

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
December	235,035	154,587	65.8	143,188	60.9	11,400	7.4	80,448
2009:								
January	234,739	154,140	65.7	142,221	60.6	11,919	7.7	80,599
February	234,913	154,401	65.7	141,687	60.3	12,714	8.2	80,512
March	235,086	154,164	65.6	140,854	59.9	13,310	8.6	80,922
April	235,271	154,718	65.8	140,902	59.9	13,816	8.9	80,554
May	235,452	154,956	65.8	140,438	59.6	14,518	9.4	80,496
June	235,655	154,759	65.7	140,038	59.4	14,721	9.5	80,895
July	235,870	154,351	65.4	139,817	59.3	14,534	9.4	81,519
August	236,087	154,426	65.4	139,433	59.1	14,993	9.7	81,661
September	236,322	153,927	65.1	138,768	58.7	15,159	9.8	82,396
October	236,550	153,854	65.0	138,242	58.4	15,612	10.1	82,696
November	236,743	153,720	64.9	138,381	58.5	15,340	10.0	83,022
December	236,924	153,059	64.6	137,792	58.2	15,267	10.0	83,865

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1996 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 1	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 1	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
December	113,769	82,462	72.5	75,812	66.6	6,650	8.1	31,308
2009:								
January ³	113,573	82,066	72.3	75,118	66.1	6,948	8.5	31,507
February	113,666	82,180	72.3	74,756	65.8	7,425	9.0	31,486
March	113,758	81,924	72.0	74,072	65.1	7,852	9.6	31,834
April	113,857	82,403	72.4	74,107	65.1	8,295	10.1	31,454
May	113,953	82,663	72.5	73,974	64.9	8,689	10.5	31,290
June	114,060	82,476	72.3	73,727	64.6	8,749	10.6	31,584
July	114,173	82,255	72.0	73,613	64.5	8,642	10.5	31,919
August	114,288	82,466	72.2	73,436	64.3	9,031	11.0	31,821
September	114,411	82,197	71.8	73,120	63.9	9,077	11.0	32,214
October	114,530	82,184	71.8	72,844	63.6	9,340	11.4	32,346
November	114,632	81,964	71.5	72,794	63.5	9,171	11.2	32,667
December	114,728	81,454	71.0	72,499	63.2	8,955	11.0	33,274
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 1	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 1	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2008:								
December	121,266	72,126	59.5	67,376	55.6	4,750	6.6	49,140
2009:								
January ³	121,166	72,074	59.5	67,103	55.4	4,971	6.9	49,092
February	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,931	55.2	5,290	7.3	49,027
March	121,328	72,240	59.5	66,782	55.0	5,458	7.6	49,088
April	121,415	72,315	59.6	66,794	55.0	5,521	7.6	49,100
May	121,499	72,293	59.5	66,463	54.7	5,829	8.1	49,206
June	121,594	72,283	59.4	66,311	54.5	5,972	8.3	49,311
July	121,696	72,096	59.2	66,205	54.4	5,892	8.2	49,600
August	121,799	71,960	59.1	65,997	54.2	5,962	8.3	49,839
September	121,911	71,729	58.8	65,648	53.8	6,081	8.5	50,182
October	122,020	71,669	58.7	65,398	53.6	6,271	8.8	50,350
November	122,111	71,756	58.8	65,587	53.7	6,169	8.6	50,355
December	122,197	71,605	58.6	65,293	53.4	6,312	8.8	50,591

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743	236,924
Civilian labor force	154,587	154,140	154,401	154,164	154,718	154,956	154,759	154,351	154,426	153,927	153,854	153,720	153,059
Percent of population	65.8	65.7	65.7	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.7	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.0	64.9	64.6
Employed	143,188	142,221	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792
Employment-population ratio	60.9	60.6	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.6	59.4	59.3	59.1	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.2
Unemployed	11,400	11,919	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0
Not in labor force	80,448	80,599	80,512	80,922	80,554	80,496	80,895	81,519	81,661	82,396	82,696	83,022	83,865
Persons who currently want a job	5,511	5,686	5,677	5,830	5,928	5,859	5,883	5,978	5,609	5,960	6,031	6,043	6,306
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632	114,728
Civilian labor force	82,462	82,066	82,180	81,924	82,403	82,663	82,476	82,255	82,466	82,197	82,184	81,964	81,454
Percent of population	72.5	72.3	72.3	72.0	72.4	72.5	72.3	72.0	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.5	71.0
Employed	75,812	75,118	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499
Employment-population ratio	66.6	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.6	64.5	64.3	63.9	63.6	63.5	63.2
Unemployed	6,650	6,948	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955
Unemployment rate	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0
Not in labor force	31,308	31,507	31,486	31,834	31,454	31,290	31,584	31,919	31,821	32,214	32,346	32,667	33,274
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018	106,125
Civilian labor force	79,108	78,769	78,859	78,680	79,106	79,339	79,246	78,984	79,196	78,977	79,024	78,901	78,402
Percent of population	75.3	75.1	75.1	74.9	75.2	75.3	75.2	74.8	75.0	74.7	74.6	74.4	73.9
Employed	73,237	72,625	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391
Employment-population ratio	69.7	69.2	68.8	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.5	67.3	67.0	66.7	66.7	66.3
Unemployed	5,871	6,144	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2
Not in labor force	25,975	26,133	26,140	26,415	26,091	25,961	26,166	26,547	26,455	26,803	26,882	27,117	27,723
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111	122,197
Civilian labor force	72,126	72,074	72,220	72,240	72,315	72,293	72,283	72,096	71,960	71,729	71,669	71,756	71,605
Percent of population	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.4	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.8	58.6
Employed	67,376	67,103	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293
Employment-population ratio	55.6	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.0	54.7	54.5	54.4	54.2	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.4
Unemployed	4,750	4,971	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8
Not in labor force	49,140	49,092	49,027	49,088	49,100	49,206	49,311	49,600	49,839	50,182	50,350	50,355	50,591
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737	113,832
Civilian labor force	68,904	68,793	68,914	68,972	69,105	69,060	68,984	68,910	68,847	68,686	68,687	68,742	68,620
Percent of population	61.1	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	60.9	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.3
Employed	64,744	64,391	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.1	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.3
Unemployed	4,160	4,402	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622
Unemployment rate	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2
Not in labor force	43,921	43,946	43,910	43,936	43,894	44,029	44,205	44,386	44,558	44,837	44,949	44,994	45,212
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988	16,967
Civilian labor force	6,575	6,578	6,628	6,512	6,507	6,557	6,529	6,457	6,383	6,264	6,143	6,077	6,037
Percent of population	38.4	38.5	38.8	38.1	38.1	38.4	38.3	37.9	37.5	36.8	36.1	35.8	35.6
Employed	5,207	5,205	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403
Employment-population ratio	30.4	30.4	30.3	29.7	29.8	29.5	29.0	28.6	27.8	27.2	26.1	26.2	25.9
Unemployed	1,368	1,373	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634
Unemployment rate	20.8	20.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1
Not in labor force	10,551	10,519	10,462	10,571	10,569	10,507	10,525	10,586	10,648	10,756	10,865	10,911	10,930

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008		2009										
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516	191,628
Civilian labor force	125,792	125,524	125,835	125,659	126,108	126,326	126,088	125,911	126,038	125,581	125,567	125,258	124,605
Percent of population	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	65.9	66.0	65.7	65.6	65.4	65.0
Employed	117,335	116,709	116,427	115,663	115,896	115,451	115,102	114,984	114,784	114,215	113,754	113,669	113,339
Employment-population ratio	61.6	61.4	61.2	60.7	60.8	60.6	60.3	60.2	60.1	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.1
Unemployed	8,458	8,815	9,408	9,996	10,213	10,874	10,986	10,927	11,254	11,366	11,813	11,589	11,266
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.1	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.0
Not in labor force	64,559	64,701	64,496	64,777	64,443	64,342	64,713	65,033	65,048	65,663	65,827	66,258	67,024
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	65,399	65,258	65,285	65,120	65,531	65,738	65,698	65,609	65,640	65,548	65,540	65,387	64,804
Percent of population	75.6	75.5	75.5	75.3	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.5	75.4	75.3	75.0	74.3
Employed	61,096	60,688	60,333	59,828	59,948	59,799	59,640	59,642	59,514	59,279	59,077	58,996	58,782
Employment-population ratio	70.6	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.2	69.0	68.8	68.7	68.5	68.1	67.8	67.7	67.4
Unemployed	4,303	4,570	4,952	5,292	5,582	5,939	6,058	5,967	6,126	6,269	6,463	6,390	6,022
Unemployment rate	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8	9.3
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	54,939	54,851	54,978	55,086	55,203	55,145	55,022	54,960	55,036	54,841	54,932	54,908	54,822
Percent of population	60.5	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.4	60.1	60.2	60.1	60.0
Employed	51,817	51,612	51,599	51,489	51,648	51,338	51,257	51,202	51,211	50,956	50,861	50,852	50,753
Employment-population ratio	57.1	56.9	56.8	56.7	56.8	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.5
Unemployed	3,122	3,239	3,379	3,597	3,556	3,807	3,764	3,759	3,825	3,884	4,071	4,056	4,069
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.4	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,454	5,415	5,571	5,453	5,374	5,443	5,368	5,342	5,362	5,192	5,095	4,963	4,978
Percent of population	41.6	41.4	42.6	41.7	41.1	41.7	41.2	41.0	41.2	39.9	39.2	38.2	38.4
Employed	4,421	4,409	4,494	4,346	4,300	4,315	4,205	4,140	4,060	3,980	3,816	3,820	3,804
Employment-population ratio	33.7	33.7	34.4	33.3	32.9	33.1	32.2	31.8	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.4	29.3
Unemployed	1,033	1,006	1,077	1,107	1,075	1,127	1,163	1,202	1,303	1,212	1,279	1,142	1,174
Unemployment rate	18.9	18.6	19.3	20.3	20.0	20.7	21.7	22.5	24.3	23.3	25.1	23.0	23.6
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404	28,437
Civilian labor force	17,797	17,741	17,692	17,543	17,795	17,716	17,665	17,651	17,596	17,455	17,516	17,660	17,600
Percent of population	63.4	63.2	63.0	62.4	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.5	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2	61.9
Employed	15,646	15,463	15,296	15,176	15,119	15,066	15,048	15,050	14,914	14,754	14,763	14,904	14,758
Employment-population ratio	55.8	55.1	54.5	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.3	52.7	52.1	52.0	52.5	51.9
Unemployed	2,150	2,278	2,396	2,367	2,676	2,650	2,617	2,600	2,682	2,701	2,754	2,757	2,843
Unemployment rate	12.1	12.8	13.5	13.5	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.7	15.2	15.5	15.7	15.6	16.2
Not in labor force	10,262	10,311	10,393	10,575	10,358	10,467	10,552	10,601	10,694	10,875	10,853	10,744	10,837
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,997	7,956	7,945	7,915	7,989	7,979	7,902	7,875	7,913	7,820	7,899	7,915	7,907
Percent of population	70.8	70.5	70.3	70.0	70.5	70.3	69.5	69.2	69.4	68.4	69.0	69.0	68.8
Employed	6,896	6,811	6,744	6,683	6,613	6,643	6,608	6,617	6,569	6,526	6,553	6,584	6,591
Employment-population ratio	61.1	60.4	59.7	59.1	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.1	57.6	57.1	57.2	57.4	57.4
Unemployed	1,101	1,145	1,201	1,232	1,376	1,336	1,294	1,258	1,344	1,294	1,346	1,331	1,316
Unemployment rate	13.8	14.4	15.1	15.6	17.2	16.7	16.4	16.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	16.8	16.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	9,076	9,001	9,002	8,940	9,042	9,001	9,035	9,030	8,976	8,947	8,911	9,001	8,959
Percent of population	64.5	63.9	63.9	63.3	64.0	63.6	63.8	63.7	63.2	62.9	62.5	63.1	62.7
Employed	8,267	8,156	8,096	8,033	8,010	7,981	7,992	7,958	7,885	7,827	7,800	7,946	7,788
Employment-population ratio	58.7	57.9	57.4	56.9	56.7	56.4	56.4	56.1	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.7	54.5
Unemployed	809	845	906	907	1,031	1,021	1,043	1,071	1,091	1,120	1,110	1,055	1,171
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.1	11.4	11.3	11.5	11.9	12.2	12.5	12.5	11.7	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	724	784	745	689	765	736	728	746	708	688	707	743	734
Percent of population	26.9	29.1	27.7	25.6	28.4	27.4	27.1	27.8	26.4	25.7	26.4	27.8	27.5
Employed	483	496	455	461	496	442	448	476	460	401	409	373	379
Employment-population ratio	18.0	18.4	16.9	17.1	18.4	16.4	16.7	17.7	17.2	15.0	15.3	14.0	14.2
Unemployed	241	288	289	228	268	294	280	270	247	287	298	370	356
Unemployment rate	33.3	36.8	38.9	33.1	35.1	39.9	38.5	36.2	35.0	41.7	42.1	49.8	48.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291	33,379
Civilian labor force	22,145	22,004	22,120	22,236	22,403	22,459	22,348	22,540	22,320	22,444	22,492	22,564	22,404
Percent of population	67.8	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.6	68.6	68.1	68.5	67.6	67.8	67.7	67.8	67.1
Employed	20,056	19,817	19,687	19,664	19,855	19,599	19,609	19,748	19,411	19,595	19,553	19,692	19,513
Employment-population ratio	61.4	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.7	60.0	58.8	59.2	58.9	59.2	58.5
Unemployed	2,089	2,186	2,433	2,571	2,548	2,860	2,739	2,792	2,908	2,849	2,939	2,872	2,891
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.9	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.7	12.3	12.4	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7	12.9
Not in labor force	10,505	10,414	10,382	10,350	10,268	10,294	10,491	10,386	10,697	10,666	10,710	10,727	10,976

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,112	12,038	12,015	12,051	12,078	12,239	12,351	12,412	12,323	12,263	12,155	12,003	11,977
Participation rate	46.4	46.0	46.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.3	48.3	47.4	47.1	47.2	46.3	45.6
Employed	10,749	10,547	10,450	10,390	10,282	10,350	10,449	10,518	10,414	10,426	10,272	10,202	10,144
Employment-population ratio	41.2	40.3	40.5	39.5	39.0	38.9	39.2	40.9	40.0	40.0	39.9	39.3	38.6
Unemployed	1,362	1,491	1,565	1,661	1,796	1,888	1,902	1,894	1,909	1,837	1,883	1,802	1,833
Unemployment rate	11.2	12.4	13.0	13.8	14.9	15.4	15.4	15.3	15.5	15.0	15.5	15.0	15.3
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,588	38,582	38,386	38,426	38,528	38,570	38,509	38,163	38,073	38,059	37,917	37,759	37,607
Participation rate	62.3	62.2	62.1	62.3	62.7	62.8	62.9	62.2	61.9	62.0	61.8	61.6	61.4
Employed	35,596	35,467	35,143	34,927	34,913	34,716	34,719	34,571	34,324	33,956	33,674	33,851	33,649
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.2	56.9	56.6	56.8	56.5	56.7	56.4	55.8	55.3	54.9	55.2	55.0
Unemployed	2,992	3,115	3,242	3,498	3,614	3,855	3,790	3,593	3,749	4,104	4,243	3,908	3,958
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.1	8.4	9.1	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.8	10.8	11.2	10.4	10.5
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	36,939	36,740	37,039	36,893	36,927	36,857	36,735	36,600	36,667	36,732	36,899	36,946	36,892
Participation rate	71.8	72.1	71.5	71.7	71.7	71.7	71.2	70.7	71.3	70.7	70.9	70.4	70.6
Employed	34,773	34,395	34,407	34,213	34,153	33,991	33,786	33,684	33,645	33,583	33,596	33,629	33,560
Employment-population ratio	67.6	67.5	66.4	66.5	66.3	66.1	65.4	65.1	65.4	64.6	64.5	64.1	64.2
Unemployed	2,166	2,345	2,632	2,681	2,774	2,866	2,949	2,915	3,022	3,149	3,303	3,318	3,332
Unemployment rate	5.9	6.4	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	45,216	45,126	45,085	45,317	45,396	45,479	45,525	45,680	45,817	45,910	46,316	45,992	45,994
Participation rate	78.0	77.6	77.7	77.9	77.7	77.7	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.3	77.4	77.4	77.3
Employed	43,544	43,352	43,207	43,328	43,387	43,312	43,367	43,527	43,650	43,686	44,116	43,743	43,707
Employment-population ratio	75.1	74.6	74.5	74.5	74.2	74.0	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.4
Unemployed	1,672	1,774	1,878	1,989	2,010	2,167	2,158	2,153	2,167	2,224	2,200	2,249	2,288
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.9	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	116,832	115,714	114,811	113,656	113,630	113,229	112,903	112,394	112,117	111,361	110,817	110,901	110,254
Men, 16 years and over	66,555	65,903	65,394	64,623	64,491	64,173	64,042	63,658	63,529	63,268	62,947	62,831	62,571
Men, 20 years and over	65,698	64,992	64,542	63,853	63,601	63,339	63,432	63,047	62,954	62,662	62,360	62,269	61,896
Women, 16 years and over	50,289	49,903	49,512	49,104	49,285	49,116	48,763	48,582	48,383	47,999	47,833	48,001	47,731
Women, 20 years and over	49,677	49,329	48,930	48,497	48,705	48,504	48,246	48,186	48,005	47,513	47,361	47,539	47,258
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,457	1,393	1,339	1,307	1,324	1,386	1,226	1,161	1,158	1,186	1,096	1,093	1,100
Part-time workers	26,362	26,396	26,670	27,022	27,115	27,138	27,404	27,782	27,636	27,459	27,511	27,400	27,466
Men, 16 years and over	9,192	9,193	9,362	9,489	9,643	9,843	9,747	10,111	9,901	9,777	9,898	9,833	9,864
Men, 20 years and over	7,488	7,580	7,666	7,825	8,021	8,168	8,088	8,289	8,278	8,199	8,371	8,333	8,406
Women, 16 years and over	17,143	17,153	17,369	17,569	17,489	17,300	17,612	17,649	17,666	17,702	17,648	17,608	17,586
Women, 20 years and over	15,132	15,057	15,237	15,464	15,381	15,324	15,528	15,573	15,658	15,801	15,816	15,758	15,782
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	3,741	3,758	3,767	3,733	3,713	3,645	3,788	3,921	3,700	3,459	3,325	3,310	3,278
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	9,715	10,247	11,082	11,623	12,088	12,844	12,908	12,742	13,181	13,358	13,824	13,699	13,452
Men, 16 years and over	5,958	6,280	6,781	7,138	7,599	7,923	7,817	7,696	8,202	8,263	8,495	8,513	8,283
Men, 20 years and over	5,491	5,764	6,221	6,584	6,998	7,443	7,469	7,270	7,614	7,702	7,943	7,884	7,641
Women, 16 years and over	3,840	4,048	4,338	4,558	4,588	4,783	4,878	4,855	4,922	5,056	5,398	5,263	5,278
Women, 20 years and over	3,511	3,730	3,992	4,243	4,264	4,553	4,595	4,610	4,666	4,741	4,915	4,833	4,874
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	713	754	869	796	826	847	844	862	901	915	966	982	937
Looking for part-time work	1,639	1,663	1,650	1,696	1,739	1,750	1,735	1,788	1,845	1,865	1,790	1,626	1,766
Men, 16 years and over	733	743	696	764	743	744	728	776	814	830	810	712	734
Men, 20 years and over	376	389	360	394	433	392	418	442	443	455	426	347	366
Women, 16 years and over	907	909	974	954	977	1,003	1,003	1,008	1,033	1,021	976	924	1,035
Women, 20 years and over	601	628	647	644	670	695	647	689	670	686	638	599	673
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	662	647	644	658	636	663	670	656	732	724	726	680	728
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9
Men, 16 years and over	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.5	11.0	10.9	10.8	11.4	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7
Men, 20 years and over	7.7	8.1	8.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.5	10.3	10.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	11.0
Women, 16 years and over	7.1	7.5	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.2	9.5	10.1	9.9	10.0
Women, 20 years and over	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	32.8	35.1	39.3	37.8	38.4	37.9	40.8	42.6	43.8	43.5	46.8	47.3	46.0
Part-time workers	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6	6.0
Men, 16 years and over	7.4	7.5	6.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.8	7.6	6.8	6.9
Men, 20 years and over	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2
Women, 16 years and over	5.0	5.0	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.6
Women, 20 years and over	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.0	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.4	15.0	14.3	16.5	17.3	17.9	17.0	18.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,185	2,147	2,148	2,051	2,143	2,166	2,154	2,138	2,095	2,009	2,041	2,086	2,056
Wage and salary workers	1,242	1,224	1,228	1,179	1,217	1,255	1,234	1,236	1,252	1,177	1,263	1,331	1,308
Self-employed workers	943	908	876	874	883	877	888	867	821	796	736	752	755
Nonagricultural industries	140,975	140,014	139,559	138,830	138,762	138,287	137,825	137,629	137,285	136,752	136,311	136,357	135,717
Wage and salary workers	132,022	131,132	130,454	129,544	129,672	129,240	128,866	128,849	128,168	127,650	127,312	127,160	126,539
Private industries	110,629	109,922	109,271	108,710	108,469	107,993	107,419	107,464	107,094	106,662	106,173	105,856	105,428
Industries except private households ...	109,816	109,140	108,535	107,927	107,742	107,212	106,563	106,631	106,273	105,885	105,401	105,097	104,666
Government	21,393	21,225	21,185	20,894	21,196	21,240	21,474	21,330	21,124	20,978	21,161	21,233	21,110
Self-employed workers	8,915	8,827	8,978	9,190	9,034	8,985	8,898	8,793	9,032	9,009	8,960	9,111	9,135
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	8,090	7,897	8,672	9,023	8,888	9,048	8,962	8,808	9,077	9,158	9,240	9,225	9,165
Slack work or business conditions	6,068	5,833	6,511	6,839	6,699	6,788	6,779	6,831	6,895	6,815	6,882	6,684	6,453
Could only find part-time work	1,617	1,689	1,771	1,847	1,819	1,917	1,970	1,826	2,065	2,081	2,084	2,238	2,346
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,964	18,879	18,861	18,829	18,976	18,848	18,715	18,993	18,768	18,590	18,632	18,354	18,364
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	7,972	7,755	8,584	8,910	8,795	8,894	8,825	8,664	8,946	8,983	9,158	9,137	9,055
Slack work or business conditions	5,990	5,713	6,455	6,761	6,634	6,670	6,685	6,713	6,797	6,695	6,797	6,616	6,378
Could only find part-time work	1,616	1,676	1,771	1,848	1,826	1,910	1,964	1,789	2,046	2,063	2,033	2,241	2,349
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,647	18,563	18,556	18,494	18,595	18,478	18,358	18,610	18,383	18,251	18,317	18,066	18,056

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	143,188	142,221	141,687	140,854	140,902	140,438	140,038	139,817	139,433	138,768	138,242	138,381	137,792
16 to 19 years	5,207	5,205	5,183	5,077	5,089	5,039	4,943	4,877	4,740	4,627	4,448	4,450	4,403
16 to 17 years	1,794	1,755	1,866	1,755	1,735	1,781	1,715	1,695	1,694	1,569	1,417	1,409	1,425
18 to 19 years	3,420	3,451	3,342	3,300	3,340	3,240	3,226	3,186	3,043	3,070	3,041	3,036	2,987
20 years and over	137,981	137,016	136,504	135,777	135,813	135,399	135,095	134,941	134,693	134,141	133,795	133,931	133,389
20 to 24 years	13,366	13,045	13,134	13,053	13,043	12,822	12,745	12,758	12,714	12,625	12,414	12,446	12,389
25 years and over	124,638	123,780	123,224	122,665	122,761	122,533	122,432	122,332	122,042	121,551	121,440	121,539	121,012
25 to 54 years	97,537	96,596	96,195	95,709	95,756	95,317	95,313	95,202	94,903	94,345	94,272	94,318	93,791
25 to 34 years	30,807	30,422	30,333	30,178	30,111	29,929	29,996	30,061	29,951	29,795	29,811	29,793	29,794
35 to 44 years	32,639	32,250	31,994	31,805	31,793	31,671	31,706	31,566	31,444	31,236	30,966	31,031	30,744
45 to 54 years	34,091	33,924	33,867	33,726	33,851	33,717	33,611	33,575	33,507	33,314	33,495	33,494	33,254
55 years and over	27,102	27,184	27,029	26,956	27,006	27,216	27,119	27,130	27,140	27,206	27,168	27,221	27,221
Men, 16 years and over	75,812	75,118	74,756	74,072	74,107	73,974	73,727	73,613	73,436	73,120	72,844	72,794	72,499
16 to 19 years	2,575	2,492	2,490	2,405	2,442	2,423	2,373	2,357	2,294	2,259	2,182	2,131	2,108
16 to 17 years	860	829	844	810	820	848	815	816	833	762	688	673	672
18 to 19 years	1,711	1,653	1,637	1,585	1,633	1,572	1,564	1,547	1,464	1,500	1,485	1,453	1,434
20 years and over	73,237	72,625	72,266	71,667	71,665	71,552	71,354	71,255	71,142	70,861	70,662	70,662	70,391
20 to 24 years	6,868	6,716	6,762	6,654	6,683	6,563	6,562	6,517	6,483	6,402	6,257	6,301	6,234
25 years and over	66,383	65,804	65,448	65,087	64,947	64,939	64,805	64,791	64,685	64,466	64,449	64,375	64,166
25 to 54 years	52,059	51,431	51,118	50,901	50,801	50,630	50,603	50,576	50,501	50,203	50,222	50,090	49,921
25 to 34 years	16,758	16,456	16,426	16,275	16,201	16,078	16,185	16,238	16,219	16,120	16,203	16,157	16,118
35 to 44 years	17,601	17,388	17,144	17,077	17,042	16,993	16,920	16,882	16,822	16,758	16,642	16,719	16,629
45 to 54 years	17,700	17,587	17,548	17,549	17,559	17,559	17,498	17,455	17,460	17,325	17,376	17,214	17,174
55 years and over	14,324	14,374	14,330	14,187	14,146	14,309	14,202	14,215	14,184	14,263	14,227	14,285	14,245
Women, 16 years and over	67,376	67,103	66,931	66,782	66,794	66,463	66,311	66,205	65,997	65,648	65,398	65,587	65,293
16 to 19 years	2,632	2,713	2,693	2,673	2,647	2,617	2,570	2,519	2,446	2,368	2,266	2,318	2,294
16 to 17 years	933	926	1,022	945	914	933	900	879	861	807	728	736	753
18 to 19 years	1,709	1,798	1,705	1,715	1,706	1,668	1,662	1,639	1,579	1,570	1,555	1,583	1,553
20 years and over	64,744	64,391	64,238	64,110	64,147	63,847	63,741	63,685	63,552	63,280	63,133	63,269	62,998
20 to 24 years	6,498	6,328	6,372	6,399	6,361	6,258	6,183	6,240	6,231	6,222	6,158	6,145	6,155
25 years and over	58,255	57,976	57,775	57,578	57,814	57,594	57,628	57,541	57,358	57,085	56,992	57,164	56,846
25 to 54 years	45,478	45,165	45,077	44,809	44,955	44,686	44,710	44,627	44,402	44,142	44,050	44,229	43,870
25 to 34 years	14,048	13,966	13,907	13,903	13,911	13,851	13,810	13,823	13,732	13,675	13,608	13,637	13,676
35 to 44 years	15,038	14,862	14,850	14,728	14,751	14,678	14,786	14,684	14,623	14,478	14,324	14,312	14,115
45 to 54 years	16,391	16,337	16,319	16,178	16,292	16,158	16,113	16,120	16,047	15,989	16,118	16,280	16,080
55 years and over	12,777	12,810	12,699	12,769	12,860	12,907	12,917	12,915	12,956	12,943	12,942	12,936	12,976
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,155	44,694	44,449	44,451	44,424	44,214	44,242	43,955	43,847	43,656	43,401	43,336	43,312
Married women, spouse present	35,622	35,347	35,545	35,465	35,438	35,347	35,402	35,321	35,151	34,891	34,736	34,867	35,004
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,433	7,476	7,617	7,609	7,731	7,301	7,174	7,247	7,079	7,047	7,017	7,060	6,910
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	11,400	11,919	12,714	13,310	13,816	14,518	14,721	14,534	14,993	15,159	15,612	15,340	15,267
16 to 19 years	1,368	1,373	1,445	1,435	1,418	1,518	1,586	1,581	1,643	1,637	1,696	1,627	1,634
16 to 17 years	558	479	559	551	529	558	588	596	612	616	614	569	608
18 to 19 years	821	880	899	885	926	978	1,005	970	1,023	991	1,053	1,071	1,041
20 years and over	10,031	10,546	11,269	11,876	12,398	13,000	13,135	12,953	13,350	13,522	13,916	13,712	13,633
20 to 24 years	1,890	1,850	2,003	2,126	2,225	2,276	2,278	2,301	2,270	2,231	2,301	2,361	2,287
25 years and over	8,095	8,671	9,262	9,729	10,116	10,770	10,908	10,807	11,124	11,384	11,563	11,264	11,237
25 to 54 years	6,691	7,136	7,617	7,956	8,251	8,821	8,846	8,786	9,113	9,453	9,511	9,171	9,176
25 to 34 years	2,579	2,694	2,959	3,044	3,257	3,510	3,365	3,360	3,483	3,516	3,590	3,436	3,383
35 to 44 years	2,073	2,297	2,389	2,484	2,606	2,798	2,806	2,731	2,802	3,028	3,069	2,909	2,953
45 to 54 years	2,038	2,144	2,269	2,428	2,387	2,512	2,675	2,696	2,827	2,908	2,851	2,827	2,841
55 years and over	1,439	1,522	1,634	1,786	1,861	1,960	2,032	1,963	1,983	1,999	2,057	2,085	2,114
Men, 16 years and over	6,650	6,948	7,425	7,852	8,295	8,689	8,749	8,642	9,031	9,077	9,340	9,171	8,955
16 to 19 years	778	805	831	840	854	902	857	914	976	961	978	932	944
16 to 17 years	311	296	305	318	295	306	293	325	350	345	347	296	332
18 to 19 years	476	502	543	523	564	613	582	580	625	593	604	638	621
20 years and over	5,871	6,144	6,593	7,013	7,441	7,787	7,892	7,728	8,055	8,116	8,362	8,239	8,011
20 to 24 years	1,154	1,125	1,186	1,314	1,371	1,382	1,363	1,349	1,329	1,326	1,427	1,415	1,407
25 years and over	4,691	5,019	5,423	5,669	6,006	6,426	6,562	6,487	6,773	6,890	6,904	6,763	6,531
25 to 54 years	3,900	4,190	4,492	4,696	4,973	5,345	5,363	5,347	5,624	5,767	5,704	5,562	5,313
25 to 34 years	1,570	1,647	1,796	1,874	2,036	2,152	2,073	2,038	2,108	2,180	2,087	2,046	1,992
35 to 44 years	1,149	1,270	1,364	1,450	1,537	1,697	1,659	1,658	1,772	1,790	1,863	1,707	1,624
45 to 54 years	1,181	1,273	1,332	1,372	1,399	1,496	1,631	1,651	1,743	1,797	1,755	1,809	1,697
55 years and over	791	829	931	973	1,034	1,082	1,199	1,140	1,149	1,124	1,200	1,201	1,217
Women, 16 years and over	4,750	4,971	5,290	5,458	5,521	5,829	5,972	5,892	5,962	6,081	6,271	6,169	6,312
16 to 19 years	590	569	614	595	563	616	729	667	667	675	717	695	690
16 to 17 years	247	183	254	232	234	251	294	271	262	271	266	274	275
18 to 19 years	345	377	356	362	362	366	423	389	399	398	449	433	420
20 years and over	4,160	4,402	4,676	4,863	4,957	5,213	5,243	5,225	5,295	5,406	5,554	5,473	5,622
20 to 24 years	736	724	817	812	854	893	915	952	941	906	874	946	880
25 years and over	3,404	3,653	3,839	4,059	4,110	4,344	4,346	4,320	4,352	4,494	4,659	4,501	4,706
25 to 54 years	2,791	2,946	3,126	3,260	3,278	3,476	3,483	3,439	3,489	3,686	3,806	3,610	3,863
25 to 34 years	1,009	1,048	1,163	1,170	1,221	1,358	1,292	1,322	1,375	1,336	1,503	1,390	1,391
35 to 44 years	925	1,027	1,025	1,034	1,069	1,101	1,147	1,072	1,030	1,238	1,207	1,202	1,328
45 to 54 years	857	871	937	1,055	988	1,017	1,044	1,045	1,084	1,111	1,096	1,018	1,144
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2,198	2,424	2,660	2,823	3,005	3,193	3,260	3,281	3,344	3,454	3,521	3,517	3,419
Married women, spouse present	1,711	1,786	1,936	2,056	2,063	2,117	2,102	2,041	2,041	2,130	2,183	2,105	2,154

