

New Employment Data Series

With the release of January 2010 data on March 10, 2010, the Current Employment Statistics program began publishing official all employee hours and earnings series on a not seasonally adjusted basis for States and metropolitan areas. A new table, B-21, presenting these data series has been added to this publication.

For more information on the new all employee hours and earnings data series please visit www.bls.gov/sae/smdtchanges.htm.

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
February	234,913	154,401	65.7	141,687	60.3	12,714	8.2	80,512
March	235,086	154,164	65.6	140,854	59.9	13,310	8.6	80,922
April	235,271	154,718	65.8	140,902	59.9	13,816	8.9	80,554
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663
February	236,998	153,512	64.8	138,641	58.5	14,871	9.7	83,487

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
February	113,666	82,180	72.3	74,756	65.8	7,425	9.0	31,486
March	113,758	81,924	72.0	74,072	65.1	7,852	9.6	31,834
April	113,857	82,403	72.4	74,107	65.1	8,295	10.1	31,454
May	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
February	114,735	81,496	71.0	72,813	63.5	8,683	10.7	33,239
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,931	55.2	5,290	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,240	59.5	66,782	55.0	5,458	7.6	49,088
April	121,415	72,315	59.6	66,794	55.0	5,521	7.6	49,100
May	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305
February	122,263	72,015	58.9	65,828	53.8	6,187	8.6	50,247

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009												2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	
TOTAL														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832	236,998	
Civilian labor force	154,401	154,164	154,718	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170	153,512	
Percent of population	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7	64.8	
Employed	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641	
Employment-population ratio	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.3	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4	58.5	
Unemployed	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871	
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7	
Not in labor force	80,512	80,922	80,554	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663	83,487	
Persons who currently want a job	5,677	5,830	5,928	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965	6,170	
Men, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648	114,735	
Civilian labor force	82,180	81,924	82,403	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290	81,496	
Percent of population	72.3	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9	71.0	
Employed	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813	
Employment-population ratio	65.8	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3	63.5	
Unemployed	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683	
Unemployment rate	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	
Not in labor force	31,486	31,834	31,454	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358	33,239	
Men, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998	106,100	
Civilian labor force	78,859	78,680	79,106	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225	78,471	
Percent of population	75.1	74.9	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8	74.0	
Employed	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623	
Employment-population ratio	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4	66.6	
Unemployed	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848	
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0	
Not in labor force	26,140	26,415	26,091	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774	27,628	
Women, 16 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185	122,263	
Civilian labor force	72,220	72,240	72,315	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880	72,015	
Percent of population	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8	58.9	
Employed	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828	
Employment-population ratio	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9	53.8	
Unemployed	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187	
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6	
Not in labor force	49,027	49,088	49,100	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305	50,247	
Women, 20 years and over														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796	113,886	
Civilian labor force	68,914	68,972	69,105	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949	69,069	
Percent of population	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6	60.6	
Employed	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538	
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8	55.8	
Unemployed	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531	
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0	
Not in labor force	43,910	43,936	43,894	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848	44,818	
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years														
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038	17,012	
Civilian labor force	6,628	6,512	6,507	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996	5,972	
Percent of population	38.8	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2	35.1	
Employed	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480	
Employment-population ratio	30.3	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9	26.3	
Unemployed	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491	
Unemployment rate	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0	
Not in labor force	10,462	10,571	10,569	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041	11,041	

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454	191,552
Civilian labor force	125,835	125,659	126,108	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579	124,847
Percent of population	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1	65.2
Employed	116,427	115,663	115,896	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797	113,865
Employment-population ratio	61.2	60.7	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4	59.4
Unemployed	9,408	9,996	10,213	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782	10,982
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.8
Not in labor force	64,496	64,777	64,443	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875	66,705
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,285	65,120	65,531	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682	64,889
Percent of population	75.5	75.3	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3	74.4
Employed	60,333	59,828	59,948	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813	59,021
Employment-population ratio	69.8	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5	67.7
Unemployed	4,952	5,292	5,582	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869	5,868
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	9.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,978	55,086	55,203	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017	55,061
Percent of population	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2	60.2
Employed	51,599	51,489	51,648	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248	51,048
Employment-population ratio	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1	55.8
Unemployed	3,379	3,597	3,556	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769	4,014
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8	7.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,571	5,453	5,374	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880	4,897
Percent of population	42.6	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5	37.7
Employed	4,494	4,346	4,300	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736	3,797
Employment-population ratio	34.4	33.3	32.9	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7	29.2
Unemployed	1,077	1,107	1,075	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145	1,100
Unemployment rate	19.3	20.3	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5	22.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526	28,559
Civilian labor force	17,692	17,543	17,795	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749	17,748
Percent of population	63.0	62.4	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2	62.1
Employed	15,296	15,176	15,119	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820	14,936
Employment-population ratio	54.5	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0	52.3
Unemployed	2,396	2,367	2,676	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929	2,812
Unemployment rate	13.5	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5	15.8
Not in labor force	10,393	10,575	10,358	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777	10,811
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,945	7,915	7,989	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970	7,985
Percent of population	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2	69.2
Employed	6,744	6,683	6,613	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566	6,561
Employment-population ratio	59.7	59.1	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0	56.9
Unemployed	1,201	1,232	1,376	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405	1,424
Unemployment rate	15.1	15.6	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6	17.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,002	8,940	9,042	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034	9,074
Percent of population	63.9	63.3	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1	63.3
Employed	8,096	8,033	8,010	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836	7,975
Employment-population ratio	57.4	56.9	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7	55.6
Unemployed	906	907	1,031	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198	1,099
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3	12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	745	689	765	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745	689
Percent of population	27.7	25.6	28.4	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7	25.7
Employed	455	461	496	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418	399
Employment-population ratio	16.9	17.1	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6	14.9
Unemployed	289	228	268	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326	290
Unemployment rate	38.9	33.1	35.1	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8	42.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251	33,335
Civilian labor force	22,120	22,236	22,403	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578	22,648
Percent of population	68.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9	67.9
Employed	19,687	19,664	19,855	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730	19,848
Employment-population ratio	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3	59.5
Unemployed	2,433	2,571	2,548	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848	2,800
Unemployment rate	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4
Not in labor force	10,382	10,350	10,268	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674	10,687

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,015	12,051	12,078	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835	11,518
Participation rate	46.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4	46.2
Employed	10,450	10,390	10,282	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033	9,722
Employment-population ratio	40.5	39.5	39.0	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5	39.0
Unemployed	1,565	1,661	1,796	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802	1,795
Unemployment rate	13.0	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2	15.6
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,386	38,426	38,528	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738	38,801
Participation rate	62.1	62.3	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1	61.9
Employed	35,143	34,927	34,913	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920	34,737
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.6	56.8	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.4
Unemployed	3,242	3,498	3,614	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818	4,064
Unemployment rate	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1	10.5
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	37,039	36,893	36,927	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761	36,575
Participation rate	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5	70.2
Employed	34,407	34,213	34,153	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629	33,660
Employment-population ratio	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4	64.6
Unemployed	2,632	2,681	2,774	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132	2,915
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5	8.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,085	45,317	45,396	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939	45,694
Participation rate	77.7	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0	77.0
Employed	43,207	43,328	43,387	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704	43,418
Employment-population ratio	74.5	74.5	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3	73.1
Unemployed	1,878	1,989	2,010	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235	2,276
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	114,811	113,656	113,630	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497	110,840
Men, 16 years and over	65,394	64,623	64,491	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520	62,754
Men, 20 years and over	64,542	63,853	63,601	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854	62,063
Women, 16 years and over	49,512	49,104	49,285	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130	48,188
Women, 20 years and over	48,930	48,497	48,705	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717	47,686
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,339	1,307	1,324	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926	1,090
Part-time workers	26,670	27,022	27,115	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718	27,596
Men, 16 years and over	9,362	9,489	9,643	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969	10,028
Men, 20 years and over	7,666	7,825	8,021	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427	8,463
Women, 16 years and over	17,369	17,569	17,489	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729	17,637
Women, 20 years and over	15,237	15,464	15,381	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894	15,813
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,767	3,733	3,713	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397	3,319
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	11,082	11,623	12,088	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879	13,053
Men, 16 years and over	6,781	7,138	7,599	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038	8,017
Men, 20 years and over	6,221	6,584	6,998	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394	7,414
Women, 16 years and over	4,338	4,558	4,588	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969	5,124
Women, 20 years and over	3,992	4,243	4,264	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652	4,773
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	869	796	826	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832	867
Looking for part-time work	1,650	1,696	1,739	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897	1,828
Men, 16 years and over	696	764	743	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808	768
Men, 20 years and over	360	394	433	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439	402
Women, 16 years and over	974	954	977	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066	1,076
Women, 20 years and over	647	644	670	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700	723
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	644	658	636	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758	702
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.5
Men, 16 years and over	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4	11.3
Men, 20 years and over	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7	10.7
Women, 16 years and over	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.6
Women, 20 years and over	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9	9.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	39.3	37.8	38.4	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3	44.3
Part-time workers	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.2
Men, 16 years and over	6.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5	7.1
Men, 20 years and over	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7
Women, 20 years and over	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3	17.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,148	2,051	2,143	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115	2,313
Wage and salary workers	1,228	1,179	1,217	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342	1,362
Self-employed workers	876	874	883	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781	908
Nonagricultural industries	139,559	138,830	138,762	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276	136,398
Wage and salary workers	130,454	129,544	129,672	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269	127,261
Private industries	109,271	108,710	108,469	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031	105,942
Industries except private households ...	108,535	107,927	107,742	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329	105,243
Government	21,185	20,894	21,196	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227	21,292
Self-employed workers	8,978	9,190	9,034	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007	9,029
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,672	9,023	8,888	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316	8,791
Slack work or business conditions	6,511	6,839	6,699	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873	6,185
Could only find part-time work	1,771	1,847	1,819	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295	2,212
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,861	18,829	18,976	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563	18,360
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,584	8,910	8,795	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193	8,651
Slack work or business conditions	6,455	6,761	6,634	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792	6,079
Could only find part-time work	1,771	1,848	1,826	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288	2,199
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,556	18,494	18,595	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218	18,043

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333	138,641
16 to 19 years	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416	4,480
16 to 17 years	1,866	1,755	1,735	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484	1,456
18 to 19 years	3,342	3,300	3,340	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938	3,043
20 years and over	136,504	135,777	135,813	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916	134,161
20 to 24 years	13,134	13,053	13,043	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435	12,539
25 years and over	123,224	122,665	122,761	122,533	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404	121,471
25 to 54 years	96,195	95,709	95,756	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004	94,001
25 to 34 years	30,333	30,178	30,111	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022	30,123
35 to 44 years	31,994	31,805	31,793	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683	30,560
45 to 54 years	33,867	33,726	33,851	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299	33,318
55 years and over	27,029	26,956	27,006	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399	27,470
Men, 16 years and over	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516	72,813
16 to 19 years	2,490	2,405	2,442	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126	2,190
16 to 17 years	844	810	820	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706	686
18 to 19 years	1,637	1,585	1,633	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415	1,496
20 years and over	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390	70,623
20 to 24 years	6,762	6,654	6,683	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211	6,282
25 years and over	65,448	65,087	64,947	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091	64,267
25 to 54 years	51,118	50,901	50,801	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807	49,868
25 to 34 years	16,426	16,275	16,201	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148	16,281
35 to 44 years	17,144	17,077	17,042	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479	16,404
45 to 54 years	17,548	17,549	17,559	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180	17,183
55 years and over	14,330	14,187	14,146	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284	14,399
Women, 16 years and over	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817	65,828
16 to 19 years	2,693	2,673	2,647	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290	2,290
16 to 17 years	1,022	945	914	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777	770
18 to 19 years	1,705	1,715	1,706	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523	1,546
20 years and over	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527	63,538
20 to 24 years	6,372	6,399	6,361	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224	6,258
25 years and over	57,775	57,578	57,814	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313	57,204
25 to 54 years	45,077	44,809	44,955	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197	44,134
25 to 34 years	13,907	13,903	13,911	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874	13,843
35 to 44 years	14,850	14,728	14,751	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203	14,156
45 to 54 years	16,319	16,178	16,292	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119	16,135
55 years and over	12,699	12,769	12,860	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116	13,071
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,449	44,451	44,424	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126	43,168
Married women, spouse present	35,545	35,465	35,438	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073	35,248
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,617	7,609	7,731	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961	7,060
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837	14,871
16 to 19 years	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580	1,491
16 to 17 years	559	551	529	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574	573
18 to 19 years	899	885	926	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999	947
20 years and over	11,269	11,876	12,398	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257	13,379
20 to 24 years	2,003	2,126	2,225	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341	2,384
25 years and over	9,262	9,729	10,116	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876	11,004
25 to 54 years	7,617	7,956	8,251	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891	8,885
25 to 34 years	2,959	3,044	3,257	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295	3,276
35 to 44 years	2,389	2,484	2,606	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849	2,946
45 to 54 years	2,269	2,428	2,387	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747	2,663
55 years and over	1,634	1,786	1,861	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989	2,107
Men, 16 years and over	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774	8,683
16 to 19 years	831	840	854	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939	835
16 to 17 years	305	318	295	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315	300
18 to 19 years	543	523	564	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615	563
20 years and over	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835	7,848
20 to 24 years	1,186	1,314	1,371	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478	1,440
25 years and over	5,423	5,669	6,006	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342	6,432
25 to 54 years	4,492	4,696	4,973	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179	5,222
25 to 34 years	1,796	1,874	2,036	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964	1,968
35 to 44 years	1,364	1,450	1,537	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626	1,709
45 to 54 years	1,332	1,372	1,399	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589	1,545
55 years and over	931	973	1,034	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164	1,211
Women, 16 years and over	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064	6,187
16 to 19 years	614	595	563	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641	656
16 to 17 years	254	232	234	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259	273
18 to 19 years	356	362	362	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383	384
20 years and over	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422	5,531
20 to 24 years	817	812	854	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864	944
25 years and over	3,839	4,059	4,110	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534	4,572
25 to 54 years	3,126	3,260	3,278	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712	3,663
25 to 34 years	1,163	1,170	1,221	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331	1,308
35 to 44 years	1,025	1,034	1,069	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223	1,238
45 to 54 years	937	1,055	988	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158	1,118
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2,660	2,823	3,005	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059	3,149
Married women, spouse present	1,936	2,056	2,063	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177	2,278

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7	9.7
16 to 19 years	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4	25.0
16 to 17 years	23.1	23.9	23.4	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9	28.2
18 to 19 years	21.2	21.1	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4	23.7
20 years and over	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0	9.1
20 to 24 years	13.2	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8	16.0
25 years and over	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3
25 to 54 years	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6	8.6
25 to 34 years	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9	9.8
35 to 44 years	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5	8.8
45 to 54 years	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.4
55 years and over	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8	7.1
Men, 16 years and over	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7
16 to 19 years	25.0	25.9	25.9	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6	27.6
16 to 17 years	26.6	28.2	26.4	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8	30.4
18 to 19 years	24.9	24.8	25.7	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3	27.3
20 years and over	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0	10.0
20 to 24 years	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2	18.7
25 years and over	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0	9.1
25 to 54 years	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.5
25 to 34 years	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.8
35 to 44 years	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4
45 to 54 years	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.2
55 years and over	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5	7.8
Women, 16 years and over	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4	8.6
16 to 19 years	18.6	18.2	17.6	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9	22.3
16 to 17 years	19.9	19.7	20.4	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0	26.2
18 to 19 years	17.3	17.4	17.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1	19.9
20 years and over	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9	8.0
20 to 24 years	11.4	11.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2	13.1
25 years and over	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.4
25 to 54 years	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7	7.7
25 to 34 years	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8	8.6
35 to 44 years	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9	8.0
45 to 54 years	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7	6.5
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6	6.8
Married women, spouse present	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	6.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	7,878	8,434	8,867	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323	9,550
On temporary layoff	1,519	1,581	1,638	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454	1,558
Not on temporary layoff	6,359	6,853	7,229	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869	7,992
Job leavers	820	884	887	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914	866
Reentrants	2,912	3,017	3,127	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585	3,451
New entrants	1,016	881	919	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235	1,238
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	62.4	63.8	64.3	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9	63.2
On temporary layoff	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	50.4	51.9	52.4	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3	52.9
Job leavers	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.7
Reentrants	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8	22.8
New entrants	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.2
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2
New entrants .....	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,364	3,314	3,284	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008	2,748
5 to 14 weeks	3,961	4,032	3,962	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362	3,412
15 weeks and over	5,369	5,815	6,296	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945	8,829
15 to 26 weeks	2,405	2,574	2,571	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632	2,696
27 weeks and over	2,964	3,241	3,725	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313	6,133
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.0	20.8	21.8	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2	29.7
Median duration, in weeks	11.4	11.9	13.1	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9	19.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	26.5	25.2	24.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6	18.3
5 to 14 weeks	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0	22.8
15 weeks and over	42.3	44.2	46.5	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4	58.9
15 to 26 weeks	18.9	19.6	19.0	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2	18.0
27 weeks and over	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2	40.9

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	236,998	153,194	64.6	137,203	57.9	15,991	10.4	83,804
16 to 19 years	17,012	5,577	32.8	4,139	24.3	1,438	25.8	11,436
16 to 17 years	8,931	1,793	20.1	1,301	14.6	492	27.4	7,138
18 to 19 years	8,081	3,784	46.8	2,838	35.1	946	25.0	4,297
20 to 24 years	20,938	14,723	70.3	12,273	58.6	2,450	16.6	6,215
25 to 54 years	125,178	103,191	82.4	93,348	74.6	9,843	9.5	21,988
25 to 34 years	40,657	33,435	82.2	29,831	73.4	3,604	10.8	7,222
25 to 29 years	21,072	17,207	81.7	15,236	72.3	1,971	11.5	3,865
30 to 34 years	19,585	16,228	82.9	14,595	74.5	1,633	10.1	3,357
35 to 44 years	40,238	33,567	83.4	30,375	75.5	3,192	9.5	6,671
35 to 39 years	19,755	16,512	83.6	14,939	75.6	1,574	9.5	3,243
40 to 44 years	20,483	17,055	83.3	15,436	75.4	1,619	9.5	3,428
45 to 54 years	44,284	36,188	81.7	33,142	74.8	3,047	8.4	8,095
45 to 49 years	22,477	18,711	83.2	17,065	75.9	1,646	8.8	3,766
50 to 54 years	21,807	17,478	80.1	16,077	73.7	1,401	8.0	4,329
55 to 64 years	35,426	23,028	65.0	21,279	60.1	1,749	7.6	12,398
55 to 59 years	19,089	13,992	73.3	12,909	67.6	1,083	7.7	5,097
60 to 64 years	16,337	9,036	55.3	8,370	51.2	666	7.4	7,301
65 years and over	38,444	6,676	17.4	6,165	16.0	511	7.7	31,768
65 to 69 years	11,958	3,810	31.9	3,475	29.1	335	8.8	8,148
70 to 74 years	8,980	1,589	17.7	1,483	16.5	106	6.7	7,390
75 years and over	17,506	1,277	7.3	1,206	6.9	70	5.5	16,230
Men								
16 years and over	114,735	81,488	71.0	71,566	62.4	9,923	12.2	33,247
16 to 19 years	8,636	2,811	32.5	1,960	22.7	851	30.3	5,825
16 to 17 years	4,503	857	19.0	583	12.9	275	32.0	3,646
18 to 19 years	4,132	1,953	47.3	1,377	33.3	576	29.5	2,179
20 to 24 years	10,498	7,654	72.9	6,116	58.3	1,538	20.1	2,843
25 to 54 years	61,899	55,383	89.5	49,198	79.5	6,185	11.2	6,517
25 to 34 years	20,328	18,324	90.1	15,992	78.7	2,332	12.7	2,004
25 to 29 years	10,578	9,348	88.4	8,073	76.3	1,275	13.6	1,230
30 to 34 years	9,751	8,976	92.1	7,919	81.2	1,057	11.8	774
35 to 44 years	19,873	18,191	91.5	16,218	81.6	1,973	10.8	1,682
35 to 39 years	9,760	9,072	92.9	8,085	82.8	987	10.9	688
40 to 44 years	10,113	9,119	90.2	8,133	80.4	986	10.8	994
45 to 54 years	21,698	18,868	87.0	16,988	78.3	1,880	10.0	2,830
45 to 49 years	11,035	9,789	88.7	8,771	79.5	1,018	10.4	1,247
50 to 54 years	10,662	9,079	85.1	8,217	77.1	862	9.5	1,584
55 to 64 years	17,065	11,999	70.3	10,934	64.1	1,065	8.9	5,066
55 to 59 years	9,238	7,275	78.8	6,602	71.5	673	9.3	1,963
60 to 64 years	7,827	4,724	60.3	4,331	55.3	392	8.3	3,104
65 years and over	16,638	3,642	21.9	3,359	20.2	284	7.8	12,995
65 to 69 years	5,619	2,065	36.8	1,863	33.2	202	9.8	3,554
70 to 74 years	4,039	875	21.7	825	20.4	50	5.7	3,164
75 years and over	6,980	702	10.1	670	9.6	32	4.5	6,278
Women								
16 years and over	122,263	71,706	58.6	65,638	53.7	6,068	8.5	50,557
16 to 19 years	8,377	2,766	33.0	2,179	26.0	587	21.2	5,610
16 to 17 years	4,428	935	21.1	718	16.2	217	23.2	3,492
18 to 19 years	3,949	1,831	46.4	1,461	37.0	370	20.2	2,118
20 to 24 years	10,441	7,069	67.7	6,157	59.0	912	12.9	3,372
25 to 54 years	63,279	47,808	75.6	44,150	69.8	3,658	7.7	15,471
25 to 34 years	20,328	15,111	74.3	13,839	68.1	1,272	8.4	5,217
25 to 29 years	10,494	7,859	74.9	7,164	68.3	695	8.8	2,635
30 to 34 years	9,834	7,252	73.7	6,676	67.9	576	7.9	2,583
35 to 44 years	20,365	15,377	75.5	14,157	69.5	1,219	7.9	4,988
35 to 39 years	9,995	7,441	74.4	6,854	68.6	587	7.9	2,554
40 to 44 years	10,370	7,936	76.5	7,303	70.4	633	8.0	2,434
45 to 54 years	22,586	17,321	76.7	16,154	71.5	1,167	6.7	5,265
45 to 49 years	11,441	8,922	78.0	8,293	72.5	628	7.0	2,520
50 to 54 years	11,145	8,399	75.4	7,860	70.5	539	6.4	2,746
55 to 64 years	18,361	11,029	60.1	10,345	56.3	684	6.2	7,332
55 to 59 years	9,851	6,717	68.2	6,307	64.0	410	6.1	3,134
60 to 64 years	8,509	4,312	50.7	4,038	47.5	274	6.3	4,197
65 years and over	21,806	3,034	13.9	2,806	12.9	228	7.5	18,772
65 to 69 years	6,339	1,745	27.5	1,612	25.4	133	7.6	4,594
70 to 74 years	4,941	714	14.5	658	13.3	56	7.8	4,226
75 years and over	10,527	575	5.5	536	5.1	39	6.7	9,952

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,552	124,790	65.1	112,712	58.8	12,079	9.7	66,762
16 to 19 years	12,983	4,575	35.2	3,497	26.9	1,078	23.6	8,408
16 to 17 years	6,712	1,475	22.0	1,104	16.5	370	25.1	5,237
18 to 19 years	6,271	3,101	49.4	2,393	38.2	708	22.8	3,170
20 to 24 years	16,218	11,747	72.4	9,967	61.5	1,780	15.1	4,471
25 to 54 years	99,524	82,952	83.3	75,597	76.0	7,355	8.9	16,572
25 to 34 years	31,631	26,327	83.2	23,710	75.0	2,618	9.9	5,304
25 to 29 years	16,403	13,605	82.9	12,175	74.2	1,430	10.5	2,798
30 to 34 years	15,228	12,722	83.5	11,535	75.7	1,187	9.3	2,506
35 to 44 years	31,802	26,786	84.2	24,375	76.6	2,410	9.0	5,016
35 to 39 years	15,474	13,047	84.3	11,895	76.9	1,151	8.8	2,427
40 to 44 years	16,328	13,739	84.1	12,480	76.4	1,259	9.2	2,589
45 to 54 years	36,090	29,839	82.7	27,512	76.2	2,327	7.8	6,251
45 to 49 years	18,217	15,335	84.2	14,057	77.2	1,278	8.3	2,882
50 to 54 years	17,873	14,504	81.1	13,455	75.3	1,049	7.2	3,370
55 to 64 years	29,623	19,664	66.4	18,229	61.5	1,435	7.3	9,959
55 to 59 years	15,903	11,869	74.6	10,976	69.0	893	7.5	4,034
60 to 64 years	13,720	7,795	56.8	7,253	52.9	542	7.0	5,925
65 years and over	33,204	5,852	17.6	5,421	16.3	431	7.4	27,352
65 to 69 years	10,201	3,340	32.7	3,056	30.0	284	8.5	6,861
70 to 74 years	7,637	1,377	18.0	1,283	16.8	93	6.8	6,260
75 years and over	15,366	1,135	7.4	1,081	7.0	54	4.7	14,231
Men								
16 years and over	93,795	67,419	71.9	59,827	63.8	7,592	11.3	26,376
16 to 19 years	6,628	2,291	34.6	1,644	24.8	647	28.2	4,337
16 to 17 years	3,430	714	20.8	492	14.3	222	31.1	2,716
18 to 19 years	3,198	1,577	49.3	1,152	36.0	425	26.9	1,621
20 to 24 years	8,211	6,208	75.6	5,046	61.4	1,162	18.7	2,003
25 to 54 years	49,990	45,336	90.7	40,672	81.4	4,664	10.3	4,654
25 to 34 years	16,075	14,693	91.4	12,975	80.7	1,718	11.7	1,382
25 to 29 years	8,348	7,506	89.9	6,587	78.9	919	12.2	841
30 to 34 years	7,727	7,187	93.0	6,387	82.7	799	11.1	541
35 to 44 years	15,990	14,847	92.8	13,330	83.4	1,517	10.2	1,144
35 to 39 years	7,792	7,342	94.2	6,585	84.5	757	10.3	450
40 to 44 years	8,199	7,505	91.5	6,745	82.3	760	10.1	694
45 to 54 years	17,924	15,796	88.1	14,367	80.2	1,429	9.0	2,128
45 to 49 years	9,070	8,139	89.7	7,372	81.3	767	9.4	932
50 to 54 years	8,854	7,657	86.5	6,995	79.0	662	8.7	1,197
55 to 64 years	14,454	10,349	71.6	9,471	65.5	877	8.5	4,106
55 to 59 years	7,803	6,259	80.2	5,701	73.1	558	8.9	1,544
60 to 64 years	6,651	4,089	61.5	3,770	56.7	319	7.8	2,562
65 years and over	14,512	3,236	22.3	2,994	20.6	242	7.5	11,276
65 to 69 years	4,823	1,819	37.7	1,651	34.2	168	9.2	3,004
70 to 74 years	3,506	771	22.0	726	20.7	45	5.8	2,736
75 years and over	6,183	646	10.4	617	10.0	29	4.5	5,537
Women								
16 years and over	97,757	57,372	58.7	52,885	54.1	4,487	7.8	40,385
16 to 19 years	6,355	2,285	36.0	1,853	29.2	432	18.9	4,070
16 to 17 years	3,282	761	23.2	612	18.7	149	19.5	2,521
18 to 19 years	3,073	1,524	49.6	1,241	40.4	283	18.6	1,550
20 to 24 years	8,007	5,539	69.2	4,922	61.5	617	11.1	2,468
25 to 54 years	49,534	37,616	75.9	34,925	70.5	2,691	7.2	11,918
25 to 34 years	15,556	11,634	74.8	10,735	69.0	899	7.7	3,922
25 to 29 years	8,056	6,099	75.7	5,587	69.4	511	8.4	1,957
30 to 34 years	7,501	5,535	73.8	5,147	68.6	388	7.0	1,965
35 to 44 years	15,812	11,939	75.5	11,045	69.9	894	7.5	3,872
35 to 39 years	7,682	5,705	74.3	5,310	69.1	395	6.9	1,977
40 to 44 years	8,130	6,235	76.7	5,735	70.5	499	8.0	1,895
45 to 54 years	18,166	14,043	77.3	13,145	72.4	898	6.4	4,123
45 to 49 years	9,147	7,196	78.7	6,685	73.1	512	7.1	1,950
50 to 54 years	9,019	6,847	75.9	6,460	71.6	386	5.6	2,173
55 to 64 years	15,169	9,315	61.4	8,758	57.7	557	6.0	5,853
55 to 59 years	8,100	5,610	69.3	5,275	65.1	335	6.0	2,490
60 to 64 years	7,069	3,705	52.4	3,483	49.3	223	6.0	3,363
65 years and over	18,692	2,616	14.0	2,427	13.0	189	7.2	16,076
65 to 69 years	5,378	1,521	28.3	1,405	26.1	116	7.6	3,857
70 to 74 years	4,131	606	14.7	557	13.5	48	8.0	3,525
75 years and over	9,183	489	5.3	464	5.1	25	5.1	8,694

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,559	17,599	61.6	14,752	51.7	2,847	16.2	10,960
16 to 19 years	2,680	633	23.6	371	13.8	262	41.4	2,047
16 to 17 years	1,506	211	14.0	129	8.6	82	39.0	1,294
18 to 19 years	1,174	422	35.9	242	20.6	180	42.7	753
20 to 24 years	3,064	1,975	64.5	1,486	48.5	489	24.8	1,089
25 to 54 years	15,808	12,508	79.1	10,655	67.4	1,853	14.8	3,300
25 to 34 years	5,444	4,411	81.0	3,675	67.5	736	16.7	1,033
25 to 29 years	2,879	2,281	79.2	1,878	65.2	403	17.7	598
30 to 34 years	2,565	2,130	83.0	1,797	70.0	333	15.6	435
35 to 44 years	5,050	4,067	80.5	3,471	68.7	596	14.7	983
35 to 39 years	2,499	2,049	82.0	1,722	68.9	327	16.0	450
40 to 44 years	2,551	2,018	79.1	1,749	68.6	269	13.3	533
45 to 54 years	5,314	4,029	75.8	3,509	66.0	520	12.9	1,285
45 to 49 years	2,747	2,121	77.2	1,861	67.7	260	12.3	626
50 to 54 years	2,567	1,908	74.3	1,648	64.2	260	13.6	659
55 to 64 years	3,712	2,021	54.5	1,821	49.0	201	9.9	1,691
55 to 59 years	1,972	1,243	63.0	1,124	57.0	118	9.5	730
60 to 64 years	1,740	779	44.8	696	40.0	83	10.6	961
65 years and over	3,295	461	14.0	420	12.7	42	9.1	2,833
65 to 69 years	1,067	269	25.2	245	23.0	24	8.9	798
70 to 74 years	865	111	12.8	99	11.5	12	10.8	754
75 years and over	1,363	81	6.0	75	5.5	6	7.3	1,282
Men								
16 years and over	12,864	8,297	64.5	6,628	51.5	1,669	20.1	4,567
16 to 19 years	1,324	326	24.6	180	13.6	146	44.7	998
16 to 17 years	732	86	11.8	57	7.8	29	33.7	646
18 to 19 years	592	240	40.5	123	20.8	117	48.7	352
20 to 24 years	1,458	901	61.8	652	44.8	249	27.6	557
25 to 54 years	7,151	5,931	82.9	4,795	67.0	1,136	19.2	1,220
25 to 34 years	2,511	2,143	85.4	1,685	67.1	458	21.4	368
25 to 29 years	1,355	1,137	83.9	878	64.8	259	22.8	218
30 to 34 years	1,155	1,006	87.1	807	69.9	199	19.8	149
35 to 44 years	2,243	1,909	85.1	1,561	69.6	348	18.2	334
35 to 39 years	1,103	954	86.5	776	70.4	178	18.7	149
40 to 44 years	1,139	955	83.8	785	68.9	170	17.8	185
45 to 54 years	2,398	1,879	78.4	1,548	64.6	331	17.6	519
45 to 49 years	1,238	994	80.4	815	65.8	180	18.1	243
50 to 54 years	1,160	884	76.2	733	63.2	151	17.1	276
55 to 64 years	1,644	930	56.6	814	49.5	116	12.5	714
55 to 59 years	866	555	64.1	483	55.7	72	13.0	311
60 to 64 years	777	375	48.2	331	42.6	44	11.7	402
65 years and over	1,287	209	16.2	187	14.5	22	10.5	1,079
65 to 69 years	484	138	28.5	124	25.6	14	10.1	346
70 to 74 years	315	39	12.4	34	10.8	5	(¹)	276
75 years and over	488	32	6.5	29	5.9	3	(¹)	456
Women								
16 years and over	15,695	9,302	59.3	8,124	51.8	1,178	12.7	6,393
16 to 19 years	1,356	307	22.6	190	14.0	116	37.9	1,049
16 to 17 years	773	125	16.2	72	9.3	53	42.7	648
18 to 19 years	582	182	31.2	119	20.4	63	34.7	401
20 to 24 years	1,606	1,074	66.9	833	51.9	241	22.4	532
25 to 54 years	8,657	6,577	76.0	5,861	67.7	716	10.9	2,080
25 to 34 years	2,933	2,268	77.3	1,990	67.8	278	12.3	665
25 to 29 years	1,523	1,144	75.1	1,000	65.7	144	12.6	379
30 to 34 years	1,410	1,124	79.7	990	70.2	135	12.0	286
35 to 44 years	2,807	2,158	76.9	1,910	68.0	248	11.5	649
35 to 39 years	1,396	1,095	78.4	946	67.8	149	13.6	301
40 to 44 years	1,411	1,063	75.3	964	68.3	99	9.3	348
45 to 54 years	2,917	2,151	73.7	1,961	67.2	189	8.8	766
45 to 49 years	1,510	1,127	74.6	1,046	69.3	81	7.2	383
50 to 54 years	1,407	1,024	72.8	915	65.0	109	10.6	383
55 to 64 years	2,069	1,092	52.8	1,007	48.7	85	7.8	977
55 to 59 years	1,106	688	62.2	642	58.0	46	6.7	418
60 to 64 years	963	404	42.0	365	37.9	39	9.6	559
65 years and over	2,008	253	12.6	233	11.6	20	7.9	1,755
65 to 69 years	583	131	22.5	121	20.8	10	7.6	452
70 to 74 years	550	72	13.1	65	11.8	7	(¹)	478
75 years and over	875	50	5.7	46	5.3	3	(¹)	825

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	February 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	11,020	7,074	64.2	6,483	58.8	592	8.4	3,946
16 to 19 years	672	144	21.5	111	16.5	34	23.4	527
16 to 17 years	361	42	11.5	24	6.7	17	(¹)	319
18 to 19 years	311	103	33.1	87	27.9	16	15.9	208
20 to 24 years	909	487	53.6	414	45.5	74	15.1	421
25 to 54 years	6,614	5,271	79.7	4,883	73.8	387	7.3	1,343
25 to 34 years	2,277	1,691	74.3	1,567	68.8	124	7.3	586
25 to 29 years	1,073	763	71.1	699	65.1	65	8.5	310
30 to 34 years	1,203	927	77.0	869	72.2	59	6.3	276
35 to 44 years	2,410	1,976	82.0	1,838	76.3	138	7.0	435
35 to 39 years	1,284	1,045	81.3	969	75.4	76	7.2	240
40 to 44 years	1,126	931	82.7	869	77.2	62	6.7	195
45 to 54 years	1,927	1,604	83.3	1,478	76.7	126	7.9	322
45 to 49 years	1,036	874	84.3	804	77.6	70	8.0	162
50 to 54 years	891	731	82.0	675	75.7	56	7.6	160
55 to 64 years	1,437	935	65.1	865	60.2	70	7.5	502
55 to 59 years	805	607	75.4	565	70.1	42	7.0	198
60 to 64 years	632	328	51.9	300	47.5	28	8.5	304
65 years and over	1,389	237	17.0	210	15.1	26	11.1	1,153
65 to 69 years	452	122	26.9	104	22.9	18	14.8	331
70 to 74 years	370	82	22.0	81	21.8	1	.9	289
75 years and over	566	33	5.9	26	4.5	8	(¹)	533

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	February 2010							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,335	22,582	67.7	19,554	58.7	3,027	13.4	10,753
16 to 19 years	3,228	976	30.2	667	20.7	308	31.6	2,252
16 to 17 years	1,636	227	13.9	140	8.5	87	38.3	1,409
18 to 19 years	1,592	749	47.0	528	33.1	221	29.6	843
20 to 24 years	3,833	2,775	72.4	2,253	58.8	522	18.8	1,058
25 to 54 years	20,355	16,375	80.4	14,418	70.8	1,958	12.0	3,980
25 to 34 years	8,050	6,510	80.9	5,679	70.6	831	12.8	1,540
25 to 29 years	4,050	3,264	80.6	2,832	69.9	432	13.2	787
30 to 34 years	4,000	3,246	81.2	2,847	71.2	399	12.3	754
35 to 44 years	7,053	5,723	81.1	5,051	71.6	672	11.7	1,330
35 to 39 years	3,739	3,046	81.4	2,709	72.4	337	11.1	694
40 to 44 years	3,314	2,677	80.8	2,342	70.7	335	12.5	637
45 to 54 years	5,252	4,143	78.9	3,687	70.2	455	11.0	1,110
45 to 49 years	2,927	2,369	80.9	2,116	72.3	253	10.7	558
50 to 54 years	2,325	1,774	76.3	1,571	67.6	202	11.4	552
55 to 64 years	3,100	1,922	62.0	1,739	56.1	183	9.5	1,178
55 to 59 years	1,805	1,256	69.5	1,129	62.5	126	10.1	550
60 to 64 years	1,295	666	51.5	610	47.1	57	8.5	628
65 years and over	2,818	534	18.9	478	16.9	57	10.6	2,284
65 to 69 years	1,013	324	32.0	290	28.7	34	10.5	689
70 to 74 years	749	117	15.6	107	14.3	10	8.2	632
75 years and over	1,057	93	8.8	80	7.6	13	14.0	964
Men								
16 years and over	17,159	13,403	78.1	11,475	66.9	1,928	14.4	3,756
16 to 19 years	1,658	540	32.6	347	20.9	193	35.7	1,118
16 to 17 years	800	103	12.8	45	5.7	57	55.9	697
18 to 19 years	858	438	51.0	302	35.2	136	31.0	421
20 to 24 years	1,993	1,614	81.0	1,289	64.7	325	20.1	379
25 to 54 years	10,790	9,874	91.5	8,599	79.7	1,275	12.9	916
25 to 34 years	4,365	4,072	93.3	3,509	80.4	563	13.8	292
25 to 29 years	2,187	2,020	92.4	1,739	79.5	282	13.9	167
30 to 34 years	2,178	2,052	94.2	1,771	81.3	282	13.7	126
35 to 44 years	3,741	3,492	93.3	3,054	81.6	438	12.6	249
35 to 39 years	1,995	1,903	95.4	1,663	83.4	239	12.6	92
40 to 44 years	1,746	1,589	91.0	1,390	79.6	199	12.5	157
45 to 54 years	2,684	2,309	86.0	2,036	75.9	273	11.8	375
45 to 49 years	1,509	1,327	88.0	1,168	77.4	159	12.0	181
50 to 54 years	1,175	982	83.6	868	73.9	114	11.6	193
55 to 64 years	1,501	1,083	72.1	973	64.8	110	10.1	419
55 to 59 years	879	694	78.9	623	70.9	71	10.2	185
60 to 64 years	622	389	62.5	349	56.2	39	10.1	233
65 years and over	1,217	292	24.0	267	21.9	25	8.7	925
65 to 69 years	477	182	38.2	165	34.6	17	9.3	295
70 to 74 years	306	61	19.8	57	18.7	3	(¹)	245
75 years and over	434	50	11.4	45	10.3	5	(¹)	385
Women								
16 years and over	16,176	9,179	56.7	8,079	49.9	1,100	12.0	6,997
16 to 19 years	1,570	436	27.7	320	20.4	115	26.5	1,134
16 to 17 years	836	124	14.9	95	11.3	30	23.8	712
18 to 19 years	734	311	42.4	226	30.8	86	27.5	422
20 to 24 years	1,840	1,161	63.1	964	52.4	197	17.0	679
25 to 54 years	9,566	6,502	68.0	5,819	60.8	683	10.5	3,064
25 to 34 years	3,685	2,438	66.1	2,170	58.9	267	11.0	1,248
25 to 29 years	1,864	1,244	66.7	1,094	58.7	150	12.1	620
30 to 34 years	1,822	1,194	65.5	1,077	59.1	117	9.8	628
35 to 44 years	3,312	2,231	67.4	1,997	60.3	233	10.5	1,081
35 to 39 years	1,744	1,143	65.5	1,045	59.9	98	8.5	601
40 to 44 years	1,568	1,088	69.4	952	60.7	136	12.5	480
45 to 54 years	2,568	1,833	71.4	1,651	64.3	182	9.9	735
45 to 49 years	1,418	1,042	73.4	948	66.8	94	9.0	377
50 to 54 years	1,150	792	68.8	703	61.2	88	11.1	358
55 to 64 years	1,599	839	52.5	766	47.9	73	8.7	760
55 to 59 years	926	562	60.6	506	54.6	56	10.0	365
60 to 64 years	673	278	41.3	260	38.7	17	6.3	395
65 years and over	1,601	242	15.1	211	13.2	31	12.9	1,360
65 to 69 years	536	142	26.5	125	23.4	17	11.9	394
70 to 74 years	443	56	12.7	50	11.3	6	(¹)	387
75 years and over	622	44	7.0	36	5.7	8	(¹)	579

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	234,913	236,998	104,999	106,100	112,824	113,886	17,090	17,012
Civilian labor force	153,804	153,194	78,879	78,678	68,738	68,940	6,187	5,577
Percent of population	65.5	64.6	75.1	74.2	60.9	60.5	36.2	32.8
Employed	140,105	137,203	71,217	69,606	64,106	63,459	4,783	4,139
Unemployed	13,699	15,991	7,662	9,072	4,632	5,481	1,405	1,438
Unemployment rate	8.9	10.4	9.7	11.5	6.7	8.0	22.7	25.8
Not in labor force	81,109	83,804	26,120	27,422	44,086	44,947	10,903	11,436
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,331	191,552	86,454	87,167	90,798	91,402	13,079	12,983
Civilian labor force	125,528	124,790	65,342	65,128	54,995	55,087	5,190	4,575
Percent of population	66.0	65.1	75.6	74.7	60.6	60.3	39.7	35.2
Employed	115,182	112,712	59,471	58,183	51,585	51,032	4,126	3,497
Unemployed	10,346	12,079	5,872	6,945	3,411	4,055	1,064	1,078
Unemployment rate	8.2	9.7	9.0	10.7	6.2	7.4	20.5	23.6
Not in labor force	64,803	66,762	21,112	22,039	35,802	36,315	7,889	8,408
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,085	28,559	11,297	11,539	14,097	14,340	2,692	2,680
Civilian labor force	17,534	17,599	7,904	7,971	8,944	8,995	686	633
Percent of population	62.4	61.6	70.0	69.1	63.4	62.7	25.5	23.6
Employed	15,108	14,752	6,632	6,448	8,052	7,934	424	371
Unemployed	2,426	2,847	1,273	1,523	891	1,062	262	262
Unemployment rate	13.8	16.2	16.1	19.1	10.0	11.8	38.2	41.4
Not in labor force	10,551	10,960	3,392	3,569	5,153	5,344	2,006	2,047
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,753	11,020	4,790	4,883	5,304	5,466	660	672
Civilian labor force	7,086	7,074	3,781	3,724	3,201	3,205	105	144
Percent of population	65.9	64.2	78.9	76.3	60.3	58.6	15.9	21.5
Employed	6,597	6,483	3,486	3,377	3,029	2,995	83	111
Unemployed	489	592	295	347	172	210	22	34
Unemployment rate	6.9	8.4	7.8	9.3	5.4	6.6	21.3	23.4
Not in labor force	3,667	3,946	1,009	1,158	2,103	2,261	555	527
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,501	33,335	15,117	15,501	14,294	14,606	3,091	3,228
Civilian labor force	22,044	22,582	12,557	12,863	8,438	8,743	1,050	976
Percent of population	67.8	67.7	83.1	83.0	59.0	59.9	34.0	30.2
Employed	19,388	19,554	11,027	11,128	7,578	7,759	782	667
Unemployed	2,657	3,027	1,530	1,735	860	984	267	308
Unemployment rate	12.1	13.4	12.2	13.5	10.2	11.3	25.5	31.6
Not in labor force	10,457	10,753	2,560	2,638	5,856	5,863	2,041	2,252

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,542	8,142	36.1	6,870	1,306	5,563	1,273	387	885	15.6
16 to 19 years	14,150	3,779	26.7	2,981	249	2,733	797	141	656	21.1
20 to 24 years	8,393	4,363	52.0	3,888	1,057	2,831	475	246	229	10.9
Men	11,032	3,670	33.3	2,976	535	2,441	695	236	458	18.9
Women	11,510	4,472	38.9	3,894	771	3,123	578	151	427	12.9
High school	10,978	2,413	22.0	1,813	109	1,705	600	109	491	24.8
College	11,564	5,729	49.5	5,056	1,197	3,859	673	279	394	11.7
Full-time students	10,119	4,551	45.0	4,005	637	3,368	546	196	350	12.0
Part-time students	1,446	1,178	81.5	1,051	561	491	127	83	44	10.8
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,178	6,636	38.6	5,694	1,004	4,691	942	253	689	14.2
16 to 19 years	10,767	3,107	28.9	2,514	183	2,331	594	94	499	19.1
20 to 24 years	6,411	3,528	55.0	3,181	821	2,360	348	158	189	9.9
Men	8,436	2,979	35.3	2,453	412	2,041	526	162	364	17.6
Women	8,742	3,657	41.8	3,241	591	2,650	416	91	325	11.4
High school	8,212	1,979	24.1	1,540	77	1,463	439	79	360	22.2
College	8,966	4,657	51.9	4,154	927	3,227	502	174	329	10.8
Full-time students	7,833	3,722	47.5	3,313	471	2,841	409	120	289	11.0
Part-time students	1,133	935	82.5	841	456	386	94	54	40	10.0
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,369	931	27.6	693	195	498	238	107	131	25.6
16 to 19 years	2,194	396	18.1	255	41	215	141	37	104	35.5
20 to 24 years	1,176	535	45.5	438	154	283	97	70	27	18.2
Men	1,621	392	24.2	281	66	215	112	56	56	28.5
Women	1,748	539	30.8	412	129	283	126	51	75	23.5
High school	1,877	284	15.1	173	22	151	111	21	90	39.1
College	1,492	648	43.4	520	174	347	127	86	41	19.7
Full-time students	1,292	489	37.8	383	113	271	105	65	41	21.6
Part-time students	201	159	79.3	137	61	76	22	22	-	13.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,156	275	23.8	238	55	183	37	4	33	13.5
16 to 19 years	615	107	17.5	84	15	69	24	1	22	22.0
20 to 24 years	541	168	31.0	154	40	114	13	3	11	8.0
Men	570	148	25.9	126	32	94	21	3	18	14.5
Women	586	127	21.7	112	22	89	16	1	15	12.3
High school	436	51	11.6	32	3	29	19	1	18	(1)
College	720	224	31.2	207	52	155	18	3	15	7.9
Full-time students	667	184	27.5	170	29	141	14	3	11	7.7
Part-time students	53	41	(1)	37	23	14	4	-	4	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,732	1,184	31.7	944	207	736	240	94	147	20.3
16 to 19 years	2,529	544	21.5	384	42	342	160	34	126	29.5
20 to 24 years	1,203	639	53.1	560	165	394	80	60	20	12.5
Men	1,823	546	30.0	403	75	328	143	65	78	26.2
Women	1,908	637	33.4	540	132	408	97	29	68	15.3
High school	2,019	332	16.5	197	15	182	135	43	92	40.7
College	1,713	851	49.7	747	192	554	105	50	54	12.3
Full-time students	1,380	585	42.4	514	85	429	70	29	42	12.0
Part-time students	333	267	80.0	232	107	125	34	22	13	12.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,409	12,158	78.9	9,542	6,837	2,705	2,616	2,449	167	21.5
16 to 19 years	2,863	1,798	62.8	1,157	605	553	641	581	59	35.6
20 to 24 years	12,546	10,360	82.6	8,385	6,232	2,152	1,975	1,868	107	19.1
Men	8,101	6,795	83.9	5,100	3,838	1,262	1,695	1,622	73	24.9
Women	7,307	5,363	73.4	4,442	2,999	1,443	921	827	94	17.2
Less than a high school diploma	2,926	1,772	60.6	1,091	649	442	682	633	49	38.5
High school graduates, no college ²	6,815	5,270	77.3	3,979	2,697	1,282	1,290	1,229	61	24.5
Some college or associate degree	3,546	3,074	86.7	2,612	1,920	691	462	409	53	15.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,122	2,042	96.2	1,860	1,570	290	182	179	3	8.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,023	9,687	80.6	7,770	5,643	2,128	1,916	1,792	124	19.8
16 to 19 years	2,216	1,468	66.3	984	543	441	484	436	48	33.0
20 to 24 years	9,807	8,219	83.8	6,787	5,100	1,687	1,432	1,356	76	17.4
Men	6,403	5,520	86.2	4,237	3,246	991	1,283	1,227	56	23.2
Women	5,620	4,167	74.1	3,534	2,397	1,137	633	565	68	15.2
Less than a high school diploma	2,222	1,397	62.9	899	548	351	499	459	39	35.7
High school graduates, no college ²	5,228	4,126	78.9	3,179	2,199	980	948	904	44	23.0
Some college or associate degree	2,816	2,474	87.9	2,136	1,587	549	338	297	41	13.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,756	1,689	96.1	1,557	1,308	249	132	132	-	7.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,374	1,677	70.6	1,163	788	375	514	492	22	30.6
16 to 19 years	486	237	48.7	115	42	73	122	115	6	51.3
20 to 24 years	1,888	1,440	76.3	1,048	746	302	392	376	16	27.2
Men	1,161	835	71.9	552	366	186	283	273	10	33.9
Women	1,213	842	69.4	611	422	189	231	219	12	27.4
Less than a high school diploma	554	286	51.6	130	69	61	156	151	5	54.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,170	829	70.9	586	370	215	243	235	8	29.3
Some college or associate degree	471	387	82.2	290	206	84	97	87	9	25.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	180	175	97.2	157	143	15	18	18	-	10.2
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	424	357	84.1	286	206	80	71	59	11	19.8
16 to 19 years	56	37	(¹)	27	10	17	10	6	4	(¹)
20 to 24 years	368	320	86.8	259	196	63	60	53	7	18.9
Men	234	207	88.2	159	116	43	48	46	2	23.1
Women	190	150	78.9	127	90	38	23	13	10	15.2
Less than a high school diploma	51	35	(¹)	26	19	7	9	5	4	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	131	103	78.7	76	41	35	27	25	2	26.2
Some college or associate degree	105	88	83.7	77	54	23	11	9	2	12.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	138	131	94.9	108	91	16	23	20	3	17.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,329	2,567	77.1	1,977	1,403	574	590	547	43	23.0
16 to 19 years	699	431	61.7	283	170	114	148	130	17	34.3
20 to 24 years	2,630	2,135	81.2	1,693	1,233	460	442	416	26	20.7
Men	1,828	1,608	88.0	1,233	933	300	375	359	16	23.3
Women	1,501	959	63.9	744	470	274	215	188	27	22.4
Less than a high school diploma	1,086	707	65.2	491	346	145	216	199	18	30.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,469	1,168	79.5	886	588	299	282	263	19	24.1
Some college or associate degree	620	540	87.1	482	370	112	58	52	6	10.8
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	154	151	97.8	117	99	18	34	34	-	22.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	11,898	11,415	38,497	39,089	37,267	36,793	23,500	22,838	13,767	13,955	45,078	45,598
Percent of population	46.1	45.8	62.3	62.4	71.9	70.6	69.2	68.1	77.2	75.3	77.7	76.8
Employed	10,097	9,369	34,791	34,425	34,421	33,685	21,541	20,658	12,880	13,027	43,190	43,313
Employment-population ratio	39.2	37.6	56.3	54.9	66.4	64.7	63.4	61.6	72.2	70.3	74.5	73.0
Unemployed	1,801	2,046	3,706	4,664	2,846	3,108	1,959	2,180	887	928	1,888	2,285
Unemployment rate	15.1	17.9	9.6	11.9	7.6	8.4	8.3	9.5	6.4	6.6	4.2	5.0
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,533	7,232	21,424	22,075	18,650	18,045	12,261	11,678	6,389	6,368	23,432	23,672
Percent of population	59.4	58.0	71.7	72.1	78.6	77.0	76.6	74.8	82.8	81.2	82.2	81.4
Employed	6,310	5,858	18,978	18,963	16,983	16,287	11,055	10,426	5,928	5,860	22,380	22,382
Employment-population ratio	49.7	47.0	63.6	62.0	71.6	69.5	69.1	66.8	76.9	74.7	78.5	77.0
Unemployed	1,223	1,374	2,446	3,112	1,666	1,759	1,205	1,251	461	507	1,053	1,290
Unemployment rate	16.2	19.0	11.4	14.1	8.9	9.7	9.8	10.7	7.2	8.0	4.5	5.4
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,365	4,183	17,073	17,014	18,618	18,748	11,239	11,160	7,378	7,587	21,646	21,926
Percent of population	33.3	33.6	53.4	53.1	66.3	65.5	62.6	62.2	72.9	71.0	73.4	72.4
Employed	3,786	3,511	15,813	15,462	17,438	17,398	10,485	10,231	6,952	7,167	20,811	20,931
Employment-population ratio	28.9	28.2	49.5	48.2	62.1	60.8	58.4	57.0	68.7	67.1	70.5	69.1
Unemployed	578	672	1,261	1,552	1,180	1,350	754	929	426	420	836	995
Unemployment rate	13.3	16.1	7.4	9.1	6.3	7.2	6.7	8.3	5.8	5.5	3.9	4.5
White												
Civilian labor force	9,698	9,310	31,367	31,944	30,255	29,767	18,803	18,329	11,451	11,438	37,119	37,447
Percent of population	47.5	47.2	61.9	62.1	71.4	70.3	68.3	67.4	77.1	75.6	77.5	76.7
Employed	8,263	7,692	28,520	28,388	28,104	27,422	17,338	16,696	10,766	10,726	35,711	35,746
Employment-population ratio	40.5	39.0	56.3	55.1	66.3	64.8	63.0	61.4	72.5	70.9	74.5	73.2
Unemployed	1,435	1,619	2,847	3,556	2,150	2,345	1,465	1,633	686	712	1,409	1,701
Unemployment rate	14.8	17.4	9.1	11.1	7.1	7.9	7.8	8.9	6.0	6.2	3.8	4.5
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,354	1,293	5,220	5,023	4,924	4,979	3,400	3,315	1,524	1,663	3,399	3,696
Percent of population	38.4	37.5	64.5	63.2	75.0	73.3	74.1	72.3	77.1	75.3	79.6	79.8
Employed	1,064	977	4,552	4,144	4,394	4,380	3,009	2,884	1,385	1,496	3,167	3,394
Employment-population ratio	30.2	28.4	56.2	52.1	66.9	64.5	65.6	62.9	70.0	67.8	74.2	73.3
Unemployed	290	316	668	879	530	599	391	432	139	167	233	302
Unemployment rate	21.4	24.4	12.8	17.5	10.8	12.0	11.5	13.0	9.1	10.0	6.8	8.2
Asian												
Civilian labor force	462	475	1,142	1,218	1,027	1,066	578	555	448	511	3,862	3,683
Percent of population	43.9	45.4	61.3	64.8	73.0	67.3	68.7	64.6	79.4	70.4	78.0	74.7
Employed	432	404	1,044	1,114	964	994	554	507	410	487	3,645	3,447
Employment-population ratio	41.1	38.6	56.0	59.3	68.5	62.7	65.9	59.0	72.5	67.1	73.6	69.9
Unemployed	30	71	98	104	63	73	24	49	39	24	217	236
Unemployment rate	6.5	15.0	8.6	8.5	6.1	6.8	4.1	8.7	8.6	4.7	5.6	6.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,962	5,836	5,652	5,945	4,024	4,122	2,683	2,700	1,342	1,422	2,780	2,928
Percent of population	61.9	61.3	73.1	74.4	79.1	79.5	78.1	78.7	81.2	81.1	82.5	81.8
Employed	5,083	4,924	5,058	5,193	3,652	3,747	2,420	2,430	1,232	1,317	2,632	2,770
Employment-population ratio	52.8	51.7	65.4	65.0	71.8	72.3	70.4	70.8	74.6	75.2	78.1	77.4
Unemployed	879	912	593	752	372	375	262	270	110	105	148	159
Unemployment rate	14.7	15.6	10.5	12.7	9.3	9.1	9.8	10.0	8.2	7.4	5.3	5.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	109,100	91,232	14,778	3,090	28,103	7,195	19,316	1,593	14,069	1,923
16 to 19 years	853	672	167	15	3,285	361	2,777	148	722	716
16 to 17 years	94	59	32	3	1,207	33	1,103	72	111	381
18 to 19 years	760	613	135	12	2,078	328	1,674	76	612	334
20 years and over	108,246	90,560	14,611	3,076	24,818	6,834	16,539	1,445	13,346	1,207
20 to 24 years	7,289	6,142	1,063	84	4,983	1,300	3,537	147	2,114	336
25 years and over	100,957	84,418	13,548	2,991	19,835	5,534	13,002	1,299	11,232	871
25 to 54 years	79,948	67,351	10,430	2,167	13,400	4,532	8,163	705	9,285	557
55 years and over	21,009	17,067	3,118	824	6,434	1,002	4,838	594	1,947	314
Men, 16 years and over	61,436	52,404	7,346	1,686	10,129	3,354	6,225	550	9,088	835
16 to 19 years	479	379	86	14	1,481	195	1,204	82	470	381
16 to 17 years	60,957	52,025	7,260	1,672	8,649	3,159	5,022	468	8,618	454
20 to 24 years	3,893	3,303	552	38	2,222	630	1,538	54	1,388	151
25 years and over	57,064	48,722	6,707	1,634	6,426	2,529	3,484	414	7,230	303
25 to 54 years	45,302	38,925	5,231	1,146	3,896	2,079	1,647	170	6,011	174
55 years and over	11,761	9,797	1,476	488	2,531	450	1,837	244	1,219	130
Women, 16 years and over	47,664	38,828	7,432	1,404	17,974	3,840	13,090	1,043	4,980	1,088
16 to 19 years	374	293	80	-	1,805	165	1,573	66	252	335
16 to 17 years	47,289	38,534	7,351	1,404	16,169	3,675	11,517	977	4,728	753
20 to 24 years	3,396	2,839	511	46	2,761	670	1,999	92	726	186
25 years and over	43,893	35,696	6,840	1,358	13,408	3,005	9,518	885	4,002	567
25 to 54 years	34,645	28,426	5,199	1,021	9,505	2,453	6,516	535	3,274	384
55 years and over	9,248	7,270	1,642	336	3,904	552	3,001	350	728	184
White										
Men, 16 years and over	51,451	43,727	6,249	1,475	8,376	2,725	5,189	462	6,924	668
16 to 19 years	430	338	79	14	1,214	150	993	70	349	298
16 to 17 years	51,021	43,390	6,170	1,461	7,161	2,574	4,195	392	6,575	370
20 to 24 years	3,228	2,735	465	28	1,818	528	1,253	37	1,041	122
25 years and over	47,793	40,655	5,705	1,433	5,344	2,046	2,943	355	5,534	249
25 to 54 years	37,572	32,206	4,385	980	3,100	1,661	1,306	133	4,523	142
55 years and over	10,222	8,449	1,320	453	2,243	385	1,637	222	1,012	107
Women, 16 years and over	37,702	30,637	6,010	1,056	15,183	2,983	11,293	907	3,616	870
16 to 19 years	296	240	55	-	1,557	125	1,371	61	182	250
16 to 17 years	37,406	30,397	5,954	1,055	13,626	2,858	9,922	845	3,435	621
20 to 24 years	2,693	2,252	406	35	2,229	507	1,656	66	474	143
25 years and over	34,713	28,144	5,549	1,021	11,397	2,351	8,266	780	2,961	477
25 to 54 years	26,996	22,082	4,150	764	7,930	1,885	5,581	464	2,367	324
55 years and over	7,718	6,062	1,399	256	3,467	466	2,685	316	593	153
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,601	4,792	676	132	1,027	386	595	46	1,564	105
16 to 19 years	28	24	4	-	153	31	120	2	98	48
16 to 17 years	5,573	4,768	672	132	875	356	475	43	1,466	57
20 to 24 years	405	339	60	6	248	62	171	15	231	18
25 years and over	5,168	4,430	612	127	627	294	304	29	1,235	39
25 to 54 years	4,310	3,697	512	101	484	263	201	21	1,111	25
55 years and over	858	732	100	26	142	31	103	8	124	14
Women, 16 years and over	6,455	5,289	944	222	1,669	574	1,002	94	1,020	158
16 to 19 years	55	30	25	-	135	23	108	4	54	62
16 to 17 years	6,400	5,259	919	222	1,534	551	894	89	966	95
20 to 24 years	495	421	64	10	338	107	208	22	216	25
25 years and over	5,904	4,838	855	212	1,196	443	686	67	750	71
25 to 54 years	4,920	4,068	692	160	940	397	494	50	671	45
55 years and over	984	769	163	52	256	47	192	17	79	25

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	February 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,024	2,714	263	47	413	137	264	12	341	26
16 to 19 years	15	11	3	—	45	8	35	3	4	15
20 years and over	3,009	2,703	259	47	368	130	229	9	337	11
20 to 24 years	134	125	9	—	91	18	72	2	45	5
25 years and over	2,875	2,577	251	47	276	112	157	8	292	5
25 to 54 years	2,381	2,129	213	39	183	86	97	—	231	1
55 years and over	494	448	37	8	93	26	60	8	61	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,374	1,987	305	82	671	143	503	25	198	28
16 to 19 years	10	10	—	—	41	4	37	—	4	11
20 years and over	2,364	1,978	305	82	630	139	466	25	194	17
20 to 24 years	102	92	10	—	86	21	64	1	10	13
25 years and over	2,262	1,886	295	82	544	118	402	24	183	3
25 to 54 years	1,888	1,585	245	59	431	95	321	15	152	3
55 years and over	374	301	50	23	114	23	81	9	32	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,710	8,152	1,339	218	1,765	946	761	58	1,809	118
16 to 19 years	131	93	32	6	217	36	176	4	113	80
20 years and over	9,579	8,060	1,307	213	1,548	909	585	54	1,697	38
20 to 24 years	878	727	146	5	412	193	214	5	311	14
25 years and over	8,702	7,333	1,161	208	1,137	716	372	49	1,386	24
25 to 54 years	7,647	6,447	1,031	168	952	649	280	24	1,251	24
55 years and over	1,055	886	130	40	184	67	92	25	135	—
Women, 16 years and over	5,816	4,766	900	149	2,263	826	1,337	100	918	181
16 to 19 years	81	65	16	—	239	41	192	5	52	63
20 years and over	5,735	4,702	884	149	2,024	785	1,145	95	866	118
20 to 24 years	521	441	67	13	443	144	284	15	165	32
25 years and over	5,214	4,260	817	137	1,581	641	861	80	701	86
25 to 54 years	4,506	3,694	699	114	1,313	555	695	63	606	77
55 years and over	708	567	119	23	268	86	166	16	95	9

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total	140,105	137,203	73,441	71,566	71,217	69,606	66,664	65,638	64,106	63,459
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,196	52,324	25,405	25,349	25,260	25,203	26,791	26,975	26,617	26,753
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,668	21,573	12,443	12,332	12,408	12,311	9,225	9,241	9,200	9,195
Management occupations	15,546	15,370	9,826	9,507	9,795	9,492	5,720	5,863	5,698	5,838
Business and financial operations occupations	6,122	6,202	2,617	2,825	2,613	2,819	3,506	3,378	3,502	3,357
Professional and related occupations	30,528	30,752	12,962	13,017	12,851	12,891	17,566	17,734	17,417	17,558
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,442	3,387	2,573	2,454	2,559	2,437	869	933	867	931
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,748	2,628	2,379	2,311	2,379	2,304	369	317	369	317
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	1,316	738	711	738	706	590	605	590	605
Community and social services occupations	2,291	2,384	826	848	815	841	1,465	1,536	1,455	1,524
Legal occupations	1,784	1,792	882	929	882	929	902	863	899	859
Education, training, and library occupations	8,835	8,953	2,249	2,383	2,219	2,353	6,586	6,570	6,493	6,496
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,609	2,751	1,418	1,525	1,371	1,478	1,191	1,226	1,167	1,169
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,492	7,541	1,896	1,856	1,887	1,843	5,595	5,685	5,578	5,657
Service occupations	24,110	24,133	9,980	10,171	9,198	9,439	14,130	13,962	13,067	13,050
Healthcare support occupations	3,390	3,390	350	386	334	363	3,040	3,004	2,964	2,933
Protective service occupations	3,124	3,279	2,410	2,551	2,359	2,519	714	727	688	703
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,682	7,514	3,394	3,308	2,873	2,805	4,288	4,207	3,576	3,579
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,966	4,988	2,829	2,887	2,723	2,792	2,137	2,101	2,086	2,062
Personal care and service occupations	4,948	4,963	997	1,040	909	960	3,951	3,923	3,753	3,773
Sales and office occupations	34,161	33,118	12,446	12,176	11,788	11,600	21,715	20,942	20,523	20,009
Sales and related occupations	15,676	15,081	7,754	7,476	7,352	7,130	7,921	7,604	7,086	6,917
Office and administrative support occupations	18,485	18,037	4,691	4,700	4,436	4,470	13,794	13,338	13,437	13,092
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,191	12,407	12,662	11,796	12,431	11,582	529	611	509	587
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	821	856	670	668	620	612	152	188	137	173
Construction and extraction occupations	7,328	6,819	7,165	6,619	7,062	6,526	163	200	162	198
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,041	4,732	4,827	4,509	4,749	4,444	214	223	210	216
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,448	15,220	12,950	12,073	12,542	11,782	3,498	3,147	3,389	3,060
Production occupations	7,868	7,404	5,648	5,468	5,556	5,382	2,219	1,936	2,186	1,911
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,580	7,816	7,301	6,605	6,986	6,400	1,279	1,211	1,203	1,148

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	140,105	137,203	73,441	71,566	66,664	65,638
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3	38.1	34.6	35.4	40.2	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.5	15.7	16.9	17.2	13.8	14.1
Professional and related occupations	21.8	22.4	17.6	18.2	26.4	27.0
Service occupations	17.2	17.6	13.6	14.2	21.2	21.3
Sales and office occupations	24.4	24.1	16.9	17.0	32.6	31.9
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.0	10.6	10.4	11.9	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.1	6.4	6.6	20.7	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.4	9.0	17.2	16.5	.8	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	.9	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.2	5.0	9.8	9.2	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.4	6.6	6.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.7	11.1	17.6	16.9	5.2	4.8
Production occupations	5.6	5.4	7.7	7.6	3.3	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.7	9.9	9.2	1.9	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,182	112,712	61,386	59,827	53,796	52,885
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	38.0	38.8	35.3	36.1	41.1	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.3	16.6	17.9	18.4	14.4	14.6
Professional and related occupations	21.7	22.2	17.4	17.8	26.7	27.2
Service occupations	16.0	16.5	12.6	13.2	19.8	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.5	24.1	16.8	16.7	33.4	32.5
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.2	10.9	10.6	12.2	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	13.0	5.9	6.1	21.1	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	9.9	18.4	17.7	.8	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	1.0	1.0	.2	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.8	5.5	10.6	10.0	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.7	6.8	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.3	10.7	16.9	16.2	4.9	4.5
Production occupations	5.5	5.3	7.6	7.5	3.1	2.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.4	9.3	8.6	1.8	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,108	14,752	6,813	6,628	8,295	8,124
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.2	30.1	21.8	23.9	31.7	35.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.2	10.2	8.7	9.5	9.5	10.7
Professional and related occupations	18.1	20.0	13.1	14.3	22.2	24.6
Service occupations	26.1	24.8	21.8	21.6	29.6	27.4
Sales and office occupations	25.1	25.3	18.2	19.4	30.7	30.2
Sales and related occupations	9.1	9.9	7.4	8.9	10.4	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	16.0	15.5	10.8	10.5	20.3	19.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.7	5.0	11.9	10.2	.6	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.4	.4	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	2.6	2.5	5.5	5.4	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.9	2.2	6.0	4.4	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.9	14.7	26.3	24.9	7.3	6.4
Production occupations	6.6	5.8	9.5	8.8	4.3	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	8.9	16.9	16.1	3.0	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,597	6,483	3,539	3,437	3,059	3,045
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	49.7	47.9	50.0	48.9	49.2	46.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.9	15.8	17.5	16.3	16.3	15.2
Professional and related occupations	32.7	32.2	32.6	32.6	33.0	31.7
Service occupations	17.0	17.9	13.5	14.6	21.1	21.5
Sales and office occupations	20.9	20.7	18.4	17.0	23.7	24.9
Sales and related occupations	11.0	10.8	11.7	10.8	10.1	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.9	9.9	6.7	6.2	13.6	14.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.8	4.2	6.5	7.0	.7	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.2	.2	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.8	2.5	3.0	.2	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.2	3.7	3.8	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.7	9.3	11.6	12.5	5.3	5.7
Production occupations	5.0	6.1	5.7	7.6	4.2	4.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.7	3.2	5.9	5.0	1.1	1.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,388	19,554	11,416	11,475	7,972	8,079
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	20.1	20.3	17.0	16.8	24.5	25.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.7	9.0	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.7
Professional and related occupations	11.5	11.4	8.4	8.4	15.9	15.6
Service occupations	25.4	26.8	20.1	21.7	33.0	34.1
Sales and office occupations	21.9	21.1	14.8	14.1	32.1	31.0
Sales and related occupations	9.8	8.9	8.1	7.6	12.1	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	12.2	6.7	6.5	19.9	20.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.0	15.0	26.3	24.6	1.2	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	1.8	2.7	2.6	.7	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	10.4	10.0	17.6	16.7	.2	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.2	6.0	5.3	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.6	16.7	21.8	22.7	9.2	8.2
Production occupations	8.1	8.6	9.4	10.9	6.2	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	8.1	12.3	11.9	3.0	2.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	February 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,132	1,067	39	15	62	16	86	704	16	48	24	56
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	683	95	64	10	7	4	63	–	285	63	24	68
Construction	8,741	1,683	221	9	34	98	460	–	5,408	475	157	194
Manufacturing	13,564	2,286	1,940	46	167	563	1,345	53	295	723	5,137	1,009
Durable goods	8,409	1,486	1,412	40	54	278	831	9	224	487	3,126	462
Nondurable goods	5,155	800	528	6	113	284	514	45	71	236	2,011	548
Wholesale and retail trade	19,558	1,461	1,006	66	675	9,898	3,053	75	116	687	634	1,887
Wholesale trade	3,728	540	164	4	28	1,372	619	60	36	120	111	673
Retail trade	15,830	922	841	62	647	8,526	2,434	15	80	567	522	1,215
Transportation and utilities	6,895	727	297	71	211	70	1,623	4	163	529	273	2,928
Information	3,047	603	953	7	95	404	546	–	28	289	61	61
Financial activities	9,681	3,865	622	75	313	2,161	2,346	–	54	119	41	84
Professional and business services	15,123	3,576	4,859	628	2,064	570	2,159	9	188	296	314	460
Education and health services	32,237	2,822	17,317	210	6,964	116	3,804	–	94	295	186	429
Leisure and hospitality	11,930	1,562	790	126	7,527	857	605	–	21	112	86	243
Other services	6,542	589	924	21	2,469	306	580	1	24	953	384	291
Other services, except private households	5,875	587	918	18	1,830	306	568	1	23	953	384	288
Private households	666	2	6	3	638	–	12	–	1	–	–	3
Public administration	7,071	1,236	1,719	1,994	268	17	1,367	10	128	142	84	105

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	February 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,261	849	22	126,091	104,794	666	104,127	21,297	8,900	80
16 to 19 years	54	2	6	4,017	3,783	26	3,756	235	57	1
16 to 17 years	27	-	2	1,257	1,216	11	1,205	41	14	1
18 to 19 years	27	2	5	2,760	2,567	15	2,552	193	44	-
20 to 24 years	141	5	3	11,879	10,701	89	10,611	1,178	238	7
25 to 34 years	269	86	4	28,154	24,025	86	23,939	4,128	1,308	11
35 to 44 years	292	90	-	28,050	23,414	181	23,233	4,635	1,927	15
45 to 54 years	278	179	-	30,155	24,313	149	24,164	5,842	2,510	20
55 to 64 years	155	245	6	18,874	14,546	97	14,449	4,327	1,985	14
65 years and over	72	242	3	4,963	4,011	37	3,974	951	874	11
Men, 16 years and over	1,013	618	5	64,423	55,318	65	55,253	9,105	5,483	24
16 to 19 years	46	2	2	1,863	1,736	-	1,736	127	45	-
16 to 17 years	22	-	-	549	530	-	530	19	11	-
18 to 19 years	24	2	2	1,314	1,206	-	1,206	108	34	-
20 to 24 years	116	5	3	5,854	5,339	4	5,336	514	131	7
25 to 34 years	225	55	-	14,854	13,011	14	12,996	1,843	857	2
35 to 44 years	234	72	-	14,764	12,812	23	12,789	1,952	1,147	-
45 to 54 years	226	124	-	15,109	12,721	9	12,711	2,388	1,527	3
55 to 64 years	114	175	-	9,434	7,589	13	7,576	1,845	1,204	6
65 years and over	51	185	-	2,545	2,110	2	2,108	435	572	6
Women, 16 years and over	249	232	17	61,668	49,476	602	48,874	12,192	3,416	56
16 to 19 years	8	-	4	2,154	2,046	26	2,020	108	12	1
16 to 17 years	5	-	1	708	686	11	674	22	3	1
18 to 19 years	3	-	3	1,446	1,360	15	1,346	86	9	-
20 to 24 years	25	-	-	6,025	5,361	86	5,276	664	106	-
25 to 34 years	44	31	4	13,300	11,014	72	10,943	2,285	451	10
35 to 44 years	58	19	-	13,285	10,602	158	10,444	2,683	780	15
45 to 54 years	52	55	-	15,046	11,592	139	11,453	3,453	984	17
55 to 64 years	40	69	6	9,440	6,958	85	6,873	2,482	781	9
65 years and over	21	57	3	2,418	1,902	36	1,866	516	302	5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	135,071	126,091	104,794	21,297	8,900
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	683	664	664	-	19
Construction	8,741	7,072	6,579	492	1,669
Manufacturing	13,564	13,232	13,123	108	330
Durable goods	8,409	8,197	8,100	97	209
Nondurable goods	5,155	5,035	5,023	12	120
Wholesale and retail trade	19,558	18,641	18,561	80	890
Wholesale trade	3,728	3,571	3,557	14	153
Retail trade	15,830	15,069	15,003	66	737
Transportation and utilities	6,895	6,494	5,062	1,432	397
Transportation and warehousing	5,733	5,333	4,237	1,095	397
Utilities	1,161	1,161	824	337	-
Information	3,047	2,883	2,710	173	161
Financial activities	9,681	8,955	8,771	185	720
Finance and insurance	6,760	6,497	6,406	91	257
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,922	2,459	2,365	94	462
Professional and business services	15,123	13,125	12,741	384	1,984
Professional and technical services	9,160	8,027	7,810	217	1,127
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,963	5,098	4,931	167	857
Education and health services	32,237	31,085	20,073	11,012	1,140
Educational services	13,589	13,357	4,136	9,221	232
Health care and social assistance	18,648	17,728	15,938	1,791	907
Hospitals	6,213	6,201	5,480	721	12
Health services, except hospitals	9,303	8,869	8,352	517	422
Social assistance	3,132	2,658	2,106	552	473
Leisure and hospitality	11,930	11,337	11,003	333	588
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,769	2,413	2,124	289	356
Accommodation and food services	9,161	8,924	8,879	44	233
Other services	6,542	5,533	5,506	26	1,002
Other services, except private households	5,875	4,866	4,840	26	1,002
Private households	666	666	666	-	-
Public administration	7,071	7,071	-	7,071	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	69,930	64,423	55,318	9,105	5,483
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	577	559	559	-	19
Construction	7,951	6,373	5,934	439	1,578
Manufacturing	9,874	9,629	9,542	87	245
Durable goods	6,456	6,287	6,209	78	169
Nondurable goods	3,418	3,342	3,333	9	76
Wholesale and retail trade	10,515	10,015	9,984	31	491
Wholesale trade	2,658	2,537	2,523	14	121
Retail trade	7,857	7,479	7,461	17	370
Transportation and utilities	5,280	4,945	3,982	963	335
Transportation and warehousing	4,381	4,046	3,338	708	335
Utilities	899	899	644	255	-
Information	1,848	1,720	1,684	36	125
Financial activities	4,315	3,899	3,821	78	417
Finance and insurance	2,811	2,620	2,606	15	191
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,504	1,278	1,215	63	226
Professional and business services	8,814	7,650	7,413	237	1,162
Professional and technical services	5,244	4,558	4,431	127	684
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,570	3,092	2,982	110	478
Education and health services	8,134	7,799	4,603	3,195	330
Educational services	4,316	4,248	1,504	2,744	69
Health care and social assistance	3,817	3,551	3,100	451	261
Hospitals	1,390	1,385	1,174	210	5
Health services, except hospitals	1,963	1,733	1,600	134	224
Social assistance	465	433	326	108	32
Leisure and hospitality	5,668	5,361	5,188	174	305
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,442	1,239	1,088	151	202
Accommodation and food services	4,226	4,122	4,099	23	103
Other services	3,103	2,623	2,608	15	476
Other services, except private households	3,039	2,559	2,544	15	476
Private households	65	65	65	-	-
Public administration	3,851	3,851	-	3,851	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	February 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,141	61,668	49,476	12,192	3,416
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	106	105	105	—	—
Construction	789	698	645	53	90
Manufacturing	3,690	3,603	3,582	21	85
Durable goods	1,953	1,910	1,891	19	41
Nondurable goods	1,737	1,693	1,690	3	44
Wholesale and retail trade	9,043	8,625	8,577	49	399
Wholesale trade	1,070	1,035	1,035	—	32
Retail trade	7,973	7,591	7,542	49	367
Transportation and utilities	1,615	1,549	1,080	469	63
Transportation and warehousing	1,352	1,287	899	388	63
Utilities	262	262	181	82	—
Information	1,199	1,163	1,026	137	36
Financial activities	5,366	5,057	4,950	107	303
Finance and insurance	3,949	3,876	3,801	76	66
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,417	1,180	1,149	31	236
Professional and business services	6,309	5,475	5,328	147	822
Professional and technical services	3,915	3,469	3,378	90	443
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,394	2,007	1,949	57	379
Education and health services	24,104	23,286	15,470	7,816	810
Educational services	9,273	9,109	2,632	6,477	164
Health care and social assistance	14,831	14,177	12,838	1,339	646
Hospitals	4,823	4,816	4,305	511	7
Health services, except hospitals	7,340	7,135	6,752	383	198
Social assistance	2,667	2,225	1,780	445	442
Leisure and hospitality	6,262	5,975	5,816	160	283
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,327	1,174	1,036	138	153
Accommodation and food services	4,935	4,802	4,780	22	130
Other services	3,438	2,910	2,898	11	525
Other services, except private households	2,837	2,308	2,296	11	525
Private households	602	602	602	—	—
Public administration	3,220	3,220	—	3,220	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	February 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	132,520	1,953	130,567	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	40,343	634	39,709	30.4	32.5	30.4
1 to 4 hours	1,985	75	1,910	1.5	3.8	1.5
5 to 14 hours	6,867	141	6,727	5.2	7.2	5.2
15 to 29 hours	19,427	264	19,163	14.7	13.5	14.7
30 to 34 hours	12,064	154	11,909	9.1	7.9	9.1
35 hours and over	92,177	1,319	90,858	69.6	67.5	69.6
35 to 39 hours	9,514	88	9,426	7.2	4.5	7.2
40 hours	51,460	561	50,899	38.8	28.7	39.0
41 hours and over	31,203	670	30,533	23.5	34.3	23.4
41 to 48 hours	11,112	173	10,940	8.4	8.8	8.4
49 to 59 hours	11,872	215	11,656	9.0	11.0	8.9
60 hours and over	8,219	282	7,937	6.2	14.4	6.1
Average hours, total at work	37.1	38.9	37.1	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	41.3	44.9	41.3	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	February 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	40,343	14,778	25,565	39,709	14,562	25,147
Economic reasons	9,282	2,435	6,847	9,108	2,347	6,761
Slack work or business conditions	6,708	2,209	4,499	6,584	2,148	4,436
Could only find part-time work	2,252	—	2,252	2,237	—	2,237
Seasonal work	245	150	95	214	126	88
Job started or ended during week	76	76	—	73	73	—
Noneconomic reasons	31,061	12,343	18,718	30,601	12,214	18,387
Child-care problems	780	65	715	774	65	709
Other family or personal obligations	4,769	648	4,120	4,689	638	4,051
Health or medical limitations	693	—	693	678	—	678
In school or training	6,022	44	5,978	5,971	44	5,927
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,129	—	2,129	2,020	—	2,020
Vacation or personal day	2,647	2,647	—	2,616	2,616	—
Holiday, legal or religious	588	588	—	588	588	—
Weather-related curtailment	5,402	5,402	—	5,344	5,344	—
All other reasons	8,031	2,949	5,083	7,921	2,919	5,002
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	21.8	22.7	21.5	21.9	22.8	21.5
Other reasons	21.2	24.5	18.9	21.2	24.5	19.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	February 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	130,567	39,709	9,108	12,214	18,387	90,858	37.1	41.3
Wage and salary workers	122,316	36,040	7,951	11,530	16,559	86,276	37.3	41.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	629	46	11	29	6	583	47.9	47.9
Construction	6,768	1,862	852	728	283	4,906	37.7	39.8
Manufacturing	12,981	1,966	488	1,055	422	11,015	41.3	42.3
Durable goods	8,048	1,152	280	654	218	6,896	41.5	42.4
Nondurable goods	4,933	814	208	401	205	4,119	40.9	42.1
Wholesale and retail trade	18,105	6,305	1,645	1,154	3,507	11,799	36.0	41.8
Transportation and utilities	6,222	1,336	315	561	460	4,886	40.4	42.9
Information	2,833	676	135	264	278	2,157	39.1	42.2
Financial activities	8,746	1,695	182	822	691	7,051	39.6	41.7
Professional and business services	12,794	3,175	778	1,345	1,052	9,619	38.9	41.5
Education and health services	30,009	10,075	1,419	3,372	5,284	19,933	35.8	40.2
Leisure and hospitality	11,058	5,430	1,567	653	3,210	5,628	32.1	40.6
Other services	5,356	1,925	451	454	1,021	3,431	35.5	41.6
Other services, except private households	4,734	1,555	338	402	814	3,179	36.5	41.8
Private households	623	370	113	51	206	252	27.7	39.5
Public administration	6,816	1,548	109	1,093	346	5,267	39.0	40.2
Self-employed workers	8,171	3,619	1,141	681	1,797	4,552	34.3	42.1
Unpaid family workers	80	50	16	4	31	30	32.0	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	130,567	39,709	9,108	12,214	18,387	90,858	37.1	41.3
16 to 19 years	3,918	3,218	391	124	2,703	700	20.7	37.0
16 to 17 years	1,201	1,133	46	18	1,069	68	15.1	(¹)
18 to 19 years	2,717	2,084	345	105	1,634	632	23.2	37.4
20 years and over	126,649	36,491	8,717	12,090	15,683	90,158	37.6	41.3
20 to 24 years	11,897	5,703	1,457	822	3,424	6,194	31.7	39.4
25 years and over	114,752	30,788	7,260	11,268	12,259	83,965	38.2	41.5
25 to 54 years	89,366	22,361	5,875	8,689	7,797	67,005	38.8	41.5
55 years and over	25,386	8,427	1,385	2,579	4,462	16,960	36.4	41.2
Men, 16 years and over	67,838	16,124	4,693	5,594	5,837	51,715	39.5	42.6
16 to 19 years	1,816	1,438	213	60	1,164	378	21.8	37.5
16 to 17 years	518	474	17	17	441	44	15.8	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,298	964	197	43	723	334	24.1	38.0
20 years and over	66,022	14,686	4,479	5,534	4,672	51,337	40.0	42.6
20 to 24 years	5,901	2,593	742	380	1,472	3,308	32.9	40.0
25 years and over	60,122	12,093	3,738	5,155	3,201	48,029	40.7	42.8
25 to 54 years	47,016	8,640	3,034	4,036	1,570	38,376	41.3	42.8
55 years and over	13,106	3,452	704	1,119	1,630	9,653	38.8	42.7
Women, 16 years and over	62,729	23,585	4,415	6,620	12,550	39,143	34.5	39.7
16 to 19 years	2,102	1,780	177	64	1,539	322	19.8	36.4
16 to 17 years	683	659	30	2	628	23	14.6	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,419	1,121	148	62	911	298	22.3	36.7
20 years and over	60,627	21,805	4,238	6,556	11,011	38,822	35.0	39.7
20 to 24 years	5,996	3,110	715	442	1,953	2,886	30.4	38.7
25 years and over	54,631	18,695	3,523	6,114	9,059	35,936	35.5	39.8
25 to 54 years	42,350	13,721	2,841	4,653	6,227	28,629	36.0	39.9
55 years and over	12,281	4,974	682	1,460	2,832	7,306	33.8	39.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	106,957	33,063	7,348	10,059	15,656	73,894	37.2	41.5
Men	56,473	13,455	3,926	4,677	4,851	43,019	39.8	42.8
Women	50,484	19,608	3,421	5,382	10,805	30,876	34.3	39.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,217	4,076	1,125	1,403	1,548	10,141	36.6	39.9
Men	6,417	1,605	456	580	570	4,812	37.9	40.8
Women	7,800	2,471	669	823	978	5,329	35.6	39.2
Asian, 16 years and over	6,297	1,565	349	476	740	4,732	37.7	41.4
Men	3,365	641	171	217	253	2,724	39.6	42.4
Women	2,932	924	178	260	487	2,008	35.6	40.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,628	5,873	2,280	1,571	2,023	12,755	36.3	39.9
Men	10,858	2,901	1,351	823	727	7,957	37.8	40.6
Women	7,771	2,973	929	748	1,296	4,798	34.1	38.8
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,578	7,426	2,076	3,408	1,942	33,153	41.5	43.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,285	1,898	650	710	537	6,388	39.7	42.2
Never married	18,975	6,800	1,967	1,476	3,358	12,174	35.2	40.8
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,476	11,973	1,879	3,589	6,505	21,503	35.0	39.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,367	4,325	967	1,500	1,858	8,042	35.7	39.7
Never married	16,885	7,287	1,569	1,532	4,186	9,598	32.7	39.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	February 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,520	40,343	9,282	12,343	18,718	92,177	37.1	41.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,484	12,587	1,752	5,311	5,523	37,898	39.2	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,844	4,070	658	1,991	1,421	16,773	41.6	43.7
Professional and related occupations	29,641	8,516	1,094	3,320	4,102	21,124	37.5	41.1
Service occupations	23,394	10,068	2,734	1,755	5,579	13,326	33.3	40.2
Sales and office occupations	32,091	10,930	2,251	2,946	5,734	21,161	35.7	40.6
Sales and related occupations	14,590	5,210	1,243	956	3,010	9,380	36.2	42.6
Office and administrative support occupations	17,501	5,721	1,008	1,989	2,724	11,780	35.4	39.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,807	3,063	1,382	1,114	566	8,744	38.2	40.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,384	2,082	1,104	689	289	4,302	36.2	38.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,635	757	190	368	200	3,878	40.8	42.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,743	3,695	1,162	1,217	1,315	11,048	38.6	41.6
Production occupations	7,219	1,512	494	608	410	5,707	39.2	41.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,524	2,183	668	609	905	5,341	37.9	42.2
Men, 16 years and over	69,330	16,531	4,829	5,693	6,009	52,799	39.6	42.6
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,563	4,658	826	2,189	1,643	19,905	41.8	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,885	1,966	415	990	560	9,919	43.4	45.1
Professional and related occupations	12,679	2,692	410	1,199	1,083	9,986	40.3	43.1
Service occupations	9,884	3,311	1,055	691	1,565	6,573	36.3	41.5
Sales and office occupations	11,930	3,099	769	857	1,473	8,831	38.9	42.9
Sales and related occupations	7,324	1,738	421	438	878	5,586	40.2	44.2
Office and administrative support occupations	4,606	1,361	348	419	595	3,245	37.0	40.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,242	2,873	1,322	1,069	483	8,369	38.3	40.5
Construction and extraction occupations	6,198	2,016	1,079	676	261	4,182	36.3	38.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,428	694	176	347	171	3,734	41.0	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,711	2,589	859	887	844	9,121	39.5	42.1
Production occupations	5,363	901	313	398	191	4,461	40.2	41.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,348	1,688	546	489	653	4,660	38.9	42.7
Women, 16 years and over	63,190	23,812	4,453	6,649	12,709	39,379	34.5	39.7
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,921	7,929	927	3,122	3,880	17,993	36.6	40.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,959	2,105	243	1,001	861	6,855	39.1	41.7
Professional and related occupations	16,962	5,824	684	2,121	3,019	11,138	35.4	39.5
Service occupations	13,510	6,756	1,679	1,063	4,014	6,753	31.1	39.1
Sales and office occupations	20,161	7,832	1,483	2,089	4,260	12,329	33.8	39.1
Sales and related occupations	7,266	3,472	822	518	2,131	3,794	32.1	40.3
Office and administrative support occupations	12,895	4,360	660	1,571	2,129	8,535	34.8	38.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	565	189	61	45	84	376	35.5	40.4
Construction and extraction occupations	186	66	26	13	28	120	34.6	40.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	207	63	14	21	28	144	36.2	39.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,033	1,105	304	330	471	1,927	35.0	39.2
Production occupations	1,856	611	181	210	219	1,246	36.4	39.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,176	495	122	120	252	681	32.9	38.8

