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	34.3	34.2	35.2	33.9	--	1.3	1.3	.4	.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.8	38.4	39.4	38.4	--	2.4	2.1	2.4	2.5	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	33.5	34.7	37.9	36.9	--	1.5	1.8	3.3	2.1	--
All other wood products	32199	33.4	33.5	35.6	34.5	--	1.0	1.0	1.5	.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	38.6	39.2	40.0	37.8	40.4	2.9	3.1	3.5	3.0	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	36.9	38.4	40.2	39.0	--	1.0	.9	2.9	2.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	40.0	39.5	41.8	40.5	--	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	37.5	38.4	38.6	34.8	--	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	34.4	37.1	36.6	32.3	--	3.8	4.3	3.5	2.5	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	40.3	39.6	40.6	37.1	--	3.0	3.3	3.7	2.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	40.7	41.5	40.9	40.7	--	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.7	--
Primary metals	331	39.8	40.3	43.0	42.4	43.0	2.8	2.8	4.8	5.0	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	41.9	42.7	43.5	43.5	--	5.1	4.9	5.7	6.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	38.4	39.3	42.7	41.1	--	1.5	2.0	2.2	2.5	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.0	40.6	44.9	42.4	--	2.1	2.1	6.5	5.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.6	41.6	43.9	43.7	--	3.8	3.9	5.9	6.2	--
Foundries	3315	37.4	38.2	41.6	41.6	--	1.4	1.4	3.8	4.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	38.2	38.4	43.5	44.0	--	1.3	1.4	3.9	4.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	36.3	38.0	39.1	38.4	--	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	39.2	38.8	40.3	40.1	40.9	2.4	2.2	3.1	3.0	--
Forging and stamping	3321	39.2	38.9	39.9	40.5	--	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.1	--
Metal stamping	332116	38.3	37.1	39.5	39.9	--	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	37.4	36.6	40.3	39.2	--	.8	.8	1.5	1.1	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.0	38.9	40.1	39.1	--	2.0	2.1	2.7	2.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	38.6	38.2	40.7	39.7	--	2.3	2.5	3.3	3.1	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	39.0	38.4	40.1	39.3	--	2.9	2.7	3.3	2.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.4	39.5	39.6	38.6	--	1.8	1.6	2.2	2.1	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.8	39.6	38.9	38.0	--	2.4	2.6	2.9	2.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.1	39.8	40.5	39.6	--	1.4	1.0	2.1	2.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.5	38.5	38.1	36.4	--	1.9	1.9	1.1	.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.9	40.9	41.6	40.3	--	5.0	4.8	4.1	3.8	--
Hardware	3325	37.4	36.1	40.3	39.0	--	.9	.5	1.9	1.1	--
Spring and wire products	3326	38.4	38.4	40.2	38.8	--	.7	1.0	3.4	2.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	39.6	39.1	40.8	41.1	--	2.6	2.2	3.7	3.9	--
Machine shops	33271	39.2	38.9	40.5	40.9	--	2.7	2.4	3.7	3.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	40.9	39.6	41.7	41.8	--	2.1	1.6	3.5	4.1	--
Precision turned products	332721	39.8	39.4	40.3	40.1	--	1.4	1.1	2.0	2.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.0	39.9	43.3	44.0	--	2.8	2.1	5.2	6.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	38.9	38.3	39.8	40.6	--	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.0	39.0	40.8	42.1	--	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	38.8	37.6	38.7	39.0	--	1.9	1.6	3.5	2.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	38.9	38.3	39.9	39.9	--	2.5	2.2	2.4	2.5	--
Metal valves	33291	40.2	38.6	40.0	39.3	--	1.9	1.7	2.1	2.0	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	38.2	38.1	39.8	40.2	--	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	38.2	37.8	40.1	39.6	--	3.4	2.7	2.1	2.5	--
Machinery	333	40.5	40.0	41.3	41.0	41.7	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.1	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.5	--	3.0	3.5	4.3	4.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	38.8	38.7	39.4	40.9	--	1.6	1.8	2.6	3.5	--
Industrial machinery	3332	38.4	37.2	39.4	39.2	--	2.7	2.2	2.1	1.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	38.6	38.4	41.0	40.8	--	1.3	1.3	2.1	2.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.0	40.8	40.0	39.9	--	1.3	1.7	2.0	2.7	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	40.3	39.3	41.4	41.3	--	2.3	2.2	3.2	3.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	42.0	40.6	44.3	43.1	--	3.7	3.2	4.9	4.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	37.6	37.3	40.6	40.0	--	.8	1.5	2.9	2.6	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.0	40.9	41.3	41.4	--	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	37.7	36.5	39.3	40.4	--	1.1	.7	1.6	1.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.93	14.89	14.96	14.86	--	555.40	547.95	613.36	592.91	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	14.71	14.72	15.22	15.44	--	556.04	563.78	569.23	566.65	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.61	12.78	13.68	13.90	--	484.22	479.25	521.21	512.91	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.55	16.40	16.60	16.84	--	617.32	641.24	609.22	616.34	--
Other wood products	3219	14.70	14.51	14.88	14.52	--	511.56	510.75	552.05	524.17	--
Millwork	32191	15.42	15.14	15.63	15.41	--	556.66	551.10	586.13	560.92	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	16.84	16.28	17.81	17.21	--	577.61	556.78	626.91	583.42	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.27	14.25	14.00	14.11	--	539.41	547.20	551.60	541.82	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.66	12.16	12.73	12.34	--	424.11	421.95	482.47	455.35	--
All other wood products	32199	15.24	15.55	15.67	15.07	--	509.02	520.93	557.85	519.92	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.01	17.18	17.28	17.20	17.33	656.59	673.46	691.20	650.16	700.13
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.20	14.95	17.08	16.48	--	560.88	574.08	686.62	642.72	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.52	17.59	17.42	17.32	--	700.80	694.81	728.16	701.46	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.50	17.59	17.43	17.45	--	656.25	675.46	672.80	607.26	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.96	18.71	18.22	18.52	--	652.22	694.14	666.85	598.20	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.36	16.58	16.75	16.62	--	659.31	656.57	680.05	616.60	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.30	16.97	16.94	16.95	--	663.41	704.26	692.85	689.87	--
Primary metals	331	19.77	19.72	20.06	20.09	20.10	786.85	794.72	862.58	851.82	864.30
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	23.58	23.81	25.60	25.79	--	988.00	1,016.69	1,113.60	1,121.87	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.91	17.88	18.04	17.74	--	687.74	702.68	770.31	729.11	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.14	18.08	17.35	17.37	--	743.74	734.05	779.02	736.49	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.74	18.62	18.81	19.09	--	779.58	774.59	825.76	834.23	--
Foundries	3315	18.66	18.36	18.63	18.51	--	697.88	701.35	775.01	770.02	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.67	19.44	19.80	19.45	--	751.39	746.50	861.30	855.80	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.10	16.79	16.96	17.12	--	620.73	638.02	663.14	657.41	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.30	17.30	17.79	17.85	17.87	678.16	671.24	716.94	715.79	730.88
Forging and stamping	3321	17.51	17.64	18.37	18.31	--	686.39	686.20	732.96	741.56	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.73	17.08	17.89	17.87	--	640.76	633.67	706.66	713.01	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.65	16.21	16.11	15.68	--	622.71	593.29	649.23	614.66	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.95	16.94	17.33	17.46	--	661.05	658.97	694.93	682.69	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.67	17.74	18.18	18.29	--	682.06	677.67	739.93	726.11	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	19.09	19.14	18.85	19.19	--	744.51	734.98	755.89	754.17	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.31	16.23	16.54	16.69	--	642.61	641.09	654.98	644.23	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.22	14.32	14.20	14.35	--	551.74	567.07	552.38	545.30	--
Sheet metal work	332322	16.92	16.73	17.36	17.55	--	678.49	665.85	703.08	694.98	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.84	17.71	17.99	18.09	--	686.84	681.84	685.42	658.48	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.05	19.24	19.48	19.93	--	798.20	786.92	810.37	803.18	--
Hardware	3325	15.52	15.31	15.97	15.98	--	580.45	552.69	643.59	623.22	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.47	15.49	15.57	16.02	--	594.05	594.82	625.91	621.58	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.18	18.09	18.71	18.70	--	719.93	707.32	763.37	768.57	--
Machine shops	33271	18.52	18.32	19.06	18.97	--	725.98	712.65	771.93	775.87	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.99	17.24	17.54	17.75	--	694.89	682.70	731.42	741.95	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.95	16.25	16.84	16.92	--	634.81	640.25	678.65	678.49	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.06	18.26	18.30	18.69	--	758.52	728.57	792.39	822.36	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.70	14.74	15.41	15.13	--	571.83	564.54	613.32	614.28	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.35	14.55	15.22	14.88	--	559.65	567.45	620.98	626.45	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.11	14.96	15.61	15.41	--	586.27	562.50	604.11	600.99	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.75	17.82	18.40	18.53	--	690.48	682.51	734.16	739.35	--
Metal valves	33291	18.95	19.46	20.13	19.71	--	761.79	751.16	805.20	774.60	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.07	16.95	17.45	17.89	--	652.07	645.80	694.51	719.18	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.32	16.35	16.82	17.09	--	623.42	618.03	674.48	676.76	--
Machinery	333	18.16	18.25	18.81	18.76	18.63	735.48	730.00	776.85	769.16	776.87
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.84	17.00	18.17	18.53	--	707.28	717.40	764.96	787.53	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.44	16.53	16.66	17.33	--	637.87	639.71	656.40	708.80	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.62	19.83	19.36	19.30	--	753.41	737.68	762.78	756.56	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.97	21.40	21.27	19.67	--	809.44	821.76	872.07	802.54	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.06	15.93	16.14	16.03	--	658.46	649.94	645.60	639.60	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.91	19.00	19.69	20.26	--	762.07	746.70	815.17	836.74	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.78	20.24	20.52	20.51	--	830.76	821.74	909.04	883.98	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.25	17.36	17.66	18.03	--	648.60	647.53	717.00	721.20	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.55	19.45	20.27	20.51	--	821.10	795.51	837.15	849.11	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.15	18.25	19.47	21.57	--	684.26	666.13	765.17	871.43	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	39.4	39.7	42.9	39.3	--	.9	1.0	4.5	2.8	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.0	40.0	41.6	41.3	--	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.9	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	42.0	42.1	43.8	41.4	--	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.4	--
Material handling equipment	33392	42.6	41.2	40.7	40.9	--	3.5	3.0	3.0	2.8	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	39.9	38.7	41.4	41.5	--	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.3	39.8	40.9	41.1	41.3	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.8	40.6	41.6	41.6	--	3.0	2.4	2.2	2.1	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.4	41.2	40.9	40.9	--	1.8	2.4	3.5	3.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.0	40.0	39.3	39.8	--	.4	1.4	3.4	2.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.7	40.1	38.9	38.7	--	1.3	1.2	.7	.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	39.0	38.2	40.7	41.0	--	1.9	1.6	3.4	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	38.9	38.3	40.9	41.2	--	2.2	2.0	3.5	3.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	38.7	37.6	40.7	41.2	--	1.3	.9	3.0	3.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.2	--	1.9	1.9	2.4	2.2	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.2	40.9	40.6	41.0	--	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.3	40.2	42.6	42.1	--	.4	.7	1.5	1.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	39.6	39.4	40.2	40.4	--	1.8	1.8	2.4	2.1	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	38.0	39.2	38.3	38.8	--	.0	.1	.1	.5	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	38.5	38.6	40.9	38.9	40.4	2.2	2.2	3.2	2.8	--
Electrical equipment	3353	38.8	38.4	42.4	42.5	--	2.6	2.8	4.2	4.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	37.6	38.7	39.8	36.4	--	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	40.1	40.0	42.4	42.2	42.9	2.8	2.9	4.3	4.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	38.1	37.9	42.5	42.4	42.9	1.5	1.6	4.3	4.4	--
Motor vehicles	3361	38.7	37.6	40.7	42.1	--	1.7	1.9	3.3	4.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	39.0	38.1	40.0	40.0	--	.9	.8	3.0	2.6	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	39.3	36.6	38.3	38.1	--	1.3	1.1	3.0	2.2	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	37.6	37.9	43.7	43.1	--	1.5	1.6	5.0	5.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	37.4	37.8	42.4	41.6	--	.8	.8	2.9	3.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.0	41.5	42.6	42.4	--	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.9	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	42.6	41.4	51.1	49.9	--	2.5	2.4	8.4	8.1	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	40.2	39.9	42.1	42.1	--	1.5	1.8	3.3	3.9	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	34.4	35.1	43.1	42.8	--	1.2	1.2	5.0	5.1	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	44.3	44.1	43.2	42.6	--	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.3	--
Aircraft	336411	44.9	44.4	44.0	43.3	--	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	--
Ship and boat building	3366	39.4	40.0	40.9	40.1	--	4.2	5.1	4.6	3.6	--
Furniture and related products	337	36.9	37.5	37.2	36.7	38.7	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.2	36.6	36.1	35.8	--	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	36.5	37.3	36.0	35.7	--	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	35.9	36.1	36.2	35.9	--	.9	.6	1.1	1.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.8	36.6	35.7	34.5	--	.9	.6	1.3	1.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	36.4	34.7	37.6	38.0	--	1.1	.0	1.5	1.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.5	37.0	35.4	35.6	--	.8	1.4	.3	.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.4	39.3	38.9	38.0	--	2.0	2.6	2.1	2.0	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	38.5	38.4	40.7	39.8	--	2.3	2.0	2.6	1.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.9	38.2	40.2	39.6	--	2.4	2.3	4.2	4.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	37.8	38.3	38.8	38.3	38.7	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.5	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	39.5	40.0	40.3	39.8	--	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	43.0	42.8	45.0	42.9	--	4.2	3.8	5.2	4.4	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.1	33.8	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	36.1	36.5	37.1	36.5	--	.9	.9	2.1	1.9	--
Signs	33995	34.9	35.7	37.0	35.7	--	1.4	1.6	2.9	2.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	36.8	37.3	38.1	37.4	--	.6	.4	2.4	2.6	--
Nondurable goods		39.1	39.2	40.5	39.8	40.5	2.8	2.8	3.5	3.3	3.4
Food manufacturing	311	39.3	39.5	40.6	39.8	40.3	3.8	3.9	4.4	4.1	--
Animal food	3111	42.5	41.2	44.1	43.0	--	5.4	4.3	5.8	5.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	45.5	44.8	43.9	44.7	--	6.3	5.6	5.8	7.5	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	36.6	36.1	34.9	33.7	--	2.4	1.8	2.3	2.1	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	38.9	39.4	42.8	41.4	--	3.2	3.6	5.6	4.8	--
Frozen food	31141	37.0	37.5	42.8	41.3	--	2.7	3.3	5.9	5.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	40.1	40.3	43.1	40.6	--	4.1	4.0	4.8	3.9	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	35.3	35.9	42.6	41.6	--	2.0	2.9	6.5	5.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.88	21.09	20.41	20.32	--	822.67	837.27	875.59	798.58	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.63	17.53	18.50	18.34	--	722.83	701.20	769.60	757.44	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.39	18.98	20.26	20.01	--	814.38	799.06	887.39	828.41	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.65	16.81	16.71	16.33	--	709.29	692.57	680.10	667.90	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.57	17.41	18.82	18.87	--	701.04	673.77	779.15	783.11	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.43	21.73	22.52	22.88	22.40	863.63	864.85	921.07	940.37	925.12
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.23	21.31	22.21	22.83	--	887.41	865.19	923.94	949.73	--
Communications equipment	3342	21.70	22.29	23.43	23.54	--	898.38	918.35	958.29	962.79	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.45	18.84	20.15	20.27	--	738.00	753.60	791.90	806.75	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.76	24.28	25.96	25.90	--	967.03	973.63	1,009.84	1,002.33	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	19.90	20.04	20.44	20.43	--	776.10	765.53	831.91	837.63	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.71	25.57	26.67	27.02	--	1,000.12	979.33	1,090.80	1,113.22	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	15.92	16.55	16.94	16.71	--	616.10	622.28	689.46	688.45	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.43	23.85	24.75	25.45	--	955.94	973.08	1,014.75	1,048.54	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.87	17.66	18.71	18.67	--	718.37	722.29	759.63	765.47	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.95	22.27	21.12	20.83	--	884.59	895.25	899.71	876.94	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.77	20.73	20.38	20.12	--	822.49	816.76	819.28	812.85	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.18	16.08	17.46	17.69	--	614.84	630.34	668.72	686.37	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.93	15.95	16.76	16.62	16.61	613.31	615.67	685.48	646.52	671.04
Electrical equipment	3353	15.80	15.70	16.46	16.22	--	613.04	602.88	697.90	689.35	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.77	16.88	17.82	17.80	--	630.55	653.26	709.24	647.92	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.78	24.89	24.89	24.86	25.00	993.68	995.60	1,055.34	1,049.09	1,072.50
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.10	21.86	21.70	21.64	--	842.01	828.49	922.25	917.54	--
Motor vehicles	3361	27.72	27.32	28.15	28.10	--	1,072.76	1,027.23	1,145.71	1,183.01	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.08	17.10	17.07	16.76	--	666.12	651.51	682.80	670.40	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.69	17.89	18.09	18.25	--	695.22	654.77	692.85	695.33	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.25	20.88	20.66	20.67	--	799.00	791.35	902.84	890.88	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.00	22.97	21.49	21.11	--	860.20	868.27	911.18	878.18	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.65	18.79	18.21	18.54	--	764.65	779.79	775.75	786.10	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.43	27.58	27.93	28.52	--	1,211.12	1,141.81	1,427.22	1,423.15	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	24.22	23.87	23.26	23.49	--	973.64	952.41	979.25	988.93	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	17.16	16.61	16.63	16.66	--	590.30	583.01	716.75	713.05	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	31.24	31.82	32.78	32.98	--	1,383.93	1,403.26	1,416.10	1,404.95	--
Aircraft	336411	32.47	32.99	33.38	33.43	--	1,457.90	1,464.76	1,468.72	1,447.52	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.42	20.83	20.96	21.08	--	804.55	833.20	857.26	845.31	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.84	15.00	15.04	14.99	14.89	547.60	562.50	559.49	550.13	576.24
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.64	14.72	14.87	14.87	--	529.97	538.75	536.81	532.35	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.86	15.84	16.10	16.08	--	578.89	590.83	579.60	574.06	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.67	13.80	13.98	13.98	--	490.75	498.18	506.08	501.88	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.55	13.57	13.72	13.74	--	485.09	496.66	489.80	474.03	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.23	13.69	13.99	13.88	--	481.57	475.04	526.02	527.44	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.39	14.28	14.44	14.52	--	510.85	528.36	511.18	516.91	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.32	15.79	15.32	15.24	--	588.29	620.55	595.95	579.12	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	15.00	15.17	16.00	15.65	--	577.50	582.53	651.20	622.87	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.81	14.61	15.29	15.06	--	561.30	558.10	614.66	596.38	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.99	16.04	16.22	16.35	16.52	604.42	614.33	629.34	626.21	639.32
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.73	16.73	17.04	17.22	--	660.84	669.20	686.71	685.36	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.96	16.65	16.67	16.59	--	729.28	712.62	750.15	711.71	--
Dental laboratories	339116	19.41	19.63	20.60	20.62	--	661.88	663.49	696.28	699.02	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.15	15.24	15.21	15.26	--	546.92	556.26	564.29	556.99	--
Signs	33995	16.56	16.87	16.60	16.74	--	577.94	602.26	614.20	597.62	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.69	14.83	14.79	14.99	--	540.59	553.16	563.50	560.63	--
Nondurable goods		16.49	16.44	16.72	16.63	16.58	644.76	644.45	677.16	661.87	671.49
Food manufacturing	311	14.31	14.25	14.41	14.30	14.24	562.38	562.88	585.05	569.14	573.87
Animal food	3111	15.66	15.52	15.28	15.10	--	665.55	639.42	673.85	649.30	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.32	18.15	17.83	17.61	--	833.56	813.12	782.74	787.17	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	17.28	17.11	15.59	15.99	--	632.45	617.67	544.09	538.86	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.65	14.64	14.63	14.42	--	569.89	576.82	626.16	596.99	--
Frozen food	31141	13.63	13.63	13.91	13.64	--	504.31	511.13	595.35	563.33	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	15.57	15.20	14.44	14.61	--	624.36	612.56	622.36	593.17	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.43	12.67	13.63	13.13	--	438.78	454.85	580.64	546.21	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	40.9	41.5	42.9	41.5	--	3.7	3.9	5.3	4.6	--
Dairy products	3115	41.2	41.2	40.3	40.8	--	4.1	4.3	3.7	4.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.7	40.0	42.0	40.6	--	3.8	3.9	5.2	4.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.8	41.9	45.2	43.3	--	4.8	5.0	7.6	6.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	41.6	42.6	42.2	42.4	--	4.4	4.7	5.2	5.4	--
Poultry processing	311615	37.4	37.6	39.8	38.1	--	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	34.1	36.2	39.8	38.9	--	2.8	7.4	1.9	.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.7	37.8	36.5	37.0	--	3.8	3.7	3.1	3.3	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.4	38.0	36.3	36.6	--	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	--
Retail bakeries	311811	30.9	32.4	28.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.6	40.7	40.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.4	37.5	37.0	37.9	--	3.8	3.8	2.2	2.5	--
Other food products	3119	39.0	39.2	40.7	39.9	--	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	36.6	35.8	35.0	34.7	35.5	1.4	1.5	.2	.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.2	35.4	33.3	33.7	--	2.4	2.0	.0	.3	--
Textile mills	313	35.9	36.2	40.3	39.5	41.4	1.4	1.5	3.2	2.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	34.4	35.6	45.9	44.9	--	1.3	1.6	4.3	4.0	--
Fabric mills	3132	36.0	36.4	39.2	38.3	--	.9	1.2	3.1	2.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.4	37.3	38.8	36.2	--	1.2	1.3	3.2	.9	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.2	36.3	36.8	36.2	--	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	--
Textile product mills	314	37.0	37.1	39.1	39.1	39.7	1.5	1.1	2.1	2.1	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	37.7	37.5	40.6	40.5	--	2.2	1.5	2.4	1.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	36.3	36.6	37.6	37.8	--	.7	.7	1.8	2.3	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	36.7	36.6	39.2	41.7	--	1.0	.9	1.8	2.4	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.0	36.6	36.4	34.9	--	.5	.6	1.8	2.2	--
Apparel	315	35.4	36.2	36.4	35.5	36.7	.6	.7	.6	.6	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.1	36.7	36.7	35.8	--	.7	.8	.3	.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.3	37.8	35.5	35.3	--	.4	.7	.0	.2	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	32.6	34.1	34.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	32.8	33.1	38.2	37.7	38.6	1.6	1.9	2.6	2.4	--
Paper and paper products	322	41.1	40.7	42.7	41.6	42.2	3.4	3.1	4.8	4.6	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	42.6	41.9	44.5	42.3	--	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	--
Converted paper products	3222	40.5	40.2	41.9	41.3	--	2.7	2.4	4.7	4.5	--
Paperboard containers	32221	40.1	39.3	42.6	42.0	--	3.1	2.8	5.3	4.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	41.2	39.9	42.6	41.4	--	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.5	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	38.7	39.2	41.7	41.3	--	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.7	--
Printing and related support activities	323	37.1	37.6	37.9	37.4	38.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	35.7	36.6	37.5	37.6	--	1.4	1.8	2.1	2.5	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.0	37.7	35.9	35.8	--	2.2	2.6	.9	.6	--
Quick printing	323114	36.2	36.2	35.6	35.2	--	1.7	.7	.4	.7	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.8	40.6	39.8	38.9	--	1.5	2.2	1.7	1.3	--
Support activities for printing	32312	36.3	36.2	36.1	34.3	--	.4	.6	2.0	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	43.5	43.3	42.3	41.6	42.6	5.3	5.7	5.8	6.0	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.6	43.7	44.3	43.8	--	7.2	7.9	7.7	8.2	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.4	42.6	38.5	37.8	--	1.6	1.8	2.3	2.1	--
Chemicals	325	41.1	40.9	42.7	41.8	42.1	2.5	2.5	3.6	3.2	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.6	42.7	45.5	43.8	--	3.6	3.9	5.9	4.8	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.2	43.4	44.6	43.3	--	3.4	3.5	5.8	5.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.3	41.8	43.7	42.3	--	4.2	5.0	5.6	4.3	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.9	41.2	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.3	40.0	42.8	41.9	--	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.2	39.4	38.7	39.1	--	.8	.9	2.0	1.8	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	37.9	38.4	38.7	38.6	--	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	41.6	41.0	45.0	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	39.4	39.3	41.4	40.9	41.9	2.6	2.5	3.6	3.4	--
Plastics products	3261	39.1	39.0	40.6	40.3	--	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.5	40.9	42.4	41.8	--	2.9	3.1	5.3	4.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.8	42.6	41.9	42.8	--	2.0	2.3	4.2	3.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	35.0	35.8	37.7	38.1	--	1.2	1.6	2.3	2.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	38.4	38.9	40.6	39.8	--	1.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.4	40.0	41.6	40.1	--	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.66	15.64	15.32	15.18	--	640.49	649.06	657.23	629.97	--
Dairy products	3115	17.96	18.01	18.85	18.68	--	739.95	742.01	759.66	762.14	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.68	12.68	12.75	12.53	--	503.40	507.20	535.50	508.72	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.12	13.14	13.82	13.28	--	548.42	550.57	624.66	575.02	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.59	14.60	13.97	14.04	--	606.94	621.96	589.53	595.30	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.38	11.33	11.36	11.20	--	425.61	426.01	452.13	426.72	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.53	12.42	13.11	13.47	--	427.27	449.60	521.78	523.98	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.68	13.57	14.50	14.42	--	515.74	512.95	529.25	533.54	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.91	13.62	14.45	14.43	--	520.23	517.56	524.54	528.14	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.79	10.48	11.19	11.57	--	333.41	339.55	317.80	348.26	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.10	14.85	15.52	15.46	--	613.06	604.40	620.80	613.76	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.12	13.44	14.63	14.40	--	503.81	504.00	541.31	545.76	--
All other food products	3119	14.75	14.65	14.60	14.54	--	575.25	574.28	594.22	580.15	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.25	20.40	22.12	21.99	22.16	741.15	730.32	774.20	763.05	786.68
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	22.21	22.07	22.68	22.53	--	826.21	781.28	755.24	759.26	--
Textile mills	313	13.76	13.88	13.50	13.56	13.50	493.98	502.46	544.05	535.62	558.90
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.58	12.82	11.84	12.24	--	432.75	456.39	543.46	549.58	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.69	14.66	14.50	14.51	--	528.84	533.62	568.40	555.73	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.44	14.69	15.36	15.20	--	540.06	547.94	595.97	550.24	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.45	13.65	13.71	13.48	--	500.34	495.50	504.53	487.98	--
Textile product mills	314	11.52	11.34	11.95	11.65	11.57	426.24	420.71	467.25	455.52	459.33
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.48	11.06	12.04	11.76	--	432.80	414.75	488.82	476.28	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.57	11.63	11.86	11.53	--	419.99	425.66	445.94	435.83	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.95	10.90	11.26	10.97	--	401.87	398.94	441.39	457.45	--
All other textile product mills	31499	11.99	12.14	12.33	12.02	--	431.64	444.32	448.81	419.50	--
Apparel	315	11.40	11.25	11.28	11.36	11.38	403.56	407.25	410.59	403.28	417.65
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.43	11.24	11.27	11.37	--	412.62	412.51	413.61	407.05	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.42	10.22	10.36	10.43	--	378.25	386.32	367.78	368.18	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.27	11.32	11.34	11.29	--	367.40	386.01	394.63	384.99	--
Leather and allied products	316	14.19	14.21	13.56	13.37	13.18	465.43	470.35	517.99	504.05	508.75
Paper and paper products	322	19.02	18.93	19.60	19.56	19.50	781.72	770.45	836.92	813.70	822.90
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.16	24.18	24.90	24.91	--	1,029.22	1,013.14	1,108.05	1,053.69	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.84	16.73	17.30	17.32	--	682.02	672.55	724.87	715.32	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.31	16.13	16.88	16.86	--	654.03	633.91	719.09	708.12	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.81	15.47	15.72	15.65	--	651.37	617.25	669.67	647.91	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.74	17.58	18.18	18.45	--	686.54	689.14	758.11	761.99	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.79	16.69	17.01	17.06	16.97	622.91	627.54	644.68	638.04	644.86
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.97	17.86	18.13	18.29	--	641.53	653.68	679.88	687.70	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.84	12.72	12.46	12.43	--	475.08	479.54	447.31	444.99	--
Quick printing	323114	15.74	15.36	15.59	15.88	--	569.79	556.03	555.00	558.98	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.48	16.27	16.72	16.74	--	672.38	660.56	665.46	651.19	--
Support activities for printing	32312	18.73	19.77	20.12	19.83	--	679.90	715.67	726.33	680.17	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	29.40	29.62	31.49	31.30	31.64	1,278.90	1,282.55	1,332.03	1,302.08	1,347.86
Petroleum refineries	32411	33.14	33.75	35.36	35.26	--	1,444.90	1,474.88	1,566.45	1,544.39	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	22.17	22.26	23.24	23.27	--	962.18	948.28	894.74	879.61	--
Chemicals	325	19.98	19.96	20.62	20.57	20.50	821.18	816.36	880.47	859.83	863.05
Basic chemicals	3251	23.28	23.53	24.75	24.58	--	1,015.01	1,004.73	1,126.13	1,076.60	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.97	20.55	21.51	21.40	--	905.90	891.87	959.35	926.62	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.11	21.72	22.94	22.57	--	935.25	907.90	1,002.48	954.71	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.12	18.83	19.47	19.04	--	762.89	775.80	763.22	733.04	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.90	20.69	21.04	21.04	--	842.27	827.60	900.51	881.58	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	17.03	16.93	17.01	16.74	--	684.61	667.04	658.29	654.53	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.48	15.76	16.45	16.59	--	586.69	605.18	636.62	640.37	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.83	17.26	17.31	17.77	--	700.13	707.66	778.95	769.44	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.21	16.20	15.90	15.69	15.65	638.67	636.66	658.26	641.72	655.74
Plastics products	3261	15.62	15.66	15.74	15.49	--	610.74	610.74	639.04	624.25	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.57	17.56	16.35	16.04	--	711.59	718.20	693.24	670.47	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.08	17.36	17.92	17.21	--	731.02	739.54	750.85	736.59	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.36	15.67	16.68	16.88	--	537.60	560.99	628.84	643.13	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.72	15.71	15.37	15.38	--	603.65	611.12	624.02	612.12	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.98	16.69	17.39	17.67	--	685.99	667.60	723.42	708.57	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	39.2	38.8	40.4	40.3	--	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.7	--
Rubber products	3262	40.6	40.2	44.6	43.6	--	3.1	2.5	4.5	4.9	--
Private service-providing		32.3	32.1	31.8	31.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
Wholesale trade	42	38.1	37.9	37.4	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.7	38.5	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.3	36.2	36.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	34.0	32.7	32.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.1	38.0	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	40.4	40.8	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	38.9	39.1	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	38.1	37.9	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.0	39.8	40.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.4	40.8	38.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	39.6	39.2	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	39.4	40.0	37.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	39.9	39.2	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	40.4	39.1	39.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.0	38.4	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	40.6	39.8	39.5	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.5	38.5	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.9	39.1	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.2	38.1	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	39.4	38.7	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.7	37.9	37.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.7	38.1	39.3	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	41.0	40.6	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.7	38.6	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.7	40.8	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.1	41.1	39.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.5	37.6	38.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.5	37.1	37.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.9	38.8	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	37.8	37.5	37.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.1	37.4	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	36.8	37.8	38.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	38.2	38.5	40.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	33.3	33.5	35.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	37.8	37.5	35.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.6	37.4	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	36.0	34.7	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	33.9	31.9	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	38.6	38.1	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	37.3	37.4	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	38.2	38.2	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.4	38.1	37.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.8	40.6	42.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	33.8	34.2	32.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	38.4	39.4	38.3	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	41.4	40.8	38.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	37.8	37.0	38.8	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.9	36.8	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.1	36.4	37.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.1	40.0	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.1	36.6	34.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	33.5	34.0	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.0	36.8	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.2	35.3	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.0	36.9	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		29.6	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.8	36.0	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.8	36.2	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.76	14.82	15.12	14.66	--	578.59	575.02	610.85	590.80	--
Rubber products	3262	18.37	18.17	16.49	16.46	--	745.82	730.43	735.45	717.66	--
Private service-providing		18.33	18.35	18.76	18.78	18.68	592.06	589.04	596.57	597.20	597.76
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
Wholesale trade	42	20.63	20.62	21.55	21.52	21.36	786.00	781.50	805.97	802.70	801.00
Durable goods	423	20.50	20.55	20.75	20.90	--	793.35	791.18	792.65	794.20	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.90	16.89	17.39	17.53	--	613.47	611.42	634.74	632.83	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.37	17.62	17.82	17.86	--	590.58	576.17	572.02	566.16	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.14	16.94	17.46	17.27	--	635.89	643.72	675.70	663.17	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	16.63	17.14	18.23	18.19	--	671.85	699.31	687.27	685.76	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.96	17.95	17.93	18.01	--	698.64	701.85	683.13	668.17	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.59	17.76	16.83	16.92	--	670.18	673.10	619.34	612.50	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.01	16.64	17.32	17.40	--	663.39	662.27	699.73	675.12	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.59	19.61	20.72	20.79	--	791.44	800.09	797.72	779.63	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.18	24.10	24.92	25.27	--	957.53	944.72	961.91	970.37	--
Office equipment	42342	21.38	21.37	21.21	21.60	--	842.37	854.80	797.50	805.68	--
Computer and software	42343	29.92	29.67	31.61	31.85	--	1,193.81	1,163.06	1,216.99	1,245.34	--
Medical equipment	42345	20.76	20.90	21.59	21.74	--	838.70	817.19	857.12	847.86	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.04	20.17	20.19	20.71	--	761.52	774.53	757.13	768.34	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.66	19.99	20.16	19.86	--	798.20	795.60	796.32	784.47	--
Electric goods	4236	23.94	23.96	22.88	22.71	--	921.69	922.46	860.29	860.71	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.89	23.11	21.32	21.29	--	890.42	903.60	818.69	819.67	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	24.77	24.64	24.09	23.78	--	946.21	938.78	891.33	891.75	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.21	19.22	19.39	19.51	--	756.87	743.81	746.52	743.33	--
Hardware	42371	18.31	18.49	18.37	18.06	--	708.60	700.77	690.71	671.83	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.24	20.12	19.81	20.27	--	783.29	766.57	778.53	788.50	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	18.84	18.82	19.91	20.04	--	772.44	764.09	766.54	761.52	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.49	20.65	20.70	20.94	--	792.96	797.09	805.23	814.57	--
Construction equipment	42381	22.43	22.77	23.19	22.80	--	890.47	929.02	941.51	923.40	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.38	16.49	17.47	17.70	--	656.84	677.74	691.81	693.84	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.92	22.02	22.08	22.52	--	843.92	827.95	856.70	871.52	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.68	19.13	18.18	18.76	--	681.82	709.72	687.20	707.25	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.19	18.63	18.01	18.13	--	707.59	722.84	693.39	712.51	--
Other transportation goods	42386	23.29	23.22	22.56	22.28	--	880.36	870.75	843.74	817.68	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.23	16.25	16.53	16.53	--	602.13	607.75	624.83	611.61	--
Sporting goods	42391	14.67	14.75	16.19	16.54	--	539.86	557.55	615.22	613.63	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.96	14.04	14.74	14.72	--	533.27	540.54	591.07	574.08	--
Jewelry	42394	17.19	16.94	15.76	15.82	--	572.43	567.49	561.06	550.54	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.65	19.68	19.76	19.55	--	742.77	738.00	705.43	688.16	--
Nondurable goods	424	18.84	18.86	19.89	19.73	--	708.38	705.36	735.93	730.01	--
Paper and paper products	4241	20.36	20.30	22.50	22.72	--	732.96	704.41	810.00	804.29	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	20.32	20.39	22.98	22.86	--	688.85	650.44	824.98	804.67	--
Industrial paper	42413	20.41	20.20	21.93	22.55	--	787.83	769.62	791.67	802.78	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.56	23.11	23.97	24.11	--	878.79	864.31	855.73	867.96	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.58	19.49	20.51	20.45	--	747.96	744.52	748.62	754.61	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.05	18.27	19.36	19.16	--	693.12	696.09	726.00	708.92	--
General line grocery	42441	20.30	20.28	21.43	20.98	--	763.28	766.58	810.05	788.85	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.37	15.50	16.92	17.20	--	642.47	629.30	715.72	706.92	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.03	14.51	15.40	15.16	--	474.21	496.24	495.88	510.89	--
Grains and field beans	42451	14.82	15.28	15.94	15.64	--	569.09	602.03	610.50	628.73	--
Chemicals	4246	20.13	20.02	21.84	21.06	--	833.38	816.82	832.10	831.87	--
Petroleum	4247	17.88	17.59	18.27	18.09	--	675.86	650.83	708.88	692.85	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.00	19.04	20.17	20.27	--	701.10	700.67	744.27	756.07	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.46	17.46	17.86	17.54	--	630.31	635.54	667.96	656.00	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.08	18.08	18.52	18.53	--	706.93	723.20	716.72	707.85	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	16.48	15.61	17.46	16.56	--	611.41	571.33	607.61	611.06	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.46	18.60	17.53	17.45	--	618.41	632.40	660.88	647.40	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	25.61	25.25	28.60	28.11	--	947.57	929.20	1,023.88	1,011.96	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	25.14	23.69	24.44	24.59	--	910.07	836.26	904.28	912.29	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.64	25.34	28.88	28.34	--	948.68	935.05	1,031.02	1,017.41	--
Retail trade		12.97	13.00	13.20	13.24	13.22	383.91	383.50	389.40	390.58	395.28
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.11	16.29	16.76	16.63	--	576.74	586.44	606.71	598.68	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.06	17.26	17.78	17.65	--	610.75	624.81	645.41	640.70	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	35.9	36.4	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	34.5	34.5	35.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.8	34.1	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.6	34.2	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	33.8	34.1	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.5	36.2	36.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.8	35.5	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.0	37.7	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.3	28.9	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	33.5	32.7	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.0	25.0	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	34.1	34.1	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	20.9	20.8	20.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.7	30.0	30.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	31.0	30.3	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.5	29.6	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.8	29.2	29.5	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.7	33.8	33.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	35.0	34.0	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	34.8	33.3	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.0	30.8	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	31.4	32.3	31.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.0	35.1	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	30.5	31.4	29.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.6	28.5	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.4	28.3	28.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.7	31.7	32.0	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.0	29.9	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	30.2	30.5	32.1	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.7	27.4	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.6	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.8	29.1	29.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	30.7	29.8	26.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	32.5	32.3	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.3	31.9	31.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.6	30.7	30.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.3	30.4	30.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.0	33.1	33.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	20.1	20.4	20.0	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	18.2	18.8	18.4	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.8	23.7	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	16.9	17.2	17.6	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	16.5	17.2	16.6	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	21.5	21.7	20.6	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	24.7	24.7	25.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	29.1	27.3	27.1	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.6	23.9	22.6	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.2	24.6	22.9	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	25.3	26.3	25.0	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	21.7	21.0	18.3	18.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	21.8	21.9	21.6	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.0	29.9	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.2	27.8	27.8	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	28.8	24.1	24.2	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.1	32.9	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.9	21.9	22.3	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	27.9	28.3	28.8	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.2	29.4	29.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.7	27.4	26.7	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	29.5	30.0	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	35.0	34.7	36.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	35.2	35.2	35.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	36.5	35.7	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.5	34.9	34.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	33.6	32.5	36.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.1	34.4	38.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.0	36.7	41.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.5	34.8	39.2	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.6	38.7	43.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	30.1	30.7	33.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		35.5	35.7	36.0	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	30.8	30.7	32.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	46.3	47.4	49.3	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.1	40.7	40.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	40.4	41.2	42.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	38.4	39.7	40.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.0	41.6	42.4	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.3	41.9	42.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.1	40.9	41.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.3	39.4	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	28.0	29.9	28.9	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.0	42.5	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.7	40.9	41.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.4	31.3	30.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	26.8	27.0	25.1	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	33.3	32.8	33.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	48.6	46.5	46.7	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.1	35.1	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.1	37.2	36.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.1	35.8	36.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.3	34.1	35.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	36.2	36.7	33.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.4	36.0	36.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	38.1	37.1	36.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.1	38.5	37.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.0	40.0	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	22.8	23.2	24.9	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	37.5	37.8	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	37.4	37.9	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	37.1	35.5	37.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	39.0	39.4	39.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	43.3	42.2	41.1	41.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	43.2	41.9	40.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.1	42.0	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.5	43.4	42.6	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	44.6	41.7	40.5	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.6	41.9	42.0	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	44.6	41.7	40.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	44.7	44.2	42.7	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.5	40.3	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	37.1	36.9	36.4	36.3	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	36.1	35.8	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.8	34.5	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.8	32.9	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	38.1	37.4	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	37.4	36.2	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	38.7	38.4	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	30.5	29.9	28.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.9	36.2	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	32.1	31.6	30.7	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	22.46	22.76	23.53	23.54	--	840.00	846.67	870.61	870.98	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.68	15.64	15.80	15.95	--	519.01	519.25	526.14	524.76	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.46	15.42	15.60	15.77	--	505.54	505.78	513.24	514.10	--
Office administrative services	5611	22.16	22.16	23.14	23.33	--	784.46	766.74	786.76	795.55	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.94	19.44	20.57	20.87	--	825.78	849.53	857.77	893.24	--
Employment services	5613	16.21	16.25	16.33	16.46	--	534.93	541.13	556.85	551.41	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.43	19.59	20.80	21.15	--	623.70	650.39	690.56	710.64	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.62	14.71	14.38	14.35	--	483.92	492.79	497.55	482.16	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	21.38	21.26	23.75	24.01	--	707.68	693.08	767.13	797.13	--
Business support services	5614	14.76	14.69	14.53	14.72	--	476.75	474.49	475.13	475.46	--
Document preparation services	56141	17.06	17.01	16.34	16.61	--	528.86	491.59	477.13	463.42	--
Telephone call centers	56142	13.09	12.98	12.81	12.95	--	396.63	398.49	400.95	400.16	--
Business service centers	56143	13.17	13.43	13.54	13.36	--	437.24	444.53	448.17	444.89	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.88	16.32	15.48	15.56	--	574.86	582.62	541.80	543.04	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.74	16.93	16.83	16.83	--	552.42	546.84	538.56	550.34	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.55	18.84	17.82	18.09	--	643.69	640.56	611.23	642.20	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.75	13.65	14.01	14.04	--	463.38	454.55	472.14	471.74	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.77	12.72	13.21	13.21	--	423.96	417.22	439.89	438.57	--
Security systems services	56162	19.94	19.45	18.96	19.39	--	745.76	719.65	697.73	701.92	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.87	12.76	12.81	12.95	--	393.82	394.28	376.61	379.44	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.98	17.12	17.26	17.20	--	618.07	621.46	638.62	632.96	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.00	10.98	11.13	11.21	--	304.70	305.24	300.51	298.19	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.72	14.28	14.38	14.54	--	519.62	511.22	474.54	485.64	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.85	14.25	12.83	13.22	--	440.43	474.53	396.45	403.21	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.73	15.57	16.24	16.50	--	481.34	484.23	474.21	480.15	--
Other support services	5619	17.35	17.24	16.65	17.54	--	560.41	570.64	547.79	570.05	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.43	13.53	13.07	13.17	--	541.13	524.96	508.42	503.09	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	24.71	24.90	25.60	26.56	--	1,008.17	1,025.88	962.56	950.85	--
All other support services	56199	15.94	16.11	15.76	16.73	--	459.07	475.25	477.53	505.25	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.34	19.30	18.99	18.98	--	792.94	795.16	788.09	763.00	--
Waste collection	5621	17.86	17.72	17.28	17.17	--	705.47	708.80	736.13	712.56	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.19	20.11	20.36	20.07	--	876.25	854.68	846.98	802.80	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.48	20.61	20.13	20.57	--	839.68	861.50	805.20	794.00	--
Remediation services	56291	23.80	23.52	23.16	23.76	--	952.00	957.26	877.76	833.98	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.11	16.74	16.37	16.96	--	681.45	726.52	703.91	739.46	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.23	19.31	19.83	19.82	19.75	623.05	625.64	638.53	634.24	632.00
Health care	621,2,3	19.65	19.61	20.20	20.22	--	642.56	639.29	654.48	649.06	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.83	20.78	21.45	21.47	--	689.47	687.82	705.71	702.07	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.73	20.76	21.38	21.37	--	655.07	653.94	667.06	662.47	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.26	22.42	23.47	23.49	--	745.71	746.59	783.90	782.22	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.32	22.48	23.53	23.55	--	749.95	750.83	788.26	786.57	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	18.65	18.80	19.57	19.78	--	568.83	545.20	553.83	551.86	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.36	22.36	22.58	22.48	--	628.32	621.61	609.66	597.97	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	20.05	20.00	20.21	20.23	--	559.40	554.00	563.86	570.49	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.78	14.32	13.91	13.95	--	361.04	376.62	353.31	354.33	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.26	14.04	14.84	14.67	--	452.04	425.41	454.10	445.97	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	21.55	21.46	21.81	21.52	--	635.73	639.51	695.74	718.77	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.90	24.71	24.76	24.95	--	684.75	677.05	678.42	688.62	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.57	19.19	19.22	19.32	--	508.82	495.10	517.02	533.23	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.98	21.96	22.19	22.03	--	745.12	742.25	741.15	731.40	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.16	17.21	17.39	17.33	--	574.86	574.81	586.04	589.22	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.16	24.09	24.40	24.26	--	823.86	819.06	812.52	795.73	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	30.76	30.67	31.52	31.18	--	941.26	935.44	904.62	876.16	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	23.10	23.03	21.50	21.56	--	766.92	757.69	711.65	711.48	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.61	23.36	23.16	23.07	--	802.74	801.25	799.02	793.61	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.95	21.86	22.62	22.57	--	752.89	758.54	793.96	789.95	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	27.66	27.02	24.45	24.28	--	918.31	905.17	809.30	798.81	--
Home health care services	6216	16.23	16.19	16.76	16.79	--	483.65	485.70	486.04	481.87	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.14	16.26	16.92	16.77	--	584.27	582.11	604.04	591.98	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.21	15.31	15.58	15.60	--	547.56	548.10	578.02	577.20	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.57	17.75	19.06	18.73	--	639.55	637.23	640.42	612.47	--
Hospitals	622	24.78	24.62	25.65	25.74	--	884.65	881.40	915.71	911.20	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	24.92	24.76	25.83	25.90	--	889.64	886.41	922.13	916.86	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.59	18.78	19.28	19.71	--	635.78	646.03	678.66	681.97	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.3	35.4	36.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.8	31.6	31.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.9	31.8	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.1	32.1	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	32.9	33.2	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.6	30.5	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.6	30.6	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.7	30.4	30.9	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.1	33.9	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.3	30.1	29.6	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.0	29.8	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.7	27.8	27.8	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.5	29.1	28.8	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	32.1	32.2	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	32.4	32.6	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	32.2	32.1	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	32.5	32.7	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.5	29.5	29.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.6	30.5	29.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.0	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.7	23.6	23.3	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.2	25.9	27.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.5	24.9	26.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	28.4	27.8	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.8	21.9	23.5	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.6	33.8	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.1	27.1	26.1	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.8	27.4	25.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.7	26.7	26.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.7	22.7	22.0	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.4	28.1	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.8	32.4	31.9	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.6	34.1	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	29.2	29.0	29.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.6	20.6	19.8	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.0	25.5	24.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	24.8	24.0	21.9	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	27.1	28.1	26.6	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.4	16.6	16.7	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.4	21.9	20.9	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	21.8	22.3	20.1	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.2	25.0	24.1	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	29.9	29.8	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	29.9	29.8	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	29.3	29.3	29.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	30.5	29.0	28.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	30.1	28.7	28.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	31.0	29.4	28.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.3	24.2	23.0	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.6	24.4	23.2	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.8	23.8	22.5	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.7	23.7	22.5	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	27.1	26.4	25.1	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.4	23.4	21.6	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.2	26.6	27.2	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	29.3	28.8	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.3	20.6	19.2	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.9	21.8	21.1	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.7	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.75	24.47	24.96	25.21	--	873.68	866.24	901.06	892.43	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.99	13.99	14.18	14.15	--	444.88	442.08	449.51	444.31	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.77	14.80	15.19	15.21	--	471.16	470.64	483.04	476.07	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.25	13.31	13.22	13.08	--	425.33	427.25	427.01	425.10	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.17	12.30	12.44	12.30	--	385.79	387.45	393.10	392.37	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.38	15.25	14.72	14.57	--	506.00	506.30	496.06	491.01	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.74	12.66	12.85	12.84	--	389.84	386.13	393.21	390.34	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.62	13.48	13.70	13.70	--	416.77	412.49	415.11	413.74	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.73	11.71	11.88	11.86	--	360.11	355.98	367.09	362.92	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.79	13.69	12.85	12.87	--	470.24	464.09	439.47	437.58	--
Social assistance	624	12.72	12.74	12.83	12.89	--	385.42	383.47	379.77	378.97	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.30	13.30	13.40	13.46	--	399.00	396.34	391.28	390.34	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.56	15.31	15.25	15.29	--	431.01	425.62	423.95	420.48	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.73	11.79	11.87	11.87	--	346.04	343.09	341.86	337.11	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.08	15.05	15.35	15.46	--	484.07	484.61	469.71	476.17	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.91	14.75	14.15	14.29	--	483.08	480.85	440.07	444.42	--
Community food services	62421	13.53	13.06	13.08	13.12	--	435.67	419.23	415.94	423.78	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.26	15.18	14.43	14.60	--	495.95	496.39	445.89	449.68	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.52	12.47	12.57	12.56	--	369.34	367.87	370.82	366.75	--
Child day care services	6244	11.75	11.84	12.01	12.09	--	359.55	361.12	359.10	359.07	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.08	11.02	11.34	11.39	11.31	277.00	273.30	272.16	277.92	279.36
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.46	15.42	15.79	15.95	--	366.40	363.91	367.91	373.23	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.78	21.57	22.15	22.24	--	570.64	558.66	600.27	593.81	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.06	25.08	25.65	25.68	--	589.47	624.49	672.03	644.57	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.68	16.93	18.62	18.81	--	502.11	470.65	532.53	543.61	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.92	23.23	21.44	21.34	--	545.38	508.74	503.84	495.09	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.08	22.06	23.65	23.90	--	741.89	745.63	858.50	853.23	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	16.17	16.10	16.26	16.40	--	438.21	436.31	424.39	436.24	--
Museums	71211	16.97	16.91	16.71	17.07	--	454.80	463.33	431.12	442.11	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.90	14.83	15.59	15.43	--	412.73	395.96	413.14	425.87	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.33	13.37	13.55	13.68	--	302.59	303.50	298.10	302.33	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.80	15.46	16.43	16.35	--	448.72	434.43	458.40	447.99	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.76	12.74	13.32	13.62	--	418.53	412.78	424.91	437.20	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.55	12.49	13.24	13.83	--	434.23	425.91	439.57	460.54	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.24	13.31	13.50	13.16	--	386.61	385.99	395.55	392.17	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	13.01	13.09	13.07	13.19	--	268.01	269.65	258.79	265.12	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.38	13.40	13.64	13.78	--	347.88	341.70	336.91	340.37	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.20	13.00	11.46	12.00	--	302.56	312.00	250.97	277.20	--
Marinas	71393	14.49	14.42	15.74	15.80	--	392.68	405.20	418.68	445.56	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.38	13.37	13.12	13.28	--	219.43	221.94	219.10	223.10	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.17	10.24	10.54	10.35	--	217.64	224.26	220.29	219.42	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	13.18	13.10	14.14	13.96	--	287.32	292.13	284.21	290.37	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.44	10.37	10.70	10.73	--	263.09	259.25	257.87	263.96	--
Accommodation	721	13.27	13.09	13.48	13.27	--	396.77	390.08	404.40	400.75	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.30	13.12	13.49	13.28	--	397.67	390.98	404.70	401.06	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.29	13.10	13.55	13.31	--	389.40	383.83	402.44	397.97	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.69	11.58	12.82	12.64	--	356.55	335.82	365.37	345.07	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.92	10.90	11.29	10.70	--	328.69	312.83	326.28	295.32	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	12.47	12.26	14.15	14.24	--	386.57	360.44	399.03	384.48	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.81	9.78	10.06	10.16	--	238.38	236.68	231.38	239.78	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.53	10.48	10.81	11.00	--	259.04	255.71	250.79	262.90	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.77	8.74	9.01	8.95	--	208.73	208.01	202.73	205.85	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.64	8.61	8.89	8.85	--	204.77	204.06	200.03	203.55	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.41	9.37	9.42	9.37	--	255.01	247.37	236.44	240.81	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.55	9.47	9.77	9.63	--	223.47	221.60	211.03	213.79	--
Special food services	7223	11.23	11.36	11.32	11.68	--	305.46	302.18	307.90	323.54	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.99	11.06	11.15	11.49	--	322.01	318.53	330.04	348.15	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.20	12.54	12.21	12.65	--	259.86	258.32	234.43	241.62	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.82	9.85	9.87	9.97	--	215.06	214.73	208.26	208.37	--
Other services	81	16.36	16.61	16.86	16.90	16.92	502.25	506.61	514.23	513.76	517.75