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7.4	7.7	8.2	8.6	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.0
16 to 19 years	20.8	20.9	21.8	22.0	21.8	23.2	24.3	24.5	25.7	26.1	27.6	26.8	27.1
16 to 17 years	23.7	21.5	23.1	23.9	23.4	23.8	25.5	26.0	26.5	28.2	30.2	28.8	29.9
18 to 19 years	19.4	20.3	21.2	21.1	21.7	23.2	23.8	23.3	25.2	24.4	25.7	26.1	25.8
20 years and over	6.8	7.1	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.3	9.3
20 to 24 years	12.4	12.4	13.2	14.0	14.6	15.1	15.2	15.3	15.1	15.0	15.6	15.9	15.6
25 years and over	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.5
25 to 54 years	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.9	8.9
25 to 34 years	7.7	8.1	8.9	9.2	9.8	10.5	10.1	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.3	10.2
35 to 44 years	6.0	6.6	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.6	8.8
45 to 54 years	5.6	5.9	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.4	7.4	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9
55 years and over	5.0	5.3	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1	7.2
Men, 16 years and over	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	10.5	10.6	10.5	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.0
16 to 19 years	23.2	24.4	25.0	25.9	25.9	27.1	26.5	27.9	29.9	29.9	31.0	30.4	30.9
16 to 17 years	26.5	26.3	26.6	28.2	26.4	26.5	26.5	28.5	29.6	31.1	33.5	30.5	33.1
18 to 19 years	21.8	23.3	24.9	24.8	25.7	28.0	27.1	27.3	29.9	28.3	28.9	30.5	30.2
20 years and over	7.4	7.8	8.4	8.9	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.2	10.3	10.6	10.4	10.2
20 to 24 years	14.4	14.4	14.9	16.5	17.0	17.4	17.2	17.1	17.0	17.2	18.6	18.3	18.4
25 years and over	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.5	9.2
25 to 54 years	7.0	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	10.0	10.3	10.2	10.0	9.6
25 to 34 years	8.6	9.1	9.9	10.3	11.2	11.8	11.4	11.2	11.5	11.9	11.4	11.2	11.0
35 to 44 years	6.1	6.8	7.4	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3	8.9
45 to 54 years	6.3	6.8	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.6	9.1	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.0
55 years and over	5.2	5.5	6.1	6.4	6.8	7.0	7.8	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.8	7.9
Women, 16 years and over	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	8.1	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.8	8.6	8.8
16 to 19 years	18.3	17.3	18.6	18.2	17.6	19.1	22.1	20.9	21.4	22.2	24.0	23.1	23.1
16 to 17 years	20.9	16.5	19.9	19.7	20.4	21.2	24.6	23.6	23.3	25.1	26.8	27.1	26.8
18 to 19 years	16.8	17.3	17.3	17.4	17.5	18.0	20.3	19.2	20.2	20.2	22.4	21.5	21.3
20 years and over	6.0	6.4	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.0	8.2
20 to 24 years	10.2	10.3	11.4	11.3	11.8	12.5	12.9	13.2	13.1	12.7	12.4	13.3	12.5
25 years and over	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.6
25 to 54 years	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.7	8.0	7.5	8.1
25 to 34 years	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	8.7	9.1	8.9	9.9	9.3	9.2
35 to 44 years	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.6
45 to 54 years	5.0	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9	6.6
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.0	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.3
Married women, spouse present	4.6	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.9	5.7	5.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6,729	7,251	7,878	8,434	8,867	9,428	9,562	9,549	9,814	10,236	10,261	9,965	9,701
On temporary layoff	1,550	1,468	1,519	1,581	1,638	1,842	1,741	1,670	1,704	1,918	1,671	1,548	1,558
Not on temporary layoff	5,179	5,784	6,359	6,853	7,229	7,586	7,821	7,880	8,110	8,318	8,590	8,418	8,143
Job leavers	1,007	912	820	884	887	909	822	882	835	869	909	929	932
Reentrants	2,802	2,792	2,912	3,017	3,127	3,200	3,322	3,306	3,294	3,255	3,461	3,221	3,334
New entrants	820	792	1,016	881	919	977	969	994	1,096	1,134	1,114	1,270	1,270
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	59.2	61.7	62.4	63.8	64.3	65.0	65.2	64.8	65.3	66.1	65.2	64.8	63.7
On temporary layoff	13.6	12.5	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.7	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	10.6	10.1	10.2
Not on temporary layoff	45.6	49.2	50.4	51.9	52.4	52.3	53.3	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.6	54.7	53.4
Job leavers	8.9	7.8	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.8	6.0	6.1
Reentrants	24.7	23.8	23.1	22.8	22.7	22.0	22.6	22.4	21.9	21.0	22.0	20.9	21.9
New entrants	7.2	6.7	8.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.8	7.3	7.3	7.1	8.3	8.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.3
Job leavers .....	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	3,294	3,633	3,364	3,314	3,284	3,219	3,152	3,181	2,992	2,938	3,131	2,774	2,929
5 to 14 weeks	3,535	3,622	3,961	4,032	3,962	4,300	3,994	3,539	4,093	3,838	3,671	3,517	3,486
15 weeks and over	4,599	4,762	5,369	5,815	6,296	7,013	7,844	7,819	7,849	8,405	8,804	8,976	8,969
15 to 26 weeks	1,987	2,073	2,405	2,574	2,571	2,983	3,404	2,847	2,825	2,958	3,184	3,075	2,840
27 weeks and over	2,612	2,689	2,964	3,241	3,725	4,030	4,440	4,972	5,024	5,447	5,620	5,901	6,130
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.6	19.9	20.0	20.8	21.8	22.9	24.4	25.3	25.2	26.5	27.2	28.6	29.1
Median duration, in weeks	10.7	10.6	11.4	11.9	13.1	14.9	18.2	15.9	15.5	17.8	19.0	20.2	20.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	28.8	30.2	26.5	25.2	24.3	22.2	21.0	21.9	20.0	19.4	20.1	18.2	19.0
5 to 14 weeks	30.9	30.1	31.2	30.6	29.3	29.6	26.6	24.3	27.4	25.3	23.5	23.0	22.7
15 weeks and over	40.2	39.6	42.3	44.2	46.5	48.3	52.3	53.8	52.6	55.4	56.4	58.8	58.3
15 to 26 weeks	17.4	17.3	18.9	19.6	19.0	20.5	22.7	19.6	18.9	19.5	20.4	20.1	18.5
27 weeks and over	22.9	22.4	23.4	24.6	27.5	27.7	29.6	34.2	33.6	35.9	36.0	38.7	39.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	236,924	152,693	64.4	137,953	58.2	14,740	9.7	84,231
16 to 19 years	16,967	5,684	33.5	4,272	25.2	1,412	24.8	11,283
16 to 17 years	8,944	1,903	21.3	1,381	15.4	522	27.4	7,041
18 to 19 years	8,023	3,780	47.1	2,891	36.0	890	23.5	4,242
20 to 24 years	20,655	14,463	70.0	12,343	59.8	2,120	14.7	6,192
25 to 54 years	125,640	103,178	82.1	94,030	74.8	9,148	8.9	22,463
25 to 34 years	40,505	33,141	81.8	29,875	73.8	3,267	9.9	7,363
25 to 29 years	20,913	17,061	81.6	15,303	73.2	1,758	10.3	3,852
30 to 34 years	19,592	16,081	82.1	14,572	74.4	1,509	9.4	3,511
35 to 44 years	40,651	33,812	83.2	30,831	75.8	2,981	8.8	6,839
35 to 39 years	20,007	16,701	83.5	15,208	76.0	1,493	8.9	3,306
40 to 44 years	20,644	17,111	82.9	15,623	75.7	1,488	8.7	3,533
45 to 54 years	44,485	36,225	81.4	33,325	74.9	2,900	8.0	8,260
45 to 49 years	22,654	18,842	83.2	17,309	76.4	1,533	8.1	3,813
50 to 54 years	21,831	17,383	79.6	16,016	73.4	1,367	7.9	4,448
55 to 64 years	35,300	22,695	64.3	21,114	59.8	1,581	7.0	12,605
55 to 59 years	19,021	13,860	72.9	12,918	67.9	941	6.8	5,161
60 to 64 years	16,279	8,836	54.3	8,196	50.3	639	7.2	7,444
65 years and over	38,362	6,672	17.4	6,193	16.1	479	7.2	31,690
65 to 69 years	11,936	3,736	31.3	3,418	28.6	319	8.5	8,200
70 to 74 years	8,997	1,676	18.6	1,582	17.6	94	5.6	7,320
75 years and over	17,429	1,260	7.2	1,193	6.8	66	5.3	16,169
Men								
16 years and over	114,728	81,243	70.8	72,258	63.0	8,985	11.1	33,485
16 to 19 years	8,602	2,851	33.1	2,008	23.3	843	29.6	5,752
16 to 17 years	4,559	912	20.0	618	13.6	294	32.2	3,646
18 to 19 years	4,044	1,939	47.9	1,389	34.4	549	28.3	2,105
20 to 24 years	10,348	7,497	72.4	6,127	59.2	1,370	18.3	2,851
25 to 54 years	62,163	55,416	89.1	49,905	80.3	5,511	9.9	6,747
25 to 34 years	20,297	18,131	89.3	16,146	79.6	1,985	10.9	2,166
25 to 29 years	10,522	9,232	87.7	8,155	77.5	1,077	11.7	1,290
30 to 34 years	9,775	8,900	91.0	7,991	81.8	908	10.2	875
35 to 44 years	20,076	18,343	91.4	16,615	82.8	1,728	9.4	1,733
35 to 39 years	9,882	9,148	92.6	8,277	83.8	871	9.5	734
40 to 44 years	10,194	9,195	90.2	8,338	81.8	857	9.3	999
45 to 54 years	21,791	18,941	86.9	17,144	78.7	1,798	9.5	2,849
45 to 49 years	11,120	9,854	88.6	8,900	80.0	954	9.7	1,266
50 to 54 years	10,670	9,088	85.2	8,244	77.3	844	9.3	1,583
55 to 64 years	17,008	11,841	69.6	10,874	63.9	967	8.2	5,167
55 to 59 years	9,212	7,168	77.8	6,620	71.9	549	7.7	2,044
60 to 64 years	7,796	4,673	59.9	4,254	54.6	418	8.9	3,123
65 years and over	16,606	3,638	21.9	3,345	20.1	293	8.1	12,968
65 to 69 years	5,605	1,997	35.6	1,804	32.2	194	9.7	3,608
70 to 74 years	4,010	923	23.0	864	21.6	58	6.3	3,087
75 years and over	6,991	718	10.3	677	9.7	42	5.8	6,273
Women								
16 years and over	122,197	71,450	58.5	65,694	53.8	5,756	8.1	50,747
16 to 19 years	8,364	2,833	33.9	2,265	27.1	568	20.1	5,531
16 to 17 years	4,385	991	22.6	763	17.4	228	23.0	3,394
18 to 19 years	3,979	1,842	46.3	1,502	37.7	340	18.5	2,137
20 to 24 years	10,307	6,966	67.6	6,216	60.3	750	10.8	3,340
25 to 54 years	63,477	47,762	75.2	44,125	69.5	3,637	7.6	15,715
25 to 34 years	20,208	15,010	74.3	13,728	67.9	1,282	8.5	5,198
25 to 29 years	10,391	7,829	75.3	7,148	68.8	682	8.7	2,562
30 to 34 years	9,817	7,181	73.1	6,581	67.0	600	8.4	2,636
35 to 44 years	20,575	15,469	75.2	14,215	69.1	1,253	8.1	5,106
35 to 39 years	10,125	7,553	74.6	6,931	68.5	622	8.2	2,572
40 to 44 years	10,450	7,916	75.7	7,285	69.7	631	8.0	2,535
45 to 54 years	22,694	17,283	76.2	16,181	71.3	1,102	6.4	5,411
45 to 49 years	11,534	8,988	77.9	8,409	72.9	579	6.4	2,547
50 to 54 years	11,160	8,296	74.3	7,772	69.6	523	6.3	2,865
55 to 64 years	18,292	10,854	59.3	10,240	56.0	614	5.7	7,438
55 to 59 years	9,809	6,691	68.2	6,299	64.2	393	5.9	3,117
60 to 64 years	8,483	4,163	49.1	3,942	46.5	221	5.3	4,320
65 years and over	21,756	3,034	13.9	2,848	13.1	186	6.1	18,722
65 to 69 years	6,331	1,739	27.5	1,614	25.5	125	7.2	4,592
70 to 74 years	4,987	754	15.1	718	14.4	36	4.8	4,233
75 years and over	10,437	541	5.2	517	4.9	25	4.6	9,896

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	191,628	124,344	64.9	113,416	59.2	10,928	8.8	67,284
16 to 19 years	12,969	4,651	35.9	3,647	28.1	1,004	21.6	8,317
16 to 17 years	6,760	1,570	23.2	1,192	17.6	378	24.1	5,190
18 to 19 years	6,209	3,081	49.6	2,455	39.5	627	20.3	3,128
20 to 24 years	16,039	11,558	72.1	10,125	63.1	1,433	12.4	4,481
25 to 54 years	99,961	82,921	83.0	76,079	76.1	6,842	8.3	17,040
25 to 34 years	31,634	26,159	82.7	23,794	75.2	2,365	9.0	5,475
25 to 29 years	16,347	13,507	82.6	12,243	74.9	1,264	9.4	2,840
30 to 34 years	15,286	12,652	82.8	11,552	75.6	1,100	8.7	2,634
35 to 44 years	32,113	26,867	83.7	24,638	76.7	2,229	8.3	5,246
35 to 39 years	15,669	13,122	83.7	12,029	76.8	1,093	8.3	2,548
40 to 44 years	16,443	13,745	83.6	12,609	76.7	1,137	8.3	2,698
45 to 54 years	36,215	29,895	82.6	27,647	76.3	2,248	7.5	6,319
45 to 49 years	18,336	15,370	83.8	14,207	77.5	1,163	7.6	2,966
50 to 54 years	17,878	14,525	81.2	13,441	75.2	1,085	7.5	3,353
55 to 64 years	29,507	19,413	65.8	18,147	61.5	1,266	6.5	10,095
55 to 59 years	15,879	11,849	74.6	11,085	69.8	763	6.4	4,030
60 to 64 years	13,629	7,564	55.5	7,061	51.8	503	6.6	6,065
65 years and over	33,153	5,801	17.5	5,418	16.3	383	6.6	27,352
65 to 69 years	10,157	3,272	32.2	3,010	29.6	262	8.0	6,886
70 to 74 years	7,598	1,436	18.9	1,371	18.0	65	4.5	1,371
75 years and over	15,397	1,094	7.1	1,038	6.7	56	5.1	14,303
Men								
16 years and over	93,828	67,182	71.6	60,355	64.3	6,827	10.2	26,645
16 to 19 years	6,609	2,313	35.0	1,702	25.8	610	26.4	4,297
16 to 17 years	3,446	755	21.9	526	15.3	229	30.3	2,691
18 to 19 years	3,163	1,557	49.2	1,176	37.2	381	24.5	1,606
20 to 24 years	8,113	6,045	74.5	5,091	62.8	954	15.8	2,068
25 to 54 years	50,226	45,395	90.4	41,134	81.9	4,261	9.4	4,831
25 to 34 years	16,101	14,619	90.8	13,136	81.6	1,483	10.1	1,483
25 to 29 years	8,333	7,462	89.5	6,666	80.0	797	10.7	871
30 to 34 years	7,768	7,156	92.1	6,470	83.3	686	9.6	612
35 to 44 years	16,137	14,888	92.3	13,533	83.9	1,356	9.1	1,248
35 to 39 years	7,885	7,364	93.4	6,691	84.9	673	9.1	521
40 to 44 years	8,252	7,524	91.2	6,842	82.9	683	9.1	727
45 to 54 years	17,988	15,888	88.3	14,465	80.4	1,423	9.0	2,100
45 to 49 years	9,131	8,202	89.8	7,471	81.8	731	8.9	930
50 to 54 years	8,856	7,686	86.8	6,994	79.0	692	9.0	1,170
55 to 64 years	14,398	10,251	71.2	9,478	65.8	773	7.5	4,146
55 to 59 years	7,791	6,217	79.8	5,772	74.1	445	7.2	1,574
60 to 64 years	6,607	4,035	61.1	3,706	56.1	329	8.1	2,572
65 years and over	14,482	3,179	22.0	2,950	20.4	229	7.2	11,303
65 to 69 years	4,809	1,744	36.3	1,591	33.1	153	8.8	3,066
70 to 74 years	3,481	796	22.9	756	21.7	40	5.1	2,685
75 years and over	6,192	639	10.3	603	9.7	36	5.6	5,552
Women								
16 years and over	97,801	57,162	58.4	53,061	54.3	4,101	7.2	40,639
16 to 19 years	6,359	2,339	36.8	1,945	30.6	394	16.9	4,021
16 to 17 years	3,314	815	24.6	666	20.1	149	18.3	2,499
18 to 19 years	3,046	1,524	50.0	1,279	42.0	245	16.1	1,522
20 to 24 years	7,926	5,513	69.6	5,033	63.5	480	8.7	2,413
25 to 54 years	49,735	37,527	75.5	34,946	70.3	2,581	6.9	12,209
25 to 34 years	15,532	11,540	74.3	10,659	68.6	882	7.6	3,992
25 to 29 years	8,014	6,044	75.4	5,577	69.6	467	7.7	1,970
30 to 34 years	7,518	5,496	73.1	5,082	67.6	414	7.5	2,022
35 to 44 years	15,976	11,979	75.0	11,105	69.5	873	7.3	3,997
35 to 39 years	7,785	5,758	74.0	5,338	68.6	419	7.3	2,027
40 to 44 years	8,191	6,221	75.9	5,767	70.4	454	7.3	1,970
45 to 54 years	18,227	14,008	76.9	13,182	72.3	826	5.9	4,220
45 to 49 years	9,205	7,169	77.9	6,736	73.2	433	6.0	2,036
50 to 54 years	9,022	6,839	75.8	6,446	71.4	393	5.7	2,183
55 to 64 years	15,110	9,161	60.6	8,669	57.4	493	5.4	5,948
55 to 59 years	8,088	5,632	69.6	5,313	65.7	319	5.7	2,456
60 to 64 years	7,022	3,529	50.3	3,355	47.8	174	4.9	3,492
65 years and over	18,671	2,622	14.0	2,469	13.2	153	5.9	16,049
65 to 69 years	5,348	1,528	28.6	1,419	26.5	109	7.1	3,820
70 to 74 years	4,117	639	15.5	615	14.9	24	3.8	3,478
75 years and over	9,206	455	4.9	434	4.7	20	4.5	8,751

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,437	17,484	61.5	14,759	51.9	2,725	15.6	10,953
16 to 19 years	2,667	698	26.2	394	14.8	303	43.5	1,970
16 to 17 years	1,477	244	16.5	129	8.8	115	47.0	1,233
18 to 19 years	1,190	454	38.1	265	22.3	189	41.6	736
20 to 24 years	3,015	1,943	64.4	1,434	47.6	509	26.2	1,072
25 to 54 years	15,795	12,425	78.7	10,754	68.1	1,671	13.4	3,370
25 to 34 years	5,396	4,328	80.2	3,683	68.3	644	14.9	1,069
25 to 29 years	2,855	2,251	78.8	1,884	66.0	367	16.3	604
30 to 34 years	2,541	2,077	81.7	1,799	70.8	277	13.3	464
35 to 44 years	5,073	4,124	81.3	3,571	70.4	553	13.4	949
35 to 39 years	2,509	2,071	82.5	1,759	70.1	313	15.1	438
40 to 44 years	2,564	2,053	80.1	1,813	70.7	240	11.7	511
45 to 54 years	5,325	3,973	74.6	3,499	65.7	474	11.9	1,353
45 to 49 years	2,765	2,182	78.9	1,921	69.5	261	12.0	583
50 to 54 years	2,560	1,791	69.9	1,578	61.6	212	11.9	769
55 to 64 years	3,688	1,945	52.7	1,762	47.8	183	9.4	1,743
55 to 59 years	1,983	1,195	60.3	1,085	54.7	110	9.2	788
60 to 64 years	1,705	750	44.0	676	39.7	73	9.8	955
65 years and over	3,272	474	14.5	415	12.7	59	12.4	2,798
65 to 69 years	1,137	251	22.1	218	19.1	33	13.3	886
70 to 74 years	874	139	15.9	122	14.0	17	12.0	735
75 years and over	1,262	84	6.7	76	6.0	9	10.2	1,178
Men								
16 years and over	12,804	8,249	64.4	6,765	52.8	1,484	18.0	4,555
16 to 19 years	1,318	353	26.8	186	14.1	168	47.4	964
16 to 17 years	775	118	15.2	62	7.9	56	47.6	658
18 to 19 years	543	236	43.5	124	22.9	112	47.3	307
20 to 24 years	1,431	933	65.2	654	45.7	280	30.0	498
25 to 54 years	7,139	5,826	81.6	4,936	69.1	890	15.3	1,313
25 to 34 years	2,485	2,056	82.7	1,713	68.9	343	16.7	429
25 to 29 years	1,342	1,074	80.0	875	65.2	199	18.5	268
30 to 34 years	1,143	982	85.9	837	73.3	144	14.7	161
35 to 44 years	2,254	1,930	85.6	1,660	73.7	270	14.0	324
35 to 39 years	1,107	968	87.4	818	73.9	150	15.5	140
40 to 44 years	1,147	962	83.9	842	73.4	120	12.5	184
45 to 54 years	2,400	1,840	76.7	1,563	65.1	277	15.0	560
45 to 49 years	1,243	981	78.9	811	65.2	170	17.4	262
50 to 54 years	1,157	859	74.2	752	65.0	106	12.4	298
55 to 64 years	1,634	907	55.5	792	48.5	115	12.7	727
55 to 59 years	887	553	62.4	491	55.3	62	11.3	334
60 to 64 years	747	354	47.4	301	40.3	53	14.9	393
65 years and over	1,282	230	17.9	198	15.4	32	14.1	1,052
65 to 69 years	506	141	27.8	121	23.9	20	14.3	365
70 to 74 years	298	52	17.3	43	14.5	8	(¹)	247
75 years and over	478	38	7.9	34	7.0	4	(¹)	440
Women								
16 years and over	15,634	9,235	59.1	7,995	51.1	1,240	13.4	6,399
16 to 19 years	1,349	344	25.5	208	15.4	136	39.5	1,005
16 to 17 years	702	127	18.0	68	9.6	59	46.5	576
18 to 19 years	647	218	33.6	141	21.7	77	35.4	430
20 to 24 years	1,584	1,010	63.7	780	49.3	229	22.7	574
25 to 54 years	8,656	6,599	76.2	5,818	67.2	781	11.8	2,057
25 to 34 years	2,912	2,272	78.0	1,971	67.7	301	13.3	640
25 to 29 years	1,514	1,177	77.8	1,009	66.6	169	14.3	336
30 to 34 years	1,398	1,095	78.3	962	68.8	133	12.1	303
35 to 44 years	2,819	2,194	77.8	1,911	67.8	283	12.9	625
35 to 39 years	1,402	1,103	78.7	941	67.1	163	14.8	298
40 to 44 years	1,417	1,091	77.0	971	68.5	120	11.0	327
45 to 54 years	2,926	2,133	72.9	1,936	66.2	197	9.2	792
45 to 49 years	1,522	1,201	78.9	1,111	73.0	91	7.6	321
50 to 54 years	1,403	932	66.4	826	58.8	106	11.4	471
55 to 64 years	2,054	1,038	50.5	970	47.2	68	6.5	1,016
55 to 59 years	1,095	642	58.6	594	54.3	47	7.4	454
60 to 64 years	958	396	41.3	375	39.2	20	5.2	562
65 years and over	1,990	244	12.3	218	10.9	26	10.8	1,746
65 to 69 years	631	110	17.5	97	15.3	13	12.1	521
70 to 74 years	576	87	15.2	79	13.7	8	9.7	488
75 years and over	784	47	5.9	42	5.4	5	(¹)	737

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	December 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,904	7,163	65.7	6,560	60.2	602	8.4	3,741
16 to 19 years	651	122	18.7	91	13.9	31	25.6	529
16 to 17 years	336	41	12.2	25	7.5	16	(¹)	295
18 to 19 years	315	81	25.7	66	20.9	15	19.0	234
20 to 24 years	828	411	49.7	370	44.6	42	10.1	417
25 to 54 years	6,574	5,358	81.5	4,952	75.3	406	7.6	1,216
25 to 34 years	2,174	1,668	76.8	1,532	70.5	136	8.2	505
25 to 29 years	1,037	773	74.6	705	67.9	69	8.9	264
30 to 34 years	1,136	895	78.8	828	72.8	67	7.5	241
35 to 44 years	2,436	2,021	83.0	1,875	77.0	146	7.2	415
35 to 39 years	1,312	1,089	83.0	1,026	78.2	63	5.8	223
40 to 44 years	1,124	932	82.9	849	75.6	83	8.9	192
45 to 54 years	1,965	1,669	84.9	1,545	78.6	124	7.4	296
45 to 49 years	1,081	938	86.8	861	79.7	77	8.2	143
50 to 54 years	885	731	82.7	684	77.3	47	6.4	153
55 to 64 years	1,467	1,001	68.3	906	61.8	95	9.5	465
55 to 59 years	793	609	76.8	566	71.4	43	7.0	184
60 to 64 years	673	392	58.2	339	50.4	53	13.4	281
65 years and over	1,384	270	19.5	242	17.5	28	10.3	1,114
65 to 69 years	447	133	29.8	119	26.6	15	11.0	313
70 to 74 years	395	76	19.3	63	16.0	13	17.1	319
75 years and over	543	60	11.1	60	11.1	—	—	482

