

Employment & Earnings

Editor

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Design and Layout

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February 2010

Vol. 57 No. 2

The Employment Situation: January 2010 - www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empsit_02052010.pdf

Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2010 - www.bls.gov/cps/cps10adj.pdf

March 2009 Benchmark for the Nonfarm Payroll Survey - www.bls.gov/ces/cesbmart09.pdf

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
January	234,739	154,140	65.7	142,221	60.6	11,919	7.7	80,599
February	234,913	154,401	65.7	141,687	60.3	12,714	8.2	80,512
March	235,086	154,164	65.6	140,854	59.9	13,310	8.6	80,922
April	235,271	154,718	65.8	140,902	59.9	13,816	8.9	80,554
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865
2010:								
January ³	236,832	153,170	64.7	138,333	58.4	14,837	9.7	83,663

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
January	113,573	82,066	72.3	75,118	66.1	6,948	8.5	31,507
February	113,666	82,180	72.3	74,756	65.8	7,425	9.0	31,486
March	113,758	81,924	72.0	74,072	65.1	7,852	9.6	31,834
April	113,857	82,403	72.4	74,107	65.1	8,295	10.1	31,454
May	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
2010:								
January ³	114,648	81,290	70.9	72,516	63.3	8,774	10.8	33,358
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2009:								
January	121,166	72,074	59.5	67,103	55.4	4,971	6.9	49,092
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,931	55.2	5,290	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,240	59.5	66,782	55.0	5,458	7.6	49,088
April	121,415	72,315	59.6	66,794	55.0	5,521	7.6	49,100
May	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591
2010:								
January ³	122,185	71,880	58.8	65,817	53.9	6,064	8.4	50,305

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924	236,832
Civilian labor force	154,140	154,401	154,164	154,718	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059	153,170
Percent of population	65.7	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6	64.7
Employed	142,221	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333
Employment-population ratio	60.6	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.4	59.3	58.7	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2	58.4
Unemployed	11,919	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837
Unemployment rate	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7
Not in labor force	80,599	80,512	80,922	80,554	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865	83,663
Persons who currently want a job	5,686	5,677	5,830	5,928	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306	5,965
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728	114,648
Civilian labor force	82,066	82,180	81,924	82,403	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454	81,290
Percent of population	72.3	72.3	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0	70.9
Employed	75,118	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516
Employment-population ratio	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2	63.3
Unemployed	6,948	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774
Unemployment rate	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8
Not in labor force	31,507	31,486	31,834	31,454	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274	33,358
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125	105,998
Civilian labor force	78,769	78,859	78,680	79,106	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402	78,225
Percent of population	75.1	75.1	74.9	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9	73.8
Employed	72,625	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390
Employment-population ratio	69.2	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3	66.4
Unemployed	6,144	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0
Not in labor force	26,133	26,140	26,415	26,091	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723	27,774
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197	122,185
Civilian labor force	72,074	72,220	72,240	72,315	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605	71,880
Percent of population	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6	58.8
Employed	67,103	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817
Employment-population ratio	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.9
Unemployed	4,971	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4
Not in labor force	49,092	49,027	49,088	49,100	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591	50,305
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832	113,796
Civilian labor force	68,793	68,914	68,972	69,105	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620	68,949
Percent of population	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3	60.6
Employed	64,391	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527
Employment-population ratio	57.1	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3	55.8
Unemployed	4,402	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9
Not in labor force	43,946	43,910	43,936	43,894	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212	44,848
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967	17,038
Civilian labor force	6,578	6,628	6,512	6,507	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037	5,996
Percent of population	38.5	38.8	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6	35.2
Employed	5,205	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416
Employment-population ratio	30.4	30.3	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9	25.9
Unemployed	1,373	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580
Unemployment rate	20.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4
Not in labor force	10,519	10,462	10,571	10,569	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930	11,041

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628	191,454
Civilian labor force	125,524	125,835	125,659	126,108	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605	124,579
Percent of population	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0	65.1
Employed	116,709	116,427	115,663	115,896	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339	113,797
Employment-population ratio	61.4	61.2	60.7	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1	59.4
Unemployed	8,815	9,408	9,996	10,213	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266	10,782
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0	8.7
Not in labor force	64,701	64,496	64,777	64,443	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024	66,875
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,258	65,285	65,120	65,531	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804	64,682
Percent of population	75.5	75.5	75.3	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3	74.3
Employed	60,688	60,333	59,828	59,948	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782	58,813
Employment-population ratio	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4	67.5
Unemployed	4,570	4,952	5,292	5,582	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022	5,869
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,851	54,978	55,086	55,203	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822	55,017
Percent of population	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.2
Employed	51,612	51,599	51,489	51,648	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753	51,248
Employment-population ratio	56.9	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5	56.1
Unemployed	3,239	3,379	3,597	3,556	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069	3,769
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	6.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,415	5,571	5,453	5,374	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978	4,880
Percent of population	41.4	42.6	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4	37.5
Employed	4,409	4,494	4,346	4,300	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804	3,736
Employment-population ratio	33.7	34.4	33.3	32.9	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3	28.7
Unemployed	1,006	1,077	1,107	1,075	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174	1,145
Unemployment rate	18.6	19.3	20.3	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6	23.5
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437	28,526
Civilian labor force	17,741	17,692	17,543	17,795	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600	17,749
Percent of population	63.2	63.0	62.4	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9	62.2
Employed	15,463	15,296	15,176	15,119	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758	14,820
Employment-population ratio	55.1	54.5	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9	52.0
Unemployed	2,278	2,396	2,367	2,676	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843	2,929
Unemployment rate	12.8	13.5	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2	16.5
Not in labor force	10,311	10,393	10,575	10,358	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837	10,777
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,956	7,945	7,915	7,989	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907	7,970
Percent of population	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8	69.2
Employed	6,811	6,744	6,683	6,613	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591	6,566
Employment-population ratio	60.4	59.7	59.1	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.0
Unemployed	1,145	1,201	1,232	1,376	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316	1,405
Unemployment rate	14.4	15.1	15.6	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6	17.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,001	9,002	8,940	9,042	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959	9,034
Percent of population	63.9	63.9	63.3	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7	63.1
Employed	8,156	8,096	8,033	8,010	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788	7,836
Employment-population ratio	57.9	57.4	56.9	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5	54.7
Unemployed	845	906	907	1,031	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171	1,198
Unemployment rate	9.4	10.1	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	784	745	689	765	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734	745
Percent of population	29.1	27.7	25.6	28.4	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5	27.7
Employed	496	455	461	496	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379	418
Employment-population ratio	18.4	16.9	17.1	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2	15.6
Unemployed	288	289	228	268	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356	326
Unemployment rate	36.8	38.9	33.1	35.1	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4	43.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379	33,251
Civilian labor force	22,004	22,120	22,236	22,403	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404	22,578
Percent of population	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1	67.9
Employed	19,817	19,687	19,664	19,855	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513	19,730
Employment-population ratio	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5	59.3
Unemployed	2,186	2,433	2,571	2,548	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891	2,848
Unemployment rate	9.9	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9	12.6
Not in labor force	10,414	10,382	10,350	10,268	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976	10,674

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,038	12,015	12,051	12,078	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977	11,835
Participation rate	46.0	46.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6	45.4
Employed	10,547	10,450	10,390	10,282	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144	10,033
Employment-population ratio	40.3	40.5	39.5	39.0	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6	38.5
Unemployed	1,491	1,565	1,661	1,796	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833	1,802
Unemployment rate	12.4	13.0	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3	15.2
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,582	38,386	38,426	38,528	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607	37,738
Participation rate	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4	61.1
Employed	35,467	35,143	34,927	34,913	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649	33,920
Employment-population ratio	57.2	56.9	56.6	56.8	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0	54.9
Unemployed	3,115	3,242	3,498	3,614	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958	3,818
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5	10.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,740	37,039	36,893	36,927	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892	36,761
Participation rate	72.1	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6	71.5
Employed	34,395	34,407	34,213	34,153	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560	33,629
Employment-population ratio	67.5	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2	65.4
Unemployed	2,345	2,632	2,681	2,774	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332	3,132
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,126	45,085	45,317	45,396	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994	45,939
Participation rate	77.6	77.7	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3	77.0
Employed	43,352	43,207	43,328	43,387	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707	43,704
Employment-population ratio	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.3
Unemployed	1,774	1,878	1,989	2,010	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288	2,235
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	115,714	114,811	113,656	113,630	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254	110,497
Men, 16 years and over	65,903	65,394	64,623	64,491	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571	62,520
Men, 20 years and over	64,992	64,542	63,853	63,601	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896	61,854
Women, 16 years and over	49,903	49,512	49,104	49,285	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731	48,130
Women, 20 years and over	49,329	48,930	48,497	48,705	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258	47,717
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,393	1,339	1,307	1,324	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100	926
Part-time workers	26,396	26,670	27,022	27,115	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466	27,718
Men, 16 years and over	9,193	9,362	9,489	9,643	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864	9,969
Men, 20 years and over	7,580	7,666	7,825	8,021	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406	8,427
Women, 16 years and over	17,153	17,369	17,569	17,489	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586	17,729
Women, 20 years and over	15,057	15,237	15,464	15,381	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782	15,894
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,758	3,767	3,733	3,713	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278	3,397
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	10,247	11,082	11,623	12,088	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452	12,879
Men, 16 years and over	6,280	6,781	7,138	7,599	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283	8,038
Men, 20 years and over	5,764	6,221	6,584	6,998	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641	7,394
Women, 16 years and over	4,048	4,338	4,558	4,588	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278	4,969
Women, 20 years and over	3,730	3,992	4,243	4,264	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874	4,652
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	754	869	796	826	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937	832
Looking for part-time work	1,663	1,650	1,696	1,739	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766	1,897
Men, 16 years and over	743	696	764	743	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734	808
Men, 20 years and over	389	360	394	433	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366	439
Women, 16 years and over	909	974	954	977	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035	1,066
Women, 20 years and over	628	647	644	670	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673	700
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	647	644	658	636	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728	758
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.4
Men, 16 years and over	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.4
Men, 20 years and over	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.7
Women, 16 years and over	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0	9.4
Women, 20 years and over	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3	8.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	35.1	39.3	37.8	38.4	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0	47.3
Part-time workers	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0	6.4
Men, 16 years and over	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9	7.5
Men, 20 years and over	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	5.0
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6	5.7
Women, 20 years and over	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2	18.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,147	2,148	2,051	2,143	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056	2,115
Wage and salary workers	1,224	1,228	1,179	1,217	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308	1,342
Self-employed workers	908	876	874	883	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755	781
Nonagricultural industries	140,014	139,559	138,830	138,762	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717	136,276
Wage and salary workers	131,132	130,454	129,544	129,672	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539	127,269
Private industries	109,922	109,271	108,710	108,469	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428	106,031
Industries except private households ...	109,140	108,535	107,927	107,742	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666	105,329
Government	21,225	21,185	20,894	21,196	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110	21,227
Self-employed workers	8,827	8,978	9,190	9,034	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135	9,007
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	7,897	8,672	9,023	8,888	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165	8,316
Slack work or business conditions	5,833	6,511	6,839	6,699	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453	5,873
Could only find part-time work	1,689	1,771	1,847	1,819	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346	2,295
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,879	18,861	18,829	18,976	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364	18,563
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	7,755	8,584	8,910	8,795	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055	8,193
Slack work or business conditions	5,713	6,455	6,761	6,634	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378	5,792
Could only find part-time work	1,676	1,771	1,848	1,826	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349	2,288
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,563	18,556	18,494	18,595	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056	18,218

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	142,221	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792	138,333
16 to 19 years	5,205	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403	4,416
16 to 17 years	1,755	1,866	1,755	1,735	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425	1,484
18 to 19 years	3,451	3,342	3,300	3,340	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987	2,938
20 years and over	137,016	136,504	135,777	135,813	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389	133,916
20 to 24 years	13,045	13,134	13,053	13,043	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389	12,435
25 years and over	123,780	123,224	122,665	122,761	122,533	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012	121,404
25 to 54 years	96,596	96,195	95,709	95,756	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791	94,004
25 to 34 years	30,422	30,333	30,178	30,111	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794	30,022
35 to 44 years	32,250	31,994	31,805	31,793	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744	30,683
45 to 54 years	33,924	33,867	33,726	33,851	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254	33,299
55 years and over	27,184	27,029	26,956	27,006	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221	27,399
Men, 16 years and over	75,118	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499	72,516
16 to 19 years	2,492	2,490	2,405	2,442	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108	2,126
16 to 17 years	829	844	810	820	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672	706
18 to 19 years	1,653	1,637	1,585	1,633	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434	1,415
20 years and over	72,625	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391	70,390
20 to 24 years	6,716	6,762	6,654	6,683	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234	6,211
25 years and over	65,804	65,448	65,087	64,947	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166	64,091
25 to 54 years	51,431	51,118	50,901	50,801	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921	49,807
25 to 34 years	16,456	16,426	16,275	16,201	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118	16,148
35 to 44 years	17,388	17,144	17,077	17,042	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629	16,479
45 to 54 years	17,587	17,548	17,549	17,559	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174	17,180
55 years and over	14,374	14,330	14,187	14,146	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245	14,284
Women, 16 years and over	67,103	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293	65,817
16 to 19 years	2,713	2,693	2,673	2,647	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294	2,290
16 to 17 years	926	1,022	945	914	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753	777
18 to 19 years	1,798	1,705	1,715	1,706	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553	1,523
20 years and over	64,391	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998	63,527
20 to 24 years	6,328	6,372	6,399	6,361	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155	6,224
25 years and over	57,976	57,775	57,578	57,814	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846	57,313
25 to 54 years	45,165	45,077	44,809	44,955	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870	44,197
25 to 34 years	13,966	13,907	13,903	13,911	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676	13,874
35 to 44 years	14,862	14,850	14,728	14,751	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115	14,203
45 to 54 years	16,337	16,319	16,178	16,292	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080	16,119
55 years and over	12,810	12,699	12,769	12,860	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976	13,116
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	44,694	44,449	44,451	44,424	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312	43,126
Married women, spouse present	35,347	35,545	35,465	35,438	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004	35,073
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,476	7,617	7,609	7,731	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910	6,961
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	11,919	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267	14,837
16 to 19 years	1,373	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634	1,580
16 to 17 years	479	559	551	529	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608	574
18 to 19 years	880	899	885	926	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041	999
20 years and over	10,546	11,269	11,876	12,398	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633	13,257
20 to 24 years	1,850	2,003	2,126	2,225	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287	2,341
25 years and over	8,671	9,262	9,729	10,116	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237	10,876
25 to 54 years	7,136	7,617	7,956	8,251	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176	8,891
25 to 34 years	2,694	2,959	3,044	3,257	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383	3,295
35 to 44 years	2,297	2,389	2,484	2,606	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953	2,849
45 to 54 years	2,144	2,269	2,428	2,387	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841	2,747
55 years and over	1,522	1,634	1,786	1,861	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114	1,989
Men, 16 years and over	6,948	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955	8,774
16 to 19 years	805	831	840	854	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944	939
16 to 17 years	296	305	318	295	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332	315
18 to 19 years	502	543	523	564	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621	615
20 years and over	6,144	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011	7,835
20 to 24 years	1,125	1,186	1,314	1,371	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407	1,478
25 years and over	5,019	5,423	5,669	6,006	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531	6,342
25 to 54 years	4,190	4,492	4,696	4,973	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313	5,179
25 to 34 years	1,647	1,796	1,874	2,036	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992	1,964
35 to 44 years	1,270	1,364	1,450	1,537	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624	1,626
45 to 54 years	1,273	1,332	1,372	1,399	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697	1,589
55 years and over	829	931	973	1,034	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217	1,164
Women, 16 years and over	4,971	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312	6,064
16 to 19 years	569	614	595	563	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690	641
16 to 17 years	183	254	232	234	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275	259
18 to 19 years	377	356	362	362	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420	383
20 years and over	4,402	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622	5,422
20 to 24 years	724	817	812	854	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880	864
25 years and over	3,653	3,839	4,059	4,110	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706	4,534
25 to 54 years	2,946	3,126	3,260	3,278	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863	3,712
25 to 34 years	1,048	1,163	1,170	1,221	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391	1,331
35 to 44 years	1,027	1,025	1,034	1,069	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328	1,223
45 to 54 years	871	937	1,055	988	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144	1,158
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2,424	2,660	2,823	3,005	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419	3,059
Married women, spouse present	1,786	1,936	2,056	2,063	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154	2,177

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0	9.7
16 to 19 years	20.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1	26.4
16 to 17 years	21.5	23.1	23.9	23.4	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9	27.9
18 to 19 years	20.3	21.2	21.1	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8	25.4
20 years and over	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.0
20 to 24 years	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6	15.8
25 years and over	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.2
25 to 54 years	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9	8.6
25 to 34 years	8.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2	9.9
35 to 44 years	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8	8.5
45 to 54 years	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6
55 years and over	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2	6.8
Men, 16 years and over	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8
16 to 19 years	24.4	25.0	25.9	25.9	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9	30.6
16 to 17 years	26.3	26.6	28.2	26.4	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1	30.8
18 to 19 years	23.3	24.9	24.8	25.7	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2	30.3
20 years and over	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2	10.0
20 to 24 years	14.4	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4	19.2
25 years and over	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2	9.0
25 to 54 years	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6	9.4
25 to 34 years	9.1	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0	10.8
35 to 44 years	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9	9.0
45 to 54 years	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0	8.5
55 years and over	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.5
Women, 16 years and over	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.4
16 to 19 years	17.3	18.6	18.2	17.6	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1	21.9
16 to 17 years	16.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8	25.0
18 to 19 years	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3	20.1
20 years and over	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.9
20 to 24 years	10.3	11.4	11.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5	12.2
25 years and over	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6	7.3
25 to 54 years	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1	7.7
25 to 34 years	7.0	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.8
35 to 44 years	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6	7.9
45 to 54 years	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6	6.7
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.6
Married women, spouse present	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	7,251	7,878	8,434	8,867	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701	9,323
On temporary layoff	1,468	1,519	1,581	1,638	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558	1,454
Not on temporary layoff	5,784	6,359	6,853	7,229	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143	7,869
Job leavers	912	820	884	887	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932	914
Reentrants	2,792	2,912	3,017	3,127	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334	3,585
New entrants	792	1,016	881	919	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270	1,235
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	61.7	62.4	63.8	64.3	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7	61.9
On temporary layoff	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2	9.7
Not on temporary layoff	49.2	50.4	51.9	52.4	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4	52.3
Job leavers	7.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1
Reentrants	23.8	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9	23.8
New entrants	6.7	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3	8.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3	6.1
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,633	3,364	3,314	3,284	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929	3,008
5 to 14 weeks	3,622	3,961	4,032	3,962	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486	3,362
15 weeks and over	4,762	5,369	5,815	6,296	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969	8,945
15 to 26 weeks	2,073	2,405	2,574	2,571	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840	2,632
27 weeks and over	2,689	2,964	3,241	3,725	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130	6,313
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.9	20.0	20.8	21.8	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1	30.2
Median duration, in weeks	10.6	11.4	11.9	13.1	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5	19.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	30.2	26.5	25.2	24.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0	19.6
5 to 14 weeks	30.1	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7	22.0
15 weeks and over	39.6	42.3	44.2	46.5	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3	58.4
15 to 26 weeks	17.3	18.9	19.6	19.0	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5	17.2
27 weeks and over	22.4	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8	41.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	236,832	152,957	64.6	136,809	57.8	16,147	10.6	83,876
16 to 19 years	17,038	5,515	32.4	4,034	23.7	1,481	26.9	11,522
16 to 17 years	8,953	1,800	20.1	1,318	14.7	482	26.8	7,152
18 to 19 years	8,085	3,715	45.9	2,716	33.6	999	26.9	4,370
20 to 24 years	20,913	14,633	70.0	12,132	58.0	2,502	17.1	6,279
25 to 54 years	125,156	103,300	82.5	93,348	74.6	9,952	9.6	21,856
25 to 34 years	40,608	33,359	82.1	29,680	73.1	3,678	11.0	7,250
25 to 29 years	21,070	17,266	81.9	15,229	72.3	2,037	11.8	3,803
30 to 34 years	19,539	16,092	82.4	14,451	74.0	1,641	10.2	3,446
35 to 44 years	40,276	33,645	83.5	30,473	75.7	3,172	9.4	6,631
35 to 39 years	19,795	16,593	83.8	14,993	75.7	1,601	9.6	3,202
40 to 44 years	20,481	17,052	83.3	15,480	75.6	1,572	9.2	3,429
45 to 54 years	44,271	36,296	82.0	33,194	75.0	3,102	8.5	7,975
45 to 49 years	22,506	18,812	83.6	17,159	76.2	1,652	8.8	3,695
50 to 54 years	21,765	17,484	80.3	16,035	73.7	1,449	8.3	4,281
55 to 64 years	35,325	22,818	64.6	21,103	59.7	1,715	7.5	12,507
55 to 59 years	19,028	13,961	73.4	12,854	67.6	1,107	7.9	5,067
60 to 64 years	16,297	8,858	54.4	8,249	50.6	608	6.9	7,440
65 years and over	38,401	6,689	17.4	6,192	16.1	497	7.4	31,712
65 to 69 years	11,968	3,804	31.8	3,478	29.1	325	8.6	8,165
70 to 74 years	9,020	1,629	18.1	1,515	16.8	113	6.9	7,391
75 years and over	17,413	1,257	7.2	1,198	6.9	59	4.7	16,156
Men								
16 years and over	114,648	81,238	70.9	71,216	62.1	10,021	12.3	33,410
16 to 19 years	8,649	2,787	32.2	1,879	21.7	908	32.6	5,862
16 to 17 years	4,519	854	18.9	594	13.1	260	30.4	3,666
18 to 19 years	4,130	1,933	46.8	1,285	31.1	648	33.5	2,196
20 to 24 years	10,485	7,585	72.3	5,963	56.9	1,622	21.4	2,900
25 to 54 years	61,883	55,335	89.4	49,205	79.5	6,129	11.1	6,548
25 to 34 years	20,302	18,197	89.6	15,886	78.2	2,311	12.7	2,105
25 to 29 years	10,574	9,343	88.4	8,025	75.9	1,319	14.1	1,231
30 to 34 years	9,728	8,854	91.0	7,861	80.8	992	11.2	874
35 to 44 years	19,891	18,202	91.5	16,302	82.0	1,900	10.4	1,688
35 to 39 years	9,780	9,099	93.0	8,126	83.1	973	10.7	681
40 to 44 years	10,110	9,103	90.0	8,176	80.9	927	10.2	1,007
45 to 54 years	21,691	18,936	87.3	17,017	78.5	1,918	10.1	2,755
45 to 49 years	11,049	9,810	88.8	8,763	79.3	1,047	10.7	1,239
50 to 54 years	10,641	9,125	85.8	8,254	77.6	871	9.5	1,516
55 to 64 years	17,018	11,869	69.7	10,810	63.5	1,059	8.9	5,149
55 to 59 years	9,216	7,197	78.1	6,546	71.0	651	9.0	2,020
60 to 64 years	7,801	4,673	59.9	4,264	54.7	408	8.7	3,129
65 years and over	16,613	3,662	22.0	3,359	20.2	303	8.3	12,951
65 to 69 years	5,597	2,035	36.4	1,845	33.0	190	9.3	3,561
70 to 74 years	4,051	917	22.6	848	20.9	69	7.5	3,134
75 years and over	6,966	709	10.2	666	9.6	44	6.2	6,256
Women								
16 years and over	122,185	71,719	58.7	65,593	53.7	6,126	8.5	50,466
16 to 19 years	8,389	2,728	32.5	2,155	25.7	573	21.0	5,660
16 to 17 years	4,433	947	21.4	724	16.3	223	23.5	3,486
18 to 19 years	3,955	1,782	45.0	1,431	36.2	350	19.7	2,174
20 to 24 years	10,428	7,048	67.6	6,169	59.2	879	12.5	3,380
25 to 54 years	63,273	47,966	75.8	44,143	69.8	3,823	8.0	15,307
25 to 34 years	20,307	15,162	74.7	13,794	67.9	1,368	9.0	5,145
25 to 29 years	10,496	7,923	75.5	7,205	68.6	719	9.1	2,572
30 to 34 years	9,811	7,239	73.8	6,590	67.2	649	9.0	2,572
35 to 44 years	20,385	15,443	75.8	14,171	69.5	1,272	8.2	4,942
35 to 39 years	10,015	7,494	74.8	6,867	68.6	627	8.4	2,521
40 to 44 years	10,370	7,949	76.7	7,305	70.4	644	8.1	2,421
45 to 54 years	22,581	17,361	76.9	16,177	71.6	1,184	6.8	5,220
45 to 49 years	11,457	9,002	78.6	8,397	73.3	605	6.7	2,455
50 to 54 years	11,124	8,359	75.1	7,781	69.9	579	6.9	2,765
55 to 64 years	18,308	10,949	59.8	10,293	56.2	656	6.0	7,358
55 to 59 years	9,811	6,764	68.9	6,308	64.3	456	6.7	3,047
60 to 64 years	8,496	4,185	49.3	3,985	46.9	200	4.8	4,311
65 years and over	21,788	3,027	13.9	2,833	13.0	195	6.4	18,760
65 to 69 years	6,372	1,768	27.8	1,633	25.6	135	7.7	4,603
70 to 74 years	4,969	712	14.3	667	13.4	44	6.2	4,257
75 years and over	10,448	548	5.2	533	5.1	15	2.7	9,900

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,454	124,498	65.0	112,546	58.8	11,952	9.6	66,956
16 to 19 years	13,004	4,486	34.5	3,406	26.2	1,080	24.1	8,519
16 to 17 years	6,745	1,488	22.1	1,122	16.6	366	24.6	5,258
18 to 19 years	6,259	2,998	47.9	2,284	36.5	714	23.8	3,261
20 to 24 years	16,203	11,650	71.9	9,911	61.2	1,739	14.9	4,554
25 to 54 years	99,530	82,975	83.4	75,632	76.0	7,343	8.8	16,555
25 to 34 years	31,596	26,228	83.0	23,618	74.7	2,610	10.0	5,368
25 to 29 years	16,402	13,597	82.9	12,189	74.3	1,408	10.4	2,805
30 to 34 years	15,194	12,631	83.1	11,429	75.2	1,202	9.5	2,563
35 to 44 years	31,841	26,808	84.2	24,421	76.7	2,387	8.9	5,033
35 to 39 years	15,512	13,077	84.3	11,895	76.7	1,182	9.0	2,435
40 to 44 years	16,329	13,731	84.1	12,526	76.7	1,205	8.8	2,598
45 to 54 years	36,093	29,939	82.9	27,593	76.4	2,346	7.8	6,154
45 to 49 years	18,245	15,408	84.5	14,141	77.5	1,268	8.2	2,837
50 to 54 years	17,848	14,530	81.4	13,452	75.4	1,078	7.4	3,317
55 to 64 years	29,547	19,545	66.2	18,177	61.5	1,368	7.0	10,002
55 to 59 years	15,879	11,911	75.0	11,029	69.5	881	7.4	3,968
60 to 64 years	13,668	7,635	55.9	7,148	52.3	487	6.4	6,034
65 years and over	33,169	5,842	17.6	5,420	16.3	422	7.2	27,327
65 to 69 years	10,185	3,318	32.6	3,046	29.9	272	8.2	6,867
70 to 74 years	7,626	1,402	18.4	1,302	17.1	100	7.1	6,223
75 years and over	15,358	1,122	7.3	1,072	7.0	50	4.5	14,236
Men								
16 years and over	93,740	67,160	71.6	59,535	63.5	7,624	11.4	26,581
16 to 19 years	6,639	2,283	34.4	1,598	24.1	685	30.0	4,356
16 to 17 years	3,415	714	20.9	499	14.6	215	30.2	2,701
18 to 19 years	3,223	1,569	48.7	1,099	34.1	469	29.9	1,655
20 to 24 years	8,204	6,103	74.4	4,933	60.1	1,170	19.2	2,101
25 to 54 years	49,989	45,266	90.6	40,609	81.2	4,657	10.3	4,722
25 to 34 years	16,056	14,566	90.7	12,868	80.1	1,698	11.7	1,490
25 to 29 years	8,346	7,455	89.3	6,514	78.1	941	12.6	891
30 to 34 years	7,710	7,111	92.2	6,354	82.4	757	10.7	599
35 to 44 years	16,008	14,830	92.6	13,344	83.4	1,486	10.0	1,178
35 to 39 years	7,811	7,333	93.9	6,581	84.3	752	10.2	478
40 to 44 years	8,198	7,497	91.5	6,763	82.5	735	9.8	700
45 to 54 years	17,924	15,870	88.5	14,397	80.3	1,473	9.3	2,054
45 to 49 years	9,084	8,166	89.9	7,367	81.1	799	9.8	918
50 to 54 years	8,840	7,704	87.2	7,030	79.5	674	8.7	1,136
55 to 64 years	14,416	10,267	71.2	9,418	65.3	849	8.3	4,149
55 to 59 years	7,791	6,215	79.8	5,703	73.2	512	8.2	1,575
60 to 64 years	6,626	4,052	61.2	3,715	56.1	337	8.3	2,574
65 years and over	14,493	3,241	22.4	2,977	20.5	264	8.1	11,251
65 to 69 years	4,814	1,784	37.1	1,620	33.7	164	9.2	3,030
70 to 74 years	3,501	811	23.2	746	21.3	65	8.0	2,690
75 years and over	6,178	646	10.5	611	9.9	36	5.5	5,532
Women								
16 years and over	97,714	57,338	58.7	53,011	54.3	4,327	7.5	40,376
16 to 19 years	6,365	2,203	34.6	1,808	28.4	395	17.9	4,163
16 to 17 years	3,330	774	23.2	623	18.7	150	19.4	2,556
18 to 19 years	3,035	1,429	47.1	1,185	39.0	244	17.1	1,606
20 to 24 years	7,999	5,547	69.3	4,978	62.2	569	10.3	2,452
25 to 54 years	49,542	37,709	76.1	35,022	70.7	2,686	7.1	11,833
25 to 34 years	15,540	11,662	75.0	10,750	69.2	912	7.8	3,878
25 to 29 years	8,056	6,142	76.2	5,675	70.4	467	7.6	1,914
30 to 34 years	7,484	5,520	73.8	5,075	67.8	445	8.1	1,964
35 to 44 years	15,833	11,978	75.7	11,077	70.0	901	7.5	3,855
35 to 39 years	7,701	5,744	74.6	5,313	69.0	431	7.5	1,957
40 to 44 years	8,131	6,234	76.7	5,764	70.9	470	7.5	1,897
45 to 54 years	18,169	14,069	77.4	13,195	72.6	873	6.2	4,100
45 to 49 years	9,162	7,243	79.1	6,774	73.9	469	6.5	1,919
50 to 54 years	9,007	6,826	75.8	6,422	71.3	404	5.9	2,181
55 to 64 years	15,131	9,278	61.3	8,759	57.9	519	5.6	5,852
55 to 59 years	8,088	5,695	70.4	5,326	65.8	369	6.5	2,393
60 to 64 years	7,043	3,583	50.9	3,433	48.7	150	4.2	3,460
65 years and over	18,677	2,601	13.9	2,443	13.1	158	6.1	16,075
65 to 69 years	5,371	1,534	28.6	1,426	26.5	108	7.0	3,837
70 to 74 years	4,125	592	14.3	556	13.5	35	6.0	3,534
75 years and over	9,180	476	5.2	461	5.0	15	3.1	8,704

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,526	17,702	62.1	14,643	51.3	3,059	17.3	10,824
16 to 19 years	2,685	687	25.6	388	14.5	299	43.5	1,997
16 to 17 years	1,520	231	15.2	139	9.2	91	39.7	1,290
18 to 19 years	1,164	457	39.2	249	21.4	208	45.5	708
20 to 24 years	3,055	1,965	64.3	1,402	45.9	563	28.7	1,091
25 to 54 years	15,796	12,628	79.9	10,703	67.8	1,925	15.2	3,168
25 to 34 years	5,434	4,456	82.0	3,651	67.2	804	18.1	979
25 to 29 years	2,878	2,344	81.5	1,868	64.9	476	20.3	534
30 to 34 years	2,556	2,111	82.6	1,783	69.8	328	15.5	445
35 to 44 years	5,055	4,120	81.5	3,531	69.9	588	14.3	936
35 to 39 years	2,504	2,090	83.4	1,774	70.9	315	15.1	415
40 to 44 years	2,551	2,030	79.6	1,757	68.9	273	13.5	521
45 to 54 years	5,306	4,052	76.4	3,520	66.3	532	13.1	1,254
45 to 49 years	2,751	2,157	78.4	1,892	68.8	265	12.3	594
50 to 54 years	2,556	1,895	74.2	1,629	63.7	266	14.1	660
55 to 64 years	3,699	1,943	52.5	1,722	46.6	221	11.4	1,756
55 to 59 years	1,981	1,202	60.7	1,056	53.3	146	12.2	779
60 to 64 years	1,718	741	43.1	666	38.8	75	10.1	977
65 years and over	3,291	479	14.6	428	13.0	51	10.6	2,812
65 to 69 years	1,115	278	24.9	243	21.8	35	12.6	837
70 to 74 years	888	132	14.9	119	13.5	12	9.5	756
75 years and over	1,289	69	5.3	66	5.1	3	(¹)	1,220
Men								
16 years and over	12,847	8,340	64.9	6,615	51.5	1,725	20.7	4,507
16 to 19 years	1,327	324	24.4	164	12.3	160	49.5	1,003
16 to 17 years	784	99	12.6	66	8.4	33	33.0	686
18 to 19 years	542	225	41.4	97	18.0	127	56.7	318
20 to 24 years	1,454	952	65.5	618	42.5	333	35.0	502
25 to 54 years	7,147	5,938	83.1	4,859	68.0	1,080	18.2	1,209
25 to 34 years	2,505	2,151	85.9	1,704	68.0	447	20.8	354
25 to 29 years	1,354	1,164	86.0	887	65.5	277	23.8	190
30 to 34 years	1,150	986	85.8	817	71.0	170	17.2	164
35 to 44 years	2,245	1,919	85.5	1,610	71.7	309	16.1	326
35 to 39 years	1,106	974	88.1	809	73.2	165	16.9	132
40 to 44 years	1,139	945	83.0	801	70.3	144	15.3	194
45 to 54 years	2,397	1,868	77.9	1,545	64.5	323	17.3	529
45 to 49 years	1,240	988	79.6	812	65.5	175	17.8	253
50 to 54 years	1,157	881	76.2	733	63.4	148	16.8	276
55 to 64 years	1,639	921	56.2	784	47.8	137	14.9	718
55 to 59 years	871	552	63.3	462	53.0	90	16.3	319
60 to 64 years	768	369	48.1	322	41.9	48	12.9	398
65 years and over	1,282	206	16.1	191	14.9	15	7.3	1,075
65 to 69 years	476	132	27.8	125	26.2	8	5.8	344
70 to 74 years	316	43	13.5	38	12.2	4	(¹)	273
75 years and over	490	31	6.4	28	5.7	3	(¹)	459
Women								
16 years and over	15,679	9,361	59.7	8,028	51.2	1,334	14.2	6,317
16 to 19 years	1,358	364	26.8	225	16.5	139	38.3	994
16 to 17 years	736	132	17.9	73	9.9	59	44.6	604
18 to 19 years	622	232	37.3	152	24.4	80	34.7	390
20 to 24 years	1,602	1,013	63.2	783	48.9	230	22.7	589
25 to 54 years	8,649	6,690	77.3	5,845	67.6	845	12.6	1,960
25 to 34 years	2,930	2,305	78.7	1,948	66.5	357	15.5	625
25 to 29 years	1,524	1,180	77.4	981	64.4	199	16.9	344
30 to 34 years	1,406	1,125	80.0	967	68.7	158	14.1	281
35 to 44 years	2,810	2,201	78.3	1,922	68.4	279	12.7	609
35 to 39 years	1,399	1,116	79.8	966	69.0	150	13.5	283
40 to 44 years	1,412	1,085	76.9	956	67.7	129	11.9	327
45 to 54 years	2,909	2,184	75.1	1,975	67.9	209	9.6	725
45 to 49 years	1,510	1,169	77.4	1,079	71.5	90	7.7	341
50 to 54 years	1,399	1,014	72.5	896	64.0	119	11.7	384
55 to 64 years	2,060	1,022	49.6	938	45.5	84	8.2	1,038
55 to 59 years	1,110	650	58.6	594	53.5	56	8.7	460
60 to 64 years	950	372	39.1	344	36.3	27	7.4	578
65 years and over	2,010	273	13.6	237	11.8	36	13.2	1,737
65 to 69 years	638	146	22.8	118	18.5	28	18.9	493
70 to 74 years	572	89	15.6	81	14.2	8	9.4	483
75 years and over	799	38	4.7	38	4.7	—	—	761

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	January 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,950	7,020	64.1	6,431	58.7	589	8.4	3,930
16 to 19 years	673	132	19.6	94	14.0	38	28.5	541
16 to 17 years	325	26	8.1	21	6.3	6	(¹)	298
18 to 19 years	348	106	30.3	74	21.2	32	30.1	243
20 to 24 years	881	471	53.5	423	48.0	48	10.1	410
25 to 54 years	6,563	5,222	79.6	4,826	73.5	396	7.6	1,341
25 to 34 years	2,277	1,702	74.8	1,580	69.4	122	7.2	575
25 to 29 years	1,077	778	72.2	713	66.2	64	8.3	299
30 to 34 years	1,200	924	77.0	866	72.2	58	6.3	275
35 to 44 years	2,354	1,923	81.7	1,797	76.3	126	6.6	431
35 to 39 years	1,260	1,002	79.5	945	75.0	56	5.6	258
40 to 44 years	1,094	922	84.2	851	77.8	70	7.6	173
45 to 54 years	1,932	1,596	82.6	1,449	75.0	147	9.2	336
45 to 49 years	1,042	880	84.5	802	77.0	79	8.9	161
50 to 54 years	891	716	80.4	648	72.7	68	9.6	175
55 to 64 years	1,448	960	66.3	875	60.4	85	8.9	487
55 to 59 years	791	609	77.0	555	70.2	54	8.9	182
60 to 64 years	657	351	53.5	320	48.7	31	8.9	305
65 years and over	1,386	235	16.9	212	15.3	23	9.6	1,151
65 to 69 years	449	134	29.8	115	25.6	19	14.0	315
70 to 74 years	374	60	16.2	60	16.0	1	(¹)	313
75 years and over	563	40	7.2	37	6.6	3	(¹)	522

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	January 2010							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,251	22,505	67.7	19,373	58.3	3,132	13.9	10,746
16 to 19 years	3,224	960	29.8	602	18.7	357	37.2	2,265
16 to 17 years	1,659	227	13.7	129	7.8	98	43.1	1,433
18 to 19 years	1,565	733	46.8	473	30.2	260	35.4	832
20 to 24 years	3,823	2,740	71.7	2,203	57.6	537	19.6	1,082
25 to 54 years	20,318	16,363	80.5	14,396	70.9	1,967	12.0	3,955
25 to 34 years	8,042	6,460	80.3	5,699	70.9	761	11.8	1,583
25 to 29 years	4,051	3,245	80.1	2,810	69.4	435	13.4	806
30 to 34 years	3,992	3,215	80.5	2,889	72.4	326	10.1	777
35 to 44 years	7,038	5,741	81.6	5,046	71.7	694	12.1	1,297
35 to 39 years	3,735	3,075	82.3	2,689	72.0	386	12.6	660
40 to 44 years	3,303	2,666	80.7	2,358	71.4	308	11.5	637
45 to 54 years	5,238	4,163	79.5	3,651	69.7	512	12.3	1,075
45 to 49 years	2,924	2,407	82.3	2,128	72.8	279	11.6	517
50 to 54 years	2,314	1,756	75.9	1,523	65.8	233	13.3	559
55 to 64 years	3,084	1,953	63.4	1,732	56.2	221	11.3	1,130
55 to 59 years	1,808	1,262	69.8	1,122	62.1	139	11.0	546
60 to 64 years	1,276	692	54.2	610	47.8	82	11.8	584
65 years and over	2,802	488	17.4	439	15.7	49	10.0	2,314
65 to 69 years	944	284	30.0	252	26.7	31	11.0	660
70 to 74 years	770	126	16.3	113	14.7	13	10.0	644
75 years and over	1,088	79	7.2	74	6.8	5	6.5	1,009
Men								
16 years and over	17,115	13,306	77.7	11,307	66.1	1,999	15.0	3,809
16 to 19 years	1,656	537	32.4	303	18.3	234	43.5	1,119
16 to 17 years	800	115	14.3	53	6.6	62	53.8	685
18 to 19 years	857	422	49.3	250	29.2	172	40.7	434
20 to 24 years	1,988	1,589	79.9	1,254	63.0	335	21.1	400
25 to 54 years	10,768	9,822	91.2	8,552	79.4	1,270	12.9	946
25 to 34 years	4,361	4,021	92.2	3,509	80.5	512	12.7	340
25 to 29 years	2,188	1,986	90.8	1,676	76.6	310	15.6	202
30 to 34 years	2,173	2,034	93.6	1,833	84.4	201	9.9	139
35 to 44 years	3,732	3,475	93.1	3,027	81.1	449	12.9	256
35 to 39 years	1,992	1,892	95.0	1,623	81.5	269	14.2	100
40 to 44 years	1,740	1,584	91.0	1,404	80.7	180	11.4	157
45 to 54 years	2,675	2,326	87.0	2,016	75.4	309	13.3	349
45 to 49 years	1,506	1,355	90.0	1,157	76.8	198	14.6	151
50 to 54 years	1,169	971	83.0	859	73.5	112	11.5	198
55 to 64 years	1,492	1,075	72.1	948	63.6	127	11.8	417
55 to 59 years	875	680	77.7	608	69.5	72	10.5	196
60 to 64 years	617	395	64.1	340	55.1	55	14.0	221
65 years and over	1,210	283	23.4	249	20.6	34	12.1	927
65 to 69 years	433	159	36.8	138	31.8	22	13.5	274
70 to 74 years	309	78	25.3	69	22.4	9	11.2	231
75 years and over	468	46	9.8	42	9.0	4	(¹)	422
Women								
16 years and over	16,136	9,199	57.0	8,066	50.0	1,133	12.3	6,937
16 to 19 years	1,568	423	27.0	299	19.1	124	29.2	1,145
16 to 17 years	860	112	13.0	76	8.9	36	32.1	747
18 to 19 years	708	311	43.8	223	31.5	88	28.2	398
20 to 24 years	1,834	1,152	62.8	949	51.7	202	17.6	683
25 to 54 years	9,551	6,541	68.5	5,844	61.2	698	10.7	3,009
25 to 34 years	3,681	2,439	66.3	2,190	59.5	249	10.2	1,242
25 to 29 years	1,863	1,258	67.6	1,134	60.9	125	9.9	604
30 to 34 years	1,819	1,181	64.9	1,056	58.1	125	10.6	638
35 to 44 years	3,306	2,265	68.5	2,020	61.1	246	10.8	1,041
35 to 39 years	1,743	1,183	67.9	1,066	61.1	118	10.0	560
40 to 44 years	1,563	1,082	69.2	954	61.1	128	11.8	481
45 to 54 years	2,563	1,837	71.7	1,634	63.8	203	11.0	726
45 to 49 years	1,418	1,052	74.2	971	68.5	81	7.7	366
50 to 54 years	1,146	785	68.5	664	57.9	121	15.5	361
55 to 64 years	1,592	878	55.2	784	49.3	94	10.7	713
55 to 59 years	932	582	62.4	514	55.2	68	11.7	350
60 to 64 years	659	296	44.9	270	40.9	26	8.9	363
65 years and over	1,592	205	12.9	190	11.9	15	7.2	1,387
65 to 69 years	511	124	24.3	115	22.4	10	7.8	386
70 to 74 years	461	48	10.3	44	9.5	4	(¹)	414
75 years and over	620	33	5.3	32	5.1	1	(¹)	587

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	234,739	236,832	104,902	105,998	112,738	113,796	17,098	17,038
Civilian labor force	153,445	152,957	78,741	78,451	68,654	68,991	6,051	5,515
Percent of population	65.4	64.6	75.1	74.0	60.9	60.6	35.4	32.4
Employed	140,436	136,809	71,556	69,337	64,123	63,437	4,758	4,034
Unemployed	13,009	16,147	7,185	9,113	4,531	5,553	1,293	1,481
Unemployment rate	8.5	10.6	9.1	11.6	6.6	8.0	21.4	26.9
Not in labor force	81,293	83,876	26,162	27,548	44,085	44,806	11,047	11,522
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,225	191,454	86,391	87,102	90,746	91,348	13,087	13,004
Civilian labor force	125,099	124,498	65,218	64,877	54,882	55,135	4,999	4,486
Percent of population	65.8	65.0	75.5	74.5	60.5	60.4	38.2	34.5
Employed	115,320	112,546	59,787	57,937	51,494	51,202	4,039	3,406
Unemployed	9,779	11,952	5,431	6,940	3,388	3,933	960	1,080
Unemployment rate	7.8	9.6	8.3	10.7	6.2	7.1	19.2	24.1
Not in labor force	65,126	66,956	21,173	22,224	35,865	36,213	8,088	8,519
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,052	28,526	11,279	11,521	14,080	14,321	2,693	2,685
Civilian labor force	17,629	17,702	7,962	8,017	8,957	8,998	710	687
Percent of population	62.8	62.1	70.6	69.6	63.6	62.8	26.4	25.6
Employed	15,274	14,643	6,702	6,451	8,121	7,803	451	388
Unemployed	2,355	3,059	1,260	1,565	836	1,194	259	299
Unemployment rate	13.4	17.3	15.8	19.5	9.3	13.3	36.5	43.5
Not in labor force	10,423	10,824	3,317	3,504	5,122	5,323	1,983	1,997
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,745	10,950	4,837	4,868	5,277	5,410	631	673
Civilian labor force	7,023	7,020	3,768	3,729	3,152	3,159	103	132
Percent of population	65.4	64.1	77.9	76.6	59.7	58.4	16.3	19.6
Employed	6,588	6,431	3,506	3,404	2,998	2,933	84	94
Unemployed	435	589	261	326	154	226	19	38
Unemployment rate	6.2	8.4	6.9	8.7	4.9	7.2	18.6	28.5
Not in labor force	3,722	3,930	1,070	1,139	2,124	2,251	528	541
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,417	33,251	15,076	15,459	14,258	14,568	3,083	3,224
Civilian labor force	21,868	22,505	12,524	12,769	8,366	8,776	978	960
Percent of population	67.5	67.7	83.1	82.6	58.7	60.2	31.7	29.8
Employed	19,453	19,373	11,146	11,003	7,566	7,767	741	602
Unemployed	2,415	3,132	1,378	1,766	800	1,009	238	357
Unemployment rate	11.0	13.9	11.0	13.8	9.6	11.5	24.3	37.2
Not in labor force	10,549	10,746	2,552	2,690	5,892	5,792	2,105	2,265

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,638	8,158	36.0	6,773	1,327	5,446	1,385	418	967	17.0
16 to 19 years	14,474	3,843	26.6	3,005	225	2,780	838	166	672	21.8
20 to 24 years	8,163	4,315	52.9	3,768	1,102	2,666	547	252	295	12.7
Men	11,191	3,787	33.8	3,020	596	2,424	766	253	513	20.2
Women	11,447	4,372	38.2	3,753	731	3,022	619	165	454	14.2
High school	11,109	2,384	21.5	1,813	97	1,716	572	92	479	24.0
College	11,528	5,774	50.1	4,960	1,230	3,730	814	326	488	14.1
Full-time students	10,081	4,612	45.7	3,928	682	3,246	684	243	441	14.8
Part-time students	1,448	1,162	80.3	1,032	548	484	130	83	47	11.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,250	6,600	38.3	5,613	1,026	4,587	986	235	752	14.9
16 to 19 years	10,996	3,149	28.6	2,556	177	2,378	594	84	510	18.8
20 to 24 years	6,255	3,451	55.2	3,058	849	2,209	393	151	242	11.4
Men	8,579	3,041	35.4	2,482	460	2,022	558	132	426	18.4
Women	8,672	3,559	41.0	3,131	566	2,565	428	102	326	12.0
High school	8,351	1,992	23.9	1,561	86	1,476	431	65	366	21.6
College	8,900	4,608	51.8	4,052	940	3,112	556	169	386	12.1
Full-time students	7,797	3,732	47.9	3,269	520	2,749	463	122	340	12.4
Part-time students	1,102	876	79.4	783	420	363	93	47	46	10.6
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,434	1,003	29.2	715	231	483	288	142	146	28.8
16 to 19 years	2,290	451	19.7	273	36	237	178	67	110	39.4
20 to 24 years	1,145	552	48.3	442	196	246	111	75	36	20.0
Men	1,657	471	28.4	320	96	223	151	96	56	32.2
Women	1,778	532	29.9	395	135	260	137	47	90	25.7
High school	1,897	270	14.2	167	9	159	103	23	79	38.0
College	1,537	733	47.7	547	223	324	186	119	67	25.3
Full-time students	1,307	543	41.6	377	127	250	166	101	66	30.6
Part-time students	230	189	82.4	170	96	74	19	18	1	10.3
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,129	276	24.4	242	41	200	34	8	26	12.4
16 to 19 years	625	103	16.4	75	4	70	28	8	20	26.9
20 to 24 years	504	173	34.4	167	37	130	7	-	7	3.8
Men	555	142	25.5	129	27	102	13	3	10	8.9
Women	574	134	23.4	112	14	98	22	5	16	16.1
High school	403	34	8.4	23	-	23	10	1	9	(1)
College	726	242	33.3	218	41	177	24	7	17	9.8
Full-time students	669	193	28.9	173	21	152	20	3	17	10.3
Part-time students	57	49	(1)	45	20	25	4	4	-	(1)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,718	1,128	30.3	869	235	634	259	89	170	22.9
16 to 19 years	2,581	521	20.2	363	44	320	158	29	129	30.3
20 to 24 years	1,137	607	53.4	506	192	314	101	61	40	16.6
Men	1,821	527	29.0	392	108	284	135	50	86	25.7
Women	1,898	601	31.7	477	127	350	123	39	84	20.6
High school	2,082	332	15.9	208	32	176	124	28	96	37.3
College	1,636	797	48.7	661	203	458	135	62	74	17.0
Full-time students	1,327	587	44.2	473	109	363	114	47	68	19.5
Part-time students	309	210	67.9	189	94	95	21	15	6	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2010									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,313	11,990	78.3	9,393	6,661	2,732	2,597	2,372	225	21.7
16 to 19 years	2,563	1,672	65.2	1,030	476	554	643	559	83	38.4
20 to 24 years	12,750	10,318	80.9	8,364	6,185	2,179	1,955	1,813	142	18.9
Men	7,943	6,586	82.9	4,822	3,662	1,160	1,764	1,661	103	26.8
Women	7,370	5,405	73.3	4,572	3,000	1,572	833	711	122	15.4
Less than a high school diploma	3,061	1,896	61.9	1,198	723	474	698	632	66	36.8
High school graduates, no college ²	6,385	4,977	78.0	3,702	2,544	1,158	1,275	1,165	110	25.6
Some college or associate degree	3,770	3,197	84.8	2,743	1,896	847	453	405	48	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	2,097	1,921	91.6	1,750	1,497	253	170	170	1	8.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,957	9,535	79.7	7,703	5,540	2,163	1,832	1,673	159	19.2
16 to 19 years	2,008	1,336	66.5	850	415	435	486	424	62	36.4
20 to 24 years	9,949	8,199	82.4	6,853	5,125	1,728	1,346	1,249	97	16.4
Men	6,264	5,345	85.3	4,048	3,114	934	1,297	1,211	85	24.3
Women	5,693	4,191	73.6	3,655	2,425	1,230	535	462	74	12.8
Less than a high school diploma	2,323	1,439	62.0	952	588	364	487	437	50	33.8
High school graduates, no college ²	4,917	3,924	79.8	3,013	2,100	913	911	841	70	23.2
Some college or associate degree	3,017	2,593	85.9	2,279	1,595	684	314	275	39	12.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,700	1,580	92.9	1,459	1,257	203	120	120	-	7.6
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,306	1,649	71.5	1,075	719	356	574	524	50	34.8
16 to 19 years	395	237	60.0	115	46	69	122	102	19	51.4
20 to 24 years	1,911	1,412	73.9	960	673	287	452	421	31	32.0
Men	1,124	804	71.6	462	320	142	342	331	11	42.5
Women	1,182	845	71.5	613	399	214	232	193	40	27.5
Less than a high school diploma	539	325	60.4	152	87	65	173	159	14	53.2
High school graduates, no college ²	1,073	776	72.3	504	329	175	271	243	29	35.0
Some college or associate degree	491	377	76.8	266	182	84	111	103	8	29.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	203	171	84.3	152	120	32	19	19	-	10.9
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	425	327	77.0	276	206	70	51	49	2	15.6
16 to 19 years	48	29	(¹)	19	10	10	10	10	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	377	298	78.9	257	197	60	41	39	2	13.8
Men	227	177	77.9	142	113	29	35	32	2	19.5
Women	198	151	75.9	134	93	41	17	17	-	11.0
Less than a high school diploma	50	37	(¹)	23	20	3	13	13	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	110	69	63.1	58	34	23	12	12	-	(¹)
Some college or associate degree	124	102	82.8	93	65	28	9	8	2	9.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	142	119	83.5	102	87	15	17	16	1	14.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,329	2,572	77.3	1,936	1,334	602	636	563	73	24.7
16 to 19 years	643	438	68.2	239	126	114	199	164	36	45.4
20 to 24 years	2,686	2,133	79.4	1,697	1,208	489	437	399	38	20.5
Men	1,824	1,598	87.6	1,165	861	304	433	393	40	27.1
Women	1,505	974	64.7	771	473	298	203	169	33	20.8
Less than a high school diploma	1,145	768	67.0	545	371	174	223	185	38	29.0
High school graduates, no college ²	1,384	1,123	81.1	810	563	247	312	283	29	27.8
Some college or associate degree	674	569	84.4	492	331	161	77	71	6	13.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	126	112	89.5	89	68	20	24	24	-	21.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
TOTAL												
Civilian labor force	12,192	12,014	39,009	38,285	36,366	36,584	23,040	22,898	13,327	13,686	45,132	45,925
Percent of population	46.6	46.1	62.9	62.0	71.4	71.1	68.9	69.0	76.1	75.0	77.6	77.0
Employed	10,437	9,898	35,394	33,879	33,870	33,292	21,306	20,610	12,564	12,682	43,269	43,574
Employment-population ratio	39.9	38.0	57.1	54.8	66.5	64.7	63.7	62.1	71.7	69.5	74.4	73.1
Unemployed	1,755	2,116	3,616	4,406	2,496	3,292	1,734	2,288	763	1,004	1,863	2,351
Unemployment rate	14.4	17.6	9.3	11.5	6.9	9.0	7.5	10.0	5.7	7.3	4.1	5.1
Men												
Civilian labor force	7,663	7,620	21,709	21,542	18,126	17,906	11,885	11,732	6,241	6,174	23,548	23,798
Percent of population	59.2	57.9	72.9	72.1	77.6	77.0	75.5	75.1	82.0	80.9	82.4	81.4
Employed	6,538	6,178	19,344	18,651	16,703	16,018	10,849	10,410	5,854	5,608	22,513	22,528
Employment-population ratio	50.5	47.0	64.9	62.5	71.5	68.9	68.9	66.6	76.9	73.5	78.8	77.0
Unemployed	1,125	1,442	2,366	2,891	1,424	1,888	1,036	1,322	387	566	1,035	1,270
Unemployment rate	14.7	18.9	10.9	13.4	7.9	10.5	8.7	11.3	6.2	9.2	4.4	5.3
Women												
Civilian labor force	4,529	4,394	17,300	16,743	18,240	18,678	11,155	11,166	7,085	7,512	21,585	22,127
Percent of population	34.2	34.1	53.7	52.5	66.1	66.3	63.1	63.5	71.6	70.8	73.0	72.8
Employed	3,899	3,720	16,050	15,228	17,167	17,274	10,458	10,200	6,710	7,074	20,756	21,046
Employment-population ratio	29.5	28.9	49.8	47.7	62.3	61.3	59.2	58.0	67.8	66.7	70.2	69.3
Unemployed	630	674	1,250	1,515	1,073	1,404	697	966	375	438	828	1,081
Unemployment rate	13.9	15.3	7.2	9.0	5.9	7.5	6.3	8.7	5.3	5.8	3.8	4.9
White												
Civilian labor force	9,830	9,839	31,812	31,340	29,626	29,689	18,516	18,449	11,109	11,240	37,157	37,495
Percent of population	47.7	47.9	62.6	61.8	70.9	70.7	68.2	68.3	76.1	75.1	77.3	76.5
Employed	8,488	8,181	29,053	28,004	27,752	27,253	17,256	16,776	10,496	10,477	35,738	35,792
Employment-population ratio	41.2	39.8	57.2	55.2	66.5	64.9	63.5	62.1	71.9	70.0	74.4	73.0
Unemployed	1,342	1,658	2,759	3,336	1,874	2,437	1,261	1,673	613	763	1,419	1,703
Unemployment rate	13.7	16.9	8.7	10.6	6.3	8.2	6.8	9.1	5.5	6.8	3.8	4.5
Black or African American												
Civilian labor force	1,480	1,384	5,413	4,967	4,572	4,808	3,182	3,151	1,390	1,657	3,490	3,890
Percent of population	40.6	38.2	65.6	62.8	73.6	73.9	72.8	72.3	75.5	77.0	80.9	82.0
Employed	1,170	1,025	4,703	4,123	4,118	4,156	2,832	2,684	1,286	1,471	3,260	3,550
Employment-population ratio	32.1	28.3	57.0	52.2	66.3	63.8	64.8	61.6	69.9	68.3	75.6	74.8
Unemployed	310	359	711	844	454	653	351	467	104	186	230	341
Unemployment rate	20.9	25.9	13.1	17.0	9.9	13.6	11.0	14.8	7.5	11.2	6.6	8.8
Asian												
Civilian labor force	466	417	1,049	1,162	1,095	1,097	605	656	490	440	3,790	3,741
Percent of population	41.9	38.8	59.7	62.8	72.8	69.5	69.6	71.0	77.2	67.4	77.6	76.4
Employed	427	375	986	1,065	1,026	977	563	572	463	405	3,605	3,495
Employment-population ratio	38.4	35.0	56.2	57.6	68.2	61.9	64.8	61.9	72.9	62.0	73.8	71.4
Unemployed	39	41	63	97	69	120	42	85	27	35	185	246
Unemployment rate	8.3	9.9	6.0	8.3	6.3	10.9	6.9	12.9	5.6	8.0	4.9	6.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian labor force	5,902	6,090	5,676	5,776	3,960	4,039	2,568	2,654	1,392	1,386	2,818	2,900
Percent of population	62.0	62.2	73.2	74.1	78.3	80.0	77.3	80.3	80.1	79.3	82.1	81.0
Employed	5,119	5,091	5,091	5,055	3,668	3,680	2,378	2,394	1,290	1,286	2,696	2,742
Employment-population ratio	53.8	52.0	65.7	64.9	72.5	72.9	71.6	72.5	74.3	73.6	78.5	76.6
Unemployed	783	1,000	586	721	292	359	190	259	102	100	122	157
Unemployment rate	13.3	16.4	10.3	12.5	7.4	8.9	7.4	9.8	7.3	7.2	4.3	5.4

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2010									
	Employed ¹								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	108,777	96,622	9,560	2,595	28,033	6,913	19,484	1,635	14,060	2,087
16 to 19 years	701	612	71	18	3,334	345	2,820	168	725	756
16 to 17 years	53	44	4	5	1,265	61	1,154	50	97	385
18 to 19 years	647	568	67	13	2,069	284	1,666	118	628	371
20 years and over	108,076	96,010	9,490	2,577	24,699	6,568	16,664	1,467	13,335	1,332
20 to 24 years	7,287	6,437	707	143	4,844	1,229	3,361	254	2,065	437
25 years and over	100,789	89,573	8,782	2,433	19,854	5,339	13,303	1,213	11,270	894
25 to 54 years	79,937	71,336	6,795	1,806	13,411	4,422	8,286	703	9,356	596
55 years and over	20,852	18,237	1,988	627	6,443	917	5,017	509	1,914	298
Men, 16 years and over	61,084	54,470	5,121	1,492	10,133	3,154	6,356	622	9,072	949
16 to 19 years	407	353	47	8	1,472	164	1,241	67	516	392
20 years and over	60,677	54,118	5,075	1,484	8,661	2,990	5,115	555	8,556	557
20 to 24 years	3,850	3,420	357	74	2,113	600	1,409	103	1,399	224
25 years and over	56,827	50,698	4,718	1,410	6,548	2,390	3,706	452	7,158	333
25 to 54 years	45,158	40,471	3,685	1,002	4,048	2,005	1,817	226	5,936	193
55 years and over	11,669	10,227	1,033	409	2,500	386	1,888	226	1,222	140
Women, 16 years and over	47,693	42,151	4,439	1,103	17,900	3,759	13,128	1,013	4,988	1,138
16 to 19 years	293	259	24	10	1,862	181	1,579	102	210	363
20 years and over	47,400	41,892	4,415	1,093	16,038	3,577	11,549	911	4,779	774
20 to 24 years	3,437	3,017	351	70	2,732	628	1,952	151	666	213
25 years and over	43,962	38,875	4,064	1,023	13,306	2,949	9,597	760	4,113	561
25 to 54 years	34,780	30,865	3,110	805	9,363	2,418	6,468	477	3,420	403
55 years and over	9,183	8,010	954	218	3,943	531	3,129	283	692	159
White										
Men, 16 years and over	51,178	45,576	4,321	1,281	8,357	2,514	5,300	542	6,831	793
16 to 19 years	368	316	45	7	1,230	130	1,037	62	365	320
20 years and over	50,810	45,260	4,276	1,274	7,127	2,384	4,263	480	6,466	473
20 to 24 years	3,206	2,854	283	69	1,726	459	1,177	90	979	191
25 years and over	47,604	42,406	3,993	1,205	5,401	1,925	3,086	390	5,488	282
25 to 54 years	37,435	33,507	3,087	841	3,174	1,590	1,396	188	4,505	152
55 years and over	10,168	8,899	905	364	2,227	335	1,690	202	983	130
Women, 16 years and over	37,770	33,264	3,661	845	15,241	2,960	11,389	891	3,492	835
16 to 19 years	224	197	17	10	1,584	130	1,359	95	143	252
20 years and over	37,546	33,067	3,644	835	13,657	2,830	10,030	797	3,349	584
20 to 24 years	2,767	2,417	300	50	2,211	485	1,604	121	421	148
25 years and over	34,779	30,650	3,344	785	11,446	2,345	8,426	675	2,928	435
25 to 54 years	27,046	23,915	2,533	598	7,976	1,898	5,666	412	2,379	307
55 years and over	7,732	6,735	810	187	3,470	447	2,759	263	549	128
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,587	5,023	452	112	1,028	379	601	48	1,620	106
16 to 19 years	24	24	-	-	140	21	118	-	116	44
20 years and over	5,564	4,999	452	112	888	357	483	48	1,503	62
20 to 24 years	393	342	49	1	226	89	128	9	310	23
25 years and over	5,171	4,657	403	111	662	268	355	39	1,193	39
25 to 54 years	4,337	3,919	327	91	521	247	243	31	1,046	33
55 years and over	834	738	76	20	141	20	112	8	147	6
Women, 16 years and over	6,483	5,809	513	161	1,545	535	947	63	1,109	225
16 to 19 years	58	56	2	-	166	29	133	4	54	86
20 years and over	6,424	5,753	511	161	1,379	505	814	59	1,055	139
20 to 24 years	476	428	32	15	308	101	190	17	185	44
25 years and over	5,949	5,325	479	145	1,071	405	625	42	870	95
25 to 54 years	5,042	4,512	404	126	803	358	415	30	775	70
55 years and over	907	813	75	19	268	47	209	12	95	25

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	January 2010									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,026	2,765	201	61	429	116	297	16	319	23
16 to 19 years	9	9	—	—	43	2	39	2	10	7
20 years and over	3,018	2,756	201	61	386	114	258	14	309	16
20 to 24 years	132	110	19	2	88	14	70	4	25	5
25 years and over	2,886	2,646	182	59	298	100	188	10	284	11
25 to 54 years	2,409	2,215	146	48	206	78	128	—	214	7
55 years and over	478	431	35	11	92	22	60	10	70	4
Women, 16 years and over	2,313	2,083	162	68	663	139	493	30	215	32
16 to 19 years	6	4	1	—	37	4	33	—	8	12
20 years and over	2,307	2,078	161	68	626	136	460	30	207	19
20 to 24 years	102	83	14	4	102	19	79	3	14	4
25 years and over	2,206	1,995	147	64	524	117	380	27	193	15
25 to 54 years	1,830	1,665	105	60	381	89	271	21	160	14
55 years and over	375	330	42	4	143	28	109	6	33	1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,610	8,172	1,187	251	1,697	841	776	80	1,833	167
16 to 19 years	108	89	17	3	195	34	152	9	143	91
20 years and over	9,502	8,084	1,170	248	1,502	807	623	72	1,690	76
20 to 24 years	861	726	116	19	392	163	210	19	300	35
25 years and over	8,640	7,358	1,054	228	1,109	644	413	52	1,390	41
25 to 54 years	7,615	6,498	927	190	938	592	300	46	1,234	36
55 years and over	1,026	860	128	38	172	52	114	6	156	5
Women, 16 years and over	5,786	5,063	596	127	2,280	759	1,424	98	941	192
16 to 19 years	61	54	2	5	238	46	187	5	50	74
20 years and over	5,725	5,010	593	122	2,042	713	1,237	93	891	118
20 to 24 years	539	483	47	9	411	106	284	21	159	43
25 years and over	5,186	4,527	546	113	1,632	607	953	72	732	75
25 to 54 years	4,484	3,926	472	86	1,360	521	784	55	637	61
55 years and over	702	600	74	28	272	85	170	17	95	14

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total	140,436	136,809	73,763	71,216	71,556	69,337	66,674	65,593	64,123	63,437
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,358	52,159	25,607	25,196	25,461	25,062	26,751	26,963	26,586	26,773
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,956	21,101	12,645	12,007	12,610	11,983	9,311	9,095	9,277	9,064
Management occupations	15,784	14,976	9,916	9,244	9,882	9,228	5,868	5,732	5,842	5,714
Business and financial operations occupations	6,173	6,125	2,730	2,763	2,728	2,755	3,443	3,363	3,434	3,350
Professional and related occupations	30,402	31,058	12,962	13,190	12,851	13,079	17,441	17,868	17,309	17,709
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,424	3,500	2,567	2,560	2,552	2,530	858	941	857	938
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,700	2,666	2,319	2,340	2,316	2,330	381	326	378	326
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,299	1,407	763	756	756	750	536	651	536	651
Community and social services occupations	2,297	2,303	853	823	849	822	1,444	1,481	1,428	1,462
Legal occupations	1,746	1,733	820	890	820	890	925	843	925	843
Education, training, and library occupations	8,729	8,939	2,253	2,413	2,225	2,385	6,476	6,526	6,408	6,448
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,616	2,738	1,416	1,477	1,373	1,449	1,200	1,261	1,175	1,223
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,591	7,771	1,970	1,932	1,959	1,923	5,621	5,839	5,603	5,817
Service occupations	23,850	23,763	9,867	9,962	9,050	9,238	13,983	13,801	12,926	12,876
Healthcare support occupations	3,384	3,364	338	414	320	388	3,046	2,950	2,962	2,865
Protective service occupations	2,947	3,119	2,307	2,496	2,254	2,455	640	622	613	594
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,652	7,514	3,371	3,237	2,825	2,718	4,281	4,278	3,568	3,644
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,057	4,967	2,894	2,848	2,790	2,778	2,163	2,119	2,121	2,079
Personal care and service occupations	4,809	4,800	957	968	861	899	3,852	3,832	3,662	3,694
Sales and office occupations	34,192	33,117	12,442	12,079	11,835	11,550	21,750	21,038	20,551	20,086
Sales and related occupations	15,773	15,150	7,821	7,528	7,437	7,213	7,952	7,623	7,084	6,937
Office and administrative support occupations	18,419	17,966	4,621	4,551	4,398	4,338	13,798	13,415	13,468	13,149
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,587	12,405	12,977	11,777	12,709	11,579	610	628	584	609
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	825	782	639	607	567	557	186	175	169	160
Construction and extraction occupations	7,673	6,975	7,468	6,773	7,354	6,696	205	202	198	201
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,089	4,648	4,870	4,397	4,788	4,326	219	251	217	247
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,449	15,365	12,869	12,202	12,501	11,908	3,579	3,164	3,475	3,093
Production occupations	7,974	7,396	5,645	5,396	5,567	5,311	2,329	1,999	2,288	1,971
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,474	7,970	7,224	6,806	6,934	6,597	1,250	1,164	1,187	1,123

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	140,436	136,809	73,763	71,216	66,674	65,593
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.3	38.1	34.7	35.4	40.1	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.6	15.4	17.1	16.9	14.0	13.9
Professional and related occupations	21.6	22.7	17.6	18.5	26.2	27.2
Service occupations	17.0	17.4	13.4	14.0	21.0	21.0
Sales and office occupations	24.3	24.2	16.9	17.0	32.6	32.1
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.1	10.6	10.6	11.9	11.6
Office and administrative support occupations	13.1	13.1	6.3	6.4	20.7	20.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.7	9.1	17.6	16.5	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	5.5	5.1	10.1	9.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.4	6.6	6.2	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.7	11.2	17.4	17.1	5.4	4.8
Production occupations	5.7	5.4	7.7	7.6	3.5	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.0	5.8	9.8	9.6	1.9	1.8
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	115,320	112,546	61,704	59,535	53,616	53,011
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.9	38.8	35.2	36.0	41.1	41.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.4	16.3	18.1	18.0	14.4	14.4
Professional and related occupations	21.5	22.5	17.1	18.0	26.6	27.5
Service occupations	15.8	16.3	12.5	13.0	19.5	20.0
Sales and office occupations	24.4	24.2	16.5	16.7	33.5	32.6
Sales and related occupations	11.5	11.2	10.8	10.8	12.2	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.9	12.9	5.7	5.9	21.3	20.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.5	9.8	18.8	17.7	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.0	5.6	11.0	10.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.6	6.9	6.5	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.4	10.9	17.0	16.6	5.0	4.5
Production occupations	5.6	5.4	7.6	7.6	3.3	2.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.5	9.3	8.9	1.7	1.7
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,274	14,643	6,870	6,615	8,404	8,028
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	28.3	30.5	23.2	24.2	32.5	35.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.7	9.7	8.9	8.9	10.3	10.4
Professional and related occupations	18.6	20.8	14.2	15.3	22.2	25.4
Service occupations	25.6	24.4	20.5	21.5	29.8	26.8
Sales and office occupations	25.0	25.1	19.3	19.0	29.7	30.1
Sales and related occupations	9.7	9.8	8.3	9.0	10.8	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	15.4	15.3	11.0	10.0	19.0	19.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	5.7	5.3	11.7	10.8	.8	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.2	.7	.2	.1	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	2.6	2.7	5.6	5.9	.3	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.4	5.5	4.7	.5	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.3	14.6	25.3	24.5	7.1	6.5
Production occupations	6.4	5.7	8.9	8.1	4.4	3.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.9	8.9	16.4	16.5	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,588	6,431	3,541	3,455	3,048	2,976
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	50.0	47.9	52.0	50.0	47.5	45.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17.6	15.5	18.4	15.5	16.6	15.5
Professional and related occupations	32.4	32.4	33.6	34.5	30.9	29.9
Service occupations	16.4	17.7	13.2	15.0	20.2	20.9
Sales and office occupations	21.1	21.6	17.5	17.3	25.3	26.6
Sales and related occupations	11.0	10.9	11.4	10.7	10.5	11.2
Office and administrative support occupations	10.1	10.7	6.1	6.6	14.9	15.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.7	4.0	6.2	6.6	.8	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.1	.1	.2	.4	—
Construction and extraction occupations	1.6	1.7	2.9	3.0	.2	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	1.9	2.1	3.3	3.5	.2	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	8.8	8.8	11.0	11.0	6.2	6.2
Production occupations	5.6	5.5	6.2	5.8	4.8	5.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.2	1.4	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,453	19,373	11,528	11,307	7,925	8,066
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.5	21.0	16.3	17.6	24.1	25.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.3	9.0	8.5	8.8	7.9	9.3
Professional and related occupations	11.2	12.0	7.7	8.8	16.2	16.3
Service occupations	24.9	25.8	20.0	20.5	31.9	33.3
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.2	13.9	14.0	32.6	31.3
Sales and related occupations	9.8	8.9	7.9	7.1	12.7	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	12.3	6.0	6.8	19.9	20.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	16.8	15.1	27.1	24.8	1.7	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.5	1.6	2.0	2.3	.9	.7
Construction and extraction occupations	11.3	10.1	18.8	17.0	.4	.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.3	6.3	5.5	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.4	16.9	22.7	23.1	9.6	8.3
Production occupations	8.9	8.6	10.3	10.7	6.7	5.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	8.4	12.4	12.4	2.9	2.7

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	January 2010											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,974	932	43	11	81	21	72	657	14	42	39	61
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	691	101	82	13	7	4	41	–	268	65	33	77
Construction	8,816	1,673	227	5	52	82	415	3	5,498	499	155	207
Manufacturing	13,269	2,187	1,903	23	180	606	1,271	41	302	665	4,996	1,096
Durable goods	8,345	1,477	1,437	19	71	300	789	9	237	453	3,030	523
Nondurable goods	4,924	710	466	4	109	307	481	32	65	212	1,965	573
Wholesale and retail trade	19,441	1,435	974	60	642	9,840	3,105	56	150	649	650	1,879
Wholesale trade	3,699	527	145	–	41	1,325	636	47	46	116	127	687
Retail trade	15,742	908	829	60	601	8,515	2,468	9	104	534	523	1,192
Transportation and utilities	6,903	722	345	67	218	86	1,546	2	186	518	289	2,922
Information	3,141	641	972	5	72	427	573	–	24	293	72	60
Financial activities	9,609	3,805	707	76	264	2,110	2,297	–	67	129	44	110
Professional and business services	15,200	3,535	4,908	621	2,034	594	2,215	9	205	284	326	469
Education and health services	32,539	2,829	17,616	211	6,843	142	3,923	–	107	251	170	445
Leisure and hospitality	11,814	1,443	785	142	7,549	845	575	–	30	124	90	231
Other services	6,613	551	865	23	2,433	377	602	1	19	1,006	439	298
Other services, except private households	5,925	549	861	23	1,785	377	594	1	16	1,006	439	276
Private households	688	2	4	–	648	–	7	–	4	–	–	23
Public administration	6,799	1,246	1,631	1,861	270	16	1,333	12	103	122	91	114