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	35.9	35.7	36.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.2	35.0	35.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	36.5	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.4	36.2	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.4	36.4	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.7	38.3	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	39.0	38.6	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	36.2	36.1	36.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.0	29.1	28.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.0	25.9	24.8	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.6	35.0	34.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.5	37.6	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.5	36.9	36.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.5	38.0	37.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	38.9	38.6	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.0	34.2	33.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.1	28.0	27.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.1	24.9	24.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.1	26.1	25.4	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.7	25.7	24.9	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	30.9	30.8	31.3	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	21.2	20.3	20.5	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.4	29.3	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.4	28.2	28.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	33.2	33.3	33.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.4	32.0	32.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.6	28.5	30.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	29.5	29.0	29.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.1	36.5	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.7	30.2	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	22.8	23.0	24.0	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.3	31.9	30.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	33.8	33.4	33.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	32.4	32.0	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	34.9	34.9	34.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	35.4	34.7	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	32.2	32.0	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.5	30.7	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.8	32.5	31.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.1	17.8	17.4	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	36.3	35.5	34.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.9	35.4	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.5	30.1	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.9	31.7	31.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.66	16.51	16.78	16.89	--	598.09	589.41	605.76	602.97	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.33	15.20	15.45	15.53	--	539.62	532.00	542.30	535.79	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	16.04	16.01	15.86	15.93	--	588.67	584.37	589.99	589.41	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.21	16.17	16.12	16.18	--	590.04	585.35	598.05	593.81	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.29	14.46	14.82	14.78	--	534.45	526.34	554.27	557.21	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.93	17.80	18.25	18.13	--	693.89	681.74	695.33	687.13	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.23	18.07	18.55	18.42	--	710.97	697.50	712.32	703.64	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.58	15.70	15.92	15.74	--	564.00	566.77	576.30	561.92	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.07	9.87	10.40	10.55	--	292.03	287.22	293.28	279.58	--
Car washes	811192	9.74	9.51	10.25	10.36	--	253.24	246.31	254.20	238.28	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.52	10.36	10.61	10.82	--	363.99	362.60	368.17	363.55	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.38	20.17	20.40	20.24	--	764.25	758.39	760.92	738.76	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	18.02	17.66	20.67	19.88	--	675.75	651.65	760.66	735.56	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	21.99	21.81	20.23	20.50	--	824.63	828.78	762.67	740.05	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.47	20.38	20.77	21.01	--	796.28	786.67	851.57	861.41	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.17	15.06	15.11	15.32	--	500.61	515.05	501.65	528.54	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.92	12.86	13.15	13.22	--	363.05	360.08	362.94	366.19	--
Personal care services	8121	13.36	13.27	13.51	13.59	--	335.34	330.42	331.00	334.31	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.11	13.12	13.50	13.50	--	342.17	342.43	342.90	349.65	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.47	13.49	13.97	13.93	--	346.18	346.69	347.85	353.82	--
Nail salons	812113	9.45	9.46	9.26	9.44	--	292.01	291.37	289.84	298.30	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.62	13.98	13.59	14.06	--	309.94	283.79	278.60	271.36	--
Death care services	8122	16.91	16.78	17.49	17.41	--	497.15	491.65	517.70	518.82	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.01	16.90	17.94	17.84	--	483.08	476.58	509.50	510.22	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.61	16.39	16.13	16.14	--	551.45	545.79	546.81	548.76	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.62	11.59	11.60	11.63	--	376.49	370.88	373.52	371.00	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.97	10.15	11.14	10.58	--	285.14	289.28	336.43	316.34	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.20	10.21	10.46	10.44	--	300.90	296.09	308.57	301.72	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.34	13.24	12.82	13.03	--	494.91	483.26	461.52	469.08	--
Other personal services	8129	11.88	11.88	12.32	12.45	--	352.84	358.78	357.28	367.28	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	11.71	11.62	12.00	11.94	--	266.99	267.26	288.00	287.75	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.01	11.03	11.36	11.51	--	344.61	351.86	349.89	375.23	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.71	18.29	18.47	18.48	--	529.53	543.21	546.71	547.01	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.40	22.37	22.81	23.08	--	757.12	747.16	752.73	754.72	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.60	23.61	25.44	25.59	--	764.64	755.52	819.17	821.44	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	22.19	22.16	21.32	21.69	--	774.43	773.38	741.94	737.46	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	20.46	20.35	19.55	19.80	--	724.28	706.15	639.29	641.52	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.62	16.83	17.20	17.33	--	535.16	538.56	534.92	535.50	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.00	16.15	17.09	17.38	--	488.00	495.81	507.57	517.92	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	16.81	17.05	17.23	17.32	--	551.37	554.13	544.47	542.12	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.12	12.21	12.35	12.42	--	219.37	217.34	214.89	214.87	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.28	22.55	23.42	23.34	--	733.01	737.39	768.18	767.89	--
Business associations	81391	24.78	24.91	24.32	24.81	--	899.51	884.31	829.31	831.14	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.08	26.41	27.37	26.98	--	936.27	934.91	982.58	957.79	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.10	29.22	30.10	30.04	--	858.45	879.52	942.13	937.25	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.83	14.00	15.38	15.41	--	441.18	443.80	484.47	499.28	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.54	\$17.56	\$17.73	\$17.75	\$17.66
Durable goods	18.58	18.66	18.87	18.97	18.84
Wood products	14.32	14.26	14.48	14.33	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.39	16.53	16.56	16.54	(²)
Primary metals	19.10	19.06	19.00	18.97	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.79	16.82	17.13	17.21	(²)
Machinery	17.68	17.74	18.13	18.08	(²)
Computer and electronic products	20.91	21.22	21.80	22.18	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.49	15.51	16.13	16.04	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.94	24.02	23.69	23.68	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.54	14.69	14.68	14.65	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.58	15.63	15.66	15.83	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.92	15.87	16.03	15.97	15.91
Food manufacturing	13.65	13.58	13.67	13.60	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.87	19.98	22.06	21.93	(²)
Textile mills	13.50	13.60	12.99	13.11	(²)
Textile product mills	11.29	11.17	11.64	11.35	(²)
Apparel	11.30	11.14	11.19	11.26	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.85	13.81	13.11	12.96	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.26	18.24	18.56	18.54	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.48	16.32	16.64	16.70	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	27.71	27.79	29.47	29.20	(²)
Chemicals	19.39	19.37	19.79	19.81	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.69	15.70	15.24	15.06	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Mar. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Mar. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.56	\$18.60	\$18.98	\$18.99	\$18.91	\$616.19	\$615.66	\$626.34	\$622.87	\$625.92
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.98	8.98	8.93	8.93	(²)	298.10	297.11	294.65	293.05	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.65	19.75	20.02	19.99	20.02	758.49	764.33	794.79	775.61	798.80
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.51	9.53	9.42	9.41	(²)	366.94	368.85	373.90	364.92	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.22	23.45	23.43	23.69	23.65	1,010.07	1,006.01	1,026.23	1,016.30	1,038.24
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.23	11.32	11.02	11.15	(²)	488.65	485.48	482.78	478.16	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.29	22.49	23.00	23.03	23.06	824.73	836.63	855.60	822.17	862.44
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.78	10.85	10.82	10.84	(²)	398.98	403.74	402.51	386.82	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.10	18.12	18.47	18.46	18.42	709.52	710.30	749.88	738.40	753.38
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.76	8.74	8.69	8.69	(²)	343.25	342.78	352.77	347.41	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.33	18.35	18.76	18.78	18.68	592.06	589.04	596.57	597.20	597.76
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.87	8.86	8.83	8.84	(²)	286.42	284.26	280.65	280.98	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.47	16.48	16.83	16.86	16.80	540.22	538.90	548.66	547.95	552.72
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.97	7.95	7.92	7.93	(²)	261.34	260.06	258.11	257.81	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.63	20.62	21.55	21.52	21.36	786.00	781.50	805.97	802.70	801.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.98	9.95	10.14	10.12	(²)	380.25	377.14	379.16	377.66	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.97	13.00	13.20	13.24	13.22	383.91	383.50	389.40	390.58	395.28
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.27	6.27	6.21	6.23	(²)	185.73	185.07	183.19	183.76	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.74	18.79	19.14	19.15	19.13	665.27	670.80	689.04	681.74	696.33
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.07	9.07	9.00	9.01	(²)	321.84	323.72	324.15	320.75	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.67	29.38	29.80	29.90	30.06	1,284.71	1,239.84	1,224.78	1,246.83	1,244.48
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.35	14.18	14.02	14.07	(²)	621.51	598.33	576.18	586.62	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.15	25.43	25.60	25.57	25.48	933.07	938.37	931.84	928.19	919.83
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.17	12.27	12.04	12.03	(²)	451.40	452.84	438.37	436.70	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.72	20.72	21.35	21.25	21.37	764.57	756.28	766.47	760.75	765.05
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.02	10.00	10.04	10.00	(²)	369.88	364.97	360.58	357.93	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.47	22.48	22.76	22.90	22.69	784.20	784.55	785.22	787.76	787.34
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.87	10.85	10.71	10.77	(²)	379.38	378.61	369.40	370.63	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.23	19.31	19.83	19.82	19.75	623.05	625.64	638.53	634.24	632.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.30	9.32	9.33	9.33	(²)	301.42	301.92	300.39	298.40	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.08	11.02	11.34	11.39	11.31	277.00	273.30	272.16	277.92	279.36
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.36	5.32	5.33	5.36	(²)	134.01	131.89	128.03	130.76	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.36	16.61	16.86	16.90	16.92	502.25	506.61	514.23	513.76	517.75
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.91	8.02	7.93	7.95	(²)	242.98	244.48	241.91	241.72	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.6	39.7	39.6	\$15.42	\$15.50	\$15.47	\$610.63	\$615.35	\$612.61
Alaska	35.6	43.8	44.8	17.63	23.98	22.18	627.63	1,050.32	993.66
Arizona	38.4	39.3	38.8	17.14	17.37	17.23	658.18	682.64	668.52
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	37.2	38.1	37.3	17.51	18.47	18.34	651.37	703.71	684.08
Arkansas	41.3	41.1	39.5	14.14	13.95	14.17	583.98	573.35	559.72
California	37.5	39.7	39.2	17.46	18.52	18.81	654.75	735.24	737.35
Colorado	39.7	37.8	38.2	21.00	21.84	21.89	833.70	825.55	836.20
Denver-Aurora	39.7	38.9	39.6	23.71	25.42	25.14	941.29	988.84	995.54
Connecticut	41.3	41.4	41.0	22.12	23.13	23.26	913.56	957.58	953.66
Delaware	37.7	41.3	35.5	18.34	16.79	17.64	691.42	693.43	626.22
Florida	37.9	37.9	37.9	19.43	19.70	19.77	736.40	746.63	749.28
Georgia	38.2	39.7	39.0	15.11	16.30	16.24	577.20	647.11	633.36
Hawaii	36.7	33.7	34.5	19.17	18.95	18.81	703.54	638.62	648.95
Honolulu	36.8	35.0	35.5	18.58	18.68	18.63	683.74	653.80	661.37
Idaho	39.0	39.3	39.0	19.99	20.36	21.17	779.61	800.15	825.63
Illinois	40.0	39.6	39.6	16.48	16.82	16.72	659.20	666.07	662.11
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	35.4	41.0	40.7	18.00	18.09	18.11	637.20	741.69	737.08
Indiana	38.7	41.3	41.2	19.31	18.63	18.68	747.30	769.42	769.62
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.2	42.4	42.4	20.79	19.25	19.61	814.97	816.20	831.46
Iowa	36.6	40.8	40.1	17.02	16.71	16.64	622.93	681.77	667.26
Kansas	39.4	39.7	39.9	18.95	18.33	18.94	746.63	727.70	755.71
Wichita	41.9	41.2	41.5	19.27	18.99	19.03	807.41	782.39	789.75
Kentucky	40.7	42.7	42.7	17.53	18.53	18.27	713.47	791.23	780.13
Louisville	40.7	41.5	41.6	19.20	19.58	19.55	781.44	812.57	813.28
Louisiana	39.2	42.9	41.4	20.18	21.36	21.52	791.06	916.34	890.93
Maine	39.6	41.4	40.8	19.74	19.89	19.75	781.70	823.45	805.80
Maryland	39.9	40.2	39.2	18.11	19.51	20.28	722.59	784.30	794.98
Massachusetts	40.9	39.2	38.8	20.73	20.56	20.65	847.86	805.95	801.22
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.9	38.6	37.8	20.50	21.18	21.45	797.45	817.55	810.81
Michigan	39.9	42.7	43.0	21.82	21.57	21.60	870.62	921.04	928.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	39.7	42.2	41.6	25.24	24.29	24.32	1,002.03	1,025.04	1,011.71
Minnesota	38.1	39.3	39.6	18.10	19.02	18.96	689.61	747.49	750.82
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	35.4	38.7	39.0	19.24	19.92	20.00	681.10	770.90	780.00
Mississippi	40.0	40.0	38.6	14.45	14.78	14.70	578.00	591.20	567.42
Missouri	39.5	39.3	39.5	18.35	18.31	17.93	724.83	719.58	708.24
St. Louis ¹	42.2	41.8	41.9	20.68	19.48	19.77	872.70	814.26	828.36
Montana	38.1	40.2	40.4	17.22	16.75	17.01	656.08	673.35	687.20
Nebraska	40.5	40.6	40.7	15.97	15.89	16.05	646.79	645.13	653.24
Lincoln	39.5	39.2	40.0	15.78	15.17	15.09	623.31	594.66	603.60
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.7	43.4	42.2	17.06	16.80	16.92	711.40	729.12	714.02
Nevada	38.4	36.6	36.2	15.69	15.57	15.51	602.50	569.86	561.46
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.8	36.4	36.0	15.20	15.54	15.56	589.76	565.66	560.16
New Hampshire	38.1	41.6	40.5	17.05	17.75	17.67	649.61	738.40	715.64
New Jersey	41.2	41.8	38.6	18.48	18.06	19.15	761.38	754.91	739.19
New Mexico	37.5	38.3	38.0	13.92	15.55	15.51	522.00	595.57	589.38
New York	38.4	39.9	39.8	18.37	18.48	18.64	705.41	737.35	741.87
North Carolina	38.0	40.0	39.8	15.89	16.00	15.92	603.82	640.00	633.62