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	December 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	33,379	22,481	67.3	19,591	58.7	2,890	12.9	10,899
16 to 19 years	3,160	956	30.3	617	19.5	340	35.5	2,204
16 to 17 years	1,637	253	15.4	138	8.5	114	45.3	1,384
18 to 19 years	1,523	703	46.2	478	31.4	225	32.0	820
20 to 24 years	3,673	2,674	72.8	2,213	60.3	460	17.2	999
25 to 54 years	20,601	16,417	79.7	14,512	70.4	1,906	11.6	4,184
25 to 34 years	8,131	6,431	79.1	5,719	70.3	712	11.1	1,700
25 to 29 years	4,033	3,179	78.8	2,764	68.5	415	13.1	854
30 to 34 years	4,098	3,252	79.4	2,955	72.1	297	9.1	846
35 to 44 years	7,169	5,813	81.1	5,140	71.7	673	11.6	1,356
35 to 39 years	3,818	3,150	82.5	2,799	73.3	351	11.1	669
40 to 44 years	3,351	2,663	79.5	2,341	69.9	322	11.1	687
45 to 54 years	5,302	4,174	78.7	3,653	68.9	521	12.5	1,128
45 to 49 years	2,963	2,412	81.4	2,134	72.0	278	11.5	551
50 to 54 years	2,339	1,762	75.3	1,519	64.9	243	13.8	578
55 to 64 years	3,109	1,954	62.9	1,801	57.9	153	7.8	1,155
55 to 59 years	1,836	1,283	69.9	1,181	64.3	102	8.0	553
60 to 64 years	1,274	672	52.7	621	48.7	51	7.6	602
65 years and over	2,836	479	16.9	448	15.8	31	6.6	2,357
65 to 69 years	954	299	31.4	276	29.0	23	7.6	655
70 to 74 years	760	92	12.1	88	11.5	4	4.4	668
75 years and over	1,122	88	7.9	84	7.5	5	5.1	1,034
Men								
16 years and over	17,154	13,352	77.8	11,493	67.0	1,859	13.9	3,802
16 to 19 years	1,611	548	34.0	325	20.1	223	40.7	1,063
16 to 17 years	824	138	16.8	67	8.1	71	51.5	686
18 to 19 years	787	410	52.0	258	32.7	152	37.1	377
20 to 24 years	1,898	1,550	81.6	1,261	66.4	289	18.7	348
25 to 54 years	10,916	9,901	90.7	8,674	79.5	1,227	12.4	1,015
25 to 34 years	4,420	4,029	91.2	3,541	80.1	488	12.1	391
25 to 29 years	2,187	1,957	89.5	1,686	77.1	270	13.8	230
30 to 34 years	2,233	2,073	92.8	1,855	83.1	217	10.5	160
35 to 44 years	3,789	3,508	92.6	3,077	81.2	430	12.3	281
35 to 39 years	2,028	1,908	94.1	1,678	82.7	231	12.1	120
40 to 44 years	1,761	1,599	90.8	1,399	79.5	200	12.5	162
45 to 54 years	2,707	2,364	87.3	2,056	75.9	309	13.1	343
45 to 49 years	1,526	1,379	90.4	1,204	78.9	175	12.7	147
50 to 54 years	1,181	985	83.4	851	72.1	134	13.6	196
55 to 64 years	1,506	1,091	72.4	992	65.9	99	9.1	415
55 to 59 years	895	706	78.9	646	72.2	59	8.4	189
60 to 64 years	611	385	63.1	346	56.6	40	10.3	226
65 years and over	1,222	262	21.5	242	19.8	21	7.9	960
65 to 69 years	434	152	35.1	136	31.4	16	10.6	281
70 to 74 years	320	54	16.8	54	16.8	-	-	266
75 years and over	469	56	11.9	51	11.0	5	(¹)	413
Women								
16 years and over	16,225	9,129	56.3	8,098	49.9	1,031	11.3	7,097
16 to 19 years	1,549	409	26.4	292	18.9	117	28.5	1,140
16 to 17 years	813	115	14.1	71	8.8	43	37.7	698
18 to 19 years	736	294	39.9	221	30.0	73	24.9	442
20 to 24 years	1,775	1,124	63.3	953	53.7	171	15.2	651
25 to 54 years	9,685	6,516	67.3	5,837	60.3	679	10.4	3,169
25 to 34 years	3,711	2,402	64.7	2,177	58.7	224	9.3	1,309
25 to 29 years	1,846	1,222	66.2	1,077	58.4	145	11.9	623
30 to 34 years	1,865	1,179	63.2	1,100	59.0	80	6.7	686
35 to 44 years	3,380	2,305	68.2	2,063	61.0	242	10.5	1,074
35 to 39 years	1,790	1,241	69.3	1,121	62.6	120	9.7	549
40 to 44 years	1,590	1,064	66.9	942	59.3	122	11.5	526
45 to 54 years	2,595	1,809	69.7	1,597	61.6	212	11.7	785
45 to 49 years	1,437	1,033	71.9	930	64.7	103	10.0	404
50 to 54 years	1,158	777	67.1	668	57.7	109	14.0	381
55 to 64 years	1,603	863	53.9	809	50.5	54	6.3	740
55 to 59 years	941	577	61.4	535	56.8	43	7.4	364
60 to 64 years	662	286	43.2	275	41.5	11	4.0	376
65 years and over	1,614	217	13.4	206	12.8	11	4.9	1,397
65 to 69 years	520	147	28.2	140	26.9	7	4.5	374
70 to 74 years	440	38	8.6	34	7.7	4	(¹)	402
75 years and over	654	32	4.9	32	4.9	-	-	621

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	235,035	236,924	105,083	106,125	112,825	113,832	17,126	16,967
Civilian labor force	154,349	152,693	79,071	78,392	69,042	68,617	6,235	5,684
Percent of population	65.7	64.4	75.2	73.9	61.2	60.3	36.4	33.5
Employed	143,350	137,953	73,088	70,251	65,204	63,430	5,058	4,272
Unemployed	10,999	14,740	5,984	8,141	3,838	5,187	1,177	1,412
Unemployment rate	7.1	9.7	7.6	10.4	5.6	7.6	18.9	24.8
Not in labor force	80,686	84,231	26,012	27,733	43,784	45,215	10,891	11,283
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	190,351	191,628	86,484	87,218	90,760	91,441	13,108	12,969
Civilian labor force	125,588	124,344	65,424	64,870	55,033	54,823	5,131	4,651
Percent of population	66.0	64.9	75.6	74.4	60.6	60.0	39.1	35.9
Employed	117,409	113,416	60,965	58,653	52,199	51,116	4,245	3,647
Unemployed	8,179	10,928	4,459	6,217	2,833	3,707	886	1,004
Unemployment rate	6.5	8.8	6.8	9.6	5.1	6.8	17.3	21.6
Not in labor force	64,763	67,284	21,060	22,349	35,727	36,618	7,977	8,317
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	28,059	28,437	11,294	11,486	14,074	14,284	2,691	2,667
Civilian labor force	17,720	17,484	7,981	7,896	9,031	8,891	708	698
Percent of population	63.2	61.5	70.7	68.7	64.2	62.2	26.3	26.2
Employed	15,649	14,759	6,879	6,579	8,264	7,786	506	394
Unemployed	2,071	2,725	1,102	1,317	767	1,105	202	303
Unemployment rate	11.7	15.6	13.8	16.7	8.5	12.4	28.5	43.5
Not in labor force	10,339	10,953	3,313	3,590	5,042	5,394	1,983	1,970
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,873	10,904	4,883	4,876	5,349	5,377	642	651
Civilian labor force	7,223	7,163	3,805	3,809	3,273	3,232	144	122
Percent of population	66.4	65.7	77.9	78.1	61.2	60.1	22.4	18.7
Employed	6,857	6,560	3,605	3,476	3,132	2,993	120	91
Unemployed	365	602	200	333	141	239	24	31
Unemployment rate	5.1	8.4	5.3	8.7	4.3	7.4	16.7	25.6
Not in labor force	3,651	3,741	1,078	1,067	2,075	2,146	498	529
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,649	33,379	15,209	15,543	14,339	14,677	3,101	3,160
Civilian labor force	22,221	22,481	12,752	12,804	8,430	8,720	1,039	956
Percent of population	68.1	67.3	83.8	82.4	58.8	59.4	33.5	30.3
Employed	20,129	19,591	11,558	11,168	7,765	7,806	805	617
Unemployed	2,093	2,890	1,194	1,636	665	915	234	340
Unemployment rate	9.4	12.9	9.4	12.8	7.9	10.5	22.6	35.5
Not in labor force	10,428	10,899	2,457	2,739	5,909	5,956	2,062	2,204

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	22,345	8,230	36.8	7,037	1,432	5,605	1,193	424	769	14.5
16 to 19 years	14,241	3,954	27.8	3,118	306	2,812	836	205	631	21.2
20 to 24 years	8,103	4,276	52.8	3,919	1,126	2,793	357	219	138	8.3
Men	10,979	3,684	33.6	3,015	626	2,388	670	263	406	18.2
Women	11,366	4,546	40.0	4,022	806	3,217	523	161	363	11.5
High school	10,859	2,409	22.2	1,800	98	1,702	609	122	487	25.3
College	11,486	5,821	50.7	5,237	1,334	3,903	584	302	282	10.0
Full-time students	10,126	4,674	46.2	4,206	778	3,428	468	216	251	10.0
Part-time students	1,360	1,147	84.3	1,031	556	475	117	86	31	10.2
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	17,172	6,792	39.5	5,959	1,101	4,859	832	263	569	12.3
16 to 19 years	10,947	3,330	30.4	2,734	249	2,485	596	117	479	17.9
20 to 24 years	6,226	3,462	55.6	3,226	851	2,374	236	146	90	6.8
Men	8,516	3,067	36.0	2,582	488	2,094	485	175	310	15.8
Women	8,656	3,724	43.0	3,377	613	2,764	347	88	259	9.3
High school	8,173	1,999	24.5	1,574	85	1,489	425	69	356	21.3
College	8,999	4,793	53.3	4,386	1,016	3,370	407	194	213	8.5
Full-time students	7,958	3,893	48.9	3,574	582	2,992	319	128	191	8.2
Part-time students	1,041	900	86.4	812	434	378	88	67	21	9.8
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,276	950	29.0	685	251	435	265	129	136	27.9
16 to 19 years	2,157	416	19.3	237	43	194	179	73	106	43.0
20 to 24 years	1,119	535	47.8	448	207	241	86	56	30	16.2
Men	1,515	365	24.1	255	91	163	110	59	51	30.2
Women	1,760	586	33.3	431	159	272	155	69	86	26.5
High school	1,816	295	16.3	151	13	137	145	50	95	49.0
College	1,460	655	44.9	535	237	298	120	79	41	18.3
Full-time students	1,257	496	39.4	388	143	245	107	70	37	21.7
Part-time students	203	159	78.4	147	94	53	13	9	4	8.0
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,100	243	22.1	208	27	181	35	8	28	14.4
16 to 19 years	590	94	15.9	70	6	64	24	3	21	25.8
20 to 24 years	510	149	29.3	139	21	117	11	5	6	7.3
Men	552	138	25.0	111	19	92	27	8	20	19.7
Women	548	105	19.2	97	8	89	8	-	8	7.5
High school	403	36	8.9	26	-	26	10	-	10	(¹)
College	697	207	29.7	182	27	155	25	8	17	12.0
Full-time students	636	164	25.7	144	14	130	19	8	11	11.7
Part-time students	61	44	(¹)	38	13	25	6	-	6	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,564	1,167	32.7	922	230	692	245	106	139	21.0
16 to 19 years	2,514	566	22.5	392	44	348	174	56	117	30.7
20 to 24 years	1,051	601	57.2	530	185	344	71	49	22	11.9
Men	1,725	560	32.5	411	101	310	150	82	68	26.7
Women	1,839	606	33.0	511	129	382	95	24	71	15.7
High school	2,086	335	16.0	202	11	191	133	41	91	39.6
College	1,478	832	56.3	719	218	501	112	64	48	13.5
Full-time students	1,211	589	48.7	511	129	383	78	35	43	13.2
Part-time students	267	242	90.8	208	90	118	34	29	5	14.2

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
Total	Full time			Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work			
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,277	11,917	78.0	9,578	7,066	2,512	2,339	2,198	142	19.6
16 to 19 years	2,726	1,729	63.5	1,154	658	496	575	510	65	33.3
20 to 24 years	12,552	10,188	81.2	8,424	6,408	2,016	1,764	1,687	77	17.3
Men	7,972	6,663	83.6	5,119	4,048	1,071	1,544	1,490	54	23.2
Women	7,305	5,254	71.9	4,459	3,018	1,441	795	708	87	15.1
Less than a high school diploma	3,070	1,924	62.7	1,286	837	448	638	592	47	33.2
High school graduates, no college ²	6,495	4,973	76.6	3,845	2,720	1,125	1,129	1,068	61	22.7
Some college or associate degree	3,730	3,191	85.5	2,764	2,090	674	427	401	26	13.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,982	1,829	92.3	1,684	1,420	265	145	137	8	7.9
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	11,835	9,418	79.6	7,812	5,775	2,037	1,605	1,510	96	17.0
16 to 19 years	2,022	1,322	65.4	913	522	391	409	360	49	30.9
20 to 24 years	9,813	8,096	82.5	6,899	5,253	1,646	1,197	1,150	47	14.8
Men	6,206	5,290	85.2	4,211	3,366	845	1,079	1,044	35	20.4
Women	5,629	4,128	73.3	3,601	2,409	1,192	527	466	61	12.8
Less than a high school diploma	2,275	1,456	64.0	1,039	671	368	417	385	32	28.7
High school graduates, no college ²	5,055	3,965	78.4	3,140	2,207	933	824	787	37	20.8
Some college or associate degree	2,885	2,504	86.8	2,231	1,700	531	273	254	19	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,619	1,493	92.2	1,402	1,196	206	91	83	7	6.1
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,407	1,690	70.2	1,143	828	315	547	528	19	32.4
16 to 19 years	510	282	55.2	157	88	69	125	114	11	44.2
20 to 24 years	1,896	1,408	74.3	986	740	245	423	414	9	30.0
Men	1,234	922	74.8	585	417	168	337	328	9	36.6
Women	1,173	768	65.5	558	411	147	210	200	10	27.3
Less than a high school diploma	591	337	56.9	163	103	60	174	166	7	51.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,057	718	68.0	502	366	137	216	209	7	30.1
Some college or associate degree	568	460	81.0	337	239	98	123	118	5	26.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	190	175	92.1	141	121	20	34	34	-	19.7
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	379	290	76.6	252	197	55	38	31	7	13.0
16 to 19 years	61	28	(¹)	21	15	6	7	5	2	(¹)
20 to 24 years	318	262	82.3	231	182	49	31	27	4	11.8
Men	196	163	82.9	140	121	18	23	19	4	14.1
Women	183	128	69.8	113	76	37	15	13	2	11.8
Less than a high school diploma	45	26	(¹)	18	17	1	8	5	2	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	96	66	68.7	54	42	12	12	10	2	(¹)
Some college or associate degree	122	93	76.6	87	73	15	6	4	2	6.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	116	105	90.6	94	65	28	11	11	-	10.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,268	2,464	75.4	1,908	1,388	521	555	515	40	22.5
16 to 19 years	646	391	60.4	225	138	87	166	145	21	42.5
20 to 24 years	2,622	2,073	79.1	1,684	1,250	434	389	371	19	18.8
Men	1,784	1,537	86.2	1,175	902	273	363	347	16	23.6
Women	1,484	926	62.4	734	486	248	193	169	24	20.8
Less than a high school diploma	1,129	767	67.9	564	412	152	203	192	10	26.5
High school graduates, no college ²	1,416	1,079	76.2	811	552	259	268	247	22	24.9
Some college or associate degree	618	528	85.5	465	369	96	63	56	8	12.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	106	89	84.5	69	55	14	20	20	-	22.8

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	
					Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,136	12,015	38,838	37,808	36,867	36,796	23,198	22,936	13,669	13,859	45,202	45,927	
Percent of population	46.5	45.7	62.7	61.7	71.7	70.4	69.4	68.0	76.0	74.8	77.9	77.2	
Employed	10,719	10,123	35,815	33,803	34,819	33,660	21,735	20,765	13,084	12,895	43,619	43,752	
Employment-population ratio	41.1	38.5	57.9	55.2	67.7	64.4	65.0	61.5	72.7	69.6	75.2	73.5	
Unemployed	1,417	1,892	3,023	4,005	2,048	3,135	1,462	2,171	586	964	1,583	2,175	
Unemployment rate	11.7	15.7	7.8	10.6	5.6	8.5	6.3	9.5	4.3	7.0	3.5	4.7	
Men													
Civilian labor force	7,789	7,651	21,651	21,350	18,357	18,055	11,974	11,820	6,383	6,235	23,392	23,838	
Percent of population	60.4	57.9	72.4	72.1	78.0	76.3	76.2	74.8	81.6	79.5	82.2	81.3	
Employed	6,866	6,358	19,711	18,726	17,224	16,317	11,141	10,591	6,083	5,726	22,527	22,723	
Employment-population ratio	53.2	48.1	65.9	63.3	73.2	69.0	70.9	67.0	77.8	73.0	79.1	77.5	
Unemployed	923	1,293	1,941	2,624	1,134	1,738	833	1,229	300	509	865	1,115	
Unemployment rate	11.8	16.9	9.0	12.3	6.2	9.6	7.0	10.4	4.7	8.2	3.7	4.7	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,347	4,364	17,186	16,457	18,510	18,740	11,223	11,116	7,286	7,624	21,809	22,089	
Percent of population	33.0	33.4	53.7	52.0	66.4	65.5	63.3	62.0	71.6	71.3	73.8	73.1	
Employed	3,853	3,765	16,104	15,077	17,595	17,343	10,594	10,174	7,001	7,169	21,092	21,029	
Employment-population ratio	29.2	28.8	50.3	47.7	63.1	60.6	59.8	56.7	68.8	67.0	71.4	69.6	
Unemployed	494	599	1,082	1,381	915	1,397	629	942	286	455	717	1,060	
Unemployment rate	11.4	13.7	6.3	8.4	4.9	7.5	5.6	8.5	3.9	6.0	3.3	4.8	
White													
Civilian labor force	9,784	9,819	31,589	30,916	29,975	29,879	18,613	18,463	11,362	11,416	37,149	37,521	
Percent of population	47.4	47.3	62.3	61.5	71.1	70.0	68.4	67.4	76.0	74.8	77.7	76.7	
Employed	8,674	8,320	29,327	27,865	28,495	27,546	17,587	16,884	10,908	10,662	35,935	35,914	
Employment-population ratio	42.0	40.1	57.9	55.4	67.6	64.6	64.7	61.6	72.9	69.8	75.2	73.4	
Unemployed	1,111	1,499	2,261	3,051	1,479	2,333	1,026	1,579	454	755	1,214	1,607	
Unemployment rate	11.4	15.3	7.2	9.9	4.9	7.8	5.5	8.6	4.0	6.6	3.3	4.3	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,433	1,393	5,397	4,899	4,672	4,791	3,232	3,179	1,440	1,612	3,502	3,761	
Percent of population	40.3	38.2	65.1	62.6	74.8	72.4	74.3	70.9	76.0	75.4	80.9	80.6	
Employed	1,212	1,092	4,760	4,157	4,233	4,179	2,900	2,727	1,333	1,452	3,313	3,503	
Employment-population ratio	34.1	29.9	57.4	53.2	67.8	63.1	66.7	60.8	70.3	67.9	76.5	75.1	
Unemployed	221	301	637	742	439	612	332	451	107	160	189	258	
Unemployment rate	15.4	21.6	11.8	15.1	9.4	12.8	10.3	14.2	7.4	9.9	5.4	6.8	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	457	411	1,100	1,213	1,158	1,123	619	655	539	469	3,819	3,883	
Percent of population	44.9	41.7	61.3	65.0	73.5	69.8	70.9	68.1	76.7	72.4	76.9	78.2	
Employed	420	369	1,048	1,092	1,105	1,026	589	591	516	435	3,660	3,613	
Employment-population ratio	41.3	37.6	58.4	58.5	70.1	63.8	67.5	61.4	73.5	67.2	73.7	72.7	
Unemployed	37	41	52	121	53	98	30	64	23	34	160	270	
Unemployment rate	8.1	10.0	4.7	10.0	4.5	8.7	4.8	9.8	4.2	7.2	4.2	6.9	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,948	6,084	5,720	5,679	3,904	4,054	2,510	2,635	1,394	1,419	2,937	3,034	
Percent of population	61.9	61.9	73.5	72.7	78.1	78.8	78.0	78.5	78.2	79.5	83.8	80.8	
Employed	5,335	5,195	5,176	5,010	3,672	3,679	2,333	2,381	1,340	1,298	2,814	2,877	
Employment-population ratio	55.5	52.8	66.5	64.1	73.4	71.5	72.5	70.9	75.1	72.7	80.3	76.6	
Unemployed	613	889	544	669	231	376	178	255	54	121	123	156	
Unemployment rate	10.3	14.6	9.5	11.8	5.9	9.3	7.1	9.7	3.9	8.5	4.2	5.2	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	109,875	96,745	10,469	2,660	28,078	6,939	19,783	1,356	13,090	1,650
16 to 19 years	964	758	162	44	3,308	360	2,813	135	715	696
16 to 17 years	109	86	20	3	1,273	41	1,169	63	116	406
18 to 19 years	856	673	142	41	2,035	319	1,644	72	599	291
20 years and over	108,910	95,987	10,308	2,616	24,770	6,579	16,970	1,221	12,374	954
20 to 24 years	7,534	6,621	789	124	4,809	1,114	3,525	170	1,906	214
25 years and over	101,376	89,366	9,518	2,492	19,962	5,465	13,445	1,052	10,468	740
25 to 54 years	80,653	71,375	7,402	1,876	13,377	4,455	8,295	627	8,692	456
55 years and over	20,723	17,990	2,116	616	6,584	1,009	5,151	424	1,776	284
Men, 16 years and over	62,163	54,983	5,690	1,489	10,095	3,272	6,285	538	8,256	728
16 to 19 years	575	447	102	26	1,433	189	1,170	74	486	357
20 years and over	61,588	54,536	5,588	1,464	8,662	3,084	5,115	464	7,770	372
20 to 24 years	4,100	3,517	518	65	2,026	553	1,401	72	1,266	104
25 years and over	57,488	51,019	5,070	1,399	6,636	2,531	3,713	392	6,503	268
25 to 54 years	45,843	40,835	4,009	999	4,062	2,077	1,786	199	5,395	116
55 years and over	11,645	10,184	1,061	400	2,574	454	1,927	192	1,109	151
Women, 16 years and over	47,712	41,762	4,779	1,171	17,983	3,667	13,498	818	4,834	922
16 to 19 years	390	311	59	19	1,875	172	1,643	61	229	339
20 years and over	47,322	41,450	4,720	1,152	16,108	3,495	11,855	758	4,605	583
20 to 24 years	3,434	3,104	271	59	2,782	562	2,123	97	639	110
25 years and over	43,888	38,347	4,448	1,093	13,326	2,933	9,732	660	3,965	472
25 to 54 years	34,810	30,540	3,393	877	9,315	2,378	6,509	428	3,298	339
55 years and over	9,078	7,806	1,056	216	4,011	556	3,223	232	667	133
White										
Men, 16 years and over	51,986	45,819	4,955	1,212	8,369	2,574	5,324	472	6,246	582
16 to 19 years	477	368	91	18	1,226	142	1,016	68	332	279
20 years and over	51,509	45,451	4,864	1,195	7,143	2,432	4,307	404	5,914	303
20 to 24 years	3,377	2,909	433	35	1,714	447	1,211	56	887	66
25 years and over	48,132	42,542	4,431	1,160	5,429	1,985	3,097	348	5,027	237
25 to 54 years	37,990	33,685	3,494	812	3,143	1,594	1,380	169	4,161	101
55 years and over	10,142	8,857	937	347	2,286	391	1,716	179	866	136
Women, 16 years and over	37,644	32,806	3,911	927	15,417	2,963	11,752	702	3,387	714
16 to 19 years	295	231	45	19	1,650	139	1,456	55	145	249
20 years and over	37,349	32,575	3,866	908	13,767	2,824	10,296	647	3,242	465
20 to 24 years	2,728	2,458	216	54	2,306	470	1,752	84	409	71
25 years and over	34,621	30,117	3,650	854	11,462	2,354	8,544	563	2,833	394
25 to 54 years	27,066	23,647	2,730	690	7,880	1,885	5,639	356	2,293	287
55 years and over	7,555	6,471	921	164	3,582	469	2,905	207	540	107
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,703	5,122	432	148	1,062	464	556	42	1,403	81
16 to 19 years	52	45	7	-	134	38	93	3	118	50
20 years and over	5,651	5,078	425	148	928	426	463	39	1,285	31
20 to 24 years	456	392	51	14	197	76	109	12	269	10
25 years and over	5,195	4,686	375	135	730	350	353	27	1,016	21
25 to 54 years	4,369	3,954	302	113	567	301	240	25	878	12
55 years and over	826	732	73	21	163	48	113	2	138	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,501	5,780	562	159	1,493	462	958	73	1,100	141
16 to 19 years	79	66	13	-	129	18	108	3	69	67
20 years and over	6,422	5,714	549	159	1,364	444	850	69	1,031	74
20 to 24 years	492	438	49	5	289	51	227	10	200	29
25 years and over	5,931	5,276	500	154	1,075	393	623	59	831	45
25 to 54 years	4,974	4,417	440	117	844	351	450	43	755	26
55 years and over	956	859	60	38	231	42	173	16	75	19

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	December 2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,133	2,855	194	85	394	105	273	16	316	32
16 to 19 years	13	12	2	—	37	2	32	3	3	13
20 years and over	3,120	2,843	192	85	357	103	241	13	314	19
20 to 24 years	127	101	20	5	73	11	58	4	23	10
25 years and over	2,993	2,742	172	80	284	92	183	9	290	9
25 to 54 years	2,481	2,287	136	58	200	79	120	1	214	3
55 years and over	512	455	36	22	84	13	63	8	77	6
Women, 16 years and over	2,379	2,136	172	71	654	134	493	27	223	31
16 to 19 years	7	6	1	—	33	1	31	—	5	10
20 years and over	2,372	2,129	171	71	622	132	462	27	218	21
20 to 24 years	77	75	2	—	94	21	71	1	8	—
25 years and over	2,295	2,054	170	71	528	112	390	26	210	21
25 to 54 years	1,884	1,692	132	59	388	83	287	18	174	16
55 years and over	411	362	37	12	140	29	103	8	36	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	9,796	8,436	1,191	169	1,697	885	740	72	1,734	125
16 to 19 years	126	101	21	5	198	46	142	10	150	73
20 years and over	9,670	8,335	1,170	164	1,499	839	598	62	1,584	52
20 to 24 years	876	718	153	5	385	167	209	9	278	11
25 years and over	8,794	7,617	1,017	159	1,114	672	389	53	1,306	41
25 to 54 years	7,745	6,692	905	149	929	577	298	53	1,200	27
55 years and over	1,048	926	112	10	185	94	91	—	106	14
Women, 16 years and over	5,845	5,188	568	89	2,253	784	1,387	82	861	171
16 to 19 years	56	42	12	2	236	41	187	8	51	66
20 years and over	5,789	5,146	556	87	2,017	742	1,200	74	810	105
20 to 24 years	559	505	41	14	394	117	265	11	142	29
25 years and over	5,230	4,641	516	73	1,623	625	935	63	668	76
25 to 54 years	4,548	4,046	438	65	1,289	541	702	46	603	76
55 years and over	682	595	78	8	334	84	233	17	65	—

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total	143,350	137,953	75,548	72,258	73,088	70,251	67,802	65,694	65,204	63,430
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,548	52,131	25,561	25,252	25,426	25,132	26,987	26,879	26,851	26,710
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,928	20,944	12,500	12,027	12,472	11,997	9,428	8,916	9,405	8,898
Management occupations	15,704	15,019	9,689	9,384	9,664	9,363	6,015	5,635	5,995	5,630
Business and financial operations occupations	6,224	5,925	2,811	2,643	2,808	2,635	3,413	3,282	3,410	3,268
Professional and related occupations	30,619	31,188	13,061	13,224	12,955	13,135	17,559	17,963	17,446	17,812
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,446	3,440	2,605	2,571	2,597	2,549	840	869	836	867
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,839	2,704	2,460	2,365	2,449	2,355	380	339	380	339
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,387	1,406	754	740	750	737	634	666	634	666
Community and social services occupations	2,238	2,343	885	856	877	856	1,353	1,486	1,343	1,470
Legal occupations	1,683	1,796	807	914	807	914	876	882	876	878
Education, training, and library occupations	8,713	8,878	2,135	2,363	2,112	2,338	6,578	6,514	6,526	6,435
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,734	2,748	1,513	1,471	1,475	1,451	1,221	1,277	1,199	1,242
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,579	7,874	1,903	1,944	1,886	1,934	5,676	5,930	5,653	5,915
Service occupations	24,371	24,216	10,085	10,170	9,183	9,416	14,286	14,046	13,162	13,063
Healthcare support occupations	3,327	3,334	377	400	352	386	2,950	2,934	2,869	2,842
Protective service occupations	3,083	3,114	2,341	2,441	2,281	2,384	741	673	710	642
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,967	7,649	3,513	3,279	2,884	2,771	4,454	4,370	3,695	3,681
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,168	5,173	2,931	2,978	2,818	2,864	2,237	2,195	2,201	2,151
Personal care and service occupations	4,827	4,946	923	1,073	848	1,011	3,904	3,874	3,688	3,747
Sales and office occupations	34,987	33,296	12,776	12,330	12,044	11,777	22,212	20,966	20,986	19,955
Sales and related occupations	16,354	15,478	7,986	7,773	7,574	7,429	8,368	7,704	7,501	6,988
Office and administrative support occupations	18,633	17,819	4,789	4,556	4,469	4,347	13,844	13,262	13,485	12,968
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,202	12,617	13,590	12,064	13,316	11,829	612	554	589	537
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	901	869	696	711	621	639	204	158	182	143
Construction and extraction occupations	8,025	7,106	7,812	6,948	7,696	6,859	213	159	213	158
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,276	4,642	5,082	4,405	4,998	4,330	195	237	193	236
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,242	15,692	13,536	12,443	13,119	12,097	3,705	3,249	3,616	3,164
Production occupations	8,421	7,420	6,006	5,422	5,899	5,320	2,415	1,998	2,376	1,961
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,821	8,272	7,530	7,021	7,220	6,778	1,290	1,251	1,240	1,203