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	January 2010									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers				Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	
				Total	Private industries					Government
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,218	743	13	126,126	104,982	688	104,295	21,144	8,643	66
16 to 19 years	55	5	4	3,921	3,701	39	3,662	220	49	1
16 to 17 years	27	-	3	1,275	1,239	16	1,223	36	12	1
18 to 19 years	28	5	-	2,647	2,462	23	2,439	184	37	-
20 to 24 years	141	12	5	11,720	10,588	79	10,508	1,132	241	13
25 to 34 years	248	66	-	28,069	24,009	111	23,898	4,060	1,291	7
35 to 44 years	259	78	-	28,222	23,422	149	23,273	4,800	1,899	15
45 to 54 years	300	171	4	30,304	24,553	152	24,401	5,752	2,405	10
55 to 64 years	141	213	-	18,875	14,668	122	14,547	4,206	1,863	12
65 years and over	75	199	-	5,015	4,041	35	4,006	974	896	7
Men, 16 years and over	943	550	7	64,281	55,201	68	55,133	9,080	5,405	30
16 to 19 years	41	3	2	1,801	1,695	1	1,694	106	32	-
16 to 17 years	18	-	2	569	549	1	548	20	6	-
18 to 19 years	23	3	-	1,232	1,146	-	1,146	86	26	-
20 to 24 years	116	6	5	5,659	5,150	11	5,140	508	164	13
25 to 34 years	190	40	-	14,798	12,985	13	12,973	1,813	851	7
35 to 44 years	211	61	-	14,843	12,790	19	12,771	2,053	1,183	3
45 to 54 years	225	123	-	15,203	12,861	10	12,851	2,342	1,465	-
55 to 64 years	98	157	-	9,421	7,612	13	7,600	1,809	1,130	4
65 years and over	61	160	-	2,555	2,106	2	2,104	449	579	3
Women, 16 years and over	275	193	6	61,846	49,782	620	49,162	12,064	3,238	35
16 to 19 years	14	2	1	2,120	2,006	38	1,967	114	17	1
16 to 17 years	10	-	1	706	690	15	675	16	7	1
18 to 19 years	4	2	-	1,414	1,316	23	1,293	98	11	-
20 to 24 years	24	5	-	6,061	5,437	69	5,368	624	77	1
25 to 34 years	58	26	-	13,271	11,024	99	10,925	2,247	440	-
35 to 44 years	48	17	-	13,379	10,632	130	10,502	2,747	716	12
45 to 54 years	75	48	4	15,101	11,691	141	11,550	3,409	939	10
55 to 64 years	42	56	-	9,453	7,056	109	6,947	2,397	733	8
65 years and over	14	38	-	2,460	1,935	34	1,901	526	316	4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	January 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	134,836	126,126	104,982	21,144	8,643
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	691	683	683	-	8
Construction	8,816	7,179	6,680	499	1,619
Manufacturing	13,269	12,933	12,818	115	334
Durable goods	8,345	8,108	8,009	99	235
Nondurable goods	4,924	4,825	4,810	15	99
Wholesale and retail trade	19,441	18,516	18,400	116	907
Wholesale trade	3,699	3,543	3,523	20	156
Retail trade	15,742	14,973	14,877	97	751
Transportation and utilities	6,903	6,541	5,133	1,409	361
Transportation and warehousing	5,705	5,344	4,282	1,062	361
Utilities	1,197	1,197	850	347	-
Information	3,141	3,010	2,832	179	130
Financial activities	9,609	8,964	8,748	216	640
Finance and insurance	6,791	6,538	6,433	106	247
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,819	2,426	2,316	110	393
Professional and business services	15,200	13,277	12,878	399	1,916
Professional and technical services	9,367	8,287	8,056	231	1,080
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,833	4,990	4,823	168	837
Education and health services	32,539	31,461	20,387	11,074	1,068
Educational services	13,638	13,392	4,121	9,271	246
Health care and social assistance	18,901	18,069	16,266	1,804	822
Hospitals	6,421	6,411	5,599	812	10
Health services, except hospitals	9,485	9,083	8,599	484	392
Social assistance	2,996	2,576	2,068	508	419
Leisure and hospitality	11,814	11,217	10,908	309	597
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,670	2,302	2,040	262	368
Accommodation and food services	9,144	8,915	8,868	47	229
Other services	6,613	5,545	5,516	29	1,062
Other services, except private households	5,925	4,857	4,828	29	1,062
Private households	688	688	688	-	-
Public administration	6,799	6,799	-	6,799	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	69,716	64,281	55,201	9,080	5,405
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	610	602	602	-	7
Construction	8,046	6,516	6,059	457	1,516
Manufacturing	9,649	9,405	9,302	103	244
Durable goods	6,414	6,224	6,136	88	191
Nondurable goods	3,234	3,181	3,166	15	53
Wholesale and retail trade	10,554	10,012	9,953	59	532
Wholesale trade	2,642	2,526	2,509	17	117
Retail trade	7,911	7,486	7,444	42	415
Transportation and utilities	5,308	4,992	4,042	950	316
Transportation and warehousing	4,395	4,079	3,391	688	316
Utilities	913	913	650	263	-
Information	1,892	1,793	1,742	51	99
Financial activities	4,326	3,911	3,810	101	415
Finance and insurance	2,790	2,605	2,578	27	185
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,536	1,306	1,232	74	229
Professional and business services	8,797	7,655	7,394	261	1,142
Professional and technical services	5,348	4,680	4,531	149	668
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,448	2,974	2,863	111	474
Education and health services	8,210	7,930	4,735	3,196	278
Educational services	4,336	4,263	1,496	2,767	73
Health care and social assistance	3,874	3,667	3,239	428	205
Hospitals	1,423	1,420	1,219	201	4
Health services, except hospitals	1,991	1,804	1,692	113	184
Social assistance	460	443	328	115	18
Leisure and hospitality	5,463	5,149	5,016	133	314
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,359	1,151	1,027	124	208
Accommodation and food services	4,104	3,998	3,989	9	106
Other services	3,109	2,563	2,548	15	542
Other services, except private households	3,041	2,494	2,480	15	542
Private households	68	68	68	-	-
Public administration	3,754	3,754	-	3,754	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	January 2010				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,119	61,846	49,782	12,064	3,238
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	82	81	81	—	1
Construction	770	664	621	42	103
Manufacturing	3,621	3,528	3,516	12	90
Durable goods	1,931	1,884	1,873	11	45
Nondurable goods	1,690	1,644	1,643	—	46
Wholesale and retail trade	8,887	8,504	8,447	57	375
Wholesale trade	1,057	1,017	1,015	3	40
Retail trade	7,831	7,487	7,432	54	336
Transportation and utilities	1,595	1,550	1,091	459	45
Transportation and warehousing	1,310	1,265	891	374	45
Utilities	285	285	200	84	—
Information	1,249	1,217	1,090	127	31
Financial activities	5,284	5,054	4,938	115	225
Finance and insurance	4,001	3,934	3,855	79	61
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,283	1,120	1,083	36	164
Professional and business services	6,403	5,623	5,485	138	774
Professional and technical services	4,018	3,607	3,525	82	411
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,385	2,016	1,960	56	363
Education and health services	24,329	23,531	15,652	7,879	790
Educational services	9,302	9,128	2,625	6,503	173
Health care and social assistance	15,027	14,403	13,027	1,376	617
Hospitals	4,998	4,991	4,380	611	7
Health services, except hospitals	7,494	7,278	6,907	371	208
Social assistance	2,535	2,133	1,740	393	402
Leisure and hospitality	6,352	6,068	5,892	176	284
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,312	1,151	1,013	138	160
Accommodation and food services	5,040	4,917	4,879	38	123
Other services	3,504	2,982	2,968	14	520
Other services, except private households	2,885	2,362	2,348	14	520
Private households	620	620	620	—	—
Public administration	3,045	3,045	—	3,045	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	January 2010					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	132,579	1,820	130,759	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	34,947	586	34,362	26.4	32.2	26.3
1 to 4 hours	1,529	50	1,479	1.2	2.7	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,749	174	5,576	4.3	9.5	4.3
15 to 29 hours	17,019	205	16,814	12.8	11.3	12.9
30 to 34 hours	10,651	157	10,494	8.0	8.6	8.0
35 hours and over	97,632	1,234	96,398	73.6	67.8	73.7
35 to 39 hours	9,780	101	9,678	7.4	5.6	7.4
40 hours	55,807	486	55,321	42.1	26.7	42.3
41 hours and over	32,045	647	31,398	24.2	35.5	24.0
41 to 48 hours	11,266	154	11,113	8.5	8.4	8.5
49 to 59 hours	12,551	190	12,361	9.5	10.4	9.5
60 hours and over	8,228	303	7,924	6.2	16.7	6.1
Average hours, total at work	38.0	39.6	38.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.2	46.4	42.2	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	January 2010					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	34,947	9,560	25,387	34,362	9,382	24,979
Economic reasons	9,290	2,685	6,605	9,161	2,625	6,536
Slack work or business conditions	6,825	2,476	4,349	6,739	2,442	4,297
Could only find part-time work	2,159	-	2,159	2,149	-	2,149
Seasonal work	223	126	97	190	100	90
Job started or ended during week	83	83	-	83	83	-
Noneconomic reasons	25,657	6,876	18,782	25,201	6,757	18,444
Child-care problems	918	119	799	911	116	794
Other family or personal obligations	4,825	755	4,070	4,761	750	4,010
Health or medical limitations	671	-	671	660	-	660
In school or training	5,736	75	5,661	5,666	73	5,593
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,217	-	2,217	2,120	-	2,120
Vacation or personal day	2,260	2,260	-	2,234	2,234	-
Holiday, legal or religious	391	391	-	386	386	-
Weather-related curtailment	391	391	-	342	342	-
All other reasons	8,249	2,885	5,363	8,122	2,855	5,266
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.2	23.6	21.7	22.2	23.6	21.7
Other reasons	21.2	25.4	19.6	21.2	25.4	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	January 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	130,759	34,362	9,161	6,757	18,444	96,398	38.0	42.2
Wage and salary workers	122,796	31,106	8,055	6,205	16,846	91,690	38.1	42.1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	656	27	14	6	7	629	49.4	49.8
Construction	6,910	1,579	868	397	315	5,331	38.5	40.5
Manufacturing	12,702	1,517	525	598	393	11,185	41.6	42.6
Durable goods	7,984	917	323	361	233	7,067	41.8	42.8
Nondurable goods	4,718	600	202	237	160	4,119	41.3	42.4
Wholesale and retail trade	18,058	5,719	1,629	740	3,350	12,339	36.6	42.3
Transportation and utilities	6,358	1,217	393	324	501	5,140	40.9	43.7
Information	2,955	500	127	146	227	2,455	39.9	42.5
Financial activities	8,816	1,473	243	482	748	7,343	40.1	42.3
Professional and business services	12,916	2,618	841	595	1,182	10,298	39.4	42.4
Education and health services	30,459	8,355	1,340	1,733	5,283	22,103	37.2	41.6
Leisure and hospitality	10,914	5,227	1,495	424	3,309	5,687	32.6	41.4
Other services	5,421	1,848	466	197	1,185	3,573	36.0	42.5
Other services, except private households	4,750	1,442	335	168	939	3,309	37.1	43.0
Private households	671	406	131	29	246	264	28.2	37.4
Public administration	6,631	1,025	114	564	346	5,607	40.5	42.0
Self-employed workers	7,898	3,209	1,095	551	1,564	4,688	35.5	42.8
Unpaid family workers	66	46	11	2	34	19	(¹)	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	130,759	34,362	9,161	6,757	18,444	96,398	38.0	42.2
16 to 19 years	3,785	3,149	376	32	2,742	636	20.8	38.8
16 to 17 years	1,232	1,185	65	-	1,120	47	15.0	(¹)
18 to 19 years	2,553	1,965	311	32	1,622	588	23.6	39.0
20 years and over	126,975	31,212	8,785	6,726	15,702	95,762	38.5	42.2
20 to 24 years	11,584	5,035	1,353	492	3,189	6,549	32.7	40.3
25 years and over	115,391	26,178	7,432	6,234	12,512	89,213	39.1	42.3
25 to 54 years	89,778	18,690	6,024	4,824	7,842	71,088	39.6	42.4
55 years and over	25,612	7,487	1,408	1,409	4,670	18,125	37.2	42.1
Men, 16 years and over	67,697	13,808	4,746	3,168	5,894	53,889	40.2	43.2
16 to 19 years	1,758	1,404	184	19	1,201	354	21.2	38.3
16 to 17 years	549	522	29	-	493	27	14.4	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,209	882	155	19	708	327	24.3	38.5
20 years and over	65,939	12,404	4,563	3,149	4,693	53,535	40.7	43.3
20 to 24 years	5,658	2,215	682	230	1,304	3,443	33.9	41.0
25 years and over	60,281	10,189	3,881	2,919	3,389	50,092	41.3	43.4
25 to 54 years	47,162	7,139	3,143	2,302	1,694	40,023	41.8	43.5
55 years and over	13,119	3,050	738	617	1,695	10,069	39.4	43.2
Women, 16 years and over	63,062	20,553	4,414	3,589	12,550	42,509	35.6	40.9
16 to 19 years	2,026	1,745	192	13	1,541	281	20.4	39.5
16 to 17 years	683	662	36	-	627	21	15.5	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,343	1,083	156	13	914	261	22.9	39.6
20 years and over	61,036	18,808	4,222	3,577	11,009	42,227	36.1	40.9
20 to 24 years	5,925	2,819	672	262	1,886	3,106	31.5	39.6
25 years and over	55,110	15,989	3,551	3,315	9,123	39,121	36.6	41.0
25 to 54 years	42,616	11,552	2,881	2,523	6,148	31,065	37.1	41.0
55 years and over	12,494	4,437	670	792	2,975	8,056	34.8	40.7
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	107,276	28,766	7,349	5,628	15,788	78,510	38.0	42.3
Men	56,389	11,413	3,871	2,649	4,893	44,976	40.4	43.4
Women	50,887	17,353	3,478	2,979	10,896	33,534	35.3	40.9
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,205	3,321	1,113	719	1,489	10,884	37.8	41.1
Men	6,414	1,383	481	325	577	5,031	38.7	41.7
Women	7,791	1,938	632	394	912	5,853	37.1	40.6
Asian, 16 years and over	6,241	1,360	365	246	748	4,881	38.6	42.2
Men	3,369	595	198	114	282	2,774	40.2	43.0
Women	2,872	765	167	132	466	2,107	36.8	41.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,452	5,303	2,321	898	2,084	13,148	36.7	40.2
Men	10,669	2,617	1,402	504	711	8,052	38.0	40.6
Women	7,782	2,686	919	395	1,373	5,096	34.8	39.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	40,628	6,157	2,194	1,913	2,049	34,471	42.0	43.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,206	1,712	720	448	544	6,494	40.3	42.9
Never married	18,863	5,940	1,832	807	3,301	12,923	36.2	41.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,577	10,447	1,800	1,954	6,693	23,130	36.0	40.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,539	3,557	1,006	820	1,730	8,983	37.0	41.0
Never married	16,945	6,549	1,608	816	4,126	10,396	33.9	40.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	January 2010							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,579	34,947	9,290	6,876	18,782	97,632	38.0	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,576	9,865	1,646	2,798	5,422	40,711	40.3	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,517	3,057	647	1,042	1,368	17,460	42.5	44.7
Professional and related occupations	30,059	6,808	999	1,756	4,053	23,251	38.8	42.4
Service occupations	22,989	9,460	2,727	1,063	5,670	13,528	33.8	41.0
Sales and office occupations	32,219	9,653	2,300	1,602	5,752	22,566	36.5	41.6
Sales and related occupations	14,701	4,771	1,247	610	2,913	9,930	37.0	43.3
Office and administrative support occupations	17,518	4,882	1,052	991	2,838	12,636	36.2	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,845	2,740	1,410	703	627	9,105	38.5	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,583	1,806	1,113	422	271	4,777	37.2	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,530	719	233	226	260	3,811	40.5	42.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,951	3,229	1,207	710	1,312	11,722	39.2	42.1
Production occupations	7,204	1,181	470	350	362	6,022	39.9	41.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,748	2,047	737	360	950	5,700	38.4	42.6
Men, 16 years and over	69,102	14,213	4,848	3,266	6,099	54,889	40.2	43.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,501	3,549	845	1,128	1,575	20,952	42.7	44.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,651	1,443	445	443	554	10,208	44.2	46.0
Professional and related occupations	12,850	2,105	400	685	1,021	10,745	41.3	43.9
Service occupations	9,613	3,032	989	434	1,609	6,581	36.6	42.1
Sales and office occupations	11,829	2,760	780	513	1,468	9,068	39.5	43.6
Sales and related occupations	7,373	1,585	424	279	881	5,788	40.9	45.0
Office and administrative support occupations	4,456	1,176	355	233	587	3,280	37.2	41.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,265	2,567	1,345	675	546	8,698	38.7	40.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,397	1,752	1,084	410	258	4,646	37.3	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,291	667	219	216	231	3,624	40.7	42.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,895	2,305	889	516	900	9,589	39.9	42.6
Production occupations	5,282	699	299	223	178	4,582	40.8	42.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,613	1,606	591	293	722	5,007	39.2	43.0
Women, 16 years and over	63,477	20,734	4,442	3,609	12,683	42,743	35.6	40.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	26,075	6,317	801	1,670	3,846	19,758	38.1	41.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,867	1,614	202	599	814	7,252	40.2	42.8
Professional and related occupations	17,209	4,702	599	1,071	3,032	12,506	37.0	41.2
Service occupations	13,376	6,428	1,738	629	4,061	6,948	31.8	39.9
Sales and office occupations	20,390	6,892	1,520	1,089	4,283	13,498	34.8	40.3
Sales and related occupations	7,328	3,186	823	331	2,032	4,142	33.1	41.0
Office and administrative support occupations	13,062	3,706	697	758	2,251	9,356	35.8	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	580	173	65	28	80	406	36.0	40.5
Construction and extraction occupations	186	54	29	12	13	132	35.9	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	239	52	14	9	29	186	37.7	41.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,056	923	318	194	411	2,133	36.1	40.0
Production occupations	1,922	482	171	127	184	1,440	37.5	40.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,134	441	147	67	228	693	33.7	39.8

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	7,962	10,021	9.7	12.3	5,047	6,126	7.0	8.5
Married, spouse present	3,003	3,753	6.3	8.1	1,839	2,243	4.9	6.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,254	1,650	12.3	15.9	1,164	1,443	8.1	10.0
Never married	3,705	4,618	15.4	19.0	2,044	2,441	10.1	12.2
White, 16 years and over	6,025	7,624	8.9	11.4	3,753	4,327	6.5	7.5
Married, spouse present	2,407	3,000	5.9	7.6	1,551	1,793	4.9	5.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	995	1,338	11.9	15.6	884	1,070	7.9	9.5
Never married	2,624	3,286	13.9	17.3	1,318	1,465	9.1	10.2
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,403	1,725	17.0	20.7	952	1,334	10.2	14.2
Married, spouse present	381	479	10.8	13.4	178	252	6.3	8.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	208	237	17.3	19.7	213	284	9.1	12.2
Never married	814	1,009	23.0	28.3	562	798	13.3	19.4
Asian, 16 years and over	272	343	7.1	9.0	162	247	5.1	7.7
Married, spouse present	150	193	5.9	7.6	79	132	4.1	6.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	24	29	7.4	11.0	26	40	5.3	9.7
Never married	99	121	10.1	12.1	57	76	7.5	9.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,512	1,999	11.6	15.0	903	1,133	10.2	12.3
Married, spouse present	635	804	8.8	11.4	363	457	9.0	11.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	233	259	13.2	15.1	185	216	9.6	10.5
Never married	645	936	15.9	20.5	355	460	12.3	15.3
Total, 25 years and over	5,949	7,491	8.4	10.6	3,781	4,674	6.1	7.5
Married, spouse present	2,895	3,627	6.2	7.9	1,711	2,140	4.7	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,188	1,562	12.0	15.4	1,120	1,401	8.0	9.9
Never married	1,866	2,301	12.8	15.4	951	1,133	8.3	9.8
White, 25 years and over	4,516	5,769	7.7	9.8	2,878	3,364	5.8	6.8
Married, spouse present	2,311	2,897	5.8	7.5	1,438	1,710	4.7	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	953	1,276	11.7	15.2	855	1,029	7.9	9.3
Never married	1,253	1,597	11.3	13.9	585	625	7.5	8.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	1,040	1,232	14.8	17.4	665	965	8.4	12.1
Married, spouse present	373	464	10.8	13.2	171	237	6.2	8.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	192	220	16.4	18.6	202	284	8.9	12.3
Never married	475	549	20.0	23.2	291	443	10.0	15.7
Asian, 25 years and over	233	295	6.7	8.5	122	208	4.2	7.1
Married, spouse present	147	192	5.9	7.6	75	129	3.9	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	24	29	7.4	11.0	26	40	5.4	9.8
Never married	63	74	9.2	10.6	22	40	4.4	6.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	1,135	1,431	10.3	12.8	647	807	8.9	10.6
Married, spouse present	597	766	8.5	11.3	317	425	8.3	10.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	204	244	12.4	14.7	173	203	9.4	10.2
Never married	334	421	13.7	15.4	157	178	9.6	10.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total, 16 years and over ¹	13,009	16,147	8.5	10.6	9.7	12.3	7.0	8.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,238	2,762	4.1	5.0	4.1	5.4	4.1	4.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,056	1,168	4.6	5.2	4.4	5.0	4.8	5.5
Management occupations	782	824	4.7	5.2	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.4
Business and financial operations occupations	274	345	4.3	5.3	4.6	4.9	3.9	5.7
Professional and related occupations	1,182	1,593	3.7	4.9	3.7	5.7	3.8	4.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	171	221	4.8	5.9	4.1	6.1	6.6	5.6
Architecture and engineering occupations	133	249	4.7	8.6	4.4	8.1	6.6	11.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	55	74	4.1	5.0	3.9	4.6	4.4	5.4
Community and social services occupations	94	112	3.9	4.6	3.2	3.1	4.4	5.5
Legal occupations	73	49	4.0	2.8	4.4	1.9	3.7	3.7
Education, training, and library occupations	277	346	3.1	3.7	3.2	4.9	3.0	3.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	221	350	7.8	11.3	6.0	12.0	9.8	10.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	158	191	2.0	2.4	.7	1.2	2.5	2.8
Service occupations	2,389	3,045	9.1	11.4	11.2	13.8	7.5	9.5
Healthcare support occupations	152	297	4.3	8.1	9.1	10.6	3.7	7.7
Protective service occupations	150	198	4.8	6.0	4.7	4.7	5.5	10.7
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,014	1,215	11.7	13.9	13.1	16.8	10.6	11.6
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	742	923	12.8	15.7	15.2	18.5	9.3	11.5
Personal care and service occupations	331	412	6.4	7.9	7.2	11.6	6.2	6.9
Sales and office occupations	2,761	3,476	7.5	9.5	7.7	10.3	7.3	9.0
Sales and related occupations	1,323	1,709	7.7	10.1	7.0	9.9	8.5	10.4
Office and administrative support occupations	1,438	1,767	7.2	9.0	8.9	11.0	6.7	8.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,497	3,082	15.5	19.9	15.5	20.0	15.0	18.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	251	273	23.3	25.9	24.4	24.8	19.4	29.3
Construction and extraction occupations	1,824	2,276	19.2	24.6	19.2	24.7	19.8	22.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	422	532	7.7	10.3	7.8	10.5	5.4	5.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,432	2,748	12.9	15.2	12.5	14.4	14.1	18.0
Production occupations	1,265	1,343	13.7	15.4	12.9	14.3	15.6	18.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,167	1,405	12.1	15.0	12.3	14.5	11.2	17.8
No previous work experience	665	1,022	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	418	624	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	116	213	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	132	185	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,009	16,147	8.5	10.6	9.7	12.3	7.0	8.5
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	10,787	13,129	9.0	11.1	10.4	12.9	7.4	9.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	59	68	7.0	9.1	7.7	9.8	1.2	3.5
Construction	1,744	2,194	18.2	24.7	19.1	25.2	10.5	19.2
Manufacturing	1,711	1,918	10.9	13.0	10.7	12.4	11.3	14.6
Durable goods	1,157	1,318	11.2	14.1	11.1	13.3	11.6	16.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	47	57	9.4	12.3	9.6	9.4	8.4	21.1
Primary and fabricated metal products	210	297	11.5	18.3	11.0	19.7	13.6	9.5
Machinery manufacturing	131	139	9.2	12.2	8.9	11.7	10.4	13.9
Computer and electronic products	116	144	7.9	10.6	7.9	8.4	8.0	15.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	58	58	11.2	13.5	9.2	13.3	15.9	13.9
Transportation equipment	321	292	14.6	13.7	13.7	12.1	17.4	18.8
Wood products	54	71	11.0	17.0	11.7	15.3	8.4	23.7
Furniture and fixtures	83	86	14.5	14.9	16.7	10.9	8.6	27.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing	138	176	10.3	14.7	10.9	14.1	9.3	15.7
Nondurable goods	554	600	10.3	11.1	10.0	10.6	10.9	12.0
Food manufacturing	127	136	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.5	8.2	9.4
Beverage and tobacco products	35	45	11.9	12.5	9.9	12.0	(¹)	14.4
Textile, apparel, and leather	112	95	17.8	14.8	15.0	17.1	19.8	12.6
Paper and printing	85	120	9.6	13.0	8.9	10.2	11.4	20.6
Petroleum and coal products	24	18	10.8	8.7	13.2	10.0	-	-
Chemicals	106	108	8.1	9.3	8.4	8.8	7.4	10.1
Plastics and rubber products	66	78	13.8	16.8	16.2	19.2	6.3	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	1,794	2,154	8.7	10.5	8.7	10.5	8.7	10.5
Wholesale trade	281	339	7.3	8.8	7.2	9.0	7.5	8.2
Retail trade	1,513	1,815	9.0	10.9	9.2	11.0	8.9	10.8
Transportation and utilities	522	657	8.4	11.3	8.7	11.9	7.1	9.0
Transportation and warehousing	461	621	8.8	12.7	9.5	13.4	6.1	9.8
Utilities	61	36	6.3	4.1	4.8	3.6	13.1	5.5
Information ²	232	313	7.4	10.0	8.3	9.8	6.0	10.1
Publishing, except Internet	65	55	7.8	8.0	9.4	6.8	6.3	9.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	34	53	10.2	12.3	9.5	9.2	11.7	17.6
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	32	87	5.5	13.5	7.9	14.1	.6	12.2
Telecommunications	85	102	7.1	8.8	7.3	9.9	6.6	6.6
Libraries, archives, and other information services	2	7	2.3	8.0	4.9	3.6	-	(¹)
Financial activities	571	623	6.0	6.6	5.4	7.4	6.4	6.0
Finance and insurance	383	420	5.5	6.1	5.3	6.5	5.6	5.9
Finance	305	277	6.6	6.2	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.0
Insurance	78	143	3.4	6.1	2.4	6.7	3.9	5.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	188	203	7.2	8.1	5.7	9.3	9.0	6.6
Real estate	140	155	6.6	7.5	5.5	8.8	7.8	6.2
Rental and leasing services	48	48	9.7	10.4	6.4	11.2	16.8	8.8
Professional and business services	1,445	1,614	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.4	9.8	10.7
Professional and technical services	460	513	5.6	6.0	5.4	5.9	5.7	6.1
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	985	1,101	17.4	18.6	18.1	19.0	16.5	18.0
Administrative and support services	940	1,061	18.0	19.5	18.5	20.3	17.3	18.4
Waste management and remediation services	36	40	10.9	9.8	12.7	8.2	-	(¹)
Education and health services	792	1,175	3.8	5.5	3.9	5.9	3.7	5.3
Educational services	169	256	4.1	5.9	5.3	6.5	3.5	5.5
Health care and social assistance	623	919	3.7	5.3	3.4	5.6	3.8	5.3
Hospitals	102	146	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.4	1.7	2.3
Health services, except hospitals	349	597	4.0	6.5	3.3	6.1	4.2	6.6
Social assistance	172	176	7.3	7.9	7.3	10.5	7.3	7.3
Leisure and hospitality	1,487	1,804	11.5	14.2	12.1	15.8	10.9	12.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	253	370	10.5	15.3	11.4	17.4	9.6	13.2
Accommodation and food services	1,234	1,434	11.7	13.9	12.3	15.4	11.2	12.6
Accommodation	201	198	12.4	13.5	14.8	14.6	10.9	12.6
Food services and drinking places	1,033	1,236	11.6	14.0	11.9	15.6	11.3	12.7
Other services	431	609	7.1	10.0	7.4	12.0	6.8	8.1
Other services, except private households	342	522	6.5	9.8	6.9	11.6	6.0	7.7
Repair and maintenance	156	225	9.3	13.6	9.8	14.9	5.9	4.5
Personal and laundry services	107	180	6.2	10.0	3.9	14.0	7.2	8.4
Membership associations and organizations	79	118	4.2	6.2	3.7	4.5	4.6	7.6
Private households	89	87	10.6	11.3	(¹)	24.6	9.1	9.5
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	245	318	18.7	21.3	20.1	21.0	14.0	22.2
Government workers	652	948	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.7	3.0	4.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	659	730	6.5	7.2	6.9	8.5	5.8	4.7
No previous work experience	665	1,022	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	13,009	16,147	7,185	9,113	4,531	5,553	1,293	1,481
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	8,633	10,574	5,661	6,954	2,669	3,320	303	300
On temporary layoff	2,251	2,192	1,663	1,561	496	520	91	112
Not on temporary layoff	6,382	8,382	3,998	5,394	2,173	2,800	212	188
Permanent job losers	4,923	6,732	3,088	4,245	1,709	2,353	125	134
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,460	1,650	910	1,149	463	447	87	54
Job leavers	920	926	371	444	489	446	59	37
Reentrants	2,791	3,625	1,033	1,507	1,245	1,599	513	519
New entrants	665	1,022	120	209	128	189	418	624
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	66.4	65.5	78.8	76.3	58.9	59.8	23.4	20.3
On temporary layoff	17.3	13.6	23.2	17.1	10.9	9.4	7.0	7.6
Not on temporary layoff	49.1	51.9	55.6	59.2	47.9	50.4	16.4	12.7
Job leavers	7.1	5.7	5.2	4.9	10.8	8.0	4.6	2.5
Reentrants	21.5	22.4	14.4	16.5	27.5	28.8	39.7	35.1
New entrants	5.1	6.3	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.4	32.3	42.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.6	6.9	7.2	8.9	3.9	4.8	5.0	5.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.6	.7	.6	1.0	.7
Reentrants	1.8	2.4	1.3	1.9	1.8	2.3	8.5	9.4
New entrants .....	.4	.7	.2	.3	.2	.3	6.9	11.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	9,779	11,952	2,355	3,059	435	589	2,415	3,132
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,625	8,158	1,443	1,768	286	366	1,689	2,030
On temporary layoff	1,951	1,893	204	231	25	25	503	494
Not on temporary layoff	4,674	6,265	1,239	1,537	261	341	1,187	1,536
Permanent job losers	3,617	5,040	941	1,232	213	279	797	1,125
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,057	1,224	298	305	48	62	390	411
Job leavers	677	652	167	193	37	39	116	158
Reentrants	2,051	2,454	568	836	73	147	441	674
New entrants	425	688	178	261	38	38	169	270
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	67.8	68.3	61.3	57.8	65.8	62.1	69.9	64.8
On temporary layoff	20.0	15.8	8.7	7.6	5.8	4.2	20.8	15.8
Not on temporary layoff	47.8	52.4	52.6	50.2	60.0	57.9	49.1	49.0
Job leavers	6.9	5.5	7.1	6.3	8.5	6.6	4.8	5.0
Reentrants	21.0	20.5	24.1	27.3	16.9	24.9	18.2	21.5
New entrants	4.3	5.8	7.6	8.5	8.8	6.4	7.0	8.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5.3	6.6	8.2	10.0	4.1	5.2	7.7	9.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.9	1.1	.5	.6	.5	.7
Reentrants	1.6	2.0	3.2	4.7	1.0	2.1	2.0	3.0
New entrants .....	.3	.6	1.0	1.5	.5	.5	.8	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	January 2010						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	16,147	100.0	21.5	22.9	55.6	15.9	39.8
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	10,574	100.0	21.0	23.7	55.3	14.9	40.4
On temporary layoff	2,192	100.0	45.9	37.6	16.5	7.7	8.8
Not on temporary layoff	8,382	100.0	14.5	20.0	65.5	16.8	48.7
Permanent job losers	6,732	100.0	12.3	18.5	69.2	16.6	52.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,650	100.0	23.3	26.5	50.3	17.8	32.4
Job leavers	926	100.0	20.8	27.3	51.9	16.7	35.2
Reentrants	3,625	100.0	23.6	20.6	55.9	16.8	39.1
New entrants	1,022	100.0	19.3	19.1	61.6	21.5	40.1
Men, 20 years and over	9,113	100.0	20.3	23.6	56.0	14.7	41.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,954	100.0	20.1	24.9	55.0	14.1	40.9
On temporary layoff	1,561	100.0	42.0	41.3	16.7	7.5	9.2
Not on temporary layoff	5,394	100.0	13.7	20.1	66.1	16.0	50.1
Permanent job losers	4,245	100.0	11.4	18.1	70.5	16.1	54.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,149	100.0	22.4	27.5	50.1	15.7	34.4
Job leavers	444	100.0	20.7	25.8	53.5	12.9	40.6
Reentrants	1,507	100.0	22.0	18.6	59.5	16.9	42.5
New entrants	209	100.0	16.4	14.0	69.6	20.7	49.0
Women, 20 years and over	5,553	100.0	20.6	21.2	58.2	16.9	41.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,320	100.0	20.0	21.0	59.0	16.8	42.1
On temporary layoff	520	100.0	51.6	29.3	19.1	10.1	9.0
Not on temporary layoff	2,800	100.0	14.1	19.5	66.4	18.1	48.3
Permanent job losers	2,353	100.0	12.4	18.7	68.9	17.3	51.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	447	100.0	23.4	23.4	53.2	21.9	31.3
Job leavers	446	100.0	20.4	28.3	51.3	20.2	31.1
Reentrants	1,599	100.0	21.9	20.4	57.7	16.1	41.5
New entrants	189	100.0	20.5	15.3	64.2	16.6	47.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,481	100.0	31.5	24.7	43.8	19.5	24.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	300	100.0	52.5	25.7	21.8	13.4	8.4
On temporary layoff	112	100.0	73.2	24.7	2.1	.3	1.8
Not on temporary layoff	188	100.0	40.2	26.3	33.5	21.3	12.2
Permanent job losers	134	100.0	39.8	25.3	34.9	18.0	16.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs	54	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	37	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	519	100.0	33.5	26.7	39.8	18.4	21.4
New entrants	624	100.0	19.9	22.0	58.1	23.3	34.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total, 16 years and over	13,009	16,147	100.0	100.0	11,211	14,060	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	4,137	3,464	31.8	21.5	3,345	2,572	29.8	18.3
5 to 14 weeks	4,044	3,698	31.1	22.9	3,517	3,255	31.4	23.1
5 to 10 weeks	2,634	2,280	20.3	14.1	2,294	2,011	20.5	14.3
11 to 14 weeks	1,410	1,418	10.8	8.8	1,223	1,244	10.9	8.8
15 weeks and over	4,828	8,986	37.1	55.6	4,350	8,233	38.8	58.6
15 to 26 weeks	2,086	2,563	16.0	15.9	1,835	2,260	16.4	16.1
27 weeks and over	2,742	6,423	21.1	39.8	2,515	5,973	22.4	42.5
27 to 51 weeks	1,323	2,624	10.2	16.2	1,211	2,449	10.8	17.4
52 weeks and over	1,420	3,799	10.9	23.5	1,305	3,524	11.6	25.1
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	18.8	28.9	-	-	19.7	30.4	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	10.0	18.6	-	-	10.4	20.6	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	January 2010								
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Weeks of unemployment		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	16,147	3,464	3,698	8,986	2,563	6,423	28.9	18.6	
16 to 19 years	1,481	466	365	649	288	361	20.8	12.2	
20 to 24 years	2,502	734	533	1,235	449	786	24.3	14.2	
25 to 34 years	3,678	734	840	2,104	657	1,448	28.3	19.1	
35 to 44 years	3,172	627	857	1,688	471	1,216	27.7	17.0	
45 to 54 years	3,102	502	680	1,919	434	1,486	33.6	24.1	
55 to 64 years	1,715	283	328	1,105	209	896	37.4	28.4	
65 years and over	497	117	95	285	54	231	30.7	22.5	
Men, 16 years and over	10,021	2,114	2,386	5,521	1,524	3,997	28.9	18.4	
16 to 19 years	908	261	232	415	188	227	21.5	13.1	
20 to 24 years	1,622	430	350	843	301	542	25.5	15.8	
25 to 34 years	2,311	472	546	1,292	380	913	28.2	18.9	
35 to 44 years	1,900	407	520	973	239	733	26.8	15.6	
45 to 54 years	1,918	300	459	1,159	262	897	33.6	22.5	
55 to 64 years	1,059	164	218	677	128	549	36.7	28.6	
65 years and over	303	80	60	162	26	136	29.8	19.0	
Women, 16 years and over	6,126	1,349	1,312	3,465	1,039	2,426	29.0	18.7	
16 to 19 years	573	205	133	234	100	134	19.8	10.2	
20 to 24 years	879	304	183	392	148	244	22.0	12.1	
25 to 34 years	1,368	262	293	812	277	535	28.5	19.5	
35 to 44 years	1,272	220	337	715	232	483	29.0	18.2	
45 to 54 years	1,184	202	221	760	172	588	33.7	26.1	
55 to 64 years	656	119	109	428	81	347	38.4	28.1	
65 years and over	195	37	35	123	28	95	32.0	27.0	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	11,952	2,746	2,819	6,386	1,882	4,505	27.5	17.0	
Men	7,624	1,722	1,859	4,043	1,151	2,892	27.5	16.9	
Women	4,327	1,024	961	2,343	730	1,613	27.4	17.2	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	3,059	477	646	1,936	484	1,452	34.0	24.6	
Men	1,725	253	389	1,083	263	820	33.7	24.9	
Women	1,334	223	257	853	221	632	34.5	24.2	
Asian, 16 years and over	589	137	108	344	88	255	32.4	20.6	
Men	343	84	53	205	57	149	33.7	20.5	
Women	247	53	55	138	31	107	30.5	20.8	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	3,132	770	728	1,634	509	1,125	26.8	16.0	
Men	1,999	530	461	1,009	294	715	26.0	14.9	
Women	1,133	240	267	625	215	410	28.1	17.3	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,753	748	964	2,040	477	1,563	28.9	18.1	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,650	314	400	936	222	713	31.3	20.5	
Never married	4,618	1,051	1,022	2,545	824	1,721	27.9	18.1	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,243	482	474	1,287	374	913	29.4	19.3	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,443	248	349	846	226	620	30.8	21.2	
Never married	2,441	620	489	1,332	439	893	27.6	17.2	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	January 2010							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,762	567	510	1,685	470	1,215	31.5	21.8	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,168	176	212	781	207	574	34.1	25.9	
Professional and related occupations	1,593	391	298	904	262	641	29.6	19.1	
Service occupations	3,045	748	842	1,455	472	983	24.9	13.7	
Sales and office occupations	3,476	699	673	2,104	620	1,485	31.0	21.4	
Sales and related occupations	1,709	364	337	1,007	321	686	29.9	20.2	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,767	335	335	1,097	298	799	32.2	22.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,082	737	833	1,511	407	1,104	25.7	14.1	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	273	64	116	93	30	63	16.9	10.9	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,276	585	574	1,117	311	806	25.7	14.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	532	88	144	301	66	235	30.1	20.3	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,748	513	645	1,590	373	1,217	30.7	21.0	
Production occupations	1,343	240	277	826	184	642	33.4	24.4	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,405	273	368	764	189	575	28.0	18.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	333	85	122	126	50	76	17.3	10.6	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	68	21	14	33	5	29	(²)	(²)	
Construction	2,209	532	578	1,099	307	792	26.2	14.4	
Manufacturing	1,939	299	370	1,270	262	1,008	35.0	27.7	
Durable goods	1,331	167	239	926	182	743	37.2	31.2	
Nondurable goods	607	132	131	344	79	265	30.0	19.6	
Wholesale and retail trade	2,172	477	446	1,249	363	886	29.8	19.6	
Transportation and utilities	722	135	202	385	92	292	30.1	17.2	
Information	319	56	71	192	73	119	30.2	19.4	
Financial activities	642	79	106	458	125	333	34.5	27.4	
Professional and business services	1,649	334	405	909	243	666	28.2	19.1	
Education and health services	1,555	373	327	855	251	604	28.2	18.0	
Leisure and hospitality	1,880	480	475	925	331	594	26.1	14.2	
Other services	624	145	157	322	99	223	25.0	15.7	
Public administration	271	55	45	170	40	131	30.0	25.1	
No previous work experience	1,022	198	195	629	220	409	31.4	21.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
Total not in the labor force	81,293	83,876	16,746	17,802	21,516	21,856	43,031	44,218	31,848	33,410	49,445	50,466
Do not want a job now ¹	75,427	77,768	14,984	15,899	18,780	19,074	41,663	42,794	29,123	30,484	46,304	47,284
Want a job ¹	5,866	6,108	1,762	1,902	2,736	2,782	1,368	1,424	2,725	2,926	3,141	3,182
Did not search for work in previous year	3,179	2,993	939	957	1,312	1,150	928	886	1,404	1,307	1,775	1,686
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,687	3,115	823	946	1,424	1,631	440	538	1,321	1,619	1,366	1,496
Not available to work now	557	577	207	200	275	310	74	67	197	253	360	324
Available to work now ³	2,130	2,539	616	746	1,148	1,322	366	471	1,124	1,367	1,006	1,172
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	734	1,065	175	246	425	583	135	236	465	663	269	401
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,396	1,474	441	500	723	739	231	236	659	703	737	771
Family responsibilities	205	208	33	15	138	159	34	35	55	70	150	138
In school or training	256	346	200	252	53	89	2	5	120	187	136	159
Ill health or disability	111	111	3	9	72	48	36	54	59	36	52	75
Other ⁵	825	809	205	223	460	443	160	142	426	410	399	398

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.
² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.
³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"
⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.
NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010	Jan. 2009	Jan. 2010
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,258	6,751	5.2	4.9	3,572	3,223	4.8	4.5	3,687	3,527	5.5	5.4
16 to 19 years	145	128	3.0	3.2	61	51	2.8	2.7	83	77	3.3	3.6
20 years and over	7,114	6,622	5.2	5.0	3,510	3,172	4.9	4.6	3,603	3,450	5.6	5.4
20 to 24 years	636	585	5.0	4.8	267	235	4.1	3.9	369	350	5.9	5.7
25 years and over	6,478	6,037	5.3	5.0	3,243	2,937	5.0	4.6	3,235	3,101	5.6	5.4
25 to 54 years	5,126	4,842	5.3	5.2	2,589	2,386	5.1	4.8	2,537	2,456	5.6	5.6
55 years and over	1,351	1,196	5.0	4.4	654	551	4.6	3.9	697	645	5.4	4.9
55 to 64 years	1,093	1,016	5.2	4.8	516	452	4.7	4.2	577	564	5.8	5.5
65 years and over	258	179	4.2	2.9	138	99	4.1	2.9	120	80	4.3	2.8
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,081	5,734	5.3	5.1	3,008	2,788	4.9	4.7	3,074	2,946	5.7	5.6
Black or African American	764	630	5.0	4.3	371	262	5.4	4.0	393	368	4.7	4.6
Asian	213	203	3.2	3.2	111	101	3.1	2.9	102	103	3.4	3.5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	585	588	3.0	3.0	337	340	2.9	3.0	248	248	3.1	3.1
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,083	3,775	5.1	4.8	2,319	2,047	5.2	4.8	1,764	1,728	5.0	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,263	1,168	5.7	5.4	406	389	4.5	4.5	857	779	6.5	6.0
Never married	1,912	1,807	5.0	4.8	847	787	4.1	4.0	1,066	1,020	5.9	5.8
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,937	3,558	-	-	2,081	1,866	-	-	1,856	1,691	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,684	1,727	-	-	526	527	-	-	1,158	1,199	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	232	241	-	-	156	144	-	-	75	97	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,376	1,186	-	-	795	666	-	-	580	520	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1960 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,339	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,826	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008	136,790	114,281	21,334	767	7,162	13,406	115,456	26,293	2,984	8,145	17,735	18,838	13,436	5,515	22,509
2009 ^P	130,912	108,369	18,620	700	6,037	11,883	112,292	24,947	2,807	7,758	16,580	19,190	13,102	5,364	22,544
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2009:															
January	133,549	110,961	19,855	761	6,551	12,543	113,694	25,475	2,888	7,945	17,091	19,069	13,209	5,429	22,588
February	132,823	110,254	19,559	747	6,435	12,377	113,264	25,330	2,873	7,894	16,920	19,085	13,183	5,410	22,569
March	132,070	109,510	19,233	728	6,293	12,212	112,837	25,174	2,861	7,852	16,774	19,095	13,137	5,384	22,560
April	131,488	108,861	18,956	714	6,179	12,063	112,532	25,052	2,837	7,805	16,636	19,099	13,103	5,373	22,627
May	131,141	108,527	18,731	700	6,120	11,911	112,410	24,997	2,812	7,773	16,585	19,137	13,126	5,366	22,614
June	130,637	108,075	18,503	692	6,029	11,782	112,134	24,943	2,797	7,742	16,453	19,165	13,105	5,367	22,562
July	130,293	107,778	18,375	687	5,949	11,739	111,918	24,845	2,785	7,719	16,405	19,186	13,101	5,362	22,515
August	130,082	107,563	18,245	678	5,885	11,682	111,837	24,819	2,776	7,695	16,371	19,221	13,083	5,353	22,519
September	129,857	107,377	18,124	676	5,814	11,634	111,733	24,754	2,777	7,683	16,349	19,247	13,099	5,344	22,480
October	129,633	107,115	17,993	669	5,747	11,577	111,640	24,670	2,774	7,664	16,360	19,282	13,045	5,327	22,518
November	129,697	107,190	17,960	676	5,732	11,552	111,737	24,678	2,762	7,666	16,466	19,313	13,024	5,321	22,507
December ^P	129,547	107,067	17,906	677	5,700	11,529	111,641	24,627	2,753	7,659	16,486	19,339	12,983	5,314	22

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.07	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.95	40.2	19.33	776.66	45.1	22.50	1,014.69	38.5	21.87	842.61
2009 ^P	33.1	\$18.62	\$617.11	39.2	\$19.90	\$779.79	43.3	\$23.29	\$1,007.92	37.6	\$22.67	\$852.48
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
January	32.9	18.48	607.99	38.8	19.65	762.42	43.7	23.43	1,023.89	37.1	22.35	829.19
February	33.2	18.56	616.19	38.6	19.65	758.49	43.5	23.22	1,010.07	37.0	22.29	824.73
March	33.1	18.60	615.66	38.7	19.75	764.33	42.9	23.45	1,006.01	37.2	22.49	836.63
April	32.8	18.55	608.44	38.4	19.79	759.94	42.6	23.45	998.97	37.0	22.48	831.76
May	33.0	18.50	610.50	39.0	19.84	773.76	42.9	23.15	993.14	38.0	22.59	858.42
June	33.1	18.45	610.70	39.0	19.84	781.70	43.6	22.99	1,002.36	38.2	22.52	860.26
July	33.2	18.51	614.53	39.5	19.98	789.21	42.8	23.15	990.82	38.8	22.74	882.31
August	33.6	18.63	625.97	39.9	20.01	798.40	44.1	23.13	1,020.03	39.0	22.79	888.81
September	33.0	18.73	618.09	39.0	20.04	781.56	43.1	23.26	1,002.51	36.6	22.74	832.28
October	33.1	18.76	620.96	39.4	20.08	791.15	43.1	23.29	1,003.80	37.3	23.07	860.51
November	33.5	18.88	632.48	39.9	20.06	800.39	43.6	23.27	1,014.57	38.0	22.94	871.72
December ^P	33.1	18.85	623.94	39.8	20.07	798.79	43.3	23.75	1,028.38	36.9	23.04	850.18
2010:												
January ^P	32.9	18.96	623.78	39.7	20.02	794.79	43.7	23.56	1,029.57	37.2	23.01	855.97

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.75	16.97	724.46	41.1	18.70	17.90	767.95	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.22
2009 ^P	39.8	\$18.23	\$17.58	\$725.87	39.9	\$19.35	\$18.71	\$771.03	39.8	\$16.56	\$15.91	\$658.33
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
January	39.5	18.05	17.45	712.98	39.5	19.02	18.44	751.29	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February	39.2	18.10	17.54	709.52	39.3	19.12	18.58	751.42	39.1	16.49	15.92	644.76
March	39.2	18.12	17.56	710.30	39.2	19.21	18.66	753.03	39.2	16.44	15.87	644.45
April	38.9	18.16	17.64	706.42	38.9	19.24	18.73	748.44	38.8	16.52	15.98	640.98
May	39.3	18.12	17.52	712.12	39.3	19.24	18.65	756.13	39.4	16.45	15.83	648.13
June	39.7	18.15	17.51	720.56	39.7	19.25	18.64	764.23	39.8	16.52	15.88	657.50
July	39.6	18.21	17.57	721.12	39.6	19.36	18.72	766.66	39.7	16.52	15.86	655.84
August	40.2	18.26	17.58	734.05	40.2	19.43	18.75	781.09	40.0	16.54	15.87	661.60
September	40.0	18.43	17.74	737.20	40.0	19.60	18.94	784.00	40.0	16.74	16.04	669.60
October	40.4	18.33	17.59	740.53	40.5	19.51	18.77	790.16	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.9	19.56	18.78	800.00	40.6	16.67	15.92	676.80
December ^P	41.1	18.46	17.66	758.71	41.3	19.67	18.83	812.37	40.9	16.66	15.92	681.39
2010:												
January ^P	40.6	18.45	17.71	749.07	40.7	19.62	18.88	798.53	40.5	16.72	16.01	677.16

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.35	33.2	16.16	536.06	36.7	24.78	908.99	35.8	20.28	727.07
2009 ^P	32.1	\$18.35	\$588.07	32.9	\$16.50	\$542.47	36.6	\$25.45	\$931.81	36.1	\$20.83	\$751.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
January	31.8	18.22	579.40	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.05	921.84	35.9	20.52	736.67
February	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.8	16.47	540.22	37.1	25.15	933.07	36.9	20.72	764.57
March	32.1	18.35	589.04	32.7	16.48	538.90	36.9	25.43	938.37	36.5	20.72	756.28
April	31.8	18.28	581.30	32.6	16.45	536.27	36.2	25.29	915.50	35.8	20.69	740.70
May	31.9	18.21	580.90	32.8	16.42	538.58	36.1	25.45	918.75	35.7	20.76	741.13
June	31.9	18.14	578.67	32.8	16.37	536.94	36.2	25.31	916.22	35.7	20.71	739.35
July	32.1	18.19	583.90	33.1	16.42	543.50	36.5	25.35	925.28	35.7	20.69	738.63
August	32.5	18.32	595.40	33.3	16.58	552.11	37.0	25.73	952.01	36.7	20.92	767.76
September	31.9	18.44	588.24	33.0	16.62	548.46	36.5	25.65	936.23	35.7	20.94	747.56
October	31.9	18.48	589.51	32.9	16.59	545.81	36.4	25.77	938.03	35.7	21.01	750.06
November	32.4	18.63	603.61	33.1	16.63	550.45	37.2	25.76	958.27	36.7	21.19	777.67
December ^P	32.0	18.59	594.88	33.1	16.56	548.14	36.5	25.46	929.29	35.7	21.08	752.56
2010:												
January ^P	31.8	18.73	595.61	32.5	16.80	546.00	36.2	25.59	926.36	35.9	21.30	764.67

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.18	737.70	32.5	18.87	613.73	25.2	10.84	273.39	30.8	16.09	495.57
2009 ^P	34.7	\$22.35	\$775.78	32.3	\$19.49	\$628.59	24.8	\$11.11	\$275.78	30.5	\$16.59	\$506.31
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2009:												
January	34.4	22.12	760.93	32.3	19.24	621.45	24.0	11.05	265.20	30.5	16.36	498.98
February	34.9	22.47	784.20	32.4	19.23	623.05	25.0	11.08	277.00	30.7	16.36	502.25
March	34.9	22.48	784.55	32.4	19.31	625.64	24.8	11.02	273.30	30.5	16.61	506.61
April	34.4	22.25	765.40	32.1	19.41	623.06	24.6	11.01	270.85	30.4	16.55	503.12
May	34.6	22.11	765.01	32.1	19.37	621.78	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.4	16.57	503.73
June	34.7	22.08	766.18	32.1	19.39	622.42	25.0	10.99	274.75	30.4	16.45	500.08
July	34.5	22.22	766.59	32.3	19.54	631.14	25.3	10.98	277.79	30.5	16.45	501.73
August	35.3	22.37	789.66	32.4	19.49	631.48	25.7	11.04	283.73	30.9	16.59	512.63
September	34.3	22.40	768.32	32.2	19.65	632.73	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.4	16.72	508.29
October	34.7	22.33	774.85	32.1	19.67	631.41	24.5	11.24	275.38	30.5	16.73	510.27
November	35.3	22.69	800.96	32.5	19.72	640.90	24.9	11.34	282.37	30.7	16.80	515.76
December ^P	34.6	22.62	782.65	32.2	19.80	637.56	24.4	11.40	278.16	30.4	16.86	512.54
2010:												
January ^P	34.5	22.69	782.81	32.1	19.85	637.19	24.0	11.30	271.20	30.6	16.85	515.61

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	133,549	132,823	132,070	131,488	131,141	130,637	130,293	130,082	129,857	129,633	129,697	129,547	129,527
Total private	110,961	110,254	109,510	108,861	108,527	108,075	107,778	107,563	107,377	107,115	107,190	107,067	107,055
Goods-producing	19,855	19,559	19,233	18,956	18,731	18,503	18,375	18,245	18,124	17,993	17,960	17,906	17,846
Mining and logging	761	747	728	714	700	692	687	678	676	669	676	677	681
Logging	54.0	53.4	50.3	50.1	49.5	49.3	49.1	49.4	50.1	48.5	47.2	46.9	46.7
Mining	706.7	693.4	677.9	664.0	650.7	642.7	637.4	628.6	625.5	620.8	628.4	630.5	634.4
Oil and gas extraction	164.7	163.9	162.8	162.2	162.0	161.6	161.0	160.1	160.4	160.4	160.2	160.0	160.0
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	222.7	220.3	217.3	214.8	212.2	210.0	208.6	207.4	206.8	204.3	207.2	208.2	209.5
Coal mining	86.3	85.9	85.3	84.2	83.0	82.0	80.9	81.0	80.6	79.3	79.3	79.9	80.7
Support activities for mining	319.3	309.2	297.8	287.0	276.5	271.1	267.8	261.1	258.3	256.1	261.0	262.3	264.9
Construction	6,551	6,435	6,293	6,179	6,120	6,029	5,949	5,885	5,814	5,747	5,732	5,700	5,625
Construction of buildings	1,485.5	1,456.9	1,422.5	1,400.4	1,386.9	1,362.8	1,344.1	1,332.2	1,313.0	1,300.0	1,295.9	1,282.4	1,261.5
Residential building	710.0	693.6	671.8	659.0	647.2	636.3	625.3	617.9	609.2	602.4	602.6	599.1	590.3
Nonresidential building	775.5	763.3	750.7	741.4	739.7	726.5	718.8	714.3	703.8	697.6	693.3	683.3	671.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	908.5	900.8	887.8	866.7	856.8	841.3	834.6	830.5	817.8	804.6	808.7	799.4	799.4
Specialty trade contractors	4,156.5	4,077.7	3,982.8	3,911.9	3,876.5	3,824.9	3,770.7	3,722.3	3,682.9	3,642.8	3,627.6	3,618.3	3,563.9
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,770.6	1,730.4	1,690.1	1,646.4	1,641.6	1,615.6	1,598.9	1,584.9	1,576.3	1,569.6	1,566.6	1,567.7	1,561.4
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,385.9	2,347.3	2,292.7	2,265.5	2,234.9	2,209.3	2,171.8	2,137.4	2,106.6	2,073.2	2,061.0	2,050.6	2,002.5
Manufacturing	12,543	12,377	12,212	12,063	11,911	11,782	11,739	11,682	11,634	11,577	11,552	11,529	11,540
Durable goods	7,820	7,702	7,580	7,450	7,326	7,222	7,197	7,151	7,112	7,070	7,047	7,032	7,045
Wood products	393.6	373.6	375.4	370.5	361.9	355.1	352.4	350.2	349.2	348.4	348.6	349.1	348.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	425.5	416.3	407.1	405.1	399.7	394.1	393.5	391.6	389.5	382.2	382.6	383.3	382.2
Primary metals	404.0	391.0	381.9	371.7	363.4	355.2	353.8	353.9	351.3	350.1	350.8	350.7	351.8
Fabricated metal products	1,417.1	1,395.5	1,367.3	1,339.9	1,323.2	1,305.0	1,291.4	1,284.2	1,276.9	1,272.1	1,268.0	1,266.4	1,266.3
Machinery	1,128.9	1,105.0	1,079.3	1,057.5	1,038.7	1,022.7	1,008.6	1,002.9	993.8	983.8	975.9	973.4	973.4
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,201.4	1,184.9	1,175.0	1,160.2	1,144.0	1,131.0	1,122.8	1,113.3	1,107.5	1,101.5	1,097.9	1,093.4	1,089.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	180.7	176.1	174.8	169.1	164.9	163.7	163.2	161.2	160.8	159.6	159.5	158.7	160.0
Communications equipment	124.7	123.9	123.0	122.5	121.7	121.0	120.8	120.1	120.4	119.3	118.3	119.2	118.2
Semiconductors and electronic components	407.7	400.7	394.8	387.5	381.0	374.2	369.2	365.8	363.3	361.1	360.8	359.5	358.2
Electronic instruments	432.5	430.0	429.2	428.9	425.0	421.8	419.9	417.4	414.9	413.5	411.4	408.5	406.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	403.6	397.5	387.7	379.3	376.0	374.4	370.9	369.8	369.0	365.6	363.4	361.4	362.2
Transportation equipment	1,415.3	1,426.7	1,408.3	1,376.3	1,338.9	1,313.0	1,341.6	1,331.1	1,328.0	1,326.3	1,318.0	1,315.9	1,334.9
Motor vehicles and parts ²	696.5	713.6	702.8	678.9	647.9	626.1	663.1	654.7	653.9	657.9	653.3	651.5	674.2
Furniture and related products	424.2	412.8	403.6	395.7	389.1	382.6	377.5	372.8	368.5	364.6	365.8	362.9	359.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	606.0	598.4	594.5	593.6	591.3	588.4	584.5	581.5	578.2	575.6	576.1	575.6	576.8
Nondurable goods	4,723	4,675	4,632	4,613	4,585	4,560	4,542	4,531	4,522	4,507	4,505	4,497	4,495
Food manufacturing	1,460.8	1,455.1	1,451.1	1,462.6	1,459.5	1,459.9	1,460.3	1,463.3	1,463.6	1,462.0	1,457.4	1,456.1	1,449.7
Beverages and tobacco products	192.2	189.1	189.6	188.6	188.2	187.6	186.8	187.2	187.2	187.8	185.3	183.6	182.7
Textile mills	133.8	130.7	128.6	127.7	126.3	124.6	122.8	122.1	120.9	119.9	122.5	123.3	121.6
Textile product mills	136.7	133.4	128.4	126.4	126.0	125.8	124.9	124.6	124.9	123.6	122.8	121.7	121.6
Apparel	180.0	178.4	175.5	171.8	171.6	165.6	168.2	166.8	165.2	163.5	164.0	166.6	169.6
Leather and allied products	31.3	30.4	30.0	30.2	29.8	29.4	29.0	29.1	28.6	28.1	28.4	28.6	28.6
Paper and paper products	424.6	419.2	415.6	412.1	407.5	406.2	403.9	402.7	402.2	399.3	398.5	397.3	397.2
Printing and related support activities	557.6	549.7	541.0	534.6	529.9	522.6	517.9	513.4	510.6	506.7	501.4	500.0	496.9
Petroleum and coal products	115.9	115.6	115.7	115.9	116.1	115.8	115.6	115.4	115.6	115.3	115.2	112.1	113.2
Chemicals	824.3	819.6	813.7	809.3	805.3	801.5	797.3	793.2	791.3	790.5	794.7	791.8	791.5
Plastics and rubber products	665.9	654.2	643.2	633.9	625.2	620.7	615.3	613.5	611.7	610.7	614.8	615.9	622.1
Service-providing	113,694	113,264	112,837	112,532	112,410	112,134	111,918	111,837	111,733	111,640	111,737	111,641	111,681
Private service-providing	91,106	90,695	90,277	89,905	89,796	89,572	89,403	89,318	89,253	89,122	89,230	89,161	89,209

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,475	25,330	25,174	25,052	24,997	24,943	24,845	24,819	24,754	24,670	24,678	24,627	24,642
Wholesale trade	5,759.7	5,710.3	5,671.9	5,641.7	5,625.9	5,612.7	5,596.9	5,588.2	5,579.9	5,574.5	5,568.3	5,556.5	5,547.9
Durable goods	2,934.9	2,897.8	2,868.1	2,845.6	2,831.8	2,819.6	2,808.0	2,799.3	2,792.1	2,787.0	2,775.0	2,766.2	2,762.4
Nondurable goods	1,998.7	1,992.2	1,986.2	1,981.0	1,979.5	1,977.3	1,975.6	1,972.8	1,969.9	1,968.7	1,975.4	1,974.6	1,973.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	826.1	820.3	817.6	815.1	814.6	815.8	813.3	816.1	817.9	818.8	817.9	815.7	811.7
Retail trade	14,792.4	14,722.6	14,635.2	14,592.4	14,570.2	14,545.8	14,492.3	14,477.0	14,428.7	14,365.7	14,374.5	14,356.5	14,398.6
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,692.5	1,676.0	1,657.8	1,647.2	1,637.6	1,630.7	1,624.9	1,628.0	1,621.2	1,618.6	1,620.4	1,624.2	1,622.4
Automobile dealers	1,061.6	1,049.9	1,036.6	1,027.0	1,019.4	1,013.1	1,008.9	1,012.6	1,007.3	1,005.7	1,007.8	1,014.0	1,013.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	475.7	465.4	461.6	455.0	449.0	447.1	445.9	441.2	439.6	437.3	438.6	436.7	435.9
Electronics and appliance stores	509.4	511.2	489.6	488.0	486.8	484.5	482.0	482.4	481.5	475.3	477.2	477.9	482.6
Building material and garden supply stores	1,201.3	1,192.0	1,176.8	1,171.2	1,168.3	1,163.3	1,155.0	1,149.6	1,146.3	1,138.9	1,142.9	1,146.3	1,144.7
Food and beverage stores	2,846.7	2,838.7	2,839.6	2,839.0	2,838.4	2,839.8	2,834.4	2,832.3	2,825.4	2,823.5	2,808.5	2,803.3	2,817.6
Health and personal care stores	987.9	988.3	987.4	985.8	986.3	986.1	984.6	983.6	977.5	978.8	979.1	981.0	986.2
Gasoline stations	830.3	828.8	827.1	827.6	826.1	825.9	826.8	830.3	827.1	827.5	823.5	823.0	823.7
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,401.1	1,393.6	1,379.6	1,377.9	1,374.0	1,369.7	1,361.1	1,354.4	1,354.3	1,351.8	1,363.1	1,359.1	1,372.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	631.5	625.5	623.7	622.3	621.0	619.1	619.4	619.6	620.3	596.3	604.7	605.8	608.7
General merchandise stores ¹	2,982.8	2,977.1	2,976.1	2,968.8	2,970.9	2,970.8	2,956.9	2,955.2	2,944.3	2,930.4	2,928.1	2,909.9	2,919.7
Department stores	1,485.5	1,484.7	1,479.1	1,471.0	1,475.5	1,473.3	1,467.8	1,471.7	1,467.7	1,457.0	1,464.3	1,457.6	1,467.9
Miscellaneous store retailers	805.5	800.5	791.6	786.7	788.8	786.1	780.3	772.6	772.6	770.7	773.3	771.1	772.7
Nonstore retailers	427.7	425.5	424.3	422.9	423.0	422.7	421.0	420.1	418.6	416.7	415.1	418.2	412.0
Transportation and warehousing	4,359.4	4,333.0	4,303.6	4,255.8	4,239.9	4,223.2	4,195.9	4,194.8	4,184.4	4,168.6	4,175.8	4,155.2	4,136.2
Air transportation	470.6	468.7	466.8	458.0	459.9	457.8	457.0	457.6	456.8	457.1	454.7	454.6	456.1
Rail transportation	229.8	227.4	225.0	222.6	219.2	217.3	217.0	217.7	215.7	214.1	213.2	212.2	211.4
Water transportation	64.6	66.5	65.6	64.3	63.6	62.6	61.8	62.5	62.7	62.8	63.0	63.9	63.4
Truck transportation	1,317.0	1,307.6	1,293.4	1,274.2	1,267.9	1,260.0	1,254.5	1,251.0	1,249.6	1,240.8	1,243.3	1,230.4	1,232.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	421.8	421.9	422.1	416.6	420.9	427.8	418.7	417.6	416.2	416.7	417.5	415.1	416.9
Pipeline transportation	42.2	42.0	41.9	42.0	41.6	41.3	40.9	41.4	42.2	42.3	41.6	40.8	41.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.4	27.2	27.0	27.7	28.3	27.9	28.3	28.0	28.0	27.3	27.7	28.4	28.9
Support activities for transportation	574.6	565.4	560.7	556.8	552.1	543.3	538.7	539.8	540.5	537.8	539.0	538.9	538.2
Couriers and messengers	556.3	555.9	551.2	548.1	542.8	543.1	539.6	540.6	537.1	538.6	542.7	536.9	513.7
Warehousing and storage	655.1	650.4	649.9	645.5	643.6	642.1	639.4	638.6	635.6	631.1	633.1	634.0	633.6
Utilities	563.3	563.6	563.3	562.1	560.9	561.2	559.8	559.3	560.6	561.0	559.8	558.7	559.5
Information	2,888	2,873	2,861	2,837	2,812	2,797	2,785	2,776	2,777	2,774	2,762	2,753	2,753
Publishing industries, except Internet	840.2	829.2	820.4	812.9	801.6	794.5	788.1	781.1	779.8	772.5	770.7	769.9	773.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	349.6	354.9	359.3	355.3	347.3	345.7	345.6	347.6	349.6	353.8	350.6	345.0	343.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	313.3	310.1	307.4	304.8	302.7	300.4	298.2	296.3	296.2	296.0	295.5	294.0	294.7
Telecommunications	995.6	993.3	989.4	979.9	977.3	972.4	968.9	966.8	966.7	967.0	961.4	957.6	954.5
Data processing, hosting and related services	253.3	251.0	250.2	251.0	249.3	249.5	249.3	251.1	250.1	248.8	248.3	250.4	250.8
Other information services	135.6	134.7	133.9	133.1	133.4	134.9	134.4	133.0	134.3	135.7	135.4	135.9	136.5
Financial activities	7,945	7,894	7,852	7,805	7,773	7,742	7,719	7,695	7,683	7,664	7,666	7,659	7,643
Finance and insurance	5,885.3	5,852.9	5,827.9	5,796.1	5,776.3	5,756.8	5,738.1	5,718.9	5,707.5	5,694.8	5,699.6	5,693.4	5,680.4
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.6	21.6	21.5	21.2	21.0	20.9	20.9	21.0	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,654.1	2,640.1	2,625.0	2,608.8	2,600.8	2,592.0	2,587.3	2,578.6	2,571.3	2,565.6	2,573.1	2,569.2	2,564.0
Depository credit intermediation	1,785.5	1,777.9	1,769.6	1,764.3	1,760.2	1,758.0	1,755.6	1,752.5	1,749.3	1,747.4	1,750.9	1,748.8	1,745.4
Commercial banking	1,338.5	1,332.5	1,326.0	1,321.9	1,319.8	1,316.3	1,315.3	1,311.9	1,309.5	1,308.4	1,311.4	1,309.8	1,307.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	840.8	831.9	825.7	816.3	811.3	805.4	800.6	798.6	796.3	795.5	795.1	796.4	793.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,278.3	2,270.7	2,267.3	2,261.5	2,255.1	2,250.1	2,241.9	2,233.4	2,231.9	2,225.4	2,223.7	2,220.5	2,216.1
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	90.5	88.6	88.4	88.3	88.1	88.4	87.4	87.3	86.9	87.1	86.6	86.2	85.9
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,059.7	2,041.2	2,024.2	2,008.7	1,996.5	1,984.8	1,980.8	1,975.8	1,975.8	1,969.1	1,966.8	1,965.5	1,962.9
Real estate	1,453.3	1,442.0	1,432.3	1,422.0	1,414.0	1,406.2	1,404.7	1,402.8	1,407.5	1,403.8	1,405.6	1,405.9	1,404.7
Rental and leasing services	579.4	572.4	565.0	560.0	555.7	552.3	550.1	547.2	542.5	539.4	535.7	534.0	533.0
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.0	26.8	26.9	26.7	26.8	26.3	26.0	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.5	25.6	25.2
Professional and business services	17,091	16,920	16,774	16,636	16,585	16,453	16,405	16,371	16,349	16,360	16,466	16,486	16,530
Professional and technical services ¹	7,673.1	7,628.6	7,583.7	7,557.8	7,526.0	7,481.6	7,464.9	7,450.6	7,444.6	7,434.1	7,433.3	7,433.5	7,431.9
Legal services	1,147.3	1,140.9	1,136.5	1,131.1	1,127.7	1,121.8	1,117.5	1,116.5	1,113.5	1,107.4	1,106.2	1,103.7	1,102.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	927.6	925.2	925.7	925.0	924.8	918.8	921.0	921.3	916.6	919.4	918.4	921.1	930.5
Architectural and engineering services	1,392.0	1,374.9	1,358.6	1,344.6	1,332.1	1,318.9	1,305.7	1,301.6	1,299.9	1,292.3	1,289.6	1,292.6	1,284.9
Computer systems design and related services	1,433.4	1,431.6	1,423.0	1,425.8	1,419.7	1,417.7	1,423.6	1,421.4	1,425.5	1,429.9	1,431.3	1,426.4	1,433.5
Management and technical consulting services	1,005.6	999.4	991.5	991.6	991.6	988.5	988.0	987.8	987.5	995.1	990.6	992.1	987.1
Management of companies and enterprises	1,897.2	1,892.0	1,885.5	1,873.9	1,864.3	1,854.5	1,849.0	1,845.1	1,837.4	1,830.0	1,824.9	1,816.3	1,810.9
Administrative and waste services	7,520.8	7,399.8	7,304.4	7,204.0	7,194.2	7,116.5	7,091.3	7,075.6	7,066.6	7,096.2	7,207.3	7,236.3	7,287.6
Administrative and support services ¹	7,166.1	7,049.0	6,955.7	6,854.7	6,844.4	6,767.3	6,741.0	6,725.1	6,714.2	6,744.0	6,856.5	6,887.6	6,939.7
Employment services ¹	2,708.5	2,636.1	2,554.5	2,477.8	2,460.8	2,421.7	2,398.7	2,381.7	2,375.0	2,408.6	2,515.8	2,579.9	2,634.4
Temporary help services	1,982.0	1,932.5	1,871.2	1,805.3	1,792.4	1,758.1	1,749.3	1,733.6	1,724.4	1,766.6	1,861.3	1,919.8	1,971.8
Business support services	838.8	829.6	826.4	820.2	815.6	808.7	809.4	809.1	810.8	811.2	813.4	807.1	805.1
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,792.4	1,775.1	1,763.9	1,755.6	1,766.8	1,743.3	1,738.6	1,735.0	1,730.4	1,727.1	1,726.8	1,716.2	1,709.3
Waste management and remediation services	354.7	350.8	348.7	349.3	349.8	349.2	350.3	350.5	352.4	352.2	350.8	348.7	347.9
Education and health services	19,069	19,085	19,095	19,099	19,137	19,165	19,186	19,221	19,247	19,282	19,313	19,339	19,355
Educational services	3,093.5	3,090.6	3,084.8	3,079.0	3,081.5	3,091.7	3,085.8	3,088.7	3,080.4	3,087.7	3,092.7	3,096.4	3,094.4
Health care and social assistance	15,975.8	15,993.9	16,010.4	16,019.5	16,055.5	16,073.4	16,100.6	16,132.6	16,166.3	16,194.6	16,220.7	16,243.0	16,260.1
Health care ³	13,437.5	13,455.3	13,468.4	13,476.7	13,499.9	13,519.8	13,540.8	13,558.6	13,581.8	13,605.6	13,622.9	13,641.3	13,655.8
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,716.7	5,726.8	5,731.7	5,741.2	5,757.1	5,769.9	5,779.3	5,789.0	5,804.9	5,813.8	5,830.3	5,848.1	5,863.4
Offices of physicians	2,265.5	2,266.1	2,266.2	2,266.4	2,268.7	2,273.5	2,280.0	2,283.8	2,287.9	2,287.6	2,298.1	2,305.2	2,310.8
Outpatient care centers	539.6	540.1	539.7	540.3	541.2	545.0	543.0	544.2	544.6	548.4	544.4	546.9	546.7
Home health care services	991.8	1,000.5	1,005.6	1,012.9	1,020.1	1,023.8	1,025.7	1,028.1	1,035.1	1,040.7	1,046.1	1,052.5	1,056.1
Hospitals	4,670.4	4,670.7	4,670.0	4,669.0	4,670.5	4,672.1	4,675.2	4,675.4	4,680.8	4,688.6	4,690.4	4,693.7	4,698.7
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,050.4	3,057.8	3,066.7	3,066.5	3,072.3	3,077.8	3,086.3	3,094.2	3,096.1	3,103.2	3,102.2	3,099.5	3,093.7
Nursing care facilities	1,630.0	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,639.7	1,642.6	1,644.4	1,645.4	1,649.4	1,650.8	1,652.9	1,649.7	1,648.2	1,644.7
Social assistance ¹	2,538.3	2,538.6	2,542.0	2,542.8	2,555.6	2,553.6	2,559.8	2,574.0	2,584.5	2,589.0	2,597.8	2,601.7	2,604.3
Child day care services	862.8	861.2	857.7	854.9	860.6	851.3	849.4	855.7	857.4	855.0	859.6	858.7	858.7
Leisure and hospitality	13,209	13,183	13,137	13,103	13,126	13,105	13,101	13,083	13,099	13,045	13,024	12,983	12,969
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,942.1	1,939.4	1,931.8	1,908.8	1,910.9	1,896.4	1,905.9	1,901.9	1,938.7	1,904.7	1,895.7	1,881.9	1,873.6
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	403.0	397.6	398.2	394.2	397.7	396.1	401.9	398.6	401.3	400.0	393.2	388.1	384.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	129.8	130.3	129.5	129.4	130.1	130.1	129.8	129.9	130.5	130.5	129.1	129.1	129.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,409.3	1,411.5	1,404.1	1,385.2	1,383.1	1,370.2	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,406.9	1,374.2	1,373.4	1,364.7	1,360.1
Accommodation and food services	11,266.6	11,243.7	11,205.5	11,194.2	11,215.0	11,208.7	11,195.4	11,180.9	11,160.4	11,140.3	11,128.2	11,101.4	11,095.2
Accommodation	1,796.4	1,790.2	1,771.4	1,762.1	1,764.3	1,759.0	1,755.4	1,754.0	1,748.4	1,741.3	1,735.0	1,731.1	1,721.4
Food services and drinking places	9,470.2	9,453.5	9,434.1	9,432.1	9,450.7	9,449.7	9,440.0	9,426.9	9,412.0	9,399.0	9,393.2	9,370.3	9,373.8
Other services	5,429	5,410	5,384	5,373	5,366	5,367	5,362	5,353	5,344	5,327	5,321	5,314	5,317
Repair and maintenance	1,181.5	1,172.9	1,162.6	1,158.7	1,153.0	1,150.4	1,149.1	1,148.0	1,141.2	1,138.2	1,141.3	1,139.8	1,138.3
Personal and laundry services	1,302.6	1,299.7	1,290.7	1,283.2	1,277.9	1,282.3	1,280.2	1,278.5	1,274.5	1,269.7	1,270.8	1,269.1	1,267.9

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,944.9	2,937.3	2,930.8	2,931.1	2,935.3	2,934.5	2,932.2	2,926.6	2,927.8	2,918.8	2,908.7	2,904.8	2,910.8
Government	22,588	22,569	22,560	22,627	22,614	22,562	22,515	22,519	22,480	22,518	22,507	22,480	22,472
Federal	2,803.0	2,792.0	2,797.0	2,865.0	2,851.0	2,807.0	2,815.0	2,815.0	2,818.0	2,836.0	2,833.0	2,826.0	2,859.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,060.8	2,068.0	2,077.0	2,148.2	2,141.8	2,103.5	2,112.8	2,120.4	2,127.3	2,147.4	2,150.4	2,162.0	2,181.2
U.S. Postal Service	742.3	724.3	719.5	716.6	708.8	703.9	701.7	694.4	690.5	688.6	682.8	663.5	677.8
State government	5,197.0	5,188.0	5,183.0	5,184.0	5,189.0	5,177.0	5,154.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,182.0	5,172.0	5,171.0	5,153.0
State government education	2,375.6	2,368.7	2,365.3	2,367.9	2,372.8	2,366.1	2,351.5	2,367.4	2,365.5	2,378.5	2,378.0	2,378.0	2,372.9
State government, excluding education	2,821.1	2,819.2	2,817.6	2,816.2	2,816.6	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,804.7	2,807.0	2,803.4	2,793.6	2,793.1	2,779.7
Local government	14,588.0	14,589.0	14,580.0	14,578.0	14,574.0	14,578.0	14,546.0	14,532.0	14,489.0	14,500.0	14,502.0	14,483.0	14,460.0
Local government education	8,086.7	8,091.1	8,092.4	8,093.9	8,086.9	8,094.1	8,048.9	8,034.0	8,013.0	8,041.0	8,054.1	8,041.6	8,031.1
Local government, excluding education	6,501.0	6,497.4	6,487.3	6,484.4	6,486.9	6,483.6	6,497.5	6,497.9	6,476.1	6,459.0	6,448.0	6,440.9	6,428.6

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total nonfarm	66,150	65,913	65,696	65,495	65,368	65,167	65,032	64,943	64,838	64,760	64,736	64,661	64,661
Total private	53,193	52,962	52,761	52,534	52,437	52,264	52,148	52,072	52,006	51,909	51,896	51,844	51,867
Goods-producing	4,552	4,486	4,420	4,373	4,331	4,274	4,258	4,232	4,212	4,186	4,163	4,151	4,146
Mining and logging ¹	103	101	100	99	99	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	97
Mining	97.0	95.8	94.9	94.2	93.4	92.5	92.8	92.1	92.7	93.0	92.9	93.8	(²)
Construction	862	846	830	821	816	804	795	789	784	775	765	758	747
Manufacturing	3,587	3,539	3,490	3,453	3,416	3,372	3,365	3,345	3,330	3,313	3,300	3,295	3,302
Durable goods	1,946	1,911	1,877	1,850	1,822	1,788	1,788	1,775	1,767	1,756	1,744	1,740	1,745
Nondurable goods	1,641	1,628	1,613	1,603	1,594	1,584	1,577	1,570	1,563	1,557	1,556	1,555	1,557
Service-providing	61,598	61,427	61,276	61,122	61,037	60,893	60,774	60,711	60,626	60,574	60,573	60,510	60,515
Private service-providing ..	48,641	48,476	48,341	48,161	48,106	47,990	47,890	47,840	47,794	47,723	47,733	47,693	47,721
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,478	10,428	10,386	10,326	10,289	10,256	10,212	10,173	10,138	10,092	10,089	10,054	10,069
Wholesale trade	1,768.2	1,751.7	1,741.3	1,732.0	1,724.2	1,713.1	1,708.1	1,698.8	1,694.3	1,689.8	1,685.9	1,683.1	1,673.4
Retail trade	7,506.4	7,476.9	7,449.2	7,417.9	7,396.8	7,374.5	7,344.6	7,324.4	7,297.8	7,263.5	7,260.6	7,230.1	7,258.2
Transportation and warehousing	1,058.0	1,054.2	1,050.3	1,032.3	1,025.2	1,026.0	1,017.2	1,008.3	1,004.4	997.1	1,002.7	1,003.0	999.6
Utilities	145.3	145.0	144.7	144.0	142.8	142.1	141.9	141.5	141.6	141.2	139.6	138.2	137.4
Information	1,217	1,211	1,201	1,192	1,179	1,170	1,164	1,157	1,156	1,147	1,139	1,134	1,129
Financial activities	4,702	4,676	4,653	4,628	4,610	4,591	4,580	4,566	4,562	4,551	4,546	4,536	4,528
Professional and business services	7,702	7,621	7,572	7,516	7,499	7,426	7,400	7,392	7,373	7,368	7,390	7,396	7,425
Professional and technical services	3,668.4	3,644.3	3,630.2	3,614.2	3,598.6	3,575.9	3,567.8	3,556.7	3,544.5	3,532.5	3,529.2	3,527.2	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	968.1	964.4	961.4	955.1	951.8	947.7	945.2	943.7	939.8	934.3	930.9	928.8	(²)
Administrative and waste services	3,065.1	3,012.1	2,979.9	2,946.3	2,948.1	2,902.8	2,887.0	2,891.1	2,888.5	2,900.9	2,929.4	2,940.1	(²)
Education and health services ..	14,761	14,774	14,784	14,789	14,819	14,826	14,851	14,880	14,897	14,922	14,940	14,954	14,963
Educational services	1,892.9	1,891.6	1,888.7	1,883.9	1,886.8	1,896.8	1,897.1	1,901.4	1,897.1	1,902.0	1,903.3	1,903.1	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,868.2	12,882.1	12,894.9	12,905.4	12,931.7	12,929.4	12,954.2	12,978.7	13,000.3	13,020.2	13,036.4	13,050.6	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,940	6,930	6,914	6,891	6,890	6,880	6,863	6,854	6,858	6,840	6,828	6,822	6,806
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	921.9	918.6	914.4	910.2	906.7	902.0	900.3	895.1	903.3	895.0	886.7	887.3	(²)
Accommodation and food services	6,017.7	6,010.9	5,999.4	5,980.7	5,983.5	5,978.3	5,962.9	5,958.8	5,955.1	5,945.0	5,940.9	5,934.3	(²)
Other services	2,841	2,836	2,831	2,819	2,820	2,841	2,820	2,818	2,810	2,803	2,801	2,797	2,801
Government	12,957	12,951	12,935	12,961	12,931	12,903	12,884	12,871	12,832	12,851	12,840	12,817	12,794
Federal	1,243	1,244	1,245	1,277	1,268	1,245	1,252	1,250	1,251	1,259	1,250	1,240	(²)
State government	2,661	2,651	2,641	2,634	2,630	2,626	2,620	2,624	2,620	2,624	2,624	2,628	(²)
Local government	9,053	9,056	9,049	9,050	9,033	9,032	9,012	8,997	8,961	8,968	8,966	8,949	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	91,458	90,847	90,247	89,676	89,401	88,984	88,760	88,575	88,418	88,194	88,302	88,227	88,260
Goods-producing	14,481	14,225	13,942	13,710	13,508	13,317	13,226	13,120	13,041	12,948	12,936	12,893	12,891
Mining and logging	573	561	543	529	516	510	503	493	491	486	491	492	502
Construction	5,026	4,930	4,806	4,703	4,643	4,563	4,493	4,435	4,384	4,338	4,337	4,313	4,288
Manufacturing	8,882	8,734	8,593	8,478	8,349	8,244	8,230	8,192	8,166	8,124	8,108	8,088	8,101
Durable goods	5,422	5,312	5,211	5,108	5,005	4,921	4,920	4,886	4,865	4,833	4,816	4,799	4,817
Wood products	306.3	288.8	290.4	285.3	278.5	274.0	271.1	268.9	269.0	268.9	269.8	270.1	271.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	330.3	322.9	314.5	312.9	307.7	300.5	300.9	300.2	297.9	290.2	292.2	292.0	292.5
Primary metals	309.9	298.3	289.6	280.5	272.8	264.3	264.0	264.5	262.8	261.9	262.9	263.1	263.2
Fabricated metal products	1,050.5	1,028.6	1,004.2	981.8	966.0	952.5	942.7	938.0	933.1	931.0	926.6	924.2	924.2
Machinery	717.4	700.1	680.5	664.2	647.0	633.8	622.7	620.5	613.6	605.7	601.4	599.4	598.6
Computer and electronic products	694.5	680.2	671.8	664.8	657.9	648.9	646.8	641.6	640.2	636.9	633.6	630.7	627.9
Electrical equipment and appliances	291.5	285.4	277.7	271.3	267.9	267.6	263.6	263.7	262.7	258.5	255.7	253.1	254.8
Transportation equipment	1,005.7	1,005.7	994.5	965.5	933.2	911.2	947.3	935.5	937.5	936.9	927.3	922.6	940.1
Motor vehicles and parts ²	541.5	548.2	541.3	519.0	492.4	471.4	511.3	502.9	504.2	508.2	503.4	498.4	520.0
Furniture and related products	318.1	309.3	300.6	294.1	288.0	282.9	278.8	273.9	270.7	265.9	270.4	267.3	266.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	397.8	392.8	386.9	387.8	386.4	384.9	381.8	379.5	377.7	376.7	376.1	376.2	378.4
Nondurable goods	3,460	3,422	3,382	3,370	3,344	3,323	3,310	3,306	3,301	3,291	3,292	3,289	3,284
Food manufacturing	1,163.7	1,159.8	1,154.7	1,166.6	1,163.2	1,164.3	1,163.5	1,166.2	1,168.5	1,166.9	1,160.8	1,159.4	1,150.2
Beverages and tobacco products	112.6	111.5	111.6	110.6	110.3	110.1	110.0	112.3	113.7	115.1	112.1	110.6	110.9
Textile mills	105.8	103.3	101.4	100.9	99.3	98.2	96.9	96.2	95.9	95.1	98.8	99.6	97.4
Textile product mills	106.8	104.4	99.5	98.2	97.3	97.0	96.8	97.1	96.9	96.1	96.5	95.1	95.7
Apparel	145.9	144.2	141.6	137.7	137.2	129.8	132.1	130.5	127.7	126.0	127.1	129.7	131.9
Leather and allied products	26.0	25.4	25.2	25.2	24.6	24.1	23.8	23.8	23.3	22.7	23.1	23.3	22.9
Paper and paper products	328.4	322.3	319.2	316.8	312.8	312.3	310.5	309.6	309.1	307.9	306.6	304.9	304.3
Printing and related support activities	395.0	388.6	382.4	377.7	376.0	370.4	366.5	363.4	361.0	358.3	354.3	353.6	351.0
Petroleum and coal products	70.7	68.7	68.7	69.4	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.8	70.6	71.4	70.2	67.5	69.1
Chemicals	492.3	489.2	484.0	480.8	476.9	474.1	472.8	471.4	470.4	470.0	475.9	477.2	479.9
Plastics and rubber products	513.2	504.1	493.8	485.8	476.2	472.4	466.8	464.8	463.4	461.3	466.7	467.8	471.1
Private service-providing	76,977	76,622	76,305	75,966	75,893	75,667	75,534	75,455	75,377	75,246	75,366	75,334	75,369
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,623	21,501	21,392	21,270	21,215	21,147	21,056	21,020	20,952	20,869	20,876	20,850	20,870
Wholesale trade	4,656.1	4,619.3	4,587.1	4,556.8	4,541.5	4,525.8	4,511.4	4,502.2	4,492.9	4,484.3	4,481.3	4,466.5	4,458.9
Retail trade	12,714.1	12,653.2	12,593.8	12,542.7	12,525.1	12,493.0	12,440.7	12,416.8	12,371.6	12,313.9	12,328.8	12,327.3	12,381.0
Transportation and warehousing	3,797.8	3,774.3	3,757.0	3,718.1	3,696.9	3,677.8	3,655.2	3,652.4	3,639.2	3,622.3	3,618.5	3,610.4	3,584.8
Utilities	455.0	454.6	454.0	452.1	451.2	450.8	449.0	448.4	448.4	448.5	446.9	445.5	444.9
Information	2,310	2,301	2,292	2,273	2,252	2,237	2,226	2,218	2,217	2,213	2,200	2,194	2,191
Financial activities	6,136	6,101	6,069	6,029	6,007	5,982	5,969	5,950	5,939	5,926	5,932	5,937	5,915
Professional and business services	13,963	13,807	13,688	13,574	13,520	13,406	13,371	13,346	13,324	13,336	13,446	13,474	13,532
Education and health services	16,728	16,739	16,750	16,750	16,791	16,817	16,839	16,873	16,893	16,924	16,945	16,966	16,966
Leisure and hospitality	11,684	11,655	11,614	11,577	11,618	11,587	11,584	11,568	11,584	11,521	11,516	11,461	11,449
Other services	4,533	4,518	4,500	4,493	4,490	4,491	4,489	4,480	4,468	4,457	4,451	4,452	4,446