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	8,517	9,923	10.4	12.2	5,182	6,068	7.2	8.5
Married, spouse present	3,239	3,810	6.8	8.1	1,914	2,285	5.1	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,288	1,705	12.8	16.3	1,271	1,396	8.8	9.8
Never married	3,991	4,408	16.4	18.2	1,996	2,387	10.0	12.0
White, 16 years and over	6,533	7,592	9.6	11.3	3,813	4,487	6.6	7.8
Married, spouse present	2,614	3,035	6.4	7.6	1,568	1,893	4.9	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,046	1,357	12.7	15.6	946	1,052	8.5	9.5
Never married	2,873	3,201	15.0	16.8	1,299	1,542	8.9	10.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,429	1,669	17.3	20.1	997	1,178	10.7	12.7
Married, spouse present	381	495	10.9	13.8	185	221	6.4	7.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	194	292	15.9	22.6	257	252	10.6	10.9
Never married	854	882	24.2	25.8	556	706	13.9	17.1
Asian, 16 years and over	305	366	7.9	9.6	183	225	5.7	6.9
Married, spouse present	179	203	7.1	8.0	106	121	5.2	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	20	7.0	7.8	32	40	5.9	9.7
Never married	104	143	10.4	14.2	46	65	6.7	7.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,691	1,928	12.9	14.4	965	1,100	10.8	12.0
Married, spouse present	718	810	9.9	11.3	385	437	9.3	10.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	249	277	14.7	15.9	217	212	11.5	10.5
Never married	725	841	17.5	18.6	362	451	12.5	15.3
Total, 25 years and over	6,387	7,534	9.0	10.6	3,854	4,569	6.2	7.4
Married, spouse present	3,132	3,680	6.7	8.0	1,802	2,172	5.0	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,226	1,643	12.6	16.0	1,190	1,347	8.4	9.7
Never married	2,030	2,211	13.8	14.9	862	1,050	7.7	9.2
White, 25 years and over	4,952	5,783	8.4	9.8	2,890	3,438	5.8	6.9
Married, spouse present	2,531	2,928	6.4	7.5	1,473	1,790	4.8	5.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	992	1,304	12.4	15.4	893	1,009	8.2	9.3
Never married	1,429	1,550	12.7	13.5	524	639	6.9	8.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,013	1,274	14.6	18.0	707	821	8.9	10.4
Married, spouse present	364	480	10.6	13.5	178	214	6.4	7.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	189	281	15.9	22.5	236	248	10.0	10.9
Never married	460	513	19.9	22.6	293	359	10.5	12.7
Asian, 25 years and over	266	297	7.6	8.6	142	187	4.8	6.2
Married, spouse present	176	200	7.0	7.9	101	118	5.1	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	22	20	7.2	7.8	29	37	5.6	9.3
Never married	68	77	9.5	11.5	11	31	2.4	5.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,311	1,410	11.8	12.5	682	787	9.3	10.4
Married, spouse present	681	774	9.7	11.2	348	408	8.8	10.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	233	256	14.9	15.5	195	205	10.8	10.6
Never married	397	380	16.1	14.1	140	174	8.8	10.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	13,699	15,991	8.9	10.4	10.4	12.2	7.2	8.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,137	2,637	3.9	4.8	4.1	5.1	3.8	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,018	1,165	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.6	5.2
Management occupations	734	827	4.5	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.8	5.2
Business and financial operations occupations	284	338	4.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	4.4	5.3
Professional and related occupations	1,119	1,471	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.1	3.4	4.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	198	212	5.4	5.9	4.6	5.7	8.0	6.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	156	197	5.4	7.0	5.5	6.1	4.6	12.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	43	91	3.1	6.5	3.7	5.5	2.4	7.6
Community and social services occupations	78	103	3.3	4.1	2.2	3.6	3.9	4.4
Legal occupations	60	47	3.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.3	2.7
Education, training, and library occupations	212	306	2.3	3.3	3.0	4.0	2.1	3.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	183	316	6.5	10.3	4.9	11.4	8.4	8.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	189	199	2.5	2.6	1.2	.9	2.9	3.1
Service occupations	2,415	2,878	9.1	10.7	11.0	12.5	7.7	9.3
Healthcare support occupations	199	320	5.5	8.6	11.2	8.5	4.8	8.6
Protective service occupations	187	190	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.0	4.1	7.0
Food preparation and serving related occupations	968	1,020	11.2	12.0	12.2	13.2	10.3	11.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	718	953	12.6	16.0	14.7	18.5	9.8	12.4
Personal care and service occupations	344	395	6.5	7.4	7.2	10.8	6.3	6.4
Sales and office occupations	2,983	3,465	8.0	9.5	8.8	9.6	7.6	9.4
Sales and related occupations	1,438	1,704	8.4	10.2	8.3	9.5	8.5	10.8
Office and administrative support occupations	1,545	1,761	7.7	8.9	9.7	9.9	7.0	8.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,845	3,259	17.7	20.8	17.6	20.9	21.3	18.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	238	252	22.5	22.7	21.0	20.6	28.3	29.3
Construction and extraction occupations	2,163	2,457	22.8	26.5	22.7	26.7	28.2	19.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	445	549	8.1	10.4	8.1	10.7	8.4	2.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,469	2,720	13.1	15.2	12.6	14.8	14.8	16.6
Production occupations	1,246	1,343	13.7	15.4	12.9	14.1	15.7	18.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,223	1,377	12.5	15.0	12.3	15.4	13.3	12.7
No previous work experience	830	1,005	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	534	652	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	157	185	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	139	168	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,699	15,991	8.9	10.4	10.4	12.2	7.2	8.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	11,469	13,142	9.6	11.1	11.1	12.8	7.8	9.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	63	79	7.6	10.7	8.5	11.7	.3	4.5
Construction	2,025	2,440	21.4	27.1	22.2	27.6	14.1	22.1
Manufacturing	1,822	1,814	11.5	12.1	11.3	11.8	12.1	13.1
Durable goods	1,219	1,276	11.9	13.6	11.8	13.3	12.3	14.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	98	93	17.6	20.3	16.7	20.6	21.1	18.8
Primary and fabricated metal products	243	251	12.7	15.1	13.2	16.1	10.8	7.9
Machinery manufacturing	114	149	8.4	12.7	8.1	12.6	9.4	12.9
Computer and electronic products	144	139	10.3	10.5	9.3	9.2	12.4	13.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	72	37	14.5	10.0	13.7	8.9	16.9	12.6
Transportation equipment	272	266	12.1	12.3	11.5	11.4	14.3	15.1
Wood products	54	94	12.2	21.1	11.9	21.8	14.0	(¹)
Furniture and fixtures	74	112	12.9	17.5	13.3	16.8	11.7	20.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	148	135	11.6	11.9	12.8	9.4	9.5	16.1
Nondurable goods	603	538	10.8	9.7	10.3	8.7	11.8	11.5
Food manufacturing	147	147	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.7	10.3	11.5
Beverage and tobacco products	29	30	10.3	9.3	6.7	10.1	18.1	6.8
Textile, apparel, and leather	121	94	19.0	13.9	23.2	13.3	15.5	14.4
Paper and printing	110	99	11.1	11.1	8.8	10.1	16.2	13.4
Petroleum and coal products	7	15	3.0	8.0	3.7	8.8	-	(¹)
Chemicals	115	98	9.0	7.9	9.8	6.1	7.5	10.9
Plastics and rubber products	76	55	15.5	11.5	16.3	13.6	12.4	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,847	2,071	8.9	10.0	9.2	10.2	8.5	9.9
Wholesale trade	300	294	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	8.2	7.8
Retail trade	1,547	1,776	9.2	10.6	9.8	11.0	8.6	10.2
Transportation and utilities	563	591	9.1	10.5	9.6	10.8	7.2	9.0
Transportation and warehousing	494	553	9.5	11.5	10.2	11.9	6.5	10.3
Utilities	70	38	7.3	4.4	6.4	5.1	11.5	2.1
Information ²	224	300	7.1	10.0	7.2	8.4	6.9	12.4
Publishing, except Internet	41	77	5.5	10.8	7.2	7.4	4.0	14.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	42	60	11.0	14.2	12.9	11.2	7.0	19.4
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	41	63	7.0	10.3	6.7	9.3	7.6	12.3
Telecommunications	86	92	7.0	8.6	5.3	8.0	9.9	9.9
Libraries, archives, and other information services	3	5	2.9	5.4	(¹)	(¹)	-	(¹)
Financial activities	637	708	6.7	7.5	6.9	7.6	6.6	7.3
Finance and insurance	393	532	5.8	7.7	5.7	7.3	5.8	7.9
Finance	303	350	6.7	7.7	6.6	7.6	6.9	7.7
Insurance	90	182	3.9	7.7	3.7	6.8	4.1	8.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	244	176	9.1	6.9	9.1	8.3	9.1	5.4
Real estate	145	123	6.7	5.9	6.7	6.6	6.8	5.3
Rental and leasing services	99	52	18.9	11.7	16.8	14.0	23.3	6.7
Professional and business services	1,512	1,740	10.8	12.0	11.4	12.4	10.0	11.4
Professional and technical services	472	624	5.6	7.4	5.4	6.9	5.9	8.1
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	1,039	1,116	18.5	18.5	19.6	19.6	16.8	16.7
Administrative and support services	991	1,082	19.2	19.4	20.3	20.8	17.7	17.3
Waste management and remediation services	45	31	11.9	7.9	14.0	8.7	-	(¹)
Education and health services	847	1,200	4.1	5.6	3.7	5.5	4.2	5.7
Educational services	163	229	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.2
Health care and social assistance	684	971	4.1	5.7	3.8	5.6	4.2	5.8
Hospitals	114	147	2.0	2.6	2.8	3.0	1.8	2.5
Health services, except hospitals	415	665	4.8	7.4	4.2	7.2	4.9	7.4
Social assistance	155	159	6.5	7.0	5.5	7.1	6.7	7.0
Leisure and hospitality	1,477	1,597	11.4	12.7	11.9	13.3	11.0	12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	224	280	9.6	11.6	10.8	14.1	8.2	8.8
Accommodation and food services	1,254	1,318	11.8	12.9	12.1	13.1	11.6	12.8
Accommodation	164	194	10.6	13.2	12.9	13.5	9.3	12.8
Food services and drinking places	1,090	1,124	12.0	12.9	12.0	13.0	12.1	12.8
Other services	453	603	7.3	9.9	7.1	11.8	7.6	8.1
Other services, except private households	374	508	7.0	9.5	6.9	11.4	7.0	7.3
Repair and maintenance	143	229	8.2	13.8	8.5	14.7	5.9	7.6
Personal and laundry services	119	192	7.1	10.7	6.0	14.4	7.5	9.1
Membership associations and organizations	112	86	5.7	4.6	4.5	4.1	6.8	5.0
Private households	79	95	9.9	12.5	(¹)	24.8	9.2	10.9
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	251	285	18.8	18.8	17.2	17.6	24.7	23.1
Government workers	563	880	2.6	4.0	3.0	4.8	2.3	3.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	586	680	5.7	6.5	6.6	8.0	4.1	3.8
No previous work experience	830	1,005	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	13,699	15,991	7,662	9,072	4,632	5,481	1,405	1,438
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,098	10,664	6,110	7,052	2,698	3,349	290	263
On temporary layoff	2,052	2,100	1,569	1,526	425	467	58	108
Not on temporary layoff	7,047	8,564	4,542	5,526	2,273	2,883	232	155
Permanent job losers	5,466	7,129	3,491	4,536	1,822	2,473	153	119
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,581	1,435	1,051	990	451	409	79	36
Job leavers	841	874	369	434	413	400	59	40
Reentrants	2,929	3,449	1,061	1,411	1,346	1,554	521	483
New entrants	830	1,005	121	174	175	178	534	652
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.4	66.7	79.8	77.7	58.2	61.1	20.7	18.3
On temporary layoff	15.0	13.1	20.5	16.8	9.2	8.5	4.1	7.5
Not on temporary layoff	51.4	53.6	59.3	60.9	49.1	52.6	16.5	10.8
Job leavers	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.8	8.9	7.3	4.2	2.8
Reentrants	21.4	21.6	13.9	15.6	29.1	28.3	37.1	33.6
New entrants	6.1	6.3	1.6	1.9	3.8	3.3	38.0	45.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.9	7.0	7.7	9.0	3.9	4.9	4.7	4.7
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	1.0	.7
Reentrants	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.3	8.4	8.7
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.2	.2	.3	.3	8.6	11.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,346	12,079	2,426	2,847	489	592	2,657	3,027
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,989	8,316	1,504	1,678	338	385	1,815	2,018
On temporary layoff	1,766	1,826	205	178	41	35	427	405
Not on temporary layoff	5,223	6,491	1,299	1,499	296	350	1,387	1,612
Permanent job losers	4,083	5,406	962	1,224	241	312	942	1,202
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,140	1,084	337	276	55	38	445	411
Job leavers	656	651	114	161	25	27	144	140
Reentrants	2,134	2,451	613	775	85	118	523	606
New entrants	567	661	195	233	41	61	175	264
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	67.6	68.9	62.0	58.9	69.1	65.1	68.3	66.6
On temporary layoff	17.1	15.1	8.4	6.3	8.5	5.9	16.1	13.4
Not on temporary layoff	50.5	53.7	53.6	52.7	60.6	59.2	52.2	53.3
Job leavers	6.3	5.4	4.7	5.7	5.1	4.6	5.4	4.6
Reentrants	20.6	20.3	25.3	27.2	17.4	20.0	19.7	20.0
New entrants	5.5	5.5	8.0	8.2	8.4	10.3	6.6	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	6.7	8.6	9.5	4.8	5.4	8.2	8.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.6	.9	.4	.4	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.7	2.0	3.5	4.4	1.2	1.7	2.4	2.7
New entrants .....	.5	.5	1.1	1.3	.6	.9	.8	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	February 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	15,991	100.0	16.3	25.9	57.8	18.5	39.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	10,664	100.0	16.4	25.2	58.4	17.9	40.5
On temporary layoff	2,100	100.0	35.2	39.9	24.9	14.6	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	8,564	100.0	11.8	21.6	66.6	18.7	47.9
Permanent job losers	7,129	100.0	10.4	19.8	69.8	18.4	51.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,435	100.0	18.5	30.6	50.9	20.5	30.4
Job leavers	874	100.0	22.7	27.2	50.1	18.2	31.9
Reentrants	3,449	100.0	14.9	27.7	57.4	19.3	38.1
New entrants	1,005	100.0	14.8	25.4	59.8	22.4	37.5
Men, 20 years and over	9,072	100.0	15.1	26.1	58.8	16.9	41.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	7,052	100.0	15.2	26.5	58.3	17.1	41.2
On temporary layoff	1,526	100.0	31.0	42.3	26.8	14.9	11.9
Not on temporary layoff	5,526	100.0	10.9	22.1	67.0	17.7	49.3
Permanent job losers	4,536	100.0	9.5	19.8	70.7	17.6	53.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	990	100.0	17.3	32.6	50.2	18.3	31.9
Job leavers	434	100.0	27.6	22.0	50.4	12.5	37.9
Reentrants	1,411	100.0	10.7	26.3	63.0	16.6	46.4
New entrants	174	100.0	14.4	18.3	67.3	21.2	46.0
Women, 20 years and over	5,481	100.0	16.8	24.4	58.8	20.1	38.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,349	100.0	17.1	21.8	61.1	20.1	41.1
On temporary layoff	467	100.0	44.1	33.3	22.5	15.4	7.1
Not on temporary layoff	2,883	100.0	12.7	19.9	67.4	20.8	46.5
Permanent job losers	2,473	100.0	11.8	18.9	69.2	19.8	49.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	409	100.0	18.0	25.8	56.2	27.0	29.2
Job leavers	400	100.0	17.5	32.2	50.3	21.9	28.4
Reentrants	1,554	100.0	16.1	28.1	55.9	19.7	36.1
New entrants	178	100.0	14.8	25.2	60.0	20.9	39.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,438	100.0	22.2	30.3	47.5	22.4	25.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	263	100.0	38.1	35.9	26.0	11.9	14.1
On temporary layoff	108	100.0	57.1	34.5	8.4	6.1	2.3
Not on temporary layoff	155	100.0	25.0	36.9	38.1	15.9	22.2
Permanent job losers	119	100.0	15.2	38.3	46.5	18.4	28.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	36	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	40	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	483	100.0	23.4	31.0	45.6	25.5	20.1
New entrants	652	100.0	14.9	27.3	57.8	23.1	34.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,699	15,991	100.0	100.0	11,958	14,069	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,247	2,607	23.7	16.3	2,579	1,947	21.6	13.8
5 to 14 weeks	4,778	4,139	34.9	25.9	4,226	3,575	35.3	25.4
5 to 10 weeks	3,076	2,665	22.5	16.7	2,711	2,251	22.7	16.0
11 to 14 weeks	1,702	1,474	12.4	9.2	1,515	1,324	12.7	9.4
15 weeks and over	5,673	9,245	41.4	57.8	5,153	8,546	43.1	60.7
15 to 26 weeks	2,611	2,959	19.1	18.5	2,354	2,645	19.7	18.8
27 weeks and over	3,063	6,286	22.4	39.3	2,798	5,901	23.4	41.9
27 to 51 weeks	1,452	2,515	10.6	15.7	1,342	2,350	11.2	16.7
52 weeks and over	1,611	3,770	11.8	23.6	1,457	3,551	12.2	25.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.9	29.3	—	—	20.6	30.8	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	11.7	19.6	—	—	12.3	21.3	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	February 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	15,991	2,607	4,139	9,245	2,959	6,286	29.3	19.6	
16 to 19 years	1,438	319	436	683	323	361	20.8	13.2	
20 to 24 years	2,450	476	722	1,252	505	747	24.8	15.2	
25 to 34 years	3,604	573	966	2,064	659	1,406	28.6	19.0	
35 to 44 years	3,192	499	774	1,918	619	1,299	29.5	20.2	
45 to 54 years	3,047	384	767	1,895	531	1,364	33.1	23.5	
55 to 64 years	1,749	252	354	1,143	253	889	36.2	28.2	
65 years and over	511	103	119	289	70	220	33.4	20.2	
Men, 16 years and over	9,923	1,528	2,610	5,785	1,752	4,034	29.9	20.1	
16 to 19 years	851	158	246	447	219	228	22.5	15.9	
20 to 24 years	1,538	301	426	811	296	516	25.7	16.3	
25 to 34 years	2,332	330	666	1,336	384	951	29.5	19.6	
35 to 44 years	1,973	303	496	1,174	346	828	29.5	20.1	
45 to 54 years	1,880	254	483	1,143	322	821	32.8	22.3	
55 to 64 years	1,065	138	229	698	153	546	36.5	28.1	
65 years and over	284	44	64	176	32	144	37.6	29.7	
Women, 16 years and over	6,068	1,080	1,529	3,460	1,207	2,252	28.4	18.8	
16 to 19 years	587	161	190	236	104	132	18.3	10.0	
20 to 24 years	912	175	296	441	210	231	23.4	13.7	
25 to 34 years	1,272	243	300	729	274	455	26.9	18.3	
35 to 44 years	1,219	196	279	744	273	471	29.7	20.3	
45 to 54 years	1,167	130	284	752	208	544	33.6	25.2	
55 to 64 years	684	115	124	445	101	344	35.7	28.3	
65 years and over	228	59	55	113	38	76	28.1	14.3	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	12,079	2,095	3,256	6,728	2,152	4,576	28.2	18.4	
Men	7,592	1,241	2,137	4,214	1,293	2,921	28.3	18.4	
Women	4,487	854	1,119	2,514	859	1,655	28.0	18.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,847	354	629	1,863	586	1,277	33.8	23.8	
Men	1,669	202	334	1,132	320	812	35.6	25.9	
Women	1,178	152	295	731	266	465	31.3	21.7	
Asian, 16 years and over	592	85	142	365	126	238	30.4	22.0	
Men	366	47	72	247	86	160	34.2	24.8	
Women	225	37	70	118	40	78	24.3	16.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	3,027	590	812	1,626	605	1,020	26.6	16.8	
Men	1,928	378	537	1,013	362	651	26.3	16.4	
Women	1,100	212	275	613	244	369	27.2	17.3	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,810	560	998	2,252	621	1,630	31.3	20.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,705	256	421	1,028	301	727	31.9	21.7	
Never married	4,408	711	1,191	2,506	829	1,677	27.9	19.1	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,285	406	523	1,356	446	910	29.8	20.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,396	228	338	830	280	551	29.5	20.0	
Never married	2,387	446	667	1,274	482	792	26.4	16.6	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	February 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration	Median duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,637	409	564	1,664	447	1,218	32.4	23.6	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,165	179	221	765	187	578	34.1	25.9	
Professional and related occupations	1,471	229	342	900	260	640	31.1	21.9	
Service occupations	2,878	496	871	1,511	592	920	25.5	16.0	
Sales and office occupations	3,465	578	799	2,088	634	1,454	30.4	21.2	
Sales and related occupations	1,704	307	399	998	308	691	29.3	20.8	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,761	271	400	1,090	327	764	31.4	21.6	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,259	584	969	1,706	596	1,110	26.7	16.1	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	252	57	91	104	64	40	16.5	11.6	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,457	451	740	1,266	423	843	27.0	15.6	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	549	76	138	335	109	227	30.1	23.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,720	385	678	1,657	459	1,199	32.5	22.2	
Production occupations	1,343	173	305	865	235	630	33.7	26.0	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,377	212	373	792	224	568	31.5	19.5	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	295	56	108	131	73	58	18.9	12.4	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	79	13	18	49	6	43	34.2	28.7	
Construction	2,460	414	746	1,299	449	851	27.1	16.2	
Manufacturing	1,825	229	383	1,213	296	917	35.1	27.9	
Durable goods	1,282	164	237	881	202	679	36.5	30.1	
Nondurable goods	542	65	146	331	94	237	31.8	21.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	2,099	308	496	1,296	408	888	31.3	22.7	
Transportation and utilities	659	72	181	406	113	293	34.8	20.9	
Information	309	46	64	199	63	136	35.3	22.3	
Financial activities	722	94	127	501	138	363	34.3	27.3	
Professional and business services	1,770	261	470	1,038	334	704	28.4	20.4	
Education and health services	1,497	284	388	825	289	536	26.8	18.1	
Leisure and hospitality	1,688	322	485	880	317	563	26.2	15.7	
Other services	620	144	194	282	75	206	25.0	13.0	
Public administration	256	48	55	153	54	99	27.1	20.8	
No previous work experience	1,005	149	255	601	225	376	28.7	20.8	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
Total not in the labor force	81,109	83,804	16,443	17,651	21,479	21,988	43,187	44,165	31,707	33,247	49,401	50,557
Do not want a job now ¹	75,520	77,717	14,736	15,707	18,995	19,224	41,789	42,786	29,075	30,273	46,446	47,444
Want a job ¹	5,588	6,086	1,707	1,944	2,484	2,764	1,397	1,379	2,633	2,974	2,956	3,113
Did not search for work in previous year	3,049	2,934	864	889	1,286	1,194	900	851	1,370	1,278	1,679	1,656
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,539	3,153	844	1,054	1,198	1,570	498	528	1,263	1,696	1,276	1,457
Not available to work now	488	626	205	248	224	305	59	72	212	262	276	363
Available to work now ³	2,051	2,527	638	806	974	1,265	438	456	1,051	1,433	1,000	1,094
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	731	1,204	180	289	374	627	177	287	450	762	281	442
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,320	1,323	459	517	601	638	261	169	601	671	719	652
Family responsibilities	177	220	49	31	83	138	46	52	28	58	149	162
In school or training	284	407	220	304	62	99	3	3	152	237	132	170
Ill health or disability	109	57	8	3	64	38	37	17	40	22	69	35
Other ⁵	750	639	182	180	393	362	175	97	381	354	369	285

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force."

⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010	Feb. 2009	Feb. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,676	7,161	5.5	5.2	3,703	3,454	5.0	4.8	3,973	3,707	6.0	5.6
16 to 19 years	155	115	3.2	2.8	54	51	2.4	2.6	101	64	3.9	2.9
20 years and over	7,521	7,047	5.6	5.3	3,649	3,404	5.1	4.9	3,872	3,643	6.0	5.7
20 to 24 years	750	674	5.8	5.5	323	264	4.9	4.3	427	410	6.8	6.7
25 years and over	6,771	6,373	5.5	5.3	3,326	3,139	5.1	4.9	3,445	3,233	6.0	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,359	5,131	5.6	5.5	2,644	2,549	5.2	5.2	2,715	2,583	6.0	5.8
55 years and over	1,412	1,241	5.2	4.5	682	590	4.8	4.1	730	651	5.7	4.9
55 to 64 years	1,169	1,042	5.6	4.9	532	486	4.9	4.4	637	557	6.3	5.4
65 years and over	243	199	4.1	3.2	150	105	4.6	3.1	93	94	3.4	3.4
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,544	6,111	5.7	5.4	3,157	3,003	5.1	5.0	3,387	3,109	6.3	5.9
Black or African American	742	665	4.9	4.5	361	284	5.3	4.3	381	381	4.6	4.7
Asian	210	162	3.2	2.5	97	79	2.7	2.3	113	83	3.7	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	744	712	3.8	3.6	396	397	3.5	3.5	349	315	4.4	3.9
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,352	3,923	5.5	5.0	2,389	2,156	5.4	5.0	1,963	1,767	5.5	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,383	1,309	6.3	6.0	445	424	5.1	4.8	938	884	7.1	6.9
Never married	1,940	1,930	5.1	5.2	868	874	4.3	4.4	1,072	1,056	6.0	6.0
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,054	3,735	-	-	2,107	2,027	-	-	1,947	1,708	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,886	1,842	-	-	628	546	-	-	1,258	1,296	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	235	290	-	-	154	181	-	-	80	108	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,437	1,271	-	-	777	684	-	-	660	587	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1960 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,339	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009	130,920	108,371	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,300	24,949	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,191	13,102	5,364	22,549
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
February	132,823	110,254	19,559	747	6,435	12,377	113,264	25,330	2,873	7,894	16,920	19,085	13,183	5,410	22,569
March	132,070	109,510	19,233	728	6,293	12,212	112,837	25,174	2,861	7,852	16,774	19,095	13,137	5,384	22,560
April	131,542	108,861	18,956	714	6,179	12,063	112,586	25,052	2,837	7,805	16,636	19,099	13,103	5,373	22,681
May	131,155	108,527	18,731	700	6,120	11,911	112,424	24,997	2,812	7,773	16,585	19,137	13,126	5,366	22,628
June	130,640	108,075	18,503	692	6,029	11,782	112,137	24,943	2,797	7,742	16,453	19,165	13,105	5,367	22,565
July	130,294	107,778	18,375	687	5,949	11,739	111,919	24,845	2,785	7,719	16,405	19,186	13,101	5,362	22,516
August	130,082	107,563	18,245	678	5,885	11,682	111,837	24,819	2,776	7,695	16,371	19,221	13,083	5,353	22,519
September	129,857	107,377	18,124	676	5,814	11,634	111,733	24,754	2,777	7,683	16,349	19,247	13,099	5,344	22,480
October	129,633	107,115	17,993	669	5,747	11,577	111,640	24,670	2,774	7,664	16,360	19,282	13,045	5,327	22,518
November	129,697	107,190	17,960	676	5,732	11,552	111,737	24,678	2,762	7,666	16,466	19,313	13,024	5,321	22,507
December	129,588	107,107	17,906	676	5,696	11,534	111,682	24,653	2,748	7,657	16,488	19,350	12,991	5,314	22,481
2010:															
January ^P	129,562	107,074	17,853	680	5,619	11,554	111,709								

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.83	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.85	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.45
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
February	33.2	18.56	616.19	38.6	19.65	758.49	43.5	23.22	1,010.07	37.0	22.29	824.73
March	33.1	18.60	615.66	38.7	19.75	764.33	42.9	23.45	1,006.01	37.2	22.49	836.63
April	32.8	18.55	608.44	38.4	19.79	759.94	42.6	23.45	998.97	37.0	22.48	831.76
May	33.0	18.50	610.50	39.0	19.84	773.76	42.9	23.15	993.14	38.0	22.59	858.42
June	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.4	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.08	799.18	43.3	23.73	1,027.51	36.9	23.03	849.81
2010:												
January ^p	32.9	18.97	624.11	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.9	23.42	1,028.14	37.2	23.00	855.60
February ^p	32.8	18.97	622.22	38.6	20.02	772.77	43.3	23.71	1,026.64	35.5	23.06	818.63

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
February	39.2	18.10	17.54	709.52	39.3	19.12	18.58	751.42	39.1	16.49	15.92	644.76
March	39.2	18.12	17.56	710.30	39.2	19.21	18.66	753.03	39.2	16.44	15.87	644.45
April	38.9	18.16	17.64	706.42	38.9	19.24	18.73	748.44	38.8	16.52	15.98	640.98
May	39.3	18.12	17.52	712.12	39.3	19.24	18.65	756.13	39.4	16.45	15.83	648.13
June	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.67	15.93	681.80
2010:												
January ^p	40.6	18.47	17.73	749.88	40.7	19.64	18.87	799.35	40.5	16.73	16.04	677.57
February ^p	39.9	18.50	17.79	738.15	40.0	19.70	18.97	788.00	39.6	16.71	16.04	661.72

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.36	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.93	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.21
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
February	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.8	16.47	540.22	37.1	25.15	933.07	36.9	20.72	764.57
March	32.1	18.35	589.04	32.7	16.48	538.90	36.9	25.43	938.37	36.5	20.72	756.28
April	31.8	18.28	581.30	32.6	16.45	536.27	36.2	25.29	915.50	35.8	20.69	740.70
May	31.9	18.21	580.90	32.8	16.42	538.58	36.1	25.45	918.75	35.7	20.76	741.13
June	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.0	16.57	546.81	36.5	25.50	930.75	35.8	21.08	754.66
2010:												
January ^p	31.8	18.75	596.25	32.5	16.81	546.33	36.4	25.61	932.20	35.9	21.31	765.03
February ^p	31.8	18.76	596.57	32.6	16.82	548.33	36.3	25.73	934.00	35.7	21.26	758.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.81	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.56	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.80	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.28
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
February	34.9	22.47	784.20	32.4	19.23	623.05	25.0	11.08	277.00	30.7	16.36	502.25
March	34.9	22.48	784.55	32.4	19.31	625.64	24.8	11.02	273.30	30.5	16.61	506.61
April	34.4	22.25	765.40	32.1	19.41	623.06	24.6	11.01	270.85	30.4	16.55	503.12
May	34.6	22.11	765.01	32.1	19.37	621.78	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.4	16.57	503.73
June	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December	34.6	22.63	783.00	32.2	19.79	637.24	24.4	11.41	278.40	30.4	16.85	512.24
2010:												
January ^P	34.5	22.75	784.88	32.2	19.82	638.20	24.0	11.31	271.44	30.5	16.85	513.93
February ^P	34.4	22.89	787.42	32.0	19.79	633.28	24.5	11.35	278.08	30.5	16.86	514.23

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	132,823	132,070	131,542	131,155	130,640	130,294	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,588	129,562	129,526
Total private	110,254	109,510	108,861	108,527	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,107	107,074	107,056
Goods-producing	19,559	19,233	18,956	18,731	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,853	17,793
Mining and logging	747	728	714	700	692	687	678	676	669	676	676	680	683
Logging	53.4	50.3	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	46.8	46.8
Mining	693.4	677.9	664.0	650.7	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	629.4	632.9	636.4
Oil and gas extraction	163.9	162.8	162.2	162.0	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	159.8	159.8	160.1
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	220.3	217.3	214.8	212.2	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	207.7	208.7	210.1
Coal mining	85.9	85.3	84.2	83.0	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.2	79.7	80.5
Support activities for mining	309.2	297.8	287.0	276.5	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	261.9	264.4	266.2
Construction	6,435	6,293	6,179	6,120	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,696	5,619	5,555
Construction of buildings	1,456.9	1,422.5	1,400.4	1,386.9	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.5	1,262.6	1,247.7
Residential building	693.6	671.8	659.0	647.2	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.9	591.4	586.1
Nonresidential building	763.3	750.7	741.4	739.7	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	682.6	671.2	661.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	900.8	887.8	866.7	856.8	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	797.9	796.8	787.8
Specialty trade contractors	4,077.7	3,982.8	3,911.9	3,876.5	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,615.1	3,559.7	3,519.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,730.4	1,690.1	1,646.4	1,641.6	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.2	1,560.7	1,555.4
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,347.3	2,292.7	2,265.5	2,234.9	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,047.9	1,999.0	1,964.1
Manufacturing	12,377	12,212	12,063	11,911	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,534	11,554	11,555
Durable goods	7,702	7,580	7,450	7,326	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,036	7,055	7,056
Wood products	373.6	375.4	370.5	361.9	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	348.9	348.5	349.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	416.3	407.1	405.1	399.7	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.9	382.1	382.1
Primary metals	391.0	381.9	371.7	363.4	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	351.8	353.4	357.8
Fabricated metal products	1,395.5	1,367.3	1,339.9	1,323.2	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.8	1,266.6	1,269.3
Machinery	1,105.0	1,079.3	1,057.5	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.2	973.4	975.7
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,184.9	1,175.0	1,160.2	1,144.0	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.3	1,089.1	1,087.2
Computer and peripheral equipment	176.1	174.8	169.1	164.9	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.3	158.0	157.8
Communications equipment	123.9	123.0	122.5	121.7	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.0	118.2	119.0
Semiconductors and electronic components	400.7	394.8	387.5	381.0	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.7	358.6	358.5
Electronic instruments	430.0	429.2	428.9	425.0	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.9	407.4	405.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	397.5	387.7	379.3	376.0	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.8	362.4	363.9
Transportation equipment	1,426.7	1,408.3	1,376.3	1,338.9	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,316.6	1,342.9	1,332.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	713.6	702.8	678.9	647.9	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	652.2	679.0	669.3
Furniture and related products	412.8	403.6	395.7	389.1	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	363.9	360.6	361.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	598.4	594.5	593.6	591.3	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	575.5	576.8
Nondurable goods	4,675	4,632	4,613	4,585	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,498	4,499	4,499
Food manufacturing	1,455.1	1,451.1	1,462.6	1,459.5	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,455.6	1,450.7	1,453.0
Beverages and tobacco products	189.1	189.6	188.6	188.2	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.5	183.3
Textile mills	130.7	128.6	127.7	126.3	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	124.2	121.4	123.7
Textile product mills	133.4	128.4	126.4	126.0	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	122.1	121.8	122.2
Apparel	178.4	175.5	171.8	171.6	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.0	169.1	168.4
Leather and allied products	30.4	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.4	28.5	28.6
Paper and paper products	419.2	415.6	412.1	407.5	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.6	398.0	398.5
Printing and related support activities	549.7	541.0	534.6	529.9	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	501.0	499.7	499.4
Petroleum and coal products	115.6	115.7	115.9	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.3	113.3	113.2
Chemicals	819.6	813.7	809.3	805.3	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.2	790.8	786.9
Plastics and rubber products	654.2	643.2	633.9	625.2	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	616.4	622.8	622.1
Service-providing	113,264	112,837	112,586	112,424	112,137	111,919	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,682	111,709	111,733
Private service-providing	90,695	90,277	89,905	89,796	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,201	89,221	89,263

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,330	25,174	25,052	24,997	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,653	24,637	24,623
Wholesale trade	5,710.3	5,671.9	5,641.7	5,625.9	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,564.0	5,547.6	5,546.6
Durable goods	2,897.8	2,868.1	2,845.6	2,831.8	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.7	2,761.4	2,763.3
Nondurable goods	1,992.2	1,986.2	1,981.0	1,979.5	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.3	1,970.2	1,966.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	820.3	817.6	815.1	814.6	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	823.0	816.0	816.9
Retail trade	14,722.6	14,635.2	14,592.4	14,570.2	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,360.0	14,401.8	14,401.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,676.0	1,657.8	1,647.2	1,637.6	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.0	1,622.2	1,618.9
Automobile dealers	1,049.9	1,036.6	1,027.0	1,019.4	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.7	1,012.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	465.4	461.6	455.0	449.0	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	439.0	439.2	440.8
Electronics and appliance stores	511.2	489.6	488.0	486.8	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.2	480.7	480.0
Building material and garden supply stores	1,192.0	1,176.8	1,171.2	1,168.3	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,150.0	1,151.7	1,158.7
Food and beverage stores	2,838.7	2,839.6	2,839.0	2,838.4	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,799.8	2,812.5	2,803.2
Health and personal care stores	988.3	987.4	985.8	986.3	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	978.7	980.4	977.0
Gasoline stations	828.8	827.1	827.6	826.1	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	822.5	822.1	821.6
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,393.6	1,379.6	1,377.9	1,374.0	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,360.9	1,369.3	1,370.3
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	625.5	623.7	622.3	621.0	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	606.9	611.8	615.4
General merchandise stores ¹	2,977.1	2,976.1	2,968.8	2,970.9	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,911.8	2,927.2	2,934.3
Department stores	1,484.7	1,479.1	1,471.0	1,475.5	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,458.7	1,470.2	1,476.4
Miscellaneous store retailers	800.5	791.6	786.7	788.8	786.1	780.3	780.3	772.6	770.6	773.3	769.4	770.3	766.4
Nonstore retailers	425.5	424.3	422.9	423.0	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	419.8	414.4	414.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,333.0	4,303.6	4,255.8	4,239.9	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,171.8	4,140.7	4,128.7
Air transportation	468.7	466.8	458.0	459.9	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	453.8	454.9	454.0
Rail transportation	227.4	225.0	222.6	219.2	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	213.7	213.2	213.1
Water transportation	66.5	65.6	64.3	63.6	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.3	62.6	61.8
Truck transportation	1,307.6	1,293.4	1,274.2	1,267.9	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,231.3	1,231.1	1,226.8
Transit and ground passenger transportation	421.9	422.1	416.6	420.9	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	414.6	416.2	414.3
Pipeline transportation	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.7	41.1	40.9
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.2	27.0	27.7	28.3	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.1	26.8	26.4
Support activities for transportation	565.4	560.7	556.8	552.1	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.5	537.8	534.1
Couriers and messengers	555.9	551.2	548.1	542.8	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	553.6	524.1	523.3
Warehousing and storage	650.4	649.9	645.5	643.6	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.2	632.9	634.0
Utilities	563.6	563.3	562.1	560.9	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	557.2	547.0	546.2
Information	2,873	2,861	2,837	2,812	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,748	2,744	2,726
Publishing industries, except Internet	829.2	820.4	812.9	801.6	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.3	770.7	763.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	354.9	359.3	355.3	347.3	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	341.7	339.2	332.9
Broadcasting, except Internet	310.1	307.4	304.8	302.7	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.3	294.8	295.0
Telecommunications	993.3	989.4	979.9	977.3	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	956.9	952.8	949.0
Data processing, hosting and related services	251.0	250.2	251.0	249.3	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.2	250.4	251.0
Other information services	134.7	133.9	133.1	133.4	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.3	135.7	135.1
Financial activities	7,894	7,852	7,805	7,773	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,657	7,644	7,634
Finance and insurance	5,852.9	5,827.9	5,796.1	5,776.3	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.7	5,683.0	5,674.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,640.1	2,625.0	2,608.8	2,600.8	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,570.9	2,568.3	2,570.3
Depository credit intermediation	1,777.9	1,769.6	1,764.3	1,760.2	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,750.3	1,750.4	1,752.1
Commercial banking	1,332.5	1,326.0	1,321.9	1,319.8	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,310.8	1,310.4	1,311.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P	
Financial activities-Continued														
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	831.9	825.7	816.3	811.3	805.4	800.6	798.6	796.3	795.5	795.1	795.9	793.3	790.8	
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,270.7	2,267.3	2,261.5	2,255.1	2,250.1	2,241.9	2,233.4	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,219.6	2,214.4	2,206.8	
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	88.6	88.4	88.3	88.1	88.4	87.4	87.3	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.8	85.4	
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,041.2	2,024.2	2,008.7	1,996.5	1,984.8	1,980.8	1,975.8	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,963.3	1,961.4	1,959.1	
Real estate	1,442.0	1,432.3	1,422.0	1,414.0	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.8	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,403.5	1,402.7	1,400.3	
Rental and leasing services	572.4	565.0	560.0	555.7	552.3	550.1	547.2	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.2	533.5	533.9	
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	26.8	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2	24.9	
Professional and business services	16,920	16,774	16,636	16,585	16,453	16,405	16,371	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,488	16,518	16,569	
Professional and technical services ¹	7,628.6	7,583.7	7,557.8	7,526.0	7,481.6	7,464.9	7,450.6	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,431.5	7,418.5	7,418.5	
Legal services	1,140.9	1,136.5	1,131.1	1,127.7	1,121.8	1,117.5	1,116.5	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,104.5	1,103.9	1,103.8	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	925.2	925.7	925.0	924.8	918.8	921.0	921.3	916.6	919.4	918.4	915.8	920.4	916.8	
Architectural and engineering services	1,374.9	1,358.6	1,344.6	1,332.1	1,318.9	1,305.7	1,301.6	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,291.7	1,283.7	1,281.1	
Computer systems design and related services	1,431.6	1,423.0	1,425.8	1,419.7	1,417.7	1,423.6	1,421.4	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,428.3	1,435.5	1,443.5	
Management and technical consulting services	999.4	991.5	991.6	991.6	988.5	988.0	987.8	987.5	995.1	990.6	993.3	984.2	980.8	
Management of companies and enterprises	1,892.0	1,885.5	1,873.9	1,864.3	1,854.5	1,849.0	1,845.1	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,819.8	1,816.2	1,813.5	
Administrative and waste services	7,399.8	7,304.4	7,204.0	7,194.2	7,116.5	7,091.3	7,075.6	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.4	7,283.1	7,336.5	
Administrative and support services ¹	7,049.0	6,955.7	6,854.7	6,844.4	6,767.3	6,741.0	6,725.1	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,888.7	6,937.2	6,989.9	
Employment services ¹	2,636.1	2,554.5	2,477.8	2,460.8	2,421.7	2,398.7	2,381.7	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,575.0	2,632.0	2,681.8	
Temporary help services	1,932.5	1,871.2	1,805.3	1,792.4	1,758.1	1,749.3	1,733.6	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,911.0	1,961.2	2,008.7	
Business support services	829.6	826.4	820.2	815.6	808.7	809.4	809.1	810.8	811.2	813.4	805.3	801.6	797.0	
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,775.1	1,763.9	1,755.6	1,766.8	1,743.3	1,738.6	1,735.0	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,725.9	1,719.7	1,729.3	
Waste management and remediation services	350.8	348.7	349.3	349.8	349.2	350.3	350.5	352.4	352.2	350.8	347.7	345.9	346.6	
Education and health services	19,085	19,095	19,099	19,137	19,165	19,186	19,221	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,350	19,373	19,405	
Educational services	3,090.6	3,084.8	3,079.0	3,081.5	3,091.7	3,085.8	3,088.7	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,107.3	3,114.6	3,126.4	
Health care and social assistance	15,993.9	16,010.4	16,019.5	16,055.5	16,073.4	16,100.6	16,132.6	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,242.5	16,258.3	16,278.7	
Health care ³	13,455.3	13,468.4	13,476.7	13,499.9	13,519.8	13,540.8	13,558.6	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,640.6	13,653.4	13,665.4	
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,726.8	5,731.7	5,741.2	5,757.1	5,769.9	5,779.3	5,789.0	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,847.2	5,857.2	5,863.9	
Offices of physicians	2,266.1	2,266.2	2,266.4	2,268.7	2,273.5	2,280.0	2,283.8	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,306.5	2,312.3	2,313.2	
Outpatient care centers	540.1	539.7	540.3	541.2	545.0	543.0	544.2	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.2	545.3	545.3	
Home health care services	1,000.5	1,005.6	1,012.9	1,020.1	1,023.8	1,025.7	1,028.1	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,051.0	1,050.3	1,050.8	
Hospitals	4,670.7	4,670.0	4,669.0	4,670.5	4,672.1	4,675.2	4,675.4	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,694.4	4,702.1	4,703.4	
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,057.8	3,066.7	3,066.5	3,072.3	3,077.8	3,086.3	3,094.2	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.0	3,094.1	3,098.1	
Nursing care facilities	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,639.7	1,642.6	1,644.4	1,645.4	1,649.4	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,642.8	1,643.6	
Social assistance	2,538.6	2,542.0	2,542.8	2,555.6	2,553.6	2,559.8	2,574.0	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.9	2,604.9	2,613.3	
Child day care services	861.2	857.7	854.9	860.6	851.3	849.4	855.7	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.9	858.7	860.6	
Leisure and hospitality	13,183	13,137	13,103	13,126	13,105	13,101	13,083	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,991	12,991	12,998	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,939.4	1,931.8	1,908.8	1,910.9	1,896.4	1,905.9	1,901.9	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,886.5	1,884.2	1,893.6	
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	397.6	398.2	394.2	397.7	396.1	401.9	398.6	401.3	400.0	393.2	391.8	390.2	397.1	
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	130.3	129.5	129.4	130.1	130.1	129.8	129.9	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.0	128.7	129.1	
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,411.5	1,404.1	1,385.2	1,383.1	1,370.2	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,365.7	1,365.3	1,367.4	
Accommodation and food services	11,243.7	11,205.5	11,194.2	11,215.0	11,208.7	11,195.4	11,180.9	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,104.5	11,106.8	11,104.5	
Accommodation	1,790.2	1,771.4	1,762.1	1,764.3	1,759.0	1,755.4	1,754.0	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,733.1	1,725.8	1,723.1	
Food services and drinking places	9,453.5	9,434.1	9,432.1	9,450.7	9,449.7	9,440.0	9,426.9	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,371.4	9,381.0	9,381.4	
Other services	5,410	5,384	5,373	5,366	5,367	5,362	5,353	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,314	5,308	
Repair and maintenance	1,172.9	1,162.6	1,158.7	1,153.0	1,150.4	1,149.1	1,148.0	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,137.1	1,134.1	
Personal and laundry services	1,299.7	1,290.7	1,283.2	1,277.9	1,282.3	1,280.2	1,278.5	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.6	1,267.4	1,271.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,937.3	2,930.8	2,931.1	2,935.3	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.4	2,909.5	2,903.0
Government	22,569	22,560	22,681	22,628	22,565	22,516	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,481	22,488	22,470
Federal	2,792.0	2,797.0	2,919.0	2,865.0	2,810.0	2,816.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,824.0	2,851.0	2,858.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,068.0	2,077.0	2,201.9	2,156.0	2,106.3	2,113.9	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,160.1	2,174.8	2,190.9
U.S. Postal Service	724.3	719.5	716.6	708.8	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.7	676.0	667.0
State government	5,188.0	5,183.0	5,184.0	5,189.0	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,178.0	5,173.0	5,179.0
State government education	2,368.7	2,365.3	2,367.9	2,372.8	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,383.7	2,384.0	2,391.0
State government, excluding education	2,819.2	2,817.6	2,816.2	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,794.5	2,788.9	2,788.1
Local government	14,589.0	14,580.0	14,578.0	14,574.0	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,479.0	14,464.0	14,433.0
Local government education	8,091.1	8,092.4	8,093.9	8,086.9	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,040.0	8,036.2	8,012.1
Local government, excluding education	6,497.4	6,487.3	6,484.4	6,486.9	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,438.9	6,428.2	6,420.5

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	65,913	65,696	65,521	65,375	65,168	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,666	64,671	64,636
Total private	52,962	52,761	52,534	52,437	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,842	51,851	51,823
Goods-producing	4,486	4,420	4,373	4,331	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,150	4,145	4,142
Mining and logging ¹	101	100	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98
Mining	95.8	94.9	94.2	93.4	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.4	92.6	(²)
Construction	846	830	821	816	804	795	789	784	775	765	759	749	746
Manufacturing	3,539	3,490	3,453	3,416	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,293	3,298	3,298
Durable goods	1,911	1,877	1,850	1,822	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,739	1,742	1,741
Nondurable goods	1,628	1,613	1,603	1,594	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,554	1,556	1,557
Service-providing	61,427	61,276	61,148	61,044	60,894	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,516	60,526	60,494
Private service-providing ..	48,476	48,341	48,161	48,106	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,692	47,706	47,681
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,428	10,386	10,326	10,289	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,062	10,066	10,053
Wholesale trade	1,751.7	1,741.3	1,732.0	1,724.2	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,684.8	1,674.7	1,673.2
Retail trade	7,476.9	7,449.2	7,417.9	7,396.8	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,232.6	7,256.0	7,251.5
Transportation and warehousing	1,054.2	1,050.3	1,032.3	1,025.2	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,006.1	998.2	992.0
Utilities	145.0	144.7	144.0	142.8	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.3	136.7	136.3
Information	1,211	1,201	1,192	1,179	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,133	1,126	1,117
Financial activities	4,676	4,653	4,628	4,610	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,533	4,523	4,514
Professional and business services	7,621	7,572	7,516	7,499	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,389	7,408	7,405
Professional and technical services	3,644.3	3,630.2	3,614.2	3,598.6	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,523.1	3,529.9	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	964.4	961.4	955.1	951.8	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.6	925.4	(²)
Administrative and waste services	3,012.1	2,979.9	2,946.3	2,948.1	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,937.6	2,952.7	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,774	14,784	14,789	14,819	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,956	14,969	14,978
Educational services	1,891.6	1,888.7	1,883.9	1,886.8	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,907.4	1,910.6	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,882.1	12,894.9	12,905.4	12,931.7	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,048.8	13,058.2	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,930	6,914	6,891	6,890	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,823	6,814	6,815
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	918.6	914.4	910.2	906.7	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	889.6	882.7	(²)
Accommodation and food services	6,010.9	5,999.4	5,980.7	5,983.5	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,932.9	5,930.9	(²)
Other services	2,836	2,831	2,819	2,820	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,796	2,800	2,799
Government	12,951	12,935	12,987	12,938	12,904	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,824	12,820	12,813
Federal	1,244	1,245	1,303	1,275	1,246	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	1,252	(²)
State government	2,651	2,641	2,634	2,630	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,634	2,634	(²)
Local government	9,056	9,049	9,050	9,033	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,950	8,934	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	90,847	90,247	89,676	89,401	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,239	88,249	88,227
Goods-producing	14,225	13,942	13,710	13,508	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,886	12,884	12,832
Mining and logging	561	543	529	516	510	503	493	491	486	491	490	497	499
Construction	4,930	4,806	4,703	4,643	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,307	4,278	4,224
Manufacturing	8,734	8,593	8,478	8,349	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,089	8,109	8,109
Durable goods	5,312	5,211	5,108	5,005	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,801	4,821	4,819
Wood products	288.8	290.4	285.3	278.5	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	269.6	270.2	271.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	322.9	314.5	312.9	307.7	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.3	291.6	291.6
Primary metals	298.3	289.6	280.5	272.8	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	264.4	264.8	269.4
Fabricated metal products	1,028.6	1,004.2	981.8	966.0	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.1	923.4	924.6
Machinery	700.1	680.5	664.2	647.0	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.3	598.5	599.5
Computer and electronic products	680.2	671.8	664.8	657.9	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	629.5	625.8	622.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	285.4	277.7	271.3	267.9	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.6	254.6	256.6
Transportation equipment	1,005.7	994.5	965.5	933.2	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	924.3	948.3	937.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	548.2	541.3	519.0	492.4	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	500.3	525.0	513.4
Furniture and related products	309.3	300.6	294.1	288.0	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.7	266.9	267.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	392.8	386.9	387.8	386.4	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	375.8	377.3	379.1
Nondurable goods	3,422	3,382	3,370	3,344	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,288	3,288	3,290
Food manufacturing	1,159.8	1,154.7	1,166.6	1,163.2	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.1	1,151.6	1,157.1
Beverages and tobacco products	111.5	111.6	110.6	110.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.7	110.5	110.9
Textile mills	103.3	101.4	100.9	99.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	100.2	97.1	99.1
Textile product mills	104.4	99.5	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.2	95.6	95.3
Apparel	144.2	141.6	137.7	137.2	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.2	131.4	129.9
Leather and allied products	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.1
Paper and paper products	322.3	319.2	316.8	312.8	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	305.1	304.8	305.0
Printing and related support activities	388.6	382.4	377.7	376.0	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	354.2	353.0	351.6
Petroleum and coal products	68.7	68.7	69.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	66.3	67.9	67.4
Chemicals	489.2	484.0	480.8	476.9	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.0	482.7	480.6
Plastics and rubber products	504.1	493.8	485.8	476.2	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.6	470.2	470.3
Private service-providing	76,622	76,305	75,966	75,893	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,353	75,365	75,395
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,501	21,392	21,270	21,215	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,876	20,859	20,858
Wholesale trade	4,619.3	4,587.1	4,556.8	4,541.5	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,470.8	4,463.2	4,460.9
Retail trade	12,653.2	12,593.8	12,542.7	12,525.1	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,329.1	12,368.7	12,378.3
Transportation and warehousing	3,774.3	3,757.0	3,718.1	3,696.9	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,630.7	3,593.0	3,586.2
Utilities	454.6	454.0	452.1	451.2	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.0	434.3	432.7
Information	2,301	2,292	2,273	2,252	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,192	2,188	2,183
Financial activities	6,101	6,069	6,029	6,007	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,918	5,910
Professional and business services	13,807	13,688	13,574	13,520	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,463	13,510	13,546
Education and health services	16,739	16,750	16,750	16,791	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,971	16,984	17,005
Leisure and hospitality	11,655	11,614	11,577	11,618	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,464	11,462	11,457
Other services	4,518	4,500	4,493	4,490	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,450	4,444	4,436

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	39.6
2010	P44.2	P48.0										
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	36.1
2010	P41.1	P38.8										
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	24.7
2010	P31.0	P29.6										
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	13.0
2010	P13.0	P16.0										
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	41.5
2010	P40.9	P54.9										
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	29.9
2010	P39.6	P42.7										
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	15.2
2010	P25.0	P24.4										
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	4.9
2010	P 6.1	P 6.1										