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	143,350	137,953	75,548	72,258	67,802	65,694
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.7	37.8	33.8	34.9	39.8	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.3	15.2	16.5	16.6	13.9	13.6
Professional and related occupations	21.4	22.6	17.3	18.3	25.9	27.3
Service occupations	17.0	17.6	13.3	14.1	21.1	21.4
Sales and office occupations	24.4	24.1	16.9	17.1	32.8	31.9
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.2	10.6	10.8	12.3	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.0	12.9	6.3	6.3	20.4	20.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	9.9	9.1	18.0	16.7	.9	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	1.0	.3	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	5.6	5.2	10.3	9.6	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.4	6.7	6.1	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.0	11.4	17.9	17.2	5.5	4.9
Production occupations	5.9	5.4	7.9	7.5	3.6	3.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.2	6.0	10.0	9.7	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	117,409	113,416	63,027	60,355	54,382	53,061
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.4	38.4	34.4	35.7	40.9	41.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.0	16.0	17.5	17.8	14.4	14.0
Professional and related occupations	21.4	22.4	16.9	17.9	26.5	27.5
Service occupations	15.9	16.5	12.6	13.1	19.7	20.4
Sales and office occupations	24.4	24.1	16.6	16.8	33.4	32.4
Sales and related occupations	11.6	11.4	10.8	11.0	12.5	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12.8	12.7	5.8	5.8	20.9	20.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.7	9.9	19.1	17.7	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.1	5.6	11.1	10.3	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.6	7.0	6.4	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.7	11.1	17.3	16.7	5.0	4.8
Production occupations	5.7	5.3	7.9	7.5	3.3	2.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.8	9.5	9.2	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,649	14,759	7,124	6,765	8,525	7,995
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.1	29.7	22.5	23.0	30.9	35.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.3	9.1	8.6	8.5	9.9	9.6
Professional and related occupations	17.8	20.6	13.8	14.5	21.1	25.8
Service occupations	24.7	24.6	19.7	21.1	29.0	27.5
Sales and office occupations	26.0	25.4	19.4	19.6	31.4	30.3
Sales and related occupations	10.5	10.3	8.8	9.3	11.9	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	15.4	15.1	10.6	10.3	19.5	19.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.5	5.8	13.1	12.0	1.0	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.4	.5	.1	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.2	3.2	6.7	6.9	.3	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.0	2.3	6.0	4.6	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15.7	14.5	25.3	24.3	7.7	6.2
Production occupations	6.8	5.7	9.1	8.3	4.9	3.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.9	8.8	16.2	15.9	2.9	2.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,857	6,560	3,660	3,527	3,198	3,033
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.4	49.6	49.1	50.6	47.6	48.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17.3	16.7	18.0	16.4	16.5	16.9
Professional and related occupations	31.1	33.0	31.2	34.2	31.1	31.6
Service occupations	16.0	16.5	13.0	13.8	19.4	19.6
Sales and office occupations	21.8	21.3	18.1	17.5	26.1	25.7
Sales and related occupations	11.7	10.9	11.6	10.8	11.7	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	10.1	10.4	6.4	6.7	14.4	14.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.0	3.7	6.8	6.4	.9	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.1	.3	.3	—
Construction and extraction occupations	1.8	1.4	3.1	2.4	.2	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	.4	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.7	8.8	13.0	11.6	6.0	5.6
Production occupations	6.1	5.7	7.3	6.7	4.7	4.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.6	3.1	5.6	4.9	1.3	1.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,129	19,591	11,985	11,493	8,144	8,098
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	19.1	20.5	15.6	16.8	24.3	25.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.2	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.0	9.2
Professional and related occupations	10.9	11.7	7.3	8.4	16.3	16.5
Service occupations	24.9	25.6	19.8	20.7	32.3	32.7
Sales and office occupations	21.4	21.6	14.1	14.7	32.2	31.4
Sales and related occupations	9.5	9.9	7.5	8.2	12.4	12.4
Office and administrative support occupations	11.9	11.7	6.6	6.5	19.8	19.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	17.2	15.4	27.9	25.3	1.5	1.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.7	1.8	2.3	2.5	.8	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	11.7	10.0	19.3	16.9	.4	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.6	6.2	5.9	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.4	16.9	22.7	22.5	9.7	8.9
Production occupations	8.8	8.2	10.2	9.8	6.8	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.6	8.7	12.5	12.7	2.9	2.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	December 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,952	843	37	10	67	31	76	733	15	30	36	73
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	682	104	82	13	8	7	36	–	252	49	52	79
Construction	9,088	1,675	226	9	50	63	476	8	5,748	487	131	216
Manufacturing	13,331	2,287	1,869	23	170	645	1,264	49	273	673	5,034	1,042
Durable goods	8,420	1,520	1,398	22	68	345	781	6	195	461	3,117	506
Nondurable goods	4,911	767	471	1	102	301	483	43	78	211	1,917	536
Wholesale and retail trade	19,697	1,399	984	76	624	10,182	2,975	52	127	668	684	1,926
Wholesale trade	3,733	543	153	4	44	1,402	547	43	42	118	139	699
Retail trade	15,965	856	831	72	579	8,781	2,429	10	85	550	545	1,227
Transportation and utilities	7,113	768	328	50	206	101	1,568	5	159	527	274	3,128
Information	3,086	624	945	15	50	403	592	–	29	263	68	97
Financial activities	9,474	3,693	728	64	257	2,109	2,294	–	46	122	56	104
Professional and business services	15,323	3,497	4,973	571	2,272	522	2,157	10	214	308	317	482
Education and health services	32,286	2,728	17,642	203	6,893	121	3,801	–	84	223	140	451
Leisure and hospitality	12,221	1,533	795	158	7,747	866	598	7	30	107	110	270
Other services	6,863	601	919	16	2,443	396	640	1	32	1,066	439	311
Other services, except private households	6,127	599	914	16	1,756	393	631	1	29	1,066	439	284
Private households	736	2	6	–	686	4	9	–	3	–	–	27
Public administration	6,836	1,191	1,659	1,906	315	29	1,342	5	97	118	79	95

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	December 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,228	707	17	127,003	105,875	736	105,139	21,128	8,915	83
16 to 19 years	84	4	9	4,140	3,923	32	3,890	217	30	5
16 to 17 years	44	-	3	1,316	1,281	20	1,261	34	14	4
18 to 19 years	41	4	5	2,824	2,641	12	2,629	183	16	1
20 to 24 years	108	6	3	11,920	10,787	109	10,678	1,133	298	9
25 to 34 years	234	51	-	28,219	24,115	152	23,963	4,104	1,351	18
35 to 44 years	268	65	3	28,515	23,613	112	23,500	4,902	1,957	23
45 to 54 years	294	179	2	30,479	24,756	164	24,592	5,722	2,360	12
55 to 64 years	164	192	-	18,770	14,603	114	14,489	4,167	1,981	7
65 years and over	76	209	-	4,960	4,078	51	4,027	882	939	9
Men, 16 years and over	978	553	11	65,184	56,207	97	56,110	8,977	5,509	23
16 to 19 years	70	4	7	1,906	1,798	5	1,793	108	16	4
16 to 17 years	36	-	2	571	556	5	551	15	6	3
18 to 19 years	34	4	5	1,335	1,242	-	1,242	93	10	1
20 to 24 years	93	1	3	5,819	5,309	18	5,291	511	205	5
25 to 34 years	179	41	-	15,045	13,271	33	13,237	1,774	876	5
35 to 44 years	227	54	2	15,147	13,076	8	13,068	2,071	1,181	5
45 to 54 years	232	141	-	15,333	13,008	16	12,991	2,325	1,438	-
55 to 64 years	121	146	-	9,405	7,616	13	7,603	1,789	1,200	2
65 years and over	55	165	-	2,529	2,130	4	2,126	399	593	3
Women, 16 years and over	250	154	6	61,819	49,668	639	49,029	12,151	3,406	60
16 to 19 years	14	-	2	2,234	2,125	27	2,097	109	14	1
16 to 17 years	7	-	2	744	725	15	710	19	9	1
18 to 19 years	7	-	-	1,490	1,399	12	1,387	90	6	-
20 to 24 years	14	5	-	6,101	5,478	92	5,387	622	93	4
25 to 34 years	55	11	-	13,175	10,845	119	10,726	2,330	475	13
35 to 44 years	41	12	1	13,368	10,536	105	10,432	2,831	776	18
45 to 54 years	62	37	2	15,146	11,749	148	11,601	3,397	922	12
55 to 64 years	43	46	-	9,365	6,987	102	6,886	2,378	780	5
65 years and over	21	44	-	2,431	1,948	47	1,901	483	346	7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2009				Self-employed workers
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	136,001	127,003	105,875	21,128	8,915
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	682	667	667	-	15
Construction	9,088	7,444	6,956	488	1,639
Manufacturing	13,331	12,995	12,878	117	323
Durable goods	8,420	8,198	8,093	106	212
Nondurable goods	4,911	4,797	4,785	12	110
Wholesale and retail trade	19,697	18,633	18,523	109	1,040
Wholesale trade	3,733	3,533	3,521	12	200
Retail trade	15,965	15,100	15,003	97	840
Transportation and utilities	7,113	6,717	5,425	1,292	395
Transportation and warehousing	5,958	5,562	4,585	977	395
Utilities	1,155	1,155	840	315	-
Information	3,086	2,936	2,755	181	147
Financial activities	9,474	8,842	8,624	218	630
Finance and insurance	6,745	6,481	6,349	132	262
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,728	2,361	2,275	86	367
Professional and business services	15,323	13,313	12,907	405	1,993
Professional and technical services	9,349	8,262	8,037	224	1,080
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,974	5,051	4,870	181	913
Education and health services	32,286	31,216	20,081	11,135	1,065
Educational services	13,474	13,273	3,971	9,302	202
Health care and social assistance	18,812	17,944	16,110	1,834	864
Hospitals	6,309	6,289	5,440	849	19
Health services, except hospitals	9,446	9,091	8,590	502	351
Social assistance	3,057	2,563	2,080	483	493
Leisure and hospitality	12,221	11,633	11,301	333	586
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,781	2,417	2,137	280	364
Accommodation and food services	9,440	9,216	9,163	53	222
Other services	6,863	5,770	5,758	13	1,081
Other services, except private households	6,127	5,035	5,022	13	1,081
Private households	736	736	736	-	-
Public administration	6,836	6,836	-	6,836	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	70,716	65,184	56,207	8,977	5,509
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	600	585	585	-	15
Construction	8,324	6,792	6,348	444	1,531
Manufacturing	9,630	9,400	9,293	107	229
Durable goods	6,410	6,243	6,147	96	168
Nondurable goods	3,219	3,157	3,146	12	62
Wholesale and retail trade	10,633	10,022	9,972	51	599
Wholesale trade	2,672	2,520	2,511	9	152
Retail trade	7,961	7,503	7,461	42	447
Transportation and utilities	5,507	5,160	4,284	876	347
Transportation and warehousing	4,597	4,251	3,630	621	347
Utilities	909	909	654	255	-
Information	1,872	1,770	1,728	43	100
Financial activities	4,332	3,925	3,818	107	407
Finance and insurance	2,839	2,637	2,589	48	202
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,493	1,288	1,229	59	205
Professional and business services	8,947	7,812	7,537	274	1,133
Professional and technical services	5,358	4,694	4,545	150	662
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,588	3,118	2,993	125	471
Education and health services	8,008	7,744	4,570	3,174	264
Educational services	4,214	4,149	1,399	2,750	64
Health care and social assistance	3,795	3,595	3,171	424	200
Hospitals	1,424	1,415	1,181	234	9
Health services, except hospitals	1,945	1,778	1,676	102	167
Social assistance	425	402	314	88	23
Leisure and hospitality	5,789	5,479	5,309	171	308
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,466	1,272	1,123	149	194
Accommodation and food services	4,323	4,208	4,186	22	113
Other services	3,346	2,764	2,763	1	578
Other services, except private households	3,249	2,667	2,666	1	578
Private households	97	97	97	-	-
Public administration	3,730	3,730	-	3,730	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	December 2009				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	65,284	61,819	49,668	12,151	3,406
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	82	82	82	—	—
Construction	764	652	608	44	109
Manufacturing	3,701	3,595	3,585	10	93
Durable goods	2,009	1,956	1,946	10	45
Nondurable goods	1,692	1,639	1,639	—	48
Wholesale and retail trade	9,064	8,610	8,552	59	441
Wholesale trade	1,061	1,013	1,010	3	48
Retail trade	8,003	7,598	7,542	56	393
Transportation and utilities	1,607	1,557	1,141	416	48
Transportation and warehousing	1,361	1,312	955	356	48
Utilities	246	246	186	60	—
Information	1,214	1,166	1,027	139	48
Financial activities	5,142	4,917	4,806	111	223
Finance and insurance	3,906	3,844	3,760	84	60
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,236	1,073	1,046	27	162
Professional and business services	6,376	5,501	5,370	131	860
Professional and technical services	3,991	3,567	3,493	75	418
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,385	1,933	1,877	56	442
Education and health services	24,278	23,472	15,511	7,961	801
Educational services	9,261	9,123	2,572	6,551	137
Health care and social assistance	15,017	14,349	12,939	1,410	664
Hospitals	4,884	4,875	4,259	616	10
Health services, except hospitals	7,501	7,313	6,914	400	184
Social assistance	2,632	2,161	1,766	395	470
Leisure and hospitality	6,432	6,154	5,992	162	278
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,315	1,145	1,014	131	170
Accommodation and food services	5,117	5,009	4,977	31	109
Other services	3,517	3,006	2,994	12	503
Other services, except private households	2,878	2,367	2,355	12	503
Private households	639	639	639	—	—
Public administration	3,106	3,106	—	3,106	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	December 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	133,936	1,837	132,099	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	36,171	603	35,568	27.0	32.8	26.9
1 to 4 hours	1,575	41	1,534	1.2	2.3	1.2
5 to 14 hours	5,825	157	5,668	4.3	8.5	4.3
15 to 29 hours	17,671	278	17,393	13.2	15.1	13.2
30 to 34 hours	11,100	128	10,972	8.3	6.9	8.3
35 hours and over	97,765	1,234	96,531	73.0	67.2	73.1
35 to 39 hours	9,872	55	9,818	7.4	3.0	7.4
40 hours	55,248	490	54,758	41.2	26.7	41.5
41 hours and over	32,644	689	31,955	24.4	37.5	24.2
41 to 48 hours	11,447	171	11,276	8.5	9.3	8.5
49 to 59 hours	12,274	191	12,083	9.2	10.4	9.1
60 hours and over	8,924	327	8,597	6.7	17.8	6.5
Average hours, total at work	38.0	40.1	38.0	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	42.2	46.7	42.2	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	December 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	36,171	10,469	25,702	35,568	10,281	25,287
Economic reasons	9,354	2,734	6,620	9,222	2,675	6,547
Slack work or business conditions	6,758	2,518	4,240	6,672	2,481	4,190
Could only find part-time work	2,286	-	2,286	2,267	-	2,267
Seasonal work	255	161	94	228	139	89
Job started or ended during week	55	55	-	55	55	-
Noneconomic reasons	26,817	7,735	19,082	26,346	7,605	18,740
Child-care problems	779	60	719	777	60	717
Other family or personal obligations	4,791	652	4,140	4,730	643	4,087
Health or medical limitations	793	-	793	780	-	780
In school or training	5,971	118	5,854	5,897	116	5,781
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,274	-	2,274	2,145	-	2,145
Vacation or personal day	2,969	2,969	-	2,941	2,941	-
Holiday, legal or religious	59	59	-	56	56	-
Weather-related curtailment	1,305	1,305	-	1,235	1,235	-
All other reasons	7,875	2,572	5,303	7,784	2,553	5,231
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.4	23.0	22.2	22.4	23.0	22.2
Other reasons	21.2	25.3	19.6	21.3	25.4	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	December 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,099	35,568	9,222	7,605	18,740	96,531	38.0	42.2
Wage and salary workers	123,762	32,016	8,006	7,024	16,986	91,746	38.2	42.2
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	648	55	24	26	5	593	49.0	49.6
Construction	7,192	1,767	920	539	308	5,425	38.3	40.2
Manufacturing	12,728	1,713	516	740	456	11,016	41.7	42.7
Durable goods	8,028	1,051	310	477	264	6,977	41.8	42.8
Nondurable goods	4,700	662	206	263	193	4,039	41.3	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade	18,222	5,680	1,573	751	3,356	12,542	37.0	42.6
Transportation and utilities	6,500	1,115	358	311	446	5,385	41.4	44.0
Information	2,882	584	105	200	279	2,298	39.3	42.3
Financial activities	8,646	1,555	250	557	748	7,091	40.1	42.4
Professional and business services	12,966	2,677	792	730	1,155	10,290	39.6	42.5
Education and health services	30,366	8,668	1,384	1,902	5,381	21,698	37.0	41.5
Leisure and hospitality	11,314	5,173	1,486	414	3,273	6,142	33.0	41.7
Other services	5,639	1,960	511	237	1,212	3,679	36.1	42.6
Other services, except private households	4,925	1,493	358	187	948	3,432	37.4	42.9
Private households	714	467	152	50	265	247	27.4	39.6
Public administration	6,657	1,071	87	617	368	5,586	40.4	41.8
Self-employed workers	8,255	3,492	1,211	572	1,709	4,763	35.1	42.2
Unpaid family workers	83	60	5	9	45	23	29.0	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	December 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	132,099	35,568	9,222	7,605	18,740	96,531	38.0	42.2
16 to 19 years	4,002	3,226	405	93	2,728	776	21.6	37.6
16 to 17 years	1,274	1,187	48	13	1,127	86	15.8	36.6
18 to 19 years	2,728	2,039	357	81	1,601	689	24.4	37.7
20 years and over	128,097	32,342	8,817	7,512	16,013	95,756	38.5	42.2
20 to 24 years	11,937	5,224	1,336	508	3,380	6,714	32.7	40.4
25 years and over	116,160	27,118	7,481	7,004	12,633	89,042	39.1	42.3
25 to 54 years	90,476	19,338	6,079	5,399	7,860	71,138	39.7	42.4
55 years and over	25,684	7,780	1,402	1,605	4,773	17,904	37.0	42.1
Men, 16 years and over	68,785	14,426	4,875	3,695	5,855	54,359	40.3	43.3
16 to 19 years	1,832	1,396	223	52	1,121	436	22.7	37.3
16 to 17 years	546	495	23	5	467	51	16.4	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,286	901	200	47	654	385	25.4	37.1
20 years and over	66,953	13,030	4,653	3,643	4,734	53,923	40.8	43.3
20 to 24 years	5,896	2,381	702	327	1,352	3,515	34.1	40.8
25 years and over	61,058	10,649	3,950	3,316	3,382	50,409	41.4	43.5
25 to 54 years	47,872	7,486	3,238	2,597	1,651	40,387	42.0	43.6
55 years and over	13,185	3,163	712	720	1,732	10,022	39.3	43.3
Women, 16 years and over	63,314	21,142	4,347	3,910	12,885	42,172	35.5	40.8
16 to 19 years	2,170	1,830	182	41	1,607	340	20.7	38.0
16 to 17 years	728	692	25	8	660	35	15.3	(1)
18 to 19 years	1,442	1,138	158	33	947	304	23.4	38.5
20 years and over	61,144	19,311	4,164	3,869	11,278	41,832	36.0	40.8
20 to 24 years	6,042	2,842	634	181	2,028	3,199	31.4	39.9
25 years and over	55,102	16,469	3,531	3,688	9,251	38,633	36.5	40.8
25 to 54 years	42,603	11,852	2,840	2,803	6,209	30,751	37.0	40.9
55 years and over	12,499	4,617	690	885	3,041	7,882	34.6	40.6
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	108,395	30,066	7,435	6,459	16,172	78,329	37.9	42.3
Men	57,332	12,143	3,963	3,229	4,951	45,190	40.4	43.4
Women	51,063	17,924	3,473	3,230	11,221	33,139	35.1	40.8
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,276	3,312	1,168	711	1,433	10,964	38.0	41.1
Men	6,522	1,382	582	280	520	5,140	39.1	42.1
Women	7,753	1,930	586	431	913	5,823	37.1	40.3
Asian, 16 years and over	6,344	1,336	306	286	744	5,008	38.9	42.2
Men	3,416	552	149	142	262	2,864	40.8	43.2
Women	2,928	784	157	145	483	2,144	36.6	40.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,813	5,318	2,345	942	2,031	13,495	36.9	40.4
Men	10,946	2,661	1,421	545	694	8,286	38.1	40.7
Women	7,867	2,657	923	397	1,337	5,209	35.1	39.9
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	41,323	6,396	2,124	2,151	2,121	34,927	42.1	44.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,214	1,721	733	510	478	6,493	40.4	42.9
Never married	19,248	6,309	2,019	1,033	3,257	12,940	36.3	41.6
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	33,794	10,732	1,870	2,104	6,758	23,062	35.9	40.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,574	3,709	1,045	900	1,764	8,865	36.9	41.1
Never married	16,945	6,700	1,431	906	4,363	10,244	33.6	40.6

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

... races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	December 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	133,936	36,171	9,354	7,735	19,082	97,765	38.0	42.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,698	10,292	1,646	3,126	5,521	40,406	40.3	43.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,441	3,214	577	1,250	1,387	17,227	42.4	44.5
Professional and related occupations	30,257	7,078	1,069	1,876	4,133	23,178	38.8	42.5
Service occupations	23,477	9,848	2,870	1,183	5,795	13,629	33.7	40.9
Sales and office occupations	32,408	9,693	2,146	1,735	5,813	22,715	36.7	41.7
Sales and related occupations	15,037	4,882	1,274	659	2,949	10,155	37.3	43.4
Office and administrative support occupations	17,371	4,811	872	1,076	2,863	12,560	36.2	40.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,124	2,976	1,493	900	583	9,148	38.5	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	6,802	2,061	1,177	627	257	4,741	36.8	39.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,514	665	228	205	231	3,849	41.0	42.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,230	3,363	1,199	793	1,371	11,867	39.4	42.3
Production occupations	7,218	1,227	479	388	360	5,991	40.3	41.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,011	2,136	720	405	1,011	5,875	38.5	42.8
Men, 16 years and over	70,231	14,854	4,983	3,807	6,063	55,377	40.3	43.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,643	3,697	804	1,311	1,582	20,947	43.0	45.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,717	1,581	391	612	579	10,136	44.3	46.0
Professional and related occupations	12,926	2,115	413	699	1,003	10,811	41.8	44.3
Service occupations	9,846	3,260	1,189	487	1,584	6,586	36.3	41.8
Sales and office occupations	12,068	2,635	689	502	1,444	9,433	40.0	43.8
Sales and related occupations	7,592	1,626	454	310	862	5,966	41.2	45.2
Office and administrative support occupations	4,477	1,009	235	192	583	3,467	37.9	41.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	11,588	2,797	1,409	876	512	8,791	38.6	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	6,645	1,989	1,129	618	242	4,656	36.9	39.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,291	622	215	196	211	3,669	41.1	42.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,085	2,466	893	631	941	9,620	40.1	42.8
Production occupations	5,276	769	316	281	172	4,508	41.1	42.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,809	1,697	577	350	769	5,112	39.2	43.2
Women, 16 years and over	63,705	21,317	4,371	3,928	13,019	42,388	35.5	40.8
Management, professional, and related occupations	26,054	6,595	842	1,815	3,939	19,459	37.7	41.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,724	1,632	186	638	809	7,091	39.9	42.5
Professional and related occupations	17,331	4,963	656	1,177	3,130	12,367	36.6	41.0
Service occupations	13,631	6,588	1,681	695	4,211	7,044	31.8	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,339	7,058	1,457	1,233	4,368	13,281	34.8	40.2
Sales and related occupations	7,445	3,257	820	349	2,088	4,189	33.2	40.9
Office and administrative support occupations	12,894	3,802	637	884	2,281	9,093	35.7	39.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	536	179	85	24	71	357	35.8	40.1
Construction and extraction occupations	157	72	48	9	15	85	32.7	36.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	223	42	13	10	20	180	39.1	41.8
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,144	897	306	162	430	2,247	36.7	40.6
Production occupations	1,942	458	163	107	188	1,484	38.1	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,202	439	143	54	242	763	34.4	40.2

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	6,678	8,985	8.1	11.1	4,320	5,756	6.0	8.1
Married, spouse present	2,278	3,490	4.8	7.4	1,613	2,029	4.3	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,043	1,483	10.1	14.5	981	1,418	6.9	9.8
Never married	3,358	4,011	13.8	16.6	1,726	2,309	8.5	11.7
White, 16 years and over	4,994	6,827	7.3	10.2	3,185	4,101	5.5	7.2
Married, spouse present	1,853	2,822	4.6	7.1	1,364	1,646	4.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	818	1,183	9.8	13.9	752	1,069	6.8	9.4
Never married	2,323	2,822	12.2	14.9	1,070	1,386	7.3	9.7
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,212	1,484	14.5	18.0	859	1,240	9.2	13.4
Married, spouse present	248	377	7.1	10.5	146	191	5.1	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	182	214	13.9	18.9	174	280	7.6	12.4
Never married	782	893	22.2	25.3	539	769	12.7	18.8
Asian, 16 years and over	216	349	5.6	9.0	149	254	4.5	7.7
Married, spouse present	121	197	4.7	7.5	73	142	3.6	6.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	15	34	4.4	11.6	30	33	5.8	7.6
Never married	81	118	8.2	12.4	46	79	5.8	10.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,341	1,859	10.1	13.9	752	1,031	8.5	11.3
Married, spouse present	519	772	7.2	10.8	334	396	8.2	9.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	208	280	11.9	16.1	147	217	7.9	10.6
Never married	613	807	14.0	18.0	270	418	9.2	14.2
Total, 25 years and over	4,863	6,771	6.8	9.6	3,209	4,437	5.2	7.2
Married, spouse present	2,195	3,385	4.7	7.4	1,492	1,942	4.1	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,009	1,395	10.0	14.0	925	1,363	6.7	9.7
Never married	1,659	1,991	11.5	13.4	792	1,132	6.8	10.0
White, 25 years and over	3,652	5,264	6.2	8.9	2,413	3,227	4.9	6.5
Married, spouse present	1,781	2,747	4.5	7.0	1,255	1,567	4.1	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	787	1,114	9.6	13.4	710	1,029	6.6	9.3
Never married	1,083	1,403	9.8	12.2	448	631	5.7	8.3
Black or African American, 25 years and over	883	1,037	12.6	14.9	604	875	7.5	11.1
Married, spouse present	238	361	7.0	10.2	138	185	5.0	6.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	179	205	13.9	18.4	163	266	7.2	12.0
Never married	465	471	20.2	20.3	303	424	10.2	15.0
Asian, 25 years and over	183	299	5.2	8.4	117	231	3.9	7.6
Married, spouse present	121	197	4.8	7.5	70	142	3.5	6.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	15	34	4.5	11.8	30	33	5.9	7.6
Never married	48	68	7.3	10.0	17	56	3.2	9.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	967	1,347	8.6	12.0	545	743	7.4	9.8
Married, spouse present	483	741	6.9	10.7	297	373	7.7	9.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	192	257	11.6	15.6	140	199	7.8	10.1
Never married	291	349	11.3	12.9	108	172	6.5	10.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	10,999	14,740	7.1	9.7	8.1	11.1	6.0	8.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,802	2,509	3.3	4.6	3.5	4.7	3.1	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	888	1,157	3.9	5.2	4.0	4.9	3.8	5.7
Management occupations	652	783	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.7	4.0	5.4
Business and financial operations occupations	235	373	3.6	5.9	3.9	5.7	3.4	6.1
Professional and related occupations	915	1,352	2.9	4.2	3.1	4.5	2.7	3.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	120	164	3.4	4.5	3.0	4.7	4.3	4.0
Architecture and engineering occupations	96	195	3.3	6.7	3.1	6.1	4.4	10.9
Life, physical, and social science occupations	34	89	2.4	5.9	3.1	6.3	1.5	5.5
Community and social services occupations	71	106	3.1	4.3	3.4	4.2	2.9	4.4
Legal occupations	69	48	3.9	2.6	3.6	1.5	4.3	3.6
Education, training, and library occupations	218	307	2.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	2.3	3.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	159	254	5.5	8.5	5.6	8.5	5.3	8.4
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	148	190	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	2.1	2.7
Service occupations	2,057	2,747	7.8	10.2	9.1	12.0	6.9	8.8
Healthcare support occupations	134	255	3.9	7.1	6.3	5.2	3.6	7.4
Protective service occupations	115	213	3.6	6.4	2.9	5.7	5.9	8.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	841	1,034	9.6	11.9	10.0	13.9	9.2	10.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	633	820	10.9	13.7	13.0	15.9	8.1	10.5
Personal care and service occupations	333	425	6.5	7.9	8.3	10.5	6.0	7.2
Sales and office occupations	2,448	3,184	6.5	8.7	6.9	9.1	6.3	8.5
Sales and related occupations	1,233	1,520	7.0	8.9	6.6	8.4	7.4	9.5
Office and administrative support occupations	1,215	1,664	6.1	8.5	7.4	10.4	5.7	7.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,063	2,802	12.7	18.2	12.7	18.2	13.0	18.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	201	242	18.3	21.8	18.1	21.0	18.9	25.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1,522	2,067	15.9	22.5	16.0	22.5	13.5	23.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	339	494	6.0	9.6	6.1	9.7	5.0	8.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,928	2,425	10.1	13.4	9.7	12.9	11.5	15.3
Production occupations	992	1,281	10.5	14.7	9.9	14.3	12.1	15.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	936	1,144	9.6	12.2	9.5	11.7	10.3	14.4
No previous work experience	670	1,046	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	432	656	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	124	206	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	114	184	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	10,999	14,740	7.1	9.7	8.1	11.1	6.0	8.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	9,030	11,997	7.5	10.2	8.5	11.6	6.4	8.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	46	89	5.2	11.8	5.8	12.3	.9	8.3
Construction	1,438	2,044	15.3	22.7	16.0	23.1	8.1	18.1
Manufacturing	1,315	1,747	8.3	11.9	7.6	11.8	10.1	12.4
Durable goods	839	1,245	8.0	13.3	7.4	12.9	9.7	14.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	45	65	9.7	14.4	9.8	11.4	9.3	23.3
Primary and fabricated metal products	156	263	8.2	16.2	6.5	17.7	15.4	6.7
Machinery manufacturing	91	140	6.7	12.2	6.6	10.3	6.8	18.3
Computer and electronic products	81	116	5.7	8.8	5.3	6.3	6.4	14.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	49	64	9.1	15.2	7.5	16.3	12.5	13.0
Transportation equipment	170	268	7.4	12.7	7.3	11.3	7.6	17.7
Wood products	39	59	7.7	14.5	8.1	15.1	6.0	11.7
Furniture and fixtures	80	80	13.4	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.0	14.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	128	191	9.3	15.0	8.2	16.7	11.0	12.0
Nondurable goods	477	502	8.8	9.5	7.9	9.5	10.8	9.6
Food manufacturing	136	103	8.5	6.5	6.5	5.7	12.2	7.9
Beverage and tobacco products	10	30	3.9	9.9	3.2	10.6	(¹)	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	92	94	13.6	14.5	12.9	17.9	14.1	11.1
Paper and printing	62	95	6.8	10.3	6.9	10.8	6.7	8.9
Petroleum and coal products	9	-	5.3	.1	6.3	.2	-	(¹)
Chemicals	105	133	8.2	11.0	7.2	11.0	10.3	10.9
Plastics and rubber products	62	47	12.8	10.5	13.9	9.7	8.5	12.1
Wholesale and retail trade	1,535	1,851	7.2	9.1	7.1	9.2	7.4	9.0
Wholesale trade	253	307	6.3	8.0	6.6	7.9	5.7	8.3
Retail trade	1,282	1,544	7.4	9.3	7.3	9.6	7.6	9.1
Transportation and utilities	421	539	6.7	9.0	6.5	9.2	7.5	8.2
Transportation and warehousing	377	517	7.1	10.1	7.0	10.4	7.1	9.0
Utilities	44	21	4.7	2.5	3.8	2.1	10.0	3.7
Information ²	219	256	6.9	8.5	7.7	7.6	5.5	9.9
Publishing, except Internet	51	45	6.3	6.4	8.4	7.7	4.0	5.0
Motion picture and sound recording industries	42	69	10.3	17.7	13.8	12.3	2.9	28.0
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming	38	54	6.8	9.2	6.9	9.9	6.7	7.8
Telecommunications	67	74	5.8	6.7	5.1	5.3	7.1	9.5
Libraries, archives, and other information services	-	4	-	4.9	-	(¹)	-	(¹)
Financial activities	540	665	5.6	7.2	6.0	7.8	5.4	6.7
Finance and insurance	335	430	4.8	6.3	5.5	6.4	4.4	6.3
Finance	262	305	5.8	6.9	6.6	7.4	5.2	6.5
Insurance	72	125	3.0	5.4	2.9	4.1	3.2	6.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	205	235	7.8	9.3	6.9	10.5	8.8	7.9
Real estate	134	178	6.4	8.7	6.0	10.2	6.7	7.1
Rental and leasing services	71	56	13.1	12.2	9.5	11.7	20.1	13.2
Professional and business services	1,147	1,486	8.1	10.3	8.6	10.0	7.4	10.8
Professional and technical services	386	530	4.7	6.2	4.6	5.4	4.7	7.1
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	761	956	13.0	16.4	14.0	16.1	11.5	16.9
Administrative and support services	725	917	13.3	17.1	14.3	16.7	12.0	17.5
Waste management and remediation services	31	36	9.8	9.4	11.3	9.5	-	(¹)
Education and health services	791	1,183	3.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	3.5	5.5
Educational services	220	253	5.3	6.0	5.7	4.4	5.1	6.8
Health care and social assistance	570	930	3.4	5.5	4.4	6.5	3.2	5.2
Hospitals	107	163	1.9	2.9	3.1	4.7	1.6	2.4
Health services, except hospitals	304	563	3.5	6.1	4.1	5.7	3.3	6.2
Social assistance	159	205	7.1	9.0	9.1	15.9	6.7	7.6
Leisure and hospitality	1,210	1,624	9.5	12.6	9.9	13.1	9.1	12.1