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 269 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	65.1	66.9	66.0	61.0	49.6	53.0	56.5	54.3	52.0	52.4	55.8	58.2
2007	58.4	59.1	55.4	51.5	56.7	49.1	49.1	43.1	52.4	52.2	53.7	50.6
2008	48.9	48.9	51.1	44.1	38.8	33.3	35.1	32.3	27.3	30.7	22.3	18.2
2009	19.7	17.1	16.5	20.6	27.3	23.0	26.4	32.9	32.9	31.0	46.8	P 41.3
2010	P 46.8											
Over 3-month span:												
2006	67.7	67.8	69.0	69.5	62.5	60.6	55.0	57.4	52.6	49.3	54.8	58.0
2007	60.2	59.7	62.8	58.7	57.1	52.2	53.7	45.5	49.6	49.1	53.5	54.6
2008	56.3	48.1	48.5	46.3	39.6	33.1	31.6	29.0	27.1	26.8	20.8	18.8
2009	17.7	12.3	12.6	10.8	14.9	20.8	21.6	21.7	28.4	27.3	33.8	P 35.5
2010	P 42.0											
Over 6-month span:												
2006	64.1	65.1	66.7	67.3	66.9	69.1	62.5	60.8	58.2	57.2	58.2	55.2
2007	58.6	57.1	62.5	61.9	59.5	59.1	56.7	54.8	56.3	51.5	53.5	51.3
2008	49.1	50.6	51.7	49.6	43.9	39.2	36.1	31.6	28.1	26.4	23.0	21.4
2009	17.5	13.2	12.1	11.9	12.5	13.4	13.2	15.8	20.4	20.4	21.0	P 26.2
2010	P 33.3											
Over 12-month span:												
2006	67.7	66.0	66.4	63.4	65.6	67.3	64.9	64.5	66.7	65.8	65.1	66.0
2007	63.4	59.5	61.2	59.7	59.3	58.4	57.2	57.4	59.9	59.3	58.6	60.0
2008	54.8	56.5	53.0	47.4	48.1	44.2	41.1	39.8	36.4	33.1	29.0	26.8
2009	24.9	17.7	15.4	15.1	15.1	13.8	12.6	11.5	14.1	13.0	13.4	P 13.2
2010	P 14.3											
Manufacturing payrolls, 82 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2006	59.1	56.1	55.5	50.0	39.6	51.8	48.8	40.9	34.1	39.0	36.0	41.5
2007	55.5	45.7	31.7	28.7	42.7	36.0	40.2	22.6	32.3	37.2	51.8	42.1
2008	40.9	39.6	45.1	37.2	42.7	23.2	21.3	21.3	16.5	20.1	12.8	4.9
2009	4.9	10.4	9.1	16.5	11.0	11.0	19.5	26.2	20.1	18.9	45.7	P 40.2
2010	P 42.1											
Over 3-month span:												
2006	54.9	58.5	54.9	54.3	48.8	53.7	43.9	41.5	33.5	28.0	29.3	27.4
2007	39.6	40.2	45.7	32.3	31.7	34.1	31.7	25.0	24.4	25.0	32.9	39.0
2008	48.2	36.6	35.4	38.4	39.6	30.5	20.1	9.8	14.0	17.1	13.4	6.1
2009	4.9	2.4	2.4	7.3	8.5	11.0	7.3	10.4	17.7	17.7	21.3	P 31.1
2010	P 38.4											
Over 6-month span:												
2006	43.3	47.6	48.2	51.2	53.0	52.4	47.0	48.8	43.9	39.6	34.1	29.9
2007	34.8	31.7	32.3	32.9	35.4	39.0	34.1	27.4	28.7	24.4	30.5	25.6
2008	27.4	29.9	42.1	38.4	38.4	31.7	26.2	20.1	13.4	12.2	13.4	12.2
2009	7.3	4.9	2.4	6.1	2.4	6.1	7.3	6.1	7.3	8.5	8.5	P 15.2
2010	P 26.2											
Over 12-month span:												
2006	44.5	41.5	41.5	40.2	40.2	45.7	42.7	43.3	47.6	48.8	46.3	43.9
2007	40.2	37.2	37.8	31.1	29.3	29.9	31.1	29.3	33.5	29.3	34.8	36.0
2008	28.0	29.3	26.2	25.6	31.1	26.8	23.2	19.5	24.4	20.1	16.5	14.6
2009	7.9	3.7	4.9	6.7	3.7	4.9	6.1	4.9	5.5	4.9	4.9	P 4.9
2010	P 6.1											

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2009												
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.2	1,912.9	1,911.3	1,907.0	1,909.8	1,898.7	1,898.0	1,898.5	1,898.9	1,888.5
Alaska	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.6	320.9	322.5	322.1	323.2	321.8	319.9	319.4	321.5	320.9
Arizona	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,464.4	2,462.3	2,438.4	2,434.0	2,434.5	2,421.7	2,406.8	2,411.0	2,417.5	2,412.0
Arkansas	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,178.6	1,179.2	1,173.7	1,178.7	1,179.0	1,177.6	1,172.3	1,175.7	1,175.5	1,172.1
California	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,475.1	14,412.3	14,351.5	14,285.4	14,246.9	14,239.7	14,173.3	14,204.4	14,186.8	14,148.0
Colorado	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,278.7	2,266.7	2,261.8	2,249.1	2,253.0	2,245.2	2,240.1	2,241.1	2,242.4	2,234.0
Connecticut	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,652.2	1,640.3	1,644.0	1,636.2	1,634.0	1,629.2	1,623.0	1,623.8	1,619.7	1,614.9
Delaware	421.9	421.2	420.3	416.3	415.7	414.9	411.8	411.3	410.3	410.6	410.9	409.7	409.8
District of Columbia	704.7	711.0	706.6	704.9	702.4	703.4	703.0	717.5	712.6	706.3	711.5	709.4	710.9
Florida	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,449.7	7,450.1	7,399.3	7,380.0	7,369.9	7,347.8	7,348.7	7,340.3	7,342.9	7,343.7
Georgia	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,955.4	3,933.5	3,918.7	3,903.1	3,888.4	3,853.6	3,847.3	3,846.7	3,854.8	3,839.7
Hawaii	609.4	611.1	606.9	605.9	604.5	602.0	600.9	601.0	594.1	589.7	590.9	584.9	586.1
Idaho	631.6	630.3	625.9	621.6	618.6	616.4	619.9	619.3	615.7	612.7	612.2	612.5	612.0
Illinois	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,742.9	5,717.8	5,700.0	5,682.8	5,667.6	5,648.9	5,638.8	5,636.7	5,628.5	5,612.2
Indiana	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.8	2,836.0	2,818.7	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,806.7	2,804.0	2,805.6	2,804.2	2,796.3
Iowa	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4	1,487.8	1,483.4	1,480.4	1,476.0	1,479.5	1,476.9	1,479.0	1,482.0	1,468.8
Kansas	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,370.6	1,360.5	1,355.9	1,334.8	1,342.2	1,337.1	1,330.9	1,333.4	1,330.2	1,329.9
Kentucky	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,796.4	1,790.3	1,780.0	1,774.4	1,773.1	1,773.2	1,760.0	1,763.7	1,764.4	1,764.5
Louisiana	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.8	1,932.3	1,930.6	1,928.0	1,922.3	1,920.5	1,907.8	1,907.1	1,907.6	1,901.7
Maine	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.1	598.9	598.0	598.2	596.9	595.1	592.6	591.3	588.6	588.8
Maryland	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,547.3	2,543.2	2,546.1	2,541.7	2,548.5	2,537.5	2,535.1	2,533.7	2,532.7	2,524.0
Massachusetts	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,195.1	3,184.1	3,189.7	3,187.1	3,186.3	3,185.6	3,176.3	3,175.3	3,172.4	3,164.0
Michigan	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,939.2	3,901.5	3,877.1	3,841.3	3,864.0	3,847.3	3,821.3	3,864.5	3,846.7	3,831.0
Minnesota	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,677.4	2,669.1	2,665.8	2,646.7	2,654.4	2,648.1	2,643.0	2,648.0	2,646.5	2,642.4
Mississippi	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.0	1,118.4	1,116.4	1,124.3	1,118.4	1,108.4	1,104.8	1,105.8	1,100.3	1,101.4
Missouri	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,735.6	2,727.8	2,725.1	2,717.8	2,719.6	2,712.9	2,710.5	2,713.3	2,710.3	2,708.3
Montana	444.7	444.6	441.7	439.0	439.9	438.0	437.3	438.7	440.5	437.1	439.0	437.4	431.0
Nebraska	963.7	957.7	955.0	947.8	946.3	947.0	945.3	949.7	949.6	944.4	942.3	942.1	938.3
Nevada	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,208.5	1,201.6	1,198.4	1,193.0	1,187.2	1,179.6	1,179.7	1,174.8	1,166.2	1,154.6
New Hampshire	638.8	641.8	640.6	636.5	631.5	632.8	632.7	628.4	628.4	626.0	629.1	627.5	629.5
New Jersey	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,960.0	3,941.3	3,933.3	3,930.2	3,929.7	3,930.4	3,919.8	3,921.0	3,912.7	3,910.4
New Mexico	843.1	840.8	835.5	832.4	825.2	826.2	821.4	818.3	814.0	818.2	818.8	821.9	817.1
New York	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,642.4	8,627.5	8,605.2	8,582.5	8,649.2	8,644.4	8,564.3	8,553.5	8,550.8	8,544.9
North Carolina	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,955.3	3,949.5	3,942.3	3,938.1	3,909.6	3,922.3	3,919.8	3,928.8	3,926.4	3,924.0
North Dakota	368.7	366.6	365.9	367.8	368.4	370.9	372.8	371.5	368.9	368.0	368.2	368.8	367.8
Ohio	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,158.7	5,132.9	5,133.2	5,113.1	5,127.4	5,103.1	5,097.0	5,104.0	5,103.6	5,086.9
Oklahoma	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,577.7	1,569.1	1,559.6	1,557.8	1,560.8	1,554.1	1,549.7	1,555.9	1,553.9	1,558.9
Oregon	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,644.1	1,636.0	1,634.4	1,631.0	1,631.5	1,624.1	1,618.1	1,616.3	1,614.3	1,617.2
Pennsylvania	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,672.1	5,648.3	5,634.1	5,625.5	5,626.3	5,615.3	5,603.2	5,615.4	5,607.0	5,598.9
Rhode Island	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.0	464.6	463.8	463.0	464.3	461.5	457.7	456.5	455.1	453.8
South Carolina	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,854.8	1,851.4	1,851.3	1,855.8	1,848.7	1,847.4	1,850.0	1,845.5	1,849.7	1,846.4
South Dakota	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.4	404.0	404.3	403.6	405.9	404.8	405.0	404.4	404.1	400.5
Tennessee	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,679.5	2,666.1	2,662.2	2,649.3	2,664.2	2,649.8	2,646.3	2,646.2	2,646.6	2,636.7
Texas	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,474.1	10,426.6	10,399.3	10,378.9	10,406.5	10,342.3	10,306.2	10,358.5	10,379.2	10,355.3
Utah	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,219.0	1,214.7	1,206.5	1,200.9	1,198.7	1,202.1	1,206.5	1,204.6	1,200.1
Vermont	297.8	297.2	296.7	295.0	295.4	295.2	293.6	294.6	294.3	294.4	294.6	294.6	292.2
Virginia	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,673.1	3,672.7	3,677.6	3,668.5	3,657.4	3,656.2	3,651.5	3,646.5	3,647.0	3,656.5
Washington	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,874.6	2,869.4	2,865.2	2,856.5	2,864.2	2,852.8	2,840.0	2,840.9	2,832.9	2,834.9
West Virginia	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.2	738.8	738.7	736.4	735.0	738.3	738.2	740.3	741.7	738.5
Wisconsin	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,772.6	2,752.3	2,754.7	2,756.0	2,755.2	2,753.9	2,736.2	2,733.8	2,727.5	2,712.3
Wyoming	303.1	301.3	298.0	295.6	293.2	291.4	288.5	288.8	287.8	287.4	283.8	283.5	282.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0	92.0	91.0	89.8	88.7	85.8	87.1	86.5	87.4	85.2
Alaska	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.1	15.9	15.9
Arizona	162.9	155.8	149.0	145.2	141.7	139.4	140.6	136.9	136.3	136.4	134.7	133.9	132.0
Arkansas	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.3	53.2	52.1	54.6	53.1	54.1	51.0	51.1	51.8	51.2
California	722.6	712.8	682.8	674.8	665.4	655.3	643.8	632.4	629.2	616.6	615.0	614.0	606.5
Colorado	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.3	140.6	138.8	137.5	138.9	137.4	134.5	132.4	133.2	130.4
Connecticut	58.5	56.9	54.9	53.2	51.9	53.0	50.9	50.5	50.8	51.8	52.5	51.5	51.3
Delaware ²	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.2	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.6	21.6
District of Columbia ²	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.0	12.0
Florida	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.6	427.4	435.2	429.9	428.8	433.3	420.8	411.2	405.2	405.1
Georgia	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.5	176.4	171.6	168.9	166.2	162.6	161.4	162.2	164.3	160.8
Hawaii ²	36.5	36.4	35.5	33.9	32.7	32.8	33.1	32.8	32.3	31.6	32.2	31.3	31.6
Idaho	41.7	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.0	38.0	38.5	38.1	36.8	37.4	35.9
Illinois	236.4	235.5	235.4	232.9	228.1	226.0	221.1	220.4	220.7	219.3	221.8	217.5	209.8
Indiana	130.8	131.1	131.5	127.9	125.3	127.1	126.0	124.9	123.4	120.0	123.9	125.1	120.9
Iowa	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.8	66.5	66.9	65.6	66.0	65.3	65.2	64.6	64.7	62.8
Kansas	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.4	57.0	56.6	55.7	57.0	56.4	56.3	57.0	58.3	56.8
Kentucky	77.8	75.5	73.0	70.8	70.9	69.1	68.7	67.9	67.6	66.9	66.7	65.9	64.8
Louisiana	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.5	139.5	140.1	140.8	139.6	140.0	136.4	135.9	135.1	133.5
Maine	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.4
Maryland ²	170.9	168.8	164.1	159.6	154.7	154.3	153.8	152.0	148.5	148.8	140.9	140.4	139.4
Massachusetts	122.6	120.6	121.1	118.9	116.6	113.8	111.9	111.1	108.6	108.3	108.6	108.8	107.0
Michigan	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.4	133.5	130.7	124.8	121.5	120.4	117.9	123.0	121.9	119.0
Minnesota	99.6	98.4	97.8	95.1	95.1	97.0	92.8	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.6	93.6	91.9
Mississippi	58.1	58.5	57.4	57.2	58.7	60.4	61.4	59.6	54.8	54.4	52.1	52.1	52.7
Missouri	139.0	133.0	133.0	129.2	129.7	127.5	126.9	124.6	122.0	121.1	120.5	121.1	119.9
Montana	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	25.7	24.9	25.7	25.4	25.8	25.2	24.9	25.6	22.9
Nebraska ²	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.3	47.4	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.7	48.0	47.8	48.4	46.4
Nevada	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4	97.1	93.2	91.6	88.9	86.1	82.6	82.0	82.3	77.6
New Hampshire	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.3	20.9	20.9
New Jersey	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.9	146.8	141.3	140.9	144.0	143.8	138.5	140.0	137.2	134.8
New Mexico	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.6	49.2	49.4	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.9	47.1	47.7	47.8
New York	346.6	346.7	346.6	341.6	338.0	336.1	333.9	338.2	334.3	324.8	322.2	321.5	321.3
North Carolina	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.4	195.8	195.6	193.3	192.3	193.4	194.4	187.9	188.3	187.1
North Dakota	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.6	21.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.6	21.8	19.7
Ohio	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.3	181.8	183.7	181.3	180.0	174.6	174.8	175.7	177.7	176.4
Oklahoma	76.6	76.3	75.5	74.4	74.7	72.9	72.2	72.7	71.9	73.1	74.0	72.8	73.5
Oregon	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.9	78.9	78.9	79.7	77.8	77.9	78.4	76.6	76.2	75.1
Pennsylvania	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.9	234.8	234.5	234.9	231.1	229.1	228.0	228.7	229.7	227.1
Rhode Island	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	17.5	17.6	17.6
South Carolina	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.6	103.8	104.3	102.8	99.4	97.6	97.4	96.9	95.8	96.3
South Dakota ²	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.7	20.6
Tennessee ²	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.8	111.8	108.5	106.3	106.0	103.1	103.5	102.7	102.6	99.1
Texas	655.8	650.5	635.4	618.0	615.6	604.6	594.3	593.4	581.5	575.4	557.9	560.2	555.8
Utah	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.1	76.6	75.0	74.1	74.4	73.9	72.6	73.3	72.5	70.3
Vermont	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	11.9
Virginia	210.0	205.6	200.1	197.6	194.6	192.4	190.7	191.0	193.0	192.1	191.5	193.5	195.6
Washington	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.3	178.3	176.7	174.7	170.0	170.6	166.6	165.1	161.1	155.5
West Virginia	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0	34.4	35.3	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.3	35.3	36.5	36.3
Wisconsin	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.3	101.6	106.7	104.9	104.4	105.1	102.9	105.4	104.9	99.1
Wyoming	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.1	25.4	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.1	23.7	23.4	23.4	21.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.9	12.8
Arizona	170.5	167.9	166.2	165.8	166.5	165.0	163.0	160.1	160.3	160.4	160.3	160.8	159.3
Arkansas	176.9	173.2	170.3	166.9	167.0	163.6	162.6	162.9	161.5	162.3	162.3	161.8	162.8
California	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,338.2	1,324.0	1,314.1	1,306.8	1,302.3	1,298.8	1,295.1	1,289.1	1,284.1	1,278.2
Colorado	139.9	138.3	137.0	134.7	133.4	131.8	129.6	129.4	129.1	128.7	127.8	128.2	127.8
Connecticut	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8	175.1	174.2	173.3	172.1	172.1	171.5	170.7	169.4	169.3
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida	357.7	355.4	349.2	343.3	340.0	335.0	331.0	329.0	325.0	325.8	321.5	319.0	319.4
Georgia	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.5	364.8	361.5	357.9	355.6	350.7	349.4	343.1	343.5	343.6
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4	57.4	57.0	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.7	56.2
Illinois	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.3	593.5	583.8	578.2	575.7	578.3	576.4	574.7	574.3	572.9
Indiana	494.7	478.4	470.2	461.4	453.8	437.9	428.7	435.3	437.3	440.3	437.0	442.4	441.3
Iowa	222.3	219.3	210.8	208.4	206.9	202.3	201.0	196.0	201.1	202.9	203.6	204.2	202.4
Kansas	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.6	173.6	170.8	168.6	167.2	164.1	161.2	162.1	161.6	159.5
Kentucky	230.6	220.5	217.3	215.1	211.6	210.1	208.1	211.4	210.0	209.0	208.2	209.1	208.8
Louisiana	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.0	146.5	144.6	143.5	142.3	141.9	140.4	140.5	139.8	138.7
Maine	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.9	54.0	53.2	53.3	53.1	52.4	52.3	52.6	52.4	52.2
Maryland	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8	124.0	123.5	122.9	122.8	122.2	121.6	122.2	123.5	123.4
Massachusetts	281.1	279.1	276.3	274.2	273.0	273.0	271.2	269.2	268.8	267.9	265.5	266.4	266.9
Michigan	543.6	490.1	491.8	492.1	471.1	455.3	435.6	453.6	457.3	461.2	465.7	460.1	452.9
Minnesota	327.5	318.2	313.5	308.3	304.0	300.2	295.9	296.7	295.2	296.4	293.3	293.4	294.4
Mississippi	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.2	145.4	143.2	144.5	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	145.0	145.5
Missouri	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9	262.6	259.9	259.2	262.5	260.8	258.7	260.7	258.7	260.1
Montana	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.1
Nebraska	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.8	94.2	93.9	92.5	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.4	90.8	91.5
Nevada	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.3	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.0	43.9	43.3
New Hampshire	72.3	71.7	71.0	69.9	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.7	67.5	67.2	65.7	65.7	65.7
New Jersey	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2	271.4	271.4	272.8	275.5	273.2	272.6	272.7	275.6	270.2
New Mexico	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3	32.1	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.4	29.9	30.1	30.6	30.4
New York	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.6	500.5	495.2	493.2	490.8	489.2	487.9	485.4	482.1	482.5
North Carolina	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.7	453.9	449.1	447.7	442.8	440.5	440.5	442.1	438.5	437.6
North Dakota	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.2	24.9	24.4	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.7	23.7
Ohio	703.7	663.5	660.6	649.9	638.2	626.0	614.5	614.5	621.8	619.1	619.4	613.1	614.5
Oklahoma	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3	138.5	135.6	135.2	134.5	132.6	132.2	132.6	131.6	133.5
Oregon	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.2	170.8	169.3	167.8	165.0	165.9	165.0	162.4	163.0	164.8
Pennsylvania	621.5	614.9	602.1	589.4	581.6	577.4	573.2	572.4	570.1	570.5	568.4	566.0	564.9
Rhode Island	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.0	43.7	42.7	42.1	42.0	42.1	41.4
South Carolina	234.4	229.8	223.8	220.3	218.5	215.5	214.0	212.2	212.6	212.2	211.8	213.0	212.7
South Dakota	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.2	38.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.2	37.2
Tennessee	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1	325.8	319.3	315.0	322.0	319.4	318.5	319.7	319.6	316.5
Texas	909.6	898.7	890.0	876.7	867.6	855.5	847.4	843.6	832.2	823.2	823.6	820.4	820.0
Utah	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.5	114.3	113.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.4	112.4	111.5	111.3
Vermont	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.0	30.2	29.2
Virginia	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.3	243.9	241.0	239.4	236.6	236.4	237.4	236.0	236.1	235.7
Washington	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.2	269.4	266.9	266.8	266.4	265.1	263.6	261.1	261.3	260.8
West Virginia	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.7	50.8	50.4	49.6	49.9	49.5	49.6	50.1	49.7
Wisconsin	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.7	441.8	438.7	438.7	437.6	438.0	440.7	437.8	438.0	436.8
Wyoming	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.1	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	381.7	382.1	378.3	379.9	377.9	377.7	375.6	377.9	376.0	373.1	373.8	372.0	371.0
Alaska	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.7	64.2
Arizona	493.6	486.2	484.3	484.5	482.7	482.1	479.6	476.8	474.0	470.8	472.9	471.0	471.0
Arkansas	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.9	236.0	236.8	236.8	235.6	234.4	232.5	230.6	231.0	228.8
California	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,719.9	2,700.2	2,695.3	2,682.8	2,673.7	2,668.9	2,668.7	2,664.4	2,655.2	2,639.9
Colorado	420.7	421.3	417.7	416.3	414.5	414.6	414.9	414.2	411.0	409.0	408.3	406.5	405.2
Connecticut	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.9	297.6	298.8	298.3	297.4	297.1	293.1	291.6	291.3	289.4
Delaware	77.4	77.4	76.7	76.8	76.3	76.9	77.0	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.0	74.8	74.6
District of Columbia	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.6	26.7
Florida	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,522.1	1,519.6	1,513.3	1,503.3	1,490.4	1,488.1	1,477.6	1,474.6	1,477.7	1,467.9
Georgia	851.2	851.5	846.5	843.6	835.8	831.4	832.4	824.0	815.1	810.4	808.0	808.4	800.7
Hawaii	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.9	113.7	113.6	112.7	113.2	111.5	110.7	110.3	109.7	109.0
Idaho	127.2	126.4	124.8	124.2	122.4	122.0	122.3	124.1	122.5	121.3	121.1	120.8	120.5
Illinois	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,171.1	1,165.8	1,160.9	1,160.4	1,154.6	1,149.1	1,140.6	1,138.8	1,137.6	1,132.4
Indiana	569.9	567.2	565.6	563.8	559.8	559.8	559.0	556.0	555.8	553.7	553.6	550.4	547.9
Iowa	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.5	312.7	312.6	312.3	309.7	310.8	306.5	303.7	304.3	300.1
Kansas	262.6	262.4	262.0	260.3	259.0	257.1	255.4	254.4	254.1	254.4	254.3	253.4	252.6
Kentucky	376.3	373.5	373.2	372.3	373.7	368.6	367.7	366.2	364.4	362.0	361.6	358.6	357.9
Louisiana	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.2	379.4	378.3	379.2	375.5	374.5	372.4	370.2	372.4	370.1
Maine	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.5	120.4	120.0	119.0	118.5	117.9	117.5	116.4	115.8	115.2
Maryland	452.6	452.7	451.9	447.5	449.7	448.2	448.1	444.1	443.1	444.4	443.0	440.8	439.1
Massachusetts	555.0	556.9	552.8	548.9	546.9	547.3	546.3	546.7	546.8	544.1	541.4	538.8	533.8
Michigan	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.4	724.8	719.6	719.3	716.8	710.6	703.4	701.3	696.6	693.3
Minnesota	512.9	514.7	511.9	509.0	508.1	503.1	504.2	501.9	499.4	502.8	498.1	499.4	495.6
Mississippi	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.1	217.2	216.5	218.1	216.0	216.1	213.6	213.6	211.3	211.1
Missouri	535.4	536.4	534.1	532.9	530.7	529.6	530.1	528.3	528.4	529.1	526.7	525.7	523.1
Montana	91.6	90.2	90.7	90.1	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.2	89.4	89.9	88.3
Nebraska	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.5	201.0	199.6	199.2	201.1	199.6	199.1	196.7	195.4	196.2
Nevada	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.4	224.4	225.7	224.8	224.7	224.0	223.6	222.6	223.1	220.1
New Hampshire	139.0	142.5	142.9	141.8	139.4	139.7	139.7	138.7	138.8	138.0	138.8	138.6	138.6
New Jersey	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7	847.7	843.9	843.7	836.6	839.4	839.1	835.3	826.2	830.1
New Mexico	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.0	138.8	138.7	136.9	136.0	134.7	134.6	133.5	131.8	129.9
New York	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,483.8	1,473.1	1,466.9	1,465.4	1,462.3	1,461.3	1,460.8	1,461.0	1,460.4	1,460.0
North Carolina	743.9	744.9	738.0	732.8	729.7	730.6	733.6	727.8	724.7	719.1	719.7	721.1	720.3
North Dakota	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	78.6	78.1	78.1	77.8	77.9
Ohio	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,004.7	998.3	1,000.7	999.7	997.0	990.2	984.4	984.4	983.2	975.7
Oklahoma	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.2	286.5	286.3	286.8	286.0	286.1	286.7	284.9	284.8	283.6
Oregon	324.5	320.8	318.2	315.0	313.4	313.8	311.9	313.8	314.1	312.2	312.9	313.1	314.5
Pennsylvania	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,101.3	1,096.6	1,096.1	1,093.1	1,090.5	1,088.8	1,084.5	1,083.3	1,083.5	1,077.1
Rhode Island	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	73.5	72.7	72.1	71.4	71.4
South Carolina	362.9	360.8	359.6	360.0	358.4	358.2	356.5	356.0	357.0	356.9	356.5	353.5	353.4
South Dakota	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.0	80.8	81.0	81.2	81.0
Tennessee	587.0	585.6	581.9	579.7	577.8	574.2	573.0	571.8	570.6	569.1	563.5	562.6	560.9
Texas	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,106.0	2,085.1	2,076.0	2,054.0	2,046.3	2,051.4	2,037.9	2,041.8	2,042.4	2,035.0
Utah	246.5	245.9	245.1	243.6	243.1	242.9	241.5	239.0	237.3	236.3	237.3	238.4	237.4
Vermont	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.5	57.1	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.5	56.2	56.1	54.8
Virginia	642.5	647.3	646.7	643.0	640.9	643.6	641.3	641.6	634.9	634.5	631.3	630.4	627.4
Washington	539.0	539.0	534.7	529.8	529.6	531.3	529.6	530.5	526.9	525.1	523.0	524.1	527.9
West Virginia	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.6	136.5	136.2	136.0	135.4	135.6	134.4	134.0	133.8	133.0
Wisconsin	528.5	530.6	526.0	524.3	516.7	512.6	513.6	518.8	517.1	515.6	514.5	510.0	507.3
Wyoming	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3	54.9	53.8	53.3	53.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.8	97.8	98.6	97.3	96.4	95.9	95.1	94.6	94.0
Alaska	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.5	14.6
Arizona	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.7	169.2	167.4	167.9	167.3	165.4	164.8	164.5	165.4	165.8
Arkansas	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.1	49.3	49.3	48.8	48.2	48.6	48.8	49.7
California	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.7	807.3	804.4	802.4	801.8	799.8	797.3	800.5	797.6	798.7
Colorado	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.6	147.4	147.8	146.7	145.9	145.3	145.2	144.7	144.4	145.4
Connecticut	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.5	140.0	139.9	139.5	139.2	138.4	137.8	137.6	137.4	137.4
Delaware	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.6	43.2	43.2	43.2
District of Columbia	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.2	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.2	26.8	26.7
Florida	519.0	518.9	516.9	511.8	507.6	504.9	502.0	498.9	497.0	496.0	495.7	494.1	496.3
Georgia	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.8	215.8	214.3	211.0	210.4	207.8	209.3	205.2	205.6	205.9
Hawaii	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.6	27.8	27.6	27.7
Idaho	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	30.6	30.9	30.9
Illinois	387.4	385.3	384.2	381.2	377.1	375.7	375.8	374.1	370.6	369.5	368.9	368.4	369.7
Indiana	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.8	133.3	131.9	133.4	134.2	133.5	132.4	134.0	131.9	133.4
Iowa	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.3	102.6	103.2	103.5	104.1
Kansas	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.3	71.6	71.3	71.3	72.8	72.5	72.1	71.8	71.8	73.2
Kentucky	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.6	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.3	88.4	87.4	87.1	86.9	87.4
Louisiana	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	92.3	92.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	90.7	91.0	91.0	91.0
Maine	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.6	31.4	31.4
Maryland	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.1	145.3	143.4	143.2	142.5	140.8	141.0	139.4	139.5	137.6
Massachusetts	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.1	209.5	209.7	208.6	207.9	206.9	206.7	205.9	204.9	205.2
Michigan	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3	193.2	192.4	192.0	191.2	189.2	188.7	189.1	188.6	187.8
Minnesota	176.6	177.7	176.9	176.3	174.4	174.6	174.4	176.0	175.4	175.7	176.0	176.3	174.6
Mississippi	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.8	162.1	162.9	162.5	162.5	161.8	161.4	161.9	162.2	162.3
Montana	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.6	22.1	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.7	22.1
Nebraska	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.2	68.3	68.7	68.2	68.5
Nevada	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.0	58.8	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.4	58.2	57.8	57.6
New Hampshire	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.6	36.5	36.4	36.2
New Jersey	260.8	259.6	258.8	259.2	259.0	258.2	256.6	256.4	254.7	255.8	252.6	251.4	249.7
New Mexico	34.3	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.6	32.4	33.4	32.8
New York	710.9	702.4	700.6	696.0	693.8	690.4	685.9	684.8	681.7	682.9	682.4	681.6	680.2
North Carolina	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9	203.7	202.7	199.7	199.4	198.9	198.8	200.1	200.1	200.3
North Dakota	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.6
Ohio	289.2	282.8	282.8	280.8	277.5	278.8	280.1	282.5	281.7	280.6	277.9	276.7	276.8
Oklahoma	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.9	80.5	80.2	80.4	81.5	81.6	80.8	81.4	81.3	81.5
Oregon	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.2	93.4	93.4	94.9	94.5	94.2
Pennsylvania	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.3	318.1	316.3	316.0	313.5	312.8	313.0	312.9	311.8	311.8
Rhode Island	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.6
South Carolina	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.7	102.5	103.7	103.0	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.3	102.2	101.7
South Dakota	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	30.0	30.9	30.6	30.5	30.8	30.5	30.1
Tennessee	143.0	139.8	139.6	139.0	137.8	138.6	137.8	137.7	135.4	136.6	136.5	136.7	135.4
Texas	651.6	643.8	644.0	645.4	640.5	641.9	646.7	646.3	646.7	643.1	647.8	651.6	649.9
Utah	72.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.0	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	70.5	71.1	71.0	70.2
Vermont	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7	12.6
Virginia	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.5	187.3	185.7	186.0	185.3	185.8	186.5	188.0	187.1	186.4
Washington	148.7	149.4	148.8	146.7	147.4	146.6	147.9	144.0	144.1	144.2	145.2	144.8	143.8
West Virginia	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.5	28.5
Wisconsin	161.5	162.1	160.9	161.3	159.9	159.6	159.0	159.3	158.6	158.6	157.3	157.3	157.1
Wyoming	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.0	11.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.1	201.5	202.6	201.9	201.8	200.8	201.9	203.3	205.9	204.1
Alaska	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.4	26.5	25.9	26.3	25.8	25.3	25.5	25.4	25.5
Arizona	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8	352.9	342.1	339.4	340.3	339.7	338.7	343.2	346.4	345.8
Arkansas	115.6	116.3	116.4	114.0	115.9	115.1	110.9	112.7	114.3	114.4	117.1	117.1	115.2
California	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,151.7	2,141.8	2,131.4	2,117.0	2,112.4	2,107.4	2,109.7	2,122.2	2,127.1	2,122.4
Colorado	339.3	334.9	329.1	326.6	323.4	324.6	320.4	323.4	322.4	322.3	323.9	326.5	324.4
Connecticut	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9	191.8	191.2	188.8	189.5	189.1	186.7	187.9	185.9	185.5
Delaware	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	54.0	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.5	54.4
District of Columbia	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.4	150.3	149.8	147.9	151.3	150.0	150.8	150.6	151.6	152.6
Florida	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,061.2	1,076.1	1,064.7	1,062.9	1,056.0	1,047.8	1,057.3	1,057.2	1,061.1	1,079.9
Georgia	538.5	529.7	526.1	523.4	516.3	508.6	512.2	513.3	507.7	506.0	508.6	511.1	510.7
Hawaii	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.8	72.7	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.6	70.7	70.6
Idaho	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.4	74.3	74.0	76.8	76.4	75.9	74.7	74.9	74.7	75.4
Illinois	834.9	827.9	816.2	801.6	796.8	796.0	796.2	796.2	790.7	785.5	789.8	790.9	790.9
Indiana	274.0	267.1	266.3	268.2	266.0	263.9	265.0	262.8	265.1	266.7	269.6	270.5	271.7
Iowa	113.5	115.0	114.9	113.0	112.6	113.3	111.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.4	115.4	114.7
Kansas	147.4	146.6	143.8	141.0	140.0	139.8	136.4	136.5	135.6	134.2	133.2	133.0	132.0
Kentucky	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.5	177.9	173.7	172.0	170.8	172.7	173.0	177.3	180.5	185.4
Louisiana	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.3	201.7	201.5	202.0	200.8	200.3	199.6	201.1	202.1	201.4
Maine	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.6	54.7	55.4	55.8	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.2	54.9	54.7
Maryland	400.1	404.9	400.9	397.7	394.4	396.8	395.1	394.6	399.4	399.7	402.0	406.6	406.0
Massachusetts	471.7	467.9	463.6	459.4	455.8	458.1	457.3	458.2	460.4	460.4	464.7	466.2	464.8
Michigan	525.4	516.1	512.3	505.2	504.5	502.3	490.3	479.6	474.4	486.2	512.0	516.2	514.6
Minnesota	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.1	295.4	294.8	291.9	292.5	294.1	293.0	300.5	303.4	307.3
Mississippi	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9	88.5	86.9	86.0	85.2	85.8	85.4	86.3	86.0	85.0
Missouri	342.2	341.0	336.6	334.6	333.1	332.6	328.7	330.0	328.4	327.9	329.0	328.7	330.3
Montana	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.8	38.8	38.5	39.2	38.0
Nebraska	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.7	99.7	99.0	98.3	99.0	97.8	97.9	98.0	97.7	96.9
Nevada	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1	141.6	141.4	142.1	141.8	139.5	143.6	141.0	137.8	138.9
New Hampshire	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.4	64.4	65.0	64.6	65.3	64.7	65.5	64.5	67.0	69.1
New Jersey	599.3	591.5	584.4	581.1	577.8	578.3	578.3	582.4	583.5	580.1	578.3	576.4	579.9
New Mexico	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9	105.4	105.0	104.8	103.8	101.7	102.3	100.3	100.9	100.1
New York	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,125.2	1,122.0	1,118.5	1,105.9	1,107.5	1,107.7	1,101.4	1,098.1	1,100.4	1,097.4
North Carolina	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.5	466.0	465.1	464.1	468.1	466.4	463.6	468.1	467.9	469.8
North Dakota	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	29.4	29.5	29.6
Ohio	642.3	638.2	633.5	619.7	617.6	618.6	614.1	614.5	606.0	615.4	623.7	631.6	625.1
Oklahoma	185.3	185.1	180.9	177.6	175.3	171.4	168.8	171.3	168.9	169.7	173.0	171.8	174.8
Oregon	190.6	188.8	185.2	183.0	180.4	180.4	180.4	180.4	178.6	180.3	181.0	181.1	181.5
Pennsylvania	700.3	696.8	688.5	684.2	680.0	673.9	668.1	666.4	664.4	667.1	668.1	667.1	671.8
Rhode Island	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.0	51.3	51.7	51.3	50.6
South Carolina	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.3	211.5	210.5	215.6	214.9	216.2	217.7	218.1	225.5	223.7
South Dakota	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.8	26.1	26.0	26.3
Tennessee	312.8	313.9	311.1	308.9	305.1	307.8	303.5	302.7	301.6	305.2	308.6	308.7	307.6
Texas	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,302.2	1,276.9	1,275.8	1,270.3	1,287.2	1,272.9	1,261.6	1,274.9	1,278.5	1,273.2
Utah	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4	157.4	155.9	152.6	151.0	150.9	152.5	153.6	152.6	154.4
Vermont	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.8	20.4
Virginia	649.9	649.9	644.1	640.1	641.6	642.9	639.2	634.3	633.8	629.4	636.2	633.4	638.4
Washington	344.2	344.2	335.5	330.5	329.8	327.5	327.8	329.3	326.0	325.3	328.4	332.1	333.3
West Virginia	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.4	59.6	60.5	61.1	61.6	60.3
Wisconsin	269.0	265.7	258.1	254.3	255.0	256.9	257.7	258.7	257.5	256.6	252.6	255.3	252.1
Wyoming	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	17.6	18.1	17.6	17.5	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	211.5	213.6	213.2	213.4	213.6	217.2	217.5	217.8	217.9	220.7	218.6	219.7	219.0
Alaska	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.6	38.3	39.0	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.7	39.7
Arizona	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.1	315.9	314.8	318.9	321.5	319.6	317.9	321.6	324.2	326.2
Arkansas	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7	162.5	164.3	169.0	169.8	169.3	169.4	169.4	169.2	170.0
California	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,750.0	1,744.8	1,744.3	1,743.5	1,738.4	1,747.5	1,744.7	1,758.7	1,757.0	1,764.5
Colorado	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.7	256.0	257.5	258.7	259.8	257.9	259.4	260.2	261.0	261.0
Connecticut	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.4	299.8	300.7	300.2	299.8	301.3	299.3	298.8	299.2	300.5
Delaware	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.5	62.5
District of Columbia	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.7	106.4	106.7	106.2	106.9	104.2	106.1	104.8	106.1
Florida	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,059.2	1,050.7	1,046.5	1,052.0	1,051.2	1,056.0	1,065.0	1,070.0	1,070.0
Georgia	472.7	474.4	473.0	476.0	477.4	480.5	471.6	473.1	480.5	482.3	482.4	484.6	483.9
Hawaii	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.7	75.4	75.2	75.3	74.9	75.4	75.5	75.5
Idaho	77.5	77.6	78.3	77.9	78.1	78.7	78.9	79.5	78.2	78.6	79.1	79.2	79.6
Illinois	805.1	803.5	803.9	802.8	802.4	803.9	800.3	798.4	796.6	794.5	796.8	800.5	801.2
Indiana	418.4	418.9	422.5	417.6	418.0	416.9	416.2	415.1	419.2	417.0	417.3	414.9	414.9
Iowa	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1	210.1	209.6	209.7	209.2	208.7	210.3	212.6	212.5	211.7
Kansas	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.6	178.1	178.2	176.5	177.3	177.1	176.9	179.0	178.8	179.2
Kentucky	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.2	246.1	246.9	245.7	246.7	246.3	246.4	246.3	246.2	246.4
Louisiana	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.2	258.5	259.8	258.2	259.5	262.0	261.9	263.1	262.4	262.9
Maine	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.7	119.1	119.3	119.2	119.3	118.8	119.3	119.5	120.0
Maryland	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1	389.4	390.7	390.8	393.0	393.0	393.1	395.9	396.9	396.6
Massachusetts	643.3	645.0	647.0	646.7	645.6	648.1	652.4	651.7	652.6	652.5	653.8	655.6	656.6
Michigan	612.4	612.6	614.6	613.9	612.8	611.6	613.6	617.5	616.5	610.7	621.4	619.9	623.8
Minnesota	451.2	451.1	454.6	454.6	459.3	458.9	455.6	458.2	457.3	455.2	457.7	457.0	456.1
Mississippi	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.5	131.1	129.5	131.1	132.9	132.7	133.1
Missouri	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.8	398.0	399.2	399.3	400.8	402.3	403.3	406.0	407.6	408.2
Montana	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	61.8	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.8	62.6	62.3	62.2
Nebraska	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.4	134.3	134.7	134.5	135.4	135.2	135.9	138.0	139.3	139.1
Nevada	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.0	98.6	98.1	97.4	98.2	99.4	99.3	99.7
New Hampshire	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.4	107.1	106.9	106.9	106.4	107.3	107.1	107.9	107.9	107.7
New Jersey	600.3	597.9	599.1	598.3	599.2	597.7	596.7	593.5	594.7	593.1	598.1	598.2	597.7
New Mexico	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.1	118.4	118.6	118.7	119.6	119.4	119.8	120.9	120.5
New York	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.7	1,659.3	1,657.4	1,660.4	1,654.6	1,667.7	1,682.3	1,683.3	1,686.5	1,688.9
North Carolina	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.4	543.9	543.5	540.7	541.7	541.6	540.6	546.0	547.7	548.0
North Dakota	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	54.1
Ohio	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.8	822.6	828.6	829.6	836.2	838.5	835.6	834.8	833.9	834.0
Oklahoma	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2	199.0	200.1	199.6	201.2	201.1	199.8	201.4	202.8	204.1
Oregon	223.7	225.9	223.8	223.9	224.5	224.9	227.0	227.3	226.4	226.1	226.4	225.5	228.4
Pennsylvania	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.1	1,118.7	1,117.1	1,123.3	1,126.0	1,129.2	1,119.1	1,129.9	1,133.5	1,132.8
Rhode Island	100.5	99.9	100.4	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.6	99.6
South Carolina	208.7	206.4	207.5	206.1	206.6	208.2	208.8	208.8	209.0	208.9	208.2	210.3	211.1
South Dakota	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.6	64.2	64.1	63.6
Tennessee	363.5	363.9	364.9	366.8	364.9	363.8	366.1	364.4	365.6	366.0	368.8	370.6	372.0
Texas	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.8	1,338.6	1,343.2	1,345.0	1,353.6	1,355.1	1,357.9	1,371.9	1,373.0	1,377.8
Utah	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.7	149.7	150.1	149.2	151.2	151.3	153.1	155.3	157.4	156.1
Vermont	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.6	60.8	60.4	61.8	62.2	62.0
Virginia	441.7	441.7	439.2	437.7	441.0	440.3	446.2	449.3	452.7	446.5	449.3	450.4	452.4
Washington	364.9	363.9	365.8	364.7	364.2	364.6	362.0	367.0	365.5	366.0	367.7	370.3	370.9
West Virginia	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.6	117.9	118.9	119.5	119.5	119.2	119.1
Wisconsin	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.9	414.4	413.0	412.8	411.8	413.8	413.6	414.4	416.3	418.2
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.6	172.8	173.2	174.3	175.7	171.1	168.7	170.0	169.6	167.4
Alaska	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.0	30.6	30.1
Arizona	260.8	260.3	257.8	256.3	257.6	258.1	259.1	260.2	258.3	254.5	255.2	257.2	256.4
Arkansas	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.1	103.4	101.5	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.7	102.3	101.9	101.0
California	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.0	1,518.3	1,516.2	1,513.6	1,516.9	1,514.9	1,511.1	1,511.0	1,506.4	1,501.4
Colorado	270.8	269.2	271.5	268.7	266.2	262.7	262.3	262.0	262.5	260.4	263.0	262.5	261.7
Connecticut	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.4	135.7	137.8	136.2	139.4	136.5	138.9	140.6	140.4	138.7
Delaware	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.2	38.6	38.1	37.6
District of Columbia	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.9	58.5	58.7	59.3	59.3	58.8	59.9	59.6	58.8
Florida	920.0	921.9	924.1	915.2	913.0	897.3	901.9	914.1	908.4	908.5	910.1	913.7	910.0
Georgia	386.6	387.6	384.5	382.8	385.2	388.7	389.1	387.9	382.4	381.9	387.0	388.4	386.3
Hawaii	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.3	101.4	101.2	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.5	99.6
Idaho	61.2	60.4	60.4	60.7	59.7	59.9	59.7	60.1	60.7	61.1	61.4	62.2	61.6
Illinois	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.4	513.5	517.6	518.8	522.9	520.5	520.6	516.2	511.3	508.7
Indiana	283.4	285.5	284.5	286.1	286.5	288.7	290.0	283.8	283.0	282.3	277.3	278.0	276.6
Iowa	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.1	132.3	132.0	133.6	133.5	133.2	134.4	134.9	133.9	130.6
Kansas	115.5	116.5	116.1	117.0	115.1	115.1	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.3	113.7	111.3	112.6
Kentucky	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.7	173.8	173.3	173.4	171.9	173.8	171.8	172.3	173.7	169.0
Louisiana	198.0	200.2	198.8	199.8	196.9	196.9	195.5	194.9	192.3	192.1	192.4	191.9	192.4
Maine	58.4	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.5	58.8	57.8	58.2	57.1	57.5
Maryland	229.0	230.6	230.0	227.6	228.4	233.4	235.0	238.7	236.0	233.6	233.4	230.1	228.5
Massachusetts	299.0	301.6	303.1	297.4	296.8	300.9	303.7	308.2	308.4	301.8	301.4	301.0	297.6
Michigan	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.5	383.9	386.3	387.9	392.9	389.8	385.7	384.5	381.7	378.6
Minnesota	240.3	238.7	237.7	236.5	235.7	240.9	239.6	242.9	239.9	235.6	238.1	236.6	235.3
Mississippi	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.3	123.1	123.2	123.0	122.2	121.0	119.6	119.5	119.2	119.1
Missouri	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.8	276.2	277.1	276.4	275.9	273.7	271.1	272.6	271.4	270.4
Montana	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.0	58.6	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.3	59.1	59.6	58.3	57.6
Nebraska	83.4	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.0	82.3	82.7	82.3	85.2	83.9	82.5	81.1	80.2
Nevada	324.1	320.1	318.2	315.8	316.3	315.0	312.5	310.1	307.9	307.6	308.1	304.8	301.2
New Hampshire	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.0	62.4	62.0	62.3	61.3	62.4	63.6	60.3	61.0
New Jersey	345.7	346.0	343.4	340.1	332.8	336.6	333.6	338.7	338.3	338.6	338.8	340.5	340.3
New Mexico	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.5	84.6	85.1	82.9	83.0	83.0	84.1	86.4	85.9	86.7
New York	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5	706.6	705.3	704.1	710.1	706.3	706.4	701.9	703.6	702.5
North Carolina	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.3	388.4	392.2	389.9	392.8	392.8	389.0	389.2	387.2	384.6
North Dakota	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.4	34.5	35.1	34.4	34.3	33.8	33.9	34.1	34.1
Ohio	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.5	499.0	498.1	499.2	504.4	499.2	493.1	494.8	493.8	494.1
Oklahoma	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.7	145.5	145.9	146.5	145.0	144.7	139.7	139.9	140.2	140.7
Oregon	171.1	170.6	167.9	166.8	166.8	167.7	167.1	166.8	163.5	163.8	162.4	162.4	161.4
Pennsylvania	501.8	501.7	498.7	494.8	491.3	493.1	494.5	496.7	494.6	494.0	495.4	490.7	488.9
Rhode Island	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.0	50.7	50.1	50.4	50.5	49.3	48.9	48.2	47.8
South Carolina	206.7	205.5	204.7	204.9	204.0	204.7	204.4	206.9	206.9	204.0	202.7	200.2	199.2
South Dakota	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.4	42.8
Tennessee	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.2	268.1	271.0	272.2	272.4	272.2	271.7	270.4	270.6	270.3
Texas	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,006.6	1,016.0	1,017.3	1,019.6	1,023.5	1,013.7	1,001.3	1,000.9	1,006.6	1,000.1
Utah	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.5	110.3	109.6	108.1	105.9	104.9
Vermont	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.6	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.4	30.3	31.4
Virginia	339.8	339.9	339.8	338.0	343.8	350.1	346.1	346.1	344.3	345.9	342.1	342.9	342.8
Washington	284.6	283.8	285.6	282.7	283.7	286.8	291.4	292.6	294.3	293.7	286.6	280.5	281.9
West Virginia	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.5	71.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	70.5	70.8	71.1	70.7
Wisconsin	254.2	252.3	250.1	250.7	248.7	252.2	258.0	255.0	254.1	245.1	244.8	241.8	241.0
Wyoming	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.4	33.6	33.5	32.9	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.5	33.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2009													
	2008	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
		Government												
Alabama	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.1	383.6	383.1	383.0	384.0	383.8	384.6	385.4	386.0	385.8	
Alaska	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.9	83.6	83.9	84.5	84.2	84.2	83.7	84.0	84.3	84.6	
Arizona	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.5	431.6	426.6	421.8	427.7	424.5	421.6	417.6	417.3	414.4	
Arkansas	216.3	215.6	216.2	217.2	218.1	217.9	220.2	220.5	220.1	220.3	220.8	220.8	221.1	
California	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,511.4	2,523.8	2,512.2	2,501.8	2,500.2	2,504.6	2,462.7	2,478.6	2,473.6	2,470.9	
Colorado	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.4	391.4	393.2	390.0	389.5	391.5	392.7	393.3	392.9	391.1	
Connecticut	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8	248.9	250.0	249.5	247.2	245.3	246.7	246.9	247.0	246.4	
Delaware	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1	62.1	61.6	59.8	59.5	59.7	61.9	62.6	62.7	62.5	
District of Columbia	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.6	236.0	236.7	238.3	250.0	246.5	241.4	242.6	243.0	243.1	
Florida	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.8	1,120.0	1,115.3	1,119.9	1,122.5	1,119.9	1,121.6	1,119.7	1,120.0	1,114.2	
Georgia	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.0	692.1	694.5	691.3	690.7	680.8	681.0	683.6	682.4	683.5	
Hawaii	125.6	127.4	125.4	126.0	129.8	126.6	126.7	127.2	124.3	124.3	124.1	123.5	123.8	
Idaho	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7	121.0	120.5	121.8	120.0	119.6	118.2	117.8	117.4	117.9	
Illinois	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.6	861.3	858.2	853.5	849.4	848.4	856.6	855.3	856.0	854.6	
Indiana	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.4	440.0	439.3	437.6	434.8	435.8	439.0	440.7	440.4	439.1	
Iowa	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.6	253.5	253.2	253.3	253.9	254.2	252.9	252.4	252.6	252.6	
Kansas	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8	264.2	265.1	254.8	261.8	260.9	259.2	260.7	260.9	262.0	
Kentucky	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4	318.9	321.0	320.7	319.9	320.8	314.7	316.2	316.0	316.7	
Louisiana	366.9	365.6	364.6	365.4	366.9	367.7	366.5	369.4	369.8	367.1	367.3	367.1	366.4	
Maine	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.8	102.9	103.3	102.6	102.2	101.8	101.5	101.9	
Maryland	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.4	493.2	492.1	491.1	493.3	492.0	490.7	494.0	492.9	491.1	
Massachusetts	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0	438.0	434.3	431.6	429.5	428.7	428.4	428.7	427.8	428.7	
Michigan	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.0	641.8	643.2	645.3	658.0	657.9	635.2	635.6	632.3	630.6	
Minnesota	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.6	419.3	420.4	418.5	419.7	419.2	416.1	417.4	414.7	415.0	
Mississippi	250.5	250.1	250.9	250.8	252.5	252.5	256.8	256.3	253.1	252.3	253.8	252.9	252.5	
Missouri	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.9	450.6	451.6	449.5	449.3	451.8	454.5	453.0	452.0	451.8	
Montana	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.1	90.0	91.0	87.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	90.3	88.8	89.0	
Nebraska	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.3	167.8	167.8	167.5	170.9	170.4	168.3	168.0	168.3	167.9	
Nevada	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7	157.4	157.4	157.3	158.2	159.2	159.8	156.8	154.4	154.1	
New Hampshire	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.6	97.6	93.1	95.3	93.1	95.3	95.7	95.0	
New Jersey	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.9	652.1	651.3	650.4	644.3	643.1	646.9	650.0	651.6	650.4	
New Mexico	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9	200.3	199.8	200.1	198.9	198.1	199.0	201.0	202.3	201.5	
New York	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,501.6	1,505.1	1,509.2	1,507.0	1,563.7	1,562.8	1,496.5	1,498.8	1,497.0	1,494.2	
North Carolina	717.4	720.7	720.0	721.0	720.0	715.2	717.4	696.2	717.2	728.6	732.9	734.0	734.8	
North Dakota	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.9	79.2	79.5	79.4	78.9	77.7	77.5	77.9	77.6	77.8	
Ohio	792.1	787.5	788.4	787.8	790.0	790.3	787.2	791.1	786.4	790.4	791.2	789.1	788.1	
Oklahoma	328.5	328.4	329.2	329.6	331.7	331.3	332.7	331.7	332.3	333.4	333.3	333.7	332.9	
Oregon	300.8	300.6	300.8	300.1	302.2	301.7	299.9	303.7	302.1	298.4	299.3	298.3	298.0	
Pennsylvania	752.7	753.1	751.4	750.3	752.8	753.1	751.7	758.2	755.3	755.3	757.6	755.5	753.6	
Rhode Island	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1	62.6	62.1	61.6	61.3	61.2	62.0	61.5	61.1	61.0	
South Carolina	343.3	340.7	340.4	340.1	341.1	341.5	345.2	341.2	340.6	345.5	343.8	343.3	342.2	
South Dakota	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0	76.5	76.9	76.6	78.4	78.7	78.8	77.7	77.6	76.6	
Tennessee	427.1	428.8	427.8	427.2	426.1	430.3	428.5	441.1	435.3	428.9	429.8	428.8	428.6	
Texas	1,785.9	1,796.8	1,798.6	1,801.7	1,809.1	1,811.7	1,826.1	1,835.3	1,826.0	1,834.1	1,867.3	1,869.7	1,867.9	
Utah	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.5	217.1	217.7	217.1	213.4	214.5	217.0	217.7	217.1	217.3	
Vermont	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.6	55.3	55.2	53.8	53.9	53.8	53.8	
Virginia	697.6	697.5	700.5	701.3	700.5	704.8	704.4	698.4	702.4	705.2	702.8	704.2	702.3	
Washington	544.4	549.4	548.6	547.8	551.9	550.3	540.7	549.3	547.0	543.3	551.0	546.5	548.8	
West Virginia	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.1	146.9	147.0	146.1	146.3	147.6	147.4	148.5	148.2	148.7	
Wisconsin	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.8	428.6	428.5	426.0	425.6	426.9	421.9	425.3	423.4	420.7	
Wyoming	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.5	70.4	70.9	71.0	71.4	71.9	72.0	70.7	71.6	71.6	

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.
² Mining and logging is combined with construction.
³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.
NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Total private	33.3	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2	33.3
Goods-producing	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.2	39.1	39.7	39.7	40.0
Mining and logging	44.2	44.0	43.4	43.1	43.3	43.2	42.9	43.3	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.4	44.1
Construction	37.9	38.0	37.6	37.5	37.6	37.5	37.8	38.0	37.4	36.9	37.8	37.6	37.9
Manufacturing	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.5	39.5	39.9	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.6	40.8
Overtime hours	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.5
Durable goods	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.1	40.6	40.6	40.9
Overtime hours	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.4
Wood products	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.6	38.2	38.4	39.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.6	40.8	41.5	41.3	40.9	40.8	41.9	40.4	41.5
Primary metals	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.1	40.1	39.8	40.2	40.8	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.6	42.7
Fabricated metal products	39.8	39.5	39.0	39.3	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.1	40.3
Machinery	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.7	40.0	40.6	40.9	41.2
Computer and electronic products	40.6	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.8	41.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.4	38.8	39.0	39.1	39.3	39.4	40.0	40.5	41.0
Transportation equipment	40.4	40.1	40.2	40.8	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	41.9	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	38.6	38.2	38.2	40.5	38.0	39.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.8	42.4	43.0	42.7
Furniture and related products	37.7	37.5	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.2	37.9	37.9	37.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.3	39.0	38.8
Nondurable goods	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.3	40.5	40.7
Overtime hours	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7
Food manufacturing	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.7	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.5	40.7	40.9
Beverages and tobacco products	36.9	36.9	36.0	35.8	36.6	35.3	35.1	35.4	35.8	36.1	34.6	34.7	35.2
Textile mills	37.0	36.4	36.4	36.9	36.8	37.9	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.8	40.1	39.4	40.2
Textile product mills	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.6	38.3	37.9	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.3	37.6	38.7	39.4
Apparel	36.1	35.7	36.0	36.0	36.1	35.7	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.0	36.3	36.4	36.9
Leather and allied products	34.0	33.2	32.9	32.5	31.9	32.0	33.6	33.8	33.7	35.0	35.6	36.5	37.8
Paper and paper products	41.7	41.6	41.1	41.5	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.1	43.0
Printing and related support activities	37.8	37.3	37.6	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.4	38.7	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.2
Petroleum and coal products	44.8	43.8	44.2	43.7	43.4	43.3	43.1	44.1	43.3	42.2	41.7	42.6	42.2
Chemicals	41.1	41.1	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.5	41.4	41.7	42.1	42.8	42.9
Plastics and rubber products	40.0	39.7	39.5	39.9	39.8	39.8	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.7	41.0	41.3	41.3
Private service-providing	32.2	32.1	32.0	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1	32.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	32.9	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0	33.0	33.0
Wholesale trade	38.1	37.9	37.7	37.7	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.6	37.6	37.7
Retail trade	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.9	30.0	30.0	30.0
Transportation and warehousing	36.0	35.9	35.7	35.9	35.9	35.8	36.2	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.4	36.6
Utilities	42.6	43.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.6	41.4	41.4
Information	37.1	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.7	36.5	36.5
Financial activities	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	36.0	36.0	36.1	36.0	36.2
Professional and business services	34.9	34.8	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.8	35.0
Education and health services	32.4	32.2	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.2
Leisure and hospitality	24.8	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.6	24.9	24.8	24.8
Other services	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.8

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. P	Jan. P
Total private	101.8	100.8	99.8	99.2	98.9	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.8	97.2	97.9	97.9	98.2
Goods-producing	87.0	85.2	82.9	81.7	80.5	79.4	79.4	79.0	78.1	77.4	78.5	78.2	78.8
Mining and logging	134.6	131.2	125.2	121.2	118.7	117.1	114.7	113.4	112.5	110.5	112.2	113.5	117.6
Construction	95.4	93.8	90.5	88.3	87.4	85.7	85.0	84.4	82.1	80.1	82.1	81.2	81.4
Manufacturing	81.1	79.2	77.7	77.1	75.7	74.7	75.4	75.2	74.8	74.6	75.4	75.4	75.9
Durable goods	81.1	79.0	76.9	76.0	74.1	73.0	73.7	73.4	73.1	72.8	73.5	73.2	74.0
Wood products	63.1	59.7	59.9	59.0	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.6	56.8	56.5	57.6	57.9	59.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	79.6	77.5	74.9	75.4	74.5	73.2	74.5	74.0	72.7	70.7	73.1	70.4	72.4
Primary metals	74.6	71.3	69.4	67.0	65.2	62.7	63.2	64.3	63.7	64.0	66.4	66.8	67.0
Fabricated metal products	89.7	87.2	84.0	82.8	81.3	80.3	79.7	79.5	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.5	79.9
Machinery	91.8	88.9	85.5	83.7	80.9	79.1	77.9	77.6	76.4	75.9	76.5	76.8	77.3
Computer and electronic products	95.5	93.3	90.8	90.5	89.1	87.9	88.0	88.0	87.6	87.3	88.0	87.1	87.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	81.4	78.7	76.4	76.1	74.8	73.6	72.9	73.1	73.2	72.2	72.5	72.7	74.1
Transportation equipment	72.9	72.4	71.7	70.7	67.0	66.1	71.2	69.8	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.4	71.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	52.7	52.8	52.1	53.0	47.2	46.4	52.5	51.6	52.4	53.6	53.8	54.0	56.0
Furniture and related products	64.2	62.1	60.7	59.2	58.3	57.3	56.6	55.0	55.1	54.4	54.9	54.3	53.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing	84.2	82.7	81.5	81.9	81.2	80.7	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.4	81.5	80.9	81.0
Nondurable goods	80.9	79.6	78.5	78.6	78.0	77.5	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.6	78.2	78.5	78.8
Food manufacturing	97.8	97.2	97.0	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.0	98.2	97.7	98.0	98.8	99.1	98.8
Beverages and tobacco products	88.3	87.4	85.3	84.1	85.7	82.6	82.0	84.4	86.4	88.3	82.4	81.5	82.9
Textile mills	39.8	38.2	37.5	37.8	37.1	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	40.2	39.9	39.8
Textile product mills	62.9	61.6	58.7	58.4	59.0	58.2	58.7	58.6	58.7	58.3	57.4	58.3	59.7
Apparel	50.2	49.1	48.6	47.3	47.2	44.2	45.6	44.3	43.8	43.2	44.0	45.0	46.4
Leather and allied products	58.8	56.1	55.2	54.5	52.2	51.3	53.2	53.5	52.2	52.9	54.7	56.6	57.6
Paper and paper products	77.6	76.0	74.3	74.5	73.0	74.2	74.3	73.7	74.1	73.6	73.7	72.7	74.2
Printing and related support activities	79.0	76.7	76.0	75.3	74.8	74.6	74.4	74.4	73.1	72.4	71.8	71.6	70.9
Petroleum and coal products	94.4	89.7	90.5	90.4	90.6	90.4	90.7	93.1	91.1	89.8	87.3	85.7	86.9
Chemicals	90.0	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.2	86.9	87.3	87.0	86.6	87.2	89.1	90.9	91.6
Plastics and rubber products	76.4	74.5	72.6	72.2	70.6	70.0	70.4	69.7	70.0	69.9	71.2	71.9	72.4
Private service-providing	106.0	105.2	104.4	103.9	103.8	103.2	103.4	103.2	103.1	103.0	103.4	103.4	103.8
Trade, transportation, and utilities	99.2	98.6	97.5	97.3	97.3	96.7	96.6	96.1	95.8	95.7	96.0	95.9	96.0
Wholesale trade	104.5	103.1	101.8	101.2	100.6	100.2	99.4	99.4	99.0	98.8	99.2	98.9	99.0
Retail trade	95.6	95.4	94.7	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.2	93.7	93.3	93.2	93.6	93.6	94.0
Transportation and warehousing	102.9	102.0	101.0	100.5	99.9	99.1	99.6	99.3	99.7	99.0	99.1	98.9	98.8
Utilities	99.1	100.2	98.5	97.8	97.2	96.6	96.2	96.1	95.2	95.7	95.1	94.3	94.2
Information	97.8	96.7	96.0	94.7	94.1	93.2	92.8	92.4	92.1	92.0	92.2	91.4	91.3
Financial activities	106.3	105.4	104.8	103.9	103.5	102.8	102.5	102.8	102.3	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.5
Professional and business services	109.2	107.7	106.1	105.6	105.1	104.0	103.7	103.8	103.6	103.4	104.9	105.1	106.1
Education and health services	116.9	116.3	116.7	116.7	117.0	116.8	117.0	117.2	117.3	117.6	117.7	118.2	117.8
Leisure and hospitality	106.2	106.4	105.6	105.2	105.6	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	103.9	105.1	104.2	104.1
Other services	97.6	97.0	96.3	96.1	96.1	95.8	95.7	95.9	95.6	95.4	95.2	95.3	96.1

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 IV ^r	2009 III ^r	2009 IV ^r	2008 IV to 2009 IV ^r	2009 III to 2009 IV ^r
Total.....	230,151	219,140	219,050	-4.8	-0.2
Private sector.....	188,478	178,155	178,234	-5.4	.2
Natural resources and mining.....	2,342	2,086	2,067	-11.7	-3.5
Construction.....	13,188	11,359	10,952	-17.0	-13.6
Manufacturing.....	25,105	22,414	22,428	-10.7	.2
Durable goods.....	15,829	13,744	13,725	-13.3	-.6
Nondurable goods.....	9,276	8,670	8,702	-6.2	1.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,320	40,281	40,405	-4.5	1.2
Information.....	5,253	4,881	4,868	-7.3	-1.1
Financial activities.....	13,849	13,252	13,231	-4.5	-.6
Professional and business services	30,135	28,173	28,465	-5.5	4.2
Education and health services.....	30,799	30,933	31,119	1.0	2.4
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,020	16,616	16,539	-2.8	-1.8
Other services.....	8,468	8,160	8,162	-3.6	.1
Government.....	41,673	40,985	40,816	-2.1	-1.6

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^p = preliminary. ^r = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwph.pdf. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2009												2010
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P	Jan. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.43	\$18.47	\$18.52	\$18.53	\$18.55	\$18.57	\$18.62	\$18.69	\$18.71	\$18.78	\$18.80	\$18.84	\$18.89
Goods-producing	19.72	19.78	19.85	19.83	19.85	19.86	19.92	19.95	19.92	20.04	20.02	20.03	20.10
Mining and logging	23.18	23.15	23.27	23.34	23.33	23.33	23.31	23.27	23.29	23.45	23.28	23.45	23.38
Construction	22.43	22.46	22.61	22.58	22.63	22.62	22.69	22.70	22.54	22.91	22.89	22.94	23.08
Manufacturing	18.01	18.09	18.14	18.15	18.15	18.17	18.26	18.31	18.39	18.41	18.38	18.37	18.42
Excluding overtime ²	17.40	17.49	17.56	17.53	17.53	17.55	17.60	17.65	17.72	17.70	17.64	17.63	17.66
Excluding overtime ²	18.42	18.53	18.65	18.65	18.65	18.66	18.74	18.79	18.87	18.85	18.81	18.81	18.84
Excluding overtime ²	15.79	15.86	15.87	15.85	15.83	15.91	15.90	15.97	16.06	16.04	15.95	15.91	15.93
Durable goods	19.02	19.12	19.22	19.24	19.27	19.27	19.40	19.45	19.53	19.55	19.55	19.57	19.62
Nondurable goods	16.43	16.48	16.47	16.49	16.47	16.55	16.56	16.63	16.70	16.72	16.66	16.62	16.65
Private service-providing	18.13	18.17	18.22	18.25	18.27	18.29	18.34	18.42	18.46	18.51	18.54	18.59	18.63
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.36	16.38	16.40	16.42	16.45	16.41	16.44	16.54	16.56	16.59	16.65	16.72	16.76
Wholesale trade	20.39	20.50	20.57	20.70	20.86	20.78	20.86	20.98	21.03	21.08	21.16	21.35	21.46
Retail trade	12.95	12.94	12.95	12.95	12.96	12.96	12.96	13.04	13.07	13.05	13.12	13.16	13.18
Transportation and warehousing	18.72	18.70	18.82	18.77	18.77	18.67	18.75	18.82	18.77	18.91	18.94	18.96	19.05
Utilities	29.17	29.64	29.25	29.31	29.42	29.38	29.45	29.71	29.64	29.69	29.92	29.92	29.77
Information	24.99	25.13	25.33	25.30	25.45	25.48	25.48	25.67	25.54	25.69	25.68	25.60	25.58
Financial activities	20.56	20.59	20.66	20.66	20.79	20.83	20.79	20.90	20.94	21.03	21.07	21.11	21.34
Professional and business services	21.99	22.11	22.21	22.24	22.23	22.30	22.39	22.45	22.53	22.52	22.50	22.55	22.56
Education and health services	19.18	19.25	19.28	19.39	19.40	19.45	19.51	19.55	19.61	19.70	19.73	19.77	19.80
Leisure and hospitality	10.98	10.99	11.00	11.01	11.01	11.07	11.12	11.16	11.24	11.23	11.28	11.26	11.24
Other services	16.36	16.39	16.43	16.45	16.50	16.51	16.57	16.65	16.71	16.78	16.81	16.85	16.87
Total private (in constant (1982-1984) dollars) ³	8.91	8.89	8.93	8.94	8.93	8.86	8.88	8.87	8.86	8.87	8.83	8.83	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Goods-producing	\$9.54	\$9.52	\$9.57	\$9.56	\$9.56	\$9.48	\$9.50	\$9.47	\$9.43	\$9.46	\$9.40	\$9.39	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.77	8.75	8.78	8.80	8.80	8.73	8.75	8.74	8.74	8.74	8.71	8.72	(⁴)
Total private (in current dollars) ³	613.72	613.20	613.01	613.34	614.01	612.81	616.32	618.64	619.30	619.74	624.16	625.49	629.04
Goods-producing	775.00	775.38	772.17	773.37	774.15	774.54	782.86	786.03	780.86	783.56	794.79	795.19	804.00
Mining and logging	1,024.56	1,018.60	1,009.92	1,005.95	1,010.19	1,007.86	1,000.00	1,007.59	1,003.80	1,003.66	1,001.04	1,017.73	1,031.06
Construction	850.10	853.48	850.14	846.75	850.89	848.25	857.68	862.60	843.00	845.38	865.24	862.54	874.73
Manufacturing	716.80	714.56	714.72	718.74	716.93	717.72	728.57	732.40	733.76	736.40	744.39	745.82	751.54
Durable goods	757.00	757.15	755.35	761.90	759.24	761.17	774.06	778.00	781.20	783.96	793.73	794.54	802.46
Nondurable goods	652.27	650.96	648.92	653.00	652.21	655.38	659.09	663.54	666.33	668.80	671.40	673.11	677.66
Private service-providing	583.79	583.26	583.04	584.00	584.64	583.45	586.88	589.44	590.72	592.32	595.13	596.74	599.89
Trade, transportation, and utilities	538.24	538.90	536.28	538.58	541.21	538.25	540.88	542.51	543.17	545.81	549.45	551.76	553.08
Wholesale trade	776.86	776.95	775.49	780.39	784.34	781.33	780.16	786.75	786.52	788.39	795.62	802.76	809.04
Retail trade	384.62	385.61	384.62	385.91	387.50	386.21	387.50	388.59	389.49	390.20	393.60	394.80	395.40
Transportation and warehousing	673.92	671.33	671.87	673.84	673.84	668.39	678.75	679.40	683.23	686.43	689.42	690.14	697.23
Utilities	1,242.64	1,277.48	1,240.20	1,239.81	1,238.58	1,231.02	1,233.96	1,244.85	1,230.06	1,238.07	1,244.67	1,238.69	1,232.48
Information	927.13	924.78	929.61	923.45	931.47	930.02	930.02	936.96	929.66	935.12	942.46	934.40	933.67
Financial activities	744.27	743.30	745.83	743.76	748.44	747.80	746.36	754.49	753.84	757.08	760.63	759.96	772.51
Professional and business services	767.45	769.43	768.47	771.73	771.38	771.58	774.69	779.02	781.79	779.19	783.00	784.74	789.60
Education and health services	621.43	619.85	622.74	626.30	626.62	626.29	628.22	629.51	631.44	634.34	635.31	638.57	637.56
Leisure and hospitality	272.30	273.65	272.80	273.05	273.05	273.43	274.66	275.65	278.75	276.26	280.87	279.25	278.75
Other services	502.25	501.53	501.12	501.73	503.25	501.90	503.73	507.83	509.66	511.79	512.71	513.93	519.60
Total private (in constant (1982-1984) dollars) ³	296.80	295.24	295.57	295.80	295.73	292.46	294.05	293.53	293.32	292.55	293.13	293.27	(⁴)
Goods-producing	374.80	373.33	372.31	372.97	372.86	369.65	373.51	372.95	369.84	369.88	373.27	372.84	(⁴)
Private service-providing	282.33	280.83	281.12	281.65	281.89	278.45	280.00	279.68	279.78	279.60	279.50	279.79	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm		135,254	131,555	130,969	130,431	127,612	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		112,337	109,084	107,974	107,601	105,270	92,600	89,672	89,009	88,678	86,551
Goods-producing		20,263	19,350	18,177	17,873	17,375	14,767	13,995	13,132	12,837	12,420
Mining and logging		768	746	682	677	669	574	557	496	491	490
Logging	1133	55.0	53.3	48.9	47.6	46.1	48.1	46.7	42.5	41.0	--
Mining	21	713.1	692.2	633.2	629.8	622.4	526.3	510.5	453.0	450.1	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	166.5	165.1	160.6	159.9	160.5	90.2	88.4	85.8	84.0	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	220.9	211.8	209.7	204.8	199.5	179.4	172.0	168.3	164.2	--
Coal mining	2121	86.6	86.2	79.4	80.4	80.8	76.1	75.7	68.0	68.9	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	40.2	39.9	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	46.4	46.3	42.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	39.9	38.0	34.9	35.0	--	32.4	30.6	27.1	27.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	94.4	87.6	95.4	89.4	--	70.9	65.7	73.2	67.9	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.2	40.2	43.8	40.9	--	34.2	31.6	34.2	31.8	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	21.6	19.4	23.6	21.6	--	17.8	15.8	19.5	18.0	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	21.6	20.8	20.2	19.3	--	16.4	15.8	14.7	13.8	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	37.9	34.3	40.1	36.4	--	26.7	24.3	30.7	27.3	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	27.5	23.6	28.3	24.6	--	19.2	16.0	21.3	17.9	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.3	13.1	11.5	12.1	--	10.0	9.8	8.3	8.8	--
Support activities for mining	213	325.7	315.3	262.9	265.1	262.4	256.7	250.1	198.9	201.9	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	221.4	218.4	185.4	187.2	--	170.1	170.2	137.1	138.9	--
Construction	23	6,612	6,154	5,868	5,616	5,258	5,040	4,639	4,463	4,220	3,909
Construction of buildings	236	1,529.4	1,428.8	1,320.6	1,282.5	1,211.7	1,063.7	982.8	913.3	874.2	--
Residential building	2361	734.1	676.0	615.4	600.9	560.9	504.3	461.5	425.4	412.1	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	409.5	368.7	326.3	318.5	--	281.4	250.3	224.6	217.2	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	26.9	25.8	23.9	24.6	--	16.9	16.0	17.4	17.8	--
New housing operative builders	236117	30.5	28.6	24.7	24.6	--	14.1	13.0	10.1	10.6	--
Residential remodelers	236118	267.2	252.9	240.5	233.2	--	191.9	182.2	173.3	166.5	--
Nonresidential building	2362	795.3	752.8	705.2	681.6	650.8	559.4	521.3	487.9	462.1	--
Industrial building	23621	176.4	167.1	171.9	162.4	--	138.3	129.1	131.6	120.8	--
Commercial building	23622	618.9	585.7	533.3	519.2	--	421.1	392.2	356.3	341.3	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	883.5	807.4	838.3	764.1	700.4	682.3	612.7	660.0	586.5	--
Utility system construction	2371	425.4	400.6	398.3	381.3	--	346.4	322.2	326.3	308.1	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	178.1	166.1	163.3	151.9	--	139.2	128.2	127.4	115.6	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	108.6	104.7	110.0	106.6	--	92.1	87.7	94.3	91.2	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	138.7	129.8	125.0	122.8	--	115.1	106.3	104.6	101.3	--
Land subdivision	2372	71.6	66.4	58.8	57.8	--	37.0	35.4	33.6	32.3	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	277.5	238.0	290.4	241.7	--	219.0	182.5	234.3	186.9	--
Other heavy construction	2379	109.0	102.4	90.8	83.3	--	79.9	72.6	65.8	59.2	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,199.2	3,917.3	3,709.0	3,569.0	3,345.4	3,293.8	3,043.0	2,889.5	2,759.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,784.5	1,650.9	1,600.7	1,536.9	1,452.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,414.7	2,266.4	2,108.3	2,031.7	1,893.1	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	879.4	793.3	760.2	713.6	--	713.5	634.5	609.9	567.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	400.1	358.2	353.1	331.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	479.3	435.1	407.1	382.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	192.4	168.2	168.2	154.6	--	160.3	138.2	140.5	127.9	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	95.4	89.0	69.3	69.0	--	79.5	73.3	51.7	51.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Framing contractors	23813	79.2	68.5	60.9	59.6	--	65.9	55.9	50.0	48.3	--
Masonry contractors	23814	191.9	170.7	158.0	144.6	--	161.3	141.8	135.0	122.2	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	64.2	61.1	55.4	53.8	--	44.6	42.2	37.1	35.5	--
Roofing contractors	23816	176.9	162.3	173.5	160.6	--	141.0	127.9	137.9	126.5	--
Siding contractors	23817	35.8	33.5	32.9	30.2	--	25.8	23.7	24.2	22.4	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	43.6	40.0	42.0	41.2	--	35.1	31.5	33.5	32.8	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,930.3	1,861.8	1,709.7	1,693.9	--	1,492.6	1,429.1	1,298.5	1,282.8	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	723.9	699.2	658.6	651.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,206.4	1,162.6	1,051.1	1,042.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	872.3	836.5	773.2	765.3	--	694.3	660.3	601.7	594.6	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	930.4	898.5	817.3	811.7	--	702.0	674.1	607.4	600.7	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	127.6	126.8	119.2	116.9	--	96.3	94.7	89.4	87.5	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	813.4	749.0	686.8	657.9	--	640.7	585.9	541.4	515.9	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	436.6	398.7	372.1	357.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	376.8	350.3	314.7	300.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	280.1	258.7	228.7	218.1	--	235.0	217.7	191.7	180.8	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	192.2	172.0	173.9	158.2	--	155.4	137.0	141.5	127.6	--
Flooring contractors	23833	75.2	70.5	61.0	61.1	--	52.7	49.3	42.1	42.6	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	54.7	52.3	45.7	42.7	--	42.9	40.9	37.0	34.4	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	141.9	132.9	111.6	113.9	--	104.5	97.8	82.3	84.5	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	69.3	62.6	65.9	63.9	--	50.2	43.2	46.8	46.0	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	576.1	513.2	552.3	503.6	--	447.0	393.5	439.7	393.2	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	223.9	194.8	216.9	197.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	352.2	318.4	335.4	306.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	310.9	279.2	286.8	270.5	--	247.7	220.5	234.8	216.5	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	265.2	234.0	265.5	233.1	--	199.3	173.0	204.9	176.7	--
Manufacturing		12,883	12,450	11,627	11,580	11,448	9,153	8,799	8,173	8,126	8,021
Durable goods		8,095	7,777	7,099	7,078	7,005	5,639	5,382	4,860	4,835	4,781
Wood products	321	407.8	383.8	351.1	348.3	338.1	317.6	297.9	271.6	268.9	262.4
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	94.9	92.0	83.9	83.7	--	79.6	76.9	69.3	68.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	78.7	72.4	68.0	67.1	--	62.4	57.1	53.2	51.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	32.6	30.8	27.6	27.6	--	28.7	27.1	24.0	24.0	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	46.1	41.6	40.4	39.5	--	33.7	30.0	29.2	27.9	--
Other wood products	3219	234.2	219.4	199.2	197.5	--	175.6	163.9	149.1	148.1	--
Millwork	32191	113.8	111.4	99.7	98.6	--	85.3	83.6	74.3	73.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	57.9	56.1	48.7	48.0	--	41.4	40.2	34.2	33.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	55.9	55.3	51.0	50.6	--	43.9	43.4	40.1	39.7	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	53.4	51.4	47.3	46.8	--	41.1	39.7	37.0	36.8	--
All other wood products	32199	67.0	56.6	52.2	52.1	--	49.2	40.6	37.8	37.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	28.3	21.7	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	429.2	408.1	388.8	378.8	365.8	332.7	314.6	297.8	286.1	277.6
Clay products and refractories	3271	47.1	44.7	41.0	40.5	--	36.1	34.2	30.1	29.4	--
Glass and glass products	3272	91.1	88.3	82.7	81.4	--	72.7	70.5	66.4	64.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	28.8	27.9	26.4	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	62.3	60.4	56.3	54.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	199.4	188.0	183.6	175.2	--	157.5	146.4	141.3	133.1	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	96.6	87.3	93.5	86.9	--	77.6	68.1	72.2	65.7	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	102.8	100.7	90.1	88.3	--	79.9	78.3	69.1	67.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	91.6	87.1	81.5	81.7	--	66.4	63.5	60.0	58.7	--
Primary metals	331	418.1	406.5	353.3	353.3	354.6	322.9	312.2	265.3	265.9	265.6
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	95.8	94.2	82.0	81.9	--	77.3	75.3	64.6	64.3	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	57.5	56.1	48.4	48.3	--	41.6	40.7	35.3	35.3	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	62.4	60.2	54.8	54.9	--	47.0	44.7	41.3	41.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	65.0	62.8	57.6	57.9	--	46.8	45.2	39.8	40.3	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	30.2	29.7	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries	3315	137.4	133.2	110.5	110.3	--	110.2	106.3	84.3	84.3	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	82.3	80.2	63.8	64.1	--	65.9	63.9	47.2	47.3	--
Iron foundries	331511	47.8	46.6	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	55.1	53.0	46.7	46.2	--	44.3	42.4	37.1	37.0	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,465.9	1,417.4	1,279.0	1,277.0	1,267.3	1,089.6	1,049.8	938.3	933.0	924.3
Forging and stamping	3321	102.2	99.7	85.7	85.1	--	77.4	75.5	62.7	61.8	--
Metal stamping	332116	52.5	51.5	47.1	46.4	--	39.8	39.2	34.9	33.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	46.5	44.7	40.6	40.5	--	30.4	29.4	28.1	28.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	31.8	30.7	25.6	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	388.4	375.0	339.2	335.1	--	289.9	279.3	248.3	244.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	180.1	174.6	156.6	155.5	--	135.8	131.9	115.5	114.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	31.8	29.6	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	97.3	94.5	86.9	86.5	--	73.3	71.4	64.6	64.2	--
Plate work	332313	51.0	50.5	42.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	208.3	200.4	182.6	179.6	--	154.1	147.4	132.8	130.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	63.3	61.1	55.4	54.3	--	44.9	42.8	40.1	39.2	--
Sheet metal work	332322	105.2	101.0	93.1	91.4	--	78.9	75.5	68.3	67.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	39.8	38.3	34.1	33.9	--	30.3	29.1	24.4	23.6	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	97.3	94.6	86.7	85.6	--	77.8	76.0	69.8	68.7	--
Hardware	3325	26.6	26.2	23.1	23.3	--	17.6	17.8	16.6	16.8	--
Spring and wire products	3326	47.8	46.8	42.3	42.5	--	35.6	34.3	31.0	30.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	346.9	337.9	305.6	307.5	--	269.0	261.6	230.1	231.1	--
Machine shops	33271	268.6	262.0	237.2	239.5	--	211.3	205.7	179.5	180.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	78.3	75.9	68.4	68.0	--	57.7	55.9	50.6	50.6	--
Precision turned products	332721	37.8	36.8	34.5	34.4	--	29.8	29.3	27.3	27.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.5	39.1	33.9	33.6	--	27.9	26.6	23.3	23.4	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	136.9	124.0	117.6	117.9	--	105.5	93.7	90.5	90.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	72.6	62.8	60.6	60.3	--	56.1	45.9	45.9	45.3	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	64.3	61.2	57.0	57.6	--	49.4	47.8	44.6	44.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	273.3	268.5	238.2	239.5	--	186.4	182.2	161.2	160.9	--
Metal valves	33291	92.4	91.1	79.2	79.9	--	64.6	63.4	56.9	57.0	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	34.9	34.8	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other metal valves	332911,3,9	57.5	56.3	49.9	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	180.9	177.4	159.0	159.6	--	121.8	118.8	104.3	103.9	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	32.2	31.8	24.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.3	41.8	42.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	106.4	103.8	91.6	92.6	--	78.1	75.7	67.2	67.4	--
Machinery	333	1,164.0	1,129.0	984.0	982.6	972.8	743.9	717.4	605.7	606.2	598.9
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	245.2	237.0	207.5	204.2	--	154.1	146.7	123.2	120.4	--
Agricultural implements	33311	81.6	80.3	74.1	72.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	61.7	59.9	56.0	53.5	--	43.8	42.4	37.5	36.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	82.3	78.5	63.8	62.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	81.3	78.2	69.6	69.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	117.4	113.4	94.1	94.7	--	65.9	62.7	48.7	48.8	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	99.4	98.5	92.1	93.7	--	58.0	57.4	54.0	55.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	142.6	138.5	119.5	119.6	--	98.3	95.6	82.1	82.3	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	94.3	93.2	79.7	80.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	182.9	176.6	153.5	153.6	--	130.6	126.0	107.9	108.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Industrial molds	333511	35.5	33.2	30.5	30.8	--	27.5	25.7	23.5	23.8	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.4	40.3	34.0	33.7	--	27.9	26.7	21.7	21.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	66.6	64.9	56.8	57.2	--	49.5	48.5	42.5	42.9	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.4	38.2	32.2	31.9	--	25.7	25.1	20.2	20.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	106.0	103.0	91.2	91.4	--	63.8	62.3	50.3	51.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	27.5	27.1	24.3	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	78.5	75.9	66.9	66.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	270.5	262.0	226.1	225.4	--	173.2	166.7	139.5	139.9	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	56.3	54.7	48.8	49.0	--	29.4	28.9	25.8	26.7	--
Material handling equipment	33392	77.4	73.7	62.5	62.5	--	51.1	48.1	40.7	41.2	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	29.2	28.7	23.9	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	136.8	133.6	114.8	113.9	--	92.7	89.7	73.0	72.0	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,219.6	1,202.4	1,101.2	1,098.6	1,091.1	708.1	694.3	636.5	634.9	627.8
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	181.8	181.0	160.1	159.5	160.5	121.9	122.0	115.5	114.4	--
Electronic computers	334111	99.9	99.9	89.7	89.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	25.2	25.1	18.9	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	56.7	56.0	51.5	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	125.4	126.3	118.5	119.6	119.6	68.8	68.8	60.9	61.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	30.2	29.7	28.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	69.9	70.0	66.0	66.6	--	43.3	42.8	36.0	36.3	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	25.9	25.3	21.8	21.5	--	17.4	17.0	14.9	14.7	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	418.0	407.7	362.3	362.0	358.2	260.5	252.0	218.1	218.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	47.3	45.1	39.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	201.8	198.4	178.8	178.4	--	117.6	115.2	98.4	97.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	55.3	53.4	48.2	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	113.6	110.8	96.2	95.3	--	76.7	74.5	64.3	63.4	--
Electronic instruments	3345	436.6	431.6	411.7	409.2	406.1	217.2	213.6	209.3	208.1	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	61.0	60.1	58.0	57.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	152.3	152.2	148.2	147.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	21.4	20.3	18.7	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	62.9	61.6	57.3	56.6	--	35.6	34.8	33.2	33.0	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.8	45.0	41.9	42.3	--	18.7	18.3	17.0	16.3	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	93.2	92.4	87.6	86.9	--	47.5	47.2	45.2	45.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	31.9	30.5	26.8	26.8	--	22.3	20.9	17.8	17.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	411.3	404.6	364.8	362.5	363.0	297.6	292.5	257.0	254.1	255.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	54.1	52.3	48.2	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	65.9	63.6	58.7	58.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	158.2	156.8	142.5	140.7	--	113.5	112.6	97.8	95.4	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.8	27.4	24.0	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	47.0	47.3	42.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	33.6	33.0	30.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	49.8	49.1	45.9	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	133.1	131.9	115.4	115.7	--	93.3	92.8	78.1	78.4	--
Batteries	33591	25.8	25.3	23.2	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	48.3	47.3	41.8	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	59.0	59.3	50.4	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,522.2	1,402.9	1,328.9	1,333.1	1,322.5	1,091.9	994.2	937.0	938.6	929.3