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,932.3	1,918.0	1,908.1	1,902.6	1,894.4	1,884.8	1,878.2	1,868.2	1,858.0	1,871.3	1,871.4	1,855.2	1,850.2
Alaska	322.5	322.2	321.2	321.5	318.0	320.4	320.9	320.7	320.5	322.0	321.8	321.5	324.4
Arizona	2,519.6	2,486.9	2,468.8	2,450.9	2,433.2	2,412.0	2,408.6	2,395.2	2,384.3	2,388.9	2,394.9	2,385.9	2,382.3
Arkansas	1,183.1	1,177.9	1,172.5	1,171.8	1,165.3	1,161.1	1,163.4	1,159.5	1,156.1	1,157.7	1,158.8	1,153.9	1,155.6
California	14,543.8	14,400.9	14,300.6	14,221.5	14,150.4	14,066.8	13,978.8	13,940.7	13,852.3	13,884.8	13,850.8	13,809.6	13,842.1
Colorado	2,310.4	2,289.6	2,272.1	2,258.8	2,249.7	2,236.2	2,230.5	2,222.5	2,218.4	2,219.0	2,218.8	2,204.3	2,206.1
Connecticut	1,662.9	1,655.6	1,645.1	1,631.1	1,630.8	1,623.2	1,618.6	1,615.0	1,613.6	1,617.2	1,610.7	1,608.1	1,610.4
Delaware	424.6	423.3	419.6	417.9	417.5	415.8	414.0	413.3	412.7	411.2	410.5	410.2	410.8
District of Columbia	707.5	703.2	701.0	702.1	702.9	702.1	708.0	704.2	699.2	703.6	701.3	701.3	708.0
Florida	7,447.5	7,384.7	7,330.6	7,314.5	7,275.2	7,242.7	7,236.1	7,198.1	7,181.1	7,179.8	7,168.5	7,150.4	7,144.3
Georgia	3,974.6	3,946.9	3,924.1	3,915.3	3,896.7	3,878.9	3,865.2	3,836.5	3,829.5	3,828.1	3,828.9	3,813.3	3,815.9
Hawaii	604.8	600.6	598.0	595.3	592.4	591.0	588.3	586.2	586.2	587.9	586.0	586.5	585.1
Idaho	626.9	621.5	615.3	611.6	609.4	607.6	605.1	602.8	602.5	606.3	604.6	603.1	603.1
Illinois	5,803.9	5,772.8	5,733.4	5,700.0	5,672.8	5,646.3	5,624.0	5,603.0	5,602.6	5,597.5	5,580.0	5,558.2	5,584.2
Indiana	2,855.6	2,838.4	2,817.4	2,802.8	2,787.9	2,770.4	2,766.6	2,764.3	2,759.6	2,767.4	2,766.5	2,758.8	2,756.8
Iowa	1,501.6	1,499.4	1,490.4	1,484.4	1,480.0	1,473.5	1,471.2	1,471.4	1,467.0	1,469.3	1,470.9	1,458.8	1,463.4
Kansas	1,380.8	1,369.2	1,359.6	1,354.2	1,347.8	1,340.9	1,337.6	1,333.9	1,330.3	1,330.2	1,326.8	1,325.9	1,321.5
Kentucky	1,796.4	1,786.3	1,778.2	1,774.5	1,766.6	1,762.2	1,763.8	1,756.8	1,757.8	1,764.2	1,765.4	1,766.0	1,754.2
Louisiana	1,929.0	1,923.5	1,915.5	1,909.3	1,907.9	1,899.3	1,896.7	1,891.0	1,886.8	1,888.7	1,885.5	1,879.8	1,882.6
Maine	604.7	602.4	597.9	597.8	598.2	593.0	593.0	592.9	593.4	592.9	587.9	587.3	588.9
Maryland	2,554.0	2,545.3	2,534.1	2,532.6	2,529.4	2,524.0	2,515.1	2,510.1	2,503.6	2,503.0	2,499.6	2,494.6	2,492.1
Massachusetts	3,230.2	3,219.0	3,201.8	3,192.2	3,180.2	3,165.6	3,161.2	3,153.4	3,152.5	3,148.2	3,143.9	3,137.6	3,138.0
Michigan	3,961.7	3,946.8	3,922.1	3,909.7	3,874.1	3,832.0	3,854.5	3,836.0	3,829.5	3,861.6	3,850.9	3,844.4	3,850.6
Minnesota	2,710.3	2,696.3	2,680.2	2,675.9	2,662.4	2,642.3	2,637.9	2,631.0	2,616.7	2,629.6	2,623.7	2,620.2	2,635.8
Mississippi	1,118.1	1,112.0	1,105.8	1,101.4	1,099.5	1,096.7	1,095.0	1,088.2	1,086.5	1,091.7	1,087.1	1,087.4	1,083.6
Missouri	2,734.7	2,722.3	2,708.7	2,698.6	2,687.6	2,681.0	2,677.2	2,672.6	2,666.0	2,673.2	2,669.7	2,663.2	2,650.4
Montana	435.3	432.8	429.4	430.5	429.5	430.0	429.2	427.9	428.1	428.0	427.4	422.3	424.0
Nebraska	956.7	953.9	950.4	947.6	945.6	941.6	945.5	942.2	938.9	938.5	939.6	935.3	934.5
Nevada	1,200.2	1,184.4	1,169.7	1,158.3	1,149.0	1,142.5	1,137.3	1,130.7	1,128.6	1,132.9	1,127.1	1,123.4	1,117.7
New Hampshire	635.6	632.3	627.8	626.4	625.8	623.3	618.2	618.5	618.7	621.3	618.7	625.1	626.9
New Jersey	3,952.4	3,935.1	3,914.8	3,905.1	3,900.6	3,886.2	3,875.9	3,870.7	3,866.1	3,867.6	3,864.7	3,858.7	3,849.6
New Mexico	829.1	824.1	818.6	816.2	813.2	811.0	809.3	808.7	806.9	806.2	807.9	805.3	803.5
New York	8,669.6	8,647.3	8,610.4	8,586.9	8,573.5	8,538.7	8,581.1	8,561.7	8,502.1	8,486.2	8,477.7	8,460.9	8,486.4
North Carolina	4,008.5	3,983.6	3,953.4	3,935.6	3,920.9	3,904.1	3,889.3	3,875.8	3,872.3	3,892.6	3,893.8	3,886.3	3,894.3
North Dakota	365.7	366.2	365.2	363.7	365.7	367.2	367.3	367.1	367.0	367.0	367.8	366.6	367.0
Ohio	5,207.6	5,180.4	5,148.5	5,114.1	5,077.6	5,046.2	5,041.0	5,023.9	5,014.8	5,016.9	5,009.2	4,998.4	4,985.6
Oklahoma	1,577.6	1,567.7	1,558.6	1,549.8	1,542.0	1,535.2	1,529.3	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,524.7	1,519.8	1,519.1	1,517.7
Oregon	1,658.9	1,643.6	1,627.8	1,622.9	1,616.1	1,610.0	1,607.6	1,598.0	1,594.3	1,593.3	1,591.5	1,590.5	1,591.6
Pennsylvania	5,707.1	5,690.0	5,656.6	5,632.3	5,620.2	5,595.6	5,588.7	5,572.4	5,566.8	5,569.3	5,562.7	5,554.2	5,563.8
Rhode Island	468.8	466.6	463.6	460.4	460.6	459.3	457.4	456.2	456.1	454.5	453.1	451.9	452.7
South Carolina	1,859.2	1,843.8	1,830.9	1,827.3	1,819.7	1,812.6	1,810.6	1,809.4	1,808.6	1,805.5	1,810.7	1,811.9	1,815.3
South Dakota	408.2	407.2	405.2	403.4	404.4	403.3	403.6	401.8	402.8	402.9	402.6	400.2	400.1
Tennessee	2,690.7	2,672.2	2,649.7	2,633.0	2,622.4	2,602.7	2,604.1	2,595.0	2,590.1	2,596.3	2,594.9	2,586.9	2,587.0
Texas	10,521.5	10,455.3	10,405.1	10,352.8	10,320.2	10,287.4	10,265.8	10,227.1	10,211.8	10,228.4	10,240.1	10,219.9	10,233.7
Utah	1,218.3	1,209.5	1,203.3	1,196.3	1,192.8	1,186.6	1,185.8	1,183.8	1,183.3	1,187.8	1,184.0	1,178.0	1,185.1
Vermont	300.8	301.2	299.1	297.8	297.6	295.8	295.0	295.0	294.4	295.8	296.0	295.5	296.3
Virginia	3,697.2	3,681.3	3,661.7	3,653.5	3,649.0	3,636.2	3,624.6	3,618.4	3,610.5	3,603.8	3,601.2	3,602.6	3,616.1
Washington	2,902.9	2,877.9	2,858.1	2,848.1	2,838.3	2,826.0	2,816.5	2,801.6	2,796.0	2,788.4	2,780.3	2,775.1	2,794.0
West Virginia	755.1	753.3	751.0	747.8	746.6	749.1	741.6	740.5	738.3	737.3	736.2	732.7	731.1
Wisconsin	2,817.6	2,805.8	2,786.5	2,769.4	2,760.6	2,743.2	2,727.5	2,720.7	2,719.3	2,721.2	2,709.6	2,698.4	2,704.0
Wyoming	295.3	293.2	291.7	290.1	288.9	285.6	283.9	283.2	283.9	282.4	281.1	280.2	280.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	98.1	96.0	95.1	93.8	93.1	91.9	91.1	89.1	87.2	87.9	89.0	85.9	84.8
Alaska	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.8	15.9	15.7	15.7	16.0
Arizona	154.8	146.1	140.6	135.5	130.9	127.3	124.1	120.2	117.2	116.2	115.2	113.7	114.5
Arkansas	54.8	54.4	52.3	51.5	50.3	50.7	51.9	51.6	51.4	50.9	51.5	51.6	51.4
California	713.4	676.2	664.6	646.1	632.9	617.7	599.8	587.7	578.7	577.4	576.3	568.5	584.7
Colorado	149.3	145.3	140.6	135.8	131.6	128.9	127.1	125.0	123.5	121.4	121.6	117.3	116.1
Connecticut	59.4	58.6	57.1	54.9	54.7	54.1	53.2	52.6	52.9	53.7	52.8	52.9	52.1
Delaware ²	22.0	21.6	21.2	20.2	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.4	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.9
District of Columbia ²	12.9	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.8	11.3	10.9	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9
Florida	443.8	429.4	417.3	409.1	399.3	391.1	389.0	379.3	372.2	366.6	360.7	358.6	353.1
Georgia	182.7	179.5	175.8	172.3	169.4	166.0	162.2	158.8	156.8	159.8	160.2	156.9	152.2
Hawaii ²	34.6	33.8	33.2	32.3	32.0	31.5	31.1	30.1	29.6	30.1	29.6	29.7	30.3
Idaho	39.0	37.6	35.7	35.0	34.2	33.4	33.1	32.7	32.4	32.9	32.8	31.7	30.8
Illinois	236.5	235.5	231.5	224.2	219.5	217.6	216.3	213.6	212.2	214.7	207.8	202.3	201.4
Indiana	129.7	128.7	127.0	124.1	121.6	119.6	117.9	116.1	115.2	120.1	119.8	117.7	115.5
Iowa	68.1	69.1	67.4	67.2	65.5	64.5	63.6	62.9	63.0	62.5	62.2	61.0	62.9
Kansas	61.1	60.5	59.3	58.5	58.3	57.4	57.6	56.7	56.1	56.6	57.6	56.5	54.6
Kentucky	79.1	77.6	76.4	74.8	73.5	72.7	72.4	71.5	71.4	71.7	71.0	69.5	64.2
Louisiana	135.6	134.6	133.1	131.0	130.9	130.1	131.9	129.3	127.9	127.4	126.3	125.1	125.7
Maine	26.9	26.6	25.9	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	24.5	24.4	24.0	24.4	23.9	22.1
Maryland ²	165.9	164.2	161.1	158.5	156.7	154.7	153.2	150.7	148.8	145.8	145.5	144.8	147.2
Massachusetts	122.0	120.3	117.2	114.5	112.0	110.2	108.6	107.2	106.0	108.0	107.2	105.6	101.6
Michigan	139.6	138.9	134.7	131.9	128.6	124.5	123.2	120.9	118.8	121.5	121.0	118.7	120.8
Minnesota	98.4	98.2	96.1	97.0	94.5	91.1	90.7	89.6	91.1	89.3	89.7	87.4	89.5
Mississippi	54.4	54.0	53.2	52.0	52.1	52.1	51.6	50.7	49.5	47.9	47.7	48.1	46.7
Missouri	127.2	126.5	124.4	121.9	120.0	118.3	117.8	115.1	114.5	115.0	115.0	111.4	103.7
Montana	25.8	25.5	24.4	24.4	23.5	23.9	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.2	21.6	22.8
Nebraska ²	48.4	48.5	47.9	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.7	47.4	47.3	47.1	47.7	46.2	46.4
Nevada	99.5	95.1	91.2	87.4	82.2	79.9	77.4	75.1	73.4	74.5	75.4	70.8	69.7
New Hampshire	24.0	23.8	23.2	22.7	22.5	22.1	21.8	21.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.0	21.9
New Jersey	149.6	147.9	145.4	142.2	140.1	138.0	136.6	135.2	133.4	134.5	132.1	130.7	126.6
New Mexico	52.7	51.3	50.0	48.8	48.1	47.4	47.2	46.9	46.3	45.4	45.7	45.2	44.5
New York	338.8	339.0	335.1	330.3	326.4	324.0	323.5	320.9	317.4	312.3	311.1	309.7	308.7
North Carolina	210.2	206.9	202.1	197.6	194.5	191.7	188.3	185.5	182.5	179.5	179.6	177.9	172.9
North Dakota	20.2	20.1	19.8	19.7	20.2	20.8	21.3	21.7	21.9	21.6	21.8	19.7	20.0
Ohio	197.9	195.5	193.7	182.6	181.0	178.8	177.9	175.3	173.1	174.2	175.4	171.7	167.5
Oklahoma	73.9	72.9	71.6	70.2	69.3	68.4	67.5	66.6	66.1	67.0	66.1	66.2	66.9
Oregon	82.3	79.0	76.2	75.0	73.7	73.8	73.4	72.7	72.2	69.7	69.4	68.0	66.4
Pennsylvania	238.5	238.9	233.3	229.3	225.5	222.4	220.7	218.2	217.6	219.4	218.7	216.5	215.7
Rhode Island	18.6	18.4	17.9	17.5	17.4	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.5
South Carolina	96.8	94.2	92.6	90.4	89.1	87.9	85.8	84.3	83.9	82.6	82.1	82.7	81.6
South Dakota ²	22.1	22.3	22.0	21.3	21.8	22.0	22.3	21.7	21.5	21.2	21.3	20.8	20.8
Tennessee ²	119.0	116.9	114.6	112.2	110.0	108.6	108.3	106.5	106.0	105.3	105.0	101.2	102.4
Texas	649.3	634.9	621.8	608.8	602.0	594.9	593.9	585.6	578.7	560.4	561.7	554.0	553.7
Utah	78.0	75.8	73.9	71.3	71.3	70.3	70.1	69.1	68.4	69.7	69.8	68.3	65.1
Vermont	14.4	14.3	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.4	13.0	11.8	12.5
Virginia	204.4	200.5	196.0	192.3	189.7	187.5	186.9	185.5	184.4	184.7	185.2	184.6	184.2
Washington	180.4	174.6	169.8	166.3	163.2	160.4	156.5	153.1	152.1	150.7	146.1	142.2	146.0
West Virginia	36.4	37.2	36.9	34.2	34.3	33.3	33.3	32.7	32.2	33.0	33.9	33.5	32.3
Wisconsin	109.1	108.5	106.0	104.4	102.4	100.9	99.7	98.4	98.4	101.8	99.5	95.8	94.0
Wyoming	25.6	25.1	24.6	24.5	24.7	24.1	23.8	23.4	23.2	23.0	22.8	22.1	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	12.9	13.0	13.1	13.3	12.8	13.1	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.2	12.7
Arizona	162.9	159.8	157.9	155.9	154.1	152.2	151.1	149.7	148.8	149.0	149.1	147.2	144.9
Arkansas	173.8	171.1	168.8	166.8	164.9	162.5	161.6	160.9	160.2	158.8	159.3	159.3	157.4
California	1,359.4	1,335.8	1,317.8	1,304.2	1,291.6	1,276.5	1,263.7	1,255.6	1,247.9	1,244.9	1,238.8	1,231.2	1,240.1
Colorado	136.9	135.0	133.2	132.0	130.7	129.0	128.4	127.4	126.7	125.3	125.3	125.4	125.7
Connecticut	179.9	177.6	175.8	174.2	172.7	171.1	169.5	168.4	167.8	168.5	167.8	168.0	166.0
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	346.8	340.2	335.3	329.9	326.2	322.7	320.0	316.9	314.0	309.7	306.3	305.1	304.6
Georgia	381.6	374.7	371.0	365.8	362.3	356.7	353.3	349.8	348.6	342.4	341.0	338.6	333.3
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	58.0	56.9	56.2	55.2	54.8	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	52.8	52.7	52.7
Illinois	619.9	610.4	600.7	588.1	578.7	571.0	566.0	563.9	562.0	559.7	557.8	554.1	555.1
Indiana	471.5	463.9	452.6	447.6	434.4	425.7	429.9	431.3	432.0	427.3	431.7	426.9	430.8
Iowa	215.6	211.9	208.4	205.0	203.0	200.7	198.1	199.3	199.1	201.4	201.6	200.1	199.0
Kansas	181.4	178.8	176.1	173.5	168.1	166.0	162.8	162.9	161.2	161.4	160.7	159.0	156.6
Kentucky	223.3	221.0	217.7	216.1	212.7	210.9	212.2	209.3	209.2	208.1	208.3	208.5	208.9
Louisiana	149.5	147.1	145.7	145.2	143.8	141.9	141.1	140.4	139.9	140.6	139.1	136.3	135.5
Maine	55.0	54.2	53.1	52.9	52.6	52.0	52.0	51.7	51.5	52.2	51.5	51.2	51.1
Maryland	122.8	121.4	120.5	119.6	118.9	118.1	117.1	116.3	116.1	117.1	118.1	117.3	117.2
Massachusetts	271.8	268.6	265.6	262.8	259.9	257.8	256.8	254.2	252.8	251.7	252.5	253.3	250.2
Michigan	485.8	484.7	483.9	473.4	456.4	434.1	461.9	454.9	455.8	458.4	452.6	449.6	460.0
Minnesota	322.3	316.1	310.6	305.3	300.0	297.8	295.9	293.6	292.5	290.3	289.1	289.1	292.1
Mississippi	148.2	146.0	144.4	142.7	141.4	139.7	140.1	139.2	139.0	138.2	137.6	137.9	138.8
Missouri	272.2	267.5	264.1	260.1	254.2	252.8	253.2	250.4	248.5	249.0	247.0	247.7	248.8
Montana	18.3	17.8	17.5	17.6	17.6	17.4	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3
Nebraska	97.3	96.1	95.2	94.3	93.7	92.9	92.2	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	91.9	92.1
Nevada	44.1	42.9	42.0	41.1	40.2	39.5	39.2	38.8	38.6	38.9	38.7	38.6	39.0
New Hampshire	72.0	71.2	69.9	69.5	68.7	67.8	67.2	66.7	66.3	64.6	64.0	63.6	64.0
New Jersey	280.2	276.7	273.2	270.0	268.0	265.9	264.0	262.1	260.7	261.8	264.1	259.1	257.7
New Mexico	32.3	31.6	31.0	30.6	30.1	29.9	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.2	29.6	29.3	29.4
New York	505.2	497.9	491.2	486.6	481.1	474.6	472.6	468.7	466.7	465.0	461.6	460.1	460.8
North Carolina	479.4	470.7	461.1	457.3	450.6	445.4	441.3	437.0	434.9	436.2	433.9	431.8	430.9
North Dakota	24.0	24.8	24.6	24.1	23.9	23.4	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.3	23.3
Ohio	675.9	666.5	654.8	644.8	627.8	612.6	614.5	613.2	611.6	613.3	605.1	608.2	610.9
Oklahoma	142.2	139.1	136.0	133.3	131.1	128.6	126.4	124.4	123.7	123.8	122.8	123.7	122.8
Oregon	179.1	174.6	171.5	169.5	167.9	166.1	164.7	162.8	162.9	163.2	162.7	162.2	161.9
Pennsylvania	611.0	601.4	591.2	584.5	576.7	569.4	565.7	562.4	561.0	557.8	555.8	554.2	551.9
Rhode Island	44.6	43.2	42.5	42.1	41.6	41.4	41.8	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.6	39.8	39.9
South Carolina	228.5	225.1	220.9	217.3	213.8	211.9	210.0	208.9	207.3	206.0	207.8	206.9	208.0
South Dakota	40.8	40.0	39.1	38.1	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.9	36.8	37.2	37.2	37.1	36.9
Tennessee	333.1	326.3	320.4	314.4	309.8	303.1	304.4	302.2	300.5	302.4	301.6	299.4	299.9
Texas	893.1	880.5	868.1	854.1	844.0	831.7	823.0	820.7	817.6	817.4	815.7	812.5	814.9
Utah	118.9	116.2	115.0	113.9	113.2	112.5	112.0	111.6	110.8	109.3	108.5	108.2	107.4
Vermont	33.1	32.8	32.2	31.3	31.1	30.8	30.5	30.6	30.7	30.7	30.6	30.6	29.9
Virginia	251.6	248.3	245.4	242.1	240.1	238.1	236.8	234.9	233.5	233.5	233.2	231.9	231.2
Washington	280.2	277.0	272.6	269.6	266.9	264.7	263.1	262.2	260.7	258.8	258.2	257.8	257.7
West Virginia	54.0	52.9	51.6	52.0	51.1	50.1	49.2	49.6	49.2	49.5	49.7	49.2	48.8
Wisconsin	467.7	458.6	450.8	441.6	436.5	430.0	426.6	426.3	427.2	421.5	419.8	418.5	421.8
Wyoming	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	375.2	372.6	368.9	367.9	366.9	365.3	364.1	362.8	361.6	364.2	362.4	360.5	360.7
Alaska	64.1	63.7	63.5	63.6	62.9	62.7	62.7	63.0	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.5	64.3
Arizona	495.7	490.5	487.4	483.3	481.6	478.9	477.3	475.5	472.8	476.3	475.6	475.6	477.2
Arkansas	240.4	239.1	238.1	237.4	235.8	234.6	234.7	233.5	233.2	231.1	231.6	229.3	229.0
California	2,727.9	2,707.1	2,682.6	2,665.8	2,655.2	2,639.9	2,617.5	2,609.4	2,606.6	2,598.0	2,586.1	2,573.5	2,579.0
Colorado	415.7	412.9	408.7	405.9	405.4	403.9	401.6	400.6	399.2	397.1	396.0	393.8	397.5
Connecticut	300.3	299.3	296.6	292.1	294.2	293.6	292.4	292.0	291.6	290.3	289.8	288.4	288.8
Delaware	77.4	77.0	76.3	75.8	75.4	75.1	74.7	74.8	75.1	74.4	74.0	73.9	73.7
District of Columbia	27.5	27.3	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.5	26.5	27.1
Florida	1,514.3	1,502.7	1,487.9	1,479.6	1,473.0	1,468.3	1,463.4	1,458.5	1,455.6	1,452.9	1,452.6	1,447.2	1,457.7
Georgia	839.8	833.6	828.6	825.0	822.7	820.2	817.3	815.2	811.6	807.3	805.7	804.0	809.6
Hawaii	113.4	113.3	112.0	111.6	111.0	110.7	110.5	110.0	109.9	109.9	109.6	109.4	110.5
Idaho	125.7	125.0	124.0	122.9	122.9	122.0	121.8	121.3	121.3	120.4	120.4	120.0	119.5
Illinois	1,169.7	1,164.5	1,154.2	1,149.6	1,145.2	1,140.8	1,134.1	1,133.2	1,130.3	1,125.3	1,124.1	1,121.1	1,132.7
Indiana	562.1	559.1	553.9	551.9	550.2	549.3	546.9	545.3	544.0	546.1	545.9	545.5	545.4
Iowa	305.7	305.6	304.5	303.6	303.1	302.7	302.4	302.4	300.9	298.2	299.3	295.3	298.7
Kansas	260.6	259.8	258.2	257.6	256.9	256.4	255.8	255.1	254.5	254.2	254.1	254.0	253.8
Kentucky	370.2	367.6	364.3	363.9	362.9	362.2	361.8	361.0	361.2	360.4	359.0	358.1	361.0
Louisiana	377.1	375.9	374.1	372.7	371.9	371.5	370.2	368.4	367.1	363.6	364.8	364.3	365.2
Maine	121.0	120.5	119.5	119.2	119.5	118.5	118.3	118.1	118.3	116.6	115.7	114.9	115.4
Maryland	449.5	447.0	443.7	442.8	441.7	440.3	438.0	437.6	437.6	437.0	435.0	434.9	433.6
Massachusetts	551.2	550.1	545.2	542.0	541.5	541.3	539.8	539.1	539.8	533.0	530.9	528.8	532.3
Michigan	736.5	732.7	725.6	723.4	720.3	716.8	711.2	711.4	708.9	711.7	708.1	706.3	708.4
Minnesota	508.0	505.8	502.1	500.4	499.0	497.0	495.1	494.3	491.5	490.1	489.7	487.3	491.3
Mississippi	218.9	217.9	215.6	215.3	215.0	214.4	214.2	213.0	212.7	213.4	211.9	212.3	214.1
Missouri	528.5	526.7	523.3	522.0	520.4	519.0	518.1	517.6	516.3	513.7	512.7	510.9	512.7
Montana	89.6	89.0	87.8	88.4	88.4	88.4	88.0	88.0	87.8	88.8	89.5	88.4	89.3
Nebraska	202.6	201.5	200.5	199.4	198.6	197.5	197.1	196.4	195.9	195.4	194.9	195.2	193.4
Nevada	220.7	218.7	216.6	214.6	214.0	213.2	212.2	211.0	210.9	213.5	207.7	206.6	207.2
New Hampshire	136.6	136.1	135.0	134.9	134.8	134.3	133.0	132.5	133.1	133.2	133.7	133.7	136.4
New Jersey	833.2	830.1	824.1	819.5	819.1	816.8	813.6	812.0	811.9	810.1	807.0	809.6	810.0
New Mexico	139.5	138.3	137.4	136.5	135.9	136.0	135.4	135.1	135.1	133.5	132.5	131.4	131.0
New York	1,480.7	1,478.9	1,468.5	1,462.4	1,461.5	1,457.5	1,454.4	1,454.3	1,451.1	1,440.8	1,439.5	1,436.2	1,437.7
North Carolina	739.6	734.7	728.8	723.8	722.3	720.8	716.5	713.9	711.8	710.1	710.2	707.8	715.8
North Dakota	77.9	77.9	77.8	77.3	77.9	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.3	77.4	77.7
Ohio	997.2	992.6	985.3	977.2	972.1	967.6	964.0	959.7	956.1	955.3	954.2	950.2	945.6
Oklahoma	287.6	286.4	285.2	283.7	282.8	281.7	280.0	278.9	278.6	276.4	275.4	274.5	275.5
Oregon	321.9	319.7	316.1	314.6	313.9	312.2	310.9	309.5	309.1	309.5	309.7	310.5	311.8
Pennsylvania	1,098.4	1,097.8	1,088.1	1,083.1	1,082.9	1,079.6	1,074.7	1,072.9	1,073.0	1,069.1	1,068.5	1,065.7	1,066.8
Rhode Island	74.9	74.6	74.1	73.0	73.6	73.2	72.8	72.7	72.8	71.9	71.4	71.4	70.4
South Carolina	356.7	353.0	348.8	350.5	350.8	350.5	349.4	348.9	348.6	346.8	344.4	344.9	345.8
South Dakota	81.2	81.2	80.7	80.4	80.8	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.6	81.0
Tennessee	577.2	572.6	566.2	561.9	559.9	558.1	557.0	555.3	553.0	549.5	549.8	548.0	549.0
Texas	2,110.2	2,097.5	2,085.6	2,075.6	2,067.2	2,058.7	2,051.9	2,045.5	2,044.9	2,047.1	2,048.0	2,043.8	2,051.4
Utah	240.9	239.7	238.1	236.3	235.7	234.2	234.1	232.7	232.7	233.5	233.0	232.3	234.3
Vermont	57.1	57.0	56.6	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.1	56.1	56.0	55.1	55.1	54.9	54.3
Virginia	637.9	635.8	630.3	629.1	627.6	625.2	622.0	620.0	619.8	617.1	615.1	613.7	615.4
Washington	537.6	533.0	528.1	525.7	525.4	523.3	523.3	521.4	521.6	517.0	518.3	520.0	525.3
West Virginia	138.0	137.4	136.9	136.7	136.4	136.2	135.8	135.6	135.6	135.3	134.8	134.0	133.5
Wisconsin	527.3	525.6	522.0	519.4	518.5	517.7	515.2	513.9	512.1	509.6	505.2	502.2	503.3
Wyoming	55.1	54.8	54.5	54.1	53.8	53.5	53.2	53.1	53.0	52.6	52.4	52.9	52.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	97.7	97.2	97.0	96.8	96.9	96.1	95.7	95.3	94.8	93.9	93.8	93.5	93.5
Alaska	14.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.9
Arizona	170.3	169.0	168.2	167.3	167.0	166.2	166.2	165.8	164.9	163.8	165.2	165.2	162.5
Arkansas	51.4	51.1	51.0	51.0	50.8	50.7	50.4	50.2	50.1	50.2	50.4	50.7	50.8
California	821.2	813.9	807.7	804.4	799.5	796.0	792.8	789.2	785.7	787.1	782.8	782.5	782.1
Colorado	151.3	150.3	149.2	148.4	147.7	146.9	146.5	146.2	145.6	144.7	144.3	144.5	146.0
Connecticut	140.6	140.2	140.0	138.6	137.9	137.1	136.8	136.3	135.8	136.1	136.4	136.1	135.1
Delaware	44.7	44.5	44.3	44.2	44.2	44.1	43.9	43.8	43.9	43.1	42.9	42.9	43.3
District of Columbia	27.5	27.0	26.9	26.9	26.8	26.8	26.5	26.3	26.2	26.1	25.9	25.7	25.8
Florida	498.4	493.8	490.5	488.6	486.3	484.0	480.7	478.2	475.4	474.0	472.2	471.5	470.6
Georgia	216.4	214.5	212.7	213.7	213.0	212.4	211.3	209.9	209.1	205.5	204.8	204.4	202.3
Hawaii	28.3	28.1	27.9	28.0	27.9	27.7	27.5	27.4	27.5	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.0
Idaho	30.6	30.4	30.1	30.0	29.6	29.4	29.4	29.1	28.9	29.1	29.3	29.3	29.2
Illinois	381.7	379.3	377.0	375.2	373.6	371.6	369.7	368.3	367.3	366.9	365.9	365.5	366.2
Indiana	134.0	133.0	132.6	132.0	131.7	131.1	130.9	130.6	130.2	131.5	129.7	130.9	131.5
Iowa	102.3	102.0	101.9	102.0	102.1	101.8	101.6	101.8	101.6	101.3	101.6	102.1	100.7
Kansas	72.2	72.1	71.7	71.2	71.0	70.8	71.0	71.2	70.8	70.2	69.9	70.5	70.3
Kentucky	90.0	89.4	89.0	88.9	88.8	88.2	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.9	86.7	87.0	89.2
Louisiana	92.9	92.4	92.1	91.9	91.6	91.2	90.7	90.4	90.1	89.4	89.1	88.4	88.4
Maine	32.1	32.0	31.9	31.7	31.9	31.9	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.2	30.5	30.5	30.0
Maryland	149.0	148.0	146.9	146.6	146.0	145.2	144.3	143.8	143.4	141.5	140.6	139.1	138.1
Massachusetts	218.2	217.1	216.1	214.9	214.0	212.7	211.5	210.7	210.0	209.3	208.1	207.5	206.0
Michigan	194.2	193.5	192.2	192.5	191.8	191.0	190.3	189.7	189.0	189.6	189.0	187.7	186.8
Minnesota	175.1	174.3	173.6	173.0	173.0	172.3	172.0	171.5	171.2	171.3	171.4	170.6	170.1
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	165.1	164.7	164.5	164.1	163.5	163.1	162.3	161.9	161.8	162.0	162.4	162.5	161.9
Montana	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.1	21.1	20.9	20.7	21.0	20.6
Nebraska	69.1	68.9	68.9	68.6	68.2	68.0	67.7	67.8	67.8	67.8	67.6	67.7	66.8
Nevada	58.0	57.4	56.7	56.3	55.8	55.5	54.8	54.6	54.3	54.8	54.3	54.2	54.6
New Hampshire	37.6	37.3	37.0	36.9	36.8	36.8	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.1
New Jersey	261.4	260.4	259.1	258.4	257.2	255.7	254.1	252.9	253.4	251.8	251.0	249.4	246.1
New Mexico	33.8	33.6	33.3	33.8	33.8	33.4	33.2	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.9	33.3	33.2
New York	699.7	694.0	688.9	685.3	682.3	676.2	672.8	670.3	669.9	668.5	666.5	665.7	667.8
North Carolina	207.5	206.2	204.7	202.3	202.2	200.9	200.3	199.5	198.8	199.7	199.9	199.5	200.2
North Dakota	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.0	20.1	20.5	20.3
Ohio	285.0	283.5	282.4	281.4	280.4	279.5	279.2	277.8	277.4	274.1	272.4	271.8	267.1
Oklahoma	81.7	81.5	81.4	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.9	80.9	80.7	81.1	81.0	80.7	80.3
Oregon	98.1	97.4	96.7	96.1	95.7	94.9	94.9	94.6	94.7	95.6	94.9	94.6	95.2
Pennsylvania	324.3	323.2	322.0	320.9	320.3	318.8	317.9	316.5	316.6	316.1	314.7	313.6	312.8
Rhode Island	32.2	32.1	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.2	31.0	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.7	30.8
South Carolina	103.1	102.6	102.2	101.9	101.7	101.2	101.4	101.5	101.4	100.9	100.6	100.3	101.4
South Dakota	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.7	30.5	30.3	30.3	30.1	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.6
Tennessee	142.9	142.5	141.5	141.3	140.7	139.9	139.5	139.6	139.1	139.1	139.0	138.9	139.2
Texas	638.7	636.2	633.5	631.0	629.2	626.9	625.8	624.0	623.5	624.3	626.4	626.2	624.8
Utah	72.9	72.5	72.5	71.9	71.6	71.2	71.5	71.4	71.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.7
Vermont	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.5	12.6
Virginia	183.9	182.8	182.0	181.8	180.7	180.0	179.4	179.4	178.6	178.5	177.9	178.0	180.6
Washington	147.3	146.3	144.4	144.3	143.4	142.8	141.7	140.8	140.4	141.0	140.7	140.2	140.4
West Virginia	29.2	29.0	28.9	28.4	28.5	28.4	28.2	28.2	28.0	27.8	27.8	27.8	27.5
Wisconsin	163.1	162.6	162.1	161.3	160.9	160.3	159.8	159.8	158.9	157.7	157.5	157.7	156.8
Wyoming	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	10.9	11.1	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	209.2	207.6	205.8	205.4	203.9	202.1	205.7	203.9	201.4	202.0	205.5	204.3	202.7
Alaska	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.3
Arizona	365.3	357.7	353.4	349.3	345.0	341.5	341.7	337.1	336.0	339.5	343.9	343.5	339.7
Arkansas	114.6	113.9	113.3	113.4	112.2	111.4	112.2	111.5	111.3	113.8	113.6	111.8	114.5
California	2,153.6	2,119.6	2,092.7	2,072.7	2,057.3	2,038.7	2,025.0	2,015.6	2,002.0	2,019.8	2,022.0	2,018.8	2,017.9
Colorado	343.4	338.8	335.7	331.7	329.7	327.1	326.6	324.3	323.5	323.7	325.3	323.7	322.5
Connecticut	197.3	194.3	191.9	190.2	188.7	186.7	186.0	185.5	184.4	186.6	181.8	180.8	178.7
Delaware	57.3	57.1	56.5	56.1	56.2	55.9	55.2	54.9	54.5	54.9	56.2	56.3	54.1
District of Columbia	151.6	149.7	148.7	147.9	147.5	147.4	147.4	146.9	146.1	148.3	148.9	149.8	150.0
Florida	1,072.2	1,059.7	1,048.1	1,046.3	1,042.5	1,039.5	1,038.6	1,033.0	1,030.0	1,033.9	1,035.6	1,041.0	1,027.3
Georgia	525.3	520.3	514.6	509.7	505.8	504.3	503.0	497.0	494.8	500.2	502.8	502.9	499.0
Hawaii	73.9	73.2	72.8	71.9	71.5	71.0	70.4	70.1	69.9	70.3	69.9	69.3	68.7
Idaho	78.7	77.7	75.9	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.5	75.2	74.4	74.7	75.6
Illinois	824.0	813.7	803.0	791.3	786.7	780.1	775.1	769.5	766.1	770.2	770.1	767.9	770.7
Indiana	269.8	267.5	264.4	260.5	258.3	257.2	256.3	255.9	256.7	263.1	262.9	262.1	262.7
Iowa	120.5	120.5	118.7	117.2	117.2	116.5	116.1	116.0	116.0	116.7	118.1	117.9	116.7
Kansas	146.0	144.0	142.3	141.5	141.1	139.9	139.8	138.6	137.7	135.3	134.5	133.8	133.8
Kentucky	173.1	172.1	170.1	169.1	168.2	167.4	170.0	169.7	169.8	173.8	177.8	181.2	175.9
Louisiana	200.5	199.3	197.6	195.8	195.1	193.8	192.3	190.6	189.1	190.0	191.9	191.4	192.7
Maine	56.0	55.8	55.2	54.9	55.0	54.5	54.4	54.7	54.7	54.5	53.7	53.9	54.3
Maryland	390.5	387.7	384.4	384.5	383.6	383.8	382.6	382.1	380.8	381.4	384.6	384.5	389.1
Massachusetts	474.4	469.8	466.2	463.5	460.2	457.0	456.4	455.4	455.3	455.6	457.8	455.0	457.7
Michigan	523.8	519.9	514.8	511.6	503.7	497.7	495.9	494.9	500.2	510.0	516.2	520.7	515.9
Minnesota	316.8	312.4	309.8	308.9	306.8	303.4	302.2	302.8	298.8	307.4	306.5	308.0	312.0
Mississippi	90.8	89.7	88.6	87.6	87.2	86.8	86.2	86.2	85.5	86.0	85.2	83.6	83.5
Missouri	327.9	325.4	320.8	317.7	316.2	314.3	313.0	312.0	310.3	310.8	309.9	311.1	308.0
Montana	39.6	39.2	39.0	38.8	38.5	38.4	38.5	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.5	37.7	37.1
Nebraska	103.4	102.6	101.6	100.9	100.5	100.2	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.3	97.9	97.5	98.7
Nevada	142.3	140.0	137.4	134.5	133.9	133.5	132.4	131.6	133.4	135.7	137.2	140.6	135.3
New Hampshire	64.6	63.9	63.4	62.5	62.2	62.0	61.9	61.6	61.8	61.0	62.0	66.4	63.9
New Jersey	601.3	596.1	590.1	589.5	586.8	584.4	580.8	579.1	579.3	574.5	572.6	573.3	571.7
New Mexico	105.7	104.4	103.4	102.5	101.8	101.7	101.7	101.6	101.2	100.4	100.8	100.5	101.6
New York	1,127.9	1,119.6	1,112.0	1,105.4	1,101.4	1,095.0	1,091.0	1,085.7	1,084.1	1,076.6	1,077.4	1,075.4	1,099.4
North Carolina	480.5	475.4	469.5	464.2	460.8	457.8	456.9	455.2	455.4	463.7	465.0	464.4	470.1
North Dakota	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.9	29.3	28.9	29.0	29.1	29.6
Ohio	641.7	635.0	627.2	620.8	617.1	611.2	607.6	604.7	603.0	607.5	611.3	606.6	609.4
Oklahoma	174.1	172.1	169.1	166.7	164.7	164.1	162.6	160.5	160.0	164.7	163.1	163.1	163.5
Oregon	188.6	185.3	182.5	181.4	179.8	178.5	178.4	175.7	175.7	174.2	174.6	173.5	174.9
Pennsylvania	692.0	687.1	682.0	674.9	672.0	667.3	663.7	662.2	661.4	662.3	662.0	663.2	664.5
Rhode Island	53.5	53.4	53.1	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.9	51.9	51.7	52.4	51.7	50.7	51.4
South Carolina	205.4	202.0	201.0	199.1	197.0	196.1	196.9	199.1	199.6	200.9	208.9	208.8	211.3
South Dakota	27.7	27.4	27.1	26.7	26.7	26.6	26.5	26.2	26.3	25.7	25.6	25.6	25.6
Tennessee	305.8	303.1	299.0	293.7	293.1	290.6	288.8	287.6	286.4	290.6	289.6	289.3	291.6
Texas	1,301.5	1,284.9	1,275.0	1,259.0	1,251.9	1,245.8	1,239.1	1,230.5	1,224.7	1,230.8	1,229.1	1,223.2	1,227.4
Utah	154.9	153.9	152.3	150.8	149.6	148.5	150.0	148.6	149.2	151.5	149.6	150.0	150.4
Vermont	22.2	22.2	21.9	22.1	22.1	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.3	22.0	21.8
Virginia	650.1	647.1	643.1	639.5	637.7	635.4	635.1	634.1	633.4	636.9	636.1	637.2	643.4
Washington	339.0	333.4	329.6	325.6	324.2	323.2	321.1	319.0	318.8	321.1	323.5	323.7	326.9
West Virginia	60.7	60.6	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.2	59.0	58.9	59.1	59.5	59.4	58.1	58.4
Wisconsin	268.7	264.0	260.8	258.0	256.5	254.1	253.8	251.9	251.0	249.0	250.0	247.0	247.5
Wyoming	18.4	18.0	17.8	17.4	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	17.1	16.9	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	211.0	210.5	210.0	210.6	210.8	209.9	210.2	210.1	209.6	210.9	211.5	211.6	213.6
Alaska	38.3	38.3	38.3	38.6	38.7	38.9	39.3	39.5	39.8	40.0	39.8	39.8	40.2
Arizona	326.8	326.5	326.7	326.6	327.4	327.6	328.8	329.9	330.1	333.1	335.5	334.8	333.8
Arkansas	159.3	159.9	160.6	162.6	162.7	162.6	163.5	163.4	164.4	164.4	164.4	164.6	165.5
California	1,741.9	1,738.6	1,740.2	1,734.5	1,737.0	1,739.2	1,737.4	1,739.1	1,735.1	1,744.3	1,743.0	1,747.2	1,754.3
Colorado	255.6	255.3	255.5	255.8	256.2	256.2	257.5	257.6	257.7	260.6	261.1	259.6	257.8
Connecticut	300.9	301.8	301.2	300.0	301.2	301.8	303.2	304.2	303.8	303.1	303.2	303.9	307.1
Delaware	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.8	63.9	63.6	64.1	64.3	64.2	64.6
District of Columbia	104.9	104.1	104.6	105.3	106.0	105.6	105.1	105.1	103.7	103.1	102.5	102.4	104.9
Florida	1,050.2	1,049.3	1,050.3	1,051.4	1,053.1	1,053.9	1,057.4	1,055.8	1,058.2	1,066.6	1,070.6	1,070.0	1,073.8
Georgia	475.1	474.3	474.2	475.0	476.0	476.1	476.4	476.5	475.8	475.1	476.7	475.7	481.8
Hawaii	74.8	74.7	74.7	74.5	74.3	74.5	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.8	76.0	76.0	75.8
Idaho	79.0	80.0	79.9	80.5	80.8	81.0	81.3	81.0	81.6	82.1	81.9	82.3	83.6
Illinois	811.7	812.5	814.0	813.3	815.7	817.6	818.2	817.6	817.9	821.4	822.6	820.8	824.9
Indiana	411.6	412.3	413.4	413.8	416.6	419.2	417.1	417.2	417.1	417.2	414.1	414.0	408.3
Iowa	210.0	210.3	210.2	209.9	210.2	210.3	210.4	210.8	211.2	213.0	212.8	212.3	213.3
Kansas	179.2	179.1	179.0	179.1	179.6	179.6	180.1	180.3	180.0	181.5	181.3	181.7	182.0
Kentucky	245.6	245.3	245.8	246.2	246.6	246.9	247.1	247.5	248.2	248.6	248.6	249.0	246.4
Louisiana	261.5	262.8	263.3	264.9	266.7	264.9	265.3	266.3	266.9	269.9	269.5	270.5	274.1
Maine	118.5	118.4	118.3	119.0	119.2	118.7	118.9	118.9	118.7	119.1	119.1	119.3	119.4
Maryland	390.8	391.5	391.7	392.7	393.1	394.3	393.7	393.9	394.5	396.9	397.1	396.8	392.1
Massachusetts	647.2	647.6	648.8	648.9	649.4	649.0	651.0	651.6	651.7	652.3	653.2	654.9	657.0
Michigan	607.3	609.5	610.0	610.1	611.1	611.1	610.5	611.9	609.9	620.1	619.4	623.8	616.9
Minnesota	451.0	452.1	453.3	455.6	455.7	452.3	452.2	452.8	450.0	453.7	454.1	455.1	454.4
Mississippi	129.1	129.1	129.3	129.6	129.6	129.9	130.7	130.2	130.7	133.5	133.2	133.7	132.2
Missouri	398.3	398.2	398.8	398.9	399.6	399.7	400.4	401.4	401.2	405.6	407.2	406.1	405.7
Montana	61.8	61.9	61.8	62.1	62.1	62.5	62.7	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.1	61.7	61.3
Nebraska	134.1	133.8	133.8	133.9	133.9	132.9	133.8	133.7	134.0	135.3	136.6	136.4	136.5
Nevada	96.9	96.4	96.1	96.4	96.6	97.1	97.7	97.9	97.7	98.5	99.2	99.8	99.8
New Hampshire	106.7	106.8	106.6	106.6	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	105.9	106.8	107.0	107.0	107.0
New Jersey	593.7	594.3	594.7	596.6	596.1	597.3	597.3	597.7	598.8	602.7	603.0	603.4	605.3
New Mexico	117.7	118.1	118.2	118.0	118.3	118.2	118.7	119.2	119.3	119.3	119.5	119.4	118.2
New York	1,653.4	1,656.6	1,655.6	1,657.9	1,660.3	1,663.4	1,666.0	1,669.4	1,667.8	1,675.2	1,678.5	1,681.6	1,673.9
North Carolina	540.5	541.1	540.8	540.8	541.7	542.0	541.2	541.4	541.6	544.8	547.2	547.8	547.5
North Dakota	52.5	52.9	52.8	52.7	53.1	53.1	53.2	53.1	53.4	53.9	54.0	54.0	54.5
Ohio	822.6	823.7	823.9	824.5	825.1	824.8	828.3	828.4	827.3	827.8	827.5	829.5	825.2
Oklahoma	200.4	199.6	199.7	199.2	199.5	200.8	201.8	201.6	202.0	204.0	204.5	205.1	205.5
Oregon	222.0	222.0	222.0	222.7	223.0	223.6	224.2	224.4	224.0	223.7	223.3	224.4	224.4
Pennsylvania	1,116.3	1,116.2	1,116.3	1,116.2	1,118.4	1,119.4	1,122.7	1,120.2	1,119.0	1,124.6	1,126.1	1,125.4	1,129.9
Rhode Island	100.5	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.3	100.6	100.7	100.7	100.7	101.7	101.9	101.8	101.8
South Carolina	207.8	207.7	207.3	207.7	207.9	207.5	206.5	207.6	207.6	207.8	208.4	209.6	207.3
South Dakota	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.8	63.0	63.2	63.3	63.2	63.3	64.0	64.2	64.1	63.2
Tennessee	363.7	363.8	363.4	365.2	365.5	366.9	366.3	365.9	366.6	370.4	371.4	372.6	370.0
Texas	1,309.9	1,310.5	1,315.5	1,322.9	1,328.4	1,332.6	1,341.1	1,340.4	1,342.6	1,359.7	1,359.9	1,361.2	1,360.4
Utah	149.4	149.1	149.8	149.9	150.3	150.2	151.5	151.9	151.7	153.6	155.3	151.7	157.1
Vermont	58.9	59.4	59.4	59.4	59.7	59.5	60.0	59.8	59.6	60.9	60.9	60.7	61.3
Virginia	445.6	445.4	446.0	446.6	448.0	448.3	451.9	450.9	450.5	452.3	453.1	454.9	454.1
Washington	371.7	371.0	372.0	372.0	372.6	373.1	373.4	372.9	373.1	373.1	375.7	373.5	377.3
West Virginia	116.9	117.1	117.5	118.1	118.4	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.2	119.6	119.4	119.2	119.5
Wisconsin	413.7	414.3	415.6	413.0	413.1	413.1	413.1	413.2	412.9	414.5	415.6	417.3	418.0
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	171.6	171.4	170.7	170.6	170.4	170.0	170.3	168.8	168.4	169.2	169.1	167.6	166.5
Alaska	31.6	31.7	31.5	31.1	31.3	30.7	30.6	30.7	31.1	32.0	33.0	32.8	32.6
Arizona	261.2	259.9	259.5	257.9	257.4	255.4	255.3	255.0	251.8	254.4	254.3	253.6	252.4
Arkansas	100.3	100.0	100.1	100.2	100.4	100.5	100.6	100.1	99.8	101.5	100.8	99.5	99.8
California	1,537.4	1,526.0	1,512.2	1,510.9	1,509.8	1,499.5	1,492.8	1,487.2	1,484.5	1,484.9	1,476.5	1,476.2	1,478.2
Colorado	266.6	265.0	262.9	263.2	262.8	261.0	262.3	262.0	261.5	262.8	261.5	258.6	260.8
Connecticut	134.0	134.3	133.7	133.1	134.3	133.1	133.5	133.2	134.6	135.3	134.6	135.0	138.8
Delaware	40.9	41.0	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.9	40.9	40.2	39.5	39.2	40.9
District of Columbia	58.8	57.8	57.8	57.6	58.2	57.8	57.5	57.3	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.1	59.5
Florida	926.6	921.6	918.0	919.7	913.8	909.3	907.3	902.0	901.6	902.6	901.4	894.8	886.9
Georgia	382.9	382.2	380.8	384.5	381.7	381.0	380.0	377.4	377.1	380.4	381.9	378.5	382.5
Hawaii	102.5	101.7	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.4	100.1	100.1	100.2	101.1	101.1	100.8	99.3
Idaho	59.8	59.6	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.4	58.9	58.5	58.5	59.1	59.9	59.5	59.5
Illinois	523.3	521.8	520.1	519.2	519.0	517.5	516.0	514.3	515.3	510.4	507.9	506.8	510.9
Indiana	280.4	280.3	280.0	279.0	278.3	277.4	277.0	275.4	275.6	271.7	273.4	272.8	270.2
Iowa	133.5	133.7	133.1	132.9	132.8	132.6	133.1	132.0	131.8	132.7	132.3	128.2	131.2
Kansas	115.4	114.9	114.5	114.0	114.1	113.9	114.2	114.0	114.4	113.2	111.2	112.2	112.6
Kentucky	169.0	168.8	169.5	169.0	168.9	168.5	167.9	166.5	167.0	170.5	170.8	168.8	166.9
Louisiana	195.6	196.1	195.8	195.7	195.4	194.3	193.7	194.1	193.7	197.4	195.2	196.4	193.7
Maine	59.0	59.2	59.0	59.1	59.4	58.2	59.0	58.9	59.6	61.2	59.5	59.9	62.0
Maryland	231.3	231.1	230.5	230.7	233.2	231.6	230.9	230.5	230.9	231.0	226.2	225.8	230.5
Massachusetts	300.2	299.7	298.8	299.3	301.9	298.7	298.7	298.0	300.4	299.4	295.6	293.0	293.1
Michigan	384.4	382.8	380.5	381.8	380.8	378.6	379.2	377.8	377.4	378.4	376.5	374.3	372.5
Minnesota	241.4	240.0	238.6	239.5	239.5	237.2	237.5	236.7	235.6	235.6	234.9	234.5	236.0
Mississippi	122.3	122.0	121.9	121.2	120.7	120.0	119.2	118.6	118.0	118.5	118.0	118.1	117.0
Missouri	277.2	275.4	275.4	274.6	274.7	273.5	272.5	273.5	271.0	275.1	274.4	273.2	270.1
Montana	57.4	57.3	57.1	57.2	57.1	57.1	56.9	56.7	56.9	57.1	56.4	56.2	56.2
Nebraska	82.0	82.0	82.3	81.9	82.2	81.8	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.8	80.7	79.8	79.6
Nevada	316.5	313.8	310.2	310.1	309.1	306.8	305.9	304.1	303.9	304.0	302.4	301.7	299.8
New Hampshire	62.1	62.3	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.3	61.6	61.8	61.9	63.9	61.0	63.7	64.9
New Jersey	335.5	334.8	333.5	333.8	337.5	334.0	333.9	334.8	336.4	336.9	338.5	336.5	337.6
New Mexico	85.1	84.9	84.5	84.5	84.5	84.1	84.1	84.1	84.0	85.6	85.2	86.6	87.7
New York	712.9	711.0	708.9	708.0	710.8	709.2	709.7	710.4	719.0	718.8	717.1	714.0	723.1
North Carolina	396.4	395.7	394.0	393.1	394.8	393.5	392.4	391.1	391.8	394.9	393.1	392.4	396.1
North Dakota	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.9	34.0	34.0	34.1	34.1	34.2	34.6	34.7	34.1
Ohio	481.3	480.0	480.1	478.6	478.7	476.3	476.6	474.2	475.4	476.8	476.4	475.3	477.3
Oklahoma	141.5	141.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.6	139.4	138.8	138.6	139.4	139.7	140.3	138.8
Oregon	166.1	165.3	164.0	163.4	163.2	162.8	162.4	161.7	162.2	162.4	162.1	161.7	161.9
Pennsylvania	496.8	495.1	495.2	492.2	496.5	492.5	493.7	494.1	493.4	493.7	491.5	490.6	494.4
Rhode Island	48.9	48.9	48.8	48.5	49.5	49.0	48.6	49.1	49.4	47.9	47.3	47.1	48.1
South Carolina	210.9	210.4	209.9	210.1	210.3	209.4	210.7	208.9	207.9	207.7	206.6	206.0	205.7
South Dakota	43.1	43.1	43.1	42.7	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.8	43.4	43.5	43.5	42.6	43.0
Tennessee	267.9	266.4	265.2	265.0	265.1	264.0	262.3	260.8	260.5	260.2	260.4	259.9	258.6
Texas	1,011.4	1,010.7	1,009.8	1,007.5	1,007.9	1,006.2	1,003.4	1,002.8	1,000.5	999.2	1,005.4	1,001.6	1,004.0
Utah	112.4	111.9	111.8	111.8	111.5	111.1	111.2	111.4	111.5	108.5	106.3	106.4	109.0
Vermont	32.8	32.4	32.0	31.4	31.2	30.9	31.0	31.0	31.3	30.9	31.0	33.2	34.5
Virginia	342.8	342.2	339.5	341.7	344.8	341.8	341.4	340.6	341.3	333.3	332.6	332.9	338.0
Washington	275.2	273.8	272.1	270.5	271.0	270.4	270.4	269.2	268.7	264.2	258.7	258.9	261.2
West Virginia	72.2	72.0	72.4	72.1	72.3	71.8	71.9	71.7	71.4	70.9	70.0	69.6	69.0
Wisconsin	253.7	254.9	254.2	253.8	254.6	253.7	251.3	250.1	250.4	251.3	248.5	247.6	250.5
Wyoming	33.7	33.5	33.3	33.1	33.1	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.2	32.9	32.3	32.0	32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	383.9	383.4	383.5	385.3	384.3	384.2	382.8	382.3	382.3	381.9	382.4	382.4	381.0
Alaska	83.4	83.4	83.4	84.3	81.7	85.0	84.9	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	84.6	85.4
Arizona	432.3	428.4	427.5	429.5	424.9	419.1	420.5	418.7	420.4	415.6	415.4	413.7	417.8
Arkansas	215.3	215.6	215.9	216.9	216.8	216.6	217.1	217.2	215.0	216.7	217.2	217.5	217.4
California	2,512.1	2,511.6	2,511.7	2,522.4	2,510.5	2,502.2	2,498.9	2,505.3	2,463.5	2,481.8	2,477.2	2,470.8	2,475.3
Colorado	391.0	388.8	389.3	391.8	392.4	391.4	389.3	389.0	390.5	392.8	392.8	391.2	390.3
Connecticut	251.3	250.8	250.7	250.5	250.1	248.8	247.3	246.3	246.2	246.6	247.0	246.2	246.6
Delaware	61.9	62.5	62.3	62.3	62.0	62.2	61.8	62.0	61.9	62.5	62.4	62.3	61.8
District of Columbia	236.8	237.6	238.0	239.4	239.8	240.6	249.3	246.4	243.9	244.9	245.0	245.0	246.3
Florida	1,122.4	1,118.9	1,117.5	1,123.7	1,117.9	1,113.4	1,119.7	1,116.2	1,117.0	1,116.7	1,115.3	1,111.4	1,119.9
Georgia	694.8	692.9	693.0	696.0	693.2	690.4	690.1	681.4	685.5	687.9	687.0	684.6	688.2
Hawaii	127.6	126.0	126.3	127.1	126.8	126.7	126.8	126.1	126.5	124.7	123.0	124.2	124.6
Idaho	120.3	118.7	119.6	120.3	119.7	120.6	118.3	118.5	118.0	120.0	119.7	119.6	119.2
Illinois	856.5	855.5	855.0	862.2	859.2	856.1	856.9	852.0	861.2	861.1	858.0	854.4	855.2
Indiana	440.4	438.2	438.9	440.6	444.1	438.5	438.6	441.1	437.8	440.3	440.2	440.2	442.8
Iowa	254.4	254.4	254.8	256.0	255.5	254.3	256.0	256.8	254.1	254.0	253.3	252.9	252.2
Kansas	266.0	262.0	261.4	262.1	262.6	261.5	261.2	260.6	261.1	263.5	263.4	263.5	263.1
Kentucky	321.2	319.9	321.5	323.6	323.4	324.5	324.3	324.1	324.3	326.2	326.0	326.1	324.6
Louisiana	368.2	368.0	367.8	368.3	368.6	368.7	368.7	369.1	369.5	368.8	368.6	368.1	367.8
Maine	104.2	103.9	103.7	104.3	104.1	103.6	102.8	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.7	102.8	103.5
Maryland	489.9	490.9	491.7	494.8	494.3	493.8	494.2	494.1	491.3	491.6	491.6	490.7	482.2
Massachusetts	437.3	439.5	438.0	440.8	436.4	434.2	434.6	433.5	433.2	435.4	437.2	438.0	436.7
Michigan	653.6	649.0	647.3	651.7	649.0	646.7	651.5	645.0	640.6	644.9	642.5	638.6	642.5
Minnesota	417.8	418.6	418.5	419.6	418.4	416.4	417.2	415.2	411.8	418.6	417.2	417.2	418.0
Mississippi	249.3	249.3	249.5	250.0	250.7	251.2	251.4	248.5	249.8	252.6	252.1	251.9	249.9
Missouri	449.7	449.4	449.8	452.2	452.6	454.2	453.7	455.1	457.4	457.8	457.2	456.5	458.4
Montana	88.8	88.6	88.7	89.2	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.9	89.6	88.9	88.1	88.3	88.8
Nebraska	166.4	167.1	167.2	168.4	168.0	167.9	172.2	171.1	168.2	168.5	169.0	168.4	168.6
Nevada	162.2	160.4	160.2	159.1	158.4	158.4	159.1	159.3	158.6	154.8	154.0	153.4	155.3
New Hampshire	97.2	96.1	95.8	96.6	96.9	97.8	95.6	96.8	96.6	98.0	98.4	97.7	97.7
New Jersey	647.1	645.2	645.7	648.3	648.4	647.3	648.9	649.6	646.0	650.1	651.8	651.3	651.9
New Mexico	198.9	198.8	198.8	200.1	199.6	199.3	199.2	198.9	198.0	199.4	200.3	199.8	198.7
New York	1,517.9	1,521.0	1,521.6	1,523.3	1,524.0	1,516.1	1,567.3	1,559.6	1,505.2	1,509.7	1,508.4	1,500.3	1,495.3
North Carolina	711.6	710.7	711.3	715.7	713.1	711.4	710.6	710.0	712.8	726.0	727.2	728.3	727.1
North Dakota	76.6	76.5	76.8	77.2	77.8	79.3	78.8	78.5	77.4	77.9	77.8	78.0	77.6
Ohio	794.2	792.7	792.1	796.7	788.8	790.4	788.3	787.6	788.6	787.1	786.1	784.5	781.9
Oklahoma	334.5	334.6	335.8	338.6	338.4	338.6	338.9	339.2	339.6	339.0	339.4	338.6	338.8
Oregon	300.7	300.7	300.2	302.1	301.2	299.8	301.2	299.5	297.4	299.1	298.0	298.4	299.2
Pennsylvania	752.6	754.1	754.0	758.7	755.9	754.9	758.8	756.1	756.2	756.8	756.7	755.7	755.8
Rhode Island	62.6	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.6	61.5	61.9	61.7	61.5	61.4	61.4
South Carolina	347.0	346.3	346.0	348.8	348.1	347.5	348.3	349.4	351.6	352.1	351.4	351.8	352.4
South Dakota	77.0	76.9	77.1	78.1	78.1	77.6	78.3	77.7	78.4	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.6
Tennessee	429.0	429.0	428.8	428.9	428.9	422.3	428.1	428.2	429.4	431.2	430.7	430.1	429.5
Texas	1,803.8	1,804.0	1,807.4	1,815.1	1,815.9	1,822.2	1,821.5	1,815.5	1,819.4	1,834.9	1,838.0	1,839.9	1,842.6
Utah	213.4	213.6	213.6	215.2	215.0	214.4	211.2	213.7	214.6	215.4	215.2	215.3	214.7
Vermont	54.3	54.4	54.3	55.3	55.4	54.8	54.7	54.6	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7
Virginia	698.1	697.5	699.2	701.3	702.3	702.2	694.3	697.1	693.9	691.8	692.7	692.6	692.5
Washington	551.0	548.8	550.5	555.9	554.3	551.6	550.5	547.6	545.7	546.2	543.4	544.1	544.7
West Virginia	147.9	148.3	148.7	149.0	149.6	156.1	150.8	150.5	149.6	148.7	148.6	148.4	149.0
Wisconsin	423.1	426.1	424.6	428.3	428.7	424.5	419.6	418.9	420.5	428.2	427.2	426.3	425.3
Wyoming	70.7	71.1	71.3	71.9	72.3	71.5	71.0	71.1	72.2	71.7	71.8	72.0	71.0

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.
² Mining and logging is combined with construction.
³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2009 benchmarks and updated seasonal adjustment factors. Seasonally adjusted data from January 1990 are subject to revision. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Total private	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3	33.1
Goods-producing	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.6	39.9	39.3
Mining and logging	44.0	43.4	43.1	43.3	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.3	43.8
Construction	38.0	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.5	37.8	36.8
Manufacturing	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.3
Overtime hours	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
Durable goods	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4
Overtime hours	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3
Wood products	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.2	39.0	38.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.2	41.0	39.3
Primary metals	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.7	42.8	42.7
Fabricated metal products	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.3	40.1
Machinery	40.5	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	41.0	41.2	40.7
Computer and electronic products	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.1	41.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.9	39.9
Transportation equipment	40.1	40.2	40.8	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.4	42.2
Motor vehicles and parts ²	38.2	38.2	40.5	38.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.7	42.5
Furniture and related products	37.5	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.8	37.4	37.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	38.9	38.8	38.6
Nondurable goods	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.0
Overtime hours	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6
Food manufacturing	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.5	40.8	40.2
Beverages and tobacco products	36.9	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.2	34.9
Textile mills	36.4	36.4	36.9	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.1	39.6
Textile product mills	37.3	37.3	37.6	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.9	39.6	38.7
Apparel	35.7	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.2	36.7	35.8
Leather and allied products	33.2	32.9	32.5	31.9	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.2	38.0	36.7
Paper and paper products	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	42.8	41.9
Printing and related support activities	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.2	38.2	37.9
Petroleum and coal products	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.7	42.4	42.5
Chemicals	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.7	42.7	41.6
Plastics and rubber products	39.7	39.5	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.4	41.3	40.8
Private service-providing	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.1	32.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	32.9	33.0	33.0
Wholesale trade	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.6
Retail trade	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
Transportation and warehousing	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.2	36.5	36.4
Utilities	43.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.3	41.4
Information	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5
Financial activities	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.9	36.1	35.9
Professional and business services	34.8	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.9	34.8
Education and health services	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8
Other services	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.6

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. P	Feb. P
Total private	100.8	99.8	99.2	98.9	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2	97.6
Goods-producing	85.2	82.9	81.7	80.5	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.0	78.6	77.1
Mining and logging	131.2	125.2	121.2	118.7	117.1	114.7	113.4	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.0	117.0	116.1
Construction	93.8	90.5	88.3	87.4	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.1	80.1	82.1	80.9	81.0	77.8
Manufacturing	79.2	77.7	77.1	75.7	74.7	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.2	75.7	75.0
Durable goods	79.0	76.9	76.0	74.1	73.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	73.9	73.1
Wood products	59.7	59.9	59.0	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.5	58.9	57.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	77.5	74.9	75.4	74.5	73.2	74.5	74.0	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.1	71.3	68.4
Primary metals	71.3	69.4	67.0	65.2	62.7	63.2	64.3	63.7	64.0	66.4	67.3	67.5	68.5
Fabricated metal products	87.2	84.0	82.8	81.3	80.3	79.7	79.5	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.8	79.6
Machinery	88.9	85.5	83.7	80.9	79.1	77.9	77.6	76.4	75.9	76.5	77.0	77.3	76.5
Computer and electronic products	93.3	90.8	90.5	89.1	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.0	87.1	86.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	78.7	76.4	76.1	74.8	73.6	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.8	73.8	72.6
Transportation equipment	72.4	71.7	70.7	67.0	66.1	71.2	69.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	72.1	71.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	52.8	52.1	53.0	47.2	46.4	52.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.2	56.5	55.0
Furniture and related products	62.1	60.7	59.2	58.3	57.3	56.6	55.0	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.2	53.5	53.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	82.7	81.5	81.9	81.2	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.6	80.7	80.7
Nondurable goods	79.6	78.5	78.6	78.0	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.3	78.8	77.5
Food manufacturing	97.2	97.0	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	98.6	98.7	97.7
Beverages and tobacco products	87.4	85.3	84.1	85.7	82.6	82.0	84.4	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.6	82.6	82.2
Textile mills	38.2	37.5	37.8	37.1	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	40.2	40.1	39.6	39.9
Textile product mills	61.6	58.7	58.4	59.0	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.6	59.9	58.4
Apparel	49.1	48.6	47.3	47.2	44.2	45.6	44.3	43.8	43.2	44.0	44.6	46.0	44.3
Leather and allied products	56.1	55.2	54.5	52.2	51.3	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.9	54.7	55.9	57.9	56.4
Paper and paper products	76.0	74.3	74.5	73.0	74.2	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.8	73.9	72.4
Printing and related support activities	76.7	76.0	75.3	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	71.3	70.5
Petroleum and coal products	89.7	90.5	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.7	93.1	91.1	89.8	87.3	84.4	85.8	85.4
Chemicals	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.2	86.9	87.3	87.0	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.6	91.7	88.9
Plastics and rubber products	74.5	72.6	72.2	70.6	70.0	70.4	69.7	70.0	69.9	71.2	72.1	72.3	71.4
Private service-providing	105.2	104.4	103.9	103.8	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	98.6	97.5	97.3	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.7	96.0	96.0
Wholesale trade	103.1	101.8	101.2	100.6	100.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.0	99.1	98.8
Retail trade	95.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	93.9	94.0
Transportation and warehousing	102.0	101.0	100.5	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.3
Utilities	100.2	98.5	97.8	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.2	91.7	91.6
Information	96.7	96.0	94.7	94.1	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.3	91.4	91.0
Financial activities	105.4	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.0	102.2	101.5
Professional and business services	107.7	106.1	105.6	105.1	104.0	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.0	105.7	105.6
Education and health services	116.3	116.7	116.7	117.0	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.1
Leisure and hospitality	106.4	105.6	105.2	105.6	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.2	104.1
Other services	97.0	96.3	96.1	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.2	95.7	95.2

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 IV	2009 III	2009 IV ^r	2008 IV to 2009 IV ^r	2009 III to 2009 IV ^r
Total.....	230,151	219,140	219,006	-4.8	-0.2
Private sector.....	188,478	178,155	178,241	-5.4	.2
Natural resources and mining.....	2,342	2,086	2,066	-11.8	-3.8
Construction.....	13,188	11,359	10,945	-17.0	-13.8
Manufacturing.....	25,105	22,414	22,423	-10.7	.2
Durable goods.....	15,829	13,744	13,725	-13.3	-0.5
Nondurable goods.....	9,276	8,670	8,697	-6.2	1.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,320	40,281	40,421	-4.5	1.4
Information.....	5,253	4,881	4,865	-7.4	-1.2
Financial activities.....	13,849	13,252	13,227	-4.5	-.8
Professional and business services	30,135	28,173	28,454	-5.6	4.0
Education and health services.....	30,799	30,933	31,124	1.1	2.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,020	16,616	16,554	-2.7	-1.5
Other services.....	8,468	8,160	8,162	-3.6	.1
Government.....	41,673	40,985	40,765	-2.2	-2.1

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprwhwp.pdf. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009											2010	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P	Feb. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.47	\$18.52	\$18.53	\$18.55	\$18.57	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.85	\$18.90	\$18.93
Goods-producing	19.78	19.85	19.83	19.85	19.86	19.92	19.95	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.04	20.11	20.16
Mining and logging	23.15	23.27	23.34	23.33	23.33	23.31	23.27	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.47	23.30	23.67
Construction	22.46	22.61	22.58	22.63	22.62	22.69	22.70	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.95	23.09	23.20
Manufacturing	18.09	18.14	18.15	18.15	18.17	18.26	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.38	18.44	18.48
Excluding overtime ²	17.49	17.56	17.53	17.53	17.55	17.60	17.65	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.64	17.68	17.73
Excluding overtime ²	18.53	18.65	18.65	18.65	18.66	18.74	18.79	18.87	18.85	18.81	18.81	18.85	18.92
Excluding overtime ²	15.86	15.87	15.85	15.83	15.91	15.90	15.97	16.06	16.04	15.95	15.93	15.95	15.98
Durable goods	19.12	19.22	19.24	19.27	19.27	19.40	19.45	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.64	19.69
Nondurable goods	16.48	16.47	16.49	16.47	16.55	16.56	16.63	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.64	16.67	16.70
Private service-providing	18.17	18.22	18.25	18.27	18.29	18.34	18.42	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.60	18.65	18.67
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.38	16.40	16.42	16.45	16.41	16.44	16.54	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.73	16.77	16.77
Wholesale trade	20.50	20.57	20.70	20.86	20.78	20.86	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.48	21.50
Retail trade	12.94	12.95	12.95	12.96	12.96	12.96	13.04	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.17	13.19
Transportation and warehousing	18.70	18.82	18.77	18.77	18.67	18.75	18.82	18.77	18.91	18.94	19.00	19.14	19.07
Utilities	29.64	29.25	29.31	29.42	29.38	29.45	29.71	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.91	29.83	29.96
Information	25.13	25.33	25.30	25.45	25.48	25.48	25.67	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.64	25.63	25.76
Financial activities	20.59	20.66	20.66	20.79	20.83	20.79	20.90	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.34	21.26
Professional and business services	22.11	22.21	22.24	22.23	22.30	22.39	22.45	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.58	22.63	22.70
Education and health services	19.25	19.28	19.39	19.40	19.45	19.51	19.55	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.76	19.77	19.82
Leisure and hospitality	10.99	11.00	11.01	11.01	11.07	11.12	11.16	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.27	11.26	11.27
Other services	16.39	16.43	16.45	16.50	16.51	16.57	16.65	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.87	16.92
Total private (in constant (1982-1984) dollars) ³	8.90	8.93	8.93	8.93	8.86	8.87	8.86	8.85	8.86	8.85	8.85	8.85	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Goods-producing	\$9.53	\$9.57	\$9.56	\$9.55	\$9.48	\$9.49	\$9.46	\$9.43	\$9.46	\$9.42	\$9.41	\$9.41	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.75	8.79	8.79	8.79	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.73	8.74	8.73	8.74	8.73	(⁴)
Total private (in current dollars) ³	613.20	613.01	613.34	614.01	612.81	616.32	618.64	619.30	619.74	624.16	625.82	629.37	626.58
Goods-producing	775.38	772.17	773.37	774.15	774.54	782.86	786.03	780.86	783.56	794.79	793.58	802.39	792.29
Mining and logging	1,018.60	1,009.92	1,005.95	1,010.19	1,007.86	1,000.00	1,007.59	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,018.60	1,032.19	1,036.75
Construction	853.48	850.14	846.75	850.89	848.25	857.68	862.60	843.00	845.38	865.24	860.63	872.80	853.76
Manufacturing	714.56	714.72	718.74	716.93	717.72	728.57	732.40	733.76	736.40	744.39	744.39	750.51	744.74
Durable goods	757.15	755.35	761.90	759.24	761.17	774.06	778.00	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	801.31	795.48
Nondurable goods	650.96	648.92	653.00	652.21	655.38	659.09	663.54	666.33	668.80	671.40	672.26	678.47	668.00
Private service-providing	583.26	583.04	584.00	584.64	583.45	586.88	589.44	590.72	592.32	595.13	597.06	598.67	599.31
Trade, transportation, and utilities	538.90	536.28	538.58	541.21	538.25	540.88	542.51	543.17	545.81	549.45	550.42	553.41	553.41
Wholesale trade	776.95	775.49	780.39	784.34	781.33	780.16	786.75	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	809.80	808.40
Retail trade	385.61	384.62	385.91	387.50	386.21	387.50	388.59	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	395.10	395.70
Transportation and warehousing	671.33	671.87	673.84	673.84	668.39	678.75	679.40	683.23	686.43	689.42	687.80	698.61	694.15
Utilities	1,277.48	1,240.20	1,239.81	1,238.58	1,231.02	1,233.96	1,244.85	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.27	1,231.98	1,240.34
Information	924.78	929.61	923.45	931.47	930.02	930.02	936.96	929.66	935.12	942.46	935.86	938.06	940.24
Financial activities	743.30	745.83	743.76	748.44	747.80	746.36	754.49	753.84	757.08	760.63	757.85	770.37	763.23
Professional and business services	769.43	768.47	771.73	771.38	771.58	774.69	779.02	781.79	779.19	783.00	785.78	789.79	789.96
Education and health services	619.85	622.74	626.30	626.62	626.29	628.22	629.51	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.25	638.57	638.20
Leisure and hospitality	273.65	272.80	273.05	273.05	273.43	274.66	275.65	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.50	279.25	279.50
Other services	501.53	501.12	501.73	503.25	501.90	503.73	507.83	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	517.91	517.75
Total private (in constant (1982-1984) dollars) ³	295.41	295.66	295.56	295.53	292.37	293.67	293.28	293.02	292.47	293.84	293.92	294.60	(⁴)
Goods-producing	373.54	372.42	372.68	372.60	369.53	373.03	372.63	369.46	369.78	374.16	372.71	375.58	(⁴)
Private service-providing	280.99	281.20	281.42	281.39	278.36	279.65	279.44	279.50	279.53	280.17	280.42	280.23	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.
² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.
³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.
^P = preliminary.
 NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		130,920	131,555	130,448	127,606	128,079	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		108,371	109,084	107,623	105,241	105,315	89,271	89,672	88,695	86,532	86,563
Goods-producing		18,620	19,350	17,871	17,371	17,263	13,447	13,995	12,834	12,414	12,313
Mining and logging		700	746	676	666	671	514	557	490	485	489
Logging	1133	49.8	53.3	47.5	46.1	46.4	43.1	46.7	41.0	39.4	--
Mining	21	650.0	692.2	628.1	619.4	624.5	471.2	510.5	448.6	445.6	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	161.6	165.1	159.7	160.3	159.5	86.1	88.4	83.9	89.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	211.6	211.8	204.0	198.0	199.2	172.2	172.0	163.3	157.9	--
Coal mining	2121	82.2	86.2	79.6	79.4	80.4	71.5	75.7	68.1	67.8	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	38.5	39.9	36.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	43.7	46.3	42.7	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	35.2	38.0	35.1	35.5	--	28.0	30.6	27.4	27.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	94.2	87.6	89.3	83.1	--	72.7	65.7	67.8	62.4	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.6	40.2	40.8	38.2	--	34.1	31.6	31.7	29.5	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	22.6	19.4	21.5	19.0	--	18.6	15.8	17.9	15.7	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	21.0	20.8	19.3	19.2	--	15.4	15.8	13.8	13.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	38.5	34.3	36.4	32.7	--	29.4	24.3	27.3	24.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	27.8	23.6	24.6	21.4	--	20.7	16.0	17.9	15.2	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	12.2	13.1	12.1	12.2	--	9.2	9.8	8.8	8.9	--
Support activities for mining	213	276.7	315.3	264.4	261.1	265.8	212.9	250.1	201.4	198.7	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	196.3	218.4	187.0	184.4	--	148.7	170.2	138.9	136.8	--
Construction	23	6,037	6,154	5,615	5,254	5,146	4,583	4,639	4,220	3,907	3,803
Construction of buildings	236	1,365.6	1,428.8	1,282.5	1,210.1	1,187.0	939.3	982.8	874.8	816.7	--
Residential building	2361	639.4	676.0	600.5	558.9	551.7	438.6	461.5	412.2	379.3	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	341.5	368.7	318.2	294.6	--	232.6	250.3	217.1	200.1	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	25.3	25.8	24.5	23.7	--	17.0	16.0	17.8	17.2	--
New housing operative builders	236117	26.1	28.6	24.6	23.9	--	10.5	13.0	10.6	10.3	--
Residential remodelers	236118	246.5	252.9	233.2	216.7	--	178.5	182.2	166.7	151.7	--
Nonresidential building	2362	726.2	752.8	682.0	651.2	635.3	500.6	521.3	462.6	437.4	--
Industrial building	23621	169.7	167.1	162.8	155.6	--	129.8	129.1	121.3	113.6	--
Commercial building	23622	556.5	585.7	519.2	495.6	--	370.9	392.2	341.3	323.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	846.9	807.4	763.3	698.8	687.3	660.9	612.7	586.0	528.5	--
Utility system construction	2371	400.4	400.6	381.5	360.4	--	325.5	322.2	308.6	290.0	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	164.3	166.1	152.0	141.7	--	127.2	128.2	115.9	106.7	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	107.1	104.7	106.7	103.7	--	91.0	87.7	91.3	89.0	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	129.0	129.8	122.8	115.0	--	107.3	106.3	101.4	94.3	--
Land subdivision	2372	62.0	66.4	57.8	55.7	--	34.9	35.4	32.4	31.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	286.4	238.0	240.7	204.5	--	230.1	182.5	185.7	152.9	--
Other heavy construction	2379	98.1	102.4	83.3	78.2	--	70.4	72.6	59.3	54.2	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	3,824.4	3,917.3	3,568.9	3,344.8	3,272.0	2,983.0	3,043.0	2,758.7	2,561.5	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,629.6	1,650.9	1,538.6	1,453.3	1,438.0	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,194.9	2,266.4	2,030.5	1,891.5	1,834.0	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	781.4	793.3	713.2	648.3	--	627.7	634.5	567.1	511.8	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	357.8	358.2	331.9	309.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	423.6	435.1	381.3	338.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	171.2	168.2	153.2	139.4	--	142.3	138.2	126.5	114.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	76.8	89.0	68.8	65.5	--	60.0	73.3	51.4	48.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	65.7	68.5	59.7	56.6	--	54.7	55.9	48.7	46.4	--
Masonry contractors	23814	164.6	170.7	145.5	128.3	--	138.7	141.8	123.3	107.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	58.9	61.1	54.1	51.1	--	40.5	42.2	35.8	33.9	--
Roofing contractors	23816	168.9	162.3	160.3	139.5	--	133.4	127.9	125.8	108.0	--
Siding contractors	23817	33.0	33.5	30.4	27.7	--	24.2	23.7	22.5	20.4	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	42.4	40.0	41.2	40.2	--	34.0	31.5	33.1	32.2	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,768.4	1,861.8	1,695.7	1,644.2	--	1,351.9	1,429.1	1,283.6	1,235.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	668.8	699.2	652.1	638.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,099.6	1,162.6	1,043.6	1,006.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	795.8	836.5	765.1	734.6	--	623.9	660.3	594.5	565.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	850.7	898.5	813.6	795.1	--	636.5	674.1	601.5	584.5	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	121.9	126.8	117.0	114.5	--	91.5	94.7	87.6	84.7	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	724.6	749.0	656.7	606.8	--	571.0	585.9	514.8	471.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	387.6	398.7	357.1	331.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	337.0	350.3	299.8	275.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	244.5	258.7	217.6	212.0	--	205.8	217.7	180.5	175.4	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	178.8	172.0	157.3	136.8	--	145.0	137.0	126.8	109.0	--
Flooring contractors	23833	65.3	70.5	60.9	58.4	--	45.4	49.3	42.5	40.4	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	48.8	52.3	43.1	38.9	--	39.2	40.9	34.7	30.6	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	121.4	132.9	113.8	103.9	--	88.7	97.8	84.4	76.7	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	65.9	62.6	64.0	56.8	--	46.9	43.2	45.9	39.7	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	550.1	513.2	503.3	445.5	--	432.4	393.5	393.2	342.8	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	215.5	194.8	197.5	174.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	334.6	318.4	305.8	271.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	284.6	279.2	270.6	241.8	--	229.7	220.5	216.7	190.0	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	265.6	234.0	232.7	203.7	--	202.8	173.0	176.5	152.8	--
Manufacturing		11,883	12,450	11,580	11,451	11,446	8,350	8,799	8,124	8,022	8,021
Durable goods		7,309	7,777	7,079	7,005	7,002	5,008	5,382	4,835	4,777	4,778
Wood products	321	360.7	383.8	347.9	338.1	339.2	278.4	297.9	268.3	261.3	263.0
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	84.8	92.0	83.8	83.5	--	70.1	76.9	68.9	69.4	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	69.3	72.4	67.1	66.5	--	54.4	57.1	51.9	51.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	28.3	30.8	27.6	27.5	--	24.8	27.1	24.0	23.7	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.1	41.6	39.5	39.0	--	29.7	30.0	27.9	27.4	--
Other wood products	3219	206.6	219.4	197.0	188.1	--	153.9	163.9	147.5	140.8	--
Millwork	32191	102.6	111.4	98.6	95.4	--	76.0	83.6	73.4	71.1	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	51.1	56.1	48.0	46.1	--	35.8	40.2	33.7	32.4	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	51.6	55.3	50.6	49.3	--	40.3	43.4	39.7	38.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	49.9	51.4	46.6	46.0	--	38.6	39.7	36.7	36.3	--
All other wood products	32199	54.1	56.6	51.8	46.7	--	39.2	40.6	37.4	33.4	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	21.2	21.7	20.5	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	397.7	408.1	379.4	365.3	363.1	305.3	314.6	286.7	276.3	274.4
Clay products and refractories	3271	43.1	44.7	40.5	39.5	--	32.6	34.2	29.5	29.0	--
Glass and glass products	3272	84.4	88.3	81.4	80.1	--	67.1	70.5	65.0	63.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	27.0	27.9	26.5	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	57.4	60.4	54.9	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	187.7	188.0	175.5	165.3	--	145.0	146.4	133.1	125.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	93.6	87.3	87.0	81.0	--	72.9	68.1	65.5	61.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	94.0	100.7	88.5	84.3	--	72.1	78.3	67.6	64.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	82.5	87.1	82.0	80.4	--	60.5	63.5	59.1	58.8	--
Primary metals	331	364.7	406.5	353.4	354.3	356.8	274.5	312.2	266.1	265.8	268.8
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	84.8	94.2	81.9	81.3	--	67.2	75.3	64.3	63.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	49.6	56.1	48.3	48.8	--	36.0	40.7	35.4	36.0	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	56.4	60.2	54.9	54.2	--	42.0	44.7	41.7	40.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	58.6	62.8	57.7	58.0	--	40.8	45.2	40.1	40.3	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	27.8	29.7	27.1	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	115.4	133.2	110.6	112.0	--	88.6	106.3	84.6	85.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	68.0	80.2	64.1	65.4	--	51.1	63.9	47.4	47.9	--
Iron foundries	331511	38.9	46.6	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	47.4	53.0	46.5	46.6	--	37.6	42.4	37.2	37.6	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,317.5	1,417.4	1,277.4	1,265.6	1,262.7	965.3	1,049.8	932.8	921.2	921.0
Forging and stamping	3321	89.5	99.7	85.1	86.3	--	66.0	75.5	61.8	63.5	--
Metal stamping	332116	48.0	51.5	46.4	46.9	--	35.8	39.2	34.0	34.4	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	42.2	44.7	40.5	41.1	--	28.5	29.4	28.3	28.5	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	27.4	30.7	25.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	348.3	375.0	335.1	327.2	--	255.9	279.3	244.6	236.6	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	161.1	174.6	155.5	153.1	--	119.9	131.9	114.5	111.7	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	28.5	29.6	27.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	89.2	94.5	86.5	84.0	--	66.7	71.4	64.3	61.5	--
Plate work	332313	43.5	50.5	41.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	187.2	200.4	179.6	174.1	--	136.0	147.4	130.1	124.9	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	56.7	61.1	54.3	52.7	--	40.2	42.8	39.2	37.4	--
Sheet metal work	332322	94.2	101.0	91.4	88.0	--	69.7	75.5	67.3	64.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	36.2	38.3	33.9	33.4	--	26.0	29.1	23.6	22.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	89.0	94.6	85.8	85.1	--	70.7	76.0	68.9	67.5	--
Hardware	3325	24.3	26.2	23.3	23.0	--	17.0	17.8	16.8	16.5	--
Spring and wire products	3326	43.3	46.8	42.5	42.5	--	31.4	34.3	30.7	30.8	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	312.3	337.9	307.4	306.7	--	236.3	261.6	230.6	229.9	--
Machine shops	33271	243.2	262.0	239.4	238.3	--	185.7	205.7	180.0	178.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	69.1	75.9	68.0	68.4	--	50.6	55.9	50.6	51.2	--
Precision turned products	332721	33.9	36.8	34.4	34.2	--	26.5	29.3	27.2	27.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	35.2	39.1	33.6	34.2	--	24.1	26.6	23.4	23.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	120.3	124.0	117.9	116.8	--	92.3	93.7	90.0	89.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	63.1	62.8	60.4	60.0	--	47.7	45.9	45.3	44.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	57.2	61.2	57.5	56.8	--	44.6	47.8	44.7	44.3	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	248.4	268.5	239.8	236.9	--	167.3	182.2	161.1	158.8	--
Metal valves	33291	82.7	91.1	79.8	79.6	--	58.3	63.4	56.9	56.5	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	30.9	34.8	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	51.7	56.3	50.5	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	165.7	177.4	160.0	157.3	--	109.1	118.8	104.2	102.3	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	26.9	31.8	24.4	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.5	41.8	42.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	96.3	103.8	93.0	91.9	--	70.1	75.7	67.7	66.6	--
Machinery	333	1,029.3	1,129.0	982.0	972.1	973.4	641.4	717.4	605.7	597.6	600.4
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	215.6	237.0	204.1	203.7	--	130.4	146.7	120.3	120.2	--
Agricultural implements	33311	75.1	80.3	72.2	72.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	56.6	59.9	53.5	53.5	--	39.4	42.4	36.2	36.6	--
Construction machinery	33312	67.4	78.5	62.1	61.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	73.1	78.2	69.8	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	100.6	113.4	94.7	93.9	--	53.4	62.7	48.8	48.1	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	95.6	98.5	93.6	91.1	--	56.5	57.4	55.2	52.9	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	127.1	138.5	119.2	117.6	--	87.7	95.6	82.0	80.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	85.1	93.2	79.9	79.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	157.9	176.6	153.6	152.5	--	110.7	126.0	108.4	107.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	31.1	33.2	30.8	30.7	--	23.9	25.7	23.8	23.3	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	35.3	40.3	33.7	33.5	--	22.6	26.7	21.3	20.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	58.4	64.9	57.2	56.1	--	43.4	48.5	43.0	42.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	33.0	38.2	31.9	32.2	--	20.9	25.1	20.3	20.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	94.8	103.0	91.4	89.0	--	54.1	62.3	51.2	48.8	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	25.2	27.1	24.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	69.6	75.9	66.8	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	237.7	262.0	225.4	224.3	--	148.6	166.7	139.8	139.7	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	50.6	54.7	48.8	48.4	--	26.8	28.9	26.4	25.9	--
Material handling equipment	33392	65.9	73.7	62.5	61.4	--	42.8	48.1	41.2	40.8	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	25.3	28.7	23.6	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	121.2	133.6	114.1	114.5	--	79.0	89.7	72.2	73.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,136.3	1,202.4	1,098.5	1,089.3	1,085.7	653.9	694.3	633.8	626.0	620.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	166.0	181.0	159.3	158.3	157.2	116.0	122.0	114.1	110.2	--
Electronic computers	334111	92.0	99.9	89.2	89.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	20.8	25.1	18.9	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	53.2	56.0	51.2	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	121.4	126.3	119.3	119.3	120.1	64.1	68.8	61.7	61.9	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	29.0	29.7	28.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	67.8	70.0	66.5	66.7	--	39.4	42.8	36.3	36.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	22.9	25.3	21.6	21.0	--	15.7	17.0	14.6	14.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	377.0	407.7	361.9	358.2	357.9	228.6	252.0	217.8	215.4	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	40.9	45.1	38.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	185.4	198.4	178.2	178.6	--	104.5	115.2	97.6	97.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	49.4	53.4	49.5	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	101.3	110.8	95.3	91.7	--	67.7	74.5	63.4	60.9	--
Electronic instruments	3345	421.3	431.6	409.6	406.6	404.2	211.3	213.6	207.7	207.3	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	59.3	60.1	57.7	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	151.4	152.2	147.9	146.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	19.1	20.3	18.2	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	58.7	61.6	56.6	56.5	--	33.7	34.8	32.7	32.5	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	43.0	45.0	42.3	41.2	--	17.6	18.3	16.3	16.5	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	89.7	92.4	86.9	87.8	--	46.4	47.2	45.4	44.0	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	27.8	30.5	26.8	25.9	--	18.3	20.9	17.9	17.2	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	376.7	404.6	362.7	362.4	363.1	268.3	292.5	254.3	254.5	256.0
Electric lighting equipment	3351	48.7	52.3	47.5	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	60.3	63.6	58.7	59.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	146.7	156.8	140.8	141.4	--	103.0	112.6	95.4	96.0	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	25.2	27.4	23.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	43.7	47.3	41.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	31.0	33.0	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	46.8	49.1	46.0	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	121.1	131.9	115.7	115.4	--	82.9	92.8	78.3	78.4	--
Batteries	33591	24.0	25.3	23.2	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	43.6	47.3	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	53.5	59.3	50.4	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,353.0	1,402.9	1,334.1	1,330.1	1,327.9	951.7	994.2	940.5	936.8	934.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	666.4	684.5	667.1	666.6	666.6	511.6	529.4	513.8	513.2	511.7
Motor vehicles	3361	142.5	122.5	138.7	141.3	--	111.0	94.9	107.8	111.3	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	119.5	101.8	115.4	117.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	89.7	75.6	86.2	88.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	29.8	26.2	29.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.0	20.7	23.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	105.2	114.1	106.4	104.9	--	78.9	86.4	79.8	78.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	51.3	54.8	50.6	49.1	--	38.9	42.7	37.2	35.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	21.1	24.7	20.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	32.8	34.6	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	418.7	447.9	422.0	420.4	--	321.8	348.1	326.2	323.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	46.5	51.7	46.4	46.3	--	38.6	42.8	38.6	37.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	55.7	60.2	54.3	55.0	--	43.7	46.4	42.9	43.6	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	44.5	48.6	42.8	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	27.7	27.8	28.5	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	23.4	26.2	21.6	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	52.8	58.9	53.5	53.7	--	42.2	47.6	43.1	43.5	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	44.2	47.1	46.9	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	52.8	54.4	53.4	51.9	--	41.2	45.0	41.6	40.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	115.6	121.6	117.4	117.1	--	83.5	88.4	85.7	85.5	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	492.8	509.8	480.3	481.6	--	292.7	304.2	284.0	283.9	--
Aircraft	336411	234.9	240.5	231.4	230.7	--	112.5	113.9	112.8	112.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	82.2	86.0	79.1	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	97.4	104.8	93.0	92.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	78.3	78.5	76.8	76.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	22.9	27.5	19.4	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	132.1	139.9	130.5	128.6	--	102.3	109.5	101.6	101.2	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	101.5	103.4	99.7	98.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	30.6	36.5	30.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	38.8	41.2	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	385.7	420.1	364.8	356.1	356.4	285.5	314.1	268.2	263.2	262.5
Household and institutional furniture	3371	245.7	265.2	233.4	228.3	--	183.1	199.4	172.8	169.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	112.4	122.1	104.9	100.4	--	79.9	86.7	74.4	71.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	133.3	143.1	128.5	127.9	--	103.2	112.7	98.4	98.3	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	53.9	57.2	52.1	53.1	--	43.8	46.6	42.4	43.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	42.4	46.8	40.5	39.6	--	32.0	36.1	30.3	29.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.1	39.1	35.9	35.2	--	27.4	30.0	25.7	25.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	102.3	115.7	95.7	92.4	--	72.6	84.4	67.0	65.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	34.8	40.8	32.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	22.1	24.2	21.7	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	45.3	50.7	41.2	40.2	--	34.3	38.3	31.6	31.1	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.7	39.2	35.7	35.4	--	29.7	30.3	28.4	28.1	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	587.0	602.3	579.1	571.6	574.0	383.9	394.9	378.3	374.1	377.6
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	307.9	310.3	305.5	303.5	--	200.0	197.6	200.7	198.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	115.7	116.5	114.3	113.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.8	100.8	99.9	99.7	--	62.3	62.0	63.3	62.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	46.5	46.3	45.6	45.0	--	37.6	36.5	36.6	36.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	279.2	292.0	273.6	268.1	--	184.0	197.3	177.6	175.4	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	31.5	32.7	32.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	43.9	45.1	43.1	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	68.5	73.6	64.7	61.8	--	43.8	47.6	40.6	39.1	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	135.3	140.6	133.3	131.4	--	91.1	97.6	88.2	87.1	--
Nondurable goods		4,574	4,673	4,501	4,446	4,444	3,341	3,417	3,289	3,245	3,243
Food manufacturing	311	1,459.0	1,436.9	1,459.9	1,423.5	1,422.7	1,163.1	1,143.4	1,162.4	1,129.1	1,129.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	52.2	51.5	52.5	52.2	--	36.3	36.8	36.2	36.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.8	61.0	59.5	58.4	--	49.2	50.7	47.4	45.6	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	45.6	46.9	45.7	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	73.2	67.6	83.4	73.9	--	57.7	51.5	67.3	58.5	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	41.5	39.2	47.4	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	171.7	162.2	162.0	157.2	--	141.8	132.4	133.7	129.4	--
Frozen food	31141	83.9	83.5	79.1	76.6	--	68.7	68.6	64.7	63.2	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	30.4	28.3	27.1	25.8	--	25.6	23.8	22.5	22.0	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	53.5	55.2	52.0	50.8	--	43.1	44.8	42.2	41.2	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	87.8	78.7	82.9	80.6	--	73.1	63.8	69.0	66.2	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	77.4	68.8	72.7	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	131.4	127.4	131.7	129.7	--	94.0	89.1	95.1	94.8	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.6	108.6	110.5	109.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.4	52.9	53.9	53.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	21.8	18.8	21.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	498.9	499.8	501.7	495.1	--	429.7	431.3	430.5	422.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	148.0	148.9	149.1	148.3	--	127.0	128.2	127.7	126.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	119.4	118.4	122.1	120.4	--	97.4	96.8	98.5	95.3	--
Poultry processing	311615	231.5	232.5	230.5	226.4	--	205.3	206.3	204.3	199.9	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	36.7	33.0	29.8	29.5	--	30.0	25.9	24.3	23.5	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	272.7	273.0	276.2	267.4	--	204.0	207.8	205.5	197.3	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	201.3	199.7	204.5	197.1	--	147.2	148.3	148.8	141.5	--
Retail bakeries	311811	63.0	62.6	64.0	60.3	--	48.3	48.9	49.5	44.9	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	138.3	137.1	140.5	136.8	--	98.8	99.4	99.3	96.6	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	71.4	73.3	71.7	70.3	--	56.9	59.5	56.7	55.8	--
Other food products	3119	162.4	161.4	163.1	160.1	--	120.5	117.9	122.4	121.9	--
Snack food	31191	46.5	45.0	48.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.9	116.4	114.7	113.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	187.7	187.7	180.8	177.4	177.3	111.7	109.2	108.6	106.4	105.4
Beverages	3121	169.4	167.1	164.0	161.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	96.1	97.2	93.8	93.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.8	75.1	74.0	73.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	73.3	69.9	70.2	67.7	--	41.7	38.9	39.3	37.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	18.3	20.6	16.8	16.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	125.6	134.2	123.8	121.1	122.9	99.6	106.3	99.8	97.0	98.6
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	30.1	34.1	29.1	28.8	--	26.6	30.3	25.9	25.6	--
Fabric mills	3132	56.2	58.5	55.9	55.6	--	43.7	45.2	44.2	43.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	29.5	30.5	29.2	29.4	--	24.1	24.9	23.7	23.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.2	41.6	38.8	36.7	--	29.3	30.8	29.7	27.8	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	17.3	18.5	17.6	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	126.6	136.7	123.3	121.5	121.3	98.5	106.1	96.0	94.9	94.3
Textile furnishings mills	3141	62.7	68.9	60.3	60.0	--	49.6	54.4	47.5	47.3	--
Other textile product mills	3149	63.9	67.8	63.0	61.5	--	48.9	51.7	48.5	47.6	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	25.5	25.9	25.7	25.1	--	20.4	20.6	20.6	20.1	--
All other textile product mills	31499	38.4	41.9	37.3	36.4	--	28.5	31.1	27.9	27.5	--
Apparel	315	169.6	174.8	164.5	165.0	166.6	134.0	141.7	128.3	128.6	129.0
Cut and sew apparel	3152	133.9	135.7	130.7	131.8	--	108.3	111.6	104.7	105.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	50.4	51.4	49.2	49.8	--	39.9	42.1	38.7	39.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	31.7	31.7	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	51.8	52.6	50.9	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	35.7	39.1	33.8	33.2	--	25.7	30.1	23.6	22.9	--
Leather and allied products	316	29.4	31.0	28.4	28.4	28.2	24.3	25.9	23.1	22.7	22.6
Footwear	3162	15.0	15.3	14.6	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	407.4	424.0	398.3	397.0	396.7	313.3	327.8	305.6	303.9	303.3