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	178	321	7.8	13.1	9.3	15.1	6.2	10.7
Accommodation and food services	1,033	1,303	9.8	12.4	10.0	12.5	9.7	12.4
Accommodation	179	214	11.6	14.1	16.1	10.9	8.4	16.3
Food services and drinking places	854	1,088	9.5	12.2	9.1	12.8	9.9	11.6
Other services	367	513	6.1	8.2	5.9	9.3	6.3	7.1
Other services, except private households	288	413	5.6	7.6	5.8	9.1	5.4	5.9
Repair and maintenance	122	181	7.5	10.8	8.0	11.6	3.9	4.0
Personal and laundry services	94	129	5.8	7.0	5.6	8.2	5.9	6.5
Membership associations and organizations	71	102	3.7	5.4	2.2	5.3	5.1	5.4
Private households	79	100	9.2	12.0	(¹)	16.2	9.0	11.3
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	229	292	17.0	19.7	17.8	20.3	14.2	17.5
Government workers	511	797	2.3	3.6	2.7	4.0	2.1	3.3
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	559	609	5.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	4.3	4.3
No previous work experience	670	1,046	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	10,999	14,740	5,984	8,141	3,838	5,187	1,177	1,412
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,878	9,822	4,484	6,397	2,162	3,177	231	249
On temporary layoff	1,675	1,683	1,226	1,170	359	425	89	87
Not on temporary layoff	5,203	8,140	3,258	5,227	1,803	2,752	142	161
Permanent job losers	4,034	6,718	2,484	4,243	1,451	2,362	99	114
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,169	1,422	775	984	352	390	43	47
Job leavers	928	860	423	377	436	450	68	34
Reentrants	2,523	3,012	954	1,188	1,123	1,351	445	474
New entrants	670	1,046	122	180	116	210	432	656
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	62.5	66.6	74.9	78.6	56.3	61.2	19.6	17.6
On temporary layoff	15.2	11.4	20.5	14.4	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.2
Not on temporary layoff	47.3	55.2	54.5	64.2	47.0	53.1	12.0	11.4
Job leavers	8.4	5.8	7.1	4.6	11.4	8.7	5.8	2.4
Reentrants	22.9	20.4	16.0	14.6	29.3	26.0	37.8	33.6
New entrants	6.1	7.1	2.0	2.2	3.0	4.0	36.7	46.4
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4.5	6.4	5.7	8.2	3.1	4.6	3.7	4.4
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.1	.6
Reentrants	1.6	2.0	1.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	7.1	8.3
New entrants .....	.4	.7	.2	.2	.2	.3	6.9	11.5

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,179	10,928	2,071	2,725	365	602	2,093	2,890
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,238	7,594	1,188	1,580	237	378	1,297	1,966
On temporary layoff	1,441	1,514	167	109	17	26	378	397
Not on temporary layoff	3,798	6,080	1,020	1,471	221	352	919	1,569
Permanent job losers	3,003	5,056	719	1,186	190	299	650	1,214
Persons who completed temporary jobs	794	1,024	301	285	31	53	270	355
Job leavers	711	641	166	144	26	28	157	157
Reentrants	1,784	2,022	555	697	74	163	472	515
New entrants	446	672	163	303	28	34	167	252
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	64.0	69.5	57.3	58.0	65.0	62.7	62.0	68.0
On temporary layoff	17.6	13.9	8.1	4.0	4.6	4.3	18.0	13.7
Not on temporary layoff	46.4	55.6	49.3	54.0	60.4	58.5	43.9	54.3
Job leavers	8.7	5.9	8.0	5.3	7.0	4.7	7.5	5.4
Reentrants	21.8	18.5	26.8	25.6	20.3	27.0	22.6	17.8
New entrants	5.5	6.1	7.8	11.1	7.7	5.6	8.0	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4.2	6.1	6.7	9.0	3.3	5.3	5.8	8.7
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.9	.8	.4	.4	.7	.7
Reentrants	1.4	1.6	3.1	4.0	1.0	2.3	2.1	2.3
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.9	1.7	.4	.5	.7	1.1

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	December 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,740	100.0	19.5	22.6	57.9	17.9	40.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,822	100.0	21.3	21.5	57.2	17.0	40.1
On temporary layoff	1,683	100.0	55.7	27.3	17.0	8.8	8.2
Not on temporary layoff	8,140	100.0	14.2	20.3	65.5	18.7	46.7
Permanent job losers	6,718	100.0	12.1	19.0	68.9	19.3	49.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,422	100.0	24.0	26.6	49.4	16.3	33.1
Job leavers	860	100.0	17.4	26.4	56.3	19.4	36.9
Reentrants	3,012	100.0	15.3	25.3	59.4	19.0	40.4
New entrants	1,046	100.0	16.0	22.4	61.7	21.4	40.2
Men, 20 years and over	8,141	100.0	19.5	21.2	59.3	17.8	41.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	6,397	100.0	21.5	21.2	57.3	16.9	40.4
On temporary layoff	1,170	100.0	54.6	27.2	18.2	9.5	8.7
Not on temporary layoff	5,227	100.0	14.1	19.8	66.1	18.6	47.5
Permanent job losers	4,243	100.0	11.6	18.7	69.7	19.0	50.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	984	100.0	25.2	24.6	50.2	17.0	33.3
Job leavers	377	100.0	15.2	25.2	59.6	21.5	38.1
Reentrants	1,188	100.0	11.7	20.5	67.9	21.1	46.7
New entrants	180	100.0	8.6	19.8	71.6	16.5	55.1
Women, 20 years and over	5,187	100.0	18.1	22.8	59.1	17.8	41.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,177	100.0	19.9	20.5	59.6	18.0	41.7
On temporary layoff	425	100.0	58.5	24.3	17.2	8.7	8.5
Not on temporary layoff	2,752	100.0	13.9	19.9	66.2	19.4	46.8
Permanent job losers	2,362	100.0	12.4	19.1	68.4	20.0	48.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs	390	100.0	22.9	24.6	52.5	15.7	36.8
Job leavers	450	100.0	18.2	27.1	54.6	18.0	36.7
Reentrants	1,351	100.0	15.6	27.0	57.4	16.5	40.9
New entrants	210	100.0	6.2	21.3	72.5	23.5	49.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,412	100.0	24.5	30.1	45.4	19.0	26.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	249	100.0	34.3	43.2	22.6	8.2	14.4
On temporary layoff	87	100.0	57.2	42.4	4	4	-
Not on temporary layoff	161	100.0	21.9	43.6	34.6	12.4	22.2
Permanent job losers	114	100.0	27.7	26.2	46.2	14.7	31.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs	47	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	34	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	474	100.0	23.5	32.6	43.9	20.7	23.2
New entrants	656	100.0	21.1	23.4	55.5	22.1	33.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total, 16 years and over	10,999	14,740	100.0	100.0	9,468	13,090	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	3,227	2,871	29.3	19.5	2,541	2,318	26.8	17.7
5 to 14 weeks	3,390	3,335	30.8	22.6	2,959	2,843	31.3	21.7
5 to 10 weeks	2,272	2,137	20.7	14.5	1,967	1,800	20.8	13.8
11 to 14 weeks	1,119	1,198	10.2	8.1	992	1,043	10.5	8.0
15 weeks and over	4,381	8,534	39.8	57.9	3,967	7,929	41.9	60.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,869	2,638	17.0	17.9	1,674	2,396	17.7	18.3
27 weeks and over	2,512	5,896	22.8	40.0	2,294	5,533	24.2	42.3
27 to 51 weeks	1,182	2,532	10.7	17.2	1,088	2,408	11.5	18.4
52 weeks and over	1,330	3,364	12.1	22.8	1,205	3,126	12.7	23.9
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.5	29.0	-	-	20.5	30.2	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	10.5	20.2	-	-	11.4	22.1	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	December 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	14,740	2,871	3,335	8,534	2,638	5,896	29.0	20.2	
16 to 19 years	1,412	345	425	641	269	372	22.6	12.7	
20 to 24 years	2,120	426	563	1,132	474	657	26.2	16.4	
25 to 34 years	3,267	627	816	1,824	550	1,274	27.5	18.9	
35 to 44 years	2,981	569	695	1,717	526	1,191	28.5	20.1	
45 to 54 years	2,900	508	521	1,871	487	1,384	32.5	26.0	
55 to 64 years	1,581	274	244	1,064	257	807	35.3	28.3	
65 years and over	479	122	72	286	75	211	32.9	21.8	
Men, 16 years and over	8,985	1,773	1,979	5,233	1,616	3,617	29.2	20.5	
16 to 19 years	843	185	251	407	171	237	24.3	13.7	
20 to 24 years	1,370	283	356	731	304	428	26.3	16.3	
25 to 34 years	1,985	391	455	1,139	329	810	28.5	20.5	
35 to 44 years	1,728	342	374	1,012	313	699	28.5	20.8	
45 to 54 years	1,798	341	318	1,139	290	848	32.1	25.5	
55 to 64 years	967	168	163	635	164	471	33.5	26.6	
65 years and over	293	64	60	169	46	123	33.0	21.3	
Women, 16 years and over	5,756	1,098	1,356	3,301	1,022	2,280	28.8	19.8	
16 to 19 years	568	161	174	234	98	136	19.9	11.4	
20 to 24 years	750	143	207	400	171	230	25.9	16.6	
25 to 34 years	1,282	236	361	685	221	463	25.9	16.8	
35 to 44 years	1,253	228	321	705	212	492	28.6	19.1	
45 to 54 years	1,102	168	202	732	197	535	33.1	26.8	
55 to 64 years	614	105	80	429	93	335	38.1	32.2	
65 years and over	186	57	12	117	29	88	32.7	22.4	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	10,928	2,314	2,528	6,086	1,913	4,173	27.8	18.8	
Men	6,827	1,470	1,506	3,851	1,202	2,649	28.1	19.4	
Women	4,101	844	1,022	2,235	711	1,524	27.2	17.8	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,725	371	558	1,796	532	1,264	32.9	25.2	
Men	1,484	180	332	973	296	676	32.2	24.2	
Women	1,240	191	226	823	235	588	33.8	26.3	
Asian, 16 years and over	602	105	115	383	109	274	33.0	24.1	
Men	349	63	74	212	56	156	33.1	23.5	
Women	254	42	41	171	53	117	32.8	24.6	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,890	660	702	1,528	489	1,039	26.5	16.9	
Men	1,859	444	465	950	317	632	25.5	15.5	
Women	1,031	216	237	578	171	407	28.4	19.1	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	3,490	757	708	2,025	567	1,458	28.9	21.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,483	275	311	898	235	663	31.9	23.1	
Never married	4,011	742	960	2,309	814	1,496	28.4	19.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	2,029	373	470	1,186	361	825	29.5	20.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,418	254	311	853	243	610	30.5	22.6	
Never married	2,309	471	575	1,262	418	844	27.2	17.8	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	December 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration	Median duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,509	416	512	1,582	486	1,096	31.1	22.9	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,157	169	211	777	196	580	34.0	27.7	
Professional and related occupations	1,352	247	300	805	289	516	28.5	19.8	
Service occupations	2,747	592	744	1,411	493	918	25.9	15.5	
Sales and office occupations	3,184	541	746	1,898	567	1,331	30.2	20.9	
Sales and related occupations	1,520	285	404	831	237	594	28.7	18.0	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,664	255	342	1,067	330	737	31.4	23.0	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,802	661	659	1,482	448	1,033	26.8	17.1	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	242	91	59	93	55	38	17.6	8.6	
Construction and extraction occupations	2,067	461	518	1,088	326	762	26.6	16.8	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	494	110	82	302	68	234	32.5	25.6	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,425	494	431	1,500	420	1,080	30.6	24.4	
Production occupations	1,281	238	203	840	231	609	32.0	26.7	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,144	256	229	660	189	470	29.1	21.1	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	305	112	91	103	62	41	15.7	7.7	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	89	15	16	58	19	39	25.4	24.6	
Construction	2,058	454	492	1,112	329	783	27.4	18.1	
Manufacturing	1,760	282	275	1,203	329	874	33.0	28.1	
Durable goods	1,251	207	190	853	225	629	32.4	28.3	
Nondurable goods	509	74	85	349	104	245	34.5	27.6	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,871	352	470	1,048	290	758	30.3	19.8	
Transportation and utilities	577	117	109	350	83	267	30.8	24.1	
Information	262	69	55	139	25	113	30.4	17.2	
Financial activities	679	92	128	459	151	308	31.7	24.3	
Professional and business services	1,526	308	310	908	295	613	27.7	19.7	
Education and health services	1,481	255	344	882	337	544	29.1	20.3	
Leisure and hospitality	1,693	349	480	864	317	548	24.7	15.1	
Other services	515	130	102	283	56	227	30.3	21.9	
Public administration	243	41	29	174	63	111	31.5	25.9	
No previous work experience	1,046	167	234	645	224	421	30.8	21.0	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
Total not in the labor force	80,686	84,231	16,308	17,475	21,455	22,463	42,923	44,294	31,543	33,485	49,143	50,747
Do not want a job now ¹	75,506	78,292	14,615	15,642	19,077	19,762	41,814	42,888	29,110	30,589	46,395	47,704
Want a job ¹	5,180	5,939	1,693	1,833	2,379	2,700	1,109	1,406	2,432	2,896	2,748	3,043
Did not search for work in previous year	2,774	2,980	807	828	1,178	1,257	789	895	1,236	1,338	1,538	1,643
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,406	2,959	885	1,005	1,201	1,443	320	511	1,196	1,559	1,210	1,400
Not available to work now	498	472	244	203	226	242	28	28	196	174	302	298
Available to work now ³	1,908	2,486	642	802	975	1,202	292	483	1,000	1,384	908	1,102
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	642	929	183	238	305	488	154	202	367	594	276	334
Reasons other than discouragement ⁴	1,266	1,558	459	564	670	714	137	280	634	790	632	768
Family responsibilities	190	210	37	31	127	135	26	44	46	33	144	177
In school or training	271	316	204	242	67	70	-	5	132	180	139	136
Ill health or disability	110	139	13	9	71	63	26	67	52	85	58	54
Other ⁵	695	892	205	282	406	446	84	165	403	493	292	400

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.
² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.
³ Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force"
⁴ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.
⁵ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.
NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009	Dec. 2008	Dec. 2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,432	6,886	5.2	5.0	3,743	3,369	5.0	4.7	3,689	3,517	5.4	5.4
16 to 19 years	165	135	3.3	3.2	64	45	2.6	2.2	101	90	3.9	4.0
20 years and over	7,267	6,751	5.3	5.1	3,680	3,324	5.0	4.7	3,587	3,427	5.5	5.4
20 to 24 years	742	759	5.6	6.1	323	316	4.8	5.2	419	443	6.4	7.1
25 years and over	6,526	5,992	5.2	4.9	3,357	3,009	5.1	4.7	3,169	2,983	5.4	5.2
25 to 54 years	5,267	4,843	5.4	5.2	2,704	2,417	5.2	4.8	2,563	2,426	5.6	5.5
55 years and over	1,259	1,149	4.6	4.2	653	591	4.6	4.2	606	558	4.7	4.3
55 to 64 years	1,035	960	4.9	4.5	542	489	4.9	4.5	493	471	4.9	4.6
65 years and over	224	189	3.7	3.1	111	103	3.3	3.1	113	87	4.1	3.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,263	5,898	5.3	5.2	3,215	2,889	5.1	4.8	3,048	3,009	5.6	5.7
Black or African American	700	648	4.5	4.4	316	294	4.4	4.3	384	354	4.5	4.4
Asian	234	159	3.4	2.4	109	106	3.0	3.0	125	53	3.9	1.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	701	607	3.5	3.1	421	338	3.5	2.9	280	269	3.4	3.3
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,117	3,682	5.1	4.7	2,380	2,016	5.3	4.6	1,737	1,666	4.8	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,323	1,223	5.9	5.6	436	449	4.7	5.1	886	774	6.7	5.9
Never married	1,993	1,981	5.0	5.3	927	904	4.4	4.5	1,066	1,077	5.7	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,176	3,641	-	-	2,288	2,010	-	-	1,888	1,632	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,774	1,818	-	-	638	549	-	-	1,136	1,268	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	218	202	-	-	143	123	-	-	75	79	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,215	1,198	-	-	653	670	-	-	562	528	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
2009 ^p	33.1	\$18.60	\$616.37	39.2	\$19.89	\$779.10	43.3	\$23.22	\$1,005.72	37.6	\$22.61	\$850.46
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2008:												
December	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.0	22.25	823.25
March	33.1	18.57	614.67	38.7	19.74	763.94	42.9	23.40	1,003.86	37.3	22.45	837.39
April	32.8	18.52	607.46	38.4	19.78	759.55	42.5	23.40	994.50	37.0	22.44	830.28
May	33.0	18.47	609.51	39.0	19.83	773.37	42.9	23.10	990.99	38.0	22.54	856.52
June	33.1	18.42	609.70	39.3	19.83	779.32	43.6	22.94	1,000.18	38.2	22.47	858.35
July	33.2	18.49	613.87	39.5	19.97	788.82	42.8	23.08	987.82	38.8	22.68	879.98
August	33.6	18.60	624.96	39.9	20.00	798.00	44.0	23.07	1,015.08	38.9	22.73	884.20
September	33.0	18.70	617.10	38.9	20.02	778.78	43.0	23.18	996.74	36.6	22.69	830.45
October	33.1	18.73	619.96	39.4	20.07	790.76	43.1	23.21	1,000.35	37.3	23.01	858.27
November ^p	33.5	18.85	631.48	39.9	20.09	801.59	44.2	23.12	1,021.90	37.9	22.87	866.77
December ^p	33.1	18.82	622.94	39.7	20.08	797.18	43.7	23.52	1,027.82	37.1	22.87	848.48

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
2009 ^P	39.8	\$18.21	\$17.57	\$724.75	39.8	\$19.32	\$18.68	\$769.33	39.7	\$16.55	\$15.90	\$657.93
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
December	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.09	18.55	748.33	39.1	16.48	15.91	644.37
March	39.2	18.09	17.53	709.13	39.2	19.17	18.62	751.46	39.2	16.43	15.86	644.06
April	38.9	18.13	17.61	705.26	38.9	19.20	18.70	746.88	38.9	16.51	15.98	642.24
May	39.3	18.09	17.49	710.94	39.2	19.20	18.61	752.64	39.4	16.43	15.81	647.34
June	39.7	18.12	17.48	719.36	39.7	19.22	18.61	763.03	39.8	16.50	15.86	656.70
July	39.6	18.18	17.54	719.93	39.6	19.33	18.69	765.47	39.7	16.51	15.85	655.45
August	40.2	18.23	17.55	732.85	40.2	19.39	18.71	779.48	40.0	16.53	15.86	661.20
September	40.0	18.41	17.74	736.40	40.0	19.56	18.90	782.40	40.0	16.73	16.03	669.20
October	40.4	18.30	17.56	739.32	40.4	19.47	18.73	786.59	40.3	16.60	15.87	668.98
November ^P	40.7	18.43	17.65	750.10	40.8	19.61	18.83	800.09	40.6	16.69	15.94	677.61
December ^P	40.9	18.49	17.69	756.24	41.2	19.70	18.85	811.64	40.6	16.70	15.95	678.02

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
2009 ^p	32.1	\$18.32	\$587.14	32.9	\$16.48	\$541.37	36.6	\$25.45	\$930.40	36.1	\$20.79	\$749.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008: December	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009: January	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.12	931.95	36.8	20.68	761.02
March	32.1	18.31	587.75	32.7	16.45	537.92	36.8	25.40	934.72	36.5	20.67	754.46
April	31.8	18.24	580.03	32.6	16.42	535.29	36.1	25.24	911.16	35.8	20.65	739.27
May	31.9	18.18	579.94	32.8	16.40	537.92	36.0	25.41	914.76	35.7	20.72	739.70
June	31.9	18.11	577.71	32.8	16.35	536.28	36.1	25.26	911.89	35.7	20.66	737.56
July	32.1	18.16	582.94	33.1	16.39	542.51	36.4	25.30	920.92	35.7	20.65	737.21
August	32.5	18.29	594.43	33.3	16.55	551.12	36.9	25.68	947.59	36.7	20.87	765.93
September	31.9	18.41	587.28	33.0	16.59	547.47	36.4	25.62	932.57	35.6	20.89	743.68
October	31.9	18.44	588.24	32.9	16.56	544.82	36.3	25.74	934.36	35.7	20.96	748.27
November ^p	32.4	18.58	601.99	33.0	16.62	548.46	37.3	25.88	965.32	36.8	21.18	779.42
December ^p	32.0	18.55	593.60	33.0	16.54	545.82	36.5	25.75	939.88	35.7	21.12	753.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	443.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	433.37
2006	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
2009 ^p	34.7	\$22.37	\$777.15	32.3	\$19.42	\$626.48	24.8	\$11.09	\$274.90	30.5	\$16.34	\$498.77
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
December	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.26	624.02	24.9	11.06	275.39	30.7	16.34	501.64
March	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.23	623.05	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.5	16.33	498.07
April	34.4	22.28	766.43	32.1	19.33	620.49	24.6	10.99	270.35	30.4	16.27	494.61
May	34.6	22.15	766.39	32.1	19.29	619.21	24.7	10.99	271.45	30.4	16.29	495.22
June	34.7	22.11	767.22	32.1	19.32	620.17	25.0	10.97	274.25	30.3	16.16	489.65
July	34.5	22.25	767.63	32.3	19.47	628.88	25.3	10.96	277.29	30.5	16.17	493.19
August	35.3	22.41	791.07	32.5	19.43	631.48	25.6	11.02	282.11	30.9	16.31	503.98
September	34.3	22.43	769.35	32.2	19.58	630.48	24.7	11.21	276.89	30.4	16.44	499.78
October	34.7	22.37	776.24	32.1	19.59	628.84	24.5	11.22	274.89	30.5	16.44	501.42
November ^p	35.4	22.67	802.52	32.5	19.58	636.35	24.8	11.31	280.49	30.7	16.48	505.94
December ^p	34.7	22.61	784.57	32.2	19.64	632.41	24.4	11.37	277.43	30.4	16.57	503.73

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total nonfarm	135,074	134,333	133,652	133,000	132,481	132,178	131,715	131,411	131,257	131,118	130,991	130,995	130,910
Total private	112,542	111,793	111,105	110,457	109,865	109,573	109,182	108,936	108,770	108,670	108,507	108,507	108,443
Goods-producing	20,532	20,127	19,832	19,520	19,253	19,041	18,829	18,713	18,583	18,488	18,379	18,321	18,240
Mining and logging	789	781	771	754	740	731	721	715	706	705	700	704	703
Logging	55.7	55.2	54.5	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.4	51.1	51.2	51.9	50.5	50.7	50.4
Mining	733.3	725.3	716.4	701.9	689.0	679.6	669.3	663.8	655.1	653.2	649.9	652.8	652.7
Oil and gas extraction	169.4	167.7	167.8	166.9	167.0	168.1	166.9	165.5	165.2	166.1	165.4	166.2	166.2
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	229.2	227.9	225.7	222.8	220.4	219.4	217.4	215.6	214.3	214.4	212.4	213.6	212.6
Coal mining	84.5	84.9	84.1	83.3	82.4	81.4	80.3	79.0	78.9	78.5	77.3	76.9	76.4
Support activities for mining	334.7	329.7	322.9	312.2	301.6	292.1	285.0	282.7	275.6	272.7	272.1	273.0	273.9
Construction	6,841	6,706	6,593	6,470	6,367	6,310	6,231	6,162	6,096	6,043	5,987	5,960	5,907
Construction of buildings	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.5	1,481.5	1,461.7	1,451.2	1,433.4	1,415.1	1,406.1	1,391.9	1,381.6	1,381.1	1,369.6
Residential building	769.4	755.2	741.2	724.2	715.3	705.0	699.6	689.6	685.4	680.4	676.0	675.2	671.4
Nonresidential building	803.5	781.7	768.3	757.3	746.4	746.2	733.8	725.5	720.7	711.5	705.6	705.9	698.2
Heavy and civil engineering construction	933.2	926.6	919.0	907.2	885.5	876.1	862.1	854.4	849.2	841.2	827.0	829.0	810.6
Specialty trade contractors	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,164.4	4,081.4	4,019.6	3,983.1	3,935.9	3,892.4	3,840.2	3,810.0	3,778.5	3,750.1	3,726.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,801.2	1,770.3	1,739.3	1,736.1	1,716.7	1,706.9	1,691.4	1,690.3	1,681.2	1,677.7	1,662.9
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,363.2	2,311.1	2,280.3	2,247.0	2,219.2	2,185.5	2,148.8	2,119.7	2,097.3	2,072.4	2,063.6
Manufacturing	12,902	12,640	12,468	12,296	12,146	12,000	11,877	11,836	11,781	11,740	11,692	11,657	11,630
Durable goods	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,620	7,490	7,372	7,271	7,248	7,204	7,169	7,134	7,105	7,089
Wood products	416.2	403.9	390.4	388.4	382.4	373.5	367.1	364.3	362.2	361.6	362.0	361.6	363.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	441.2	434.3	425.8	417.0	415.5	410.7	406.1	405.5	402.6	400.9	395.7	394.5	395.1
Primary metals	419.6	409.3	395.2	386.4	376.2	367.8	360.3	358.8	359.3	357.3	356.8	357.0	357.6
Fabricated metal products	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,399.0	1,370.3	1,344.1	1,325.9	1,308.8	1,295.1	1,288.3	1,280.2	1,275.1	1,270.6	1,269.9
Machinery	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.8	1,070.5	1,051.4	1,032.0	1,016.3	1,003.2	997.5	989.8	981.3	974.1	969.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,196.9	1,187.1	1,171.1	1,156.1	1,142.4	1,134.5	1,125.6	1,120.2	1,114.3	1,108.3	1,105.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	180.0	180.3	175.5	173.5	167.8	164.2	162.7	162.4	160.5	160.4	159.1	158.1	157.7
Communications equipment	129.1	129.6	129.0	128.5	127.8	127.4	126.5	126.3	125.7	126.1	125.0	124.0	124.4
Semiconductors and electronic components	417.4	410.5	403.3	397.6	389.2	382.8	375.6	371.0	367.6	365.2	363.7	362.6	362.4
Electronic instruments	437.5	433.8	431.9	430.9	431.1	427.2	424.4	422.2	420.0	417.3	415.5	412.7	410.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	412.0	406.1	399.1	389.7	382.0	378.4	377.0	374.0	372.3	371.8	368.0	365.1	363.7
Transportation equipment	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,423.7	1,400.4	1,365.9	1,335.3	1,309.6	1,339.0	1,330.0	1,326.9	1,326.7	1,320.1	1,315.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	781.5	711.2	718.7	702.8	676.8	654.2	633.3	665.1	661.6	660.1	664.5	660.1	655.2
Furniture and related products	440.6	428.6	417.4	408.8	401.0	394.4	388.1	382.7	378.2	374.5	371.5	372.7	370.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	618.4	611.0	604.5	601.1	600.4	597.4	595.1	590.9	587.7	585.8	582.3	580.7	577.4
Nondurable goods	4,817	4,759	4,715	4,676	4,656	4,628	4,606	4,588	4,577	4,571	4,558	4,552	4,541
Food manufacturing	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.2	1,464.4	1,474.9	1,471.7	1,473.8	1,473.9	1,476.4	1,476.3	1,473.9	1,471.0	1,466.9
Beverages and tobacco products	195.8	194.2	191.3	191.6	190.9	190.5	190.0	189.4	189.8	189.7	189.8	189.2	188.7
Textile mills	136.8	133.6	130.0	128.2	127.3	126.1	124.5	122.5	122.3	121.8	121.1	121.7	122.3
Textile product mills	141.2	137.4	134.2	129.3	127.5	127.0	126.7	125.9	125.5	125.8	124.7	123.7	123.7
Apparel	183.5	178.9	176.3	173.8	169.9	170.2	165.8	166.7	165.4	163.7	163.4	162.7	164.5
Leather and allied products	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.5	30.8	31.3	30.6	30.2	29.6	29.8	29.9
Paper and paper products	433.4	427.3	422.5	418.3	415.1	410.5	409.1	407.2	405.7	405.4	402.1	401.0	397.8
Printing and related support activities	567.0	558.1	549.2	541.5	534.4	529.6	522.8	518.4	513.7	511.4	508.3	503.6	503.5
Petroleum and coal products	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.3	114.0	114.2	113.7	114.2	112.3
Chemicals	837.1	832.7	828.2	823.4	818.9	814.9	811.0	807.4	803.4	802.5	802.3	804.9	801.8
Plastics and rubber products	694.9	679.7	669.3	659.0	651.1	641.4	637.1	631.3	630.4	629.5	629.1	630.4	629.3
Service-providing	114,542	114,206	113,820	113,480	113,228	113,137	112,886	112,698	112,674	112,630	112,612	112,674	112,670
Private service-providing	92,010	91,666	91,273	90,937	90,612	90,532	90,353	90,223	90,187	90,182	90,128	90,186	90,203