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	793.6	684.5	663.0	666.2	661.9	620.0	529.4	511.3	513.1	509.7
Motor vehicles	3361	176.4	122.5	137.4	137.5	--	137.8	94.9	107.8	106.9	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	152.5	101.8	113.6	114.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobiles	336111	109.9	75.6	86.1	85.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	42.6	26.2	27.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.9	20.7	23.8	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	116.7	114.1	105.8	106.5	--	89.8	86.4	79.2	79.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	55.3	54.8	50.9	50.7	--	43.2	42.7	37.7	37.2	--
Truck trailers	336212	26.7	24.7	20.1	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	34.7	34.6	34.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	500.5	447.9	419.8	422.2	--	392.4	348.1	324.3	326.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	57.0	51.7	46.3	46.5	--	47.7	42.8	38.3	38.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	64.2	60.2	54.5	54.3	--	50.0	46.4	43.5	42.9	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.9	11.6	11.4	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	52.3	48.6	43.1	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	31.2	27.8	28.4	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	28.6	26.2	22.0	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	65.2	58.9	53.3	53.6	--	52.5	47.6	42.6	43.2	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	53.4	47.1	46.8	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	71.5	54.4	52.5	53.4	--	58.0	45.0	41.1	41.6	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	129.4	121.6	116.0	117.4	--	95.2	88.4	84.0	85.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	513.9	509.8	480.5	480.3	--	305.8	304.2	285.0	283.8	--
Aircraft	336411	242.1	240.5	231.6	231.4	--	114.7	113.9	112.4	112.8	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	86.3	86.0	78.7	79.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	106.1	104.8	93.3	92.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	79.4	78.5	76.9	76.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	29.7	27.5	19.2	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	142.6	139.9	129.5	130.4	--	111.8	109.5	100.5	100.4	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.0	103.4	99.6	99.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Boat building	336612	38.6	36.5	29.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	42.4	41.2	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	437.8	420.1	366.9	364.6	355.6	328.7	314.1	270.7	268.0	262.9
Household and institutional furniture	3371	276.0	265.2	236.6	233.1	--	209.3	199.4	175.9	172.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	128.4	122.1	107.0	104.8	--	92.2	86.7	76.6	74.4	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	147.6	143.1	129.6	128.3	--	117.1	112.7	99.3	98.1	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	58.3	57.2	53.4	52.1	--	47.7	46.6	43.4	42.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	49.0	46.8	40.5	40.5	--	37.9	36.1	30.2	30.3	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	40.3	39.1	35.7	35.7	--	31.5	30.0	25.7	25.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	121.6	115.7	94.7	95.8	--	88.2	84.4	66.5	67.1	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	43.0	40.8	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	25.4	24.2	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	53.2	50.7	40.5	41.3	--	39.6	38.3	31.0	31.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	40.2	39.2	35.6	35.7	--	31.2	30.3	28.3	28.4	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	619.3	602.3	581.2	579.1	573.9	406.3	394.9	380.1	379.1	376.3
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	314.1	310.3	304.0	305.4	--	198.4	197.6	200.4	200.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	118.1	116.5	114.1	114.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	101.6	100.8	99.3	99.9	--	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	47.5	46.3	45.3	45.7	--	37.3	36.5	36.8	36.7	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	305.2	292.0	277.2	273.7	--	207.9	197.3	179.7	178.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	34.4	32.7	32.4	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	46.1	45.1	42.9	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	75.7	73.6	66.4	64.7	--	48.8	47.6	41.3	40.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	149.0	140.6	135.5	133.0	--	104.9	97.6	89.8	88.6	--
Nondurable goods		4,788	4,673	4,528	4,502	4,443	3,514	3,417	3,313	3,291	3,240
Food manufacturing	311	1,473.2	1,436.9	1,471.4	1,461.2	1,422.4	1,174.9	1,143.4	1,176.2	1,164.8	1,127.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Animal food	3111	51.3	51.5	53.0	52.5	--	35.8	36.8	36.7	36.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	61.5	61.0	59.6	59.5	--	52.3	50.7	47.9	47.4	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.1	46.9	45.8	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	14.4	14.1	13.8	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	75.3	67.6	84.5	83.6	--	58.8	51.5	68.4	67.6	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	43.5	39.2	47.9	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	166.8	162.2	166.2	162.0	--	137.2	132.4	137.4	133.8	--
Frozen food	31141	85.3	83.5	81.2	79.1	--	70.4	68.6	66.4	64.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	29.9	28.3	28.9	27.1	--	25.6	23.8	24.1	22.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.4	55.2	52.3	52.0	--	44.8	44.8	42.3	42.2	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	81.5	78.7	85.0	82.9	--	66.8	63.8	71.0	69.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	71.2	68.8	74.8	72.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.3	9.9	10.2	10.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	128.5	127.4	132.4	131.9	--	90.1	89.1	95.6	95.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	109.5	108.6	110.8	110.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.3	52.9	54.0	53.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.0	18.8	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	509.2	499.8	503.9	501.7	--	438.2	431.3	435.7	431.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	153.4	148.9	149.8	149.1	--	131.0	128.2	129.2	127.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	120.8	118.4	120.4	122.1	--	99.1	96.8	99.2	99.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	235.0	232.5	233.7	230.5	--	208.1	206.3	207.3	204.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	33.5	33.0	32.4	29.6	--	27.0	25.9	26.4	24.1	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	282.8	273.0	276.0	277.1	--	215.2	207.8	206.4	206.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	206.1	199.7	204.1	204.7	--	152.9	148.3	149.2	148.9	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.4	62.6	63.9	63.9	--	50.3	48.9	49.2	49.5	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.7	137.1	140.2	140.8	--	102.6	99.4	100.0	99.4	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	76.7	73.3	71.9	72.4	--	62.3	59.5	57.2	57.2	--
Other food products	3119	164.3	161.4	163.4	163.3	--	120.3	117.9	121.7	122.5	--
Snack food	31191	46.2	45.0	48.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	118.1	116.4	115.0	114.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	191.7	187.7	185.4	180.9	177.8	111.5	109.2	112.4	108.5	107.1
Beverages	3121	170.3	167.1	167.9	163.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	97.0	97.2	93.9	93.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soft drinks	312111	74.8	75.1	73.9	74.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	73.3	69.9	74.0	70.1	--	40.9	38.9	42.2	39.3	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	21.4	20.6	17.5	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	136.4	134.2	123.8	123.8	122.6	107.6	106.3	99.6	99.8	98.4
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	34.3	34.1	29.1	29.1	--	30.7	30.3	26.0	25.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	59.0	58.5	55.9	55.9	--	45.2	45.2	44.1	44.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	29.9	30.5	29.0	29.2	--	24.0	24.9	24.0	23.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	43.1	41.6	38.8	38.8	--	31.7	30.8	29.5	29.7	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	18.7	18.5	17.3	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile product mills	314	141.5	136.7	124.7	123.3	121.6	110.2	106.1	97.8	95.9	95.0
Textile furnishings mills	3141	70.6	68.9	60.5	60.3	--	56.0	54.4	48.1	47.4	--
Other textile product mills	3149	70.9	67.8	64.2	63.0	--	54.2	51.7	49.7	48.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	26.7	25.9	26.0	25.6	--	21.2	20.6	21.0	20.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	44.2	41.9	38.2	37.4	--	33.0	31.1	28.7	28.0	--
Apparel	315	183.1	174.8	162.7	164.5	164.7	149.2	141.7	126.1	128.3	128.5
Cut and sew apparel	3152	141.5	135.7	128.6	130.7	--	116.7	111.6	102.8	104.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	52.1	51.4	47.6	49.2	--	43.1	42.1	37.3	38.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	36.3	31.7	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	53.1	52.6	50.6	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	41.6	39.1	34.1	33.8	--	32.5	30.1	23.3	23.6	--
Leather and allied products	316	31.4	31.0	28.1	28.6	28.6	26.2	25.9	23.0	23.4	22.8
Footwear	3162	15.5	15.3	14.6	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	432.5	424.0	399.6	398.4	396.8	335.3	327.8	307.9	305.7	303.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	123.3	120.5	112.8	112.8	--	94.5	93.2	88.9	88.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	89.5	88.0	83.4	83.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paperboard mills	32213	33.8	32.5	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	309.2	303.5	286.8	285.6	--	240.8	234.6	219.0	217.0	--
Paperboard containers	32221	162.0	158.2	149.4	149.0	--	126.3	121.8	113.1	113.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	101.6	99.8	93.8	93.3	--	77.7	75.4	68.3	68.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	32.2	31.8	30.3	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	28.2	26.6	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	69.3	68.1	65.8	65.5	--	52.0	50.5	48.1	47.1	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	47.4	46.6	44.4	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	21.9	21.5	21.4	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	27.9	27.8	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other converted paper products	32229	50.0	49.4	46.2	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and related support activities	323	569.8	555.6	505.9	504.4	495.1	402.9	392.5	357.8	356.3	348.6
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	219.7	214.7	195.2	194.1	--	158.3	155.0	139.5	138.8	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.2	36.4	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.0	60.7	58.9	58.3	--	44.9	41.9	42.1	41.1	--
Quick printing	323114	59.9	59.0	52.7	53.1	--	44.4	44.0	41.9	42.1	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	29.8	29.4	24.0	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	118.1	115.4	103.9	104.4	--	81.8	80.0	71.5	72.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	41.1	40.0	37.5	36.7	--	27.8	26.6	24.8	24.4	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	114.9	110.8	115.6	108.7	107.7	71.5	65.9	70.9	64.1	63.3
Petroleum refineries	32411	75.4	75.1	74.2	74.1	--	45.2	43.8	41.4	41.1	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	39.5	35.7	41.4	34.6	--	26.3	22.1	29.5	23.0	--
Chemicals	325	830.2	821.6	794.7	791.9	789.1	496.7	489.1	474.0	476.8	478.0
Basic chemicals	3251	152.3	149.8	141.9	141.9	--	97.0	95.3	93.8	94.0	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	62.5	60.4	56.0	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.0	41.6	41.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	47.8	47.8	44.9	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	98.2	96.1	89.3	89.7	--	64.2	61.9	57.4	58.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	57.6	56.1	53.4	53.7	--	34.2	33.1	32.6	33.3	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	36.4	36.6	37.1	36.8	--	25.0	24.7	25.4	25.7	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	288.4	286.8	285.4	283.9	--	157.7	157.1	161.0	162.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	222.1	221.2	217.8	215.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.3	65.6	67.6	68.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	60.4	59.7	56.9	56.8	--	34.2	34.4	32.3	32.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.0	39.3	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	103.4	103.2	101.6	100.8	--	65.6	64.2	60.6	59.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	53.7	53.7	49.8	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	29.0	28.8	27.3	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toilet preparations	32562	49.7	49.5	51.8	51.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	91.1	89.4	82.5	82.0	--	53.0	51.5	43.5	43.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	683.2	659.9	616.4	615.8	616.9	528.2	508.6	467.3	467.2	466.6
Plastics products	3261	546.6	527.4	497.3	496.5	--	418.1	401.7	374.1	373.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	85.3	84.1	81.2	80.8	--	64.7	64.0	61.6	61.2	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.3	41.3	39.4	39.2	--	31.2	30.7	28.9	28.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	52.3	50.5	45.4	44.6	--	36.8	35.3	32.8	32.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	58.2	56.6	57.1	57.3	--	46.2	44.3	44.4	44.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	51.4	50.9	48.8	48.3	--	42.3	41.9	40.8	40.3	--
Other plastics products	32619	299.4	285.3	264.8	265.5	--	228.1	216.2	194.5	194.6	--
Rubber products	3262	136.6	132.5	119.1	119.3	--	110.1	106.9	93.2	93.7	--
Tires	32621	56.2	56.4	50.8	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other rubber products	32622,9	80.4	76.1	68.3	68.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service-providing		114,991	112,205	112,792	112,558	110,237	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Service-providing-Continued											
Private service-providing		92,074	89,734	89,797	89,728	87,895	77,833	75,677	75,877	75,841	74,131
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
Wholesale trade	42	5,813.8	5,715.0	5,593.8	5,574.9	5,504.3	4,713.6	4,613.7	4,509.0	4,486.5	4,419.7
Durable goods	423	2,965.5	2,921.1	2,782.2	2,772.8	2,748.9	2,398.0	2,357.3	2,229.8	2,218.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	324.8	320.3	313.6	312.6	--	267.4	261.9	255.9	254.5	--
Motor vehicles	42311	123.3	121.5	115.4	114.7	--	102.3	99.6	90.6	89.7	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	156.5	154.3	151.8	151.6	--	128.7	126.3	126.8	126.4	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	103.7	101.8	95.1	96.3	--	84.2	83.1	76.3	77.4	--
Furniture	42321	43.0	42.5	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	60.7	59.3	55.9	56.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	220.0	213.6	198.6	196.6	--	175.2	169.1	156.9	154.8	--
Lumber and wood	42331	108.9	105.4	97.7	97.6	--	88.3	84.8	79.0	78.4	--
Masonry materials	42332	55.4	54.1	48.9	47.8	--	44.2	42.8	38.7	37.6	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	55.7	54.1	52.0	51.2	--	42.7	41.5	39.2	38.8	--
Commercial equipment	4234	645.0	639.0	607.1	606.9	--	533.8	528.5	501.2	501.0	--
Office equipment	42342	106.9	107.1	99.4	99.2	--	90.9	90.9	82.9	83.0	--
Computer and software	42343	239.6	237.3	215.1	215.2	--	201.6	200.0	182.4	182.4	--
Medical equipment	42345	187.5	185.1	188.9	189.2	--	150.8	149.2	153.0	152.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	111.0	109.5	103.7	103.3	--	90.5	88.4	82.9	83.1	--
Metals and minerals	4235	126.4	123.0	112.4	112.0	--	103.9	100.6	90.6	90.8	--
Electric goods	4236	343.4	338.5	319.7	319.8	--	275.7	272.6	259.0	258.0	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	150.3	148.4	138.3	138.4	--	119.7	118.2	110.3	109.8	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	193.1	190.1	181.4	181.4	--	156.0	154.4	148.7	148.2	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	244.1	240.0	224.7	222.2	--	196.0	191.1	178.5	176.6	--
Hardware	42371	80.0	78.6	71.7	71.1	--	63.3	61.8	57.2	56.7	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	90.5	89.5	82.1	81.2	--	75.7	75.0	67.9	67.2	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	73.6	71.9	70.9	69.9	--	57.0	54.3	53.4	52.7	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	671.1	666.2	633.9	630.4	--	531.4	527.7	490.9	486.4	--
Construction equipment	42381	87.4	87.0	80.8	79.8	--	70.9	70.5	65.1	64.1	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	100.6	99.5	99.9	97.9	--	79.6	78.2	76.2	74.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	311.4	310.4	284.8	284.4	--	248.9	248.5	224.7	224.1	--
Industrial supplies	42384	78.0	77.5	75.0	75.1	--	60.4	60.9	56.5	55.6	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	58.4	58.3	58.2	57.8	--	47.6	47.3	47.8	47.4	--
Other transportation goods	42386	35.3	33.5	35.2	35.4	--	24.0	22.3	20.6	20.8	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	287.0	278.7	277.1	276.0	--	230.4	222.7	220.5	219.1	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.2	45.5	46.0	46.5	--	38.9	37.6	36.9	37.3	--
Recyclable materials	42393	106.9	103.4	108.7	106.0	--	88.2	85.2	90.0	87.6	--
Jewelry	42394	42.9	41.1	39.4	39.1	--	35.0	32.4	30.5	29.9	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	90.0	88.7	83.0	84.4	--	68.3	67.5	63.1	64.3	--
Nondurable goods											
Paper and paper products	424	2,015.4	1,970.8	1,989.9	1,982.1	1,947.7	1,651.8	1,605.6	1,619.5	1,611.4	--
Paper and paper products	4241	136.8	132.6	132.0	131.6	--	107.7	104.3	102.7	103.7	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	75.4	73.8	71.6	71.4	--	59.4	58.4	56.3	56.8	--
Industrial paper	42413	61.4	58.8	60.4	60.2	--	48.3	45.9	46.4	46.9	--
Druggists' goods	4242	207.0	201.7	203.8	206.2	--	170.9	165.1	167.7	170.0	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	146.5	141.4	139.6	137.9	--	115.0	110.6	107.2	106.8	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.2	28.9	28.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	64.0	61.0	63.4	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	724.6	712.4	714.8	714.4	--	605.5	588.9	589.1	587.2	--
General line grocery	42441	229.8	228.5	226.9	224.9	--	190.4	188.6	185.9	184.3	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.5	29.4	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	82.5	80.2	81.6	81.4	--	72.6	69.7	70.3	69.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	74.2	71.8	77.8	73.4	--	62.6	60.3	66.3	61.8	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.8	42.7	47.9	44.4	--	35.4	34.4	40.0	36.7	--
Chemicals	4246	127.7	124.2	123.1	123.3	--	102.5	99.6	98.3	98.7	--
Petroleum	4247	98.6	97.7	95.6	95.0	--	80.8	79.7	78.7	78.2	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	160.9	159.7	164.7	165.3	--	134.2	133.1	136.7	137.1	--
Beer and ale	42481	93.7	93.0	93.9	94.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wine and spirits	42482	67.2	66.7	70.8	71.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	339.1	329.3	338.5	335.0	--	272.6	264.0	272.8	267.9	--
Farm supplies	42491	105.3	103.2	111.3	107.6	--	84.8	83.3	89.9	85.5	--
Books and periodicals	42492	58.3	56.0	53.7	55.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	44.1	42.6	43.5	42.2	--	36.6	35.5	35.9	34.5	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.7	24.7	24.8	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	106.7	102.8	105.2	105.2	--	85.1	81.7	84.1	83.1	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	832.9	823.1	821.7	820.0	807.7	663.8	650.8	659.7	656.5	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	48.6	47.5	46.9	48.0	--	37.9	37.1	38.2	38.3	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	784.3	775.6	774.8	772.0	--	625.9	613.7	621.5	618.2	--
Retail trade		15,418.9	14,682.8	14,736.4	14,869.9	14,313.4	13,302.4	12,616.7	12,675.5	12,814.6	12,295.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,696.8	1,659.5	1,616.2	1,611.2	1,590.4	1,401.1	1,368.9	1,333.7	1,327.6	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,068.1	1,046.1	1,005.7	1,007.0	998.6	887.0	866.9	837.5	838.4	--
New car dealers	44111	953.1	931.6	900.6	901.9	--	796.3	777.1	751.7	752.6	--
Used car dealers	44112	115.0	114.5	105.1	105.1	--	90.7	89.8	85.8	85.8	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	141.7	135.5	127.3	123.3	--	111.0	106.8	101.5	98.1	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	30.2	28.4	27.3	27.0	--	25.2	23.6	22.9	22.5	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	111.5	107.1	100.0	96.3	--	85.8	83.2	78.6	75.6	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	487.0	477.9	483.2	480.9	--	403.1	395.2	394.7	391.1	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	321.4	316.6	318.6	316.7	--	268.1	263.9	258.9	255.9	--
Tire dealers	44132	165.6	161.3	164.6	164.2	--	135.0	131.3	135.8	135.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	510.9	479.9	457.0	463.5	440.6	422.3	395.4	379.5	384.2	--
Furniture stores	4421	243.7	235.7	221.4	224.4	--	202.6	194.1	181.2	184.1	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	267.2	244.2	235.6	239.1	--	219.7	201.3	198.3	200.1	--
Floor covering stores	44221	82.6	78.8	70.9	70.4	--	63.0	60.6	55.0	54.0	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	184.6	165.4	164.7	168.7	--	156.7	140.7	143.3	146.1	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	539.6	514.3	495.5	499.3	489.6	438.7	417.4	400.6	405.4	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	402.4	383.5	369.7	373.8	--	331.9	316.6	302.9	308.0	--
Household appliance stores	443111	63.0	60.9	59.6	59.9	--	50.6	49.5	48.8	48.9	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	339.4	322.6	310.1	313.9	--	281.3	267.1	254.1	259.1	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	137.2	130.8	125.8	125.5	--	106.8	100.8	97.7	97.4	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,184.4	1,147.2	1,129.6	1,120.3	1,097.3	988.6	952.9	931.3	923.1	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,060.9	1,037.5	1,011.2	1,005.1	--	886.6	864.0	834.6	829.1	--
Home centers	44411	629.9	619.3	609.0	605.4	--	537.2	527.4	512.9	508.4	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.2	37.7	35.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	149.7	147.3	144.5	145.9	--	123.3	120.4	117.4	118.6	--
Other building material dealers	44419	242.1	233.2	222.5	219.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	123.5	109.7	118.4	115.2	--	102.0	88.9	96.7	94.0	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	29.5	27.9	28.0	27.5	--	24.2	22.9	22.1	21.6	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	94.0	81.8	90.4	87.7	--	77.8	66.0	74.6	72.4	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,875.5	2,832.0	2,831.2	2,828.0	2,805.1	2,549.2	2,507.5	2,504.9	2,502.3	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,512.0	2,485.4	2,472.8	2,468.6	--	2,240.7	2,216.3	2,200.5	2,196.0	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,375.6	2,350.2	2,338.3	2,336.3	--	2,128.9	2,105.8	2,091.2	2,088.8	--
Convenience stores	44512	136.4	135.2	134.5	132.3	--	111.8	110.5	109.3	107.2	--
Specialty food stores	4452	225.1	210.5	221.6	223.0	--	194.8	180.8	191.6	193.7	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	62.9	58.5	61.0	61.6	--	52.9	49.0	52.4	53.3	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	38.8	36.1	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	123.4	115.9	121.1	121.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	138.4	136.1	136.8	136.4	--	113.7	110.4	112.8	112.6	--
Health and personal care stores	446	1,010.5	987.3	987.4	997.1	987.4	818.3	795.1	792.0	804.5	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	745.9	736.0	721.3	726.0	--	607.6	597.5	577.5	583.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	105.5	94.0	106.8	109.8	--	86.2	75.2	86.1	91.0	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.6	61.0	61.6	62.0	--	51.3	50.0	51.7	52.2	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.5	96.3	97.7	99.3	--	73.2	72.4	76.7	78.2	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	42.5	41.7	42.7	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	54.0	54.6	55.0	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Gasoline stations	447	830.6	821.4	822.2	821.5	815.6	714.1	707.5	707.6	706.5	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	726.5	720.0	723.8	722.8	--	627.6	622.6	623.9	622.3	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	104.1	101.4	98.4	98.7	--	86.5	84.9	83.7	84.2	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,554.2	1,397.5	1,443.7	1,492.6	1,375.4	1,329.3	1,179.0	1,217.3	1,267.7	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,200.3	1,066.3	1,119.6	1,161.4	--	1,039.6	911.2	963.3	1,005.2	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	71.5	60.6	57.0	61.9	--	59.9	50.4	48.1	52.8	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	310.7	281.5	297.6	305.3	--	254.2	226.9	243.1	252.4	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	83.0	71.7	80.0	81.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	565.3	498.1	530.9	553.0	--	514.6	447.3	479.9	501.3	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	58.0	51.6	53.7	57.4	--	48.2	42.0	43.7	46.7	--
Other clothing stores	44819	111.8	102.8	100.4	101.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	193.7	181.5	185.4	189.9	--	161.8	148.7	144.0	149.1	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	160.2	149.7	138.7	141.3	--	127.9	119.1	110.0	113.4	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	693.4	645.9	637.9	659.2	623.3	575.4	531.8	528.9	550.5	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	515.2	475.5	483.0	496.3	--	428.4	392.4	401.7	415.6	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	255.5	240.8	245.1	252.2	--	216.8	202.8	209.4	215.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	178.0	155.3	161.5	166.1	--	139.4	119.9	128.5	135.6	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	47.9	46.2	46.8	46.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	33.8	33.2	29.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	178.2	170.4	154.9	162.9	--	147.0	139.4	127.2	134.9	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	148.6	143.7	131.4	138.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	29.6	26.7	23.5	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,220.2	2,976.0	3,080.3	3,124.9	2,912.0	2,981.6	2,751.0	2,855.4	2,902.4	--
Department stores	4521	1,661.0	1,496.1	1,576.8	1,623.1	1,481.8	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	675.1	577.4	622.8	659.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	985.9	918.7	954.0	964.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,559.2	1,479.9	1,503.5	1,501.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,198.2	1,151.7	1,151.9	1,138.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	361.0	328.2	351.6	363.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	838.3	790.8	789.7	794.9	761.4	704.1	659.8	662.2	668.2	--
Florists	4531	81.9	75.6	70.7	73.7	--	70.9	65.4	60.1	63.0	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	346.5	323.2	323.2	326.8	--	287.5	267.0	272.6	277.7	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	152.7	150.3	148.5	149.1	--	124.0	122.3	124.3	125.5	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	193.8	172.9	174.7	177.7	--	163.5	144.7	148.3	152.2	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	121.8	119.4	119.1	118.5	--	106.9	104.3	102.9	101.7	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	288.1	272.6	276.7	275.9	--	238.8	223.1	226.6	225.8	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	102.3	102.0	103.7	103.4	--	87.2	86.2	87.7	87.1	--
Art dealers	45392	20.2	18.2	17.4	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	18.0	16.6	14.9	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	147.6	135.8	140.7	140.8	--	120.7	108.8	113.1	112.5	--
Nonstore retailers	454	464.5	431.0	445.7	457.4	415.3	379.7	350.4	362.1	372.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	276.2	249.4	266.9	277.2	--	223.0	199.0	212.2	220.9	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	99.4	94.6	103.0	107.4	--	76.9	71.7	74.7	77.7	--
Mail-order houses	454113	176.8	154.8	163.9	169.8	--	146.1	127.3	137.5	143.2	--
Vending machine operators	4542	45.6	43.0	41.1	41.2	--	37.3	35.3	32.9	33.2	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	142.7	138.6	137.7	139.0	--	119.4	116.1	117.0	118.1	--
Fuel dealers	45431	86.8	87.3	83.6	84.8	--	72.8	73.4	71.0	72.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	44.6	44.9	41.1	42.2	--	37.1	37.4	34.2	35.2	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.2	42.4	42.5	42.6	--	35.7	36.0	36.8	37.0	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	55.9	51.3	54.1	54.2	--	46.6	42.7	46.0	45.9	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,460.6	4,324.2	4,221.7	4,219.5	4,099.6	3,890.7	3,766.1	3,670.8	3,668.6	3,552.5
Air transportation	481	471.9	467.3	452.5	451.8	452.2	424.2	420.8	396.7	396.6	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	427.0	422.7	408.5	407.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	44.9	44.6	44.0	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	229.4	229.8	214.2	212.2	211.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	63.7	63.1	62.3	63.3	61.6	53.0	52.8	51.9	52.2	--
Truck transportation	484	1,342.9	1,287.2	1,255.5	1,233.9	1,203.3	1,174.9	1,119.5	1,097.6	1,076.9	--
General freight trucking	4841	945.0	913.2	873.8	863.4	--	834.9	802.6	767.9	757.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	219.8	209.8	208.8	204.8	--	188.2	177.9	178.1	173.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	725.2	703.4	665.0	658.6	--	646.7	624.7	589.8	584.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	520.9	502.0	480.3	476.6	--	467.8	448.5	428.8	426.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	204.3	201.4	184.7	182.0	--	178.9	176.2	161.0	158.7	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	397.9	374.0	381.7	370.5	--	340.0	316.9	329.7	319.0	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	86.2	81.7	82.4	80.6	--	71.5	67.7	73.0	71.0	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	201.5	185.1	189.1	181.8	--	170.0	154.3	161.2	155.0	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	110.2	107.2	110.2	108.1	--	98.5	94.9	95.5	93.0	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	437.6	432.2	432.4	429.2	426.8	395.2	389.7	388.2	385.1	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	64.2	62.5	62.5	61.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	70.0	68.7	67.9	67.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.9	32.2	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	38.1	36.5	35.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	196.4	194.9	197.3	196.4	--	185.1	183.4	182.9	182.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	31.6	29.1	28.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	75.4	77.0	75.8	76.6	--	67.2	68.5	66.2	66.9	--
Pipeline transportation	486	42.7	42.2	41.8	40.9	40.9	32.5	32.0	31.8	31.2	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.4	21.0	24.2	24.4	22.4	19.7	17.8	21.3	21.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	586.8	569.9	542.1	542.9	534.2	496.6	480.7	458.2	459.7	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	164.5	161.5	141.7	142.0	--	145.2	142.4	125.2	125.6	--
Airport operations	48811	66.1	65.9	56.3	56.0	--	59.1	58.7	50.0	50.0	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	96.2	89.6	93.9	94.0	--	86.9	80.1	83.6	83.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	45.4	42.0	40.5	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	50.8	47.6	53.4	51.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	86.1	83.9	82.5	82.9	--	73.5	71.6	69.6	70.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	50.9	51.1	49.6	50.4	--	43.0	43.2	41.5	42.6	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	186.5	184.8	176.2	176.8	--	143.9	142.9	138.4	139.3	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	53.5	50.1	47.8	47.2	--	47.1	43.7	41.4	40.6	--
Couriers and messengers	492	595.4	558.3	550.8	577.0	514.0	512.6	484.2	477.8	502.3	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	545.4	511.0	505.4	530.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local messengers and delivery and private postal service	49111,221	50.0	47.3	45.4	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	666.8	653.2	645.9	643.9	632.4	585.6	571.8	564.2	562.2	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	562.9	551.3	531.5	530.4	--	499.4	488.3	468.8	468.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.7	46.9	58.7	59.1	--	40.8	39.9	51.7	51.1	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	56.2	55.0	55.7	54.4	--	45.4	43.6	43.7	42.3	--
Utilities	22	562.2	562.1	559.2	558.1	558.6	453.5	453.8	447.1	444.5	443.6
Power generation and supply	2211	407.0	406.2	402.6	401.8	--	324.3	324.2	317.5	316.4	--
Electric power generation	22111	239.1	238.9	238.6	238.1	--	186.4	186.8	182.0	181.2	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	38.1	38.0	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	138.1	137.5	136.8	137.0	--	104.7	104.4	106.3	106.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.9	63.4	64.4	63.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	167.9	167.3	164.0	163.7	--	137.9	137.4	135.5	135.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	26.5	26.8	26.6	26.3	--	21.0	21.2	21.3	21.1	--
Electric power distribution	221122	141.4	140.5	137.4	137.4	--	116.9	116.2	114.2	114.1	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	107.7	108.6	109.4	109.7	--	90.7	91.6	91.8	91.0	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.5	47.3	47.2	46.6	--	38.5	38.0	37.8	37.1	--
Information	51	2,923	2,860	2,770	2,763	2,725	2,348	2,294	2,208	2,206	2,176
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	857.0	834.6	773.9	774.1	767.4	676.8	658.8	611.6	610.1	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	590.5	572.7	522.2	522.1	--	460.1	446.4	406.9	404.6	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	307.1	298.6	264.6	264.5	--	243.4	237.5	213.1	211.8	--
Periodical publishers	51112	135.2	131.5	120.5	120.0	--	99.7	96.9	88.1	87.5	--
Book publishers	51113	81.0	79.1	76.3	77.9	--	64.4	63.0	60.1	60.6	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	43.3	41.0	37.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	23.9	22.5	22.9	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	266.5	261.9	251.7	252.0	--	216.7	212.4	204.7	205.5	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	355.6	333.0	352.5	345.4	325.2	265.6	248.9	247.7	246.4	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	178.4	159.9	185.0	170.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	131.4	129.4	122.9	128.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	317.4	312.2	297.6	296.3	294.2	253.9	250.0	232.9	231.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	228.5	225.3	211.3	212.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	104.7	102.3	96.1	96.7	--	83.8	81.1	74.4	74.1	--
Television broadcasting	51512	123.8	123.0	115.2	115.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	88.9	86.9	86.3	84.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,002.8	996.5	962.5	960.3	955.4	831.2	821.8	806.0	805.0	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	653.6	650.8	623.7	619.4	--	548.9	543.6	522.2	519.1	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	198.9	197.8	195.7	197.1	--	157.6	155.6	164.0	165.5	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	150.3	147.9	143.1	143.8	--	124.7	122.6	119.8	120.4	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	105.7	104.1	100.1	100.2	--	88.7	87.4	84.6	84.6	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	253.6	248.8	248.6	250.9	246.8	209.7	206.6	204.0	206.6	--
Other information services	519	136.5	135.0	135.2	136.3	136.0	110.4	107.7	105.4	106.5	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	83.4	82.1	84.2	84.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	53.1	52.9	51.0	51.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities ²		8,007	7,898	7,662	7,669	7,601	6,177	6,096	5,927	5,944	5,879
Finance and insurance	52	5,925.6	5,874.2	5,699.9	5,704.3	5,672.5	--	--	--	--	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.6	21.3	21.0	21.0	21.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,671.5	2,652.7	2,569.4	2,573.4	2,565.3	1,971.6	1,959.7	1,898.7	1,906.4	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,795.0	1,787.8	1,749.3	1,753.1	1,748.4	1,308.7	1,302.9	1,266.6	1,270.3	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,345.3	1,340.3	1,309.8	1,312.4	1,310.0	971.1	967.3	935.0	938.2	--
Savings institutions	52212	200.7	198.8	193.1	193.8	--	140.8	139.7	137.5	138.0	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	249.0	248.7	246.4	246.9	--	196.8	195.9	194.1	194.1	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	602.9	594.7	559.4	560.7	--	450.9	445.6	427.8	432.1	--
Credit card issuing	52221	104.6	104.9	100.6	100.6	--	81.3	81.6	79.3	79.3	--
Sales financing	52222	100.3	99.7	86.3	86.6	--	67.3	68.4	64.4	65.5	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	398.0	390.1	372.5	373.5	--	302.3	295.6	284.1	287.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	106.5	105.0	97.9	99.7	--	77.8	77.9	76.7	79.5	--
Real estate credit	522292	208.8	202.4	192.0	190.3	--	167.1	160.2	152.3	151.8	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	82.7	82.7	82.6	83.5	--	57.4	57.5	55.1	56.0	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	273.6	270.2	260.7	259.6	--	212.0	211.2	204.3	204.0	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	72.0	70.0	63.4	63.1	--	57.7	56.9	52.7	52.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	110.0	109.1	104.2	103.4	--	81.8	82.0	77.2	77.2	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	91.6	91.1	93.1	93.1	--	72.5	72.3	74.4	74.2	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	855.4	839.8	797.1	799.8	792.7	625.3	616.7	588.7	598.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	300.4	292.2	278.7	281.8	--	212.8	206.2	205.9	212.4	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	503.9	494.1	468.9	469.3	--	371.0	367.1	357.4	365.3	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	351.5	345.7	328.2	330.5	--	254.3	249.6	231.3	233.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	27.0	25.2	25.1	25.6	--	17.9	17.2	16.9	17.3	--
Portfolio management	52392	143.6	142.3	129.4	129.4	--	105.0	103.1	91.6	91.1	--
Investment advice	52393	134.4	132.9	129.7	131.4	--	101.4	100.8	97.3	99.2	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	46.5	45.3	44.0	44.1	--	30.0	28.5	25.5	25.9	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,285.9	2,269.8	2,226.0	2,223.2	2,207.5	1,844.8	1,833.7	1,803.8	1,800.5	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,387.6	1,377.3	1,354.4	1,354.5	--	1,125.4	1,119.5	1,109.3	1,108.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	797.7	795.2	788.3	789.3	--	638.6	639.2	639.7	639.9	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	357.0	357.7	348.4	348.3	--	280.0	282.4	279.9	279.3	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	440.7	437.5	439.9	441.0	--	358.6	356.8	359.8	360.6	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	561.9	554.5	540.3	539.3	--	468.9	462.5	452.9	451.6	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	487.9	484.4	471.3	470.9	--	408.7	406.2	395.8	394.7	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	74.0	70.1	69.0	68.4	--	60.2	56.3	57.1	56.9	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.0	27.6	25.8	25.9	--	17.9	17.8	16.7	16.8	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	898.3	892.5	871.6	868.7	--	719.4	714.2	694.5	692.2	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	657.3	655.0	644.2	642.3	--	518.6	517.2	508.8	508.9	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	241.0	237.5	227.4	226.4	--	200.8	197.0	185.7	183.3	--
Claims adjusting	524291	54.4	53.4	48.0	46.8	--	46.8	46.0	42.4	41.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	133.4	130.6	128.0	127.5	--	111.7	109.3	107.4	105.9	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	53.2	53.5	51.4	52.1	--	42.3	41.7	35.9	36.2	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	91.2	90.6	86.4	86.9	85.9	64.0	63.6	61.5	61.7	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	48.8	49.0	47.6	47.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	42.4	41.6	38.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,081.4	2,023.8	1,961.6	1,964.8	1,928.0	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	1,469.8	1,429.2	1,406.1	1,410.9	1,380.8	1,157.0	1,121.6	1,106.0	1,110.2	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	588.6	576.5	573.7	576.5	--	482.2	471.8	469.7	471.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	361.5	355.1	344.8	345.4	--	304.5	299.1	289.4	288.8	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	145.3	139.9	147.0	148.2	--	115.1	109.9	116.6	118.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	42.7	43.3	43.1	43.2	--	35.6	36.6	36.7	36.6	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.1	38.2	38.8	39.7	--	27.0	26.2	27.0	27.5	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	331.5	310.1	297.4	300.4	--	254.8	234.2	227.1	229.9	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	549.7	542.6	535.0	534.0	--	420.0	415.6	409.2	409.1	--
Real estate property managers	53131	474.2	469.7	466.2	464.4	--	365.0	363.0	358.5	356.9	--
Residential property managers	531311	337.7	337.8	338.1	336.7	--	265.2	265.4	267.6	266.6	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	136.5	131.9	128.1	127.7	--	99.8	97.6	90.9	90.3	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	36.4	34.6	34.9	35.1	--	25.7	24.2	24.3	25.4	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	39.1	38.3	33.9	34.5	--	29.3	28.4	26.4	26.8	--
Rental and leasing services	532	584.3	567.9	530.2	528.1	522.4	477.8	464.8	433.1	429.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	181.1	178.0	164.3	164.3	--	149.3	145.5	132.0	131.3	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	121.8	119.7	112.2	112.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.3	58.3	52.1	52.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	231.7	224.9	213.8	213.9	--	184.8	181.0	174.6	174.5	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	99.1	95.1	81.8	82.6	--	80.4	78.4	68.0	68.3	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	132.6	129.8	132.0	131.3	--	104.4	102.6	106.6	106.2	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.4	39.8	39.6	38.8	--	31.9	32.7	33.0	32.4	--
General rental centers	5323	46.3	44.1	38.9	38.6	--	38.9	36.9	30.8	30.1	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	125.2	120.9	113.2	111.3	--	104.8	101.4	95.7	93.3	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	66.1	64.3	62.9	61.5	--	55.9	54.6	53.9	52.3	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	59.1	56.6	50.3	49.8	--	48.9	46.8	41.8	41.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	27.3	26.7	25.3	25.8	24.8	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services											
Professional and technical services	54	7,768.0	7,706.9	7,423.3	7,471.5	7,475.5	6,155.9	6,105.1	5,877.8	5,917.7	--
Legal services	5411	1,155.2	1,138.1	1,106.5	1,107.3	1,094.5	896.5	884.7	859.6	860.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,082.5	1,068.5	1,040.9	1,041.9	--	838.2	828.8	806.4	807.4	--
Other legal services	54119	72.7	69.6	65.6	65.4	--	58.3	55.9	53.2	52.9	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	52.2	50.0	46.0	46.0	--	41.7	40.2	37.6	37.5	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	953.6	1,024.0	861.1	925.6	1,035.5	757.9	819.1	679.0	733.9	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	433.7	427.9	404.5	405.5	--	328.6	322.6	304.0	303.1	--
Tax preparation services	541213	117.7	208.0	72.2	135.2	--	98.0	179.0	60.3	114.3	--
Payroll services	541214	163.1	147.3	151.3	150.5	--	139.0	123.7	126.4	126.4	--
Other accounting services	541219	239.1	240.8	233.1	234.4	--	192.3	193.8	188.3	190.1	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,403.9	1,376.7	1,297.2	1,293.3	1,270.1	1,107.5	1,082.1	1,016.0	1,010.9	--
Architectural services	54131	198.9	196.1	171.1	169.8	--	153.1	150.7	129.7	128.2	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.6	33.1	31.1	29.3	--	28.6	26.5	24.6	23.1	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	930.7	917.5	878.0	877.8	--	748.9	736.1	704.7	701.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	88.9	83.6	75.9	75.1	--	72.5	68.7	60.8	60.7	--
Testing laboratories	54138	149.8	146.4	141.1	141.3	--	104.4	100.1	96.2	97.0	--
Specialized design services	5414	133.9	129.1	122.2	120.6	--	103.7	100.7	95.4	94.8	--
Interior design services	54141	37.1	34.5	32.0	31.5	--	28.0	26.2	24.5	24.3	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.5	67.0	62.7	61.4	--	52.1	51.1	47.2	46.6	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,449.4	1,431.3	1,441.6	1,434.4	1,431.7	1,183.5	1,169.5	1,183.4	1,177.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	631.7	622.5	620.3	615.5	--	516.0	508.6	505.5	501.7	--
Computer systems design services	541512	651.3	648.0	665.2	663.0	--	529.8	527.9	547.4	544.9	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	56.1	55.0	51.9	51.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	110.3	105.8	104.2	104.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,013.3	993.2	1,002.5	1,003.9	973.4	799.5	783.7	786.8	789.4	--
Management consulting services	54161	792.9	775.7	778.0	779.5	--	627.3	613.3	615.5	617.1	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	382.6	369.5	374.6	377.7	--	301.5	289.6	293.6	298.1	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	73.8	73.3	71.5	70.8	--	60.1	60.0	58.8	58.0	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	152.6	154.2	149.0	148.3	--	124.8	127.0	119.9	119.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	93.0	92.5	91.1	90.7	--	70.6	70.8	71.5	70.6	--
Other management consulting services	541618	90.9	86.2	91.8	92.0	--	70.3	65.9	71.7	71.0	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	78.3	76.1	77.4	76.8	--	61.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	142.1	141.4	147.1	147.6	--	110.3	109.4	110.2	111.2	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	622.0	615.8	611.4	610.5	--	465.2	459.4	467.6	465.1	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	558.2	555.2	550.2	550.3	--	416.8	414.5	422.4	421.7	--
Biotechnology research	541711	142.0	140.9	138.9	138.9	--	106.2	105.9	105.8	105.3	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	416.2	414.3	411.3	411.4	--	310.6	308.6	316.6	316.4	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.8	60.6	61.2	60.2	--	48.4	44.9	45.2	43.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	451.8	437.7	411.1	410.5	--	358.5	345.2	321.9	323.4	--
Advertising agencies	54181	183.0	176.7	160.9	160.3	--	142.1	136.1	122.4	123.1	--
Public relations agencies	54182	50.3	49.8	46.7	46.9	--	38.0	37.2	33.6	34.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	40.0	39.3	38.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Display advertising	54185	35.1	34.4	31.6	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	60.3	58.9	54.2	55.0	--	49.7	48.1	43.0	43.9	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	83.1	78.6	79.1	79.6	--	70.8	66.3	68.0	68.8	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	584.9	561.0	569.7	565.4	--	483.6	460.7	468.1	462.9	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	104.2	101.4	95.4	93.1	--	82.4	79.2	75.4	72.7	--
Photographic services	54192	84.7	68.6	78.7	75.6	--	74.4	58.7	65.4	63.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Veterinary services	54194	295.9	291.1	293.8	293.3	--	246.1	242.3	244.7	243.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	100.1	99.9	101.8	103.4	--	80.7	80.5	82.6	83.5	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,899.3	1,893.1	1,826.6	1,826.8	1,809.0	1,251.2	1,241.0	1,173.6	1,174.2	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	90.9	90.1	86.7	87.6	--	62.4	60.5	58.5	59.3	--
Managing offices	551114	1,808.4	1,803.0	1,739.9	1,739.2	--	1,188.8	1,180.5	1,115.1	1,114.9	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,636.1	7,163.0	7,371.0	7,274.6	6,952.1	6,753.7	6,294.3	6,530.4	6,448.8	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,283.5	6,812.6	7,017.9	6,926.7	6,609.1	6,456.2	6,000.4	6,229.5	6,152.7	--
Office administrative services	5611	403.8	396.8	401.7	404.3	--	317.0	307.9	303.4	305.8	--
Facilities support services	5612	131.3	129.8	134.1	131.4	--	108.0	106.4	115.1	112.9	--
Employment services	5613	2,860.6	2,531.2	2,643.2	2,666.0	2,474.5	2,649.0	2,326.0	2,479.0	2,506.1	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	261.5	243.7	227.5	224.7	--	235.5	215.3	205.5	201.9	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	231.8	214.7	200.6	197.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	29.7	29.0	26.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,119.4	1,844.7	1,966.2	1,990.3	1,846.6	1,988.6	1,717.3	1,868.2	1,896.6	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	479.7	442.8	449.5	451.0	--	424.9	393.4	405.3	407.6	--
Business support services	5614	855.6	838.1	827.7	827.0	803.5	739.8	723.8	714.6	715.0	--
Document preparation services	56141	42.8	42.0	41.2	40.4	--	37.8	37.6	38.0	37.0	--
Telephone call centers	56142	452.7	440.6	435.9	438.5	--	403.6	391.4	388.2	390.2	--
Telephone answering services	561421	40.9	40.6	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	411.8	400.0	396.0	399.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	91.1	90.0	82.9	83.8	--	75.4	75.4	68.5	69.9	--
Collection agencies	56144	154.8	154.2	154.7	154.6	--	131.9	131.3	132.4	133.0	--
Credit bureaus	56145	20.9	20.9	21.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	93.3	90.4	92.0	88.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	208.1	201.9	193.8	191.3	--	162.4	157.1	152.2	149.6	--
Travel agencies	56151	96.3	94.4	84.4	84.0	--	74.2	73.3	65.1	64.5	--
Tour operators	56152	26.4	24.6	25.3	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	85.4	82.9	84.1	83.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	809.3	792.0	797.1	785.3	--	730.0	712.1	719.2	706.9	--
Security and armored car services	56161	695.3	676.5	679.7	667.2	--	642.2	623.9	631.3	618.1	--
Investigation services	561611	40.8	38.8	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	654.5	637.7	640.6	628.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	114.0	115.5	117.4	118.1	--	87.8	88.2	87.9	88.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,728.1	1,633.0	1,743.6	1,650.4	1,558.0	1,506.3	1,419.6	1,512.9	1,428.3	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	92.7	90.7	93.8	92.2	--	72.7	69.9	72.5	71.1	--
Janitorial services	56172	933.5	919.1	910.9	907.2	--	848.5	834.6	820.5	817.4	--
Landscaping services	56173	584.4	509.0	626.8	541.5	--	489.6	421.7	526.4	449.7	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	43.4	42.0	43.9	43.3	--	35.1	34.5	36.5	35.3	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	74.1	72.2	68.2	66.2	--	60.4	58.9	57.0	54.8	--
Other support services	5619	286.7	289.8	276.7	271.0	--	243.7	247.5	233.1	228.1	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	54.0	53.2	51.8	51.6	--	46.4	45.7	43.6	43.8	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	46.4	46.9	44.3	42.0	--	37.4	38.3	35.7	33.6	--
All other support services	56199	186.3	189.7	180.6	177.4	--	159.9	163.5	153.8	150.7	--
Waste management and remediation services											
Waste collection	5621	137.5	136.9	136.3	134.7	--	123.5	122.6	121.1	120.0	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	99.0	100.6	98.9	98.5	--	79.3	80.2	82.7	82.8	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.3	37.9	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	61.7	62.7	59.0	58.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	116.1	112.9	117.9	114.7	--	94.7	91.1	97.1	93.3	--
Remediation services	56291	68.2	65.9	70.5	68.5	--	54.4	52.6	56.8	54.3	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	47.9	47.0	47.4	46.2	--	40.3	38.5	40.3	39.0	--
Education and health services		19,201	18,968	19,543	19,517	19,246	16,821	16,629	17,139	17,116	16,865

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Educational services	61	3,193.7	3,025.8	3,275.8	3,225.8	3,022.6	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	884.8	873.5	878.9	878.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	84.2	82.3	86.1	86.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,637.0	1,490.7	1,707.7	1,656.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	77.5	76.2	75.6	74.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	31.4	30.2	30.7	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	46.1	46.0	44.9	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	115.0	115.0	122.8	123.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	300.0	296.7	303.6	304.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	72.1	71.6	73.1	72.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	69.0	69.9	67.2	66.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	158.9	155.2	163.3	166.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	95.2	91.4	101.1	102.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,007.4	15,941.7	16,267.4	16,291.6	16,223.4	14,087.9	14,038.8	14,334.2	14,353.3	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,454.4	13,401.9	13,651.7	13,673.3	13,618.0	11,873.8	11,838.8	12,058.8	12,075.7	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,724.0	5,696.5	5,844.7	5,864.9	5,844.6	4,863.9	4,847.2	4,986.1	5,007.5	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,273.4	2,260.8	2,304.9	2,316.3	2,307.4	1,869.9	1,862.4	1,905.7	1,917.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,228.6	2,216.3	2,258.1	2,269.3	--	1,836.8	1,829.7	1,869.9	1,881.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	44.8	44.5	46.8	47.0	--	33.1	32.7	35.8	35.6	--
Offices of dentists	6212	822.5	816.6	819.4	816.3	--	715.2	709.5	710.0	706.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	639.9	637.1	662.3	667.2	--	533.0	533.5	549.0	555.0	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	117.2	116.5	120.3	122.4	--	90.5	91.0	94.1	96.0	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	107.6	106.4	108.4	109.1	--	88.3	87.5	87.7	88.7	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	59.2	58.4	60.8	61.7	--	49.3	48.6	49.4	50.5	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	258.6	258.6	271.9	272.2	--	222.1	222.6	231.9	232.5	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	97.3	97.2	100.9	101.8	--	82.8	83.8	85.9	87.3	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	34.9	35.2	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	62.4	62.0	67.4	67.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	539.0	538.6	546.1	547.7	545.2	456.9	457.2	464.5	466.1	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	170.8	169.9	170.8	172.3	--	144.7	143.6	143.1	144.5	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	368.2	368.7	375.3	375.4	--	312.2	313.6	321.4	321.6	--
HMO medical centers	621491	75.4	75.4	78.3	78.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	88.5	89.7	87.3	87.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	89.9	88.1	89.8	90.1	--	78.0	77.0	77.0	77.4	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	114.4	115.5	119.9	119.7	--	93.8	94.8	97.3	97.0	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	216.4	216.5	216.8	217.0	--	187.5	187.7	188.8	187.9	--
Medical laboratories	621511	149.6	150.3	148.4	148.9	--	131.0	132.6	130.3	130.2	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	66.8	66.2	68.4	68.1	--	56.5	55.1	58.5	57.7	--
Home health care services	6216	989.3	985.2	1,049.5	1,053.6	1,050.2	883.5	880.1	947.7	953.1	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	243.5	241.7	245.7	246.8	--	217.9	216.8	220.4	221.5	--
Ambulance services	62191	141.9	141.0	141.9	142.8	--	131.6	131.0	131.8	132.6	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	101.6	100.7	103.8	104.0	--	86.3	85.8	88.6	88.9	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	71.2	71.5	73.6	74.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	30.4	29.2	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,675.0	4,662.6	4,697.6	4,700.6	4,691.4	4,291.8	4,284.0	4,306.7	4,304.7	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,379.1	4,369.3	4,393.7	4,396.2	--	4,021.4	4,014.5	4,033.0	4,030.9	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	104.1	102.2	106.3	106.9	--	95.3	93.7	94.7	95.5	--
Other hospitals	6223	191.8	191.1	197.6	197.5	--	175.1	175.8	179.0	178.3	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,055.4	3,042.8	3,109.4	3,107.8	3,082.0	2,718.1	2,707.6	2,766.0	2,763.5	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,633.1	1,626.1	1,655.3	1,652.8	1,639.0	1,472.7	1,467.9	1,488.1	1,485.5	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	548.9	547.1	568.7	570.1	--	475.9	474.1	495.2	496.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	367.0	365.6	381.1	381.9	--	319.8	318.2	333.0	333.8	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	181.9	181.5	187.6	188.2	--	156.1	155.9	162.2	162.6	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	704.6	703.0	718.2	717.5	--	630.4	628.4	643.2	642.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	369.1	369.6	378.8	378.3	--	335.0	335.5	343.3	342.9	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	335.5	333.4	339.4	339.2	--	295.4	292.9	299.9	299.7	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	168.8	166.6	167.2	167.4	--	139.1	137.2	139.5	139.0	--
Social assistance	624	2,553.0	2,539.8	2,615.7	2,618.3	2,605.4	2,214.1	2,200.0	2,275.4	2,277.6	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,141.1	1,139.3	1,190.7	1,193.7	--	990.1	987.1	1,039.3	1,041.2	--
Child and youth services	62411	174.5	171.4	168.6	170.8	--	146.6	144.6	140.3	143.3	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	609.6	608.9	641.9	640.2	--	552.9	551.7	587.7	585.3	--
Other individual and family services	62419	357.0	359.0	380.2	382.7	--	290.6	290.8	311.3	312.6	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	139.0	137.0	137.0	138.8	--	108.7	106.7	107.0	108.7	--
Community food services	62421	28.2	27.5	27.3	28.3	--	22.2	21.8	21.8	22.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	110.8	109.5	109.7	110.5	--	86.5	84.9	85.2	86.2	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	396.8	393.3	413.2	413.0	--	345.5	341.5	358.4	358.6	--
Child day care services	6244	876.1	870.2	874.8	872.8	867.3	769.8	764.7	770.7	769.1	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,959	12,607	12,788	12,692	12,366	11,444	11,107	11,286	11,191	10,876
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,801.4	1,734.8	1,755.8	1,737.7	1,664.1	1,530.2	1,472.2	1,495.9	1,478.3	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	386.3	365.1	381.1	374.6	345.5	320.4	303.9	318.2	309.6	--
Performing arts companies	7111	121.4	108.7	116.8	114.9	--	103.5	92.1	98.8	97.9	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	41.3	34.6	39.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	80.1	74.1	77.3	77.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	104.2	103.4	103.3	98.7	--	86.0	86.1	86.4	82.3	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	49.7	50.5	48.6	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	31.9	31.2	32.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other spectator sports	711219	22.6	21.7	22.2	22.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	110.9	106.8	115.3	113.7	--	90.8	88.6	97.7	92.8	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	49.8	46.2	45.7	47.3	--	40.1	37.1	35.3	36.6	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	123.3	118.7	124.7	122.0	117.9	97.1	92.1	99.0	96.4	--
Museums	71211	73.5	72.8	73.7	73.1	--	57.5	56.7	57.6	56.9	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	49.8	45.9	51.0	48.9	--	39.6	35.4	41.4	39.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,291.8	1,251.0	1,250.0	1,241.1	1,200.7	1,112.7	1,076.2	1,078.7	1,072.3	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	130.3	119.7	127.6	127.8	--	116.5	106.8	115.1	115.9	--
Gambling industries	7132	135.3	133.4	130.9	130.4	--	117.5	116.4	114.3	113.6	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	88.7	87.6	85.1	84.7	--	78.0	77.5	75.0	74.6	--
Other gambling industries	71329	46.6	45.8	45.8	45.7	--	39.5	38.9	39.3	39.0	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,026.2	997.9	991.5	982.9	--	878.7	853.0	849.3	842.8	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	282.3	252.2	286.9	257.9	--	235.4	206.5	241.4	214.3	--
Skiing facilities	71392	60.8	80.6	30.4	59.6	--	57.9	78.1	25.8	54.5	--
Marinas	71393	25.5	23.9	25.3	24.3	--	20.7	19.1	20.3	19.4	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	476.9	466.0	472.3	471.2	--	412.8	401.8	411.2	410.1	--
Bowling centers	71395	77.0	76.3	71.8	71.7	--	67.5	66.7	63.3	63.2	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	103.7	98.9	104.8	98.2	--	84.4	80.8	87.3	81.3	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,158.0	10,872.2	11,032.3	10,953.9	10,702.0	9,913.8	9,634.5	9,789.8	9,712.5	--
Accommodation	721	1,767.2	1,715.8	1,691.1	1,683.6	1,643.8	1,525.0	1,477.9	1,460.9	1,453.1	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,731.9	1,682.5	1,654.7	1,650.4	--	1,497.7	1,452.0	1,432.3	1,427.6	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,434.1	1,392.2	1,369.8	1,368.6	--	1,237.5	1,199.4	1,184.4	1,182.8	--
Casino hotels	72112	263.5	259.1	248.8	246.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	34.3	31.2	36.1	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.3	12.5	13.7	12.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	20.0	18.7	22.4	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	35.3	33.3	36.4	33.2	--	27.3	25.9	28.6	25.5	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	17.9	17.3	16.9	14.9	--	14.2	13.7	13.5	11.6	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	17.4	16.0	19.5	18.3	--	13.1	12.2	15.1	13.9	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,390.8	9,156.4	9,341.2	9,270.3	9,058.2	8,388.8	8,156.6	8,328.9	8,259.4	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,454.3	4,363.7	4,432.9	4,405.4	--	4,030.2	3,937.7	4,003.3	3,980.8	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,045.2	3,950.2	4,035.8	4,000.3	--	3,584.1	3,490.7	3,561.2	3,521.8	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,448.3	3,374.0	3,439.2	3,415.5	--	3,052.1	2,976.6	3,028.9	3,002.8	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	125.2	121.9	128.0	126.0	--	115.0	111.9	117.1	115.2	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	471.7	454.3	468.6	458.8	--	417.0	402.2	415.2	403.8	--
Special food services	7223	547.9	505.1	528.1	524.3	--	482.5	440.8	468.3	464.4	--
Food service contractors	72231	381.7	369.6	380.4	374.1	--	338.9	325.8	345.2	338.5	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	166.2	135.5	147.7	150.2	--	143.6	115.0	123.1	125.9	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	343.4	337.4	344.4	340.3	--	292.0	287.4	296.1	292.4	--
Other services	81	5,425	5,354	5,302	5,292	5,244	4,522	4,461	4,433	4,429	4,380
Repair and maintenance	811	1,175.9	1,165.6	1,137.2	1,131.7	1,125.3	945.4	940.5	921.5	917.4	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	813.5	809.9	795.2	788.3	--	652.9	651.5	644.2	638.0	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	371.6	369.1	362.3	359.9	--	288.6	286.9	286.7	285.0	--
General automotive repair	811111	304.6	301.3	297.7	295.9	--	237.4	235.3	236.2	235.5	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.9	13.5	13.9	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	19.9	20.4	19.7	19.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	33.2	33.9	31.0	31.0	--	26.6	27.0	25.0	24.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	238.3	237.6	229.1	228.8	--	193.8	193.2	185.3	184.4	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	210.2	209.4	202.4	202.4	--	169.9	169.7	162.1	161.5	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	28.1	28.2	26.7	26.4	--	23.9	23.5	23.2	22.9	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	203.6	203.2	203.8	199.6	--	170.5	171.4	172.2	168.6	--
Car washes	811192	129.6	130.0	130.9	128.1	--	110.4	110.7	112.5	109.9	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	74.0	73.2	72.9	71.5	--	60.1	60.7	59.7	58.7	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	102.2	101.4	95.6	95.3	--	83.8	83.7	78.0	77.9	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	42.0	41.5	38.6	38.6	--	34.2	34.0	31.7	31.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	60.2	59.9	57.0	56.7	--	49.6	49.7	46.3	46.2	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	189.6	184.8	175.1	176.7	--	150.9	147.8	140.2	142.4	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	70.6	69.5	71.3	71.4	--	57.8	57.5	59.1	59.1	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,310.1	1,282.0	1,268.0	1,268.9	1,248.2	1,138.6	1,112.0	1,105.2	1,108.8	--
Personal care services	8121	613.2	603.0	599.1	597.4	--	544.5	535.4	536.7	535.6	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	496.3	489.0	484.4	483.0	--	440.0	433.2	434.1	433.1	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	457.1	450.9	444.3	443.5	--	406.0	399.5	399.5	398.9	--
Nail salons	812113	39.2	38.1	40.1	39.5	--	34.0	33.7	34.6	34.2	--
Other personal care services	81219	116.9	114.0	114.7	114.4	--	104.5	102.2	102.6	102.5	--
Death care services	8122	131.7	130.3	133.0	133.1	--	101.2	99.7	103.6	104.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	102.9	103.1	102.2	103.2	--	78.8	78.9	78.9	80.8	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.8	27.2	30.8	29.9	--	22.4	20.8	24.7	23.7	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	322.1	315.3	304.5	303.8	--	282.9	276.0	264.5	263.9	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	33.8	32.3	31.5	31.3	--	29.8	28.2	27.3	27.1	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	157.8	154.2	147.6	148.0	--	140.3	136.5	129.0	129.5	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	130.5	128.8	125.4	124.5	--	112.8	111.3	108.2	107.3	--
Linen supply	812331	73.1	71.5	71.6	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	57.4	57.3	53.8	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	243.1	233.4	231.4	234.6	--	210.0	200.9	200.4	204.8	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	59.1	56.9	59.3	60.3	--	49.0	47.0	49.2	51.1	--
Photofinishing	81292	21.1	18.9	15.5	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	116.4	113.9	111.7	114.2	--	105.2	102.8	101.3	103.0	--
All other personal services	81299	46.5	43.7	44.9	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Employees ¹				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,938.8	2,906.1	2,896.5	2,891.4	2,870.2	2,438.1	2,408.6	2,406.2	2,402.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	154.5	148.8	151.9	151.0	--	112.0	106.9	108.6	108.0	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	76.1	72.1	73.9	73.9	--	55.6	52.0	51.8	51.9	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	40.2	39.8	39.6	39.2	--	29.1	29.0	28.5	28.3	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	38.2	36.9	38.4	37.9	--	27.3	25.9	28.3	27.8	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	199.6	196.8	202.4	203.2	--	154.3	151.2	156.9	157.4	--
Human rights organizations	813311	48.2	47.8	49.8	49.2	--	38.4	37.7	40.3	39.7	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	151.4	149.0	152.6	154.0	--	115.9	113.5	116.6	117.7	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	397.7	388.0	381.1	380.6	--	343.3	333.9	330.3	331.3	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	494.8	479.5	466.4	461.9	--	380.3	367.7	359.0	354.7	--
Business associations	81391	124.4	123.0	121.2	118.9	--	89.1	88.3	87.0	85.6	--
Professional organizations	81392	75.5	75.0	75.1	76.4	--	55.6	55.7	55.3	56.5	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	133.6	125.7	124.4	125.0	--	102.2	95.1	96.2	95.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	161.3	155.8	145.7	141.6	--	133.4	128.6	120.5	116.8	--
Government		22,917	22,471	22,995	22,830	22,342	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,776.0	2,772.0	2,825.0	2,816.0	2,840.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,039.0	2,035.4	2,143.6	2,148.8	2,155.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal ship building and repairing		26.6	26.6	26.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		283.2	284.0	298.9	299.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		504.7	504.0	532.7	535.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		737.0	736.3	680.9	667.5	684.6	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,224.5	1,220.8	1,285.3	1,287.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,295.0	5,116.0	5,348.0	5,280.0	5,064.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,486.0	2,308.0	2,565.3	2,500.5	2,299.1	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,808.8	2,808.2	2,782.4	2,779.0	2,765.1	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		360.8	360.4	359.6	359.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,915.9	1,914.9	1,895.5	1,892.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		532.1	532.9	527.3	527.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,846.0	14,583.0	14,822.0	14,734.0	14,438.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,415.1	8,195.6	8,419.8	8,369.8	8,128.7	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,430.9	6,387.6	6,402.3	6,364.4	6,309.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		245.8	245.5	245.8	246.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		270.9	270.7	265.6	263.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		661.8	665.0	668.5	668.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,175.5	4,138.7	4,130.7	4,108.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,076.9	1,067.7	1,091.7	1,078.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total nonfarm	67,183	65,611	65,507	65,435	64,166
Total private	53,948	52,631	52,298	52,319	51,346
Goods-producing	4,679	4,503	4,193	4,170	4,100
Mining and logging ¹	104	102	99	99	97
Mining	98.8	96.7	93.6	94.3	(²)
Construction	873	841	771	757	729
Manufacturing	3,702	3,560	3,323	3,314	3,274
Durable goods	2,027	1,938	1,756	1,751	1,735
Nondurable goods	1,675	1,622	1,567	1,563	1,539
Service-providing	62,504	61,108	61,314	61,265	60,066
Private service-providing	49,269	48,128	48,105	48,149	47,246
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,944	10,447	10,360	10,440	10,048
Wholesale trade	1,796.3	1,759.5	1,696.9	1,698.0	1,665.4
Retail trade	7,916.8	7,484.7	7,503.9	7,581.0	7,244.4
Transportation and warehousing	1,084.4	1,058.1	1,019.3	1,022.9	1,000.7
Utilities	146.2	145.1	139.8	138.5	137.0
Information	1,229	1,203	1,140	1,137	1,117
Financial activities	4,742	4,681	4,547	4,550	4,510
Professional and business services	7,839	7,658	7,445	7,475	7,398
Professional and technical services	3,717.6	3,717.6	3,507.0	3,542.0	(²)
Management of companies and enterprises	970.3	962.9	933.0	932.0	(²)
Administrative and waste services	3,151.4	2,977.2	3,005.0	3,001.0	(²)
Education and health services	14,851	14,705	15,096	15,077	14,903
Educational services	1,961.2	1,861.7	2,018.3	1,984.5	(²)
Health care and social assistance	12,889.4	12,842.8	13,077.5	13,092.8	(²)
Leisure and hospitality	6,816	6,630	6,722	6,683	6,504
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	871.4	840.1	830.0	838.7	(²)
Accommodation and food services	5,944.1	5,789.5	5,891.8	5,844.3	(²)
Other services	2,848	2,804	2,795	2,787	2,766
Government	13,235	12,980	13,209	13,116	12,820
Federal	1,235	1,233	1,248	1,240	(²)
State government	2,728	2,628	2,724	2,694	(²)
Local government	9,272	9,119	9,237	9,182	(²)