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	116.6	120.5	112.8	112.1	--	90.6	93.2	88.7	88.2	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	85.5	88.0	83.4	83.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	31.1	32.5	29.4	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	290.7	303.5	285.5	284.9	--	222.7	234.6	216.9	215.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	151.1	158.2	148.9	148.9	--	114.9	121.8	113.0	113.0	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	94.3	99.8	93.3	93.4	--	69.6	75.4	68.0	68.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	30.8	31.8	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	25.9	26.6	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	65.8	68.1	65.5	65.6	--	48.2	50.5	47.1	46.9	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	44.5	46.6	44.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.3	21.5	21.1	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	26.4	27.8	25.2	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	47.4	49.4	45.9	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	523.8	555.6	504.3	497.2	495.8	370.7	392.5	356.5	350.7	348.8
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	201.3	214.7	194.0	191.7	--	144.5	155.0	138.6	135.9	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	34.7	36.4	33.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	60.0	60.7	58.3	56.7	--	42.6	41.9	41.1	40.1	--
Quick printing	323114	55.2	59.0	53.2	52.6	--	43.4	44.0	42.2	41.7	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	26.0	29.4	24.2	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	109.0	115.4	104.3	103.4	--	75.5	80.0	73.0	72.4	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.6	40.0	36.7	35.6	--	24.6	26.6	24.4	23.1	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	115.3	110.8	108.9	107.8	108.7	69.7	65.9	64.3	63.0	63.5
Petroleum refineries	32411	74.9	75.1	74.1	74.4	--	41.9	43.8	41.1	40.9	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.5	35.7	34.8	33.4	--	27.8	22.1	23.2	22.1	--
Chemicals	325	802.8	821.6	792.0	789.0	785.7	478.0	489.1	476.5	481.8	481.0
Basic chemicals	3251	144.8	149.8	141.9	140.0	--	94.8	95.3	94.0	91.6	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	57.4	60.4	55.6	55.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	41.0	41.6	41.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	46.3	47.8	45.1	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	92.5	96.1	89.7	89.8	--	59.9	61.9	58.2	58.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	54.9	56.1	53.7	53.7	--	33.1	33.1	33.3	33.1	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.7	36.6	36.9	37.1	--	24.8	24.7	25.7	26.4	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	284.6	286.8	283.9	283.9	--	157.4	157.1	162.4	165.1	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	218.0	221.2	215.9	216.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.6	65.6	68.0	67.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	57.6	59.7	56.8	55.4	--	32.6	34.4	32.4	31.6	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.2	39.3	37.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	101.8	103.2	100.8	101.5	--	61.8	64.2	59.9	65.0	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	51.3	53.7	49.6	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	27.9	28.8	27.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	50.5	49.5	51.2	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	84.8	89.4	82.0	81.3	--	46.7	51.5	43.9	43.7	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	627.4	659.9	616.7	617.9	617.6	478.4	508.6	467.4	466.7	467.4
Plastics products	3261	505.2	527.4	497.4	499.1	--	381.5	401.7	373.7	374.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	81.9	84.1	80.9	81.7	--	62.5	64.0	61.3	62.0	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	39.6	41.3	39.2	39.7	--	29.3	30.7	28.7	28.9	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	47.1	50.5	45.2	45.5	--	33.5	35.3	32.6	33.0	--
Foam products	32614,5	56.7	56.6	57.5	56.5	--	44.2	44.3	44.8	43.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	49.3	50.9	48.3	47.9	--	40.7	41.9	40.4	39.8	--
Other plastics products	32619	270.4	285.3	265.5	267.5	--	200.6	216.2	194.6	195.9	--
Rubber products	3262	122.1	132.5	119.3	118.8	--	96.9	106.9	93.7	92.3	--
Tires	32621	52.4	56.4	50.8	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	69.7	76.1	68.5	68.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		112,300	112,205	112,577	110,235	110,816	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		89,751	89,734	89,752	87,870	88,052	75,823	75,677	75,861	74,118	74,250
Trade, transportation, and utilities		24,949	25,284	25,251	24,455	24,256	21,149	21,450	21,445	20,697	20,509
Wholesale trade	42	5,625.3	5,715.0	5,581.9	5,502.8	5,494.1	4,536.3	4,613.7	4,490.7	4,420.3	4,410.4
Durable goods	423	2,827.0	2,921.1	2,772.4	2,745.4	2,743.2	2,269.7	2,357.3	2,218.0	2,194.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	316.2	320.3	312.5	310.4	--	257.9	261.9	254.4	252.7	--
Motor vehicles	42311	117.9	121.5	114.7	112.4	--	94.2	99.6	89.6	87.8	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	152.4	154.3	151.5	151.8	--	126.2	126.3	126.2	126.6	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	98.1	101.8	96.4	94.6	--	79.4	83.1	77.4	75.9	--
Furniture	42321	41.1	42.5	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	57.1	59.3	56.8	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	205.1	213.6	196.5	189.0	--	162.5	169.1	154.7	147.2	--
Lumber and wood	42331	100.8	105.4	97.6	93.6	--	81.2	84.8	78.4	74.5	--
Masonry materials	42332	51.5	54.1	47.8	45.6	--	41.1	42.8	37.8	35.8	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	52.8	54.1	51.1	49.8	--	40.2	41.5	38.5	36.9	--
Commercial equipment	4234	617.0	639.0	606.8	604.5	--	510.2	528.5	500.8	496.3	--
Office equipment	42342	102.9	107.1	99.3	99.1	--	86.8	90.9	83.0	82.5	--
Computer and software	42343	221.0	237.3	215.2	213.1	--	186.8	200.0	182.3	177.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.1	185.1	189.1	189.5	--	150.9	149.2	152.5	154.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	106.0	109.5	103.2	102.8	--	85.7	88.4	83.0	82.2	--
Metals and minerals	4235	115.4	123.0	111.7	111.4	--	93.0	100.6	90.4	89.8	--
Electric goods	4236	325.5	338.5	320.1	318.1	--	262.8	272.6	258.3	257.1	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	142.3	148.4	138.5	136.8	--	113.3	118.2	109.8	109.4	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	183.2	190.1	181.6	181.3	--	149.5	154.4	148.5	147.7	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	230.5	240.0	222.1	222.1	--	183.6	191.1	176.5	177.2	--
Hardware	42371	74.5	78.6	71.1	70.9	--	59.0	61.8	56.7	56.4	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	85.6	89.5	81.1	81.0	--	71.5	75.0	67.1	67.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	70.4	71.9	69.9	70.2	--	53.1	54.3	52.7	53.5	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	642.6	666.2	630.4	624.3	--	500.3	527.7	486.8	484.5	--
Construction equipment	42381	81.6	87.0	79.8	78.7	--	64.8	70.5	64.1	62.3	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.4	99.5	98.0	96.8	--	77.2	78.2	74.5	74.1	--
Industrial machinery	42383	292.4	310.4	284.3	281.7	--	231.8	248.5	224.0	223.3	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.4	77.5	75.1	74.8	--	57.8	60.9	55.9	56.2	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	58.1	58.3	57.8	57.6	--	47.3	47.3	47.4	47.6	--
Other transportation goods	42386	34.5	33.5	35.4	34.7	--	21.4	22.3	20.9	21.0	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	276.6	278.7	275.9	271.0	--	220.1	222.7	218.7	214.2	--
Sporting goods	42391	46.0	45.5	46.5	44.9	--	37.5	37.6	37.0	35.2	--
Recyclable materials	42393	105.4	103.4	105.7	104.5	--	86.8	85.2	87.3	86.0	--
Jewelry	42394	39.7	41.1	39.1	38.1	--	30.6	32.4	30.0	29.0	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	85.5	88.7	84.6	83.5	--	65.1	67.5	64.4	64.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	1,980.0	1,970.8	1,982.1	1,945.5	1,939.4	1,612.5	1,605.6	1,610.9	1,577.3	--
Paper and paper products	4241	130.8	132.6	131.6	130.2	--	101.8	104.3	103.0	102.4	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	71.6	73.8	71.4	70.4	--	56.0	58.4	56.1	56.0	--
Industrial paper	42413	59.2	58.8	60.2	59.8	--	45.8	45.9	46.9	46.4	--
Druggists' goods	4242	201.4	201.7	205.8	201.0	--	165.7	165.1	169.7	165.9	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	138.0	141.4	138.1	132.1	--	106.4	110.6	106.8	101.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	27.7	28.9	27.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	61.5	61.0	63.8	62.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	713.5	712.4	714.3	706.1	--	588.2	588.9	587.3	578.0	--
General line grocery	42441	228.6	228.5	224.9	223.6	--	187.8	188.6	184.4	183.4	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	28.9	29.4	28.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	79.0	80.2	81.4	78.7	--	68.2	69.7	69.5	66.9	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	73.8	71.8	73.4	72.5	--	62.4	60.3	61.8	60.7	--
Grains and field beans	42451	45.0	42.7	44.4	43.3	--	37.0	34.4	36.7	35.6	--
Chemicals	4246	124.3	124.2	123.3	121.2	--	99.2	99.6	98.7	97.7	--
Petroleum	4247	96.6	97.7	95.0	95.4	--	79.0	79.7	78.2	78.1	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	163.9	159.7	165.2	163.6	--	136.7	133.1	137.0	135.0	--
Beer and ale	42481	94.6	93.0	93.9	92.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	69.2	66.7	71.3	71.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	337.7	329.3	335.4	323.4	--	273.1	264.0	268.4	258.4	--
Farm supplies	42491	110.1	103.2	107.4	104.4	--	89.5	83.3	85.4	82.7	--
Books and periodicals	42492	54.5	56.0	55.4	52.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	44.0	42.6	42.2	39.9	--	36.3	35.5	34.5	32.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.9	24.7	24.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	104.3	102.8	105.7	102.6	--	84.6	81.7	83.6	80.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	818.4	823.1	827.4	811.9	811.5	654.1	650.8	661.8	648.1	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	46.2	47.5	48.4	47.8	--	37.3	37.1	38.9	39.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	772.1	775.6	779.0	764.1	--	616.8	613.7	622.9	609.1	--
Retail trade		14,527.8	14,682.8	14,871.1	14,304.8	14,136.4	12,475.0	12,616.7	12,819.0	12,284.3	12,123.4
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,640.0	1,659.5	1,611.2	1,590.8	1,593.5	1,353.4	1,368.9	1,328.6	1,309.3	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,021.8	1,046.1	1,007.0	999.4	1,002.6	849.0	866.9	839.3	833.1	--
New car dealers	44111	912.6	931.6	901.7	895.0	--	761.6	777.1	753.2	748.5	--
Used car dealers	44112	109.2	114.5	105.3	104.4	--	87.4	89.8	86.1	84.6	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	136.0	135.5	123.2	118.0	--	108.0	106.8	98.1	94.3	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	28.5	28.4	26.8	25.2	--	23.8	23.6	22.5	21.3	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	107.5	107.1	96.4	92.8	--	84.2	83.2	75.6	73.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	482.2	477.9	481.0	473.4	--	396.4	395.2	391.2	381.9	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	319.4	316.6	316.8	312.7	--	263.2	263.9	256.0	250.7	--
Tire dealers	44132	162.7	161.3	164.2	160.7	--	133.2	131.3	135.2	131.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	450.0	479.9	464.9	443.3	434.6	372.1	395.4	387.2	367.9	--
Furniture stores	4421	224.3	235.7	222.9	218.6	--	185.0	194.1	183.8	180.5	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	225.7	244.2	242.0	224.7	--	187.1	201.3	203.4	187.4	--
Floor covering stores	44221	74.0	78.8	70.4	69.3	--	57.4	60.6	54.0	53.1	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	151.7	165.4	171.6	155.4	--	129.7	140.7	149.4	134.3	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	487.1	514.3	499.1	488.0	476.8	392.6	417.4	405.2	394.4	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	364.7	383.5	373.7	363.8	--	299.0	316.6	307.8	297.9	--
Household appliance stores	443111	59.9	60.9	59.9	59.4	--	48.7	49.5	48.9	48.1	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	304.8	322.6	313.8	304.4	--	250.3	267.1	258.9	249.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	122.4	130.8	125.4	124.2	--	93.6	100.8	97.4	96.5	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,162.6	1,147.2	1,121.5	1,099.1	1,113.7	966.5	952.9	924.7	904.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,034.8	1,037.5	1,006.3	993.7	--	860.4	864.0	830.7	819.2	--
Home centers	44411	627.1	619.3	605.8	604.1	--	533.5	527.4	509.4	506.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	35.5	37.7	33.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	146.7	147.3	146.7	143.1	--	119.7	120.4	119.3	116.4	--
Other building material dealers	44419	225.5	233.2	219.9	214.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	127.9	109.7	115.2	105.4	--	106.1	88.9	94.0	85.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	29.1	27.9	27.5	27.0	--	23.7	22.9	21.6	21.3	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	98.8	81.8	87.7	78.4	--	82.4	66.0	72.4	63.7	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,829.0	2,832.0	2,827.0	2,801.2	2,776.6	2,502.3	2,507.5	2,501.0	2,475.9	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,475.3	2,485.4	2,467.9	2,450.2	--	2,203.0	2,216.3	2,195.4	2,178.6	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,339.6	2,350.2	2,336.4	2,319.1	--	2,092.2	2,105.8	2,088.9	2,072.3	--
Convenience stores	44512	135.7	135.2	131.5	131.1	--	110.7	110.5	106.5	106.3	--
Specialty food stores	4452	216.8	210.5	222.7	216.8	--	186.7	180.8	193.4	186.9	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	59.7	58.5	61.6	57.6	--	50.6	49.0	53.3	49.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.4	36.1	40.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	117.7	115.9	121.0	121.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	136.9	136.1	136.4	134.2	--	112.6	110.4	112.2	110.4	--
Health and personal care stores	446	984.2	987.3	996.2	981.4	971.8	789.9	795.1	803.7	789.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	726.5	736.0	725.6	723.2	--	584.3	597.5	582.9	580.0	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	97.6	94.0	109.8	100.2	--	78.2	75.2	90.9	81.8	--
Optical goods stores	44613	61.8	61.0	61.5	61.3	--	51.7	50.0	51.7	51.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	98.3	96.3	99.3	96.7	--	75.7	72.4	78.2	75.5	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.8	41.7	43.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	55.4	54.6	55.6	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	827.0	821.4	820.8	813.4	810.0	711.9	707.5	707.3	697.8	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	726.0	720.0	722.5	715.7	--	626.6	622.6	623.5	614.6	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	101.1	101.4	98.3	97.7	--	85.3	84.9	83.8	83.2	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,368.9	1,397.5	1,495.2	1,370.7	1,326.8	1,149.0	1,179.0	1,268.9	1,149.3	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,049.6	1,066.3	1,163.3	1,051.0	--	896.7	911.2	1,006.2	899.8	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	57.1	60.6	62.1	56.0	--	47.9	50.4	52.6	46.8	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	276.8	281.5	306.1	281.6	--	223.2	226.9	252.9	229.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	72.3	71.7	81.9	70.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	489.8	498.1	552.9	496.0	--	439.4	447.3	501.2	445.2	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	50.8	51.6	57.9	49.1	--	41.1	42.0	47.2	39.5	--
Other clothing stores	44819	102.9	102.8	102.4	97.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	180.9	181.5	189.8	182.5	--	143.4	148.7	148.6	140.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	138.4	149.7	142.1	137.2	--	108.8	119.1	114.1	109.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	616.4	645.9	659.5	624.6	606.2	506.8	531.8	551.0	518.7	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	461.2	475.5	496.2	462.9	--	380.2	392.4	415.4	384.3	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	240.8	240.8	252.4	240.9	--	203.8	202.8	215.9	204.1	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	144.0	155.3	165.8	146.3	--	111.2	119.9	135.2	115.5	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	45.3	46.2	46.6	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	31.1	33.2	31.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	155.3	170.4	163.3	161.7	--	126.7	139.4	135.6	134.4	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	130.9	143.7	139.1	139.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	24.3	26.7	24.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,956.1	2,976.0	3,125.1	2,917.6	2,861.3	2,732.5	2,751.0	2,902.7	2,708.2	--
Department stores	4521	1,471.2	1,496.1	1,623.1	1,482.1	1,438.7	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	555.4	577.4	659.0	576.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	915.8	918.7	964.1	906.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,484.9	1,479.9	1,502.0	1,435.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,149.3	1,151.7	1,138.5	1,096.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	335.6	328.2	363.5	339.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	784.6	790.8	793.6	759.0	756.6	657.6	659.8	666.8	634.9	--
Florists	4531	75.1	75.6	73.4	67.9	--	64.4	65.4	62.7	57.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	318.6	323.2	327.2	309.5	--	267.0	267.0	277.8	260.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	148.4	150.3	149.1	147.6	--	123.5	122.3	125.5	124.4	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	170.2	172.9	178.1	161.9	--	143.5	144.7	152.3	136.5	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	117.9	119.4	118.5	116.7	--	102.7	104.3	101.8	100.6	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	273.0	272.6	274.5	264.9	--	223.5	223.1	224.5	216.1	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	102.2	102.0	103.4	102.3	--	86.4	86.2	87.1	86.4	--
Art dealers	45392	17.5	18.2	17.3	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	15.6	16.6	14.4	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	137.7	135.8	139.4	131.4	--	110.6	108.8	111.3	104.5	--
Nonstore retailers	454	421.8	431.0	457.0	415.7	408.5	340.5	350.4	371.9	334.6	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	245.3	249.4	277.1	240.9	--	193.4	199.0	220.9	188.3	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	96.0	94.6	107.3	97.0	--	70.2	71.7	77.6	69.5	--
Mail-order houses	454113	149.3	154.8	169.8	143.9	--	123.2	127.3	143.3	118.8	--
Vending machine operators	4542	41.4	43.0	41.2	40.5	--	33.2	35.3	33.2	32.8	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	135.2	138.6	138.7	134.3	--	113.9	116.1	117.8	113.5	--
Fuel dealers	45431	82.2	87.3	84.7	83.7	--	69.3	73.4	72.1	71.5	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	41.4	44.9	42.2	41.5	--	34.3	37.4	35.1	34.7	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.8	42.4	42.5	42.2	--	35.0	36.0	37.0	36.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	53.0	51.3	54.0	50.6	--	44.7	42.7	45.7	42.0	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,235.3	4,324.2	4,240.1	4,102.3	4,082.4	3,686.8	3,766.1	3,690.4	3,560.3	3,545.3
Air transportation	481	459.7	467.3	451.6	451.9	451.9	410.0	420.8	396.5	395.2	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	415.3	422.7	407.1	408.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.5	44.6	44.5	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	219.4	229.8	213.7	213.1	213.0	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	63.7	63.1	62.9	61.2	58.4	53.7	52.8	51.9	50.3	--
Truck transportation	484	1,265.9	1,287.2	1,234.5	1,201.7	1,193.5	1,105.0	1,119.5	1,077.7	1,048.6	--
General freight trucking	4841	884.5	913.2	863.5	848.6	--	777.3	802.6	758.1	745.5	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	207.5	209.8	204.6	199.1	--	175.7	177.9	173.0	168.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	677.0	703.4	658.9	649.5	--	601.6	624.7	585.1	577.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	484.6	502.0	476.6	471.1	--	433.3	448.5	426.2	421.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	192.5	201.4	182.3	178.4	--	168.3	176.2	158.9	155.7	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	381.3	374.0	371.0	353.1	--	327.7	316.9	319.6	303.1	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	83.8	81.7	80.9	76.0	--	72.3	67.7	71.2	66.7	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	188.2	185.1	181.9	170.0	--	159.5	154.3	155.1	144.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	109.3	107.2	108.2	107.1	--	95.9	94.9	93.3	91.9	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	419.3	432.2	429.0	426.4	426.2	375.6	389.7	384.9	382.8	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	61.8	62.5	61.7	61.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	67.3	68.7	67.1	65.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.9	32.2	32.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	35.4	36.5	34.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	184.4	194.9	196.3	197.6	--	171.1	183.4	182.0	183.9	--
Charter bus industry	4855	29.8	29.1	27.3	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	76.0	77.0	76.6	76.0	--	67.1	68.5	66.9	66.4	--
Pipeline transportation	486	41.7	42.2	40.8	41.0	40.7	31.6	32.0	31.1	29.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	27.8	21.0	24.4	20.1	19.6	24.2	17.8	21.0	17.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	549.0	569.9	542.6	534.4	532.7	463.7	480.7	459.6	450.4	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	149.5	161.5	142.1	141.2	--	132.0	142.4	125.7	124.6	--
Airport operations	48811	60.0	65.9	55.9	55.3	--	53.4	58.7	50.0	49.0	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	92.6	89.6	94.2	89.9	--	82.6	80.1	84.0	79.4	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	41.5	42.0	42.3	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	51.1	47.6	51.9	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	82.2	83.9	82.6	82.2	--	69.4	71.6	70.2	69.6	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	50.4	51.1	50.1	50.1	--	42.2	43.2	42.4	42.2	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	176.4	184.8	176.6	173.8	--	137.9	142.9	139.2	136.2	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	48.2	50.1	47.1	47.3	--	41.8	43.7	40.5	40.6	--
Couriers and messengers	492	547.1	558.3	596.7	521.9	518.2	474.7	484.2	522.6	453.4	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	500.4	511.0	550.3	477.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	46.7	47.3	46.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	641.6	653.2	643.9	630.6	628.2	560.6	571.8	562.4	550.9	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	532.2	551.3	530.6	519.8	--	469.9	488.3	469.0	459.7	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	54.6	46.9	59.0	58.1	--	47.5	39.9	51.1	50.4	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	54.8	55.0	54.3	52.7	--	43.3	43.6	42.3	40.8	--
Utilities	22	561.1	562.1	557.6	544.7	543.5	450.5	453.8	445.1	432.2	430.0
Power generation and supply	2211	404.7	406.2	401.7	400.2	--	321.1	324.2	316.2	314.7	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.9	238.9	238.0	237.1	--	184.5	186.8	181.0	179.8	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	37.8	38.0	37.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	137.2	137.5	136.9	136.4	--	105.1	104.4	106.3	106.1	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	63.9	63.4	63.8	63.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	165.8	167.3	163.7	163.1	--	136.6	137.4	135.2	134.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.3	--	21.4	21.2	21.1	21.0	--
Electric power distribution	221122	139.1	140.5	137.4	136.8	--	115.3	116.2	114.1	113.9	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	108.9	108.6	109.0	97.3	--	91.5	91.6	91.5	79.9	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.4	47.3	46.9	47.2	--	37.9	38.0	37.4	37.6	--
Information	51	2,807	2,860	2,763	2,720	2,717	2,243	2,294	2,203	2,172	2,177
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	796.4	834.6	774.5	766.4	761.5	628.6	658.8	610.8	602.3	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	540.1	572.7	522.4	515.1	--	420.0	446.4	405.1	398.4	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	276.5	298.6	264.6	260.1	--	221.0	237.5	211.9	208.3	--
Periodical publishers	51112	124.7	131.5	120.0	121.4	--	91.3	96.9	87.5	87.6	--
Book publishers	51113	77.3	79.1	77.6	74.8	--	61.0	63.0	60.4	58.9	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	39.3	41.0	37.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	22.4	22.5	22.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	256.2	261.9	252.1	251.3	--	208.6	212.4	205.7	203.9	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	350.4	333.0	344.7	324.4	327.1	254.0	248.9	245.3	233.8	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	176.1	159.9	169.3	153.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	131.8	129.4	127.9	126.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	301.0	312.2	296.4	293.8	293.7	238.3	250.0	231.1	230.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	215.6	225.3	212.0	210.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	97.5	102.3	96.6	94.1	--	76.5	81.1	74.1	72.9	--
Television broadcasting	51512	118.1	123.0	115.4	116.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	85.4	86.9	84.4	83.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	974.8	996.5	960.0	953.7	951.1	810.1	821.8	803.5	796.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	635.1	650.8	619.0	615.3	--	530.6	543.6	518.0	513.6	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	194.4	197.8	197.0	195.2	--	158.1	155.6	165.0	163.0	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	145.3	147.9	144.0	143.2	--	121.4	122.6	120.5	120.1	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	101.7	104.1	100.2	99.0	--	85.9	87.4	84.6	83.6	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	250.0	248.8	250.6	246.0	248.9	206.3	206.6	206.3	203.1	--
Other information services	519	134.5	135.0	136.3	135.6	135.1	106.3	107.7	106.4	105.9	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	82.6	82.1	84.8	84.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	51.8	52.9	51.5	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²	52	7,758	7,898	7,667	7,600	7,594	5,999	6,096	5,943	5,881	5,872
Finance and insurance	52	5,762.7	5,874.2	5,704.2	5,674.0	5,672.0	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.1	21.3	21.0	21.1	21.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,597.3	2,652.7	2,572.7	2,567.0	2,572.5	1,918.0	1,959.7	1,906.5	1,897.9	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,760.5	1,787.8	1,752.6	1,752.3	1,751.5	1,277.6	1,302.9	1,270.8	1,266.8	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,318.8	1,340.3	1,312.3	1,311.9	1,310.9	944.3	967.3	938.5	935.0	--
Savings institutions	52212	194.9	198.8	193.5	193.9	--	138.7	139.7	137.8	137.9	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	246.8	248.7	246.8	246.5	--	194.6	195.9	194.5	193.9	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	572.2	594.7	560.5	559.9	--	432.4	445.6	431.9	431.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	102.2	104.9	100.6	101.2	--	79.9	81.6	79.3	80.0	--
Sales financing	52222	91.1	99.7	86.4	85.0	--	65.3	68.4	65.3	64.7	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	378.8	390.1	373.5	373.7	--	287.2	295.6	287.3	286.9	--
Consumer lending	522291	99.4	105.0	99.7	99.8	--	75.5	77.9	79.5	79.3	--
Real estate credit	522292	196.9	202.4	190.3	189.6	--	155.2	160.2	151.8	151.1	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.5	82.7	83.5	84.3	--	56.4	57.5	56.0	56.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	264.7	270.2	259.6	254.8	--	208.1	211.2	203.8	199.5	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	66.0	70.0	63.2	60.4	--	54.3	56.9	52.6	50.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	107.2	109.1	103.3	102.8	--	80.4	82.0	77.1	77.1	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.5	91.1	93.1	91.6	--	73.3	72.3	74.1	72.0	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	809.7	839.8	799.6	793.1	791.1	597.1	616.7	598.9	598.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	283.3	292.2	281.6	279.1	--	205.5	206.2	212.4	212.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	476.0	494.1	469.2	466.4	--	359.7	367.1	365.3	367.2	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	333.7	345.7	330.4	326.7	--	237.4	249.6	233.6	231.3	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.9	25.2	25.6	25.4	--	17.0	17.2	17.3	17.3	--
Portfolio management	52392	133.7	142.3	129.3	128.7	--	95.2	103.1	91.2	91.1	--
Investment advice	52393	130.9	132.9	131.4	129.5	--	98.9	100.8	99.2	97.8	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	44.1	45.3	44.1	43.1	--	26.3	28.5	25.9	25.1	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,246.7	2,269.8	2,224.0	2,206.7	2,201.9	1,819.2	1,833.7	1,801.3	1,786.6	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,366.2	1,377.3	1,354.8	1,348.1	--	1,116.9	1,119.5	1,108.6	1,102.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	789.8	795.2	790.0	786.6	--	638.9	639.2	640.5	636.9	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	352.3	357.7	349.0	345.7	--	281.1	282.4	279.8	276.5	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	437.5	437.5	441.0	440.9	--	357.7	356.8	360.7	360.4	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	549.3	554.5	538.9	536.2	--	460.5	462.5	451.3	449.1	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	479.2	484.4	470.6	466.9	--	403.3	406.2	394.5	391.7	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	70.1	70.1	68.3	69.3	--	57.2	56.3	56.8	57.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.1	27.6	25.9	25.3	--	17.5	17.8	16.8	16.3	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	880.5	892.5	869.2	858.6	--	702.3	714.2	692.7	684.3	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	648.5	655.0	642.5	635.4	--	511.8	517.2	509.2	503.1	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	232.0	237.5	226.7	223.2	--	190.5	197.0	183.5	181.2	--
Claims adjusting	524291	49.4	53.4	46.9	44.8	--	43.0	46.0	41.2	39.5	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	129.8	130.6	127.6	126.7	--	108.7	109.3	106.0	106.4	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	52.8	53.5	52.2	51.7	--	38.9	41.7	36.3	35.3	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	87.8	90.6	86.9	86.1	85.4	63.1	63.6	61.7	61.0	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.5	49.0	47.5	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	39.4	41.6	39.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	1,995.3	2,023.8	1,962.7	1,925.9	1,921.8	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,416.7	1,429.2	1,408.6	1,379.7	1,377.0	1,111.2	1,121.6	1,108.5	1,076.5	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	574.3	576.5	576.3	562.5	--	468.7	471.8	471.1	456.0	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	350.5	355.1	345.3	338.4	--	294.3	299.1	288.9	280.9	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	141.3	139.9	148.1	141.9	--	110.6	109.9	118.1	112.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	43.1	43.3	43.2	42.4	--	36.5	36.6	36.6	35.5	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.4	38.2	39.7	39.8	--	27.4	26.2	27.5	27.0	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	305.2	310.1	299.8	288.6	--	231.8	234.2	229.2	219.1	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	537.2	542.6	532.5	528.6	--	410.7	415.6	408.2	401.4	--
Real estate property managers	53131	467.2	469.7	463.3	461.0	--	359.7	363.0	356.4	351.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	336.7	337.8	336.2	335.1	--	264.8	265.4	266.8	262.6	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	130.4	131.9	127.1	125.9	--	94.9	97.6	89.6	88.6	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	35.1	34.6	35.1	34.6	--	24.6	24.2	25.4	24.4	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.0	38.3	34.1	33.0	--	26.4	28.4	26.4	25.8	--
Rental and leasing services	532	552.4	567.9	528.3	521.4	520.2	454.7	464.8	429.4	425.1	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	168.8	178.0	164.4	163.3	--	137.5	145.5	131.6	130.9	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	114.3	119.7	112.3	111.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	54.5	58.3	52.1	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	225.2	224.9	213.9	211.3	--	184.8	181.0	174.3	172.4	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	87.1	95.1	82.6	80.9	--	72.7	78.4	68.3	67.9	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	138.1	129.8	131.3	130.4	--	112.0	102.6	106.0	104.5	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	40.1	39.8	38.9	39.4	--	33.3	32.7	32.4	32.6	--
General rental centers	5323	42.2	44.1	38.6	36.6	--	34.3	36.9	30.1	28.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	116.1	120.9	111.4	110.2	--	98.1	101.4	93.4	93.2	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	62.8	64.3	61.5	61.5	--	53.8	54.6	52.3	53.0	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	53.3	56.6	49.9	48.7	--	44.2	46.8	41.1	40.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	26.3	26.7	25.8	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7,508.5	7,706.9	7,471.5	7,456.5	7,500.5	5,946.3	6,105.1	5,916.4	5,916.3	--
Legal services	5411	1,122.4	1,138.1	1,107.5	1,095.4	1,097.8	872.6	884.7	860.4	854.9	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,054.4	1,068.5	1,042.1	1,031.5	--	817.4	828.8	807.6	803.0	--
Other legal services	54119	68.1	69.6	65.4	63.9	--	55.3	55.9	52.8	51.9	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	48.8	50.0	45.9	44.7	--	39.8	40.2	37.4	36.8	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	920.4	1,024.0	925.4	1,026.2	1,056.3	730.3	819.1	733.6	829.6	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	415.5	427.9	405.6	400.4	--	314.4	322.6	303.0	301.8	--
Tax preparation services	541213	114.0	208.0	135.2	251.6	--	96.6	179.0	114.3	221.6	--
Payroll services	541214	151.1	147.3	150.1	139.6	--	126.1	123.7	126.1	116.7	--
Other accounting services	541219	239.8	240.8	234.5	234.6	--	193.2	193.8	190.2	189.5	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,324.6	1,376.7	1,291.9	1,267.5	1,262.3	1,036.6	1,082.1	1,008.3	987.6	--
Architectural services	54131	179.0	196.1	169.8	167.0	--	135.8	150.7	128.2	126.4	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	33.6	33.1	29.2	27.0	--	26.5	26.5	23.0	20.7	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	891.1	917.5	877.6	861.1	--	713.2	736.1	701.7	688.2	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	78.1	83.6	74.9	73.1	--	63.8	68.7	60.4	58.0	--
Testing laboratories	54138	142.8	146.4	140.4	139.3	--	97.3	100.1	95.0	94.3	--
Specialized design services	5414	125.1	129.1	119.9	116.2	--	98.9	100.7	94.4	90.9	--
Interior design services	54141	33.8	34.5	30.9	27.7	--	26.7	26.2	23.9	21.1	--
Graphic design services	54143	64.4	67.0	61.4	59.8	--	49.0	51.1	46.7	45.4	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,426.3	1,431.3	1,435.4	1,430.9	1,439.6	1,169.3	1,169.5	1,177.2	1,171.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	616.2	622.5	615.8	617.8	--	502.0	508.6	501.4	502.3	--
Computer systems design services	541512	653.5	648.0	663.6	657.6	--	536.4	527.9	545.4	538.9	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	52.8	55.0	51.3	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	103.8	105.8	104.7	104.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	992.5	993.2	1,005.1	971.1	969.0	780.5	783.7	790.5	760.8	--
Management consulting services	54161	770.4	775.7	780.6	757.3	--	608.6	613.3	617.9	597.3	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	368.8	369.5	377.6	364.3	--	289.2	289.6	297.4	287.7	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	72.0	73.3	70.9	69.1	--	58.8	60.0	58.1	56.0	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	150.0	154.2	148.3	144.9	--	121.3	127.0	119.6	115.6	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	90.9	92.5	91.4	90.0	--	70.2	70.8	71.3	70.6	--
Other management consulting services	541618	88.7	86.2	92.4	89.0	--	69.1	65.9	71.5	67.4	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	76.2	76.1	76.9	76.0	--	60.4	61.0	61.2	60.4	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	145.9	141.4	147.6	137.8	--	111.5	109.4	111.4	103.1	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	614.1	615.8	610.3	602.3	--	465.0	459.4	465.9	460.3	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	554.1	555.2	550.0	546.1	--	420.8	414.5	422.4	420.1	--
Biotechnology research	541711	140.3	140.9	138.9	138.8	--	106.3	105.9	105.3	105.1	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	413.7	414.3	411.1	407.3	--	314.5	308.6	317.1	315.0	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	60.1	60.6	60.3	56.2	--	44.2	44.9	43.5	40.2	--
Advertising and related services	5418	421.4	437.7	410.8	401.9	--	331.4	345.2	323.2	315.7	--
Advertising agencies	54181	168.0	176.7	160.7	156.9	--	128.9	136.1	123.3	119.8	--
Public relations agencies	54182	48.5	49.8	46.8	46.0	--	36.2	37.2	33.9	33.6	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	38.9	39.3	38.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	32.8	34.4	30.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	55.8	58.9	54.9	55.5	--	44.5	48.1	43.8	44.5	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	77.5	78.6	79.6	75.5	--	65.9	66.3	68.7	65.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	561.6	561.0	565.2	545.0	--	461.6	460.7	462.9	445.5	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	96.4	101.4	93.2	92.2	--	75.2	79.2	72.8	72.4	--
Photographic services	54192	71.1	68.6	75.6	62.0	--	59.9	58.7	63.1	50.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	293.5	291.1	293.2	290.0	--	245.0	242.3	243.7	241.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	100.7	99.9	103.2	100.8	--	81.6	80.5	83.3	81.0	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,856.0	1,893.1	1,828.4	1,812.0	1,807.9	1,205.8	1,241.0	1,175.8	1,168.0	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	88.1	90.1	87.6	84.9	--	59.6	60.5	59.3	56.4	--
Managing offices	551114	1,767.9	1,803.0	1,740.8	1,727.1	--	1,146.2	1,180.5	1,116.5	1,111.6	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,214.9	7,163.0	7,269.4	6,946.4	6,978.7	6,372.8	6,294.3	6,445.0	6,140.6	--
Administrative and support services	561	6,864.3	6,812.6	6,922.8	6,605.7	6,640.4	6,074.9	6,000.4	6,149.7	5,851.7	--
Office administrative services	5611	400.4	396.8	403.4	398.6	--	306.8	307.9	305.0	299.6	--
Facilities support services	5612	131.9	129.8	131.6	130.2	--	111.4	106.4	113.0	111.7	--
Employment services	5613	2,497.6	2,531.2	2,659.7	2,475.5	2,520.3	2,326.3	2,326.0	2,500.0	2,326.0	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	226.4	243.7	227.8	216.9	--	202.1	215.3	204.7	193.2	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	199.4	214.7	200.6	190.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	27.0	29.0	27.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	1,827.7	1,844.7	1,981.8	1,842.0	1,875.5	1,726.6	1,717.3	1,888.5	1,757.0	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	443.5	442.8	450.1	416.6	--	397.5	393.4	406.8	375.8	--
Business support services	5614	816.8	838.1	826.7	800.7	798.2	704.1	723.8	715.0	689.9	--
Document preparation services	56141	41.5	42.0	40.6	40.8	--	37.7	37.6	37.2	37.3	--
Telephone call centers	56142	425.1	440.6	438.4	422.6	--	376.3	391.4	390.1	375.3	--
Telephone answering services	561421	39.9	40.6	39.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	385.2	400.0	399.1	385.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	85.1	90.0	83.9	82.2	--	70.8	75.4	70.0	68.4	--
Collection agencies	56144	153.3	154.2	154.8	152.2	--	131.5	131.3	133.4	129.8	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.9	20.9	20.8	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	90.8	90.4	88.2	83.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	196.0	201.9	191.3	190.1	--	152.8	157.1	149.7	149.3	--
Travel agencies	56151	87.8	94.4	84.0	84.5	--	67.8	73.3	64.6	65.3	--
Tour operators	56152	25.4	24.6	23.9	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	82.8	82.9	83.4	82.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	789.6	792.0	785.8	774.3	--	711.5	712.1	707.4	696.2	--
Security and armored car services	56161	673.4	676.5	667.8	656.5	--	623.2	623.9	618.6	607.5	--
Investigation services	561611	39.3	38.8	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	634.1	637.7	628.8	618.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	116.2	115.5	118.0	117.8	--	88.3	88.2	88.8	88.7	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,748.5	1,633.0	1,654.2	1,561.3	1,564.9	1,520.1	1,419.6	1,432.8	1,346.4	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	94.4	90.7	92.2	91.3	--	73.4	69.9	71.1	69.9	--
Janitorial services	56172	917.5	919.1	907.2	896.5	--	830.0	834.6	817.7	806.8	--
Landscaping services	56173	622.4	509.0	543.9	468.4	--	522.8	421.7	452.3	383.0	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	42.4	42.0	43.3	40.3	--	34.8	34.5	35.3	32.5	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	71.7	72.2	67.6	64.8	--	59.2	58.9	56.4	54.2	--
Other support services	5619	283.6	289.8	270.1	275.0	--	241.9	247.5	226.8	232.6	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	52.7	53.2	51.5	50.6	--	45.0	45.7	43.7	43.5	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	44.2	46.9	41.3	39.9	--	35.8	38.3	32.4	30.8	--
All other support services	56199	186.8	189.7	177.3	184.5	--	161.1	163.5	150.7	158.3	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	350.7	350.4	346.6	340.7	338.3	297.9	293.9	295.3	288.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	136.4	136.9	134.7	132.8	--	121.9	122.6	120.1	118.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	98.3	100.6	97.2	96.6	--	80.9	80.2	81.8	80.8	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	38.6	37.9	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	59.7	62.7	58.8	58.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	116.0	112.9	114.7	111.3	--	95.1	91.1	93.4	89.6	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	69.5	65.9	68.5	66.6	--	56.1	52.6	54.4	52.5	--
Education and health services		46.6	47.0	46.2	44.7	--	39.0	38.5	39.0	37.1	--
		19,191	18,968	19,520	19,263	19,510	16,839	16,629	17,116	16,880	17,085

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,089.9	3,025.8	3,226.3	3,039.0	3,269.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	861.5	873.5	878.4	870.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	80.5	82.3	86.5	85.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,553.7	1,490.7	1,656.3	1,488.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	75.8	76.2	74.6	73.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	30.1	30.2	30.2	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	45.7	46.0	44.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	119.5	115.0	123.6	120.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	300.3	296.7	305.0	303.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	69.9	71.6	72.3	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	72.6	69.9	66.3	65.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	157.9	155.2	166.4	166.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	98.5	91.4	101.9	98.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,100.8	15,941.7	16,294.1	16,224.0	16,240.5	14,192.9	14,038.8	14,353.3	14,277.2	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,535.6	13,401.9	13,675.3	13,618.6	13,619.9	11,967.0	11,838.8	12,075.4	12,012.4	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,777.3	5,696.5	5,866.4	5,839.5	5,845.1	4,928.1	4,847.2	5,009.4	4,989.1	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,279.8	2,260.8	2,318.5	2,309.6	2,307.0	1,881.6	1,862.4	1,919.4	1,916.0	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,234.0	2,216.3	2,271.5	2,263.1	--	1,847.5	1,829.7	1,884.1	1,880.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	45.8	44.5	47.0	46.5	--	34.1	32.7	35.3	35.3	--
Offices of dentists	6212	818.0	816.6	816.3	814.9	--	710.5	709.5	706.5	705.3	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	651.3	637.1	667.8	664.8	--	543.4	533.5	555.7	550.9	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	118.6	116.5	122.4	121.9	--	92.5	91.0	96.1	94.5	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	108.0	106.4	109.2	107.3	--	88.2	87.5	88.8	87.0	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	60.1	58.4	61.7	61.2	--	49.5	48.6	50.5	50.3	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	265.0	258.6	272.2	274.5	--	227.5	222.6	232.7	234.5	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	99.6	97.2	102.3	99.9	--	85.8	83.8	87.6	84.6	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.6	35.2	34.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	65.0	62.0	68.3	67.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	543.0	538.6	547.4	544.1	544.3	462.8	457.2	465.7	462.8	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.9	169.9	172.2	172.1	--	144.0	143.6	144.4	144.5	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	372.1	368.7	375.2	372.0	--	318.8	313.6	321.3	318.3	--
HMO medical centers	621491	76.7	75.4	78.4	76.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	88.3	89.7	86.8	85.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	89.4	88.1	90.3	90.6	--	77.6	77.0	77.6	77.4	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	117.7	115.5	119.7	119.3	--	96.8	94.8	96.9	97.0	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	215.9	216.5	217.0	215.9	--	187.7	187.7	188.1	188.2	--
Medical laboratories	621511	148.4	150.3	148.7	149.1	--	130.7	132.6	129.9	130.7	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	67.4	66.2	68.3	66.8	--	56.9	55.1	58.2	57.5	--
Home health care services	6216	1,023.9	985.2	1,053.2	1,045.0	1,044.1	921.6	880.1	952.9	945.3	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	245.5	241.7	246.2	245.2	--	220.5	216.8	221.1	220.6	--
Ambulance services	62191	143.6	141.0	142.1	141.1	--	133.4	131.0	132.1	130.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.9	100.7	104.1	104.1	--	87.1	85.8	89.0	89.8	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	72.6	71.5	74.3	74.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	29.3	29.2	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,677.1	4,662.6	4,701.2	4,696.0	4,692.5	4,295.5	4,284.0	4,304.4	4,286.9	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,377.6	4,369.3	4,396.7	4,390.7	--	4,023.0	4,014.5	4,030.9	4,017.6	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	105.0	102.2	107.0	106.7	--	94.7	93.7	95.2	95.0	--
Other hospitals	6223	194.5	191.1	197.5	198.6	--	177.8	175.8	178.3	174.3	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,081.2	3,042.8	3,107.7	3,083.1	3,082.3	2,743.4	2,707.6	2,761.6	2,736.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,643.9	1,626.1	1,653.2	1,637.1	1,634.7	1,482.2	1,467.9	1,484.6	1,468.2	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	560.6	547.1	570.0	564.3	--	487.1	474.1	496.6	490.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	374.7	365.6	382.1	377.3	--	326.7	318.2	334.1	328.8	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	185.9	181.5	187.9	187.0	--	160.3	155.9	162.5	161.8	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	711.5	703.0	717.3	716.5	--	637.5	628.4	641.6	640.3	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	375.7	369.6	378.3	378.8	--	341.1	335.5	342.1	342.5	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	335.8	333.4	339.0	337.7	--	296.4	292.9	299.5	297.8	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	165.2	166.6	167.2	165.2	--	136.6	137.2	138.8	137.3	--
Social assistance	624	2,565.2	2,539.8	2,618.8	2,605.4	2,620.6	2,225.9	2,200.0	2,277.9	2,264.8	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,165.0	1,139.3	1,194.2	1,191.9	--	1,013.0	987.1	1,042.0	1,040.7	--
Child and youth services	62411	169.4	171.4	170.8	167.5	--	141.2	144.6	143.0	139.8	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	629.1	608.9	641.1	642.9	--	572.9	551.7	586.2	588.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	366.5	359.0	382.3	381.5	--	298.9	290.8	312.8	312.4	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	137.3	137.0	138.9	135.6	--	107.1	106.7	108.7	106.2	--
Community food services	62421	27.5	27.5	28.3	27.1	--	21.9	21.8	22.5	21.6	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	109.8	109.5	110.6	108.5	--	85.3	84.9	86.2	84.6	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	405.8	393.3	413.2	411.4	--	351.6	341.5	358.7	356.8	--
Child day care services	6244	857.0	870.2	872.5	866.5	874.2	754.1	764.7	768.5	761.1	--
Leisure and hospitality		13,102	12,607	12,691	12,378	12,429	11,583	11,107	11,190	10,887	10,925
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,914.5	1,734.8	1,739.0	1,673.4	1,698.8	1,644.6	1,472.2	1,478.8	1,420.7	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	397.2	365.1	376.2	350.4	367.7	333.7	303.9	311.3	289.5	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.4	108.7	115.2	103.6	--	98.6	92.1	98.0	87.3	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	37.6	34.6	37.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	77.7	74.1	77.3	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	127.2	103.4	98.7	96.8	--	108.1	86.1	82.3	80.5	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	68.8	50.5	47.1	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	35.6	31.2	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.9	21.7	22.7	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	109.6	106.8	114.7	109.1	--	91.5	88.6	94.2	90.6	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	45.1	46.2	47.6	40.9	--	35.6	37.1	36.8	31.1	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	129.9	118.7	121.9	117.1	117.1	104.2	92.1	96.2	91.3	--
Museums	71211	75.2	72.8	73.0	70.9	--	59.3	56.7	56.7	54.9	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	54.7	45.9	48.9	46.2	--	44.9	35.4	39.5	36.4	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,387.4	1,251.0	1,240.9	1,205.9	1,214.0	1,206.7	1,076.2	1,071.3	1,039.9	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	151.4	119.7	127.8	119.6	--	136.9	106.8	115.6	107.9	--
Gambling industries	7132	133.5	133.4	130.3	129.2	--	116.8	116.4	113.5	112.4	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	86.9	87.6	84.7	83.9	--	77.0	77.5	74.5	73.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.6	45.8	45.6	45.3	--	39.9	38.9	39.0	38.7	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,102.5	997.9	982.8	957.1	--	953.0	853.0	842.2	819.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	334.9	252.2	257.6	225.5	--	287.0	206.5	213.8	184.2	--
Skating facilities	71392	36.0	80.6	59.8	77.1	--	32.2	78.1	54.7	71.4	--
Marinas	71393	29.5	23.9	24.3	21.8	--	24.4	19.1	19.3	17.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	503.2	466.0	471.4	465.2	--	439.5	401.8	410.3	404.9	--
Bowling centers	71395	69.9	76.3	71.6	70.9	--	61.1	66.7	63.0	62.6	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	128.9	98.9	98.1	96.6	--	108.8	80.8	81.1	79.4	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,187.5	10,872.2	10,951.5	10,704.6	10,730.0	9,938.0	9,634.5	9,711.4	9,466.2	--
Accommodation	721	1,759.7	1,715.8	1,683.4	1,642.5	1,649.6	1,522.2	1,477.9	1,452.2	1,413.2	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,704.6	1,682.5	1,650.5	1,612.0	--	1,476.0	1,452.0	1,426.8	1,390.1	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,412.4	1,392.2	1,368.5	1,336.7	--	1,221.1	1,199.4	1,181.8	1,151.3	--
Casino hotels	72112	255.8	259.1	246.6	242.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	36.5	31.2	35.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	15.1	12.5	13.1	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	21.3	18.7	22.3	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	55.2	33.3	32.9	30.5	--	46.2	25.9	25.4	23.1	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	24.6	17.3	14.7	13.6	--	20.5	13.7	11.6	10.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	30.6	16.0	18.2	16.9	--	25.7	12.2	13.8	12.5	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,427.8	9,156.4	9,268.1	9,062.1	9,080.4	8,415.8	8,156.6	8,259.2	8,053.0	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,481.1	4,363.7	4,403.6	4,325.1	--	4,050.8	3,937.7	3,981.0	3,905.6	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,075.7	3,950.2	3,999.7	3,910.4	--	3,606.0	3,490.7	3,521.3	3,431.7	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,466.5	3,374.0	3,414.9	3,343.2	--	3,060.0	2,976.6	3,002.4	2,929.7	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	126.4	121.9	125.9	121.9	--	116.2	111.9	115.2	110.6	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	482.7	454.3	458.9	445.3	--	429.8	402.2	403.7	391.4	--
Special food services	7223	525.1	505.1	524.1	489.9	--	461.3	440.8	464.1	427.7	--
Food service contractors	72231	374.7	369.6	373.5	367.1	--	334.3	325.8	337.9	329.2	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	150.4	135.5	150.6	122.8	--	127.0	115.0	126.2	98.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	345.9	337.4	340.7	336.7	--	297.6	287.4	292.8	288.0	--
Other services	81	5,364	5,354	5,291	5,239	5,259	4,486	4,461	4,427	4,376	4,391
Repair and maintenance	811	1,153.7	1,165.6	1,131.8	1,123.3	1,124.7	934.9	940.5	917.4	909.1	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	806.1	809.9	788.8	787.3	--	651.6	651.5	638.4	636.1	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	365.7	369.1	360.1	359.2	--	286.5	286.9	285.1	283.1	--
General automotive repair	811111	300.1	301.3	296.0	295.0	--	235.6	235.3	235.7	234.0	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	20.3	20.4	19.4	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	31.8	33.9	31.0	31.5	--	25.6	27.0	24.8	25.2	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	233.2	237.6	228.9	228.7	--	189.5	193.2	184.5	184.1	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	205.8	209.4	202.5	202.6	--	166.0	169.7	161.6	162.0	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	27.4	28.2	26.4	26.1	--	23.5	23.5	22.9	22.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	207.2	203.2	199.8	199.4	--	175.6	171.4	168.8	168.9	--
Car washes	811192	133.3	130.0	128.2	128.7	--	114.2	110.7	110.0	111.1	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	73.9	73.2	71.6	70.7	--	61.4	60.7	58.8	57.8	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	98.0	101.4	95.3	94.7	--	81.1	83.7	78.0	77.5	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	40.0	41.5	38.6	38.2	--	33.2	34.0	31.8	31.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	58.0	59.9	56.7	56.5	--	47.9	49.7	46.2	46.2	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	178.1	184.8	176.4	173.3	--	143.1	147.8	142.1	138.6	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	71.4	69.5	71.3	68.0	--	59.1	57.5	58.9	56.9	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,282.3	1,282.0	1,268.1	1,245.3	1,255.2	1,117.8	1,112.0	1,107.7	1,083.6	--
Personal care services	8121	604.4	603.0	597.4	589.6	--	539.6	535.4	535.1	526.1	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	486.6	489.0	483.1	478.0	--	433.7	433.2	432.8	426.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	446.8	450.9	443.6	437.7	--	399.2	399.5	398.6	391.9	--
Nail salons	812113	39.8	38.1	39.5	40.3	--	34.6	33.7	34.2	34.6	--
Other personal care services	81219	117.9	114.0	114.3	111.6	--	105.9	102.2	102.3	99.6	--
Death care services	8122	134.5	130.3	132.8	130.0	--	105.6	99.7	104.3	102.0	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.5	103.1	103.0	101.9	--	79.8	78.9	80.7	79.5	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.0	27.2	29.8	28.1	--	25.8	20.8	23.6	22.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	311.0	315.3	303.4	301.4	--	271.0	276.0	263.6	262.3	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	32.2	32.3	31.3	31.8	--	27.9	28.2	27.1	27.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	151.4	154.2	147.9	146.0	--	133.1	136.5	129.5	128.5	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	127.4	128.8	124.2	123.6	--	110.0	111.3	107.0	106.4	--
Linen supply	812331	72.3	71.5	70.2	69.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	55.1	57.3	54.0	54.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	232.3	233.4	234.5	224.3	--	201.7	200.9	204.7	193.2	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	58.7	56.9	60.6	57.5	--	49.2	47.0	51.4	47.2	--
Photofinishing	81292	17.0	18.9	14.3	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	111.2	113.9	114.0	110.7	--	100.3	102.8	102.9	100.3	--
All other personal services	81299	45.4	43.7	45.6	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,927.6	2,906.1	2,890.9	2,870.8	2,878.9	2,433.6	2,408.6	2,402.2	2,383.7	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	150.8	148.8	151.0	148.5	--	108.2	106.9	108.1	105.7	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	73.4	72.1	73.8	72.3	--	52.1	52.0	51.9	50.6	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	39.5	39.8	39.2	38.7	--	28.4	29.0	28.3	28.0	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	37.9	36.9	38.0	37.5	--	27.7	25.9	27.9	27.1	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	201.8	196.8	203.6	201.7	--	155.2	151.2	157.6	155.8	--
Human rights organizations	813311	48.8	47.8	49.4	49.2	--	39.3	37.7	39.9	40.0	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	153.0	149.0	154.2	152.5	--	115.9	113.5	117.7	115.8	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	395.5	388.0	379.9	370.1	--	343.3	333.9	330.6	321.2	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	485.0	479.5	461.7	455.8	--	375.8	367.7	354.5	349.6	--
Business associations	81391	121.4	123.0	119.0	119.4	--	87.3	88.3	85.6	85.4	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.7	75.0	76.3	74.9	--	56.2	55.7	56.4	55.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	127.3	125.7	124.7	120.4	--	97.5	95.1	95.7	91.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	160.7	155.8	141.7	141.1	--	134.8	128.6	116.8	117.1	--
Government		22,549	22,471	22,825	22,365	22,764	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,828.0	2,772.0	2,816.0	2,834.0	2,835.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,124.2	2,035.4	2,148.8	2,149.7	2,173.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.6	26.6	26.6	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		291.5	284.0	299.7	299.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		518.7	504.0	535.2	534.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service		703.2	736.3	667.5	684.6	662.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,287.4	1,220.8	1,287.3	1,289.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,180.0	5,116.0	5,281.0	5,082.0	5,294.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,370.5	2,308.0	2,502.3	2,307.7	2,517.2	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,809.2	2,808.2	2,778.9	2,773.9	2,776.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		359.7	360.4	359.1	358.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,916.5	1,914.9	1,892.1	1,889.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		533.1	532.9	527.7	526.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,542.0	14,583.0	14,728.0	14,449.0	14,635.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,062.1	8,195.6	8,363.1	8,136.6	8,334.5	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,479.8	6,387.6	6,364.7	6,312.4	6,300.3	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		247.6	245.5	246.2	245.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		267.3	270.7	263.4	262.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		665.7	665.0	668.4	666.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,199.1	4,138.7	4,108.4	4,071.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,100.2	1,067.7	1,078.3	1,066.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,234	65,611	65,507	65,435	64,175
Total private	52,339	52,631	52,298	52,323	51,335
Goods-producing	4,303	4,503	4,193	4,169	4,102
Mining and logging ¹	99	102	99	99	97
Mining	93.8	96.7	93.6	94.1	92.1
Construction	804	841	771	757	730
Manufacturing	3,400	3,560	3,323	3,313	3,275
Durable goods	1,813	1,938	1,756	1,751	1,736
Nondurable goods	1,586	1,622	1,567	1,562	1,539
Service-providing	60,932	61,108	61,314	61,266	60,073
Private service-providing	48,037	48,128	48,105	48,154	47,233
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,244	10,447	10,360	10,449	10,041
Wholesale trade	1,717.3	1,759.5	1,696.9	1,699.8	1,664.3
Retail trade	7,360.9	7,484.7	7,503.9	7,583.5	7,239.9
Transportation and warehousing	1,023.5	1,058.1	1,019.3	1,026.6	1,000.7
Utilities	142.4	145.1	139.8	138.6	136.3
Information	1,172	1,203	1,140	1,137	1,115
Financial activities	4,600	4,681	4,547	4,547	4,504
Professional and business services	7,472	7,658	7,445	7,476	7,387
Professional and technical services	3,582.0	3,717.6	3,507.0	3,542.4	3,579.5
Management of companies and enterprises	947.7	962.9	933.0	932.7	921.9
Administrative and waste services	2,942.2	2,977.2	3,005.0	3,000.9	2,885.2
Education and health services	14,851	14,705	15,096	15,078	14,912
Educational services	1,896.6	1,861.7	2,018.3	1,984.2	1,873.5
Health care and social assistance	12,954.9	12,842.8	13,077.5	13,093.9	13,038.2
Leisure and hospitality	6,877	6,630	6,722	6,680	6,508
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	904.4	840.1	830.0	838.6	801.1
Accommodation and food services	5,972.2	5,789.5	5,891.8	5,841.0	5,706.8
Other services	2,821	2,804	2,795	2,787	2,766
Government	12,895	12,980	13,209	13,112	12,840
Federal	1,255	1,233	1,248	1,240	1,243
State government	2,634	2,628	2,724	2,694	2,593
Local government	9,006	9,119	9,237	9,178	9,004