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	36.7	37.5	37.7	\$15.27	\$15.53	\$15.56	\$560.41	\$582.38	\$586.61
Ohio	37.9	40.0	39.7	18.81	18.60	18.53	712.90	744.00	735.64
Akron	40.0	41.2	40.8	17.12	17.13	17.03	684.80	705.76	694.82
Cincinnati-Middletown	38.3	39.7	39.5	18.64	17.69	17.80	713.91	702.29	703.10
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	39.1	39.1	39.1	17.84	17.76	17.73	697.54	694.42	693.24
Columbus	36.1	37.8	38.0	19.27	19.69	19.68	695.65	744.28	747.84
Oklahoma	40.8	39.5	40.7	14.66	14.62	14.43	598.13	577.49	587.30
Tulsa	39.9	39.4	39.8	18.53	19.23	18.39	739.35	757.66	731.92
Oregon	36.1	38.3	38.4	17.62	17.63	17.71	636.08	675.23	680.06
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	36.8	38.7	38.9	18.26	17.99	18.32	671.97	696.21	712.65
Pennsylvania	39.7	39.8	36.7	15.95	16.67	16.66	633.22	663.47	611.42
Rhode Island	37.0	38.0	37.2	14.09	14.31	14.40	521.33	543.78	535.68
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.1	39.7	38.9	14.31	15.16	15.32	545.21	601.85	595.95
South Carolina	40.0	42.0	40.3	16.58	16.40	16.47	663.20	688.80	663.74
South Dakota	39.7	39.4	39.5	14.52	15.12	15.04	576.44	595.73	594.08
Tennessee	40.0	40.5	40.2	14.60	14.72	14.62	584.00	596.16	587.72
Texas	39.4	41.6	40.0	14.44	15.80	15.81	568.94	657.28	632.40
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.4	40.7	39.9	15.87	16.58	16.72	625.28	674.81	667.13
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	42.4	45.7	46.8	18.74	19.01	18.92	794.58	868.76	885.46
San Antonio	40.3	37.1	36.2	13.21	13.08	13.04	532.36	485.27	472.05
Utah	39.2	41.6	40.4	17.69	18.47	18.45	693.45	768.35	745.38
Salt Lake City	38.8	44.4	40.0	18.23	18.75	18.91	707.32	832.50	756.40
Vermont	38.3	38.4	38.2	16.33	16.41	16.50	625.44	630.14	630.30
Virginia	40.2	41.6	40.1	18.02	18.93	19.34	724.40	787.49	775.53
Washington	42.7	40.5	41.3	23.01	23.95	23.51	982.53	969.98	970.96
West Virginia	40.9	39.1	39.0	18.88	18.17	18.17	772.19	710.45	708.63
Wisconsin	38.6	38.7	43.4	18.08	18.23	18.13	697.89	705.50	786.84
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	38.1	41.3	40.1	19.17	18.12	18.13	730.38	748.36	727.01
Wyoming	41.2	40.3	41.5	21.07	20.78	20.58	868.08	837.43	854.07
Puerto Rico	40.8	39.3	39.9	12.15	12.27	12.17	495.72	482.21	485.58
Virgin Islands	42.7	39.7	41.2	29.71	29.50	29.45	1,268.62	1,171.15	1,213.34

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
California	37.5	39.7	39.2	\$17.46	\$18.52	\$18.81	\$654.75	\$735.24	\$737.35
Illinois	40.0	39.6	39.6	16.48	16.82	16.72	659.20	666.07	662.11
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	41.6	41.0	40.8	16.04	16.35	16.36	667.26	670.35	667.49
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.3	39.8	40.0	24.30	22.77	22.61	954.99	906.25	904.40
Massachusetts	40.9	39.2	38.8	20.73	20.56	20.65	847.86	805.95	801.22
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.9	38.6	37.8	20.50	21.18	21.45	797.45	817.55	810.81
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.4	39.4	38.2	19.81	19.92	20.19	780.51	784.85	771.26
Michigan	39.9	42.7	43.0	21.82	21.57	21.60	870.62	921.04	928.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	39.7	42.2	41.6	25.24	24.29	24.32	1,002.03	1,025.04	1,011.71
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	41.0	42.7	42.7	28.02	26.09	26.17	1,148.82	1,114.04	1,117.46
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	38.4	42.0	41.0	23.68	23.25	23.26	909.31	976.50	953.66
Pennsylvania	39.7	39.8	36.7	15.95	16.67	16.66	633.22	663.47	611.42
Wilmington ²	38.1	39.2	32.5	17.17	14.59	15.49	654.18	571.93	503.43
Texas	39.4	41.6	40.0	14.44	15.80	15.81	568.94	657.28	632.40
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.4	40.7	39.9	15.87	16.58	16.72	625.28	674.81	667.13
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.0	40.2	39.0	15.01	15.79	15.97	570.38	634.76	622.83
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.0	41.6	41.4	17.25	17.91	17.95	724.50	745.06	743.13