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,843	25,735	25,605	25,479	25,371	25,308	25,258	25,174	25,146	25,090	25,031	24,999	24,962
Wholesale trade	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,773.7	5,741.3	5,710.8	5,695.7	5,680.3	5,666.8	5,661.0	5,654.1	5,647.3	5,636.7	5,618.5
Durable goods	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,926.2	2,899.4	2,875.5	2,861.8	2,848.1	2,836.8	2,828.3	2,821.2	2,813.4	2,800.1	2,786.2
Nondurable goods	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,006.6	2,002.5	1,997.7	1,996.6	1,994.0	1,992.2	1,991.6	1,990.5	1,988.7	1,992.8	1,987.4
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	847.0	845.8	840.9	839.4	837.6	837.3	838.2	837.8	841.1	842.4	845.2	843.8	844.9
Retail trade	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,934.3	14,872.4	14,839.7	14,811.6	14,791.5	14,747.0	14,726.1	14,686.4	14,646.7	14,633.2	14,623.0
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.8	1,701.8	1,690.2	1,681.6	1,673.9	1,669.9	1,674.7	1,668.4	1,668.4	1,667.4	1,669.8
Automobile dealers	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.7	1,067.7	1,057.1	1,050.2	1,042.6	1,040.4	1,045.6	1,040.7	1,041.1	1,043.0	1,045.3
Furniture and home furnishings stores	514.2	508.3	499.7	497.7	492.4	486.3	484.7	483.9	479.6	480.0	481.6	483.6	482.9
Electronics and appliance stores	538.6	535.5	533.7	518.6	518.0	517.0	515.7	513.1	513.0	511.5	507.3	505.7	505.4
Building material and garden supply stores	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,207.1	1,193.5	1,189.3	1,186.3	1,181.1	1,175.3	1,169.7	1,167.8	1,164.8	1,164.6	1,168.1
Food and beverage stores	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,826.0	2,827.6	2,828.9	2,828.0	2,828.8	2,823.5	2,821.4	2,813.4	2,809.9	2,801.9	2,798.1
Health and personal care stores	991.2	985.7	986.9	985.0	984.2	984.7	984.3	984.1	982.2	976.5	978.7	976.9	980.6
Gasoline stations	834.4	833.0	832.1	830.4	831.1	829.0	829.9	830.3	834.4	830.1	830.5	825.6	826.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.8	1,433.4	1,432.7	1,426.8	1,420.1	1,414.4	1,410.9	1,411.3	1,416.2	1,421.4	1,421.1
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	624.3	620.8	613.6	610.0	608.8	607.0	605.1	605.4	601.8	604.5	589.7	586.6	586.1
General merchandise stores ¹	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,040.7	3,045.5	3,041.2	3,041.8	3,045.1	3,032.8	3,025.7	3,019.1	2,996.1	2,999.5	2,984.7
Department stores	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,532.6	1,530.9	1,524.0	1,526.0	1,528.6	1,523.3	1,524.2	1,524.4	1,510.2	1,515.9	1,510.3
Miscellaneous store retailers	825.0	819.5	815.1	810.4	805.3	805.8	804.8	797.6	797.5	790.9	791.2	790.4	788.0
Nonstore retailers	424.0	422.7	418.8	418.5	417.6	417.3	418.0	416.7	415.2	412.9	412.3	409.6	412.1
Transportation and warehousing	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,327.0	4,295.5	4,251.7	4,233.5	4,218.4	4,193.9	4,192.3	4,182.2	4,168.5	4,161.7	4,153.7
Air transportation	477.8	476.8	474.8	474.0	466.8	466.7	463.9	462.9	463.5	461.7	462.0	459.5	457.2
Rail transportation	226.8	227.1	224.1	220.7	217.9	214.6	212.2	212.2	213.0	211.5	209.9	208.0	208.7
Water transportation	60.3	59.7	60.9	59.6	58.1	57.2	56.5	55.7	56.3	56.5	56.7	56.9	57.7
Truck transportation	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,313.9	1,300.3	1,283.2	1,277.4	1,269.5	1,264.6	1,261.2	1,261.7	1,253.5	1,249.9	1,246.6
Transit and ground passenger transportation	410.1	408.1	406.4	406.2	401.8	405.4	413.0	407.0	405.4	400.5	400.5	402.6	400.7
Pipeline transportation	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.8	42.4	43.2	43.3	43.0	42.7
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.2	28.5	27.7	28.7	28.1	28.1	26.7	26.1	25.9
Support activities for transportation	579.5	569.3	561.0	554.6	550.3	545.6	537.8	532.5	533.0	534.6	532.7	533.7	532.4
Couriers and messengers	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.5	556.0	550.5	551.5	547.8	549.0	545.5	547.0	545.6	544.5
Warehousing and storage	659.5	656.9	652.1	651.6	647.4	645.1	644.0	640.7	640.4	638.9	636.2	636.4	637.3
Utilities	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.1	568.5	567.5	567.8	566.1	566.5	567.5	568.1	567.4	566.5
Information	2,940	2,924	2,918	2,905	2,884	2,858	2,845	2,834	2,829	2,828	2,826	2,812	2,806
Publishing industries, except Internet	857.8	846.3	836.3	827.8	820.1	808.6	801.8	795.6	788.5	787.3	781.0	777.3	773.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	377.2	376.7	389.8	393.7	389.5	381.3	379.3	380.3	384.3	385.0	389.3	385.6	388.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	308.1	306.5	302.5	299.0	296.3	294.2	291.9	290.2	288.7	289.6	288.3	290.3	287.6
Telecommunications	1,004.0	1,001.6	999.5	996.7	989.3	986.4	981.6	978.2	976.7	975.0	976.0	969.4	965.9
Data processing, hosting and related services	256.4	257.0	254.6	253.9	255.5	253.8	254.4	254.8	256.9	255.8	254.7	253.5	254.2
Other information services	136.5	135.7	134.8	134.1	133.7	133.2	135.5	135.3	134.3	135.1	136.6	136.0	135.9
Financial activities	8,010	7,954	7,898	7,857	7,811	7,784	7,751	7,737	7,714	7,703	7,697	7,691	7,695
Finance and insurance	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,853.9	5,829.5	5,799.6	5,781.6	5,760.5	5,748.0	5,729.8	5,720.9	5,718.7	5,714.6	5,724.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.4	20.4
Credit intermediation and related activities	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,648.8	2,635.4	2,619.8	2,613.5	2,604.0	2,602.1	2,594.4	2,589.1	2,589.1	2,589.8	2,593.6
Depository credit intermediation	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,790.9	1,783.4	1,778.0	1,774.4	1,772.7	1,770.0	1,767.4	1,766.1	1,765.7	1,768.6	1,769.2
Commercial banking	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,340.5	1,334.2	1,329.4	1,327.9	1,324.2	1,323.5	1,320.8	1,319.7	1,320.0	1,322.8	1,323.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	839.9	826.5	814.9	805.8	797.0	791.7	786.4	782.3	780.5	777.8	778.6	775.7	779.5
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,279.4	2,274.3	2,268.3	2,261.9	2,256.5	2,247.6	2,247.2	2,244.0	2,242.6	2,245.3
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	90.0	90.2	88.2	88.1	88.0	87.8	87.9	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.4	86.1	85.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,043.8	2,027.0	2,011.7	2,002.7	1,990.6	1,988.6	1,984.3	1,982.3	1,978.3	1,976.5	1,970.4
Real estate	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,432.4	1,421.9	1,411.9	1,405.1	1,396.3	1,396.4	1,394.9	1,399.0	1,396.9	1,400.6	1,395.2
Rental and leasing services	599.3	589.9	583.2	576.6	571.5	569.2	566.5	564.6	562.1	555.9	553.9	548.5	547.8
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.4	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.4	27.4
Professional and business services	17,356	17,205	17,029	16,910	16,783	16,756	16,655	16,624	16,618	16,642	16,675	16,764	16,814
Professional and technical services ¹	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,729.2	7,697.9	7,670.7	7,652.4	7,615.6	7,598.9	7,587.8	7,588.5	7,588.4	7,596.5	7,605.3
Legal services	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,148.7	1,144.9	1,139.4	1,136.9	1,131.7	1,128.2	1,127.2	1,124.8	1,118.7	1,116.2	1,114.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services	933.7	927.5	924.4	929.5	929.3	938.0	936.8	934.8	938.0	932.0	935.6	929.1	926.5
Architectural and engineering services	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,394.2	1,377.9	1,364.1	1,350.3	1,335.9	1,324.5	1,320.9	1,322.2	1,318.8	1,320.2	1,324.2
Computer systems design and related services	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.7	1,459.2	1,460.4	1,457.0	1,456.0	1,462.6	1,461.3	1,465.6	1,471.8	1,473.7	1,477.1
Management and technical consulting services	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,021.6	1,016.0	1,016.7	1,017.9	1,015.7	1,014.9	1,015.3	1,016.6	1,024.4	1,030.4	1,033.9
Management of companies and enterprises	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,862.1	1,852.6	1,840.2	1,829.9	1,823.8	1,819.7	1,816.4	1,810.8	1,807.5	1,806.3	1,804.0
Administrative and waste services	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,437.8	7,359.4	7,272.3	7,274.0	7,215.2	7,205.8	7,214.1	7,242.9	7,279.3	7,361.4	7,404.3
Administrative and support services ¹	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,076.5	6,999.2	6,911.7	6,912.7	6,854.3	6,843.7	6,851.6	6,877.8	6,914.9	6,996.9	7,039.3
Employment services ¹	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,638.7	2,567.0	2,506.4	2,501.9	2,470.3	2,459.5	2,465.6	2,486.9	2,529.5	2,594.6	2,650.3
Temporary help services	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,892.7	1,835.4	1,781.5	1,780.6	1,750.9	1,745.2	1,748.4	1,765.6	1,809.9	1,865.1	1,911.6
Business support services	816.0	817.6	805.0	799.1	792.9	790.5	783.8	783.9	784.5	787.0	785.6	789.4	784.9
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,796.8	1,791.5	1,778.7	1,786.1	1,771.2	1,769.8	1,765.3	1,764.8	1,763.0	1,766.5	1,763.3
Waste management and remediation services	361.9	364.4	361.3	360.2	360.6	361.3	360.9	362.1	362.5	365.1	364.4	364.5	365.0
Education and health services	19,080	19,119	19,138	19,158	19,175	19,215	19,248	19,262	19,312	19,348	19,384	19,421	19,456
Educational services	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,083.1	3,077.9	3,077.4	3,077.6	3,082.0	3,072.2	3,077.7	3,074.3	3,084.6	3,095.1	3,105.9
Health care and social assistance	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,054.7	16,080.1	16,097.8	16,137.7	16,166.1	16,190.2	16,233.8	16,273.2	16,299.6	16,325.5	16,350.2
Health care ³	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,515.0	13,535.9	13,553.6	13,581.1	13,605.8	13,629.1	13,653.3	13,679.1	13,702.3	13,721.4	13,742.9
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,770.1	5,779.8	5,794.1	5,812.9	5,830.6	5,842.0	5,855.8	5,873.4	5,885.2	5,899.0	5,921.8
Offices of physicians	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.4	2,308.0	2,310.5	2,314.6	2,321.9	2,329.8	2,335.3	2,339.0	2,339.1	2,340.3	2,349.2
Outpatient care centers	536.7	538.0	538.5	537.7	538.7	539.3	543.5	542.0	543.8	543.6	548.0	547.1	549.6
Home health care services	980.7	981.4	991.0	996.7	1,004.5	1,013.3	1,016.7	1,018.2	1,022.6	1,030.7	1,038.8	1,046.9	1,054.9
Hospitals	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,711.3	4,715.1	4,716.7	4,719.1	4,718.9	4,722.4	4,723.9	4,729.6	4,735.8	4,739.9	4,741.3
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,033.6	3,041.0	3,042.8	3,049.1	3,056.3	3,064.7	3,073.6	3,076.1	3,081.3	3,082.5	3,079.8
Nursing care facilities	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.9	1,621.8	1,624.5	1,626.8	1,628.9	1,631.4	1,634.9	1,636.5	1,637.8	1,636.1	1,636.2
Social assistance ¹	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,539.7	2,544.2	2,544.2	2,556.6	2,560.3	2,561.1	2,580.5	2,594.1	2,597.3	2,604.1	2,607.3
Child day care services	864.3	862.7	860.4	858.2	853.9	860.3	854.3	845.9	856.3	859.4	856.4	857.0	856.2
Leisure and hospitality	13,304	13,268	13,236	13,202	13,168	13,195	13,176	13,177	13,163	13,176	13,134	13,121	13,096
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,936.2	1,928.7	1,900.6	1,901.8	1,885.5	1,897.8	1,893.2	1,922.8	1,900.8	1,900.0	1,890.8
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	401.4	405.7	398.6	400.5	392.9	396.8	393.8	400.0	395.2	399.1	399.1	394.7	392.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	130.8	130.3	130.9	130.6	130.5	130.9	130.8	130.5	131.0	131.4	131.2	130.7	131.2
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,406.7	1,397.6	1,377.2	1,374.1	1,360.9	1,367.3	1,367.0	1,392.3	1,370.5	1,374.6	1,367.6
Accommodation and food services	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,299.7	11,273.2	11,267.0	11,293.6	11,290.0	11,278.8	11,269.5	11,253.6	11,232.9	11,221.4	11,204.8
Accommodation	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,754.7	1,732.7	1,723.6	1,728.7	1,721.0	1,715.5	1,714.4	1,709.8	1,703.2	1,698.3	1,696.9
Food services and drinking places	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.0	9,540.5	9,543.4	9,564.9	9,569.0	9,563.3	9,555.1	9,543.8	9,529.7	9,523.1	9,507.9
Other services	5,477	5,461	5,449	5,426	5,420	5,416	5,420	5,415	5,405	5,395	5,381	5,378	5,374
Repair and maintenance	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,177.3	1,166.3	1,163.7	1,158.4	1,157.8	1,155.1	1,154.3	1,150.6	1,150.7	1,153.9	1,154.4
Personal and laundry services	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,312.5	1,302.4	1,297.3	1,293.3	1,298.4	1,296.1	1,293.4	1,289.6	1,284.5	1,283.5	1,280.4

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Membership associations and organizations	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.7	2,956.8	2,958.6	2,964.3	2,963.9	2,963.4	2,956.8	2,955.1	2,945.6	2,940.3	2,939.3
Government	22,532	22,540	22,547	22,543	22,616	22,605	22,533	22,475	22,487	22,448	22,484	22,488	22,467
Federal	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,796.0	2,808.0	2,876.0	2,860.0	2,817.0	2,826.0	2,825.0	2,827.0	2,844.0	2,839.0	2,830.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,071.0	2,086.0	2,154.6	2,150.2	2,111.1	2,120.9	2,129.3	2,137.0	2,161.0	2,163.7	2,167.0
U.S. Postal Service	720.9	726.9	724.9	721.7	721.0	709.5	705.9	705.4	695.8	689.5	683.3	675.7	663.1
State government	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,192.0	5,186.0	5,189.0	5,189.0	5,174.0	5,149.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,179.0	5,180.0	5,177.0
State government education	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,382.3	2,379.9	2,385.5	2,386.2	2,377.9	2,357.2	2,377.3	2,375.8	2,389.3	2,395.5	2,393.6
State government, excluding education	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,809.4	2,805.9	2,803.5	2,802.5	2,796.3	2,791.4	2,794.3	2,796.7	2,789.9	2,784.6	2,783.0
Local government	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,559.0	14,549.0	14,551.0	14,556.0	14,542.0	14,500.0	14,490.0	14,448.0	14,461.0	14,469.0	14,460.0
Local government education	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,076.7	8,078.7	8,081.4	8,078.0	8,070.2	8,015.6	8,007.8	7,988.6	8,020.0	8,034.7	8,033.5
Local government, excluding education	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,482.5	6,469.8	6,469.2	6,478.3	6,471.3	6,484.6	6,481.7	6,459.1	6,441.4	6,434.1	6,426.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Total nonfarm	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,236	66,051	65,884	65,803	65,600	65,523	65,418	65,358	65,302	65,306
Total private	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,301	53,132	52,941	52,860	52,706	52,618	52,550	52,529	52,461	52,470
Goods-producing	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,538	4,469	4,425	4,388	4,337	4,319	4,291	4,277	4,250	4,230
Mining and logging ¹	105	107	106	105	104	103	103	102	102	102	103	103	103
Mining	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1	98.7	98.3	97.7	96.6	96.7	96.2	97.2	97.2	98.0
Construction	908	895	884	871	856	850	844	833	826	820	817	809	804
Manufacturing	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,562	3,509	3,472	3,441	3,402	3,391	3,369	3,357	3,338	3,323
Durable goods	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922	1,886	1,857	1,834	1,805	1,800	1,786	1,780	1,767	1,756
Nondurable goods	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,640	1,623	1,615	1,607	1,597	1,591	1,583	1,577	1,571	1,567
Service-providing	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,698	61,582	61,459	61,415	61,263	61,204	61,127	61,081	61,052	61,076
Private service-providing ..	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,763	48,663	48,516	48,472	48,369	48,299	48,259	48,252	48,211	48,240
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,555	10,519	10,473	10,435	10,401	10,369	10,328	10,301	10,262	10,267
Wholesale trade	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,771.5	1,763.0	1,755.2	1,746.4	1,733.6	1,730.6	1,721.9	1,720.3	1,715.9	1,716.9
Retail trade	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,586.3	7,561.5	7,540.4	7,519.3	7,501.4	7,475.6	7,454.1	7,431.3	7,404.2	7,408.5
Transportation and warehousing	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,050.5	1,048.4	1,032.6	1,025.0	1,022.9	1,019.0	1,009.3	1,005.6	999.1	998.6
Utilities	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.0	145.2	144.1	143.2	143.3	142.7	143.4	142.7	142.7
Information	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,229	1,219	1,212	1,198	1,190	1,186	1,179	1,177	1,168	1,159
Financial activities	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,683	4,661	4,638	4,619	4,601	4,592	4,581	4,579	4,573	4,567
Finance and insurance	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,740.7	3,729.3	3,713.5	3,700.7	3,689.9	3,681.5	3,674.3	3,669.1	3,666.0	3,660.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.6	931.3	924.4	918.7	911.0	910.7	906.6	909.7	906.8	906.8
Professional and business services	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667	7,632	7,578	7,573	7,510	7,488	7,483	7,479	7,486	7,507
Professional and technical services	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,678.3	3,671.2	3,658.4	3,651.3	3,635.3	3,624.7	3,616.6	3,606.8	3,602.1	3,601.0
Management of companies and enterprises	959.3	955.7	953.7	946.3	944.7	938.2	935.6	933.3	931.4	928.6	926.3	921.8	920.0
Administrative and waste services	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.0	3,015.9	2,981.7	2,986.3	2,941.7	2,931.5	2,937.9	2,945.6	2,962.5	2,985.8
Education and health services ...	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,810	14,830	14,846	14,877	14,888	14,911	14,949	14,974	14,998	15,025
Educational services	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,883.1	1,881.9	1,879.8	1,881.5	1,889.9	1,884.9	1,893.1	1,892.6	1,896.9	1,904.7
Health care and social assistance	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,926.8	12,948.5	12,965.8	12,995.3	12,998.3	13,026.1	13,055.8	13,081.7	13,100.7	13,120.1
Leisure and hospitality	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,962	6,950	6,924	6,924	6,916	6,904	6,895	6,906	6,895	6,889
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	923.7	925.6	923.4	919.2	915.0	908.5	903.5	895.4	894.5	887.8	899.9	895.0	893.5
Accommodation and food services	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,042.9	6,034.8	6,015.0	6,020.4	6,020.3	6,009.1	6,007.4	6,006.3	5,999.5	5,995.9
Other services	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,857	2,852	2,845	2,846	2,863	2,849	2,844	2,836	2,829	2,826
Government	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,935	12,919	12,943	12,943	12,894	12,905	12,868	12,829	12,841	12,836
Federal	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,250	1,252	1,285	1,275	1,251	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,263	1,257
State government	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,659	2,651	2,641	2,638	2,630	2,616	2,627	2,629	2,632	2,634
Local government	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,026	9,016	9,017	9,030	9,013	9,031	8,983	8,942	8,946	8,945

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	92,759	92,129	91,559	91,017	90,479	90,245	89,874	89,692	89,523	89,453	89,303	89,373	89,333
Goods-producing	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,155	13,914	13,730	13,559	13,476	13,370	13,307	13,232	13,205	13,144
Mining and logging	591	589	579	562	548	537	530	524	512	512	507	509	509
Construction	5,246	5,136	5,053	4,939	4,834	4,784	4,713	4,651	4,593	4,552	4,514	4,504	4,471
Manufacturing	9,174	8,946	8,804	8,654	8,532	8,409	8,316	8,301	8,265	8,243	8,211	8,192	8,164
Durable goods	5,633	5,458	5,352	5,239	5,130	5,034	4,957	4,957	4,924	4,906	4,882	4,863	4,847
Wood products	324.5	313.5	301.7	300.9	294.4	287.5	283.3	280.6	278.3	278.0	279.4	279.6	281.6
Nonmetallic mineral products	344.2	337.8	330.7	322.5	320.3	315.7	309.3	310.1	308.4	307.1	300.7	301.4	301.7
Primary metals	323.8	314.0	301.6	293.1	283.7	276.1	268.2	267.7	268.6	267.6	267.3	267.3	268.2
Fabricated metal products	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.9	1,005.8	982.0	966.6	954.9	944.4	940.7	935.1	932.4	927.7	925.8
Machinery	735.5	715.8	698.5	675.0	659.6	642.0	632.1	621.2	616.9	611.7	606.6	601.7	600.7
Computer and electronic products	707.9	699.5	686.2	677.6	669.6	664.2	654.4	653.0	648.0	645.5	643.2	638.9	635.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	297.9	292.8	286.8	278.9	273.2	269.3	269.7	265.7	265.5	264.5	260.2	257.3	255.3
Transportation equipment	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,006.4	989.5	957.1	930.4	908.8	945.7	935.2	937.3	938.6	933.5	930.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	609.5	549.8	552.4	541.2	515.2	494.8	475.4	514.5	507.4	508.0	513.3	509.6	504.7
Furniture and related products	330.8	320.4	312.0	303.9	297.6	292.3	287.5	282.8	278.2	275.8	272.6	274.1	271.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	406.9	400.7	397.2	391.3	392.6	390.2	389.1	386.2	383.8	383.0	381.4	381.1	376.8
Nondurable goods	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,415	3,402	3,375	3,359	3,344	3,341	3,337	3,329	3,329	3,317
Food manufacturing	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,169.4	1,165.5	1,176.6	1,173.0	1,175.7	1,173.8	1,177.3	1,178.4	1,176.5	1,173.2	1,169.0
Beverages and tobacco products	114.6	114.6	113.0	112.8	111.8	111.3	111.4	111.7	114.2	115.2	116.3	115.9	115.7
Textile mills	108.3	105.4	103.4	101.2	101.0	99.5	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.8	96.4	97.2	97.4
Textile product mills	110.7	107.1	104.6	99.9	98.4	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.4	97.2	97.1
Apparel	149.5	144.9	142.5	140.6	136.1	136.2	130.5	130.5	129.2	126.4	126.0	126.2	127.2
Leather and allied products	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.1	25.2	26.0	25.1	24.8	24.0	24.4	24.5
Paper and paper products	336.0	330.3	325.0	321.3	319.1	314.9	314.3	312.8	311.9	311.3	309.9	307.0	304.5
Printing and related support activities	401.0	394.9	387.9	382.6	377.1	375.6	370.3	367.0	363.6	362.3	359.6	356.9	355.7
Petroleum and coal products	72.9	69.4	68.3	67.7	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.1	69.4	68.9	69.4	68.9	66.2
Chemicals	502.3	497.7	494.6	490.6	486.6	482.4	481.5	480.1	478.7	477.8	478.2	483.0	482.2
Plastics and rubber products	538.8	525.2	516.7	506.2	499.9	489.1	485.3	478.3	476.9	477.5	475.5	479.2	477.4
Private service-providing	77,748	77,458	77,123	76,862	76,565	76,515	76,315	76,216	76,153	76,146	76,071	76,168	76,189
Trade, transportation, and utilities	21,933	21,840	21,724	21,633	21,528	21,472	21,410	21,331	21,295	21,240	21,175	21,160	21,119
Wholesale trade	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,669.4	4,639.7	4,611.7	4,596.1	4,577.9	4,568.0	4,560.7	4,550.5	4,541.9	4,527.4	4,502.8
Retail trade	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,827.5	12,786.3	12,747.4	12,728.1	12,703.5	12,655.4	12,630.8	12,598.6	12,553.2	12,558.3	12,545.6
Transportation and warehousing	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,767.1	3,747.7	3,712.0	3,691.4	3,672.8	3,653.4	3,649.7	3,638.0	3,626.4	3,623.1	3,620.8
Utilities	456.6	459.4	459.7	459.2	457.2	456.3	456.2	453.7	453.3	453.3	453.4	451.1	449.6
Information	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,324	2,309	2,287	2,272	2,264	2,258	2,253	2,251	2,238	2,235
Financial activities	6,184	6,145	6,107	6,074	6,038	6,015	5,990	5,981	5,965	5,957	5,954	5,947	5,955
Professional and business services	14,212	14,072	13,928	13,827	13,717	13,683	13,574	13,549	13,536	13,541	13,580	13,679	13,733
Education and health services	16,719	16,766	16,780	16,799	16,809	16,848	16,885	16,904	16,946	16,976	17,012	17,046	17,081
Leisure and hospitality	11,764	11,735	11,701	11,672	11,633	11,677	11,650	11,654	11,634	11,665	11,603	11,598	11,562
Other services	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,533	4,531	4,533	4,534	4,533	4,519	4,514	4,496	4,500	4,504

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009	22.1	20.8	19.6	21.8	29.3	25.8	30.3	36.7	39.3	33.8	P 42.4	P 40.0
Over 3-month span:												
2005	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009	18.6	14.2	15.1	15.3	20.3	22.0	22.0	24.5	31.9	31.0	P 38.2	P 35.8
Over 6-month span:												
2005	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009	21.6	17.2	15.1	15.3	15.9	16.6	15.9	20.7	24.0	22.1	P 25.3	P 29.9
Over 12-month span:												
2005	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009	24.0	22.0	19.9	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.2	15.3	16.4	15.3	P 15.5	P 15.7
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2005	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009	6.0	9.6	10.8	16.3	11.4	12.0	24.1	25.9	27.1	20.5	P 36.7	P 39.8
Over 3-month span:												
2005	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009	6.0	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.4	12.0	8.4	13.9	19.9	19.3	P 26.5	P 32.5
Over 6-month span:												
2005	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009	9.0	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.8	4.8	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	P 13.3	P 18.1
Over 12-month span:												
2005	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009	8.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	P 3.0	P 7.2