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Alabama	1,962.3	1,906.5	1,897.2	12.8	12.4	12.5	103.3	87.4	84.8
Anniston-Oxford	52.3	51.1	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	54.6	53.1	52.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	520.3	507.4	505.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	31.0	28.0	28.0
Decatur	57.9	55.2	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	3.8
Dothan	61.1	60.0	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.3	55.2	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.4
Gadsden	37.9	37.6	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Huntsville	212.4	210.7	210.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.9	6.8
Mobile	184.2	180.4	180.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	13.7	13.5
Montgomery	177.6	174.2	174.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.1	7.0
Tuscaloosa	98.0	96.4	95.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.8	7.7
Alaska	309.2	310.4	306.6	15.7	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.0
Anchorage	170.9	169.6	169.5	3.1	2.7	2.7	10.1	9.9	9.5
Fairbanks	37.0	36.2	36.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	2.1	1.8	1.7
Arizona	2,561.3	2,439.2	2,437.5	13.0	11.2	11.1	162.9	134.1	131.8
Flagstaff	63.4	60.5	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.1	2.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	49.1	46.7	46.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.7	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,826.1	1,733.7	1,734.0	3.6	3.2	3.2	121.5	100.0	97.8
Prescott	58.9	57.1	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.1	5.0
Tucson	377.5	363.9	363.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	19.1	15.7	15.5
Yuma	52.6	50.1	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.3
Arkansas	1,196.4	1,182.6	1,175.6	11.1	11.9	11.8	55.3	51.7	50.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	207.7	206.9	206.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	9.9	9.9
Fort Smith	124.7	124.1	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.8	8.7
Hot Springs	38.4	38.3	38.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	49.9	50.0	49.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	345.9	344.4	342.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	19.2	19.1
Pine Bluff	38.0	37.7	37.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,825.2	14,281.4	14,240.9	28.3	27.5	26.8	717.1	620.7	600.8
Bakersfield	238.7	233.3	233.0	11.0	10.6	10.7	15.4	14.0	13.7
Chico	73.9	72.0	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
El Centro	45.9	45.0	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	.9	.9
Fresno	299.3	293.1	291.8	.2	.2	.2	16.5	14.7	14.3
Hanford-Corcoran	37.1	35.4	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,492.3	5,329.8	5,328.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	220.6	198.8	196.3
Madera-Chowchilla	35.2	34.5	34.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.5
Merced	57.7	57.2	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.6
Modesto	154.2	149.1	148.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	7.8
Napa	63.0	60.9	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	285.9	274.9	274.6	1.1	1.2	1.2	14.9	13.4	13.0
Redding	61.1	59.3	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,195.9	1,145.3	1,144.8	1.0	.9	.9	78.2	67.2	65.3
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	867.1	830.0	826.1	.7	.6	.6	50.6	41.1	39.8
Salinas	127.8	123.3	122.3	.2	.2	.2	5.5	4.5	4.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,291.5	1,250.0	1,248.4	.3	.3	.3	70.8	65.1	65.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,006.9	1,935.1	1,929.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	100.4	91.6	88.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	906.4	869.8	870.4	.3	.3	.3	41.8	34.2	33.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	102.6	101.1	100.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.7	5.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	172.8	170.3	168.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	9.0	8.2	8.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	92.3	90.3	90.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.5	3.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	183.0	178.6	176.9	.3	.3	.3	11.6	11.2	10.6
Stockton	205.7	199.9	199.0	.2	.1	.1	10.4	9.2	8.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	123.3	118.9	118.6	.3	.3	.3	8.1	7.5	7.3
Visalia-Porterville	112.9	109.2	108.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.4	5.3
Yuba City	40.5	38.1	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2
Colorado	2,336.7	2,246.5	2,249.0	29.5	23.1	23.2	149.1	134.0	126.5
Boulder	168.3	161.7	161.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.3	5.1
Colorado Springs	256.1	247.7	246.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	14.0	13.3
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,236.2	1,200.7	1,196.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	84.5	74.8	72.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	137.8	134.4	133.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.5	8.3
Grand Junction	67.1	62.1	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	7.8	7.6
Greeley	83.1	78.9	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	9.5	9.2
Pueblo	58.7	57.6	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.1
Connecticut	1,694.8	1,636.8	1,635.4	.7	.7	.6	58.2	53.0	51.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	416.6	405.5	405.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	13.7	13.1
Danbury	69.3	66.6	66.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	556.4	547.8	544.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.6	16.4
New Haven	278.6	274.1	273.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.6	10.4
Norwich-New London	134.8	131.5	131.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.3
Waterbury	66.7	64.8	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Delaware	425.0	413.2	412.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	22.1	21.7
Dover	64.8	63.1	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.5
District of Columbia	707.7	713.2	713.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.1	11.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,015.2	3,001.8	2,999.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	167.1	153.8	152.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Alabama	271.6	248.5	248.2	389.7	377.1	378.9	26.7	25.2	25.3
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	6.9	6.9	10.4	10.1	10.2	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.5	5.9	5.9	9.9	9.8	9.9	.5	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover	41.1	38.4	38.4	115.6	112.7	112.7	11.0	10.6	10.6
Decatur	13.2	12.0	12.0	10.6	10.2	10.3	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	6.6	6.2	6.2	16.1	15.9	16.1	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.5	7.2	7.2	11.9	11.6	11.6	.6	.5	.5
Gadsden	5.1	4.8	4.8	7.8	7.8	7.9	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	30.5	28.2	28.3	31.8	30.4	30.6	2.4	2.4	2.4
Mobile	16.2	15.6	15.6	41.3	41.0	41.4	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	18.4	17.4	17.4	30.6	29.9	30.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tuscaloosa	14.7	14.0	14.0	15.3	14.9	15.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	7.2	9.5	6.6	63.3	61.7	61.9	7.1	6.8	6.8
Anchorage	2.2	2.0	2.0	39.1	37.8	37.6	5.2	4.8	4.8
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	.6	.5	.6
Arizona	170.8	160.3	159.6	506.4	478.5	482.9	40.6	38.8	38.5
Flagstaff	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.5	8.9	8.9	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.4	3.2	3.1	11.1	10.8	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	129.0	119.7	119.6	376.8	356.0	359.6	30.8	30.1	29.9
Prescott	2.9	2.7	2.6	12.1	11.5	11.6	.6	.5	.5
Tucson	26.9	26.2	26.0	60.5	57.0	57.4	4.6	4.1	4.1
Yuma	1.9	1.9	1.9	11.0	9.4	9.5	1.8	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	176.6	161.8	162.5	243.5	234.0	232.9	18.0	17.0	17.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.2	29.8	29.8	46.8	46.2	46.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Fort Smith	23.7	22.5	22.6	25.7	25.2	25.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.0	23.0	22.9	69.5	64.8	64.9	8.9	8.9	8.8
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,378.9	1,279.9	1,272.7	2,846.5	2,703.3	2,714.9	468.0	448.5	450.5
Bakersfield	13.7	12.9	12.8	44.7	44.1	44.4	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chico	3.6	3.9	3.8	13.7	13.1	13.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.4	2.5	2.5	10.8	10.0	10.1	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	25.6	24.6	24.3	60.2	59.4	60.2	4.3	4.0	4.0
Hanford-Corcoran	3.9	3.5	3.4	5.9	5.4	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	587.9	549.8	548.4	1,065.5	1,026.7	1,033.5	238.8	228.2	229.8
Madera-Chowchilla	4.0	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.3	5.4	.5	.5	.5
Merced	8.9	8.6	8.4	11.8	11.6	11.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	21.1	20.1	20.0	33.9	32.1	32.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Napa	11.0	11.0	10.8	9.4	8.8	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.6	32.9	32.7	56.7	53.4	53.8	5.4	5.4	5.4
Redding	2.7	2.6	2.6	12.5	11.8	11.9	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	100.6	92.5	92.0	290.7	275.6	278.1	14.0	13.2	13.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	38.0	35.3	35.2	145.9	137.7	138.5	18.5	17.0	17.0
Salinas	5.8	5.6	5.4	25.5	24.2	24.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	99.9	93.9	93.4	215.5	205.0	207.0	39.5	37.3	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	133.6	128.7	128.2	357.6	337.0	340.6	66.8	64.0	63.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	165.6	153.5	153.9	138.3	130.4	131.5	41.6	39.7	39.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.4	6.4	6.3	20.4	19.8	19.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	12.8	13.0	12.8	28.3	27.3	27.6	3.7	3.6	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.0	5.6	5.5	17.8	17.2	17.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.4	20.1	19.7	34.7	33.2	33.5	2.9	2.9	2.9
Stockton	21.6	20.4	20.2	50.7	49.3	49.4	2.2	2.1	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.5	8.9	8.8	27.3	25.9	25.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.5	10.4	10.4	25.5	24.4	24.5	1.4	1.4	1.4
Yuba City	2.2	2.2	2.1	8.7	8.3	8.3	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	140.4	128.3	128.3	433.5	414.4	417.7	76.3	72.2	71.9
Boulder	17.4	16.3	16.3	23.7	22.2	22.2	8.9	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs	14.9	12.8	12.8	41.3	38.5	38.6	7.5	7.2	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	68.4	63.4	63.2	246.7	232.3	233.4	47.2	45.3	45.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.7	10.7	10.6	23.6	22.3	22.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	3.1	2.7	2.7	14.3	13.3	13.4	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley	11.3	10.7	10.7	14.3	13.6	13.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.3	3.9	3.9	11.1	10.5	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	185.5	169.7	169.7	312.1	297.1	301.0	36.5	34.6	34.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.6	37.9	38.0	75.5	72.9	73.5	11.0	10.6	10.6
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.9	14.7	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.8	57.5	57.8	92.1	88.4	90.1	12.0	11.7	11.6
New Haven	30.6	29.8	29.8	51.9	51.0	51.6	7.6	7.4	7.4
Norwich-New London	15.5	14.9	14.9	23.6	22.9	23.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	9.7	9.3	9.3	13.5	12.9	13.0	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	30.1	26.7	26.7	79.8	76.6	76.9	7.1	7.0	7.0
Dover	3.5	3.3	3.3	14.0	13.1	13.1	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.3	1.3	28.3	27.0	27.5	20.2	18.6	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	59.8	57.5	57.2	402.3	388.3	391.9	90.4	84.0	83.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Alabama	100.1	94.8	94.3	213.1	206.6	203.5	212.3	221.3	219.8
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.2	5.2
Auburn-Opelika	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.5	3.6	3.6
Birmingham-Hoover	40.1	38.9	38.9	64.4	61.8	61.3	63.6	65.6	65.3
Decatur	2.2	2.0	2.0	5.9	6.0	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Dothan	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.9	4.8	4.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	2.8	2.7	7.4	7.5	7.5
Huntsville	6.4	6.1	6.1	46.5	46.3	46.0	16.9	17.7	17.6
Mobile	9.9	9.4	9.4	22.8	22.9	22.8	23.7	24.4	24.3
Montgomery	10.3	9.9	10.0	21.5	21.2	21.0	18.6	19.1	19.0
Tuscaloosa	3.9	4.0	4.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.5	7.6	7.6
Alaska	14.6	14.3	14.3	24.7	24.6	24.5	37.6	39.5	39.6
Anchorage	9.6	9.3	9.3	18.7	18.8	18.8	23.2	24.5	24.7
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.5	4.5	4.5	4.6
Arizona	173.9	165.6	166.6	366.0	346.9	346.9	322.1	324.8	326.6
Flagstaff	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.1	3.0	2.9	7.4	7.6	7.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.0	3.1	7.3	7.4	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	146.1	137.9	138.7	291.7	276.3	276.1	219.2	222.2	223.7
Prescott	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.9	10.3	10.5	10.5
Tucson	17.0	16.7	16.7	50.4	47.7	47.9	58.7	59.8	60.1
Yuma	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.3	6.3	6.3
Arkansas	51.3	48.7	49.6	114.8	117.1	114.4	161.0	170.7	171.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.6	8.5	8.6	33.4	34.3	34.0	20.3	21.3	21.2
Fort Smith	4.5	4.4	4.5	12.7	13.5	13.0	16.1	16.4	16.4
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.7	19.3	19.4	41.6	41.2	42.0	49.1	51.0	50.6
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	830.2	797.4	799.5	2,222.6	2,137.5	2,132.2	1,754.8	1,775.1	1,777.8
Bakersfield	8.7	8.3	8.3	25.2	24.8	24.9	25.9	26.2	26.3
Chico	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	13.7	13.2	13.1
El Centro	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fresno	14.1	13.7	13.7	30.8	30.2	30.1	39.8	40.4	40.5
Hanford-Corcoran	1.0	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	340.1	331.0	332.0	843.4	819.9	815.5	662.5	672.5	672.0
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.9	5.7	5.7
Merced	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.2	4.2	5.6	5.6	5.6
Modesto	5.8	5.6	5.6	14.4	14.7	14.7	21.8	21.8	21.7
Napa	2.5	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	8.1	8.4	8.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	20.3	19.5	19.6	36.6	34.8	34.7	31.9	32.0	32.1
Redding	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	10.3	10.6	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	44.8	43.1	43.3	134.7	129.2	128.3	133.5	135.2	135.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	55.5	52.3	52.1	106.8	98.8	98.0	101.6	104.1	104.3
Salinas	5.3	5.2	5.2	11.4	11.2	11.1	13.5	13.3	13.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	74.9	73.0	72.9	217.0	208.1	207.7	137.8	137.0	137.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.8	133.9	134.2	369.4	355.2	353.8	237.2	237.7	238.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	33.8	32.4	32.5	175.9	171.0	171.9	108.8	110.2	110.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.7	9.7	9.7	11.5	11.8	11.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	7.7	7.3	7.4	22.7	22.4	22.3	21.0	20.8	20.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.4	3.3	3.3	9.8	9.8	9.8	12.7	12.6	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	8.0	7.8	7.8	22.5	22.3	22.2	24.0	24.3	24.3
Stockton	9.1	8.8	8.8	17.5	17.1	17.0	28.8	28.5	28.6
Vallejo-Fairfield	4.8	4.5	4.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	17.9	17.8	17.9
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.0	11.3	11.3
Yuba City	1.3	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.9	2.9	5.9	5.7	5.7
Colorado	153.2	143.7	145.8	337.8	325.3	322.8	255.7	261.8	262.0
Boulder	7.8	7.4	7.5	29.8	26.7	27.2	19.9	20.4	20.5
Colorado Springs	16.4	15.6	15.7	40.2	38.8	39.2	28.2	28.9	28.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	95.4	92.1	93.0	208.6	202.9	200.6	136.3	139.7	139.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.6	5.4	5.5	17.4	16.8	16.7	16.7	17.2	17.3
Grand Junction	3.6	3.2	3.2	5.8	5.5	5.4	9.0	9.1	9.2
Greeley	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.8	6.4	6.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Pueblo	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	10.2	10.5	10.4
Connecticut	141.4	137.4	137.4	200.3	186.8	186.7	302.9	304.4	304.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	45.3	44.3	44.4	65.2	62.1	61.6	66.3	66.4	66.6
Danbury	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.2	7.9	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	65.6	63.0	62.6	61.0	60.4	59.6	94.6	96.7	95.3
New Haven	12.7	12.5	12.5	26.8	25.8	25.8	71.8	71.0	70.7
Norwich-New London	3.1	3.0	3.0	9.7	9.3	9.4	20.2	20.4	20.4
Waterbury	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	15.1	15.1	15.1
Delaware	45.0	43.1	43.2	55.2	54.1	54.8	61.5	62.7	62.6
Dover	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	9.4	9.5	9.5
District of Columbia	28.2	26.9	26.8	151.6	151.6	152.6	107.0	109.3	109.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	152.2	146.9	146.8	685.1	690.5	690.0	345.0	348.8	349.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Alabama	168.9	167.5	164.6	78.4	76.8	77.7	385.4	388.9	387.6
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.7	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.6	13.3	13.3
Auburn-Opelika	6.1	6.1	5.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	17.7	17.3	17.2
Birmingham-Hoover	42.7	42.0	40.7	23.4	23.2	23.4	84.2	83.1	82.8
Decatur	4.7	4.6	4.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	9.1	8.8	8.7
Dothan	5.6	5.5	5.4	2.7	2.6	2.6	10.7	10.9	10.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.5	5.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	11.7	12.1	12.0
Gadsden	3.9	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.6	5.6
Huntsville	17.6	17.6	17.3	7.5	7.3	7.4	45.2	47.8	48.1
Mobile	15.8	15.3	15.3	9.2	8.6	8.7	27.4	27.0	26.9
Montgomery	15.7	15.5	15.4	7.4	7.2	7.3	44.8	44.6	44.6
Tuscaloosa	9.6	9.6	9.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	25.8	26.0	25.9
Alaska	28.1	27.0	26.6	11.4	11.5	11.4	84.3	85.3	85.8
Anchorage	17.6	16.8	17.0	6.5	6.7	6.7	35.6	36.3	36.4
Fairbanks	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.1	1.2	1.1	12.2	12.2	12.4
Arizona	261.4	257.1	257.0	97.9	91.4	90.7	446.3	430.5	425.8
Flagstaff	11.7	11.4	11.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	21.2	20.0	19.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	5.7	5.4	5.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	8.7	8.4	8.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	181.1	180.7	180.9	73.7	67.6	66.9	252.6	240.0	237.6
Prescott	7.5	7.6	7.5	1.3	1.2	1.2	12.5	12.8	12.5
Tucson	39.3	38.0	38.3	15.1	14.6	14.4	84.1	82.7	82.0
Yuma	4.6	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	15.4	15.5	15.4
Arkansas	99.4	100.0	97.9	45.3	44.1	43.2	220.1	225.6	224.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.4	18.8	18.4	7.1	7.1	7.2	29.4	28.6	28.4
Fort Smith	9.0	8.7	8.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	18.9	19.5	19.4
Hot Springs	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.4	5.3
Jonesboro	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.8	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.6	30.7	28.2	15.0	15.0	14.9	70.2	71.3	71.2
Pine Bluff	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	11.0	10.9
California	1,534.6	1,494.3	1,491.2	511.9	495.3	486.8	2,532.3	2,501.9	2,487.7
Bakersfield	21.1	20.9	20.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	62.9	61.5	61.2
Chico	7.7	7.3	7.3	3.7	3.3	3.3	17.9	18.0	18.0
El Centro	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	18.8	19.6	19.6
Fresno	27.2	26.2	26.1	10.6	10.6	10.4	70.0	69.1	68.0
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.5	2.5	.5	.4	.4	15.9	15.5	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	562.6	551.7	553.0	193.6	189.2	186.7	772.3	757.1	756.0
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	2.8	2.8	.8	.8	.8	10.5	10.7	10.5
Merced	4.8	4.8	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.1	16.3	16.3
Modesto	15.1	14.0	14.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	26.4	25.8	25.7
Napa	8.9	8.3	8.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.9	10.8	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.2	30.2	30.3	9.9	9.7	9.5	43.3	42.4	42.3
Redding	6.8	6.4	6.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.9	13.9	14.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	126.5	121.7	122.8	39.5	39.4	39.1	232.4	227.3	226.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	82.1	78.6	77.7	28.8	28.9	28.7	238.6	235.6	234.2
Salinas	21.1	20.0	19.8	4.6	4.5	4.5	32.9	32.6	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	159.4	153.6	152.3	48.8	49.1	49.0	227.6	227.6	226.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	212.2	205.5	204.8	74.6	71.5	71.2	314.9	308.6	305.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	77.4	74.1	73.9	25.2	24.6	24.1	97.7	99.4	98.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.1	14.5	14.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	23.9	23.5	23.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.7	22.2	22.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	37.8	38.6	37.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.8	10.8	10.7	4.1	4.1	4.0	22.5	22.4	23.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.5	19.9	19.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	30.7	30.5	29.8
Stockton	17.1	16.6	16.5	7.5	7.4	7.3	40.6	40.4	40.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.9	12.9	12.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	26.4	25.5	25.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.6	8.4	8.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	32.0	31.1	30.6
Yuba City	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.1	10.7	10.5
Colorado	272.1	252.0	262.8	95.4	91.2	91.6	393.7	400.5	396.4
Boulder	17.2	16.5	16.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	32.1	33.3	32.6
Colorado Springs	29.0	28.5	27.8	15.0	14.2	14.3	48.3	49.2	48.8
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	124.4	122.5	123.3	48.7	47.1	47.1	176.0	180.6	178.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.2	15.6	15.4	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.3	30.2	29.8
Grand Junction	7.5	6.8	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.8	10.3	10.2
Greeley	6.9	6.5	6.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.4	15.7	15.6
Pueblo	6.4	6.1	6.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.5	12.8	12.7
Connecticut	135.8	137.1	136.0	63.4	62.0	61.8	258.0	254.0	252.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	34.5	34.7	34.5	16.9	16.8	16.8	48.1	46.1	46.1
Danbury	5.5	5.5	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.6	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	40.8	41.4	41.4	20.9	20.8	20.7	88.2	90.3	88.6
New Haven	20.8	21.1	21.0	10.9	10.8	10.9	34.9	34.1	33.8
Norwich-New London	13.4	13.4	13.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	40.0	38.9	38.4
Waterbury	5.2	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.2	9.9	9.6
Delaware	38.9	37.3	36.4	20.3	19.9	20.1	63.3	63.7	63.4
Dover	6.6	6.3	6.1	2.9	2.7	2.7	19.3	19.4	19.3
District of Columbia	58.7	59.7	59.3	66.1	65.1	64.4	233.8	241.6	242.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	258.3	259.9	257.3	184.9	183.6	184.0	670.1	688.5	686.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Florida	7,656.9	7,383.5	7,421.9	6.3	6.1	5.9	467.2	406.5	407.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	208.8	195.9	197.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	17.5	17.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	163.4	158.9	158.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.9	9.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	135.0	133.5	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.1	5.1
Jacksonville	612.9	596.3	597.4	4	4	4	38.0	35.1	34.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven	206.4	199.9	200.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	11.7	11.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,350.0	2,282.2	2,297.0	7	6	6	123.5	103.7	102.7
Naples-Marco Island	124.8	115.3	116.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	10.9	11.1
Ocala	101.4	97.6	97.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.5	8.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,064.9	1,021.4	1,025.2	3	3	3	67.4	56.1	54.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	202.6	196.8	196.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	10.7	10.6
Palm Coast	17.9	16.9	16.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.0	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	73.2	71.7	71.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	164.9	161.5	161.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.1	11.2
Port St. Lucie	125.3	123.2	123.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.9	9.8
Punta Gorda	42.1	40.7	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.5	43.7	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.7	3.7
Tallahassee	174.6	173.4	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,214.1	1,159.8	1,163.1	6	6	6	69.0	60.5	59.6
Georgia	4,034.8	3,877.5	3,859.8	10.0	9.7	9.7	189.2	163.6	159.1
Albany	63.4	62.2	62.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	86.3	84.5	83.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,381.3	2,287.3	2,276.0	1.5	1.4	1.4	115.9	98.0	95.8
Augusta-Richmond County	215.0	210.2	210.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	10.4	10.2
Brunswick	45.3	44.4	44.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	120.6	117.5	118.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	71.9	67.3	67.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	77.2	73.7	73.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.4	19.6	19.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.6	97.3	96.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	39.8	39.5	39.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	158.4	154.3	154.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.5	7.4
Valdosta	57.0	54.3	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.0	57.3	57.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	617.3	591.7	593.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.6	31.7	31.7
Honolulu	454.4	438.9	441.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.5	22.7	22.9
Idaho	631.7	617.7	611.9	3.7	3.6	3.4	40.9	38.2	35.1
Boise City-Nampa	263.6	249.6	248.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	15.4	15.0
Coeur d'Alene	56.2	54.6	54.0	4	3	2	4.9	5.0	4.7
Idaho Falls	50.4	48.9	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.4	3.1
Lewiston	28.7	28.1	28.0	2	2	2	1.6	1.3	1.2
Pocatello	37.8	36.4	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.6	1.5
Illinois	5,885.4	5,679.1	5,645.7	10.2	10.5	10.2	233.0	225.5	206.3
Bloomington-Normal	92.7	92.2	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	2.7
Champaign-Urbana	117.2	116.6	116.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,488.5	4,326.9	4,306.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	188.7	172.0	159.8
Danville	30.8	30.3	30.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	190.5	187.6	186.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.3	8.8
Decatur	55.1	53.0	52.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.8	3.7
Kankakee-Bradley	44.5	43.0	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Peoria	191.2	185.2	184.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.5	9.0
Rockford	156.8	154.6	153.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.7	6.2
Springfield	112.4	110.3	109.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.7
Indiana	2,920.9	2,837.3	2,817.1	6.9	6.9	6.8	128.3	128.3	118.3
Anderson	41.4	40.6	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.6
Bloomington	81.4	84.0	83.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.0
Columbus	47.3	45.5	45.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.3	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen	111.7	107.5	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.4
Evansville	174.9	172.1	170.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.8	12.8	12.0
Fort Wayne	214.6	209.0	207.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.1	9.4
Indianapolis-Carmel	905.3	880.6	875.6	8	8	8	44.5	39.9	37.9
Kokomo	43.4	40.6	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.1	1.0
Lafayette	96.9	96.4	95.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.1
Michigan City-La Porte	45.4	45.0	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.2	2.1
Muncie	52.8	51.9	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	143.2	137.5	136.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.3
Terre Haute	73.1	70.6	70.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.0
Iowa	1,521.3	1,499.6	1,480.9	2.1	2.2	2.0	68.7	67.4	61.0
Ames	49.3	48.8	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	139.4	139.0	138.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.5	7.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	323.9	319.9	315.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.4	13.2
Dubuque	55.6	54.9	54.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	91.8	92.9	90.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	76.9	74.9	74.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.3	89.8	88.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Florida	358.5	319.8	320.2	1,564.6	1,498.7	1,511.9	150.4	143.9	141.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	5.0	4.5	4.5	44.1	42.1	43.1	3.5	3.1	3.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	8.9	8.2	8.2	31.3	30.5	30.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	4.9	4.4	4.5	19.8	18.8	18.9	1.8	1.7	1.7
Jacksonville	30.9	29.2	29.2	135.3	130.8	131.6	9.5	9.1	9.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.0	14.8	14.8	47.0	44.4	44.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	90.3	83.5	83.5	539.1	522.4	527.1	49.4	47.4	47.2
Naples-Marco Island	2.8	2.6	2.6	24.7	21.1	21.6	1.7	1.7	1.6
Ocala	7.5	6.7	6.7	22.3	21.3	21.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	42.2	39.4	39.3	198.6	190.8	193.3	25.7	24.3	24.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	22.9	21.7	21.7	34.9	34.7	34.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
Palm Coast .....	.7	.6	.6	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	3.3	3.0	3.0	14.4	13.7	13.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	6.1	5.7	5.7	32.4	32.3	32.2	3.3	3.2	3.2
Port St. Lucie	5.7	5.2	5.2	28.5	28.1	28.5	1.5	1.5	1.4
Punta Gorda .....	.7	.7	.7	10.0	9.7	9.8	.6	.5	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.1	1.7	1.7	9.8	8.9	8.9	.7	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.2	3.8	3.8	23.6	22.5	22.5	3.6	3.4	3.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	69.1	62.4	62.3	224.9	211.2	212.8	29.7	27.7	27.5
Georgia	386.6	342.1	342.1	870.7	821.6	819.8	106.1	102.1	101.5
Albany	6.4	5.7	5.7	12.7	13.3	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	12.9	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	159.4	142.4	142.7	550.4	513.8	513.5	82.5	78.3	78.2
Augusta-Richmond County	22.1	19.9	19.9	36.9	36.1	36.3	3.2	3.2	3.1
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	17.7	17.8	5.8	5.8	5.8
Dalton	25.5	23.2	23.2	15.5	15.0	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.6	14.0	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.1	19.7	19.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Rome	6.7	5.8	5.8	6.8	7.0	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Savannah	14.8	13.7	13.7	35.8	34.5	34.8	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	11.7	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	14.7	13.7	13.5	118.0	111.4	112.5	9.5	9.2	9.1
Honolulu	11.6	10.9	10.8	83.7	79.4	80.2	7.8	7.5	7.5
Idaho	60.4	56.4	56.1	129.5	123.1	122.6	12.1	12.2	12.2
Boise City-Nampa	26.1	22.8	22.6	53.4	49.6	49.9	5.8	5.5	5.4
Coeur d'Alene	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.0	10.6	10.5	.9	.9	.9
Idaho Falls	3.3	3.3	3.3	13.0	12.2	12.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.7	5.7	5.8	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.4	6.8	6.8	.6	.5	.5
Illinois	644.4	575.2	573.3	1,214.4	1,158.6	1,164.8	113.7	105.4	106.3
Bloomington-Normal	5.6	5.3	5.3	14.3	13.9	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	9.8	9.6	9.6	19.4	19.1	19.1	2.5	2.3	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	459.6	424.5	423.7	932.6	891.4	895.6	89.1	81.9	81.9
Danville	5.6	5.3	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.9	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	26.1	25.6	25.4	40.9	40.0	39.9	3.1	3.0	3.1
Decatur	11.9	10.5	10.3	11.5	11.0	11.0	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley	5.3	4.7	4.7	11.1	10.7	10.8	.6	.5	.5
Peoria	32.3	28.0	27.9	35.1	34.4	34.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
Rockford	30.5	30.3	30.2	30.8	28.9	29.0	2.3	2.1	2.2
Springfield	3.5	3.2	3.2	18.0	17.8	17.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Indiana	493.9	442.0	440.4	582.7	560.6	560.3	39.4	38.0	38.1
Anderson	3.3	3.0	3.0	9.0	8.9	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	8.2	8.2	12.7	12.1	12.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Columbus	16.1	15.4	15.4	8.0	7.5	7.4	.5	.5	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	47.8	44.4	43.9	18.0	17.6	17.5	.7	.7	.7
Evansville	29.8	28.1	27.9	35.9	34.8	34.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne	35.2	31.6	31.4	46.4	45.0	45.0	3.7	3.3	3.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	90.0	87.1	86.8	196.9	187.1	187.1	16.7	16.0	16.0
Kokomo	10.7	9.6	9.5	7.8	7.1	7.2	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette	16.3	15.1	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	8.2	7.6	7.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	.6	.4	.4
Muncie	4.6	3.9	3.8	8.7	8.5	8.5	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	18.0	16.9	16.8	28.3	27.4	27.4	2.1	1.9	1.9
Terre Haute	11.3	10.2	10.1	14.1	13.4	13.5	.8	.7	.7
Iowa	221.7	204.4	201.7	315.2	309.7	307.1	33.1	32.3	32.2
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	22.3	21.7	21.6	30.2	30.3	30.4	5.4	5.2	5.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.4	18.6	18.4	66.6	65.1	64.4	9.6	9.2	9.2
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.1	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.4	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	13.3	12.5	12.3	16.0	15.7	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.8	15.3	15.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	(²)	(²)	(²)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Florida	519.4	493.3	496.7	1,127.0	1,065.8	1,086.4	1,065.2	1,074.0	1,075.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	11.7	10.8	10.9	25.4	23.0	23.2	22.0	22.0	22.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.3	7.0	7.0	16.6	15.2	15.3	32.2	32.2	32.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	6.2	6.0	6.0	11.0	10.3	10.4	22.8	22.8	22.8
Jacksonville	59.7	57.4	57.7	87.3	83.2	84.0	80.7	81.5	81.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven	11.8	11.5	11.5	31.6	29.9	30.3	29.5	30.3	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	168.4	161.1	161.4	351.9	349.2	354.1	337.0	335.9	338.9
Naples-Marco Island	7.3	7.1	7.2	15.5	14.2	14.5	16.8	16.6	16.7
Ocala	5.9	4.9	4.9	8.0	7.7	7.8	14.2	14.4	14.4
Orlando-Kissimmee	67.3	65.3	65.8	173.0	160.6	161.6	119.8	120.0	120.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	7.6	7.1	7.0	34.0	32.5	32.6	30.7	31.0	31.0
Palm Coast .....	.9	.8	.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	5.2	4.9	4.9	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.9	8.5	8.6	20.0	19.1	19.3	28.4	28.2	28.3
Port St. Lucie	5.9	5.6	5.6	13.5	12.9	12.9	19.2	19.0	19.0
Punta Gorda	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	8.6	8.7	8.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.7	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	9.1	8.9	9.0
Tallahassee	7.8	7.0	7.0	19.7	19.1	19.3	19.2	19.2	19.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	96.9	94.0	95.4	227.1	211.6	212.7	172.2	175.1	175.6
Georgia	219.7	205.3	206.1	539.6	513.6	511.6	475.3	487.8	486.5
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.4	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	151.4	138.8	140.1	392.2	372.8	366.7	264.3	271.2	270.2
Augusta-Richmond County	7.8	7.4	7.4	31.7	31.1	31.7	29.0	29.5	29.4
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	9.1	8.9	8.9	13.5	12.8	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.5	8.2	8.2	12.2	11.4	11.4	19.5	20.0	19.9
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	9.3	9.3
Savannah	6.0	5.7	5.7	17.7	17.0	17.0	22.5	22.9	22.8
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.0	27.6	27.7	74.8	70.8	71.1	74.7	75.7	76.0
Honolulu	22.5	21.5	21.6	60.4	57.6	57.9	58.6	59.4	59.8
Idaho	31.3	30.8	30.8	74.1	75.2	74.5	78.0	80.1	80.1
Boise City-Nampa	13.9	13.2	13.1	37.5	34.3	34.0	34.0	34.4	34.5
Coeur d'Alene	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.5	5.5	5.4	6.2	6.3	6.4
Idaho Falls	2.1	1.9	1.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.3	7.3
Lewiston	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.8	4.7
Pocatello	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.5	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6
Illinois	388.8	368.1	371.0	835.6	798.6	791.4	809.6	806.1	805.7
Bloomington-Normal	12.1	12.3	12.3	17.5	17.4	17.4	9.7	9.7	9.7
Champaign-Urbana	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.4	8.4	8.3	13.4	13.4	13.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	312.2	293.3	294.7	721.0	696.6	690.1	618.0	618.3	618.9
Danville	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.2	23.2	23.0	25.1	25.4	25.3
Decatur	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.2	8.2
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
Peoria	8.8	8.7	8.7	23.1	22.8	22.8	32.6	32.7	32.6
Rockford	6.6	6.4	6.4	18.1	18.2	18.1	23.0	23.0	23.0
Springfield	7.5	7.1	7.1	11.0	10.7	10.6	17.5	17.2	17.1
Indiana	134.6	131.8	133.5	273.7	274.8	271.3	424.5	420.7	421.0
Anderson	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	7.8	7.8	7.9
Bloomington	2.9	2.8	2.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	10.2	10.2	10.2
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.3
Elkhart-Goshen	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	11.5	11.5	11.4
Evansville	5.8	5.5	5.6	17.5	17.6	17.4	28.4	28.6	28.7
Fort Wayne	11.8	11.4	11.5	20.8	21.1	21.0	37.1	37.7	37.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	59.1	58.4	59.6	122.1	119.1	118.2	122.9	122.8	122.8
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.0	2.6	2.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
Lafayette	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	10.6	10.8	10.8
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.1	7.1
Muncie	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	9.9	9.8	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	6.7	6.5	6.6	13.0	12.9	12.8	33.8	32.6	32.4
Terre Haute	2.7	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.3	5.2	13.1	12.8	12.8
Iowa	103.4	103.3	104.3	113.3	115.8	114.4	214.0	217.3	216.6
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.6	10.6	12.4	12.6	12.6	17.8	17.8	17.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	51.8	52.0	52.7	36.7	37.2	36.4	40.7	40.4	40.3
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.5	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.0	5.0	5.0	6.6	6.7	6.6	13.5	13.2	13.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Florida	916.5	899.0	906.0	335.4	332.2	334.6	1,146.4	1,144.2	1,136.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	28.3	27.1	27.3	9.8	9.7	9.8	36.7	36.1	36.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.5	22.1	22.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	24.1	23.5	23.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	15.5	16.1	15.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	42.8	43.6	42.5
Jacksonville	66.0	65.0	65.0	27.3	27.2	27.2	77.8	77.4	77.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.3	15.8	15.8	8.6	8.5	8.5	30.8	31.1	31.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	254.3	246.8	249.0	104.3	102.4	103.5	331.1	330.2	329.0
Naples-Marco Island	22.4	21.6	21.7	6.0	5.9	6.0	14.4	13.6	13.4
Ocala	10.2	9.9	9.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	18.1	18.2	18.3
Orlando-Kissimmee	197.5	192.6	195.1	52.6	51.0	51.3	120.5	121.0	119.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.4	19.5	19.5	8.1	8.0	8.1	29.0	28.7	28.5
Palm Coast	2.2	2.2	2.2	.8	.8	.8	3.9	3.6	3.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	9.8	10.6	10.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.1	16.5	16.5	7.3	7.3	7.4	29.5	29.6	29.1
Port St. Lucie	14.0	14.4	14.5	6.1	6.0	6.0	20.4	20.8	20.8
Punta Gorda	5.1	4.9	4.9	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.4	6.1	6.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.4	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.0	6.0
Tallahassee	16.7	16.8	16.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	62.5	64.8	62.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	120.2	114.9	115.2	47.8	49.0	49.3	156.6	152.8	152.1
Georgia	381.6	385.7	381.2	156.3	154.9	152.4	699.7	691.1	689.8
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.5	13.5
Athens-Clarke County	8.5	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.3	24.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	227.7	230.6	229.3	95.8	98.5	97.0	340.2	341.5	341.1
Augusta-Richmond County	20.9	20.6	20.5	8.9	8.9	8.8	42.7	43.1	43.2
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.5	10.4
Columbus	13.3	13.0	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.3	23.8	23.9
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.1	7.1
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.0	11.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.9	7.8
Macon	8.5	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	14.6	14.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.0
Savannah	20.1	20.1	19.9	7.8	7.6	7.6	23.5	23.5	23.5
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	13.5	13.3
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.4	23.9	24.0
Hawaii	104.3	100.1	99.8	27.1	25.4	25.4	128.6	126.1	126.8
Honolulu	61.8	60.9	60.8	20.9	19.6	19.6	101.6	99.4	99.9
Idaho	59.5	59.8	59.9	19.5	18.3	18.0	122.7	120.0	119.2
Boise City-Nampa	22.6	22.8	22.5	8.0	8.1	8.1	44.7	43.5	43.5
Coeur d'Alene	8.2	7.7	7.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	10.0	9.6	9.7
Idaho Falls	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.6	2.4	2.4	7.2	7.3	7.1
Lewiston	2.3	2.2	2.2	.8	.7	.7	6.5	6.5	6.4
Pocatello	3.6	3.6	3.7	.9	.9	.9	10.0	9.6	9.6
Illinois	510.9	505.8	498.6	261.7	255.9	255.4	863.1	869.4	862.7
Bloomington-Normal	9.9	9.8	9.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.3	16.6	16.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.9	10.7	10.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	40.4	40.7	40.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	393.7	384.2	379.4	199.2	191.9	192.8	572.3	570.7	567.3
Danville	2.2	2.1	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.4	6.5	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.0	18.0	18.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	27.4	27.6	27.6
Decatur	4.8	4.8	4.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.0	6.1	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley	3.7	3.6	3.5	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.0	7.0	7.0
Peoria	17.5	17.4	17.3	7.9	7.6	7.6	21.8	21.7	21.7
Rockford	12.2	12.2	12.1	9.5	9.4	9.4	17.1	17.4	17.1
Springfield	10.4	10.3	10.1	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.5	30.3	30.2
Indiana	278.9	275.0	272.1	108.3	105.1	105.4	449.7	454.1	449.9
Anderson	5.6	5.4	5.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.3
Bloomington	8.3	8.4	8.2	2.6	2.6	2.6	23.8	28.1	27.7
Columbus	3.4	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.1	1.1	6.2	6.2	6.2
Elkhart-Goshen	6.5	6.4	6.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.4	9.4
Evansville	16.2	16.2	16.1	7.2	7.1	7.1	18.8	19.0	18.6
Fort Wayne	18.9	18.7	18.6	7.7	7.2	7.3	22.9	22.9	22.7
Indianapolis-Carmel	89.5	85.6	83.0	35.5	35.2	35.0	127.3	128.6	128.4
Kokomo	4.5	4.1	4.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	7.9	7.7	7.8
Lafayette	8.6	8.7	8.5	2.9	2.9	2.9	29.9	30.8	30.1
Michigan City-La Porte	4.8	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.6	7.8	7.7
Muncie	5.0	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.3	13.5	13.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.2	12.1	12.0	5.5	5.2	5.2	17.9	16.4	16.4
Terre Haute	6.8	6.7	6.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	13.2	13.3	13.3
Iowa	131.5	131.2	127.2	57.8	56.4	55.7	260.5	259.6	258.7
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.7	20.7
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.3	10.2	5.0	4.8	4.8	16.8	17.2	17.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.2	28.1	26.4	12.9	12.7	12.5	42.5	42.2	41.8
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.6	4.7	4.7
Iowa City	9.0	8.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.5	34.6	34.1
Sioux City	7.1	6.7	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.6	9.3	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.9	7.7	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	16.1	15.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Kansas	1,400.7	1,347.4	1,340.7	10.1	10.2	10.3	61.4	59.4	54.9
Lawrence	51.4	49.6	49.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	112.2	109.9	109.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.6	5.3
Wichita	313.3	297.6	295.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.1	16.0
Kentucky	1,835.9	1,777.8	1,776.5	25.1	25.7	26.0	77.5	66.9	64.5
Bowling Green	62.3	58.2	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.9
Elizabethtown	47.7	47.4	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	1.9
Lexington-Fayette	255.9	250.2	249.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	11.3	11.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	613.8	604.7	601.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.4	29.5	27.5
Owensboro	51.4	49.9	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Louisiana	1,958.5	1,916.0	1,911.4	56.2	50.7	50.7	138.8	135.4	133.9
Alexandria	67.3	66.3	66.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	380.4	372.1	370.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	42.5	41.5	40.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	98.4	96.3	96.2	7.1	6.6	6.6	5.6	5.5	5.5
Lafayette	151.9	150.6	150.4	17.5	16.8	16.9	7.0	6.7	6.6
Lake Charles	92.8	92.5	92.1	1.5	1.4	1.4	10.7	9.9	9.7
Monroe	79.2	77.5	77.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	531.5	522.7	524.2	8.8	8.5	8.4	33.2	30.9	31.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.2	177.0	176.4	4.5	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.9	8.8
Maine	610.0	595.5	593.7	2.6	2.5	2.4	27.1	25.1	23.7
Bangor	66.9	65.7	65.8	.2	.2	.2	2.7	2.5	2.4
Lewiston-Auburn	48.9	47.6	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	194.3	189.6	189.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.1	7.9
Maryland	2,586.6	2,549.8	2,541.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	170.7	142.4	139.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,309.1	1,287.8	1,284.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.5	71.1	68.5
Cumberland	40.0	40.5	40.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.1	99.4	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.0	4.9
Salisbury	54.8	55.2	54.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,254.2	3,202.4	3,187.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	122.0	112.2	106.3
Barnstable Town	94.6	91.2	89.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.2	5.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,479.8	2,453.1	2,445.0	.7	.7	.7	88.3	81.3	77.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	49.0	47.9	46.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.4	1.0
New Bedford	66.1	64.6	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.2
Pittsfield	36.3	35.0	35.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Springfield	296.0	288.6	289.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	8.4	8.1
Worcester	247.0	244.3	243.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.1	7.8
Michigan	4,068.9	3,893.4	3,858.1	7.7	7.6	7.4	139.8	127.8	115.7
Ann Arbor	194.0	193.1	192.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.3
Battle Creek	57.2	55.9	55.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.5
Bay City	37.3	36.0	35.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,852.3	1,750.6	1,737.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.8	49.4	45.7
Flint	140.5	131.2	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	3.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	380.4	369.9	368.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.6	14.0
Holland-Grand Haven	109.2	102.7	101.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.2	4.0
Jackson	56.5	53.8	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	142.3	138.7	137.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.7	4.4
Lansing-East Lansing	223.6	219.5	218.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	5.9	5.5
Monroe	40.1	37.8	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	62.4	60.1	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.4
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.7	60.7	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	85.8	82.6	82.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.8
Minnesota	2,725.9	2,666.2	2,645.2	5.8	5.0	4.8	94.5	97.1	86.8
Duluth	132.0	128.5	127.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.5	6.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,765.5	1,727.5	1,718.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	59.5	56.4	50.1
Rochester	106.3	106.2	105.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.4
St. Cloud	102.4	100.0	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.1	3.8
Mississippi	1,131.3	1,106.4	1,105.1	9.4	9.5	9.4	57.8	52.5	52.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	107.5	106.4	106.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.3	6.2
Hattiesburg	61.1	58.7	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	259.5	258.5	258.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	13.1	11.7	11.5
Pascagoula	58.7	57.1	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.9	3.9
Missouri	2,784.5	2,730.6	2,721.7	5.1	5.0	4.9	135.6	121.8	116.4
Columbia	94.7	94.7	93.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	79.8	78.1	77.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	81.0	80.4	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	1,018.3	999.1	993.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.1	45.8	43.5
St. Joseph	59.4	60.5	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3	1,354.2	1,322.1	1,320.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	75.2	69.6	67.5
Springfield	199.0	198.4	198.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.0	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Kansas	185.8	162.0	159.7	268.2	257.6	257.9	37.5	36.4	36.4
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.7	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.3	6.7	6.6	20.3	19.6	19.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
Wichita	68.2	54.4	53.1	53.3	51.4	51.5	5.8	5.1	5.1
Kentucky	231.0	208.9	209.1	384.7	365.3	365.9	29.6	29.3	29.3
Bowling Green	9.0	7.0	7.0	11.8	10.7	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	5.7	5.1	5.1	8.3	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.0	31.5	31.6	47.8	45.1	45.0	6.3	6.1	6.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	69.8	66.9	67.0	137.4	128.7	129.8	10.9	10.8	10.8
Owensboro	9.1	8.3	8.3	10.3	9.8	9.9	.5	.5	.4
Louisiana	150.1	140.5	139.2	387.2	375.7	376.1	27.2	26.6	26.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.5	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	24.8	24.8	68.8	67.2	67.3	5.4	4.9	4.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.8	25.2	25.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.8	9.5	9.4	29.9	30.0	30.1	3.2	3.1	3.1
Lake Charles	9.2	8.9	8.9	17.9	17.3	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.3	6.4	6.3	14.7	14.3	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.2	34.8	34.8	110.6	107.7	108.7	8.3	7.9	7.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	10.7	10.0	9.9	35.4	34.8	35.0	3.4	3.2	3.2
Maine	57.8	53.2	52.8	126.4	120.9	121.5	10.8	10.0	10.0
Bangor	3.4	3.3	3.2	15.8	15.0	15.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston-Auburn	5.8	5.1	5.0	10.4	9.9	10.1	.9	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.5	13.2	13.2	42.9	40.5	40.6	4.9	4.8	4.7
Maryland	125.9	123.5	123.7	467.5	449.4	453.5	49.2	48.7	48.7
Baltimore-Towson	68.7	66.4	66.4	241.3	232.3	235.8	22.6	21.8	21.7
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.4	9.0	9.0	22.6	21.9	22.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	280.7	266.2	266.5	573.5	550.4	551.6	86.9	86.0	85.7
Barnstable Town	3.0	2.7	2.7	21.2	19.8	19.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	212.3	204.2	204.4	420.4	406.5	407.5	74.5	73.2	73.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.0	7.7	7.7	11.1	11.2	10.9	.6	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.4	8.8	8.8	13.6	13.2	13.2	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.2	2.9	2.9	6.4	6.2	6.3	.6	.6	.6
Springfield	35.7	34.0	34.1	60.4	57.9	58.3	4.3	4.1	4.1
Worcester	28.1	26.9	26.8	46.5	45.0	45.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Michigan	549.4	463.5	457.4	760.0	710.5	711.7	60.8	53.4	53.1
Ann Arbor	13.9	12.7	12.6	26.9	25.0	25.1	2.9	2.6	2.6
Battle Creek	12.8	11.5	11.4	9.5	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	3.9	3.4	3.3	8.0	7.5	7.5	.6	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	225.6	189.4	186.2	354.7	333.9	335.8	31.5	28.3	28.2
Flint	12.0	6.9	7.0	30.2	28.5	28.6	2.9	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	66.2	59.5	59.3	72.7	69.4	69.5	4.8	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	32.4	28.9	28.7	17.2	16.2	16.2	.8	.7	.7
Jackson	8.9	7.7	7.6	12.0	11.3	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	21.1	19.2	19.0	24.3	23.3	23.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing	18.8	16.7	16.5	34.9	33.3	33.6	2.5	2.2	2.2
Monroe	5.2	4.2	4.2	9.4	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.1	10.8	10.7	13.9	13.2	13.2	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	13.4	11.9	11.8	11.5	10.9	11.0	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	10.8	9.0	8.9	17.0	16.1	16.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	325.0	293.5	291.9	524.0	508.0	506.3	57.3	54.7	54.8
Duluth	7.9	7.3	7.3	25.6	24.4	24.3	2.1	2.0	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	193.4	179.3	178.8	334.3	321.4	321.4	42.0	40.9	40.7
Rochester	11.7	10.7	10.7	16.1	16.0	16.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	16.2	15.1	14.8	21.3	20.9	20.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	153.5	145.2	145.8	223.7	214.1	214.3	13.3	13.0	13.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.9	5.6	5.6	19.5	18.8	18.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.1	4.0	4.0	13.4	12.9	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	18.3	17.1	17.2	51.9	50.6	50.5	4.5	4.2	4.1
Pascagoula	16.6	16.0	16.2	8.5	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	278.8	259.8	260.6	547.7	534.0	535.0	64.5	62.4	62.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.0	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.9	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	14.5	13.6	13.5	21.2	20.9	20.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	80.2	76.3	75.8	208.6	200.7	201.1	41.5	40.2	40.2
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.6	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis 3	125.8	116.8	117.4	260.4	253.0	253.7	31.1	30.0	30.1
Springfield	15.6	14.5	14.4	46.5	46.0	46.2	4.4	4.4	4.3

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Kansas	72.7	71.9	73.4	147.5	133.9	132.0	178.5	180.1	180.0
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.6	4.6	5.0	5.0	5.0
Topeka	7.3	7.2	7.3	9.3	8.8	8.8	17.3	17.3	17.3
Wichita	11.7	11.6	11.7	31.8	31.4	30.9	44.1	45.6	45.7
Kentucky	92.0	86.7	87.3	182.9	183.7	188.8	246.5	247.3	247.2
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.1	7.2	8.1	8.1	8.2
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	10.6	10.3	10.4	29.5	29.7	29.7	29.6	30.0	29.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.5	42.9	43.4	74.1	75.2	74.1	80.3	82.1	81.8
Owensboro	2.5	2.3	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	95.7	90.9	91.0	207.1	202.2	201.5	260.9	263.6	263.6
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.3	18.1	18.2	47.3	42.9	43.0	46.1	47.9	48.0
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.5	8.6	8.6	17.9	17.7	17.7	21.3	21.4	21.3
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.9	7.9	12.9	12.8	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	26.2	25.2	25.0	67.2	66.6	66.4	69.8	70.6	70.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.0	7.0	17.6	17.2	17.2	26.0	26.3	26.3
Maine	32.0	31.3	31.4	54.6	54.9	54.3	119.0	120.7	120.7
Bangor	2.3	2.1	2.1	5.7	5.6	5.6	13.6	14.0	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.3	4.9	5.0	4.9	11.1	11.3	11.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.9	14.7	14.8	23.3	22.8	22.9	36.0	37.0	36.8
Maryland	148.2	138.9	137.4	400.4	407.2	406.4	388.9	398.6	398.3
Baltimore-Towson	76.2	70.2	69.0	194.7	190.8	189.4	231.0	237.0	237.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	13.9	14.0	14.1
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	211.1	203.9	204.8	472.7	469.4	465.7	652.3	666.2	665.6
Barnstable Town	3.9	3.7	3.6	8.8	8.2	8.0	18.1	17.7	17.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	178.5	172.2	173.3	405.7	402.5	399.9	487.2	496.8	496.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.0	2.6	2.6	8.7	8.5	8.5
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	13.2	13.0	13.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	8.1	8.1	8.1
Springfield	17.6	17.3	17.5	23.0	22.4	22.2	58.7	59.2	59.8
Worcester	13.4	13.1	13.2	26.6	24.9	24.7	51.9	53.2	53.2
Michigan	198.4	187.7	187.1	525.4	520.2	514.3	617.7	627.4	629.3
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.8	5.8	24.6	26.8	26.6	24.4	24.3	24.4
Battle Creek	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.7	4.2	4.2	9.9	9.9	9.9
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.2	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	102.0	95.8	95.2	312.9	295.2	293.4	285.6	285.3	284.7
Flint	6.7	6.4	6.4	12.8	12.1	12.1	25.5	26.1	26.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.7	19.0	19.0	55.2	56.1	56.0	63.0	64.7	64.5
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.6	9.8	9.8	11.1	11.0	11.0
Jackson	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	9.7	9.7	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.7	7.7	14.1	13.0	12.8	22.3	22.4	22.4
Lansing-East Lansing	14.9	14.5	14.4	19.3	18.8	19.0	30.5	30.9	31.3
Monroe	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.4	3.1	3.0	5.1	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	11.3	11.6	11.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.3	5.3	9.8	9.8	9.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.9	8.6	8.5	16.4	16.6	16.6
Minnesota	176.4	175.3	174.5	313.8	305.1	305.1	454.5	460.9	459.4
Duluth	5.5	5.4	5.4	8.3	8.0	8.0	29.1	29.5	29.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	139.4	137.6	137.3	255.5	244.6	245.4	262.9	268.8	269.1
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.0	4.8	4.8	42.1	42.9	43.0
St. Cloud	4.4	4.4	4.4	8.6	8.7	8.7	17.7	17.1	17.2
Mississippi	45.9	43.2	43.7	90.2	86.1	85.0	128.8	133.5	133.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.3	16.0	16.2	28.9	28.4	28.0	37.3	40.6	41.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.8	162.1	162.8	342.4	329.9	330.5	399.5	409.8	409.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	74.0	74.0	74.2	150.6	144.4	143.5	120.0	12.3	12.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.4	78.2	78.8	197.5	191.5	192.3	216.1	218.9	218.9
Springfield	12.0	12.2	12.2	19.5	19.0	19.2	36.5	37.8	37.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Kansas	114.2	111.4	111.4	53.9	54.9	55.7	270.9	269.6	269.0
Lawrence	6.1	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.2	15.1
Topeka	8.4	8.2	8.2	5.5	5.6	5.6	29.0	28.9	28.8
Wichita	27.9	28.1	28.2	10.7	10.8	10.8	43.3	43.1	42.9
Kentucky	170.0	171.1	165.3	72.9	72.7	72.9	323.7	320.2	320.2
Bowling Green	6.5	6.6	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.2	11.1	11.4
Elizabethtown	4.3	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.2	13.1
Lexington-Fayette	26.2	26.7	25.9	10.1	10.0	10.0	49.4	49.3	49.5
Louisville-Jefferson County	58.8	59.2	56.9	27.4	26.9	27.3	81.2	82.5	82.6
Owensboro	4.5	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.0	10.3	10.2
Louisiana	196.8	190.5	191.3	68.7	68.4	68.1	369.8	371.5	369.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.9	15.9
Baton Rouge	33.4	32.0	31.8	13.2	12.8	12.7	78.2	78.5	77.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.6	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.2	14.3
Lafayette	14.7	14.2	14.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	17.1	17.7	17.7
Lake Charles	11.3	10.9	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	16.0	16.0
Monroe	6.9	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	15.1	15.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	68.9	67.3	68.2	19.8	20.1	19.8	82.5	83.1	83.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.3	22.7	22.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	35.0	34.9	34.4
Maine	52.2	51.5	51.3	19.5	19.2	19.2	108.0	106.2	106.4
Bangor	5.7	5.7	5.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	13.9	14.0	14.1
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.1	3.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	17.8	17.9	17.6	5.7	5.6	5.6	25.0	25.0	24.9
Maryland	221.8	225.2	221.3	117.0	113.1	113.5	497.0	502.8	499.9
Baltimore-Towson	111.0	113.1	112.4	56.5	56.3	56.5	228.6	228.8	228.1
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.6	9.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.6	8.4	8.3	3.8	3.6	3.6	18.9	19.4	19.5
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.8	11.6
Massachusetts	287.6	293.4	286.5	117.7	115.2	115.9	448.5	438.3	437.2
Barnstable Town	13.2	13.5	12.2	3.8	3.4	3.4	15.4	15.4	15.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	210.9	219.4	213.9	88.8	87.3	87.5	312.5	309.0	309.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.8	5.0	4.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	8.3	8.3	8.0
New Bedford	6.3	6.3	6.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.8	11.8	11.8
Pittsfield	5.0	5.0	5.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	4.8	4.7	4.7
Springfield	23.7	23.0	22.4	11.4	11.1	11.2	51.3	51.2	51.4
Worcester	20.8	22.4	22.4	8.7	8.5	8.5	38.2	38.2	38.0
Michigan	378.0	370.6	365.7	170.8	167.7	166.8	660.9	657.0	649.6
Ann Arbor	13.4	13.4	13.2	6.8	6.7	6.7	71.3	72.2	72.0
Battle Creek	4.5	4.4	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	10.9	10.9
Bay City	4.7	4.4	4.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	175.6	169.4	167.9	84.7	83.6	83.3	220.9	220.3	217.4
Flint	15.0	14.2	14.1	5.7	5.5	5.5	25.3	25.0	24.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	30.9	30.2	30.1	15.9	15.6	15.6	36.3	36.5	36.0
Holland-Grand Haven	8.0	7.7	7.6	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.2	16.0	15.7
Jackson	4.9	4.4	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.7	9.3	9.7	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.3	15.3	15.1	6.1	6.0	6.0	24.4	25.8	25.4
Lansing-East Lansing	18.3	17.6	17.4	11.8	11.7	11.6	66.0	67.9	66.5
Monroe	4.5	4.3	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.2	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.1	5.5	5.4	2.3	2.2	2.2	9.0	9.6	9.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.8	5.5	5.4	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.7	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.1	7.8	7.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.3	12.8	12.8
Minnesota	232.8	229.2	227.9	117.1	112.8	113.0	424.7	424.6	420.7
Duluth	12.9	12.5	12.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	27.5	27.4	27.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	155.6	156.6	156.6	78.5	78.7	79.0	244.4	243.2	240.1
Rochester	8.8	8.8	8.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	11.3	11.8	11.7
St. Cloud	9.0	9.0	9.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	15.9	15.6	15.6
Mississippi	120.8	118.5	118.0	36.0	35.4	36.1	251.9	255.4	253.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	22.4	21.5	21.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.9	24.5	24.4
Hattiesburg	7.5	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.9	14.9
Jackson	21.4	20.9	20.8	9.8	9.4	9.4	57.0	58.6	58.6
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.9	11.9
Missouri	269.4	267.8	263.1	119.5	115.4	114.5	459.2	462.6	461.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.0	32.2	32.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.0	27.9
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.7	10.6
Kansas City	94.3	94.3	93.6	41.5	40.7	40.5	155.2	154.9	153.7
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	11.2	11.2
St. Louis ³	135.6	134.9	133.3	57.3	53.1	52.8	176.8	176.1	175.6
Springfield	18.6	18.6	18.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	28.0	28.7	28.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Montana	444.4	438.6	430.9	8.6	8.4	8.3	27.5	26.3	21.9
Billings	79.9	79.6	78.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.9	34.1	33.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	54.5	53.3	52.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	968.0	948.5	942.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.5	49.0	45.3
Lincoln	173.6	170.4	169.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	7.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	471.8	460.4	456.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.3	24.5	22.2
Nevada	1,241.6	1,173.4	1,160.9	12.6	12.2	11.9	106.7	82.5	77.2
Carson City	31.0	30.0	29.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	899.7	842.8	833.0	.4	.4	.3	86.5	67.7	63.0
Reno-Sparks	209.6	197.9	196.3	.4	.3	.3	13.6	10.6	10.0
New Hampshire	643.6	631.4	634.1	.9	.9	.9	23.2	21.7	21.0
Manchester	102.1	101.0	101.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.4
Portsmouth	54.8	54.4	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover	59.0	57.9	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
New Jersey	4,036.2	3,949.8	3,944.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	157.8	140.7	136.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton	144.7	140.4	139.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.5	5.4
Ocean City	37.8	35.3	35.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	240.0	233.1	232.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.7	5.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.2	62.4	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.6
New Mexico	846.4	825.1	820.5	20.6	19.3	18.6	53.5	47.8	46.9
Albuquerque	396.4	383.5	382.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.3	23.9	23.9
Farmington	53.3	50.5	50.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	70.3	68.7	68.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.5
Santa Fe	65.4	61.9	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.3	3.2
New York	8,818.1	8,653.5	8,648.3	6.1	6.3	5.7	345.1	331.0	319.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	450.6	443.3	441.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	16.4	15.6
Binghamton	115.0	112.9	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.2	3.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	555.5	545.4	544.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	20.2	19.4
Elmira	41.8	39.9	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.7	1.5
Glens Falls	53.0	52.1	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.5
Ithaca	66.2	65.9	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston	63.0	62.8	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,604.4	8,461.7	8,450.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	348.8	329.2	321.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	257.2	252.7	251.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.3	10.9	10.6
Rochester	522.8	517.2	515.2	.5	.5	.6	18.4	18.5	17.1
Syracuse	328.1	322.9	323.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.2	13.5	12.9
Utica-Rome	134.1	131.7	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.5
North Carolina	4,068.9	3,959.0	3,944.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	219.9	188.7	186.7
Asheville	173.4	168.8	168.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.1	9.0
Burlington	59.5	57.9	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	847.5	814.4	811.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.7	41.2	40.2
Durham-Chapel Hill	292.8	285.4	284.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	8.5	8.4
Fayetteville	129.8	128.2	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	4.9	4.8
Goldsboro	44.5	43.5	43.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	360.6	348.3	348.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	14.3	14.6
Greenville	77.9	75.5	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	155.3	147.0	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.4	4.3
Jacksonville	47.4	46.1	46.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	516.6	509.7	508.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.0	28.1	28.1
Rocky Mount	64.1	62.2	61.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	143.3	140.4	140.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	8.6	8.5
Winston-Salem	215.4	212.2	211.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	8.4	8.3
North Dakota	370.7	373.1	370.1	7.5	8.0	8.0	19.0	22.1	18.0
Bismarck	61.8	61.4	61.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.8	3.4
Fargo	123.0	122.8	121.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.8	6.4
Grand Forks	54.9	54.7	54.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.5	2.2
Ohio	5,312.7	5,154.2	5,124.9	11.7	11.7	11.4	190.0	184.1	173.8
Akron	337.7	326.0	325.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.5	11.8
Canton-Massillon	171.6	166.0	164.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.0	6.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,038.2	1,004.6	1,006.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.0	43.9	44.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,042.0	1,009.6	999.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.2	28.0	23.6
Columbus	942.0	933.1	925.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.2	32.8	31.4
Dayton	391.5	381.7	378.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	11.8
Lima	54.3	52.0	51.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.8
Mansfield	57.4	55.9	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.7
Sandusky	36.7	38.3	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.0	1.1	1.0
Springfield	52.2	52.1	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Toledo	312.8	305.9	304.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.7	11.2
Weirton-Steubenville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	234.0	219.0	220.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.3
Oklahoma	1,604.4	1,566.6	1,567.7	51.2	44.8	44.0	75.3	72.6	72.3
Lawton	43.4	43.2	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	580.1	567.5	567.7	16.6	17.4	17.5	27.8	25.8	25.6
Tulsa	439.8	428.2	429.2	7.3	7.1	7.1	22.9	23.7	23.6

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Montana	19.4	19.3	19.3	93.1	90.6	89.8	7.3	7.2	7.3
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	21.3	21.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.4	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.0	91.3	91.9	209.2	198.1	200.4	18.4	17.6	17.6
Lincoln	14.5	13.1	13.1	33.2	31.2	31.4	2.4	2.3	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.6	32.5	32.8	102.9	98.9	99.7	12.0	11.4	11.4
Nevada	46.4	43.8	43.1	234.4	226.5	225.1	14.5	13.8	13.5
Carson City	2.9	2.6	2.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.6	22.9	22.9	163.2	155.9	154.5	10.6	10.0	9.9
Reno-Sparks	13.7	12.6	12.4	48.4	47.6	47.5	2.8	2.5	2.5
New Hampshire	72.4	65.7	65.7	144.1	142.1	143.6	12.0	12.1	12.1
Manchester	8.8	8.4	8.3	20.7	19.6	20.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
Portsmouth	3.9	3.8	3.8	11.2	11.1	11.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.4	6.4	11.5	11.1	11.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	287.2	276.8	271.2	872.6	847.6	858.4	90.7	88.3	89.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.1	2.7	2.6	22.5	21.8	20.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	9.3	9.0	8.8	30.7	31.8	32.1	6.2	5.9	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	8.9	8.7	8.5	12.9	12.5	12.6	1.0	.9	1.0
New Mexico	34.2	30.6	30.2	146.8	134.1	133.6	16.5	18.4	18.2
Albuquerque	21.4	18.0	17.9	69.3	64.8	65.0	9.6	9.3	9.1
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	2.8	2.8	10.4	9.8	9.7	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.9	.8	.8	11.2	10.5	10.4	1.4	1.2	1.2
New York	521.5	484.6	482.8	1,545.4	1,493.5	1,510.8	262.9	248.4	249.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.3	21.1	21.0	77.3	74.6	74.8	9.4	8.7	8.8
Binghamton	17.5	15.6	15.4	21.7	21.1	21.3	2.1	2.0	1.9
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	57.4	53.0	52.9	106.0	103.1	104.2	8.4	7.8	7.9
Elmira	6.5	5.6	5.7	8.3	7.7	7.9	.5	.5	.5
Glens Falls	6.8	6.4	6.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.7	6.5	6.6	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.9	3.6	3.6	12.7	12.2	12.4	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	416.1	396.3	391.7	1,626.3	1,565.5	1,584.2	283.6	267.5	268.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.6	18.5	18.4	57.8	56.2	57.0	4.7	4.4	4.4
Rochester	68.5	65.3	64.5	87.1	84.6	85.0	10.3	9.9	9.9
Syracuse	31.2	29.0	28.9	65.9	63.8	64.4	5.5	5.0	5.0
Utica-Rome	12.3	11.7	11.7	23.7	22.8	23.0	2.3	2.1	2.1
North Carolina	491.4	439.3	437.9	759.9	733.4	735.9	70.8	66.5	66.9
Asheville	19.3	17.9	17.9	33.2	32.0	32.0	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington	10.1	9.2	9.2	11.4	11.0	11.1	.6	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	77.7	69.2	69.0	177.4	167.1	168.2	21.1	19.9	19.9
Durham-Chapel Hill	39.5	36.0	35.8	33.9	32.6	33.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.0	9.1	9.0	23.1	21.5	21.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	58.7	53.1	53.2	73.9	69.8	70.5	6.0	5.4	5.4
Greenville	6.7	6.0	6.0	11.5	10.9	11.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	43.7	38.5	38.4	28.4	27.3	27.4	1.0	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.6	28.8	28.7	92.7	90.8	90.8	17.0	16.5	16.6
Rocky Mount	9.8	8.9	8.9	15.4	15.5	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.3	8.7	8.7	29.8	28.6	28.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Winston-Salem	26.9	24.4	24.3	37.9	36.6	36.8	2.1	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	25.9	23.8	23.6	80.1	78.8	79.3	7.4	7.2	7.2
Bismarck	2.6	2.3	2.3	12.9	12.6	12.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.6	8.8	8.7	27.5	26.9	27.1	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	4.1	3.7	3.7	11.2	11.1	11.1	.8	.7	.7
Ohio	707.4	615.0	617.7	1,041.9	1,003.9	1,004.8	85.6	76.0	76.5
Akron	42.9	38.9	38.9	68.7	65.1	65.3	4.3	3.9	3.9
Canton-Massillon	29.8	27.3	27.1	32.7	31.6	31.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	115.8	103.9	103.7	215.4	204.4	205.3	15.3	14.3	14.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	129.8	116.9	119.4	197.4	193.2	194.0	17.5	16.4	16.4
Columbus	73.2	68.9	68.8	196.8	189.4	189.5	17.6	16.5	16.5
Dayton	45.0	39.7	39.5	67.4	65.3	64.8	12.0	11.4	11.4
Lima	8.2	7.6	7.6	11.4	10.9	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	11.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	5.5	5.1	5.1	7.3	6.8	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	6.9	6.1	6.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	42.5	37.6	37.5	64.5	61.8	62.2	3.6	3.3	3.3
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	33.3	22.7	25.7	51.5	50.1	49.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Oklahoma	148.0	131.8	133.3	294.0	289.8	289.9	28.7	28.8	28.7
Lawton	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.6	7.3	7.3	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	36.6	35.1	35.2	101.6	101.0	100.8	12.4	12.4	12.4
Tulsa	53.3	46.3	47.0	88.6	84.5	85.3	9.5	9.1	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Montana	21.8	21.7	22.3	39.1	39.3	37.4	62.4	63.1	62.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.1	12.7	13.0	13.1
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.4	3.3	3.2	6.5	6.6	6.6
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.0	5.9	8.8	9.0	9.0
Nebraska	69.1	68.0	68.5	104.8	97.6	96.4	134.4	140.0	139.8
Lincoln	12.9	12.9	12.9	18.3	17.8	17.5	22.7	23.2	23.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.8	39.5	39.6	65.5	60.3	59.7	67.8	68.7	68.3
Nevada	59.9	58.0	58.0	145.9	138.9	138.2	96.4	99.5	100.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	1.9	2.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	46.2	45.2	45.2	106.1	101.7	100.9	67.4	69.3	69.7
Reno-Sparks	9.5	9.2	9.2	27.4	23.8	23.7	21.0	21.1	21.2
New Hampshire	37.8	36.3	36.3	65.6	66.9	68.8	107.4	108.6	108.0
Manchester	8.1	7.8	7.8	14.2	14.6	14.9	18.1	18.5	18.5
Portsmouth	4.1	4.1	4.0	9.1	9.3	9.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	8.1	8.2	8.2
New Jersey	260.8	251.0	249.7	599.9	581.8	579.7	604.4	601.9	601.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.3	9.8	9.8	18.5	18.6	18.7
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.7	4.7
Trenton-Ewing	17.1	16.9	16.8	36.8	33.5	33.9	44.6	42.1	42.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	9.8	9.8	9.8
New Mexico	34.4	33.3	32.9	107.0	101.1	100.3	118.1	122.0	121.4
Albuquerque	18.7	18.1	18.1	63.8	60.5	60.4	52.1	54.6	54.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
Santa Fe	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.5	4.8	4.7	10.2	9.9	9.9
New York	711.0	680.3	680.3	1,145.6	1,111.5	1,105.3	1,674.2	1,719.7	1,719.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.9	25.3	25.5	55.5	55.5	55.2	83.8	85.4	84.3
Binghamton	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.8	9.5	9.4	16.1	16.3	16.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	33.0	32.4	32.6	70.0	70.8	70.5	89.4	90.6	91.0
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.5	8.2	8.3	8.3
Glens Falls	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	8.2	8.4	8.5
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	35.2	35.5	35.6
Kingston	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	10.6	11.2	11.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	774.0	737.2	737.0	1,298.0	1,271.5	1,262.4	1,505.2	1,532.6	1,534.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.4	9.0	9.0	21.6	21.0	20.9	49.7	51.4	51.1
Rochester	21.4	21.0	21.0	62.1	60.6	60.6	111.8	114.2	114.5
Syracuse	18.4	17.9	17.9	35.2	34.0	34.4	59.2	60.3	60.7
Utica-Rome	7.7	7.5	7.6	9.1	8.7	8.7	26.4	27.2	27.2
North Carolina	208.3	200.1	200.2	476.5	470.7	468.5	543.1	550.5	549.7
Asheville	5.9	5.6	5.6	14.6	14.2	14.2	30.5	31.2	31.2
Burlington	1.8	1.7	1.7	6.6	6.7	6.6	10.2	10.4	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	72.5	68.0	68.1	130.6	128.0	127.3	80.4	81.3	81.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.4	12.8	12.8	35.1	32.7	32.7	57.6	58.6	58.6
Fayetteville	4.4	4.3	4.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	15.4	15.6	15.6
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	22.3	21.6	21.6	44.9	43.7	44.0	46.8	47.8	47.9
Greenville	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.9	5.9	5.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.0	10.3	10.2	18.8	19.1	19.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	27.3	27.6	27.7	83.6	83.6	83.1	58.8	61.7	60.5
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.3	5.3	7.3	7.3	7.3
Wilmington	6.9	6.8	6.8	14.0	14.5	14.2	16.3	16.8	16.9
Winston-Salem	13.3	12.9	12.9	25.0	24.1	23.9	45.4	47.2	47.0
North Dakota	20.5	20.1	20.7	29.7	29.7	29.4	52.5	53.9	54.2
Bismarck	3.2	3.1	3.2	6.4	6.2	6.1	11.0	11.3	11.3
Fargo	9.0	8.9	9.0	13.5	13.5	13.4	17.8	17.9	18.1
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	9.0	9.2	9.2
Ohio	289.0	276.2	276.6	641.2	635.2	623.5	835.2	844.7	843.4
Akron	13.6	13.4	13.4	51.2	48.7	49.0	50.0	50.8	50.9
Canton-Massillon	8.1	7.9	7.9	14.7	14.1	13.8	31.6	31.8	31.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.4	61.7	62.1	155.6	153.2	154.0	147.3	148.7	148.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	67.5	64.1	64.2	138.5	132.0	125.4	183.5	186.3	186.4
Columbus	69.2	67.6	67.2	150.8	157.0	152.8	117.1	119.6	119.4
Dayton	18.0	17.8	17.8	49.4	48.8	48.5	70.9	71.0	71.2
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.4	4.3	11.7	11.7	11.7
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.2	5.2	5.1	8.4	8.6	8.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.4	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	10.1	10.0	10.0
Toledo	11.8	11.5	11.5	28.5	31.3	30.5	52.6	52.9	53.1
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	8.9	8.6	8.6	20.0	19.0	18.7	43.7	43.6	43.6
Oklahoma	82.4	81.5	81.5	184.7	172.0	174.2	198.8	205.1	204.9
Lawton	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	4.4	4.5	4.5
Oklahoma City	33.5	33.4	33.5	75.6	68.1	68.7	76.1	75.5	75.2
Tulsa	24.4	24.1	24.0	63.3	60.3	60.3	58.9	60.0	60.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Montana	57.8	54.6	54.9	17.0	16.9	16.3	90.4	91.2	90.5
Billings	10.3	9.9	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.7	9.6
Great Falls	4.7	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	4.8	4.5
Missoula	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.1	8.0
Nebraska	81.3	80.0	78.2	35.1	35.5	34.4	167.2	171.4	170.1
Lincoln	16.1	15.9	15.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	39.0	39.6	39.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	44.7	42.2	41.5	16.8	16.7	16.6	63.4	65.7	64.4
Nevada	322.3	303.4	299.5	36.6	36.6	36.6	165.9	158.2	157.8
Carson City	3.4	3.0	2.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.6	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	263.3	245.6	242.6	25.8	25.9	25.9	105.6	98.2	98.1
Reno-Sparks	35.5	33.5	33.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	30.3	29.8	29.6
New Hampshire	58.9	56.0	57.4	21.6	22.0	22.2	99.7	99.1	98.1
Manchester	8.4	8.3	8.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	11.9	12.0	11.7
Portsmouth	6.4	5.6	5.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.7	10.1	10.2
Rochester-Dover	5.2	5.2	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.8	13.6	13.3
New Jersey	335.1	331.5	329.8	162.1	164.8	164.7	663.9	663.7	661.8
Atlantic City-Hammonton	52.1	49.0	49.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	21.9	22.9	22.7
Ocean City	7.0	6.3	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	9.2	9.0
Trenton-Ewing	14.2	14.1	14.1	9.8	9.8	9.8	65.2	64.3	63.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.6	3.5	3.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	15.5	17.0	17.0
New Mexico	85.1	83.7	84.9	29.0	29.9	29.8	201.2	204.9	203.7
Albuquerque	38.4	37.4	37.0	12.3	11.9	11.8	83.5	85.0	84.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.6	11.5
Las Cruces	7.1	7.0	7.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	22.3	22.5	22.4
Santa Fe	9.0	9.1	9.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	17.1	16.8	17.0
New York	700.1	692.2	690.3	372.4	367.8	368.2	1,533.8	1,518.2	1,517.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.2	32.0	32.1	18.6	18.6	18.6	109.2	105.7	105.4
Binghamton	9.3	9.2	9.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	25.7	26.1	26.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	50.1	47.6	46.3	23.9	24.1	24.1	97.3	95.8	95.3
Elmira	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.5	7.4	7.5
Glens Falls	5.1	5.3	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.3	10.7	10.5
Ithaca	3.9	4.0	3.9	1.6	1.5	1.5	9.0	9.3	9.3
Kingston	7.0	6.8	6.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	15.8	16.1	16.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	659.4	673.9	668.1	373.7	376.5	377.0	1,319.3	1,311.5	1,309.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.2	18.2	17.6	9.8	9.7	9.6	53.1	53.4	53.1
Rochester	39.4	38.6	38.3	19.7	19.4	19.5	83.6	84.6	84.2
Syracuse	26.8	26.9	27.0	12.7	12.4	12.4	60.0	60.1	59.9
Utica-Rome	9.3	8.8	8.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	34.8	34.6	34.8
North Carolina	385.1	381.9	376.2	175.0	168.0	166.5	732.4	753.5	749.6
Asheville	22.1	22.0	22.1	7.7	7.3	7.2	27.8	27.5	27.5
Burlington	6.3	6.1	6.1	1.6	1.5	1.5	7.7	8.0	7.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	80.6	79.9	78.5	36.0	33.6	33.4	121.5	126.2	125.5
Durham-Chapel Hill	21.5	21.5	21.5	19.2	18.1	18.2	59.1	60.8	59.9
Fayetteville	13.4	13.1	13.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	38.4	40.4	40.4
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.9	11.9
Greensboro-High Point	30.7	30.9	30.7	14.6	14.1	14.0	46.0	47.6	46.3
Greenville	8.1	7.9	7.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	24.6	24.4	24.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.4	11.2	10.9	6.3	6.2	6.2	26.3	25.5	25.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	12.8	12.8
Raleigh-Cary	48.5	48.6	48.6	28.4	28.3	28.3	93.7	95.7	95.9
Rocky Mount	5.0	4.8	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	12.2	11.9
Wilmington	19.7	19.2	19.0	6.9	6.6	6.6	27.2	27.6	27.8
Winston-Salem	19.8	19.9	20.0	9.5	9.3	9.3	26.2	27.5	27.5
North Dakota	33.2	33.8	33.5	15.5	15.2	15.3	79.4	80.5	80.9
Bismarck	5.8	5.7	5.8	3.0	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.5	12.6
Fargo	12.5	12.6	12.6	5.0	5.0	5.0	17.9	18.2	18.2
Grand Forks	6.2	5.9	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.2	14.6	14.5
Ohio	486.5	482.9	480.5	217.5	216.6	214.5	806.7	807.9	802.2
Akron	28.8	27.1	26.8	13.8	13.6	13.4	51.9	52.0	51.7
Canton-Massillon	16.2	15.8	15.7	8.4	8.3	8.2	20.8	20.3	19.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	101.9	98.2	99.7	43.1	42.5	42.0	134.4	133.8	132.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	91.7	87.1	87.0	42.6	42.5	41.3	143.3	143.1	142.0
Columbus	87.7	83.7	82.8	36.7	36.4	35.9	160.7	161.2	161.3
Dayton	36.3	36.4	35.6	14.3	14.0	13.8	65.6	64.9	64.5
Lima	4.6	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.1
Mansfield	5.3	5.2	5.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.9	8.7	8.6
Sandusky	7.0	8.8	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.4	5.3
Springfield	5.0	5.0	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	7.4	7.0	6.9
Toledo	31.7	31.1	30.9	14.3	14.1	14.0	51.4	50.6	49.8
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	22.1	21.6	21.5	10.5	10.3	10.2	32.2	31.6	31.2
Oklahoma	143.6	138.9	138.5	63.2	60.8	61.5	334.5	340.5	338.9
Lawton	4.4	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	13.7	14.5	14.5
Oklahoma City	57.0	55.7	56.0	23.1	22.1	22.3	119.8	121.0	120.5
Tulsa	37.1	36.8	36.7	18.5	18.9	18.9	56.0	57.4	57.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Oregon	1,695.3	1,629.3	1,623.2	8.0	7.5	6.2	86.3	77.1	73.6
Bend	66.6	65.6	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	4.9
Corvallis	38.7	36.7	36.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	153.7	149.3	149.3	.9	.9	.8	6.9	6.4	6.2
Medford	82.7	78.9	78.9	.6	.5	.4	4.4	3.4	3.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,027.6	982.2	978.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	56.8	49.5	47.8
Salem	150.9	144.8	143.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	8.3	7.3	7.1
Pennsylvania	5,791.9	5,665.4	5,642.0	22.5	24.3	23.7	245.1	235.3	222.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	343.2	333.9	333.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	14.2
Altoona	61.7	60.2	60.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	132.8	128.4	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	328.7	321.2	320.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	13.8	13.2
Johnstown	62.0	60.4	60.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	237.2	229.3	228.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	15.6	15.3
Lebanon	50.2	48.7	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,804.2	2,737.0	2,734.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	115.2	105.2	101.4
Pittsburgh	1,146.1	1,128.3	1,123.1	5.4	5.5	5.4	55.6	54.3	51.8
Reading	173.0	168.1	167.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.5	8.3
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	260.6	256.0	254.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.6	9.2
State College	75.3	77.2	75.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.1	52.1	51.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	183.9	177.8	177.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.2	11.7
Rhode Island	475.4	460.8	457.8	.2	.2	.2	18.9	18.1	17.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	562.3	543.6	539.7	.2	.2	.2	23.3	21.9	21.2
South Carolina	1,885.6	1,857.4	1,847.5	4.2	4.1	4.2	108.5	96.1	96.2
Anderson	61.7	61.3	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	296.2	294.1	292.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	17.8	17.7
Columbia	364.0	362.3	360.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	18.6	18.5
Florence	87.7	87.8	87.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	316.1	311.6	310.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	15.8	15.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	112.3	114.7	111.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	128.7	124.6	123.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.6	34.7	34.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	409.5	404.3	398.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	21.9	19.2
Rapid City	60.7	60.1	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.3
Sioux Falls	136.5	134.2	132.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.4	6.5
Tennessee	2,747.0	2,669.0	2,656.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	123.1	102.3	98.4
Chattanooga	245.8	238.9	238.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	8.8	8.6
Clarksville	82.9	81.3	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.6
Cleveland	40.2	39.3	39.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Jackson	60.9	59.1	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.5
Johnson City	81.3	80.6	80.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	2.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.2	118.8	118.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.0	6.9
Knoxville	332.0	323.4	323.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	15.8	15.2
Memphis	633.5	620.9	617.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.5	23.1	22.9
Morristown	49.4	47.7	47.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	1.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	755.4	730.3	728.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.4	33.1	32.1
Texas	10,685.7	10,443.9	10,408.3	240.8	210.0	210.4	648.1	559.3	548.6
Abilene	68.5	66.6	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.4	5.4
Amarillo	113.8	111.9	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.5	7.5
Austin-Round Rock	783.3	781.9	781.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.1	43.6	43.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	163.8	158.0	157.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.8	17.8	17.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.0	124.0	124.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.5
College Station-Bryan	98.2	95.3	94.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.2	7.1
Corpus Christi	184.0	178.1	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	19.4	19.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,003.8	2,946.6	2,953.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	189.5	179.3	177.8
El Paso	280.7	276.9	277.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.6	14.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,628.1	2,532.9	2,535.6	93.7	91.2	91.5	203.9	178.9	178.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	129.3	127.4	127.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.4
Laredo	91.8	90.8	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	3.9
Longview	98.9	96.3	96.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.2	13.1
Lubbock	131.7	130.9	130.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	222.4	223.3	224.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.9	9.9
Midland	71.8	69.6	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	15.4	15.4
Odessa	65.1	63.5	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.1	13.1
San Angelo	45.5	44.6	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
San Antonio	856.7	848.2	847.7	3.9	3.5	3.5	53.2	52.1	51.8
Sherman-Denison	44.1	43.3	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Texarkana	58.9	57.7	57.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Tyler	96.8	94.8	94.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.2	6.2
Victoria	52.2	50.1	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.6	6.6
Waco	108.3	106.2	106.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.6
Wichita Falls	61.6	60.3	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Oregon	184.5	163.0	162.8	332.6	320.3	322.5	35.7	35.2	35.4
Bend	4.8	4.5	4.4	13.2	12.8	12.9	1.6	1.5	1.6
Corvallis	4.1	3.3	3.2	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	15.7	13.9	13.9	29.3	28.5	28.7	3.8	3.7	3.7
Medford	6.9	6.2	6.2	21.1	19.4	20.0	1.5	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	120.0	109.7	109.8	204.8	194.9	196.5	24.2	22.7	22.6
Salem	12.4	11.0	10.4	26.2	24.4	24.7	1.4	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	622.2	566.7	565.6	1,139.4	1,105.1	1,111.4	102.0	95.6	96.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	37.9	35.5	35.3	70.2	67.2	67.6	7.1	6.7	6.7
Altoona	7.3	6.9	6.8	16.3	15.9	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.3	20.3	19.8	22.0	21.3	21.4	2.0	1.9	1.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.0	21.0	20.9	70.8	67.6	68.3	6.7	6.3	6.3
Johnstown	4.8	4.4	4.4	12.2	11.8	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	40.3	37.0	36.9	55.7	53.0	53.6	4.0	3.8	3.8
Lebanon	9.5	8.6	8.6	12.4	12.2	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	211.1	199.5	199.5	532.0	509.3	514.3	56.0	53.1	53.1
Pittsburgh	96.7	87.6	87.6	224.5	218.8	221.2	20.3	19.4	19.5
Reading	29.5	27.4	27.3	34.3	32.9	33.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	31.1	29.4	29.2	60.7	59.0	59.5	5.6	5.4	5.4
State College	4.2	4.0	3.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.0	9.3	9.2	10.7	10.2	10.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.4	35.1	35.0	39.0	36.3	36.7	2.1	1.9	1.9
Rhode Island	46.4	42.6	41.9	76.8	73.3	73.7	10.3	9.8	9.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	59.1	53.7	53.0	98.5	94.4	94.6	11.4	10.8	10.9
South Carolina	233.6	212.7	211.9	368.5	357.5	358.8	29.4	29.8	30.1
Anderson	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	22.0	20.9	20.8	57.0	54.9	55.4	5.8	6.0	6.0
Columbia	30.4	29.2	29.1	68.8	65.4	65.7	6.1	6.3	6.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	16.9	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	41.8	40.1	40.0	64.3	61.1	61.4	7.1	7.3	7.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.0	25.6	25.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	26.5	25.5	25.4	27.2	24.8	24.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	6.9	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	41.9	37.1	36.9	83.8	82.0	82.1	7.0	6.7	6.8
Rapid City	3.0	2.5	2.5	13.6	13.2	12.9	1.0	.9	.9
Sioux Falls	13.5	12.1	11.8	29.6	28.4	28.6	3.2	3.0	2.9
Tennessee	342.5	319.2	314.9	600.6	572.6	573.8	48.2	46.2	45.9
Chattanooga	32.3	30.5	30.1	55.4	52.1	52.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	12.0	10.9	10.8	15.4	14.9	14.9	1.0	.9	.9
Cleveland	9.2	9.1	9.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	10.0	9.0	9.0	12.5	12.0	12.1	.8	.8	.8
Johnson City	9.1	8.4	8.3	13.7	13.3	13.3	2.3	2.1	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	22.8	20.9	20.8	25.6	24.8	24.8	2.4	2.4	2.4
Knoxville	33.1	30.3	30.0	72.3	69.7	70.0	5.4	5.3	5.3
Memphis	48.9	46.9	46.4	172.7	166.3	166.6	7.1	6.7	6.6
Morristown	13.1	11.9	11.8	11.0	11.0	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	70.2	63.3	62.9	155.7	150.0	150.8	21.1	20.3	20.3
Texas	912.0	823.3	822.2	2,190.9	2,072.6	2,079.8	215.2	200.6	200.8
Abilene	3.3	2.9	2.9	13.3	12.4	12.5	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	13.1	12.1	12.1	23.2	22.1	22.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock	57.0	50.8	50.7	142.7	137.8	139.0	20.9	20.0	20.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	22.5	20.9	20.9	31.5	29.8	30.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.0	6.2	6.2	24.9	23.4	23.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
College Station-Bryan	5.5	5.0	5.0	13.9	13.2	13.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.0	10.1	10.1	33.9	32.0	32.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	281.8	274.5	274.6	642.8	611.2	616.7	87.7	82.0	82.1
El Paso	19.1	17.2	17.1	61.1	58.0	58.3	5.4	4.9	4.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	244.1	224.9	225.0	545.1	506.3	510.4	36.1	34.3	34.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.4	7.6	7.6	24.4	23.1	23.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.2	1.1	1.1	29.5	28.3	28.4	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.5	12.4	12.4	19.7	18.6	18.7	1.6	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	5.0	4.6	4.6	26.7	25.5	25.7	5.2	4.9	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	6.9	6.2	6.2	47.8	46.0	46.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Midland	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.8	13.0	13.1	1.2	1.2	1.2
Odessa	4.6	4.1	4.1	14.3	13.6	13.5	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.5	3.5	8.5	8.0	8.1	1.6	1.4	1.4
San Antonio	46.2	42.1	42.0	153.0	149.4	150.8	20.8	19.8	19.8
Sherman-Denison	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.6	9.0	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.8	4.2	4.2	13.7	12.9	12.9	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	8.7	7.7	7.7	20.0	18.9	19.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
Victoria	5.8	5.3	5.3	10.2	9.6	9.6	.5	.5	.5
Waco	15.3	14.4	14.4	19.1	18.1	18.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Wichita Falls	7.5	6.9	6.9	11.7	11.1	11.1	1.3	1.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Oregon	99.9	93.7	94.2	188.6	180.0	179.6	226.4	228.9	231.1
Bend	4.9	4.8	4.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	9.2	9.0	9.1
Corvallis	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
Eugene-Springfield	8.2	7.9	7.9	15.7	15.3	15.6	22.0	22.2	22.3
Medford	4.2	4.1	4.1	7.3	7.5	7.4	12.5	12.6	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	67.6	64.3	64.5	131.9	124.0	123.1	136.6	137.0	137.0
Salem	7.4	7.2	7.2	12.3	11.3	11.2	20.4	21.0	20.8
Pennsylvania	328.4	311.0	312.0	700.3	671.8	671.6	1,122.5	1,150.2	1,143.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.9	15.1	15.1	42.3	40.1	40.0	65.7	66.9	66.6
Altoona	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.8	4.7	4.7	11.0	11.1	11.1
Erie	6.1	5.8	5.8	12.2	11.4	11.3	27.2	27.9	27.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.3	23.2	23.3	37.6	35.5	35.5	47.5	48.2	48.1
Johnstown	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	5.8	5.8	15.1	15.0	15.0
Lancaster	9.4	9.0	9.0	20.3	18.9	18.9	38.5	39.8	39.8
Lebanon	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.8	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	214.7	205.9	206.1	421.9	409.2	409.5	548.7	558.6	556.4
Pittsburgh	67.4	65.5	65.2	159.6	157.1	156.2	235.5	238.0	237.1
Reading	8.1	7.7	7.8	19.7	18.9	18.9	26.5	27.1	27.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	13.2	12.7	12.7	24.6	24.4	24.3	51.5	53.7	53.3
State College	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	5.9	5.8	7.6	7.9	8.0
Williamsport	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	9.9	9.9
York-Hanover	5.7	5.3	5.3	17.2	16.1	16.1	25.5	26.2	26.2
Rhode Island	32.9	32.4	32.7	53.0	52.0	50.9	102.2	101.8	101.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	35.9	34.7	35.0	59.2	58.9	57.3	117.7	117.3	116.7
South Carolina	105.3	101.7	101.4	210.2	228.0	224.0	209.0	211.2	211.4
Anderson	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.0	13.8	13.8	42.2	44.4	44.0	32.4	33.2	33.1
Columbia	30.6	30.2	30.3	38.9	42.7	41.5	44.5	45.5	45.6
Florence	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.2	15.0	15.0	52.0	55.1	54.0	32.0	32.1	32.1
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	31.2	30.3	29.9	26.5	26.0	26.1	63.8	64.6	64.2
Rapid City	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	9.5	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls	16.8	16.3	16.0	10.7	10.5	10.5	25.5	26.1	26.1
Tennessee	143.7	137.2	136.0	318.5	314.8	313.1	364.6	372.2	373.1
Chattanooga	18.5	18.3	18.3	25.8	25.1	25.1	30.9	31.0	31.1
Clarksville	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	10.0	10.5	10.6
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.1	5.1
Jackson	1.7	1.7	1.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.4	8.5	8.6
Johnson City	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	13.3	13.4	13.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.1	4.1	8.7	8.6	8.5	18.4	18.8	18.9
Knoxville	17.7	17.6	17.6	41.3	40.9	41.2	43.6	43.9	43.9
Memphis	32.9	32.4	32.3	83.9	79.1	78.2	80.1	81.5	81.8
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.9	5.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	46.0	45.1	45.3	99.1	93.7	92.8	112.1	112.6	112.5
Texas	652.7	651.2	651.0	1,335.5	1,280.4	1,269.4	1,322.5	1,381.1	1,383.0
Abilene	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	14.1	14.3	14.3
Amarillo	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.0	7.9	16.2	16.7	16.7
Austin-Round Rock	44.9	45.7	46.2	113.0	113.8	113.7	82.3	86.1	86.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.8	5.7	5.7	15.4	14.8	14.7	22.6	23.1	23.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.1	5.1	9.1	8.6	8.6	30.0	30.9	30.9
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.8	5.6	5.6	10.4	10.7	10.7
Corpus Christi	8.2	8.2	8.1	17.0	16.3	16.2	28.8	29.5	29.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	235.6	229.8	230.5	455.1	437.7	440.6	336.7	358.8	360.3
El Paso	12.3	12.2	12.2	31.4	30.3	30.3	33.0	34.0	34.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	143.9	141.5	141.7	384.7	366.3	366.8	289.9	296.2	296.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.7	10.3	10.3	18.4	18.8	18.8
Laredo	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.4	5.2	5.1	13.4	13.9	13.9
Longview	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.6	8.2	8.2	14.3	14.7	14.7
Lubbock	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.3	9.9	9.8	20.5	21.1	21.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.8	8.8	8.8	14.2	13.7	13.6	51.7	54.2	54.5
Midland	3.7	3.6	3.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.3
Odessa	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	4.4	4.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
San Angelo	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.5	3.3	3.3	7.3	7.7	7.7
San Antonio	66.8	66.8	66.9	107.0	102.6	102.4	122.4	122.4	121.8
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.5	8.6	8.6
Texarkana	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	9.1	9.4	9.5
Tyler	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.1	8.1	20.3	21.0	21.0
Victoria	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	7.2	7.1	7.1
Waco	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.7	8.3	8.3	19.7	20.2	20.2
Wichita Falls	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.4	9.4	9.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Oregon	167.8	160.1	158.4	60.1	57.5	56.8	305.4	306.0	302.6
Bend	9.8	9.8	9.9	2.2	2.2	2.3	8.7	9.2	8.8
Corvallis	3.8	3.6	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.8	12.9	12.6
Eugene-Springfield	14.7	14.3	14.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	31.3	31.1	30.9
Medford	9.2	8.7	8.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.3	12.2	12.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	97.3	93.8	93.0	37.3	35.3	35.2	149.7	149.7	148.1
Salem	12.3	11.6	11.5	5.4	5.2	5.2	43.6	43.5	43.1
Pennsylvania	487.4	478.2	475.6	253.1	249.4	249.7	769.0	777.8	770.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.9	29.1	29.1	15.0	14.7	14.6	44.1	43.8	43.8
Altoona	5.1	5.0	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.8	8.8	8.7
Erie	12.9	12.3	12.2	5.9	5.9	5.9	17.3	17.7	17.7
Harrisburg-Carlisle	27.8	26.7	26.4	16.4	16.2	16.2	62.9	62.7	62.1
Johnstown	4.5	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.9	9.8
Lancaster	20.7	20.3	20.1	10.2	9.7	9.7	21.5	22.2	21.6
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.2	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.7	211.6	210.7	123.2	121.6	121.9	362.7	363.0	361.5
Pittsburgh	99.8	101.8	100.6	52.2	51.3	51.5	129.1	129.0	127.0
Reading	13.1	12.7	12.6	7.9	7.8	7.8	23.7	23.7	23.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.0	20.5	20.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	32.2	32.4	32.1
State College	6.9	7.3	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.9	32.5	31.4
Williamsport	3.7	3.6	3.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.6	8.3
York-Hanover	14.6	14.2	14.5	8.9	8.8	8.8	21.5	21.7	21.5
Rhode Island	48.6	46.9	46.1	22.4	21.5	21.6	63.7	62.2	62.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	57.6	55.0	54.2	25.9	25.3	25.4	73.5	71.4	71.2
South Carolina	196.6	194.4	189.2	70.1	71.7	71.2	350.2	350.2	349.1
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.5	12.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	34.1	32.8	31.3	11.2	11.2	11.1	58.3	59.1	59.0
Columbia	29.6	29.7	29.0	14.1	14.3	14.3	81.4	80.4	80.4
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.9	16.8	16.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.8	29.8	29.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	45.2	43.6	43.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	26.9	29.5	27.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.4	15.4
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.5	19.6	19.4
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.2	7.6	7.6
South Dakota	41.0	41.1	39.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	77.2	78.9	77.8
Rapid City	7.4	7.6	7.2	2.7	2.7	2.6	10.6	11.0	11.0
Sioux Falls	12.7	12.5	12.5	4.6	4.7	4.5	12.6	13.2	13.2
Tennessee	271.2	268.1	265.9	100.5	100.1	99.8	434.1	436.3	435.5
Chattanooga	22.6	23.0	22.9	10.7	10.6	10.5	36.0	35.9	35.8
Clarksville	8.7	8.6	8.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	19.1	19.6	19.6
Cleveland	4.1	4.1	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.8
Jackson	5.7	5.7	5.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.5	12.5
Johnson City	8.1	8.0	7.9	2.4	2.4	2.4	17.1	17.9	17.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.2	12.0	12.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	16.0	16.3	16.0
Knoxville	35.3	34.7	34.7	14.3	14.2	14.2	51.4	51.0	50.9
Memphis	68.5	68.6	68.3	24.9	25.5	25.2	90.0	90.8	89.5
Morristown	3.3	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.4	7.3	7.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	79.4	78.1	77.8	29.8	29.5	29.5	104.6	104.6	104.7
Texas	1,000.2	994.4	986.2	356.8	364.5	362.9	1,811.0	1,906.5	1,894.0
Abilene	6.9	6.8	6.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.7	13.0	13.1
Amarillo	11.6	11.4	11.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	20.3	21.0	20.9
Austin-Round Rock	79.6	81.7	82.2	31.7	32.4	32.5	165.1	170.0	166.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.1	13.8	13.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	24.7	24.8	24.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.3	11.1	11.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	29.1	29.5	29.5
College Station-Bryan	10.0	10.0	9.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	37.7	36.2	35.9
Corpus Christi	20.1	19.8	19.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	33.7	33.4	33.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	280.7	279.6	279.0	104.0	97.8	98.1	389.9	395.9	394.0
El Paso	26.9	26.8	26.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	66.8	69.8	69.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	229.0	230.0	230.6	90.2	87.5	87.6	367.5	375.8	372.7
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.1	11.9	11.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	35.9	36.7	36.8
Laredo	8.5	8.3	8.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	22.3	22.7	22.8
Longview	7.8	7.7	7.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.4	12.8	12.8
Lubbock	15.9	16.3	16.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	29.8	30.6	30.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	19.1	18.8	18.7	5.5	5.5	5.5	55.5	58.0	58.1
Midland	7.0	6.9	6.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.6	8.9	8.9
Odessa	6.1	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.3	9.5	9.5
San Angelo	4.8	4.8	4.7	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.5	8.7	8.7
San Antonio	97.1	99.0	98.3	31.7	32.3	32.1	154.6	158.2	158.3
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	6.4	6.7	6.7
Texarkana	5.4	5.3	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	14.1	14.7	14.7
Tyler	9.9	9.9	9.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	13.0	12.9	12.9
Victoria	4.3	4.1	4.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	9.3	9.5	9.6
Waco	9.6	9.4	9.4	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.7	18.2	18.1
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.7	5.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.7	13.3	13.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Utah	1,258.3	1,214.6	1,211.4	13.6	13.3	13.3	84.1	73.7	69.9
Logan	54.5	52.5	52.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.4	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield	198.6	193.2	191.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	12.4	11.8
Provo-Orem	189.5	182.7	182.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	11.4	11.0
St. George	50.9	48.6	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.3	4.2
Salt Lake City	646.1	615.7	619.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.5	34.7	33.3
Vermont	303.9	296.1	298.2	.8	.8	.8	13.2	12.8	11.4
Burlington-South Burlington	112.5	109.1	109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.2	4.0
Virginia	3,731.4	3,674.7	3,676.6	11.4	11.1	11.1	207.6	194.0	193.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.1	73.8	72.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	101.3	100.9	100.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.5	40.2	39.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.1	63.2	63.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	109.8	110.9	110.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	620.5	607.6	607.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	35.7	34.9
Roanoke	161.4	160.2	159.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.1	10.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	764.7	764.1	763.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.7	42.7	42.8
Winchester	55.2	53.7	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,931.0	2,858.1	2,842.3	7.3	7.0	6.7	187.5	161.9	151.2
Bellingham	84.3	81.4	81.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.6	6.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	84.1	81.4	81.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.0	4.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	93.6	98.2	97.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	5.7	5.4
Longview	36.7	35.5	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.0
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.4	45.4	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.1
Olympia	103.8	102.6	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	4.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,741.2	1,693.4	1,689.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	112.3	96.2	91.7
Spokane	216.6	214.1	212.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	11.7	11.1
Wenatchee	39.6	37.6	38.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.0
Yakima	77.4	77.8	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.4	3.2
West Virginia	761.7	748.0	742.6	32.0	27.4	27.0	37.1	37.5	35.5
Charleston	152.3	150.3	150.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.0	16.8
Huntington-Ashland	120.1	117.4	117.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.1	65.2	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.5	72.4	72.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	68.8	68.3	68.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,843.5	2,753.6	2,722.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	108.0	109.1	94.8
Appleton	116.3	114.9	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.0
Eau Claire	83.2	81.6	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.3
Fond du Lac	47.5	46.0	45.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	2.8
Green Bay	167.9	165.5	164.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.3	6.5
Janesville	67.0	64.7	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.5
La Crosse	75.2	74.0	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.5	2.2
Madison	345.4	346.0	338.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	15.2	14.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	841.8	803.3	793.6	.4	.3	.3	29.4	29.8	25.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.4	93.4	92.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	2.8
Racine	79.5	76.4	75.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.4
Sheboygan	63.1	60.7	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.0
Wausau	71.5	69.5	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.2
Wyoming	300.6	281.5	279.9	30.2	24.4	24.4	27.4	23.7	20.6
Casper	41.4	38.5	38.7	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6
Cheyenne	45.2	44.0	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.7
Puerto Rico	1,019.6	951.2	955.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.7	40.0	39.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.7	47.7	48.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.4	16.0	16.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	19.6	17.5	17.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.3	38.7	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	66.2	61.8	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	2.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.7	21.5	22.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	758.1	710.7	713.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.3	29.2	29.6
Yauco	16.5	15.9	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.6	44.9	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Utah	122.4	111.7	111.2	254.0	244.2	244.9	30.2	31.0	31.3
Logan	10.8	9.8	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.5	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	21.9	19.9	19.9	39.3	38.1	38.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
Provo-Orem	18.8	17.3	17.3	32.4	30.3	30.6	8.1	8.1	8.1
St. George	3.1	2.5	2.5	12.2	11.9	12.0	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	56.5	52.4	52.3	136.6	128.8	129.3	17.5	17.1	17.1
Vermont	32.9	30.3	29.4	58.0	57.2	56.9	5.6	5.4	5.5
Burlington-South Burlington	13.9	13.0	12.8	21.7	20.7	20.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Virginia	257.2	236.3	235.6	663.5	643.8	648.1	84.8	78.8	78.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.7	13.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	5.7	6.2	6.2	8.1	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	10.5	10.1	10.1	13.3	13.2	13.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.2	15.8	15.8	20.6	20.3	20.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	39.7	36.4	36.4	117.9	111.6	112.1	10.3	9.5	9.5
Roanoke	16.3	15.8	15.8	36.0	35.2	35.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	55.7	53.9	53.7	140.3	137.2	138.2	14.0	13.5	13.4
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.6	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	283.4	261.8	259.6	552.7	535.1	541.3	106.2	99.0	98.7
Bellingham	8.4	7.8	7.8	15.7	15.3	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	1.8	1.8	14.2	13.4	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.4	6.2	6.1	16.4	16.9	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.2	5.9	5.9	8.1	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.0	4.8	4.7	9.6	9.9	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.1	3.1	17.3	17.0	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	184.2	171.9	171.0	325.6	316.1	319.5	89.8	85.1	84.9
Spokane	17.2	16.0	15.9	44.3	41.8	41.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Wenatchee	2.2	1.4	1.4	9.3	9.0	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.3	7.8	7.6	17.1	16.8	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	54.7	50.1	49.6	142.9	136.4	135.9	10.9	10.4	10.4
Charleston	6.1	5.6	5.6	29.0	28.3	28.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
Huntington-Ashland	9.0	8.5	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.3	7.7	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.0	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	477.6	436.6	434.9	543.7	523.7	522.1	50.2	49.4	49.6
Appleton	22.0	21.2	21.0	22.8	22.8	22.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	10.8	10.2	10.2	16.6	16.1	16.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Fond du Lac	9.9	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.0	9.0	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	29.5	28.0	27.9	35.7	35.1	35.1	2.3	2.2	2.3
Janesville	10.9	9.5	9.4	16.1	15.8	15.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.3	8.6	8.6	15.1	14.8	14.8	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison	31.2	28.9	28.8	60.3	58.9	59.2	9.9	9.9	10.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	128.6	114.8	114.4	148.6	141.2	140.3	17.2	17.2	17.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.8	22.8	22.8	15.0	14.7	14.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.5	17.3	17.3	15.1	14.6	14.6	.6	.5	.5
Sheboygan	21.7	20.3	20.2	9.5	9.3	9.3	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.0	15.8	15.7	16.0	15.6	15.6	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	10.0	9.3	9.2	57.4	53.3	53.9	4.1	4.0	4.0
Casper	1.9	1.6	1.5	9.5	8.5	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.7	1.5	1.5	9.8	9.3	9.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	99.2	90.7	91.1	182.8	174.4	182.1	20.1	18.3	18.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	7.5	6.5	6.5	9.9	9.3	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	2.6	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.4	3.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	2.9	2.5	2.4	7.1	6.7	7.1	.4	.3	.3
Ponce	8.5	8.0	8.3	11.4	10.5	11.2	.7	.6	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.4	4.0	4.2	2.8	2.7	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	63.2	57.9	58.4	140.3	134.3	140.3	17.9	16.2	16.3
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.9	8.6	8.6	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Utah	73.4	71.2	71.1	163.5	153.0	154.5	151.0	159.6	158.5
Logan	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.7	5.9	6.0
Ogden-Clearfield	8.4	8.4	8.5	22.6	20.1	19.8	22.4	23.0	23.1
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.3	6.3	23.6	21.3	21.4	41.2	42.3	42.4
St. George	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0
Salt Lake City	51.4	49.7	49.9	101.8	94.0	94.7	64.3	67.0	66.6
Vermont	12.7	12.6	12.6	21.6	20.9	20.3	59.7	62.6	62.7
Burlington-South Burlington	5.0	5.0	5.0	9.8	9.3	8.8	19.9	20.7	20.7
Virginia	188.3	186.6	187.1	650.4	636.4	638.9	446.4	457.0	457.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	11.8	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.2	39.2	39.3	98.0	96.5	96.5	82.3	89.1	89.0
Roanoke	8.4	8.2	8.3	21.4	21.1	21.1	24.1	24.9	24.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.6	39.2	39.4	107.2	107.1	106.6	92.4	93.8	94.5
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	148.6	144.8	143.6	343.0	333.7	332.2	366.9	374.7	373.1
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.7	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.6	3.6	3.6	20.9	20.4	20.4	10.4	10.7	10.7
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.2	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.7	3.6	3.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.3	98.1	98.3	237.0	232.0	232.2	201.4	205.0	205.0
Spokane	12.7	12.4	12.4	21.8	21.2	20.3	39.8	40.8	40.7
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.0	6.1	6.1
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	3.9	13.8	14.2	14.2
West Virginia	29.5	28.4	28.5	60.1	61.6	60.4	118.2	120.7	120.2
Charleston	8.1	7.9	7.9	14.8	14.3	14.2	22.6	23.4	23.4
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	9.4	9.3	24.2	24.4	24.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.8	4.8	12.7	12.8	12.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.9	12.9
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.3	13.3
Wisconsin	161.6	156.8	157.1	268.7	257.1	251.9	411.7	419.0	420.1
Appleton	7.7	7.6	7.6	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.7	8.4	8.3	14.1	14.4	14.5
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	6.9	6.8	6.9
Green Bay	12.4	12.3	12.3	15.2	14.9	14.8	21.0	21.2	21.3
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	10.7	10.8	10.8
La Crosse	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.1	5.8	5.7	15.6	15.9	16.0
Madison	26.7	26.3	26.3	36.5	37.8	35.9	36.4	37.0	37.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.3	54.3	54.6	108.7	96.7	93.7	145.1	146.6	146.1
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.3	10.5	10.4	12.0	12.3	12.3
Racine	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.4	6.1	6.0	11.6	11.7	11.8
Sheboygan	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.7	4.4	4.3	8.0	8.2	8.2
Wausau	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.2	4.1	4.0	8.6	8.8	8.8
Wyoming	11.7	11.0	11.0	18.1	17.1	16.4	24.8	25.7	25.7
Casper	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	5.4	5.6	5.6
Cheyenne	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	4.0	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	46.2	43.9	44.4	106.1	100.3	101.6	113.4	113.1	114.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.7	7	1.0	5.2	4.9	5.0
Ponce	1.7	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	9.8	9.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	38.9	36.4	36.7	90.0	88.9	89.0	80.2	80.4	81.3
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
Utah	112.8	102.6	104.0	35.3	33.8	33.3	218.0	220.5	219.4
Logan	3.7	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.5	13.8	13.6
Ogden-Clearfield	16.7	17.4	17.3	5.8	5.7	5.6	44.8	46.0	45.5
Provo-Orem	14.1	13.9	14.0	4.3	4.2	4.2	27.0	27.6	27.5
St. George	6.7	6.8	6.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.2	7.4	7.3
Salt Lake City	59.5	54.1	58.0	20.0	19.3	19.4	97.0	98.6	98.5
Vermont	32.8	27.3	32.2	9.7	9.5	9.7	56.9	56.7	56.7
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	8.8	9.7	3.5	3.4	3.4	21.1	21.2	21.2
Virginia	327.6	334.1	330.0	186.6	180.7	184.9	707.6	715.9	712.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.2	24.7	23.8
Charlottesville	10.6	10.7	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.1	33.3	32.2
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.0	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.8	11.8
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	14.8	14.9
Richmond	46.8	44.5	44.4	32.0	32.2	32.2	111.2	112.9	113.2
Roanoke	12.9	13.2	13.2	7.2	7.1	7.1	22.4	22.4	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	81.9	83.7	82.3	32.1	32.1	32.1	157.8	160.9	160.1
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.6	8.6	8.7
Washington	279.8	275.4	277.2	107.2	105.4	105.8	548.4	559.3	552.9
Bellingham	9.8	9.7	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	16.6	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.0	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	28.3	27.7
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.6	8.5	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.1	17.5	17.3
Longview	3.3	3.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.1	5.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.5	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	10.4
Olympia	9.1	8.9	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	38.3	36.9	36.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	163.4	157.1	156.6	64.4	64.7	64.8	261.5	265.9	264.2
Spokane	20.5	21.4	21.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	35.4	37.1	36.9
Wenatchee	5.2	5.6	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.0	8.9
Yakima	6.8	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.4	18.2	17.8
West Virginia	71.2	69.6	69.4	55.7	55.0	54.9	149.4	150.9	150.8
Charleston	12.2	12.4	12.4	11.7	11.6	11.6	27.7	27.2	27.3
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	20.8	21.0
Morgantown	6.7	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	18.7	18.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.1	11.0
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.9	10.9
Wisconsin	243.9	233.0	231.0	142.0	127.9	128.0	433.0	437.8	430.5
Appleton	10.6	10.8	10.7	6.6	6.6	6.6	11.5	11.7	11.5
Eau Claire	7.2	7.1	7.1	3.8	3.6	3.6	13.7	13.5	13.3
Fond du Lac	4.0	4.0	3.9	2.8	2.6	2.6	6.2	6.2	6.1
Green Bay	15.6	15.8	15.7	7.3	7.1	7.1	21.5	21.6	21.3
Janesville	6.1	5.9	5.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	9.2	9.1	9.1
La Crosse	6.9	6.7	6.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.2	11.3	11.1
Madison	29.5	29.5	29.4	18.7	18.3	18.2	80.9	84.2	79.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.9	64.4	64.2	42.3	41.9	41.9	95.3	96.1	95.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.3	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	13.6	13.9	13.8
Racine	6.5	6.3	6.2	4.6	4.3	4.3	10.2	9.8	9.7
Sheboygan	4.8	4.7	4.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	6.4	6.2	6.2
Wausau	5.3	5.2	5.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.1	8.0	7.9
Wyoming	32.6	29.1	30.8	12.2	11.3	11.0	72.1	72.6	72.9
Casper	4.0	3.9	3.9	2.3	2.0	2.0	6.4	6.4	6.7
Cheyenne	4.5	4.4	4.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.8	13.9	13.9
Puerto Rico	74.3	71.5	72.0	16.2	14.6	14.5	307.6	284.4	277.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.5	3.3	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.8	16.2	16.0
Fajardo	3.1	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.1	4.1
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	6.9	6.6
Mayaguez	2.9	2.8	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	11.7	11.5
Ponce	4.0	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	18.5	18.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.5	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.9	53.2	53.9	15.0	14.9	14.7	215.4	199.3	193.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.4	6.3
Virgin Islands	7.5	7.6	7.7	2.3	2.1	2.2	13.0	13.0	13.0