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and Area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to change. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/iau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010P
Florida	35.0	35.4	35.6	21.68	21.39	21.51	758.80	757.21	765.76
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	34.5	33.3	34.0	21.37	20.97	20.59	737.27	698.30	700.06
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	35.4	35.4	34.4	21.79	20.27	20.71	771.37	717.56	712.42
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	38.1	35.2	35.3	24.75	20.79	20.06	942.98	731.81	708.12
Gainesville	34.7	33.1	34.1	23.59	24.66	24.50	818.57	816.25	835.45
Jacksonville	37.2	32.6	33.1	20.30	20.80	20.93	755.16	678.08	692.78
Lakeland-Winter Haven	36.5	36.8	36.0	17.73	18.66	18.98	647.15	686.69	683.28
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.7	35.5	35.8	23.08	22.23	22.97	823.96	789.17	822.33
Naples-Marco Island	33.3	35.3	35.7	22.19	19.92	20.96	738.93	703.18	748.27
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.8	35.4	35.8	21.49	20.27	20.15	769.34	717.56	721.37
Ocala	31.8	32.8	33.3	19.97	21.30	20.38	635.05	698.64	678.65
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	36.0	37.7	37.3	21.28	20.11	19.92	766.08	758.15	743.02
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.1	34.8	35.3	24.46	21.58	21.88	834.09	750.98	772.36
Palm Coast	36.8	36.5	36.3	18.53	18.18	17.80	681.90	663.57	646.14
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	34.3	33.1	34.2	18.15	17.12	17.28	622.55	566.67	590.98
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	33.9	34.4	34.6	18.17	20.40	20.58	615.96	701.76	712.07
Port St. Lucie	31.6	32.5	32.1	17.70	17.74	18.10	559.32	576.55	581.01
Punta Gorda	29.5	32.7	31.7	17.99	20.64	19.44	530.71	674.93	616.25
Sebastian-Vero Beach	32.0	31.9	32.6	22.13	20.37	20.86	708.16	649.80	680.04
Tallahassee	34.2	34.6	34.4	20.94	21.87	22.49	716.15	756.70	773.66
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	35.1	34.9	34.8	21.42	22.00	21.92	751.84	767.80	762.82
Georgia	35.1	34.3	34.2	21.49	21.20	21.29	754.30	727.16	728.12
Albany	33.7	35.8	34.8	14.57	15.58	15.38	491.01	557.76	535.22
Athens-Clarke County	33.2	33.2	33.1	21.62	20.37	20.24	717.78	676.28	669.94
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.8	33.9	33.7	25.00	24.17	24.15	870.00	819.36	813.86
Augusta-Richmond County	37.2	38.7	37.9	19.14	20.30	20.50	712.01	785.61	776.95
Brunswick	34.0	32.1	32.8	17.42	16.08	16.17	592.28	516.17	530.38
Columbus	35.1	32.8	33.1	16.86	18.01	17.68	591.79	590.73	585.21
Dalton	33.6	36.3	36.1	18.88	16.13	15.86	634.37	585.52	572.55
Gainesville	37.6	35.3	36.1	20.80	21.49	21.73	782.08	758.60	784.45
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	39.1	37.0	36.7	13.67	14.65	14.58	534.50	542.05	535.09
Macon	40.2	40.7	39.2	20.50	19.29	20.71	824.10	785.10	811.83
Rome	34.8	35.7	35.5	20.49	18.29	18.58	713.05	652.95	659.59
Savannah	34.9	33.7	34.1	19.15	19.87	20.14	668.34	669.62	686.77
Valdosta	33.7	31.5	31.3	16.47	17.22	16.88	555.04	542.43	528.34
Warner Robins	39.1	35.8	35.8	18.31	18.83	19.72	715.92	674.11	705.98
Hawaii	33.4	32.3	32.3	21.12	21.41	21.51	705.41	691.54	694.77
Honolulu	33.8	32.3	32.3	22.63	22.60	22.72	764.89	729.98	733.86
Idaho	33.3	33.2	33.1	18.88	20.36	20.74	628.70	675.95	686.49
Boise City-Nampa	33.9	33.5	33.3	19.65	21.56	21.81	666.14	722.26	726.27
Coeur d'Alene	31.6	32.9	32.4	16.57	16.34	16.54	523.61	537.59	535.90
Idaho Falls	33.4	34.9	34.8	19.80	22.64	22.97	661.32	790.14	799.36
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	30.3	30.2	29.6	18.44	19.90	19.75	558.73	600.98	584.80
Illinois	34.5	34.4	34.4	23.04	23.11	23.13	794.88	794.98	795.67
Bloomington-Normal	33.8	32.5	32.6	31.16	26.39	26.31	1,053.21	857.68	857.71
Champaign-Urbana	33.5	32.5	32.4	22.03	25.25	25.07	738.01	820.63	812.27
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	34.4	34.4	34.3	25.28	24.41	24.40	869.63	839.70	836.92
Danville	34.6	35.4	35.4	16.87	16.98	16.80	583.70	601.09	594.72
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	34.2	34.4	34.5	18.26	18.15	18.28	624.49	624.36	630.66
Decatur	32.2	32.4	32.2	20.35	22.25	22.35	655.27	720.90	719.67
Kankakee-Bradley	31.3	31.9	31.9	19.58	20.03	19.83	612.85	638.96	632.58
Peoria	32.8	35.3	35.6	19.77	18.08	18.34	648.46	638.22	652.90
Rockford	35.4	37.0	36.8	22.31	22.00	22.21	789.77	814.00	817.33
Springfield	33.4	33.3	33.6	19.18	20.73	20.63	640.61	690.31	693.17
Indiana	34.9	34.7	34.4	21.00	20.59	20.68	732.90	714.47	711.39
Anderson	36.9	35.8	33.1	18.08	18.40	19.70	667.15	658.72	652.07
Bloomington	35.0	35.7	35.5	21.23	23.65	23.58	743.05	844.31	837.09
Columbus	35.0	36.9	36.9	21.83	19.55	19.87	764.05	721.40	733.20
Elkhart-Goshen	33.9	37.4	37.7	18.82	20.05	20.27	638.00	749.87	764.18
Evansville	36.2	36.5	36.4	20.78	21.23	21.14	752.24	774.90	769.50
Fort Wayne	33.2	34.7	34.6	20.82	20.87	21.13	691.22	724.19	731.10
Indianapolis-Carmel	34.7	33.5	33.0	23.27	22.72	23.02	807.47	761.12	759.66
Kokomo	39.1	34.4	37.8	27.10	26.70	27.02	1,059.61	918.48	1,021.36
Lafayette	29.5	30.1	29.7	18.06	18.14	17.98	532.77	546.01	534.01
Michigan City-La Porte	30.8	31.1	32.0	27.43	26.52	25.39	844.84	824.77	812.48
Muncie	33.9	34.1	34.5	20.06	18.74	18.57	680.03	639.03	640.67
South Bend-Mishawaka	34.8	35.6	35.4	18.53	21.00	20.62	644.84	747.60	729.95
Terre Haute	34.3	35.5	35.3	20.19	20.56	20.85	692.52	729.88	736.01
Iowa	33.3	33.5	33.8	19.94	20.28	20.32	664.00	679.38	686.82
Ames	31.8	32.8	32.7	20.83	19.86	20.27	662.39	651.41	662.83
Cedar Rapids	33.3	31.7	31.7	21.55	21.69	21.80	717.62	687.57	691.06
Des Moines-West Des Moines	36.0	35.4	35.8	23.24	23.73	23.63	836.64	840.04	845.95
Dubuque	30.4	31.5	30.4	20.11	21.73	21.73	611.34	684.50	660.59
Iowa City	29.7	30.8	31.5	21.76	17.91	17.65	646.27	551.63	555.98
Sioux City	34.1	32.5	33.4	15.95	17.30	17.63	543.90	562.25	588.84
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	35.7	39.2	39.3	19.05	20.16	20.30	680.09	790.27	797.79

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2009	Jan. 2010	Feb. 2010 ^P
Utah	34.9	35.9	35.8	22.01	25.51	25.59	768.15	915.81	916.12
Logan	29.3	30.7	31.0	17.84	19.69	20.03	522.71	604.48	620.93
Ogden-Clearfield	33.8	36.7	36.9	21.19	22.71	22.92	716.22	833.46	845.75
Provo-Orem	30.4	30.5	30.2	19.91	20.43	20.75	605.26	623.12	626.65
St. George	30.6	29.3	29.0	17.81	17.82	18.33	544.99	522.13	531.57
Salt Lake City	36.7	36.9	36.9	23.65	23.63	23.98	867.96	871.95	884.86
Vermont	33.8	33.5	33.8	22.11	23.05	22.92	747.32	772.18	774.70
Burlington-South Burlington	33.8	34.3	34.3	25.00	25.59	25.60	845.00	877.74	878.08
Virginia	34.7	34.4	34.0	22.24	23.54	23.80	771.73	809.78	809.20
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	31.3	36.5	35.1	18.62	17.58	17.47	582.81	641.67	613.20
Charlottesville	34.8	33.8	33.3	23.59	24.19	24.73	820.93	817.62	823.51
Danville	35.3	37.9	38.9	16.40	16.48	16.72	578.92	624.59	650.41
Harrisonburg	36.1	34.3	34.0	18.44	18.87	18.91	665.68	647.24	642.94
Lynchburg	36.3	38.5	38.4	21.50	21.63	21.57	780.45	832.76	828.29
Richmond	34.1	32.6	32.9	21.59	21.76	21.91	736.22	709.38	720.84
Roanoke	35.1	35.0	33.9	18.69	20.08	19.90	656.02	702.80	674.61
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	35.8	36.1	35.7	22.14	22.03	22.46	792.61	795.28	801.82
Winchester	38.8	36.7	35.7	20.31	20.66	20.46	788.03	758.22	730.42
Washington	34.9	33.5	33.8	26.48	26.62	26.76	924.15	891.77	904.49
Bellingham	31.8	30.4	31.3	22.82	22.76	22.33	725.68	691.90	698.93
Bremerton-Silverdale	32.7	30.3	30.4	22.19	22.59	22.70	725.61	684.48	690.08
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	37.5	34.9	34.7	23.87	26.18	26.37	895.13	913.68	915.04
Longview	32.4	31.8	32.7	22.32	19.34	20.05	723.17	615.01	655.64
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.9	30.3	31.3	21.27	21.80	22.30	657.24	660.54	697.99
Olympia	33.9	33.9	33.5	21.31	20.74	21.14	722.41	703.09	708.19
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	37.1	33.1	33.5	30.63	30.63	30.73	1,136.37	1,013.85	1,029.46
Spokane	33.5	32.9	33.0	21.09	20.79	20.77	706.52	683.99	685.41
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	31.3	30.4	31.7	16.15	15.57	15.70	505.50	473.33	497.69
Yakima	34.4	31.5	31.3	19.65	20.24	19.88	675.96	637.56	622.24
West Virginia	34.1	34.4	34.5	18.10	18.41	18.46	617.21	633.30	636.87
Charleston	34.4	34.4	34.4	20.73	20.76	20.68	713.11	714.14	711.39
Huntington-Ashland	35.8	35.8	35.7	18.66	17.98	17.92	668.03	643.68	639.74
Morgantown	35.3	34.2	34.5	19.45	19.45	19.75	686.59	665.19	681.38
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	31.0	30.4	31.1	16.11	16.66	16.67	499.41	506.46	518.44
Wheeling	33.2	32.2	32.0	16.63	17.26	17.15	552.12	555.77	548.80
Wisconsin	32.2	32.3	32.4	21.37	21.36	21.53	688.11	689.93	697.57
Appleton	30.6	32.4	33.2	21.67	20.06	20.40	663.10	649.94	677.28
Eau Claire	31.5	31.7	31.7	19.26	18.72	19.97	606.69	593.42	633.05
Fond du Lac	31.5	22.8	25.2	20.27	18.99	17.80	638.51	432.97	448.56
Green Bay	33.0	32.3	33.6	20.64	20.41	20.43	681.12	659.24	686.45
Janesville	29.1	34.1	33.1	18.69	18.41	17.58	543.88	627.78	581.90
La Crosse	35.2	33.9	35.3	20.03	21.55	21.18	705.06	730.55	747.65
Madison	33.4	32.5	32.6	25.39	25.41	25.19	848.03	825.83	821.19
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	34.2	33.3	32.9	23.74	23.41	23.71	811.91	779.55	780.06
Oshkosh-Neenah	31.8	32.8	32.7	20.73	22.00	21.49	659.21	721.60	702.72
Racine	35.3	36.0	36.0	19.76	21.21	21.07	697.53	763.56	758.52
Sheboygan	26.8	34.0	33.1	23.58	26.35	26.68	631.94	895.90	883.11
Wausau	36.2	31.4	31.2	17.77	16.83	17.92	643.27	528.46	559.10
Wyoming	36.3	35.4	35.4	21.26	21.53	21.54	771.74	762.16	762.52
Casper	36.6	36.6	36.5	20.10	20.51	20.72	735.66	750.67	756.28
Cheyenne	36.4	34.7	35.5	17.87	17.61	17.44	650.47	611.07	619.12

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/laumsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	36,005.1	36,000.8	35,983.9	35,946.5	35,894.4	35,830.5	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2	35,651.9
Employed	32,737.6	32,585.4	32,451.2	32,324.0	32,204.6	32,095.5	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6	31,760.9
Unemployed	3,267.5	3,415.4	3,532.7	3,622.5	3,689.8	3,735.0	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6	3,891.0
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.9
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,129.2	11,125.7	11,121.5	11,112.2	11,099.2	11,082.1	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9	11,025.6
Employed	10,292.3	10,248.7	10,211.1	10,176.9	10,145.9	10,119.3	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1	10,035.4
Unemployed	836.9	877.0	910.3	935.3	953.3	962.8	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8	990.2
Unemployment rate	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7	9.0
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,875.9	24,875.1	24,862.4	24,834.3	24,795.2	24,748.4	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4	24,626.3
Employed	22,445.3	22,336.7	22,240.1	22,147.2	22,058.7	21,976.3	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6	21,725.5
Unemployed	2,430.6	2,538.4	2,622.3	2,687.1	2,736.5	2,772.1	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8	2,900.8
Unemployment rate	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	641.3	640.6	639.9	639.2	638.4	637.6	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.4	635.1
Employed	600.7	598.3	596.5	595.0	593.8	592.9	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8	591.5
Unemployed	40.6	42.3	43.4	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.6	43.6
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.9
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	750.7	749.3	748.5	748.1	748.2	748.7	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.2	755.5
Employed	698.7	695.7	693.1	690.8	688.8	687.1	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2	684.0
Unemployed	52.0	53.6	55.4	57.3	59.5	61.6	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.0	71.6
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.5
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,609.0	6,613.3	6,617.0	6,617.7	6,615.6	6,611.0	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,617.0	6,641.1
Employed	6,035.9	6,005.6	5,979.6	5,956.2	5,935.7	5,918.0	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,872.4	5,883.0
Unemployed	573.1	607.7	637.4	661.5	679.9	693.1	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.6	758.1
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3	11.4
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,242.1	3,238.7	3,232.2	3,217.7	3,200.3	3,180.5	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.3	3,118.6
Employed	2,934.3	2,913.0	2,894.2	2,877.3	2,862.1	2,848.9	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.9	2,813.3
Unemployed	307.8	325.7	338.0	340.3	338.2	331.6	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.4	305.2
Unemployment rate	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.8
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,674.2	1,672.4	1,670.3	1,671.2	1,671.9	1,672.5	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,680.9	1,682.9
Employed	1,584.9	1,581.1	1,578.0	1,575.0	1,572.4	1,570.3	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2	1,570.4
Unemployed	89.3	91.3	92.3	96.2	99.5	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	110.7	112.5
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.7
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,511.1	1,515.5	1,519.6	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,526.0	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,516.1	1,516.8
Employed	1,420.6	1,419.0	1,417.5	1,416.6	1,415.9	1,415.4	1,415.3	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2	1,418.5
Unemployed	90.5	96.5	102.1	106.8	109.8	110.6	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.9	98.3
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.5	6.5
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,079.7	2,085.1	2,088.5	2,089.6	2,088.8	2,086.1	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.7	2,078.3
Employed	1,879.4	1,874.6	1,870.8	1,867.2	1,863.5	1,859.9	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.6	1,852.4
Unemployed	200.3	210.4	217.7	222.5	225.2	226.2	225.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	222.2	225.9
Unemployment rate	9.6	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7	10.9
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,070.9	2,069.0	2,066.9	2,067.4	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.0	2,081.4
Employed	1,948.4	1,940.6	1,931.9	1,926.1	1,921.5	1,918.1	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.1	1,930.2
Unemployed	122.5	128.4	135.0	141.2	146.3	149.5	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	153.9	151.2
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.3
Maine													
Civilian labor force	705.3	704.9	704.4	703.9	703.5	703.3	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.3	705.8
Employed	651.1	648.7	647.1	646.1	645.6	645.6	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3	647.3
Unemployed	54.2	56.2	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	58.0	58.6
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	3,011.4	3,007.7	3,003.8	2,999.2	2,993.4	2,986.5	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,956.9	2,957.3
Employed	2,817.5	2,806.6	2,797.4	2,788.9	2,780.4	2,771.8	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.7	2,729.8
Unemployed	193.8	201.2	206.4	210.3	212.9	214.7	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.2	227.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,475.7	3,474.8	3,474.8	3,475.0	3,475.3	3,475.2	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.2	3,478.2
Employed	3,218.5	3,207.0	3,197.5	3,189.0	3,181.1	3,173.8	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.2	3,147.6
Unemployed	257.2	267.8	277.3	286.1	294.2	301.5	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.0	330.7
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,377.0	1,377.6	1,376.7	1,374.3	1,370.3	1,365.4	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.6	1,342.8
Employed	1,293.2	1,288.9	1,285.0	1,281.0	1,276.8	1,272.4	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.2	1,247.4
Unemployed	83.8	88.6	91.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.4	95.3
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8	7.1
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	361.1	361.3	361.3	360.9	360.1	359.3	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9	361.3
Employed	337.0	336.0	335.2	334.7	334.2	333.9	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9	337.4
Unemployed	24.1	25.4	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1	23.9
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,185.0	4,192.2	4,195.3	4,194.5	4,189.4	4,180.6	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.8	4,163.1
Employed	3,930.3	3,922.8	3,915.5	3,908.6	3,900.9	3,892.1	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.5	3,865.2
Unemployed	254.6	269.4	279.7	285.9	288.5	288.4	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	288.4	297.9
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.2
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,532.8	3,537.7	3,540.1	3,540.0	3,537.8	3,533.7	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7	3,511.7
Employed	3,247.5	3,235.5	3,226.1	3,218.7	3,213.2	3,208.5	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.7	3,179.7
Unemployed	285.3	302.2	314.0	321.3	324.6	325.2	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.0	332.0
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.5
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	803.1	803.9	804.4	804.1	802.9	800.5	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.6	787.5
Employed	752.0	748.2	744.5	740.7	736.8	732.6	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0	712.8
Unemployed	51.1	55.7	59.9	63.4	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.5	74.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.2	9.5
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,109.7	3,114.6	3,115.0	3,110.5	3,100.9	3,087.6	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.3	3,039.2
Employed	2,870.3	2,858.1	2,846.7	2,835.2	2,823.5	2,812.0	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.6	2,774.6
Unemployed	239.4	256.5	268.4	275.3	277.3	275.6	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.7	264.7
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7	8.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	293.9	294.1	294.3	294.6	294.8	294.7	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4	292.2
Employed	279.8	278.8	277.8	276.8	275.7	274.6	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3	270.3
Unemployed	14.1	15.3	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1	21.9
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.5
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,338.4	1,311.1	1,337.2	1,331.9	1,312.1	1,327.4	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3	1,300.2
Employed	1,145.4	1,113.6	1,131.9	1,139.7	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,118.6	1,115.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9	1,092.4
Unemployed	193.0	197.5	205.3	192.2	191.8	206.5	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4	207.8
Unemployment rate	14.4	15.1	15.4	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9	16.0