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Total ¹												
Alabama	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.2	1,912.9	1,911.3	1,907.0	1,909.8	1,898.7	1,898.0	1,898.5	1,897.4
Alaska	324.6	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.6	320.9	322.5	322.1	323.2	321.8	319.9	319.4	320.9
Arizona	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,464.4	2,462.3	2,438.4	2,434.0	2,434.5	2,421.7	2,406.8	2,411.0	2,415.3
Arkansas	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,178.6	1,179.2	1,173.7	1,178.7	1,179.0	1,177.6	1,172.3	1,175.7	1,176.1
California	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,475.1	14,412.3	14,351.5	14,285.4	14,246.9	14,239.7	14,173.3	14,204.4	14,194.2
Colorado	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,278.7	2,266.7	2,261.8	2,249.1	2,253.0	2,245.2	2,240.1	2,241.1	2,242.9
Connecticut	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,652.2	1,640.3	1,644.0	1,636.2	1,634.0	1,629.2	1,623.0	1,623.8	1,621.2
Delaware	423.8	421.9	421.2	420.3	416.3	415.7	414.9	411.8	411.3	410.3	410.6	410.9	408.9
District of Columbia	705.2	704.7	711.0	706.6	704.9	702.4	703.4	703.0	717.5	712.6	706.3	711.5	709.0
Florida	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,449.7	7,450.1	7,399.3	7,380.0	7,369.9	7,347.8	7,348.7	7,340.3	7,323.6
Georgia	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,955.4	3,933.5	3,918.7	3,903.1	3,888.4	3,853.6	3,847.3	3,846.7	3,851.5
Hawaii	613.9	609.4	611.1	606.9	605.9	604.5	602.0	600.9	601.0	594.1	589.7	590.9	584.9
Idaho	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.9	621.6	618.6	616.4	619.9	619.3	615.7	612.7	612.2	613.3
Illinois	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,742.9	5,717.8	5,700.0	5,682.8	5,667.6	5,648.9	5,638.8	5,636.7	5,630.4
Indiana	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.8	2,836.0	2,818.7	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,806.7	2,804.0	2,805.6	2,799.2
Iowa	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4	1,487.8	1,483.4	1,480.4	1,476.0	1,479.5	1,476.9	1,479.0	1,483.3
Kansas	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,370.6	1,360.5	1,355.9	1,334.8	1,342.2	1,337.1	1,330.9	1,333.4	1,329.9
Kentucky	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,796.4	1,790.3	1,780.0	1,774.4	1,773.1	1,773.2	1,760.0	1,763.7	1,758.8
Louisiana	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.8	1,932.3	1,930.6	1,928.0	1,922.3	1,920.5	1,907.8	1,907.1	1,906.5
Maine	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.1	598.9	598.0	598.2	596.9	595.1	592.6	591.3	588.0
Maryland	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,547.3	2,543.2	2,546.1	2,541.7	2,548.5	2,537.5	2,535.1	2,533.7	2,531.8
Massachusetts	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,195.1	3,184.1	3,189.7	3,187.1	3,186.3	3,185.6	3,176.3	3,175.3	3,173.6
Michigan	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,939.2	3,901.5	3,877.1	3,841.3	3,864.0	3,847.3	3,821.3	3,864.5	3,850.5
Minnesota	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,677.4	2,669.1	2,665.8	2,646.7	2,654.4	2,648.1	2,643.0	2,648.0	2,650.0
Mississippi	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.0	1,118.4	1,116.4	1,124.3	1,118.4	1,108.4	1,104.8	1,105.8	1,099.7
Missouri	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,735.6	2,727.8	2,725.1	2,717.8	2,719.6	2,712.9	2,710.5	2,713.3	2,709.8
Montana	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.7	439.0	439.9	438.0	437.3	438.7	440.5	437.1	439.0	436.5
Nebraska	963.4	963.7	957.7	955.0	947.8	946.3	947.0	945.3	949.7	949.6	944.4	942.3	943.9
Nevada	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,208.5	1,201.6	1,198.4	1,193.0	1,187.2	1,179.6	1,179.7	1,174.8	1,166.0
New Hampshire	643.1	638.8	641.8	640.6	636.5	631.5	632.8	632.7	628.4	628.4	626.0	629.1	627.6
New Jersey	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,960.0	3,941.3	3,933.3	3,930.2	3,929.7	3,930.4	3,919.8	3,921.0	3,911.6
New Mexico	845.2	843.1	840.8	835.5	832.4	825.2	826.2	821.4	818.3	814.0	818.2	818.8	819.8
New York	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,642.4	8,627.5	8,605.2	8,582.5	8,649.2	8,644.4	8,564.3	8,553.5	8,547.4
North Carolina	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,955.3	3,949.5	3,942.3	3,938.1	3,909.6	3,922.3	3,919.8	3,928.8	3,920.0
North Dakota	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.9	367.8	368.4	370.9	372.8	371.5	368.9	368.0	368.2	368.3
Ohio	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,158.7	5,132.9	5,133.2	5,113.1	5,127.4	5,103.1	5,097.0	5,104.0	5,109.4
Oklahoma	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,577.7	1,569.1	1,559.6	1,557.8	1,560.8	1,554.1	1,549.7	1,555.9	1,549.9
Oregon	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,644.1	1,636.0	1,634.4	1,631.0	1,631.5	1,624.1	1,618.1	1,616.3	1,611.7
Pennsylvania	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,672.1	5,648.3	5,634.1	5,625.5	5,626.3	5,615.3	5,603.2	5,615.4	5,605.2
Rhode Island	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.0	464.6	463.8	463.0	464.3	461.5	457.7	456.5	455.2
South Carolina	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,854.8	1,851.4	1,851.3	1,855.8	1,848.7	1,847.4	1,850.0	1,845.5	1,845.7
South Dakota	411.9	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.4	404.0	404.3	403.6	405.9	404.8	405.0	404.4	405.1
Tennessee	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,679.5	2,666.1	2,662.2	2,649.3	2,664.2	2,649.8	2,646.3	2,646.2	2,646.6
Texas	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,474.1	10,426.6	10,399.3	10,378.9	10,406.5	10,342.3	10,306.2	10,358.5	10,375.8
Utah	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,219.0	1,214.7	1,206.5	1,200.9	1,198.7	1,202.1	1,206.5	1,200.7
Vermont	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.7	295.0	295.4	295.2	293.6	294.6	294.3	294.4	294.6	294.9
Virginia	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,673.1	3,672.7	3,677.6	3,668.5	3,657.4	3,656.2	3,651.5	3,646.5	3,646.6
Washington	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,874.6	2,869.4	2,865.2	2,856.5	2,864.2	2,852.8	2,840.0	2,840.9	2,833.4
West Virginia	759.2	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.2	738.8	738.7	736.4	735.0	738.3	738.2	740.3	742.0
Wisconsin	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,772.6	2,752.3	2,754.7	2,756.0	2,755.2	2,753.9	2,736.2	2,733.8	2,725.2
Wyoming	301.9	303.1	301.3	298.0	295.6	293.2	291.4	288.5	288.8	287.8	287.4	283.8	283.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Construction												
Alabama	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0	92.0	91.0	89.8	88.7	85.8	87.1	86.5	87.1
Alaska	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.1	16.0
Arizona	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.0	145.2	141.7	139.4	140.6	136.9	136.3	136.4	134.7	131.6
Arkansas	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.3	53.2	52.1	54.6	53.1	54.1	51.0	51.1	52.1
California	734.4	722.6	712.8	682.8	674.8	665.4	655.3	643.8	632.4	629.2	616.6	615.0	616.2
Colorado	154.9	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.3	140.6	138.8	137.5	138.9	137.4	134.5	132.4	133.0
Connecticut	61.0	58.5	56.9	54.9	53.2	51.9	53.0	50.9	50.5	50.8	51.8	52.5	51.8
Delaware ²	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.2	21.6	21.6	21.4	21.4
District of Columbia ²	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.0	11.9
Florida	475.3	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.6	427.4	435.2	429.9	428.8	433.3	420.8	411.2	402.0
Georgia	198.1	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.5	176.4	171.6	168.9	166.2	162.6	161.4	162.2	164.1
Hawaii ²	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5	33.9	32.7	32.8	33.1	32.8	32.3	31.6	32.2	31.5
Idaho	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.0	38.0	38.5	38.1	36.8	37.5
Illinois	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.4	232.9	228.1	226.0	221.1	220.4	220.7	219.3	221.8	217.9
Indiana	136.9	130.8	131.1	131.5	127.9	125.3	127.1	126.0	124.9	123.4	120.0	123.9	124.8
Iowa	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.8	66.5	66.9	65.6	66.0	65.3	65.2	64.6	64.4
Kansas	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.4	57.0	56.6	55.7	57.0	56.4	56.3	57.0	58.9
Kentucky	83.6	77.8	75.5	73.0	70.8	70.9	69.1	68.7	67.9	67.6	66.9	66.7	66.1
Louisiana	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.5	139.5	140.1	140.8	139.6	140.0	136.4	135.9	135.3
Maine	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.4
Maryland ²	171.2	170.9	168.8	164.1	159.6	154.7	154.3	153.8	152.0	148.5	148.8	140.9	139.8
Massachusetts	126.7	122.6	120.6	121.1	118.9	116.6	113.8	111.9	111.1	108.6	108.3	108.6	108.8
Michigan	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.4	133.5	130.7	124.8	121.5	120.4	117.9	123.0	121.3
Minnesota	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.8	95.1	95.1	97.0	92.8	93.8	93.9	93.8	93.6	94.8
Mississippi	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.4	57.2	58.7	60.4	61.4	59.6	54.8	54.4	52.1	52.4
Missouri	140.7	139.0	133.0	133.0	129.2	129.7	127.5	126.9	124.6	122.0	121.1	120.5	122.3
Montana	28.3	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	25.7	24.9	25.7	25.4	25.8	25.2	24.9	25.2
Nebraska ²	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.3	47.4	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.7	48.0	47.8	49.1
Nevada	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4	97.1	93.2	91.6	88.9	86.1	82.6	82.0	82.3
New Hampshire	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.3	20.8
New Jersey	158.7	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.9	146.8	141.3	140.9	144.0	143.8	138.5	140.0	137.2
New Mexico	54.9	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.6	49.2	49.4	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.9	47.1	47.3
New York	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.6	341.6	338.0	336.1	333.9	338.2	334.3	324.8	322.2	319.4
North Carolina	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.4	195.8	195.6	193.3	192.3	193.4	194.4	187.9	188.7
North Dakota	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.6	21.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.6	21.7
Ohio	199.3	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.3	181.8	183.7	181.3	180.0	174.6	174.8	175.7	177.6
Oklahoma	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.5	74.4	74.7	72.9	72.2	72.7	71.9	73.1	74.0	73.0
Oregon	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.9	78.9	78.9	79.7	77.8	77.9	78.4	76.6	75.2
Pennsylvania	248.0	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.9	234.8	234.5	234.9	231.1	229.1	228.0	228.7	230.6
Rhode Island	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	17.5	17.6
South Carolina	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.6	103.8	104.3	102.8	99.4	97.6	97.4	96.9	95.7
South Dakota ²	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.1
Tennessee ²	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.8	111.8	108.5	106.3	106.0	103.1	103.5	102.7	102.5
Texas	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.4	618.0	615.6	604.6	594.3	593.4	581.5	575.4	557.9	555.4
Utah	87.2	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.1	76.6	75.0	74.1	74.4	73.9	72.6	73.3	72.3
Vermont	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.5
Virginia	211.7	210.0	205.6	200.1	197.6	194.6	192.4	190.7	191.0	193.0	192.1	191.5	194.4
Washington	193.6	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.3	178.3	176.7	174.7	170.0	170.6	166.6	165.1	160.5
West Virginia	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0	34.4	35.3	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.3	35.3	35.7
Wisconsin	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.3	101.6	106.7	104.9	104.4	105.1	102.9	105.4	105.5
Wyoming	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.1	25.4	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.1	23.7	23.4	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Manufacturing												
Alabama	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Alaska	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	12.9	13.5
Arizona	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.2	165.8	166.5	165.0	163.0	160.7	160.3	160.4	160.3	161.3
Arkansas	177.9	176.9	173.2	170.3	166.9	167.0	163.6	162.6	162.9	161.5	162.3	162.3	162.6
California	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,338.2	1,324.0	1,314.1	1,306.8	1,302.3	1,298.8	1,295.1	1,289.1	1,286.8
Colorado	141.0	139.9	138.3	137.0	134.7	133.4	131.8	129.6	129.4	129.1	128.7	127.8	127.7
Connecticut	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8	175.1	174.2	173.3	172.1	172.1	171.5	170.7	170.0
Delaware	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	360.8	357.7	355.4	349.2	343.3	340.0	335.0	331.0	329.0	325.0	325.8	321.5	319.7
Georgia	392.4	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.5	364.8	361.5	357.9	355.6	350.7	349.4	343.1	342.4
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Idaho	61.2	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4	57.4	57.0	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.9
Illinois	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.3	593.5	583.8	578.2	575.7	578.3	576.4	574.7	574.5
Indiana	504.1	494.7	478.4	470.2	461.4	453.8	437.9	428.7	435.3	437.3	440.3	437.0	442.2
Iowa	226.2	222.3	219.3	210.8	208.4	206.9	202.3	201.0	196.0	201.1	202.9	203.6	204.6
Kansas	187.0	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.6	173.6	170.8	168.6	167.2	164.1	161.2	162.1	161.0
Kentucky	237.7	230.6	220.5	217.3	215.1	211.6	210.1	208.1	211.4	210.0	209.0	208.2	206.3
Louisiana	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.0	146.5	144.6	143.5	142.3	141.9	140.4	140.5	140.1
Maine	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.9	54.0	53.2	53.3	53.1	52.4	52.3	52.6	52.5
Maryland	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8	124.0	123.5	122.9	122.8	122.2	121.6	122.2	123.4
Massachusetts	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.3	274.2	273.0	271.2	269.2	268.8	267.9	265.5	265.4	266.4
Michigan	555.8	543.6	490.1	491.8	492.1	471.1	455.3	435.6	453.6	457.3	461.2	465.7	460.9
Minnesota	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.5	308.3	304.0	300.2	295.9	296.7	295.2	296.4	293.3	294.1
Mississippi	154.7	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.2	145.4	143.2	144.5	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.8	144.8
Missouri	281.5	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9	262.6	259.9	259.2	262.5	260.8	258.7	260.7	258.7
Montana	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.2
Nebraska	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.8	94.2	93.9	92.5	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.4	90.7
Nevada	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.3	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.0	44.0
New Hampshire	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.0	69.9	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.7	67.5	67.2	65.7	65.9
New Jersey	290.1	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2	271.4	271.4	272.8	275.5	273.2	272.6	272.7	275.2
New Mexico	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3	32.1	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.4	29.9	30.1	30.6
New York	523.6	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.6	500.5	495.2	493.2	490.8	489.2	487.9	485.4	481.3
North Carolina	495.8	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.7	453.9	449.1	447.7	442.8	440.5	440.5	442.1	438.2
North Dakota	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.2	24.9	24.4	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.5	23.7
Ohio	719.1	703.7	663.5	660.6	649.9	638.2	626.0	614.5	614.5	621.8	619.1	619.4	613.0
Oklahoma	149.0	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3	138.5	135.6	135.2	134.5	132.6	132.2	132.6	131.1
Oregon	189.3	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.2	170.8	169.3	167.8	165.0	165.9	165.0	162.4	162.8
Pennsylvania	632.2	621.5	614.9	602.1	589.4	581.6	577.4	573.2	572.4	570.1	570.5	568.4	567.1
Rhode Island	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.0	43.7	42.7	42.1	42.0	42.0
South Carolina	236.7	234.4	229.8	223.8	220.3	218.5	215.5	214.0	212.2	212.6	212.2	211.8	212.2
South Dakota	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.2	38.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.4	37.3
Tennessee	349.5	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1	325.8	319.3	315.0	322.0	319.4	318.5	319.7	319.7
Texas	913.0	909.6	898.7	890.0	876.7	867.6	855.5	847.4	843.6	832.2	823.2	823.6	819.4
Utah	124.0	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.5	114.3	113.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.4	112.4	111.7
Vermont	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.2	30.0	30.3
Virginia	258.2	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.3	243.9	241.0	239.4	236.6	236.4	237.4	236.0	235.9
Washington	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.2	269.4	266.9	266.8	266.4	265.1	263.6	261.1	263.5
West Virginia	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.7	50.8	50.4	49.6	49.9	49.5	49.6	50.3
Wisconsin	483.3	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.7	441.8	438.7	438.7	437.6	438.0	440.7	437.8	437.2
Wyoming	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.3	379.9	377.9	377.7	375.6	377.9	376.0	373.1	373.8	371.6
Alaska	65.2	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	63.2	63.7
Arizona	498.5	493.6	486.2	484.3	484.5	482.7	482.1	479.6	476.8	474.0	470.8	472.9	469.3
Arkansas	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.9	236.0	236.8	236.8	235.6	234.4	232.5	230.6	231.7
California	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,719.9	2,700.2	2,695.3	2,682.8	2,673.7	2,668.9	2,668.7	2,664.4	2,656.2
Colorado	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.7	416.3	414.5	414.6	414.9	414.2	411.0	409.0	408.3	406.8
Connecticut	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.9	297.6	298.8	298.3	297.4	297.1	293.1	291.6	291.6
Delaware	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.7	76.8	76.3	76.9	77.0	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.0	74.7
District of Columbia	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.9	26.6
Florida	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,522.1	1,519.6	1,513.3	1,503.3	1,490.4	1,488.1	1,477.6	1,474.6	1,474.0
Georgia	860.8	851.2	851.5	846.5	843.6	835.8	831.4	832.4	824.0	815.1	810.4	808.0	807.8
Hawaii	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.9	113.7	113.6	112.7	113.2	111.5	110.7	110.3	109.6
Idaho	127.5	127.2	126.4	124.8	124.2	122.4	122.0	122.3	124.1	122.5	121.3	121.1	121.2
Illinois	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,171.1	1,165.8	1,160.9	1,160.4	1,154.6	1,149.1	1,140.6	1,138.8	1,137.0
Indiana	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.6	563.8	559.8	559.8	559.0	556.0	555.8	553.7	553.6	552.0
Iowa	308.9	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.5	312.7	312.6	312.3	309.7	310.8	306.5	303.7	305.8
Kansas	262.0	262.6	262.4	262.0	260.3	259.0	257.1	255.4	254.4	254.1	254.4	254.3	253.4
Kentucky	378.7	376.3	373.5	373.2	372.3	373.7	368.6	367.7	366.2	364.4	362.0	361.6	357.7
Louisiana	380.1	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.2	379.4	378.3	379.2	375.5	374.5	372.4	370.2	371.9
Maine	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.5	120.4	120.0	119.0	118.5	117.9	117.5	116.4	115.7
Maryland	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.9	447.5	449.7	448.2	448.1	444.1	443.1	444.4	443.0	440.8
Massachusetts	561.4	555.0	556.9	552.8	548.9	546.9	547.3	546.3	546.7	546.8	544.1	541.4	539.3
Michigan	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.4	724.8	719.6	719.3	716.8	710.6	703.4	701.3	694.0
Minnesota	516.0	512.9	514.7	511.9	509.0	508.1	503.1	504.2	501.9	499.4	502.8	498.1	500.7
Mississippi	221.3	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.1	217.2	216.5	218.1	216.0	216.1	213.6	213.6	211.1
Missouri	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.1	532.9	530.7	529.6	530.1	528.3	528.4	529.1	526.7	524.2
Montana	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.7	90.1	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.2	89.4	89.6
Nebraska	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.5	201.0	199.6	199.2	201.1	199.6	199.1	196.7	197.5
Nevada	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.4	224.4	225.7	224.8	224.7	224.0	223.6	222.6	223.1
New Hampshire	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.9	141.8	139.4	139.7	139.7	138.7	138.8	138.0	138.8	138.5
New Jersey	848.6	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7	847.7	843.9	843.7	836.6	839.4	839.1	835.3	825.6
New Mexico	143.6	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.0	138.8	138.7	136.9	136.0	134.7	134.6	133.5	131.2
New York	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,483.8	1,473.1	1,466.9	1,465.4	1,462.3	1,461.3	1,460.8	1,461.0	1,460.5
North Carolina	749.2	743.9	744.9	738.0	732.8	729.7	730.6	733.6	727.8	724.7	719.1	719.7	718.7
North Dakota	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	78.6	78.1	78.1	77.6
Ohio	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,004.7	998.3	1,000.7	999.7	997.0	990.2	984.4	984.4	982.6
Oklahoma	288.4	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.2	286.5	286.3	286.8	286.0	286.1	286.7	284.9	284.0
Oregon	328.3	324.5	320.8	318.2	315.0	313.4	313.8	311.9	313.8	314.1	312.2	312.9	312.9
Pennsylvania	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,101.3	1,096.6	1,096.1	1,093.1	1,090.5	1,088.8	1,084.5	1,083.3	1,082.9
Rhode Island	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	73.5	72.7	72.1	71.6
South Carolina	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.6	360.0	358.4	358.2	356.5	356.0	357.0	356.9	356.5	353.6
South Dakota	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.0	80.8	81.0	81.1
Tennessee	585.9	587.0	585.6	581.9	579.7	577.8	574.2	573.0	571.8	570.6	569.1	563.5	563.1
Texas	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,106.0	2,085.1	2,076.0	2,054.0	2,046.3	2,051.4	2,037.9	2,041.8	2,037.3
Utah	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.1	243.6	243.1	242.9	241.5	239.0	237.3	236.3	237.3	237.1
Vermont	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.5	57.1	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.5	56.2	56.0
Virginia	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.7	643.0	640.9	643.6	641.3	641.6	634.9	634.5	631.3	629.0
Washington	541.4	539.0	539.0	534.7	529.8	529.6	531.3	529.6	530.5	526.9	525.1	523.0	523.3
West Virginia	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.6	136.5	136.2	136.0	135.4	135.6	134.4	134.0	133.8
Wisconsin	531.4	528.5	530.6	526.0	524.3	516.7	512.6	513.6	518.8	517.1	515.6	514.5	509.8
Wyoming	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3	54.9	53.8	53.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Financial activities												
Alabama	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.8	97.8	98.6	97.3	96.4	95.9	95.1	93.9
Alaska	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.6	14.5
Arizona	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.7	169.2	167.4	167.9	167.3	165.4	164.8	164.5	165.6
Arkansas	51.9	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.1	49.3	49.3	48.8	48.2	48.6	48.9
California	831.7	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.7	807.3	804.4	802.4	801.8	799.8	797.3	800.5	799.0
Colorado	153.2	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.6	147.4	147.8	146.7	145.9	145.3	145.2	144.7	144.8
Connecticut	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.5	140.0	139.9	139.5	139.2	138.4	137.8	137.6	137.6
Delaware	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.6	43.2	43.3
District of Columbia	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.2	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.2	26.8
Florida	519.4	519.0	518.9	516.9	511.8	507.6	504.9	502.0	498.9	497.0	496.0	495.7	494.1
Georgia	219.8	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.8	215.8	214.3	211.0	210.4	207.8	209.3	205.2	205.3
Hawaii	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.6	27.8	27.6
Idaho	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	30.6	30.9
Illinois	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.2	381.2	377.1	375.7	375.8	374.1	370.6	369.5	368.9	368.2
Indiana	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.8	133.3	131.9	133.4	134.2	133.5	132.4	134.0	131.5
Iowa	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.3	102.6	103.2	103.6
Kansas	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.3	71.6	71.3	71.3	72.8	72.5	72.1	71.8	71.8
Kentucky	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.6	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.3	88.4	87.4	87.1	86.6
Louisiana	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	92.3	92.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	90.7	91.0	91.0
Maine	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.6	31.3
Maryland	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.1	145.3	143.4	143.2	142.5	140.8	141.0	139.4	139.8
Massachusetts	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.1	209.5	209.7	208.6	207.9	206.9	206.7	205.9	203.8
Michigan	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3	193.2	192.4	192.0	191.2	189.2	188.7	189.1	188.6
Minnesota	176.8	176.6	177.7	176.9	176.3	174.4	174.6	174.4	176.0	175.4	175.7	176.0	176.4
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Missouri	163.8	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.8	162.1	162.9	162.5	162.5	161.8	161.4	161.9	161.9
Montana	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.6	22.1	22.4	22.1	21.8	21.6
Nebraska	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.2	68.3	68.7	68.5
Nevada	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.0	58.8	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.4	58.2	58.6
New Hampshire	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.6	36.5	36.4
New Jersey	260.1	260.8	259.6	258.8	259.2	259.0	258.2	256.6	256.4	254.7	255.8	252.6	251.4
New Mexico	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.6	32.4	33.4
New York	712.9	710.9	702.4	700.6	696.0	693.8	690.4	685.9	684.8	681.7	682.9	682.4	682.4
North Carolina	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9	203.7	202.7	199.7	199.4	198.9	198.8	200.1	200.0
North Dakota	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.1
Ohio	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.8	280.8	277.5	278.8	280.1	282.5	281.7	280.6	277.9	277.1
Oklahoma	82.5	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.9	80.5	80.2	80.4	81.5	81.6	80.8	81.4	81.2
Oregon	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.2	93.4	93.4	94.9	94.0
Pennsylvania	329.7	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.3	318.1	316.3	316.0	313.5	312.8	313.0	312.9	311.8
Rhode Island	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.3	32.3
South Carolina	105.1	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.7	102.5	103.7	103.0	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.3	102.6
South Dakota	31.3	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	30.0	30.9	30.6	30.5	30.8	30.8
Tennessee	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.6	139.0	137.8	138.6	137.8	137.7	135.4	136.6	136.5	136.9
Texas	651.3	651.6	643.8	644.0	645.4	640.5	641.9	646.7	646.3	646.7	643.1	647.8	652.5
Utah	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.0	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	70.5	71.1	71.0
Vermont	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.7
Virginia	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.5	187.3	185.7	186.0	185.3	185.8	186.5	188.0	186.8
Washington	149.6	148.7	149.4	148.8	146.7	147.4	146.6	147.9	144.0	144.1	144.2	145.2	144.6
West Virginia	29.4	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.5	28.8
Wisconsin	161.6	161.5	162.1	160.9	161.3	159.9	159.6	159.0	159.3	158.6	158.6	157.3	157.2
Wyoming	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2	11.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Professional and business services												
Alabama	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.1	201.5	202.6	201.9	201.8	200.8	201.9	203.3	205.7
Alaska	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.4	26.5	25.9	26.3	25.8	25.3	25.5	25.4
Arizona	369.9	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8	352.9	342.1	339.4	340.3	339.7	338.7	343.2	348.7
Arkansas	117.0	115.6	116.3	116.4	114.0	115.9	115.1	110.9	112.7	114.3	114.4	117.1	117.0
California	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,151.7	2,141.8	2,131.4	2,117.0	2,112.4	2,107.4	2,109.7	2,122.2	2,130.2
Colorado	343.3	339.3	334.9	329.1	326.6	323.4	324.6	320.4	323.4	322.4	322.3	323.9	327.2
Connecticut	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9	191.8	191.2	188.8	189.5	189.1	186.7	187.9	185.9
Delaware	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	54.0	53.4	52.6	53.2	53.2
District of Columbia	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.4	150.3	149.8	147.9	151.3	150.0	150.8	150.6	151.9
Florida	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,061.2	1,076.1	1,064.7	1,062.9	1,056.0	1,047.8	1,057.3	1,057.2	1,058.3
Georgia	541.7	538.5	529.7	526.1	523.4	516.3	508.6	512.2	513.3	507.7	506.0	508.6	511.9
Hawaii	74.1	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.8	72.7	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.6	70.8
Idaho	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.4	74.3	74.0	76.8	76.4	75.9	74.7	74.9	74.8
Illinois	840.7	834.9	827.9	816.2	801.6	796.8	796.0	796.2	796.2	790.7	785.5	789.8	790.9
Indiana	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.3	268.2	266.0	263.9	265.0	262.8	265.1	266.7	269.6	270.1
Iowa	117.6	113.5	115.0	114.9	113.0	112.6	113.3	111.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.4	114.7
Kansas	147.7	147.4	146.6	143.8	141.0	140.0	139.8	136.4	136.5	135.6	134.2	133.2	132.8
Kentucky	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.5	177.9	173.7	172.0	170.8	172.7	173.0	177.3	177.9
Louisiana	207.3	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.3	201.7	201.5	202.0	200.8	200.3	199.6	201.1	202.0
Maine	55.2	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.6	54.7	55.4	55.8	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.2	54.9
Maryland	398.2	400.1	404.9	400.9	397.7	394.4	396.8	395.1	394.6	399.4	399.7	402.0	406.6
Massachusetts	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.6	459.4	455.8	458.1	457.3	458.2	460.4	460.4	464.7	465.9
Michigan	539.7	525.4	516.1	512.3	505.2	504.5	502.3	490.3	479.6	474.4	486.2	512.0	520.0
Minnesota	319.6	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.1	295.4	294.8	291.9	292.5	294.1	293.0	300.5	302.2
Mississippi	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9	88.5	86.9	86.0	85.2	85.8	85.4	86.3	86.5
Missouri	341.9	342.2	341.0	336.6	334.6	333.1	332.6	328.7	330.0	328.4	327.9	329.0	328.7
Montana	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.8	38.8	38.5	39.1
Nebraska	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.7	99.7	99.0	98.3	99.0	97.8	97.9	98.0	96.9
Nevada	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1	141.6	141.4	142.1	141.8	139.5	143.6	141.0	137.8
New Hampshire	68.0	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.4	64.4	65.0	64.6	65.3	64.7	65.5	64.5	66.1
New Jersey	603.7	599.3	591.5	584.4	581.1	577.8	578.3	578.3	582.4	583.5	580.1	578.3	576.4
New Mexico	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9	105.4	105.0	104.8	103.8	101.7	102.3	100.3	100.6
New York	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,125.2	1,122.0	1,118.5	1,105.9	1,107.5	1,107.7	1,101.4	1,098.1	1,102.7
North Carolina	485.5	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.5	466.0	465.1	464.1	468.1	466.4	463.6	468.1	467.3
North Dakota	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	29.4	29.4
Ohio	647.9	642.3	638.2	633.5	619.7	617.6	618.6	614.1	614.5	606.0	615.4	623.7	633.6
Oklahoma	185.5	185.3	185.1	180.9	177.6	175.3	171.4	168.8	171.3	168.9	169.7	173.0	171.9
Oregon	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.2	183.0	180.4	180.4	180.4	180.4	178.6	180.3	181.0	181.7
Pennsylvania	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.5	684.2	680.0	673.9	668.1	666.4	664.4	667.1	668.1	663.6
Rhode Island	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.0	51.3	51.7	51.4
South Carolina	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.3	211.5	210.5	215.6	214.9	216.2	217.7	218.1	222.0
South Dakota	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.8	26.1	26.1
Tennessee	315.9	312.8	313.9	311.1	308.9	305.1	307.8	303.5	302.7	301.6	305.2	308.6	308.4
Texas	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,302.2	1,276.9	1,275.8	1,270.3	1,287.2	1,272.9	1,261.6	1,274.9	1,278.2
Utah	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4	157.4	155.9	152.6	151.0	150.9	152.5	153.6	151.3
Vermont	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.8
Virginia	651.8	649.9	649.9	644.1	640.1	641.6	642.9	639.2	634.3	633.8	629.4	636.2	634.9
Washington	344.7	344.2	344.2	335.5	330.5	329.8	327.5	327.8	329.3	326.0	325.3	328.4	331.9
West Virginia	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.4	59.6	60.5	61.1	62.0
Wisconsin	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	254.3	255.0	256.9	257.7	258.7	257.5	256.6	252.6	254.3
Wyoming	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	17.6	18.1	17.6	17.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2	213.4	213.6	217.2	217.5	217.8	217.9	220.7	218.6	219.7
Alaska	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.6	38.3	39.0	38.8	39.4	39.6	39.6
Arizona	322.2	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.1	315.9	314.8	318.9	321.5	319.6	317.9	321.6	323.5
Arkansas	159.9	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7	162.5	164.3	169.0	169.8	169.3	169.4	169.4	167.6
California	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,750.0	1,744.8	1,744.3	1,743.5	1,738.4	1,747.5	1,744.7	1,758.7	1,757.5
Colorado	254.2	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.7	256.0	257.5	258.7	259.8	257.9	259.4	260.2	261.0
Connecticut	298.9	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.4	299.8	300.7	300.2	299.8	301.3	299.3	298.8	299.7
Delaware	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.7	62.1	62.1	62.2	62.5
District of Columbia	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.7	106.4	106.7	106.2	106.9	104.2	106.1	104.5
Florida	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,059.2	1,050.7	1,046.5	1,052.0	1,051.2	1,056.0	1,065.0	1,066.1
Georgia	471.3	472.7	474.4	473.0	476.0	477.4	480.5	471.6	473.1	480.5	482.3	482.4	485.0
Hawaii	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.7	75.4	75.2	75.3	74.9	75.4	75.5
Idaho	77.4	77.5	77.6	78.3	77.9	78.1	78.7	78.9	79.5	78.2	78.6	79.1	79.2
Illinois	803.8	805.1	803.5	803.9	802.8	802.4	803.9	800.3	798.4	796.6	794.5	796.8	802.8
Indiana	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.5	417.6	418.0	416.9	416.2	415.1	419.2	417.0	417.3	412.7
Iowa	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1	210.1	209.6	209.7	209.2	208.7	210.3	212.6	212.7
Kansas	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.6	178.1	178.2	176.5	177.3	177.1	176.9	179.0	178.8
Kentucky	246.2	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.2	246.1	246.9	245.7	246.7	246.3	246.4	246.3	246.0
Louisiana	259.4	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.2	258.5	259.8	258.2	259.5	262.0	261.9	263.1	263.0
Maine	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.7	119.1	119.3	119.2	119.3	118.8	119.3	119.3
Maryland	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1	389.4	390.7	390.8	393.0	393.0	393.1	395.9	396.9
Massachusetts	643.3	643.3	645.0	647.0	646.7	645.6	648.1	652.4	651.7	652.6	652.5	653.8	656.9
Michigan	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.6	613.9	612.8	611.6	613.6	617.5	616.5	610.7	621.4	621.4
Minnesota	448.3	451.2	451.1	454.6	454.6	459.3	458.9	455.6	458.2	457.3	455.2	457.7	456.6
Mississippi	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.5	131.1	129.5	131.1	132.9	132.3
Missouri	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.8	398.0	399.2	399.3	400.8	402.3	403.3	406.0	407.4
Montana	61.8	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	61.8	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.8	62.6	61.9
Nebraska	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.4	134.3	134.7	134.5	135.4	135.2	135.9	138.0	138.5
Nevada	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.0	98.6	98.1	97.4	98.2	99.4	99.1
New Hampshire	107.5	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.4	107.1	106.9	106.9	106.4	107.3	107.1	107.9	107.5
New Jersey	599.9	600.3	597.9	599.1	598.3	599.2	597.7	596.7	593.5	594.7	593.1	598.1	597.9
New Mexico	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.1	118.4	118.6	118.7	119.6	119.4	119.8	120.9
New York	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.7	1,659.3	1,657.4	1,660.4	1,654.6	1,667.7	1,682.3	1,683.3	1,684.8
North Carolina	541.4	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.4	543.9	543.5	540.7	541.7	541.6	540.6	546.0	547.9
North Dakota	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8	54.0
Ohio	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.8	822.6	828.6	829.6	836.2	838.5	835.6	834.8	834.9
Oklahoma	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2	199.0	200.1	199.6	201.2	201.1	199.8	201.4	201.3
Oregon	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.8	223.9	224.5	224.9	227.0	227.3	226.4	226.1	226.4	225.7
Pennsylvania	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.1	1,118.7	1,117.1	1,123.3	1,126.0	1,129.2	1,119.1	1,129.9	1,133.3
Rhode Island	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.4	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.6
South Carolina	209.0	208.7	206.4	207.5	206.1	206.6	208.2	208.8	208.8	209.0	208.9	208.2	210.1
South Dakota	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.6	64.2	64.2
Tennessee	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.9	366.8	364.9	363.8	366.1	364.4	365.6	366.0	368.8	370.3
Texas	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.8	1,338.6	1,343.2	1,345.0	1,353.6	1,355.1	1,357.9	1,371.9	1,376.5
Utah	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.7	149.7	150.1	149.2	151.2	151.3	153.1	155.3	157.1
Vermont	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.6	60.8	60.4	61.8	62.2
Virginia	440.0	441.7	441.7	439.2	437.7	441.0	440.3	446.2	449.3	452.7	446.5	449.3	451.5
Washington	365.5	364.9	363.9	365.8	364.7	364.2	364.6	362.0	367.0	365.5	366.0	367.7	369.9
West Virginia	117.7	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.6	117.9	118.9	119.5	119.5	119.2
Wisconsin	409.7	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.9	414.4	413.0	412.8	411.8	413.8	413.6	414.4	415.8
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	174.9	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.6	172.8	173.2	174.3	175.7	171.1	168.7	170.0	170.5
Alaska	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	30.0	30.5
Arizona	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.8	256.3	257.6	258.1	259.1	260.2	258.3	254.5	255.2	256.8
Arkansas	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.1	103.4	101.5	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.7	102.3	102.0
California	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.0	1,518.3	1,516.2	1,513.6	1,516.9	1,514.9	1,511.1	1,511.0	1,504.3
Colorado	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.5	268.7	266.2	262.7	262.3	262.0	262.5	260.4	263.0	262.2
Connecticut	138.4	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.4	135.7	137.8	136.2	139.4	136.5	138.9	140.6	140.2
Delaware	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.2	38.6	38.2
District of Columbia	58.7	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.9	58.5	58.7	59.3	59.3	58.8	59.9	59.3
Florida	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.1	915.2	913.0	897.3	901.9	914.1	908.4	908.5	910.1	908.6
Georgia	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.5	382.8	385.2	388.7	389.1	387.9	382.4	381.9	387.0	385.9
Hawaii	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.3	101.4	101.2	100.2	100.1	100.1	100.5
Idaho	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.4	60.7	59.7	59.9	59.7	60.1	60.7	61.1	61.4	61.1
Illinois	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.4	513.5	517.6	518.8	522.9	520.5	520.6	516.2	511.3
Indiana	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.5	286.1	286.5	288.7	290.0	283.8	283.0	282.3	277.3	277.1
Iowa	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.1	132.3	132.0	133.6	133.5	133.2	134.4	134.9	133.6
Kansas	115.3	115.5	116.5	116.1	117.0	115.1	115.1	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.3	113.7	111.0
Kentucky	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.7	173.8	173.3	173.4	171.9	173.8	171.8	172.3	174.3
Louisiana	195.9	198.0	200.2	198.8	199.8	196.9	196.9	195.5	194.9	192.3	192.1	192.4	192.8
Maine	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.5	58.8	57.8	58.2	56.9
Maryland	230.2	229.0	230.6	230.0	227.6	228.4	233.4	235.0	238.7	236.0	233.6	233.4	228.9
Massachusetts	302.1	299.0	301.6	303.1	297.4	296.8	300.9	303.7	308.2	308.4	301.8	301.4	301.2
Michigan	394.1	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.5	383.9	386.3	387.9	392.9	389.8	385.7	384.5	382.4
Minnesota	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.7	236.5	235.7	240.9	239.6	242.9	239.9	235.6	238.1	238.0
Mississippi	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.3	123.1	123.2	123.0	122.2	121.0	119.6	119.5	119.0
Missouri	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.8	276.2	277.1	276.4	275.9	273.7	271.1	272.6	271.5
Montana	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.0	58.6	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.3	59.1	59.6	58.3
Nebraska	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.0	82.3	82.7	82.3	85.2	83.9	82.5	82.2
Nevada	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.2	315.8	316.3	315.0	312.5	310.1	307.9	307.6	308.1	303.9
New Hampshire	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.0	62.4	62.0	62.3	61.3	62.4	63.6	62.4
New Jersey	346.0	345.7	346.0	343.4	340.1	332.8	336.6	333.6	338.7	338.3	338.6	338.8	340.9
New Mexico	86.6	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.5	84.6	85.1	82.9	83.0	83.0	84.1	86.4	85.8
New York	713.7	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5	706.6	705.3	704.1	710.1	706.3	706.4	701.9	703.4
North Carolina	393.7	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.3	388.4	392.2	389.9	392.8	392.8	389.0	389.2	384.4
North Dakota	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.4	34.5	35.1	34.4	34.3	33.8	33.9	34.0
Ohio	497.0	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.5	499.0	498.1	499.2	504.4	499.2	493.1	494.8	493.8
Oklahoma	145.7	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.7	145.5	145.9	146.5	145.0	144.7	139.7	139.9	139.9
Oregon	172.5	171.1	170.6	167.9	166.8	167.7	167.1	166.8	167.1	166.8	163.5	163.8	162.4
Pennsylvania	502.5	501.8	501.7	498.7	494.8	491.3	493.1	494.5	496.7	494.6	494.0	495.4	492.2
Rhode Island	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.0	50.7	50.1	50.4	50.5	49.3	48.9	48.2
South Carolina	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.7	204.9	204.0	204.7	204.4	206.9	206.9	204.0	202.7	201.4
South Dakota	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.0	43.6
Tennessee	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.2	268.1	271.0	272.2	272.4	272.2	271.7	270.4	270.8
Texas	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,006.6	1,016.0	1,017.3	1,019.6	1,023.5	1,013.7	1,001.3	1,000.9	1,005.7
Utah	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.5	110.3	109.6	108.1	105.5
Vermont	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.6	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.4	30.5
Virginia	341.8	339.8	339.9	339.8	338.0	343.8	350.1	346.1	346.1	344.3	345.9	342.1	341.5
Washington	285.3	284.6	283.8	285.6	282.7	283.7	286.8	291.4	292.6	294.3	293.7	286.6	281.2
West Virginia	72.9	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.5	71.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	70.5	70.8	71.6
Wisconsin	254.5	254.2	252.3	250.1	250.7	248.7	252.2	258.0	255.0	254.1	245.1	244.8	241.0
Wyoming	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.4	33.6	33.5	32.9	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
	Government												
Alabama	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.1	383.6	383.1	383.0	384.0	383.8	384.6	385.4	385.4
Alaska	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.9	83.6	83.9	84.5	84.2	84.2	83.7	84.0	84.1
Arizona	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.5	431.6	426.6	421.8	427.7	424.5	421.6	417.6	417.3
Arkansas	216.4	216.3	215.6	216.2	217.2	218.1	217.9	220.2	220.5	220.1	220.3	220.8	221.4
California	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,511.4	2,523.8	2,512.2	2,501.8	2,500.2	2,504.6	2,462.7	2,478.6	2,474.8
Colorado	388.7	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.4	391.4	393.2	390.0	389.5	391.5	392.7	393.3	392.8
Connecticut	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8	248.9	250.0	249.5	247.2	245.3	246.7	246.9	246.6
Delaware	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1	62.1	61.6	59.8	59.5	59.7	61.9	62.6	62.3
District of Columbia	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.6	236.0	236.7	238.3	250.0	246.5	241.4	242.6	242.9
Florida	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.8	1,120.0	1,115.3	1,119.9	1,122.5	1,119.9	1,121.6	1,119.7	1,118.3
Georgia	693.2	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.0	692.1	694.5	691.3	690.7	680.8	681.0	683.6	683.1
Hawaii	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.4	126.0	129.8	126.6	126.7	127.2	124.3	124.3	124.1	123.2
Idaho	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7	121.0	121.0	120.5	120.0	119.6	118.2	117.8	118.4
Illinois	855.5	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.6	861.3	858.2	853.5	849.4	848.4	856.6	855.3	855.7
Indiana	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.4	440.0	439.3	437.6	434.8	435.8	439.0	440.7	438.9
Iowa	254.3	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.6	253.5	253.2	253.3	253.9	254.2	252.9	252.4	252.4
Kansas	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8	264.2	265.1	254.8	261.8	260.9	259.2	260.7	260.7
Kentucky	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4	318.9	321.0	320.7	319.9	320.8	314.7	316.2	316.4
Louisiana	366.7	366.9	365.6	364.6	365.4	366.9	367.7	366.5	369.4	369.8	367.1	367.3	365.1
Maine	103.0	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.8	102.9	103.3	102.6	102.2	101.8	101.5
Maryland	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.4	493.2	492.1	491.1	493.3	492.0	490.7	494.0	492.7
Massachusetts	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0	438.0	434.3	431.6	429.5	428.7	428.4	428.7	427.8
Michigan	644.1	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.0	641.8	643.2	645.3	658.0	657.9	635.2	635.6	631.6
Minnesota	420.0	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.6	419.3	420.4	418.5	419.7	419.2	416.1	417.4	415.0
Mississippi	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.9	250.8	252.5	252.5	256.8	256.3	253.1	252.3	253.8	252.7
Missouri	449.2	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.9	450.6	451.6	449.5	449.3	451.8	454.5	453.0	452.8
Montana	88.5	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.1	90.0	91.0	87.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	90.3	88.9
Nebraska	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.3	167.8	167.8	167.5	170.9	170.4	168.3	168.0	168.1
Nevada	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7	157.4	157.4	157.3	158.2	159.2	159.8	156.8	154.4
New Hampshire	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.6	97.6	93.1	95.3	93.1	95.3	95.7
New Jersey	653.1	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.9	652.1	651.3	650.4	644.3	643.1	646.9	650.0	651.5
New Mexico	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9	200.3	199.8	200.1	198.9	198.1	199.0	201.0	201.7
New York	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,501.6	1,505.1	1,509.2	1,507.0	1,563.7	1,562.8	1,496.5	1,498.8	1,495.2
North Carolina	719.0	717.4	720.7	720.0	721.0	720.0	715.2	717.4	696.2	717.2	728.6	732.9	732.6
North Dakota	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.9	79.2	79.5	79.4	78.9	77.7	77.5	77.9	77.7
Ohio	793.6	792.1	787.5	788.4	787.8	790.0	790.3	787.2	791.1	786.4	790.4	791.2	790.8
Oklahoma	328.2	328.5	328.4	329.2	329.6	331.7	331.3	332.7	331.7	332.3	333.4	333.3	333.3
Oregon	301.5	300.8	300.6	300.8	300.1	302.2	301.7	299.9	303.7	302.1	298.4	299.3	297.6
Pennsylvania	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.4	750.3	752.8	753.1	751.7	758.2	755.3	755.3	757.6	754.4
Rhode Island	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1	62.6	62.1	61.6	61.3	61.2	62.0	61.5	61.1
South Carolina	343.9	343.3	340.7	340.4	340.1	341.1	341.5	345.2	341.2	340.6	345.5	343.8	343.9
South Dakota	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0	76.5	76.9	76.6	78.4	78.7	78.8	77.7	77.5
Tennessee	428.7	427.1	428.8	427.8	427.2	426.1	430.3	428.5	441.1	435.3	428.9	429.8	428.2
Texas	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,796.8	1,798.6	1,801.7	1,809.1	1,811.7	1,826.1	1,835.3	1,826.0	1,834.1	1,867.3	1,870.7
Utah	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.5	217.1	217.7	217.1	213.4	214.5	217.0	217.7	217.1
Vermont	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.6	55.3	55.2	53.8	53.9	53.8
Virginia	697.4	697.6	697.5	700.5	701.3	700.5	704.8	704.4	698.4	702.4	705.2	702.8	704.2
Washington	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.6	547.8	551.9	550.3	540.7	549.3	547.0	543.3	551.0	546.4
West Virginia	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.1	146.9	147.0	146.1	146.3	147.6	147.4	148.5	148.0
Wisconsin	426.9	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.8	428.6	428.5	426.0	425.6	426.9	421.9	425.3	423.8
Wyoming	70.8	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.5	70.4	70.9	71.0	71.4	71.9	72.0	70.7	71.7