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	1,905.6	1,866.0	1,835.2	12.2	11.5	11.3	94.8	85.5	82.8
Anniston-Oxford	50.6	49.8	49.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	52.1	52.6	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.2	2.1
Birmingham-Hoover	505.7	487.1	478.4	2.9	2.9	2.8	28.5	25.0	23.2
Decatur	54.2	53.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.5
Dothan	58.6	57.9	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals	54.3	54.5	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.1
Gadsden	36.0	35.2	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Huntsville	208.5	208.6	205.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.4	6.2
Mobile	178.3	172.5	169.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.1	12.7
Montgomery	171.3	168.7	165.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.8	6.7
Tuscaloosa	94.2	93.5	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.6	7.5
Alaska	302.7	307.2	305.2	15.4	14.6	14.3	12.9	13.6	12.3
Anchorage	165.5	168.8	165.4	2.9	2.7	2.8	8.3	8.5	7.8
Fairbanks	35.6	37.3	35.2	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7
Arizona	2,492.1	2,416.5	2,366.0	12.6	10.6	10.7	147.3	114.4	111.0
Flagstaff	61.5	62.1	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	1.9	1.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	47.1	46.5	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	1,772.2	1,712.9	1,674.8	3.3	2.9	2.9	110.2	84.8	82.6
Prescott	57.3	56.1	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.9	4.7
Tucson	369.8	362.1	354.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	18.7	14.9	14.4
Yuma	53.4	49.8	48.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.7	2.7
Arkansas	1,166.3	1,158.7	1,138.4	10.6	9.8	9.4	52.1	50.4	48.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	199.3	200.6	196.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.1	7.7
Fort Smith	118.6	116.2	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.5	7.3
Hot Springs	37.6	36.5	36.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	48.6	48.9	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	339.8	336.6	330.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	16.5	15.9
Pine Bluff	37.5	37.6	36.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,346.3	13,928.3	13,693.4	27.1	24.0	23.6	674.4	564.5	556.0
Bakersfield-Delano	232.2	226.1	223.2	10.7	9.6	9.6	14.8	11.6	11.3
Chico	70.8	70.8	68.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.1
El Centro	46.1	44.8	44.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.2	1.2
Fresno	289.2	282.4	276.6	.2	.2	.2	14.6	12.3	12.0
Hanford-Corcoran	35.5	37.0	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,313.8	5,153.5	5,065.2	4.9	4.4	4.4	209.1	172.2	168.5
Madera-Chowchilla	33.5	34.0	33.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Merced	55.7	54.8	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.4
Modesto	147.7	144.2	141.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.8	6.4
Napa	61.1	59.8	58.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	281.4	272.8	267.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	14.2	12.1	11.8
Redding	58.6	58.3	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,169.4	1,114.8	1,095.9	1.2	1.1	1.1	73.6	60.1	58.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	849.6	817.5	814.4	.4	.5	.4	47.0	38.1	36.7
Salinas	122.4	120.8	119.3	.2	.2	.2	5.1	4.5	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,251.7	1,218.8	1,201.4	.4	.3	.3	66.0	58.1	57.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,952.5	1,886.6	1,849.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	95.5	82.9	80.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	878.8	846.1	834.9	.3	.3	.3	37.8	30.4	29.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	100.5	97.2	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	4.7	4.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	165.2	162.6	158.9	1.0	.8	.8	8.6	7.0	6.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	88.9	88.3	85.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	2.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	176.8	169.9	166.0	.1	.1	.1	10.8	8.9	8.1
Stockton	196.1	192.7	189.3	.1	.1	.1	8.9	7.6	7.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	119.6	117.6	115.5	.3	.3	.2	7.8	7.0	6.9
Visalia-Porterville	108.4	106.9	104.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.1	3.8
Yuba City	38.1	37.8	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Colorado	2,271.2	2,224.1	2,171.2	28.4	23.2	22.5	138.4	114.7	106.8
Boulder	160.3	160.9	155.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.7	4.4
Colorado Springs	248.3	246.7	239.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.4	11.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,206.6	1,187.4	1,156.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.7	71.0	67.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	131.6	133.2	128.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.8	7.3
Grand Junction	64.3	60.0	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	6.7	6.5
Greeley	80.1	77.5	75.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	8.4	8.0
Pueblo	57.4	57.3	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	2.8
Connecticut	1,639.3	1,630.0	1,585.9	.6	.6	.5	53.8	53.1	46.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	402.0	401.5	390.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.5	10.3
Danbury	67.1	65.1	63.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	541.3	541.0	524.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.4	15.1
New Haven	268.1	267.9	262.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.3	8.8
Norwich-New London	131.0	131.4	128.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.0
Waterbury	63.3	61.4	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.2
Delaware	414.1	413.9	401.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.7	18.4	18.0
Dover	62.8	63.2	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	1.9
District of Columbia	698.2	704.0	698.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	10.7	10.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,934.4	2,949.7	2,905.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	153.3	142.4	140.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	262.7	240.0	236.9	371.3	366.9	357.4	25.8	23.8	23.4
Anniston-Oxford	6.9	6.0	5.9	9.6	9.6	9.2	.9	.8	.8
Auburn-Opelika	6.3	5.5	5.5	9.2	9.4	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	39.0	35.4	34.8	110.4	106.9	104.2	10.5	9.7	9.6
Decatur	12.6	12.1	12.0	9.9	9.7	9.5	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	6.4	5.7	5.6	15.1	15.3	14.9	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.0	7.0	11.3	11.2	10.9	.6	.6	.6
Gadsden	4.8	4.6	4.5	7.2	6.7	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	30.0	27.1	26.8	30.2	30.7	29.9	2.3	2.0	2.0
Mobile	16.1	14.5	14.3	39.2	38.5	37.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Montgomery	18.2	17.0	16.8	29.3	29.1	28.4	2.0	1.8	1.8
Tuscaloosa	14.2	13.4	13.2	14.7	14.9	14.6	1.0	.9	.9
Alaska	10.5	6.5	10.2	60.0	61.6	60.6	6.7	6.4	6.4
Anchorage	2.1	1.9	1.9	36.7	37.6	35.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.6	7.8	7.4	.6	.5	.5
Arizona	162.3	147.7	145.0	495.5	487.8	477.7	40.2	37.8	37.0
Flagstaff	3.8	3.7	3.6	9.3	10.1	9.8	.4	.4	.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.0	2.8	2.8	10.9	10.9	10.6	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	121.4	110.0	107.5	367.0	362.4	356.0	29.7	27.7	27.2
Prescott	2.8	2.5	2.5	11.8	11.9	11.6	.6	.5	.5
Tucson	25.7	24.3	24.1	60.6	59.2	57.0	5.1	4.6	4.5
Yuma	2.3	1.8	1.8	11.3	9.7	9.3	1.6	1.6	1.6
Arkansas	173.2	160.5	156.6	237.3	233.2	225.6	16.5	15.6	15.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	30.3	28.7	28.1	44.6	44.1	42.8	2.1	2.0	1.9
Fort Smith	22.7	21.6	21.2	24.3	23.7	23.1	1.3	1.2	1.2
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	23.8	21.7	21.4	66.9	64.8	62.5	8.7	8.2	8.0
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,340.7	1,230.6	1,225.8	2,712.8	2,651.5	2,562.8	450.2	449.5	437.4
Bakersfield-Delano	13.5	12.9	12.7	42.2	42.6	41.4	2.8	2.7	2.7
Chico	3.4	3.9	4.0	13.0	12.9	12.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.3	2.3	2.3	10.9	10.5	10.1	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.0	24.9	24.6	56.4	56.8	54.4	4.6	4.3	4.2
Hanford-Corcoran	3.8	4.7	4.7	5.3	5.4	5.1	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	573.0	522.4	522.0	1,027.2	997.0	969.4	218.5	226.3	217.9
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	3.1	3.0	5.1	5.2	5.0	.4	.4	.4
Merced	8.5	7.5	7.4	11.5	12.1	11.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	19.7	19.3	19.1	31.6	31.3	30.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Napa	11.0	10.6	10.8	9.1	9.0	8.7	.6	.6	.6
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.7	31.3	31.3	54.0	52.5	50.6	5.4	5.1	4.9
Redding	2.5	2.4	2.4	12.3	12.2	11.8	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	95.0	84.9	84.2	280.3	271.3	263.6	14.5	14.8	14.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	35.8	33.3	32.9	138.1	135.8	131.6	18.9	18.1	17.8
Salinas	5.8	5.7	5.8	23.6	23.3	22.7	1.8	1.7	1.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	101.0	92.0	91.5	204.1	198.7	194.0	38.1	36.2	36.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	127.2	117.1	116.6	340.8	332.7	320.9	67.5	63.8	63.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	162.3	151.6	152.1	130.7	128.2	124.4	42.5	40.7	40.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.8	5.3	5.4	19.9	19.1	18.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	12.4	11.5	11.3	26.1	26.5	25.2	3.5	3.4	3.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	5.3	5.1	5.0	16.7	17.1	16.5	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.5	19.5	19.3	32.9	32.6	31.4	2.7	2.5	2.4
Stockton	19.7	18.3	18.1	47.8	48.2	46.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.2	8.6	8.6	25.1	25.3	24.3	1.4	1.7	1.7
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	11.5	11.4	23.5	23.4	22.7	1.3	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.0	2.0	2.0	7.8	8.0	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Colorado	135.8	126.4	125.3	413.4	405.4	395.1	76.7	73.5	72.4
Boulder	16.1	15.0	14.8	22.3	22.3	21.7	9.0	8.6	8.6
Colorado Springs	14.4	12.8	12.6	38.4	38.7	37.1	7.2	6.8	6.7
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	66.0	61.4	60.6	235.7	232.9	224.6	47.5	45.2	45.1
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.5	10.5	10.4	22.0	22.5	21.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	2.8	2.5	2.5	13.9	13.0	12.6	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	11.2	10.3	10.2	13.8	13.6	13.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.3	4.0	4.0	10.4	10.5	10.2	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	179.5	169.3	165.9	300.4	299.6	288.7	36.4	34.5	34.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	38.2	36.4	35.7	73.2	74.0	71.1	11.8	11.2	11.3
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	14.8	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.0	57.2	55.7	88.2	88.8	85.3	12.0	11.5	11.5
New Haven	28.8	27.0	27.0	49.1	49.7	47.5	7.3	6.5	6.4
Norwich-New London	15.4	14.9	14.8	22.3	23.0	22.3	1.8	1.6	1.7
Waterbury	8.8	7.5	7.5	12.8	12.3	12.2	.8	.7	.7
Delaware	29.8	27.3	27.0	76.3	76.4	72.7	6.8	6.7	6.6
Dover	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.2	13.1	12.5	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.5	1.4	1.3	27.3	27.4	27.0	19.8	18.3	18.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	57.6	54.2	53.5	383.1	389.2	375.9	86.1	80.3	80.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	96.9	93.5	92.7	205.6	204.0	199.5	209.2	212.1	212.2
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.3	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.0
Auburn-Opelika	1.7	1.8	1.8	3.9	4.7	4.5	3.4	3.4	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover	38.8	37.8	37.3	62.0	58.7	57.7	63.9	62.8	62.8
Decatur	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.8	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
Dothan	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	7.6	7.7	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.0	4.8	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.6	2.8	2.8	7.2	7.1	7.1
Huntsville	6.3	6.2	6.1	47.8	47.8	46.8	16.3	17.0	17.0
Mobile	9.3	8.8	8.7	22.0	21.5	21.1	23.1	22.8	22.6
Montgomery	10.2	9.9	9.8	19.4	19.5	19.0	18.0	18.3	18.1
Tuscaloosa	3.9	3.9	3.9	6.5	6.6	6.5	7.4	7.6	7.5
Alaska	14.3	14.4	14.5	25.2	24.5	23.6	37.9	39.7	39.9
Anchorage	9.5	9.3	9.4	19.1	19.1	18.8	23.5	25.2	25.0
Fairbanks	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.0	1.8	4.4	4.6	4.5
Arizona	168.4	165.4	161.9	358.1	346.2	333.1	324.7	337.7	334.1
Flagstaff	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.8	8.0	7.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	7.7	8.0	7.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	141.6	137.7	134.3	285.7	276.2	264.1	220.1	230.7	228.1
Prescott	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.8	3.4	3.3	10.3	10.7	10.5
Tucson	16.9	17.7	17.6	49.0	47.6	46.6	58.4	59.3	59.0
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	6.6	6.7	6.6
Arkansas	51.0	51.0	50.4	112.7	110.9	112.5	158.1	165.6	164.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.0	7.8	7.7	33.0	32.6	32.5	19.6	21.8	21.6
Fort Smith	4.2	4.1	4.1	10.6	10.5	10.5	15.8	16.0	15.9
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.7	19.6	19.4	41.4	41.7	41.3	48.5	49.5	49.4
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	814.8	785.2	779.4	2,112.7	2,037.1	1,994.8	1,727.8	1,763.3	1,741.8
Bakersfield-Delano	8.6	8.5	8.4	24.6	24.3	24.2	25.4	25.9	25.8
Chico	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.9	4.6	4.5	13.1	13.1	13.0
El Centro	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.8	3.8	3.7
Fresno	14.2	13.8	13.7	29.6	26.9	26.4	40.0	40.4	39.9
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.2	4.4	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	333.2	321.5	319.2	793.5	761.0	741.7	655.0	675.3	664.8
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.9	6.1	6.0
Merced	1.7	1.6	1.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
Modesto	5.8	5.5	5.5	13.8	13.1	12.8	22.1	21.9	21.7
Napa	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.7	5.4	5.3	8.0	8.0	7.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.6	20.4	20.2	37.3	35.7	34.9	32.0	32.7	32.2
Redding	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.5	5.3	10.2	10.4	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	45.4	42.6	42.7	130.2	125.2	121.6	131.4	134.0	131.9
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	55.5	51.3	50.9	103.8	97.9	95.5	99.9	99.6	99.3
Salinas	4.8	4.6	4.5	11.3	10.7	10.6	13.4	13.8	13.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	71.6	68.5	68.2	204.0	195.7	193.5	141.5	144.9	143.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	136.7	130.1	128.8	357.4	341.1	334.4	237.0	237.8	233.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	32.5	31.0	30.8	168.5	160.5	157.4	108.5	108.6	108.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	3.9	9.4	8.3	8.2	11.3	11.2	11.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	7.1	6.7	6.6	21.3	21.6	21.1	20.4	20.6	20.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.6	9.3	9.0	12.8	12.7	12.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	7.9	7.4	7.3	21.0	19.3	18.9	24.2	24.1	23.9
Stockton	9.3	9.1	9.0	16.6	16.0	15.6	28.4	28.0	27.8
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.9	4.8	4.8	10.5	10.1	10.0	17.6	17.5	17.5
Visalia-Porterville	4.2	4.0	4.0	9.4	8.4	8.2	10.6	11.0	10.9
Yuba City	1.5	1.4	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.6	5.8	5.7	5.6
Colorado	150.5	145.6	144.7	334.1	323.6	311.3	254.1	260.6	255.8
Boulder	7.4	7.4	7.2	28.8	27.9	27.2	19.8	20.1	19.8
Colorado Springs	16.0	15.4	15.1	40.1	40.7	39.4	27.8	28.8	27.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	93.7	92.5	91.5	205.7	197.4	190.7	135.7	139.3	137.6
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.4	5.5	5.3	16.2	16.2	15.3	16.7	17.2	17.1
Grand Junction	3.4	3.2	3.2	5.6	5.4	5.2	8.8	9.0	8.9
Greeley	4.7	4.4	4.3	6.5	6.5	6.3	8.2	8.2	8.1
Pueblo	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.7	5.6	5.4	10.3	10.4	10.3
Connecticut	139.8	136.1	134.0	192.3	181.9	173.1	299.1	307.8	304.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	44.0	43.3	42.6	63.7	61.1	58.4	63.8	66.9	65.8
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	6.8	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.7	62.0	61.4	59.3	57.9	55.9	93.8	96.2	95.8
New Haven	12.5	12.2	12.1	24.4	23.5	23.3	71.0	73.0	72.1
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.5	9.2	8.9	19.6	20.3	19.9
Waterbury	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	15.1	15.4	15.4
Delaware	44.3	42.9	43.1	56.0	57.3	53.1	63.3	64.4	64.5
Dover	2.1	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.2	4.1	9.1	9.3	9.3
District of Columbia	27.2	25.9	25.5	149.2	150.4	148.1	104.9	105.2	104.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	149.2	145.5	143.4	671.1	672.0	666.2	344.7	350.4	347.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	163.8	164.0	160.0	80.2	79.3	78.1	383.1	385.4	380.9
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.6	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.6	14.0	13.9
Auburn-Opelika	5.9	6.0	5.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	17.0	17.5	16.9
Birmingham-Hoover	41.4	41.4	40.0	23.8	23.4	23.0	84.5	83.1	83.0
Decatur	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.3	8.8	8.7	8.6
Dothan	5.4	5.4	5.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	10.7	10.6	10.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.2	5.4	5.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	11.7	11.6	11.5
Gadsden	3.6	3.5	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Huntsville	17.1	17.4	17.0	7.4	7.4	7.3	44.4	46.6	46.3
Mobile	15.3	15.0	14.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	27.6	26.9	26.8
Montgomery	15.2	14.7	14.4	7.4	7.2	7.1	44.2	44.4	43.4
Tuscaloosa	9.0	9.3	9.0	3.4	3.3	3.3	25.8	26.0	25.6
Alaska	26.5	28.7	27.5	11.1	11.5	11.5	82.2	85.7	84.4
Anchorage	16.9	17.1	16.7	6.3	6.5	6.4	35.3	36.3	36.2
Fairbanks	3.3	3.6	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	11.4	12.3	11.6
Arizona	257.5	253.2	248.2	95.5	90.4	90.1	430.0	425.3	417.2
Flagstaff	10.8	12.8	12.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	21.0	19.2	19.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	5.8	6.0	5.9	2.3	2.1	2.1	8.2	8.2	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	177.9	172.2	167.9	70.0	66.2	66.0	245.3	242.1	238.2
Prescott	7.0	7.1	6.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	11.3	11.1	11.0
Tucson	39.1	38.3	37.9	14.9	14.4	14.1	79.6	80.0	77.6
Yuma	5.6	4.9	4.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	14.4	14.7	14.1
Arkansas	95.6	96.3	94.3	45.0	43.7	44.1	214.2	221.7	217.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.5	18.3	17.8	7.0	7.2	7.1	28.4	30.0	29.6
Fort Smith	9.0	8.9	8.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.4	18.9	18.6
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.0	4.9
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.8	8.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.2	28.0	27.4	15.6	15.3	15.4	69.4	71.3	70.0
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.4	11.1
California	1,489.9	1,467.8	1,440.0	487.5	467.8	461.3	2,508.4	2,487.0	2,470.5
Bakersfield-Delano	20.6	20.4	20.2	6.7	6.5	6.5	62.3	61.1	60.4
Chico	7.4	7.2	7.0	3.6	3.3	3.2	17.2	17.9	17.0
El Centro	3.5	3.2	3.3	.9	.8	.8	18.4	18.8	18.5
Fresno	26.2	25.7	24.9	10.2	9.9	9.9	68.2	67.2	66.4
Hanford-Corcoran	2.6	2.7	2.7	.5	.5	.5	15.3	15.4	15.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	550.6	548.1	541.7	183.5	175.4	172.8	765.3	749.9	742.8
Madera-Chowchilla	2.4	2.6	2.5	.8	.8	.8	10.8	10.9	10.7
Merced	4.6	4.5	4.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.0	15.8	15.2
Modesto	14.6	14.5	14.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	26.4	25.5	25.4
Napa	8.5	8.4	8.3	2.0	1.8	1.7	10.4	10.8	10.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.5	29.2	28.7	9.3	9.2	9.2	43.1	43.4	42.9
Redding	6.0	6.0	5.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	13.6	13.7	13.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	129.2	119.1	117.6	37.2	35.5	35.5	231.4	226.2	225.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	82.6	80.1	79.6	28.9	27.7	27.6	238.7	235.1	242.1
Salinas	19.8	19.6	19.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	32.2	32.2	32.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.6	152.7	148.7	46.3	47.6	45.0	226.1	224.1	222.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	203.2	206.1	200.6	72.8	69.7	69.0	313.0	303.9	301.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	73.8	71.9	71.1	24.5	23.5	23.2	97.4	99.4	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.6	14.5	14.2	4.7	4.3	4.3	23.4	24.5	23.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.8	21.4	20.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	37.3	37.8	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.1	10.9	10.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	22.7	22.0	21.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.3	19.7	19.0	6.1	6.2	6.2	31.3	29.6	29.4
Stockton	16.2	16.0	15.6	6.6	6.9	6.8	40.2	40.3	40.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.5	12.7	12.3	3.6	3.6	3.5	26.7	26.0	25.7
Visalia-Porterville	8.8	8.7	8.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	31.2	31.7	30.9
Yuba City	3.5	3.5	3.4	1.0	1.0	1.0	11.6	11.2	11.0
Colorado	262.2	260.0	259.7	95.1	94.3	94.5	382.5	396.8	383.1
Boulder	16.0	16.6	16.0	5.3	5.2	5.2	30.4	33.1	31.0
Colorado Springs	28.2	28.1	27.2	14.8	14.4	14.3	47.5	48.6	47.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	120.9	122.4	119.2	47.9	47.7	47.8	172.8	177.6	172.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.6	15.8	15.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	28.7	30.1	28.8
Grand Junction	7.2	6.9	6.8	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.3	10.0	9.4
Greeley	6.6	6.6	6.4	2.9	2.8	2.8	14.9	15.7	15.1
Pueblo	6.1	6.3	6.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.3	12.8	12.3
Connecticut	124.2	132.8	129.9	61.4	61.7	60.9	251.8	252.6	246.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	31.0	32.6	31.7	16.2	16.2	16.0	47.5	48.3	47.3
Danbury	5.1	5.2	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	9.5	9.0
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	37.9	39.9	38.6	20.4	20.0	19.9	85.3	90.1	85.2
New Haven	19.9	21.7	20.9	10.6	10.8	10.5	35.2	34.2	34.0
Norwich-New London	12.7	14.2	13.5	3.5	3.5	3.3	39.7	38.2	37.9
Waterbury	4.8	5.3	5.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	9.6	9.6	9.0
Delaware	36.6	37.5	36.8	19.8	19.7	19.3	60.5	63.3	60.7
Dover	6.9	6.8	6.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	18.6	19.1	18.7
District of Columbia	56.0	57.6	57.1	65.3	63.5	62.1	234.4	243.6	243.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	246.3	250.7	247.3	183.8	184.0	182.0	659.2	681.0	668.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction			
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	
Florida	7,404.0	7,237.3	7,130.8		5.7	5.4	5.4	429.8	362.6	349.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	207.4	196.9	195.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	16.3	15.8	
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	78.2	78.4	76.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.7	
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	159.2	154.7	153.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.3	8.1	
Gainesville	129.6	128.1	126.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.5	4.4	
Jacksonville	595.5	585.7	575.4		.4	.4	36.0	30.0	29.0	
Lakeland-Winter Haven	201.9	196.3	193.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	11.0	10.7	
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,258.2	2,200.1	2,165.9		.6	.5	111.9	92.5	89.5	
Naples-Marco Island	116.5	110.6	109.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	9.8	9.5	
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	256.1	247.1	243.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	15.5	14.9	
Ocala	95.7	91.4	90.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.8	6.6	
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,029.4	1,005.7	987.7		.2	.2	62.3	48.1	47.0	
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	199.1	195.3	192.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	9.2	8.8	
Palm Coast	18.0	18.0	17.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.0	.9	
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	70.4	71.1	70.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	3.9	
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	158.2	158.9	157.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.3	10.1	
Port St. Lucie	122.9	119.5	117.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.1	7.9	
Punta Gorda	41.0	39.5	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.4	2.3	
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.5	43.7	43.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.0	3.0	
Tallahassee	173.3	171.2	170.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.7	6.5	
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,155.8	1,128.2	1,113.9		.5	.5	63.9	55.6	53.7	
Georgia	3,932.7	3,835.0	3,781.1		9.7	9.0	8.8	177.8	156.1	148.5
Albany	63.1	62.0	60.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Athens-Clarke County	81.0	81.3	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,329.9	2,264.8	2,236.7		1.3	1.3	1.2	110.5	94.7	90.6
Augusta-Richmond County	209.9	209.5	209.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	10.7	10.3	
Brunswick	42.6	42.1	41.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Columbus	117.4	117.6	116.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Dalton	68.0	66.6	65.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Gainesville	72.5	71.9	70.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.4	19.5	19.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Macon	96.5	95.9	95.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Rome	40.1	40.1	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Savannah	152.4	150.8	148.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.3	7.1	
Valdosta	54.2	53.0	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Warner Robins	58.0	59.0	58.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Hawaii	597.6	594.0	579.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.9	30.1	29.9	
Honolulu	440.4	442.5	429.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.7	22.4	22.3	
Idaho	606.7	603.8	585.5		3.4	2.9	2.8	33.7	30.6	26.5
Boise City-Nampa	256.1	251.7	245.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	12.6	11.6	
Coeur d'Alene	52.5	53.6	51.4		.3	.3	3.9	3.9	3.4	
Idaho Falls	48.9	48.5	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	2.9	
Lewiston	25.8	26.0	25.2		.2	.2	1.0	1.0	.9	
Pocatello	37.0	36.7	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4	
Illinois	5,680.2	5,599.9	5,461.3		9.2	9.3	8.9	206.8	196.3	172.9
Bloomington-Normal	87.8	89.7	85.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.4	
Champaign-Urbana	109.8	111.4	103.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.0	
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,317.1	4,239.4	4,142.4		1.4	1.7	1.5	158.6	147.2	129.4
Danville	29.9	29.6	28.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.8	.7	
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	181.2	177.7	174.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.6	6.9	
Decatur	54.2	52.1	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.0	
Kankakee-Bradley	42.5	43.9	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.4	1.2	
Peoria	183.2	175.9	171.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.0	7.3	
Rockford	146.2	142.3	137.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.0	4.6	
Springfield	109.6	110.5	108.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.0	3.6	
Indiana	2,793.8	2,781.5	2,706.1		6.3	6.6	6.5	115.9	115.8	104.0
Anderson	40.4	41.0	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.3	1.2	
Bloomington	81.8	85.4	82.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.3	3.0	
Columbus	43.3	41.7	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.3	
Elkhart-Goshen	97.1	98.0	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	2.9	
Evansville	169.9	170.3	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.1	10.0	
Fort Wayne	204.9	201.9	196.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.0	8.1	
Indianapolis-Carmel	874.4	867.0	839.8		.7	.7	40.2	36.8	32.9	
Kokomo	37.6	39.6	38.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	.9	.8	
Lafayette	94.3	91.4	89.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.6	
Michigan City-La Porte	43.4	43.5	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	2.0	1.8	
Muncie	50.5	50.1	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.3	
South Bend-Mishawaka	133.7	131.9	127.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.3	
Terre Haute	70.8	70.4	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.7	
Iowa	1,471.7	1,473.0	1,434.5		1.6	2.1	1.7	58.7	59.4	54.0
Ames	46.7	47.3	45.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Cedar Rapids	137.7	136.8	133.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.1	6.6	
Des Moines-West Des Moines	316.9	314.6	308.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	12.2	11.4	
Dubuque	53.8	53.9	53.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Iowa City	89.0	90.4	88.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Sioux City	74.8	73.7	71.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87.7	89.1	85.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
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B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P
Florida	345.1	307.6	304.6	1,511.4	1,485.4	1,456.3	147.9	137.3	135.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	4.6	4.1	4.0	43.4	42.6	41.6	3.3	2.9	2.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	4.5	4.1	4.0	14.1	14.1	13.6	1.8	1.7	1.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.0	7.5	7.5	30.6	30.3	29.8	2.4	2.3	2.2
Gainesville	4.7	3.9	3.8	18.9	18.3	17.6	1.7	1.5	1.5
Jacksonville	30.8	27.5	27.3	130.3	130.9	126.9	10.4	10.2	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	15.6	14.2	14.1	46.3	44.7	43.9	2.0	1.8	1.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	85.3	76.3	75.2	520.2	508.4	499.8	47.1	42.6	41.9
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.6	2.6	22.3	22.3	21.6	1.7	1.6	1.6
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.6	12.4	12.3	46.3	44.2	43.0	3.6	3.3	3.3
Ocala	7.0	6.3	6.2	21.2	20.5	20.2	1.9	1.6	1.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	39.8	37.0	36.7	191.9	187.5	182.4	25.9	24.3	24.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.8	21.1	20.9	33.4	33.7	32.4	3.1	2.9	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.8	.6	.6	3.4	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.4	3.1	3.1	13.1	13.7	13.5	1.7	1.5	1.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	5.7	5.1	5.0	30.6	30.3	29.6	3.3	3.0	3.0
Port St. Lucie	5.2	4.6	4.5	28.2	27.6	27.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Punta Gorda .....	.6	.5	.5	9.7	9.2	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.0	1.4	1.4	9.3	9.0	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	3.9	3.8	3.7	23.0	22.9	22.0	3.6	3.2	3.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	65.9	58.0	57.2	216.3	210.2	204.5	28.7	26.9	26.5
Georgia	379.8	339.5	331.9	834.9	823.1	806.6	106.9	102.6	102.2
Albany	6.4	4.9	4.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.3	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	155.1	139.2	136.8	529.7	523.3	513.0	82.3	78.8	77.9
Augusta-Richmond County	21.8	19.6	19.1	35.3	36.5	35.8	2.9	2.8	2.7
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	7.8	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.8	18.3	17.7	5.8	5.6	5.9
Dalton	25.5	23.8	23.2	14.6	14.7	14.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	13.5	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.1	18.8	18.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	6.7	6.1	6.0	6.6	6.2	6.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	14.7	13.3	13.1	33.8	32.6	31.8	1.9	1.7	1.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.5	11.1	10.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.8	7.8	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	14.1	13.6	13.4	113.4	112.8	110.8	9.1	9.0	8.6
Honolulu	11.1	10.8	10.7	80.6	80.8	79.5	7.4	7.4	7.0
Idaho	57.0	53.1	52.0	123.4	122.3	117.0	10.4	9.7	9.5
Boise City-Nampa	24.6	22.0	21.4	49.8	49.7	46.9	4.6	4.3	4.2
Coeur d'Alene	4.5	4.0	3.9	10.2	10.3	9.8	.9	.8	.8
Idaho Falls	3.0	2.8	2.7	12.8	12.4	12.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston	3.0	3.0	3.0	5.3	5.2	5.0	.4	.3	.3
Pocatello	3.6	3.3	3.2	7.2	6.8	6.5	.5	.5	.5
Illinois	616.9	558.0	552.7	1,161.9	1,153.9	1,119.4	109.9	104.0	103.9
Bloomington-Normal	5.3	4.0	4.0	13.6	13.9	13.2	.9	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.3	8.1	8.0	17.9	18.3	17.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	443.0	404.1	402.7	889.9	879.2	854.2	86.6	81.7	81.6
Danville	5.3	4.8	4.7	7.0	6.9	6.8	.4	.3	.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	24.3	21.8	21.6	38.8	38.9	37.7	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.7	10.2	10.1	11.0	11.1	10.8	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.1	4.9	4.8	10.5	10.6	10.4	.5	.6	.6
Peoria	31.0	24.8	24.5	33.6	33.2	32.2	2.4	2.4	2.4
Rockford	28.9	26.3	25.2	27.7	28.0	26.7	2.0	1.9	1.9
Springfield	3.4	3.3	3.2	16.9	17.1	16.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
Indiana	466.8	429.1	427.4	553.1	558.1	538.9	38.6	36.2	35.8
Anderson	3.7	3.8	3.7	8.5	8.7	8.4	.6	.6	.5
Bloomington	9.1	8.7	8.7	11.9	12.5	12.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Columbus	15.1	13.1	13.0	6.9	7.2	6.9	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	38.2	38.7	38.5	16.1	15.9	15.4	.7	.6	.6
Evansville	29.1	27.7	27.5	34.3	34.8	33.6	2.6	2.4	2.3
Fort Wayne	33.4	29.9	29.7	44.3	43.6	42.3	3.6	3.2	3.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	89.5	81.0	80.6	187.9	185.8	180.0	16.1	15.1	14.9
Kokomo	7.5	8.5	8.4	7.1	7.1	6.9	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	15.9	13.1	13.1	14.2	14.1	13.5	1.1	.9	.9
Michigan City-La Porte	8.4	7.2	7.2	8.7	9.0	8.7	.5	.4	.4
Muncie	4.3	3.4	3.4	8.3	8.4	8.1	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	16.9	15.5	15.4	26.0	26.1	25.1	2.0	1.8	1.7
Terre Haute	10.9	9.9	9.9	13.2	13.4	12.8	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	214.0	200.8	197.6	301.9	301.6	294.6	31.3	29.5	29.2
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	21.7	20.5	20.3	29.9	29.7	28.8	5.2	4.8	4.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	18.6	17.9	17.5	63.2	63.2	61.1	9.3	8.8	8.7
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.4	11.6	11.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.9	16.2	15.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	13.6	13.2	12.9	15.6	15.3	15.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	17.1	16.1	15.9	16.1	16.3	15.6	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Florida	493.7	472.3	468.2	1,059.5	1,054.5	1,024.6	1,045.0	1,078.5	1,073.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.9	11.2	11.1	25.1	23.9	23.4	22.2	22.5	22.4
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	5.0	4.9	4.8	11.0	11.2	10.9	8.6	8.7	8.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.1	6.9	6.8	17.8	16.7	16.7	31.4	31.8	31.6
Gainesville	5.8	5.9	5.9	10.3	10.5	10.2	22.4	22.8	22.8
Jacksonville	56.9	54.7	53.7	83.1	83.2	81.3	82.5	84.6	84.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven	12.2	11.4	11.4	29.7	28.2	27.7	28.6	29.5	29.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	159.1	149.2	148.9	332.1	330.6	320.4	325.4	334.7	331.6
Naples-Marco Island	6.6	6.5	6.4	11.9	11.6	11.0	17.0	16.4	16.5
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	14.5	13.9	13.7	41.7	41.4	40.8	43.3	43.6	43.6
Ocala	5.6	4.6	4.5	7.9	7.7	7.5	12.8	12.6	12.6
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	64.3	62.9	61.9	172.5	168.4	166.9	116.0	118.8	118.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.0	7.8	7.7	32.8	32.4	31.9	30.6	31.1	30.8
Palm Coast .....	.8	.8	.7	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	4.6	4.6	4.6	7.6	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.9	7.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.5	8.5	19.2	19.7	19.4	28.0	28.7	28.5
Port St. Lucie	6.0	5.6	5.6	12.8	12.1	11.7	19.5	19.6	19.7
Punta Gorda	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	8.9	8.6	8.7
Tallahassee	7.4	7.4	7.3	18.9	18.7	18.1	19.2	20.0	19.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	94.5	91.7	91.1	197.0	192.1	190.8	170.0	176.8	175.6
Georgia	214.0	204.9	201.9	516.2	505.1	490.7	473.3	477.5	480.2
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	6.9	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	148.4	141.1	138.9	381.0	368.0	361.1	268.0	269.2	271.8
Augusta-Richmond County	7.5	7.5	7.4	28.3	29.6	31.5	28.5	28.6	28.6
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	8.8	8.4	8.4	13.2	13.1	12.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.6	5.5	5.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	8.1	8.3	8.3	10.3	11.5	11.2	18.8	18.9	18.9
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.5	8.7	8.7
Savannah	5.8	5.6	5.5	16.7	16.1	15.9	21.9	23.7	23.7
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	27.9	28.1	27.8	73.1	69.5	67.9	73.8	76.4	74.8
Honolulu	21.7	21.7	21.5	59.3	56.7	55.4	58.0	60.5	58.7
Idaho	30.1	29.2	28.7	74.5	73.9	72.1	78.7	82.7	83.1
Boise City-Nampa	13.8	13.3	13.1	38.7	38.1	36.8	35.8	37.1	37.8
Coeur d'Alene	3.3	3.1	3.1	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.3
Idaho Falls	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.9	5.0	4.9	7.5	7.8	7.7
Lewiston	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Pocatello	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	5.2	5.2
Illinois	378.4	367.6	365.0	797.3	773.9	746.8	806.5	825.9	819.4
Bloomington-Normal	12.3	12.3	12.4	17.0	16.9	16.8	9.7	10.0	9.7
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.5	4.5	7.9	7.5	7.3	13.2	13.4	13.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	304.5	292.8	292.1	680.5	653.8	632.0	614.8	630.7	625.6
Danville	1.5	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.1	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.3	8.3	8.3	22.6	20.1	19.8	24.8	25.8	25.7
Decatur	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	8.1	8.2	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	8.2	8.8	8.6
Peoria	8.2	7.9	7.8	22.3	21.1	20.1	32.5	33.3	32.8
Rockford	6.3	6.0	5.9	15.5	14.4	14.0	22.8	23.2	22.9
Springfield	7.5	7.5	7.5	11.1	10.7	10.5	17.5	18.3	18.1
Indiana	132.3	131.0	130.2	259.4	263.5	254.5	409.6	417.7	408.9
Anderson	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.7	7.8	8.2	8.0
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.7	7.0	6.8	10.1	10.4	10.2
Columbus	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.3	6.1	11.1	11.3	11.2
Evansville	5.9	5.9	5.9	16.9	17.4	17.0	29.0	29.5	29.3
Fort Wayne	11.5	11.3	11.2	19.4	20.1	19.2	36.0	36.0	35.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	58.8	58.1	57.8	118.3	121.1	117.9	120.7	125.0	118.6
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lafayette	3.7	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.0	4.9	10.8	10.9	10.8
Michigan City-La Porte	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.5	2.6	2.5	6.6	6.7	6.6
Muncie	2.6	2.6	2.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	9.9	9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.4	6.2	5.9	11.7	11.4	11.1	32.5	32.3	31.6
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.6	5.4	12.8	12.8	12.6
Iowa	101.7	102.5	100.4	117.1	118.1	112.8	210.5	216.9	213.6
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.6	10.5	12.5	12.8	12.5	18.7	18.6	18.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	50.7	51.5	50.3	37.3	36.9	36.1	40.9	42.1	42.0
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	5.4	5.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.0	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.3	6.2	5.9	13.4	14.0	13.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Florida	916.3	892.9	875.3	315.9	310.6	307.5	1,133.7	1,130.2	1,130.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	31.7	29.3	30.4	8.6	8.2	8.2	36.2	35.9	35.9
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	10.4	10.6	10.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	15.3	15.9	15.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.0	20.1	20.4	8.5	8.5	8.3	23.0	22.3	22.4
Gainesville	13.5	13.6	12.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	42.7	42.6	43.4
Jacksonville	64.7	63.4	62.4	24.1	23.8	23.7	76.3	77.0	75.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.4	16.3	15.9	8.2	8.3	8.1	30.4	30.9	30.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	253.7	247.7	242.3	94.9	93.2	91.6	327.9	324.4	324.2
Naples-Marco Island	23.0	20.8	21.1	5.9	5.6	5.6	13.8	13.4	13.4
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	33.7	32.2	31.8	12.1	11.9	11.8	28.6	28.7	28.7
Ocala	10.0	9.6	9.4	3.5	3.7	3.7	18.0	18.0	17.7
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	189.1	191.5	184.2	48.4	48.1	47.7	119.0	118.9	118.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.9	20.5	20.2	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.1	29.3	29.3
Palm Coast	2.3	2.3	2.2	.8	.9	.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	9.6	10.0	9.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.6	14.7	14.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.2	17.2	16.8	6.7	6.9	6.8	29.0	29.2	29.5
Port St. Lucie	14.6	14.3	14.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	20.2	20.6	20.3
Punta Gorda	5.6	5.3	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.5	6.4	6.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.5	6.1	5.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.0	5.8
Tallahassee	16.2	16.2	15.9	10.0	10.0	9.9	63.8	62.3	63.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	118.8	114.5	112.8	44.6	44.0	43.6	155.6	157.9	157.6
Georgia	367.4	372.3	368.2	157.0	155.6	153.8	695.7	689.3	688.3
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.1	13.9
Athens-Clarke County	7.8	8.2	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.7	24.4	24.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	217.4	218.5	216.6	98.6	100.5	98.5	337.6	330.2	330.3
Augusta-Richmond County	20.6	20.7	20.4	9.7	9.4	9.3	43.7	44.1	44.0
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.5	10.4
Columbus	12.6	13.0	12.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.2	24.0	23.8
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.3	7.2
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.7	10.8
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.8	7.8
Macon	8.5	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.9	14.9
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	6.9
Savannah	19.1	19.3	19.1	7.4	7.2	7.1	23.2	24.0	23.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.2	13.2	13.0
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.6	24.4	24.4
Hawaii	101.2	101.1	98.7	26.0	26.5	25.5	125.1	126.9	122.1
Honolulu	60.2	61.4	59.2	20.1	20.8	19.9	98.3	100.0	95.5
Idaho	56.7	58.0	56.7	21.1	20.4	20.0	117.7	121.0	117.1
Boise City-Nampa	22.6	21.8	21.8	8.8	9.0	8.9	43.1	43.8	43.4
Coeur d'Alene	5.9	7.0	6.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.8	10.3	9.8
Idaho Falls	4.7	4.7	4.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.4	7.4
Lewiston	2.3	2.5	2.4	.9	.9	.8	5.1	5.3	5.1
Pocatello	3.6	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.9	9.1	8.3
Illinois	493.4	496.9	479.7	255.5	251.9	249.8	844.4	862.2	842.8
Bloomington-Normal	9.1	9.4	9.0	3.3	3.4	3.3	14.1	16.2	14.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.5	10.0	9.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	38.3	40.6	35.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	380.9	383.9	371.3	194.4	191.6	187.7	562.5	572.7	564.3
Danville	2.1	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.4	6.6	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	17.9	17.8	17.5	7.2	7.3	7.2	26.4	27.1	26.5
Decatur	4.8	4.7	4.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.9	5.9	5.8
Kankakee-Bradley	3.7	3.9	3.8	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.9	7.4	7.1
Peoria	16.4	16.1	15.5	7.7	7.4	7.3	21.4	21.6	21.4
Rockford	11.7	11.7	11.3	9.1	9.2	9.0	17.0	16.6	16.1
Springfield	9.5	9.7	9.4	6.6	6.5	6.4	30.3	31.1	30.5
Indiana	263.6	266.9	255.4	108.6	105.1	104.3	439.6	451.5	440.2
Anderson	5.3	5.3	5.1	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.1	6.9	6.9
Bloomington	8.0	8.2	7.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	26.0	28.3	27.2
Columbus	3.1	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.1	6.1	6.0
Elkhart-Goshen	6.2	6.3	6.0	3.4	3.3	3.2	9.0	9.3	9.3
Evansville	15.6	16.0	15.4	7.1	7.0	6.9	18.3	18.5	18.1
Fort Wayne	17.9	18.4	17.7	7.7	7.5	7.4	21.9	22.9	22.0
Indianapolis-Carmel	82.9	82.8	78.8	34.8	33.6	32.8	124.5	127.0	124.8
Kokomo	4.0	4.1	4.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	7.6	7.5	7.5
Lafayette	8.4	8.6	8.3	2.7	2.7	2.6	29.2	29.6	29.2
Michigan City-La Porte	4.8	5.1	4.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	7.3	7.4	7.2
Muncie	4.7	4.8	4.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.0	13.4	12.9
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.3	11.3	10.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	16.4	17.3	16.8
Terre Haute	6.6	6.7	6.4	2.6	2.5	2.4	13.1	13.2	12.8
Iowa	124.6	125.4	123.9	57.2	57.5	56.4	253.1	259.2	250.3
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	20.7	19.7
Cedar Rapids	10.4	10.8	10.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	16.2	16.9	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	27.5	26.6	26.4	13.0	13.0	13.0	42.9	42.4	42.2
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Iowa City	8.4	8.6	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.6	34.2	33.7
Sioux City	6.9	6.7	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.5	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.6	7.8	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.5	15.7	13.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Kansas	1,357.7	1,337.8	1,303.6	8.7	8.2	7.9	56.1	54.8	50.7
Lawrence	49.9	52.1	50.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Manhattan	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.7	108.4	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.2	4.7
Wichita	302.0	287.5	282.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	15.1	14.1
Kentucky	1,765.1	1,777.2	1,727.0	25.1	23.2	22.8	72.7	69.2	59.1
Bowling Green	58.2	58.5	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.5
Elizabethtown	45.5	46.4	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.5
Lexington-Fayette	244.8	250.4	241.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.4	9.4
Louisville-Jefferson County	592.0	595.5	578.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.3	28.5	25.2
Owensboro	49.1	49.4	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.2
Louisiana	1,910.3	1,890.0	1,868.1	55.0	47.3	47.5	132.7	124.6	124.2
Alexandria	65.3	64.7	63.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	368.7	369.3	362.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	40.4	39.9	39.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.5	91.9	90.5	6.8	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.1
Lafayette	150.5	145.9	143.9	16.8	14.5	14.5	7.0	7.2	7.1
Lake Charles	93.2	89.0	87.8	1.3	1.3	1.3	10.6	8.5	8.4
Monroe	77.3	76.3	74.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	519.2	521.5	516.0	8.6	7.9	7.8	31.9	30.9	30.4
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.6	174.5	173.1	4.8	4.4	4.4	8.5	8.4	8.3
Maine	584.0	591.5	567.5	2.8	2.7	2.6	24.0	23.3	19.3
Bangor	64.5	65.7	63.2	.3	.2	.2	2.3	2.3	2.0
Lewiston-Auburn	47.6	47.6	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	185.9	188.1	181.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.9	7.1
Maryland	2,499.4	2,513.9	2,438.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	158.8	145.6	140.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,265.7	1,269.3	1,230.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	73.2	63.3	59.3
Cumberland	38.4	39.2	37.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	97.8	96.6	94.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.3
Salisbury	52.6	52.7	50.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,158.7	3,160.2	3,071.3	1.1	1.3	1.1	109.0	104.9	90.6
Barnstable Town	87.9	93.1	88.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	3.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,413.0	2,411.0	2,350.6	.7	.7	.6	80.1	77.3	67.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	48.6	47.1	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.4
New Bedford	63.3	64.2	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	1.9
Pittsfield	35.3	34.5	33.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.2
Springfield	285.3	283.6	272.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.6	7.4
Worcester	239.4	236.9	231.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.6	6.7
Michigan	3,862.5	3,871.1	3,749.9	6.7	6.8	6.6	119.1	116.6	99.3
Ann Arbor	191.4	194.9	188.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.0
Battle Creek	54.9	56.4	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5
Bay City	36.4	35.9	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	1.0	.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,752.9	1,720.8	1,670.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.8	47.0	41.8
Flint	132.3	135.2	131.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	359.8	364.2	351.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	12.8	11.4
Holland-Grand Haven	101.7	101.5	97.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.1	3.5
Jackson	55.1	53.6	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	139.0	137.8	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.3	3.8
Lansing-East Lansing	210.7	217.3	211.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	4.9
Monroe	38.0	37.4	35.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	59.7	58.2	56.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	58.4	59.2	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	82.3	83.8	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.5
Minnesota	2,654.2	2,626.8	2,579.0	5.8	4.4	4.3	82.1	82.5	73.8
Duluth	127.8	126.5	123.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.1	5.6
Mankato-North Mankato	53.1	51.5	51.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,713.9	1,685.6	1,650.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.6	48.2	43.1
Rochester	103.6	103.2	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	2.7
St. Cloud	97.6	99.0	97.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.6
Mississippi	1,106.7	1,091.1	1,075.7	9.2	8.1	8.1	52.5	47.7	45.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	106.8	106.5	105.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.2	6.1
Hattiesburg	59.2	59.6	59.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	254.2	253.1	249.0	.9	.8	.8	11.6	10.4	10.1
Pascagoula	57.4	57.5	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.1	4.0
Missouri	2,681.2	2,680.2	2,597.1	4.4	4.2	3.7	117.9	108.8	95.7
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	43.4	44.9	43.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbia	89.9	92.5	88.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.5	78.3	76.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	79.0	77.6	76.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	982.4	974.5	948.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.9	41.4	38.3
St. Joseph	57.7	59.4	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,299.2	1,292.2	1,262.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	64.3	61.3	57.2
Springfield	192.7	191.7	188.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.4	7.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Kansas	180.8	159.2	156.1	258.1	259.9	251.8	36.6	33.7	33.6
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	8.0	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.3	7.0	6.9	18.8	18.0	17.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
Wichita	66.2	52.0	51.7	51.1	50.7	49.1	5.4	5.1	5.0
Kentucky	223.6	209.4	208.9	366.0	365.4	356.2	27.9	26.6	26.6
Bowling Green	8.6	7.3	7.2	10.9	10.8	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	5.2	4.7	4.7	8.0	8.0	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	32.9	30.6	30.4	45.6	45.5	44.4	5.9	5.2	5.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	65.7	63.7	63.5	131.1	130.8	125.8	10.1	9.7	9.7
Owensboro	8.7	7.9	7.8	9.9	10.0	9.9	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	147.8	136.9	134.4	375.5	370.4	362.0	24.9	24.4	24.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.3	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	24.3	24.0	66.1	65.6	63.7	5.5	4.7	4.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.6	23.9	23.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	10.2	8.9	8.9	29.5	28.6	28.0	3.1	2.8	2.7
Lake Charles	8.8	8.5	8.3	17.6	17.0	16.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.1	6.3	6.2	14.3	14.1	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	35.8	33.8	33.4	106.4	106.2	104.4	6.0	6.5	6.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.6	9.6	9.5	33.9	33.6	32.9	3.3	3.2	3.1
Maine	54.1	52.1	50.1	118.8	120.7	113.3	9.6	9.1	9.1
Bangor	3.1	3.4	3.3	14.9	14.9	14.1	1.2	1.1	1.1
Lewiston-Auburn	5.6	5.0	4.9	9.9	9.8	9.2	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	13.7	13.0	12.6	39.4	40.0	37.2	4.2	4.0	4.0
Maryland	121.8	117.9	116.7	445.5	448.9	429.1	46.4	45.5	44.8
Baltimore-Towson	65.5	62.2	61.2	231.5	234.6	223.9	21.9	21.2	21.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.7	8.2	8.1	21.6	21.6	20.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	270.7	253.7	249.8	547.4	545.2	528.0	86.8	84.4	84.9
Barnstable Town	2.9	2.9	2.9	19.4	20.7	19.1	1.6	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	205.5	194.6	192.0	404.2	404.5	393.9	74.8	70.5	70.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	7.6	6.9	6.8	10.8	10.7	10.2	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.2	8.5	8.4	12.6	12.7	12.3	.8	.7	.7
Pittsfield	3.4	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.1	5.9	.6	.5	.5
Springfield	34.1	31.4	30.3	58.2	57.3	54.9	4.3	3.9	3.8
Worcester	27.2	24.9	24.3	44.6	43.6	42.1	3.5	3.4	3.3
Michigan	472.9	455.0	449.8	723.6	722.7	696.0	57.8	53.1	52.4
Ann Arbor	12.1	12.6	12.2	26.1	24.8	24.0	3.8	3.6	3.6
Battle Creek	11.3	10.1	9.9	9.4	9.3	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.2	3.5	3.5	7.7	7.7	7.4	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	184.1	176.9	175.5	336.6	328.3	313.6	28.7	26.6	26.0
Flint	8.5	9.8	9.7	28.2	29.4	28.3	2.9	2.9	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	58.8	57.4	55.9	68.5	68.6	65.9	4.7	4.4	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	29.1	27.2	26.8	16.0	16.6	16.0	.7	.7	.7
Jackson	8.5	6.9	6.9	11.5	11.8	11.4	.5	.4	.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	19.8	17.8	17.5	23.4	23.5	22.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing	13.7	15.8	16.2	33.0	32.9	31.6	2.5	2.3	2.3
Monroe	5.0	4.3	4.0	9.2	9.1	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	11.1	9.3	9.2	13.0	13.2	12.5	.9	.7	.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	12.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	11.2	10.7	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.6	9.0	8.9	16.1	16.2	15.3	1.5	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	318.3	289.5	287.1	502.9	497.5	488.5	56.1	53.9	54.2
Duluth	7.6	6.8	6.8	24.0	23.9	23.2	2.1	1.8	1.8
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	188.0	171.8	170.7	318.3	307.9	300.0	40.7	39.1	39.2
Rochester	11.5	10.5	10.4	15.5	15.5	15.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	15.4	14.6	14.4	20.8	20.7	20.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Mississippi	147.6	139.0	138.7	216.9	215.8	212.2	13.3	12.5	12.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.2	5.9	5.8	18.8	18.9	18.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.2	3.8	3.8	12.7	12.8	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	17.9	16.4	16.2	50.2	49.6	48.6	4.7	4.4	4.4
Pascagoula	15.7	17.3	17.0	8.1	8.2	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	269.4	250.2	245.6	522.7	522.6	507.9	64.0	62.4	62.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	15.6	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.7	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	14.4	13.4	13.3	20.7	20.1	19.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	76.7	72.1	70.8	200.0	199.2	193.5	40.4	37.8	37.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.5	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	120.3	111.3	108.9	250.5	249.1	239.5	30.8	30.0	29.8
Springfield	15.1	13.2	13.1	45.1	45.0	43.7	4.0	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Kansas	71.6	71.0	70.0	142.8	134.1	130.7	178.2	182.4	180.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.5	5.5	5.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.2	7.0	7.0	9.4	9.0	8.9	17.2	17.8	17.7
Wichita	11.4	11.2	11.1	29.4	28.2	28.0	43.5	44.2	43.7
Kentucky	89.5	87.0	88.5	169.5	185.0	172.6	244.3	249.4	245.4
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	7.1	6.9	8.3	8.5	8.4
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8
Lexington-Fayette	10.1	10.0	9.9	27.9	33.3	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	42.9	42.4	42.2	68.6	72.3	68.6	80.6	83.2	83.7
Owensboro	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.2	5.9	5.9	5.9
Louisiana	92.1	88.5	88.0	198.4	192.1	191.5	261.0	271.8	273.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	17.5	16.8	16.6	44.8	42.2	41.7	45.7	47.9	47.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.5	8.0	8.0	17.1	16.4	16.2	21.2	21.7	21.7
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.7	7.4	7.4	13.1	13.0	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.7	25.3	24.8	66.7	66.1	65.3	71.1	74.4	74.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.0	6.7	6.6	17.1	16.4	16.4	26.0	26.5	26.4
Maine	31.6	30.4	29.6	54.2	53.3	52.1	117.2	120.0	118.0
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.5	13.7	14.1	13.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	5.0	4.9	11.1	11.3	11.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.0	14.8	14.6	23.2	22.6	22.7	35.6	36.3	35.9
Maryland	147.5	138.8	136.7	380.5	385.8	378.6	388.8	398.6	390.0
Baltimore-Towson	75.9	71.0	70.4	182.0	182.2	176.5	232.1	238.5	235.7
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.1	7.1	13.9	14.2	14.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	216.4	207.0	204.2	461.5	456.4	444.2	641.3	663.5	650.6
Barnstable Town	3.7	3.7	3.6	7.5	8.2	7.5	18.0	18.5	18.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	181.8	174.7	172.2	395.4	389.8	380.3	476.6	493.6	483.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.7	2.6	8.7	8.7	8.6
New Bedford	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	13.3	13.7	13.7
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	8.0	7.9	7.8
Springfield	17.1	16.5	16.3	21.3	20.6	19.9	57.0	58.3	56.6
Worcester	13.5	13.3	13.2	26.2	24.4	23.6	51.4	53.3	52.6
Michigan	192.2	187.3	184.5	510.1	519.2	497.1	602.6	629.9	612.4
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.9	5.8	24.3	25.4	24.2	24.0	24.6	24.1
Battle Creek	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.7	5.7	5.4	9.5	9.8	9.3
Bay City	1.4	1.5	1.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	6.0	6.3	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.7	94.6	93.3	308.2	297.1	287.3	279.8	287.4	283.6
Flint	6.5	6.4	6.4	12.9	12.2	11.8	25.6	26.7	26.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.4	18.7	18.6	52.7	54.9	51.4	60.1	62.8	61.3
Holland-Grand Haven	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.9	11.6	10.9	10.9	11.4	10.9
Jackson	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.3	4.1	9.8	9.7	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	8.0	7.9	13.8	14.7	14.2	22.3	22.3	22.0
Lansing-East Lansing	13.6	13.3	13.1	18.9	19.7	19.4	30.0	31.5	31.0
Monroe	1.3	1.2	1.1	3.3	3.5	3.4	5.0	5.3	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.8	11.0	11.3	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.7	5.4	4.9	9.4	9.7	9.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.9	10.3	10.0	15.8	15.9	15.6
Minnesota	173.7	170.2	169.1	308.3	309.0	301.5	448.2	458.0	450.9
Duluth	5.5	5.4	5.2	7.6	7.8	7.7	28.4	29.4	29.0
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	136.9	134.0	132.6	249.1	250.3	244.3	262.1	268.2	264.5
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	42.4	42.4	42.6
St. Cloud	4.3	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	16.8	17.5	17.4
Mississippi	46.5	45.6	44.7	89.8	83.6	82.6	129.1	134.0	131.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.1	15.9	15.7	28.2	26.1	26.0	37.1	40.6	39.4
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	163.8	162.7	160.5	321.6	312.0	300.8	395.1	408.5	402.3
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	70.3	70.6	69.2	144.1	137.3	133.7	124.2	129.0	126.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.3	79.9	78.8	183.9	178.8	173.6	211.9	216.5	213.4
Springfield	12.0	11.7	11.6	18.0	17.8	17.5	37.4	38.1	37.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Kansas	109.9	110.9	108.5	52.7	53.0	52.5	262.2	270.6	261.3
Lawrence	6.0	6.0	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.3	16.3	15.4
Manhattan	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.6	8.7	8.5	5.1	4.8	4.7	28.1	29.0	28.7
Wichita	26.6	26.9	26.3	10.8	10.9	10.9	42.0	43.2	42.1
Kentucky	158.3	164.5	158.2	70.4	68.0	66.6	317.8	329.5	322.1
Bowling Green	6.0	6.3	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	11.1	10.2
Elizabethtown	4.0	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	13.2	13.2
Lexington-Fayette	25.1	26.2	25.3	9.5	9.4	9.1	47.4	49.4	47.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	55.4	57.1	53.5	26.3	25.5	24.8	80.0	82.3	81.2
Owensboro	4.3	4.6	4.4	2.1	2.1	2.0	9.7	10.1	9.8
Louisiana	190.7	194.9	190.6	67.5	67.8	67.9	364.7	371.3	364.3
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.8	15.5
Baton Rouge	32.0	33.3	32.7	13.2	13.3	13.2	76.3	79.9	77.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.4	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.4	14.0
Lafayette	14.9	14.9	14.6	5.1	4.9	4.9	17.1	18.0	17.3
Lake Charles	11.4	11.7	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.2	16.0
Monroe	6.9	6.9	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	15.1	14.0
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	66.1	67.6	66.7	19.1	19.6	19.5	81.8	83.2	83.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	22.0	22.1	21.7	7.9	8.0	8.0	35.5	35.6	35.8
Maine	48.8	53.4	51.5	19.4	19.2	19.1	103.5	107.3	102.8
Bangor	5.5	5.7	5.6	2.0	2.0	1.9	13.6	14.2	13.5
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	5.9	6.0	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.4	18.6	17.8	5.6	5.6	5.5	24.6	25.3	24.5
Maryland	213.3	217.9	213.8	115.5	115.6	115.0	481.3	499.3	473.5
Baltimore-Towson	106.4	112.2	108.6	55.1	55.8	55.1	222.1	228.3	218.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	9.3	8.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.8	8.8	8.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	18.2	18.8	18.5
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	12.0	10.6
Massachusetts	272.9	280.4	267.8	115.8	115.5	114.2	435.8	447.9	435.9
Barnstable Town	11.7	14.0	12.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	14.7	15.1	14.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	200.7	207.2	198.5	87.4	87.3	86.8	305.8	310.8	304.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.8	4.8	4.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	8.7	8.3	8.3
New Bedford	6.0	6.6	6.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	11.1	11.6	11.2
Pittsfield	4.8	4.4	4.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.8	4.7
Springfield	24.3	25.3	24.0	11.1	11.2	10.9	49.6	50.5	48.7
Worcester	19.9	20.2	19.6	8.2	8.3	8.2	37.3	37.9	37.4
Michigan	357.0	361.4	346.8	167.4	164.0	164.1	653.1	655.1	640.9
Ann Arbor	12.8	12.9	12.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	71.9	74.7	71.7
Battle Creek	4.3	4.5	4.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.1	11.0	10.5
Bay City	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	166.0	165.3	158.3	83.4	83.9	82.7	216.6	213.7	208.8
Flint	14.2	13.9	13.4	6.1	6.2	6.1	24.0	24.0	24.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	29.1	31.1	29.7	17.0	17.6	17.3	36.3	35.9	35.4
Holland-Grand Haven	7.3	7.7	7.4	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.2	14.4	13.4
Jackson	4.5	4.5	4.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	9.3	9.5	9.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	14.9	14.9	14.4	6.5	6.8	6.8	24.3	24.1	23.2
Lansing-East Lansing	17.2	17.9	17.1	11.3	11.1	11.0	64.9	67.3	65.0
Monroe	4.2	4.6	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.1	5.9	5.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	5.7	5.8	5.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	8.9	9.0	8.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.1	5.7	5.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	8.9	9.0	8.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	7.8	8.3	7.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	12.1	12.2	12.4
Minnesota	226.7	225.9	220.8	114.7	113.1	111.2	417.4	422.8	417.6
Duluth	12.6	13.0	12.7	5.5	5.6	5.4	27.2	26.7	26.2
Mankato-North Mankato	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.1	9.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	152.0	149.4	146.1	75.0	75.5	73.6	239.2	241.2	236.6
Rochester	8.3	8.4	8.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	10.9	11.3	11.5
St. Cloud	8.3	8.5	8.3	3.7	3.7	3.6	16.0	17.1	16.8
Mississippi	117.9	116.4	113.8	35.4	35.3	35.5	248.5	253.1	250.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	21.3	21.3	20.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.5	24.9	24.9
Hattiesburg	7.2	7.0	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	15.1	15.0
Jackson	21.3	21.0	20.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	56.8	58.5	58.0
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	12.0	12.0
Missouri	255.2	264.6	249.3	118.2	117.6	113.2	448.9	466.6	455.8
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.4	7.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.3	32.0	29.9
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.1	28.3	28.1
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	10.2	9.9
Kansas City	89.8	91.8	89.2	41.3	40.2	39.6	152.7	155.1	150.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.7	10.4
St. Louis ³	130.5	134.8	129.7	55.6	54.0	53.0	173.1	181.5	178.2
Springfield	17.1	17.8	17.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	27.3	28.6	27.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Montana	421.1	422.2	410.2	7.7	6.9	6.8	22.1	20.8	19.5
Billings	78.2	78.9	75.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.8	35.4	33.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.2	54.4	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	940.0	940.9	920.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	45.0	42.2
Lincoln	170.3	171.4	167.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.0	6.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	457.6	455.9	445.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	21.8	20.5
Nevada	1,180.8	1,132.6	1,107.3	11.6	11.3	10.9	94.4	70.5	67.3
Carson City	30.1	29.5	28.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	855.7	810.7	793.6	.3	.2	.2	76.2	54.8	51.7
Reno-Sparks	198.2	192.8	185.7	.3	.3	.3	12.1	9.6	9.2
New Hampshire	624.3	630.4	614.0	.8	.8	.7	21.5	22.1	19.5
Manchester	98.6	99.6	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.5
Portsmouth	51.8	54.1	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Rochester-Dover	56.0	56.4	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.2
New Jersey	3,877.8	3,892.6	3,779.2	1.4	1.6	1.5	137.2	132.1	116.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	138.2	137.6	133.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.7	4.2
Ocean City	33.0	36.1	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	235.9	237.0	231.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.5	4.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	59.4	60.6	58.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.4
New Mexico	816.9	809.4	790.2	19.9	16.2	16.5	50.7	44.7	42.4
Albuquerque	380.5	380.5	371.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.7	24.2	22.9
Farmington	51.5	48.4	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	66.4	68.8	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.5
Santa Fe	60.7	60.9	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.8	2.8
New York	8,506.0	8,570.6	8,322.1	4.8	5.1	4.5	310.9	308.0	278.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	437.7	443.4	427.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	17.1	14.9
Binghamton	110.3	110.9	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.9	3.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	531.7	541.2	523.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	18.8	16.9
Elmira	39.5	39.3	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.4
Glens Falls	51.2	52.8	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.4
Ithaca	61.9	66.2	61.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.3	1.2
Kingston	59.8	61.2	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	1.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,296.7	8,300.8	8,072.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	314.9	304.4	275.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	245.5	249.7	241.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.6	8.5
Rochester	500.3	507.9	491.2	.5	.5	.4	15.6	17.0	15.1
Syracuse	313.7	318.7	308.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	12.2	11.1
Utica-Rome	128.1	132.5	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.4	2.8
North Carolina	3,952.2	3,910.7	3,842.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	202.2	177.0	166.7
Asheville	168.0	165.7	161.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	7.8	7.4
Burlington	58.0	55.8	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.5	2.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	824.5	805.9	793.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.9	37.8	35.1
Durham-Chapel Hill	285.2	284.3	280.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	7.6	7.2
Fayetteville	129.6	130.5	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.4	5.1
Goldsboro	44.7	43.4	42.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	350.2	342.2	336.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.0	13.2
Greenville	76.0	75.3	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	149.8	142.7	140.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.9	3.7
Jacksonville	46.8	48.5	47.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	502.7	499.4	490.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.7	28.0	26.9
Rocky Mount	62.8	60.3	59.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.3
Wilmington	138.0	137.2	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.4	7.9
Winston-Salem	213.5	208.1	205.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.7	7.4
North Dakota	358.6	369.4	360.5	7.4	7.0	6.9	16.7	18.2	16.5
Bismarck	59.5	62.6	60.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.4	3.1
Fargo	119.6	122.1	119.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.7	5.3
Grand Forks	52.5	53.9	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.2	2.1
Ohio	5,099.9	5,045.4	4,884.0	11.6	11.2	10.7	173.5	168.7	144.9
Akron	323.7	316.9	305.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.2	9.6
Canton-Massillon	161.9	158.9	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.0	5.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	997.2	996.8	964.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.0	40.6	34.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,009.2	989.6	961.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	27.2	22.2
Columbus	911.2	903.7	879.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.9	28.8	25.9
Dayton	375.5	370.5	362.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.8	9.5
Lima	51.3	51.7	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.4
Mansfield	53.9	52.9	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.4
Sandusky	32.4	34.3	33.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	.8	.9	.8
Springfield	50.4	50.1	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Steubenville-Weirton	47.1	43.8	42.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.2	2.0
Toledo	296.5	297.5	286.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.4	9.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	218.5	220.1	212.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.3	7.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Montana	18.0	17.5	17.0	87.9	89.9	87.1	7.5	7.3	7.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.0	21.1	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.9	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.2	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	96.8	93.1	91.6	200.6	199.6	192.0	17.7	17.2	16.8
Lincoln	14.0	12.8	12.8	32.4	32.2	31.0	2.4	2.2	2.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.3	31.7	31.1	96.7	97.8	92.4	11.6	11.4	10.9
Nevada	43.4	38.5	38.7	219.2	212.0	206.3	13.5	12.6	12.4
Carson City	2.8	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	22.8	20.2	20.3	152.8	146.1	142.0	9.8	9.3	9.0
Reno-Sparks	12.7	10.8	10.6	44.9	43.4	42.1	2.6	2.3	2.3
New Hampshire	71.8	64.0	63.7	136.1	138.3	135.0	12.5	12.5	12.4
Manchester	8.7	7.8	7.7	19.6	19.9	19.3	3.1	3.3	3.4
Portsmouth	3.6	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.8	10.4	1.8	2.1	2.0
Rochester-Dover	6.4	5.7	5.7	10.8	10.9	10.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
New Jersey	278.0	261.0	255.5	828.3	834.5	803.6	86.5	82.5	81.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	2.7	2.3	2.2	20.6	21.8	20.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	7.6	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.8	8.1	8.0	29.3	29.8	28.5	6.3	6.0	6.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.6	8.3	8.1	12.3	12.7	12.2	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	31.6	29.3	28.8	138.7	134.6	129.8	14.0	15.4	14.1
Albuquerque	19.9	17.3	17.3	64.9	64.5	61.0	8.8	9.1	9.1
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.0	2.9	2.8	10.0	9.8	9.5	.9	.8	.8
Santa Fe .....	.8	.7	.7	10.4	10.5	10.3	1.2	.9	.9
New York	499.6	462.0	455.5	1,471.3	1,486.9	1,428.7	256.7	252.9	247.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	21.4	20.1	19.8	74.1	74.3	70.1	9.8	9.2	9.1
Binghamton	16.9	14.6	14.5	20.1	20.9	19.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	53.5	48.4	47.5	98.4	103.0	98.0	8.3	8.0	7.9
Elmira	6.1	5.6	5.6	7.5	7.6	7.4	.5	.4	.4
Glens Falls	6.5	6.2	6.1	9.1	9.7	9.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Ithaca	3.3	3.0	2.9	6.2	6.5	6.1	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.8	3.5	3.5	12.0	12.7	12.0	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	398.2	371.8	365.9	1,549.2	1,554.7	1,497.5	273.9	269.2	263.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.8	18.1	18.0	54.7	56.7	54.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
Rochester	66.4	60.4	59.7	82.3	83.5	80.6	10.2	9.6	9.5
Syracuse	30.0	28.2	27.8	63.1	63.0	60.8	5.3	4.9	4.9
Utica-Rome	12.0	11.2	11.1	22.3	22.9	21.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
North Carolina	476.8	432.9	427.6	729.5	725.7	705.5	71.3	69.3	69.2
Asheville	19.4	18.0	17.8	31.3	31.4	30.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington	9.5	8.4	8.3	11.2	11.0	10.6	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	73.0	65.6	65.7	172.5	171.9	167.7	21.6	21.1	21.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	38.4	33.9	33.7	33.2	33.5	32.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Fayetteville	10.3	9.9	9.8	22.0	22.0	21.4	1.7	1.7	1.6
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	55.5	50.5	49.8	70.9	68.8	67.8	5.9	5.5	5.5
Greenville	6.6	6.0	6.0	11.1	11.1	10.7	1.1	.9	.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	41.0	36.8	36.3	27.3	26.9	26.0	.9	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	30.8	28.0	27.8	88.9	88.7	86.6	17.1	16.8	16.8
Rocky Mount	11.9	10.6	10.5	12.6	12.3	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.0	8.0	7.9	28.1	27.7	27.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Winston-Salem	26.4	23.8	23.5	37.4	36.5	35.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	23.5	23.2	22.9	77.0	78.9	76.8	7.7	7.4	7.3
Bismarck	2.0	2.5	2.2	12.4	12.8	12.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.3	8.6	8.5	26.3	27.0	25.9	3.7	3.5	3.5
Grand Forks	3.9	3.8	3.7	10.9	11.2	10.7	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	670.3	612.3	606.0	985.6	980.0	935.1	83.6	78.4	77.9
Akron	41.5	36.6	36.0	63.9	62.5	60.4	4.4	4.1	4.0
Canton-Massillon	27.2	23.9	23.7	30.4	30.7	29.2	2.0	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	111.8	105.5	106.4	202.2	201.0	191.6	15.0	14.4	14.4
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	128.0	115.4	114.6	186.9	185.2	179.6	17.1	15.9	15.8
Columbus	70.9	63.0	62.0	183.5	184.5	176.9	17.6	16.6	16.4
Dayton	42.1	37.5	36.9	63.9	63.8	61.7	11.4	10.8	10.9
Lima	7.1	7.8	7.8	10.8	10.9	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	10.6	9.7	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	4.6	4.9	4.8	6.6	7.0	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.9	6.0	5.9	10.5	10.5	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Steubenville-Weirton	7.4	6.0	6.2	8.9	9.0	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	37.8	35.8	35.1	59.2	57.7	56.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	27.4	26.8	26.4	47.8	47.7	45.9	2.9	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Montana	21.1	21.2	20.4	37.9	37.0	35.3	61.8	62.1	61.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.3	8.9	13.1	13.2	13.1
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.7	6.6
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.3	6.1	8.9	9.3	9.2
Nebraska	68.6	67.6	66.4	101.1	97.7	97.1	133.1	137.3	135.9
Lincoln	13.4	13.1	13.0	17.9	16.8	16.9	23.9	25.2	24.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	40.1	39.2	38.8	63.1	61.1	60.2	68.6	69.1	68.5
Nevada	57.3	54.4	54.2	141.7	140.4	136.1	96.1	100.2	99.2
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.9	1.9	1.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	44.1	41.4	41.3	105.5	102.4	101.0	66.4	69.2	68.2
Reno-Sparks	9.2	9.0	8.9	24.5	25.3	22.7	21.5	22.0	21.9
New Hampshire	37.3	35.2	34.8	63.2	66.4	62.3	106.2	107.4	106.6
Manchester	7.7	7.2	7.1	13.3	14.3	14.2	18.4	18.5	18.4
Portsmouth	3.9	3.6	3.6	8.9	8.9	8.6	5.9	6.0	6.0
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	8.3	8.3	8.3
New Jersey	258.6	249.0	244.3	583.3	573.7	552.8	590.5	608.3	602.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.2	4.2	4.1	9.4	9.4	9.0	18.2	18.6	18.5
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	4.9
Trenton-Ewing	16.2	15.8	15.6	35.5	35.1	34.1	43.7	45.3	44.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.9	3.8	9.3	9.5	9.4
New Mexico	33.7	33.4	33.0	104.1	100.6	99.9	117.8	120.3	118.4
Albuquerque	18.0	18.0	17.8	61.9	59.5	58.3	53.0	54.5	54.2
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.5	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.6	6.5	11.1	11.7	11.4
Santa Fe	2.7	2.7	2.7	4.8	4.6	4.5	9.6	9.9	9.7
New York	692.9	667.6	662.9	1,101.3	1,088.3	1,072.4	1,637.5	1,710.5	1,655.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.3	25.0	24.6	54.0	52.3	52.7	81.5	85.7	82.5
Binghamton	4.2	4.0	4.0	9.0	9.0	8.9	16.0	16.2	16.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.4	31.4	31.1	69.4	70.0	69.3	87.9	92.1	88.0
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	7.9	8.1	7.9
Glens Falls	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.0	8.2	8.1
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.8	32.5	35.7	32.8
Kingston	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	10.3	10.7	10.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	754.9	725.8	716.2	1,256.1	1,227.1	1,193.5	1,477.1	1,529.2	1,503.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.1	9.2	9.1	20.5	20.9	20.2	48.3	50.8	49.0
Rochester	20.4	20.7	20.3	60.1	59.0	57.8	108.2	113.7	109.9
Syracuse	17.9	17.0	16.9	33.9	33.8	32.9	57.2	60.9	58.4
Utica-Rome	7.5	7.2	7.2	8.6	8.8	8.6	25.7	27.9	27.1
North Carolina	204.2	199.9	197.8	470.5	463.6	461.1	537.1	550.1	544.7
Asheville	5.8	5.6	5.6	14.9	13.6	13.1	30.1	30.4	30.1
Burlington	1.9	1.8	1.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	10.2	10.1	10.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	71.9	67.8	67.5	126.5	124.1	123.7	80.3	83.8	82.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.3	12.8	12.7	35.3	34.2	33.5	53.8	56.9	56.6
Fayetteville	4.5	4.5	4.5	13.4	13.2	13.2	15.1	15.7	15.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.6	21.2	21.1	42.9	43.0	42.2	47.7	47.0	46.8
Greenville	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	11.4	11.2	11.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.5	3.3	3.3	10.5	9.9	9.8	18.7	18.8	18.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	27.2	26.8	26.5	84.1	83.8	81.7	60.0	61.8	60.6
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.1	5.1	7.5	7.2	7.1
Wilmington	6.7	6.7	6.6	13.6	13.5	13.3	16.4	16.9	16.7
Winston-Salem	12.9	12.3	12.2	25.6	23.7	23.7	45.3	45.5	45.6
North Dakota	20.2	20.6	20.2	28.8	29.0	28.8	52.2	54.1	54.3
Bismarck	3.2	3.3	3.3	6.1	6.5	6.4	10.9	11.5	11.5
Fargo	8.8	8.9	8.7	13.0	13.2	13.0	18.3	19.4	19.2
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.9	9.0	9.0
Ohio	282.9	272.1	266.2	625.7	610.0	593.1	818.6	839.9	820.9
Akron	13.6	13.1	12.9	49.2	46.9	45.2	49.0	50.0	49.3
Canton-Massillon	7.9	7.8	7.6	13.7	13.3	12.9	30.9	31.4	30.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.1	61.7	60.1	149.9	150.6	147.6	144.2	148.4	145.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	66.9	63.0	62.2	132.8	125.9	122.4	182.1	188.9	186.4
Columbus	69.6	68.6	67.5	149.0	145.0	144.2	116.4	119.9	115.8
Dayton	17.3	16.5	16.2	46.7	45.0	43.9	68.7	70.2	69.3
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.1	4.1	4.0	11.3	11.3	11.6
Mansfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.8	4.7	4.6	8.5	8.7	8.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.0	5.2	5.1
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	9.7	10.3	10.0
Steubenville-Weirton	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	1.8	1.7	8.8	9.0	8.8
Toledo	11.7	11.2	11.0	29.7	30.6	27.9	51.7	52.6	51.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.8	8.6	8.5	19.2	18.1	16.8	43.3	43.9	43.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Montana	53.5	53.7	52.9	16.8	15.8	15.9	86.8	90.0	86.9
Billings	10.0	9.8	9.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.8	9.6
Great Falls	4.5	4.7	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.3
Missoula	7.0	7.1	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	10.0	8.7
Nebraska	77.8	77.9	75.8	35.2	35.4	35.2	165.7	170.1	167.3
Lincoln	15.1	15.6	15.0	6.9	7.0	7.0	37.7	39.5	37.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.4	42.7	41.5	16.7	16.7	16.6	63.5	64.4	64.6
Nevada	310.6	301.5	296.6	33.7	33.3	33.1	159.3	157.9	152.5
Carson City	3.4	3.4	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.7	11.3
Las Vegas-Paradise	253.7	245.7	241.4	23.5	23.3	23.2	100.6	98.1	95.3
Reno-Sparks	34.3	33.5	33.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	29.1	29.7	27.8
New Hampshire	57.5	60.2	60.2	21.1	22.3	22.4	96.3	101.2	96.4
Manchester	7.8	8.2	7.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	12.1	12.5	12.1
Portsmouth	5.1	6.2	6.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.7	10.5	10.0
Rochester-Dover	4.8	5.0	4.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	12.8	13.8	11.8
New Jersey	309.1	326.3	313.8	159.5	160.7	156.7	645.4	662.9	651.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	49.7	48.4	47.3	4.4	4.6	4.5	22.8	22.6	21.7
Ocean City	4.7	7.8	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.6	9.7
Trenton-Ewing	13.4	13.3	12.7	9.0	9.1	8.9	68.7	69.0	68.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.3	3.8	3.7	1.9	2.0	1.9	15.1	15.1	14.7
New Mexico	82.4	84.9	84.3	28.3	27.7	27.5	195.7	202.3	195.5
Albuquerque	36.2	37.7	37.2	11.9	11.6	11.6	81.2	84.1	81.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.5	11.0
Las Cruces	6.9	7.0	6.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	20.1	22.3	20.2
Santa Fe	8.5	9.2	9.1	2.7	2.8	2.8	16.5	16.8	16.5
New York	662.2	700.6	671.6	361.7	365.4	360.1	1,507.1	1,523.3	1,484.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	30.4	32.5	31.1	18.6	18.2	18.0	107.3	109.0	104.7
Binghamton	8.9	9.3	9.0	4.8	4.9	4.8	24.8	26.2	24.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	47.5	47.9	46.6	23.4	24.6	24.0	94.8	97.0	94.6
Elmira	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	7.3	7.3	7.2
Glens Falls	4.7	5.3	5.1	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.6	11.3
Ithaca	3.6	3.9	3.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	8.7	9.3	8.7
Kingston	6.1	6.6	6.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	15.4	15.2	15.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	618.4	657.3	626.9	353.9	354.4	348.2	1,300.1	1,306.9	1,282.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	17.8	18.2	17.2	9.4	9.6	9.3	52.0	52.5	51.3
Rochester	37.3	39.0	37.1	19.5	19.7	19.5	79.8	84.8	81.3
Syracuse	25.5	27.3	26.2	12.1	12.1	11.9	58.0	59.3	57.6
Utica-Rome	8.6	9.5	9.0	4.6	4.8	4.7	33.7	34.6	33.3
North Carolina	374.3	383.0	373.4	162.7	159.9	155.2	717.5	743.3	735.0
Asheville	21.0	21.9	21.0	7.1	7.2	7.0	27.2	27.8	27.1
Burlington	6.2	6.3	6.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	7.5	7.5	7.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	83.5	84.3	82.9	31.2	30.4	29.7	118.1	119.1	117.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.1	21.4	21.5	20.2	20.0	19.5	57.1	60.1	58.8
Fayetteville	13.6	13.6	13.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	38.4	39.5	39.1
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.8	11.9
Greensboro-High Point	29.6	30.2	29.4	14.5	14.2	13.9	45.7	47.8	47.2
Greenville	7.9	7.8	7.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	23.6	24.3	23.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.1	10.8	10.5	6.2	6.0	5.9	26.0	25.4	25.4
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.6	14.5
Raleigh-Cary	48.4	49.6	48.2	24.4	25.1	24.7	90.1	90.8	90.2
Rocky Mount	4.9	4.8	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.7	11.3
Wilmington	18.3	18.5	18.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	26.7	27.8	27.7
Winston-Salem	19.4	19.7	19.2	9.5	9.3	9.1	26.1	27.7	27.4
North Dakota	32.4	34.1	32.6	15.2	15.8	15.6	77.5	81.1	78.6
Bismarck	5.6	5.9	5.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	12.3	12.7	12.4
Fargo	12.3	13.2	12.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	17.2	17.6	17.5
Grand Forks	5.8	6.0	5.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.6	14.3	13.9
Ohio	445.5	461.4	444.0	212.4	211.5	208.7	790.2	799.9	776.5
Akron	28.2	27.2	26.3	13.6	13.5	13.2	49.3	51.8	48.3
Canton-Massillon	15.1	15.5	14.9	8.1	8.1	7.9	20.1	20.3	19.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	95.4	99.1	94.1	42.4	41.6	40.8	132.2	133.9	129.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	82.1	84.8	82.0	42.3	42.0	40.9	140.4	141.3	135.8
Columbus	81.8	80.6	77.4	35.5	35.0	34.4	158.0	161.7	159.1
Dayton	34.8	35.1	34.6	14.9	14.8	14.4	64.5	66.0	65.0
Lima	4.4	4.4	4.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.2	7.0
Mansfield	5.0	4.9	4.7	2.2	2.2	2.1	8.2	8.2	8.3
Sandusky	5.7	7.2	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.7	5.6
Springfield	4.7	4.9	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.5	7.1	6.8
Steubenville-Weirton	5.5	5.6	5.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	6.4	6.3
Toledo	28.8	30.3	29.0	13.6	13.9	13.6	49.7	50.8	49.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	19.8	21.5	20.6	10.1	10.1	9.9	31.3	32.3	31.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P
Oklahoma	1,555.0	1,532.5	1,500.3	50.4	38.9	39.1	71.4	65.7	65.1
Lawton	43.1	44.3	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.6
Oklahoma City	567.2	559.8	547.1	15.9	12.4	12.5	26.1	25.0	25.4
Tulsa	420.6	411.0	399.8	7.3	6.7	6.7	21.7	19.7	19.2
Oregon	1,626.0	1,601.7	1,566.7	7.1	6.8	6.4	76.9	66.9	62.5
Bend	62.2	61.1	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.9	3.6
Corvallis	37.7	37.0	36.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	144.2	143.0	139.2	.7	.7	.7	5.9	5.4	5.2
Medford	76.3	76.9	73.6	.5	.5	.5	3.3	3.0	2.8
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	988.0	965.2	944.4	1.2	1.1	1.0	51.8	45.4	42.7
Salem	145.4	145.0	142.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	7.2	6.8	6.4
Pennsylvania	5,600.8	5,603.5	5,466.3	21.8	22.3	22.1	215.4	213.6	195.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	330.9	332.4	323.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.3	11.6
Altoona	60.0	60.7	59.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	128.0	125.8	122.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	319.3	320.3	312.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	12.3	10.5
Johnstown	59.8	60.3	58.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	228.0	226.2	220.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.4	13.7
Lebanon	48.5	48.6	47.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,722.3	2,710.6	2,636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	104.6	96.1	87.4
Pittsburgh	1,112.5	1,120.0	1,092.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	48.7	49.5	44.7
Reading	167.2	165.7	162.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.1	6.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	252.8	254.1	247.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.5	8.4
State College	70.1	74.8	70.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	51.7	52.3	50.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	176.0	174.7	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	9.8	9.3
Rhode Island	455.3	455.7	440.8	.2	.2	.2	16.4	17.0	14.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	538.4	535.8	515.4	.2	.2	.2	20.1	20.0	15.6
South Carolina	1,827.8	1,812.7	1,785.0	4.2	4.1	4.3	94.6	82.5	80.8
Anderson	60.2	58.4	57.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	284.7	283.4	280.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.1	15.0
Columbia	349.8	346.6	342.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	16.3	15.9
Florence	85.4	83.1	81.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	299.7	293.5	290.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.2	12.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	106.3	108.2	105.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	119.8	117.1	114.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	37.0	35.2	34.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	397.5	398.0	388.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	19.2	17.3
Rapid City	59.2	59.1	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.3	4.2
Sioux Falls	133.5	133.1	130.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.5	5.8
Tennessee	2,647.6	2,611.8	2,548.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	113.2	101.7	97.1
Chattanooga	232.7	226.2	222.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.6	8.6
Clarksville	80.4	81.7	79.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.9
Cleveland	39.0	39.3	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.2
Jackson	58.6	57.4	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.4
Johnson City	77.5	77.3	75.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	120.0	115.7	113.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.3	6.0
Knoxville	324.9	322.1	314.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.4	14.7
Memphis	607.9	595.4	581.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.7	21.0	20.1
Morristown	46.8	44.7	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.7	1.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	731.4	724.7	707.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.5	29.1	28.2
Texas	10,403.4	10,297.5	10,126.8	227.7	201.6	199.0	634.0	553.2	542.2
Abilene	66.4	65.5	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	4.5	4.4
Amarillo	110.4	110.2	108.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.0	5.9
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	760.2	758.8	750.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	39.6	39.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	164.2	156.8	154.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.0	16.7	16.4
Brownsville-Harlingen	124.9	124.4	123.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.4
College Station-Bryan	94.5	99.4	95.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.4	6.4
Corpus Christi	180.0	176.8	173.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	18.5	18.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,888.1	2,872.3	2,820.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	179.0	155.7	153.0
El Paso	274.9	273.0	269.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.1	14.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,569.1	2,529.5	2,484.2	91.0	87.7	87.3	196.3	172.3	168.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	123.9	126.5	124.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	5.4
Laredo	89.4	87.2	86.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.4	3.4
Longview	96.3	93.8	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	11.8	11.7
Lubbock	130.1	129.7	127.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.9	5.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	218.7	220.1	217.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	8.6	8.5
Midland	69.2	65.1	63.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	13.9	13.7
Odessa	63.2	58.1	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	10.3	10.1
San Angelo	44.3	44.0	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	2.7
San Antonio-New Braunfels	832.5	831.8	816.1	3.6	3.3	3.3	49.6	45.5	44.7
Sherman-Denison	42.4	42.4	41.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Texarkana	57.3	56.3	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Tyler	93.0	93.1	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.5	5.4
Victoria	50.3	48.3	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	5.9	5.8
Waco	105.8	106.5	105.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.8	5.7
Wichita Falls	60.0	58.0	56.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	142.0	124.5	122.1	284.6	280.3	273.3	27.8	26.9	26.3
Lawton	3.4	3.5	3.4	7.0	7.4	7.0	.6	.6	.6
Oklahoma City	35.6	31.0	30.5	98.9	97.2	94.3	12.3	12.0	11.9
Tulsa	52.0	44.9	43.9	83.6	84.1	82.2	9.4	8.8	8.6
Oregon	175.8	162.9	159.8	317.7	319.4	308.5	33.4	33.2	32.6
Bend	4.5	3.6	3.6	12.3	12.1	11.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Corvallis	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	.9	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	13.6	12.3	12.2	27.4	27.0	26.2	3.6	3.5	3.4
Medford	6.4	5.8	5.7	17.3	19.4	17.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	115.3	105.4	104.9	194.4	191.8	185.1	23.6	22.4	22.3
Salem	11.9	11.5	11.4	24.2	23.9	23.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
Pennsylvania	607.6	555.7	547.0	1,093.5	1,099.9	1,062.7	101.6	99.3	98.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	37.9	35.1	34.7	67.9	67.6	65.1	7.1	6.8	6.7
Altoona	7.5	7.3	7.2	15.0	15.4	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.1	19.0	18.8	21.1	21.5	20.6	1.9	1.7	1.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	21.7	20.0	19.6	67.6	67.2	65.4	6.0	5.9	5.9
Johnstown	4.8	4.4	4.3	11.7	11.9	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	38.7	35.5	34.9	53.0	53.3	51.6	3.9	3.7	3.7
Lebanon	9.0	8.5	8.3	12.3	12.4	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	204.5	188.9	185.7	509.8	511.8	491.7	55.4	53.1	52.8
Pittsburgh	93.9	85.9	84.4	217.2	219.6	212.8	19.9	19.7	19.5
Reading	29.2	26.4	26.1	33.2	33.6	32.6	1.5	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	30.9	29.1	28.5	58.2	59.9	58.0	5.7	5.4	5.4
State College	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.1	10.3	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	9.5	8.8	8.8	10.5	10.7	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	36.2	33.4	33.1	36.7	37.0	35.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	44.3	40.3	39.8	73.8	73.6	69.3	10.4	9.9	9.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	56.1	50.6	49.9	95.2	94.8	90.1	11.6	11.3	11.3
South Carolina	227.8	207.5	207.5	352.0	350.0	340.6	27.9	27.9	27.7
Anderson	12.1	10.9	10.8	11.6	11.5	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	21.5	20.8	20.7	54.4	52.9	51.8	5.6	5.5	5.4
Columbia	28.6	26.6	26.5	64.3	62.5	61.1	5.9	6.1	6.0
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.5	16.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	41.1	37.6	37.6	59.1	57.0	56.8	6.7	6.8	6.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.0	24.6	23.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	24.9	23.1	23.0	24.3	23.7	23.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	6.8	5.9	5.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	40.6	37.2	36.6	80.0	81.8	79.7	6.8	6.7	6.6
Rapid City	3.0	2.5	2.4	12.8	13.0	12.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Sioux Falls	13.1	12.0	11.9	28.3	28.6	27.6	3.0	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	330.5	300.0	298.7	571.7	561.0	542.9	49.1	46.1	46.1
Chattanooga	30.3	27.5	27.4	50.5	47.6	46.2	3.9	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	11.1	9.5	9.5	15.0	15.4	14.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Cleveland	8.7	8.4	8.3	6.7	6.6	6.4	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	9.7	8.6	8.6	11.6	11.3	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	8.9	8.0	7.9	13.2	13.2	12.8	2.2	2.0	2.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	22.9	20.5	20.4	23.6	23.1	22.7	2.4	2.2	2.2
Knoxville	32.4	28.9	28.8	69.3	68.7	66.3	5.6	5.4	5.3
Memphis	48.9	44.2	44.0	164.4	160.2	155.0	7.2	6.8	6.8
Morristown	12.1	10.8	10.7	10.2	10.1	9.8	.6	.5	.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	65.8	60.2	59.4	150.5	148.9	143.0	20.8	20.2	20.1
Texas	888.8	818.6	812.7	2,098.3	2,096.4	2,033.8	211.2	201.3	197.1
Abilene	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.3	12.1	11.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.9	12.5	12.5	23.0	23.2	22.4	1.6	1.6	1.5
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	50.7	46.9	46.6	136.9	134.1	129.8	20.4	19.5	19.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	21.5	19.2	19.1	31.4	31.2	30.2	1.9	1.7	1.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	6.5	6.1	6.1	23.9	23.3	22.8	2.0	2.1	2.1
College Station-Bryan	5.4	5.2	5.2	13.1	13.7	13.1	1.2	1.2	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.7	9.5	9.5	31.7	31.8	31.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	274.8	258.0	256.0	609.2	605.0	584.4	85.4	80.9	79.2
El Paso	18.4	16.9	16.7	56.5	55.9	54.2	5.3	4.9	4.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	240.1	218.1	217.5	525.7	529.6	508.1	35.2	33.8	33.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.2	7.4	7.3	22.9	23.6	22.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Laredo	1.1	1.1	1.1	27.6	26.2	25.4	.7	.6	.6
Longview	12.6	10.8	10.8	19.3	19.3	18.6	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	5.1	4.8	4.8	25.9	25.8	24.9	4.9	4.4	4.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.7	6.2	6.2	45.4	46.3	44.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Midland	2.8	2.3	2.3	13.1	12.3	11.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Odessa	4.4	3.8	3.8	13.8	13.0	12.6	.7	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.6	3.3	3.3	7.9	8.2	8.0	1.4	1.3	1.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	44.7	41.9	41.3	146.1	146.6	140.9	20.5	18.9	18.7
Sherman-Denison	5.2	4.5	4.5	9.1	9.2	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.6	4.0	4.0	13.1	12.7	12.3	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	7.4	6.3	6.3	19.4	18.9	18.2	2.2	2.2	2.1
Victoria	6.0	5.5	5.5	9.8	9.5	9.3	.5	.5	.5
Waco	14.9	14.3	14.2	17.9	17.7	17.2	1.6	1.4	1.4
Wichita Falls	7.0	5.8	5.7	11.1	11.1	10.7	1.3	1.2	1.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	81.7	80.9	79.8	170.0	164.3	159.8	198.2	206.2	204.4
Lawton	2.7	2.7	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.3	4.2
Oklahoma City	33.3	32.9	32.5	71.1	70.7	68.4	76.4	78.5	78.1
Tulsa	24.0	23.5	23.3	57.2	51.9	50.3	57.7	59.6	58.3
Oregon	96.4	94.6	93.6	182.1	172.8	169.3	219.7	227.1	223.7
Bend	4.6	4.6	4.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	9.2	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	1.4	1.4	1.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.5	5.4
Eugene-Springfield	7.6	7.6	7.3	13.9	14.5	13.4	21.9	21.9	21.9
Medford	4.1	4.0	4.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	12.4	12.4	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	65.2	63.3	62.8	127.3	121.4	118.7	132.5	137.8	133.9
Salem	7.4	7.0	7.0	11.9	12.1	11.7	20.1	21.4	20.8
Pennsylvania	321.5	315.2	311.5	675.9	664.3	649.6	1,104.6	1,136.2	1,118.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.5	15.4	15.3	40.4	40.7	39.6	64.6	66.7	65.3
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.6	11.1	11.4	11.3
Erie	6.1	6.0	5.9	11.0	10.0	9.8	27.1	28.1	28.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.5	23.5	23.4	38.5	37.9	37.3	46.6	48.2	47.3
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.8	5.6	5.5	14.8	15.3	15.0
Lancaster	9.3	9.0	8.9	18.9	18.5	17.8	38.2	39.5	38.9
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.1	7.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	210.1	201.9	199.6	411.5	404.8	391.0	545.9	560.9	549.9
Pittsburgh	66.9	66.7	66.3	154.3	151.8	148.8	231.1	236.3	233.1
Reading	7.9	7.5	7.3	18.2	17.6	17.2	25.7	26.7	26.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.6	12.3	12.2	24.2	23.1	22.7	50.9	52.1	51.2
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.6	5.5	7.4	7.9	7.8
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.4
York-Hanover	5.7	5.4	5.4	15.8	15.6	15.3	24.7	26.1	25.2
Rhode Island	31.9	30.8	30.6	51.1	50.9	49.1	98.7	103.6	100.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	34.6	33.3	33.1	56.9	56.4	54.3	114.0	118.0	114.7
South Carolina	101.7	100.1	100.9	200.1	208.7	204.6	205.9	210.5	206.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	13.1	12.6	12.7	39.6	40.9	40.7	31.9	32.9	32.5
Columbia	29.3	29.6	29.3	37.8	39.2	38.7	42.1	42.4	41.8
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.6	14.1	14.0	47.0	47.0	46.0	31.4	32.7	32.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	30.7	29.6	29.5	27.1	25.3	24.8	62.6	64.6	63.1
Rapid City	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	9.5	9.6	9.5
Sioux Falls	16.6	16.1	16.1	11.1	10.5	10.3	25.0	26.2	25.7
Tennessee	141.8	139.6	138.0	297.9	295.7	285.8	361.0	374.6	367.4
Chattanooga	18.2	17.8	17.7	22.6	21.6	21.1	30.8	31.0	30.9
Clarksville	2.6	2.6	2.6	7.4	8.4	8.1	9.8	10.2	10.0
Cleveland	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	5.7	5.9	5.7
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.9	3.7	8.5	9.0	8.7
Johnson City	4.7	4.4	4.4	7.3	6.8	6.6	12.6	12.6	12.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.4	4.3	4.2	8.7	8.0	7.7	18.6	18.8	18.6
Knoxville	17.5	17.2	17.0	42.6	42.8	41.5	43.3	44.8	44.0
Memphis	31.2	30.2	30.0	77.9	75.1	72.2	78.5	81.1	80.2
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	5.6	5.7	5.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	44.8	44.3	43.8	93.4	92.1	89.5	113.6	117.0	115.2
Texas	632.9	628.4	620.4	1,280.1	1,228.5	1,210.5	1,296.5	1,367.0	1,352.0
Abilene	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.5	13.2	13.7	13.6
Amarillo	6.8	6.9	6.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	16.0	15.9	15.8
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	43.8	43.6	43.4	108.2	104.5	104.7	80.6	84.7	83.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.7	5.6	14.2	12.6	12.5	22.3	22.9	22.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.7	8.2	8.1	29.8	31.0	30.8
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.0	5.8	5.7	9.9	10.8	10.7
Corpus Christi	7.8	7.6	7.6	16.2	15.0	14.8	28.2	29.4	29.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	227.0	226.3	222.6	422.9	422.6	414.7	331.0	352.0	349.3
El Paso	12.1	12.0	12.0	31.2	29.4	28.9	33.5	35.4	35.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	140.5	137.7	137.0	368.8	350.0	342.1	287.4	303.2	300.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	5.5	5.5	5.5	10.1	9.7	9.6	17.5	18.7	18.5
Laredo	4.0	3.8	3.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	13.3	14.1	14.0
Longview	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.3	8.0	7.9	14.4	14.8	14.7
Lubbock	7.1	7.0	7.0	10.0	9.3	9.1	19.8	20.8	20.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.3	7.9	7.8	14.6	13.4	13.3	52.4	55.3	55.0
Midland	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.7	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.8	6.7
Odessa	2.8	2.6	2.5	4.0	3.3	3.2	5.6	5.7	5.6
San Angelo	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.5	7.5
San Antonio-New Braunfels	64.8	65.1	64.6	101.0	98.0	97.8	119.2	124.7	121.4
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.1	8.9	8.8
Texarkana	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.2	9.2
Tyler	4.0	4.1	4.1	8.4	8.2	8.2	20.0	20.6	20.4
Victoria	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	6.7	7.2	7.1
Waco	6.4	6.4	6.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	19.1	20.0	19.7
Wichita Falls	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.5	2.9	2.8	9.0	9.3	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	135.3	137.7	134.0	61.9	62.8	60.3	331.7	344.3	336.1
Lawton	4.4	4.6	4.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	14.0	14.5	14.3
Oklahoma City	55.2	56.5	54.8	23.6	23.1	22.5	118.8	120.5	116.2
Tulsa	36.1	36.9	34.9	17.6	17.2	17.1	54.0	57.7	55.3
Oregon	158.1	158.4	154.9	57.8	56.6	55.6	301.0	303.0	299.8
Bend	8.5	9.3	9.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	8.8	8.7	8.5
Corvallis	3.4	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	12.6	12.7	12.4
Eugene-Springfield	14.1	13.8	13.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	30.7	31.5	30.7
Medford	8.6	8.5	8.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	12.3	12.4	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	92.4	91.5	88.9	35.5	34.7	34.1	148.8	150.4	150.0
Salem	11.8	11.4	11.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	43.2	43.3	43.2
Pennsylvania	461.4	476.8	461.2	247.9	247.6	245.8	749.6	772.6	754.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.8	29.6	29.2	14.5	14.5	14.2	42.2	43.7	42.2
Altoona	4.9	5.0	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.8	8.7
Erie	11.8	12.4	12.0	5.9	5.9	5.8	16.6	17.5	16.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	26.0	27.7	26.4	16.0	16.0	15.8	61.7	61.6	60.9
Johnstown	4.3	4.6	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.8	10.0	9.3
Lancaster	19.2	20.5	19.3	10.0	10.1	10.0	21.5	21.7	21.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.0	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	206.2	212.3	204.6	118.6	118.4	116.6	355.7	362.4	357.0
Pittsburgh	98.2	104.2	99.3	51.5	51.6	51.4	125.2	129.3	126.5
Reading	12.9	13.6	13.2	7.9	7.9	7.8	23.3	23.9	23.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	21.1	22.1	21.4	8.7	8.6	8.5	31.6	32.0	31.6
State College	6.4	6.9	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	27.8	31.6	29.0
Williamsport	3.8	3.8	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.3	7.7
York-Hanover	14.4	14.6	14.1	8.8	8.7	8.5	21.4	22.1	22.0
Rhode Island	43.6	45.0	43.0	21.8	22.0	21.9	63.1	62.4	61.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	52.3	53.9	49.9	25.1	25.5	25.2	72.3	71.8	71.1
South Carolina	195.0	194.7	189.9	69.4	67.9	68.0	349.2	358.8	354.3
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.7	12.5
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	33.8	33.7	32.7	10.7	10.5	10.6	57.9	58.5	57.9
Columbia	29.8	30.0	29.9	13.8	13.5	13.4	80.6	80.4	80.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.7	17.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.1	29.7	29.0	11.6	11.3	11.4	44.1	44.1	43.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	25.8	26.1	25.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	16.1	15.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	19.8	19.5
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.4	7.2
South Dakota	39.0	39.9	38.7	15.6	15.6	15.5	76.1	78.1	77.0
Rapid City	7.0	7.2	6.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	10.5	10.9	10.7
Sioux Falls	12.5	12.5	12.2	4.7	4.5	4.4	12.8	13.2	13.1
Tennessee	253.2	256.2	245.1	101.3	101.0	99.0	427.9	435.9	428.2
Chattanooga	21.9	22.4	21.8	10.7	10.6	10.2	34.7	35.5	34.9
Clarksville	8.6	8.8	8.6	3.2	3.2	3.2	18.5	19.6	18.9
Cleveland	3.8	4.1	3.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.6
Jackson	5.2	5.3	5.1	2.2	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.4	12.4
Johnson City	7.6	7.7	7.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.9	17.5	16.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.5	11.6	11.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	16.2	16.6	16.4
Knoxville	32.9	33.5	32.5	14.4	14.4	14.1	50.7	51.0	50.2
Memphis	65.1	64.9	62.4	24.8	24.2	24.0	88.2	87.7	86.7
Morristown	3.1	3.2	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	74.4	74.9	72.9	29.8	29.9	29.4	104.8	108.1	105.7
Texas	971.2	987.4	968.5	358.6	353.6	352.6	1,804.1	1,861.5	1,838.0
Abilene	7.0	7.1	6.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.9	13.3	13.1
Amarillo	11.1	11.1	10.9	4.5	4.4	4.4	19.7	20.6	20.6
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	79.9	85.6	84.7	32.7	33.0	32.9	164.6	167.3	165.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.3	14.4	14.2	5.6	5.5	5.5	26.3	26.9	26.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.8	11.3	11.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	29.1	29.9	29.8
College Station-Bryan	9.9	10.5	10.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	35.6	39.5	37.0
Corpus Christi	19.5	20.3	19.6	6.9	6.9	6.8	34.1	35.6	34.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	271.2	276.1	269.7	101.0	99.1	97.3	386.6	396.6	394.7
El Paso	26.4	26.5	26.0	9.2	8.7	8.6	67.0	68.2	68.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	226.3	229.8	225.9	91.5	90.6	90.4	366.3	376.7	373.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	11.5	11.6	11.3	4.9	4.8	4.9	34.9	37.3	36.8
Laredo	8.1	7.9	7.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	22.3	22.9	22.9
Longview	7.6	7.9	7.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	12.1	12.6	12.2
Lubbock	15.7	16.0	15.7	5.0	5.1	5.1	30.2	30.6	30.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	19.0	18.6	18.8	5.6	5.6	5.6	54.3	56.1	55.5
Midland	6.9	7.1	6.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	8.5	8.7	8.4
Odessa	5.9	5.8	5.7	3.4	3.1	3.1	9.5	9.9	9.6
San Angelo	4.5	4.5	4.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	8.9	9.3	9.2
San Antonio-New Braunfels	95.5	95.9	93.0	30.4	30.5	30.5	157.1	161.4	159.9
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.6	4.5	1.4	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Texarkana	5.3	5.5	5.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.9	14.0	13.9
Tyler	9.0	9.9	9.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	12.7	13.6	13.5
Victoria	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.9	9.0	8.9
Waco	9.3	9.7	9.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	18.3	19.0	18.9
Wichita Falls	5.7	5.9	5.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	13.0	13.0	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utah	1,203.3	1,192.6	1,172.2	12.1	10.3	10.4	72.1	67.9	61.0
Logan	52.6	52.9	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.3
Ogden-Clearfield	192.5	192.7	188.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.2	11.1
Provo-Orem	181.3	180.9	177.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	10.9	10.0
St. George	47.0	46.7	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.7	3.3
Salt Lake City	620.7	612.3	596.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	33.8	29.7
Vermont	299.1	302.0	294.4	.7	.8	.7	12.3	11.3	10.2
Burlington-South Burlington	110.5	111.4	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.7	4.2
Virginia	3,643.0	3,628.2	3,570.7	10.8	10.0	9.6	195.4	185.5	178.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	68.0	69.7	66.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	98.6	98.4	96.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	40.4	39.4	38.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.2	62.7	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.9	105.1	103.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	612.9	598.1	591.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.3	33.9	33.3
Roanoke	157.1	154.8	152.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	8.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	736.3	733.4	721.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.9	38.1	36.8
Winchester	54.0	53.4	52.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,851.2	2,786.5	2,742.7	6.5	5.6	5.4	168.4	137.4	133.5
Bellingham	80.8	79.5	78.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.6	5.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.0	83.0	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.1	4.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	92.2	95.9	95.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.8	5.6
Longview	36.3	35.1	34.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.5
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.0	43.4	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.8	2.7
Olympia	100.2	99.5	97.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.3	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,698.1	1,646.6	1,621.9	1.3	1.1	1.1	101.2	81.8	79.8
Spokane	210.8	209.0	203.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	10.6	10.2
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	38.2	38.7	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.0
Yakima	76.2	76.6	77.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
West Virginia	740.4	739.7	717.4	32.7	28.1	27.5	32.6	33.3	28.8
Charleston	149.2	147.3	144.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	14.6	13.3
Huntington-Ashland	116.0	116.4	113.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	60.6	64.4	61.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	69.7	70.8	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	65.7	67.4	65.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,755.1	2,712.9	2,641.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	93.9	91.4	80.1
Appleton	115.8	113.6	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.3	6.5
Eau Claire	77.4	78.9	76.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	3.0	2.7
Fond du Lac	45.7	44.5	42.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.3
Green Bay	163.5	161.4	157.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	5.5
Janesville	61.9	60.7	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.3	2.0
La Crosse	72.1	72.5	70.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.1
Madison	339.7	336.7	326.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.9	10.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	820.7	799.0	781.6	.3	.3	.3	27.6	24.8	22.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.9	90.7	88.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.0	2.7
Racine	76.0	73.8	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	1.9
Sheboygan	59.6	58.8	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.5
Wausau	68.5	66.2	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	1.9
Wyoming	286.8	278.9	272.4	29.2	24.4	24.5	22.8	21.1	20.0
Casper	39.9	38.3	37.3	3.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.5
Cheyenne	43.6	43.9	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.8
Puerto Rico	979.0	950.1	924.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.6	32.9	32.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	50.5	47.2	45.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	15.7	15.5	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.6	17.8	17.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	39.0	37.3	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	63.9	63.1	60.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.2	2.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.5	23.3	21.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	726.3	703.0	684.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	24.7	23.7
Yauco	15.2	14.7	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	44.4	43.5	44.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utah	117.9	108.9	107.0	238.6	240.1	231.7	29.9	30.1	29.0
Logan	10.6	10.3	10.2	8.2	8.4	8.1	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	21.6	20.3	20.0	37.1	38.0	36.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Provo-Orem	17.7	16.2	15.9	30.6	30.7	29.2	7.9	7.7	7.6
St. George	2.7	2.3	2.2	11.2	11.6	11.1	.7	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	54.5	50.9	49.8	128.3	128.1	122.3	17.3	16.7	16.1
Vermont	32.6	30.9	29.5	56.5	56.3	53.6	5.6	5.4	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington	14.0	13.2	12.8	21.2	21.0	19.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Virginia	250.2	233.6	231.1	633.3	631.2	611.7	84.0	78.0	77.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.3	13.4	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	6.9	6.6	6.4	7.5	7.4	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	12.6	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	15.6	14.8	14.7	19.5	19.3	18.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	37.2	32.9	32.3	114.5	110.5	107.8	10.5	9.6	9.6
Roanoke	16.1	14.5	14.4	35.0	34.5	33.7	2.3	2.1	2.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	54.3	52.9	51.8	130.8	130.6	126.5	13.7	12.8	12.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.1	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	276.1	256.8	254.5	531.2	534.8	518.2	104.9	101.5	101.1
Bellingham	8.2	7.8	7.7	15.3	15.6	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.8	13.9	13.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.2	7.0	6.9	16.1	15.9	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.1	5.8	5.8	7.6	7.7	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.4	4.8	4.8	9.4	9.4	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.2	3.1	3.1	16.2	16.4	15.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	181.2	167.2	166.9	312.8	315.1	303.5	88.9	86.3	86.1
Spokane	16.5	14.4	14.3	41.6	42.0	40.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.0	9.6	9.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	7.5	8.4	8.3	16.8	18.0	17.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	53.6	49.4	48.7	136.5	137.2	131.9	10.9	10.2	10.1
Charleston	6.0	5.4	5.4	27.8	27.7	26.9	2.6	2.5	2.5
Huntington-Ashland	9.2	8.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.0	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	7.9	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.0	3.7	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	464.9	420.6	417.6	520.6	517.0	496.7	49.1	47.5	46.9
Appleton	22.3	20.7	20.7	22.4	21.9	21.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	10.5	9.5	9.4	15.7	15.9	15.2	1.1	1.1	1.0
Fond du Lac	9.7	8.6	8.5	8.9	8.8	8.5	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	28.6	27.0	26.9	34.1	33.7	32.6	2.3	2.2	2.1
Janesville	9.3	8.1	8.0	15.1	15.1	14.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	8.9	7.9	7.9	14.2	14.2	13.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Madison	29.7	27.2	26.9	57.1	57.2	54.6	9.8	9.8	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	125.3	110.6	109.6	145.1	139.8	135.6	16.9	16.3	16.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	24.0	23.6	23.5	14.0	13.8	13.2	1.8	1.6	1.6
Racine	17.5	16.0	15.8	14.2	14.1	13.5	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan	20.3	18.8	18.7	9.2	9.1	8.7	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	16.2	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.0	.6	.6	.6
Wyoming	9.6	9.2	9.1	54.1	53.4	51.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
Casper	1.9	1.5	1.5	8.9	8.7	8.4	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.5	1.5	1.4	9.2	9.2	8.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	96.0	90.6	90.2	177.8	177.8	172.7	20.0	18.2	18.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	7.2	6.1	5.9	9.4	9.0	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.5	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.2	3.5	3.6	2.5	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.7	3.2	3.4	7.1	6.9	6.8	.5	.5	.4
Ponce	7.9	7.4	7.5	10.9	11.2	10.8	.8	.8	.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.6	5.0	5.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	60.8	58.0	57.5	137.0	135.9	132.5	17.4	15.7	15.5
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.6	8.4	8.4	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utah	72.5	73.0	72.4	150.5	151.0	147.0	150.4	154.6	158.3
Logan	1.7	1.6	1.6	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.5
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.5	8.4	20.6	20.6	19.7	22.0	23.0	22.9
Provo-Orem	6.4	6.5	6.4	21.5	21.7	21.0	41.1	42.1	42.4
St. George	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.6	3.5	7.8	8.0	8.0
Salt Lake City	50.4	50.5	50.0	94.9	93.2	89.7	64.5	66.5	67.1
Vermont	12.5	12.6	12.5	21.3	22.0	20.9	58.1	61.3	60.7
Burlington-South Burlington	4.8	4.7	4.7	10.0	10.0	9.6	19.6	20.1	19.9
Virginia	182.1	177.7	178.6	640.3	638.6	634.1	445.5	460.5	454.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.0	11.8	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	43.7	42.3	41.8	95.2	91.7	90.7	82.0	86.3	86.8
Roanoke	8.2	8.0	8.0	20.4	20.3	20.1	23.8	24.8	24.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	38.2	36.6	36.6	100.7	97.6	96.7	92.7	94.5	93.1
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	145.6	139.8	138.7	330.0	324.4	318.5	369.0	376.7	375.2
Bellingham	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.3	7.1	7.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.4	7.3	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.4	3.4	3.4	20.4	22.5	22.3	10.2	10.6	10.6
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.2	5.3	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.7	7.3	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	96.9	92.3	91.5	228.3	218.4	215.3	205.5	208.2	208.8
Spokane	12.4	12.2	12.1	21.1	20.6	19.8	39.6	41.0	39.3
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.8	6.0	6.0
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	3.8	14.0	14.3	14.2
West Virginia	28.9	28.0	27.3	60.0	58.8	57.4	115.5	120.3	118.8
Charleston	8.2	7.9	7.8	15.0	14.2	14.1	22.3	23.3	23.2
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	9.6	9.2	23.7	24.6	24.5
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.7	5.0	4.9	12.5	12.6	12.5
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.5	13.0	12.8
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.9	13.3	13.2
Wisconsin	162.1	157.6	156.0	260.0	247.0	238.3	411.5	418.9	415.6
Appleton	7.5	7.3	7.3	12.2	11.3	11.0	13.1	13.5	13.5
Eau Claire	4.6	4.7	4.6	7.8	7.5	7.3	13.8	13.9	13.9
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.9	1.8	2.1	2.2	2.1	6.9	7.0	6.9
Green Bay	12.7	12.3	12.3	15.5	14.8	14.3	21.0	21.1	21.1
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	10.7	10.7	10.6
La Crosse	3.8	3.9	3.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	15.6	15.7	15.6
Madison	27.0	26.3	26.2	36.3	34.4	31.9	37.8	39.1	38.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.7	55.3	54.8	105.7	98.9	94.9	142.5	147.5	145.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	11.8	11.9	11.9
Racine	3.1	2.9	2.9	6.0	5.4	5.1	12.1	12.1	12.0
Sheboygan	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	7.8	8.0	8.0
Wausau	5.8	5.5	5.5	4.3	3.9	3.8	8.4	8.5	8.5
Wyoming	11.3	11.0	10.9	17.3	16.4	15.9	25.2	25.7	25.6
Casper	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Cheyenne	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.0	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	47.8	47.0	46.3	101.4	101.2	98.1	107.2	116.0	107.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.6	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.7	2.7	2.7	4.9	5.8	5.7
Ponce	1.8	1.6	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.0	10.5	9.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	40.5	40.0	39.5	85.8	84.4	82.3	75.6	82.5	76.7
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utah	111.0	105.8	106.5	33.9	33.5	33.7	214.4	217.4	215.2
Logan	3.7	4.1	4.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.3	13.4	13.0
Ogden-Clearfield	16.8	17.3	17.1	5.6	5.6	5.6	45.2	45.0	45.3
Provo-Orem	13.4	13.4	12.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	26.9	27.5	27.7
St. George	6.3	6.5	6.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	7.0	7.0	6.9
Salt Lake City	59.5	56.3	56.8	18.9	18.8	18.5	95.9	97.5	96.6
Vermont	35.0	34.3	36.7	9.5	9.6	9.7	55.0	57.5	54.5
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	10.0	9.9	3.4	3.3	3.3	20.3	21.7	20.7
Virginia	320.2	321.3	316.9	185.0	189.5	188.2	696.2	702.3	689.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	23.7	21.9
Charlottesville	11.0	10.8	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.3	32.0	30.3
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.0	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	12.1	11.2
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.1	15.0	15.0
Richmond	48.7	48.2	47.6	30.4	31.3	31.1	113.4	111.4	110.0
Roanoke	12.9	13.2	12.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	22.3	21.9	21.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	74.3	79.6	77.9	34.0	33.9	33.4	157.7	156.8	155.7
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.6	8.5
Washington	261.7	253.7	248.3	105.6	107.0	105.1	552.2	548.8	544.2
Bellingham	9.2	8.9	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.6	16.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	7.5	7.3	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.8	28.6
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.4	8.5	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.4	17.9
Longview	3.2	2.9	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.7	5.7
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.1	4.2	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.6	10.6
Olympia	8.8	8.5	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.6	37.6	37.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	153.3	149.0	144.8	63.5	63.2	62.3	265.2	264.0	261.8
Spokane	19.0	19.3	18.8	9.0	9.3	9.1	36.3	36.8	36.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	4.8	4.9	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.9	8.8
Yakima	6.6	6.2	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	17.8	17.8
West Virginia	68.8	68.5	65.7	55.6	54.8	54.8	145.3	151.1	146.4
Charleston	11.8	12.5	11.9	11.8	11.5	11.5	27.5	27.7	27.6
Huntington-Ashland	10.5	10.8	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.5	21.1	20.7
Morgantown	5.7	6.3	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	18.8	17.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	11.0	10.6
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.5	9.8
Wisconsin	235.1	237.0	232.2	136.7	137.3	134.8	418.6	435.8	420.6
Appleton	10.5	10.5	10.3	6.5	6.6	6.5	11.8	12.5	12.5
Eau Claire	7.0	7.5	7.4	3.6	3.6	3.5	11.1	12.2	11.0
Fond du Lac	4.1	3.8	3.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	6.0	6.1	5.7
Green Bay	14.7	15.1	14.5	7.3	7.2	7.2	21.0	21.7	21.2
Janesville	5.7	5.6	5.4	2.8	2.9	2.8	9.0	9.2	9.1
La Crosse	6.6	6.8	6.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	10.3	11.2	10.2
Madison	28.4	28.6	27.7	17.6	17.5	17.2	83.6	84.7	82.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	65.0	68.2	67.5	41.4	41.6	40.3	93.2	95.7	94.7
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.2	6.3	6.1	4.5	4.8	4.6	12.2	12.8	12.1
Racine	6.1	6.1	5.9	4.4	4.4	4.3	9.8	10.1	9.9
Sheboygan	4.4	4.8	4.7	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.5	6.4	6.3
Wausau	5.3	5.1	5.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	7.7	7.9	7.4
Wyoming	31.1	29.6	29.2	12.1	11.0	10.8	70.1	73.2	70.7
Casper	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.3	1.9	1.9	6.0	6.3	6.1
Cheyenne	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	13.7	14.0	13.8
Puerto Rico	69.6	71.1	69.6	16.5	15.7	15.3	296.1	279.6	274.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.4	3.6	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	16.4	16.0
Fajardo	2.7	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.2	4.1
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	6.8	6.7
Mayaguez	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.5	11.3
Ponce	4.1	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.1	18.3	17.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.7	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	51.8	52.9	51.7	14.3	13.3	13.0	207.7	195.6	192.2
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.4	6.2
Virgin Islands	7.2	6.8	6.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	12.7	12.9	12.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lau/msa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception since it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	14,346.3	13,928.3	13,693.4	27.1	24.0	23.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,313.8	5,153.5	5,065.2	4.9	4.4	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	3,904.9	3,802.1	3,728.4	4.4	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,408.9	1,351.4	1,336.8	.5	.5	.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,952.5	1,886.6	1,849.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	990.1	954.9	936.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	962.4	931.7	913.0	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	698.2	704.0	698.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,934.4	2,949.7	2,905.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	558.0	559.0	550.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,376.4	2,390.7	2,355.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,404.0	7,237.3	7,130.8	5.7	5.4	5.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,258.2	2,200.1	2,165.9	.6	.5	.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	730.0	708.4	697.0	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,006.3	988.3	975.1	.4	.3	.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	521.9	503.4	493.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,680.2	5,599.9	5,461.3	9.2	9.3	8.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,317.1	4,239.4	4,142.4	1.4	1.7	1.5
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	3,671.6	3,601.0	3,521.7	1.1	1.3	1.1
Gary ³	266.3	264.8	256.6	.2	.3	.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	379.2	373.6	364.1	.1	.1	.1
Massachusetts	3,158.7	3,160.2	3,071.3	1.1	1.3	1.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,413.0	2,411.0	2,350.6	.7	.7	.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,659.0	1,656.2	1,614.6	.4	.5	.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	85.1	86.5	83.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	155.0	152.5	148.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	74.6	75.9	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	115.3	113.6	111.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	128.9	127.0	124.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	97.9	98.1	95.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	3,862.5	3,871.1	3,749.9	6.7	6.8	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,752.9	1,720.8	1,670.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	706.5	694.7	675.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,046.4	1,026.1	995.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,506.0	8,570.6	8,322.1	4.8	5.1	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,296.7	8,300.8	8,072.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	979.7	975.5	937.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,209.0	1,238.7	1,200.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,121.3	5,107.6	4,981.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	986.7	979.0	953.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,600.8	5,603.5	5,466.3	21.8	22.3	22.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,722.3	2,710.6	2,636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	518.5	517.8	501.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,865.4	1,855.9	1,808.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	338.4	336.9	325.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,403.4	10,297.5	10,126.8	227.7	201.6	199.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,888.1	2,872.3	2,820.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,029.7	2,022.3	1,984.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	858.4	850.0	836.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,851.2	2,786.5	2,742.7	6.5	5.6	5.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,698.1	1,646.6	1,621.9	1.3	1.1	1.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,426.5	1,380.9	1,360.3	.9	.8	.8
Tacoma	271.6	265.7	261.6	.4	.3	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	674.4	564.5	556.0	1,340.7	1,230.6	1,225.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	209.1	172.2	168.5	573.0	522.4	522.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	128.3	105.8	102.7	408.8	374.5	373.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	80.8	66.4	65.8	164.2	147.9	148.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	95.5	82.9	80.4	127.2	117.1	116.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	56.8	50.6	48.8	87.8	80.2	80.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.7	32.3	31.6	39.4	36.9	36.6
District of Columbia	12.6	10.7	10.5	1.5	1.4	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.3	142.4	140.2	57.6	54.2	53.5
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	34.5	30.9	32.6	19.0	18.2	17.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	118.8	111.5	107.6	38.6	36.0	35.6
Florida	429.8	362.6	349.8	345.1	307.6	304.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	111.9	92.5	89.5	85.3	76.3	75.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	42.0	33.4	32.3	27.8	24.6	24.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	39.8	34.4	33.6	40.0	35.9	35.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	30.1	24.7	23.6	17.5	15.8	15.6
Illinois	206.8	196.3	172.9	616.9	558.0	552.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	158.6	147.2	129.4	443.0	404.1	402.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	129.5	119.5	105.0	348.2	315.9	315.1
Gary ³	14.4	14.3	12.8	37.0	34.1	33.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	14.7	13.4	11.6	57.8	54.1	53.8
Massachusetts	109.0	104.9	90.6	270.7	253.7	249.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	80.1	77.3	67.9	205.5	194.6	192.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	51.3	48.5	42.9	97.9	93.0	92.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.0	4.2	3.7	7.8	7.3	7.2
Framingham	5.9	5.9	5.1	24.9	23.6	22.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.5	4.1	3.6	9.5	9.2	8.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	5.4	5.3	4.7	18.3	17.0	16.8
Nashua ²	4.3	4.3	3.8	23.6	21.4	21.3
Peabody	3.2	2.8	2.5	11.5	10.5	10.3
Michigan	119.1	116.6	99.3	472.9	455.0	449.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	49.8	47.0	41.8	184.1	176.9	175.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	16.8	15.6	13.8	66.5	63.5	64.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	33.0	31.4	28.0	117.6	113.4	111.4
New York	310.9	308.0	278.9	499.6	462.0	455.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	314.9	304.4	275.2	398.2	371.8	365.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	37.0	33.6	28.6	66.4	62.4	61.2
Nassau-Suffolk	62.7	64.4	58.4	77.4	73.1	72.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	180.1	170.8	156.2	179.5	167.0	164.6
Newark-Union ³	35.1	35.6	32.0	74.9	69.3	68.0
Pennsylvania	215.4	213.6	195.0	607.6	555.7	547.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	104.6	96.1	87.4	204.5	188.9	185.7
Camden ³	21.5	20.0	17.5	41.6	38.7	38.1
Philadelphia	66.8	61.4	55.5	142.0	131.4	129.1
Wilmington ³	16.3	14.7	14.4	20.9	18.8	18.5
Texas	634.0	553.2	542.2	888.8	818.6	812.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	179.0	155.7	153.0	274.8	258.0	256.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	116.8	101.6	99.4	182.2	171.4	169.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	62.2	54.1	53.6	92.6	86.6	86.1
Washington	168.4	137.4	133.5	276.1	256.8	254.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.2	81.8	79.8	181.2	167.2	166.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	81.2	64.1	62.3	163.1	151.2	151.0
Tacoma	20.0	17.7	17.5	18.1	16.0	15.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	2,712.8	2,651.5	2,562.8	450.2	449.5	437.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,027.2	997.0	969.4	218.5	226.3	217.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	766.8	745.8	723.9	189.8	200.7	192.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	260.4	251.2	245.5	28.7	25.6	25.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	340.8	332.7	320.9	67.5	63.8	63.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	185.9	180.3	173.0	26.6	24.5	24.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	154.9	152.4	147.9	40.9	39.3	38.9
District of Columbia	27.3	27.4	27.0	19.8	18.3	18.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	383.1	389.2	375.9	86.1	80.3	80.6
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	76.8	77.2	74.8	16.1	16.2	16.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	306.3	312.0	301.1	70.0	64.1	64.3
Florida	1,511.4	1,485.4	1,456.3	147.9	137.3	135.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	520.2	508.4	499.8	47.1	42.6	41.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	166.5	162.8	159.0	18.1	16.2	15.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	251.8	246.1	243.3	18.9	17.2	16.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	101.9	99.5	97.5	10.1	9.2	9.1
Illinois	1,161.9	1,153.9	1,119.4	109.9	104.0	103.9
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	889.9	879.2	854.2	86.6	81.7	81.6
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	748.1	738.2	717.9	79.5	74.9	74.8
Gary ³	57.5	57.6	55.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	84.3	83.4	81.0	4.7	4.5	4.5
Massachusetts	547.4	545.2	528.0	86.8	84.4	84.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	404.2	404.5	393.9	74.8	70.5	70.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	242.1	243.1	236.8	56.0	52.7	52.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.5	19.3	18.5	.8	.8	.8
Framingham	30.1	29.3	27.7	6.1	5.9	5.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.0	16.3	16.1	.9	.9	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.2	20.3	19.7	5.2	4.7	4.7
Nashua ²	29.5	29.8	29.5	2.4	2.3	2.3
Peabody	20.6	21.2	20.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan	723.6	722.7	696.0	57.8	53.1	52.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	336.6	328.3	313.6	28.7	26.6	26.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	135.6	131.7	126.6	9.3	8.5	8.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	201.0	196.6	187.0	19.4	18.1	17.8
New York	1,471.3	1,486.9	1,428.7	256.7	252.9	247.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,549.2	1,554.7	1,497.5	273.9	269.2	263.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	219.6	219.7	207.8	28.7	26.6	26.3
Nassau-Suffolk	261.0	267.5	257.0	27.7	27.6	27.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	865.3	864.7	837.4	197.1	195.7	190.8
Newark-Union ³	203.3	202.8	195.3	20.4	19.3	19.4
Pennsylvania	1,093.5	1,099.9	1,062.7	101.6	99.3	98.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	509.8	511.8	491.7	55.4	53.1	52.8
Camden ³	117.3	117.7	112.7	8.3	7.6	7.6
Philadelphia	331.5	333.0	322.0	41.1	39.8	39.6
Wilmington ³	61.0	61.1	57.0	6.0	5.7	5.6
Texas	2,098.3	2,096.4	2,033.8	211.2	201.3	197.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	609.2	605.0	584.4	85.4	80.9	79.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	403.9	402.1	387.7	69.6	65.7	64.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	205.3	202.9	196.7	15.8	15.2	14.9
Washington	531.2	534.8	518.2	104.9	101.5	101.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	312.8	315.1	303.5	88.9	86.3	86.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	259.1	260.9	251.3	85.8	83.3	83.1
Tacoma	53.7	54.2	52.2	3.1	3.0	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	814.8	785.2	779.4	2,112.7	2,037.1	1,994.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	333.2	321.5	319.2	793.5	761.0	741.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	225.6	217.2	215.9	546.9	524.0	507.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	107.6	104.3	103.3	246.6	237.0	234.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	136.7	130.1	128.8	357.4	341.1	334.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	54.0	51.5	50.8	154.4	146.4	143.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	82.7	78.6	78.0	203.0	194.7	190.8
District of Columbia	27.2	25.9	25.5	149.2	150.4	148.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	149.2	145.5	143.4	671.1	672.0	666.2
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	42.3	40.5	39.5	120.8	123.5	122.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	106.9	105.0	103.9	550.3	548.5	544.1
Florida	493.7	472.3	468.2	1,059.5	1,054.5	1,024.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	159.1	149.2	148.9	332.1	330.6	320.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	56.2	52.9	52.1	114.7	114.8	111.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	66.5	62.7	63.6	134.1	133.8	130.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	36.4	33.6	33.2	83.3	82.0	79.2
Illinois	378.4	367.6	365.0	797.3	773.9	746.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	304.5	292.8	292.1	680.5	653.8	632.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	272.3	262.4	261.8	607.5	582.4	564.1
Gary ³	9.1	9.0	8.8	20.1	18.9	18.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.1	21.4	21.5	52.9	52.5	49.7
Massachusetts	216.4	207.0	204.2	461.5	456.4	444.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	181.8	174.7	172.2	395.4	389.8	380.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.1	144.9	143.0	300.9	293.2	287.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.0	2.9	2.9	7.9	8.1	7.7
Framingham	4.8	4.5	4.4	30.3	30.0	29.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.9	6.9	6.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.2	17.2	17.1
Nashua ²	8.1	7.5	7.3	13.2	12.7	12.3
Peabody	5.1	5.1	4.9	8.6	8.6	8.3
Michigan	192.2	187.3	184.5	510.1	519.2	497.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	99.7	94.6	93.3	308.2	297.1	287.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	30.8	29.0	28.5	111.0	106.5	102.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	68.9	65.6	64.8	197.2	190.6	184.4
New York	692.9	667.6	662.9	1,101.3	1,088.3	1,072.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	754.9	725.8	716.2	1,256.1	1,227.1	1,193.5
Edison-New Brunswick ³	58.3	56.4	54.8	162.4	152.8	144.3
Nassau-Suffolk	70.5	69.4	69.1	150.2	152.5	150.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	556.5	532.8	527.4	780.6	761.2	741.5
Newark-Union ³	69.6	67.2	64.9	162.9	160.6	157.5
Pennsylvania	321.5	315.2	311.5	675.9	664.3	649.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	210.1	201.9	199.6	411.5	404.8	391.0
Camden ³	30.7	29.2	28.9	70.2	71.1	67.3
Philadelphia	139.5	134.0	132.0	290.5	283.1	276.3
Wilmington ³	39.9	38.7	38.7	50.8	50.6	47.4
Texas	632.9	628.4	620.4	1,280.1	1,228.5	1,210.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	227.0	226.3	222.6	422.9	422.6	414.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	176.6	176.6	173.4	328.4	331.7	326.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	50.4	49.7	49.2	94.5	90.9	88.7
Washington	145.6	139.8	138.7	330.0	324.4	318.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	96.9	92.3	91.5	228.3	218.4	215.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	83.7	79.8	79.0	204.9	195.5	193.1
Tacoma	13.2	12.5	12.5	23.4	22.9	22.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	1,727.8	1,763.3	1,741.8	1,489.9	1,467.8	1,440.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	655.0	675.3	664.8	550.6	548.1	541.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	504.1	524.0	514.3	382.7	377.7	371.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	150.9	151.3	150.5	167.9	170.4	169.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	237.0	237.8	233.1	203.2	206.1	200.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	129.9	130.3	128.5	83.6	85.1	83.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	107.1	107.5	104.6	119.6	121.0	116.7
District of Columbia	104.9	105.2	104.2	56.0	57.6	57.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	344.7	350.4	347.3	246.3	250.7	247.3
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	74.3	75.3	73.8	44.4	45.3	44.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	270.4	275.1	273.5	201.9	205.4	202.8
Florida	1,045.0	1,078.5	1,073.8	916.3	892.9	875.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	325.4	334.7	331.6	253.7	247.7	242.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	92.5	94.7	94.2	78.1	76.0	75.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	154.7	160.0	158.6	103.2	104.3	100.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	78.2	80.0	78.8	72.4	67.4	66.4
Illinois	806.5	825.9	819.4	493.4	496.9	479.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	614.8	630.7	625.6	380.9	383.9	371.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	525.9	540.7	536.5	317.1	318.9	308.7
Gary ³	45.8	46.7	45.8	30.1	30.1	28.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.1	43.3	43.3	33.7	34.9	33.7
Massachusetts	641.3	663.5	650.6	272.9	280.4	267.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	476.6	493.6	483.8	200.7	207.2	198.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	358.8	373.7	362.7	138.5	142.7	135.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.2	15.9	15.6	7.1	7.2	6.9
Framingham	21.1	21.4	21.3	11.4	11.3	11.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.5	13.8	13.6	7.5	7.7	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.4	14.5	14.4	9.2	8.8	8.5
Nashua ²	17.8	18.0	17.7	9.8	10.2	9.9
Peabody	19.6	20.1	19.9	9.3	9.8	9.3
Michigan	602.6	629.9	612.4	357.0	361.4	346.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	279.8	287.4	283.6	166.0	165.3	158.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	122.4	127.4	125.4	73.5	73.6	70.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	157.4	160.0	158.2	92.5	91.7	87.4
New York	1,637.5	1,710.5	1,655.7	662.2	700.6	671.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,477.1	1,529.2	1,503.1	618.4	657.3	626.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	143.4	148.8	147.4	71.4	78.6	75.0
Nassau-Suffolk	216.7	225.7	219.7	86.7	95.6	91.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	971.8	1,008.6	989.0	395.5	415.6	397.7
Newark-Union ³	145.2	146.1	147.0	64.8	67.5	63.2
Pennsylvania	1,104.6	1,136.2	1,118.8	461.4	476.8	461.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	545.9	560.9	549.9	206.2	212.3	204.6
Camden ³	79.6	82.2	80.0	38.6	39.4	38.6
Philadelphia	413.6	425.4	416.9	141.0	145.4	139.1
Wilmington ³	52.7	53.3	53.0	26.6	27.5	26.9
Texas	1,296.5	1,367.0	1,352.0	971.2	987.4	968.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	331.0	352.0	349.3	271.2	276.1	269.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	230.3	245.8	244.3	187.0	187.1	182.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	100.7	106.2	105.0	84.2	89.0	87.6
Washington	369.0	376.7	375.2	261.7	253.7	248.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	205.5	208.2	208.8	153.3	149.0	144.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	162.7	164.0	164.9	127.6	125.5	121.8
Tacoma	42.8	44.2	43.9	25.7	23.5	23.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	487.5	467.8	461.3	2,508.4	2,487.0	2,470.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	183.5	175.4	172.8	765.3	749.9	742.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	139.6	134.8	132.5	607.9	593.7	590.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	43.9	40.6	40.3	157.4	156.2	152.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	72.8	69.7	69.0	313.0	303.9	301.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	34.4	33.3	33.3	175.5	171.5	169.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	38.4	36.4	35.7	137.5	132.4	132.0
District of Columbia	65.3	63.5	62.1	234.4	243.6	243.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	183.8	184.0	182.0	659.2	681.0	668.8
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	30.5	29.7	29.1	99.3	102.2	99.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.3	154.3	152.9	559.9	578.8	569.3
Florida	315.9	310.6	307.5	1,133.7	1,130.2	1,130.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	94.9	93.2	91.6	327.9	324.4	324.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	31.2	31.1	30.8	102.8	101.8	101.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	40.2	39.2	38.1	156.7	154.4	154.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	23.5	22.9	22.7	68.4	68.2	67.6
Illinois	255.5	251.9	249.8	844.4	862.2	842.8
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	194.4	191.6	187.7	562.5	572.7	564.3
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	169.6	167.2	163.8	472.8	479.6	472.9
Gary ³	12.1	11.8	11.5	37.6	39.7	38.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	12.7	12.6	12.4	52.1	53.4	52.5
Massachusetts	115.8	115.5	114.2	435.8	447.9	435.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	87.4	87.3	86.8	305.8	310.8	304.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	60.4	61.3	60.3	201.6	202.6	200.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.4	4.3	15.5	16.4	16.2
Framingham	4.2	4.4	4.3	16.2	16.2	16.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.6	11.8	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	17.4	17.9	17.3
Nashua ²	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.7	16.3	15.7
Peabody	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.0	15.1	14.7
Michigan	167.4	164.0	164.1	653.1	655.1	640.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	83.4	83.9	82.7	216.6	213.7	208.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	33.7	34.0	33.4	106.9	104.9	101.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.7	49.9	49.3	109.7	108.8	106.9
New York	361.7	365.4	360.1	1,507.1	1,523.3	1,484.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	353.9	354.4	348.2	1,300.1	1,306.9	1,282.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	42.3	43.0	41.9	150.2	153.6	150.2
Nassau-Suffolk	52.2	52.1	50.8	203.9	210.8	205.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	216.0	217.3	214.5	778.9	773.9	761.9
Newark-Union ³	43.4	42.0	41.0	167.1	168.6	165.3
Pennsylvania	247.9	247.6	245.8	749.6	772.6	754.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	118.6	118.4	116.6	355.7	362.4	357.0
Camden ³	21.8	22.0	21.7	88.9	89.9	89.4
Philadelphia	81.9	81.6	80.4	217.5	220.8	217.8
Wilmington ³	14.9	14.8	14.5	49.3	51.7	49.8
Texas	358.6	353.6	352.6	1,804.1	1,861.5	1,838.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	101.0	99.1	97.3	386.6	396.6	394.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	69.8	67.7	66.0	265.1	272.6	271.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.2	31.4	31.3	121.5	124.0	123.2
Washington	105.6	107.0	105.1	552.2	548.8	544.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.5	63.2	62.3	265.2	264.0	261.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	50.7	50.7	49.8	206.8	205.1	203.2
Tacoma	12.8	12.5	12.5	58.4	58.9	58.6