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
California	14,825.2	14,281.4	14,240.9	28.3	27.5	26.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,492.3	5,329.8	5,328.1	5.0	4.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,028.9	3,915.9	3,913.6	4.4	4.3	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,463.4	1,413.9	1,414.5	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,006.9	1,935.1	1,929.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,017.7	986.2	986.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	989.2	948.9	943.3	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	707.7	713.2	713.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,015.2	3,001.8	2,999.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	576.8	581.4	579.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,438.4	2,420.4	2,419.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,656.9	7,383.5	7,421.9	6.3	6.1	5.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,350.0	2,283.2	2,297.0	.7	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	762.9	740.1	743.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,044.3	1,018.9	1,023.7	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	542.8	524.2	529.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,885.4	5,679.1	5,645.7	10.2	10.5	10.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,488.5	4,326.9	4,306.2	2.1	2.1	2.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,810.4	3,662.3	3,647.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Gary ³	280.3	277.2	275.2	.4	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	397.8	387.4	383.8	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,254.2	3,202.4	3,187.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,479.8	2,453.1	2,445.0	.7	.7	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,707.3	1,682.4	1,675.6	.5	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	87.8	86.0	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	160.2	157.8	158.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	76.9	75.0	74.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.6	114.9	114.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	133.5	130.9	131.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	100.8	97.2	97.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,068.9	3,893.4	3,858.1	7.7	7.6	7.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,852.3	1,750.6	1,737.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	746.6	717.1	714.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,105.7	1,033.5	1,023.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,818.1	8,653.5	8,648.3	6.1	6.3	5.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,604.4	8,461.7	8,454.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,020.6	1,017.0	1,007.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,269.1	1,244.1	1,244.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,282.4	5,180.2	5,178.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,032.3	1,020.4	1,023.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,791.9	5,665.4	5,642.0	22.5	24.3	23.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,804.2	2,737.0	2,734.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	530.0	516.7	517.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,925.4	1,884.2	1,880.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	348.8	336.1	336.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,685.7	10,443.9	10,408.3	240.8	210.0	210.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,003.8	2,946.6	2,953.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,119.6	2,071.8	2,077.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	884.2	874.8	876.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,931.0	2,858.1	2,842.3	7.3	7.0	6.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,741.2	1,693.4	1,689.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,463.3	1,415.4	1,414.2	.9	.9	.8
Tacoma	277.9	278.0	275.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	717.1	620.7	600.8	1,378.9	1,279.9	1,272.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	220.6	198.8	196.3	587.9	549.8	548.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	134.7	123.1	121.2	418.3	389.2	388.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	85.9	75.7	75.1	169.6	160.6	160.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	100.4	91.6	88.6	133.6	128.7	128.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	59.7	56.3	53.8	91.5	88.4	88.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	40.7	35.3	34.8	42.1	40.3	40.1
District of Columbia	12.4	12.1	11.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	167.1	153.8	152.7	59.8	57.5	57.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	38.7	36.9	36.3	20.1	19.6	19.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	128.4	116.9	116.4	39.7	37.9	37.6
Florida	467.2	406.5	407.4	358.5	319.8	320.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	123.5	103.7	102.7	90.3	83.5	83.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	45.6	37.9	37.4	28.8	26.6	26.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.5	38.5	38.4	43.5	40.5	40.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	33.4	27.3	26.9	18.0	16.4	16.4
Illinois	233.0	225.5	206.3	644.4	575.2	573.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	188.7	172.0	159.8	459.6	424.5	423.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	153.4	138.5	128.3	361.8	329.5	329.1
Gary ³	17.2	16.8	15.5	37.8	36.8	36.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.1	16.7	16.0	60.0	58.2	58.1
Massachusetts	122.0	112.2	106.3	280.7	266.2	266.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.3	81.3	77.9	212.3	204.2	204.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	55.7	50.7	49.2	100.6	96.7	96.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.8	4.2	4.0	8.1	7.7	7.7
Framingham	7.0	6.4	6.1	25.9	25.0	25.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.1	3.8	3.6	10.4	9.6	9.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.2	5.8	5.5	18.9	18.2	18.3
Nashua ²	4.6	4.7	4.5	24.2	22.3	22.2
Peabody	3.5	3.3	3.2	11.5	10.8	10.7
Michigan	139.8	127.8	115.7	549.4	463.5	457.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	58.8	49.4	45.7	225.6	189.4	186.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	19.2	16.3	15.2	81.4	69.6	68.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	39.6	33.1	30.5	144.2	119.8	117.4
New York	345.1	331.0	319.7	521.5	484.6	482.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	348.8	329.2	321.9	416.1	396.3	391.7
Edison-New Brunswick ³	43.7	42.5	38.9	69.0	66.5	65.8
Nassau-Suffolk	70.0	64.6	64.4	80.6	76.0	75.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	192.9	182.9	180.2	186.1	178.5	175.8
Newark-Union ³	42.2	39.2	38.4	80.4	75.3	74.5
Pennsylvania	245.1	235.3	222.6	622.2	566.7	565.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	115.2	105.2	101.4	211.1	199.5	199.5
Camden ³	24.0	22.3	21.8	43.7	42.8	42.7
Philadelphia	72.4	65.9	63.1	146.2	137.7	138.0
Wilmington ³	18.8	17.0	16.5	21.2	19.0	18.8
Texas	648.1	559.3	548.6	912.0	823.3	822.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	189.5	179.3	177.8	281.8	274.5	274.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	123.0	112.8	111.4	185.5	182.7	182.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	66.5	66.5	66.4	96.3	91.8	91.8
Washington	187.5	161.9	151.2	283.4	261.8	259.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	112.3	96.2	91.7	184.2	171.9	171.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.7	76.5	72.5	164.8	153.8	153.0
Tacoma	21.6	19.7	19.2	19.4	18.1	18.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	2,846.5	2,703.3	2,714.9	468.0	448.5	450.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,065.5	1,026.7	1,033.5	238.8	228.2	229.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	799.0	772.3	777.6	209.6	200.7	202.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	266.5	254.4	255.9	29.2	27.5	27.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	357.6	337.0	340.6	66.8	64.0	63.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	196.0	186.4	188.3	27.3	26.9	26.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	161.6	150.6	152.3	39.5	37.1	37.0
District of Columbia	28.3	27.0	27.5	20.2	18.6	18.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	402.3	388.3	391.9	90.4	84.0	83.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	80.8	77.1	78.4	16.5	16.5	16.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	321.5	311.2	313.5	73.9	67.5	66.9
Florida	1,564.6	1,498.7	1,511.9	150.4	143.9	141.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	539.1	522.4	527.1	49.4	47.4	47.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	170.6	165.9	167.8	19.4	18.5	18.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	264.3	256.9	258.5	19.4	18.5	18.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	104.2	99.6	100.8	10.6	10.4	10.4
Illinois	1,214.4	1,158.6	1,164.8	113.7	105.4	106.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	932.6	891.4	895.6	89.1	81.9	81.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	781.7	746.7	751.2	82.2	75.6	75.6
Gary ³	62.1	60.2	60.2	2.1	2.0	2.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	88.8	84.5	84.2	4.8	4.3	4.3
Massachusetts	573.5	550.4	551.6	86.9	86.0	85.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	420.4	406.5	407.5	74.5	73.2	73.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	254.5	244.2	245.1	55.4	54.9	55.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	20.2	19.7	19.5	.9	.9	.9
Framingham	31.7	30.5	30.8	6.3	6.1	6.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.3	16.0	16.0	1.0	1.0	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.0	19.2	19.2	5.3	5.2	5.2
Nashua ²	31.9	31.6	31.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Peabody	22.0	20.6	20.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Michigan	760.0	710.5	711.7	60.8	53.4	53.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	354.7	333.9	335.8	31.5	28.3	28.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	145.8	136.8	137.6	11.7	9.8	9.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	208.9	197.1	198.2	19.8	18.5	18.5
New York	1,545.4	1,493.5	1,510.8	262.9	248.4	249.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,626.3	1,565.5	1,584.2	283.6	267.5	268.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	226.7	219.4	221.9	29.4	26.9	27.0
Nassau-Suffolk	276.5	266.7	268.7	26.5	24.8	25.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	907.1	868.9	880.0	206.4	195.6	195.9
Newark-Union ³	216.0	210.5	213.6	21.3	20.2	20.3
Pennsylvania	1,139.4	1,105.1	1,111.4	102.0	95.6	96.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	532.0	509.3	514.3	56.0	53.1	53.1
Camden ³	119.3	114.0	114.9	8.5	7.5	7.6
Philadelphia	348.9	334.3	338.0	41.3	39.5	39.3
Wilmington ³	63.8	61.0	61.4	6.2	6.1	6.2
Texas	2,190.9	2,072.6	2,079.8	215.2	200.6	200.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	642.8	611.2	616.7	87.7	82.0	82.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving	427.6	402.2	406.0	71.8	66.8	66.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	215.2	209.0	210.7	15.9	15.2	15.2
Washington	552.7	535.1	541.3	106.2	99.0	98.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	325.6	316.1	319.5	89.8	85.1	84.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	270.1	261.5	265.4	86.3	81.8	81.6
Tacoma	55.5	54.6	54.1	3.5	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	830.2	797.4	799.5	2,222.6	2,137.5	2,132.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	340.1	331.0	332.0	843.4	819.9	815.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	229.8	223.2	224.1	579.4	559.2	554.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	110.3	107.8	107.9	264.0	260.7	261.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.8	133.9	134.2	369.4	355.2	353.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	54.8	52.6	52.8	159.2	154.3	154.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	84.0	81.3	81.4	210.2	200.9	199.3
District of Columbia	28.2	26.9	26.8	151.6	151.6	152.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	152.2	146.9	146.8	685.1	690.5	690.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	42.3	40.2	40.0	126.4	137.9	136.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	109.9	106.7	106.8	558.7	552.6	553.2
Florida	519.4	493.3	496.7	1,127.0	1,065.8	1,086.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	168.4	161.1	161.4	351.9	349.2	354.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	57.7	53.4	53.5	121.3	121.3	121.8
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	72.2	70.0	70.1	139.7	138.3	141.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.5	37.7	37.8	90.9	89.6	91.3
Illinois	388.8	368.1	371.0	835.6	798.6	791.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	312.2	293.3	294.7	721.0	696.6	690.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	280.0	262.1	263.4	639.3	616.2	611.7
Gary ³	9.2	9.0	9.1	22.4	22.3	22.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.0	22.2	22.2	59.3	58.1	56.1
Massachusetts	211.1	203.9	204.8	472.7	469.4	465.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	178.5	172.2	173.3	405.7	402.5	399.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	147.2	142.9	143.9	310.3	305.7	302.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.7	7.6	7.5
Framingham	4.8	4.7	4.8	31.2	31.2	31.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	2.9	3.0	7.2	7.1	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.6	3.6	17.0	16.6	16.4
Nashua ²	8.6	8.3	8.3	14.1	14.1	14.2
Peabody	5.3	5.2	5.2	9.0	8.5	8.4
Michigan	198.4	187.7	187.1	525.4	520.2	514.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	102.0	95.8	95.2	312.9	295.2	293.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	32.7	30.5	30.6	109.3	106.7	106.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	69.3	65.3	64.6	203.6	188.5	187.3
New York	711.0	680.3	680.3	1,145.6	1,111.5	1,105.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	774.0	737.2	737.0	1,298.0	1,271.5	1,262.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	62.7	60.0	59.7	166.9	171.6	165.9
Nassau-Suffolk	74.1	72.1	71.7	162.5	160.4	158.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	564.4	533.4	534.2	802.9	779.9	777.7
Newark-Union ³	72.8	71.7	71.4	165.7	159.6	160.0
Pennsylvania	328.4	311.0	312.0	700.3	671.8	671.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	214.7	205.9	206.1	421.9	409.2	409.5
Camden ³	31.4	30.6	30.5	68.5	65.9	65.6
Philadelphia	142.7	136.9	137.1	301.0	293.5	293.1
Wilmington ³	40.6	38.4	38.5	52.4	49.8	50.8
Texas	652.7	651.2	651.0	1,335.5	1,280.4	1,269.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	235.6	229.8	230.5	455.1	437.7	440.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	186.0	181.4	182.1	353.0	337.7	340.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.6	48.4	48.4	102.1	100.0	100.4
Washington	148.6	144.8	143.6	343.0	333.7	332.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	100.3	98.1	98.3	237.0	232.0	232.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	87.1	83.8	83.9	213.2	205.9	206.3
Tacoma	13.2	14.3	14.4	23.8	26.1	25.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	1,754.8	1,775.1	1,777.8	1,534.6	1,494.3	1,491.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	662.5	672.5	672.0	562.6	551.7	553.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	510.4	520.6	520.2	388.5	381.2	381.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	152.1	151.9	151.8	174.1	170.5	171.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	237.2	237.7	238.2	212.2	205.5	204.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	128.9	129.0	129.5	88.0	84.8	85.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	108.3	108.7	108.7	124.2	120.7	119.3
District of Columbia	107.0	109.3	109.2	58.7	59.7	59.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	345.0	348.8	349.4	258.3	259.9	257.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	73.6	72.6	72.6	46.7	47.3	46.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	271.4	276.2	276.8	211.6	212.6	210.4
Florida	1,065.2	1,074.0	1,075.0	916.5	899.0	906.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	337.0	335.9	338.9	254.3	246.8	249.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	98.2	95.8	96.6	79.2	78.6	79.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	156.2	157.8	157.9	104.1	102.0	102.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	82.6	82.3	84.4	71.0	66.2	67.0
Illinois	809.6	806.1	805.7	510.9	505.8	498.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	618.0	618.3	618.9	393.7	384.2	379.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	528.6	528.7	529.3	328.6	318.9	314.5
Gary ³	45.9	46.1	46.2	31.1	31.0	30.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.5	43.5	43.4	34.0	34.3	34.0
Massachusetts	652.3	666.2	665.6	287.6	293.4	286.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	487.2	496.8	496.9	210.9	219.4	213.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	369.4	376.6	376.7	146.2	151.4	146.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.7	16.0	16.0	7.3	7.2	7.0
Framingham	21.0	21.1	21.2	12.0	12.1	11.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.1	12.8	12.8	7.7	7.7	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.6	14.8	14.8	9.6	9.7	9.6
Nashua ²	17.2	17.2	17.3	10.4	10.2	10.1
Peabody	19.0	18.6	18.6	9.8	9.9	9.7
Michigan	617.7	627.4	629.3	378.0	370.6	365.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	285.6	285.3	284.7	175.6	169.4	167.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	124.8	125.3	125.2	77.6	76.0	75.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	160.8	160.0	159.5	98.0	93.4	92.2
New York	1,674.2	1,719.7	1,719.0	700.1	692.2	690.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,505.2	1,532.6	1,534.2	659.4	673.9	668.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	145.6	146.7	146.2	78.7	85.0	84.3
Nassau-Suffolk	220.8	225.7	226.3	96.3	96.4	95.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	990.9	1,011.4	1,012.8	411.2	415.0	410.4
Newark-Union ³	147.9	148.8	148.9	73.2	77.5	78.4
Pennsylvania	1,122.5	1,150.2	1,143.1	487.4	478.2	475.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	548.7	558.6	556.4	218.7	211.6	210.7
Camden ³	80.8	81.7	82.3	39.2	37.0	37.2
Philadelphia	417.6	426.7	423.9	150.6	146.5	145.7
Wilmington ³	50.3	50.2	50.2	28.9	28.1	27.8
Texas	1,322.5	1,381.1	1,383.0	1,000.2	994.4	986.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	336.7	358.8	360.3	280.7	279.6	279.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	233.9	254.6	255.9	195.6	194.1	193.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	102.8	104.2	104.4	85.1	85.5	85.8
Washington	366.9	374.7	373.1	279.8	275.4	277.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	201.4	205.0	205.0	163.4	157.1	156.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	159.4	162.2	162.3	136.0	130.2	131.1
Tacoma	42.0	42.8	42.7	27.4	26.9	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	511.9	495.3	486.8	2,532.3	2,501.9	2,487.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	193.6	189.2	186.7	772.3	757.1	756.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.3	142.1	140.5	609.5	600.0	599.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	48.3	47.1	46.2	162.8	157.1	156.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	74.6	71.5	71.2	314.9	308.6	305.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.1	34.4	34.6	176.0	171.9	171.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.5	37.1	36.6	138.9	136.7	133.6
District of Columbia	66.1	65.1	64.4	233.8	241.6	242.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	184.9	183.6	184.0	670.1	688.5	686.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	31.3	30.8	31.0	100.4	102.5	101.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	153.6	152.8	153.0	569.7	586.0	585.0
Florida	335.4	332.2	334.6	1,146.4	1,144.2	1,136.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	104.3	102.4	103.5	331.1	330.2	329.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.6	34.0	34.3	107.4	108.0	108.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	44.3	43.1	43.6	155.6	152.9	152.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.4	25.3	25.6	68.1	69.3	68.9
Illinois	261.7	255.9	255.4	863.1	869.4	862.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	199.2	191.9	192.8	572.3	570.7	567.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	173.4	166.7	167.4	479.9	477.9	475.3
Gary ³	12.3	12.0	12.1	39.8	40.6	40.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.5	13.2	13.3	52.6	52.2	52.0
Massachusetts	117.7	115.2	115.9	448.5	438.3	437.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	88.8	87.3	87.5	312.5	309.0	309.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	62.3	61.0	61.0	205.2	197.8	198.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.3	4.4	15.6	15.3	15.3
Framingham	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.9	16.3	16.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.7	11.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	18.1	17.6	17.6
Nashua ²	4.5	4.5	4.6	15.6	15.6	15.7
Peabody	3.7	3.5	3.6	15.8	15.6	15.6
Michigan	170.8	167.7	166.8	660.9	657.0	649.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	84.7	83.6	83.3	220.9	220.3	217.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.8	34.7	34.9	109.3	111.4	111.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.9	48.9	48.4	111.6	108.9	106.4
New York	372.4	367.8	368.2	1,533.8	1,518.2	1,517.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	373.7	376.5	377.0	1,319.3	1,311.5	1,309.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	47.1	47.9	48.2	150.8	150.5	149.6
Nassau-Suffolk	53.8	53.7	53.8	208.0	203.7	205.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	227.1	227.2	227.3	793.4	787.4	784.6
Newark-Union ³	45.7	47.7	47.7	167.1	169.9	169.9
Pennsylvania	253.1	249.4	249.7	769.0	777.8	770.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.2	121.6	121.9	362.7	363.0	361.5
Camden ³	23.9	23.9	24.0	90.7	91.0	90.5
Philadelphia	84.1	82.7	82.8	220.6	220.5	219.8
Wilmington ³	15.2	15.0	15.1	51.4	51.5	51.2
Texas	356.8	364.5	362.9	1,811.0	1,906.5	1,894.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	104.0	97.8	98.1	389.9	395.9	394.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	72.3	65.7	66.1	270.9	273.8	272.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.7	32.1	32.0	119.0	122.1	121.1
Washington	107.2	105.4	105.8	548.4	559.3	552.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	64.4	64.7	64.8	261.5	265.9	264.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	51.5	51.6	51.7	203.3	207.2	205.6
Tacoma	12.9	13.1	13.1	58.2	58.7	58.6

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states

are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one

state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their

metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total private		33.2	32.9	33.5	33.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.4	38.8	39.9	39.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		44.3	43.7	43.6	43.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	37.9	40.4	37.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	44.8	43.9	44.2	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	40.0	40.3	40.9	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.2	44.4	45.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	49.7	50.1	48.6	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	44.8	41.5	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	40.6	39.2	43.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	41.2	38.4	43.4	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	43.0	40.3	46.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	39.2	36.5	39.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	39.4	39.0	42.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	39.7	39.1	41.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	41.6	42.0	43.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	46.2	44.9	44.8	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	46.5	45.2	46.7	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction	23	37.3	37.1	38.0	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	36.9	37.2	37.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	34.8	35.2	36.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	35.4	35.7	35.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	31.4	31.2	39.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New housing operative builders	236117	33.6	35.1	38.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	34.3	34.9	36.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	38.7	39.0	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	40.7	40.7	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	38.1	38.4	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	39.8	39.3	41.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	40.6	39.4	41.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	37.7	38.2	38.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.7	43.8	46.3	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.0	37.1	40.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	37.6	35.9	35.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	39.0	38.6	41.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	39.7	42.5	42.9	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	36.9	36.6	37.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	34.5	34.1	35.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	34.2	33.1	35.8	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	38.3	37.9	37.2	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	32.2	34.4	34.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	33.0	31.9	34.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	38.2	37.8	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	33.0	33.3	34.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Siding contractors	23817	33.9	31.8	31.2	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	40.8	40.0	40.0	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.6	38.1	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	39.1	38.3	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.0	37.5	37.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	39.8	40.7	40.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.5	36.1	36.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.9	36.5	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	35.3	36.5	38.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	37.2	37.0	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.1	37.3	36.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	38.2	35.7	36.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	34.0	32.1	35.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	35.3	36.0	37.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	37.0	37.5	39.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	33.1	34.2	36.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.3	39.5	40.8	41.1	40.6	3.2	2.7	3.6	3.7	3.4
Durable goods		40.5	39.5	40.9	41.3	40.7	3.1	2.5	3.4	3.7	3.2
Wood products	321	36.7	35.7	38.3	38.2	38.2	2.2	2.0	2.7	2.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total private		\$18.40	\$18.48	\$18.88	\$18.85	\$18.96	\$610.88	\$607.99	\$632.48	\$623.94	\$623.78
Goods-producing		19.76	19.65	20.06	20.07	20.02	778.54	762.42	800.39	798.79	794.79
Mining and logging		23.55	23.43	23.27	23.75	23.56	1,043.27	1,023.89	1,014.57	1,028.38	1,029.57
Logging	1133	16.65	17.38	16.24	18.23	--	631.04	702.15	600.88	731.02	--
Mining	21	24.09	23.94	23.82	24.21	--	1,079.23	1,050.97	1,052.84	1,055.56	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	28.65	28.10	27.33	27.29	--	1,146.00	1,132.43	1,117.80	1,075.23	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.77	23.23	23.97	24.33	--	1,029.20	1,031.41	1,083.44	1,068.09	--
Coal mining	2121	24.04	24.71	27.55	27.47	--	1,194.79	1,237.97	1,338.93	1,313.07	--
Metal ore mining	2122	26.42	26.11	26.83	27.35	--	1,183.62	1,083.57	1,137.59	1,162.38	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.25	19.63	19.17	19.29	--	781.55	769.50	826.23	783.17	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.58	18.58	18.96	19.15	--	765.50	713.47	822.86	767.92	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.91	18.02	18.37	18.51	--	770.13	726.21	856.04	744.10	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.38	19.19	19.89	20.00	--	759.70	700.44	777.70	798.00	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	18.99	19.89	18.83	18.83	--	748.21	775.71	804.04	760.73	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	18.79	19.15	19.34	19.43	--	745.96	748.77	794.87	736.40	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.16	22.15	21.30	21.12	--	921.86	930.30	930.81	908.16	--
Support activities for mining	213	23.60	23.11	22.32	23.00	--	1,090.32	1,037.64	999.94	1,037.30	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.24	23.31	22.64	23.27	--	1,080.66	1,053.61	1,057.29	1,079.73	--
Construction	23	22.55	22.35	22.94	23.04	23.01	841.12	829.19	871.72	850.18	855.97
Construction of buildings	236	22.11	21.93	22.66	22.81	--	815.86	815.80	858.81	850.81	--
Residential building	2361	19.83	19.74	19.90	20.01	--	690.08	694.85	722.37	704.35	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	19.89	19.94	20.04	19.98	--	704.11	711.86	719.44	695.30	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	23.10	22.52	25.37	25.49	--	725.34	702.62	991.97	978.82	--
New housing operative builders	236117	21.95	21.53	22.66	22.51	--	737.52	755.70	874.68	853.13	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.31	19.11	18.96	19.24	--	662.33	666.94	688.25	679.17	--
Nonresidential building	2362	23.96	23.68	24.88	25.06	--	927.25	923.52	977.78	979.85	--
Industrial building	23621	24.57	23.81	25.66	25.01	--	1,000.00	969.07	1,059.76	1,040.42	--
Commercial building	23622	23.74	23.63	24.57	25.08	--	904.49	907.39	945.95	958.06	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.57	22.30	23.62	23.44	--	898.29	876.39	973.14	911.82	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.47	23.14	24.02	24.25	--	952.88	911.72	996.83	977.28	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	23.95	23.44	24.84	24.71	--	902.92	895.41	956.34	892.03	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	24.87	24.42	22.63	23.01	--	1,136.56	1,069.60	1,047.77	1,069.97	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.65	21.51	24.50	25.09	--	866.00	798.02	999.60	991.06	--
Land subdivision	2372	19.21	20.02	20.77	21.69	--	722.30	718.72	737.34	728.78	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	21.82	21.43	23.84	22.84	--	850.98	827.20	977.44	838.23	--
Other heavy construction	2379	22.07	21.76	22.15	21.80	--	876.18	924.80	950.24	895.98	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.69	22.50	22.86	23.02	--	837.26	823.50	852.68	837.93	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.96	20.92	21.23	21.20	--	723.12	713.37	751.54	693.24	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.54	20.46	20.57	21.02	--	702.47	677.23	736.41	691.56	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	23.92	24.89	26.13	26.11	--	916.14	943.33	972.04	953.02	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.08	18.92	18.65	18.70	--	614.38	650.85	647.16	605.88	--
Masonry contractors	23814	23.21	22.96	22.82	22.96	--	765.93	732.42	794.14	723.24	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	21.78	21.73	22.31	22.46	--	832.00	821.39	854.47	835.51	--
Roofing contractors	23816	18.53	18.25	20.03	19.07	--	611.49	607.73	683.02	562.57	--
Siding contractors	23817	18.55	18.87	17.86	17.97	--	628.85	600.07	557.23	557.07	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	19.01	18.74	19.48	19.02	--	775.61	749.60	779.20	766.51	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	24.20	23.97	24.53	24.87	--	934.12	913.26	934.59	957.50	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.88	24.57	24.81	25.31	--	972.81	941.03	952.70	979.50	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	23.48	23.36	24.40	24.68	--	892.24	876.00	917.44	935.37	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	24.34	24.01	23.49	23.31	--	968.73	977.21	941.95	960.37	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.56	21.34	21.36	21.47	--	786.94	770.37	783.91	775.07	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.33	23.32	23.91	23.68	--	860.88	851.18	855.98	859.58	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.37	17.99	18.45	18.72	--	648.46	656.64	704.79	673.92	--
Flooring contractors	23833	23.14	22.23	20.50	20.67	--	860.81	822.51	744.15	744.12	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	18.98	19.80	21.20	20.97	--	704.16	738.54	778.04	746.53	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	22.52	22.50	20.57	21.24	--	860.26	803.25	759.03	775.26	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	21.22	19.65	22.62	21.87	--	721.48	630.77	805.27	763.26	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.53	20.98	21.80	20.98	--	760.01	755.28	826.22	738.50	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.84	21.31	22.21	21.01	--	808.08	799.13	877.30	785.77	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.09	20.53	21.29	20.93	--	698.08	702.13	766.44	682.32	--
Manufacturing		18.07	18.05	18.39	18.46	18.45	728.22	712.98	750.31	758.71	749.07
Durable goods		19.09	19.02	19.56	19.67	19.62	773.15	751.29	800.00	812.37	798.53
Wood products	321	14.65	14.68	15.18	15.16	14.97	537.66	524.08	581.39	579.11	571.85