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
District of Columbia	330.2	334.6	331.8	333.5	29.2	40.0	30.5	39.0	8.8	12.0	9.2	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,037.2	3,044.1	3,045.4	3,033.2	164.5	211.6	176.8	209.8	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.9
Florida	9,130.5	9,188.7	9,135.5	9,184.7	813.3	1,126.5	847.3	1,118.6	8.9	12.3	9.3	12.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	283.8	280.0	284.4	280.5	31.0	39.6	31.7	39.0	10.9	14.2	11.1	13.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	95.0	96.4	95.0	96.3	6.6	8.9	6.7	8.7	7.0	9.2	7.1	9.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	251.8	253.3	253.5	254.7	24.2	33.2	24.7	32.9	9.6	13.1	9.8	12.9
Gainesville	137.5	139.3	138.1	140.2	8.2	12.4	8.5	12.5	6.0	8.9	6.2	8.9
Jacksonville	678.9	685.4	678.7	684.5	57.0	83.2	60.0	82.8	8.4	12.1	8.8	12.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	273.6	276.0	274.0	275.0	26.3	37.0	26.9	36.7	9.6	13.4	9.8	13.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,829.4	2,851.0	2,828.4	2,851.9	234.5	322.5	249.1	323.3	8.3	11.3	8.8	11.3
Naples-Marco Island	147.1	144.8	147.5	145.2	13.0	18.5	13.3	18.3	8.8	12.7	9.0	12.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	312.8	311.5	312.7	310.4	30.7	41.6	32.0	40.8	9.8	13.4	10.2	13.1
Ocala	136.5	135.0	136.4	134.7	15.8	20.8	16.3	20.8	11.5	15.4	11.9	15.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,108.8	1,111.3	1,109.9	1,109.4	97.9	139.6	102.6	138.3	8.8	12.6	9.2	12.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.2	267.5	265.9	266.7	24.4	34.1	25.3	33.7	9.2	12.8	9.5	12.6
Palm Coast	32.4	33.0	32.6	32.9	4.5	5.7	4.4	5.6	13.8	17.2	13.4	17.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	86.6	89.0	86.8	89.6	8.3	10.8	8.1	10.3	9.6	12.1	9.3	11.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.2	211.3	206.2	210.9	18.1	24.4	18.7	24.3	8.8	11.5	9.1	11.5
Port St. Lucie	186.8	186.7	186.4	186.5	20.3	27.2	20.8	26.8	10.9	14.6	11.2	14.4
Punta Gorda	69.1	68.8	69.4	68.8	7.4	9.6	7.7	9.4	10.7	13.9	11.1	13.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.8	62.4	62.5	62.0	6.4	9.0	6.6	8.9	10.2	14.4	10.6	14.3
Tallahassee	191.5	193.2	192.3	194.1	12.4	17.4	12.8	17.6	6.5	9.0	6.7	9.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,297.4	1,309.1	1,298.7	1,308.3	123.8	173.2	127.9	170.8	9.5	13.2	9.8	13.1
Georgia	4,813.6	4,708.6	4,815.8	4,702.3	416.8	508.0	435.9	509.4	8.7	10.8	9.1	10.8
Albany	76.9	76.6	76.7	76.8	6.2	8.9	6.4	8.8	8.1	11.6	8.3	11.4
Athens-Clarke County	106.2	105.2	106.7	105.3	7.1	8.7	7.7	8.9	6.7	8.3	7.3	8.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,731.0	2,664.3	2,733.6	2,661.4	231.0	287.3	241.4	287.6	8.5	10.8	8.8	10.8
Augusta-Richmond County	260.4	260.7	260.9	260.2	22.2	25.9	23.2	25.6	8.5	9.9	8.9	9.8
Brunswick	53.2	52.0	53.3	51.2	4.2	5.3	4.4	5.4	8.0	10.3	8.3	10.5
Columbus	128.7	129.0	129.4	128.4	10.7	13.3	11.3	13.3	8.3	10.3	8.7	10.4
Dalton	64.7	62.4	64.5	62.3	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.0	11.9	13.0	12.4	12.8
Gainesville	90.2	88.1	90.0	88.0	7.6	8.7	7.9	8.9	8.4	9.9	8.8	10.1
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.6	32.6	32.8	32.7	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.9	7.2	8.8	7.6	8.8
Macon	112.8	113.1	113.4	112.2	9.7	12.3	9.9	12.3	8.6	10.8	8.8	11.0
Rome	50.0	49.6	50.1	49.3	4.5	5.4	4.7	5.4	8.9	10.8	9.3	10.9
Savannah	177.1	175.3	177.4	174.5	13.1	16.2	13.8	16.2	7.4	9.2	7.8	9.3
Valdosta	68.8	66.3	69.0	66.6	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.2	7.9	9.4	8.2	9.3
Warner Robins	69.8	70.3	70.1	70.3	4.7	5.6	4.9	5.7	6.7	8.0	7.0	8.1
Hawaii	640.9	634.1	639.1	635.8	38.7	44.5	40.2	42.5	6.0	7.0	6.3	6.7
Honolulu	446.3	443.2	446.3	446.3	23.1	26.6	23.8	25.1	5.2	6.0	5.3	5.6
Idaho	746.1	750.2	746.6	752.8	59.1	79.7	60.1	79.3	7.9	10.6	8.1	10.5
Boise City-Nampa	293.5	291.2	293.6	290.0	24.5	31.4	24.5	31.0	8.3	10.8	8.4	10.7
Coeur d'Alene	70.6	71.4	70.3	71.9	7.0	9.1	7.0	9.2	9.9	12.8	9.9	12.8
Idaho Falls	61.5	61.1	61.3	61.1	3.5	5.0	3.6	5.0	5.7	8.1	5.9	8.2
Lewiston	29.0	29.1	29.1	29.0	2.3	2.7	2.3	2.5	7.9	9.4	7.9	8.5
Pocatello	43.8	43.2	43.9	44.1	2.9	4.2	2.9	4.1	6.7	9.7	6.6	9.2
Illinois	6,548.8	6,609.0	6,574.8	6,618.0	572.0	808.5	618.7	796.4	8.7	12.2	9.4	12.0
Bloomington-Normal	87.6	89.9	90.2	91.2	5.4	8.6	6.1	8.7	6.2	9.5	6.8	9.5
Champaign-Urbana	119.1	119.0	121.1	123.3	8.4	13.1	9.6	13.2	7.1	11.0	7.9	10.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,834.1	4,832.4	4,851.2	4,843.7	414.4	563.3	449.0	553.3	8.6	11.7	9.3	11.4
Danville	37.2	38.3	37.1	38.2	4.0	5.8	4.2	5.8	10.6	15.1	11.3	15.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	201.9	205.0	201.6	203.3	14.4	21.9	15.5	22.1	7.1	10.7	7.7	10.9
Decatur	54.4	55.2	54.2	54.7	5.0	8.0	5.5	8.0	9.2	14.4	10.1	14.6
Kankakee-Bradley	55.0	58.5	55.2	57.9	6.4	9.4	6.8	9.3	11.6	16.0	12.3	16.1
Peoria	200.7	202.4	202.3	201.1	15.0	26.2	19.0	26.6	7.5	12.9	9.4	13.2
Rockford	170.3	174.8	170.5	172.3	23.7	34.4	24.9	32.0	13.9	19.7	14.6	18.6
Springfield	112.4	116.4	112.4	115.0	7.7	11.6	8.3	11.6	6.8	10.0	7.4	10.1
Indiana	3,217.7	3,101.1	3,212.9	3,094.5	315.5	326.6	333.5	329.9	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.7
Anderson	62.4	60.4	62.1	60.4	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.2	10.8	11.7	11.0	11.9
Bloomington	98.0	97.1	99.2	97.1	6.7	7.6	7.7	7.6	6.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Columbus	39.1	36.7	38.9	36.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	3.7	8.1	9.8	9.0	10.1
Elkhart-Goshen	92.8	86.0	92.3	85.6	17.8	13.4	17.9	13.3	19.2	15.6	19.3	15.5
Evansville	182.2	176.2	182.0	174.9	15.5	16.2	16.7	16.2	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2
Fort Wayne	213.3	203.9	212.7	203.1	20.3	22.0	21.8	22.3	9.5	10.8	10.2	11.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	899.7	860.4	898.8	856.2	70.6	79.6	75.8	80.1	7.8	9.3	8.4	9.4
Kokomo	43.4	41.1	43.4	41.4	7.5	5.4	5.8	5.5	17.3	13.1	13.3	13.2
Lafayette	100.0	94.7	99.7	95.0	8.2	9.1	8.6	8.9	8.2	9.6	8.7	9.4
Michigan City-La Porte	52.7	51.0	52.7	50.9	5.7	6.5	6.3	6.7	10.9	12.8	12.0	13.1
Muncie	55.8	52.5	55.7	53.3	5.5	6.2	5.7	6.2	9.9	11.7	10.3	11.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	156.2	149.2	155.7	148.6	16.7	18.1	17.8	18.1	10.7	12.1	11.5	12.2
Terre Haute	80.8	78.1	80.8	77.7	8.1	9.1	8.6	9.1	10.0	11.7	10.6	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Iowa	1,661.7	1,670.4	1,665.1	1,673.2	102.4	125.1	102.2	125.6	6.2	7.5	6.1	7.5
Ames	48.3	48.6	49.5	49.8	2.0	2.6	2.0	2.7	4.1	5.3	4.1	5.3
Cedar Rapids	146.9	147.3	147.4	147.3	8.4	10.8	8.4	10.9	5.7	7.3	5.7	7.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	313.8	315.9	314.1	313.9	17.7	22.4	17.7	22.2	5.6	7.1	5.6	7.1
Dubuque	51.9	52.2	52.0	52.1	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.1	6.9	7.8	6.9	7.8
Iowa City	90.5	91.7	91.9	92.8	3.9	4.7	3.8	4.7	4.3	5.1	4.1	5.0
Sioux City	78.2	77.3	78.4	77.0	4.0	5.0	4.3	5.1	5.2	6.5	5.5	6.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.6	94.5	94.5	94.3	5.0	6.5	5.0	6.6	5.3	6.9	5.3	7.0
Kansas	1,500.3	1,514.1	1,501.4	1,507.4	94.6	108.6	93.4	102.8	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.8
Lawrence	61.1	63.6	62.8	63.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.6	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.6
Manhattan	61.2	65.3	62.2	65.8	2.9	3.7	3.1	3.4	4.8	5.6	4.9	5.2
Topeka	120.8	124.0	121.4	122.7	8.2	9.1	7.9	8.6	6.8	7.4	6.5	7.0
Wichita	317.8	317.9	318.0	313.8	18.8	27.4	19.7	25.4	5.9	8.6	6.2	8.1
Kentucky	2,055.0	2,058.8	2,062.0	2,069.7	206.0	241.0	222.0	248.3	10.0	11.7	10.8	12.0
Bowling Green	64.2	62.4	64.4	62.6	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.8	10.7	11.1	10.9	10.8
Elizabethtown	55.3	55.6	55.4	56.1	5.9	6.2	6.3	6.3	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.3
Lexington-Fayette	235.3	238.0	236.2	239.4	17.6	21.8	20.5	22.0	7.5	9.1	8.7	9.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	631.0	627.5	634.1	630.3	61.8	70.7	66.0	76.4	9.8	11.3	10.4	12.1
Owensboro	57.2	57.1	57.6	57.6	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	9.4	10.9	10.2	11.1
Louisiana	2,039.7	2,053.7	2,038.0	2,053.7	123.7	168.1	118.1	138.4	6.1	8.2	5.8	6.7
Alexandria	68.8	68.8	68.4	68.8	4.1	5.3	4.0	4.3	5.9	7.8	5.8	6.3
Baton Rouge	370.9	374.3	372.2	376.8	21.0	29.4	19.9	24.1	5.7	7.9	5.3	6.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	102.9	101.0	103.1	101.8	4.0	6.3	3.9	5.0	3.9	6.3	3.8	5.0
Lafayette	134.4	133.6	134.6	134.1	5.5	9.1	5.5	7.4	4.1	6.8	4.1	5.5
Lake Charles	95.9	93.4	95.4	93.8	5.0	7.3	4.8	5.9	5.2	7.8	5.0	6.3
Monroe	80.6	80.5	81.2	80.9	5.2	7.0	4.9	5.8	6.4	8.6	6.0	7.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	527.0	537.1	526.5	534.8	31.6	42.3	29.8	34.8	6.0	7.9	5.7	6.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.8	181.3	182.1	181.3	13.9	13.9	12.8	12.1	7.6	7.7	7.0	6.7
Maine	696.1	696.1	696.1	696.2	58.4	64.9	62.0	65.3	8.4	9.3	8.9	9.4
Bangor	72.2	72.1	72.4	72.7	5.5	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.6	8.4	8.0	8.5
Lewiston-Auburn	57.8	57.6	57.6	57.5	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	8.6	9.3	9.1	9.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.9	201.3	200.6	201.1	13.4	15.4	14.1	15.6	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.7
Maryland	2,992.7	2,947.7	2,988.3	2,934.4	197.7	242.6	208.8	242.4	6.6	8.2	7.0	8.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,403.2	1,377.9	1,399.2	1,369.4	97.0	118.8	101.9	119.0	6.9	8.6	7.3	8.7
Cumberland	48.8	48.0	49.2	47.8	4.2	5.3	4.4	5.4	8.7	11.0	9.0	11.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.2	117.2	119.7	117.5	10.4	13.0	11.4	13.7	8.6	11.1	9.5	11.7
Salisbury	62.2	60.4	62.7	60.9	5.7	6.5	5.7	6.6	9.1	10.8	9.2	10.8
Massachusetts	3,455.8	3,458.7	3,452.6	3,461.9	272.4	358.2	278.6	344.8	7.9	10.4	8.1	10.0
Barnstable Town	127.1	130.5	125.9	129.5	13.4	16.8	13.3	16.1	10.5	12.8	10.6	12.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,529.3	2,529.9	2,522.6	2,528.6	177.6	234.8	182.9	225.9	7.0	9.3	7.2	8.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.5	73.3	73.2	73.0	7.3	9.6	7.4	9.3	9.9	13.1	10.2	12.7
New Bedford	86.3	87.9	86.4	88.1	10.5	13.5	10.6	13.1	12.2	15.4	12.3	14.9
Pittsfield	39.2	38.8	39.0	38.7	3.1	4.0	3.2	3.9	7.9	10.3	8.3	10.2
Springfield	347.0	346.0	348.5	347.9	29.9	39.7	30.3	38.2	8.6	11.5	8.7	11.0
Worcester	295.5	294.9	294.8	294.3	23.9	31.9	24.7	30.6	8.1	10.8	8.4	10.4
Michigan	4,881.6	4,807.2	4,894.9	4,813.9	607.0	716.2	629.6	701.7	12.4	14.9	12.9	14.6
Ann Arbor	184.8	181.2	185.8	182.1	12.9	16.8	13.9	16.2	7.0	9.3	7.5	8.9
Battle Creek	68.3	67.3	68.9	67.6	7.2	8.7	7.7	8.5	10.6	12.9	11.1	12.6
Bay City	55.0	54.2	54.7	53.9	6.0	7.8	6.2	7.6	10.9	14.3	11.3	14.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,091.8	2,065.4	2,097.9	2,078.8	282.4	321.6	288.7	318.5	13.5	15.6	13.8	15.3
Flint	199.4	198.0	200.5	196.5	28.4	32.4	27.6	31.1	14.3	16.4	13.8	15.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.1	389.9	396.4	388.2	39.4	49.4	42.4	48.0	10.0	12.7	10.7	12.4
Holland-Grand Haven	131.2	128.1	131.9	127.7	14.4	18.0	16.3	17.4	11.0	14.0	12.4	13.7
Jackson	76.9	75.1	77.5	75.2	8.7	11.4	9.7	11.1	11.3	15.2	12.5	14.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.1	171.1	174.1	170.6	15.9	21.6	17.3	20.8	9.2	12.6	9.9	12.2
Lansing-East Lansing	247.1	245.9	250.6	246.7	26.1	28.9	25.8	27.7	10.6	11.7	10.3	11.2
Monroe	76.1	72.4	74.8	71.5	10.8	11.5	9.9	10.8	14.1	15.8	13.2	15.1
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.3	85.7	88.3	85.1	11.5	14.2	12.6	13.9	13.0	16.6	14.3	16.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.3	76.4	76.4	76.1	8.7	11.6	9.4	11.1	11.4	15.2	12.3	14.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.6	94.3	94.0	93.7	11.3	13.4	11.2	12.9	11.9	14.2	11.9	13.7
Minnesota	2,936.4	2,955.4	2,943.5	2,959.5	243.1	241.0	253.6	239.1	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.1
Duluth	146.2	145.1	147.2	146.7	14.0	13.3	14.2	13.4	9.6	9.2	9.6	9.1
Mankato-North Mankato	58.2	58.6	58.6	59.0	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,835.1	1,842.1	1,842.0	1,845.2	137.9	142.4	147.4	141.4	7.5	7.7	8.0	7.7
Rochester	104.7	107.3	104.9	107.2	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.2	6.9	6.7	7.1	6.7
St. Cloud	108.2	110.0	108.7	110.3	10.0	9.3	10.5	9.3	9.2	8.5	9.7	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,284.7	1,293.0	1,288.1	1,296.1	114.9	156.3	113.7	155.4	8.9	12.1	8.8	12.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.6	113.7	112.2	113.8	8.1	11.4	8.1	11.3	7.3	10.0	7.2	9.9
Hattiesburg	65.2	67.4	65.8	66.8	4.3	6.6	4.4	6.4	6.7	9.8	6.6	9.5
Jackson	258.3	260.6	258.0	260.9	17.8	25.4	17.8	24.9	6.9	9.7	6.9	9.5
Pascagoula	70.4	71.9	70.3	71.6	5.9	8.1	5.7	7.8	8.4	11.2	8.1	10.9
Missouri	3,030.8	2,966.8	3,041.1	2,975.6	270.5	293.8	285.8	302.0	8.9	9.9	9.4	10.1
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.4	47.2	46.4	47.1	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.0	7.8	8.2	8.1	8.4
Columbia	91.8	91.0	93.1	92.3	5.7	6.0	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.6
Jefferson City	78.4	77.7	78.5	77.2	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.1	7.2	8.0	7.5	7.9
Joplin	84.9	83.8	85.7	83.4	6.1	7.0	6.5	7.2	7.2	8.3	7.6	8.6
Kansas City	1,042.0	1,033.0	1,044.0	1,029.9	85.7	93.9	89.1	93.8	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.1
St. Joseph	68.4	69.9	68.9	69.8	5.5	6.2	5.8	6.3	8.0	8.8	8.5	9.0
St. Louis ¹	1,437.7	1,425.0	1,439.1	1,418.4	134.3	152.4	139.0	155.5	9.3	10.7	9.7	11.0
Springfield	218.1	215.8	219.0	216.1	17.4	19.4	18.7	19.9	8.0	9.0	8.5	9.2
Montana	498.1	491.5	496.7	493.9	33.3	39.2	33.5	39.9	6.7	8.0	6.7	8.1
Billings	86.4	85.5	86.3	84.7	3.9	5.1	3.8	5.3	4.5	6.0	4.4	6.2
Great Falls	40.0	39.6	39.9	40.2	2.2	2.7	2.0	2.8	5.5	6.7	5.1	6.9
Missoula	57.6	58.0	58.3	58.3	3.7	4.3	3.7	4.6	6.4	7.4	6.3	7.9
Nebraska	978.2	979.4	981.1	979.0	47.6	55.1	45.5	51.9	4.9	5.6	4.6	5.3
Lincoln	167.8	168.2	169.2	167.6	7.7	8.7	7.2	8.2	4.6	5.2	4.3	4.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	449.6	449.8	450.8	445.6	23.0	27.4	22.1	26.1	5.1	6.1	4.9	5.9
Nevada	1,363.9	1,372.8	1,366.4	1,378.5	142.2	187.2	143.7	189.4	10.4	13.6	10.5	13.7
Carson City	29.0	29.0	29.2	29.0	3.3	4.0	3.3	4.0	11.2	13.8	11.3	13.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	981.5	985.9	983.9	991.4	100.6	135.6	101.5	137.5	10.3	13.8	10.3	13.9
Reno-Sparks	225.1	227.4	224.8	228.1	24.8	30.6	25.2	30.7	11.0	13.4	11.2	13.4
New Hampshire	739.8	743.4	739.3	746.5	42.7	57.1	46.0	57.2	5.8	7.7	6.2	7.7
Manchester	108.4	110.0	107.8	109.9	6.0	8.3	6.5	8.5	5.6	7.6	6.1	7.7
Portsmouth	43.3	44.6	43.3	44.8	2.3	3.0	2.5	3.0	5.4	6.8	5.8	6.7
Rochester-Dover	83.5	83.4	83.9	85.6	5.1	6.4	5.4	6.6	6.1	7.7	6.5	7.7
New Jersey	4,492.0	4,515.8	4,513.2	4,559.7	366.2	464.8	394.6	470.6	8.2	10.3	8.7	10.3
Atlantic City-Hamilton	134.0	136.4	134.2	137.8	15.1	19.4	15.8	19.5	11.2	14.2	11.8	14.1
Ocean City	51.1	54.5	51.2	54.4	8.1	9.5	8.1	9.5	15.8	17.4	15.8	17.5
Trenton-Ewing	202.2	202.3	203.2	204.3	14.2	16.6	15.3	17.0	7.0	8.2	7.5	8.3
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.0	72.2	70.5	73.0	8.6	10.8	9.0	10.9	12.2	15.0	12.7	14.9
New Mexico	949.0	955.0	953.7	960.2	56.8	84.6	61.4	85.4	6.0	8.9	6.4	8.9
Albuquerque	408.6	409.3	409.2	410.5	25.4	36.5	27.7	37.0	6.2	8.9	6.8	9.0
Farmington	57.6	56.2	57.8	56.4	3.0	5.8	3.2	6.0	5.3	10.3	5.6	10.6
Las Cruces	88.4	90.3	90.6	92.5	5.6	8.0	6.0	8.2	6.4	8.9	6.7	8.9
Santa Fe	76.3	76.9	77.4	77.8	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.9	5.4	7.7	5.8	7.6
New York	9,659.2	9,604.7	9,701.2	9,630.3	744.2	899.2	800.1	891.5	7.7	9.4	8.2	9.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	459.0	452.5	461.7	454.7	31.4	35.4	33.3	35.2	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.7
Binghamton	124.5	122.9	125.1	123.0	10.3	11.9	10.7	11.7	8.3	9.7	8.6	9.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	588.9	581.2	587.1	581.1	51.4	53.3	53.0	53.3	8.7	9.2	9.0	9.2
Elmira	41.7	40.8	41.5	40.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	8.7	9.4	9.5	9.4
Glens Falls	67.1	67.6	67.4	67.6	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.6	8.9	9.7	9.4	9.8
Ithaca	55.4	55.5	58.2	58.3	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.5	6.5	5.8	6.0
Kingston	89.3	89.5	90.0	89.9	6.8	7.8	7.2	7.7	7.6	8.8	8.0	8.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,442.8	9,436.4	9,489.2	9,485.6	717.1	914.2	779.8	912.0	7.6	9.7	8.2	9.6
New York City	3,953.0	3,961.0	3,986.6	3,984.9	309.9	416.5	339.8	407.8	7.8	10.5	8.5	10.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.3	321.6	326.1	322.1	23.6	27.4	25.4	27.6	7.3	8.5	7.8	8.6
Rochester	535.8	528.7	535.7	530.8	41.6	46.3	44.1	46.2	7.8	8.8	8.2	8.7
Syracuse	333.3	330.5	334.2	330.7	26.9	29.9	28.4	29.7	8.1	9.0	8.5	9.0
Utica-Rome	142.0	142.0	143.0	142.5	11.5	12.4	12.0	12.4	8.1	8.7	8.4	8.7
North Carolina	4,536.8	4,521.8	4,559.1	4,527.9	442.8	531.3	483.6	536.0	9.8	11.7	10.6	11.8
Asheville	202.8	202.4	203.6	202.8	17.1	20.5	18.7	20.8	8.4	10.1	9.2	10.2
Burlington	69.9	69.5	70.0	69.6	7.4	9.2	8.0	9.2	10.6	13.2	11.4	13.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	850.6	855.6	855.3	855.9	86.5	109.5	95.0	109.9	10.2	12.8	11.1	12.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	258.7	262.5	260.2	263.4	18.5	22.0	20.2	22.1	7.1	8.4	7.8	8.4
Fayetteville	153.1	156.1	153.6	156.3	12.9	15.3	13.9	15.2	8.4	9.8	9.0	9.8
Goldsboro	53.4	52.5	53.8	53.0	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.2	8.7	9.9	9.1	9.8
Greensboro-High Point	360.0	360.7	361.4	360.3	36.4	44.4	39.5	44.8	10.1	12.3	10.9	12.4
Greenville	89.2	89.3	89.8	89.7	8.3	9.6	8.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	9.9	10.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	170.9	168.4	172.0	168.4	22.4	26.5	25.4	26.6	13.1	15.7	14.7	15.8
Jacksonville	62.7	65.4	63.4	66.1	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.7	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.6
Raleigh-Cary	547.2	554.6	549.3	557.0	42.4	52.8	46.9	53.4	7.7	9.5	8.5	9.6
Rocky Mount	71.3	71.0	71.6	71.2	8.9	10.4	9.7	10.4	12.4	14.6	13.6	14.7
Wilmington	172.9	175.2	174.2	175.3	16.8	20.4	18.1	20.4	9.7	11.7	10.4	11.6
Winston-Salem	237.9	238.3	238.2	237.2	21.1	26.1	23.5	26.4	8.9	11.0	9.9	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
North Dakota	357.9	358.4	360.3	362.2	18.4	17.7	19.1	17.2	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.8
Bismarck	60.4	61.5	61.3	62.2	3.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	5.5	4.9	5.5	5.0
Fargo	118.3	119.3	119.2	119.5	5.4	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.6
Grand Forks	54.6	54.9	54.7	55.2	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.0
Ohio	5,928.6	5,866.0	5,945.8	5,890.6	568.9	692.6	597.8	692.8	9.6	11.8	10.1	11.8
Akron	388.5	376.7	389.2	378.6	35.2	44.4	36.6	44.1	9.0	11.8	9.4	11.6
Canton-Massillon	204.3	201.1	205.5	202.8	20.8	27.7	21.9	27.6	10.2	13.8	10.6	13.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,120.3	1,109.9	1,123.8	1,113.7	92.9	120.3	99.7	120.8	8.3	10.8	8.9	10.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,071.6	1,058.7	1,079.9	1,064.0	91.1	108.9	101.4	112.3	8.5	10.3	9.4	10.6
Columbus	962.4	950.4	963.1	955.0	70.4	93.0	75.1	92.9	7.3	9.8	7.8	9.7
Dayton	423.6	416.9	424.3	416.7	44.3	52.7	45.8	52.0	10.5	12.6	10.8	12.5
Lima	50.8	50.9	51.9	50.7	5.6	6.2	6.1	6.3	10.9	12.3	11.8	12.5
Mansfield	62.9	61.6	62.2	61.6	7.7	8.5	7.6	8.4	12.3	13.7	12.3	13.6
Sandusky	40.7	41.2	40.7	41.2	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.6	14.2	14.2	13.5	13.6
Springfield	70.8	70.3	71.1	70.8	6.6	8.6	7.1	8.5	9.3	12.2	10.0	12.0
Steubenville-Weirton	58.6	56.4	59.1	57.4	5.8	8.7	6.2	8.8	9.9	15.5	10.5	15.3
Toledo	332.8	324.2	331.6	325.5	42.2	44.1	39.6	43.5	12.7	13.6	11.9	13.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.7	272.7	278.1	272.7	35.5	37.2	35.3	37.4	12.8	13.7	12.7	13.7
Oklahoma	1,743.4	1,767.3	1,749.0	1,766.9	94.9	129.0	102.5	128.7	5.4	7.3	5.9	7.3
Lawton	46.2	48.3	46.2	48.4	2.1	2.8	2.2	2.9	4.6	5.9	4.9	5.9
Oklahoma City	566.8	573.6	566.3	577.5	28.6	38.4	31.0	38.6	5.0	6.7	5.5	6.7
Tulsa	438.5	444.6	439.8	445.2	24.1	36.2	26.9	36.0	5.5	8.1	6.1	8.1
Oregon	1,959.1	1,934.1	1,971.2	1,943.5	210.8	225.3	232.2	220.9	10.8	11.6	11.8	11.4
Bend	81.2	80.0	81.6	80.0	12.0	12.8	13.3	12.6	14.7	16.0	16.3	15.8
Corvallis	43.6	42.3	43.9	42.8	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.2	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.4
Eugene-Springfield	184.5	180.4	185.5	181.9	21.8	21.3	23.7	20.7	11.8	11.8	12.8	11.4
Medford	102.1	101.0	102.2	101.2	13.1	13.6	14.4	13.3	12.9	13.4	14.1	13.1
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,181.1	1,163.2	1,187.5	1,164.6	113.3	131.5	125.9	129.1	9.6	11.3	10.6	11.1
Salem	193.9	193.3	195.5	195.0	20.4	22.1	22.3	21.6	10.5	11.4	11.4	11.1
Pennsylvania	6,412.0	6,415.4	6,394.3	6,409.2	487.0	609.2	512.2	627.0	7.6	9.5	8.0	9.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	419.5	424.0	419.1	423.2	33.0	43.5	34.9	44.3	7.9	10.3	8.3	10.5
Altoona	65.3	65.9	64.9	65.9	4.9	5.8	4.9	6.0	7.5	8.7	7.6	9.0
Erie	140.8	139.9	140.0	140.0	11.5	15.2	12.0	15.3	8.1	10.8	8.6	10.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.7	285.6	285.6	283.5	19.0	24.0	20.3	24.3	6.6	8.4	7.1	8.6
Johnstown	69.6	69.6	69.3	69.7	6.0	7.4	6.0	7.5	8.6	10.6	8.6	10.8
Lancaster	269.9	266.9	268.2	267.6	18.1	23.0	19.8	23.6	6.7	8.6	7.4	8.8
Lebanon	72.6	72.1	72.4	71.9	4.8	5.8	5.1	6.0	6.5	8.1	7.1	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,001.9	2,990.9	3,000.8	2,986.8	222.6	283.4	234.7	288.2	7.4	9.5	7.8	9.6
Pittsburgh	1,224.5	1,231.2	1,217.6	1,229.6	88.4	109.7	91.0	117.2	7.2	8.9	7.5	9.5
Reading	205.3	203.5	205.0	203.9	16.6	20.9	18.1	21.6	8.1	10.2	8.8	10.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	284.6	286.3	283.5	284.9	24.7	29.8	25.8	30.0	8.7	10.4	9.1	10.5
State College	72.6	74.4	75.1	77.3	4.3	5.3	4.4	5.3	6.0	7.2	5.9	6.8
Williamsport	60.4	60.8	60.5	61.1	5.4	6.6	5.6	6.7	9.0	10.9	9.3	10.9
York-Hanover	227.6	227.8	227.0	227.0	16.3	21.9	17.7	22.9	7.2	9.6	7.8	10.1
Rhode Island	563.1	577.3	562.1	575.3	60.9	77.3	60.7	76.2	10.8	13.4	10.8	13.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	699.5	712.6	699.3	712.0	76.2	96.7	77.1	96.0	10.9	13.6	11.0	13.5
South Carolina	2,158.4	2,159.0	2,164.6	2,157.8	232.6	283.2	245.1	274.7	10.8	13.1	11.3	12.7
Anderson	86.0	85.1	86.9	85.8	9.7	12.1	10.8	12.2	11.2	14.2	12.4	14.2
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	317.8	319.5	318.0	319.1	27.5	34.3	29.1	33.7	8.7	10.7	9.1	10.6
Columbia	371.5	370.9	371.8	371.8	31.5	38.6	32.7	38.0	8.5	10.4	8.8	10.2
Florence	96.6	95.4	96.5	95.1	10.8	13.1	11.2	12.7	11.2	13.7	11.6	13.3
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	314.6	311.7	315.7	312.0	29.3	35.8	30.8	35.1	9.3	11.5	9.8	11.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.2	127.4	124.7	126.9	17.7	20.9	17.7	19.4	14.2	16.4	14.2	15.3
Spartanburg	136.4	135.0	136.9	134.9	14.9	18.3	15.8	17.9	10.9	13.6	11.5	13.2
Sumter	45.4	43.7	45.2	43.4	5.4	6.1	5.7	6.0	11.8	14.1	12.6	13.9
South Dakota	437.7	435.4	440.9	436.8	21.9	23.6	22.9	23.3	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.3
Rapid City	65.5	65.4	66.2	65.3	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	5.0	5.6	5.1	5.6
Sioux Falls	129.1	128.5	129.8	128.0	6.1	7.1	6.5	6.9	4.7	5.5	5.0	5.4
Tennessee	3,019.0	2,980.7	3,021.4	2,978.3	294.5	341.1	309.3	331.0	9.8	11.4	10.2	11.1
Chattanooga	258.9	252.4	258.5	252.3	21.9	25.2	23.9	24.8	8.5	10.0	9.3	9.8
Clarksville	108.6	109.7	109.3	110.5	10.9	12.4	11.6	12.3	10.0	11.3	10.6	11.2
Cleveland	53.4	53.2	53.5	53.3	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.6	9.2	10.6	9.7	10.4
Jackson	55.5	54.6	55.8	54.8	5.3	6.5	5.5	6.3	9.5	11.9	9.9	11.5
Johnson City	98.7	97.8	99.8	98.7	8.5	10.4	9.2	10.3	8.6	10.6	9.2	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.1	144.4	147.7	144.4	12.6	14.9	12.9	14.7	8.5	10.3	8.8	10.2
Knoxville	358.8	354.2	359.4	354.5	27.9	32.9	30.5	32.3	7.8	9.3	8.5	9.1
Memphis	612.1	600.8	612.0	600.1	55.8	67.5	57.5	65.6	9.1	11.2	9.4	10.9
Morristown	64.3	62.5	64.1	62.3	7.7	8.7	8.2	8.6	11.9	13.9	12.8	13.8
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	795.0	783.3	797.7	784.3	66.5	78.0	71.5	76.2	8.4	10.0	9.0	9.7
Texas												
Abilene	11,738.2	12,094.4	11,760.0	12,093.0	800.6	1,044.7	820.0	1,007.5	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.3
Amarillo	81.8	83.9	81.9	83.9	4.2	5.6	4.4	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.4	6.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	127.8	132.6	127.8	131.8	6.1	7.9	6.3	7.6	4.8	6.0	4.9	5.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur	869.5	902.9	872.4	906.4	56.3	68.5	58.0	65.7	6.5	7.6	6.6	7.3
Brownsville-Harlingen	184.9	185.7	184.6	185.1	15.7	20.3	15.9	19.8	8.5	11.0	8.6	10.7
College Station-Bryan	148.7	156.0	148.7	155.8	13.9	18.0	14.2	17.6	9.3	11.5	9.5	11.3
Corpus Christi	108.2	114.9	111.2	117.5	5.5	7.4	5.7	7.1	5.1	6.4	5.1	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	205.2	210.1	206.0	210.8	12.7	17.6	12.9	16.9	6.2	8.4	6.3	8.0
El Paso	3,116.8	3,211.5	3,116.3	3,205.0	223.0	278.5	227.0	270.1	7.2	8.7	7.3	8.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	302.4	312.5	302.7	311.6	24.9	30.9	25.8	29.9	8.2	9.9	8.5	9.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,810.3	2,881.6	2,816.0	2,883.4	184.0	254.7	189.3	246.0	6.5	8.8	6.7	8.5
Laredo	157.1	165.6	157.8	166.2	10.5	12.9	10.4	12.2	6.7	7.8	6.6	7.3
Longview	93.8	95.8	94.0	95.3	7.0	9.2	7.4	8.8	7.4	9.6	7.9	9.3
Lubbock	108.1	110.3	108.3	110.2	6.3	9.1	6.8	8.7	5.8	8.3	6.3	7.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	142.0	146.8	142.3	147.1	6.8	9.1	6.9	8.9	4.8	6.2	4.8	6.0
Midland	291.5	308.0	290.9	307.0	29.2	37.5	28.9	36.2	10.0	12.2	9.9	11.8
Odessa	75.3	74.0	75.0	74.6	3.0	4.6	3.3	4.3	4.0	6.2	4.3	5.8
San Angelo	71.8	70.5	71.6	70.0	3.6	6.5	4.1	6.2	5.0	9.2	5.7	8.8
San Antonio-New Braunfels	52.7	54.2	53.1	54.3	3.1	3.8	3.1	3.6	5.8	7.0	5.8	6.7
Sherman-Denison	944.8	972.6	950.1	975.4	60.1	75.3	60.6	72.0	6.4	7.7	6.4	7.4
Texasarkana	55.7	57.4	55.8	57.4	4.2	5.1	4.2	5.0	7.5	8.9	7.5	8.7
Tyler	63.9	65.5	63.9	65.5	3.6	5.3	3.8	5.2	5.7	8.0	5.9	8.0
Victoria	98.8	102.5	99.1	102.8	6.9	8.8	6.9	8.3	6.9	8.6	7.0	8.0
Waco	58.0	58.4	58.0	58.3	3.5	4.9	3.6	4.9	6.0	8.3	6.2	8.3
Wichita Falls	111.4	116.5	111.4	116.7	6.7	8.6	6.8	8.2	6.0	7.4	6.1	7.1
Utah	72.3	72.6	72.4	72.4	4.9	6.1	5.1	5.9	6.8	8.4	7.0	8.2
Utah												
Logan	1,368.0	1,337.7	1,371.0	1,337.5	82.5	99.4	91.1	103.9	6.0	7.4	6.6	7.8
Ogden-Clearfield	67.9	66.7	67.6	66.6	3.2	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.6	5.2	5.3	5.7
Provo-Orem	262.5	258.9	262.8	258.9	16.5	19.3	17.7	19.9	6.3	7.4	6.7	7.7
St. George	226.7	224.2	227.6	224.7	13.1	15.9	14.6	17.2	5.8	7.1	6.4	7.6
Salt Lake City	59.8	58.5	60.1	58.7	5.3	5.9	5.5	6.0	8.9	10.0	9.2	10.3
Vermont	608.0	594.0	610.0	593.2	33.9	41.9	38.2	43.7	5.6	7.1	6.3	7.4
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	357.7	359.2	359.3	360.2	25.5	26.8	26.7	25.7	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.1
Virginia	113.1	112.3	114.1	113.1	6.9	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.1	6.4	6.3	5.8
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,143.9	4,140.3	4,161.4	4,153.2	255.6	316.4	273.7	321.4	6.2	7.6	6.6	7.7
Charlottesville	79.1	79.1	82.4	82.4	5.9	7.4	6.2	7.5	7.4	9.4	7.5	9.1
Danville	106.9	106.3	108.1	108.4	5.5	7.1	5.8	7.0	5.1	6.6	5.3	6.4
Harrisonburg	54.4	52.4	52.9	52.4	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.7	12.8	12.5	11.2	12.9
Lynchburg	66.1	66.1	66.4	67.1	3.7	4.6	4.1	5.0	5.7	7.0	6.2	7.4
Richmond	125.0	125.2	124.3	124.5	8.4	10.8	8.9	10.7	6.7	8.7	7.2	8.6
Roanoke	658.2	650.0	660.0	651.2	42.9	55.1	47.7	55.8	6.5	8.5	7.2	8.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.9	157.0	158.7	157.6	9.9	13.0	11.0	13.2	6.3	8.3	7.0	8.4
Winchester	819.9	819.4	822.7	824.4	53.1	65.2	55.4	65.5	6.5	8.0	6.7	7.9
Washington	64.8	64.3	65.5	62.9	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.8	7.4	8.6	8.4	9.3
Washington												
Bellingham	3,512.6	3,516.6	3,537.0	3,500.9	291.1	358.7	319.7	365.7	8.3	10.2	9.0	10.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	108.7	107.0	109.0	105.7	8.1	9.9	8.5	10.6	7.4	9.3	7.8	10.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	127.4	125.6	127.8	123.5	8.6	10.2	9.3	10.9	6.8	8.1	7.3	8.9
Longview	124.8	129.8	125.5	129.9	10.3	11.4	10.2	11.7	8.2	8.8	8.1	9.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.7	44.1	46.0	44.4	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.6	12.3	14.0	13.4	14.8
Olympia	58.6	57.6	58.5	56.9	5.3	6.7	5.4	7.1	9.0	11.7	9.3	12.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	134.2	132.4	134.4	132.8	9.5	11.3	10.1	12.0	7.1	8.5	7.5	9.1
Spokane	1,880.7	1,889.8	1,897.5	1,882.4	139.7	179.8	160.7	181.0	7.4	9.5	8.5	9.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	245.3	240.2	245.3	239.2	21.6	25.4	22.8	26.8	8.8	10.6	9.3	11.2
Yakima	59.6	60.5	60.2	60.8	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.4	8.5	10.0	9.1	10.5
West Virginia	120.4	124.3	120.9	124.5	12.0	13.8	11.8	14.3	9.9	11.1	9.8	11.5
West Virginia												
Charleston	790.2	780.2	795.6	783.3	52.8	81.4	61.0	86.4	6.7	10.4	7.7	11.0
Huntington-Ashland	138.2	133.9	138.2	134.2	7.3	12.0	8.4	12.9	5.3	9.0	6.1	9.6
Morgantown	131.9	130.1	131.8	129.7	9.6	12.2	10.3	12.5	7.3	9.4	7.8	9.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	61.2	61.6	63.3	63.2	2.6	4.2	3.0	4.7	4.3	6.9	4.8	7.4
Wheeling	78.3	77.7	78.3	77.8	6.5	8.8	7.2	9.1	8.3	11.4	9.2	11.7
West Virginia	68.4	68.7	68.7	68.6	5.5	7.9	6.0	8.2	8.1	11.5	8.7	12.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,071.3	3,021.0	3,094.5	3,034.5	237.0	291.1	273.6	294.1	7.7	9.6	8.8	9.7
Appleton	123.6	122.2	124.2	122.1	8.8	11.0	10.6	11.0	7.1	9.0	8.5	9.0
Eau Claire	87.8	87.6	89.5	89.1	6.5	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.4	8.5	8.3	8.6
Fond du Lac	56.3	54.7	56.5	54.9	4.5	5.4	5.2	5.6	8.0	9.9	9.1	10.1
Green Bay	170.8	168.8	171.2	169.0	12.5	15.3	14.5	15.3	7.3	9.1	8.5	9.1
Janesville	82.2	79.5	82.7	79.6	9.8	10.2	11.0	10.1	11.9	12.9	13.3	12.7
La Crosse	75.3	75.0	76.5	75.4	5.0	6.0	5.6	5.9	6.7	8.0	7.4	7.8
Madison	338.8	333.3	341.3	334.3	18.2	22.8	20.7	22.5	5.4	6.9	6.1	6.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	798.3	783.9	801.3	785.2	57.1	75.1	65.8	75.2	7.2	9.6	8.2	9.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.6	92.9	94.7	93.3	6.1	7.7	7.7	7.7	6.5	8.2	8.1	8.3
Racine	99.1	97.0	99.6	97.2	9.0	11.0	10.4	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.4	11.4
Sheboygan	64.6	63.6	64.5	63.6	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	8.1	9.9	9.6	9.8
Wausau	74.6	72.7	75.1	73.6	5.7	7.4	6.6	7.9	7.6	10.2	8.8	10.7
Wyoming	290.4	290.0	290.7	288.9	16.0	25.0	16.2	23.5	5.5	8.6	5.6	8.1
Casper	40.5	39.8	40.5	39.3	2.0	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.9	9.0	5.1	8.4
Cheyenne	42.3	43.0	42.5	42.8	2.9	3.9	2.7	3.7	6.7	9.1	6.3	8.5
Puerto Rico	1,345.1	1,321.2	1,342.0	1,301.2	174.7	208.1	188.8	205.1	13.0	15.8	14.1	15.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.4	106.8	112.3	104.6	16.0	18.3	17.0	18.0	14.1	17.1	15.1	17.2
Fajardo	27.1	27.1	27.3	26.1	4.3	5.0	4.7	4.8	16.0	18.3	17.1	18.5
Guayama	27.4	27.3	27.4	26.8	4.7	5.9	5.2	6.0	17.1	21.8	19.0	22.4
Mayaguez	37.0	36.3	36.6	35.4	5.5	6.2	5.7	5.9	14.9	16.9	15.7	16.7
Ponce	90.3	89.8	90.0	89.0	12.2	14.0	13.0	13.7	13.5	15.6	14.4	15.3
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.8	51.9	52.6	51.4	7.4	7.9	8.0	7.7	14.0	15.3	15.3	14.9
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	897.6	885.1	897.3	871.7	109.0	132.5	118.3	131.1	12.1	15.0	13.2	15.0
Yauco	39.5	38.4	38.9	38.3	6.3	7.0	6.7	6.8	15.9	18.1	17.2	17.9