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. Data have been revised to reflect 2009 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are

based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.1	32.9	33.1	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.2	38.8	39.8	39.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		43.3	43.7	43.3	43.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	40.6	40.4	39.9	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	43.5	43.9	43.6	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.6	40.3	39.5	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	44.4	44.4	43.9	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	47.8	50.1	47.8	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	42.3	41.5	42.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	41.9	39.2	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	41.8	38.4	40.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	44.1	40.3	40.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.1	36.5	39.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	41.7	39.0	40.3	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	41.4	39.1	38.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	42.7	42.0	43.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	44.0	44.9	45.1	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	44.5	45.2	46.4	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	23	37.6	37.1	36.9	37.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	37.7	37.2	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.1	35.2	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	36.3	35.7	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	37.0	31.2	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders	236117	37.9	35.1	37.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.7	34.9	35.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	40.8	40.7	41.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.4	38.4	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.7	39.3	38.9	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	40.9	39.4	40.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	38.6	38.2	36.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.6	43.8	46.7	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	39.7	37.1	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	34.8	35.9	33.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	40.9	38.6	36.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	41.5	42.5	40.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.9	36.6	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.9	34.1	32.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	34.7	33.1	32.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	36.9	37.9	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	34.8	34.4	32.0	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	33.9	31.9	31.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.7	37.8	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	33.8	33.3	29.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors	23817	30.7	31.8	29.8	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.6	40.0	40.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.1	38.1	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.4	38.3	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	35.9	36.5	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.5	36.5	35.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	35.7	37.0	36.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	36.4	37.3	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.7	35.7	36.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	35.6	32.1	35.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	37.0	36.0	35.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.6	37.5	37.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	35.2	34.2	33.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		39.8	39.5	41.1	40.6	39.9	2.9	2.7	3.7	3.4	3.2
Durable goods		39.9	39.5	41.3	40.7	40.0	2.7	2.5	3.7	3.3	3.1
Wood products	321	37.4	35.7	38.3	38.2	37.2	2.3	2.0	2.8	2.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.62	\$18.48	\$18.85	\$18.97	\$18.97	\$617.11	\$607.99	\$623.94	\$624.11	\$622.22
Goods-producing		19.90	19.65	20.08	20.02	20.02	779.83	762.42	799.18	794.79	772.77
Mining and logging		23.29	23.43	23.73	23.42	23.71	1,007.85	1,023.89	1,027.51	1,028.14	1,026.64
Logging	1133	17.00	17.38	18.23	18.21	--	690.46	702.15	727.38	777.57	--
Mining	21	23.83	23.94	24.19	23.87	--	1,036.81	1,050.97	1,054.68	1,050.28	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	27.60	28.10	27.28	27.26	--	1,119.20	1,132.43	1,077.56	1,079.50	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	23.38	23.23	24.31	24.47	--	1,038.00	1,031.41	1,067.21	1,074.23	--
Coal mining	2121	26.13	24.71	27.47	27.50	--	1,248.91	1,237.97	1,313.07	1,314.50	--
Metal ore mining	2122	25.93	26.11	27.35	27.36	--	1,095.66	1,083.57	1,162.38	1,154.59	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.30	19.63	19.28	19.25	--	808.56	769.50	782.77	779.63	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.82	18.58	19.12	18.94	--	787.11	713.47	768.62	740.55	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	18.14	18.02	18.46	18.16	--	799.45	726.21	745.78	742.74	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.74	19.19	19.99	19.92	--	772.25	700.44	797.60	739.03	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.22	19.89	18.83	18.85	--	801.67	775.71	758.85	763.43	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.37	19.15	19.41	19.62	--	802.20	748.77	737.58	723.98	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.30	22.15	21.12	21.12	--	909.99	930.30	908.16	948.29	--
Support activities for mining	213	22.80	23.11	22.98	22.10	--	1,002.62	1,037.64	1,036.40	1,018.81	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.06	23.31	23.24	21.89	--	1,026.77	1,053.61	1,078.34	1,031.02	--
Construction	23	22.67	22.35	23.03	23.00	23.06	852.45	829.19	849.81	855.60	818.63
Construction of buildings	236	22.32	21.93	22.85	22.93	--	840.80	815.80	850.02	853.00	--
Residential building	2361	19.63	19.74	20.02	20.13	--	708.54	694.85	706.71	710.59	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.67	19.94	20.01	20.11	--	713.32	711.86	696.35	707.87	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.72	22.52	25.50	24.47	--	878.31	702.62	981.75	956.78	--
New housing operative builders	236117	22.45	21.53	22.53	23.20	--	850.66	755.70	851.63	802.72	--
Residential remodelers	236118	18.98	19.11	19.23	19.40	--	677.99	666.94	680.74	679.00	--
Nonresidential building	2362	24.50	23.68	25.13	25.13	--	956.37	923.52	977.56	977.56	--
Industrial building	23621	25.15	23.81	25.29	25.00	--	1,027.29	969.07	1,052.06	1,047.50	--
Commercial building	23622	24.26	23.63	25.07	25.18	--	931.33	907.39	952.66	954.32	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.99	22.30	23.38	23.34	--	935.13	876.39	909.48	938.27	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.45	23.14	24.17	23.92	--	959.50	911.72	976.47	978.33	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	24.02	23.44	24.63	24.17	--	927.44	895.41	894.07	942.63	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	23.22	24.42	22.87	23.19	--	1,058.96	1,069.60	1,068.03	1,043.55	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	23.02	21.51	25.06	24.44	--	913.42	798.02	987.36	958.05	--
Land subdivision	2372	19.88	20.02	21.69	22.70	--	691.99	718.72	728.78	785.42	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	23.14	21.43	22.75	22.38	--	947.52	827.20	834.93	886.25	--
Other heavy construction	2379	21.65	21.76	21.84	23.14	--	899.35	924.80	891.07	962.62	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.70	22.50	23.02	22.95	--	838.13	823.50	837.93	837.68	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	21.06	20.92	21.20	21.19	--	735.40	713.37	693.24	722.58	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.42	20.46	21.12	21.10	--	709.00	677.23	694.85	717.40	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	25.17	24.89	26.09	26.29	--	928.08	943.33	949.68	959.59	--
Framing contractors	23813	18.56	18.92	18.62	19.11	--	645.99	650.85	595.84	624.90	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.81	22.96	22.82	22.38	--	774.18	732.42	721.11	754.21	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	23.08	21.73	22.90	23.17	--	869.65	821.39	851.88	864.24	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.31	18.25	19.04	18.91	--	652.11	607.73	565.49	599.45	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.14	18.87	17.75	19.16	--	557.32	600.07	528.95	620.78	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.36	18.74	18.96	18.61	--	785.88	749.60	769.78	731.37	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.35	23.97	24.84	24.51	--	928.42	913.26	956.34	938.73	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.76	24.57	25.29	24.76	--	951.31	941.03	978.72	938.40	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	23.99	23.36	24.63	24.35	--	901.07	876.00	933.48	935.04	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.04	24.01	23.32	23.97	--	961.94	977.21	958.45	977.98	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.45	21.34	21.41	21.65	--	775.97	770.37	768.62	762.08	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.38	23.32	23.64	23.64	--	839.22	851.18	858.13	855.77	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.98	17.99	18.45	18.77	--	692.87	656.64	651.29	641.93	--
Flooring contractors	23833	20.62	22.23	20.71	20.22	--	735.37	822.51	745.56	693.55	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	20.90	19.80	20.94	20.03	--	761.24	738.54	751.75	711.07	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	21.66	22.50	21.26	21.89	--	795.84	803.25	773.86	774.91	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	21.57	19.65	21.85	22.49	--	768.24	630.77	766.94	748.92	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.25	20.98	21.10	21.16	--	786.30	755.28	746.94	753.30	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.48	21.31	21.07	20.86	--	829.04	799.13	785.91	807.28	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	20.96	20.53	21.13	21.61	--	737.73	702.13	697.29	685.04	--
Manufacturing		18.23	18.05	18.46	18.47	18.50	725.87	712.98	758.71	749.88	738.15
Durable goods		19.35	19.02	19.67	19.64	19.70	771.03	751.29	812.37	799.35	788.00
Wood products	321	14.93	14.68	15.16	14.96	14.86	559.05	524.08	580.63	571.47	552.79

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	38.7	36.7	40.0	41.0	--	3.2	2.9	4.1	4.3	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.4	35.7	38.7	37.4	--	2.5	1.5	2.6	2.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	37.4	35.5	38.5	38.1	--	2.2	1.9	3.0	2.9	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	39.2	35.9	38.8	36.7	--	2.8	1.2	2.2	1.8	--
Other wood products	3219	36.5	35.2	37.4	37.2	--	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.0	--
Millwork	32191	38.2	35.5	38.9	37.5	--	1.7	2.0	2.1	1.5	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	36.9	32.6	36.8	35.2	--	1.1	1.2	1.0	.4	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	39.4	38.1	40.7	39.4	--	2.2	2.7	3.0	2.4	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	35.3	34.6	36.0	38.0	--	2.3	1.5	3.1	3.3	--
All other wood products	32199	34.4	35.3	35.8	35.6	--	1.4	1.6	1.9	1.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	40.9	39.0	39.8	39.9	37.2	3.8	2.8	3.5	3.5	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	39.3	39.1	38.9	39.5	--	2.0	1.8	3.0	2.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.1	40.5	41.3	41.8	--	3.5	2.8	4.0	3.6	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.4	37.4	38.0	38.5	--	4.4	3.1	3.2	3.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	39.7	35.2	35.3	36.3	--	5.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.0	39.3	40.6	40.7	--	3.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.6	40.8	42.8	40.9	--	3.6	2.5	3.9	3.6	--
Primary metals	331	40.7	40.3	43.5	43.0	42.5	3.4	3.1	5.2	4.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	42.1	41.3	43.9	43.5	--	5.0	4.6	6.5	5.7	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	40.0	39.8	43.1	42.9	--	2.3	3.3	3.6	2.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.3	39.5	45.3	44.2	--	3.8	2.1	6.9	6.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	42.2	42.8	46.0	43.9	--	4.3	4.5	6.2	5.9	--
Foundries	3315	38.9	39.0	41.3	41.6	--	2.1	1.8	3.4	3.8	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	39.9	40.5	42.9	43.5	--	2.3	2.1	3.3	3.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	37.4	36.7	39.3	39.1	--	1.9	1.4	3.6	3.7	--
Fabricated metal products	332	39.4	39.5	40.7	40.2	39.8	2.5	2.5	3.3	3.1	--
Forging and stamping	3321	38.9	39.5	40.6	39.9	--	2.4	2.5	3.7	3.2	--
Metal stamping	332116	38.2	38.2	39.7	39.5	--	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.2	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	38.8	38.1	41.7	40.5	--	1.3	1.0	1.8	1.5	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.8	39.0	40.4	40.1	--	2.5	2.3	2.8	2.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	40.0	38.9	41.4	40.6	--	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.3	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	39.4	39.9	40.1	40.1	--	3.0	3.6	3.1	3.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.7	39.1	39.5	39.6	--	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	39.8	38.8	39.0	39.0	--	3.1	2.1	3.8	2.9	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.1	39.9	40.8	40.5	--	1.7	1.6	1.9	2.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.1	37.7	36.7	38.1	--	1.3	1.4	.5	1.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	41.3	42.4	42.3	41.9	--	4.8	5.7	4.8	4.1	--
Hardware	3325	37.8	37.4	39.5	40.3	--	1.2	.5	1.7	2.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	38.4	39.1	40.0	40.2	--	1.3	1.4	2.6	3.4	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	39.6	40.0	41.3	40.8	--	2.4	2.3	3.7	3.7	--
Machine shops	33271	39.5	40.0	40.9	40.5	--	2.6	2.6	3.7	3.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	40.1	39.8	42.9	41.7	--	1.8	1.4	3.6	3.5	--
Precision turned products	332721	40.3	39.6	42.9	40.3	--	1.2	1.4	2.2	2.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.0	40.0	42.9	43.3	--	2.4	1.4	5.3	5.2	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	38.9	38.4	40.6	39.8	--	2.3	1.7	3.8	3.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.1	38.6	42.1	40.7	--	2.7	2.2	4.5	3.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	37.6	38.3	39.0	38.8	--	1.9	1.2	3.0	3.5	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	38.7	39.6	39.8	39.4	--	2.2	2.6	2.8	2.4	--
Metal valves	33291	38.9	39.8	39.2	39.4	--	1.7	2.1	2.2	2.1	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	38.6	39.5	40.1	39.4	--	2.5	2.9	3.2	2.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	38.5	39.9	40.2	39.6	--	2.5	3.3	2.9	2.0	--
Machinery	333	40.1	40.8	41.7	41.4	40.8	2.5	2.4	3.4	3.1	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	40.9	42.1	41.4	42.1	--	3.3	3.3	4.0	4.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	38.1	39.0	37.2	39.4	--	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.6	--
Industrial machinery	3332	39.1	39.4	41.7	39.7	--	2.4	3.2	3.5	2.1	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	39.9	40.2	41.7	41.1	--	2.0	1.6	2.9	2.1	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	40.3	40.9	41.9	40.0	--	1.8	1.5	1.9	2.0	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.4	--	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.2	--
Industrial molds	333511	40.6	42.0	42.3	44.3	--	3.2	3.9	3.4	4.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	37.6	37.3	39.0	40.6	--	1.5	.6	3.3	2.9	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	40.8	42.4	41.0	41.3	--	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	38.1	37.1	40.3	39.3	--	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.94	14.74	15.19	14.96	--	578.27	540.96	607.60	613.36	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	14.99	14.62	15.22	15.22	--	575.66	521.93	589.01	569.23	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.19	12.69	13.66	13.68	--	493.76	450.50	525.91	521.21	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	16.42	16.35	16.55	16.60	--	644.41	586.97	642.14	609.22	--
Other wood products	3219	14.90	14.68	15.13	14.86	--	544.25	516.74	565.86	552.79	--
Millwork	32191	15.59	15.35	15.59	15.63	--	595.41	544.93	606.45	586.13	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.00	16.94	17.66	17.81	--	628.02	552.24	649.89	626.91	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.41	14.09	14.01	14.00	--	566.94	536.83	570.21	551.60	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.72	12.45	13.50	12.69	--	449.46	430.77	486.00	482.22	--
All other wood products	32199	15.63	15.42	15.73	15.67	--	537.92	544.33	563.13	557.85	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	17.28	16.81	17.25	17.33	17.27	706.16	655.59	686.55	691.47	642.44
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.50	15.27	16.30	17.11	--	609.34	597.06	634.07	675.85	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.57	17.55	17.10	17.36	--	722.91	710.78	706.23	725.65	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.83	17.26	17.66	17.56	--	719.72	645.52	671.08	676.06	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.97	18.69	18.63	18.51	--	753.81	657.89	657.64	671.91	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.72	16.15	16.85	16.75	--	685.06	634.70	684.11	681.73	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.60	15.82	17.01	16.94	--	707.18	645.46	728.03	692.85	--
Primary metals	331	20.08	19.82	20.19	20.11	20.03	816.93	798.75	878.27	864.73	851.28
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.84	24.06	25.65	25.60	--	1,044.96	993.68	1,126.04	1,113.60	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.03	18.07	18.22	18.19	--	722.14	719.19	785.28	780.35	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	18.16	18.24	17.76	17.48	--	750.12	720.48	804.53	772.62	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	18.72	18.87	18.90	18.81	--	790.32	807.64	869.40	825.76	--
Foundries	3315	18.69	18.45	18.64	18.63	--	726.44	719.55	769.83	775.01	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.99	19.68	19.87	19.80	--	798.56	797.04	852.42	861.30	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.79	16.40	16.92	16.96	--	628.20	601.88	664.96	663.14	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.49	17.25	17.87	17.81	17.87	689.35	681.38	727.31	715.96	711.23
Forging and stamping	3321	17.87	17.42	18.51	18.36	--	695.83	688.09	751.51	732.56	--
Metal stamping	332116	17.31	16.61	17.81	17.86	--	662.00	634.50	707.06	705.47	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.98	16.44	15.79	15.90	--	619.23	626.36	658.44	643.95	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.07	16.82	17.27	17.33	--	680.09	655.98	697.71	694.93	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.77	17.40	17.78	18.20	--	711.28	676.86	736.09	738.92	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	19.07	18.68	18.80	18.85	--	750.65	745.33	753.88	755.89	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.46	16.31	16.79	16.53	--	652.59	637.72	663.21	654.59	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.37	14.35	14.77	14.19	--	572.40	556.78	576.03	553.41	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.11	16.85	17.44	17.35	--	686.78	672.32	711.55	702.68	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.00	17.81	18.30	17.99	--	685.74	671.44	671.61	685.42	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.62	19.86	20.03	19.47	--	810.94	842.06	847.27	815.79	--
Hardware	3325	15.61	15.21	16.45	16.04	--	590.76	568.85	649.78	646.41	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.57	15.57	15.81	15.57	--	598.33	608.79	632.40	625.91	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	18.33	17.82	18.86	18.74	--	726.09	712.80	778.92	764.59	--
Machine shops	33271	18.60	18.11	19.22	19.09	--	734.09	724.40	786.10	773.15	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.36	16.75	17.65	17.54	--	696.59	666.65	757.19	731.42	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.62	15.75	16.90	16.83	--	669.12	623.70	725.01	678.25	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.19	17.85	18.53	18.30	--	726.81	714.00	794.94	792.39	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.89	14.61	15.39	15.41	--	578.48	561.02	624.83	613.32	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.52	14.40	14.99	15.23	--	581.69	555.84	631.08	619.86	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	15.31	14.82	15.83	15.61	--	575.45	567.61	617.37	605.67	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	18.04	17.76	18.45	18.51	--	698.31	703.30	734.31	729.29	--
Metal valves	33291	19.93	19.16	20.70	20.40	--	775.02	762.57	811.44	803.76	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.03	17.00	17.25	17.46	--	657.10	671.50	691.73	687.92	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.43	16.02	16.79	16.81	--	631.98	639.20	674.96	665.68	--
Machinery	333	18.38	18.16	18.76	18.81	18.78	737.88	740.93	782.29	778.73	766.22
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.16	16.84	17.81	18.19	--	702.11	708.96	737.33	765.80	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.65	16.27	17.05	16.66	--	634.31	634.53	634.26	656.40	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.65	19.62	19.52	19.41	--	768.42	773.03	813.98	770.58	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	21.25	20.84	20.96	21.15	--	848.17	837.77	874.03	869.27	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.19	16.01	16.36	16.14	--	653.00	654.81	685.48	645.60	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	19.14	18.94	19.50	19.69	--	757.64	761.39	795.60	815.17	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.95	19.56	19.86	20.52	--	810.07	821.52	840.08	909.04	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.60	17.13	18.06	17.66	--	661.00	638.95	704.34	717.00	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.71	19.72	20.30	20.27	--	803.94	836.13	832.30	837.15	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.51	18.46	18.78	19.49	--	704.88	684.87	756.83	765.96	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	40.5	40.0	44.2	42.8	--	2.2	1.2	5.8	4.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	40.1	41.3	41.5	41.6	--	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	40.8	41.2	41.1	43.8	--	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.2	42.2	41.7	40.7	--	2.9	3.4	4.0	3.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	39.2	40.8	41.5	41.4	--	2.0	1.9	2.8	2.7	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.4	40.4	41.6	40.9	41.0	2.2	2.3	3.0	2.7	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.2	41.2	41.5	41.6	--	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.2	--
Communications equipment	3342	40.9	41.8	41.4	40.8	--	2.2	2.8	3.1	3.4	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	39.6	40.7	41.0	39.3	--	1.3	1.6	2.8	3.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.6	39.9	39.5	38.9	--	.9	1.1	1.0	.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	39.6	39.5	41.7	40.7	--	2.4	2.2	3.9	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.1	39.8	41.2	40.8	--	2.7	2.4	3.2	3.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	38.3	38.7	41.9	40.7	--	1.7	1.8	3.6	3.0	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.8	40.8	42.1	41.1	--	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.4	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	40.3	40.6	41.4	40.7	--	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.1	40.6	43.3	43.4	--	1.1	.5	2.2	1.6	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	39.7	39.8	42.5	40.2	--	2.0	2.1	3.4	2.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	38.8	38.4	38.8	38.3	--	.3	.0	.0	.1	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.3	39.3	41.8	41.1	39.3	2.5	2.3	3.2	3.3	--
Electrical equipment	3353	39.7	39.8	41.6	42.4	--	3.4	3.1	3.8	4.2	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	38.9	38.6	40.0	40.1	--	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.9	--
Transportation equipment	336	41.2	40.3	43.5	42.4	42.0	3.5	3.0	5.1	4.3	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	40.1	38.1	44.4	42.4	42.3	2.8	1.6	5.5	4.3	--
Motor vehicles	3361	40.4	37.9	44.4	40.7	--	2.7	1.9	5.8	3.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	38.8	39.3	40.4	40.0	--	1.8	1.4	3.2	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	38.4	40.4	40.7	38.3	--	2.1	2.2	3.5	3.0	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	40.3	37.9	45.3	43.6	--	3.1	1.6	6.0	5.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	40.2	37.6	45.1	42.7	--	2.1	1.1	4.8	3.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.9	41.3	43.9	42.6	--	2.9	1.6	4.8	4.6	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	45.5	42.0	51.8	51.0	--	4.8	2.4	8.2	8.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.0	40.1	44.0	42.1	--	2.5	1.9	4.8	3.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	38.0	35.3	43.7	43.2	--	2.9	1.5	5.3	5.0	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.4	44.2	43.5	43.3	--	4.6	5.0	5.0	4.5	--
Aircraft	336411	44.2	45.6	44.3	44.0	--	5.8	6.7	6.0	5.5	--
Ship and boat building	3366	41.1	40.7	40.2	40.7	--	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.4	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.7	37.4	38.4	37.0	36.7	2.0	1.8	2.8	1.7	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.6	36.7	37.3	36.0	--	1.5	1.6	2.2	1.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	36.8	36.9	37.4	35.9	--	2.0	2.0	2.4	1.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.4	36.6	37.2	36.0	--	1.1	1.2	2.0	1.0	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	36.1	36.1	37.4	35.4	--	.9	1.1	2.5	1.2	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	36.4	38.3	36.8	37.6	--	.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.9	35.2	37.4	35.1	--	1.7	.9	1.7	.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.6	38.1	40.3	38.6	--	2.9	1.7	3.7	2.1	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	39.0	39.5	39.3	40.7	--	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	39.6	39.8	40.2	40.0	--	3.2	4.0	4.3	4.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.5	38.4	39.3	38.8	38.1	2.5	2.0	3.3	2.8	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.0	39.8	40.5	40.3	--	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.3	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	43.8	43.5	44.9	45.0	--	4.6	4.3	5.5	5.2	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.4	33.9	34.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	36.9	36.9	37.9	37.1	--	1.7	1.1	2.7	2.2	--
Signs	33995	35.9	36.0	36.8	36.9	--	2.2	1.6	3.0	2.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	37.6	37.7	38.6	38.0	--	1.5	.8	2.9	2.5	--
Nondurable goods		39.8	39.4	40.9	40.5	39.6	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.5	3.3
Food manufacturing	311	40.0	39.7	41.0	40.6	39.6	4.2	4.0	4.8	4.4	--
Animal food	3111	41.7	42.7	43.3	43.8	--	4.7	5.8	5.6	5.5	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.6	46.5	45.1	44.0	--	6.1	6.6	7.3	5.8	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	36.3	35.8	38.2	34.9	--	2.9	2.0	4.1	2.3	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	41.2	40.0	42.0	42.8	--	4.7	3.8	5.3	5.6	--
Frozen food	31141	39.5	37.7	42.3	42.8	--	4.2	3.1	5.4	5.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	42.4	40.0	42.4	43.1	--	4.8	3.6	4.4	4.8	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	37.9	36.5	42.2	42.6	--	3.9	2.8	6.0	6.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	20.70	21.12	21.05	20.43	--	837.91	844.80	930.41	874.40	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.85	17.47	18.42	18.50	--	715.67	721.51	764.43	769.60	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.68	19.11	20.08	20.26	--	803.52	787.33	825.29	887.39	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.81	16.70	16.91	16.71	--	693.11	704.74	705.15	680.10	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.80	17.37	18.69	18.82	--	698.31	708.70	775.64	779.15	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.88	21.47	22.42	22.49	22.96	883.07	867.39	932.67	919.84	941.36
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.34	21.05	22.30	22.18	--	879.61	867.26	925.45	922.69	--
Communications equipment	3342	22.48	21.80	23.51	23.26	--	919.40	911.24	973.31	949.01	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	19.18	18.64	20.64	19.95	--	759.83	758.65	846.24	784.04	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.99	23.66	25.40	25.96	--	950.62	944.03	1,003.30	1,009.84	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.39	20.19	20.40	20.43	--	807.21	797.51	850.68	831.50	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.83	25.90	26.50	26.67	--	1,037.11	1,030.82	1,091.80	1,088.14	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.88	16.12	16.92	16.95	--	645.88	623.84	708.95	689.87	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.85	23.38	24.52	24.73	--	972.71	953.90	1,032.29	1,016.40	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.97	17.78	18.77	18.62	--	724.54	721.87	777.08	757.83	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	21.31	22.29	21.35	21.04	--	897.20	904.97	924.46	913.14	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	20.51	20.86	20.82	20.37	--	813.23	830.23	884.85	818.87	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.44	16.33	16.82	17.10	--	637.06	627.07	652.62	654.93	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	16.27	15.81	16.65	16.74	16.60	639.50	621.33	695.97	688.01	652.38
Electrical equipment	3353	16.11	15.63	16.35	16.46	--	640.08	622.07	680.16	697.90	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	17.25	16.76	17.82	17.78	--	670.99	646.94	712.80	712.98	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.93	24.74	24.96	24.87	24.87	1,026.61	997.02	1,085.76	1,054.49	1,044.54
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	21.80	21.85	21.96	21.71	--	874.15	832.49	975.02	920.50	--
Motor vehicles	3361	27.69	27.82	28.31	28.15	--	1,119.54	1,054.38	1,256.96	1,145.71	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.17	17.26	17.18	17.01	--	666.63	678.32	694.07	680.40	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.99	17.78	18.19	18.09	--	691.63	718.31	740.33	692.85	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	20.85	21.40	20.94	20.69	--	840.23	811.06	948.58	902.08	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.58	22.95	22.26	21.52	--	908.37	862.92	1,003.93	918.90	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.63	18.38	18.00	18.23	--	780.04	759.09	790.20	776.60	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	27.96	28.00	27.95	27.92	--	1,273.22	1,176.00	1,447.81	1,423.92	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.94	25.07	23.52	23.26	--	982.51	1,005.31	1,034.88	979.25	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.80	17.61	16.82	16.67	--	638.50	621.63	735.03	720.14	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	32.25	31.42	32.93	32.71	--	1,399.29	1,388.76	1,432.46	1,416.34	--
Aircraft	336411	33.06	32.57	33.79	33.38	--	1,459.90	1,485.19	1,496.90	1,468.72	--
Ship and boat building	3366	21.29	20.47	20.86	20.90	--	875.58	833.13	838.57	850.63	--
Furniture and related products	337	15.04	14.94	15.05	15.02	14.95	566.48	558.76	577.92	555.74	548.67
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.73	14.66	14.84	14.88	--	539.05	538.02	553.53	535.68	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.85	15.83	15.86	16.17	--	583.28	584.13	593.16	580.50	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.86	13.76	14.06	13.95	--	504.66	503.62	523.03	502.20	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.64	14.00	13.61	13.63	--	492.50	505.40	509.01	482.50	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	13.74	12.89	14.13	13.99	--	500.41	493.69	519.98	526.02	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.33	14.51	14.71	14.46	--	529.05	510.75	550.15	507.55	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.72	15.35	15.58	15.38	--	622.73	584.84	627.87	593.67	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	15.28	14.82	15.41	16.00	--	596.55	585.39	605.61	651.20	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.09	15.54	15.02	14.95	--	597.20	618.49	603.80	598.00	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	16.13	15.67	16.30	16.26	16.15	620.78	601.73	640.59	630.89	615.32
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.87	16.27	17.11	17.10	--	674.68	647.55	692.96	689.13	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.66	16.46	16.55	16.71	--	730.00	716.01	743.10	751.95	--
Dental laboratories	339116	19.74	18.57	20.78	20.60	--	679.35	629.52	723.14	696.28	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.24	15.02	15.32	15.23	--	562.33	554.24	580.63	565.03	--
Signs	33995	16.72	16.23	16.84	16.58	--	600.34	584.28	619.71	611.80	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.86	14.58	14.89	14.88	--	558.42	549.67	574.75	565.44	--
Nondurable goods		16.56	16.51	16.67	16.73	16.71	658.36	650.49	681.80	677.57	661.72
Food manufacturing	311	14.40	14.35	14.46	14.40	14.35	575.89	569.70	592.86	584.64	568.26
Animal food	3111	15.46	15.72	15.24	15.33	--	644.21	671.24	659.89	671.45	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.10	18.32	18.11	17.84	--	806.94	851.88	816.76	784.96	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.38	16.98	14.99	15.59	--	594.26	607.88	572.62	544.09	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.60	14.63	14.63	14.63	--	601.76	585.20	614.46	626.16	--
Frozen food	31141	13.72	13.37	13.43	13.91	--	542.54	504.05	568.09	595.35	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.89	15.33	14.30	14.44	--	630.60	613.20	606.32	622.36	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.94	12.23	12.96	13.63	--	489.97	446.40	546.91	580.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.8	42.4	41.8	42.9	--	5.1	4.6	5.2	5.3	--
Dairy products	3115	40.9	40.4	40.7	40.5	--	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.7	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.5	40.5	42.2	42.1	--	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	42.5	42.0	45.3	45.2	--	6.0	5.6	8.0	7.6	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	42.7	43.3	44.3	42.6	--	5.3	6.0	6.5	5.2	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.2	38.2	39.2	39.8	--	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	36.6	34.7	40.6	39.4	--	3.5	2.8	2.3	2.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.7	36.7	37.6	36.6	--	3.7	3.2	3.9	3.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.3	37.0	37.2	36.4	--	3.7	3.4	4.2	3.5	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.3	31.4	30.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.3	39.7	40.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.6	36.1	38.6	37.0	--	3.7	2.9	3.0	2.2	--
Other food products	3119	40.2	39.8	41.2	40.7	--	3.7	3.1	4.1	3.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	35.7	36.3	34.3	34.9	34.7	1.5	1.5	.0	.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	34.8	33.7	33.0	33.6	--	2.1	2.1	.0	.0	--
Textile mills	313	37.7	36.7	39.7	40.1	39.1	2.3	1.8	3.1	3.2	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	39.3	34.9	42.4	45.6	--	2.4	1.3	3.4	4.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.1	37.5	39.7	39.2	--	2.0	1.7	3.3	3.1	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.5	38.1	39.6	38.9	--	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	37.1	37.2	37.5	36.5	--	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	--
Textile product mills	314	37.9	36.5	39.4	39.2	38.5	1.7	1.2	2.6	2.1	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.5	36.4	40.8	40.8	--	2.1	1.1	3.1	2.4	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.2	36.7	37.9	37.6	--	1.2	1.2	2.1	1.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	38.3	36.9	40.7	39.2	--	1.6	1.4	2.6	1.8	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.4	36.5	35.9	36.4	--	.9	1.1	1.7	1.8	--
Apparel	315	36.0	35.6	36.4	36.4	35.3	.7	.5	.9	.6	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.4	35.8	36.4	36.7	--	.6	.5	.7	.3	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.5	35.3	36.5	35.6	--	.5	.4	.4	.0	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	34.2	34.8	36.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	33.6	33.4	37.0	38.2	36.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	41.8	41.4	42.8	42.7	41.4	4.1	3.9	5.0	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	43.7	42.8	44.8	44.5	--	5.2	5.8	5.6	4.9	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.0	40.9	42.0	42.0	--	3.6	3.2	4.7	4.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	40.7	40.7	42.3	42.6	--	4.0	3.8	5.2	5.4	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	41.4	41.6	42.1	42.2	--	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	40.7	40.0	42.2	42.0	--	4.0	3.6	5.0	4.9	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.0	37.4	38.8	37.9	37.3	1.8	1.5	2.3	1.7	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	37.2	36.7	38.5	37.3	--	2.1	1.9	2.9	2.1	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.5	35.8	36.8	36.6	--	1.5	1.6	.6	1.1	--
Quick printing	323114	36.2	35.2	36.5	35.5	--	.8	.9	.6	.4	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.3	40.9	40.7	39.8	--	2.0	1.5	2.7	1.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.5	35.9	38.9	36.2	--	1.7	.2	2.7	2.0	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	43.4	44.9	42.3	42.2	42.3	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.9	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	43.8	45.8	43.6	44.2	--	7.7	7.9	7.4	7.9	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.8	43.1	39.9	38.5	--	4.3	2.1	2.6	2.3	--
Chemicals	325	41.4	40.8	43.0	42.6	41.6	3.1	2.5	3.7	3.5	--
Basic chemicals	3251	43.9	43.4	45.8	45.6	--	5.0	3.9	6.0	5.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	43.1	42.5	43.4	44.6	--	4.1	3.3	5.6	5.8	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	42.3	41.8	43.8	43.7	--	4.7	4.6	5.6	5.6	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.3	38.6	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	40.9	39.4	43.4	42.8	--	2.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.3	40.5	41.0	38.7	--	1.7	.6	2.4	2.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.2	38.6	39.3	38.4	--	1.5	1.8	1.4	.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	42.2	42.3	44.4	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.2	39.9	42.0	41.4	40.4	2.9	2.8	3.6	3.6	--
Plastics products	3261	39.9	39.7	41.4	40.6	--	2.9	2.7	3.5	3.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	40.9	41.4	42.6	42.3	--	3.7	3.2	4.8	5.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.3	41.8	43.5	41.9	--	2.9	1.8	3.9	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	36.9	36.5	37.4	37.7	--	1.7	1.3	1.4	2.3	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.3	39.9	41.7	40.6	--	2.2	2.1	3.1	2.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.6	--	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.36	15.83	15.77	15.31	--	657.08	671.19	659.19	656.80	--
Dairy products	3115	18.48	18.03	18.95	18.91	--	755.95	728.41	771.27	765.86	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.79	12.86	12.89	12.72	--	517.99	520.83	543.96	535.51	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.52	13.61	13.64	13.82	--	574.51	571.62	617.89	624.66	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.64	14.74	14.85	13.83	--	624.54	638.24	657.86	589.16	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.31	11.35	11.27	11.36	--	432.44	433.57	441.78	452.13	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	13.34	12.57	14.15	12.95	--	487.74	436.18	574.49	510.23	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	14.01	13.68	14.43	14.49	--	528.18	502.06	542.57	530.33	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.09	13.89	14.36	14.44	--	526.20	513.93	534.19	525.62	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.72	10.93	10.90	11.19	--	335.10	343.20	332.45	320.03	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.37	15.04	15.66	15.52	--	619.49	597.09	634.23	620.80	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	13.81	13.14	14.62	14.63	--	533.51	474.35	564.33	541.31	--
Other food products	3119	14.68	14.68	14.58	14.61	--	589.76	584.26	600.70	594.63	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	20.49	20.07	21.71	22.12	21.89	731.37	728.54	744.65	771.99	759.58
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.86	22.47	22.37	22.88	--	761.31	757.24	738.21	768.77	--
Textile mills	313	13.71	13.91	13.64	13.58	13.68	517.15	510.50	541.51	544.56	534.89
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.47	12.77	12.17	11.82	--	490.07	445.67	516.01	538.99	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.62	14.71	14.64	14.50	--	542.82	551.63	581.21	568.40	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	15.49	14.87	16.24	15.38	--	580.35	566.55	643.10	598.28	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.55	13.77	13.52	14.04	--	503.29	512.24	507.00	512.46	--
Textile product mills	314	11.44	11.59	11.72	11.95	11.58	433.13	423.04	461.77	468.44	445.83
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.28	11.58	11.58	12.01	--	434.47	421.51	472.46	490.01	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.61	11.59	11.87	11.88	--	431.51	425.35	449.87	446.69	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.09	10.86	11.40	11.30	--	424.18	400.73	463.98	442.96	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.00	12.08	12.27	12.34	--	436.96	440.92	440.49	449.18	--
Apparel	315	11.37	11.46	11.55	11.28	11.35	408.92	407.98	420.42	410.59	400.66
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.34	11.51	11.61	11.24	--	412.49	412.06	422.60	412.51	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.41	10.55	10.57	10.36	--	379.78	372.42	385.81	368.82	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.51	11.29	11.26	11.49	--	394.19	392.89	408.74	399.85	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.90	14.10	13.49	13.56	13.37	466.73	470.94	499.13	517.99	485.33
Paper and paper products	322	19.28	19.30	19.55	19.55	19.53	805.86	799.02	836.74	834.79	808.54
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.64	24.36	24.83	24.90	--	1,077.10	1,042.61	1,112.38	1,108.05	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.96	17.19	17.25	17.23	--	695.63	703.07	724.50	723.66	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.43	16.42	16.82	16.74	--	668.68	668.29	711.49	713.12	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.79	15.90	15.72	15.73	--	653.68	661.44	661.81	663.81	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.77	17.83	18.03	18.15	--	723.29	713.20	760.87	762.30	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.75	16.79	16.93	17.03	17.11	635.72	627.95	656.88	645.44	638.20
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	17.96	18.20	17.97	18.19	--	668.31	667.94	691.85	678.49	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.46	12.91	12.30	12.49	--	467.75	462.18	452.64	457.13	--
Quick printing	323114	15.29	15.74	15.05	15.67	--	554.29	554.05	549.33	556.29	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.39	16.29	16.70	16.72	--	660.63	666.26	679.69	665.46	--
Support activities for printing	32312	20.01	18.66	20.24	20.12	--	750.88	669.89	787.34	728.34	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	29.63	28.98	30.81	31.53	31.36	1,285.64	1,301.20	1,303.26	1,330.57	1,326.53
Petroleum refineries	32411	33.94	32.66	34.77	35.43	--	1,486.02	1,495.83	1,515.97	1,566.01	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	22.98	21.22	23.13	23.24	--	983.08	914.58	922.89	894.74	--
Chemicals	325	20.30	19.91	20.68	20.66	20.72	841.33	812.33	889.24	880.12	861.95
Basic chemicals	3251	24.09	23.67	24.52	24.84	--	1,056.72	1,027.28	1,123.02	1,132.70	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	21.08	21.43	21.57	21.51	--	907.57	910.78	936.14	959.35	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	22.34	22.96	22.76	22.94	--	944.54	959.73	996.89	1,002.48	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.06	19.50	19.00	19.47	--	768.88	752.70	731.50	763.22	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.12	20.73	21.41	21.04	--	862.92	816.76	929.19	900.51	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.85	16.41	16.98	17.01	--	679.09	664.61	696.18	658.29	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.71	15.24	16.06	16.57	--	600.28	588.26	631.16	636.29	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	17.04	16.33	17.41	17.36	--	719.01	690.76	773.00	772.52	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.01	16.24	15.72	15.91	15.86	643.81	647.98	660.24	658.67	640.74
Plastics products	3261	15.70	15.61	15.59	15.74	--	626.92	619.72	645.43	639.04	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.26	17.32	16.46	16.35	--	706.01	717.05	701.20	691.61	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	17.45	16.73	17.64	17.92	--	737.31	699.31	767.34	750.85	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	16.26	15.31	16.79	16.69	--	600.66	558.82	627.95	629.21	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.60	15.93	15.35	15.37	--	628.99	635.61	640.10	624.02	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.82	16.54	17.24	17.39	--	687.81	678.14	708.56	723.42	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	39.8	39.4	41.7	40.4	--	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.1	--
Rubber products	3262	41.4	40.8	44.4	44.5	--	3.1	3.3	4.2	4.4	--
Private service-providing											
.....		32.1	31.8	32.0	31.8	31.8	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
.....		32.9	32.4	33.0	32.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade											
.....	42	37.6	37.7	37.5	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.3	38.3	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.3	36.3	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.7	34.3	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.1	36.9	38.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	39.0	40.2	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	39.0	39.4	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	37.8	39.0	37.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.1	39.5	40.1	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.1	40.3	39.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	38.7	38.4	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	38.6	38.7	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.7	37.0	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.7	40.4	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	37.4	37.7	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	39.2	40.1	39.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.2	38.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.8	39.2	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	37.7	37.8	37.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	37.4	37.4	37.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.4	37.2	38.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.4	40.8	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	38.8	38.8	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.4	39.2	39.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	41.1	40.4	39.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	38.1	39.2	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.7	35.7	37.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.9	37.9	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.2	38.4	38.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.1	37.0	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	36.6	36.5	37.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.2	38.9	40.1	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	33.9	33.8	32.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	35.9	36.4	35.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods											
.....	424	37.3	37.5	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	34.8	34.9	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	33.3	32.7	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	36.7	37.8	35.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.2	37.1	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	37.6	37.7	37.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.1	38.6	37.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.0	37.1	37.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	40.9	44.5	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.1	34.2	33.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	39.9	38.9	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.1	41.0	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	37.0	37.8	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.9	36.0	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	39.6	38.5	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.6	36.1	35.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.1	34.3	36.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	36.3	36.1	36.0	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.0	35.4	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade											
.....		29.9	29.2	30.2	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.9	35.5	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.9	35.7	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.91	14.87	14.84	15.13	--	593.41	585.88	618.83	611.25	--
Rubber products	3262	17.16	18.53	16.21	16.51	--	710.07	756.02	719.72	734.70	--
Private service-providing		18.35	18.22	18.59	18.75	18.76	588.07	579.40	594.88	596.25	596.57
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.50	16.37	16.57	16.81	16.82	542.36	530.39	546.81	546.33	548.33
Wholesale trade	42	20.85	20.42	21.40	21.54	21.54	784.75	769.83	802.50	805.60	803.44
Durable goods	423	20.55	20.22	20.71	20.76	--	786.42	774.43	791.12	793.03	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.99	16.67	17.13	17.37	--	617.39	605.12	625.25	634.01	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.77	17.60	17.90	17.78	--	581.38	603.68	563.85	570.74	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.01	16.65	17.21	17.46	--	647.32	614.39	669.47	675.70	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	16.98	17.00	17.67	18.25	--	662.37	683.40	669.69	686.20	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.99	18.13	18.21	17.92	--	701.32	714.32	701.09	682.75	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.69	18.12	17.44	16.78	--	669.54	706.68	648.77	619.18	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.67	16.60	17.04	17.34	--	667.89	655.70	683.30	698.80	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.93	19.70	20.84	20.73	--	799.44	793.91	827.35	798.11	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.54	23.56	25.03	24.88	--	950.01	904.70	968.66	960.37	--
Office equipment	42342	21.22	20.40	20.89	21.22	--	818.96	789.48	783.38	793.63	--
Computer and software	42343	30.90	29.57	31.69	31.61	--	1,194.67	1,094.09	1,235.91	1,216.99	--
Medical equipment	42345	20.99	20.13	21.68	21.56	--	832.48	813.25	862.86	860.24	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	20.29	19.76	20.44	20.22	--	758.02	744.95	758.32	756.23	--
Metals and minerals	4235	19.84	19.86	20.25	20.20	--	777.00	796.39	791.78	799.92	--
Electric goods	4236	23.24	23.61	22.61	22.93	--	886.68	906.62	859.18	864.46	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.15	22.34	21.54	21.44	--	860.01	875.73	833.60	827.58	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	24.08	24.62	23.42	24.09	--	906.72	930.64	878.25	891.33	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.29	18.89	19.68	19.45	--	739.88	723.49	749.81	741.05	--
Hardware	42371	18.21	17.64	18.41	18.55	--	680.40	659.74	688.53	675.22	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	20.00	20.11	20.17	19.80	--	767.43	748.09	774.53	778.14	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	19.49	18.65	20.38	19.91	--	768.66	760.92	782.59	766.54	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.61	20.28	20.62	20.72	--	798.81	786.86	800.06	806.01	--
Construction equipment	42381	22.94	22.14	23.26	23.19	--	925.75	867.89	925.75	941.51	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.66	16.36	17.43	17.47	--	684.28	660.94	683.26	690.07	--
Industrial machinery	42383	22.06	21.66	21.99	22.13	--	840.08	849.07	848.81	858.64	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.82	18.15	18.45	18.23	--	690.22	647.96	693.72	687.27	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.22	17.94	17.70	18.01	--	709.62	679.93	690.30	693.39	--
Other transportation goods	42386	22.80	23.25	21.57	22.46	--	871.52	892.80	832.60	840.00	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	16.35	15.98	16.44	16.49	--	606.07	591.26	613.21	620.02	--
Sporting goods	42391	15.29	14.58	16.05	15.83	--	559.91	532.17	608.30	585.71	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.26	14.05	14.84	14.76	--	559.61	546.55	595.08	590.40	--
Jewelry	42394	16.57	17.06	15.10	15.73	--	562.42	576.63	495.28	561.56	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.94	18.90	19.72	19.81	--	715.11	687.96	694.14	705.24	--
Nondurable goods	424	19.12	18.83	19.81	19.88	--	713.14	706.13	734.95	735.56	--
Paper and paper products	4241	21.27	19.79	23.17	22.53	--	740.49	690.67	820.22	808.83	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	21.36	20.49	23.21	23.04	--	710.22	670.02	821.63	822.53	--
Industrial paper	42413	21.17	19.03	23.13	21.93	--	777.25	719.33	821.12	791.67	--
Druggists' goods	4242	23.62	22.82	23.83	23.76	--	856.09	846.62	848.35	845.86	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.90	20.83	20.36	20.60	--	748.13	785.29	765.54	760.14	--
Grocery and related products	4244	18.40	17.97	19.16	19.38	--	701.01	693.64	722.33	724.81	--
General line grocery	42441	20.57	20.42	20.68	21.53	--	781.13	757.58	781.70	809.53	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	15.83	14.74	17.05	16.89	--	646.89	655.93	717.81	714.45	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.35	14.35	15.26	15.40	--	503.88	490.77	512.74	494.34	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.53	15.30	16.05	15.94	--	618.77	595.17	609.90	608.91	--
Chemicals	4246	20.43	20.04	21.62	21.86	--	818.71	821.64	819.40	832.87	--
Petroleum	4247	17.98	17.52	18.28	18.27	--	665.84	662.26	694.64	708.88	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.69	19.32	20.24	20.19	--	723.13	710.98	752.93	747.03	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.51	17.67	17.88	17.85	--	646.83	636.12	666.92	671.16	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.01	18.45	18.15	18.61	--	713.33	710.33	713.30	727.65	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	15.92	16.34	16.71	17.46	--	599.12	589.87	599.89	607.61	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.26	18.91	17.85	17.41	--	640.74	648.61	651.53	658.10	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	26.32	25.27	27.80	28.55	--	955.01	912.25	1,000.80	1,024.95	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	23.09	23.78	23.40	24.44	--	853.26	841.81	884.52	904.28	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	26.52	25.36	28.09	28.82	--	961.44	915.50	1,008.43	1,031.76	--
Retail trade		13.02	12.95	12.99	13.19	13.20	388.72	378.14	392.30	389.11	390.72
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.52	16.22	16.66	16.74	--	593.73	575.81	599.76	604.31	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.68	17.16	17.74	17.77	--	634.66	612.61	636.87	643.27	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	35.0	34.1	36.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.2	33.3	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	33.6	33.6	30.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.4	33.2	33.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.5	35.7	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.9	34.9	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.8	37.4	37.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.1	28.4	29.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.6	32.2	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	25.6	24.8	26.5	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.2	33.6	36.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	21.3	21.0	22.8	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.9	29.7	32.2	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	31.4	30.2	33.0	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	33.7	33.4	34.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.9	29.6	32.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	29.6	28.3	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.2	34.2	33.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.3	34.4	34.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.7	33.7	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.8	30.8	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.8	31.9	32.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	36.2	34.0	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.8	31.2	31.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.9	28.4	28.6	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.8	28.4	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.7	28.2	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	31.9	32.1	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	30.2	30.0	30.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.8	30.6	33.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.4	26.8	27.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.5	29.3	29.3	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.0	28.6	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	29.0	30.0	27.5	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.7	32.1	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.1	32.5	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.8	30.3	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.5	30.0	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.4	32.5	33.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.0	20.0	22.1	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.6	18.1	20.6	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	23.8	23.9	23.2	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	18.0	16.8	18.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.2	16.2	19.6	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	21.8	20.6	22.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.2	25.3	25.3	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	27.8	27.8	30.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.0	23.2	23.6	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.5	23.6	23.9	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.5	24.9	26.8	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	20.2	20.4	19.0	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.7	22.0	22.8	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.7	29.5	32.2	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.9	27.4	27.9	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	24.7	23.7	24.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.2	26.9	27.0	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.1	32.4	31.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	22.9	22.3	23.0	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.6	28.2	28.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.4	28.7	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	26.7	26.4	26.2	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.4	29.6	30.8	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	18.10	17.56	18.14	18.16	--	651.74	630.40	651.23	659.21	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.92	13.50	14.30	14.21	--	487.41	460.35	516.23	500.19	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.63	16.59	17.17	17.07	--	568.83	552.45	566.61	559.90	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.27	15.56	15.08	14.93	--	513.60	522.82	456.92	476.27	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.01	16.89	17.73	17.67	--	584.54	560.75	599.27	583.11	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.04	14.08	14.27	14.47	--	512.61	502.66	526.56	532.50	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.64	13.69	13.81	14.13	--	489.13	477.78	506.83	519.98	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.80	14.82	15.13	15.13	--	560.01	554.27	565.86	555.27	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	15.17	14.62	15.16	15.49	--	440.98	415.21	444.19	441.47	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.99	14.97	16.77	16.74	--	521.36	482.03	543.35	544.05	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.12	14.18	13.38	13.91	--	361.42	351.66	354.57	343.58	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.54	18.50	18.69	18.21	--	652.95	621.60	687.79	659.20	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.90	11.20	10.28	10.86	--	232.68	235.20	234.38	219.37	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.74	16.76	16.56	16.79	--	518.00	497.77	533.23	518.81	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.78	14.69	14.64	14.73	--	463.68	443.64	483.12	461.05	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.97	16.96	16.04	16.38	--	538.67	566.46	546.96	552.01	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.52	14.21	14.36	14.38	--	448.81	420.62	471.01	442.90	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	23.39	23.72	23.34	23.51	--	691.91	671.28	690.86	695.90	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.02	14.04	14.14	14.18	--	479.10	480.17	479.35	475.03	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.03	14.04	14.15	14.17	--	482.00	482.98	481.10	478.95	--
Home centers	44411	12.87	12.89	12.93	12.89	--	433.02	434.39	429.28	425.37	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.84	12.93	12.80	12.72	--	395.34	398.24	391.68	393.05	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.89	14.01	14.00	14.31	--	455.36	446.92	459.20	445.04	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.37	15.74	15.46	15.70	--	556.29	535.16	556.56	569.91	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.41	13.35	13.51	13.74	--	426.40	416.52	429.62	402.58	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.87	11.77	11.96	11.97	--	342.34	334.27	342.06	339.95	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.91	11.83	12.03	12.04	--	343.34	335.97	342.86	341.94	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	12.06	11.98	12.18	12.19	--	345.59	337.84	344.69	343.76	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.44	9.39	9.53	9.52	--	301.57	301.42	309.73	305.59	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.26	11.03	11.23	11.29	--	340.11	330.90	344.76	331.93	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.59	10.65	10.54	10.73	--	336.46	325.89	350.98	345.51	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	12.00	11.81	11.85	11.70	--	329.01	316.51	327.06	319.41	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.83	16.58	16.79	16.89	--	496.13	485.79	491.95	491.50	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	17.21	16.92	17.34	17.38	--	499.79	483.91	504.59	504.02	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	15.12	15.00	14.22	14.85	--	438.51	450.00	391.05	402.44	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.50	15.49	15.08	15.05	--	490.72	497.23	464.46	459.03	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.65	16.32	16.69	16.52	--	533.83	530.40	529.07	517.08	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.79	9.69	9.90	9.95	--	301.74	293.61	302.94	303.48	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.52	9.42	9.60	9.68	--	290.21	282.60	289.92	291.37	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.55	11.50	11.89	11.78	--	386.30	373.75	400.69	393.45	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.66	11.91	11.56	11.97	--	245.28	238.20	255.48	239.40	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.88	11.05	10.68	11.15	--	212.74	200.01	220.01	204.05	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.79	12.26	11.08	11.71	--	280.93	293.01	257.06	275.19	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.05	11.47	11.14	11.18	--	199.09	192.70	209.43	195.65	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.75	9.84	9.58	9.93	--	177.14	159.41	187.77	164.84	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.02	10.07	10.00	10.33	--	218.73	207.44	221.00	212.80	--
Shoe stores	4482	12.65	13.39	12.39	12.34	--	318.31	338.77	313.47	309.73	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.98	14.53	15.85	16.08	--	416.27	403.93	486.60	438.98	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.58	11.64	11.38	11.68	--	278.08	270.05	268.57	262.80	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.66	11.77	11.43	11.83	--	285.45	277.77	273.18	269.72	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.90	11.82	11.95	12.35	--	315.74	294.32	320.26	308.75	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.04	11.64	10.03	10.31	--	223.37	237.46	190.57	188.67	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.32	11.26	11.22	11.24	--	256.46	247.72	255.82	242.78	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.80	10.71	10.74	10.97	--	332.00	315.95	345.83	335.68	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.87	11.79	11.87	12.04	--	331.13	323.05	331.17	333.51	--
Florists	4531	10.72	10.69	10.85	10.83	--	264.91	253.35	268.00	261.00	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	13.01	12.97	12.74	13.11	--	353.26	348.89	343.98	350.04	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	14.84	14.86	14.68	14.82	--	476.95	481.46	466.82	468.31	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.79	10.65	10.52	10.91	--	246.81	237.50	241.96	243.29	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.89	9.22	10.38	10.26	--	282.73	260.00	297.91	295.49	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.78	11.91	11.80	11.93	--	345.75	341.82	348.10	350.74	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.70	10.48	10.87	11.45	--	286.10	276.67	284.79	306.86	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.25	12.62	12.14	11.91	--	372.85	373.55	373.91	360.87	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	34.8	34.8	36.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	35.1	34.4	36.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	35.7	35.8	37.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	34.8	33.6	36.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	34.1	31.2	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.6	36.5	36.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.3	39.6	39.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.8	38.4	37.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	38.9	40.8	41.1	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	30.3	31.2	32.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.0	35.5	36.4	36.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	31.3	31.2	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	48.2	45.6	49.8	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.6	40.3	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.3	40.7	42.1	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.3	38.9	41.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.6	41.2	42.2	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.8	41.7	42.3	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.1	40.1	41.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.0	39.1	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	29.3	28.4	29.7	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.0	42.5	40.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	41.4	41.2	40.1	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.9	30.0	31.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.9	26.2	26.8	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	33.8	31.2	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.9	48.7	46.5	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	38.0	32.8	34.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.0	37.7	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.5	37.1	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.9	36.0	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.7	36.9	36.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.2	37.1	35.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	36.9	38.5	36.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.6	38.2	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.3	40.1	41.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	24.0	23.2	25.1	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.2	37.5	40.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.3	37.3	40.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	39.2	38.1	38.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	39.1	39.0	40.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.1	42.5	41.4	41.1	41.6	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.9	41.9	41.2	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.8	41.5	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.0	42.6	41.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.9	42.4	41.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.9	42.5	42.0	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.7	42.4	41.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	43.8	45.5	43.0	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.8	40.9	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.6	36.8	36.5	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.4	35.1	35.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.4	34.5	34.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	32.7	33.2	32.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	36.6	37.2	36.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.6	35.5	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.5	36.4	37.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.5	29.8	29.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.2	35.6	36.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.2	31.3	30.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	17.29	17.10	17.43	17.54	--	602.55	595.08	639.68	636.70	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	17.71	17.33	17.68	17.91	--	621.90	596.15	652.39	625.06	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	20.67	19.60	20.76	20.91	--	738.45	701.68	772.27	742.31	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.97	15.96	15.99	16.10	--	555.63	536.26	586.83	555.45	--
Vending machine operators	4542	16.06	15.53	16.78	16.75	--	547.11	484.54	595.69	609.70	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.92	17.14	17.15	17.19	--	585.07	625.61	629.41	665.25	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.69	17.29	17.22	17.46	--	622.98	684.68	676.75	726.34	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	17.98	18.86	18.60	18.59	--	642.82	724.22	697.50	728.73	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.54	15.76	16.03	16.51	--	603.69	643.01	658.83	724.79	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	17.36	16.81	17.01	16.63	--	525.91	524.47	551.12	562.09	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.80	18.68	18.98	19.14	19.12	677.44	663.14	690.87	689.04	684.50
Air transportation	481	24.11	24.50	24.18	24.39	--	753.91	764.40	788.27	785.36	--
Water transportation	483	23.08	23.36	22.45	22.15	--	1,111.89	1,065.22	1,118.01	1,092.00	--
Truck transportation	484	18.03	17.96	18.36	18.52	--	732.90	723.79	750.92	753.76	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.90	18.00	18.12	18.31	--	739.78	732.60	762.85	767.19	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.47	17.25	17.57	17.53	--	704.94	671.03	734.43	708.21	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.02	18.20	18.28	18.52	--	749.75	749.84	771.42	783.40	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.59	17.81	17.88	18.23	--	735.49	742.68	756.32	776.60	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.16	19.24	19.38	19.33	--	786.50	771.52	810.08	804.13	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.35	17.85	18.99	19.12	--	716.23	697.94	721.62	724.65	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.63	16.17	17.23	17.56	--	487.61	459.23	511.73	502.22	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.18	18.04	18.62	18.88	--	762.93	766.70	755.97	753.31	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	19.57	18.36	20.61	20.25	--	810.86	756.43	826.46	842.40	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.07	13.81	14.28	14.46	--	434.77	414.30	446.96	443.92	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.10	12.64	13.58	13.90	--	339.58	331.17	363.94	346.11	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.62	13.30	13.70	13.89	--	460.58	414.96	468.54	470.87	--
Pipeline transportation	486	27.56	25.18	28.38	28.10	--	1,292.56	1,226.27	1,319.67	1,315.08	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	15.72	19.36	17.38	17.64	--	597.29	635.01	597.87	626.22	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.68	20.23	21.06	20.96	--	764.52	762.67	781.33	771.33	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.66	17.86	17.61	17.63	--	643.86	662.61	641.00	641.73	--
Airport operations	48811	13.45	14.06	13.11	12.96	--	469.88	506.16	465.41	457.49	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	32.70	31.00	34.06	34.41	--	1,167.92	1,143.90	1,236.38	1,166.50	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.79	15.31	15.88	15.78	--	571.09	568.00	570.09	582.28	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	14.95	14.23	15.35	15.23	--	552.01	547.86	552.60	566.56	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.87	19.73	20.22	20.53	--	747.47	753.69	760.27	769.88	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.98	18.21	17.29	17.60	--	725.07	730.22	722.72	721.60	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.65	17.83	17.54	17.62	--	424.07	413.66	440.25	438.74	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.38	15.38	15.51	15.66	--	603.67	576.75	625.05	595.08	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.50	15.33	15.65	15.83	--	608.81	571.81	635.39	603.12	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.09	15.44	13.68	13.48	--	552.53	588.26	519.84	489.32	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.48	15.89	16.00	16.31	--	605.31	619.71	643.20	636.09	--
Utilities	22	29.56	29.24	30.09	29.85	30.02	1,243.76	1,242.70	1,245.73	1,226.84	1,248.83
Power generation and supply	2211	30.86	30.51	31.35	31.05	--	1,291.36	1,278.37	1,291.62	1,269.95	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.66	31.37	31.73	31.64	--	1,324.11	1,301.86	1,297.76	1,303.57	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	31.35	31.19	31.57	31.19	--	1,347.63	1,328.69	1,322.78	1,328.69	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.77	29.37	30.85	30.26	--	1,246.77	1,245.29	1,283.36	1,225.53	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.78	32.45	33.38	33.14	--	1,407.62	1,379.13	1,401.96	1,391.88	--
Electric power distribution	221122	29.20	28.81	30.38	29.70	--	1,217.23	1,221.54	1,260.77	1,193.94	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.71	27.71	28.26	27.79	--	1,214.86	1,260.81	1,215.18	1,186.63	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	22.94	22.19	23.75	24.15	--	913.60	907.57	926.25	944.27	--
Information	51	25.45	25.05	25.50	25.61	25.73	931.93	921.84	930.75	932.20	934.00
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	26.41	26.11	26.10	26.52	--	935.24	916.46	923.94	925.55	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.33	19.95	20.46	20.58	--	698.44	688.28	707.92	689.43	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.13	18.24	18.18	18.18	--	592.86	605.57	598.12	585.40	--
Periodical publishers	51112	23.57	22.40	24.09	24.84	--	861.97	833.28	874.47	879.34	--
Book publishers	51113	21.34	21.20	21.26	21.47	--	780.29	752.60	778.12	775.07	--
Software publishers	5112	37.63	38.38	36.48	36.87	--	1,412.15	1,397.03	1,349.76	1,386.31	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.58	21.17	22.13	21.58	--	636.19	630.87	641.77	619.35	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.21	23.77	24.27	24.17	--	877.32	846.21	876.15	867.70	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.38	22.56	23.77	23.58	--	728.96	706.13	734.49	719.19	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	40.1	40.9	40.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.1	41.1	41.3	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	36.5	41.8	35.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	40.7	38.6	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	39.3	38.6	39.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	37.7	38.1	37.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.9	33.0	32.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.1	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.7	36.5	36.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.4	36.2	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.4	36.2	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.2	35.8	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.6	36.6	35.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.5	37.3	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.4	38.3	39.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.4	38.9	39.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.1	36.7	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.4	36.7	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	35.3	35.1	36.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.3	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	37.0	37.2	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	38.3	37.6	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.2	34.2	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.9	36.4	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	36.7	37.4	35.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	37.2	36.8	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.6	35.9	35.9	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	33.8	35.3	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.8	35.9	36.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.8	35.9	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	36.7	35.9	35.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.7	37.8	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.7	39.0	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.8	39.2	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.3	39.3	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.3	39.2	38.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.6	38.5	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.7	38.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.3	37.3	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.0	39.5	38.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.2	36.1	35.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.7	35.6	35.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.5	37.3	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.9	37.3	37.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.5	37.4	37.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	37.3	36.9	37.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.8	38.0	37.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.1	32.9	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	33.0	32.0	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	28.9	29.3	27.3	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	28.6	29.2	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	32.0	31.7	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.8	33.1	32.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	34.8	34.9	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.9	34.9	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.4	34.3	33.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	26.10	25.92	25.97	26.10	--	1,046.49	1,060.13	1,038.80	1,044.00	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.77	25.52	25.92	26.09	--	1,057.92	1,048.87	1,070.50	1,080.13	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	26.43	28.19	24.67	24.79	--	963.53	1,178.34	885.65	897.40	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	27.14	24.70	27.78	27.81	--	1,104.47	953.42	1,111.20	1,092.93	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	24.59	22.79	24.09	24.33	--	967.15	879.69	944.33	948.87	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	25.10	23.30	26.41	26.23	--	945.54	887.73	987.73	988.87	--
Other information services	519	25.43	25.21	25.36	25.29	--	836.09	831.93	824.20	837.10	--
Financial activities²		20.83	20.52	21.08	21.31	21.26	751.21	736.67	754.66	765.03	758.98
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.61	17.40	17.77	18.00	--	645.56	635.10	646.83	655.20	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	17.19	16.87	17.32	17.51	--	625.25	610.69	620.06	632.11	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.99	16.63	17.26	17.51	--	618.11	602.01	616.18	632.11	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.47	18.44	17.71	18.02	--	668.35	660.15	646.42	646.92	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	17.23	16.94	17.34	17.16	--	630.80	620.00	622.51	622.91	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	18.91	19.21	18.97	19.30	--	709.38	716.53	722.76	721.82	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.33	16.25	16.81	18.74	--	610.04	622.38	655.59	674.64	--
Sales financing	52222	18.04	18.74	17.54	17.50	--	711.41	728.99	689.32	679.00	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	19.84	20.18	19.93	19.86	--	736.54	740.61	747.38	744.75	--
Consumer lending	522291	13.17	12.83	13.50	13.75	--	498.67	483.69	507.60	515.63	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.50	24.08	23.99	23.53	--	879.01	883.74	906.82	894.14	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	18.76	19.49	17.93	18.47	--	663.03	684.10	656.24	670.46	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.36	16.73	17.84	18.15	--	633.70	607.30	649.38	658.85	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.31	21.91	22.70	22.86	--	826.51	815.05	824.01	811.53	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	16.78	14.94	17.53	18.03	--	641.88	561.74	676.66	695.96	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.09	14.54	14.54	14.90	--	482.31	497.27	497.27	512.56	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	31.84	30.80	32.22	32.81	--	1,176.11	1,121.12	1,169.59	1,191.00	--
Securities brokerage	52312	27.28	26.98	27.78	29.61	--	1,001.62	1,009.05	975.08	1,054.12	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	32.91	31.42	33.23	33.53	--	1,223.76	1,156.26	1,216.22	1,223.85	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.18	29.87	30.61	31.66	--	1,104.09	1,072.33	1,098.90	1,142.93	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.17	22.15	25.60	26.37	--	782.19	781.90	847.36	883.40	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.00	33.97	34.22	34.94	--	1,252.26	1,219.52	1,245.61	1,278.80	--
Investment advice	52393	29.52	28.94	30.01	31.54	--	1,085.71	1,038.95	1,080.36	1,138.59	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	22.93	22.91	22.95	23.34	--	840.87	822.47	810.14	835.57	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.64	23.14	24.03	24.12	--	891.75	874.69	898.72	911.74	--
Insurance carriers	5241	24.94	24.48	25.42	25.48	--	965.04	954.72	978.67	991.17	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.77	24.22	25.31	25.36	--	960.17	949.42	974.44	994.11	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	25.15	24.53	25.63	25.68	--	988.85	964.03	999.57	1,006.66	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	24.46	23.98	25.05	25.11	--	937.76	940.02	954.41	984.31	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.32	25.00	25.69	25.74	--	976.69	962.50	991.63	990.99	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.83	25.48	26.07	26.13	--	997.66	986.08	1,006.30	1,006.01	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.73	21.41	23.09	23.06	--	831.40	798.59	891.27	890.12	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	21.39	20.16	22.58	23.17	--	833.02	796.32	864.81	924.48	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.43	20.88	21.63	21.75	--	775.10	753.77	772.19	785.18	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	21.24	20.56	21.52	21.66	--	757.27	731.94	757.50	768.93	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.93	21.70	21.91	21.98	--	823.30	809.41	812.86	826.45	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.30	23.39	23.28	23.06	--	883.95	872.45	861.36	899.34	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.27	19.91	20.54	20.57	--	759.27	744.63	764.09	767.26	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	25.04	24.55	24.39	24.98	--	934.48	905.90	904.87	921.76	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.93	22.72	21.44	20.96	--	829.06	863.36	795.42	813.25	--
Real estate	531	16.96	17.00	16.98	17.17	--	560.84	559.30	555.25	563.18	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.19	16.31	16.00	16.24	--	511.89	507.24	502.40	509.94	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.85	15.79	15.66	15.81	--	523.37	505.28	523.04	529.64	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.15	19.02	17.82	18.40	--	523.77	557.29	486.49	491.28	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.79	14.50	14.87	15.01	--	423.03	423.40	426.77	427.79	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.44	14.08	14.47	14.81	--	462.34	446.34	467.38	478.36	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.01	17.25	16.88	16.81	--	557.49	570.98	546.91	558.09	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.73	17.58	18.07	18.34	--	617.64	613.54	617.99	627.23	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.18	17.12	17.43	17.72	--	599.53	597.49	596.11	606.02	--
Residential property managers	531311	15.41	15.06	15.68	16.08	--	529.93	516.56	526.85	541.90	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.3	36.5	35.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	33.2	33.2	33.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other activities related to real estate	53139	35.7	36.6	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Rental and leasing services	532	33.0	32.6	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.7	30.4	30.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.4	29.5	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Video tape and disc rental	53223	19.7	19.8	19.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	37.3	37.0	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.7	38.4	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
General rental centers	5323	39.8	39.2	38.6	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.3	40.5	40.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	37.1	36.8	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and business services		34.7	34.4	34.6	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	
Professional and technical services	54	35.7	35.2	35.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Legal services	5411	34.8	34.2	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.9	34.4	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other legal services	54119	33.1	31.8	33.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	33.4	32.6	34.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	33.6	32.6	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	36.0	35.5	34.4	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Tax preparation services	541213	29.0	28.5	28.9	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Payroll services	541214	31.9	29.8	33.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other accounting services	541219	33.0	33.3	31.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural and engineering services	5413	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Architectural services	54131	37.8	38.2	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.4	36.8	34.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.0	37.9	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.1	35.0	35.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Testing laboratories	54138	39.2	37.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialized design services	5414	33.4	34.3	33.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Interior design services	54141	30.7	32.5	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Graphic design services	54143	35.2	34.7	35.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.8	38.2	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.7	38.2	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer systems design services	541512	38.6	37.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Management and technical consulting services	5416	34.7	34.2	35.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Management consulting services	54161	34.1	33.3	34.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Administrative management consulting services	541611	32.5	32.1	33.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.4	31.6	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.4	33.8	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.6	37.0	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other management consulting services	541618	35.6	35.5	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Environmental consulting services	54162	36.5	36.9	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.2	37.5	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.4	38.1	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.8	38.5	38.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Biotechnology research	541711	38.2	37.8	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.4	33.7	33.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising and related services	5418	34.0	33.8	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising agencies	54181	37.4	37.1	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Public relations agencies	54182	35.8	34.9	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Direct mail advertising	54186	34.8	34.7	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	25.2	25.2	26.6	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other professional and technical services	5419	29.0	28.3	29.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	24.6	23.5	24.4	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Photographic services	54192	30.2	28.5	32.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Veterinary services	54194	27.6	27.3	27.5	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.4	35.9	35.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.4	36.6	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	21.86	22.40	22.32	22.34	--	793.18	817.60	801.29	795.30	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	22.11	21.51	22.37	22.62	--	734.91	714.13	753.87	746.46	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	21.30	20.04	22.51	22.62	--	759.20	733.46	785.60	793.96	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.75	15.87	15.87	15.92	--	520.12	517.36	518.95	525.36	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.46	14.81	14.42	14.58	--	443.95	450.22	438.37	449.06	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.90	13.64	14.27	14.40	--	422.36	402.38	428.10	434.88	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.63	8.34	8.95	9.19	--	170.29	165.13	170.95	179.21	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.72	15.81	16.04	16.18	--	586.24	584.97	595.08	600.28	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	17.21	17.06	17.34	17.53	--	665.26	655.10	669.32	667.89	--
General rental centers	5323	15.55	15.05	15.47	15.81	--	618.98	589.96	597.14	643.47	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	19.97	20.41	19.89	19.60	--	776.11	791.91	773.72	766.36	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.64	21.19	20.33	20.15	--	832.73	858.20	819.30	803.99	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.09	19.40	19.28	18.84	--	707.50	713.92	717.22	715.92	--
Professional and business services		22.35	22.12	22.63	22.75	22.89	775.81	760.93	783.00	784.88	787.42
Professional and technical services	54	29.03	28.42	29.59	29.34	--	1,036.37	1,000.38	1,047.49	1,035.70	--
Legal services	5411	30.35	29.94	30.69	30.76	--	1,056.08	1,023.95	1,058.81	1,058.14	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	31.14	30.65	31.48	31.51	--	1,086.52	1,054.36	1,086.06	1,087.10	--
Other legal services	54119	18.12	18.59	18.38	18.65	--	600.36	591.16	623.08	617.32	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.11	16.93	17.25	17.70	--	572.25	551.92	593.40	596.49	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	20.61	19.49	21.19	20.22	--	691.90	635.37	690.79	655.13	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.60	23.24	23.87	23.55	--	849.70	825.02	821.13	831.32	--
Tax preparation services	541213	16.45	13.05	21.21	17.72	--	476.83	371.93	612.97	480.21	--
Payroll services	541214	18.08	19.04	17.28	17.17	--	577.32	567.39	570.24	558.03	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.72	18.20	19.27	18.85	--	617.26	606.06	612.79	637.13	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	29.20	28.62	30.30	30.16	--	1,104.29	1,078.97	1,136.25	1,127.98	--
Architectural services	54131	27.16	26.46	28.00	27.82	--	1,025.52	1,010.77	1,050.00	1,040.47	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	25.48	24.31	26.68	27.20	--	900.80	894.61	907.12	911.20	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	30.93	30.32	32.29	32.17	--	1,174.86	1,149.13	1,214.10	1,206.38	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.94	24.86	25.15	24.99	--	876.41	870.10	892.83	882.15	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.06	22.83	22.78	22.40	--	903.98	862.97	874.75	860.16	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.57	23.08	22.02	22.05	--	721.08	791.64	733.27	760.73	--
Interior design services	54141	21.06	22.50	19.88	20.40	--	647.63	731.25	602.36	622.20	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.03	20.72	22.54	22.34	--	739.30	718.98	788.90	781.90	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.77	36.49	36.97	36.82	--	1,425.62	1,393.92	1,419.65	1,410.21	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.30	36.92	37.27	37.43	--	1,442.92	1,410.34	1,419.99	1,418.60	--
Computer systems design services	541512	37.89	37.82	38.14	37.63	--	1,463.52	1,433.38	1,464.58	1,444.99	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.92	26.72	27.55	27.72	--	933.32	913.82	964.25	978.52	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.34	26.28	26.98	27.29	--	896.92	875.12	938.90	957.88	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.47	28.44	27.88	28.42	--	893.92	912.92	933.98	969.12	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.48	20.32	20.10	20.22	--	650.51	642.11	731.64	738.03	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	26.26	24.44	28.17	28.34	--	903.34	826.07	974.68	974.90	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.92	22.62	23.25	22.87	--	883.52	836.94	906.75	891.93	--
Other management consulting services	541618	31.37	30.03	31.41	32.04	--	1,116.86	1,066.07	1,093.07	1,127.81	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	27.05	26.46	28.11	28.30	--	988.05	976.37	995.09	1,004.65	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.77	29.06	30.32	29.80	--	1,108.08	1,089.75	1,094.55	1,081.74	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	34.66	33.77	35.33	35.29	--	1,330.97	1,286.64	1,349.61	1,355.14	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	35.05	34.26	35.67	35.61	--	1,360.67	1,319.01	1,380.43	1,381.67	--
Biotechnology research	541711	32.28	31.31	32.75	32.47	--	1,231.57	1,183.52	1,251.05	1,237.11	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.96	35.24	36.63	36.64	--	1,404.28	1,367.31	1,421.24	1,428.96	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	30.51	28.67	31.51	31.52	--	1,048.51	966.18	1,052.43	1,090.59	--
Advertising and related services	5418	23.00	22.37	23.32	22.99	--	782.45	756.11	783.55	772.46	--
Advertising agencies	54181	25.65	24.62	26.18	26.38	--	958.40	913.40	958.19	970.78	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.69	28.87	28.32	28.70	--	1,027.23	1,007.56	1,019.52	1,036.07	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.66	19.05	19.49	19.13	--	650.06	661.04	656.81	644.68	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.98	15.98	16.12	15.83	--	402.49	402.70	428.79	408.41	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	18.40	18.06	18.70	18.63	--	533.35	511.10	544.17	527.23	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	19.26	17.94	21.04	21.66	--	474.34	421.59	513.38	522.01	--
Photographic services	54192	14.41	13.89	14.19	14.32	--	435.20	395.87	456.92	406.69	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.94	15.62	16.21	16.00	--	439.57	426.43	445.78	443.20	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.88	26.13	26.04	25.36	--	941.11	938.07	921.82	862.24	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	23.05	22.64	23.61	23.80	--	855.16	837.68	875.93	880.60	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.69	27.77	28.27	29.61	--	1,007.75	1,016.38	1,043.16	1,098.53	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.3	33.1	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.9	32.6	33.0	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	33.7	33.6	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	42.5	43.7	41.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.3	33.8	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.3	33.0	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.7	34.0	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	31.7	33.6	32.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.3	31.6	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	29.4	29.9	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	30.7	29.5	31.4	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.3	33.1	34.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.7	35.2	34.0	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	32.2	32.0	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.1	31.9	34.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.5	33.5	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.0	33.0	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.3	36.9	37.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	31.7	30.0	30.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.1	35.1	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.7	27.3	28.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.0	34.4	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	32.9	31.9	32.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	32.2	28.7	28.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.6	31.8	31.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	39.7	36.4	39.3	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	38.6	40.1	37.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	29.3	28.5	28.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.5	41.5	41.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.9	41.0	43.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.2	43.2	40.5	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.2	40.6	39.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	39.0	39.6	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	42.1	42.0	41.1	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	32.9	33.0	32.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	31.3	31.3	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	62111	33.4	33.1	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621111	33.5	33.2	33.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	621112	30.3	29.9	29.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6212	27.4	27.5	27.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	6213	27.7	27.5	28.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62131	25.6	25.8	25.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62132	30.5	31.1	29.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62133	30.3	28.6	31.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62134	27.5	27.0	28.0	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.2	26.4	26.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.5	33.5	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.9	30.6	29.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.7	32.6	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.2	34.5	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.6	35.2	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	33.3	32.9	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.5	29.6	29.0	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.6	36.2	35.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.3	35.8	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	34.7	36.9	33.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.5	35.7	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.5	35.8	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	34.9	33.7	34.8	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	22.82	22.38	23.36	23.50	--	847.19	828.06	866.66	869.50	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.52	15.49	15.66	15.79	--	517.38	512.72	523.04	525.81	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.30	15.25	15.46	15.59	--	503.85	497.15	510.18	512.91	--
Office administrative services	5611	22.34	21.91	23.20	23.11	--	753.49	736.18	777.20	785.74	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.70	18.86	20.77	20.57	--	838.37	824.18	864.03	857.77	--
Employment services	5613	15.96	15.89	16.03	16.32	--	532.25	537.08	546.62	556.51	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.72	19.30	19.98	20.82	--	656.58	636.90	669.33	689.14	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.24	14.31	14.23	14.32	--	479.85	486.54	492.36	494.04	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	21.94	21.02	23.01	23.86	--	696.45	706.27	736.32	777.84	--
Business support services	5614	14.54	14.67	14.38	14.53	--	469.14	463.57	468.79	473.68	--
Document preparation services	56141	16.29	16.92	16.26	16.33	--	478.18	505.91	468.29	481.74	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.81	13.35	12.56	12.80	--	393.44	393.83	394.38	400.64	--
Business service centers	56143	13.44	13.11	13.49	13.53	--	448.09	433.94	458.66	447.84	--
Collection agencies	56144	16.20	15.65	16.01	15.48	--	562.86	550.88	544.34	541.80	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.87	16.82	16.82	16.91	--	542.51	538.24	531.51	539.43	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.43	18.76	17.93	17.85	--	628.73	598.44	625.76	610.47	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.84	13.62	13.90	13.99	--	463.45	456.27	471.21	472.86	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.97	12.67	13.07	13.20	--	427.55	418.11	436.54	440.88	--
Security systems services	56162	19.26	19.64	19.06	18.91	--	717.49	724.72	714.75	692.11	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.93	12.75	12.93	12.79	--	409.27	382.50	393.07	377.31	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.96	16.69	16.83	17.26	--	629.65	585.82	622.71	638.62	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.12	11.03	11.09	11.11	--	307.91	301.12	311.63	301.08	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.19	14.41	14.62	14.35	--	525.37	495.70	489.77	474.99	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	13.58	13.93	13.25	12.84	--	446.78	444.37	427.98	396.76	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.79	15.14	16.64	16.24	--	508.36	434.52	477.57	472.58	--
Other support services	5619	16.87	17.25	17.20	16.65	--	550.73	548.55	548.68	549.45	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	13.27	14.39	12.79	13.07	--	526.67	523.80	502.65	505.81	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	25.07	24.88	25.83	25.60	--	967.86	997.69	958.29	962.56	--
All other support services	56199	15.83	15.76	16.55	15.75	--	464.15	449.16	473.33	480.38	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.16	19.30	19.14	19.01	--	794.42	800.95	786.65	792.72	--
Waste collection	5621	17.43	17.73	17.38	17.32	--	629.63	726.93	747.34	744.76	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.20	20.58	20.61	20.36	--	852.67	889.06	834.71	844.94	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.54	20.23	20.30	20.13	--	826.68	821.34	795.76	807.21	--
Remediation services	56291	23.57	23.50	23.35	23.16	--	918.48	930.60	884.97	877.76	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.51	16.02	16.37	16.37	--	695.57	672.84	672.81	705.55	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.49	19.24	19.79	19.82	19.79	628.56	621.45	637.24	638.20	633.28
Health care	621,2,3	19.83	19.64	20.18	20.20	--	643.13	636.34	651.81	654.48	--
Health care	621,2,3	21.02	20.78	21.43	21.44	--	692.18	685.74	702.90	705.38	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.95	20.71	21.50	21.37	--	655.77	648.22	670.80	666.74	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.75	22.23	23.66	23.45	--	759.66	735.81	790.24	783.23	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.80	22.29	23.72	23.52	--	763.18	740.03	794.62	787.92	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	19.51	18.60	20.23	18.96	--	590.77	556.14	600.83	528.98	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.37	22.68	22.49	22.57	--	612.56	623.70	613.98	609.39	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.99	19.98	20.27	20.19	--	554.01	549.45	567.56	563.30	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.95	13.66	14.08	13.87	--	357.63	352.43	354.82	350.91	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.28	14.32	14.91	14.84	--	435.42	445.35	444.32	455.59	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.14	21.81	21.73	21.77	--	671.35	623.77	693.19	685.76	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.57	24.75	24.80	24.72	--	675.97	668.25	694.40	677.33	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.02	19.54	19.14	19.22	--	497.57	515.86	512.95	517.02	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.97	22.08	22.26	22.22	--	736.56	739.68	743.48	739.93	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.06	16.98	17.14	17.42	--	568.62	565.43	570.76	585.31	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	24.17	24.40	24.55	24.42	--	812.46	819.84	822.43	810.74	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	31.17	30.28	31.53	31.55	--	930.79	926.57	923.83	899.18	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.28	23.46	21.88	21.53	--	729.03	764.80	724.23	710.49	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.42	23.48	23.17	23.08	--	801.01	810.06	794.73	796.26	--
Medical laboratories	621511	22.26	21.71	22.44	22.54	--	770.47	764.19	783.16	793.41	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	26.17	28.03	24.90	24.39	--	870.83	922.19	824.19	804.87	--
Home health care services	6216	16.41	16.14	16.89	16.72	--	483.94	477.74	489.81	483.21	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	16.45	15.51	17.18	16.97	--	586.28	561.46	604.74	610.92	--
Ambulance services	62191	15.55	14.22	15.85	15.46	--	563.80	509.08	580.11	579.75	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.89	17.41	19.35	19.43	--	620.66	642.43	640.49	654.79	--
Hospitals	622	25.05	24.65	25.53	25.65	--	890.26	880.01	906.32	915.71	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	25.22	24.79	25.71	25.83	--	896.27	887.48	912.71	922.13	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.97	18.41	19.44	19.33	--	662.70	620.42	676.51	682.35	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.4	35.3	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.8	31.7	31.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.8	31.8	31.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.3	32.2	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.8	31.9	32.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.2	32.9	33.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.8	30.6	30.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.7	30.7	30.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.8	30.5	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.3	33.8	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.8	29.5	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.4	29.3	29.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.3	26.2	27.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	28.9	29.2	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.4	31.2	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.6	32.2	30.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	31.7	32.4	31.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.5	32.1	30.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.4	29.1	29.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.2	29.5	30.2	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		24.8	24.0	24.4	24.0	24.5	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.8	23.3	23.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	25.8	26.2	27.1	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.0	25.7	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	26.6	28.2	28.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.8	22.2	24.1	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.4	32.6	34.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	26.6	27.4	25.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.4	27.7	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	26.9	27.0	26.3	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.0	22.1	22.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.8	28.5	27.7	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.3	32.3	31.6	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	33.9	34.3	33.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	29.2	28.3	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.1	20.0	20.5	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	25.8	25.2	26.5	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	24.0	25.0	19.9	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.8	26.8	28.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.1	15.4	16.8	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	20.6	21.5	21.6	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	22.4	21.5	20.7	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.0	24.1	24.5	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.6	29.1	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	30.6	29.1	30.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.2	28.5	30.0	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	29.5	30.3	27.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	29.2	30.6	29.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	29.7	30.0	25.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.0	23.2	23.5	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.1	23.5	23.6	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.6	22.7	23.1	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.5	22.7	23.1	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.0	25.7	24.9	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.3	22.1	22.4	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	27.3	25.4	27.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	29.5	27.1	30.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	21.6	20.6	21.6	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.4	21.4	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.55	24.52	24.74	24.96	--	868.37	865.56	900.54	901.06	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	14.07	14.02	14.14	14.16	--	447.06	444.43	448.24	450.29	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.97	14.79	15.12	15.15	--	475.58	470.32	476.28	481.77	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.23	13.23	13.15	13.21	--	426.95	426.01	430.01	426.68	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.26	12.17	12.33	12.41	--	389.83	388.22	395.79	392.16	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.12	15.32	14.74	14.72	--	502.55	504.03	498.21	496.06	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.73	12.82	12.81	12.77	--	391.70	392.29	391.99	390.76	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.58	13.71	13.70	13.70	--	416.91	420.90	417.85	415.11	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.77	11.80	11.81	11.73	--	362.95	359.90	363.75	363.63	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.52	13.79	13.33	13.41	--	463.68	466.10	458.55	463.99	--
Social assistance	624	12.77	12.74	12.79	12.83	--	380.09	375.83	378.58	379.77	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.32	13.29	13.35	13.40	--	391.67	389.40	388.49	391.28	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.30	15.56	15.23	15.08	--	417.71	407.67	420.35	422.24	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.81	11.78	11.82	11.87	--	341.34	343.98	338.05	341.86	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.18	15.02	15.25	15.41	--	476.55	468.62	469.70	471.55	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.45	14.56	14.04	14.16	--	456.34	468.83	429.62	440.38	--
Community food services	62421	12.94	13.04	12.97	13.08	--	410.51	422.50	411.15	415.94	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.84	14.95	14.33	14.45	--	467.85	479.90	434.20	446.51	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.49	12.65	12.48	12.57	--	367.46	368.12	364.42	370.82	--
Child day care services	6244	11.91	11.80	12.01	12.01	--	359.25	348.10	362.70	359.10	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.11	11.05	11.41	11.31	11.35	275.80	265.20	278.40	271.44	278.08
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.10	15.27	16.01	15.78	--	359.89	355.79	377.84	367.67	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.11	20.99	22.22	22.08	--	545.47	549.94	602.16	598.37	--
Performing arts companies	7111	24.08	23.40	25.70	25.62	--	602.45	601.38	670.77	671.24	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.27	17.76	18.72	18.61	--	460.09	500.83	531.65	530.39	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	22.08	21.66	21.30	21.39	--	503.49	480.85	513.33	502.67	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	22.58	21.65	23.29	23.24	--	754.12	705.79	803.51	841.29	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.44	16.21	16.14	16.21	--	410.69	444.15	416.41	424.70	--
Museums	71211	16.41	16.94	16.83	16.70	--	433.13	469.24	429.17	430.86	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.18	15.02	15.17	15.51	--	381.03	405.54	398.97	417.22	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.20	13.26	13.81	13.58	--	304.20	293.05	309.34	297.40	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.33	15.75	16.47	16.43	--	440.98	448.88	456.22	458.40	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.90	12.66	13.35	13.32	--	416.93	408.92	421.86	424.91	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.62	12.49	13.08	13.24	--	427.94	428.41	431.64	439.57	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.52	13.08	13.95	13.50	--	395.28	370.16	401.76	395.55	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.84	12.95	13.42	13.11	--	271.00	259.00	275.11	259.58	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	12.82	13.48	13.96	13.67	--	331.44	339.70	369.94	336.28	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.72	11.77	11.96	11.47	--	304.75	294.25	238.00	251.19	--
Marinas	71393	14.46	14.47	15.29	15.74	--	416.76	387.80	432.71	418.68	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.15	13.30	13.39	13.15	--	225.04	204.82	224.95	219.61	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.43	10.18	10.76	10.71	--	214.66	218.87	232.42	227.05	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.76	13.31	14.18	14.17	--	285.39	286.17	293.53	284.82	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.48	10.42	10.73	10.67	--	261.68	251.12	262.89	257.15	--
Accommodation	721	13.17	13.46	13.67	13.34	--	402.40	391.69	412.83	401.53	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.23	13.49	13.68	13.35	--	404.89	392.56	413.14	401.84	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.25	13.59	13.77	13.38	--	400.16	387.32	413.10	396.05	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.92	11.60	12.97	12.77	--	322.15	351.48	355.38	363.95	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.39	11.32	11.13	11.21	--	303.37	346.39	328.34	330.70	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.34	11.92	14.76	14.17	--	337.18	357.60	377.86	392.51	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.86	9.73	10.07	10.05	--	236.41	225.74	236.65	231.15	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.54	10.33	10.79	10.79	--	254.08	242.76	254.64	250.33	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.83	8.81	8.99	9.00	--	208.13	199.99	207.67	202.50	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.71	8.68	8.88	8.89	--	204.82	197.04	205.13	200.03	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.45	9.36	9.48	9.42	--	245.32	240.55	236.05	237.38	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.53	9.64	9.70	9.74	--	221.77	213.04	217.28	211.36	--
Special food services	7223	11.52	11.36	11.64	11.37	--	314.76	288.54	322.43	306.99	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.25	11.05	11.38	11.21	--	331.59	299.46	341.40	328.45	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.50	12.50	12.62	12.19	--	270.24	257.50	272.59	234.05	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.96	9.66	9.99	9.87	--	213.43	206.72	208.79	208.26	--
Other services	81	16.59	16.36	16.85	16.85	16.86	506.28	498.98	512.24	513.93	514.23