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	36.7	36.7	40.7	39.9	--	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.0	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	38.6	35.7	38.1	38.7	--	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	36.4	35.5	38.0	38.5	--	1.7	1.9	2.4	3.0	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	40.4	35.9	38.2	38.8	--	2.1	1.2	3.1	2.2	--
Other wood products	3219	36.0	35.2	37.2	37.3	--	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.3	--
Millwork	32191	37.2	35.5	38.5	38.9	--	2.4	2.0	1.7	2.1	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	36.7	32.6	37.1	36.7	--	2.6	1.2	.8	1.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.7	38.1	39.7	40.7	--	2.2	2.7	2.4	3.1	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	35.3	34.6	36.8	36.0	--	1.4	1.5	3.6	3.1	--
All other wood products	32199	34.5	35.3	35.1	35.4	--	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	40.5	39.0	42.5	39.9	40.1	3.6	2.8	4.6	3.5	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	40.5	39.1	38.3	38.9	--	2.7	1.8	2.9	3.1	--
Glass and glass products	3272	40.2	40.5	42.9	41.4	--	2.9	2.8	4.2	4.0	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.0	37.4	42.8	38.1	--	4.4	3.1	5.3	3.3	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	38.9	35.2	42.9	35.5	--	4.9	3.5	6.0	3.1	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.0	39.3	42.7	40.7	--	3.9	2.7	4.6	3.4	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	42.3	40.8	43.3	42.7	--	2.9	2.5	4.1	3.9	--
Primary metals	331	40.8	40.3	42.8	43.4	42.8	3.7	3.1	4.5	5.1	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	41.7	41.3	42.9	43.9	--	5.0	4.6	5.4	6.5	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	40.0	39.8	43.4	43.1	--	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.1	39.5	44.0	44.7	--	2.9	2.1	5.9	6.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.8	42.8	46.7	45.7	--	5.4	4.5	5.2	6.1	--
Foundries	3315	39.9	39.0	40.1	41.4	--	2.5	1.8	3.2	3.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	41.8	40.5	41.2	43.1	--	3.0	2.1	2.9	3.5	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	37.1	36.7	38.7	39.3	--	1.7	1.4	3.6	3.6	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.7	39.5	40.2	40.7	40.3	3.4	2.5	3.0	3.2	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.7	39.5	39.6	40.6	--	3.2	2.5	2.9	3.7	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.3	38.2	38.8	39.7	--	2.8	2.3	2.0	2.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.2	38.1	40.7	41.7	--	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	40.8	39.0	40.7	40.4	--	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.1	38.9	41.8	41.5	--	4.0	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	41.5	39.9	40.4	40.3	--	3.9	3.6	3.1	3.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	40.5	39.1	39.7	39.5	--	2.6	1.7	2.7	2.2	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	41.7	38.8	38.8	39.0	--	4.2	2.1	4.0	3.8	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.8	39.9	40.7	40.8	--	2.2	1.6	2.6	1.9	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.8	37.7	38.4	36.6	--	1.4	1.4	.8	.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.6	42.4	41.3	42.3	--	6.3	5.7	4.3	4.8	--
Hardware	3325	38.9	37.4	38.9	39.5	--	1.0	.5	1.9	1.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	39.3	39.1	39.8	40.0	--	1.2	1.4	2.5	2.6	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.8	40.0	40.5	41.4	--	3.3	2.3	3.3	3.8	--
Machine shops	33271	40.7	40.0	39.9	41.0	--	3.5	2.6	3.3	3.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.0	39.8	42.5	42.8	--	2.6	1.4	3.1	3.6	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.5	39.6	42.3	42.7	--	2.1	1.4	1.7	2.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.4	40.0	42.8	42.9	--	3.2	1.4	4.7	5.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.9	38.4	40.0	40.3	--	3.3	1.7	3.5	3.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.2	38.6	42.6	41.6	--	3.4	2.2	4.0	4.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	40.7	38.3	37.4	38.9	--	3.2	1.2	3.0	2.6	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	40.5	39.6	39.1	39.7	--	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.7	--
Metal valves	33291	41.5	39.8	39.4	39.1	--	2.8	2.1	1.7	2.1	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.0	39.5	38.9	40.0	--	3.9	2.9	2.5	3.1	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.7	39.9	38.5	40.1	--	4.3	3.3	2.0	2.9	--
Machinery	333	41.6	40.8	41.0	41.6	41.3	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.4	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.9	42.1	41.5	41.4	--	4.1	3.3	3.9	4.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	39.3	39.0	39.0	37.0	--	2.3	1.8	3.0	1.8	--
Industrial machinery	3332	40.7	39.4	40.6	41.7	--	4.2	3.2	1.9	3.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	41.0	40.2	40.3	41.1	--	2.4	1.6	2.2	2.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.4	40.9	40.3	41.9	--	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.9	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	40.3	40.2	40.7	40.7	--	2.7	2.5	2.9	2.9	--
Industrial molds	333511	43.1	42.0	42.7	42.3	--	4.8	3.9	4.1	3.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	38.5	37.3	39.6	39.0	--	1.1	.6	2.9	3.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	41.0	42.4	40.9	40.9	--	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	37.9	37.1	39.0	40.4	--	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.85	14.74	14.93	15.23	--	545.00	540.96	607.65	607.68	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	14.29	14.62	15.21	15.22	--	551.59	521.93	579.50	589.01	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.41	12.69	13.49	13.66	--	451.72	450.50	512.62	525.91	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	15.74	16.35	16.62	16.55	--	635.90	586.97	634.88	642.14	--
Other wood products	3219	14.70	14.68	15.30	15.10	--	529.20	516.74	569.16	563.23	--
Millwork	32191	15.58	15.35	15.92	15.59	--	579.58	544.93	612.92	606.45	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	17.10	16.94	17.67	17.67	--	627.57	552.24	655.56	648.49	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.19	14.09	14.53	14.00	--	534.96	536.83	576.84	569.80	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.31	12.45	13.54	13.51	--	434.54	430.77	498.27	486.36	--
All other wood products	32199	15.09	15.42	15.76	15.62	--	520.61	544.33	553.18	552.95	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.72	16.81	17.45	17.27	17.32	677.16	655.59	741.63	689.07	694.53
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.48	15.27	15.92	16.30	--	626.94	597.06	609.74	634.07	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.01	17.55	17.01	17.11	--	683.80	710.78	729.73	708.35	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.31	17.26	18.13	17.69	--	692.40	645.52	775.96	673.99	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.36	18.69	19.17	18.61	--	714.20	657.89	822.39	660.66	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.35	16.15	17.04	16.90	--	670.35	634.70	727.61	687.83	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.72	15.82	17.01	17.02	--	664.96	645.46	736.53	726.75	--
Primary metals	331	20.07	19.82	20.29	20.19	20.00	818.86	798.75	868.41	876.25	856.00
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.69	24.06	25.78	25.65	--	1,029.57	993.68	1,105.96	1,126.04	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.93	18.07	18.28	18.22	--	717.20	719.19	793.35	785.28	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.89	18.24	18.19	17.95	--	735.28	720.48	800.36	802.37	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.52	18.87	18.59	18.87	--	815.94	807.64	868.15	862.36	--
Foundries	3315	18.71	18.45	18.78	18.53	--	746.53	719.55	753.08	767.14	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	19.70	19.68	20.21	19.67	--	823.46	797.04	832.65	847.78	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	17.04	16.40	16.84	16.92	--	632.18	601.88	651.71	664.96	--
Fabricated metal products	332	17.36	17.25	17.66	17.87	17.87	706.55	681.38	709.93	727.31	720.16
Forging and stamping	3321	17.58	17.42	18.24	18.53	--	715.51	688.09	722.30	752.32	--
Metal stamping	332116	16.51	16.61	17.62	17.81	--	665.35	634.50	683.66	707.06	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.30	16.44	15.57	15.79	--	638.96	626.36	633.70	658.44	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	17.11	16.82	17.11	17.26	--	698.09	655.98	696.38	697.30	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.76	17.40	17.74	17.77	--	729.94	676.86	741.53	737.46	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.75	18.68	18.75	18.78	--	778.13	745.33	757.50	756.83	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.53	16.31	16.52	16.79	--	669.47	637.72	655.84	663.21	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.47	14.35	14.41	14.77	--	603.40	556.78	559.11	576.03	--
Sheet metal work	332322	17.06	16.85	17.20	17.44	--	696.05	672.32	700.04	711.55	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	18.41	17.81	18.03	18.30	--	695.90	671.44	692.35	669.78	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.45	19.86	19.64	20.03	--	848.02	842.06	811.13	847.27	--
Hardware	3325	15.18	15.21	16.07	16.45	--	590.50	568.85	625.12	649.78	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.32	15.57	15.69	15.81	--	602.08	608.79	624.46	632.40	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.97	17.82	18.76	18.86	--	733.18	712.80	759.78	780.80	--
Machine shops	33271	18.24	18.11	19.10	19.22	--	742.37	724.40	762.09	788.02	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.97	16.75	17.63	17.65	--	695.77	666.65	749.28	755.42	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.82	15.75	16.93	16.89	--	656.53	623.70	716.14	721.20	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.24	17.85	18.43	18.53	--	736.90	714.00	788.80	794.94	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.90	14.61	14.99	15.40	--	594.51	561.02	599.60	620.62	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.84	14.40	14.30	15.00	--	581.73	555.84	609.18	624.00	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	14.97	14.82	15.80	15.84	--	609.28	567.61	590.92	616.18	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.97	17.76	18.24	18.41	--	727.79	703.30	713.18	730.88	--
Metal valves	33291	19.35	19.16	20.49	20.57	--	803.03	762.57	807.31	804.29	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.21	17.00	17.00	17.25	--	688.40	671.50	661.30	690.00	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.22	16.02	16.18	16.79	--	660.15	639.20	622.93	673.28	--
Machinery	333	18.14	18.16	18.70	18.75	18.83	754.62	740.93	766.70	780.00	777.68
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	16.80	16.84	17.59	17.80	--	720.72	708.96	729.99	736.92	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.05	16.27	17.33	17.07	--	630.77	634.53	675.87	631.59	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.80	19.62	19.29	19.52	--	805.86	773.03	783.17	813.98	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.79	20.84	21.70	20.70	--	852.39	837.77	874.51	850.77	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	15.89	16.01	16.96	16.36	--	657.85	654.81	683.49	685.48	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.97	18.94	19.28	19.48	--	764.49	761.39	784.70	792.84	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.25	19.56	20.05	19.86	--	829.68	821.52	856.14	840.08	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.08	17.13	17.71	18.06	--	657.58	638.95	701.32	704.34	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	20.05	19.72	19.88	20.26	--	822.05	836.13	813.09	828.63	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.48	18.46	18.69	18.78	--	700.39	684.87	728.91	758.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	40.2	40.0	43.1	44.2	--	1.5	1.2	4.4	5.8	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	42.7	41.3	40.8	41.3	--	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	42.3	41.2	41.5	39.8	--	4.2	3.9	3.3	4.1	--
Material handling equipment	33392	45.6	42.2	40.5	42.0	--	4.5	3.4	3.2	4.0	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	41.2	40.8	40.7	41.5	--	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.2	40.4	41.6	41.6	40.9	2.9	2.3	2.9	3.0	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	41.6	41.2	41.3	41.1	--	3.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.3	41.8	41.5	41.4	--	2.2	2.8	2.9	3.4	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	41.1	40.7	40.6	41.2	--	1.6	1.6	2.4	3.4	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	39.8	39.9	40.5	39.5	--	.9	1.1	1.0	1.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.5	39.5	42.0	41.7	--	3.0	2.2	3.8	3.9	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.5	39.8	41.6	41.2	--	2.8	2.4	3.2	3.2	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	40.4	38.7	40.9	41.9	--	3.1	1.8	3.2	3.6	--
Electronic instruments	3345	42.0	40.8	41.6	42.2	--	2.9	2.0	2.5	2.9	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	41.4	40.6	40.6	41.7	--	2.9	1.5	2.2	2.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.8	40.6	44.2	43.3	--	1.1	.5	2.3	2.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	41.8	39.8	41.0	42.6	--	2.9	2.1	2.6	3.4	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	39.2	38.4	39.9	38.8	--	1.2	.0	.0	.0	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.7	39.3	40.4	41.8	41.1	3.3	2.3	2.8	3.2	--
Electrical equipment	3353	42.2	39.8	40.8	41.6	--	4.5	3.1	3.7	3.9	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.4	38.6	39.9	40.1	--	2.6	2.0	2.2	2.1	--
Transportation equipment	336	41.6	40.3	42.5	43.5	42.5	3.6	3.0	4.6	5.1	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	40.6	38.1	42.6	44.3	42.3	2.4	1.6	4.7	5.5	--
Motor vehicles	3361	41.5	37.9	42.1	44.3	--	2.6	1.9	4.4	5.8	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	40.4	39.3	38.9	40.2	--	2.8	1.4	2.6	3.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	42.8	40.4	38.3	40.4	--	4.9	2.2	2.7	3.4	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	40.4	37.9	43.7	45.3	--	2.3	1.6	5.3	5.9	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	40.6	37.6	43.7	45.1	--	1.8	1.1	4.2	4.8	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	42.2	41.3	43.4	43.9	--	1.8	1.6	4.4	4.8	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	42.6	42.0	50.6	51.7	--	2.6	2.4	7.8	8.2	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	41.5	40.1	41.4	44.0	--	3.0	1.9	2.9	4.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	38.0	35.3	42.7	43.7	--	2.0	1.5	5.4	5.3	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	44.3	44.2	43.3	43.5	--	5.3	5.0	4.8	5.0	--
Aircraft	336411	44.5	45.6	43.9	44.3	--	6.4	6.7	5.8	6.0	--
Ship and boat building	3366	40.4	40.7	40.3	40.5	--	5.3	4.2	4.8	4.6	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.8	37.4	37.7	38.4	37.3	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.8	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.2	36.7	36.3	37.3	--	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.3	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.2	36.9	36.6	37.3	--	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	37.3	36.6	36.1	37.3	--	1.7	1.2	1.1	2.1	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	36.9	36.1	34.3	37.8	--	1.5	1.1	.8	2.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.6	38.3	36.6	36.8	--	2.0	1.6	.8	1.7	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	36.2	35.2	38.7	37.1	--	1.6	.9	1.8	1.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	39.1	38.1	40.4	40.4	--	2.4	1.7	3.4	3.7	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	38.3	39.5	39.3	39.5	--	2.1	2.2	1.7	2.1	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.6	39.8	39.7	40.2	--	1.8	4.0	3.4	4.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.5	38.4	39.5	39.3	38.8	2.7	2.0	3.3	3.3	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.2	39.8	41.2	40.5	--	3.4	2.8	4.0	3.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	44.7	43.5	45.9	44.9	--	5.2	4.3	5.9	5.5	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.3	33.9	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	36.9	36.9	37.6	37.9	--	2.0	1.1	2.6	2.7	--
Signs	33995	36.1	36.0	36.7	36.8	--	2.3	1.6	3.5	3.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	37.4	37.7	38.5	38.6	--	2.0	.8	2.5	2.9	--
Nondurable goods		40.0	39.4	40.6	40.9	40.5	3.3	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.6
Food manufacturing	311	40.1	39.7	40.9	41.2	40.7	4.3	4.0	4.9	4.9	--
Animal food	3111	42.2	42.7	41.6	43.4	--	6.1	5.8	4.8	5.6	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.2	46.5	45.0	45.1	--	5.5	6.6	6.6	7.3	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	39.0	35.8	37.0	38.4	--	4.0	2.0	3.8	4.1	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	41.1	40.0	42.4	42.3	--	4.3	3.8	5.3	5.4	--
Frozen food	31141	39.5	37.7	42.0	42.8	--	3.7	3.1	5.0	5.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	41.9	40.0	42.8	42.4	--	3.8	3.6	4.2	4.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.1	36.5	41.5	43.0	--	3.7	2.8	5.5	6.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	21.30	21.12	20.41	21.08	--	856.26	844.80	879.67	931.74	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.45	17.47	18.28	18.50	--	745.12	721.51	745.82	764.05	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.08	19.11	20.63	20.43	--	807.08	787.33	856.15	813.11	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.78	16.70	16.78	16.92	--	765.17	704.74	679.59	710.64	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.33	17.37	18.26	18.72	--	714.00	708.70	743.18	776.88	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.45	21.47	22.40	22.41	22.45	883.74	867.39	931.84	932.26	918.21
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.88	21.05	22.58	22.28	--	910.21	867.26	932.55	915.71	--
Communications equipment	3342	20.77	21.80	23.59	23.55	--	857.80	911.24	978.99	974.97	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.52	18.64	19.95	20.05	--	761.17	758.65	809.97	826.06	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.55	23.66	24.95	25.40	--	937.29	944.03	1,010.48	1,003.40	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.05	20.19	20.56	20.37	--	812.03	797.51	863.52	889.43	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.82	25.90	26.29	26.48	--	1,045.71	1,030.82	1,093.66	1,090.98	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.32	16.12	17.20	16.92	--	659.33	623.84	703.48	708.95	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.35	23.38	24.17	24.51	--	980.70	953.90	1,005.47	1,034.32	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	17.79	17.78	18.56	18.78	--	736.51	721.87	753.54	783.13	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	22.63	22.29	20.74	21.35	--	923.30	904.97	916.71	924.46	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	21.28	20.86	20.38	20.73	--	889.50	830.23	835.58	883.10	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	16.70	16.33	16.74	16.82	--	654.64	627.07	667.93	652.62	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.88	15.81	16.55	16.64	16.75	646.32	621.33	668.62	695.55	688.43
Electrical equipment	3353	15.91	15.63	16.30	16.35	--	671.40	622.07	665.04	680.16	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.78	16.76	17.65	17.77	--	661.13	646.94	704.24	712.58	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.64	24.74	24.82	24.97	24.84	1,025.02	997.02	1,054.85	1,086.20	1,055.70
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.40	21.85	21.75	21.96	--	909.44	832.49	926.55	972.83	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.42	27.82	28.24	28.29	--	1,179.43	1,054.38	1,188.90	1,253.25	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.35	17.26	17.14	17.21	--	700.94	678.32	666.75	691.84	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.27	17.78	18.04	18.26	--	781.96	718.31	690.93	737.70	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.39	21.40	20.67	20.97	--	864.16	811.06	903.28	949.94	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.36	22.95	22.12	22.26	--	907.82	862.92	966.64	1,003.93	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	19.08	18.38	18.57	18.00	--	805.18	759.09	805.94	790.20	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.99	28.00	27.80	27.97	--	1,234.97	1,176.00	1,406.68	1,446.05	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	24.00	25.07	22.99	23.55	--	996.00	1,005.31	951.79	1,036.20	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	17.44	17.61	16.98	16.81	--	662.72	621.63	725.05	734.60	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	31.25	31.42	32.62	32.96	--	1,384.38	1,388.76	1,412.45	1,433.76	--
Aircraft	336411	32.81	32.57	33.56	33.79	--	1,460.05	1,485.19	1,473.28	1,496.90	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.32	20.47	20.64	20.79	--	820.93	833.13	831.79	842.00	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.91	14.94	14.98	15.03	15.00	563.60	558.76	564.75	577.15	559.50
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.72	14.66	14.75	14.81	--	547.58	538.02	535.43	552.41	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	16.06	15.83	15.84	15.82	--	597.43	584.13	579.74	590.09	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.66	13.76	13.90	14.04	--	509.52	503.62	501.79	523.69	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.84	14.00	13.53	13.59	--	510.70	505.40	464.08	513.70	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.94	12.89	13.94	14.13	--	499.48	493.69	510.20	519.98	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.32	14.51	14.40	14.68	--	518.38	510.75	557.28	544.63	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.28	15.35	15.50	15.57	--	597.45	584.84	626.20	629.03	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	14.83	14.82	15.37	15.38	--	567.99	585.39	604.04	607.51	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	15.10	15.54	15.02	15.02	--	567.76	618.49	596.29	603.80	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.61	15.67	16.27	16.30	16.17	600.99	601.73	642.67	640.59	627.40
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	16.07	16.27	17.07	17.11	--	646.01	647.55	703.28	692.96	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.26	16.46	16.51	16.55	--	726.82	716.01	757.81	743.10	--
Dental laboratories	339116	18.26	18.57	20.47	20.77	--	644.58	629.52	718.50	724.87	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	15.14	15.02	15.29	15.33	--	558.67	554.24	574.90	581.01	--
Signs	33995	16.38	16.23	17.18	16.84	--	591.32	584.28	630.51	619.71	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,4,9	14.83	14.58	14.69	14.89	--	554.64	549.67	565.57	574.75	--
Nondurable goods		16.43	16.51	16.67	16.66	16.72	657.20	650.49	676.80	681.39	677.16
Food manufacturing	311	14.27	14.35	14.49	14.45	14.43	572.23	569.70	592.64	595.34	587.30
Animal food	3111	15.97	15.72	15.29	15.25	--	673.93	671.24	636.06	661.85	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.57	18.32	17.98	18.11	--	820.79	851.88	809.10	816.76	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.83	16.98	15.29	14.87	--	617.37	607.88	565.73	571.01	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.57	14.63	14.72	14.60	--	598.83	585.20	624.13	617.58	--
Frozen food	31141	13.26	13.37	13.77	13.38	--	523.77	504.05	578.34	572.66	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.68	15.33	14.60	14.30	--	615.09	613.20	624.88	606.32	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.36	12.23	13.29	12.89	--	470.92	446.40	551.54	554.27	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	42.8	42.4	42.8	41.8	--	4.8	4.6	5.6	5.2	--
Dairy products	3115	42.1	40.4	40.8	40.7	--	4.7	3.6	4.9	4.2	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.8	40.5	41.5	42.2	--	4.3	4.5	5.4	5.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	42.0	42.0	46.1	45.4	--	6.3	5.6	8.8	8.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	43.1	43.3	42.5	44.3	--	6.4	6.0	5.8	6.5	--
Poultry processing	311615	36.9	38.2	38.2	39.2	--	2.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	39.6	34.7	38.7	41.8	--	4.4	2.8	2.1	2.4	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	38.7	36.7	38.4	37.8	--	4.0	3.2	4.2	4.0	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	38.5	37.0	37.5	37.2	--	3.9	3.4	4.3	4.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	33.5	31.4	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	41.0	39.7	41.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.1	36.1	40.7	39.6	--	4.0	2.9	3.9	3.2	--
Other food products	3119	39.6	39.8	42.0	41.3	--	3.5	3.1	5.0	4.3	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	36.4	36.3	34.9	34.3	34.8	2.4	1.5	.6	.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	34.0	33.7	32.8	33.0	--	2.9	2.1	.3	.0	--
Textile mills	313	37.3	36.7	40.8	39.7	40.1	2.1	1.8	3.5	3.1	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	35.9	34.9	44.5	42.4	--	1.3	1.3	3.5	3.4	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.1	37.5	39.9	39.7	--	2.3	1.7	3.0	3.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	37.5	38.1	40.2	39.6	--	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.8	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	39.1	37.2	39.0	37.5	--	2.6	2.6	4.4	2.4	--
Textile product mills	314	37.7	36.5	37.6	39.0	38.7	1.4	1.2	2.1	2.8	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.8	36.4	38.4	40.0	--	1.4	1.1	2.8	3.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	36.6	36.7	36.8	37.9	--	1.4	1.2	1.4	2.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	38.2	36.9	38.9	40.7	--	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.6	--
All other textile product mills	31499	35.6	36.5	35.3	35.9	--	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.7	--
Apparel	315	36.1	35.6	36.7	36.4	36.6	.8	.5	.6	.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.5	35.8	36.6	36.5	--	.8	.5	.3	.7	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	36.4	35.3	36.8	36.6	--	.5	.4	.1	.4	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	34.6	34.8	37.1	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	35.4	33.4	35.7	37.1	37.5	2.1	2.1	1.7	2.6	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.6	41.4	42.8	42.8	42.8	4.0	3.9	4.7	5.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	43.6	42.8	45.1	44.9	--	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.2	40.9	41.8	42.0	--	3.3	3.2	4.4	4.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.0	40.7	42.1	42.4	--	3.9	3.8	4.7	5.3	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.7	41.6	42.8	42.4	--	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.2	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	40.9	40.0	41.8	42.2	--	3.4	3.6	4.8	5.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.5	37.4	38.7	38.8	37.8	2.3	1.5	2.1	2.3	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	38.2	36.7	38.4	38.6	--	2.7	1.9	3.0	3.0	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.8	35.8	38.2	36.6	--	2.2	1.6	.5	.6	--
Quick printing	323114	36.5	35.2	35.8	36.5	--	1.2	.9	.4	.6	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.8	40.9	40.4	40.8	--	2.5	1.5	2.2	2.7	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.5	35.9	38.1	38.9	--	1.0	.2	3.0	2.7	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	44.6	44.9	42.2	42.2	42.0	4.9	6.0	6.3	5.6	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.4	45.8	44.1	43.6	--	6.3	7.9	7.9	7.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.2	43.1	39.6	39.8	--	2.6	2.1	4.1	2.5	--
Chemicals	325	41.3	40.8	42.4	43.1	42.7	3.0	2.5	3.7	3.7	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.1	43.4	43.6	45.7	--	4.1	3.9	6.0	5.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	41.0	42.5	43.3	43.7	--	3.1	3.3	5.2	5.7	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	40.4	41.8	42.7	43.8	--	2.9	4.6	5.0	5.6	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	38.7	38.6	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.3	39.4	43.2	43.6	--	3.4	2.5	3.2	3.0	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.9	40.5	40.8	41.0	--	1.6	.6	2.2	2.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	38.6	38.6	38.8	39.3	--	2.1	1.8	1.8	1.4	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	40.9	42.3	44.5	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.5	39.9	41.3	41.9	41.3	2.9	2.8	3.4	3.6	--
Plastics products	3261	40.1	39.7	40.7	41.3	--	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	42.1	41.4	41.7	42.6	--	3.6	3.2	4.4	4.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	43.2	41.8	43.5	43.7	--	2.5	1.8	4.3	3.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.1	36.5	37.2	37.4	--	1.7	1.3	2.2	1.4	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.2	39.9	41.6	41.7	--	2.3	2.1	2.4	3.1	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	39.1	41.0	41.6	41.1	--	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.85	15.83	15.58	15.77	--	678.38	671.19	666.82	659.19	--
Dairy products	3115	18.03	18.03	19.03	18.95	--	759.06	728.41	776.42	771.27	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.73	12.86	12.91	12.89	--	506.65	520.83	535.77	543.96	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	13.24	13.61	13.84	13.64	--	556.08	571.62	638.02	619.26	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.61	14.74	14.80	14.85	--	629.69	638.24	629.00	657.86	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.33	11.35	11.20	11.27	--	418.08	433.57	427.84	441.78	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.81	12.57	14.16	13.96	--	507.28	436.18	547.99	583.53	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.58	13.68	14.27	14.42	--	525.55	502.06	547.97	545.08	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	13.88	13.89	14.36	14.35	--	534.38	513.93	538.50	533.82	--
Retail bakeries	311811	11.01	10.93	10.90	10.86	--	368.84	343.20	332.45	331.23	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.03	15.04	15.63	15.66	--	616.23	597.09	640.83	634.23	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.85	13.14	14.05	14.59	--	502.44	474.35	571.84	577.76	--
All other food products	3119	14.66	14.68	14.66	14.59	--	580.54	584.26	615.72	602.57	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	19.95	20.07	21.34	21.72	22.19	726.18	728.54	744.77	745.00	772.21
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.78	22.47	21.89	22.37	--	740.52	757.24	717.99	738.21	--
Textile mills	313	13.80	13.91	13.62	13.66	13.70	514.74	510.50	555.70	542.30	549.37
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.63	12.77	12.20	12.17	--	453.42	445.67	542.90	516.01	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.65	14.71	14.79	14.68	--	543.52	551.63	590.12	582.80	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	15.11	14.87	16.67	16.24	--	566.63	566.55	670.13	643.10	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.70	13.77	13.27	13.52	--	535.67	512.24	517.53	507.00	--
Textile product mills	314	11.72	11.59	11.61	11.73	11.99	441.84	423.04	436.54	457.47	464.01
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.68	11.58	11.50	11.57	--	453.18	421.51	441.60	462.80	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.76	11.59	11.73	11.90	--	430.42	425.35	431.66	451.01	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.97	10.86	11.14	11.40	--	419.05	400.73	433.35	463.98	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.30	12.08	12.20	12.31	--	437.88	440.92	430.66	441.93	--
Apparel	315	11.37	11.46	11.35	11.54	11.31	410.46	407.98	416.55	420.06	413.95
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.40	11.51	11.30	11.59	--	416.10	412.06	413.58	423.04	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.35	10.55	10.43	10.54	--	376.74	372.42	383.82	385.76	--
All other apparel manufacturing	3151,9	11.27	11.29	11.55	11.29	--	389.94	392.89	428.51	406.44	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.47	14.10	13.93	13.41	13.35	476.84	470.94	497.30	497.51	500.63
Paper and paper products	322	19.13	19.30	19.43	19.59	19.40	814.94	799.02	831.60	838.45	830.32
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	25.01	24.36	24.76	24.91	--	1,090.44	1,042.61	1,116.68	1,118.46	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.75	17.19	17.09	17.26	--	706.85	703.07	714.36	724.92	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.11	16.42	16.63	16.83	--	676.62	668.29	700.12	713.59	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.68	15.90	15.77	15.74	--	669.54	661.44	674.96	667.38	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.95	17.83	17.97	18.03	--	734.16	713.20	751.15	760.87	--
Printing and related support activities	323	17.01	16.79	16.88	16.94	17.06	654.89	627.95	653.26	657.27	644.87
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.27	18.20	18.14	17.92	--	697.91	667.94	696.58	691.71	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.39	12.91	12.02	12.33	--	506.14	462.18	459.16	451.28	--
Quick printing	323114	16.12	15.74	15.54	15.37	--	588.38	554.05	556.33	561.01	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.61	16.29	16.44	16.70	--	677.69	666.26	664.18	681.36	--
Support activities for printing	32312	18.63	18.66	20.80	20.24	--	698.63	669.89	792.48	787.34	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	28.05	28.98	30.61	30.83	31.58	1,251.03	1,301.20	1,291.74	1,301.03	1,326.36
Petroleum refineries	32411	31.71	32.66	35.18	34.77	--	1,439.63	1,495.83	1,551.44	1,515.97	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	21.44	21.22	23.48	23.12	--	926.21	914.58	929.81	920.18	--
Chemicals	325	19.74	19.91	20.61	20.67	20.61	815.26	812.33	873.86	890.88	880.05
Basic chemicals	3251	23.44	23.67	24.80	24.47	--	1,033.70	1,027.28	1,081.28	1,118.28	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.75	21.43	21.40	21.60	--	850.75	910.78	926.62	943.92	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.89	22.96	22.38	22.76	--	884.36	959.73	955.63	996.89	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.54	19.50	18.93	19.00	--	756.20	752.70	719.34	731.50	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.47	20.73	21.30	21.37	--	845.41	816.76	920.16	931.73	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.44	16.41	16.81	16.98	--	688.84	664.61	685.85	696.18	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.23	15.24	16.18	16.08	--	587.88	588.26	627.78	631.94	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.58	16.33	17.03	17.41	--	678.12	690.76	757.84	773.00	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.24	16.24	15.83	15.70	15.92	657.72	647.98	653.78	657.83	657.50
Plastics products	3261	15.61	15.61	15.68	15.58	--	625.96	619.72	638.18	643.45	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.38	17.32	16.70	16.42	--	731.70	717.05	696.39	699.49	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.41	16.73	17.57	17.54	--	708.91	699.31	764.30	766.50	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.47	15.31	16.93	16.79	--	573.94	558.82	629.80	627.95	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.93	15.93	15.31	15.42	--	656.32	635.61	636.90	643.01	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.53	16.54	17.09	17.24	--	646.32	678.14	710.94	708.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	40.0	39.4	40.5	41.5	--	2.9	2.8	3.2	3.3	--
Rubber products	3262	42.1	40.8	43.8	44.4	--	3.0	3.3	3.9	4.2	--
Private service-providing											
		32.1	31.8	32.4	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities											
		32.9	32.4	33.1	33.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade											
	42	37.7	37.7	38.1	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods											
	423	38.6	38.3	38.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts											
	4231	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.4	34.3	31.2	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.4	36.9	39.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	40.9	40.2	38.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies											
	4233	39.4	39.4	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	38.8	39.0	38.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.9	39.5	40.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	40.0	40.3	39.8	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment											
	4234	38.7	38.4	39.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	39.1	38.7	38.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	37.9	37.0	40.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.6	40.4	40.2	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.3	37.7	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals											
	4235	40.9	40.1	39.4	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods											
	4236	39.2	38.4	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	40.2	39.2	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	38.4	37.8	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing											
	4237	38.3	38.3	38.4	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	36.8	37.4	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	38.4	37.2	38.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.8	40.8	38.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies											
	4238	38.8	38.8	39.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	39.4	39.2	40.7	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	39.1	40.4	40.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.2	39.2	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.0	35.7	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	38.5	37.9	39.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other transportation goods	42386	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods											
	4239	37.9	37.0	37.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods	42391	38.5	36.5	35.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.4	38.9	39.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry	42394	34.3	33.8	35.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	37.3	36.4	36.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods											
	424	37.3	37.5	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products											
	4241	34.8	34.9	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.3	32.7	35.2	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	37.9	37.8	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods											
	4242	37.3	37.1	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods											
	4243	37.8	37.7	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products											
	4244	38.1	38.6	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	36.7	37.1	38.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.0	44.5	42.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials											
	4245	33.3	34.2	40.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	38.6	38.9	46.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals											
	4246	40.0	41.0	40.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum											
	4247	37.8	37.8	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages											
	4248	37.3	36.8	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods											
	4249	36.2	36.0	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	37.6	38.5	40.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	37.1	36.1	37.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.3	34.3	35.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers											
	425	35.6	36.1	36.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.8	35.4	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	35.5	36.1	36.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade											
		29.9	29.2	29.9	30.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers											
	441	35.1	35.5	36.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	34.9	35.7	36.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	14.86	14.87	14.94	14.82	--	594.40	585.88	605.07	615.03	--
Rubber products	3262	18.52	18.53	16.36	16.16	--	779.69	756.02	716.57	717.50	--
Private service-providing		18.08	18.22	18.63	18.59	18.73	580.37	579.40	603.61	594.88	595.61
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.14	16.37	16.63	16.56	16.80	531.01	530.39	550.45	548.14	546.00
Wholesale trade	42	20.34	20.42	21.25	21.39	21.52	766.82	769.83	809.63	802.13	804.85
Durable goods	423	20.33	20.22	20.77	20.72	--	784.74	774.43	803.80	789.43	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	17.04	16.67	17.36	17.09	--	620.26	605.12	635.38	625.49	--
Motor vehicles	42311	17.25	17.60	18.16	17.90	--	576.15	603.68	566.59	563.85	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.65	16.65	17.39	17.14	--	660.11	614.39	685.17	670.17	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	16.44	17.00	17.07	17.71	--	672.40	683.40	648.66	669.44	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.44	18.13	18.09	18.17	--	726.54	714.32	707.32	701.36	--
Lumber and wood	42331	18.74	18.12	17.43	17.50	--	727.11	706.68	662.34	652.75	--
Masonry materials	42332	16.75	16.60	16.84	16.81	--	668.33	655.70	682.02	674.08	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.57	19.70	20.62	20.76	--	782.80	793.91	820.68	824.17	--
Commercial equipment	4234	23.68	23.56	25.07	25.09	--	916.42	904.70	990.27	968.47	--
Office equipment	42342	20.62	20.40	20.94	21.23	--	806.24	789.48	804.10	798.25	--
Computer and software	42343	29.91	29.57	31.34	31.70	--	1,133.59	1,094.09	1,275.54	1,229.96	--
Medical equipment	42345	19.80	20.13	21.71	21.72	--	784.08	813.25	872.74	862.28	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	19.79	19.76	20.93	20.44	--	757.96	744.95	772.32	758.32	--
Metals and minerals	4235	20.65	19.86	19.89	20.28	--	844.59	796.39	783.67	790.92	--
Electric goods	4236	23.82	23.61	22.62	22.66	--	933.74	906.62	875.39	865.61	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.69	22.34	21.67	21.54	--	912.14	875.73	853.80	835.75	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	24.72	24.62	23.34	23.51	--	949.25	930.64	889.25	886.33	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	18.84	18.89	20.07	19.67	--	721.57	723.49	770.69	745.49	--
Hardware	42371	17.93	17.64	18.61	18.41	--	659.82	659.74	709.04	688.53	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.76	20.11	20.63	20.16	--	758.78	748.09	794.26	766.08	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	18.58	18.65	20.90	20.38	--	739.48	760.92	808.83	782.59	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.38	20.28	20.63	20.62	--	790.74	786.86	812.82	800.06	--
Construction equipment	42381	21.67	22.14	22.92	23.27	--	853.80	867.89	932.84	926.15	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	16.83	16.36	17.14	17.50	--	658.05	660.94	699.31	684.25	--
Industrial machinery	42383	21.70	21.66	22.19	22.04	--	850.64	849.07	865.41	850.74	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.46	18.15	18.64	18.45	--	664.56	647.96	702.73	693.72	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.26	17.94	17.65	17.70	--	703.01	679.93	702.47	690.30	--
Other transportation goods	42386	23.14	23.25	21.82	20.61	--	890.89	892.80	846.62	799.67	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.82	15.98	16.61	16.42	--	599.58	591.26	622.88	610.82	--
Sporting goods	42391	14.74	14.58	16.07	16.04	--	567.49	532.17	573.70	607.92	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.71	14.05	14.53	14.84	--	540.17	546.55	573.94	596.57	--
Jewelry	42394	16.79	17.06	15.72	15.16	--	575.90	576.63	562.78	494.22	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	18.86	18.90	20.56	19.69	--	703.48	687.96	750.44	683.24	--
Nondurable goods	424	18.64	18.83	19.41	19.83	--	695.27	706.13	733.70	735.69	--
Paper and paper products	4241	19.58	19.79	22.72	23.17	--	681.38	690.67	811.10	820.22	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	20.52	20.49	22.68	23.21	--	662.80	670.02	798.34	821.63	--
Industrial paper	42413	18.59	19.03	22.77	23.13	--	704.56	719.33	826.55	821.12	--
Druggists' goods	4242	22.40	22.82	24.28	23.79	--	835.52	846.62	883.79	849.30	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	19.92	20.83	20.18	20.23	--	752.98	785.29	768.86	762.67	--
Grocery and related products	4244	17.92	17.97	18.44	19.18	--	682.75	693.64	702.56	723.09	--
General line grocery	42441	20.37	20.42	21.04	20.62	--	747.58	757.58	810.04	777.37	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	14.91	14.74	16.03	17.06	--	611.31	655.93	681.28	718.23	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.53	14.35	15.17	15.26	--	483.85	490.77	612.87	512.74	--
Grains and field beans	42451	15.25	15.30	16.21	16.05	--	588.65	595.17	748.90	609.90	--
Chemicals	4246	19.91	20.04	20.66	21.72	--	796.40	821.64	828.47	821.02	--
Petroleum	4247	16.88	17.52	18.43	18.73	--	638.06	662.26	709.56	715.49	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.28	19.32	20.35	20.19	--	719.14	710.98	759.06	751.07	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.56	17.67	17.58	17.85	--	635.67	636.12	655.73	669.38	--
Farm supplies	42491	18.80	18.45	17.99	18.08	--	706.88	710.33	719.60	714.16	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	15.58	16.34	16.70	16.71	--	578.02	589.87	621.24	599.89	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.49	18.91	18.20	17.91	--	652.70	648.61	651.56	655.51	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	24.83	25.27	27.64	27.73	--	883.95	912.25	1,011.62	995.51	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.17	23.78	23.65	23.25	--	815.86	841.81	915.26	878.85	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.00	25.36	27.90	28.02	--	887.50	915.50	1,018.35	1,003.12	--
Retail trade		12.73	12.95	13.05	12.99	13.20	380.63	378.14	390.20	392.30	388.08
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	15.94	16.22	16.59	16.65	--	559.49	575.81	608.85	599.40	--
Automobile dealers	4411	16.68	17.16	17.68	17.73	--	582.13	612.61	650.62	636.51	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	35.2	35.9	36.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	32.5	34.1	36.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	32.8	33.3	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	34.2	33.6	33.2	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	32.4	33.2	33.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.0	35.7	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.3	34.9	36.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	37.3	37.4	38.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.8	28.4	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.8	32.2	33.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	27.0	24.8	25.3	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.3	33.6	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	23.6	21.0	21.2	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.1	29.7	31.2	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.7	30.2	31.8	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	35.1	33.4	35.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	29.9	29.6	31.2	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	28.4	28.3	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.1	34.2	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.3	34.4	34.0	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.4	33.7	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.7	30.8	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	32.0	31.9	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	36.5	34.0	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	30.6	31.2	31.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	28.6	28.4	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.4	28.2	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.3	32.1	31.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.9	30.0	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	30.8	30.6	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.0	26.8	28.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.6	29.3	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.9	28.6	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	30.2	30.0	26.7	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.2	32.1	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	33.3	32.5	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	30.4	30.3	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.1	30.0	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	32.5	32.5	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	21.5	20.0	20.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	20.0	18.1	19.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	25.6	23.9	24.2	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	17.9	16.8	18.1	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	18.8	16.2	18.3	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	20.0	20.6	21.4	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.1	25.3	24.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	29.1	27.8	27.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	24.8	23.2	23.5	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	25.4	23.6	23.6	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	26.6	24.9	26.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	24.0	20.4	18.8	18.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.9	22.0	23.3	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	31.4	29.5	31.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.3	27.4	28.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	25.1	23.7	25.2	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.5	26.9	27.4	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.0	32.4	32.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.1	22.3	23.4	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.1	28.2	29.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	30.2	28.7	30.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.5	26.4	26.8	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.5	29.6	31.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
New car dealers	44111	17.04	17.56	18.08	18.12	--	599.81	630.40	667.15	650.51	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.30	13.50	14.17	14.30	--	432.25	460.35	515.79	516.23	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.63	16.59	16.54	17.21	--	545.46	552.45	549.13	566.21	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	15.45	15.56	15.31	15.08	--	528.39	522.82	508.29	456.92	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	17.00	16.89	16.90	17.78	--	550.80	560.75	561.08	599.19	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	14.18	14.08	14.31	14.27	--	510.48	502.66	535.19	526.56	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.85	13.69	13.87	13.80	--	488.91	477.78	511.80	506.46	--
Tire dealers	44132	14.81	14.82	15.12	15.13	--	552.41	554.27	580.61	565.86	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.42	14.62	15.45	15.19	--	429.72	415.21	451.14	446.59	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.79	14.97	16.74	16.79	--	485.11	482.03	560.79	544.00	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.01	14.18	13.89	13.41	--	378.27	351.66	351.42	358.05	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.31	18.50	18.90	18.71	--	681.64	621.60	682.29	686.66	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	10.82	11.20	10.61	10.29	--	255.35	235.20	224.93	236.67	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	16.56	16.76	16.94	16.65	--	498.46	497.77	528.53	536.13	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.71	14.69	15.12	14.75	--	451.60	443.64	480.82	486.75	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.56	16.96	15.77	16.14	--	581.26	566.46	551.95	553.60	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.32	14.21	14.98	14.48	--	428.17	420.62	467.38	474.94	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	22.79	23.72	23.09	23.37	--	647.24	671.28	671.92	689.42	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.05	14.04	14.21	14.14	--	479.11	480.17	480.30	479.35	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.07	14.04	14.23	14.15	--	482.60	482.98	483.82	481.10	--
Home centers	44411	12.91	12.89	12.98	12.93	--	431.19	434.39	429.64	430.57	--
Hardware stores	44413	13.14	12.93	12.56	12.80	--	403.40	398.24	386.85	391.68	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	13.87	14.01	13.98	14.05	--	443.84	446.92	454.35	460.84	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.55	15.74	15.38	15.46	--	567.58	535.16	569.06	556.56	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.24	13.35	13.49	13.58	--	405.14	416.52	420.89	433.20	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.72	11.77	11.95	11.96	--	335.19	334.27	344.16	342.06	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.77	11.83	12.01	12.03	--	336.62	335.97	345.89	342.86	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.91	11.98	12.15	12.18	--	338.24	337.84	347.49	344.69	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.44	9.39	9.57	9.52	--	304.91	301.42	303.37	309.40	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.03	11.03	11.26	11.23	--	329.80	330.90	341.18	344.76	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.56	10.65	10.43	10.54	--	325.25	325.89	344.19	350.98	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.86	11.81	11.96	11.84	--	320.22	316.51	336.08	327.97	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.48	16.58	16.96	16.78	--	487.81	485.79	496.93	489.98	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	16.79	16.92	17.45	17.34	--	485.23	483.91	509.54	502.86	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	14.96	15.00	14.71	14.22	--	451.79	450.00	392.76	391.05	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.47	15.49	15.31	15.08	--	482.66	497.23	474.61	464.46	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.49	16.32	16.76	16.69	--	549.12	530.40	532.97	529.07	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.67	9.69	9.86	9.89	--	293.97	293.61	303.69	302.63	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.39	9.42	9.60	9.59	--	282.64	282.60	291.84	289.62	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.57	11.50	11.64	11.89	--	376.03	373.75	392.27	400.69	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.52	11.91	11.43	11.57	--	247.68	238.20	238.89	255.70	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.62	11.05	10.70	10.69	--	212.40	200.01	209.72	220.21	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.65	12.26	11.45	11.11	--	298.24	293.01	277.09	258.86	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	10.99	11.47	10.90	11.15	--	196.72	192.70	197.29	209.62	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.38	9.84	9.74	9.56	--	176.34	159.41	178.24	187.38	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.30	10.07	10.09	9.98	--	206.00	207.44	215.93	220.56	--
Shoe stores	4482	13.28	13.39	12.29	12.39	--	333.33	338.77	297.42	313.47	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.64	14.53	14.93	15.88	--	426.02	403.93	416.55	489.10	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.55	11.64	11.54	11.39	--	286.44	270.05	271.19	268.80	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.77	11.77	11.52	11.44	--	298.96	277.77	271.87	273.42	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.80	11.82	12.09	11.96	--	313.88	294.32	315.55	319.33	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	11.60	11.64	10.02	10.05	--	278.40	237.46	188.38	189.95	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.84	11.26	11.62	11.22	--	248.24	247.72	270.75	255.82	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.56	10.71	10.83	10.74	--	331.58	315.95	336.81	345.83	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.75	11.79	11.82	11.88	--	332.53	323.05	335.69	330.26	--
Florists	4531	10.59	10.69	10.96	10.85	--	265.81	253.35	276.19	268.00	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.72	12.97	12.80	12.73	--	349.80	348.89	350.72	342.44	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	15.02	14.86	14.74	14.66	--	480.64	481.46	474.63	466.19	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.40	10.65	10.57	10.53	--	250.64	237.50	247.34	241.14	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.27	9.22	10.37	10.41	--	260.49	260.00	301.77	296.69	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.01	11.91	11.57	11.79	--	362.70	341.82	347.10	346.63	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.55	10.48	10.87	10.87	--	300.68	276.67	291.32	284.79	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.60	12.62	11.82	12.12	--	384.30	373.55	367.60	372.08	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	35.3	34.8	35.3	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	36.1	34.4	35.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	37.0	35.8	35.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	35.7	33.6	34.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vending machine operators	4542	31.3	31.2	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.9	36.5	35.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.6	39.6	38.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.4	38.4	36.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.8	40.8	39.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	30.8	31.2	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.5	35.5	36.8	36.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--
Air transportation	481	31.0	31.2	33.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	45.4	45.6	51.9	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.3	40.3	41.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	42.0	40.7	41.9	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	39.8	38.9	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.6	41.2	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	43.5	41.7	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.4	40.1	41.6	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.7	39.1	39.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	29.9	28.4	28.9	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.0	42.5	42.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	42.7	41.2	41.2	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.1	30.0	31.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	29.0	26.2	25.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	32.6	31.2	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	47.2	48.7	48.3	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	30.2	32.8	36.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.4	37.7	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.8	37.1	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.9	36.0	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	36.4	36.9	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	36.3	37.1	37.2	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	38.3	38.5	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	38.1	38.2	38.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.3	40.1	40.2	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	24.9	23.2	25.6	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	39.9	37.5	40.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	39.9	37.3	40.2	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.2	38.1	38.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	41.0	39.0	40.7	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.9	42.5	42.0	41.4	41.2	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	42.7	41.9	41.8	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.8	41.5	42.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	43.0	42.6	43.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	43.9	42.4	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	42.7	42.5	42.4	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	44.1	42.4	41.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	44.5	45.5	43.8	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	40.8	40.9	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information	51	36.9	36.8	37.2	36.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.7	35.1	36.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.3	34.5	35.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	34.2	33.2	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	37.4	37.2	37.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.2	35.5	38.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	36.5	36.4	39.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	30.1	29.8	29.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.1	35.6	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	31.9	31.3	31.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Nonstore retailers	454	16.57	17.10	17.13	17.47	--	584.92	595.08	604.69	639.40	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	16.60	17.33	17.27	17.69	--	599.26	596.15	606.18	652.76	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	19.46	19.60	20.51	20.78	--	720.02	701.68	736.31	773.02	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.04	15.96	15.45	15.99	--	536.93	536.26	536.12	586.83	--
Vending machine operators	4542	15.22	15.53	17.04	16.80	--	476.39	484.54	606.62	598.08	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.87	17.14	16.90	17.24	--	588.76	625.61	599.95	629.26	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.98	17.29	16.73	17.25	--	638.45	684.68	639.09	677.93	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	18.51	18.86	17.94	18.65	--	655.25	724.22	656.60	697.51	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.56	15.76	15.70	16.04	--	619.29	643.01	623.29	659.24	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	16.68	16.81	17.21	17.21	--	513.74	524.47	536.95	552.44	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.62	18.68	18.97	18.92	19.04	679.63	663.14	698.10	694.36	687.34
Air transportation	481	24.45	24.50	23.54	24.13	--	757.95	764.40	790.94	786.64	--
Water transportation	483	23.39	23.36	23.22	22.54	--	1,061.91	1,065.22	1,205.12	1,131.51	--
Truck transportation	484	17.99	17.96	18.32	18.33	--	742.99	723.79	752.95	749.70	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.95	18.00	18.09	18.12	--	753.90	732.60	757.97	764.66	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.47	17.25	17.78	17.56	--	695.31	671.03	728.98	734.01	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.08	18.20	18.18	18.29	--	770.21	749.84	765.38	773.67	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.58	17.81	17.78	17.90	--	764.73	742.68	752.09	758.96	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.48	19.24	19.25	19.34	--	786.99	771.52	800.80	810.35	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.08	17.85	18.91	18.89	--	717.78	697.94	741.27	715.93	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.20	16.17	17.35	17.20	--	484.38	459.23	501.42	510.84	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.18	18.04	18.40	18.48	--	763.56	766.70	785.68	748.44	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	18.87	18.36	20.65	20.56	--	805.75	756.43	850.78	818.29	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.21	13.81	14.22	14.34	--	456.14	414.30	442.24	450.28	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.33	12.64	13.68	13.70	--	386.57	331.17	351.58	375.38	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.24	13.30	13.66	13.70	--	431.62	414.96	474.00	468.54	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.32	25.18	29.05	28.38	--	1,242.30	1,226.27	1,403.12	1,319.67	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	20.06	19.36	17.88	17.38	--	605.81	635.01	652.62	597.87	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.10	20.23	21.31	21.04	--	751.74	762.67	792.73	780.58	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.65	17.86	17.64	17.60	--	649.52	662.61	635.04	638.88	--
Airport operations	48811	14.23	14.06	12.95	13.13	--	510.86	506.16	449.37	466.12	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	30.66	31.00	35.19	34.08	--	1,116.02	1,143.90	1,259.80	1,237.10	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.71	15.31	16.15	15.90	--	570.27	568.00	600.78	569.22	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	14.27	14.23	15.34	15.37	--	546.54	547.86	567.58	553.32	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.40	19.73	20.21	20.15	--	739.14	753.69	772.02	759.66	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.63	18.21	17.82	17.29	--	710.49	730.22	716.36	722.72	--
Couriers and messengers	492	18.30	17.83	17.18	17.05	--	455.67	413.66	439.81	453.53	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.11	15.38	15.61	15.52	--	602.89	576.75	625.96	623.90	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.04	15.33	15.85	15.67	--	600.10	571.81	637.17	633.07	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.56	15.44	13.50	13.68	--	594.39	588.26	515.70	519.84	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.49	15.89	15.42	16.00	--	635.09	619.71	627.59	643.20	--
Utilities	22	29.27	29.24	29.97	30.10	29.78	1,255.68	1,242.70	1,258.74	1,246.14	1,226.94
Power generation and supply	2211	30.73	30.51	31.29	31.34	--	1,312.17	1,278.37	1,307.92	1,294.34	--
Electric power generation	22111	30.82	31.37	31.92	31.68	--	1,288.28	1,301.86	1,347.02	1,302.05	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	30.59	31.19	31.59	31.51	--	1,315.37	1,328.69	1,367.85	1,326.57	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	30.60	29.37	30.42	30.90	--	1,343.34	1,245.29	1,256.35	1,285.44	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	32.64	32.45	33.45	33.38	--	1,393.73	1,379.13	1,418.28	1,401.96	--
Electric power distribution	221122	30.25	28.81	29.84	30.43	--	1,334.03	1,221.54	1,226.42	1,262.85	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	27.11	27.71	27.87	28.28	--	1,206.40	1,260.81	1,220.71	1,213.21	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	22.02	22.19	23.86	23.75	--	898.42	907.57	928.15	926.25	--
Information	51	24.88	25.05	25.76	25.46	25.59	918.07	921.84	958.27	929.29	926.36
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.78	26.11	26.48	26.13	--	920.35	916.46	963.87	925.00	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.05	19.95	20.57	20.45	--	707.77	688.28	722.01	705.53	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.25	18.24	18.10	18.18	--	624.15	605.57	600.92	599.94	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.49	22.40	24.38	24.08	--	841.13	833.28	902.06	871.70	--
Book publishers	51113	21.64	21.20	21.12	21.26	--	783.37	752.60	811.01	778.12	--
Software publishers	5112	37.54	38.38	37.05	36.49	--	1,370.21	1,397.03	1,444.95	1,357.43	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.80	21.17	22.19	22.05	--	656.18	630.87	661.26	637.25	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.95	23.77	24.13	24.22	--	864.60	846.21	883.16	874.34	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	22.95	22.56	23.62	23.60	--	732.11	706.13	744.03	726.88	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	40.6	40.9	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.1	41.1	41.5	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	40.7	41.8	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	38.4	38.6	40.3	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	38.1	38.6	40.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.3	38.1	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	32.2	33.0	34.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.7	35.9	36.7	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.2	36.5	37.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.0	36.2	37.4	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	35.8	36.2	37.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.5	35.8	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	36.3	36.6	37.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.2	37.3	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.9	38.3	36.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	38.7	38.9	39.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	36.7	36.7	38.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	36.7	37.7	38.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.4	36.7	39.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	34.8	35.1	37.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.0	36.3	37.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	36.9	37.2	38.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	37.1	37.6	39.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	33.9	34.2	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.4	36.4	37.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	37.0	37.4	35.8	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.6	36.8	38.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.2	35.9	37.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	36.1	35.3	33.7	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	35.8	35.9	38.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.3	35.9	37.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	36.9	35.9	38.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.6	37.8	38.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.7	39.0	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.8	39.2	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.1	39.3	39.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.6	39.2	38.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.6	38.5	38.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.7	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.3	37.3	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	37.7	39.5	39.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.0	36.1	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.6	35.6	36.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	37.0	37.3	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	37.4	37.3	38.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	37.4	37.4	38.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	35.3	36.9	37.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.8	32.9	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.1	31.1	31.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.1	32.0	33.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.0	29.3	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	29.0	29.2	29.5	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	31.7	31.7	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.4	33.1	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	35.0	34.9	35.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	34.9	34.9	35.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.4	34.3	34.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Information-Continued											
Telecommunications	517	25.56	25.92	26.24	25.90	--	1,037.74	1,060.13	1,057.47	1,036.00	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.03	25.52	26.04	25.80	--	1,028.73	1,048.87	1,080.66	1,065.54	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	28.16	28.19	25.72	24.71	--	1,146.11	1,178.34	938.78	887.09	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.58	24.70	27.76	27.82	--	943.87	953.42	1,118.73	1,110.02	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	22.73	22.79	24.52	24.44	--	866.01	879.69	1,002.87	958.05	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	23.59	23.30	26.59	26.28	--	903.50	887.73	1,021.06	980.24	--
Other information services	519	24.64	25.21	26.32	25.34	--	793.41	831.93	908.04	823.55	--
Financial activities²		20.53	20.52	21.19	21.08	21.30	732.92	736.67	777.67	752.56	764.67
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.48	17.40	17.94	17.76	--	632.78	635.10	676.34	646.46	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.80	16.87	17.46	17.31	--	604.80	610.69	653.00	619.70	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.55	16.63	17.37	17.25	--	592.49	602.01	653.11	615.83	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.59	18.44	18.16	17.71	--	678.54	660.15	664.66	646.42	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.70	16.94	17.40	17.34	--	606.21	620.00	645.54	622.51	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.58	19.21	19.23	18.97	--	728.38	716.53	742.28	722.76	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.38	16.25	16.96	16.81	--	620.80	622.38	625.82	655.59	--
Sales financing	52222	19.11	18.74	17.76	17.54	--	739.56	728.99	708.62	689.32	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.58	20.18	20.18	19.94	--	755.29	740.61	782.98	747.75	--
Consumer lending	522291	12.71	12.83	13.26	13.51	--	466.46	483.69	511.84	507.98	--
Real estate credit	522292	24.27	24.08	24.10	24.00	--	907.70	883.74	951.95	907.20	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.31	19.49	18.67	17.93	--	706.79	684.10	692.66	656.24	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.09	16.73	18.10	17.84	--	615.24	607.30	678.75	649.38	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.20	21.91	22.83	22.70	--	819.18	815.05	878.96	824.01	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	15.36	14.94	17.85	17.53	--	569.86	561.74	706.86	676.66	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.81	14.54	14.67	14.54	--	502.06	497.27	509.05	497.27	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.80	30.80	32.66	32.18	--	1,121.12	1,121.12	1,237.81	1,168.13	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.60	26.98	27.84	27.78	--	984.20	1,009.05	996.67	975.08	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	31.39	31.42	33.87	33.25	--	1,148.87	1,156.26	1,287.06	1,216.95	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	29.93	29.87	30.76	30.47	--	1,083.47	1,072.33	1,159.65	1,093.87	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	21.88	22.15	25.87	25.55	--	789.87	781.90	871.82	845.71	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.45	33.97	33.99	33.87	--	1,233.31	1,219.52	1,298.42	1,239.64	--
Investment advice	52393	28.76	28.94	30.37	30.01	--	1,043.99	1,038.95	1,147.99	1,080.36	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	23.16	22.91	23.52	22.95	--	854.60	822.47	898.46	810.14	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.15	23.14	24.02	24.03	--	870.44	874.69	917.56	898.72	--
Insurance carriers	5241	24.43	24.48	25.46	25.42	--	945.44	954.72	992.94	978.67	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.18	24.22	25.27	25.30	--	938.18	949.42	985.53	974.05	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	24.47	24.53	25.91	25.63	--	956.78	964.03	1,026.04	999.57	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	23.95	23.98	24.75	25.04	--	924.47	940.02	952.88	954.02	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	24.93	25.00	25.87	25.69	--	962.30	962.50	1,006.34	991.63	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.41	25.48	26.20	26.07	--	980.83	986.08	1,021.80	1,006.30	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.66	21.41	23.52	23.09	--	829.58	798.59	907.87	891.27	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	20.10	20.16	22.19	22.58	--	757.77	796.32	885.38	864.81	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.01	20.88	21.58	21.63	--	756.36	753.77	796.30	772.19	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.64	20.56	21.46	21.52	--	734.78	731.94	783.29	757.50	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	21.92	21.70	21.90	21.91	--	811.04	809.41	834.39	812.86	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.51	23.39	23.19	23.32	--	879.27	872.45	881.22	858.18	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.29	19.91	20.30	20.53	--	758.85	744.63	777.49	763.72	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	24.60	24.55	25.21	24.39	--	868.38	905.90	952.94	904.87	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.79	22.72	21.37	21.43	--	863.74	863.36	805.65	795.05	--
Real estate	531	17.01	17.00	17.04	16.98	--	557.93	559.30	567.43	553.55	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	16.20	16.31	16.22	16.01	--	503.82	507.24	517.42	502.71	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.74	15.79	15.88	15.68	--	505.25	505.28	536.74	522.14	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.70	19.02	18.01	17.77	--	542.30	557.29	502.48	486.90	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	14.16	14.50	14.79	14.87	--	410.64	423.40	436.31	426.77	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	14.15	14.08	15.08	14.47	--	448.56	446.34	478.04	467.38	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.56	17.25	16.95	16.87	--	568.94	570.98	564.44	546.59	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.53	17.58	17.93	18.07	--	613.55	613.54	627.55	617.99	--
Real estate property managers	53131	17.06	17.12	17.32	17.51	--	595.39	597.49	609.66	598.84	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.96	15.06	15.66	15.74	--	514.62	516.56	541.84	530.44	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.3	36.5	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	33.5	33.2	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	37.4	36.6	34.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	32.3	32.6	33.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	29.7	30.4	30.6	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	29.3	29.5	31.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	20.1	19.8	20.3	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	36.4	37.0	37.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.5	38.4	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	39.2	39.2	39.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	38.9	38.8	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	40.7	40.5	40.5	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	36.8	36.8	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.6	34.4	35.3	34.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	35.4	35.2	36.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.3	34.2	36.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.5	34.4	36.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	31.7	31.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	32.6	32.6	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	32.6	32.6	33.8	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	34.2	35.5	35.6	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	28.3	28.5	29.2	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	31.2	29.8	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.0	33.3	32.7	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.0	37.7	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.7	38.2	38.7	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	36.6	36.8	34.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.2	37.9	38.2	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	35.5	35.0	35.2	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	37.8	37.8	39.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	35.2	34.3	34.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	33.2	32.5	31.2	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.2	34.7	35.8	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.6	38.2	39.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.5	38.2	39.7	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.3	37.9	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	34.0	34.2	36.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	33.3	33.3	35.8	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	31.9	32.1	34.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	31.2	31.6	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	34.0	33.8	35.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.6	37.0	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	34.3	35.5	36.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.2	36.9	36.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	36.5	37.5	37.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.0	38.1	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	38.6	38.5	39.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	38.2	37.8	39.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	38.7	38.8	39.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	33.3	33.7	34.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	33.8	33.8	35.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	36.4	37.1	38.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.3	34.9	37.5	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	35.6	34.7	35.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	25.7	25.2	26.4	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.7	28.3	29.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	23.6	23.5	25.1	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	31.2	28.5	29.9	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	26.9	27.3	28.0	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	37.0	35.9	36.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.0	37.0	37.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.7	36.6	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.35	22.40	21.92	22.42	--	811.31	817.60	808.85	802.64	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	21.61	21.51	22.74	21.75	--	723.94	714.13	773.16	732.98	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	19.81	20.04	22.04	22.22	--	740.89	733.46	753.77	753.26	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.76	15.87	16.00	15.85	--	509.05	517.36	531.20	518.30	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.24	14.81	14.19	14.42	--	422.93	450.22	434.21	438.37	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.59	13.64	14.23	14.23	--	398.19	402.38	441.13	428.32	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.48	8.34	9.11	8.95	--	170.45	165.13	184.93	170.95	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.77	15.81	15.98	15.98	--	574.03	584.97	604.04	594.46	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	16.95	17.06	17.48	17.21	--	669.53	655.10	672.98	664.31	--
General rental centers	5323	15.33	15.05	15.83	15.47	--	600.94	589.96	620.54	597.14	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.45	20.41	20.56	19.87	--	795.51	791.91	803.90	772.94	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	20.87	21.19	21.21	20.33	--	849.41	858.20	859.01	819.30	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	19.93	19.40	19.65	19.24	--	733.42	713.92	732.95	715.73	--
Professional and business services		21.98	22.12	22.69	22.62	22.69	760.51	760.93	800.96	782.65	782.81
Professional and technical services	54	28.62	28.42	29.83	29.58	--	1,013.15	1,000.38	1,088.80	1,047.13	--
Legal services	5411	30.45	29.94	30.93	30.70	--	1,044.44	1,023.95	1,113.48	1,062.22	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	31.22	30.65	31.72	31.49	--	1,077.09	1,054.36	1,145.09	1,089.55	--
Other legal services	54119	18.40	18.59	18.30	18.38	--	583.28	591.16	629.52	623.08	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	17.07	16.93	17.43	17.29	--	556.48	551.92	604.82	594.78	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	20.73	19.49	21.33	21.20	--	675.80	635.37	720.95	693.24	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.92	23.24	24.32	23.87	--	818.06	825.02	865.79	823.52	--
Tax preparation services	541213	15.95	13.05	21.62	21.21	--	451.39	371.93	631.30	612.97	--
Payroll services	541214	19.30	19.04	17.38	17.28	--	602.16	567.39	575.28	570.24	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.13	18.20	18.69	19.28	--	598.29	606.06	611.16	613.10	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	28.64	28.62	30.03	30.24	--	1,088.32	1,078.97	1,144.14	1,130.98	--
Architectural services	54131	26.30	26.46	27.82	27.98	--	1,017.81	1,010.77	1,076.63	1,049.25	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	23.21	24.31	26.79	26.45	--	849.49	894.61	918.90	899.30	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	30.47	30.32	31.99	32.24	--	1,163.95	1,149.13	1,222.02	1,212.22	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.27	24.86	25.30	25.16	--	861.59	870.10	890.56	895.70	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.19	22.83	22.38	22.67	--	876.58	862.97	881.77	865.99	--
Specialized design services	5414	22.52	23.08	22.00	22.04	--	792.70	791.64	759.00	733.93	--
Interior design services	54141	22.53	22.50	20.05	19.97	--	748.00	731.25	625.56	601.10	--
Graphic design services	54143	20.35	20.72	21.88	22.53	--	716.32	718.98	783.30	788.55	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	36.42	36.49	37.51	36.98	--	1,405.81	1,393.92	1,481.65	1,420.03	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	36.28	36.92	37.98	37.26	--	1,396.78	1,410.34	1,507.81	1,419.61	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.32	37.82	38.69	38.15	--	1,467.66	1,433.38	1,516.65	1,468.78	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.50	26.72	27.66	27.60	--	901.00	913.82	998.53	963.24	--
Management consulting services	54161	25.89	26.28	27.10	27.09	--	862.14	875.12	970.18	940.02	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	27.87	28.44	28.17	27.90	--	889.05	912.92	971.87	931.86	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	20.44	20.32	19.78	19.91	--	637.73	642.11	731.86	740.65	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.55	24.44	28.16	28.21	--	834.70	826.07	996.86	959.14	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.96	22.62	22.96	23.27	--	847.66	836.94	913.81	909.86	--
Other management consulting services	541618	29.04	30.03	31.82	32.52	--	996.07	1,066.07	1,167.79	1,128.44	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.91	26.46	28.09	28.11	--	963.85	976.37	1,030.90	997.91	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	30.00	29.06	30.41	30.06	--	1,095.00	1,089.75	1,143.42	1,079.15	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	33.63	33.77	35.26	35.25	--	1,277.94	1,286.64	1,371.61	1,346.55	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	34.13	34.26	35.62	35.58	--	1,317.42	1,319.01	1,406.99	1,376.95	--
Biotechnology research	541711	31.54	31.31	33.31	32.73	--	1,204.83	1,183.52	1,302.42	1,250.29	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.00	35.24	36.38	36.51	--	1,354.50	1,367.31	1,440.65	1,416.59	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	28.62	28.67	31.39	31.58	--	953.05	966.18	1,067.26	1,051.61	--
Advertising and related services	5418	22.24	22.37	24.20	23.33	--	751.71	756.11	849.42	781.56	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.76	24.62	27.10	26.19	--	901.26	913.40	1,054.19	958.55	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.99	28.87	29.49	28.32	--	988.05	1,007.56	1,105.88	1,019.52	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.94	19.05	19.26	19.47	--	674.26	661.04	685.66	656.14	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.84	15.98	15.85	16.12	--	407.09	402.70	418.44	428.79	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.79	18.06	18.70	18.72	--	510.57	511.10	549.78	544.75	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	17.65	17.94	20.07	21.09	--	416.54	421.59	503.76	514.60	--
Photographic services	54192	13.40	13.89	14.89	14.19	--	418.08	395.87	445.21	456.92	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.84	15.62	16.09	16.22	--	426.10	426.43	450.52	447.67	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	25.64	26.13	26.16	26.08	--	948.68	938.07	965.30	923.23	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.53	22.64	23.48	23.65	--	833.61	837.68	882.85	877.42	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	27.45	27.77	28.50	28.40	--	1,007.42	1,016.38	1,034.55	1,045.12	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	37.0	37.0	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.4	33.1	33.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	33.0	32.6	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	34.8	33.6	34.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	43.5	43.7	42.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	34.0	33.8	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.0	33.0	34.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	34.1	34.0	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	34.3	33.6	32.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.9	31.6	33.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Document preparation services	56141	30.9	29.9	29.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	30.2	29.5	31.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	34.1	33.1	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	35.0	35.2	35.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	31.4	32.0	31.7	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	33.2	31.9	36.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.2	33.0	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.3	36.9	37.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.8	30.0	32.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	35.2	35.1	39.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	27.7	27.3	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	35.4	34.4	36.6	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	34.2	31.9	32.2	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	29.9	28.7	33.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	30.2	31.8	32.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	36.7	36.4	40.1	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	34.6	40.1	36.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	27.3	28.5	29.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.9	41.5	41.6	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	42.4	41.0	43.0	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.7	43.2	41.8	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	40.7	40.6	39.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	38.7	39.6	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	43.3	42.0	42.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.3	32.3	32.5	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.5	32.4	32.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	33.0	33.0	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	31.2	31.3	31.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	62111	33.0	33.1	33.9	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621111	33.1	33.2	34.0	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	621112	29.7	29.9	31.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6212	27.3	27.5	27.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	6213	27.5	27.5	28.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62131	25.5	25.8	26.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62132	30.5	31.1	31.1	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62133	28.4	28.6	31.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62134	27.3	27.0	28.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	26.6	26.4	26.7	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.4	33.5	33.7	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.3	33.3	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	29.6	30.6	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	32.8	32.6	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.5	34.5	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	34.8	35.2	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	33.7	32.9	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.4	29.6	29.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	36.8	36.2	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	37.0	35.8	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.5	36.9	34.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.9	35.7	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.0	35.8	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	33.8	33.7	35.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Managing offices	551114	22.27	22.38	23.23	23.40	--	823.99	828.06	875.77	868.14	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.44	15.49	15.61	15.64	--	515.70	512.72	529.18	522.38	--
Administrative and support services	561	15.22	15.25	15.40	15.43	--	502.26	497.15	515.90	510.73	--
Office administrative services	5611	21.84	21.91	23.03	23.18	--	760.03	736.18	787.63	776.53	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.42	18.86	20.80	20.77	--	801.27	824.18	890.24	864.03	--
Employment services	5613	15.87	15.89	15.97	15.99	--	539.58	537.08	546.17	545.26	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.67	19.30	20.31	19.96	--	649.11	636.90	692.57	668.66	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.50	14.31	14.05	14.23	--	494.45	486.54	484.73	492.36	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	20.20	21.02	22.99	22.75	--	692.86	706.27	754.07	732.55	--
Business support services	5614	14.13	14.67	14.39	14.38	--	450.75	463.57	474.87	468.79	--
Document preparation services	56141	17.14	16.92	15.92	16.23	--	529.63	505.91	476.01	470.67	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.61	13.35	12.47	12.53	--	380.82	393.83	392.81	393.44	--
Business service centers	56143	13.02	13.11	13.56	13.48	--	443.98	433.94	456.97	458.32	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.07	15.65	16.77	16.10	--	527.45	550.88	602.04	547.40	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.70	16.82	16.66	16.86	--	524.38	538.24	528.12	532.78	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.58	18.76	17.81	17.92	--	616.86	598.44	641.16	625.41	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.60	13.62	14.03	13.92	--	456.96	456.27	472.81	471.89	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.66	12.67	13.25	13.08	--	420.31	418.11	438.58	436.87	--
Security systems services	56162	19.92	19.64	18.93	19.08	--	723.10	724.72	713.66	717.41	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	13.05	12.75	12.99	12.95	--	401.94	382.50	415.68	396.27	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.92	16.69	17.62	16.83	--	595.58	585.82	695.99	622.71	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.11	11.03	11.11	11.12	--	307.75	301.12	314.41	313.58	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.80	14.41	14.19	14.63	--	523.92	495.70	519.35	493.03	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	14.22	13.93	13.69	13.48	--	486.32	444.37	440.82	435.40	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.19	15.14	16.31	16.18	--	454.18	434.52	546.39	524.23	--
Other support services	5619	16.99	17.25	17.08	16.83	--	513.10	548.55	556.81	533.51	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.79	14.39	12.71	12.77	--	542.79	523.80	509.67	503.14	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	24.79	24.88	26.10	23.82	--	857.73	997.69	950.04	843.23	--
All other support services	56199	15.54	15.76	16.19	16.53	--	424.24	449.16	479.22	474.41	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.17	19.30	19.27	19.13	--	803.22	800.95	801.63	786.24	--
Waste collection	5621	17.66	17.73	17.22	17.36	--	748.78	726.93	740.46	746.48	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.44	20.58	20.47	20.64	--	872.79	889.06	855.65	833.86	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.11	20.23	20.96	20.25	--	818.48	821.34	830.02	795.83	--
Remediation services	56291	23.46	23.50	24.18	23.28	--	907.90	930.60	904.33	884.64	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	16.06	16.02	17.00	16.34	--	695.40	672.84	727.60	671.57	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	19.20	19.24	19.72	19.80	19.85	620.16	621.45	640.90	637.56	637.19
Health care	621,2,3	19.62	19.64	20.10	20.19	--	637.65	636.34	657.27	652.14	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.78	20.78	21.33	21.44	--	685.74	685.74	708.16	705.38	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.74	20.71	21.40	21.50	--	647.09	648.22	678.38	672.95	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.30	22.23	23.59	23.64	--	735.90	735.81	799.70	791.94	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.38	22.29	23.65	23.70	--	740.78	740.03	804.10	796.32	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.57	18.60	19.90	20.23	--	521.83	556.14	618.89	600.83	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.73	22.68	22.36	22.56	--	620.53	623.70	619.37	615.89	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.93	19.98	20.21	20.25	--	548.08	549.45	578.01	567.00	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.81	13.66	14.06	14.00	--	352.16	352.43	368.37	354.20	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.57	14.32	14.82	15.00	--	444.39	445.35	460.90	448.50	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	22.00	21.81	22.37	21.64	--	624.80	623.77	706.89	694.64	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.41	24.75	24.62	24.78	--	666.39	668.25	709.06	691.36	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.28	19.54	18.93	19.17	--	512.85	515.86	505.43	511.84	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.69	22.08	22.27	22.23	--	724.45	739.68	750.50	744.71	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.01	16.98	17.12	17.13	--	566.43	565.43	580.37	568.72	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	23.85	24.40	24.58	24.49	--	798.98	819.84	825.89	822.86	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	30.02	30.28	32.17	31.37	--	888.59	926.57	958.67	934.83	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.28	23.46	22.04	21.79	--	730.78	764.80	729.52	723.43	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.59	23.48	23.24	23.18	--	813.86	810.06	808.75	797.39	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.68	21.71	22.48	22.47	--	754.46	764.19	798.04	786.45	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	28.16	28.03	25.07	24.88	--	948.99	922.19	829.82	826.02	--
Home health care services	6216	16.24	16.14	16.63	16.91	--	477.46	477.74	492.25	490.39	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.74	15.51	17.10	17.15	--	579.23	561.46	612.18	603.68	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.78	14.22	15.82	15.81	--	546.86	509.08	583.76	578.65	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.23	17.41	19.16	19.35	--	628.90	642.43	653.36	640.49	--
Hospitals	622	24.65	24.65	25.45	25.55	--	884.94	880.01	906.02	907.03	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	24.81	24.79	25.62	25.73	--	893.16	887.48	912.07	913.42	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.34	18.41	19.14	19.26	--	619.89	620.42	683.30	664.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	35.1	35.3	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.7	31.7	32.1	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	31.9	31.8	32.0	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.2	32.2	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.7	31.9	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.1	32.9	34.0	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	30.3	30.6	31.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	30.7	30.7	31.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	29.8	30.5	31.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.6	33.8	35.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	29.7	29.5	30.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	29.3	29.3	29.8	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	26.2	26.2	28.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	29.1	29.2	29.1	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.3	31.2	31.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	31.8	32.2	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	32.9	32.4	32.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	31.5	32.1	31.3	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	28.8	29.1	29.6	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.2	29.5	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		24.5	24.0	24.9	24.4	24.0	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.6	23.3	23.9	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.4	26.2	27.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	25.7	25.7	26.8	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	28.8	28.2	29.7	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	21.7	22.2	23.7	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.7	32.6	35.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.2	27.4	26.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.5	27.7	25.8	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	26.7	27.0	27.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.4	22.1	22.6	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.6	28.5	27.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.0	32.3	32.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.1	34.3	34.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.8	28.3	30.0	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.3	20.0	20.6	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	26.4	25.2	24.8	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	23.2	25.0	17.5	20.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	27.2	26.8	29.8	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	15.7	15.4	17.6	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	21.3	21.5	21.0	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	21.5	21.5	21.9	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	24.6	24.1	25.0	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	29.6	29.1	31.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	29.6	29.1	31.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	29.3	28.5	31.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	30.0	30.3	26.8	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	31.1	30.6	30.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.9	30.0	23.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	23.7	23.2	23.9	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	23.9	23.5	23.9	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	23.4	22.7	23.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	23.3	22.7	23.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	25.6	25.7	26.1	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.6	22.1	22.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	26.0	25.4	27.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	27.5	27.1	30.1	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.6	20.6	20.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	20.9	21.4	21.4	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services	81	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other hospitals	6223	24.19	24.52	24.90	24.75	--	849.07	865.56	908.85	900.90	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.93	14.02	14.11	14.12	--	441.58	444.43	452.93	446.19	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.64	14.79	15.06	15.09	--	467.02	470.32	481.92	475.34	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.29	13.23	13.26	13.16	--	427.94	426.01	433.60	429.02	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.19	12.17	12.38	12.34	--	386.42	388.22	396.16	394.88	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.46	15.32	14.96	14.75	--	511.73	504.03	508.64	497.08	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.75	12.82	12.71	12.81	--	386.33	392.29	395.28	391.99	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.59	13.71	13.55	13.70	--	417.21	420.90	420.05	416.48	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.76	11.80	11.76	11.81	--	350.45	359.90	368.09	363.75	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.72	13.79	13.38	13.33	--	460.99	466.10	473.65	458.55	--
Social assistance	624	12.68	12.74	12.90	12.83	--	376.60	375.83	387.00	378.49	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.28	13.29	13.42	13.38	--	389.10	389.40	399.92	389.36	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.82	15.56	15.52	15.26	--	414.48	407.67	439.22	419.65	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.69	11.78	11.82	11.86	--	340.18	343.98	343.96	339.20	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.03	15.02	15.35	15.25	--	470.44	468.62	486.60	469.70	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.58	14.56	14.21	14.04	--	463.64	468.83	447.62	429.62	--
Community food services	62421	13.16	13.04	13.05	12.97	--	432.96	422.50	420.21	411.15	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.96	14.95	14.52	14.33	--	471.24	479.90	454.48	434.20	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.62	12.65	12.54	12.47	--	363.46	368.12	371.18	362.88	--
Child day care services	6244	11.66	11.80	12.17	12.09	--	352.13	348.10	368.75	365.12	--
Leisure and hospitality		11.07	11.05	11.34	11.40	11.30	271.22	265.20	282.37	278.16	271.20
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.48	15.27	15.82	16.02	--	365.33	355.79	378.10	379.67	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.58	20.99	22.02	22.23	--	569.71	549.94	607.75	606.88	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.86	23.40	25.44	25.71	--	613.20	601.38	681.79	671.03	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.50	17.76	18.22	18.72	--	504.00	500.83	541.13	531.65	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.56	21.66	21.05	21.46	--	511.25	480.85	498.89	530.06	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	21.69	21.65	24.37	23.12	--	730.95	705.79	860.26	793.02	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.81	16.21	15.93	16.17	--	430.03	444.15	422.15	418.80	--
Museums	71211	16.55	16.94	16.65	16.87	--	455.13	469.24	429.57	431.87	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.70	15.02	14.98	15.20	--	392.49	405.54	410.45	399.76	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.38	13.26	13.58	13.82	--	299.71	293.05	306.91	309.57	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.72	15.75	16.28	16.46	--	449.59	448.88	444.44	454.30	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.75	12.66	13.34	13.34	--	408.00	408.92	437.55	420.21	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.52	12.49	13.15	13.05	--	426.93	428.41	449.73	429.35	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.32	13.08	13.74	13.97	--	370.30	370.16	412.20	400.94	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	13.07	12.95	13.15	13.43	--	265.32	259.00	270.89	275.32	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.60	13.48	13.37	13.97	--	359.04	339.70	331.58	368.81	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.21	11.77	12.66	11.95	--	283.27	294.25	221.55	239.00	--
Marinas	71393	14.74	14.47	15.31	15.29	--	400.93	387.80	456.24	432.71	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.16	13.30	13.20	13.41	--	206.61	204.82	232.32	226.63	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.38	10.18	10.58	10.76	--	221.09	218.87	222.18	232.42	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	13.20	13.31	13.49	14.21	--	283.80	286.17	295.43	294.15	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.42	10.42	10.69	10.72	--	256.33	251.12	267.25	262.64	--
Accommodation	721	13.35	13.46	13.62	13.68	--	395.16	391.69	427.67	413.14	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.38	13.49	13.63	13.69	--	396.05	392.56	429.35	413.44	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.46	13.59	13.75	13.79	--	394.38	387.32	429.00	413.70	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.49	11.60	13.17	13.05	--	344.70	351.48	352.96	357.57	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.93	11.32	10.88	11.13	--	339.92	346.39	327.49	328.34	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	12.15	11.92	15.74	14.88	--	351.14	357.60	376.19	382.42	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.75	9.73	10.01	10.05	--	231.08	225.74	239.24	236.18	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.40	10.33	10.72	10.77	--	248.56	242.76	256.21	254.17	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.74	8.81	8.94	8.98	--	204.52	199.99	210.98	207.44	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.61	8.68	8.82	8.87	--	200.61	197.04	208.15	204.90	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.30	9.36	9.57	9.46	--	238.08	240.55	249.78	236.50	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.48	9.64	9.64	9.70	--	223.73	213.04	218.83	217.28	--
Special food services	7223	11.53	11.36	11.63	11.63	--	299.78	288.54	320.99	322.15	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.16	11.05	11.38	11.38	--	306.90	299.46	342.54	341.40	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.60	12.50	12.66	12.57	--	284.76	257.50	260.80	272.77	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.78	9.66	10.15	9.95	--	204.40	206.72	217.21	208.95	--
Other services	81	16.28	16.36	16.80	16.86	16.85	496.54	498.98	515.76	512.54	515.61

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	36.0	36.1	36.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	34.8	35.2	35.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.8	36.7	36.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.5	36.4	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	38.5	37.6	37.3	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	37.5	38.5	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	37.9	38.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	34.9	36.7	36.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.2	28.9	29.9	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	24.5	25.7	26.5	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	35.1	34.6	36.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.7	37.7	38.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	36.7	36.9	37.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.4	38.3	38.8	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.8	39.9	40.7	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.1	34.0	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.0	27.6	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.5	24.7	24.9	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.8	25.8	25.9	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nail salons	812113	31.2	30.0	31.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	19.1	20.2	20.6	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	28.7	28.7	30.4	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	27.7	27.6	29.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	32.1	32.8	34.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.0	31.9	32.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.5	28.6	30.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.5	29.1	29.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.3	36.1	36.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.3	29.2	30.0	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	23.8	22.8	24.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	30.8	30.2	30.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	32.7	32.9	34.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.6	31.8	33.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	33.5	33.5	35.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	33.9	34.6	33.9	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.0	31.4	31.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.2	30.5	31.4	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	31.2	31.7	32.0	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	17.6	17.2	17.8	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.3	32.4	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.6	34.2	35.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	34.6	34.2	36.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	29.7	30.6	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	31.8	31.8	32.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Repair and maintenance	811	16.71	16.73	16.66	16.84	--	601.56	603.95	604.76	597.82	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.27	15.32	15.32	15.50	--	531.40	539.26	540.80	531.65	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.91	15.93	15.82	15.81	--	585.49	584.63	579.01	578.65	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.14	16.15	16.00	15.98	--	589.11	587.86	584.00	583.27	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.26	14.20	15.11	14.88	--	549.01	533.92	563.60	553.54	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.85	18.00	18.26	18.25	--	669.38	693.00	697.53	695.33	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.20	18.33	18.58	18.57	--	689.78	711.20	713.47	713.09	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	15.13	15.51	15.90	15.80	--	528.04	569.22	586.71	565.64	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.96	10.00	10.24	10.40	--	280.87	289.00	306.18	273.52	--
Car washes	811192	9.58	9.61	9.87	10.27	--	234.71	246.98	261.56	224.91	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.45	10.53	10.76	10.55	--	366.80	364.34	390.59	362.92	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.63	20.35	20.31	20.63	--	777.75	767.20	777.87	773.63	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	18.08	17.80	20.07	20.68	--	663.54	656.82	752.63	771.36	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	22.31	22.03	20.47	20.59	--	856.70	843.75	794.24	774.18	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.52	20.66	20.84	20.66	--	837.22	824.33	848.19	840.86	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.09	15.55	14.62	14.88	--	514.57	528.70	494.16	499.97	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.81	12.82	13.12	13.22	--	358.68	353.83	368.67	371.48	--
Personal care services	8121	13.27	13.20	13.56	13.76	--	325.12	326.04	337.64	337.12	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	13.01	12.89	13.50	13.74	--	335.66	332.56	349.65	351.74	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.38	13.22	13.96	14.19	--	338.51	335.79	354.58	357.59	--
Nail salons	812113	9.38	9.54	9.19	9.45	--	292.66	286.20	289.49	291.06	--
Other personal care services	81219	14.79	14.90	13.89	13.90	--	282.49	300.98	286.13	272.44	--
Death care services	8122	16.73	17.08	17.12	17.33	--	480.15	490.20	520.45	521.63	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	16.84	17.14	17.59	17.90	--	466.47	473.06	510.11	510.15	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.38	16.87	15.87	15.78	--	525.80	553.34	550.69	560.19	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.57	11.55	11.71	11.49	--	381.81	368.45	378.23	378.02	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.95	10.05	10.87	10.88	--	283.58	287.43	335.88	325.31	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.17	10.22	10.51	10.44	--	310.19	297.40	307.94	312.16	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.32	13.16	13.04	12.63	--	496.84	475.08	472.05	469.84	--
Other personal services	8129	11.87	11.82	12.05	12.41	--	359.66	345.14	361.50	376.02	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	11.35	10.96	12.27	12.44	--	270.13	249.89	301.84	302.29	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.94	11.06	11.20	11.44	--	336.95	334.01	344.96	361.50	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.62	17.71	18.45	18.46	--	521.55	524.22	549.81	544.57	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.21	22.30	22.43	22.19	--	726.27	733.67	762.62	727.83	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.03	23.33	24.36	23.82	--	727.75	741.89	811.19	759.86	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	22.31	22.35	21.87	21.60	--	747.39	748.73	772.01	747.36	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	20.56	20.35	19.56	19.86	--	696.98	704.11	663.08	645.45	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.09	16.40	17.11	17.07	--	498.79	514.96	544.10	525.76	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.79	15.94	16.21	16.84	--	476.86	486.17	508.99	510.25	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	16.19	16.55	17.42	17.14	--	505.13	524.64	557.44	531.34	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.24	12.24	12.31	12.45	--	215.42	210.53	219.12	211.65	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	21.87	22.27	23.31	23.50	--	706.40	721.55	776.22	766.10	--
Business associations	81391	24.51	25.02	24.59	24.62	--	848.05	855.68	863.11	834.62	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.82	26.07	26.99	27.13	--	893.37	891.59	982.44	952.26	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	28.30	28.79	30.32	30.36	--	840.51	880.97	945.98	947.23	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.56	13.84	15.03	15.11	--	431.21	440.11	486.97	477.48	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production employees on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.38	\$17.45	\$17.61	\$17.66	\$17.71
Durable goods	18.39	18.44	18.78	18.83	18.88
Wood products	14.22	14.28	14.66	14.62	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.01	16.23	16.55	16.54	(²)
Primary metals	19.20	19.09	19.28	19.07	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.66	16.72	17.02	17.19	(²)
Machinery	17.51	17.64	18.04	18.01	(²)
Computer and electronic products	20.72	20.88	21.65	21.63	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.26	15.36	16.00	16.03	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.62	23.85	23.55	23.59	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.54	14.59	14.55	14.50	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	15.08	15.27	15.62	15.64	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.78	15.90	15.92	15.92	16.01
Food manufacturing	13.54	13.66	13.67	13.64	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.31	19.66	21.16	21.72	(²)
Textile mills	13.42	13.58	13.06	13.15	(²)
Textile product mills	11.51	11.40	11.30	11.32	(²)
Apparel	11.25	11.38	11.26	11.40	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.08	13.67	13.61	12.95	(²)
Paper and paper products	18.27	18.43	18.42	18.51	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.52	16.46	16.43	16.45	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	26.59	27.17	28.48	28.91	(²)
Chemicals	19.05	19.32	19.75	19.82	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.68	15.69	15.20	15.05	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory employees¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982-1984) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P	Dec. 2008	Jan. 2009	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Jan. 2010 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.40	\$18.48	\$18.88	\$18.85	\$18.96	\$610.88	\$607.99	\$632.48	\$623.94	\$623.78
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.98	8.98	8.91	8.90	(²)	298.26	295.57	298.34	294.72	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.76	19.65	20.06	20.07	20.02	778.54	762.42	800.39	798.79	794.79
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.65	9.55	9.46	9.48	(²)	380.12	370.65	377.54	377.32	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.55	23.43	23.27	23.75	23.56	1,043.27	1,023.89	1,014.57	1,028.38	1,029.57
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.50	11.39	10.98	11.22	(²)	509.38	497.76	478.56	485.77	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.55	22.35	22.94	23.04	23.01	841.12	829.19	871.72	850.18	855.97
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	11.01	10.87	10.82	10.88	(²)	410.68	403.11	411.18	401.59	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	18.07	18.05	18.39	18.46	18.45	728.22	712.98	750.31	758.71	749.07
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.82	8.77	8.67	8.72	(²)	355.55	346.61	353.91	358.38	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.08	18.22	18.63	18.59	18.73	580.37	579.40	603.61	594.88	595.61
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	8.83	8.86	8.79	8.78	(²)	283.37	281.67	284.72	281.00	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.14	16.37	16.63	16.56	16.80	531.01	530.39	550.45	548.14	546.00
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.88	7.96	7.84	7.82	(²)	259.27	257.85	259.64	258.92	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.34	20.42	21.25	21.39	21.52	766.82	769.83	809.63	802.13	804.85
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.93	9.93	10.02	10.10	(²)	374.40	374.25	381.90	378.89	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.73	12.95	13.05	12.99	13.20	380.63	378.14	390.20	392.30	388.08
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	6.22	6.30	6.16	6.14	(²)	185.84	183.83	184.05	185.31	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.62	18.68	18.97	18.92	19.04	679.63	663.14	698.10	694.36	687.34
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.09	9.08	8.95	8.94	(²)	331.83	322.38	329.29	327.99	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	29.27	29.24	29.97	30.10	29.78	1,255.68	1,242.70	1,258.74	1,246.14	1,226.94
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	14.29	14.21	14.14	14.22	(²)	613.09	604.13	593.74	588.63	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	24.88	25.05	25.76	25.46	25.59	918.07	921.84	958.27	929.29	926.36
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	12.15	12.18	12.15	12.03	(²)	448.25	448.15	452.01	438.96	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.53	20.52	21.19	21.08	21.30	732.92	736.67	777.67	752.56	764.67
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.02	9.98	10.00	9.96	(²)	357.85	358.13	366.82	355.48	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	21.98	22.12	22.69	22.62	22.69	760.51	760.93	800.96	782.65	782.81
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	10.73	10.75	10.70	10.68	(²)	371.32	369.92	377.81	369.69	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.20	19.24	19.72	19.80	19.85	620.16	621.45	640.90	637.56	637.19
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	9.37	9.35	9.30	9.35	(²)	302.79	302.11	302.31	301.16	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	11.07	11.05	11.34	11.40	11.30	271.22	265.20	282.37	278.16	271.20
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	5.40	5.37	5.35	5.38	(²)	132.42	128.93	133.19	131.39	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.28	16.36	16.80	16.86	16.85	496.54	498.98	515.76	512.54	515.61
Constant (1982-1984) dollars	7.95	7.95	7.92	7.96	(²)	242.44	242.58	243.28	242.10	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2009 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2011 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2009 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Alabama	40.0	39.7	39.7	\$15.52	\$15.47	\$15.51	\$620.80	\$614.16	\$615.75
Birmingham-Hoover	39.9	40.3	39.7	15.39	16.02	15.99	614.06	645.61	634.80
Alaska	46.7	44.6	44.6	22.50	20.14	23.39	1,050.75	898.24	1,043.19
Arizona	40.5	39.2	39.0	16.83	17.29	17.64	681.62	677.77	687.96
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	39.6	37.0	36.6	17.23	18.17	18.53	682.31	672.29	678.20
Arkansas	42.1	39.9	40.3	14.18	13.99	14.18	596.98	558.20	571.45
California	40.6	40.5	40.7	17.33	18.18	18.43	703.60	736.29	750.10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.1	41.0	41.2	16.55	17.05	17.20	666.97	699.05	708.64
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.5	37.3	38.5	18.38	17.47	17.71	689.25	651.63	681.84
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	38.5	36.3	37.1	15.17	15.83	15.69	584.05	574.63	582.10
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	37.7	37.1	36.4	19.40	20.23	20.42	731.38	750.53	743.29
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	41.3	41.5	40.5	16.10	16.53	16.12	664.93	686.00	652.86
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.0	39.1	38.1	22.04	19.56	19.54	859.56	764.80	744.47
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.6	40.1	41.0	25.07	27.58	27.27	990.79	1,105.96	1,118.07
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	40.1	39.8	39.0	15.64	16.26	16.54	627.16	647.15	645.06
Stockton	36.7	37.3	37.2	16.50	15.17	14.95	605.55	565.84	556.14
Colorado	40.2	38.9	38.6	20.75	21.59	21.68	834.15	839.85	836.85
Denver-Aurora	40.3	39.9	39.3	23.83	24.83	24.97	960.35	990.72	981.32
Connecticut	41.7	41.3	41.3	21.96	23.53	23.47	915.73	971.79	969.31
Norwich-New London	39.2	39.8	39.8	19.25	18.78	18.82	754.60	747.44	749.04
Delaware	42.3	40.7	41.4	16.36	16.47	16.55	692.03	670.33	685.17
Florida	38.7	37.6	38.2	19.37	20.17	20.29	749.62	758.39	775.08
Georgia	39.0	39.1	38.9	15.04	15.74	16.00	586.56	615.43	622.40
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	40.3	39.2	38.9	16.82	17.63	18.00	677.85	691.10	700.20
Hawaii	35.7	33.7	34.3	19.41	19.03	19.05	692.94	641.31	653.42
Honolulu	36.1	36.4	36.1	18.85	18.72	18.85	680.49	681.41	680.49
Idaho	39.3	40.5	39.9	19.60	20.16	20.10	770.28	816.48	801.99
Illinois	40.3	39.9	39.9	16.57	16.61	16.73	667.77	662.74	667.53
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	36.3	41.1	40.9	17.78	17.60	17.79	645.41	723.36	727.61
Indiana	39.9	40.6	42.3	18.71	19.02	18.78	746.53	772.21	794.39
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.5	40.3	41.5	21.93	19.64	19.76	866.24	791.49	820.04
Iowa	37.3	40.7	40.2	17.11	16.67	16.63	638.20	678.47	668.53
Kansas	40.9	41.4	40.8	20.08	19.17	19.58	821.27	793.64	798.86
Wichita	44.4	42.8	41.7	19.27	19.05	19.45	855.59	815.34	811.07
Kentucky	40.9	42.5	42.3	17.62	19.10	18.65	720.66	811.75	788.90
Louisville	41.0	41.6	43.3	18.91	19.85	19.17	775.31	825.76	830.06
Louisiana	42.2	43.1	42.1	19.86	19.83	20.58	838.09	854.67	866.42
Maine	40.2	40.9	40.5	19.72	20.02	20.07	792.74	818.82	812.84
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	36.1	35.7	36.1	17.62	17.74	18.07	636.08	633.32	652.33
Maryland	40.4	40.3	40.2	18.19	19.49	19.43	734.88	785.45	781.09
Massachusetts	41.0	39.9	39.8	20.66	20.82	20.75	847.06	830.72	825.85
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.9	39.2	39.3	20.54	21.36	21.35	819.55	837.31	839.06
Springfield	38.2	39.0	39.9	18.81	18.99	19.13	718.54	740.61	763.29
Worcester	42.4	42.4	41.5	19.11	18.96	18.96	810.26	803.90	786.84
Michigan	41.2	42.2	44.1	21.93	21.66	21.98	903.52	914.05	969.32
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	41.5	42.7	43.2	25.66	25.61	25.59	1,064.89	1,093.55	1,105.49
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	42.2	41.4	41.7	19.99	20.74	20.45	843.58	858.64	852.77
Kalamazoo-Portage	40.1	40.2	40.1	16.90	17.60	17.94	677.69	707.52	719.39
Lansing-East Lansing	38.6	37.0	37.4	22.08	20.68	20.13	852.29	765.16	752.86
Minnesota	39.0	39.4	39.5	18.31	19.40	19.16	714.09	764.36	756.82
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.0	39.8	39.3	19.69	19.77	19.90	767.91	786.85	782.07
Mississippi	42.0	39.9	40.3	14.31	14.95	15.00	601.02	596.51	604.50
Jackson	40.4	37.1	38.0	15.26	14.22	14.32	616.50	527.56	544.16
Missouri	40.4	40.5	40.7	18.25	18.70	18.34	737.30	757.35	746.44
St. Louis †	43.2	40.9	42.1	20.64	20.06	20.25	891.65	820.45	852.53
Montana	38.5	41.8	40.4	16.42	17.08	16.54	632.17	713.94	668.22

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009P
Nebraska	42.2	40.7	40.6	\$15.66	\$15.93	\$15.66	\$660.85	\$648.35	\$635.80
Lincoln	40.8	40.1	39.6	15.92	15.46	15.39	649.54	619.95	609.44
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.8	42.1	42.9	17.14	16.79	16.76	716.45	706.86	719.00
Nevada	38.6	35.5	30.4	15.67	15.37	15.32	604.86	545.64	465.73
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.0	36.9	35.2	15.18	14.90	15.19	592.02	549.81	534.69
New Hampshire	37.4	39.4	41.0	17.32	17.51	17.59	647.77	689.89	721.19
New Jersey	41.5	41.6	41.8	18.37	18.07	18.17	762.36	751.71	759.51
New Mexico	39.0	38.5	38.3	14.80	15.46	15.56	577.20	595.21	595.95
New York	38.6	40.3	40.7	18.88	18.40	18.40	728.77	741.52	748.88
North Carolina	39.2	39.8	40.1	15.89	15.90	15.83	622.89	632.82	634.78
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	39.7	41.7	41.3	16.09	17.41	17.27	638.77	726.00	713.25
Durham	39.6	41.9	41.9	17.09	15.77	15.37	676.76	660.76	644.00
Greensboro-High Point	39.0	38.8	40.7	15.85	16.14	16.02	618.15	626.23	652.01
Raleigh-Cary	39.9	41.6	42.5	14.23	15.48	16.05	567.78	643.97	682.13
North Dakota	37.5	37.3	37.2	15.15	15.80	15.87	568.13	589.34	590.36
Ohio	39.6	39.5	40.1	18.92	18.76	18.83	749.23	741.02	755.08
Akron	41.0	41.5	41.4	17.20	17.46	17.34	705.20	724.59	717.88
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.6	39.0	39.5	18.94	17.59	17.79	750.02	686.01	702.71
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	40.1	38.4	38.9	17.73	17.81	17.96	710.97	683.90	698.64
Columbus	37.4	36.0	36.6	18.84	19.53	19.43	704.62	703.08	711.14
Oklahoma	41.6	41.0	41.0	14.67	15.26	14.76	610.27	625.66	605.16
Tulsa	41.5	41.7	41.9	18.53	19.40	19.46	769.00	808.98	815.37
Oregon	36.7	39.2	38.7	17.18	17.41	17.39	630.51	682.47	672.99
Eugene-Springfield	36.5	40.5	40.3	14.22	14.23	14.45	519.03	576.32	582.34
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	37.5	39.7	38.6	17.94	18.29	18.14	672.75	726.11	700.20
Salem	37.9	39.8	40.6	15.05	16.05	15.82	570.40	638.79	642.29
Pennsylvania	40.4	39.6	39.2	15.97	16.63	16.51	645.19	658.55	647.19
Pittsburgh	38.9	38.9	38.9	17.32	17.43	17.36	673.75	678.03	675.30
Rhode Island	37.8	37.4	38.2	14.06	14.37	14.37	531.47	537.44	548.93
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.8	39.2	39.8	14.68	15.18	15.22	569.58	595.06	605.76
South Carolina	41.7	42.4	43.4	16.34	16.32	16.36	681.38	691.97	710.02
South Dakota	42.2	39.3	39.9	14.86	15.03	14.99	627.09	590.68	598.10
Tennessee	40.7	40.6	40.2	14.65	15.27	15.12	596.26	619.96	607.82
Chattanooga	39.5	40.4	40.4	13.32	13.60	13.83	526.14	549.44	558.73
Knoxville	34.7	36.2	36.3	16.55	17.27	17.25	574.29	625.17	626.18
Memphis	41.8	40.3	40.8	15.60	16.05	15.82	652.08	646.82	645.46
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	40.7	41.0	41.2	14.92	15.50	15.52	607.24	635.50	639.42
Texas	42.1	41.0	41.8	14.40	15.38	15.42	606.24	630.58	644.56
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.7	40.2	40.8	15.63	16.30	16.43	620.51	655.26	670.34
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	42.8	46.0	46.1	18.57	19.00	19.17	794.80	874.00	883.74
San Antonio	40.9	38.6	38.0	17.17	13.01	13.06	702.25	502.19	496.28
Utah	39.6	41.7	41.1	17.66	18.46	18.66	699.34	769.78	766.93
Salt Lake City	43.8	42.9	43.5	18.77	18.33	18.77	822.13	786.36	816.50
Vermont	39.6	38.3	38.3	16.48	16.46	16.52	652.61	630.42	632.72
Virginia	40.2	43.8	43.3	18.16	19.35	19.46	730.03	847.53	842.62
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	47.8	48.8	48.9	21.71	21.60	21.78	1,037.74	1,054.08	1,065.04
Washington	45.2	42.0	42.0	22.48	23.59	24.12	1,016.10	990.78	1,013.04
West Virginia	41.5	39.5	39.2	19.13	18.49	18.54	793.90	730.36	726.77
Wisconsin	40.5	40.2	39.9	18.07	18.49	18.42	731.84	743.30	734.96
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	38.3	39.6	42.8	20.29	21.61	19.03	777.11	855.76	814.48
Wyoming	42.5	40.7	40.9	21.01	20.56	20.52	892.93	836.79	839.27
Puerto Rico	39.9	41.0	40.9	12.38	12.11	12.09	493.96	496.51	494.48
Virgin Islands	45.6	45.7	45.1	29.65	31.69	30.38	1,352.04	1,448.23	1,370.14

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are

available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2008	Nov. 2009	Dec. 2009 ^P
California	40.6	40.5	40.7	\$17.33	\$18.18	\$18.43	\$703.60	\$736.29	\$750.10
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.1	41.0	41.2	16.55	17.05	17.20	666.97	699.05	708.64
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.3	40.8	41.0	17.04	17.57	17.70	686.71	716.86	725.70
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.4	41.2	41.7	15.25	15.69	15.90	616.10	646.43	663.03
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	39.0	39.1	38.1	22.04	19.56	19.54	859.56	764.80	744.47
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	37.9	39.5	40.6	20.94	19.57	19.59	717.07	773.02	795.35
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	34.8	32.5	32.9	18.19	19.22	19.41	633.01	624.65	638.59
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	39.8	39.1	39.5	18.68	20.75	20.61	743.46	811.33	814.10
Illinois	40.3	39.9	39.9	16.57	16.61	16.73	667.77	662.74	667.53
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.7	41.0	41.1	16.06	16.31	16.47	669.70	668.71	676.92
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.5	40.0	40.2	23.89	23.35	23.23	943.66	934.00	933.85
Massachusetts	41.0	39.9	39.8	20.66	20.82	20.75	847.06	830.72	825.85
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.9	39.2	39.3	20.54	21.36	21.35	819.55	837.31	839.06
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.6	39.9	39.7	19.57	19.62	19.68	794.54	782.84	781.30
Michigan	41.2	42.2	44.1	21.93	21.66	21.98	903.52	914.05	969.32
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	41.5	42.7	43.2	25.66	25.61	25.59	1,064.89	1,093.55	1,105.49
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.2	43.7	43.9	28.32	29.26	29.11	1,195.10	1,278.66	1,277.93
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	41.1	42.2	42.9	24.29	23.52	23.58	998.32	992.54	1,011.58
Pennsylvania	40.4	39.6	39.2	15.97	16.63	16.51	645.19	658.55	647.19
Philadelphia	38.6	39.0	38.8	18.55	18.80	18.86	716.03	733.20	731.77
Wilmington ²	39.1	40.0	40.7	17.69	14.45	15.04	691.68	578.00	612.13
Texas	42.1	41.0	41.8	14.40	15.38	15.42	606.24	630.58	644.56
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.7	40.2	40.8	15.63	16.30	16.43	620.51	655.26	670.34
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.5	39.2	40.3	14.62	15.45	15.69	562.87	605.64	632.31
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.1	41.9	41.8	17.40	17.71	17.69	732.54	742.05	739.44