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the

six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P	2009	2010	2009	2010 ^P
California	18,296.2	18,128.0	18,341.8	18,194.2	1,885.9	2,395.9	1,963.2	2,327.4	10.3	13.2	10.7	12.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,524.7	6,412.8	6,549.1	6,465.4	640.3	793.5	659.7	754.0	9.8	12.4	10.1	11.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,915.3	4,830.0	4,935.7	4,873.0	520.1	632.4	532.9	599.6	10.6	13.1	10.8	12.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,609.5	1,582.8	1,613.4	1,592.5	120.2	161.1	126.8	154.4	7.5	10.2	7.9	9.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,268.5	2,229.6	2,274.1	2,229.5	187.1	247.2	197.3	238.6	8.2	11.1	8.7	10.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,296.3	1,275.3	1,298.5	1,274.2	115.6	152.7	121.9	148.0	8.9	12.0	9.4	11.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	972.2	954.3	975.7	955.2	71.5	94.5	75.4	90.6	7.4	9.9	7.7	9.5
District of Columbia	330.2	334.6	331.8	333.5	29.2	40.0	30.5	39.0	8.8	12.0	9.2	11.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,037.2	3,044.1	3,045.4	3,033.2	164.5	211.6	176.8	209.8	5.4	7.0	5.8	6.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	638.6	635.4	637.8	633.3	31.3	40.5	34.4	39.0	4.9	6.4	5.4	6.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,398.6	2,408.7	2,407.6	2,399.9	133.2	171.0	142.4	170.7	5.6	7.1	5.9	7.1
Florida	9,130.5	9,188.7	9,135.5	9,184.7	813.3	1,126.5	847.3	1,118.6	8.9	12.3	9.3	12.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,829.4	2,851.0	2,828.4	2,851.9	234.5	322.5	249.1	323.3	8.3	11.3	8.8	11.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	985.0	978.9	983.7	976.4	75.2	106.8	78.8	105.8	7.6	10.9	8.0	10.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,222.7	1,257.9	1,224.6	1,261.2	103.6	138.6	112.4	141.2	8.5	11.0	9.2	11.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	621.6	614.2	620.2	614.2	55.7	77.0	57.9	76.4	9.0	12.5	9.3	12.4
Illinois	6,548.8	6,609.0	6,574.8	6,618.0	572.0	808.5	618.7	796.4	8.7	12.2	9.4	12.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,834.1	4,832.4	4,851.2	4,843.7	414.4	563.3	449.0	553.3	8.6	11.7	9.3	11.4
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,055.3	4,061.8	4,072.6	4,080.2	341.1	469.0	369.8	459.3	8.4	11.5	9.1	11.3
Gary ³	335.0	319.1	334.3	316.7	32.9	35.2	34.6	34.9	9.8	11.0	10.3	11.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.7	451.5	444.4	446.7	40.3	59.1	44.6	59.1	9.1	13.1	10.0	13.2
Massachusetts	3,455.8	3,458.7	3,452.6	3,461.9	272.4	358.2	278.6	344.8	7.9	10.4	8.1	10.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,529.3	2,529.9	2,522.6	2,528.6	177.6	234.8	182.9	225.9	7.0	9.3	7.2	8.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,530.7	1,527.7	1,527.4	1,527.5	101.6	133.8	103.8	127.9	6.6	8.8	6.8	8.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	126.9	128.7	127.3	128.8	11.1	15.1	11.4	14.5	8.8	11.7	8.9	11.2
Framingham	149.4	148.2	148.4	147.8	9.2	12.0	9.5	11.6	6.2	8.1	6.4	7.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.1	124.0	121.8	124.0	9.4	12.2	9.6	11.9	7.7	9.8	7.9	9.6
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.6	73.3	71.0	72.8	8.1	10.7	8.3	10.2	11.4	14.6	11.7	14.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.5	155.3	155.2	155.3	12.4	16.7	12.9	16.0	8.0	10.8	8.3	10.3
Nashua ²	179.6	179.2	178.6	178.8	10.1	14.2	11.2	14.2	5.6	7.9	6.3	7.9
Peabody	129.2	129.1	129.0	129.2	10.0	12.9	10.3	12.5	7.7	10.0	8.0	9.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	64.2	64.4	63.9	64.4	5.6	7.2	5.8	7.1	8.7	11.2	9.1	10.9
Michigan	4,881.6	4,807.2	4,894.9	4,813.9	607.0	716.2	629.6	701.7	12.4	14.9	12.9	14.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,091.8	2,065.4	2,097.9	2,078.8	282.4	321.6	288.7	318.5	13.5	15.6	13.8	15.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	865.9	853.6	867.7	858.3	127.0	139.9	128.3	137.9	14.7	16.4	14.8	16.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,225.8	1,211.8	1,230.2	1,220.5	155.4	181.6	160.4	180.5	12.7	15.0	13.0	14.8
New York	9,659.2	9,604.7	9,701.2	9,630.3	744.2	899.2	800.1	891.5	7.7	9.4	8.2	9.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,442.8	9,436.4	9,489.2	9,485.6	717.1	914.2	779.8	912.0	7.6	9.7	8.2	9.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,193.2	1,187.6	1,197.2	1,201.4	92.1	114.9	99.6	117.4	7.7	9.7	8.3	9.8
Nassau-Suffolk	1,487.4	1,480.3	1,485.1	1,473.3	101.3	115.6	108.5	117.1	6.8	7.8	7.3	7.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,667.7	5,670.9	5,707.2	5,703.0	437.8	574.2	478.9	566.5	7.7	10.1	8.4	9.9
Newark-Union ³	1,094.5	1,097.6	1,099.7	1,107.9	85.9	109.6	92.8	111.1	7.8	10.0	8.4	10.0
Pennsylvania	6,412.0	6,415.4	6,394.3	6,409.2	487.0	609.2	512.2	627.0	7.6	9.5	8.0	9.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,001.9	2,990.9	3,000.8	2,986.8	222.6	283.4	234.7	288.2	7.4	9.5	7.8	9.6
Camden ³	667.7	672.7	670.5	677.8	54.4	70.7	58.8	71.9	8.1	10.5	8.8	10.6
Philadelphia	1,974.3	1,968.2	1,970.5	1,959.6	140.5	178.4	146.4	181.2	7.1	9.1	7.4	9.2
Wilmington ³	359.9	350.0	359.7	349.4	27.8	34.4	29.5	35.1	7.7	9.8	8.2	10.0
Texas	11,738.2	12,094.4	11,760.0	12,093.0	800.6	1,044.7	820.0	1,007.5	6.8	8.6	7.0	8.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,116.8	3,211.5	3,116.3	3,205.0	223.0	278.5	227.0	270.1	7.2	8.7	7.3	8.4
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,074.1	2,140.6	2,075.6	2,133.7	149.3	185.6	153.6	180.2	7.2	8.7	7.4	8.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,042.6	1,071.0	1,040.8	1,071.4	73.6	92.9	73.4	89.9	7.1	8.7	7.1	8.4
Washington	3,512.6	3,516.6	3,537.0	3,500.9	291.1	358.7	319.7	365.7	8.3	10.2	9.0	10.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,880.7	1,889.8	1,897.5	1,882.4	139.7	179.8	160.7	181.0	7.4	9.5	8.5	9.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,477.0	1,493.9	1,493.0	1,488.6	106.4	138.2	124.2	136.6	7.2	9.3	8.3	9.2
Tacoma	403.7	395.9	404.5	393.8	33.3	41.6	36.5	44.4	8.3	10.5	9.0	11.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.
² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.
³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	230,839	231,482	232,210	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912	235,459	236,093	236,739	236,997
Civilian labor force	153,050	152,764	153,071	153,598	153,871	154,228	154,565	154,653	154,235	154,811	154,235	153,544	153,531
Percent of population	66.3	66.0	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.1	66.0	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9	64.8
Employed	146,148	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.0	61.3	60.3	59.7	59.0	58.4	58.5
Unemployed	6,903	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7
Not in labor force	77,789	78,717	79,139	79,338	78,935	79,182	79,545	80,172	80,678	80,648	81,858	83,195	83,466
Persons who currently want a job	4,599	4,857	4,763	4,574	4,777	4,806	5,023	5,364	5,731	5,890	5,849	6,127	6,060
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,630	111,971	112,354	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666	113,957	114,291	114,630	114,734
Civilian labor force	82,154	82,099	81,987	82,302	82,381	82,487	82,757	82,614	82,057	82,514	82,306	81,868	81,560
Percent of population	73.6	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.0	71.4	71.1
Employed	78,341	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807
Employment-population ratio	70.2	69.9	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.0	68.3	67.2	65.7	64.9	64.2	63.4	63.5
Unemployed	3,813	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7
Not in labor force	29,475	29,871	30,367	30,434	30,214	30,428	30,526	31,045	31,609	31,443	31,985	32,762	33,174
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	103,048	103,362	103,723	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999	105,303	105,654	106,016	106,099
Civilian labor force	78,491	78,531	78,532	78,806	78,933	78,935	79,275	79,206	78,769	79,230	79,052	78,776	78,497
Percent of population	76.2	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.0	75.2	74.8	74.3	74.0
Employed	75,269	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642
Employment-population ratio	73.0	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.5	72.0	71.4	70.3	68.7	67.9	67.3	66.6	66.6
Unemployed	3,222	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0
Not in labor force	24,558	24,831	25,190	25,279	25,026	25,325	25,340	25,771	26,230	26,072	26,601	27,241	27,602
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	119,210	119,511	119,856	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247	121,503	121,802	122,109	122,262
Civilian labor force	70,896	70,665	71,084	71,296	71,490	71,741	71,809	72,040	72,178	72,297	71,929	71,677	71,970
Percent of population	59.5	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.7	58.9
Employed	67,807	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.1	55.7	55.2	54.8	54.1	53.6	53.8
Unemployed	3,090	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5
Not in labor force	48,314	48,846	48,772	48,905	48,722	48,754	49,018	49,127	49,069	49,206	49,874	50,432	50,292
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,882	111,157	111,479	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823	113,092	113,408	113,735	113,886
Civilian labor force	67,413	67,236	67,647	67,754	68,054	68,271	68,428	68,788	68,893	69,050	68,814	68,683	69,015
Percent of population	60.8	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.7	60.4	60.6
Employed	64,795	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520
Employment-population ratio	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.5	56.9	56.5	56.0	55.5	55.8
Unemployed	2,619	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0
Not in labor force	43,469	43,922	43,832	44,049	43,767	43,814	43,975	43,942	43,931	44,043	44,593	45,052	44,871
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,909	16,962	17,009	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090	17,064	17,031	16,987	17,012
Civilian labor force	7,146	6,997	6,892	7,038	6,884	7,022	6,863	6,660	6,573	6,531	6,368	6,086	6,018
Percent of population	42.3	41.3	40.5	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.2	38.9	38.5	38.3	37.4	35.8	35.4
Employed	6,084	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464
Employment-population ratio	36.0	34.7	34.1	34.6	33.6	33.8	32.3	30.9	30.2	29.4	27.9	26.1	26.2
Unemployed	1,062	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554
Unemployment rate	14.9	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8
Not in labor force	9,762	9,965	10,116	10,010	10,143	10,043	10,229	10,458	10,518	10,534	10,663	10,902	10,994

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
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QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	187,585	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551
Civilian labor force	124,947	124,667	124,863	125,255	125,289	125,525	125,901	125,968	125,673	126,174	125,844	125,143	124,827
Percent of population	66.6	66.3	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.3	65.2
Employed	119,949	119,701	119,602	119,902	119,762	119,580	119,143	118,017	116,266	115,483	114,661	113,587	113,924
Employment-population ratio	63.9	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.0	61.1	60.6	60.0	59.3	59.5
Unemployed	4,999	4,966	5,260	5,354	5,527	5,945	6,758	7,952	9,406	10,691	11,182	11,556	10,903
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.7
Not in labor force	62,638	63,328	63,616	63,699	63,615	63,760	63,849	64,251	64,658	64,499	65,248	66,370	66,725
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,211	65,213	65,089	65,330	65,457	65,359	65,671	65,569	65,221	65,656	65,599	65,244	64,848
Percent of population	76.7	76.5	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.5	74.9	74.4
Employed	62,845	62,919	62,610	62,831	62,836	62,519	62,327	61,526	60,283	59,796	59,478	58,952	59,014
Employment-population ratio	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.2	69.7	69.0	68.4	67.6	67.7
Unemployed	2,366	2,294	2,479	2,499	2,622	2,840	3,344	4,043	4,938	5,860	6,121	6,292	5,834
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,819	53,669	54,042	54,155	54,209	54,370	54,601	54,871	54,972	55,123	54,946	54,887	55,061
Percent of population	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.2
Employed	51,971	51,809	52,063	52,122	52,118	52,194	52,192	51,985	51,567	51,414	51,123	50,822	51,133
Employment-population ratio	58.1	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.3	56.8	56.5	56.1	55.6	55.9
Unemployed	1,848	1,860	1,979	2,033	2,091	2,176	2,410	2,886	3,405	3,709	3,823	4,066	3,927
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,917	5,785	5,732	5,770	5,622	5,796	5,629	5,528	5,480	5,395	5,299	5,012	4,918
Percent of population	45.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	43.1	44.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	38.6	37.9
Employed	5,132	4,973	4,929	4,949	4,808	4,867	4,624	4,506	4,417	4,273	4,060	3,814	3,776
Employment-population ratio	39.5	38.2	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.2	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.7	31.2	29.4	29.1
Unemployed	785	812	803	821	814	930	1,005	1,023	1,063	1,122	1,239	1,198	1,142
Unemployment rate	13.3	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.8	23.4	23.9	23.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,311	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559
Civilian labor force	17,525	17,429	17,525	17,514	17,691	17,722	17,811	17,769	17,659	17,725	17,567	17,592	17,789
Percent of population	64.2	63.6	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9	62.9	62.1	61.9	62.3
Employed	16,104	15,976	16,133	15,999	16,124	16,091	15,905	15,703	15,312	15,078	14,906	14,808	14,892
Employment-population ratio	59.0	58.3	58.6	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.0	56.0	54.5	53.5	52.7	52.1	52.1
Unemployed	1,421	1,453	1,392	1,516	1,567	1,631	1,906	2,066	2,347	2,648	2,661	2,784	2,898
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.8	16.3
Not in labor force	9,785	9,993	10,016	10,151	9,984	10,059	10,085	10,251	10,426	10,459	10,723	10,811	10,769
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,858	7,806	7,931	7,874	7,929	7,953	8,016	7,972	7,939	7,957	7,869	7,907	8,030
Percent of population	71.6	70.8	71.6	70.7	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.1	69.0	69.0	69.6
Employed	7,230	7,166	7,354	7,230	7,274	7,239	7,135	6,962	6,746	6,621	6,570	6,576	6,573
Employment-population ratio	65.8	65.0	66.4	64.9	65.4	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.7	58.3	57.6	57.4	57.0
Unemployed	629	640	577	644	655	715	881	1,010	1,192	1,335	1,299	1,331	1,457
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	11.0	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.8	18.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,841	8,805	8,836	8,832	8,939	8,991	8,980	9,058	8,981	9,026	8,984	8,957	9,043
Percent of population	64.5	64.0	64.0	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8	63.1
Employed	8,275	8,243	8,244	8,204	8,293	8,300	8,207	8,244	8,095	7,994	7,890	7,845	7,906
Employment-population ratio	60.4	59.9	59.7	59.2	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.7	57.4	56.5	55.5	55.0	55.1
Unemployed	566	562	592	628	646	691	773	814	886	1,032	1,094	1,112	1,137
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	826	818	758	809	823	777	816	740	739	743	714	728	716
Percent of population	31.5	31.0	28.6	30.4	30.9	29.1	30.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.6	27.3	26.7
Employed	600	567	535	565	557	553	564	497	471	462	446	387	413
Employment-population ratio	22.9	21.5	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.6	14.5	15.4
Unemployed	226	251	224	244	266	225	252	242	269	281	268	341	303
Unemployment rate	27.4	30.7	29.5	30.1	32.3	28.9	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.8	37.6	46.9	42.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	30,966	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333
Civilian labor force	21,418	21,461	21,716	21,803	21,807	22,064	22,131	22,111	22,120	22,404	22,434	22,487	22,644
Percent of population	69.2	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.5	67.9
Employed	20,270	20,260	20,472	20,511	20,384	20,479	20,397	20,114	19,723	19,687	19,585	19,586	19,808
Employment-population ratio	65.5	64.9	65.0	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	58.8	59.4
Unemployed	1,148	1,201	1,244	1,292	1,423	1,585	1,734	1,997	2,397	2,716	2,850	2,901	2,836
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.5
Not in labor force	9,548	9,778	9,804	10,006	9,926	9,934	10,143	10,447	10,382	10,351	10,583	10,804	10,689