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	35.9	36.1	35.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.0	35.2	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.8	36.7	36.7	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.6	36.4	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	36.6	37.6	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.0	38.5	38.1	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.3	38.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.7	36.7	35.8	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.1	28.9	26.4	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	26.0	25.7	22.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	34.8	34.6	34.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	36.9	36.9	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	37.9	38.3	37.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	39.5	39.9	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	33.9	34.0	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.0	27.6	27.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.9	24.7	24.4	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.0	25.8	25.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.5	25.4	25.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	31.7	30.0	30.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.4	20.2	19.5	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.6	28.7	29.8	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.1	27.6	28.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	34.1	32.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.3	31.9	32.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	29.2	28.6	29.9	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	29.3	29.1	30.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.7	36.1	37.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	29.9	29.2	29.9	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	24.1	22.8	24.3	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	31.2	30.2	31.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.6	29.6	29.5	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.8	32.9	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.7	31.8	31.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	34.3	33.5	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.3	34.6	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.7	31.4	30.8	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.7	30.5	30.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.0	31.7	31.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.0	17.2	17.1	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.5	34.2	33.9	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.3	34.2	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.4	30.6	31.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.1	31.8	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.57	16.73	16.83	16.77	--	594.62	603.95	599.15	605.40	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.27	15.32	15.49	15.42	--	534.87	539.26	532.86	541.24	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.90	15.93	15.77	15.80	--	584.55	584.63	578.76	589.34	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.09	16.15	15.93	16.05	--	588.79	587.86	583.04	597.06	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.64	14.20	14.88	14.84	--	536.49	533.92	553.54	555.02	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.97	18.00	18.29	18.26	--	682.53	693.00	696.85	695.71	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.24	18.33	18.61	18.54	--	698.76	711.20	714.62	711.94	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.89	15.51	15.85	16.06	--	567.61	569.22	567.43	581.37	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.14	10.00	10.40	10.40	--	294.81	289.00	274.56	294.32	--
Car washes	811192	9.81	9.61	10.28	10.29	--	254.83	246.98	226.16	255.19	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.61	10.53	10.55	10.55	--	368.96	364.34	365.03	369.25	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.09	20.35	20.64	20.52	--	752.85	767.20	774.00	765.40	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	18.47	17.80	20.68	20.66	--	681.92	656.82	771.36	766.49	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	21.18	22.03	20.61	20.43	--	802.17	843.75	777.00	766.13	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.60	20.66	20.64	20.77	--	813.71	824.33	842.11	849.49	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.80	15.55	14.93	15.08	--	502.19	528.70	500.16	500.66	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.95	12.82	13.19	13.13	--	362.82	353.83	368.00	365.01	--
Personal care services	8121	13.40	13.20	13.76	13.54	--	333.25	326.04	335.74	333.08	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.26	12.89	13.73	13.53	--	344.85	332.56	351.49	345.02	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.67	13.22	14.18	14.00	--	348.56	335.79	355.92	350.00	--
Nail salons	812113	9.44	9.54	9.45	9.26	--	298.91	286.20	291.06	289.84	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.10	14.90	13.93	13.60	--	287.07	300.98	271.64	278.80	--
Death care services	8122	16.81	17.08	17.39	17.48	--	497.64	490.20	518.22	517.41	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	17.27	17.14	17.91	17.94	--	486.07	473.06	508.64	509.50	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.64	16.87	15.91	16.13	--	532.90	553.34	547.30	546.81	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.60	11.55	11.50	11.60	--	374.54	368.45	378.35	374.68	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.53	10.05	10.88	11.14	--	306.94	287.43	325.31	336.43	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.34	10.22	10.43	10.46	--	302.96	297.40	312.90	308.57	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.02	13.16	12.68	12.82	--	477.92	475.08	471.70	462.80	--
Other personal services	8129	11.92	11.82	12.24	12.18	--	356.21	345.14	365.98	360.53	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	12.01	10.96	12.44	11.99	--	289.02	249.89	302.29	290.16	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	11.00	11.06	11.45	11.73	--	342.92	334.01	361.82	371.84	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	18.17	17.71	18.46	18.46	--	538.50	524.22	544.57	548.26	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.25	22.30	22.15	22.76	--	729.35	733.67	726.52	755.63	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.70	23.33	23.82	25.38	--	750.89	741.89	759.86	824.85	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	21.97	22.35	21.60	21.32	--	754.10	748.73	747.36	741.94	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	19.94	20.35	19.71	19.47	--	664.27	704.11	642.55	636.67	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.81	16.40	17.07	17.12	--	532.82	514.96	525.76	532.43	--
Human rights organizations	813311	16.05	15.94	16.81	16.74	--	492.87	486.17	505.98	497.18	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	17.06	16.55	17.16	17.24	--	546.49	524.64	531.96	544.78	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.04	12.24	12.43	12.33	--	216.53	210.53	212.55	214.54	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	22.59	22.27	23.51	23.39	--	730.42	721.55	766.43	769.53	--
Business associations	81391	24.69	25.02	24.61	24.34	--	852.55	855.68	834.28	829.99	--
Professional organizations	81392	26.66	26.07	27.18	27.37	--	940.80	891.59	954.02	982.58	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.75	28.79	30.41	29.85	--	903.71	880.97	948.79	952.22	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	14.11	13.84	15.10	15.38	--	439.11	440.11	477.16	484.47	--

¹Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.58	\$17.45	\$17.66	\$17.73	\$17.79
Durable goods	18.71	18.44	18.83	18.87	18.97
Wood products	14.49	14.28	14.63	14.47	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.51	16.23	16.52	16.60	(²)
Primary metals	19.27	19.09	19.05	19.07	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.96	16.72	17.17	17.15	(²)
Machinery	17.83	17.64	18.03	18.13	(²)
Computer and electronic products	21.29	20.88	21.64	21.77	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.77	15.36	16.04	16.09	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.91	23.85	23.58	23.67	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.65	14.59	14.52	14.68	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.62	15.27	15.64	15.69	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.91	15.90	15.93	16.04	16.04
Food manufacturing	13.68	13.66	13.66	13.66	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	20.08	19.66	21.71	22.06	(²)
Textile mills	13.30	13.58	13.13	13.06	(²)
Textile product mills	11.19	11.40	11.35	11.64	(²)
Apparel	11.26	11.38	11.41	11.19	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.58	13.67	13.05	13.11	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.39	18.43	18.47	18.51	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.36	16.46	16.44	16.66	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	27.61	27.17	28.86	29.47	(²)
Chemicals	19.58	19.32	19.83	19.84	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.44	15.69	15.07	15.25	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P	Avg. 2009	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Feb. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.62	\$18.48	\$18.85	\$18.97	\$18.97	\$617.11	\$607.99	\$623.94	\$624.11	\$622.22
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.88	8.98	8.90	8.92	(²)	294.38	295.57	294.72	293.60	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.90	19.65	20.08	20.02	20.02	779.83	762.42	799.18	794.79	772.77
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.49	9.55	9.48	9.42	(²)	372.00	370.65	377.50	373.90	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.29	23.43	23.73	23.42	23.71	1,007.85	1,023.89	1,027.51	1,028.14	1,026.64
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.11	11.39	11.21	11.02	(²)	480.78	497.76	485.35	483.68	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.67	22.35	23.03	23.00	23.06	852.45	829.19	849.81	855.60	818.63
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.81	10.87	10.88	10.82	(²)	406.65	403.11	401.42	402.51	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.23	18.05	18.46	18.47	18.50	725.87	712.98	758.71	749.88	738.15
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.70	8.77	8.72	8.69	(²)	346.26	346.61	358.38	352.77	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.35	18.22	18.59	18.75	18.76	588.07	579.40	594.88	596.25	596.57
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.75	8.86	8.78	8.82	(²)	280.53	281.67	281.00	280.50	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.50	16.37	16.57	16.81	16.82	542.36	530.39	546.81	546.33	548.33
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.87	7.96	7.83	7.91	(²)	258.72	257.85	258.29	257.01	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.85	20.42	21.40	21.54	21.54	784.75	769.83	802.50	805.60	803.44
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.95	9.93	10.11	10.13	(²)	374.35	374.25	379.07	378.98	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	13.02	12.95	12.99	13.19	13.20	388.72	378.14	392.30	389.11	390.72
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.21	6.30	6.14	6.21	(²)	185.43	183.83	185.31	183.05	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.80	18.68	18.98	19.14	19.12	677.44	663.14	690.87	689.04	684.50
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.97	9.08	8.97	9.00	(²)	323.16	322.38	326.34	324.15	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.56	29.24	30.09	29.85	30.02	1,243.76	1,242.70	1,245.73	1,226.84	1,248.83
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.10	14.21	14.21	14.04	(²)	593.31	604.13	588.43	577.15	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.45	25.05	25.50	25.61	25.73	931.93	921.84	930.75	932.20	934.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.14	12.18	12.05	12.05	(²)	444.56	448.15	439.65	438.54	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.83	20.52	21.08	21.31	21.26	751.21	736.67	754.66	765.03	758.98
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.94	9.98	9.96	10.03	(²)	358.35	358.13	356.47	359.90	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	22.35	22.12	22.63	22.75	22.89	775.81	760.93	783.00	784.88	787.42
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.66	10.75	10.69	10.70	(²)	370.09	369.92	369.86	369.24	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.49	19.24	19.79	19.82	19.79	628.56	621.45	637.24	638.20	633.28
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.30	9.35	9.35	9.32	(²)	299.84	302.11	301.01	300.23	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.11	11.05	11.41	11.31	11.35	275.80	265.20	278.40	271.44	278.08
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.30	5.37	5.39	5.32	(²)	131.57	128.93	131.50	127.70	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.59	16.36	16.85	16.85	16.86	506.28	498.98	512.24	513.93	514.23
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.91	7.95	7.96	7.93	(²)	241.51	242.58	241.96	241.77	(²)

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	39.5	39.8	39.8	\$15.38	\$15.52	\$15.51	\$607.51	\$617.70	\$617.30
Alaska	35.3	44.5	43.7	18.40	23.58	24.07	649.52	1,049.31	1,051.86
Arizona	39.5	38.8	39.0	17.13	17.51	17.42	676.64	679.39	679.38
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	38.4	37.3	38.2	17.54	18.60	18.47	673.54	693.78	705.55
Arkansas	41.7	40.5	41.1	14.03	14.09	14.01	585.05	570.65	575.81
California	39.6	40.4	39.7	17.43	18.48	18.62	690.23	746.59	739.21
Colorado	39.8	38.1	37.7	20.87	21.74	21.89	830.63	828.29	825.25
Denver-Aurora	39.5	39.1	38.7	23.58	25.30	25.47	931.41	989.23	985.69
Connecticut	41.9	41.3	41.4	22.14	23.48	23.18	927.67	969.72	959.65
Delaware	38.4	41.5	41.4	19.19	16.57	16.80	736.90	687.66	695.52
Florida	38.7	38.2	38.8	19.45	20.15	19.81	752.72	769.73	768.63
Georgia	37.9	39.8	39.6	14.78	16.07	16.06	560.16	639.59	635.98
Hawaii	35.5	34.8	33.8	19.36	18.93	18.97	687.28	658.76	641.19
Honolulu	35.8	35.8	35.0	18.83	18.54	18.69	674.11	663.73	654.15
Idaho	38.4	39.8	39.0	20.18	20.12	19.79	774.91	800.78	771.81
Illinois	40.3	39.7	39.6	16.49	16.91	16.86	664.55	671.33	667.66
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	35.7	41.1	41.0	17.85	18.20	18.09	637.25	748.02	741.69
Indiana	38.4	41.8	41.3	18.89	18.61	18.67	725.38	777.90	771.07
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.3	42.4	42.3	21.43	19.39	19.29	842.20	822.14	815.97
Iowa	36.6	39.6	40.5	16.95	16.66	16.70	620.37	659.74	676.35
Kansas	39.2	40.7	39.7	19.18	19.43	18.37	751.86	790.80	729.29
Wichita	44.4	41.8	41.3	18.87	19.42	19.00	837.83	811.76	784.70
Kentucky	40.9	43.1	42.7	17.60	18.85	18.55	719.84	812.44	792.09
Louisville	40.8	43.5	43.2	19.18	20.02	19.74	782.54	870.87	852.77
Louisiana	39.8	42.6	42.8	20.07	20.83	21.72	798.79	887.36	929.62
Maine	39.8	41.6	41.5	19.70	19.84	19.87	784.06	825.34	824.61
Maryland	39.6	40.1	40.1	18.03	19.56	19.51	713.99	784.36	782.35
Massachusetts	41.4	39.9	39.4	20.74	20.70	21.03	858.64	825.93	828.58
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.9	39.6	38.4	20.53	21.18	21.81	798.62	838.73	837.50
Michigan	37.6	44.0	42.3	21.30	21.89	21.43	800.88	963.16	906.49
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	43.1	42.2	25.12	25.21	24.71	1,067.60	1,086.55	1,042.76
Minnesota	38.5	40.1	39.3	18.35	19.16	18.99	706.48	768.32	746.31
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	37.8	39.7	38.7	19.54	20.01	19.91	738.61	794.40	770.52
Mississippi	41.2	40.3	39.3	14.38	14.83	14.66	592.46	597.65	576.14
Missouri	39.6	40.4	39.4	17.78	18.43	18.32	704.09	744.57	721.81
St. Louis ¹	41.8	41.4	42.0	20.06	19.97	19.48	838.51	826.76	818.16
Montana	37.9	40.3	40.2	16.65	16.59	16.75	631.04	668.58	673.35
Nebraska	41.5	40.8	40.6	15.79	15.80	15.96	655.29	644.64	647.98
Lincoln	40.1	39.6	39.2	15.66	15.18	15.17	627.97	601.13	594.66
Omaha-Council Bluffs	42.2	42.4	42.7	16.97	16.61	16.80	716.13	704.26	717.36
Nevada	38.6	36.4	36.1	15.67	15.59	16.09	604.86	567.48	580.85
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.0	37.1	36.3	15.18	15.47	15.29	592.02	573.94	555.03
New Hampshire	37.5	40.1	41.5	17.24	17.70	17.77	646.50	709.77	737.46
New Jersey	41.2	42.0	41.8	18.40	18.03	18.05	758.08	757.26	754.49
New Mexico	37.4	38.7	38.6	14.20	15.41	15.56	531.08	596.37	600.62
New York	37.8	40.2	40.1	18.12	18.65	18.43	684.94	749.73	739.04
North Carolina	38.1	40.1	40.0	15.85	15.88	15.94	603.89	636.79	637.60

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	37.0	37.6	37.4	\$15.15	\$15.73	\$15.57	\$560.55	\$591.45	\$582.32
Ohio	38.2	40.4	40.1	18.30	18.70	18.60	699.06	755.48	745.86
Akron	40.9	41.0	41.2	16.67	17.21	17.28	681.80	705.61	711.94
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.2	39.2	39.7	18.69	17.68	17.70	732.65	693.06	702.69
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	39.0	39.0	39.4	17.69	17.93	17.85	689.91	699.27	703.29
Columbus	37.6	38.3	37.8	18.95	19.77	19.69	712.52	757.19	744.28
Oklahoma	39.7	41.4	39.4	14.82	14.78	14.64	588.35	611.89	576.82
Tulsa	41.0	41.9	39.4	18.28	19.47	19.23	749.48	815.79	757.66
Oregon	36.2	38.4	38.2	17.49	17.43	17.67	633.14	669.31	674.99
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	37.5	38.3	38.8	18.30	17.91	18.09	686.25	685.95	701.89
Pennsylvania	39.9	39.3	39.7	16.01	16.52	16.66	638.80	649.24	661.40
Rhode Island	37.5	38.4	38.2	13.99	14.41	14.31	524.63	553.34	546.64
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.2	40.1	39.7	14.27	15.13	15.16	545.11	606.71	601.85
South Carolina	41.0	42.8	40.3	16.60	16.44	16.43	680.60	703.63	662.13
South Dakota	39.5	40.2	39.4	14.64	15.02	15.12	578.28	603.80	595.73
Tennessee	39.8	40.3	40.4	14.71	14.77	14.84	585.46	595.23	599.54
Texas	41.0	41.9	41.7	14.63	15.89	15.83	599.83	665.79	660.11
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.1	40.5	40.2	15.71	16.48	16.52	614.26	667.44	664.10
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	42.1	45.9	45.7	18.67	18.88	18.87	786.01	866.59	862.36
San Antonio	41.1	38.0	37.7	13.27	13.02	12.88	545.40	494.76	485.58
Utah	39.6	40.9	41.9	17.61	18.96	18.45	697.36	775.46	773.06
Salt Lake City	39.0	43.4	44.5	17.81	19.26	18.74	694.59	835.88	833.93
Vermont	39.5	38.2	38.4	16.44	16.52	16.42	649.38	631.06	630.53
Virginia	39.4	42.1	41.6	18.20	18.98	18.92	717.08	799.06	787.07
Washington	43.9	41.9	40.6	22.84	24.04	24.04	1,002.68	1,007.28	976.02
West Virginia	41.3	39.4	39.1	18.90	18.54	18.22	780.57	730.48	712.40
Wisconsin	39.2	39.8	39.2	18.16	18.62	18.19	711.87	741.08	713.05
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	38.0	42.9	41.3	18.86	18.85	18.12	716.68	808.67	748.36
Wyoming	41.2	41.5	40.1	20.97	20.19	20.60	863.96	837.89	826.06
Puerto Rico	40.7	40.8	39.1	12.25	12.29	12.26	498.58	501.43	479.37
Virgin Islands	43.5	42.4	39.9	29.72	31.39	29.39	1,292.82	1,330.94	1,172.66

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect 2009 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and available at

www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production employees on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	39.6	40.4	39.7	\$17.43	\$18.48	\$18.62	\$690.23	\$746.59	\$739.21
Illinois	40.3	39.7	39.6	16.49	16.91	16.86	664.55	671.33	667.66
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	41.7	41.1	40.9	16.02	16.40	16.31	668.03	674.04	667.08
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.0	40.0	40.0	23.58	22.95	22.77	919.62	918.00	910.80
Massachusetts	41.4	39.9	39.4	20.74	20.70	21.03	858.64	825.93	828.58
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	38.9	39.6	38.4	20.53	21.18	21.81	798.62	838.73	837.50
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.5	40.6	39.4	19.64	19.82	19.93	775.78	804.69	785.24
Michigan	37.6	44.0	42.3	21.30	21.89	21.43	800.88	963.16	906.49
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.5	43.1	42.2	25.12	25.21	24.71	1,067.60	1,086.55	1,042.76
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	39.7	44.1	42.4	27.99	28.31	27.29	1,111.20	1,248.47	1,157.10
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	39.2	42.6	42.1	23.66	23.50	23.24	927.47	1,001.10	978.40
Pennsylvania	39.9	39.3	39.7	16.01	16.52	16.66	638.80	649.24	661.40
Wilmington ²	38.1	40.0	40.1	17.31	15.04	14.28	659.51	601.60	572.63
Texas	41.0	41.9	41.7	14.63	15.89	15.83	599.83	665.79	660.11
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.1	40.5	40.2	15.71	16.48	16.52	614.26	667.44	664.10
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.4	39.8	39.3	14.78	15.62	15.67	552.77	621.68	615.83
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.1	41.6	41.6	17.23	17.93	17.91	725.38	745.89	745.06

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data have been revised to reflect 2009 benchmark levels. Estimates subsequent to the current benchmark are provisional and will be revised when new information becomes available. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and

available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	34.8	34.7	34.7	\$19.82	\$19.87	\$19.90	\$689.74	\$689.49	\$690.53
Anniston-Oxford	41.5	38.5	38.3	18.53	18.71	18.55	769.00	720.34	710.47
Auburn-Opelika	37.6	36.4	36.1	15.75	14.52	14.45	592.20	528.53	521.65
Birmingham-Hoover	34.3	34.2	34.5	21.62	21.60	21.44	741.57	738.72	739.68
Decatur	34.6	34.4	34.3	15.71	15.56	15.57	543.57	535.26	534.05
Dothan	37.2	36.8	36.9	13.67	13.74	13.78	508.52	505.63	508.48
Florence-Muscle Shoals	33.7	33.7	33.8	15.05	15.12	15.16	507.19	509.54	512.41
Gadsden	31.5	33.0	32.9	13.67	13.35	13.30	430.61	440.55	437.57
Huntsville	35.7	35.9	35.8	24.56	24.53	24.49	876.79	880.63	876.74
Mobile	34.4	37.0	36.3	19.78	20.15	20.29	680.43	745.55	736.53
Montgomery	35.6	36.0	36.2	21.64	20.75	20.54	770.38	747.00	743.55
Tuscaloosa	35.5	36.2	36.0	19.40	20.15	20.20	688.70	729.43	727.20
Alaska	33.2	34.3	34.0	24.80	25.28	25.25	823.36	867.10	858.50
Anchorage	33.4	34.5	33.9	25.36	25.14	25.15	847.02	867.33	852.59
Fairbanks	30.7	30.5	29.5	19.86	21.95	21.76	609.70	669.48	641.92
Arizona	34.8	34.7	34.5	21.71	22.55	22.60	755.51	782.49	779.70
Flagstaff	30.9	28.5	27.9	15.83	15.05	15.09	489.15	428.93	421.01
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	31.2	33.0	33.2	15.74	18.10	17.74	491.09	597.30	588.97
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	35.3	35.1	35.0	22.58	23.40	23.56	797.07	821.34	824.60
Prescott	28.4	31.2	30.6	17.51	17.82	17.70	497.28	555.98	541.62
Tucson	34.7	34.2	33.9	21.19	20.31	20.23	735.29	694.60	685.80
Yuma	30.0	29.5	29.1	16.98	17.12	17.60	509.40	505.04	512.16
Arkansas	34.6	34.8	34.5	17.73	18.27	18.33	613.46	635.80	632.39
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.3	34.5	34.0	16.59	17.23	17.28	552.45	594.44	587.52
Fort Smith	37.4	38.4	37.5	16.85	16.92	17.08	630.19	649.73	640.50
Hot Springs	32.2	34.0	34.4	18.70	17.86	18.27	602.14	607.24	628.49
Jonesboro	34.4	34.2	34.2	17.76	18.00	18.00	610.94	615.60	615.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	36.1	36.2	35.8	19.28	20.37	20.41	696.01	737.39	730.68
Pine Bluff	38.8	39.5	38.2	17.16	18.05	18.49	665.81	712.98	706.32
California	33.8	33.7	33.4	25.41	25.71	25.83	858.86	866.43	862.72
Bakersfield-Delano	39.2	38.7	37.6	22.63	21.92	22.22	887.10	848.30	835.47
Chico	31.3	32.1	31.9	21.33	21.38	20.98	667.63	686.30	669.26
El Centro	28.3	31.1	32.8	17.89	17.33	17.97	506.29	538.96	589.42
Fresno	33.0	33.4	33.1	19.23	19.78	19.98	634.59	660.65	661.34
Hanford-Corcoran	31.3	36.2	34.3	21.33	19.32	19.11	667.63	699.38	655.47
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	34.5	34.6	34.4	24.02	24.76	24.80	828.69	856.70	853.12
Madera-Chowchilla	31.1	32.7	32.3	24.58	24.30	24.22	764.44	794.61	782.31
Merced	33.4	36.1	35.4	17.21	16.26	16.82	574.81	586.99	595.43
Modesto	34.2	33.6	33.3	20.71	21.77	21.42	708.28	731.47	713.29
Napa	31.5	32.6	32.6	25.44	25.31	25.17	801.36	825.11	820.54
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	35.1	33.2	33.5	24.76	25.54	25.02	869.08	847.93	838.17
Redding	30.6	29.9	30.3	19.60	20.11	19.74	599.76	601.29	598.12
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	33.8	34.7	34.7	22.31	21.51	21.20	754.08	746.40	735.64
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	34.6	34.5	34.3	24.38	25.10	26.32	843.55	865.95	902.78
Salinas	32.3	32.6	32.3	21.64	22.31	22.06	698.97	727.31	712.54
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	33.9	33.9	34.4	25.40	25.05	25.01	861.06	849.20	860.34
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	33.0	34.1	34.1	31.93	31.73	31.81	1,053.69	1,081.99	1,084.72
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	34.7	34.8	34.6	37.19	36.24	36.73	1,290.49	1,261.15	1,270.86
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	27.9	29.5	29.5	22.22	25.38	25.33	619.94	748.71	747.24
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	29.7	31.4	31.6	24.93	23.88	24.23	740.42	749.83	765.67
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	32.1	32.5	32.3	22.74	22.73	22.70	729.95	738.73	733.21
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	31.9	32.0	32.1	26.34	25.08	24.72	840.25	802.56	793.51
Stockton	35.1	34.6	32.4	19.97	20.66	20.79	700.95	714.84	673.60
Vallejo-Fairfield	32.7	32.0	31.8	23.77	22.64	22.37	777.28	724.48	711.37
Visalia-Porterville	30.9	32.7	32.0	17.91	19.74	19.09	553.42	645.50	610.88
Yuba City	34.4	35.5	36.0	21.58	22.17	23.12	742.35	787.04	832.32
Colorado	33.9	33.4	33.7	24.13	23.90	23.53	818.01	798.26	792.96
Boulder	33.7	33.2	33.1	28.34	27.73	27.09	955.06	920.64	896.68
Colorado Springs	34.2	34.0	33.6	23.95	23.96	23.41	819.09	814.64	786.58
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	34.7	34.3	34.1	25.00	25.29	25.10	867.50	867.45	855.91
Fort Collins-Loveland	32.5	32.8	32.5	22.20	21.23	21.23	721.50	696.34	689.98
Grand Junction	32.1	31.1	31.0	22.88	21.70	20.77	734.45	674.87	643.87
Greeley	33.3	32.9	32.4	19.67	18.51	18.66	655.01	608.98	604.58
Pueblo	33.2	33.7	33.1	16.26	16.07	15.82	539.83	541.56	523.64
Connecticut	33.3	32.7	33.1	27.96	27.96	27.77	931.07	914.29	919.19
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	33.6	32.8	32.5	32.84	30.97	30.58	1,103.42	1,015.82	993.85
Danbury	34.6	35.9	35.5	24.93	27.00	27.18	862.58	969.30	964.89
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	34.9	34.3	35.2	29.80	29.80	29.54	1,040.02	1,022.14	1,039.81
New Haven	33.2	32.5	33.2	26.30	25.80	25.35	873.16	838.50	841.62
Norwich-New London	30.2	30.9	30.6	21.73	21.47	21.81	656.25	663.42	667.39
Waterbury	34.2	33.3	33.6	22.32	22.50	22.36	763.34	749.25	751.30
Delaware	32.6	32.3	32.4	22.49	22.40	22.77	733.17	723.52	737.75
Dover	32.2	31.9	32.4	16.00	16.21	16.62	515.20	517.10	538.49
District of Columbia	36.7	35.6	35.8	30.90	32.41	32.62	1,134.03	1,153.80	1,167.80
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	35.9	35.5	35.4	29.47	30.13	30.30	1,057.97	1,069.62	1,072.62

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Florida	34.6	35.4	35.3	21.51	21.64	21.48	744.25	766.06	758.24
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	34.3	33.8	33.3	21.44	20.81	21.30	735.39	703.38	709.29
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	35.0	34.8	35.3	22.17	20.66	20.27	775.95	718.97	715.53
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	37.6	34.7	35.1	24.59	21.94	20.84	924.58	761.32	731.48
Gainesville	35.1	32.9	33.4	23.29	24.35	24.30	817.48	801.12	811.62
Jacksonville	36.5	33.3	32.7	19.99	20.91	20.74	729.64	696.30	678.20
Lakeland-Winter Haven	36.6	36.6	37.0	17.31	18.28	18.65	633.55	669.05	690.05
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	35.8	35.5	35.6	22.29	22.46	22.05	797.98	797.33	784.98
Naples-Marco Island	32.3	35.4	35.1	22.06	20.38	19.84	712.54	721.45	696.38
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	35.2	35.3	34.2	21.14	20.49	21.22	744.13	723.30	725.72
Ocala	30.7	33.0	32.8	19.91	22.10	21.31	611.24	729.30	698.97
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	35.6	37.1	36.9	21.08	21.16	20.54	750.45	785.04	757.93
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	34.2	34.8	34.6	24.08	22.71	21.56	823.54	790.31	745.98
Palm Coast	36.4	36.7	36.0	18.53	18.91	18.18	674.49	694.00	654.48
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	33.4	34.0	32.9	18.65	16.91	17.08	622.91	574.94	561.93
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	34.1	35.2	34.4	18.12	19.36	20.40	617.89	681.47	701.76
Port St. Lucie	33.3	32.1	32.5	16.57	17.51	17.73	551.78	562.07	576.23
Punta Gorda	29.3	32.1	31.5	17.09	20.97	20.63	500.74	673.14	649.85
Sebastian-Vero Beach	31.1	32.5	31.9	22.11	19.77	20.50	687.62	642.53	653.95
Tallahassee	32.7	34.4	34.6	20.50	20.51	21.86	670.35	705.54	756.36
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	34.6	35.0	34.9	22.42	21.84	21.95	775.73	764.40	766.06
Georgia	34.6	34.6	34.3	21.10	21.37	21.40	730.06	739.40	734.02
Albany	32.7	34.8	35.9	14.50	15.39	15.66	474.15	535.57	562.19
Athens-Clarke County	33.8	33.6	33.0	21.38	21.09	20.38	722.64	708.62	672.54
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	34.2	34.3	34.0	24.99	24.16	24.10	854.66	828.69	819.40
Augusta-Richmond County	37.4	39.6	38.6	19.32	19.63	20.38	722.57	777.35	786.67
Brunswick	34.7	32.3	31.8	17.47	16.68	16.05	606.21	538.76	510.39
Columbus	34.3	33.7	32.9	16.42	17.25	18.10	563.21	581.33	595.49
Dalton	33.2	35.4	36.2	18.23	16.81	16.08	605.24	595.07	582.10
Gainesville	37.4	36.2	35.8	20.48	21.70	21.80	765.95	785.54	780.44
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.4	35.3	37.0	15.45	14.96	14.65	500.58	528.09	542.05
Macon	39.9	41.8	40.7	20.49	19.79	19.29	817.55	827.22	785.10
Rome	32.3	35.6	35.7	20.62	18.95	18.32	666.03	674.62	654.02
Savannah	33.9	34.5	33.8	18.81	20.13	19.86	637.66	694.49	671.27
Valdosta	33.9	30.8	31.7	16.08	17.42	17.29	545.11	536.54	548.09
Warner Robins	37.3	35.7	35.9	18.32	18.71	18.88	683.34	667.95	677.79
Hawaii	32.3	32.2	32.2	21.01	21.47	21.60	678.62	691.33	695.52
Honolulu	32.7	32.3	32.3	22.48	22.86	22.89	735.10	738.38	739.35
Idaho	32.7	33.2	33.2	18.38	19.95	20.57	601.03	662.34	682.92
Boise City-Nampa	32.9	33.6	33.5	19.23	20.94	21.25	632.67	703.58	711.88
Coeur d'Alene	31.4	32.5	32.9	15.94	16.34	16.34	500.52	531.05	537.59
Idaho Falls	33.4	35.5	34.8	18.27	20.94	22.62	610.22	743.37	787.18
Lewiston	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pocatello	32.3	29.4	30.2	18.44	19.61	19.91	595.61	576.53	601.28
Illinois	34.1	34.5	34.3	22.81	23.11	23.18	777.82	797.30	795.07
Bloomington-Normal	33.7	32.6	32.7	31.13	26.49	26.40	1,049.08	863.57	863.28
Champaign-Urbana	33.5	32.6	32.4	22.00	25.26	25.30	737.00	823.48	819.72
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	33.9	34.6	34.4	24.82	24.31	24.34	841.40	841.13	837.30
Danville	34.3	35.8	35.7	17.07	16.80	16.98	585.50	601.44	606.19
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	33.8	34.2	34.2	18.32	18.26	18.44	619.22	624.49	630.65
Decatur	30.9	32.1	32.3	21.08	22.35	22.31	651.37	717.44	720.61
Kankakee-Bradley	31.4	32.1	32.2	19.54	20.30	20.22	613.56	651.63	651.08
Peoria	32.5	35.5	35.3	19.92	18.12	18.06	647.40	643.26	637.52
Rockford	34.7	37.2	37.4	22.04	22.12	22.00	764.79	822.86	822.80
Springfield	32.8	33.2	33.4	18.89	20.79	20.66	619.59	690.23	690.04
Indiana	34.4	35.1	34.9	20.50	20.58	20.61	705.20	722.36	719.29
Anderson	37.0	37.3	36.1	18.13	17.58	18.47	670.81	655.73	666.77
Bloomington	35.3	34.3	35.7	21.10	23.02	23.66	744.83	789.59	844.66
Columbus	35.0	37.4	36.9	21.11	19.18	19.58	738.85	717.33	722.50
Elkhart-Goshen	33.9	36.3	37.4	18.66	20.11	20.04	632.57	729.99	749.50
Evansville	35.7	36.8	36.6	20.92	21.26	21.55	746.84	782.37	788.73
Fort Wayne	33.2	35.1	34.9	20.47	20.90	20.87	679.60	733.59	728.36
Indianapolis-Carmel	33.7	34.1	34.1	23.09	22.69	22.67	778.13	773.73	773.05
Kokomo	37.6	36.6	34.4	26.51	25.71	26.71	996.78	940.99	918.82
Lafayette	29.5	29.5	30.2	17.97	19.49	17.99	530.12	574.96	543.30
Michigan City-La Porte	30.1	31.4	31.2	28.02	26.62	26.53	843.40	835.87	827.74
Muncie	33.4	34.4	34.0	20.31	18.89	18.81	678.35	649.82	639.54
South Bend-Mishawaka	34.4	35.1	35.6	18.49	21.14	21.01	636.06	742.01	747.96
Terre Haute	32.9	35.5	35.5	19.98	20.74	20.19	657.34	736.27	716.75
Iowa	32.8	33.3	33.6	19.78	20.62	20.15	648.78	686.65	677.04
Ames	31.6	32.0	32.2	20.85	20.61	18.99	658.86	659.52	611.48
Cedar Rapids	32.4	31.2	31.7	21.45	21.56	21.68	694.98	672.67	687.26
Des Moines-West Des Moines	35.8	35.5	35.4	23.28	23.70	23.75	833.42	841.35	840.75
Dubuque	29.9	30.9	31.5	21.38	21.66	21.07	639.26	669.29	663.71
Iowa City	29.0	30.6	30.9	22.42	17.80	17.94	650.18	544.68	554.35
Sioux City	33.7	32.5	32.5	15.95	17.53	17.26	537.52	569.73	560.95
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	35.0	38.8	39.2	18.45	20.31	20.16	645.75	788.03	790.27

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Kansas	33.8	33.8	33.5	20.40	20.16	20.17	689.52	681.41	675.70
Lawrence	28.9	29.6	29.9	17.65	17.72	17.49	510.09	524.51	522.95
Manhattan	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Topeka	35.5	34.2	34.1	20.87	19.90	20.79	740.89	680.58	708.94
Wichita	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Kentucky	35.6	35.5	35.1	18.63	19.22	19.50	663.23	682.31	684.45
Bowling Green	33.4	33.0	33.8	21.47	20.80	20.50	717.10	686.40	692.90
Elizabethtown	37.7	35.9	34.6	12.49	12.92	12.65	470.87	463.83	437.69
Lexington-Fayette	34.0	34.3	33.0	20.15	21.04	21.37	685.10	721.67	705.21
Louisville-Jefferson County	34.2	35.6	35.5	19.43	20.43	20.99	664.51	727.31	745.15
Owensboro	35.3	34.3	34.7	13.63	13.76	13.68	481.14	471.97	474.70
Louisiana	36.2	35.7	35.8	19.45	19.56	19.31	704.09	698.29	691.30
Alexandria	32.5	34.0	34.7	13.22	13.56	14.24	429.65	461.04	494.13
Baton Rouge	35.6	34.4	34.8	21.63	21.57	21.28	770.03	742.01	740.54
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	44.9	41.0	40.0	20.60	20.35	20.38	924.94	834.35	815.20
Lafayette	36.7	35.9	35.7	17.42	17.87	17.99	639.31	641.53	642.24
Lake Charles	37.9	36.3	37.0	20.46	18.92	20.03	775.43	686.80	741.11
Monroe	35.7	34.7	33.5	16.66	14.71	14.84	594.76	510.44	497.14
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	39.0	38.3	38.3	21.95	22.04	21.93	856.05	844.13	839.92
Shreveport-Bossier City	35.6	35.0	36.2	16.76	17.57	18.05	596.66	614.95	653.41
Maine	33.1	33.4	32.5	19.30	19.25	19.63	638.83	642.95	637.98
Bangor	32.6	33.1	33.4	17.61	18.12	18.18	574.09	599.77	607.21
Lewiston-Auburn	32.3	32.1	31.6	18.37	18.73	18.66	593.35	601.23	589.66
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	32.1	32.4	31.5	21.05	21.22	22.05	675.71	687.53	694.58
Maryland	34.3	34.3	34.6	25.23	26.05	26.04	865.39	893.52	900.98
Baltimore-Towson	34.1	34.5	35.1	24.64	25.72	25.69	840.22	887.34	901.72
Cumberland	33.1	32.8	32.6	17.15	18.20	17.79	567.67	596.96	579.95
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	33.7	34.7	35.0	19.16	19.40	19.35	645.69	673.18	677.25
Salisbury	32.2	33.4	33.4	19.22	19.85	19.75	618.88	662.99	659.65
Massachusetts	33.5	33.7	33.7	26.83	27.23	27.18	898.81	917.65	915.97
Barnstable Town	32.5	33.9	33.5	24.25	23.29	23.69	788.13	789.53	793.62
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	33.5	36.3	36.2	28.88	28.91	28.72	967.48	1,049.43	1,039.66
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	32.9	32.2	32.6	18.89	18.66	18.66	621.48	600.85	608.32
New Bedford	32.9	35.8	35.4	20.70	20.91	20.94	681.03	748.58	741.28
Pittsfield	35.1	34.3	34.0	21.17	21.07	20.92	743.07	722.70	711.28
Springfield	32.9	33.2	33.1	22.36	22.90	22.65	735.64	760.28	749.72
Worcester	35.2	35.2	35.1	24.74	24.90	24.87	870.85	876.48	872.94
Michigan	32.6	33.2	33.0	22.01	22.14	22.18	717.53	735.05	731.94
Ann Arbor	30.2	30.0	29.8	24.46	24.09	24.10	738.69	722.70	718.18
Battle Creek	33.0	32.2	32.0	17.95	17.64	17.74	592.35	568.01	567.68
Bay City	32.5	33.0	33.6	19.83	20.65	21.03	644.48	681.45	706.61
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	34.2	35.0	34.7	24.44	24.60	24.39	835.85	861.00	846.33
Flint	34.1	33.9	33.7	24.06	24.96	24.66	820.45	846.14	831.04
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	33.2	33.4	32.9	20.66	21.39	21.28	685.91	714.43	700.11
Holland-Grand Haven	33.6	34.8	34.3	19.84	20.88	20.79	666.62	726.62	713.10
Jackson	32.0	31.5	31.1	18.71	18.78	18.66	598.72	591.57	580.33
Kalamazoo-Portage	33.3	33.7	33.2	18.40	18.85	18.69	612.72	635.25	620.51
Lansing-East Lansing	35.5	34.9	35.1	23.48	22.91	22.59	833.54	799.56	792.91
Monroe	30.4	30.3	29.5	18.66	18.42	18.42	567.26	558.13	543.39
Muskegon-Norton Shores	32.8	33.9	33.4	19.65	20.14	19.87	644.52	682.75	663.66
Niles-Benton Harbor	30.2	31.2	30.1	16.48	17.39	16.96	497.70	542.57	510.50
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	32.4	31.2	30.1	20.16	20.63	20.98	653.18	643.66	631.50
Minnesota	32.5	32.6	32.6	23.70	23.51	23.53	770.25	766.43	767.08
Duluth	31.2	32.0	30.9	20.75	21.33	20.73	647.40	682.56	640.56
Mankato-North Mankato	33.4	33.4	33.0	22.36	23.05	24.02	746.82	769.87	792.66
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	32.5	32.9	33.1	26.84	25.98	25.76	872.30	854.74	852.66
Rochester	31.9	29.8	29.7	25.86	25.35	25.98	824.93	755.43	771.61
St. Cloud	33.6	34.8	34.3	20.26	21.63	22.07	680.74	752.72	757.00
Mississippi	35.6	35.4	35.2	17.06	18.25	18.29	607.34	646.05	643.81
Gulfport-Biloxi	34.3	35.5	35.4	17.25	16.82	16.96	591.68	597.11	600.38
Hattiesburg	34.3	32.0	33.2	16.04	17.44	17.44	550.17	558.08	579.01
Jackson	34.7	34.0	33.6	20.76	21.89	21.88	720.37	744.26	735.17
Pascagoula	41.4	40.2	40.2	20.40	24.99	24.79	844.56	1,004.60	996.56
Missouri	33.7	33.8	33.7	21.17	20.98	21.07	713.43	709.12	710.06
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	37.7	37.0	37.0	15.06	15.22	15.53	567.76	563.14	574.61
Columbia	33.7	36.3	35.7	15.62	15.56	15.93	526.39	564.83	568.70
Jefferson City	33.2	34.3	33.4	16.62	16.36	16.31	551.78	561.15	544.75
Joplin	36.5	34.3	35.1	17.06	18.10	17.89	622.69	620.83	627.94
Kansas City	35.1	34.7	34.5	24.35	23.19	23.29	854.69	804.69	803.51
St. Joseph	32.6	31.4	32.5	16.39	16.45	16.44	534.31	516.53	534.30
St. Louis 2	33.4	34.7	34.7	24.20	24.30	23.65	808.28	843.21	820.66
Springfield	33.3	33.7	32.7	16.59	17.31	17.82	552.45	583.35	582.71
Montana	30.0	31.4	31.5	20.27	19.90	20.00	608.10	624.86	630.00
Billings	25.6	31.7	31.6	25.37	20.54	21.20	649.47	651.12	669.92
Great Falls	30.1	31.4	31.4	17.54	16.81	17.14	527.95	527.83	538.20
Missoula	31.6	31.7	32.1	19.40	19.50	19.48	613.04	618.15	625.31

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010P
Nebraska	33.3	33.1	33.7	20.08	20.61	20.70	668.66	682.19	697.59
Lincoln	33.1	32.9	33.1	19.79	19.35	19.30	655.05	636.62	638.83
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.5	33.3	34.1	21.80	22.26	22.20	730.30	741.26	757.02
Nevada	36.4	35.1	34.9	19.76	19.32	19.30	719.26	678.13	673.57
Carson City	34.7	36.2	35.9	17.20	16.78	16.75	596.84	607.44	601.33
Las Vegas-Paradise	36.6	35.0	34.6	19.96	19.49	19.56	730.54	682.15	676.78
Reno-Sparks	36.8	36.2	36.2	18.47	18.46	18.46	679.70	668.25	668.25
New Hampshire	32.5	33.0	32.8	23.11	22.91	22.98	751.08	756.03	753.74
Manchester	32.1	32.1	31.9	24.31	23.65	23.45	780.35	759.17	748.06
Portsmouth	32.1	33.3	33.1	26.12	24.99	24.79	838.45	832.17	820.55
Rochester-Dover	34.9	33.4	33.0	20.54	21.29	21.49	716.85	711.09	709.17
New Jersey	33.0	33.9	33.5	25.56	26.66	26.54	843.48	903.77	889.09
Atlantic City-Hamilton	32.3	31.6	31.9	18.38	19.91	19.96	593.67	629.16	636.72
Ocean City	31.6	32.8	32.3	19.64	17.93	18.70	620.62	588.10	604.01
Trenton-Ewing	34.1	33.3	32.7	25.47	24.27	24.44	868.53	808.19	799.19
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	34.7	34.9	34.5	21.54	21.64	21.32	747.44	755.24	735.54
New Mexico	35.7	34.7	33.8	18.77	19.19	19.55	670.09	665.89	660.79
Albuquerque	36.9	34.8	34.7	18.78	20.53	20.68	692.98	714.44	717.60
Farmington	35.8	34.7	35.0	17.44	17.70	18.16	624.35	614.19	635.60
Las Cruces	34.3	35.2	34.7	20.67	20.13	19.80	708.98	708.58	687.06
Santa Fe	38.6	37.6	37.6	22.67	21.98	22.16	875.06	826.45	833.22
New York	33.6	33.7	33.6	25.66	25.97	26.07	862.18	875.19	875.95
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	33.5	33.8	33.5	23.15	23.09	23.34	775.53	780.44	781.89
Binghamton	35.9	35.2	35.1	22.89	23.95	23.61	821.75	843.04	828.71
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	31.0	32.3	32.1	20.42	20.06	20.00	633.02	647.94	642.00
Elmira	29.1	28.5	28.3	19.93	17.82	18.11	579.96	507.87	512.51
Glens Falls	30.0	32.2	31.7	20.65	21.67	21.11	619.50	697.77	669.19
Ithaca	32.0	31.6	31.2	16.95	18.16	18.56	542.40	573.86	579.07
Kingston	31.8	32.1	32.2	19.83	20.42	20.26	630.59	655.48	652.37
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	34.2	34.4	34.3	27.91	28.21	28.30	954.52	970.42	970.69
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	32.2	33.0	32.8	23.82	23.68	23.50	767.00	781.44	770.80
Rochester	32.6	31.8	32.4	21.86	21.16	21.22	712.64	672.89	687.53
Syracuse	32.8	33.5	34.0	23.59	23.35	23.49	773.75	782.23	798.66
Utica-Rome	34.1	33.4	33.1	18.51	19.54	19.10	631.19	652.64	632.21
North Carolina	33.6	33.8	33.7	20.85	20.63	21.04	700.56	697.29	709.05
Asheville	31.9	34.1	34.1	18.68	18.81	18.49	595.89	641.42	630.51
Burlington	33.6	35.4	35.4	16.71	18.07	17.84	561.46	639.68	631.54
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	33.7	34.6	34.2	24.06	22.43	24.05	810.82	776.08	822.51
Durham-Chapel Hill	32.7	33.3	33.4	22.86	23.03	23.16	747.52	766.90	773.54
Fayetteville	32.2	32.7	31.4	14.94	15.94	15.95	481.07	521.24	500.83
Goldsboro	34.3	34.6	34.7	14.85	14.83	14.77	509.36	513.12	512.52
Greensboro-High Point	34.2	34.6	35.1	21.16	21.60	21.59	723.67	747.36	757.81
Greenville	30.9	32.3	32.0	18.36	17.67	18.01	567.32	570.74	576.32
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	32.4	33.5	33.1	18.25	18.37	18.10	591.30	615.40	599.11
Jacksonville	35.0	34.6	33.9	14.05	16.02	16.38	491.75	554.29	555.28
Raleigh-Cary	32.5	34.8	35.0	24.91	24.82	25.57	809.58	863.74	894.95
Rocky Mount	35.1	33.4	33.1	16.07	17.25	17.06	564.06	576.15	564.69
Wilmington	33.3	34.9	33.9	21.14	21.67	20.89	703.96	756.28	708.17
Winston-Salem	33.6	33.7	34.1	18.71	18.35	18.49	628.66	618.40	630.51
North Dakota	31.4	31.6	31.4	19.21	19.27	19.49	603.19	608.93	611.99
Bismarck	33.0	33.1	31.5	18.40	19.60	20.66	607.20	648.76	650.79
Fargo	30.8	30.9	30.7	19.42	19.60	20.65	598.14	605.64	633.96
Grand Forks	28.4	31.3	31.6	19.34	19.84	19.51	549.26	620.99	616.52
Ohio	32.5	33.2	33.2	20.02	20.24	20.12	650.65	671.97	667.98
Akron	34.4	35.4	35.7	19.61	20.03	19.88	674.58	709.06	709.72
Canton-Massillon	31.9	32.3	31.7	16.96	17.69	17.79	541.02	571.39	563.94
Cincinnati-Middletown	33.0	33.7	33.8	21.22	21.09	21.12	700.26	710.73	713.86
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	33.8	33.5	33.8	20.95	20.55	20.67	708.11	688.43	698.65
Columbus	32.6	33.5	33.0	21.87	21.69	21.74	712.96	726.62	717.42
Dayton	34.6	34.8	34.3	21.82	21.67	21.79	754.97	754.12	747.40
Lima	31.8	32.0	31.7	20.61	21.08	20.96	655.40	674.56	664.43
Mansfield	33.6	34.0	33.8	19.24	20.35	20.47	646.46	691.90	691.89
Sandusky	32.1	32.1	32.6	17.18	17.25	17.15	551.48	553.73	559.09
Springfield	36.9	37.7	37.1	15.11	15.05	15.12	557.56	567.39	560.95
Steubenville-Weirton	33.3	33.7	33.8	20.16	19.06	18.96	671.33	642.32	640.85
Toledo	33.0	32.4	32.4	21.37	22.19	22.18	705.21	718.96	718.63
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	34.5	35.2	35.0	20.67	20.40	20.31	713.12	718.08	710.85

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Oklahoma	34.8	35.4	35.2	17.80	18.34	18.79	619.44	649.24	661.41
Lawton	30.2	29.9	30.0	10.88	11.85	11.28	328.58	354.32	338.40
Oklahoma City	34.5	34.4	34.7	18.12	19.06	19.24	625.14	655.66	667.63
Tulsa	35.8	36.0	35.5	20.91	20.66	21.30	748.58	743.76	756.15
Oregon	32.8	33.0	33.0	21.42	21.52	21.56	702.58	710.16	711.48
Bend	33.4	32.3	31.5	21.17	20.79	21.56	707.08	671.52	679.14
Corvallis	27.7	29.8	30.2	23.30	23.81	24.78	645.41	709.54	748.36
Eugene-Springfield	31.8	32.5	32.8	19.00	18.83	19.05	604.20	611.98	624.84
Medford	31.8	31.9	32.0	18.26	18.57	18.86	580.67	592.38	603.52
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	33.7	34.1	34.0	23.39	23.73	23.47	788.24	809.19	797.98
Salem	32.5	32.1	31.8	17.80	18.81	19.01	578.50	603.80	604.52
Pennsylvania	33.0	33.1	33.0	20.65	20.94	21.06	681.45	693.11	694.98
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	32.7	33.8	33.6	20.48	21.15	21.21	669.70	714.87	712.66
Altoona	32.1	31.6	31.1	17.51	17.17	16.94	562.07	542.57	526.83
Erie	34.7	33.7	33.3	17.86	17.63	17.75	619.74	594.13	591.08
Harrisburg-Carlisle	34.2	33.8	34.1	20.38	20.86	20.95	697.00	705.07	714.40
Johnstown	33.0	33.1	33.1	16.50	16.75	16.79	544.50	554.43	555.75
Lancaster	33.7	33.6	33.7	20.37	20.39	20.40	686.47	685.10	687.48
Lebanon	34.7	36.1	35.2	15.65	16.05	15.81	543.06	579.41	556.51
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	33.3	33.4	33.3	25.39	25.46	25.47	845.49	850.36	848.15
Pittsburgh	32.8	33.3	32.9	20.42	20.73	20.80	669.78	690.31	684.32
Reading	33.2	32.9	32.4	19.36	19.19	19.28	642.75	631.35	624.67
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	33.7	33.2	32.9	18.16	18.76	18.86	611.99	622.83	620.49
State College	30.7	29.7	29.7	16.22	16.11	16.29	497.95	478.47	483.81
Williamsport	34.8	35.8	35.3	17.52	18.02	18.10	609.70	645.12	638.93
York-Hanover	34.0	34.9	34.2	19.29	19.60	19.64	655.86	684.04	671.69
Rhode Island	33.5	34.1	33.9	22.81	22.53	22.41	764.14	768.27	759.70
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	33.6	33.7	33.6	22.31	21.98	21.90	749.62	740.73	735.84
South Carolina	34.8	35.0	35.0	19.16	19.77	20.30	666.77	691.95	710.50
Anderson	33.9	32.9	32.3	16.77	17.11	18.25	568.50	562.92	589.48
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	32.9	33.4	34.0	19.17	19.25	19.84	630.69	642.95	674.56
Columbia	34.0	34.1	35.5	19.40	19.98	21.34	659.60	681.32	757.57
Florence	32.5	34.6	32.6	18.68	17.44	18.06	607.10	603.42	588.76
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	34.4	34.5	34.2	18.66	19.03	21.83	641.90	656.54	746.59
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	30.5	30.5	30.1	15.85	15.56	12.49	483.43	474.58	375.95
Spartanburg	37.0	39.0	36.0	19.01	18.38	17.63	703.37	716.82	634.68
Sumter	33.4	34.4	34.4	18.52	18.28	18.03	618.57	628.83	620.23
South Dakota	32.4	33.6	33.1	17.72	18.42	18.74	574.13	618.91	620.29
Rapid City	32.2	33.1	32.6	18.94	19.38	19.23	609.87	641.48	626.90
Sioux Falls	32.6	33.4	33.4	18.69	18.99	19.40	609.29	634.27	647.96
Tennessee	34.6	35.4	35.0	19.41	19.50	19.76	671.59	690.30	691.60
Chattanooga	35.7	36.3	36.1	18.40	18.82	18.70	656.88	683.17	675.07
Clarksville	35.9	35.6	35.3	15.82	16.17	16.28	567.94	575.65	574.68
Cleveland	35.1	36.1	35.7	16.12	16.52	16.58	565.81	596.37	591.91
Jackson	37.5	37.3	36.7	15.38	16.10	16.02	576.75	600.53	587.93
Johnson City	34.3	35.6	35.9	16.77	16.80	16.87	575.21	598.08	605.63
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	33.4	35.8	35.3	16.54	17.05	16.89	552.44	610.39	596.22
Knoxville	37.5	36.4	35.9	21.75	21.26	21.25	815.63	773.86	762.88
Memphis	34.7	34.8	35.1	20.24	20.46	20.39	702.33	712.01	715.69
Morristown	36.9	36.3	36.1	18.64	18.60	18.61	687.82	675.18	671.82
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	36.0	35.6	35.3	21.34	21.42	21.76	768.24	762.55	768.13
Texas	35.4	35.4	35.0	21.32	21.41	21.28	754.73	757.91	744.80
Abiene	34.0	33.6	33.0	16.70	17.49	17.28	567.80	587.66	570.24
Amarillo	34.7	33.2	33.2	19.65	19.69	19.89	681.86	653.71	660.35
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	34.3	35.3	34.7	22.72	23.59	23.79	779.30	832.73	825.51
Beaumont-Port Arthur	38.7	35.1	33.7	20.17	20.47	20.27	780.58	718.50	683.10
Brownsville-Harlingen	39.4	36.1	37.1	13.79	13.19	13.11	543.33	476.16	486.38
College Station-Bryan	33.4	32.4	34.4	15.95	14.70	14.83	532.73	476.28	510.15
Corpus Christi	34.0	34.8	35.5	20.15	18.84	18.64	685.10	655.63	661.72
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	35.9	36.3	35.8	22.82	23.33	23.24	819.24	846.88	831.99
El Paso	34.0	35.2	33.7	14.42	16.48	17.06	490.28	580.10	574.92
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	36.6	36.3	36.3	24.05	24.18	24.03	880.23	877.73	872.29
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	33.6	33.4	33.3	17.91	20.21	20.17	601.78	675.01	671.66
Laredo	33.7	33.7	32.8	12.35	13.53	14.16	416.20	455.96	464.45
Longview	37.5	41.4	42.0	18.17	17.07	17.01	681.38	706.70	714.42
Lubbock	30.6	30.7	30.7	17.52	17.55	17.55	536.11	538.79	538.79
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	35.6	34.1	32.1	13.72	14.40	14.10	488.43	491.04	452.61
Midland	36.9	39.4	38.7	21.85	23.86	22.46	806.27	940.08	869.20
Odessa	32.6	30.2	30.4	17.35	18.20	18.25	565.61	549.64	554.80
San Angelo	35.6	34.3	34.6	22.42	22.19	21.19	798.15	761.12	733.17
San Antonio-New Braunfels	35.7	35.7	35.5	21.39	20.54	20.01	763.62	733.28	710.36
Sherman-Denison	34.5	34.4	34.3	19.03	19.05	19.10	656.54	655.32	655.13
Texarkana	37.2	34.9	35.3	16.64	17.70	18.00	619.01	617.73	635.40
Tyler	35.0	34.8	34.6	14.93	15.60	15.50	522.55	542.88	536.30
Victoria	38.4	38.4	36.8	22.83	21.16	20.94	876.67	812.54	770.59
Waco	35.3	36.9	35.1	15.12	15.83	16.03	533.74	584.13	562.65
Wichita Falls	36.2	32.5	32.2	18.77	18.18	18.03	679.47	590.85	580.57

See footnotes at end of table.

B-21. Average hours and earnings of all employees on private nonfarm payrolls by State and metropolitan area, not seasonally adjusted—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utah	34.1	36.1	35.7	21.48	25.96	25.45	732.47	937.16	908.57
Logan	28.9	30.3	30.8	18.40	19.81	19.70	531.76	600.24	606.76
Ogden-Clearfield	31.3	39.0	36.7	20.03	21.99	22.79	626.94	857.61	836.39
Provo-Orem	29.4	30.4	30.6	19.54	20.11	20.43	574.48	611.34	625.16
St. George	29.2	29.9	29.3	18.02	17.61	17.94	526.18	526.54	525.64
Salt Lake City	36.3	36.9	36.9	23.22	23.90	23.47	842.89	1,073.42	866.04
Vermont	34.1	33.4	33.5	21.54	22.66	23.07	734.51	756.84	772.85
Burlington-South Burlington	34.2	35.0	34.2	24.82	25.13	25.91	848.84	879.55	886.12
Virginia	34.6	34.6	34.4	22.19	23.39	23.78	767.77	809.29	818.03
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	33.3	35.9	37.1	18.42	17.79	17.38	613.39	638.66	644.80
Charlottesville	34.7	33.8	33.8	23.28	24.39	24.15	807.82	824.38	816.27
Danville	35.6	37.9	37.9	15.28	16.97	16.48	543.97	643.16	624.59
Harrisonburg	35.8	33.3	34.3	18.47	19.07	18.75	661.23	635.03	643.13
Lynchburg	34.8	39.3	38.3	21.19	21.58	21.89	737.41	848.09	838.39
Richmond	33.4	33.7	32.4	21.50	21.32	21.72	718.10	718.48	703.73
Roanoke	33.7	35.1	34.8	18.38	20.30	20.15	619.41	712.53	701.22
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	35.9	36.2	36.1	21.75	22.29	22.03	780.83	806.90	795.28
Winchester	38.4	36.7	37.2	20.38	20.47	20.63	782.59	751.25	767.44
Washington	33.8	33.6	33.4	26.23	26.82	26.61	886.57	901.15	888.77
Bellingham	30.8	30.4	30.6	22.60	23.40	22.89	696.08	711.36	700.43
Bremerton-Silverdale	31.7	31.2	30.2	22.29	22.82	22.66	706.59	711.98	684.33
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	36.4	35.1	34.9	23.27	25.63	26.22	847.03	899.61	915.08
Longview	32.7	32.5	31.8	22.32	19.54	19.38	729.86	635.05	616.28
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	30.2	30.3	30.2	21.14	21.78	21.61	638.43	659.93	652.62
Olympia	31.7	33.7	34.1	21.24	20.22	20.83	673.31	681.41	710.30
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	36.2	32.2	32.2	30.23	31.59	31.16	1,094.33	1,017.20	1,003.35
Spokane	33.0	32.9	33.0	20.63	20.88	20.75	680.79	686.95	684.75
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	30.6	30.7	30.3	16.04	16.18	15.37	490.82	496.73	465.71
Yakima	33.9	31.6	31.5	19.59	20.15	20.22	664.10	636.74	636.93
West Virginia	34.0	35.1	34.4	18.19	18.28	18.34	618.46	641.63	630.90
Charleston	34.4	34.9	34.7	20.80	20.57	20.62	715.52	717.89	715.51
Huntington-Ashland	35.9	35.7	35.6	18.34	17.92	17.86	658.41	639.74	635.82
Morgantown	34.9	34.2	34.2	19.59	19.49	19.42	683.69	666.56	664.16
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	30.2	32.4	32.0	16.12	16.98	16.93	486.82	550.15	541.76
Wheeling	33.0	33.4	33.1	16.68	16.93	16.94	550.44	565.46	560.71
Wisconsin	31.8	32.4	32.4	21.04	21.48	21.39	669.07	695.95	693.04
Appleton	27.3	32.4	32.4	20.99	20.43	20.06	573.03	661.93	649.94
Eau Claire	31.0	31.7	31.7	18.93	18.66	18.72	586.83	591.52	593.42
Fond du Lac	32.2	24.9	22.8	20.29	18.40	18.99	653.34	458.16	432.97
Green Bay	33.3	33.3	32.3	20.36	20.09	20.47	677.99	669.00	661.18
Janesville	28.7	33.5	34.5	18.97	18.88	18.37	544.44	632.48	633.77
La Crosse	33.1	33.6	33.8	20.45	21.80	21.54	676.90	732.48	728.05
Madison	32.5	32.0	32.3	25.08	25.34	25.57	815.10	810.88	825.91
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	33.4	33.4	33.5	22.98	23.74	23.48	767.53	792.92	786.58
Oshkosh-Neenah	31.7	32.0	32.7	20.39	22.28	22.04	646.36	712.96	720.71
Racine	35.6	35.4	36.0	19.62	21.35	21.21	698.47	755.79	763.56
Sheboygan	26.0	34.9	34.5	23.32	25.97	26.41	606.32	906.35	911.15
Wausau	36.5	31.3	31.4	17.72	16.39	16.83	646.78	513.01	528.46
Wyoming	35.8	34.9	35.3	21.27	21.69	21.62	761.47	756.98	763.19
Casper	36.0	37.1	36.4	19.70	20.53	20.65	709.20	761.66	751.66
Cheyenne	35.2	34.8	34.1	17.69	17.59	17.63	622.69	612.13	601.18

¹ Data not available.

² Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently estimated from 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2009 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated

December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,441.0	28,445.3	28,448.2	28,446.4	28,435.8	28,416.9	28,392.0	28,366.0	28,341.3	28,319.9	28,301.6	28,288.5	28,347.9
Employed	26,429.2	26,320.3	26,223.0	26,138.7	26,059.6	25,985.4	25,918.8	25,863.7	25,818.9	25,782.6	25,752.2	25,730.1	25,775.0
Unemployed	2,011.8	2,125.0	2,225.2	2,307.8	2,376.2	2,431.6	2,473.2	2,502.4	2,522.4	2,537.4	2,549.4	2,558.3	2,572.9
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.1
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,736.0	7,737.1	7,738.4	7,739.5	7,739.3	7,737.9	7,736.0	7,734.6	7,733.8	7,733.9	7,734.3	7,735.2	7,756.6
Employed	7,192.6	7,165.7	7,142.4	7,123.1	7,105.8	7,090.4	7,077.2	7,067.0	7,059.4	7,053.7	7,049.2	7,046.0	7,052.5
Unemployed	543.4	571.4	596.0	616.4	633.5	647.6	658.8	667.6	674.4	680.2	685.2	689.1	704.1
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.1
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,704.9	20,708.2	20,709.8	20,706.9	20,696.5	20,679.0	20,656.0	20,631.5	20,607.5	20,586.0	20,567.3	20,553.3	20,591.4
Employed	19,236.5	19,154.6	19,080.6	19,015.6	18,953.7	18,895.0	18,841.6	18,796.7	18,759.5	18,728.8	18,703.1	18,684.1	18,722.5
Unemployed	1,468.4	1,553.6	1,629.2	1,691.4	1,742.7	1,784.0	1,814.3	1,834.8	1,848.0	1,857.2	1,864.2	1,869.2	1,868.8
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	9.1
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,125.7	55,145.2	55,164.3	55,163.0	55,151.6	55,121.6	55,077.5	55,032.3	54,987.2	54,953.5	54,917.9	54,902.4	55,043.2
Employed	50,966.3	50,745.2	50,554.9	50,386.0	50,242.9	50,113.1	49,998.1	49,905.1	49,827.9	49,769.6	49,714.0	49,682.7	49,721.8
Unemployed	4,159.3	4,400.0	4,609.5	4,777.0	4,908.7	5,008.5	5,079.4	5,127.3	5,159.3	5,183.9	5,203.9	5,219.8	5,321.4
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.0	8.4	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,562.9	29,556.4	29,544.8	29,520.6	29,487.8	29,446.3	29,400.8	29,358.6	29,319.5	29,287.8	29,258.6	29,241.0	29,307.9
Employed	27,195.8	27,052.9	26,926.9	26,815.2	26,716.5	26,625.5	26,543.1	26,472.2	26,410.2	26,358.3	26,311.1	26,278.3	26,276.7
Unemployed	2,367.1	2,503.4	2,617.9	2,705.5	2,771.4	2,820.7	2,857.7	2,886.4	2,909.3	2,929.5	2,947.4	2,962.7	3,031.2
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,561.5	8,566.6	8,568.3	8,562.2	8,550.0	8,531.6	8,508.5	8,484.1	8,459.6	8,437.8	8,417.5	8,403.2	8,417.7
Employed	7,818.2	7,774.8	7,735.6	7,699.3	7,666.7	7,635.9	7,607.0	7,581.4	7,558.3	7,538.5	7,520.1	7,507.4	7,504.9
Unemployed	743.3	791.9	832.7	862.9	883.3	895.8	901.5	902.7	901.3	899.3	897.3	895.9	912.8
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.1	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.7	10.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,001.3	17,022.2	17,051.2	17,080.1	17,113.7	17,143.7	17,168.1	17,189.7	17,208.1	17,227.9	17,241.9	17,258.2	17,317.6
Employed	15,952.3	15,917.5	15,892.3	15,871.5	15,859.8	15,851.7	15,848.0	15,851.5	15,859.4	15,872.8	15,882.7	15,896.9	15,940.2
Unemployed	1,048.9	1,104.7	1,158.9	1,208.7	1,254.0	1,292.0	1,320.2	1,338.2	1,348.6	1,355.1	1,359.1	1,361.2	1,377.4
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,882.5	34,897.4	34,906.9	34,900.7	34,873.0	34,819.2	34,745.7	34,665.0	34,585.9	34,515.6	34,453.7	34,407.8	34,472.5
Employed	32,058.0	31,889.2	31,737.5	31,607.7	31,487.7	31,378.3	31,282.0	31,201.2	31,133.6	31,075.7	31,027.5	30,989.9	31,030.6
Unemployed	2,824.5	3,008.2	3,169.4	3,293.0	3,385.2	3,440.9	3,463.8	3,463.8	3,452.4	3,439.9	3,426.2	3,417.9	3,441.9
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	9.9	10.0
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,876.4	23,885.8	23,890.0	23,882.3	23,856.3	23,809.0	23,746.1	23,677.6	23,611.6	23,552.6	23,501.8	23,463.2	23,515.9
Employed	21,759.8	21,625.0	21,501.4	21,395.2	21,294.4	21,201.4	21,118.3	21,046.0	20,983.5	20,927.6	20,881.5	20,843.1	20,865.9
Unemployed	2,116.6	2,260.8	2,388.5	2,487.1	2,562.0	2,607.5	2,627.8	2,631.6	2,628.1	2,625.0	2,620.3	2,620.0	2,650.1
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.1	11.2	11.3
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	11,006.1	11,011.7	11,017.0	11,018.4	11,016.6	11,010.2	10,999.6	10,987.4	10,974.3	10,963.0	10,951.9	10,944.7	10,956.6
Employed	10,298.2	10,264.2	10,236.1	10,212.5	10,193.4	10,176.9	10,163.7	10,155.2	10,150.0	10,148.0	10,146.1	10,146.8	10,164.7
Unemployed	708.0	747.4	780.9	806.0	823.3	833.3	835.9	832.2	824.3	815.0	805.8	797.9	791.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	35,998.4	36,005.1	36,000.8	35,983.9	35,946.5	35,894.4	35,830.5	35,761.5	35,691.4	35,624.3	35,565.0	35,515.7	35,566.2
Employed	32,903.1	32,737.6	32,585.4	32,451.2	32,324.0	32,204.6	32,095.5	32,000.3	31,917.6	31,845.6	31,784.1	31,735.9	31,722.6
Unemployed	3,095.4	3,267.5	3,415.4	3,532.7	3,622.5	3,689.8	3,735.0	3,761.2	3,773.8	3,778.8	3,780.9	3,779.8	3,843.6
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.1	9.5	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.6	10.8
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,132.4	11,129.2	11,125.7	11,121.5	11,112.2	11,099.2	11,082.1	11,062.5	11,041.9	11,022.2	11,005.1	10,990.6	10,999.9
Employed	10,340.5	10,292.3	10,248.7	10,211.1	10,176.9	10,145.9	10,119.3	10,097.9	10,080.8	10,067.1	10,055.8	10,047.8	10,039.1
Unemployed	791.9	836.9	877.0	910.3	935.3	953.3	962.8	964.6	961.1	955.0	949.2	942.8	960.8
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.7
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,866.0	24,875.9	24,875.1	24,862.4	24,834.3	24,795.2	24,748.4	24,699.0	24,649.6	24,602.2	24,559.9	24,525.1	24,566.4
Employed	22,562.5	22,445.3	22,336.7	22,240.1	22,147.2	22,058.7	21,976.3	21,902.4	21,836.9	21,778.4	21,728.3	21,688.1	21,683.6
Unemployed	2,303.5	2,430.6	2,538.4	2,622.3	2,687.1	2,736.5	2,772.1	2,796.6	2,812.7	2,823.7	2,831.6	2,837.0	2,882.8
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky,

Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington. Data have been revised back to January 2005 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, adjustment to new national control totals. Seasonal adjustment has been revised back to January 1976.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,146.5	2,146.5	2,144.8	2,140.9	2,134.5	2,125.9	2,115.3	2,103.3	2,090.7	2,078.3	2,067.1	2,057.7	2,056.5
Employed	1,972.9	1,959.4	1,946.5	1,934.1	1,921.3	1,907.8	1,893.8	1,879.7	1,866.2	1,853.6	1,842.5	1,833.5	1,828.4
Unemployed	173.6	187.1	198.3	206.8	213.2	218.1	221.5	223.6	224.5	224.7	224.6	224.2	228.1
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.7	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.1
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	359.1	359.4	359.8	360.2	360.6	361.0	361.3	361.5	361.8	362.0	362.1	362.3	362.9
Employed	333.7	333.2	332.9	332.6	332.4	332.2	331.9	331.8	331.6	331.5	331.4	331.3	331.9
Unemployed	25.4	26.2	26.9	27.6	28.2	28.8	29.3	29.8	30.2	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.0
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.5
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,150.3	3,147.2	3,145.7	3,146.8	3,144.6	3,144.1	3,143.7	3,142.6	3,141.2	3,138.6	3,137.7	3,135.5	3,137.9
Employed	2,898.0	2,884.8	2,873.2	2,863.9	2,856.3	2,850.6	2,846.9	2,845.4	2,845.3	2,846.0	2,847.1	2,848.5	2,848.0
Unemployed	252.2	262.4	272.4	282.9	288.3	293.5	296.8	297.2	296.0	292.6	290.6	287.0	289.9
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.2
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,373.6	1,371.5	1,369.6	1,368.2	1,367.0	1,366.5	1,367.0	1,368.3	1,370.2	1,372.2	1,374.1	1,375.9	1,377.0
Employed	1,283.9	1,278.5	1,274.0	1,270.6	1,268.0	1,266.3	1,265.8	1,266.3	1,267.5	1,268.9	1,270.2	1,271.4	1,271.8
Unemployed	89.7	93.0	95.6	97.5	99.0	100.2	101.2	102.0	102.7	103.3	104.0	104.5	105.2
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6
California													
Civilian labor force	18,362.2	18,357.4	18,346.9	18,331.1	18,309.1	18,282.4	18,252.0	18,219.6	18,186.7	18,154.9	18,125.5	18,101.6	18,116.6
Employed	16,584.5	16,489.7	16,401.0	16,320.9	16,244.2	16,170.4	16,101.2	16,039.5	15,985.7	15,939.0	15,898.8	15,867.7	15,850.1
Unemployed	1,777.7	1,867.7	1,945.9	2,010.3	2,064.9	2,112.0	2,150.8	2,180.2	2,201.0	2,215.9	2,226.7	2,233.9	2,266.5
Unemployment rate	9.7	10.2	10.6	11.0	11.3	11.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,731.4	2,734.2	2,735.5	2,734.1	2,728.4	2,718.3	2,704.8	2,690.1	2,675.9	2,663.4	2,652.7	2,644.6	2,643.7
Employed	2,547.5	2,535.3	2,523.8	2,513.3	2,503.4	2,493.8	2,484.9	2,476.7	2,469.5	2,462.9	2,457.2	2,452.7	2,448.0
Unemployed	183.9	198.9	211.7	220.7	225.0	224.5	219.9	213.3	206.5	200.4	195.5	191.9	195.7
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.3	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	7.4
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,882.9	1,885.4	1,888.1	1,890.5	1,892.0	1,892.8	1,892.8	1,892.4	1,891.9	1,891.4	1,890.9	1,890.3	1,897.2
Employed	1,750.0	1,745.5	1,742.0	1,739.3	1,736.9	1,734.6	1,732.3	1,730.2	1,728.5	1,726.9	1,725.6	1,724.4	1,727.2
Unemployed	132.9	139.9	146.1	151.1	155.2	158.3	160.5	162.2	163.4	164.4	165.3	165.9	170.1
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	440.8	440.3	439.5	438.3	437.3	435.8	434.1	432.5	431.1	430.1	428.9	428.5	428.3
Employed	409.9	407.9	406.0	404.2	402.4	400.6	398.6	396.8	395.0	393.4	392.0	390.8	390.0
Unemployed	30.9	32.4	33.5	34.0	34.9	35.2	35.5	35.7	36.1	36.7	37.0	37.6	38.4
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	8.8	9.0
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.3	331.8	331.5	331.4	331.3	331.1	331.3	331.5	331.8	332.1	332.6	332.9	335.6
Employed	304.3	302.7	301.4	300.3	299.0	297.8	296.8	295.8	295.0	294.3	293.8	293.4	295.4
Unemployed	28.0	29.1	30.2	31.2	32.2	33.3	34.5	35.6	36.8	37.8	38.7	39.5	40.3
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.7	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	12.0
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,206.3	9,198.6	9,193.6	9,190.3	9,190.7	9,191.2	9,192.2	9,194.4	9,197.4	9,202.4	9,206.1	9,212.3	9,231.0
Employed	8,406.2	8,356.4	8,314.2	8,279.2	8,250.5	8,225.5	8,203.1	8,184.0	8,167.3	8,153.8	8,141.5	8,133.3	8,130.7
Unemployed	800.1	842.2	879.4	911.0	940.2	965.7	989.1	1,010.5	1,030.1	1,048.5	1,064.6	1,079.0	1,100.4
Unemployment rate	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.5	10.8	11.0	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.9
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,829.6	4,823.1	4,813.2	4,801.9	4,794.3	4,782.1	4,768.9	4,753.6	4,738.4	4,724.0	4,708.9	4,699.0	4,702.7
Employed	4,426.0	4,402.9	4,381.0	4,361.1	4,340.7	4,319.7	4,298.9	4,278.8	4,260.4	4,243.3	4,228.8	4,216.8	4,212.8
Unemployed	403.6	420.2	432.2	440.8	453.6	462.4	470.0	474.7	478.0	480.7	480.1	482.2	489.9
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	9.7	9.9	10.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	642.2	641.3	640.6	639.9	639.2	638.4	637.6	636.8	635.9	635.1	634.2	633.6	633.3
Employed	603.7	600.7	598.3	596.5	595.0	593.8	592.9	592.2	591.6	591.1	590.6	590.3	589.8
Unemployed	38.5	40.6	42.3	43.4	44.2	44.6	44.7	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.6	43.3	43.5
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.9
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	752.5	750.7	749.3	748.5	748.1	748.2	748.7	749.3	749.9	750.4	750.9	751.2	753.3
Employed	702.1	698.7	695.7	693.1	690.8	688.8	687.1	685.8	684.8	684.0	683.4	682.9	683.2
Unemployed	50.4	52.0	53.6	55.4	57.3	59.5	61.6	63.5	65.1	66.4	67.5	68.3	70.1
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	7.2	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.3
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,607.2	6,609.0	6,613.3	6,617.0	6,617.7	6,615.6	6,611.0	6,605.8	6,600.9	6,596.9	6,593.6	6,591.3	6,618.1
Employed	6,069.8	6,035.9	6,005.6	5,979.6	5,956.2	5,935.7	5,918.0	5,903.2	5,890.7	5,880.5	5,872.0	5,866.0	5,873.3
Unemployed	537.3	573.1	607.7	637.4	661.5	679.9	693.1	702.7	710.2	716.4	721.5	725.3	744.8
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.7	9.2	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.3
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,244.4	3,242.1	3,238.7	3,232.2	3,217.7	3,200.3	3,180.5	3,162.7	3,145.4	3,128.8	3,117.1	3,105.9	3,112.4
Employed	2,957.7	2,934.3	2,913.0	2,894.2	2,877.3	2,862.1	2,848.9	2,837.6	2,827.6	2,818.7	2,811.1	2,805.1	2,809.8
Unemployed	286.7	307.8	325.7	338.0	340.3	338.2	331.6	325.2	317.8	310.0	306.0	300.8	302.6
Unemployment rate	8.8	9.5	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.7
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,676.0	1,674.2	1,672.4	1,670.3	1,671.2	1,671.9	1,672.5	1,673.9	1,674.6	1,676.1	1,676.5	1,677.4	1,681.1
Employed	1,589.1	1,584.9	1,581.1	1,578.0	1,575.0	1,572.4	1,570.3	1,569.0	1,568.2	1,567.8	1,567.6	1,567.6	1,570.2
Unemployed	86.9	89.3	91.3	92.3	96.2	99.5	102.2	104.9	106.4	108.3	108.8	109.8	111.0
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.6
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,507.6	1,511.1	1,515.5	1,519.6	1,523.4	1,525.7	1,526.0	1,524.6	1,522.0	1,519.7	1,517.2	1,515.4	1,515.9
Employed	1,422.8	1,420.6	1,419.0	1,417.5	1,416.6	1,415.9	1,415.4	1,415.3	1,415.3	1,415.7	1,415.8	1,416.3	1,418.2
Unemployed	84.8	90.5	96.5	102.1	106.8	109.8	110.6	109.3	106.8	104.0	101.4	99.2	97.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,073.3	2,079.7	2,085.1	2,088.5	2,089.6	2,088.8	2,086.1	2,082.3	2,078.1	2,074.2	2,070.7	2,067.9	2,070.5
Employed	1,885.2	1,879.4	1,874.6	1,870.8	1,867.2	1,863.5	1,859.9	1,856.5	1,853.8	1,851.5	1,849.7	1,848.3	1,848.7
Unemployed	188.0	200.3	210.4	217.7	222.5	225.2	226.2	224.8	224.4	222.7	221.0	219.7	221.8
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.6	10.7
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,075.1	2,070.9	2,069.0	2,066.9	2,067.4	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,067.4	2,066.7	2,068.0	2,074.1
Employed	1,957.2	1,948.4	1,940.6	1,931.9	1,926.1	1,921.5	1,918.1	1,916.4	1,915.2	1,915.8	1,915.1	1,916.5	1,920.0
Unemployed	117.9	122.5	128.4	135.0	141.2	146.3	149.5	151.0	151.5	151.6	151.6	151.5	154.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4
Maine													
Civilian labor force	705.6	705.3	704.9	704.4	703.9	703.5	703.3	703.3	703.5	703.8	704.1	704.5	705.2
Employed	654.1	651.1	648.7	647.1	646.1	645.6	645.6	645.8	646.3	646.7	647.1	647.5	647.3
Unemployed	51.5	54.2	56.2	57.3	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.2	57.1	57.0	57.0	57.9
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.2
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	3,014.8	3,011.4	3,007.7	3,003.8	2,999.2	2,993.4	2,986.5	2,979.2	2,972.2	2,965.8	2,960.0	2,955.8	2,957.2
Employed	2,830.4	2,817.5	2,806.6	2,797.4	2,788.9	2,780.4	2,771.8	2,763.5	2,755.8	2,749.1	2,743.1	2,738.5	2,734.8
Unemployed	184.5	193.8	201.2	206.4	210.3	212.9	214.7	215.8	216.4	216.7	216.9	217.3	222.4
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	7.4	7.5
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,477.2	3,475.7	3,474.8	3,474.8	3,475.0	3,475.3	3,475.2	3,474.6	3,473.3	3,471.9	3,470.4	3,469.1	3,472.3
Employed	3,231.8	3,218.5	3,207.0	3,197.5	3,189.0	3,181.1	3,173.8	3,167.1	3,161.0	3,155.5	3,150.6	3,146.5	3,143.3
Unemployed	245.4	257.2	267.8	277.3	286.1	294.2	301.5	307.5	312.3	316.3	319.8	322.5	329.1
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,933.0	4,926.7	4,921.3	4,915.5	4,908.1	4,899.3	4,889.1	4,878.1	4,866.4	4,855.0	4,844.7	4,836.1	4,840.2
Employed	4,373.7	4,334.4	4,298.9	4,267.7	4,240.0	4,216.0	4,196.2	4,180.4	4,167.2	4,155.4	4,144.8	4,136.4	4,147.0
Unemployed	559.3	592.3	622.4	647.8	668.1	683.3	692.9	697.7	699.2	699.7	699.8	699.7	693.2
Unemployment rate	11.3	12.0	12.6	13.2	13.6	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.4	14.4	14.5	14.3
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,965.2	2,969.3	2,973.1	2,975.3	2,974.9	2,972.5	2,969.0	2,965.9	2,963.8	2,962.8	2,962.3	2,962.2	2,970.1
Employed	2,750.3	2,739.8	2,732.1	2,727.4	2,724.4	2,722.7	2,722.8	2,725.1	2,728.9	2,733.7	2,738.5	2,743.0	2,754.1
Unemployed	214.9	229.5	240.9	247.9	250.6	249.8	246.1	240.8	234.9	229.0	223.7	219.3	215.9
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.7	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.6	7.4	7.3
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,294.2	1,294.6	1,294.8	1,294.2	1,293.2	1,291.6	1,290.2	1,289.3	1,289.0	1,289.5	1,289.9	1,291.2	1,295.7
Employed	1,187.9	1,183.4	1,179.5	1,175.8	1,172.5	1,169.0	1,165.6	1,162.5	1,159.9	1,158.0	1,156.2	1,155.3	1,154.2
Unemployed	106.4	111.2	115.3	118.4	120.7	122.6	124.6	126.7	129.1	131.5	133.7	135.9	141.5
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.7	9.8	10.0	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.9
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,053.0	3,054.1	3,054.1	3,052.8	3,050.2	3,046.4	3,041.1	3,034.1	3,025.7	3,016.9	3,008.5	3,001.4	2,994.5
Employed	2,806.7	2,794.9	2,784.0	2,774.2	2,764.9	2,755.8	2,747.1	2,739.0	2,731.4	2,724.5	2,718.4	2,713.4	2,711.5
Unemployed	246.4	259.2	270.1	278.6	285.4	290.6	293.9	295.1	294.2	292.4	290.2	288.0	283.0
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.5
Montana													
Civilian labor force	504.5	502.2	500.4	499.4	498.9	498.9	498.9	498.7	498.2	497.4	496.7	495.8	495.7
Employed	476.4	473.7	471.5	470.0	469.0	468.2	467.5	466.7	465.7	464.7	463.7	462.7	462.0
Unemployed	28.0	28.5	28.9	29.4	30.0	30.7	31.4	32.0	32.5	32.8	33.0	33.1	33.7
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.8
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	989.7	987.9	986.3	985.1	984.0	983.1	982.4	981.8	981.4	981.1	980.9	980.7	983.4
Employed	948.9	945.3	942.1	939.5	937.4	935.8	934.8	934.5	934.7	935.0	935.5	935.9	938.1
Unemployed	40.8	42.6	44.2	45.5	46.6	47.3	47.5	47.3	46.8	46.1	45.4	44.8	45.4
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,363.6	1,363.9	1,364.7	1,366.1	1,368.1	1,370.4	1,372.4	1,373.7	1,374.4	1,374.5	1,374.4	1,374.1	1,373.4
Employed	1,232.3	1,225.9	1,220.2	1,215.4	1,211.1	1,207.2	1,203.9	1,201.3	1,199.4	1,197.8	1,196.7	1,195.9	1,195.0
Unemployed	131.3	138.0	144.4	150.7	157.1	163.3	168.5	172.4	175.0	176.7	177.8	178.3	178.5
Unemployment rate	9.6	10.1	10.6	11.0	11.5	11.9	12.3	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	742.7	742.6	742.6	742.7	742.6	742.4	742.2	742.0	741.8	741.7	741.5	741.4	743.2
Employed	704.3	701.7	699.5	697.8	696.2	694.8	693.5	692.6	691.8	691.2	690.7	690.3	691.0
Unemployed	38.4	40.9	43.1	44.9	46.4	47.7	48.7	49.4	50.0	50.5	50.9	51.1	52.2
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.0
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,526.6	4,533.3	4,539.8	4,544.6	4,546.5	4,545.6	4,542.5	4,538.7	4,535.2	4,532.3	4,529.9	4,527.8	4,532.9
Employed	4,185.7	4,168.9	4,154.3	4,141.9	4,130.1	4,118.6	4,107.7	4,098.3	4,090.6	4,084.4	4,079.3	4,075.3	4,083.8
Unemployed	340.9	364.5	385.5	402.7	416.4	427.0	434.8	440.5	444.6	448.0	450.7	452.5	449.1
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.7	9.8	9.9	9.9	10.0	9.9
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	960.9	957.6	954.9	953.4	952.8	953.0	953.9	955.1	956.4	957.5	958.6	959.5	962.5
Employed	904.3	899.1	894.5	890.9	887.9	885.4	883.6	882.4	881.6	881.1	880.6	880.4	880.6
Unemployed	56.5	58.5	60.4	62.5	64.9	67.6	70.2	72.7	74.7	76.5	77.9	79.0	81.9
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.5
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,721.9	9,727.7	9,731.0	9,730.5	9,729.5	9,723.4	9,711.3	9,696.6	9,681.5	9,666.7	9,651.0	9,639.4	9,636.8
Employed	9,033.6	8,998.6	8,967.4	8,940.4	8,914.8	8,890.0	8,866.3	8,844.9	8,826.0	8,809.2	8,794.2	8,781.9	8,784.9
Unemployed	688.3	729.1	763.7	790.2	814.7	833.4	845.1	851.6	855.5	857.5	856.8	857.6	852.0
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,580.1	4,578.6	4,573.7	4,564.3	4,555.5	4,542.9	4,532.3	4,525.0	4,521.7	4,521.5	4,520.3	4,523.3	4,538.6
Employed	4,159.8	4,127.8	4,100.4	4,077.9	4,059.2	4,044.9	4,035.7	4,030.8	4,028.9	4,028.5	4,028.5	4,029.1	4,036.0
Unemployed	420.3	450.8	473.2	486.4	496.3	498.0	496.7	494.2	492.8	492.9	491.8	494.2	502.5
Unemployment rate	9.2	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.9	11.0	11.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.9	11.1
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	365.6	365.9	365.9	365.9	365.5	365.1	364.7	364.4	364.3	364.0	364.0	363.8	364.9
Employed	351.0	350.4	349.9	349.7	349.3	349.0	348.8	348.6	348.5	348.3	348.3	348.2	349.6
Unemployed	14.7	15.4	16.0	16.2	16.2	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.4
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,994.8	6,002.1	6,007.7	6,008.9	6,004.2	5,993.4	5,978.0	5,960.7	5,943.5	5,928.3	5,915.1	5,905.1	5,909.3
Employed	5,479.5	5,453.7	5,429.4	5,407.0	5,385.0	5,363.2	5,342.3	5,323.2	5,306.0	5,290.8	5,277.7	5,267.6	5,268.5
Unemployed	515.3	548.4	578.3	601.9	619.2	630.2	635.8	637.5	637.6	637.5	637.4	637.5	640.8
Unemployment rate	8.6	9.1	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.5	10.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8	10.8	10.8
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,762.8	1,766.1	1,768.9	1,771.5	1,775.1	1,777.3	1,777.7	1,777.4	1,776.9	1,777.1	1,776.0	1,776.2	1,777.6
Employed	1,674.3	1,669.6	1,665.7	1,662.8	1,660.2	1,657.9	1,656.1	1,655.0	1,654.5	1,654.4	1,654.5	1,654.8	1,657.7
Unemployed	88.5	96.5	103.2	108.8	114.9	119.3	121.5	122.4	122.4	122.7	121.5	121.4	119.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,976.3	1,980.3	1,982.4	1,981.9	1,978.4	1,972.2	1,964.6	1,956.9	1,950.1	1,944.2	1,939.3	1,935.8	1,940.2
Employed	1,780.4	1,769.9	1,761.2	1,754.4	1,748.7	1,743.9	1,740.0	1,737.0	1,734.6	1,732.7	1,731.1	1,730.1	1,732.8
Unemployed	195.9	210.4	221.2	227.5	229.7	228.3	224.5	219.9	215.5	211.5	208.1	205.7	207.4
Unemployment rate	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.9	10.7	10.6	10.7
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,458.0	6,447.4	6,438.8	6,432.4	6,419.2	6,407.6	6,400.5	6,396.7	6,393.3	6,391.4	6,393.6	6,393.4	6,420.5
Employed	6,017.9	5,985.6	5,956.0	5,929.8	5,905.7	5,884.1	5,866.7	5,854.1	5,845.3	5,839.4	5,835.5	5,833.7	5,856.1
Unemployed	440.0	461.7	482.9	502.7	513.6	523.5	533.8	542.6	548.0	551.9	558.1	559.6	564.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.2	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.8
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	564.2	563.2	562.6	562.8	563.6	564.9	566.5	568.3	570.1	571.6	573.0	574.1	576.6
Employed	510.1	507.5	505.5	504.1	503.1	502.4	502.0	501.8	501.6	501.5	501.4	501.3	503.3
Unemployed	54.1	55.6	57.1	58.7	60.5	62.5	64.6	66.6	68.4	70.1	71.6	72.8	73.3
Unemployment rate	9.6	9.9	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.1	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,176.9	2,181.4	2,184.6	2,185.7	2,185.3	2,183.7	2,181.0	2,178.3	2,175.8	2,174.1	2,172.4	2,171.6	2,175.2
Employed	1,958.1	1,948.9	1,941.1	1,934.4	1,929.1	1,924.2	1,919.4	1,915.1	1,911.1	1,907.9	1,904.8	1,902.8	1,901.8
Unemployed	218.7	232.5	243.6	251.2	256.3	259.5	261.6	263.3	264.7	266.2	267.6	268.9	273.5
Unemployment rate	10.0	10.7	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.6
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	447.8	447.5	447.3	447.0	446.7	446.4	446.1	445.9	445.8	445.6	445.4	445.2	445.1
Employed	428.7	427.1	425.9	425.0	424.6	424.4	424.5	424.6	424.6	424.6	424.5	424.3	423.9
Unemployed	19.1	20.4	21.4	22.0	22.1	22.0	21.6	21.4	21.2	21.0	21.0	20.9	21.2
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,048.6	3,045.6	3,041.7	3,036.7	3,030.3	3,023.4	3,016.6	3,010.3	3,004.5	2,999.4	2,995.0	2,991.8	2,997.4
Employed	2,772.4	2,752.2	2,733.7	2,717.9	2,704.9	2,694.8	2,687.8	2,683.1	2,679.5	2,676.5	2,673.8	2,671.8	2,675.2
Unemployed	276.2	293.4	308.0	318.8	325.5	328.6	328.8	327.2	325.0	322.9	321.1	320.0	322.2
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.7	10.9	10.9	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.7
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,796.3	11,821.1	11,845.9	11,869.9	11,901.1	11,928.8	11,951.2	11,971.9	11,990.8	12,013.0	12,028.2	12,046.3	12,091.4
Employed	11,038.0	11,021.1	11,010.8	11,004.7	11,003.1	11,003.6	11,006.2	11,013.0	11,022.8	11,036.0	11,047.2	11,059.2	11,094.5
Unemployed	758.3	800.0	835.1	865.2	898.0	925.2	945.0	958.9	968.0	977.0	981.0	987.2	996.9
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.5	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,375.4	1,377.0	1,377.6	1,376.7	1,374.3	1,370.3	1,365.4	1,360.2	1,355.3	1,350.9	1,347.2	1,344.3	1,342.8
Employed	1,297.8	1,293.2	1,288.9	1,285.0	1,281.0	1,276.8	1,272.4	1,268.2	1,264.4	1,261.0	1,258.0	1,255.6	1,251.3
Unemployed	77.6	83.8	88.6	91.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	91.9	90.9	89.9	89.2	88.7	91.5
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.8
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	360.7	361.1	361.3	361.3	360.9	360.1	359.3	358.8	358.4	358.3	358.4	358.5	359.9
Employed	338.3	337.0	336.0	335.2	334.7	334.2	333.9	333.9	334.0	334.2	334.4	334.6	335.9
Unemployed	22.4	24.1	25.4	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.4	24.9	24.4	24.2	24.0	23.9	24.1
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,175.4	4,185.0	4,192.2	4,195.3	4,194.5	4,189.4	4,180.6	4,170.9	4,161.5	4,153.7	4,146.4	4,141.8	4,149.2
Employed	3,939.0	3,930.3	3,922.8	3,915.5	3,908.6	3,900.9	3,892.1	3,883.9	3,876.4	3,870.4	3,864.7	3,861.0	3,861.4
Unemployed	236.4	254.6	269.4	279.7	285.9	288.5	288.4	287.0	285.0	283.2	281.7	280.8	287.8
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.7	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.9
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,526.6	3,532.8	3,537.7	3,540.1	3,540.0	3,537.8	3,533.7	3,528.9	3,523.8	3,518.9	3,514.4	3,511.1	3,515.7
Employed	3,261.5	3,247.5	3,235.5	3,226.1	3,218.7	3,213.2	3,208.5	3,204.0	3,199.2	3,194.5	3,190.2	3,186.6	3,187.6
Unemployed	265.1	285.3	302.2	314.0	321.3	324.6	325.2	324.9	324.6	324.4	324.3	324.5	328.2
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.3
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	802.6	803.1	803.9	804.4	804.1	802.9	800.5	797.4	794.2	791.1	788.3	786.1	786.9
Employed	756.0	752.0	748.2	744.5	740.7	736.8	732.6	728.6	724.7	721.2	718.0	715.5	714.0
Unemployed	46.7	51.1	55.7	59.9	63.4	66.1	67.9	68.8	69.4	69.9	70.3	70.6	72.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	8.5	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.9	9.0	9.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,101.8	3,109.7	3,114.6	3,115.0	3,110.5	3,100.9	3,087.6	3,073.0	3,058.9	3,046.2	3,035.0	3,026.4	3,030.0
Employed	2,883.0	2,870.3	2,858.1	2,846.7	2,835.2	2,823.5	2,812.0	2,801.2	2,791.2	2,782.2	2,774.4	2,768.2	2,767.9
Unemployed	218.8	239.4	256.5	268.4	275.3	277.3	275.6	271.9	267.8	264.0	260.6	258.2	262.1
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.5	8.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	293.9	293.9	294.1	294.3	294.6	294.8	294.7	294.5	294.1	293.5	293.0	292.5	292.4
Employed	280.9	279.8	278.8	277.8	276.8	275.7	274.6	273.6	272.6	271.8	271.0	270.4	270.3
Unemployed	12.9	14.1	15.3	16.6	17.8	19.1	20.1	20.9	21.4	21.8	22.0	22.1	22.1
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.8	5.2	5.6	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.6
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,348.1	1,338.4	1,311.1	1,337.2	1,331.9	1,312.1	1,327.4	1,318.3	1,326.8	1,332.5	1,319.4	1,311.7	1,322.3
Employed	1,169.4	1,145.4	1,113.6	1,131.9	1,139.7	1,120.2	1,120.9	1,118.6	1,111.5	1,125.3	1,111.4	1,115.2	1,111.9
Unemployed	178.7	193.0	197.5	205.3	192.2	191.8	206.5	199.7	215.4	207.2	208.0	196.5	210.4
Unemployment rate	13.3	14.4	15.1	15.4	14.4	14.6	15.6	15.2	16.2	15.6	15.8	15.0	15.9

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Data have

been revised back to January 2005 to incorporate updated population controls, reestimation of models, and adjustment to new national control totals. Revised seasonal adjustment has been revised back to January 1976.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Alabama	2,134.3	2,055.9	2,054.5	186.0	218.3	242.6	8.7	10.6	11.8
Anniston-Oxford	53.5	51.7	51.9	4.4	5.5	6.1	8.3	10.6	11.7
Auburn-Opelika	63.7	62.7	62.4	4.8	5.8	6.6	7.5	9.3	10.5
Birmingham-Hoover	522.5	496.7	495.8	40.7	49.2	54.6	7.8	9.9	11.0
Decatur	70.8	68.9	69.2	6.5	7.6	8.7	9.1	11.1	12.5
Dothan	63.2	61.4	61.0	4.9	5.8	6.4	7.7	9.5	10.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.2	66.2	66.1	6.1	7.1	7.8	9.1	10.7	11.8
Gadsden	44.7	42.8	42.9	4.3	4.6	5.2	9.6	10.8	12.1
Huntsville	203.2	199.3	199.1	12.9	16.1	18.2	6.4	8.1	9.1
Mobile	184.4	178.2	178.5	15.2	20.3	22.5	8.3	11.4	12.6
Montgomery	168.3	162.5	162.3	14.2	16.3	18.1	8.4	10.0	11.2
Tuscaloosa	100.1	94.8	94.7	10.4	9.1	10.2	10.4	9.6	10.8
Alaska	355.3	358.7	360.7	29.1	31.7	34.5	8.2	8.8	9.6
Anchorage	198.0	201.6	202.1	13.8	15.4	16.9	7.0	7.6	8.3
Fairbanks	45.3	46.5	45.5	3.5	3.7	4.1	7.8	8.0	9.1
Arizona	3,141.1	3,128.3	3,138.5	258.4	276.0	305.9	8.2	8.8	9.7
Flagstaff	73.5	75.8	76.7	5.8	6.3	7.1	7.9	8.3	9.3
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.0	91.2	92.4	10.1	9.2	10.4	10.9	10.1	11.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Glendale	2,111.7	2,095.5	2,101.8	162.0	173.8	193.1	7.7	8.3	9.2
Prescott	97.8	98.3	98.9	9.2	9.1	10.4	9.4	9.3	10.5
Tucson	488.0	488.8	490.6	36.7	39.7	43.7	7.5	8.1	8.9
Yuma	83.8	84.2	82.7	13.7	15.8	16.6	16.3	18.8	20.1
Arkansas	1,349.5	1,362.2	1,352.3	101.0	103.2	115.3	7.5	7.6	8.5
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	223.6	226.0	225.0	13.6	13.2	15.2	6.1	5.9	6.8
Fort Smith	134.9	134.2	133.9	10.6	10.9	11.9	7.9	8.2	8.9
Hot Springs	42.2	41.4	41.5	3.2	3.1	3.6	7.5	7.6	8.6
Jonesboro	56.9	57.9	57.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	6.7	7.1	8.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	340.4	341.1	340.3	20.4	22.2	25.1	6.0	6.5	7.4
Pine Bluff	44.3	44.6	44.3	4.2	4.2	4.7	9.4	9.5	10.5
California	18,296.2	18,034.8	18,125.4	1,885.9	2,195.4	2,392.6	10.3	12.2	13.2
Bakersfield-Delano	365.5	372.1	370.0	48.6	58.6	63.1	13.3	15.7	17.1
Chico	103.5	104.0	104.7	12.7	13.8	15.8	12.2	13.3	15.1
El Centro	74.1	75.1	74.6	18.4	21.1	20.4	24.8	28.2	27.3
Fresno	435.6	435.8	439.2	65.5	72.5	79.9	15.0	16.6	18.2
Hanford-Corcoran	60.1	61.6	61.7	9.0	10.0	11.2	14.9	16.2	18.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,524.7	6,404.9	6,415.4	640.3	726.8	797.0	9.8	11.3	12.4
Madera-Chowchilla	67.3	66.7	67.4	8.8	10.3	11.2	13.0	15.4	16.6
Merced	104.5	106.4	106.5	18.8	20.5	23.1	18.0	19.3	21.7
Modesto	235.0	233.6	236.4	36.3	40.5	44.6	15.4	17.3	18.9
Napa	74.5	73.5	73.9	6.1	7.5	8.2	8.2	10.2	11.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	432.3	425.2	427.6	37.8	46.4	49.5	8.7	10.9	11.6
Redding	84.3	83.4	85.5	12.5	13.1	15.1	14.8	15.7	17.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,797.4	1,757.7	1,768.4	206.5	248.6	264.9	11.5	14.1	15.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	1,062.0	1,041.4	1,060.7	106.3	126.8	138.8	10.0	12.2	13.1
Salinas	206.8	208.8	210.9	31.6	33.6	37.5	15.3	16.1	17.8
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,562.3	1,541.3	1,551.5	131.9	159.1	170.9	8.4	10.3	11.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,268.5	2,222.3	2,230.1	187.1	226.1	246.6	8.2	10.2	11.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	907.8	890.2	897.6	83.9	102.5	111.2	9.2	11.5	12.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	138.5	136.0	136.6	10.9	13.3	14.5	7.9	9.8	10.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	216.4	218.7	218.4	17.7	20.8	22.7	8.2	9.5	10.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	145.7	149.9	149.4	17.6	20.0	22.4	12.1	13.3	15.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	259.6	253.2	254.0	22.0	26.1	28.6	8.5	10.3	11.3
Stockton	297.2	297.0	301.2	43.5	50.5	55.3	14.6	17.0	18.4
Vallejo-Fairfield	213.4	212.0	213.4	20.7	25.1	27.7	9.7	11.8	13.0
Visalia-Porterville	204.3	208.0	209.8	31.5	35.6	38.5	15.4	17.1	18.3
Yuba City	69.8	69.6	70.5	11.9	13.3	14.6	17.0	19.0	20.8
Colorado	2,712.4	2,636.5	2,636.0	197.8	193.3	217.0	7.3	7.3	8.2
Boulder	174.2	172.0	171.3	10.6	9.8	11.3	6.1	5.7	6.6
Colorado Springs	309.9	303.7	303.1	25.8	23.9	26.9	8.3	7.9	8.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,387.2	1,350.9	1,350.1	104.2	100.8	111.6	7.5	7.5	8.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	173.0	172.5	171.2	11.1	10.6	12.4	6.4	6.2	7.2
Grand Junction	82.6	78.8	78.8	5.4	7.1	8.0	6.5	9.0	10.2
Greeley	119.4	116.8	116.1	9.6	10.0	11.2	8.0	8.5	9.7
Pueblo	74.2	73.0	73.1	6.5	6.1	6.9	8.7	8.4	9.5
Connecticut	1,863.1	1,875.4	1,891.7	143.0	158.2	185.1	7.7	8.4	9.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	471.3	475.3	477.9	33.5	37.3	43.2	7.1	7.8	9.0
Danbury	91.3	90.5	91.2	5.9	6.5	7.8	6.5	7.2	8.5
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	589.6	594.9	598.5	45.4	50.9	59.8	7.7	8.6	10.0
New Haven	310.4	312.6	316.9	23.8	26.1	30.8	7.7	8.3	9.7
Norwich-New London	151.6	152.5	154.3	11.9	12.2	14.3	7.9	8.0	9.3
Waterbury	100.6	100.5	102.4	10.3	11.8	13.7	10.3	11.7	13.3
Delaware	439.2	428.1	428.1	33.3	36.9	41.1	7.6	8.6	9.6
Dover	74.0	72.3	72.5	5.5	5.9	6.8	7.5	8.2	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
District of Columbia	330.2	331.4	334.7	29.2	39.6	40.3	8.8	11.9	12.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,037.2	3,021.8	3,046.2	164.5	186.8	211.4	5.4	6.2	6.9
Florida	9,130.5	9,179.5	9,178.7	813.3	1,067.4	1,117.2	8.9	11.6	12.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	283.8	277.3	279.5	31.0	37.3	39.4	10.9	13.4	14.1
Crestview-Fort Walton Beach-Destin	95.0	96.5	96.1	6.6	8.1	8.8	7.0	8.4	9.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	251.8	252.0	253.2	24.2	31.2	33.0	9.6	12.4	13.0
Gainesville	137.5	138.5	138.8	8.2	11.5	12.3	6.0	8.3	8.9
Jacksonville	678.9	685.5	683.2	57.0	77.0	82.3	8.4	11.2	12.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	273.6	275.5	276.1	26.3	35.0	36.8	9.6	12.7	13.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,829.4	2,855.8	2,848.2	234.5	317.2	319.8	8.3	11.1	11.2
Naples-Marco Island	147.1	144.4	145.0	13.0	17.4	18.4	8.8	12.0	12.7
North Port-Bradenton-Sarasota	312.8	310.7	311.3	30.7	38.5	41.4	9.8	12.4	13.3
Ocala	136.5	134.3	134.9	15.8	19.4	20.8	11.5	14.4	15.4
Orlando-Kissimmee-Sanford	1,108.8	1,115.8	1,110.8	97.9	131.6	138.3	8.8	11.8	12.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.2	267.3	267.2	24.4	31.7	33.8	9.2	11.9	12.7
Palm Coast	32.4	32.7	32.9	4.5	5.3	5.6	13.8	16.1	17.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	86.6	88.7	88.9	8.3	10.0	10.6	9.6	11.2	11.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	206.2	210.6	211.1	18.1	22.6	24.2	8.8	10.7	11.5
Port St. Lucie	186.8	186.6	186.5	20.3	25.5	27.0	10.9	13.7	14.5
Punta Gorda	69.1	68.6	68.8	7.4	8.8	9.5	10.7	12.8	13.8
Sebastian-Vero Beach	62.8	62.2	62.4	6.4	8.5	9.0	10.2	13.7	14.4
Tallahassee	191.5	192.3	193.0	12.4	15.9	17.3	6.5	8.3	8.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,297.4	1,304.8	1,308.0	123.8	161.7	171.5	9.5	12.4	13.1
Georgia	4,813.6	4,699.3	4,713.5	416.8	470.7	512.2	8.7	10.0	10.9
Albany	76.9	76.2	76.1	6.2	8.0	8.9	8.1	10.5	11.8
Athens-Clarke County	106.2	105.7	105.2	7.1	7.9	8.8	6.7	7.4	8.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,731.0	2,658.6	2,669.3	231.0	267.5	289.6	8.5	10.1	10.8
Augusta-Richmond County	260.4	258.0	261.6	22.2	24.1	26.1	8.5	9.3	10.0
Brunswick	53.2	52.2	52.0	4.2	4.8	5.4	8.0	9.2	10.3
Columbus	128.7	127.8	128.6	10.7	12.1	13.4	8.3	9.4	10.4
Dalton	64.7	62.8	62.4	7.7	7.8	8.2	11.9	12.5	13.1
Gainesville	90.2	88.6	88.1	7.6	8.1	8.8	8.4	9.1	10.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.6	32.4	32.6	2.3	2.6	2.9	7.2	7.9	8.7
Macon	112.8	112.0	113.1	9.7	11.1	12.4	8.6	9.9	10.9
Rome	50.0	49.6	49.5	4.5	5.2	5.4	8.9	10.4	10.9
Savannah	177.1	174.8	175.4	13.1	14.8	16.3	7.4	8.5	9.3
Valdosta	68.8	66.8	66.3	5.4	5.8	6.3	7.9	8.6	9.5
Warner Robins	69.8	70.2	70.2	4.7	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.3	8.1
Hawaii	640.9	630.0	633.8	38.7	40.4	44.1	6.0	6.4	7.0
Honolulu	446.3	442.1	443.1	23.1	23.4	26.4	5.2	5.3	6.0
Idaho	746.1	747.3	750.4	59.1	68.4	79.9	7.9	9.1	10.7
Boise City-Nampa	293.5	289.2	291.5	24.5	28.1	31.7	8.3	9.7	10.9
Coeur d'Alene	70.6	71.7	71.6	7.0	7.7	9.3	9.9	10.8	13.0
Idaho Falls	61.5	61.0	61.1	3.5	4.1	5.0	5.7	6.7	8.2
Lewiston	29.0	28.7	28.7	2.3	2.1	2.3	7.9	7.2	8.2
Pocatello	43.8	43.3	43.2	2.9	3.4	4.2	6.7	7.8	9.7
Illinois	6,548.8	6,560.9	6,611.6	572.0	709.5	809.1	8.7	10.8	12.2
Bloomington-Normal	87.6	90.4	90.0	5.4	7.0	8.6	6.2	7.8	9.5
Champaign-Urbana	119.1	122.7	119.2	8.4	11.0	13.1	7.1	8.9	11.0
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,834.1	4,804.0	4,834.1	414.4	509.5	563.7	8.6	10.6	11.7
Danville	37.2	37.5	38.4	4.0	4.6	5.8	10.6	12.3	15.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	201.9	202.6	204.8	14.4	19.0	21.9	7.1	9.4	10.7
Decatur	54.4	54.3	55.2	5.0	6.8	8.0	9.2	12.6	14.4
Kankakee-Bradley	55.0	57.4	58.6	6.4	7.9	9.4	11.6	13.7	16.0
Peoria	200.7	200.7	202.5	15.0	22.6	26.3	7.5	11.3	13.0
Rockford	170.3	170.1	175.0	23.7	27.8	34.5	13.9	16.3	19.7
Springfield	112.4	114.5	116.5	7.7	9.4	11.6	6.8	8.2	10.0
Indiana	3,217.7	3,080.4	3,101.4	315.5	298.4	327.2	9.8	9.7	10.6
Anderson	62.4	60.3	60.4	6.7	6.4	7.1	10.8	10.7	11.7
Bloomington	98.0	97.1	97.1	6.7	6.5	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.8
Columbus	39.1	36.5	36.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	8.1	9.0	9.8
Elkhart-Goshen	92.8	85.6	86.0	17.8	13.1	13.4	19.2	15.3	15.6
Evansville	182.2	175.0	176.2	15.5	14.1	16.2	8.5	8.1	9.2
Fort Wayne	213.3	203.0	203.9	20.3	20.5	21.9	9.5	10.1	10.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	899.7	861.8	860.5	70.6	72.7	79.8	7.8	8.4	9.3
Kokomo	43.4	41.0	41.2	7.5	5.0	5.4	17.3	12.1	13.2
Lafayette	100.0	94.1	94.7	8.2	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.8	9.6
Michigan City-La Porte	52.7	51.0	51.1	5.7	6.0	6.5	10.9	11.8	12.8
Muncie	55.8	53.5	52.4	5.5	5.6	6.2	9.9	10.5	11.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	156.2	149.3	149.3	16.7	16.8	18.1	10.7	11.2	12.1
Terre Haute	80.8	77.7	78.1	8.1	8.1	9.1	10.0	10.4	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Iowa	1,661.7	1,672.7	1,671.1	102.4	112.4	125.9	6.2	6.7	7.5
Ames	48.3	49.3	48.7	2.0	2.4	2.6	4.1	4.9	5.3
Cedar Rapids	146.9	147.2	147.2	8.4	9.6	10.8	5.7	6.5	7.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	313.8	315.6	316.0	17.7	20.4	22.4	5.6	6.5	7.1
Dubuque	51.9	52.3	52.7	3.6	3.5	4.1	6.9	6.8	7.8
Iowa City	90.5	92.4	92.0	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.6	5.1
Sioux City	78.2	77.9	77.7	4.0	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.9	6.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	93.6	96.1	94.2	5.0	5.9	6.5	5.3	6.2	6.9
Kansas	1,500.3	1,507.5	1,513.6	94.6	94.2	108.2	6.3	6.2	7.1
Lawrence	61.1	63.9	64.1	3.4	3.0	3.7	5.5	4.7	5.8
Manhattan	57.4	60.2	60.2	2.9	3.0	3.7	5.1	5.0	6.1
Topeka	120.8	122.1	123.8	8.2	7.5	9.1	6.8	6.2	7.3
Wichita	317.8	314.9	317.5	18.8	24.5	27.3	5.9	7.8	8.6
Kentucky	2,055.0	2,063.6	2,058.4	206.0	213.7	240.2	10.0	10.4	11.7
Bowling Green	64.2	62.9	62.4	6.9	5.9	6.9	10.7	9.3	11.1
Elizabethtown	55.3	55.6	55.9	5.9	5.6	6.2	10.7	10.1	11.1
Lexington-Fayette	235.3	239.9	237.9	17.6	18.9	21.7	7.5	7.9	9.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	631.0	628.8	627.1	61.8	63.4	70.4	9.8	10.1	11.2
Owensboro	57.2	56.8	57.2	5.3	5.1	6.2	9.4	9.0	10.9
Louisiana	2,039.7	2,053.7	2,053.8	123.7	147.5	168.3	6.1	7.2	8.2
Alexandria	68.8	68.7	68.7	4.1	4.7	5.3	5.9	6.9	7.8
Baton Rouge	370.9	374.7	374.7	21.0	25.4	29.5	5.7	6.8	7.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	102.9	100.9	100.8	4.0	5.4	6.3	3.9	5.3	6.3
Lafayette	134.4	133.3	133.6	5.5	7.9	9.1	4.1	5.9	6.8
Lake Charles	95.9	93.1	93.5	5.0	6.5	7.3	5.2	6.9	7.8
Monroe	80.6	80.4	80.2	5.2	6.1	7.0	6.4	7.6	8.7
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	527.0	532.7	536.9	31.6	36.9	42.4	6.0	6.9	7.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	183.8	180.3	181.3	13.9	12.8	13.9	7.6	7.1	7.7
Maine	696.1	699.4	695.9	58.4	57.3	64.7	8.4	8.2	9.3
Bangor	72.2	72.7	72.1	5.5	5.3	6.1	7.6	7.3	8.4
Lewiston-Auburn	57.8	57.5	57.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	8.6	8.4	9.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.9	202.8	201.9	13.4	13.7	15.4	6.6	6.8	7.6
Maryland	2,992.7	2,933.8	2,948.5	197.7	208.8	243.3	6.6	7.1	8.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,403.2	1,375.1	1,378.9	97.0	102.6	119.6	6.9	7.5	8.7
Cumberland	48.8	48.3	47.8	4.2	4.3	5.2	8.7	8.9	10.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.2	116.5	117.3	10.4	11.2	13.0	8.6	9.6	11.1
Salisbury	62.2	60.5	60.5	5.7	5.5	6.6	9.1	9.2	10.9
Massachusetts	3,455.8	3,453.8	3,459.1	272.4	313.3	358.5	7.9	9.1	10.4
Barnstable Town	127.1	131.4	130.7	13.4	13.4	16.8	10.5	10.2	12.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,529.3	2,521.6	2,529.8	177.6	209.2	234.6	7.0	8.3	9.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	73.5	72.8	73.3	7.3	8.6	9.6	9.9	11.8	13.1
New Bedford	86.3	86.8	88.2	10.5	11.2	13.5	12.2	12.9	15.3
Pittsfield	39.2	38.6	38.8	3.1	3.4	4.0	7.9	8.9	10.3
Springfield	347.0	346.8	345.5	29.9	33.9	39.7	8.6	9.8	11.5
Worcester	295.5	293.3	295.0	23.9	28.0	31.9	8.1	9.6	10.8
Michigan	4,881.6	4,816.6	4,808.6	607.0	689.3	716.5	12.4	14.3	14.9
Ann Arbor	184.8	183.9	181.5	12.9	16.9	16.8	7.0	9.2	9.3
Battle Creek	68.3	68.7	67.4	7.2	8.6	8.7	10.6	12.5	12.9
Bay City	55.0	54.1	54.2	6.0	7.4	7.8	10.9	13.7	14.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,091.8	2,056.2	2,065.9	282.4	305.8	321.7	13.5	14.9	15.6
Flint	199.4	198.3	197.9	28.4	31.7	32.4	14.3	16.0	16.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	395.1	394.3	390.3	39.4	48.3	49.4	10.0	12.3	12.7
Holland-Grand Haven	131.2	129.6	128.1	14.4	17.4	18.0	11.0	13.4	14.0
Jackson	76.9	75.7	75.0	8.7	11.5	11.4	11.3	15.1	15.2
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.1	171.8	171.3	15.9	21.1	21.7	9.2	12.3	12.6
Lansing-East Lansing	247.1	247.4	246.1	26.1	29.0	28.9	10.6	11.7	11.7
Monroe	76.1	73.0	72.4	10.8	11.0	11.5	14.1	15.0	15.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.3	86.3	85.8	11.5	14.0	14.3	13.0	16.2	16.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	76.3	76.8	76.2	8.7	11.2	11.6	11.4	14.5	15.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.6	94.4	94.2	11.3	12.9	13.4	11.9	13.7	14.2
Minnesota	2,936.4	2,945.5	2,955.0	243.1	216.5	241.1	8.3	7.4	8.2
Duluth	146.2	145.7	145.8	14.0	11.9	13.3	9.6	8.2	9.1
Mankato-North Mankato	58.2	57.7	58.6	3.6	3.5	3.8	6.3	6.0	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,835.1	1,843.9	1,841.6	137.9	132.0	142.4	7.5	7.2	7.7
Rochester	104.7	106.0	107.3	7.2	6.4	7.2	6.9	6.1	6.7
St. Cloud	108.2	109.0	110.0	10.0	7.9	9.3	9.2	7.3	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Mississippi	1,284.7	1,296.1	1,291.7	114.9	134.9	154.7	8.9	10.4	12.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.6	113.5	113.6	8.1	9.8	11.3	7.3	8.6	9.9
Hattiesburg	65.2	67.2	67.6	4.3	5.7	6.5	6.7	8.4	9.7
Jackson	258.3	261.9	260.4	17.8	21.6	25.2	6.9	8.2	9.7
Pascagoula	70.4	71.6	71.8	5.9	7.0	8.0	8.4	9.7	11.1
Missouri	3,030.8	2,972.0	2,968.4	270.5	275.3	294.7	8.9	9.3	9.9
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	46.4	47.1	46.9	3.6	3.6	3.9	7.8	7.7	8.3
Columbia	91.8	92.0	90.9	5.7	5.5	6.1	6.2	6.0	6.7
Jefferson City	78.4	76.6	77.7	5.7	5.4	6.3	7.2	7.1	8.1
Joplin	85.0	82.6	84.1	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.2	8.0	8.3
Kansas City	1,042.1	1,030.2	1,032.5	85.7	87.1	93.8	8.2	8.5	9.1
St. Joseph	68.4	69.4	69.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	8.0	8.7	8.9
St. Louis ¹	1,437.7	1,419.0	1,423.8	134.3	141.4	152.8	9.3	10.0	10.7
Springfield	218.1	214.2	215.9	17.4	18.3	19.4	8.0	8.5	9.0
Montana	498.1	487.8	491.4	33.3	33.4	39.3	6.7	6.8	8.0
Billings	86.4	86.3	85.9	3.9	4.4	5.2	4.5	5.1	6.0
Great Falls	40.0	40.3	39.6	2.2	2.2	2.7	5.5	5.6	6.8
Missoula	57.6	57.0	57.0	3.7	3.5	4.3	6.4	6.2	7.5
Nebraska	978.2	973.6	977.9	47.6	42.6	53.6	4.9	4.4	5.5
Lincoln	167.8	167.6	167.9	7.7	6.6	8.4	4.6	3.9	5.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	449.6	447.7	448.7	23.0	21.6	26.9	5.1	4.8	6.0
Nevada	1,363.9	1,366.5	1,373.4	142.2	175.1	187.7	10.4	12.8	13.7
Carson City	29.0	29.0	29.0	3.3	3.7	4.0	11.2	12.8	13.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	981.5	980.2	987.5	100.6	127.5	135.9	10.3	13.0	13.8
Reno-Sparks	225.1	227.7	226.3	24.8	28.6	30.7	11.0	12.5	13.5
New Hampshire	739.8	737.1	743.3	42.7	49.1	57.1	5.8	6.7	7.7
Manchester	108.4	108.3	110.0	6.0	7.2	8.3	5.6	6.7	7.6
Portsmouth	43.3	44.3	44.6	2.3	2.6	3.0	5.4	5.8	6.8
Rochester-Dover	83.5	83.7	83.5	5.1	5.5	6.5	6.1	6.5	7.7
New Jersey	4,492.0	4,515.3	4,514.7	366.2	440.0	464.5	8.2	9.7	10.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	134.0	136.1	136.1	15.1	18.6	19.4	11.2	13.6	14.3
Ocean City	51.1	53.8	54.6	8.1	8.3	9.5	15.8	15.5	17.3
Trenton-Ewing	202.2	202.0	202.5	14.2	15.7	16.6	7.0	7.8	8.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.0	71.6	72.1	8.6	10.1	10.9	12.2	14.1	15.1
New Mexico	949.0	958.8	955.5	56.8	75.5	84.9	6.0	7.9	8.9
Albuquerque	408.6	412.2	410.1	25.4	32.6	36.6	6.2	7.9	8.9
Farmington	57.6	56.3	56.1	3.0	5.3	5.8	5.3	9.4	10.4
Las Cruces	88.4	91.9	90.1	5.6	7.1	8.1	6.4	7.7	8.9
Santa Fe	76.3	77.3	77.0	4.2	5.1	5.9	5.4	6.7	7.7
New York	9,659.2	9,590.4	9,608.4	744.2	844.8	900.6	7.7	8.8	9.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	459.0	451.5	452.4	31.4	31.3	35.4	6.8	6.9	7.8
Binghamton	124.5	122.1	122.8	10.3	10.5	11.9	8.3	8.6	9.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	588.9	579.1	581.6	51.4	48.3	53.4	8.7	8.3	9.2
Elmira	41.7	40.1	40.8	3.6	3.5	3.8	8.7	8.7	9.4
Glens Falls	67.1	66.7	67.8	6.0	5.7	6.6	8.9	8.5	9.7
Ithaca	55.4	57.2	55.5	3.0	3.2	3.6	5.5	5.5	6.5
Kingston	89.3	89.0	88.9	6.8	7.0	7.9	7.6	7.8	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,442.8	9,432.0	9,437.3	717.1	876.7	915.1	7.6	9.3	9.7
New York City	3,953.0	3,960.6	3,961.6	309.9	412.5	417.4	7.8	10.4	10.5
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.3	321.6	322.2	23.6	24.9	27.5	7.3	7.7	8.5
Rochester	535.8	529.2	530.6	41.6	42.2	46.4	7.8	8.0	8.7
Syracuse	333.3	329.5	330.7	26.9	27.1	29.9	8.1	8.2	9.1
Utica-Rome	142.0	141.7	142.3	11.5	11.0	12.4	8.1	7.7	8.7
North Carolina	4,536.8	4,488.4	4,523.1	442.8	490.4	532.3	9.8	10.9	11.8
Asheville	202.8	199.5	203.0	17.1	17.9	20.5	8.4	9.0	10.1
Burlington	69.9	68.4	69.7	7.4	8.5	9.2	10.6	12.5	13.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Rock Hill	850.6	841.8	855.9	86.5	102.6	109.8	10.2	12.2	12.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	258.7	257.1	261.9	18.5	20.3	22.1	7.1	7.9	8.4
Fayetteville	153.1	154.0	156.1	12.9	14.4	15.3	8.4	9.3	9.8
Goldsboro	53.4	51.8	52.7	4.6	4.8	5.2	8.7	9.3	9.9
Greensboro-High Point	360.0	354.0	361.3	36.4	41.0	44.5	10.1	11.6	12.3
Greenville	89.2	88.3	89.3	8.3	9.1	9.6	9.4	10.3	10.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	170.9	164.9	168.4	22.4	24.6	26.6	13.1	14.9	15.8
Jacksonville	62.7	64.2	65.3	5.1	5.3	5.7	8.2	8.2	8.7
Raleigh-Cary	547.2	545.6	554.2	42.4	48.9	52.8	7.7	9.0	9.5
Rocky Mount	71.3	69.6	70.9	8.9	9.7	10.4	12.4	14.0	14.7
Wilmington	172.9	172.8	176.1	16.8	18.7	20.5	9.7	10.8	11.6
Winston-Salem	237.9	233.2	238.5	21.1	23.9	26.2	8.9	10.2	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
North Dakota	357.9	357.5	358.5	18.4	15.5	17.8	5.2	4.3	5.0
Bismarck	60.4	61.1	61.5	3.3	2.6	3.0	5.5	4.3	4.9
Fargo	118.3	118.8	119.2	5.4	4.8	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.8
Grand Forks	54.6	54.9	54.8	2.9	2.4	2.9	5.2	4.3	5.2
Ohio	5,928.6	5,884.9	5,862.4	568.9	631.6	692.2	9.6	10.7	11.8
Akron	388.5	383.2	376.4	35.2	41.2	44.3	9.0	10.8	11.8
Canton-Massillon	204.3	203.0	201.1	20.8	25.3	27.7	10.2	12.5	13.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,120.3	1,124.3	1,109.1	92.9	110.9	120.2	8.3	9.9	10.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,071.6	1,047.2	1,058.1	91.1	93.2	108.9	8.5	8.9	10.3
Columbus	962.4	961.2	949.1	70.4	87.3	92.8	7.3	9.1	9.8
Dayton	423.6	419.0	416.6	44.3	49.3	52.6	10.5	11.8	12.6
Lima	50.8	50.8	51.0	5.6	5.8	6.2	10.9	11.4	12.2
Mansfield	62.9	61.9	61.5	7.7	8.1	8.5	12.3	13.0	13.8
Sandusky	40.7	41.3	41.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	14.2	12.8	14.2
Springfield	70.8	71.0	70.4	6.6	7.9	8.5	9.3	11.1	12.1
Steubenville-Weirton	58.6	56.5	56.5	5.8	7.7	8.7	9.9	13.7	15.4
Toledo	332.8	328.6	323.4	42.2	40.9	44.0	12.7	12.4	13.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.7	275.4	272.2	35.5	34.9	37.2	12.8	12.7	13.7
Oklahoma	1,743.4	1,764.9	1,767.5	94.9	115.1	129.0	5.4	6.5	7.3
Lawton	46.2	48.3	48.3	2.1	2.5	2.8	4.6	5.1	5.9
Oklahoma City	566.8	573.6	572.9	28.6	34.5	38.5	5.0	6.0	6.7
Tulsa	438.5	444.0	443.2	24.1	32.1	36.2	5.5	7.2	8.2
Oregon	1,959.1	1,927.3	1,936.4	210.8	205.5	227.6	10.8	10.7	11.8
Bend	81.2	80.0	80.1	12.0	11.9	12.9	14.7	14.8	16.1
Corvallis	43.6	42.5	42.4	3.3	3.0	3.3	7.6	7.0	7.9
Eugene-Springfield	184.5	180.5	180.5	21.8	19.9	21.4	11.8	11.0	11.9
Medford	102.1	101.2	101.0	13.1	11.8	13.6	12.9	11.6	13.5
Portland-Vancouver-Hillsboro	1,181.1	1,159.0	1,163.3	113.3	121.3	131.9	9.6	10.5	11.3
Salem	193.9	192.0	193.4	20.4	19.9	22.2	10.5	10.4	11.5
Pennsylvania	6,412.0	6,378.3	6,412.8	487.0	543.4	608.0	7.6	8.5	9.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	419.5	422.2	424.4	33.0	39.4	43.6	7.9	9.3	10.3
Alltoona	65.3	65.3	65.9	4.9	5.1	5.8	7.5	7.8	8.7
Erie	140.8	139.2	139.7	11.5	13.9	15.1	8.1	10.0	10.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	285.7	284.6	285.8	19.0	21.5	23.9	6.6	7.6	8.4
Johnstown	69.6	69.5	69.6	6.0	6.4	7.4	8.6	9.3	10.6
Lancaster	269.9	265.2	267.0	18.1	20.0	22.9	6.7	7.5	8.6
Lebanon	72.6	71.8	72.1	4.8	5.0	5.8	6.5	7.0	8.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,001.9	2,984.3	2,988.1	222.6	259.6	282.6	7.4	8.7	9.5
Pittsburgh	1,224.5	1,223.0	1,231.0	88.4	95.3	109.3	7.2	7.8	8.9
Reading	205.3	202.5	204.4	16.6	18.5	20.9	8.1	9.1	10.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	284.6	284.1	286.2	24.7	26.5	29.8	8.7	9.3	10.4
State College	72.6	76.1	74.1	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.0	6.3	7.2
Williamsport	60.4	60.5	60.5	5.4	5.8	6.6	9.0	9.6	10.9
York-Hanover	227.6	226.3	227.8	16.3	19.5	21.8	7.2	8.6	9.6
Rhode Island	563.1	574.0	577.2	60.9	70.2	77.2	10.8	12.2	13.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	699.5	708.9	712.8	76.2	86.8	97.1	10.9	12.2	13.6
South Carolina	2,158.4	2,149.2	2,162.1	232.6	266.3	286.3	10.8	12.4	13.2
Anderson	86.0	84.7	85.1	9.7	11.4	12.2	11.2	13.5	14.3
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	317.8	317.9	319.9	27.5	32.6	34.6	8.7	10.3	10.8
Columbia	371.5	369.0	371.1	31.5	36.8	38.9	8.5	10.0	10.5
Florence	96.6	94.9	95.5	10.8	12.2	13.2	11.2	12.9	13.9
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	314.6	309.7	311.8	29.3	34.0	36.3	9.3	11.0	11.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.2	125.9	127.4	17.7	18.3	21.1	14.2	14.5	16.5
Spartanburg	136.4	134.6	134.6	14.9	17.5	18.6	10.9	13.0	13.8
Sumter	45.4	43.7	43.9	5.4	5.9	6.2	11.8	13.5	14.1
South Dakota	437.7	439.1	435.5	21.9	21.6	23.8	5.0	4.9	5.5
Rapid City	65.5	65.7	65.3	3.2	3.4	3.7	5.0	5.2	5.6
Sioux Falls	129.1	129.0	128.4	6.1	6.3	7.1	4.7	4.9	5.5
Tennessee	3,019.0	2,985.4	2,982.4	294.5	315.8	342.7	9.8	10.6	11.5
Chattanooga	258.9	252.3	252.0	21.9	23.8	25.4	8.5	9.4	10.1
Clarksville	108.6	110.0	109.7	10.9	11.3	12.4	10.0	10.3	11.3
Cleveland	53.4	53.4	53.2	4.9	5.3	5.7	9.2	9.9	10.7
Jackson	55.5	55.0	54.8	5.3	6.1	6.5	9.5	11.1	11.9
Johnson City	98.7	98.9	97.8	8.5	9.7	10.5	8.6	9.8	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Tennessee—Continued									
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	148.1	143.6	144.1	12.6	13.7	14.9	8.5	9.5	10.4
Knoxville	358.8	357.5	354.0	27.9	31.1	33.0	7.8	8.7	9.3
Memphis	612.1	605.1	600.5	55.8	63.1	67.7	9.1	10.4	11.3
Morristown	64.3	62.2	62.5	7.7	7.9	8.7	11.9	12.7	14.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	795.0	790.8	784.2	66.5	73.9	78.3	8.4	9.3	10.0
Texas	11,738.2	12,027.7	12,094.1	800.6	957.8	1,044.4	6.8	8.0	8.6
Abilene	81.8	83.4	83.8	4.2	5.0	5.6	5.2	6.0	6.7
Amarillo	127.8	131.2	132.5	6.1	7.1	7.9	4.8	5.4	6.0
Austin-Round Rock-San Marcos	869.5	892.8	901.7	56.3	62.7	68.3	6.5	7.0	7.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	184.9	184.3	185.8	15.7	19.1	20.5	8.5	10.4	11.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	148.7	153.8	156.1	13.9	16.6	18.1	9.3	10.8	11.6
College Station-Bryan	108.2	116.3	114.8	5.5	6.7	7.3	5.1	5.7	6.4
Corpus Christi	205.2	209.2	210.3	12.7	16.1	17.6	6.2	7.7	8.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,116.8	3,194.8	3,210.0	223.0	255.9	278.2	7.2	8.0	8.7
El Paso	302.4	309.8	312.9	24.9	28.5	30.8	8.2	9.2	9.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,810.3	2,873.1	2,885.0	184.0	234.9	254.9	6.5	8.2	8.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	157.1	164.2	165.3	10.5	11.7	12.9	6.7	7.1	7.8
Laredo	93.8	94.9	95.8	7.0	8.3	9.2	7.4	8.8	9.6
Longview	108.1	109.8	110.2	6.3	8.6	9.1	5.8	7.8	8.3
Lubbock	142.0	145.7	146.8	6.8	8.0	9.1	4.8	5.5	6.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	291.5	304.5	307.7	29.2	35.1	37.7	10.0	11.5	12.2
Midland	75.3	73.7	73.9	3.0	4.2	4.6	4.0	5.7	6.2
Odessa	71.8	70.3	70.5	3.6	6.1	6.5	5.0	8.7	9.2
San Angelo	52.7	53.7	54.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	5.8	6.4	7.0
San Antonio-New Braunfels	944.8	968.8	973.4	60.1	67.3	75.2	6.4	6.9	7.7
Sherman-Denison	55.7	57.0	57.3	4.2	4.7	5.1	7.5	8.2	8.9
Texarkana	63.9	64.7	65.3	3.6	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.7	7.8
Tyler	98.8	101.8	102.5	6.9	8.1	8.8	6.9	8.0	8.6
Victoria	58.0	58.0	58.3	3.5	4.5	4.9	6.0	7.8	8.3
Waco	111.4	115.6	116.4	6.7	7.9	8.6	6.0	6.8	7.4
Wichita Falls	72.3	72.2	72.5	4.9	5.5	6.1	6.8	7.6	8.4
Utah	1,368.0	1,342.3	1,338.0	82.5	86.6	99.6	6.0	6.4	7.4
Logan	67.9	67.2	66.6	3.2	3.0	3.5	4.6	4.4	5.3
Ogden-Clearfield	262.5	258.9	258.8	16.5	16.9	19.3	6.3	6.5	7.5
Provo-Orem	52.7	224.0	224.4	13.1	13.8	16.0	5.8	6.2	7.1
St. George	59.8	58.4	58.5	5.3	5.1	5.8	8.9	8.7	9.9
Salt Lake City	608.0	596.0	595.0	33.9	36.7	42.0	5.6	6.2	7.1
Vermont	357.7	358.0	359.2	25.5	23.5	26.8	7.1	6.6	7.5
Burlington-South Burlington	113.1	113.1	112.3	6.9	6.3	7.2	6.1	5.5	6.4
Virginia	4,143.9	4,109.3	4,139.0	255.6	275.3	315.2	6.2	6.7	7.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	79.1	80.1	79.0	5.9	6.2	7.4	7.4	7.8	9.4
Charlottesville	106.9	105.8	106.2	5.5	5.9	7.1	5.1	5.5	6.6
Danville	54.4	51.8	52.3	7.0	5.9	6.5	12.8	11.4	12.5
Harrisonburg	66.1	65.7	66.0	3.7	3.8	4.6	5.7	5.8	7.0
Lynchburg	125.0	123.6	124.9	8.4	9.1	10.8	6.7	7.4	8.7
Richmond	658.2	643.5	649.8	42.9	49.5	55.0	6.5	7.7	8.5
Roanoke	157.9	155.6	157.0	9.9	11.3	12.9	6.3	7.3	8.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	819.9	812.5	817.4	53.1	57.0	65.1	6.5	7.0	8.0
Winchester	64.8	63.6	64.3	4.8	4.8	5.5	7.4	7.6	8.6
Washington	3,512.6	3,503.4	3,517.2	291.1	330.7	359.5	8.3	9.4	10.2
Bellingham	108.7	106.8	107.3	8.1	8.8	10.1	7.4	8.3	9.4
Bremerton-Silverdale	127.4	124.9	125.6	8.6	9.2	10.3	6.8	7.4	8.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	124.8	127.6	129.7	10.3	10.3	11.5	8.2	8.1	8.8
Longview	45.7	44.4	44.1	5.6	5.9	6.0	12.3	13.2	13.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	58.6	57.8	57.8	5.3	6.1	6.9	9.0	10.6	11.9
Olympia	134.2	132.0	132.4	9.5	10.1	11.5	7.1	7.7	8.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,880.7	1,883.6	1,891.6	139.7	169.6	180.9	7.4	9.0	9.6
Spokane	245.3	241.4	240.2	21.6	22.4	25.5	8.8	9.3	10.6
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	59.6	60.4	60.4	5.1	5.4	6.2	8.5	8.9	10.2
Yakima	120.4	121.4	124.5	12.0	12.8	14.0	9.9	10.5	11.2
West Virginia	790.2	778.6	781.0	52.8	67.1	82.4	6.7	8.6	10.5
Charleston	138.2	134.1	134.3	7.3	9.9	12.2	5.3	7.4	9.1
Huntington-Ashland	131.9	130.1	130.2	9.6	10.2	12.2	7.3	7.8	9.4
Morgantown	61.2	62.9	61.6	2.6	3.4	4.3	4.3	5.4	6.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.3	78.2	77.6	6.5	7.5	8.9	8.3	9.5	11.5
Wheeling	68.4	69.0	68.7	5.5	6.5	7.9	8.1	9.4	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
Wisconsin	3,071.3	3,012.0	3,020.4	237.0	251.3	289.9	7.7	8.3	9.6
Appleton	123.6	121.4	122.2	8.8	9.5	11.0	7.1	7.8	9.0
Eau Claire	87.8	88.2	87.5	6.5	6.3	7.4	7.4	7.2	8.5
Fond du Lac	56.3	54.7	54.7	4.5	4.7	5.4	8.0	8.6	9.9
Green Bay	170.8	167.6	168.9	12.5	13.1	15.3	7.3	7.8	9.0
Janesville	82.2	79.1	79.4	9.8	9.0	10.2	11.9	11.4	12.8
La Crosse	75.3	75.1	75.0	5.0	5.1	6.0	6.7	6.7	8.0
Madison	338.8	333.4	333.1	18.2	19.6	22.7	5.4	5.9	6.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	798.3	779.4	783.0	57.1	66.5	74.8	7.2	8.5	9.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	93.6	92.7	92.9	6.1	6.6	7.6	6.5	7.1	8.2
Racine	99.1	96.5	97.0	9.0	9.6	11.0	9.1	10.0	11.3
Sheboygan	64.6	63.0	63.7	5.2	5.4	6.3	8.1	8.6	9.9
Wausau	74.6	72.4	72.8	5.7	6.6	7.4	7.6	9.0	10.2
Wyoming	290.4	290.1	290.0	16.0	22.1	25.0	5.5	7.6	8.6
Casper	40.5	40.1	40.0	2.0	3.2	3.6	4.9	8.1	8.9
Cheyenne	42.3	43.0	43.0	2.9	3.4	3.9	6.7	7.9	9.1
Puerto Rico	1,345.1	1,311.8	1,321.2	174.7	187.0	208.1	13.0	14.3	15.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.4	107.6	106.8	16.0	16.7	18.2	14.1	15.5	17.1
Fajardo	27.1	26.8	27.1	4.3	4.5	4.9	16.0	17.0	18.2
Guayama	27.4	27.1	27.5	4.7	5.6	6.0	17.1	20.5	21.7
Mayaguez	37.0	35.5	36.4	5.5	5.4	6.1	14.9	15.2	16.9
Ponce	90.3	89.4	89.3	12.2	12.9	14.0	13.5	14.4	15.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.8	52.5	51.9	7.4	7.0	7.9	14.0	13.3	15.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	897.6	877.1	885.2	109.0	117.7	132.7	12.1	13.4	15.0
Yauco	39.5	38.5	38.4	6.3	6.4	7.0	15.9	16.6	18.1

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois, for operational reasons. Data for 2009 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force			Unemployed					
				Number			Percent of labor force		
	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P	Jan. 2009	Dec. 2009	Jan. 2010 ^P
California	18,296.2	18,034.8	18,125.4	1,885.9	2,195.4	2,392.6	10.3	12.2	13.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,524.7	6,404.9	6,415.4	640.3	726.8	797.0	9.8	11.3	12.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,915.3	4,836.3	4,833.8	520.1	577.8	636.9	10.6	11.9	13.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,609.5	1,568.7	1,581.6	120.2	149.0	160.1	7.5	9.5	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,268.5	2,222.3	2,230.1	187.1	226.1	246.6	8.2	10.2	11.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,296.3	1,271.2	1,276.1	115.6	140.4	152.4	8.9	11.0	11.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	972.2	951.1	954.0	71.5	85.7	94.2	7.4	9.0	9.9
District of Columbia	330.2	331.4	334.7	29.2	39.6	40.3	8.8	11.9	12.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,037.2	3,021.8	3,046.2	164.5	186.8	211.4	5.4	6.2	6.9
Bethesda-Rockville-Frederick ³	638.6	627.2	635.5	31.3	34.5	40.6	4.9	5.5	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,398.6	2,394.6	2,410.8	133.2	152.2	170.8	5.6	6.4	7.1
Florida	9,130.5	9,179.5	9,178.7	813.3	1,067.4	1,117.2	8.9	11.6	12.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach	2,829.4	2,855.8	2,848.2	234.5	317.2	319.8	8.3	11.1	11.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	985.0	981.0	978.4	75.2	99.8	105.9	7.6	10.2	10.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,222.7	1,258.5	1,256.7	103.6	145.1	137.5	8.5	11.5	10.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	621.6	616.3	613.2	55.7	72.2	76.5	9.0	11.7	12.5
Illinois	6,548.8	6,560.9	6,611.6	572.0	709.5	809.1	8.7	10.8	12.2
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville ²	4,834.1	4,804.0	4,834.1	414.4	509.5	563.7	8.6	10.6	11.7
Chicago-Joliet-Naperville	4,055.3	4,038.8	4,063.4	341.1	427.0	469.4	8.4	10.6	11.6
Gary ³	335.0	319.4	319.2	32.9	32.0	35.2	9.8	10.0	11.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.7	445.8	451.5	40.3	50.5	59.1	9.1	11.3	13.1
Massachusetts	3,455.8	3,453.8	3,459.1	272.4	313.3	358.5	7.9	9.1	10.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,529.3	2,521.6	2,529.8	177.6	209.2	234.6	7.0	8.3	9.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,530.7	1,525.7	1,528.2	101.6	119.8	133.7	6.6	7.9	8.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	126.9	127.8	128.6	11.1	13.1	15.0	8.8	10.2	11.7
Framingham	149.4	147.7	147.4	9.2	10.8	12.0	6.2	7.3	8.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	122.1	122.7	123.6	9.4	10.7	12.2	7.7	8.7	9.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	71.6	72.7	73.2	8.1	9.6	10.7	11.4	13.2	14.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	155.5	154.7	155.6	12.4	15.0	16.7	8.0	9.7	10.7
Peabody	179.6	177.1	179.3	10.1	12.3	14.2	5.6	7.0	7.9
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	64.2	63.7	64.3	5.6	6.2	7.2	8.7	9.7	11.2
Michigan	4,881.6	4,816.6	4,808.6	607.0	689.3	716.5	12.4	14.3	14.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,091.8	2,056.2	2,065.9	282.4	305.8	321.7	13.5	14.9	15.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	865.9	849.9	853.5	127.0	134.4	140.0	14.7	15.8	16.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,225.8	1,206.3	1,212.4	155.4	171.4	181.7	12.7	14.2	15.0
New York	9,659.2	9,590.4	9,608.4	744.2	844.8	900.6	7.7	8.8	9.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,442.8	9,432.0	9,437.3	717.1	876.7	915.1	7.6	9.3	9.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,193.2	1,193.5	1,186.8	92.1	108.8	114.9	7.7	9.1	9.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,487.4	1,473.7	1,481.0	101.3	103.4	115.7	6.8	7.0	7.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,667.7	5,669.1	5,671.3	437.8	560.9	575.0	7.7	9.9	10.1
Newark-Union ³	1,094.5	1,095.6	1,098.3	85.9	103.7	109.5	7.8	9.5	10.0
Pennsylvania	6,412.0	6,378.3	6,412.8	487.0	543.4	608.0	7.6	8.5	9.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,001.9	2,984.3	2,988.1	222.6	259.6	282.6	7.4	8.7	9.5
Camden ³	667.7	672.4	672.4	54.4	66.9	70.5	8.1	10.0	10.5
Philadelphia	1,974.3	1,961.3	1,965.7	140.5	161.9	177.7	7.1	8.3	9.0
Wilmington ³	359.9	350.6	349.9	27.8	30.7	34.4	7.7	8.8	9.8
Texas	11,738.2	12,027.7	12,094.1	800.6	957.8	1,044.4	6.8	8.0	8.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,116.8	3,194.8	3,210.0	223.0	255.9	278.2	7.2	8.0	8.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,074.1	2,129.8	2,139.0	149.3	170.5	185.4	7.2	8.0	8.7
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,042.6	1,065.0	1,071.0	73.6	85.4	92.7	7.1	8.0	8.7
Washington	3,512.6	3,503.4	3,517.2	291.1	330.7	359.5	8.3	9.4	10.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,880.7	1,883.6	1,891.6	139.7	169.6	180.9	7.4	9.0	9.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,477.0	1,488.6	1,494.1	106.4	132.0	138.5	7.2	8.9	9.3
Tacoma	403.7	394.9	397.5	33.3	37.6	42.4	8.3	9.5	10.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 10-02, dated December 1, 2009, and are available at www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Joliet-Naperville, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2009 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**National Establishment Data
Annual Averages**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total nonfarm	136,086	137,598	136,790	130,920
Total private	114,113	115,380	114,281	108,371
Goods-producing	22,531	22,233	21,334	18,620
Mining and logging	684	724	767	700
Logging	64.4	60.1	56.6	49.8
Mining	619.7	663.8	709.8	650.0
Oil and gas extraction	134.5	146.2	160.5	161.6
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	220.3	223.4	226.0	211.6
Coal mining	78.0	77.2	81.2	82.2
Support activities for mining	264.9	294.3	323.4	276.7
Construction	7,691	7,630	7,162	6,037
Construction of buildings	1,804.9	1,774.2	1,641.7	1,365.6
Residential building	1,008.8	949.0	816.1	639.4
Nonresidential building	796.1	825.2	825.6	726.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	985.1	1,005.4	964.5	846.9
Specialty trade contractors	4,901.1	4,850.2	4,555.8	3,824.4
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,396.8	2,277.1	1,999.2	1,629.6
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,504.4	2,573.0	2,556.7	2,194.9
Manufacturing	14,155	13,879	13,406	11,883
Durable goods	8,981	8,808	8,463	7,309
Wood products	558.8	515.3	456.0	360.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	509.6	500.5	465.0	397.7
Primary metals	464.0	455.8	442.0	364.7
Fabricated metal products	1,553.1	1,562.8	1,527.5	1,317.5
Machinery	1,183.2	1,187.1	1,187.6	1,029.3
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,307.5	1,272.5	1,244.2	1,136.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	196.2	186.2	183.2	166.0
Communications equipment	136.2	128.1	127.3	121.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	457.9	447.5	431.8	377.0
Electronic instruments	444.5	443.2	441.0	421.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	432.7	429.4	424.3	376.7
Transportation equipment	1,768.9	1,711.9	1,608.0	1,353.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,070.0	994.2	875.5	666.4
Furniture and related products	560.1	531.1	479.6	385.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	643.7	641.7	628.9	587.0
Nondurable goods	5,174	5,071	4,943	4,574
Food manufacturing	1,479.4	1,484.1	1,480.9	1,459.0
Beverages and tobacco products	194.2	198.2	198.4	187.7
Textile mills	195.0	169.7	151.2	125.6
Textile product mills	166.7	157.7	147.2	126.6
Apparel	232.4	214.6	199.0	169.6
Leather and allied products	36.8	33.8	33.1	29.4
Paper and paper products	470.5	458.2	444.9	407.4
Printing and related support activities	634.4	622.1	594.1	523.8
Petroleum and coal products	113.2	114.5	117.4	115.3
Chemicals	865.9	860.9	847.1	802.8
Plastics and rubber products	785.5	757.2	729.4	627.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2006	2007	2008	2009
Service-providing	113,556	115,366	115,456	112,300
Private service-providing	91,582	93,147	92,947	89,751
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,276	26,630	26,293	24,949
Wholesale trade	5,904.5	6,015.2	5,942.7	5,625.3
Durable goods	3,074.8	3,121.5	3,052.0	2,827.0
Nondurable goods	2,041.3	2,062.2	2,047.7	1,980.0
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	788.5	831.5	842.9	818.4
Retail trade	15,353.3	15,520.0	15,283.1	14,527.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,909.7	1,908.3	1,831.2	1,640.0
Automobile dealers	1,246.7	1,242.2	1,176.7	1,021.8
Furniture and home furnishings stores	586.9	574.6	531.1	450.0
Electronics and appliance stores	541.1	549.4	540.5	487.1
Building material and garden supply stores	1,324.1	1,309.3	1,248.0	1,162.6
Food and beverage stores	2,821.1	2,843.6	2,862.0	2,829.0
Health and personal care stores	961.1	993.1	1,002.8	984.2
Gasoline stations	864.1	861.5	842.4	827.0
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,450.9	1,500.0	1,468.0	1,368.9
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	645.5	656.3	651.0	616.4
General merchandise stores ¹	2,935.0	3,020.6	3,025.6	2,956.1
Department stores	1,557.2	1,591.5	1,540.5	1,471.2
Miscellaneous store retailers	881.0	865.4	842.5	784.6
Nonstore retailers	432.8	437.9	438.0	421.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,469.6	4,540.9	4,508.3	4,235.3
Air transportation	487.0	491.8	490.7	459.7
Rail transportation	227.5	233.7	231.0	219.4
Water transportation	62.7	65.5	67.1	63.7
Truck transportation	1,435.8	1,439.2	1,389.0	1,265.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	399.3	412.1	423.3	419.3
Pipeline transportation	38.7	39.9	41.7	41.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.5	28.6	28.0	27.8
Support activities for transportation	570.6	584.2	592.0	549.0
Couriers and messengers	582.4	580.7	573.4	547.1
Warehousing and storage	638.1	665.2	672.1	641.6
Utilities	548.5	553.4	558.9	561.1
Information	3,038	3,032	2,984	2,807
Publishing industries, except Internet	902.4	901.2	880.4	796.4
Motion picture and sound recording industries	375.7	380.6	371.3	350.4
Broadcasting, except Internet	328.3	325.2	318.7	301.0
Telecommunications	1,047.6	1,030.6	1,019.4	974.8
Data processing, hosting and related services	263.2	267.8	260.3	250.0
Other information services	120.8	126.3	133.5	134.5
Financial activities	8,328	8,301	8,145	7,758
Finance and insurance	6,156.0	6,132.0	6,014.9	5,762.7
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.2	21.6	22.4	21.1
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,924.9	2,866.3	2,732.7	2,597.3
Depository credit intermediation	1,802.0	1,823.5	1,815.2	1,760.5
Commercial banking	1,322.9	1,351.4	1,357.5	1,318.8
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	818.3	848.6	864.2	809.7
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,303.7	2,306.8	2,305.2	2,246.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	87.9	88.7	90.5	87.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,172.5	2,169.1	2,129.6	1,995.3
Real estate	1,499.0	1,500.4	1,485.0	1,416.7
Rental and leasing services	645.5	640.3	616.9	552.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.1	28.4	27.7	26.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2006	2007	2008	2009
Professional and business services	17,566	17,942	17,735	16,580
Professional and technical services ¹	7,356.7	7,659.5	7,799.4	7,508.5
Legal services	1,173.2	1,175.4	1,161.5	1,122.4
Accounting and bookkeeping services	889.0	935.9	951.0	920.4
Architectural and engineering services	1,385.7	1,432.2	1,439.4	1,324.6
Computer systems design and related services	1,284.6	1,372.1	1,439.6	1,426.3
Management and technical consulting services	886.4	952.7	1,002.0	992.5
Management of companies and enterprises	1,810.9	1,866.4	1,904.5	1,856.0
Administrative and waste services	8,398.3	8,416.3	8,031.5	7,214.9
Administrative and support services ¹	8,050.2	8,061.3	7,674.7	6,864.3
Employment services ¹	3,680.9	3,545.9	3,133.0	2,497.6
Temporary help services	2,637.4	2,597.4	2,348.4	1,827.7
Business support services	792.9	817.4	832.3	816.8
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,801.4	1,849.5	1,839.8	1,748.5
Waste management and remediation services	348.1	355.0	356.8	350.7
Education and health services	17,826	18,322	18,838	19,191
Educational services	2,900.9	2,941.4	3,039.7	3,089.9
Health care and social assistance	14,925.3	15,380.2	15,798.3	16,100.8
Health care ³	12,601.8	12,946.8	13,289.9	13,535.6
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,285.8	5,473.5	5,646.6	5,777.3
Offices of physicians	2,147.8	2,201.6	2,252.6	2,279.8
Outpatient care centers	492.6	512.0	533.3	543.0
Home health care services	865.6	913.8	961.4	1,023.9
Hospitals	4,423.4	4,515.0	4,627.3	4,677.1
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,892.5	2,958.3	3,016.1	3,081.2
Nursing care facilities	1,581.4	1,602.6	1,618.7	1,643.9
Social assistance ¹	2,323.5	2,433.4	2,508.4	2,565.2
Child day care services	818.3	850.4	859.4	857.0
Leisure and hospitality	13,110	13,427	13,436	13,102
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,928.5	1,969.2	1,970.1	1,914.5
Performing arts and spectator sports	398.5	405.0	405.7	397.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	123.8	130.3	131.6	129.9
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,406.3	1,433.9	1,432.8	1,387.4
Accommodation and food services	11,181.1	11,457.4	11,466.3	11,187.5
Accommodation	1,832.1	1,866.9	1,868.7	1,759.7
Food services and drinking places	9,349.0	9,590.4	9,597.5	9,427.8
Other services	5,438	5,494	5,515	5,364
Repair and maintenance	1,248.5	1,253.4	1,227.0	1,153.7
Personal and laundry services	1,288.4	1,309.7	1,322.6	1,282.3
Membership associations and organizations	2,901.2	2,931.1	2,965.7	2,927.6
Government	21,974	22,218	22,509	22,549
Federal	2,732.0	2,734.0	2,762.0	2,828.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,962.6	1,964.7	2,014.4	2,124.2
U.S. Postal Service	769.7	769.1	747.4	703.2
State government	5,075.0	5,122.0	5,177.0	5,180.0
State government education	2,292.5	2,317.5	2,354.4	2,370.5
State government, excluding education	2,782.0	2,804.3	2,822.5	2,809.2
Local government	14,167.0	14,362.0	14,571.0	14,542.0
Local government education	7,913.0	7,986.8	8,083.9	8,062.1
Local government, excluding education	6,253.8	6,375.5	6,486.5	6,479.8

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

2. Production and nonsupervisory¹ employees on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total private	93,451	94,903	94,270	89,271
Goods-producing	16,559	16,405	15,724	13,447
Mining and logging	519	547	574	514
Construction	5,903	5,883	5,521	4,583
Manufacturing	10,137	9,975	9,629	8,350
Durable goods	6,355	6,250	5,975	5,008
Wood products	449.9	405.7	356.2	278.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	391.2	383.6	363.4	305.3
Primary metals	362.6	357.5	347.7	274.5
Fabricated metal products	1,161.8	1,170.9	1,142.9	965.3
Machinery	769.8	774.0	771.7	641.4
Computer and electronic products	755.6	743.8	730.0	653.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	302.9	305.2	305.3	268.3
Transportation equipment	1,303.7	1,274.5	1,177.2	951.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	872.7	804.2	695.5	511.6
Furniture and related products	434.2	410.4	365.4	285.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	423.4	424.6	415.6	383.9
Nondurable goods	3,782	3,725	3,653	3,341
Food manufacturing	1,172.2	1,183.5	1,183.9	1,163.1
Beverages and tobacco products	114.6	118.1	111.8	111.7
Textile mills	157.8	137.3	122.0	99.6
Textile product mills	134.9	123.2	115.3	98.5
Apparel	182.0	173.4	163.3	134.0
Leather and allied products	28.6	27.3	27.5	24.3
Paper and paper products	357.4	350.5	343.7	313.3
Printing and related support activities	446.6	442.6	424.5	370.7
Petroleum and coal products	72.2	72.6	77.1	69.7
Chemicals	507.7	504.4	512.5	478.0
Plastics and rubber products	607.6	592.3	571.5	478.4
Private service-providing	76,893	78,498	78,546	75,823
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,166	22,546	22,337	21,149
Wholesale trade	4,724.3	4,850.9	4,822.1	4,536.3
Retail trade	13,110.2	13,317.1	13,134.0	12,475.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,889.1	3,934.6	3,930.7	3,686.8
Utilities	442.6	443.5	450.4	450.5
Information	2,399	2,403	2,388	2,243
Financial activities	6,281	6,326	6,269	5,999
Professional and business services	14,446	14,784	14,585	13,525
Education and health services	15,539	15,999	16,488	16,839
Leisure and hospitality	11,568	11,861	11,873	11,583
Other services	4,494	4,578	4,606	4,486

¹ Data relate to production employees in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

Table 3. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

Industry	Average weekly hours				Average hourly earnings				Average weekly earnings			
	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009	2006	2007	2008	2009
Total private	33.9	33.9	33.6	33.1	\$16.76	\$17.43	\$18.08	\$18.62	\$567.87	\$590.04	\$607.95	\$617.11
Goods-producing	40.5	40.6	40.2	39.2	18.02	18.67	19.33	19.90	730.16	757.34	776.66	779.83
Mining and logging	45.6	45.9	45.1	43.3	19.90	20.97	22.50	23.29	907.95	962.64	1,014.69	1,007.85
Construction	39.0	39.0	38.5	37.6	20.02	20.95	21.87	22.67	781.21	816.66	842.61	852.45
Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	40.8	39.8	16.81	17.26	17.75	18.23	691.02	711.56	724.46	725.87
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Durable goods	41.4	41.5	41.1	39.9	17.68	18.20	18.70	19.35	732.00	754.77	767.95	771.03
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.4	4.2	3.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wood products	39.8	39.4	38.6	37.4	13.39	13.68	14.19	14.93	533.11	539.34	547.53	559.05
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.0	42.3	42.1	40.9	16.59	16.93	16.90	17.28	712.67	716.78	711.11	706.16
Primary metals	43.6	42.9	42.2	40.7	19.36	19.66	20.19	20.08	843.63	843.26	851.29	816.93
Fabricated metal products	41.4	41.6	41.3	39.4	16.17	16.53	16.99	17.49	668.98	687.20	701.57	689.35
Machinery	42.4	42.6	42.3	40.1	17.20	17.72	17.97	18.38	728.84	754.19	759.94	737.88
Computer and electronic products	40.5	40.6	41.0	40.4	18.94	19.94	21.04	21.88	766.96	808.80	861.58	883.07
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.0	41.2	40.9	39.3	15.53	15.93	15.78	16.27	637.04	656.46	645.60	639.50
Transportation equipment	42.7	42.8	41.9	41.2	22.41	23.04	23.85	24.93	957.65	986.79	1,000.67	1,026.61
Motor vehicles and parts ³	42.2	42.3	41.4	40.1	22.14	22.00	22.21	21.80	934.41	930.51	920.57	874.15
Furniture and related products	38.8	39.2	38.1	37.7	13.80	14.32	14.54	15.04	535.90	560.84	553.93	566.48
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.7	38.9	38.9	38.5	14.36	14.66	15.20	16.13	555.90	569.99	591.95	620.78
Nondurable goods	40.6	40.8	40.4	39.8	15.33	15.67	16.15	16.56	621.97	639.99	652.22	658.36
<i>Overtime hours</i>	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Food manufacturing	40.1	40.7	40.5	40.0	13.13	13.55	14.01	14.40	525.99	551.32	566.91	575.89
Beverages and tobacco products	40.8	40.7	38.8	35.7	18.18	18.54	19.35	20.49	741.34	755.22	750.25	731.37
Textile mills	40.6	40.3	38.7	37.7	12.55	13.00	13.58	13.71	509.39	524.40	525.00	517.15
Textile product mills	39.8	39.7	38.6	37.9	11.86	11.78	11.73	11.44	472.24	467.77	453.10	433.13
Apparel	36.5	37.2	36.4	36.0	10.65	11.05	11.40	11.37	389.17	411.39	415.14	408.92
Leather and allied products	38.9	38.2	37.6	33.6	11.44	12.04	12.96	13.90	445.47	459.50	486.58	466.73
Paper and paper products	42.9	43.1	42.9	41.8	18.01	18.44	18.89	19.28	772.39	795.58	809.57	805.86
Printing and related support activities	39.2	39.1	38.3	38.0	15.80	16.15	16.75	16.75	618.92	632.02	642.50	635.72
Petroleum and coal products	45.0	44.1	44.6	43.4	24.11	25.21	27.41	29.63	1,085.50	1,112.73	1,222.07	1,285.64
Chemicals	42.5	41.9	41.5	41.4	19.60	19.55	19.50	20.30	833.51	819.54	809.29	841.33
Plastics and rubber products	40.6	41.3	41.0	40.2	14.97	15.39	15.85	16.01	608.41	635.63	648.98	643.81
Private service-providing	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.1	16.42	17.11	17.77	18.35	532.78	554.89	574.35	588.07
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.4	33.3	33.2	32.9	15.39	15.78	16.16	16.50	514.34	526.07	536.06	542.36
Wholesale trade	38.0	38.2	38.2	37.6	18.91	19.59	20.13	20.85	718.63	748.94	769.62	784.75
Retail trade	30.5	30.2	30.0	29.9	12.57	12.75	12.87	13.02	383.02	385.11	386.21	388.72
Transportation and warehousing	36.9	37.0	36.4	36.0	17.28	17.72	18.41	18.80	636.97	654.95	670.37	677.44
Utilities	41.4	42.4	42.7	42.1	27.40	27.88	28.83	29.56	1,135.34	1,182.65	1,230.69	1,243.76
Information	36.6	36.5	36.7	36.6	23.23	23.96	24.78	25.45	850.42	874.65	908.99	931.93
Financial activities	35.7	35.9	35.8	36.1	18.80	19.64	20.28	20.83	672.21	705.13	727.07	751.21
Professional and business services	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.7	19.13	20.15	21.18	22.35	662.27	700.82	737.70	775.81
Education and health services	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.3	17.38	18.11	18.87	19.49	564.94	590.09	613.73	628.56
Leisure and hospitality	25.7	25.5	25.2	24.8	9.75	10.41	10.84	11.11	250.34	265.52	273.39	275.80
Other services	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.5	14.77	15.42	16.09	16.59	456.50	477.06	495.57	506.28

¹ Data relate to production employees in logging and mining and manufacturing, construction employees in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in the service-providing industries.

² Not applicable.

³ Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and

motor vehicle parts.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data (“A” tables, monthly; “D” tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the “reference week.” Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the “survey week.”

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, “job losers” and “persons who completed temporary jobs” are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p,y,f) = f * se(p,y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p,y,f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p,y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p,y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p,y,f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

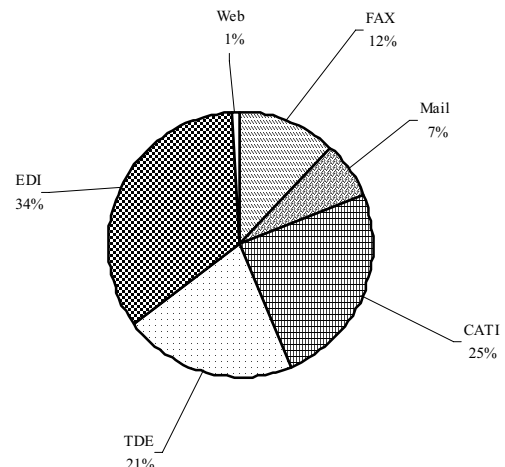
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(PW)}$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) - \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) - \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education ..	12,300	0	.4
education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education ...	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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