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated

November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3	28,468.5	28,503.8	28,418.5	28,389.5	28,339.4	28,321.8	28,280.0	28,268.3	28,195.1
Employed	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0	26,218.6	26,133.3	25,962.2	25,929.0	25,794.1	25,772.7	25,738.1	25,802.0	25,611.4
Unemployed	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3	2,250.0	2,370.5	2,456.3	2,460.5	2,545.4	2,549.2	2,542.0	2,466.2	2,583.6
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.7	9.2
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7	7,696.4	7,690.4	7,663.5	7,696.3	7,690.3	7,688.4	7,701.9	7,717.0	7,684.2
Employed	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9	7,078.6	7,055.8	7,013.9	7,036.3	7,015.7	7,002.0	7,027.2	7,061.7	6,989.4
Unemployed	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8	617.8	634.6	649.5	660.1	674.6	686.3	674.7	655.3	694.9
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.5	9.0
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6	20,772.1	20,813.4	20,755.1	20,693.2	20,649.1	20,633.5	20,578.2	20,551.3	20,510.8
Employed	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1	19,140.0	19,077.5	18,948.3	18,892.8	18,778.4	18,770.6	18,710.9	18,740.3	18,622.1
Unemployed	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5	1,632.2	1,735.9	1,806.8	1,800.4	1,870.8	1,862.8	1,867.3	1,810.9	1,888.8
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.8	9.2
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0	55,184.6	55,161.1	55,129.0	55,052.0	54,969.9	54,978.0	54,896.6	54,952.7	54,847.9
Employed	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0	50,557.3	50,261.6	50,083.5	49,942.4	49,889.0	49,858.7	49,706.2	49,839.3	49,572.1
Unemployed	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0	4,627.3	4,899.6	5,045.5	5,109.5	5,080.9	5,119.4	5,190.4	5,113.4	5,275.8
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.6
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6	29,492.3	29,444.3	29,392.8	29,316.8	29,269.1	29,270.8	29,208.2	29,260.7	29,171.2
Employed	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7	26,806.3	26,616.2	26,497.9	26,434.6	26,435.6	26,395.4	26,302.8	26,342.5	26,177.5
Unemployed	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9	2,685.9	2,828.1	2,895.0	2,882.2	2,833.5	2,875.5	2,905.3	2,918.3	2,993.7
Unemployment rate	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.3
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1	8,564.7	8,555.4	8,540.7	8,491.3	8,459.0	8,430.8	8,417.5	8,390.8	8,394.3
Employed	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6	7,743.6	7,677.3	7,649.6	7,595.2	7,561.3	7,553.9	7,519.8	7,528.7	7,488.3
Unemployed	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5	821.1	878.0	891.1	896.0	897.7	876.8	897.7	862.2	906.1
Unemployment rate	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.3	10.8
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3	17,127.7	17,161.5	17,195.5	17,243.8	17,241.8	17,276.4	17,270.9	17,301.2	17,282.3
Employed	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7	16,007.4	15,968.0	15,936.1	15,912.6	15,892.1	15,909.4	15,883.6	15,968.2	15,906.3
Unemployed	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,193.5	1,259.4	1,331.3	1,349.7	1,367.1	1,387.4	1,333.0	1,376.1
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7	8.0
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3	34,714.6	34,798.9	34,748.2	34,651.6	34,513.3	34,521.2	34,466.3	34,491.8	34,398.8
Employed	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5	31,528.7	31,379.5	31,215.0	31,124.1	31,072.2	31,129.2	31,028.6	31,097.6	30,950.8
Unemployed	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8	3,185.9	3,419.4	3,533.2	3,527.5	3,441.1	3,391.9	3,437.7	3,394.3	3,448.0
Unemployment rate	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.0
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8	23,741.3	23,822.2	23,797.6	23,686.7	23,554.6	23,540.1	23,520.8	23,540.1	23,471.4
Employed	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8	21,301.1	21,201.8	21,087.0	20,984.9	20,939.8	20,954.0	20,885.2	20,939.1	20,822.0
Unemployed	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0	2,440.2	2,620.3	2,710.6	2,701.8	2,614.8	2,586.1	2,635.5	2,601.0	2,649.4
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.0	11.3
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4	10,973.3	10,976.8	10,950.7	10,964.9	10,958.7	10,981.1	10,945.5	10,951.7	10,927.4
Employed	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7	10,227.6	10,177.7	10,128.0	10,139.2	10,132.4	10,175.2	10,143.4	10,158.5	10,128.8
Unemployed	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8	745.7	799.1	822.6	825.7	826.3	805.9	802.2	793.2	798.6
Unemployment rate	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2	36,362.4	36,272.5	36,159.9	36,100.8	36,048.5	35,998.4	35,865.1	35,839.1	35,690.5
Employed	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6	32,850.1	32,609.9	32,458.5	32,325.6	32,218.8	32,181.2	32,006.7	32,055.8	31,859.8
Unemployed	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7	3,512.4	3,662.6	3,701.4	3,775.3	3,829.7	3,817.2	3,858.4	3,783.3	3,830.7
Unemployment rate	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.7
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9	11,171.2	11,163.9	11,110.7	11,108.7	11,119.8	11,093.6	11,043.2	11,049.6	11,027.1
Employed	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1	10,357.1	10,298.0	10,208.8	10,162.4	10,177.7	10,153.0	10,105.1	10,140.6	10,073.5
Unemployed	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8	814.1	866.0	901.9	946.3	942.1	940.6	938.1	909.0	953.6
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.6
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4	25,191.2	25,108.5	25,049.2	24,992.1	24,928.7	24,904.8	24,821.9	24,789.5	24,663.5
Employed	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5	22,493.0	22,312.0	22,249.7	22,163.1	22,041.1	22,028.2	21,901.6	21,915.1	21,786.3
Unemployed	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9	2,698.3	2,796.6	2,799.5	2,829.0	2,887.6	2,876.7	2,920.3	2,874.3	2,877.2
Unemployment rate	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.1	2,131.4	2,128.6	2,127.4	2,108.8	2,093.7	2,087.0	2,080.1	2,064.5	2,059.7
Employed	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2	1,940.1	1,920.3	1,912.2	1,893.4	1,877.2	1,864.5	1,853.7	1,848.2	1,834.1
Unemployed	141.2	167.1	180.1	192.9	191.3	208.3	215.2	215.3	216.6	222.5	226.5	216.3	225.6
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.5	11.0
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.3	358.7	359.2	359.3	358.1	357.6	357.9	357.9	358.0	357.9
Employed	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.4	330.4	329.5	329.5	328.8	328.6	328.3	326.6	328.0	326.4
Unemployed	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.0	28.3	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	29.6	31.2	30.1	31.6
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.4	8.8
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,137.0	3,153.4	3,152.7	3,145.4	3,153.9	3,169.7	3,153.3	3,142.6	3,145.0	3,141.2
Employed	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.5	2,912.1	2,894.1	2,871.0	2,863.1	2,881.4	2,866.2	2,850.2	2,865.2	2,855.5
Unemployed	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.6	241.3	258.6	274.4	290.8	288.4	287.2	292.3	279.8	285.7
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.9	9.1
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,359.9	1,367.1	1,361.9	1,357.3	1,366.2	1,369.3	1,377.3	1,370.2
Employed	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.0	1,270.2	1,264.9	1,268.5	1,261.1	1,260.8	1,269.4	1,265.2	1,275.4	1,264.8
Unemployed	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.7	88.7	95.0	98.6	100.8	96.5	96.9	104.0	101.9	105.4
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.7
California													
Civilian labor force	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,614.9	18,629.5	18,540.6	18,501.5	18,458.5	18,402.5	18,391.5	18,340.4	18,338.7	18,232.3
Employed	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,523.1	16,564.0	16,387.9	16,347.4	16,259.0	16,142.9	16,134.5	16,041.3	16,066.0	15,978.0
Unemployed	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,091.8	2,065.5	2,152.8	2,154.0	2,199.5	2,259.6	2,257.0	2,299.2	2,272.7	2,254.4
Unemployment rate	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.4
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,725.1	2,737.4	2,721.2	2,700.0	2,690.9	2,683.1	2,671.4	2,660.6	2,664.0	2,656.8
Employed	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,521.6	2,534.9	2,514.2	2,495.8	2,480.9	2,485.9	2,483.9	2,474.4	2,480.4	2,458.3
Unemployed	159.9	182.1	196.5	203.5	202.5	207.0	204.2	210.0	197.2	187.5	186.2	183.5	198.4
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.5
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.9	1,885.4	^C 1,884.2	^C 1,878.6	1,884.6	1,883.8	1,885.9	1,900.6	1,895.2	1,883.0
Employed	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.8	1,738.7	1,736.1	1,730.9	1,737.9	1,731.7	1,726.8	1,733.7	1,739.5	1,715.1
Unemployed	124.8	138.0	139.5	142.1	146.7	^C 148.1	^C 147.8	146.7	152.2	159.1	166.9	155.6	167.9
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	^C 7.9	^C 7.9	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.2	8.9
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.2	438.3	437.9	437.3	434.0	432.8	431.3	428.4	426.7	426.6
Employed	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9	405.9	402.3	400.7	398.7	398.1	395.6	391.6	390.2	388.5
Unemployed	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.3	32.5	35.6	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.7	36.8	36.5	38.2
Unemployment rate	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.6	9.0
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.5	326.2	329.0	328.3	329.6	324.4	327.9	329.8	330.8	331.6
Employed	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5	294.0	293.8	292.6	294.7	288.5	290.6	290.6	291.7	291.7
Unemployed	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.0	32.2	35.2	35.7	34.9	35.9	37.3	39.2	39.0	40.0
Unemployment rate	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.1
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,218.2	9,247.9	9,243.7	9,202.9	9,207.9	9,204.4	9,199.9	9,183.1	9,210.5	9,179.7
Employed	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,317.3	8,354.2	8,290.0	8,222.8	8,208.8	8,210.2	8,182.1	8,148.0	8,146.9	8,092.6
Unemployed	708.9	813.6	886.0	900.9	893.7	953.6	980.1	999.0	994.1	1,017.8	1,035.1	1,063.6	1,087.1
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.8
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,783.3	4,784.1	4,771.4	4,765.5	4,764.6	4,740.2	4,733.5	4,717.7	4,717.5	4,702.2
Employed	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,344.3	4,343.9	4,312.5	4,285.9	4,274.9	4,262.8	4,256.4	4,239.7	4,240.7	4,217.1
Unemployed	365.9	408.0	440.5	439.0	440.2	458.9	479.6	489.7	477.5	477.1	478.0	476.8	485.1
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.4	646.7	649.2	645.3	645.4	643.0	646.7	645.6	643.5	638.1
Employed	624.2	609.1	607.8	598.9	601.7	601.2	597.9	600.2	597.3	600.2	598.8	599.8	593.8
Unemployed	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.5	44.9	48.0	47.4	45.2	45.8	46.5	46.8	43.7	44.3
Unemployment rate	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.8	6.9
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	759.2	752.6	752.2	750.0	750.2	750.8	749.4	754.6	753.3	752.7	753.8	755.2	753.8
Employed	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.4	697.6	692.2	686.8	688.0	686.5	686.5	686.1	686.4	685.1
Unemployed	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.7	52.6	58.6	62.6	66.6	66.8	66.2	67.7	68.9	68.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.1
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,578.0	6,611.2	6,667.0	6,652.6	6,646.2	6,589.5	6,620.9	6,639.6	6,647.8	6,623.9
Employed	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.0	5,992.6	5,996.7	5,970.2	5,954.7	5,932.2	5,923.7	5,909.0	5,925.3	5,890.7
Unemployed	480.5	517.4	568.6	595.0	618.6	670.3	682.4	691.5	657.4	697.2	730.6	722.6	733.3
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.9	11.1
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.9	3,205.3	3,217.5	3,213.2	3,158.5	3,138.6	3,142.2	3,108.0	3,108.4	3,104.0
Employed	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.6	2,886.6	2,875.6	2,870.1	2,824.0	2,828.5	2,838.3	2,802.2	2,810.9	2,797.2
Unemployed	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.3	318.7	341.9	343.1	334.5	310.1	303.9	305.8	297.6	306.9
Unemployment rate	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.6	9.9
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,674.8	1,674.8	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,677.9	1,685.7	1,691.8	1,685.4	1,682.2	1,683.8
Employed	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.3	1,589.9	1,583.1	1,578.8	1,569.5	1,572.5	1,579.6	1,573.4	1,570.3	1,573.0
Unemployed	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.5	84.9	95.8	103.5	108.3	113.1	112.3	112.0	111.9	110.8
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.0	1,522.0	1,528.4	1,522.1	1,530.5	1,522.0	1,530.7	1,526.5	1,521.9	1,519.0
Employed	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.0	1,423.6	1,421.1	1,415.2	1,416.2	1,413.1	1,425.2	1,423.6	1,424.8	1,418.1
Unemployed	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.1	98.4	107.3	106.9	114.3	108.8	105.5	102.9	97.1	100.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.6
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.3	2,076.5	2,077.5	2,077.6	2,069.6	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,072.2	2,064.3	2,061.8
Employed	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.4	1,871.5	1,856.2	1,851.1	1,840.7	1,837.1	1,842.1	1,838.8	1,845.8	1,840.8
Unemployed	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.9	205.1	221.3	226.5	228.8	230.7	225.6	233.4	218.5	221.1
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.7
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.5	2,074.3	2,068.5	2,067.3	2,066.4	2,065.0	2,058.5	2,065.8	2,055.1	2,049.8
Employed	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8	1,946.4	1,932.9	1,926.8	1,913.6	1,904.4	1,906.1	1,913.1	1,916.7	1,895.6
Unemployed	116.4	106.9	119.5	120.7	127.9	135.6	140.6	152.8	160.6	152.4	152.6	138.4	154.2
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7	7.5
Maine													
Civilian labor force	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.3	704.1	^C 702.9	^C 701.8	700.5	701.4	701.8	700.5	702.4	703.1
Employed	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2	648.3	644.5	641.5	641.1	641.0	642.1	643.1	646.1	644.8
Unemployed	46.3	55.1	55.5	57.1	55.7	^C 58.4	^C 60.3	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.4	56.3	58.3
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.0	8.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,961.1	2,968.4	2,955.0	2,953.3	2,956.0	2,950.7	2,947.5	2,934.7	2,946.8	2,936.7
Employed	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.2	2,767.8	2,742.6	2,740.5	2,742.7	2,740.2	2,736.2	2,720.0	2,731.0	2,716.8
Unemployed	161.6	184.4	200.6	202.9	200.7	212.4	212.7	213.4	210.5	211.3	214.7	215.8	219.9
Unemployment rate	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.5
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.1	3,435.3	^C 3,431.3	^C 3,420.4	3,440.4	3,443.6	3,442.5	3,443.5	3,453.8	3,431.8
Employed	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,156.0	3,159.8	3,147.9	3,124.7	3,137.6	3,131.2	3,123.3	3,136.1	3,151.7	3,108.6
Unemployed	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.0	275.5	^C 283.4	^C 295.7	302.8	312.4	319.2	307.5	302.1	323.2
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	^C 8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.7	9.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.3	4,847.9	4,848.3	4,869.2	4,857.1	4,844.7	4,833.0	4,850.0	4,843.9	4,812.7
Employed	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.2	4,221.3	4,166.9	4,129.2	4,126.9	4,108.7	4,093.9	4,116.9	4,131.6	4,111.7
Unemployed	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1	626.6	681.4	740.0	730.2	736.0	739.1	733.1	712.4	701.0
Unemployment rate	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9	14.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.7	14.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.7	2,964.0	2,957.3	2,956.9	2,964.4	2,958.1	2,955.9	2,950.4	2,964.0	2,956.0
Employed	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,712.2	2,725.7	2,716.5	2,707.8	2,724.6	2,722.6	2,737.6	2,725.3	2,745.1	2,738.3
Unemployed	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.5	238.4	240.8	249.1	239.8	235.6	218.3	225.1	218.9	217.7
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.4	7.4
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,321.1	1,311.9	1,311.2	1,296.9	1,291.4	1,283.9	1,280.3	1,281.9	1,283.9	1,292.7
Employed	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3	1,192.5	1,183.9	1,179.5	1,165.7	1,160.0	1,161.4	1,156.5	1,158.7	1,155.2
Unemployed	103.6	115.5	121.3	124.8	119.5	127.3	117.4	125.7	124.0	118.9	125.5	125.2	137.5
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.8	10.6
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.0	3,008.4	3,010.4	2,995.9	3,003.3	3,009.3	3,017.7	3,000.0	2,990.8	2,979.8
Employed	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.3	2,765.8	2,739.5	2,718.0	2,724.2	2,723.5	2,732.4	2,719.9	2,708.7	2,695.1
Unemployed	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.7	242.5	270.9	278.0	279.1	285.8	285.3	280.1	282.1	284.7
Unemployment rate	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4	9.6
Montana													
Civilian labor force	507.3	503.5	501.8	501.0	502.7	500.8	499.2	499.0	498.9	499.9	496.5	497.7	495.3
Employed	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.4	472.6	469.3	467.3	465.6	465.9	466.7	464.7	465.7	462.0
Unemployed	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.1	31.5	31.9	33.5	33.0	33.3	31.8	32.1	33.2
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	990.2	990.5	986.4	984.4	980.8	977.7	982.4	979.6	981.7	983.2
Employed	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3	946.1	939.2	935.2	932.2	928.5	934.0	931.3	937.0	936.9
Unemployed	39.1	42.8	43.1	46.9	44.4	47.2	49.2	48.6	49.2	48.4	48.3	44.8	46.3
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.7
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.3	1,400.5	1,405.6	1,400.4	1,400.3	1,403.3	1,401.6	1,387.0	1,378.1	1,375.1
Employed	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7	1,252.4	1,247.6	1,233.2	1,225.0	1,218.4	1,214.7	1,207.6	1,208.9	1,196.6
Unemployed	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.6	148.1	158.0	167.2	175.4	185.0	186.9	179.4	169.2	178.5
Unemployment rate	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.3	13.0
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.8	744.2	^C 742.2	^C 738.5	740.2	738.5	737.7	738.0	739.2	737.7
Employed	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.7	697.0	693.5	688.0	690.2	686.6	684.4	687.4	689.6	686.1
Unemployed	31.4	38.3	42.3	46.1	47.2	^C 48.7	^C 50.5	50.1	51.9	53.3	50.5	49.6	51.6
Unemployment rate	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	^C 6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.7	7.0
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.6	4,572.4	4,560.4	4,550.5	4,561.8	4,541.3	4,536.9	4,526.3	4,539.7	4,537.2
Employed	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,163.8	4,188.0	4,160.3	4,130.9	4,138.6	4,104.4	4,091.0	4,087.0	4,098.6	4,078.9
Unemployed	305.7	330.5	370.0	376.8	384.4	400.0	419.6	423.1	436.9	445.9	439.3	441.1	458.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7	10.1
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6	955.5	958.8	954.5	953.3	957.6	958.6	957.7	962.7	962.2
Employed	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.5	900.1	896.4	889.6	886.5	886.3	885.0	882.7	887.5	882.4
Unemployed	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.1	55.4	62.4	64.9	66.7	71.3	73.5	75.0	75.1	79.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.3
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,762.5	9,772.0	9,771.4	9,775.2	9,741.4	9,744.0	9,734.0	9,729.6	9,692.5	9,669.2
Employed	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,999.2	9,020.6	8,971.7	8,924.1	8,906.4	8,874.6	8,866.7	8,858.7	8,860.3	8,800.7
Unemployed	637.9	673.6	759.7	763.3	751.4	799.7	851.1	834.9	869.4	867.3	871.0	832.2	868.6
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,554.5	4,579.6	4,567.1	4,554.7	4,535.4	4,521.5	4,532.9	4,529.2	4,534.6	4,522.3
Employed	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9	4,088.3	4,060.1	4,052.9	4,039.9	4,032.6	4,041.1	4,034.7	4,047.7	4,016.4
Unemployed	369.7	439.2	490.1	493.6	491.4	507.0	501.7	495.5	488.9	491.7	494.5	486.9	505.9
Unemployment rate	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.2
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.1	369.8	368.3	365.3	364.2	363.4	363.5	362.3	362.9	363.1
Employed	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.7	354.8	352.3	349.9	349.0	347.7	348.5	347.2	348.0	347.1
Unemployed	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.5	15.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.1	14.9	16.0
Unemployment rate	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.4
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,953.7	5,968.5	5,979.7	5,973.1	5,951.7	5,912.5	5,883.1	5,886.5	5,905.7	5,900.5
Employed	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,375.2	5,359.2	5,333.1	5,310.6	5,286.2	5,271.2	5,288.9	5,268.0	5,281.7	5,259.8
Unemployed	445.1	525.7	566.9	578.5	609.3	646.5	662.6	665.5	641.3	594.2	618.4	624.0	640.7
Unemployment rate	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.9
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,763.3	1,771.7	1,771.8	1,777.6	1,778.2	1,783.9	1,786.0	1,781.4	1,783.6	1,773.3
Employed	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.6	1,661.3	1,659.1	1,664.5	1,661.3	1,663.3	1,664.6	1,651.3	1,657.4	1,655.5
Unemployed	80.6	88.5	96.6	104.6	110.4	112.6	113.1	116.9	120.6	121.4	130.1	126.3	117.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.1	6.6
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,000.1	2,003.6	1,997.7	1,978.5	1,972.5	1,962.2	1,958.0	1,953.1	1,946.8	1,949.3
Employed	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,762.3	1,767.6	1,754.1	1,741.4	1,740.5	1,726.1	1,736.9	1,734.9	1,738.8	1,734.6
Unemployed	164.2	195.6	213.1	237.8	236.0	243.6	237.1	232.0	236.1	221.2	218.2	208.0	214.7
Unemployment rate	8.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.3	11.2	10.7	11.0
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,433.5	6,430.8	6,472.1	6,439.9	6,389.3	6,359.0	6,367.3	6,339.8	6,328.9	6,310.1
Employed	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,930.6	5,931.3	5,937.3	5,898.4	5,849.0	5,808.8	5,808.2	5,778.0	5,788.0	5,750.6
Unemployed	412.0	452.1	486.3	502.9	499.5	534.8	541.6	540.4	550.3	559.2	561.8	540.9	559.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5	8.9
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.4	563.6	^C 566.4	^C 569.9	573.6	573.6	570.4	569.8	570.6	570.3
Employed	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9	500.7	497.6	499.1	500.8	500.3	496.3	496.1	498.2	496.8
Unemployed	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.6	62.9	^C 68.8	^C 70.9	72.8	73.2	74.1	73.7	72.4	73.5
Unemployment rate	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.7	12.9
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,187.1	2,198.4	2,203.1	2,195.4	2,183.0	2,173.5	2,171.6	2,171.0	2,173.4	2,166.7
Employed	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,937.0	1,948.2	1,939.5	1,929.2	1,927.1	1,925.1	1,918.4	1,910.5	1,906.6	1,893.5
Unemployed	193.1	225.9	238.4	250.1	250.2	263.6	266.2	255.9	248.4	253.2	260.4	266.8	273.2
Unemployment rate	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3	12.6
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.1	446.9	446.4	446.9	447.0	446.3	446.7	446.7	445.7	443.9
Employed	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.3	425.3	424.1	424.3	425.1	424.5	425.4	424.5	423.7	422.8
Unemployed	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	21.6	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.9	21.2	22.2	22.0	21.0
Unemployment rate	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,039.5	3,039.1	3,041.3	3,038.2	3,022.1	3,013.8	3,002.7	2,987.0	2,982.6	2,986.3
Employed	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,748.0	2,738.6	2,716.0	2,710.9	2,699.0	2,690.2	2,686.7	2,673.3	2,678.2	2,660.6
Unemployed	231.3	260.1	275.2	291.5	300.5	325.3	327.3	323.1	323.6	316.0	313.6	304.4	325.7
Unemployment rate	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.2	10.9
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.2	11,924.8	11,955.4	11,972.8	12,017.9	12,026.5	12,062.0	12,059.8	12,092.6	12,092.9
Employed	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.5	11,131.8	11,112.0	11,073.0	11,068.9	11,059.8	11,077.8	11,057.2	11,122.3	11,093.9
Unemployed	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.7	793.0	843.4	899.8	949.0	966.7	984.2	1,002.6	970.3	999.0
Unemployment rate	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,382.2	1,379.4	1,382.4	1,371.6	1,368.5	1,369.7	1,365.5	1,361.0	1,363.4	1,356.1
Employed	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.3	1,308.1	1,307.5	1,293.5	1,286.0	1,287.1	1,281.1	1,272.3	1,277.1	1,264.9
Unemployed	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.9	71.3	74.9	78.1	82.5	82.5	84.4	88.7	86.3	91.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.7
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.1	361.1	^C 361.1	^C 359.5	360.2	358.8	357.1	356.7	359.9	357.8
Employed	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.3	334.7	334.4	333.3	335.6	334.5	333.2	333.4	336.8	333.1
Unemployed	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	^C 26.7	^C 26.2	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.3	23.1	24.7
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.9
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,151.4	4,170.5	4,170.0	4,157.4	4,148.8	4,135.8	4,139.2	4,135.0	4,139.3	4,131.1
Employed	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.8	3,886.4	3,872.3	3,860.4	3,861.8	3,864.9	3,864.2	3,860.7	3,868.0	3,846.7
Unemployed	207.3	247.6	274.8	280.7	284.1	297.8	297.0	287.0	270.9	275.0	274.3	271.3	284.3
Unemployment rate	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.9
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,541.1	3,539.9	3,561.0	3,563.4	3,556.1	3,563.3	3,566.5	3,543.2	3,514.5	3,509.2
Employed	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,218.7	3,222.1	3,235.6	3,233.8	3,238.6	3,241.1	3,241.9	3,214.9	3,198.3	3,174.4
Unemployed	230.1	273.3	293.8	322.4	317.8	325.4	329.6	317.5	322.2	324.6	328.3	316.2	334.8
Unemployment rate	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.5
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	805.5	798.5	794.1	792.7	795.0	793.4	790.3	788.7	788.0	791.6	789.6	790.0	786.5
Employed	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1	734.0	726.4	718.8	718.8	718.1	721.4	722.3	723.9	714.9
Unemployed	35.9	41.8	47.6	53.5	61.0	67.0	71.6	69.9	69.9	70.2	67.3	66.1	71.6
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.4	9.1
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9	3,110.8	3,105.4	3,092.8	3,081.5	3,075.4	3,066.5	3,047.7	3,041.4	3,028.0
Employed	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.3	2,842.2	2,829.0	2,814.4	2,804.8	2,803.8	2,810.4	2,791.3	2,790.8	2,764.7
Unemployed	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.6	268.6	276.4	278.4	276.7	271.5	256.1	256.5	250.6	263.3
Unemployment rate	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2	8.7
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.3	290.8	291.6	290.8	291.3	291.3	292.3	291.7	291.6	291.7
Employed	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2	277.6	276.9	273.6	272.4	272.2	272.3	270.2	270.8	269.9
Unemployed	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.7	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.0	21.6	20.9	21.8
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.2	7.5
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8	1,340.5	1,332.2	1,312.6	1,328.4	1,319.1	1,326.7	1,333.3	1,320.1	1,311.7
Employed	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9	1,134.2	1,140.7	1,122.3	1,122.7	1,120.5	1,112.2	1,125.3	1,110.8	1,115.2
Unemployed	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8	206.4	191.5	190.2	205.7	198.5	214.6	208.0	209.3	196.5
Unemployment rate	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.1	16.2	15.6	15.9	15.0

^P = preliminary.

^C = corrected.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Alabama	2,159.7	2,072.6	2,153.9	2,063.6	127.8	211.6	139.4	219.2	5.9	10.2	6.5	10.6
Anniston-Oxford	54.2	52.2	54.0	51.9	3.3	5.5	3.6	5.5	6.1	10.5	6.6	10.7
Auburn-Opelika	65.0	61.9	64.9	61.5	3.3	5.4	3.6	5.7	5.0	8.8	5.6	9.2
Birmingham-Hoover	527.4	506.0	524.8	502.5	27.6	47.7	30.1	49.3	5.2	9.4	5.7	9.8
Decatur	72.5	69.6	72.5	69.2	4.2	7.4	4.7	7.8	5.8	10.6	6.5	11.2
Dothan	65.0	62.1	64.8	62.0	3.5	5.5	3.9	5.8	5.4	8.9	6.0	9.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.0	65.4	68.0	65.2	4.1	6.7	4.9	7.1	6.1	10.2	7.2	11.0
Gadsden	45.3	44.1	45.4	43.9	2.8	4.5	3.1	4.7	6.1	10.2	6.7	10.6
Huntsville	203.3	197.2	203.2	196.4	8.7	15.0	9.7	15.9	4.3	7.6	4.8	8.1
Mobile	185.8	181.9	186.2	181.5	10.8	19.6	11.9	20.6	5.8	10.8	6.4	11.3
Montgomery	171.5	164.5	170.9	163.7	10.3	15.8	11.3	16.3	6.0	9.6	6.6	9.9
Tuscaloosa	99.1	95.2	98.8	94.8	4.9	8.5	5.6	9.0	4.9	8.9	5.7	9.5
Alaska	355.8	355.2	356.3	354.6	24.3	29.3	27.1	31.8	6.8	8.2	7.6	9.0
Anchorage	199.1	199.4	200.9	199.9	11.8	14.4	12.7	15.4	5.9	7.2	6.3	7.7
Fairbanks	45.8	44.9	45.8	44.7	2.9	3.4	3.3	3.7	6.3	7.7	7.1	8.3
Arizona	3,169.7	3,149.7	3,163.5	3,139.3	200.1	274.2	211.6	277.0	6.3	8.7	6.7	8.8
Flagstaff	74.5	73.8	74.3	73.6	4.3	5.9	4.7	6.4	5.7	8.0	6.4	8.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.3	91.6	93.3	91.0	7.7	8.9	8.0	9.4	8.3	9.7	8.6	10.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,141.9	2,117.3	2,136.4	2,112.4	122.6	172.2	131.9	174.1	5.7	8.1	6.2	8.2
Prescott	98.2	99.3	97.9	98.5	6.6	9.0	7.1	9.2	6.7	9.0	7.3	9.3
Tucson	487.8	490.6	489.0	489.3	28.0	38.5	30.0	39.2	5.7	7.9	6.1	8.0
Yuma	83.7	85.8	81.3	84.3	15.0	18.0	12.5	16.4	17.9	21.0	15.4	19.5
Arkansas	1,365.9	1,372.1	1,356.2	1,357.9	70.9	94.9	81.4	103.0	5.2	6.9	6.0	7.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.4	231.4	227.2	228.5	9.1	12.2	10.4	13.0	4.0	5.3	4.6	5.7
Fort Smith	138.5	141.6	137.6	139.5	7.1	10.9	8.3	11.0	5.1	7.7	6.1	7.9
Hot Springs	41.8	42.8	42.0	42.2	2.3	2.9	2.6	3.1	5.4	6.8	6.2	7.5
Jonesboro	57.2	58.8	57.2	58.1	2.6	3.7	3.1	4.1	4.6	6.3	5.4	7.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	339.2	344.5	339.4	339.6	14.8	20.4	16.6	22.0	4.4	5.9	4.9	6.5
Pine Bluff	44.1	44.6	43.9	44.1	3.2	4.0	3.5	4.3	7.3	8.9	8.0	9.7
California	18,515.7	18,332.2	18,551.1	18,195.8	1,547.8	2,248.8	1,689.0	2,206.6	8.4	12.3	9.1	12.1
Bakersfield	370.3	375.8	375.5	377.1	38.3	56.8	44.1	59.6	10.3	15.1	11.8	15.8
Chico	105.0	104.8	105.1	104.0	9.8	14.0	10.9	13.9	9.3	13.4	10.4	13.4
El Centro	76.9	78.4	74.9	75.3	19.6	24.0	18.4	20.9	25.5	30.6	24.5	27.7
Fresno	438.0	441.6	442.6	442.5	53.1	72.9	58.8	74.3	12.1	16.5	13.3	16.8
Hanford-Corcoran	60.0	59.7	60.6	59.5	6.9	9.9	7.9	10.2	11.4	16.6	13.1	17.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,645.6	6,526.6	6,634.8	6,478.1	543.1	744.3	581.9	731.3	8.2	11.4	8.8	11.3
Madera-Chowchilla	66.8	67.5	70.3	67.7	7.1	10.2	8.0	10.4	10.6	15.1	11.3	15.4
Merced	105.2	107.5	105.6	106.8	14.3	19.7	16.6	21.1	13.6	18.3	15.7	19.8
Modesto	236.6	239.3	238.5	237.7	29.1	41.8	32.5	41.7	12.3	17.5	13.6	17.5
Napa	74.9	74.3	74.6	73.4	4.8	7.4	5.5	7.5	6.4	9.9	7.3	10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	435.3	431.3	435.0	425.9	32.0	48.3	34.7	46.5	7.3	11.2	8.0	10.9
Redding	84.3	84.7	84.7	84.0	9.5	13.5	10.5	13.4	11.2	15.9	12.4	15.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,799.1	1,794.7	1,809.4	1,778.8	173.7	263.8	187.1	248.4	9.7	14.7	10.3	14.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,064.4	1,047.9	1,066.1	1,038.6	86.6	131.5	93.8	127.4	8.1	12.5	8.8	12.3
Salinas	215.3	211.8	213.4	206.6	18.4	25.5	28.3	34.4	8.5	12.0	13.3	16.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,581.2	1,568.4	1,587.9	1,554.1	109.2	166.1	118.3	156.5	6.9	10.6	7.5	10.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,285.6	2,259.3	2,291.8	2,240.0	149.9	236.2	161.6	225.2	6.6	10.5	7.1	10.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	917.3	908.0	918.6	901.9	65.3	107.8	71.8	103.3	7.1	11.9	7.8	11.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	140.2	139.8	139.6	138.8	9.1	13.2	9.9	13.0	6.5	9.5	7.1	9.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	224.1	224.0	222.5	220.3	14.0	19.9	15.8	20.5	6.2	8.9	7.1	9.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	149.5	149.9	149.1	150.8	12.4	18.2	15.2	20.4	8.3	12.1	10.2	13.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	264.1	262.1	263.6	258.5	17.4	26.9	19.1	26.0	6.6	10.3	7.3	10.1
Stockton	300.3	302.9	302.5	302.0	35.8	51.7	39.5	51.8	11.9	17.1	13.0	17.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.6	213.6	216.4	212.2	17.0	26.0	18.5	25.4	7.9	12.2	8.6	11.9
Visalia-Porterville	201.9	205.1	208.0	209.0	24.5	33.5	28.8	36.6	12.1	16.4	13.8	17.5
Yuba City	70.9	69.9	71.3	69.7	9.7	13.2	10.6	13.7	13.7	18.8	14.8	19.6
Colorado	2,735.7	2,664.7	2,732.2	2,649.9	147.9	179.1	165.0	194.2	5.4	6.7	6.0	7.3
Boulder	180.7	173.8	178.9	172.3	8.2	9.3	8.8	9.8	4.6	5.4	4.9	5.7
Colorado Springs	314.9	304.7	313.3	302.7	19.6	21.9	21.9	24.0	6.2	7.2	7.0	7.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,404.9	1,365.9	1,396.5	1,357.2	78.5	93.4	88.6	101.5	5.6	6.8	6.3	7.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	177.9	174.3	176.9	172.3	8.1	9.9	8.9	10.6	4.5	5.7	5.0	6.1
Grand Junction	84.1	81.1	83.8	80.7	3.4	6.5	3.9	7.2	4.1	8.0	4.7	9.0
Greeley	121.0	118.0	120.5	116.6	6.9	9.1	7.7	10.0	5.7	7.7	6.4	8.6
Pueblo	74.4	73.0	74.4	72.4	4.9	5.5	5.6	6.2	6.6	7.6	7.5	8.5
Connecticut	1,884.2	1,893.1	1,877.1	1,869.9	117.4	150.7	123.1	158.0	6.2	8.0	6.6	8.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477.0	478.3	475.9	473.1	27.8	35.8	28.8	37.1	5.8	7.5	6.1	7.8
Danbury	92.2	91.8	91.9	90.5	4.5	6.2	4.7	6.5	4.9	6.8	5.1	7.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	595.0	599.1	591.5	590.7	37.3	47.9	39.4	50.9	6.3	8.0	6.7	8.6
New Haven	314.4	317.2	313.6	313.6	19.9	25.1	20.5	26.0	6.3	7.9	6.5	8.3
Nonwich-New London	152.1	152.2	151.7	150.3	9.8	11.7	10.5	12.1	6.5	7.7	6.9	8.1
Waterbury	101.9	103.0	101.9	102.1	8.3	11.2	8.9	11.9	8.2	10.9	8.7	11.7
Delaware	443.4	426.6	442.1	426.6	23.6	34.4	25.9	36.7	5.3	8.1	5.9	8.6
Dover	74.8	71.6	74.5	71.6	3.9	5.4	4.4	5.9	5.2	7.6	5.9	8.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	330.2	329.3	328.8	329.2	27.7	38.8	29.1	39.3	8.4	11.8	8.9	11.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,020.2	3,010.0	3,010.6	2,994.1	131.1	182.4	140.7	184.6	4.3	6.1	4.7	6.2
Florida	9,263.6	9,203.6	9,248.5	9,147.3	684.0	1,060.6	725.9	1,057.6	7.4	11.5	7.8	11.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	315.9	309.0	315.6	306.8	26.3	39.0	27.5	38.5	8.3	12.6	8.7	12.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	282.9	272.9	281.7	272.0	27.8	38.1	28.5	37.6	9.8	14.0	10.1	13.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	252.9	252.7	253.0	250.5	20.6	31.4	22.0	31.3	8.1	12.4	8.7	12.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	97.3	95.7	96.9	94.6	5.3	7.9	5.9	7.9	5.5	8.3	6.1	8.4
Gainesville	141.8	141.1	140.2	138.1	7.0	11.3	7.3	10.9	5.0	8.0	5.2	7.9
Jacksonville	686.5	685.6	683.3	679.4	47.3	77.6	50.3	76.6	6.9	11.3	7.4	11.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.6	274.9	274.7	273.3	22.7	35.5	23.8	34.9	8.2	12.9	8.6	12.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,858.1	2,859.7	2,855.3	2,854.0	189.7	304.9	204.2	310.5	6.6	10.7	7.2	10.9
Naples-Marco Island	152.8	147.2	153.3	146.5	12.0	18.1	12.1	17.4	7.9	12.3	7.9	11.9
Ocala	140.7	139.4	140.3	138.1	13.5	19.4	14.2	19.3	9.6	13.9	10.1	14.0
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,123.8	1,112.2	1,122.7	1,105.3	83.0	132.6	88.0	131.4	7.4	11.9	7.8	11.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	266.8	265.2	265.7	262.3	21.3	32.0	22.4	31.6	8.0	12.1	8.4	12.1
Palm Coast	32.1	31.3	31.7	31.0	3.6	5.3	3.7	5.2	11.1	16.8	11.8	16.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	88.2	87.3	88.1	86.8	6.5	9.5	7.9	10.0	7.3	10.9	8.9	11.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	210.4	209.8	210.0	207.5	14.5	22.3	16.1	22.2	6.9	10.7	7.7	10.7
Port St. Lucie	187.6	189.6	187.5	188.0	18.3	26.4	18.7	25.6	9.7	13.9	10.0	13.6
Punta Gorda	69.2	68.8	69.3	68.3	6.6	9.0	6.7	8.9	9.5	13.1	9.7	13.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	61.8	61.1	61.6	60.6	5.8	9.0	5.9	8.6	9.5	14.6	9.6	14.1
Tallahassee	192.8	190.4	189.4	185.5	10.4	15.6	10.8	15.1	5.4	8.2	5.7	8.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,331.5	1,312.8	1,330.8	1,304.7	105.4	162.2	111.7	161.4	7.9	12.4	8.4	12.4
Georgia	4,849.1	4,720.3	4,858.4	4,712.9	344.3	464.6	378.5	473.2	7.1	9.8	7.8	10.0
Albany	76.3	75.9	76.2	76.3	5.2	7.7	5.6	8.0	6.8	10.2	7.4	10.5
Athens-Clarke County	111.3	108.4	110.8	107.5	5.9	7.6	6.3	7.7	5.3	7.0	5.7	7.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,729.9	2,664.0	2,730.8	2,655.5	191.2	266.2	208.2	269.4	7.0	10.0	7.6	10.1
Augusta-Richmond County	259.3	255.6	260.9	256.1	18.3	23.4	20.1	23.9	7.1	9.2	7.7	9.3
Brunswick	55.0	54.2	55.0	54.2	3.4	4.6	3.8	4.8	6.1	8.5	6.8	8.9
Columbus	128.7	126.4	129.8	127.2	9.0	11.6	9.7	11.9	7.0	9.2	7.4	9.3
Dalton	67.5	63.3	67.6	63.6	7.2	8.0	7.7	8.0	10.6	12.7	11.4	12.6
Gainesville	93.0	89.6	92.9	89.8	5.9	8.0	6.5	8.1	6.4	8.9	7.0	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	31.9	32.0	32.3	32.2	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.6	6.3	7.5	6.9	8.0
Macon	115.5	112.3	115.5	111.4	8.1	10.9	8.7	11.2	7.0	9.7	7.5	10.0
Rome	49.1	49.1	48.9	49.1	3.6	5.1	3.9	5.2	7.4	10.5	8.0	10.7
Savannah	179.0	176.1	180.0	176.7	10.5	14.0	11.8	14.8	5.9	8.0	6.6	8.4
Valdosta	70.6	67.6	71.2	67.3	4.3	5.6	5.1	5.7	6.1	8.4	7.1	8.5
Warner Robins	69.4	67.8	69.1	67.8	4.0	4.8	4.3	5.0	5.7	7.0	6.2	7.4
Hawaii	655.7	643.3	654.6	636.0	33.1	44.0	33.1	41.1	5.0	6.8	5.1	6.5
Honolulu	457.2	450.0	455.8	445.4	19.8	26.0	19.1	23.6	4.3	5.8	4.2	5.3
Idaho	756.0	753.7	753.1	751.0	44.0	67.6	48.8	68.6	5.8	9.0	6.5	9.1
Boise City-Nampa	292.3	290.0	290.2	286.4	19.2	29.1	20.5	28.5	6.6	10.0	7.1	9.9
Coeur d'Alene	71.7	73.0	71.5	73.2	4.7	7.5	5.5	7.6	6.6	10.3	7.7	10.4
Idaho Falls	62.3	62.0	62.4	61.8	2.4	3.9	2.8	4.1	3.8	6.3	4.5	6.6
Lewiston	30.1	30.8	30.2	30.7	1.6	2.1	1.9	2.0	5.3	6.8	6.3	6.6
Pocatello	44.5	43.3	44.7	43.3	2.1	3.4	2.3	3.4	4.7	7.8	5.2	7.9
Illinois	6,627.2	6,643.9	6,604.2	6,602.4	443.8	694.7	486.2	714.6	6.7	10.5	7.4	10.8
Bloomington-Normal	91.5	91.3	90.7	90.5	4.8	6.9	4.8	6.9	5.2	7.6	5.3	7.7
Champaign-Urbana	125.7	125.6	124.0	124.7	7.4	10.8	7.4	10.6	5.9	8.6	6.0	8.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,865.3	4,882.0	4,854.5	4,841.0	312.6	501.2	345.9	513.5	6.4	10.3	7.1	10.6
Danville	37.9	37.7	37.6	37.7	3.4	4.6	3.5	4.7	9.0	12.1	9.4	12.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.4	209.1	206.6	209.5	11.1	18.5	12.4	19.3	5.4	8.8	6.0	9.2
Decatur	54.4	54.5	54.4	54.1	4.0	6.9	4.3	7.0	7.4	12.6	7.8	12.9
Kankakee-Bradley	56.0	55.8	56.3	56.0	5.4	7.6	6.0	8.0	9.7	13.6	10.6	14.3
Peoria	204.2	206.9	204.2	206.2	11.7	22.4	11.7	23.1	5.7	10.8	6.2	11.2
Rockford	175.2	179.1	177.8	178.9	17.2	27.6	22.4	28.6	9.8	15.4	12.6	16.0
Springfield	114.3	113.0	113.9	112.5	6.9	9.2	7.1	9.4	6.1	8.2	6.2	8.4
Indiana	3,224.0	3,106.4	3,209.9	3,082.2	221.4	288.3	260.3	301.0	6.9	9.3	8.1	9.8
Anderson	60.7	59.5	60.9	59.1	4.6	6.1	5.4	6.5	7.6	10.3	8.9	11.0
Bloomington	98.6	95.0	94.2	93.8	5.5	6.2	6.1	6.5	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.9
Columbus	39.9	38.8	39.8	38.6	2.2	3.2	2.5	3.3	5.4	8.2	6.3	8.5
Elkhart-Goshen	97.8	91.3	99.0	90.3	12.7	13.2	15.9	13.4	13.0	14.4	16.0	14.8
Evansville	179.2	174.8	178.2	173.0	10.7	13.6	12.0	14.1	6.0	7.8	6.7	8.1
Fort Wayne	213.3	206.9	213.2	205.5	14.5	19.8	17.3	20.7	6.8	9.6	8.1	10.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	898.2	866.4	896.0	857.9	53.4	70.6	60.4	73.0	5.9	8.1	6.7	8.5
Kokomo	44.0	41.5	43.7	41.3	3.7	4.9	4.4	5.0	8.5	11.7	9.9	12.2
Lafayette	98.5	97.3	97.5	96.0	5.3	8.1	5.9	8.3	5.4	8.3	6.1	8.6
Michigan City-La Porte	52.1	51.7	52.5	51.6	3.8	5.6	4.8	6.1	7.3	10.9	9.2	11.9
Muncie	55.6	54.4	55.5	54.1	4.0	5.3	4.6	5.6	7.3	9.8	8.3	10.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	160.0	153.9	160.5	152.7	12.9	16.2	15.1	16.9	8.0	10.5	9.4	11.1
Terre Haute	79.5	76.8	79.1	76.5	5.5	7.6	6.6	8.2	6.9	9.9	8.4	10.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,674.7	1,683.9	1,664.1	1,679.7	68.6	107.0	79.5	113.0	4.1	6.4	4.8	6.7
Ames	49.6	50.0	49.2	49.5	1.4	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.7	4.5	3.1	4.6
Cedar Rapids	145.4	147.7	144.6	147.5	5.7	9.2	6.7	9.5	3.9	6.2	4.6	6.5
Des Moines-West Des Moines	310.8	316.6	310.5	314.1	12.0	19.6	13.9	20.4	3.9	6.2	4.5	6.5
Dubuque	52.3	52.3	51.9	52.4	2.1	3.2	2.7	3.5	4.0	6.1	5.2	6.7
Iowa City	91.0	93.7	90.8	92.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.2	2.9	4.3	3.5	4.5
Sioux City	79.3	78.8	78.4	78.9	3.1	4.5	3.4	4.7	3.9	5.7	4.3	5.9
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	94.4	95.5	94.2	95.4	3.4	5.3	3.9	5.9	3.6	5.6	4.1	6.2
Kansas	1,504.1	1,523.8	1,497.7	1,512.4	70.8	95.4	73.0	95.1	4.7	6.3	4.9	6.3
Lawrence	62.1	62.2	61.8	61.4	2.5	3.1	2.5	2.9	4.0	4.9	4.1	4.6
Manhattan	64.6	64.5	63.9	64.0	2.1	2.9	2.2	2.9	3.3	4.5	3.4	4.5
Topeka	122.4	124.7	121.5	123.7	6.3	7.7	6.4	7.4	5.2	6.1	5.3	6.0
Wichita	322.4	328.8	321.7	324.9	14.7	26.3	15.8	24.7	4.5	8.0	4.9	7.6
Kentucky	2,048.9	2,066.3	2,050.1	2,059.2	137.2	208.9	155.0	213.8	6.7	10.1	7.6	10.4
Bowling Green	64.3	62.9	64.3	62.6	3.7	6.1	4.1	5.9	5.8	9.7	6.4	9.4
Elizabethtown	54.6	56.3	54.8	56.3	3.6	5.4	4.0	5.7	6.6	9.7	7.3	10.1
Lexington-Fayette	238.5	238.7	236.2	237.0	12.5	18.4	13.0	18.7	5.2	7.7	5.5	7.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	625.4	632.4	625.5	628.5	40.4	61.9	47.8	63.8	6.5	9.8	7.6	10.2
Owensboro	56.8	57.1	56.7	56.8	3.5	5.0	3.8	5.2	6.2	8.8	6.6	9.1
Louisiana	2,103.9	2,059.4	2,086.8	2,035.8	108.1	130.9	116.2	146.2	5.1	6.4	5.6	7.2
Alexandria	71.7	70.0	70.8	69.0	3.6	4.1	3.9	4.7	5.0	5.9	5.5	6.8
Baton Rouge	383.9	373.7	381.9	367.6	18.9	22.8	20.2	25.3	4.9	6.1	5.3	6.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	107.5	104.7	106.4	103.0	4.0	4.8	4.1	5.3	3.7	4.6	3.8	5.2
Lafayette	137.2	136.0	136.1	133.8	5.1	7.1	5.3	7.8	3.7	5.3	3.9	5.8
Lake Charles	96.4	95.4	95.5	94.1	4.5	5.6	4.6	6.5	4.6	5.9	4.9	6.9
Monroe	82.4	81.0	82.3	80.0	4.5	5.6	5.0	6.1	5.4	6.9	6.0	7.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	539.2	527.9	537.3	522.8	27.4	32.2	29.4	35.5	5.1	6.1	5.5	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	187.9	180.7	185.8	178.4	11.1	11.4	11.9	12.7	5.9	6.3	6.4	7.1
Maine	704.1	698.7	702.9	698.1	43.9	55.2	48.8	57.4	6.2	7.9	6.9	8.2
Bangor	71.7	72.4	71.7	72.4	4.2	5.1	4.5	5.3	5.8	7.1	6.3	7.3
Lewiston-Auburn	57.9	57.1	57.6	57.1	3.8	4.7	4.2	4.8	6.5	8.2	7.4	8.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	204.9	203.5	203.1	202.6	10.3	13.6	11.1	13.5	5.0	6.7	5.4	6.7
Maryland	2,982.5	2,940.3	2,969.9	2,919.1	152.4	211.5	163.0	209.6	5.1	7.2	5.5	7.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,399.8	1,376.6	1,393.8	1,366.3	75.5	105.0	80.5	103.3	5.4	7.6	5.8	7.6
Cumberland	48.9	48.9	48.5	48.6	2.8	4.1	3.1	4.3	5.6	8.3	6.5	8.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.3	118.3	119.3	117.6	7.3	10.9	8.0	11.4	6.1	9.2	6.7	9.7
Salisbury	62.7	62.2	62.4	61.3	4.5	5.6	4.7	5.6	7.1	9.0	7.6	9.2
Massachusetts	3,421.4	3,451.0	3,412.3	3,421.3	198.8	287.3	221.3	310.2	5.8	8.3	6.5	9.1
Barnstable Town	129.3	127.6	128.2	125.3	8.7	11.6	10.4	13.4	6.7	9.1	8.1	10.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,502.8	2,523.2	2,492.5	2,498.9	133.1	194.9	144.7	205.8	5.3	7.7	5.8	8.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.0	72.7	71.4	71.7	5.4	7.9	6.1	8.6	7.5	10.8	8.5	12.0
New Bedford	84.3	85.6	85.0	85.5	6.9	10.1	8.2	11.2	8.2	11.8	9.6	13.1
Pittsfield	38.3	38.4	38.6	38.4	2.1	3.1	2.5	3.4	5.5	8.0	6.5	8.9
Springfield	345.6	347.4	344.8	346.1	22.0	30.8	24.4	33.6	6.4	8.9	7.1	9.7
Worcester	291.5	297.1	291.5	295.0	17.8	25.9	19.7	27.7	6.1	8.7	6.8	9.4
Michigan	4,890.1	4,845.8	4,862.6	4,805.7	453.5	683.2	509.4	687.4	9.3	14.1	10.5	14.3
Ann Arbor	183.9	181.9	181.8	179.9	11.1	16.0	12.6	16.3	6.0	8.8	6.9	9.0
Battle Creek	68.1	67.6	67.9	67.1	5.6	8.2	6.5	8.5	8.2	12.1	9.6	12.7
Bay City	54.3	54.3	54.1	54.0	4.5	6.9	5.3	7.4	8.3	12.7	9.7	13.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,088.5	2,071.8	2,073.7	2,053.4	205.0	320.0	220.6	305.2	9.8	15.4	10.6	14.9
Flint	201.4	193.6	199.3	191.9	22.9	31.2	24.1	31.8	11.4	16.1	12.1	16.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	399.9	396.4	398.7	393.2	31.3	46.2	35.9	47.9	7.8	11.7	9.0	12.2
Holland-Grand Haven	132.7	130.1	132.2	128.8	10.3	16.5	12.3	17.2	7.8	12.7	9.3	13.3
Jackson	75.8	75.4	75.7	74.7	7.2	11.1	8.3	11.5	9.5	14.7	11.0	15.4
Kalamazoo-Portage	172.9	171.3	171.7	169.9	12.7	19.6	15.3	20.9	7.4	11.4	8.9	12.3
Lansing-East Lansing	251.1	248.1	246.8	245.0	18.1	28.0	20.8	28.6	7.2	11.3	8.4	11.7
Monroe	75.5	75.7	75.3	74.8	7.2	10.9	8.5	11.0	9.5	14.4	11.3	14.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.2	87.9	88.0	86.8	8.9	13.8	10.2	14.1	10.0	15.7	11.6	16.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.2	77.9	78.7	77.2	7.0	10.6	8.0	11.1	8.8	13.6	10.2	14.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.2	92.4	93.4	91.7	8.5	12.3	9.5	12.8	9.0	13.3	10.2	14.0
Minnesota	2,937.6	2,964.3	2,923.4	2,941.9	169.8	207.2	199.2	215.1	5.8	7.0	6.8	7.3
Duluth	146.5	145.3	145.5	143.8	9.7	11.4	11.3	11.7	6.6	7.9	7.7	8.2
Mankato-North Mankato	56.1	57.7	55.4	56.7	2.5	3.3	2.9	3.4	4.5	5.8	5.2	6.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,846.9	1,855.6	1,833.5	1,839.9	103.0	130.3	117.2	131.9	5.6	7.0	6.4	7.2
Rochester	103.8	106.7	103.4	106.1	4.7	6.0	5.7	6.3	4.6	5.6	5.5	6.0
St. Cloud	108.3	107.4	107.7	107.1	6.4	7.3	7.7	7.9	5.9	6.8	7.2	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,309.2	1,282.4	1,316.7	1,295.9	88.3	117.3	101.2	133.7	6.7	9.1	7.7	10.3
Gulfport-Biloxi	111.2	107.4	111.3	108.1	6.3	8.4	7.4	9.5	5.7	7.8	6.6	8.8
Hattiesburg	66.2	62.9	66.4	63.5	3.5	4.8	3.8	5.5	5.3	7.7	5.8	8.7
Jackson	258.7	253.0	260.5	254.8	14.0	18.5	15.7	21.1	5.4	7.3	6.0	8.3
Pascagoula	70.1	67.4	70.8	68.3	4.4	6.0	5.3	6.9	6.3	8.8	7.5	10.1
Missouri	2,995.3	2,982.2	2,984.6	2,958.2	194.2	272.4	210.1	273.4	6.5	9.1	7.0	9.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.0	49.2	50.8	49.0	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.5	5.2	7.2	5.7	7.2
Columbia	92.0	92.3	91.7	90.9	4.0	5.4	4.3	5.3	4.4	5.9	4.6	5.8
Jefferson City	76.4	75.5	76.1	74.9	4.0	5.5	4.3	5.6	5.3	7.2	5.7	7.4
Joplin	83.7	83.9	83.0	82.4	4.5	6.6	4.7	6.3	5.4	7.8	5.7	7.7
Kansas City	1,036.1	1,049.2	1,033.7	1,041.9	64.3	87.6	67.6	89.7	6.2	8.4	6.5	8.6
St. Joseph	67.0	69.4	66.8	69.2	3.7	5.9	4.0	6.0	5.5	8.5	5.9	8.6
St. Louis ¹	1,428.9	1,421.7	1,429.4	1,413.1	101.9	139.8	108.2	139.1	7.1	9.8	7.6	9.8
Springfield	215.1	217.1	214.2	215.7	12.8	17.6	13.2	17.8	5.9	8.1	6.2	8.2
Montana	502.9	494.8	499.2	489.7	25.4	31.7	27.5	33.4	5.1	6.4	5.5	6.8
Billings	85.8	85.6	84.5	84.7	2.9	4.1	3.0	4.4	3.4	4.8	3.5	5.2
Great Falls	39.7	38.1	38.7	37.9	1.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	4.3	5.4	4.5	5.9
Missoula	57.6	55.2	55.9	54.5	3.0	3.4	3.2	3.5	5.2	6.1	5.7	6.5
Nebraska	995.1	981.3	988.5	976.9	34.1	41.8	38.3	44.0	3.4	4.3	3.9	4.5
Lincoln	169.8	167.4	168.2	167.2	5.3	6.5	5.6	6.8	3.1	3.9	3.4	4.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	457.8	451.7	455.9	449.6	16.9	21.0	18.8	22.3	3.7	4.7	4.1	5.0
Nevada	1,392.7	1,371.6	1,396.5	1,369.8	108.9	161.3	121.3	176.0	7.8	11.8	8.7	12.8
Carson City	29.5	29.3	29.5	29.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	3.7	7.9	11.2	9.0	12.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	1,003.1	984.9	1,006.1	981.9	78.5	118.8	87.5	128.2	7.8	12.1	8.7	13.1
Reno-Sparks	229.5	225.6	230.0	226.4	18.0	25.6	20.1	28.7	7.8	11.4	8.8	12.7
New Hampshire	735.3	737.3	731.9	734.3	29.4	47.7	31.3	49.1	4.0	6.5	4.3	6.7
Manchester	107.9	109.2	107.0	108.9	4.2	7.1	4.4	7.3	3.9	6.5	4.1	6.7
Portsmouth	44.0	44.2	43.6	43.9	1.7	2.5	1.8	2.6	3.9	5.6	4.2	5.8
Rochester-Dover	84.2	84.3	83.7	83.7	3.4	5.3	3.9	5.4	4.0	6.2	4.6	6.5
New Jersey	4,493.9	4,531.5	4,505.6	4,527.9	270.5	425.8	306.6	441.6	6.0	9.4	6.8	9.8
Atlantic City-Hamilton	135.1	135.2	135.4	135.7	11.1	17.6	12.9	18.9	8.2	13.0	9.5	13.9
Ocean City	55.9	51.9	56.4	52.3	5.7	7.7	6.7	8.6	10.2	14.8	11.9	16.4
Trenton-Ewing	198.9	197.7	200.2	197.2	10.3	15.3	12.0	15.6	5.2	7.8	6.0	7.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.7	71.4	70.5	71.8	6.2	9.5	7.3	10.2	9.0	13.3	10.3	14.2
New Mexico	965.7	966.2	959.9	962.7	42.7	72.6	43.4	75.9	4.4	7.5	4.5	7.9
Albuquerque	414.8	413.4	412.0	411.5	19.5	31.7	19.6	32.7	4.7	7.7	4.8	7.9
Farmington	58.6	58.2	58.1	57.7	2.2	5.2	2.3	5.4	3.7	8.9	4.0	9.4
Las Cruces	90.9	91.6	90.4	91.1	4.0	6.4	4.2	7.0	4.4	7.0	4.6	7.7
Santa Fe	79.8	77.8	78.9	77.6	3.0	5.0	3.0	5.1	3.8	6.4	3.9	6.6
New York	9,689.4	9,669.3	9,687.9	9,636.5	592.6	813.7	655.7	848.8	6.1	8.4	6.8	8.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	454.8	449.5	452.6	446.8	24.0	30.1	26.6	31.4	5.3	6.7	5.9	7.0
Binghamton	124.0	123.3	124.3	122.7	7.6	10.1	8.9	10.7	6.1	8.2	7.1	8.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	586.2	580.6	585.4	579.3	37.0	46.4	41.8	49.0	6.3	8.0	7.1	8.5
Elmira	41.6	40.6	41.7	40.5	2.7	3.4	3.1	3.5	6.4	8.5	7.4	8.8
Glens Falls	66.6	65.7	66.4	65.2	4.3	5.3	5.1	5.8	6.5	8.0	7.7	8.8
Ithaca	56.9	56.8	56.7	56.7	2.5	3.0	2.6	3.0	4.3	5.2	4.6	5.3
Kingston	90.2	90.3	89.7	89.9	5.3	6.7	5.9	7.0	5.9	7.5	6.5	7.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,485.0	9,528.7	9,492.9	9,503.2	570.2	848.7	629.9	878.5	6.0	8.9	6.6	9.2
New York City	3,979.0	4,004.3	3,985.8	3,993.3	261.4	397.0	286.4	414.7	6.6	9.9	7.2	10.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	327.6	325.3	326.3	323.2	18.8	24.5	20.3	24.9	5.7	7.5	6.2	7.7
Rochester	536.5	536.0	535.9	533.1	31.9	40.6	35.7	42.6	5.9	7.6	6.7	8.0
Syracuse	332.7	331.8	333.5	332.0	20.4	25.9	23.0	27.4	6.1	7.8	6.9	8.2
Utica-Rome	141.2	140.5	142.0	140.6	8.6	10.3	9.8	11.0	6.1	7.3	6.9	7.8
North Carolina	4,549.1	4,531.5	4,518.5	4,491.4	348.1	482.8	380.6	491.6	7.7	10.7	8.4	10.9
Asheville	207.1	205.8	204.9	204.1	12.3	17.7	13.5	17.9	6.0	8.6	6.6	8.8
Burlington	71.1	71.2	70.6	70.7	5.8	8.4	6.5	8.6	8.2	11.8	9.2	12.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	859.9	856.0	857.2	848.5	68.1	102.1	74.6	103.0	7.9	11.9	8.7	12.1
Durham-Chapel Hill	264.6	262.0	262.0	259.3	14.6	20.0	15.4	19.9	5.5	7.6	5.9	7.7
Fayetteville	153.2	153.3	151.6	151.8	10.8	14.0	11.3	14.0	7.0	9.1	7.5	9.3
Goldsboro	53.1	52.7	52.4	51.7	3.7	4.7	4.1	4.8	7.0	9.0	7.8	9.2
Greensboro-High Point	367.2	364.1	364.3	362.0	28.9	40.7	31.4	41.4	7.9	11.2	8.6	11.4
Greenville	90.2	89.4	89.7	88.8	6.8	8.9	7.3	9.0	7.5	9.9	8.1	10.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	173.3	171.0	171.9	169.4	17.1	24.6	18.3	25.0	9.8	14.4	10.7	14.8
Jacksonville	63.6	62.2	62.6	61.5	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.0	6.4	8.1	6.8	8.2
Raleigh-Cary	559.5	561.8	553.9	556.3	33.1	48.1	35.4	48.3	5.9	8.6	6.4	8.7
Rocky Mount	71.7	71.9	71.6	71.2	7.5	9.7	8.1	9.9	10.4	13.5	11.3	13.9
Wilmington	177.9	178.3	176.3	177.1	13.1	18.2	14.5	18.8	7.4	10.2	8.2	10.6
Winston-Salem	238.8	239.7	236.9	238.0	16.8	23.5	17.9	23.9	7.0	9.8	7.6	10.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
North Dakota	364.8	357.8	363.4	356.9	10.2	13.1	12.3	15.5	2.8	3.7	3.4	4.3
Bismarck	61.0	59.4	61.1	59.7	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.4	3.2	4.4
Fargo	120.4	118.1	119.6	117.1	3.2	4.3	4.1	4.6	2.7	3.7	3.4	4.0
Grand Forks	56.4	54.7	56.0	54.5	1.8	2.0	2.1	2.2	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1
Ohio	5,956.9	5,914.3	5,931.6	5,883.5	412.7	603.9	455.5	628.7	6.9	10.2	7.7	10.7
Akron	390.1	381.6	390.5	381.7	25.1	38.2	29.3	41.0	6.4	10.0	7.5	10.7
Canton-Massillon	206.4	205.1	206.7	204.1	14.7	24.0	16.9	25.3	7.1	11.7	8.2	12.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,122.0	1,108.8	1,123.7	1,108.0	69.3	106.0	75.7	109.7	6.2	9.6	6.7	9.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,068.6	1,064.5	1,054.0	1,048.6	70.3	95.9	74.7	92.9	6.6	9.0	7.1	8.9
Columbus	966.4	963.8	964.9	954.7	57.0	81.9	60.8	85.6	5.9	8.5	6.3	9.0
Dayton	424.2	419.1	422.2	416.6	32.1	46.9	34.4	49.1	7.6	11.2	8.2	11.8
Lima	51.6	49.9	51.7	49.7	4.0	5.4	4.7	5.7	7.8	10.8	9.1	11.6
Mansfield	62.8	62.8	63.5	62.4	5.2	7.6	6.2	8.1	8.3	12.0	9.7	13.0
Sandusky	42.5	43.6	42.2	43.2	3.3	4.9	4.1	5.3	7.6	11.1	9.6	12.4
Springfield	70.9	71.4	70.8	71.1	4.8	7.4	5.4	7.9	6.8	10.3	7.6	11.1
Toledo	337.0	327.9	333.7	326.7	31.3	38.6	33.0	40.9	9.3	11.8	9.9	12.5
Weirton-Steubenville	58.7	58.2	57.8	57.3	4.1	7.4	4.4	7.8	7.0	12.7	7.7	13.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	278.5	269.9	279.2	269.7	21.7	35.3	25.4	35.0	7.8	13.1	9.1	13.0
Oklahoma	1,766.5	1,790.2	1,754.5	1,767.5	76.3	123.4	84.4	114.9	4.3	6.9	4.8	6.5
Lawton	46.4	47.0	46.1	46.4	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.4	4.3	5.8	4.5	5.2
Oklahoma City	571.9	576.9	570.3	569.3	24.5	37.2	26.4	34.2	4.3	6.4	4.6	6.0
Tulsa	440.1	457.1	438.2	452.7	19.3	34.1	21.4	32.1	4.4	7.5	4.9	7.1
Oregon	1,979.7	1,951.5	1,973.9	1,938.9	152.9	203.3	173.1	209.6	7.7	10.4	8.8	10.8
Bend	82.2	83.7	83.0	83.8	8.3	11.4	9.9	12.2	10.1	13.6	11.9	14.5
Corvallis	44.5	42.7	43.9	41.7	2.4	3.0	2.7	3.0	5.4	7.1	6.1	7.1
Eugene-Springfield	186.2	186.0	187.1	185.6	15.4	19.8	17.6	20.3	8.3	10.7	9.4	10.9
Medford	105.3	102.9	105.2	102.6	9.2	11.5	10.5	12.0	8.8	11.2	10.0	11.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,187.9	1,172.0	1,189.3	1,165.2	83.8	122.3	96.6	123.4	7.1	10.4	8.1	10.6
Salem	196.0	193.0	194.4	189.8	14.9	19.9	17.0	20.2	7.6	10.3	8.7	10.7
Pennsylvania	6,428.5	6,333.5	6,417.8	6,294.3	376.6	521.3	412.5	535.6	5.9	8.2	6.4	8.5
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	422.4	417.0	421.7	415.6	25.6	37.7	28.1	39.0	6.1	9.0	6.7	9.4
Altoona	65.2	63.5	65.3	63.5	3.8	4.6	4.2	5.0	5.8	7.3	6.4	7.9
Erie	141.7	138.4	141.3	137.8	8.7	12.7	9.5	13.8	6.1	9.1	6.7	10.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	286.1	280.3	285.5	278.3	14.5	20.8	15.7	21.1	5.1	7.4	5.5	7.6
Johnstown	69.6	68.1	69.7	68.0	4.6	6.0	5.1	6.4	6.6	8.8	7.4	9.4
Lancaster	272.1	263.8	271.7	261.5	13.1	19.3	14.4	19.5	4.8	7.3	5.3	7.4
Lebanon	72.8	70.8	72.7	70.1	3.4	4.9	3.6	4.9	4.6	6.9	5.0	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,003.9	2,961.3	2,999.7	2,948.8	177.5	253.9	190.9	256.6	5.9	8.6	6.4	8.7
Pittsburgh	1,223.7	1,207.6	1,221.3	1,199.4	66.2	90.8	73.3	93.9	5.4	7.5	6.0	7.8
Reading	205.3	201.3	205.3	200.1	12.6	17.9	13.5	18.3	6.1	8.9	6.6	9.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	284.2	280.3	283.6	279.1	18.5	25.1	20.9	26.4	6.5	8.9	7.4	9.5
State College	76.9	76.6	75.6	74.8	3.5	4.3	3.8	4.5	4.6	5.6	5.0	6.0
Williamsport	59.7	59.0	60.0	58.9	3.7	5.3	4.5	5.7	6.3	8.9	7.5	9.7
York-Hanover	229.8	225.3	229.2	224.3	12.4	18.8	13.3	19.3	5.4	8.3	5.8	8.6
Rhode Island	567.3	571.9	565.0	569.7	47.9	68.0	54.2	69.9	8.4	11.9	9.6	12.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	700.8	706.2	699.6	704.5	57.8	83.3	66.5	87.9	8.2	11.8	9.5	12.5
South Carolina	2,157.2	2,159.0	2,160.4	2,145.5	178.4	262.7	200.6	267.9	8.3	12.2	9.3	12.5
Anderson	84.7	86.2	85.7	86.2	6.8	10.8	8.2	11.5	8.1	12.5	9.6	13.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	320.1	321.8	319.9	318.5	21.4	32.3	23.6	32.4	6.7	10.0	7.4	10.2
Columbia	374.3	375.6	374.9	372.5	25.8	36.6	28.2	36.6	6.9	9.7	7.5	9.8
Florence	95.9	97.3	96.4	96.6	8.6	12.2	9.8	12.5	8.9	12.5	10.1	12.9
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	320.2	319.5	320.0	317.0	22.7	34.0	25.1	34.0	7.1	10.7	7.8	10.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	127.2	127.8	125.6	125.9	12.4	17.0	14.9	18.6	9.8	13.3	11.9	14.8
Spartanburg	139.2	139.0	140.2	138.5	11.3	17.3	12.8	17.7	8.1	12.4	9.2	12.7
Sumter	42.8	42.6	42.6	42.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.9	9.9	13.7	10.7	14.0
South Dakota	443.9	444.3	439.5	439.0	14.4	21.1	17.2	21.1	3.3	4.7	3.9	4.8
Rapid City	66.5	66.8	65.8	65.8	2.2	3.3	2.6	3.4	3.3	5.0	4.0	5.1
Sioux Falls	129.9	130.4	129.3	129.1	3.8	6.4	4.8	6.1	2.9	4.9	3.7	4.7
Tennessee	3,041.4	2,989.6	3,029.2	2,982.9	212.1	299.5	228.4	316.0	7.0	10.0	7.5	10.6
Chattanooga	264.8	259.9	265.1	259.8	16.5	22.7	18.5	23.7	6.2	8.7	7.0	9.1
Clarksville	108.3	107.5	107.6	107.2	7.8	10.8	8.2	11.2	7.2	10.0	7.6	10.5
Cleveland	54.0	53.0	53.8	52.9	3.7	5.0	4.0	5.2	6.8	9.4	7.4	9.9
Jackson	56.2	55.6	56.0	55.4	3.9	5.9	4.2	6.1	7.0	10.5	7.5	11.0
Johnson City	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.7	6.2	9.2	6.8	9.7	6.2	9.2	6.9	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	146.4	144.6	146.1	143.8	8.4	13.2	9.5	13.7	5.8	9.1	6.5	9.5
Knoxville	356.9	351.2	355.9	351.0	20.3	29.1	22.3	30.7	5.7	8.3	6.3	8.7
Memphis	618.1	612.0	618.8	610.2	42.9	59.8	46.4	63.0	6.9	9.8	7.5	10.3
Morristown	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.1	5.1	7.8	5.6	8.0	7.8	12.0	8.7	12.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	798.9	779.9	793.8	778.9	49.9	69.8	51.8	73.3	6.2	8.9	6.5	9.4
Texas												
Abilene	11,808.2	12,101.2	11,788.6	12,078.7	640.6	952.3	667.9	963.0	5.4	7.9	5.7	8.0
Amarillo	83.0	83.8	82.4	83.4	3.4	5.0	3.4	5.0	4.1	5.9	4.2	6.0
Austin-Round Rock	129.9	131.6	128.7	130.8	5.0	7.0	4.8	6.9	3.8	5.3	3.7	5.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	877.7	906.8	873.1	903.2	43.1	62.4	45.5	62.5	4.9	6.9	5.2	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	181.6	183.4	181.3	183.2	13.8	19.0	14.4	19.6	7.6	10.4	7.9	10.7
College Station-Bryan	146.2	151.2	146.5	151.5	10.9	15.9	12.0	16.8	7.4	10.5	8.2	11.1
Corpus Christi	110.9	110.6	109.7	109.6	4.7	6.5	4.5	6.4	4.2	5.9	4.1	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	205.2	207.8	205.2	207.6	10.2	15.6	10.8	16.2	5.0	7.5	5.3	7.8
El Paso	3,158.0	3,235.0	3,155.2	3,233.9	176.1	256.9	185.3	257.8	5.6	7.9	5.9	8.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	301.3	310.7	301.6	309.6	20.5	28.7	21.5	28.6	6.8	9.2	7.1	9.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,808.2	2,843.9	2,805.0	2,841.5	151.4	233.6	155.7	237.2	5.4	8.2	5.6	8.3
Laredo	160.5	163.1	159.8	162.7	8.7	11.4	8.8	11.4	5.4	7.0	5.5	7.0
Longview	93.2	97.3	93.5	97.0	5.3	8.4	5.5	8.3	5.7	8.6	5.9	8.6
Lubbock	108.7	111.4	108.1	111.1	4.8	8.5	4.8	8.7	4.4	7.6	4.5	7.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	142.2	145.2	140.8	144.5	5.6	7.7	5.3	7.8	3.9	5.3	3.8	5.4
Midland	286.4	304.4	290.2	305.9	22.7	34.1	26.1	35.9	7.9	11.2	9.0	11.7
Odessa	76.5	77.7	76.1	77.2	2.3	4.3	2.2	4.2	3.0	5.5	2.9	5.4
San Angelo	72.4	75.7	72.2	75.2	2.6	6.4	2.7	6.3	3.6	8.4	3.8	8.3
San Antonio	52.9	53.9	52.7	53.5	2.4	3.4	2.4	3.3	4.5	6.4	4.5	6.3
Sherman-Denison	950.7	974.4	948.6	971.2	49.7	65.9	50.4	66.5	5.2	6.8	5.3	6.8
Texasarkana	56.1	57.8	56.1	57.6	3.1	4.7	3.5	4.8	5.6	8.2	6.1	8.3
Tyler	64.2	65.2	64.3	64.7	3.2	4.1	3.2	4.2	4.9	6.3	5.0	6.5
Victoria	99.6	102.6	99.7	102.2	5.0	8.1	5.5	8.2	5.0	7.9	5.5	8.0
Waco	58.7	59.3	58.5	59.2	2.6	4.5	2.8	4.6	4.5	7.6	4.7	7.7
Wichita Falls	111.7	114.0	111.4	113.5	5.4	7.8	5.5	7.8	4.8	6.9	4.9	6.9
Utah	73.2	74.2	72.7	73.8	4.0	5.5	4.1	5.5	5.5	7.4	5.7	7.5
Logan	1,393.0	1,366.3	1,391.0	1,354.9	50.8	83.0	56.5	87.3	3.6	6.1	4.1	6.4
Ogden-Clearfield	68.9	67.4	68.8	66.5	1.8	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.7	4.0	2.9	4.4
Provo-Orem	265.7	261.0	264.4	258.2	10.3	16.1	11.6	17.1	3.9	6.2	4.4	6.6
St. George	231.6	226.4	230.3	225.2	7.8	12.5	8.6	13.5	3.4	5.5	3.8	6.0
Salt Lake City	62.4	60.9	62.1	60.1	3.4	5.0	3.8	5.2	5.4	8.2	6.0	8.6
Vermont	616.7	603.1	618.1	601.2	21.8	36.4	23.6	37.3	3.5	6.0	3.8	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	355.0	358.9	355.0	357.0	18.7	22.3	21.1	23.5	5.3	6.2	5.9	6.6
Virginia	113.6	113.8	112.7	112.1	5.3	6.2	5.7	6.2	4.6	5.4	5.1	5.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,126.5	4,123.9	4,119.8	4,101.6	188.9	263.1	212.0	274.9	4.6	6.4	5.1	6.7
Charlottesville	82.0	82.7	81.6	81.1	4.5	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.5	7.1	6.1	7.5
Danville	107.1	106.4	106.2	105.7	3.9	5.4	4.4	5.7	3.7	5.1	4.1	5.4
Harrisonburg	53.8	52.0	53.5	51.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.1	11.2	11.3	11.1	11.8
Lynchburg	65.3	65.4	64.7	64.9	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.7	4.1	5.5	4.4	5.7
Richmond	125.1	127.0	124.7	126.6	5.7	8.4	6.7	9.1	4.6	6.6	5.3	7.2
Roanoke	643.7	641.6	644.7	639.2	32.1	48.2	35.9	49.9	5.0	7.5	5.6	7.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	157.7	158.1	156.9	157.1	7.1	11.0	8.0	11.4	4.5	7.0	5.1	7.3
Winchester	825.4	827.6	822.6	823.5	40.1	54.4	44.1	56.9	4.9	6.6	5.4	6.9
Washington	64.2	63.3	64.2	62.7	3.4	4.7	4.1	4.8	5.2	7.5	6.3	7.7
Bellingham	3,510.9	3,511.0	3,521.4	3,502.8	216.1	313.4	248.5	334.3	6.2	8.9	7.1	9.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	110.8	107.3	110.4	107.4	6.1	8.4	6.7	8.9	5.5	7.9	6.1	8.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.9	122.0	125.8	121.9	7.0	8.8	7.4	9.2	5.5	7.2	5.9	7.6
Longview	125.1	128.1	123.8	127.1	7.3	9.1	8.9	10.3	5.9	7.1	7.2	8.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.6	44.1	45.5	42.9	4.2	5.7	5.1	5.7	9.4	13.0	11.3	13.3
Olympia	59.3	58.7	58.3	58.1	3.9	5.9	4.4	6.3	6.6	10.0	7.6	10.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	135.3	133.7	136.2	133.6	7.5	9.6	8.2	10.2	5.6	7.2	6.0	7.6
Spokane	1,870.2	1,891.1	1,877.2	1,889.3	107.0	161.4	117.2	171.6	5.7	8.5	6.2	9.1
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	244.4	242.1	245.6	242.4	15.0	20.5	18.0	22.6	6.2	8.5	7.3	9.3
Yakima	61.0	57.0	59.8	58.5	3.6	4.8	4.3	5.5	5.9	8.4	7.1	9.4
West Virginia	120.9	118.9	119.3	119.9	8.8	11.0	11.1	13.2	7.3	9.3	9.3	11.0
Charleston	799.0	789.0	792.7	780.5	32.2	62.1	34.7	67.4	4.0	7.9	4.4	8.6
Huntington-Ashland	138.2	136.4	137.1	134.8	4.5	9.4	4.7	10.0	3.3	6.9	3.4	7.4
Morgantown	132.6	130.0	132.2	128.9	6.3	9.8	7.3	10.1	4.7	7.5	5.5	7.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	64.0	63.4	62.9	62.3	1.7	3.1	1.7	3.3	2.7	4.9	2.7	5.4
Wheeling	79.1	78.7	79.1	78.2	3.9	6.9	4.3	7.5	5.0	8.8	5.5	9.6
.....	69.0	68.9	68.9	68.5	3.6	6.1	4.1	6.5	5.2	8.8	5.9	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,082.2	3,037.0	3,080.1	3,013.7	159.1	238.6	180.0	250.9	5.2	7.9	5.8	8.3
Appleton	122.2	121.7	121.8	121.0	5.9	8.9	6.7	9.5	4.8	7.3	5.5	7.8
Eau Claire	90.8	90.0	91.0	89.8	4.2	5.5	5.0	6.2	4.6	6.2	5.5	7.0
Fond du Lac	56.7	55.0	56.6	54.7	3.2	4.3	3.3	4.7	5.7	7.9	5.9	8.6
Green Bay	170.5	170.0	170.5	168.9	8.6	12.4	9.7	13.1	5.1	7.3	5.7	7.7
Janesville	83.2	82.9	83.6	82.3	6.0	9.1	6.7	9.1	7.2	10.9	8.1	11.0
La Crosse	76.5	75.6	76.3	75.1	3.2	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.2	6.0	5.1	6.4
Madison	339.1	339.8	336.8	333.1	12.7	18.5	13.9	19.2	3.7	5.5	4.1	5.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	803.9	778.1	800.6	769.1	42.7	65.1	45.9	66.1	5.3	8.4	5.7	8.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.6	94.3	94.3	93.6	4.4	6.5	4.6	6.6	4.6	6.9	4.9	7.0
Racine	99.8	98.0	100.2	97.6	6.0	9.1	6.8	9.6	6.0	9.3	6.8	9.9
Sheboygan	65.1	64.4	65.6	64.0	3.3	5.4	3.8	5.4	5.1	8.4	5.8	8.5
Wausau	74.5	74.4	74.6	74.4	3.5	6.0	3.9	6.6	4.6	8.0	5.2	8.9
Wyoming	293.0	291.2	291.5	290.1	9.2	20.5	10.5	22.0	3.1	7.0	3.6	7.6
Casper	41.2	40.2	41.0	39.5	1.1	3.0	1.3	3.2	2.7	7.5	3.2	8.2
Cheyenne	42.5	42.7	42.3	41.7	1.6	3.0	1.9	3.4	3.8	7.0	4.5	8.2
Puerto Rico	1,371.0	1,321.6	1,370.7	1,311.8	169.8	204.9	179.6	187.0	12.4	15.5	13.1	14.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.6	107.9	113.7	107.3	15.4	18.1	16.2	16.7	13.5	16.7	14.2	15.5
Fajardo	28.9	27.5	29.0	28.1	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	14.6	17.8	15.9	16.1
Guayama	27.4	27.0	28.1	26.7	4.4	6.0	4.7	5.6	16.0	22.1	16.9	21.0
Mayaguez	37.3	36.5	37.0	36.4	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.4	13.7	16.3	14.5	14.8
Ponce	91.3	88.5	92.0	88.3	11.8	14.1	12.5	12.8	13.0	15.9	13.6	14.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	52.4	50.6	52.5	50.7	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.0	13.3	15.2	14.0	13.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	918.8	889.3	915.7	881.7	107.2	129.3	112.9	117.8	11.7	14.5	12.3	13.4
Yauco	40.9	40.0	41.0	39.4	5.8	7.0	6.3	6.4	14.1	17.5	15.3	16.2

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town

Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	November		December		November		December		November		December	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
California	18,515.7	18,332.2	18,551.1	18,195.8	1,547.8	2,248.8	1,689.0	2,206.6	8.4	12.3	9.1	12.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,645.6	6,526.6	6,634.8	6,478.1	543.1	744.3	581.9	731.3	8.2	11.4	8.8	11.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,003.9	4,906.7	4,989.3	4,869.4	442.3	588.2	473.8	584.3	8.8	12.0	9.5	12.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,641.7	1,619.8	1,645.4	1,608.7	100.9	156.1	108.1	147.0	6.1	9.6	6.6	9.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,285.6	2,259.3	2,291.8	2,240.0	149.9	236.2	161.6	225.2	6.6	10.5	7.1	10.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,305.7	1,298.4	1,309.7	1,289.4	93.9	147.6	101.0	140.8	7.2	11.4	7.7	10.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	979.9	960.9	982.1	950.7	56.0	88.6	60.6	84.4	5.7	9.2	6.2	8.9
District of Columbia	330.2	329.3	328.8	329.2	27.7	38.8	29.1	39.3	8.4	11.8	8.9	11.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,020.2	3,010.0	3,010.6	2,994.1	131.1	182.4	140.7	184.6	4.3	6.1	4.7	6.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	636.0	635.7	633.1	630.9	24.1	34.4	25.3	33.7	3.8	5.4	4.0	5.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,384.2	2,374.3	2,377.5	2,363.2	107.0	148.0	115.4	150.9	4.5	6.2	4.9	6.4
Florida	9,263.6	9,203.6	9,248.5	9,147.3	684.0	1,060.6	725.9	1,057.6	7.4	11.5	7.8	11.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,858.1	2,859.7	2,855.3	2,854.0	189.7	304.9	204.2	310.5	6.6	10.7	7.2	10.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,013.2	1,003.0	1,008.3	996.7	65.6	101.8	68.2	99.5	6.5	10.2	6.8	10.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,214.0	1,228.0	1,215.1	1,230.5	75.0	129.4	85.4	139.0	6.2	10.5	7.0	11.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	630.9	628.8	631.9	626.8	49.1	73.7	50.7	72.0	7.8	11.7	8.0	11.5
Illinois	6,627.2	6,643.9	6,604.2	6,602.4	443.8	694.7	486.2	714.6	6.7	10.5	7.4	10.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,865.3	4,882.0	4,854.5	4,841.0	312.6	501.2	345.9	513.5	6.4	10.3	7.1	10.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,076.9	4,103.8	4,063.6	4,066.5	258.2	422.8	281.9	430.1	6.3	10.3	6.9	10.6
Gary ³	335.2	327.5	335.5	324.4	22.7	31.1	27.6	32.3	6.8	9.5	8.2	10.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	453.2	450.7	455.4	450.2	31.7	47.3	36.3	51.1	7.0	10.5	8.0	11.3
Massachusetts	3,421.4	3,451.0	3,412.3	3,421.3	198.8	287.3	221.3	310.2	5.8	8.3	6.5	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,502.8	2,523.2	2,492.5	2,498.9	133.1	194.9	144.7	205.8	5.3	7.7	5.8	8.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,516.7	1,529.7	1,508.5	1,512.5	77.6	111.2	83.3	116.8	5.1	7.3	5.5	7.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	125.2	126.6	124.9	125.6	8.1	11.9	9.1	13.0	6.5	9.4	7.3	10.3
Framingham	147.8	149.5	147.7	148.3	6.7	9.9	7.5	10.6	4.5	6.6	5.1	7.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.6	120.9	120.0	119.8	6.8	10.0	7.5	10.6	5.6	8.3	6.2	8.9
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.6	71.3	70.5	70.9	6.1	9.1	6.8	9.7	8.7	12.8	9.6	13.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	153.0	154.8	153.0	153.5	9.2	14.1	10.2	14.9	6.0	9.1	6.6	9.7
Nashua ²	178.3	179.3	177.3	178.3	7.1	12.2	7.6	12.4	4.0	6.8	4.3	7.0
Peabody	127.2	127.8	127.2	127.0	7.5	10.8	8.3	11.6	5.9	8.4	6.5	9.1
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.4	63.4	63.4	63.1	4.0	5.7	4.5	6.2	6.3	9.0	7.1	9.8
Michigan	4,890.1	4,845.8	4,862.6	4,805.7	453.5	683.2	509.4	687.4	9.3	14.1	10.5	14.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,088.5	2,071.8	2,073.7	2,053.4	205.0	320.0	220.6	305.2	9.8	15.4	10.6	14.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	861.3	863.9	856.8	856.7	94.4	141.7	100.1	134.1	11.0	16.4	11.7	15.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,227.3	1,207.9	1,216.9	1,196.7	110.6	178.3	120.5	171.1	9.0	14.8	9.9	14.3
New York	9,689.4	9,669.3	9,687.9	9,636.5	592.6	813.7	655.7	848.8	6.1	8.4	6.8	8.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,485.0	9,528.7	9,492.9	9,503.2	570.2	848.7	629.9	878.5	6.0	8.9	6.6	9.2
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,197.0	1,211.0	1,197.3	1,204.6	66.6	105.0	76.1	108.8	5.6	8.7	6.4	9.0
Nassau-Suffolk	1,491.6	1,473.7	1,485.7	1,468.8	79.7	100.7	86.7	102.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	7.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,698.6	5,732.3	5,707.2	5,716.2	359.7	542.7	394.7	563.6	6.3	9.5	6.9	9.9
Newark-Union ³	1,097.8	1,111.6	1,102.7	1,113.6	64.3	100.3	72.4	103.8	5.9	9.0	6.6	9.3
Pennsylvania	6,428.5	6,333.5	6,417.8	6,294.3	376.6	521.3	412.5	535.6	5.9	8.2	6.4	8.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,003.9	2,961.3	2,999.7	2,948.8	177.5	253.9	190.9	256.6	5.9	8.6	6.4	8.7
Camden ³	661.2	660.8	661.4	661.9	41.0	65.0	46.1	67.2	6.2	9.8	7.0	10.2
Philadelphia	1,982.3	1,953.2	1,978.3	1,939.1	116.9	159.8	123.0	158.6	5.9	8.2	6.2	8.2
Wilmington ³	360.4	347.3	360.0	347.8	19.6	29.2	21.8	30.7	5.4	8.4	6.0	8.8
Texas	11,808.2	12,101.2	11,788.6	12,078.7	640.6	952.3	667.9	963.0	5.4	7.9	5.7	8.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,158.0	3,235.0	3,155.2	3,233.9	176.1	256.9	185.3	257.8	5.6	7.9	5.9	8.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,113.0	2,153.4	2,109.3	2,153.7	119.9	170.9	126.1	171.5	5.7	7.9	6.0	8.0
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,045.0	1,081.5	1,046.0	1,080.2	56.3	86.0	59.2	86.3	5.4	7.9	5.7	8.0
Washington	3,510.9	3,511.0	3,521.4	3,502.8	216.1	313.4	248.5	334.3	6.2	8.9	7.1	9.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,870.2	1,891.1	1,877.2	1,889.3	107.0	161.4	117.2	171.6	5.7	8.5	6.2	9.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,466.6	1,488.3	1,472.5	1,486.9	81.1	125.2	88.4	133.3	5.5	8.4	6.0	9.0
Tacoma	403.7	402.9	404.7	402.4	25.9	36.2	28.9	38.4	6.4	9.0	7.1	9.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data (“A” tables, monthly; “D” tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the “reference week.” Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the “survey week.”

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, “job losers” and “persons who completed temporary jobs” are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on layoff from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

Standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p,y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p,y,f) = f * se(p,y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p,y,f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p,y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p,y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p,y,f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

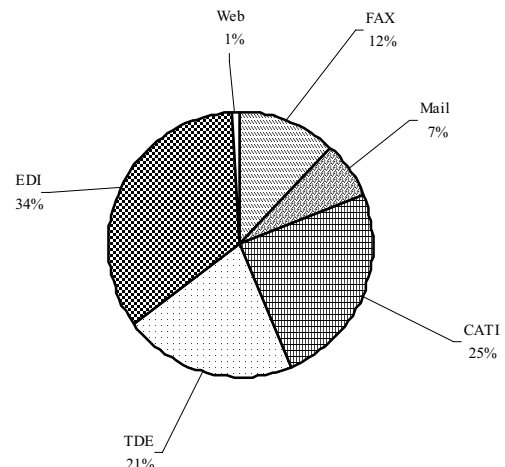
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are than subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(PW)}$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) - \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \right) - \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksites UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. **Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
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Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
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