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,987	12,354	12,105	12,193	12,178	12,154	12,137	12,229	12,034	12,223	12,333	12,045	11,709
Participation rate	47.2	45.6	46.8	46.8	46.2	45.7	47.3	47.3	46.1	46.1	47.6	46.4	45.9
Employed	12,077	11,515	11,244	11,262	11,231	11,158	11,002	10,903	10,462	10,361	10,453	10,206	9,941
Employment-population ratio	43.9	42.5	43.5	43.2	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.3	39.0
Unemployed	910	839	861	931	947	996	1,135	1,326	1,572	1,862	1,880	1,839	1,769
Unemployment rate	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	10.8	13.1	15.2	15.2	15.3	15.1
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,711	38,268	38,588	38,572	38,158	38,053	38,449	38,459	38,465	38,536	38,099	37,761	38,465
Participation rate	62.9	62.7	63.0	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.8	62.5	62.2	62.8	62.0	61.6	61.7
Employed	37,095	36,652	36,862	36,794	36,327	36,117	36,213	35,742	35,179	34,783	34,283	33,725	34,437
Employment-population ratio	60.2	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.0	56.9	56.7	55.8	55.0	55.2
Unemployed	1,617	1,616	1,726	1,778	1,832	1,937	2,236	2,717	3,285	3,753	3,815	4,037	4,028
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.7	10.0	10.7	10.5
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,145	35,963	36,103	36,298	36,389	36,776	36,811	36,913	36,891	36,840	36,666	36,912	36,640
Participation rate	72.0	72.5	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.7	71.6	71.8	71.5	70.9	70.6	70.8
Employed	33,871	34,707	34,826	35,002	35,017	35,253	35,013	34,849	34,338	33,977	33,638	33,595	33,625
Employment-population ratio	69.4	70.0	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.2	67.6	66.8	66.0	65.0	64.3	65.0
Unemployed	1,274	1,256	1,278	1,296	1,372	1,523	1,798	2,064	2,552	2,863	3,029	3,318	3,014
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0	8.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	43,659	43,944	44,333	44,359	45,136	44,908	45,138	45,271	45,176	45,467	45,802	46,101	45,811
Participation rate	78.5	77.9	77.3	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.3	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.1	77.4	77.1
Employed	42,811	43,087	43,423	43,407	44,194	43,910	43,962	43,745	43,295	43,355	43,621	43,855	43,557
Employment-population ratio	76.9	76.4	75.7	76.0	76.7	76.2	75.3	75.1	74.5	74.1	73.4	73.6	73.3
Unemployed	848	857	910	952	942	999	1,177	1,526	1,880	2,111	2,181	2,246	2,254
Unemployment rate	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	121,075	120,759	121,025	121,485	121,410	120,828	119,808	118,076	114,727	113,254	111,957	110,657	110,864
Men, 16 years and over	70,098	70,071	69,850	70,066	69,927	69,405	68,700	67,342	65,307	64,235	63,485	62,783	62,804
Men, 20 years and over	69,040	69,029	68,773	69,006	68,918	68,414	67,767	66,478	64,463	63,457	62,888	62,175	62,118
Women, 16 years and over	50,920	50,680	51,207	51,386	51,473	51,449	51,088	50,687	49,506	49,055	48,321	47,855	48,162
Women, 20 years and over	50,189	49,985	50,522	50,667	50,772	50,731	50,443	50,080	48,919	48,485	47,901	47,386	47,682
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,846	1,745	1,729	1,811	1,721	1,683	1,599	1,518	1,346	1,312	1,168	1,096	1,064
Part-time workers	25,060	25,116	24,914	24,750	24,823	25,198	25,467	25,867	26,696	27,219	27,626	27,459	27,621
Men, 16 years and over	8,203	8,224	8,293	8,162	8,269	8,560	8,743	8,970	9,348	9,744	9,930	9,865	9,994
Men, 20 years and over	6,259	6,363	6,450	6,409	6,514	6,695	6,925	7,291	7,690	8,092	8,255	8,370	8,449
Women, 16 years and over	16,841	16,900	16,634	16,579	16,548	16,638	16,720	16,904	17,364	17,467	17,672	17,614	17,660
Women, 20 years and over	14,572	14,634	14,349	14,254	14,314	14,430	14,580	14,814	15,253	15,411	15,677	15,785	15,828
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,228	4,119	4,115	4,086	3,995	4,074	3,962	3,762	3,753	3,715	3,693	3,304	3,343
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,631	5,571	5,911	6,053	6,234	6,788	7,821	9,107	10,984	12,613	13,094	13,658	13,004
Men, 16 years and over	3,283	3,219	3,328	3,488	3,618	3,940	4,660	5,540	6,733	7,780	8,053	8,430	8,018
Men, 20 years and over	2,958	2,873	3,010	3,130	3,247	3,570	4,246	5,088	6,190	7,304	7,529	7,823	7,395
Women, 16 years and over	2,355	2,361	2,551	2,581	2,623	2,844	3,135	3,619	4,314	4,750	4,944	5,313	5,083
Women, 20 years and over	2,126	2,132	2,357	2,352	2,391	2,598	2,889	3,316	3,988	4,471	4,672	4,874	4,748
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	548	566	544	571	596	621	686	703	806	839	892	961	861
Looking for part-time work	1,259	1,290	1,264	1,345	1,376	1,413	1,535	1,588	1,670	1,741	1,832	1,727	1,900
Men, 16 years and over	542	566	559	557	578	606	666	702	735	738	807	752	817
Men, 20 years and over	261	285	261	268	274	283	317	337	381	415	447	380	445
Women, 16 years and over	727	721	702	784	804	809	864	886	946	995	1,021	979	1,077
Women, 20 years and over	471	460	458	510	527	502	562	595	640	670	682	637	725
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	527	544	545	567	575	628	655	656	649	656	704	711	731
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.5
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.3	10.8	11.3	11.8	11.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	11.2	10.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.5
Women, 20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.3	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.9	24.5	23.9	24.0	25.7	26.9	30.0	31.7	37.5	39.0	43.3	46.7	44.7
Part-time workers	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.4
Men, 16 years and over	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.6
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.3	5.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.7
Women, 20 years and over	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.1	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.4	14.2	14.9	14.8	15.0	16.0	17.7	17.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,235	2,039	1,985	2,152	2,199	2,124	2,165	2,191	2,115	2,154	2,081	2,061	2,215
Wage and salary workers	1,334	1,202	1,124	1,247	1,298	1,252	1,299	1,268	1,211	1,236	1,222	1,301	1,360
Self-employed workers	882	818	836	893	882	833	828	904	886	883	828	748	847
Nonagricultural industries	143,883	143,841	144,002	144,040	144,029	143,885	143,087	141,764	139,468	138,291	137,222	136,128	136,463
Wage and salary workers	134,050	134,042	134,366	134,624	134,579	134,405	133,712	132,813	130,377	129,260	128,222	127,004	127,414
Private industries	113,119	112,963	113,244	113,741	113,434	113,172	112,503	111,369	109,301	107,961	107,073	105,819	106,140
Industries except private households	112,270	112,145	112,462	112,939	112,639	112,376	111,722	110,522	108,534	107,172	106,263	105,054	105,418
Government	20,959	21,083	21,103	20,866	21,175	21,242	21,184	21,429	21,101	21,303	21,144	21,168	21,267
Self-employed workers	9,678	9,696	9,535	9,326	9,314	9,364	9,307	8,890	8,998	8,972	8,945	9,069	8,995
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,221	4,364	4,513	4,528	4,834	5,321	6,018	7,437	8,531	8,966	9,014	9,210	8,720
Slack work or business conditions	2,736	2,850	2,936	3,010	3,270	3,696	4,310	5,501	6,394	6,755	6,847	6,673	6,078
Could only find part-time work	1,197	1,220	1,201	1,224	1,232	1,313	1,445	1,584	1,769	1,902	1,991	2,223	2,298
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,993	19,841	19,759	19,524	19,480	19,512	19,396	18,978	18,856	18,846	18,784	18,450	18,434
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,122	4,280	4,440	4,446	4,734	5,232	5,909	7,330	8,416	8,838	8,864	9,117	8,597
Slack work or business conditions	2,674	2,797	2,892	2,967	3,198	3,636	4,235	5,420	6,310	6,663	6,735	6,597	5,990
Could only find part-time work	1,175	1,220	1,191	1,209	1,222	1,315	1,428	1,573	1,765	1,900	1,966	2,207	2,298
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,636	19,492	19,411	19,224	19,162	19,144	19,014	18,681	18,538	18,477	18,415	18,146	18,109

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	146,148	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138	138,626
16 to 19 years	6,084	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433	4,464
16 to 17 years	2,352	2,312	2,241	2,244	2,128	2,016	1,970	1,860	1,792	1,744	1,653	1,417	1,447
18 to 19 years	3,746	3,570	3,560	3,648	3,608	3,745	3,548	3,436	3,364	3,269	3,100	3,021	3,025
20 years and over	140,063	140,021	140,129	140,285	140,524	140,261	139,727	138,627	136,432	135,436	134,592	133,705	134,162
20 to 24 years	14,148	13,964	13,898	13,851	13,689	13,733	13,648	13,449	13,077	12,870	12,699	12,416	12,525
25 years and over	125,852	126,021	126,290	126,490	126,734	126,517	126,144	125,231	123,223	122,575	121,975	121,331	121,535
25 to 54 years	100,622	100,456	100,331	100,359	100,189	99,859	99,253	98,159	96,167	95,462	94,817	94,127	94,019
25 to 34 years	31,525	31,601	31,610	31,596	31,623	31,558	31,380	30,970	30,311	30,012	29,936	29,800	30,075
35 to 44 years	34,639	34,321	34,142	34,097	33,914	33,717	33,315	32,878	32,016	31,724	31,416	30,914	30,657
45 to 54 years	34,457	34,534	34,579	34,666	34,652	34,585	34,557	34,311	33,839	33,726	33,466	33,414	33,287
55 years and over	25,230	25,566	25,959	26,131	26,545	26,658	26,891	27,072	27,056	27,114	27,158	27,203	27,516
Men, 16 years and over	78,341	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712	72,807
16 to 19 years	3,073	2,939	2,839	2,841	2,787	2,852	2,714	2,598	2,462	2,412	2,303	2,140	2,165
16 to 17 years	1,168	1,114	1,053	1,040	976	947	925	863	828	828	804	678	694
18 to 19 years	1,908	1,831	1,784	1,796	1,805	1,911	1,796	1,729	1,625	1,590	1,504	1,457	1,468
20 years and over	75,269	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572	70,642
20 to 24 years	7,452	7,379	7,310	7,358	7,274	7,234	7,140	6,936	6,711	6,603	6,468	6,264	6,301
25 years and over	67,808	67,977	67,965	68,075	68,116	67,831	67,594	66,868	65,447	64,897	64,647	64,330	64,287
25 to 54 years	54,446	54,408	54,209	54,224	54,047	53,672	53,324	52,561	51,150	50,678	50,427	50,078	49,893
25 to 34 years	17,444	17,475	17,477	17,402	17,350	17,330	17,155	16,894	16,386	16,155	16,192	16,159	16,230
35 to 44 years	18,834	18,765	18,574	18,487	18,388	18,177	18,046	17,774	17,203	16,985	16,821	16,664	16,492
45 to 54 years	18,167	18,168	18,159	18,336	18,308	18,165	18,123	17,893	17,538	17,538	17,413	17,255	17,171
55 years and over	13,362	13,569	13,756	13,851	14,069	14,159	14,270	14,307	14,297	14,219	14,221	14,252	14,394
Women, 16 years and over	67,807	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426	65,819
16 to 19 years	3,012	2,946	2,967	3,054	2,942	2,919	2,800	2,699	2,693	2,611	2,444	2,293	2,299
16 to 17 years	1,184	1,199	1,188	1,205	1,151	1,069	1,045	997	964	916	849	739	754
18 to 19 years	1,839	1,739	1,776	1,852	1,804	1,833	1,753	1,708	1,739	1,679	1,596	1,564	1,557
20 years and over	64,795	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133	63,520
20 to 24 years	6,697	6,585	6,588	6,493	6,415	6,498	6,508	6,514	6,366	6,267	6,231	6,152	6,224
25 years and over	58,044	58,044	58,325	58,415	58,618	58,685	58,550	58,364	57,776	57,679	57,328	57,001	57,249
25 to 54 years	46,176	46,048	46,122	46,135	46,142	46,186	45,929	45,599	45,017	44,784	44,390	44,050	44,127
25 to 34 years	14,081	14,126	14,133	14,194	14,272	14,227	14,225	14,076	13,925	13,857	13,743	13,640	13,845
35 to 44 years	15,805	15,556	15,568	15,611	15,526	15,539	15,269	15,104	14,814	14,739	14,595	14,250	14,165
45 to 54 years	16,290	16,366	16,421	16,330	16,344	16,420	16,435	16,418	16,278	16,188	16,052	16,159	16,116
55 years and over	11,868	11,996	12,203	12,280	12,476	12,499	12,622	12,765	12,759	12,895	12,938	12,951	13,122
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	46,344	46,475	46,208	46,231	46,088	45,910	45,905	45,537	44,531	44,293	43,819	43,350	43,126
Married women, spouse present	35,949	35,954	35,757	35,690	35,737	36,109	35,978	35,671	35,452	35,396	35,121	34,869	35,069
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,714	7,752	7,564	7,599	7,521	7,705	7,807	7,466	7,567	7,402	7,124	6,996	6,993
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6,903	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406	14,904
16 to 19 years	1,062	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652	1,554
16 to 17 years	469	473	491	507	513	571	576	566	530	558	608	597	579
18 to 19 years	594	655	590	627	646	691	758	791	888	970	995	1,055	982
20 years and over	5,840	5,746	6,050	6,275	6,464	6,945	7,975	9,367	11,230	12,844	13,275	13,754	13,350
20 to 24 years	1,197	1,160	1,291	1,323	1,370	1,470	1,615	1,740	1,993	2,259	2,267	2,316	2,364
25 years and over	4,642	4,565	4,799	4,926	5,097	5,454	6,412	7,575	9,221	10,598	11,105	11,355	10,974
25 to 54 years	3,822	3,748	3,942	4,096	4,193	4,565	5,274	6,217	7,570	8,639	9,117	9,286	8,935
25 to 34 years	1,544	1,480	1,551	1,599	1,683	1,751	2,015	2,406	2,899	3,378	3,453	3,470	3,303
35 to 44 years	1,179	1,179	1,259	1,271	1,289	1,469	1,746	1,953	2,390	2,737	2,854	2,977	2,894
45 to 54 years	1,098	1,089	1,132	1,225	1,221	1,346	1,513	1,858	2,281	2,525	2,811	2,840	2,738
55 years and over	821	816	853	838	900	884	1,135	1,370	1,648	1,951	1,982	2,085	2,045
Men, 16 years and over	3,813	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155	8,753
16 to 19 years	591	629	616	655	661	700	768	810	825	871	950	951	898
16 to 17 years	254	254	281	261	283	313	311	322	307	298	340	325	308
18 to 19 years	339	388	331	383	383	395	445	478	523	586	599	621	597
20 years and over	3,222	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204	7,855
20 to 24 years	682	699	752	754	803	853	964	1,077	1,208	1,372	1,335	1,416	1,453
25 years and over	2,553	2,428	2,537	2,628	2,738	2,969	3,633	4,317	5,370	6,332	6,717	6,733	6,396
25 to 54 years	2,099	1,975	2,062	2,180	2,265	2,492	3,007	3,555	4,459	5,227	5,579	5,526	5,217
25 to 34 years	874	803	837	908	941	968	1,191	1,425	1,772	2,087	2,109	2,042	1,993
35 to 44 years	652	585	635	653	682	802	979	1,074	1,361	1,631	1,740	1,731	1,642
45 to 54 years	573	587	590	618	643	722	836	1,056	1,326	1,509	1,730	1,754	1,582
55 years and over	454	452	475	448	474	477	626	761	911	1,105	1,138	1,206	1,178
Women, 16 years and over	3,090	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251	6,151
16 to 19 years	471	483	470	488	494	552	581	553	592	636	670	701	656
16 to 17 years	215	219	210	246	230	258	265	243	223	260	268	272	271
18 to 19 years	255	266	259	244	263	296	313	313	365	383	395	434	385
20 years and over	2,619	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550	5,495
20 to 24 years	515	460	540	569	568	617	651	663	785	888	933	900	911
25 years and over	2,088	2,138	2,262	2,298	2,358	2,485	2,778	3,258	3,850	4,266	4,388	4,622	4,579
25 to 54 years	1,722	1,773	1,880	1,916	1,929	2,073	2,267	2,662	3,111	3,412	3,538	3,760	3,718
25 to 34 years	670	677	714	691	743	783	824	981	1,127	1,290	1,344	1,428	1,311
35 to 44 years	527	594	624	618	608	666	767	879	1,029	1,106	1,114	1,246	1,251
45 to 54 years	525	502	542	607	578	624	677	802	955	1,016	1,080	1,086	1,156
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,211	1,181	1,188	1,246	1,314	1,372	1,699	2,075	2,636	3,153	3,359	3,486	3,102
Married women, spouse present	979	1,010	1,099	1,103	1,148	1,177	1,345	1,628	1,926	2,094	2,070	2,147	2,232

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0	9.7
16 to 19 years	14.9	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2	25.8
16 to 17 years	16.6	17.0	18.0	18.4	19.4	22.1	22.6	23.3	22.8	24.2	26.9	29.6	28.6
18 to 19 years	13.7	15.5	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.6	17.6	18.7	20.9	22.9	24.3	25.9	24.5
20 years and over	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.3	9.1
20 to 24 years	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.2	14.9	15.1	15.7	15.9
25 years and over	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.3
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0	8.7
25 to 34 years	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.3	10.4	9.9
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.6
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8	7.6
55 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1	6.9
Men, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2	10.7
16 to 19 years	16.1	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.7	22.0	23.8	25.1	26.5	29.2	30.8	29.3
16 to 17 years	17.9	18.6	21.0	20.1	22.5	24.8	25.2	27.2	27.0	26.5	29.7	32.4	30.7
18 to 19 years	15.1	17.5	15.7	17.6	17.5	17.1	19.9	21.7	24.3	26.9	28.5	29.9	28.9
20 years and over	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.0
20 to 24 years	8.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.4	15.3	17.2	17.1	18.4	18.7
25 years and over	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.0
25 to 54 years	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.5
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.9
35 to 44 years	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.3	8.8	9.4	9.4	9.1
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2	8.4
55 years and over	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.8	7.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5
16 to 19 years	13.5	14.1	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.0	18.0	19.6	21.5	23.4	22.2
16 to 17 years	15.4	15.4	15.0	16.9	16.7	19.4	20.2	19.6	18.8	22.1	24.0	26.9	26.5
18 to 19 years	12.2	13.3	12.7	11.6	12.7	13.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	18.6	19.9	21.7	19.8
20 years and over	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1	8.0
20 to 24 years	7.1	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.8	12.8
25 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.5	7.4
25 to 54 years	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.9	7.8
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.5	8.6
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.0	8.1
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3	6.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.4	6.7
Married women, spouse present	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,360	3,345	3,651	3,739	3,963	4,204	4,941	6,253	7,855	9,286	9,866	9,976	9,409
On temporary layoff	971	953	965	1,009	1,039	1,094	1,223	1,441	1,523	1,740	1,764	1,592	1,536
Not on temporary layoff	2,389	2,391	2,685	2,730	2,924	3,110	3,718	4,812	6,332	7,545	8,102	8,383	7,873
Job leavers	794	779	817	780	802	865	956	956	872	873	862	923	891
Reentrants	2,146	2,143	2,088	2,197	2,146	2,373	2,651	2,717	2,907	3,216	3,285	3,338	3,527
New entrants	614	597	619	683	683	737	822	794	896	955	1,075	1,218	1,223
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.6	48.7	50.9	50.5	52.2	51.4	52.7	58.3	62.7	64.8	65.4	64.5	62.5
On temporary layoff	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.3	10.2
Not on temporary layoff	34.6	34.8	37.4	36.9	38.5	38.0	39.7	44.9	50.5	52.7	53.7	54.2	52.3
Job leavers	11.5	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.0	5.9
Reentrants	31.0	31.2	29.1	29.7	28.3	29.0	28.3	25.3	23.2	22.4	21.8	21.6	23.4
New entrants	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.9	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.5	6.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,483	2,480	2,573	2,628	2,667	2,826	3,026	3,234	3,437	3,218	3,037	2,945	2,801
5 to 14 weeks	2,183	2,139	2,240	2,393	2,424	2,634	2,918	3,319	3,872	4,085	3,823	3,558	3,334
15 weeks and over	2,200	2,259	2,350	2,411	2,477	2,784	3,388	4,210	5,315	7,051	8,024	8,916	8,919
15 to 26 weeks	994	1,092	1,082	1,079	1,140	1,265	1,537	1,844	2,350	2,986	2,877	3,033	2,588
27 weeks and over	1,206	1,166	1,268	1,331	1,337	1,519	1,851	2,365	2,965	4,065	5,148	5,884	6,331
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.8	19.4	20.2	23.0	25.7	28.3	30.4
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.3	11.3	15.4	16.4	19.9	19.7
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.4	35.2	34.3	32.4	30.1	27.2	22.4	20.4	19.1	18.6
5 to 14 weeks	31.8	31.1	31.3	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.7	28.5	25.7	23.1	22.1
15 weeks and over	32.0	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.7	33.8	36.3	39.1	42.1	49.1	53.9	57.8	59.2
15 to 26 weeks	14.5	15.9	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	16.5	17.1	18.6	20.8	19.3	19.7	17.2
27 weeks and over	17.6	17.0	17.7	17.9	17.7	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.5	28.3	34.6	38.2	42.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	234,912	236,997	190,331	191,551	28,085	28,559	10,759	11,020
Civilian labor force	153,659	153,271	125,353	124,746	17,531	17,698	7,073	7,089
Percent of population	65.4	64.7	65.9	65.1	62.4	62.0	65.7	64.3
Employed	140,125	137,332	115,111	112,866	15,152	14,744	6,614	6,515
Unemployed	13,534	15,939	10,242	11,880	2,379	2,954	460	574
Unemployment rate	8.8	10.4	8.2	9.5	13.6	16.7	6.5	8.1
Not in labor force	81,253	83,726	64,978	66,805	10,554	10,860	3,685	3,930
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,666	114,734	93,121	93,795	12,627	12,864	5,141	5,225
Civilian labor force	81,841	81,558	67,850	67,410	8,221	8,368	3,826	3,832
Percent of population	72.0	71.1	72.9	71.9	65.1	65.1	74.4	73.3
Employed	73,466	71,678	61,438	59,925	6,807	6,634	3,538	3,496
Unemployed	8,374	9,880	6,412	7,485	1,414	1,734	287	336
Unemployment rate	10.2	12.1	9.5	11.1	17.2	20.7	7.5	8.8
Not in labor force	31,825	33,176	25,270	26,385	4,406	4,495	1,315	1,393
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	104,999	106,099	86,454	87,167	11,296	11,539	4,802	4,890
Civilian labor force	78,815	78,729	65,308	65,094	7,905	8,037	3,769	3,762
Percent of population	75.1	74.2	75.5	74.7	70.0	69.7	78.5	76.9
Employed	71,252	69,727	59,522	58,274	6,633	6,459	3,493	3,441
Unemployed	7,563	9,002	5,786	6,820	1,272	1,578	277	321
Unemployment rate	9.6	11.4	8.9	10.5	16.1	19.6	7.3	8.5
Not in labor force	26,183	27,370	21,146	22,073	3,391	3,502	1,033	1,129
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,247	122,262	97,210	97,757	15,458	15,695	5,618	5,795
Civilian labor force	71,818	71,712	57,503	57,336	9,309	9,330	3,248	3,257
Percent of population	59.2	58.7	59.2	58.7	60.2	59.4	57.8	56.2
Employed	66,659	65,653	53,673	52,941	8,345	8,110	3,075	3,020
Unemployed	5,160	6,059	3,830	4,395	965	1,221	172	238
Unemployment rate	7.2	8.4	6.7	7.7	10.4	13.1	5.3	7.3
Not in labor force	49,428	50,550	39,707	40,421	6,149	6,365	2,370	2,538
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,823	113,886	90,797	91,402	14,097	14,340	5,301	5,457
Civilian labor force	68,758	68,966	54,958	55,085	8,945	8,999	3,204	3,201
Percent of population	60.9	60.6	60.5	60.3	63.5	62.8	60.5	58.7
Employed	64,117	63,478	51,513	51,105	8,082	7,897	3,039	2,977
Unemployed	4,641	5,488	3,445	3,981	864	1,102	165	224
Unemployment rate	6.8	8.0	6.3	7.2	9.7	12.2	5.1	7.0
Not in labor force	44,065	44,920	35,839	36,316	5,151	5,341	2,097	2,256
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,090	17,012	13,079	12,983	2,692	2,680	656	672
Civilian labor force	6,086	5,576	5,087	4,567	680	662	100	127
Percent of population	35.6	32.8	38.9	35.2	25.3	24.7	15.2	18.8
Employed	4,755	4,127	4,076	3,487	437	388	82	98
Unemployed	1,330	1,449	1,011	1,080	243	274	18	29
Unemployment rate	21.9	26.0	19.9	23.6	35.7	41.5	18.1	22.7
Not in labor force	11,005	11,437	7,992	8,416	2,012	2,018	556	546

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,501	33,333	21,056	21,284	2,804	2,984	1,459	1,581
Civilian labor force	22,033	22,581	14,183	14,468	1,794	1,881	879	975
Percent of population	67.8	67.7	67.4	68.0	64.0	63.1	60.2	61.7
Employed	19,442	19,526	12,493	12,471	1,553	1,605	814	874
Unemployed	2,591	3,055	1,690	1,997	241	277	64	102
Unemployment rate	11.8	13.5	11.9	13.8	13.5	14.7	7.3	10.4
Not in labor force	10,468	10,752	6,873	6,816	1,010	1,102	581	605
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,692	17,158	11,105	11,154	1,335	1,472	734	739
Civilian labor force	13,104	13,384	8,837	8,877	944	1,008	490	521
Percent of population	78.5	78.0	79.6	79.6	70.7	68.5	66.8	70.5
Employed	11,472	11,457	7,740	7,588	804	849	453	466
Unemployed	1,633	1,927	1,096	1,290	139	159	36	55
Unemployment rate	12.5	14.4	12.4	14.5	14.8	15.8	7.4	10.5
Not in labor force	3,588	3,774	2,268	2,277	392	464	244	218
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,117	15,500	10,019	10,056	1,192	1,308	692	688
Civilian labor force	12,576	12,830	8,472	8,482	891	971	475	505
Percent of population	83.2	82.8	84.6	84.3	74.8	74.2	68.6	73.3
Employed	11,094	11,114	7,487	7,344	769	824	442	454
Unemployed	1,482	1,716	984	1,138	123	146	33	51
Unemployment rate	11.8	13.4	11.6	13.4	13.8	15.1	6.9	10.0
Not in labor force	2,540	2,671	1,547	1,574	300	338	217	184
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,809	16,175	9,951	10,130	1,469	1,512	726	842
Civilian labor force	8,929	9,197	5,346	5,591	851	873	389	455
Percent of population	56.5	56.9	53.7	55.2	57.9	57.8	53.6	54.0
Employed	7,970	8,069	4,752	4,884	749	755	361	407
Unemployed	959	1,128	594	708	102	118	28	47
Unemployment rate	10.7	12.3	11.1	12.7	12.0	13.5	7.2	10.4
Not in labor force	6,880	6,978	4,605	4,539	618	638	337	387
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,294	14,605	8,886	9,046	1,309	1,346	684	803
Civilian labor force	8,457	8,761	5,021	5,299	799	826	383	445
Percent of population	59.2	60.0	56.5	58.6	61.0	61.4	56.0	55.4
Employed	7,596	7,747	4,492	4,670	706	722	357	402
Unemployed	860	1,014	528	629	93	104	26	43
Unemployment rate	10.2	11.6	10.5	11.9	11.7	12.6	6.8	9.7
Not in labor force	5,837	5,844	3,866	3,747	510	520	301	358
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,091	3,228	2,150	2,181	303	329	83	89
Civilian labor force	1,000	990	690	687	104	84	20	26
Percent of population	32.4	30.7	32.1	31.5	34.3	25.6	24.7	28.8
Employed	751	665	513	457	79	58	15	18
Unemployed	249	326	177	230	25	26	5	8
Unemployment rate	24.9	32.9	25.7	33.4	24.4	31.0	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	2,090	2,238	1,460	1,494	199	245	63	64

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010
SEX								
Total	140,125	137,332	115,111	112,866	15,152	14,744	6,614	6,515
Men	73,466	71,678	61,438	59,925	6,807	6,634	3,538	3,496
Women	66,659	65,653	53,673	52,941	8,345	8,110	3,075	3,020
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,300	52,216	43,721	43,694	4,267	4,427	3,302	3,113
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,812	21,314	18,827	18,483	1,456	1,495	1,134	1,002
Management occupations	15,659	15,205	13,758	13,444	922	899	710	642
Business and financial operations occupations	6,153	6,109	5,069	5,038	535	596	424	360
Professional and related occupations	30,488	30,902	24,894	25,211	2,810	2,933	2,168	2,111
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,426	3,480	2,586	2,600	241	256	542	548
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,700	2,603	2,228	2,152	157	154	253	243
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,302	1,352	1,020	1,098	75	81	174	134
Community and social services occupations	2,291	2,355	1,683	1,705	493	527	46	69
Legal occupations	1,756	1,753	1,547	1,541	110	108	60	64
Education, training, and library occupations	8,866	8,971	7,610	7,649	753	809	338	322
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,603	2,729	2,269	2,396	173	173	113	110
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,543	7,658	5,950	6,071	809	823	641	620
Service occupations	24,011	24,042	18,308	18,503	3,921	3,646	1,118	1,178
Healthcare support occupations	3,338	3,374	2,234	2,262	885	838	129	161
Protective service occupations	3,025	3,201	2,279	2,474	609	565	51	80
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,663	7,468	6,036	5,950	950	852	437	425
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,042	5,052	4,018	4,032	759	711	151	172
Personal care and service occupations	4,944	4,947	3,741	3,786	717	682	350	341
Sales and office occupations	34,107	33,254	28,181	27,337	3,755	3,739	1,368	1,350
Sales and related occupations	15,660	15,199	13,222	12,687	1,409	1,461	704	687
Office and administrative support occupations	18,447	18,055	14,959	14,650	2,346	2,278	664	663
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,334	12,523	11,877	11,172	855	773	262	274
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	816	830	726	746	47	47	14	11
Construction and extraction occupations	7,399	6,921	6,709	6,262	379	379	98	115
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,118	4,773	4,442	4,164	429	348	149	148
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,373	15,297	13,024	12,160	2,354	2,158	565	600
Production occupations	7,830	7,448	6,344	6,047	963	863	332	386
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,543	7,849	6,680	6,113	1,391	1,296	234	214
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,098	1,241	992	1,146	49	52	18	12
Self-employed workers	841	809	818	783	12	7	6	6
Unpaid family workers	21	20	19	20	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	129,301	126,409	105,598	103,277	14,528	14,132	6,173	6,046
Government	21,124	21,304	16,865	16,902	2,964	3,027	765	772
Private industries	108,177	105,104	88,732	86,375	11,564	11,105	5,409	5,274
Private households	735	696	612	587	54	70	37	25
Other industries	107,442	104,409	88,120	85,789	11,510	11,035	5,371	5,249
Self-employed workers	8,814	8,780	7,651	7,586	560	544	411	440
Unpaid family workers	50	73	35	54	3	9	5	11
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	112,993	109,251	92,216	89,289	12,655	12,093	5,590	5,430
Part-time workers	27,132	28,081	22,896	23,577	2,497	2,651	1,024	1,086

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	| 2009	| 2010	| 2009	| 2010	| 2009	| 2010	| 2009	| 2010
SEX								
Total	19,442	19,526	12,493	12,471	1,553	1,605	814	874
Men	11,472	11,457	7,740	7,588	804	849	453	466
Women	7,970	8,069	4,752	4,884	749	755	361	407
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,827	3,981	2,050	2,236	415	480	291	274
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,640	1,756	842	977	160	220	144	127
Management occupations	1,201	1,270	638	733	110	151	121	95
Business and financial operations occupations	439	486	203	244	50	69	24	32
Professional and related occupations	2,186	2,225	1,208	1,259	255	260	147	147
Computer and mathematical occupations	180	167	95	79	20	28	19	12
Architecture and engineering occupations	195	188	104	105	25	31	13	14
Life, physical, and social science occupations	71	86	35	36	3	15	4	2
Community and social services occupations	242	225	140	116	29	24	5	9
Legal occupations	91	105	47	58	9	12	9	11
Education, training, and library occupations	720	729	428	492	89	66	40	26
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	236	268	131	127	32	28	15	21
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	451	457	228	246	48	56	40	51
Service occupations	4,906	5,161	3,227	3,367	327	363	130	159
Healthcare support occupations	490	543	272	315	52	60	23	25
Protective service occupations	345	436	222	250	45	68	23	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,596	1,630	1,173	1,185	62	76	19	32
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,698	1,786	1,125	1,191	85	93	47	54
Personal care and service occupations	776	766	434	426	83	66	18	19
Sales and office occupations	4,228	4,184	2,587	2,506	494	449	197	237
Sales and related occupations	1,886	1,761	1,185	1,078	172	150	94	106
Office and administrative support occupations	2,342	2,424	1,402	1,428	322	299	103	132
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,190	2,978	2,369	2,203	114	93	84	70
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	316	333	294	294	1	-	3	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,110	1,983	1,584	1,456	44	40	47	42
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	764	662	491	453	69	53	34	28
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,291	3,222	2,260	2,159	203	220	112	133
Production occupations	1,632	1,653	1,170	1,146	85	118	47	48
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,659	1,569	1,091	1,013	118	102	65	85
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	341	405	321	371	-	1	3	3
Self-employed workers	17	13	16	11	-	1	-	-
Unpaid family workers	2	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	17,907	17,904	11,338	11,339	1,512	1,553	768	819
Government	2,111	2,307	1,324	1,402	279	304	89	110
Private industries	15,796	15,597	10,014	9,937	1,234	1,248	679	709
Private households	269	278	133	151	7	2	8	11
Other industries	15,527	15,319	9,882	9,785	1,226	1,246	670	698
Self-employed workers	1,164	1,192	806	745	41	50	43	51
Unpaid family workers	10	11	10	4	-	-	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	15,907	15,493	10,187	9,854	1,282	1,310	687	696
Part-time workers	3,535	4,033	2,305	2,617	271	294	127	178

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010	2009	2010
Total, 16 years and over	140,125	137,332	115,111	112,866	15,152	14,744	6,614	6,515	19,442	19,526
16 to 19 years	4,755	4,127	4,076	3,487	437	388	82	98	751	665
16 to 17 years	1,595	1,287	1,406	1,105	112	126	23	18	190	146
18 to 19 years	3,161	2,840	2,670	2,382	325	262	58	80	561	518
20 years and over	135,369	133,205	111,035	109,378	14,715	14,356	6,532	6,417	18,691	18,861
20 to 24 years	12,790	12,261	10,379	9,983	1,528	1,454	440	422	2,180	2,229
25 years and over	122,579	120,943	100,656	99,396	13,186	12,902	6,092	5,995	16,511	16,632
25 to 54 years	95,573	93,439	77,398	75,711	10,924	10,652	5,039	4,889	14,434	14,438
25 to 34 years	30,002	29,791	23,869	23,723	3,617	3,629	1,664	1,576	5,675	5,707
35 to 44 years	31,844	30,490	25,516	24,459	3,759	3,503	1,822	1,830	5,115	5,062
45 to 54 years	33,728	33,158	28,013	27,528	3,548	3,520	1,553	1,483	3,645	3,668
55 years and over	27,006	27,505	23,258	23,685	2,263	2,250	1,053	1,106	2,077	2,195
55 to 64 years	20,956	21,322	17,976	18,260	1,805	1,822	829	888	1,676	1,746
65 years and over	6,051	6,183	5,282	5,425	458	428	224	218	401	449
Men, 16 years and over	73,466	71,678	61,438	59,925	6,807	6,634	3,538	3,496	11,472	11,457
16 to 19 years	2,214	1,951	1,917	1,651	174	175	46	55	377	343
16 to 17 years	707	593	631	509	46	56	11	11	91	61
18 to 19 years	1,507	1,358	1,286	1,143	129	119	35	44	286	281
20 years and over	71,252	69,727	59,522	58,274	6,633	6,459	3,493	3,441	11,094	11,114
20 to 24 years	6,501	6,109	5,336	5,054	706	642	233	223	1,256	1,279
25 years and over	64,752	63,618	54,185	53,220	5,927	5,818	3,260	3,217	9,838	9,835
25 to 54 years	50,558	49,304	41,764	40,747	4,919	4,809	2,701	2,610	8,645	8,615
25 to 34 years	16,103	15,959	13,103	12,963	1,621	1,666	906	853	3,531	3,516
35 to 44 years	17,041	16,332	13,962	13,402	1,690	1,591	1,009	978	3,050	3,062
45 to 54 years	17,413	17,014	14,700	14,381	1,608	1,552	786	779	2,064	2,037
55 years and over	14,194	14,314	12,421	12,473	1,009	1,009	559	607	1,193	1,220
55 to 64 years	10,899	10,945	9,504	9,479	808	820	421	480	943	964
65 years and over	3,295	3,369	2,916	2,994	201	189	137	127	250	256
Women, 16 years and over	66,659	65,653	53,673	52,941	8,345	8,110	3,075	3,020	7,970	8,069
16 to 19 years	2,542	2,176	2,159	1,836	263	213	36	43	374	322
16 to 17 years	888	694	776	597	67	70	12	7	100	85
18 to 19 years	1,654	1,482	1,384	1,239	196	143	24	36	274	237
20 years and over	64,117	63,478	51,513	51,105	8,082	7,897	3,039	2,977	7,596	7,747
20 to 24 years	6,289	6,152	5,042	4,929	823	812	208	199	924	950
25 years and over	57,828	57,325	46,471	46,176	7,259	7,085	2,832	2,778	6,673	6,798
25 to 54 years	45,015	44,134	35,633	34,964	6,005	5,844	2,338	2,279	5,789	5,823
25 to 34 years	13,898	13,832	10,766	10,760	1,996	1,964	758	722	2,144	2,192
35 to 44 years	14,802	14,159	11,554	11,057	2,069	1,912	813	852	2,065	1,999
45 to 54 years	16,314	16,144	13,313	13,147	1,940	1,968	766	704	1,581	1,632
55 years and over	12,812	13,191	10,838	11,211	1,254	1,241	494	499	884	975
55 to 64 years	10,056	10,377	8,472	8,780	997	1,002	408	409	733	782
65 years and over	2,756	2,813	2,366	2,431	257	239	86	91	151	193

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8.8	10.4	8.2	9.5	13.6	16.7	6.5	8.1	11.8	13.5
16 to 19 years	21.9	26.0	19.9	23.6	35.7	41.5	18.1	22.7	24.9	32.9
16 to 17 years	22.4	27.8	20.5	25.3	39.6	41.8	(¹)	(¹)	30.8	38.3
18 to 19 years	21.6	25.1	19.5	22.9	34.2	41.3	17.8	19.5	22.7	31.2
20 years and over	8.3	9.8	7.7	9.0	12.7	15.7	6.3	7.8	11.1	12.6
20 to 24 years	13.7	16.5	12.3	14.5	21.9	27.1	10.8	12.7	15.7	18.9
25 years and over	7.7	9.1	7.2	8.4	11.5	14.2	6.0	7.5	10.5	11.7
25 to 54 years	8.1	9.5	7.5	8.8	12.1	15.0	6.0	7.4	10.7	11.9
25 to 34 years	9.7	10.9	8.9	9.9	15.4	17.7	5.1	7.2	11.7	12.2
35 to 44 years	7.6	9.4	7.1	8.8	10.9	14.6	6.2	6.9	10.5	11.9
45 to 54 years	7.1	8.5	6.7	7.9	9.9	12.6	6.7	8.1	9.3	11.6
55 years and over	6.2	7.4	6.0	7.1	8.1	10.1	6.0	7.8	9.3	10.3
55 to 64 years	6.2	7.5	6.0	7.1	8.2	9.9	6.0	7.6	9.8	10.1
65 years and over	6.2	7.3	6.2	7.0	7.7	10.8	5.9	8.9	6.8	11.0
Men, 16 years and over	10.2	12.1	9.5	11.1	17.2	20.7	7.5	8.8	12.5	14.4
16 to 19 years	26.8	31.0	24.6	28.7	44.8	47.1	(¹)	22.0	28.6	38.2
16 to 17 years	28.2	31.4	25.3	30.2	50.3	38.1	(¹)	(¹)	36.7	49.5
18 to 19 years	26.2	30.9	24.3	28.0	42.6	50.5	(¹)	(¹)	25.5	35.0
20 years and over	9.6	11.4	8.9	10.5	16.1	19.6	7.3	8.5	11.8	13.4
20 to 24 years	16.4	20.2	14.9	17.9	26.2	32.2	9.9	15.4	16.0	20.0
25 years and over	8.8	10.5	8.2	9.7	14.7	17.9	7.2	8.0	11.2	12.4
25 to 54 years	9.4	11.0	8.7	10.2	15.8	19.0	7.2	7.7	11.4	12.6
25 to 34 years	11.4	12.8	10.5	11.7	20.1	22.2	6.1	6.5	12.8	13.2
35 to 44 years	8.5	10.4	7.8	9.7	14.2	17.5	6.9	7.6	10.8	12.3
45 to 54 years	8.4	10.0	7.9	9.2	12.9	17.0	8.9	9.2	9.8	12.2
55 years and over	6.8	8.6	6.7	8.2	8.8	12.4	6.8	9.3	9.9	11.0
55 to 64 years	6.8	8.8	6.7	8.4	8.7	12.6	6.5	8.7	10.6	10.9
65 years and over	6.9	7.8	6.7	7.4	9.3	11.5	7.8	11.6	7.4	11.5
Women, 16 years and over	7.2	8.4	6.7	7.7	10.4	13.1	5.3	7.3	10.7	12.3
16 to 19 years	16.9	20.8	15.2	18.4	27.8	35.8	(¹)	(¹)	20.8	26.2
16 to 17 years	17.1	24.4	16.2	20.4	29.1	44.5	(¹)	(¹)	24.4	26.5
18 to 19 years	16.9	19.0	14.6	17.4	27.3	30.4	(¹)	(¹)	19.4	26.1
20 years and over	6.8	8.0	6.3	7.2	9.7	12.2	5.1	7.0	10.2	11.6
20 to 24 years	10.8	12.5	9.3	10.6	17.8	22.5	11.9	9.5	15.2	17.4
25 years and over	6.3	7.4	5.9	6.9	8.6	10.9	4.6	6.8	9.4	10.7
25 to 54 years	6.5	7.8	6.1	7.1	8.9	11.5	4.5	7.0	9.6	10.9
25 to 34 years	7.5	8.6	6.9	7.6	11.2	13.5	3.8	8.2	9.8	10.6
35 to 44 years	6.5	8.1	6.3	7.6	8.0	12.0	5.4	6.2	10.1	11.3
45 to 54 years	5.6	6.8	5.3	6.4	7.3	8.7	4.3	6.8	8.6	10.8
55 years and over	5.5	6.2	5.3	5.9	7.5	8.1	5.0	5.9	8.3	9.4
55 to 64 years	5.5	6.0	5.2	5.8	7.7	7.6	5.5	6.2	8.8	9.2
65 years and over	5.4	6.8	5.4	6.5	6.5	10.2	2.7	4.7	5.9	10.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	13,534	15,939	10,242	11,880	2,379	2,954	460	574	2,591	3,055
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,015	10,516	6,966	8,139	1,473	1,719	310	368	1,778	2,001
On temporary layoff	2,097	2,102	1,819	1,825	190	193	43	33	427	427
Not on temporary layoff	6,918	8,414	5,147	6,313	1,283	1,526	267	335	1,351	1,574
Permanent job losers	5,423	6,899	4,063	5,180	969	1,230	222	289	946	1,168
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,495	1,515	1,083	1,133	314	296	45	46	405	407
Job leavers	870	885	653	642	140	172	30	34	126	141
Reentrants	2,901	3,531	2,107	2,429	596	821	85	124	513	651
New entrants	747	1,006	515	671	169	243	34	48	174	262
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.6	66.0	68.0	68.5	61.9	58.2	67.5	64.2	68.6	65.5
On temporary layoff	15.5	13.2	17.8	15.4	8.0	6.5	9.3	5.7	16.5	14.0
Not on temporary layoff	51.1	52.8	50.3	53.1	54.0	51.6	58.2	58.4	52.1	51.5
Job leavers	6.4	5.6	6.4	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	5.9	4.9	4.6
Reentrants	21.4	22.2	20.6	20.4	25.1	27.8	18.6	21.5	19.8	21.3
New entrants	5.5	6.3	5.0	5.7	7.1	8.2	7.5	8.4	6.7	8.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	6.9	5.6	6.5	8.4	9.7	4.4	5.2	8.1	8.9
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.8	1.0	.4	.5	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.9	2.3	1.7	1.9	3.4	4.6	1.2	1.7	2.3	2.9
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.4	.5	1.0	1.4	.5	.7	.8	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010	I 2009	I 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	13,534	15,939	10,242	11,880	2,379	2,954	460	574	2,591	3,055
Less than 5 weeks	3,484	2,824	2,772	2,234	478	392	113	103	747	653
5 to 14 weeks	4,448	3,812	3,467	2,940	715	632	131	117	890	738
15 weeks and over	5,602	9,302	4,003	6,706	1,186	1,930	216	353	954	1,664
15 to 26 weeks	2,556	2,829	1,925	2,095	453	530	86	104	465	568
27 weeks and over	3,046	6,473	2,079	4,611	733	1,400	129	249	489	1,096
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.0	30.1	18.7	28.8	25.0	34.9	22.0	32.6	17.9	27.5
Median duration, in weeks	11.7	20.0	11.0	18.8	14.4	24.9	13.2	22.4	10.3	17.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	25.7	17.7	27.1	18.8	20.1	13.3	24.6	18.0	28.8	21.4
5 to 14 weeks	32.9	23.9	33.8	24.7	30.1	21.4	28.5	20.5	34.3	24.2
15 weeks and over	41.4	58.4	39.1	56.4	49.8	65.3	46.9	61.5	36.8	54.5
15 to 26 weeks	18.9	17.8	18.8	17.6	19.0	17.9	18.8	18.1	17.9	18.6
27 weeks and over	22.5	40.6	20.3	38.8	30.8	47.4	28.1	43.5	18.9	35.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

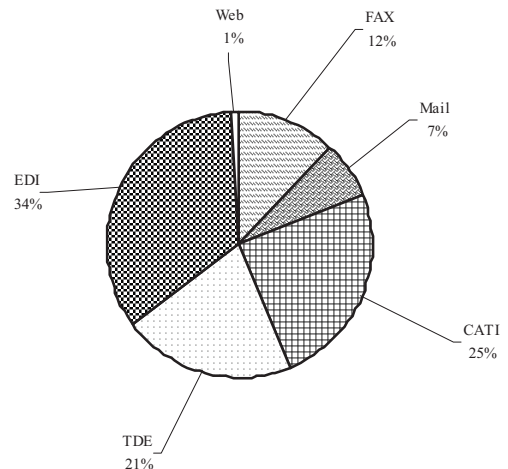
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW^{*(WH)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh^{*(PR)}_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr^*_{c,j}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr^*_{p,j}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

- $\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;
- $\gamma = 1/2$;
- k = number of half-samples; and
- $\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B-19, and B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries**¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index)	B-9				
Agricultural industries	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32 19-23 12-13, 15-16
At work	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		
Class of worker	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	
Diffusion index	B-6				
Discouraged workers		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
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