¹ Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

² Mining and logging is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Total private	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2	33.2
Goods-producing	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.6	39.6
Mining and logging	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.2	42.8	43.2	43.5
Construction	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.5	36.9	37.7	37.7
Manufacturing	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.4	40.4
Overtime hours	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.4
Durable goods	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.1	40.2	40.5	40.5
Overtime hours	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.3
Wood products	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.1	38.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.9	40.1
Primary metals	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.9	41.4	42.8	43.1
Fabricated metal products	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.9
Machinery	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.7
Computer and electronic products	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.5	40.0	39.7
Transportation equipment	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.4
Motor vehicles and parts ²	39.9	38.6	38.2	38.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	40.6	40.8	41.3	41.9	41.9	42.3
Furniture and related products	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.3	38.5	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.6	39.0	38.9
Nondurable goods	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.2
Overtime hours	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6
Food manufacturing	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.2	40.2
Beverages and tobacco products	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.2	35.8	36.5	35.3	35.0	35.4	35.9	36.2	36.1	36.3
Textile mills	37.0	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.9	36.8	37.8	37.6	37.9	37.9	38.9	39.7	39.3
Textile product mills	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.5	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.1	37.8	38.1
Apparel	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.1	36.1	35.6	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.1	36.3	36.1
Leather and allied products	34.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	32.4	32.0	32.0	33.3	33.7	33.2	34.8	35.8	35.1
Paper and paper products	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.1	42.2	41.9
Printing and related support activities	38.0	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.3
Petroleum and coal products	45.3	45.1	43.8	44.3	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.2	44.1	43.0	42.1	42.7	43.2
Chemicals	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.7	41.7	41.9
Plastics and rubber products	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.9	41.0
Private service-providing	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1	32.1
Trade, transportation, and utilities	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	32.9	32.9
Wholesale trade	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.6	37.6
Retail trade	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9
Transportation and warehousing	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.8	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.3	36.4	36.6
Utilities	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.9	41.7
Information	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.7	36.5
Financial activities	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.1	35.9
Professional and business services	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.9	34.8
Education and health services	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.3
Leisure and hospitality	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.8	24.8
Other services	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. P	Dec. P
Total private	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.1	99.1
Goods-producing	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.1	82.9	81.8	80.8	80.9	80.5	79.9	79.1	79.9	79.5
Mining and logging	139.1	138.3	135.1	129.6	125.2	123.6	122.0	119.5	117.8	117.5	115.3	116.9	117.7
Construction	99.8	97.5	96.1	93.2	90.8	90.1	88.7	88.0	87.2	85.5	83.4	85.0	84.4
Manufacturing	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.3	77.5	76.0	75.4	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.6	76.0	75.7
Durable goods	84.6	81.6	79.6	77.3	76.1	74.5	73.4	74.3	73.8	73.9	73.7	74.0	73.7
Wood products	66.7	64.6	62.5	62.0	60.8	59.3	59.2	59.1	58.6	58.7	59.0	59.5	60.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	84.0	81.0	78.9	76.8	76.8	76.3	75.3	76.8	76.0	75.3	73.2	75.4	72.2
Primary metals	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.0	67.6	65.8	63.4	64.0	65.1	65.2	65.9	68.2	68.9
Fabricated metal products	93.8	89.8	87.4	84.2	82.6	81.3	80.5	79.8	79.7	79.1	79.2	78.8	79.3
Machinery	94.8	91.8	88.9	84.9	82.9	80.3	78.9	77.7	77.2	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.6
Computer and electronic products	96.8	96.4	94.1	91.5	91.1	90.0	88.6	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.4	88.3	87.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	83.8	81.8	79.1	76.7	76.7	75.0	74.2	73.3	73.6	73.9	72.9	73.0	71.8
Transportation equipment	79.0	73.2	72.4	71.0	69.7	66.8	65.9	71.1	69.8	70.6	70.7	70.7	70.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	61.3	53.5	53.2	51.9	50.7	47.4	46.7	52.7	52.2	52.9	54.2	53.8	53.8
Furniture and related products	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	59.9	59.2	58.2	57.4	55.9	56.1	55.9	56.5	56.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	85.9	84.8	83.7	82.4	82.9	81.8	81.3	81.6	81.7	81.5	81.2	82.0	80.8
Nondurable goods	82.8	81.6	80.3	79.3	79.4	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.5	78.7	78.6
Food manufacturing	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.2	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.6	99.2	98.8	98.9	99.1	98.7
Beverages and tobacco products	89.3	90.1	88.8	86.7	85.0	86.3	83.5	83.1	85.9	87.9	89.4	88.9	89.2
Textile mills	40.7	39.7	38.2	37.3	37.9	37.2	37.9	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.1	39.2	38.9
Textile product mills	65.0	62.7	61.4	58.5	58.4	59.3	58.7	59.3	58.9	59.4	58.7	58.2	58.6
Apparel	51.3	49.7	48.4	48.4	46.8	46.9	44.3	45.0	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.7	43.8
Leather and allied products	62.5	60.9	59.1	57.4	57.2	55.6	53.6	57.6	56.3	54.8	55.6	58.2	57.2
Paper and paper products	79.8	77.9	76.4	74.8	74.9	73.5	74.5	74.8	74.2	74.8	73.9	73.4	72.3
Printing and related support activities	80.6	78.7	76.5	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.6	74.7	74.4	73.6	72.7	72.3	72.0
Petroleum and coal products	98.4	93.3	89.2	89.4	90.0	88.9	89.0	89.0	91.3	88.3	87.1	87.7	85.3
Chemicals	91.8	91.0	90.4	89.3	88.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.2	88.0	88.7	89.6	89.9
Plastics and rubber products	80.2	78.0	76.2	74.3	74.1	72.5	71.9	71.9	71.6	72.2	72.1	73.0	72.9
Private service-providing	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.5	104.8	104.7	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.5	104.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	100.6	100.2	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.5	97.4	97.1	97.1	97.1	96.9
Wholesale trade	105.5	105.6	104.2	103.3	102.7	101.8	101.4	100.6	100.7	100.2	100.3	100.2	99.7
Retail trade	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.8	95.5	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.0	95.0
Transportation and warehousing	104.2	102.8	101.2	100.7	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.1	99.3	99.8
Utilities	100.2	100.1	101.6	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.2	97.2	96.2	96.7	96.7	95.9
Information	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.4	96.0	95.3	94.4	94.1	93.8	93.6	93.3	93.8	93.1
Financial activities	106.2	106.5	105.8	104.9	104.0	103.6	102.9	102.8	103.0	102.3	102.6	102.7	102.3
Professional and business services	110.8	110.1	108.6	107.5	106.7	106.4	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.6	107.0	107.1
Education and health services	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.4	117.1	117.4	117.3	117.4	117.7	117.9	118.2	118.4	119.0
Leisure and hospitality	107.8	106.7	107.2	106.1	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.5	104.9	106.0	104.6	105.4	105.1
Other services	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.2	96.3	96.4

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 IV	2009 III	2009 IV ^P	2008 IV to 2009 IV ^P	2009 III to 2009 IV ^P
Total.....	231,369	221,168	220,827	-4.6	-0.6
Private sector.....	189,742	180,246	180,057	-5.1	-.4
Natural resources and mining.....	2,379	2,163	2,127	-10.6	-6.5
Construction.....	13,423	11,780	11,405	-15.0	-12.1
Manufacturing.....	25,304	22,616	22,571	-10.8	-.8
Durable goods.....	15,950	13,855	13,814	-13.4	-1.2
Nondurable goods.....	9,354	8,761	8,757	-6.4	-.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	42,654	40,815	40,709	-4.6	-1.0
Information.....	5,302	4,964	4,954	-6.6	-.8
Financial activities.....	13,861	13,263	13,219	-4.6	-1.3
Professional and business services	30,371	28,610	28,961	-4.6	5.0
Education and health services.....	30,861	31,103	31,263	1.3	2.1
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,083	16,699	16,649	-2.5	-1.2
Other services.....	8,503	8,233	8,201	-3.6	-1.6
Government.....	41,627	40,922	40,770	-2.1	-1.5

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^P = preliminary. † = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2008	2009											
	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P	Dec. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.46	\$18.50	\$18.50	\$18.53	\$18.54	\$18.59	\$18.66	\$18.68	\$18.74	\$18.77	\$18.80
Goods-producing	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.85	19.82	19.84	19.85	19.92	19.92	19.92	20.00	20.04	20.03
Mining and logging	23.23	23.14	23.14	23.33	23.38	23.26	23.28	23.23	23.21	23.14	23.33	23.18	23.27
Construction	22.41	22.43	22.42	22.59	22.55	22.59	22.58	22.60	22.63	22.50	22.84	22.80	22.77
Manufacturing	17.96	17.99	18.07	18.10	18.11	18.11	18.13	18.27	18.27	18.36	18.35	18.41	18.40
Excluding overtime ²	17.33	17.36	17.47	17.52	17.51	17.49	17.51	17.63	17.61	17.70	17.65	17.67	17.66
Durable goods	18.94	18.99	19.09	19.17	19.18	19.23	19.22	19.44	19.41	19.49	19.52	19.59	19.59
Nondurable goods	16.39	16.43	16.49	16.46	16.49	16.45	16.54	16.54	16.60	16.70	16.63	16.68	16.66
Private service-providing	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.20	18.21	18.24	18.25	18.30	18.39	18.41	18.47	18.50	18.54
Trade, transportation, and utilities	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.42	16.38	16.41	16.54	16.53	16.58	16.63	16.69
Wholesale trade	20.31	20.41	20.52	20.59	20.70	20.87	20.79	20.86	20.99	21.05	21.14	21.29	21.45
Retail trade	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.98	13.10	13.09	13.08	13.11	13.15
Transportation and warehousing	18.66	18.72	18.67	18.68	18.62	18.63	18.54	18.58	18.67	18.61	18.76	18.73	18.75
Utilities	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.31	29.29	29.45	29.44	29.48	29.79	29.71	29.79	30.02	30.12
Information	24.91	24.98	25.09	25.31	25.28	25.41	25.45	25.42	25.61	25.52	25.66	25.81	25.85
Financial activities	20.53	20.53	20.55	20.62	20.64	20.75	20.78	20.75	20.85	20.90	20.98	21.05	21.14
Professional and business services	21.97	22.04	22.17	22.26	22.26	22.26	22.32	22.42	22.48	22.57	22.54	22.49	22.55
Education and health services	19.20	19.18	19.24	19.24	19.33	19.34	19.39	19.45	19.49	19.52	19.59	19.59	19.61
Leisure and hospitality	10.94	10.97	10.97	10.98	10.97	10.99	11.05	11.07	11.12	11.21	11.20	11.26	11.25
Other services	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.23	16.22	16.24	16.24	16.29	16.37	16.41	16.46	16.48	16.53
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.65	8.64	8.61	8.64	8.65	8.65	8.57	8.59	8.58	8.57	8.57	8.54	(⁴)
Goods-producing	9.26	9.24	9.23	9.27	9.26	9.26	9.18	9.21	9.16	9.14	9.15	9.12	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.51	8.50	8.48	8.50	8.51	8.51	8.44	8.46	8.46	8.45	8.45	8.42	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$614.72	\$612.35	\$612.35	\$613.34	\$611.82	\$615.33	\$617.65	\$618.31	\$618.42	\$623.16	\$624.16
Goods-producing	775.79	775.00	775.38	772.17	772.98	773.76	774.15	782.86	784.85	782.86	782.00	793.58	793.19
Mining and logging	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,015.85	1,012.52	1,005.34	1,007.16	1,008.02	996.57	1,004.99	999.65	998.52	1,001.38	1,012.25
Construction	851.58	850.10	851.96	851.64	845.63	849.38	849.01	854.28	857.68	843.75	842.80	859.56	858.43
Manufacturing	716.60	716.00	713.77	713.14	717.16	713.53	716.14	728.97	728.97	734.40	735.84	743.76	743.36
Durable goods	757.60	755.80	755.96	753.38	757.61	757.66	757.27	775.66	774.46	781.55	784.70	793.40	793.40
Nondurable goods	650.68	652.27	651.36	648.52	653.00	651.42	654.98	658.29	662.34	666.33	665.20	668.87	669.73
Private service-providing	582.82	584.11	583.26	584.22	582.72	583.68	582.18	585.60	588.48	589.12	591.04	593.85	595.13
Trade, transportation, and utilities	536.60	538.24	537.26	535.63	537.26	540.22	537.26	538.25	542.51	542.18	545.48	547.13	549.10
Wholesale trade	767.72	777.62	777.71	778.30	782.46	784.71	781.70	780.16	787.13	787.27	792.75	800.50	806.52
Retail trade	384.32	385.21	386.21	385.21	386.21	387.80	386.21	386.80	390.38	390.08	391.09	391.99	393.19
Transportation and warehousing	675.49	673.92	666.52	666.88	666.60	670.68	663.73	674.45	673.99	677.40	680.99	681.77	686.25
Utilities	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,281.74	1,242.74	1,238.97	1,239.85	1,233.54	1,235.21	1,248.20	1,232.97	1,242.24	1,257.84	1,256.00
Information	921.67	929.26	925.82	928.88	920.19	927.47	926.38	925.29	932.20	928.93	931.46	947.23	943.53
Financial activities	737.03	743.19	743.91	744.38	743.04	747.00	746.00	744.93	752.69	750.31	755.28	759.91	758.93
Professional and business services	764.56	769.20	771.52	772.42	772.42	772.42	772.27	775.73	780.06	783.18	782.14	784.90	784.74
Education and health services	622.08	621.43	621.45	623.38	624.36	624.68	624.36	626.29	627.58	628.54	630.80	630.80	633.40
Leisure and hospitality	273.50	272.06	274.25	272.30	272.06	271.45	272.94	273.43	273.55	278.01	275.52	279.25	279.00
Other services	498.47	500.41	497.25	495.02	494.71	495.32	492.07	495.22	499.29	500.51	502.03	502.64	504.17
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	288.12	287.60	286.80	286.10	286.16	286.25	282.94	284.48	283.98	283.77	282.88	283.59	(⁴)
Goods-producing	364.80	363.18	361.76	360.77	361.23	361.12	358.01	361.93	360.85	359.29	357.70	361.14	(⁴)
Private service-providing	274.06	273.73	272.12	272.96	272.32	272.41	269.23	270.73	270.57	270.37	270.35	270.25	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm		136,882	135,917	132,113	132,227	131,821	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		113,852	113,023	109,249	109,261	109,005	93,934	93,173	90,007	90,052	89,798
Goods-producing		20,997	20,469	18,700	18,538	18,221	15,416	14,927	13,538	13,407	13,097
Mining and logging		799	786	708	712	705	602	588	515	516	509
Logging	1133	58.3	56.1	52.8	52.8	51.4	50.7	49.1	46.0	46.2	--
Mining	21	741.1	730.3	655.6	659.1	653.2	551.2	538.6	468.5	469.6	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	167.9	169.3	165.2	166.6	166.2	92.0	91.7	87.4	87.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	233.2	225.0	217.4	217.0	209.4	189.1	182.1	175.1	173.6	--
Coal mining	2121	84.8	85.1	77.5	77.4	77.0	74.3	74.8	66.6	66.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	40.1	40.2	37.1	37.2	--	34.8	35.2	31.0	31.1	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	44.7	44.9	40.4	40.2	--	39.5	39.6	35.6	35.5	--
Metal ore mining	2122	40.2	39.7	35.3	35.4	--	32.5	32.3	27.6	27.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	108.2	100.2	104.6	104.2	--	82.3	75.0	80.9	79.6	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	46.1	42.8	43.8	43.1	--	36.6	33.9	34.3	33.8	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.9	21.7	24.0	23.3	--	19.5	17.9	19.9	19.3	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	22.2	21.1	19.8	19.8	--	17.1	16.0	14.4	14.5	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	47.6	42.8	47.5	48.1	--	34.9	30.1	36.9	36.5	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	35.8	30.6	34.3	33.4	--	26.9	21.3	25.9	25.0	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	14.5	14.6	13.3	13.0	--	10.8	11.0	9.7	9.3	--
Support activities for mining	213	340.0	336.0	273.0	275.5	277.6	270.1	264.8	206.0	208.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	227.9	226.3	192.1	193.9	--	177.8	173.8	143.4	144.1	--
Construction		7,058	6,739	6,217	6,093	5,826	5,439	5,137	4,739	4,632	4,380
Construction of buildings	236	1,609.1	1,571.6	1,421.0	1,403.8	1,369.9	1,132.3	1,093.3	983.5	973.8	--
Residential building	2361	793.6	772.4	698.5	689.4	676.0	551.1	530.6	482.2	475.6	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	450.3	437.1	382.9	379.7	--	313.6	300.4	263.3	262.4	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	25.5	24.0	20.8	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	283.5	278.0	265.3	259.2	--	205.0	199.7	193.3	186.7	--
Nonresidential building	2362	815.5	799.2	722.5	714.4	693.9	581.2	562.7	501.3	498.2	--
Industrial building	23621	187.9	182.9	181.1	180.7	--	149.1	143.4	139.4	140.4	--
Commercial building	23622	627.6	616.3	541.4	533.7	--	432.1	419.3	361.9	357.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	969.4	897.0	884.0	864.0	777.9	764.5	692.6	699.1	679.7	--
Utility system construction	2371	452.3	433.4	409.8	406.1	--	372.9	352.9	337.0	333.1	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	192.9	183.7	174.7	171.2	--	152.3	143.7	136.0	132.9	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	122.1	114.7	114.0	115.6	--	104.9	97.2	99.2	100.3	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	137.3	135.0	121.1	119.3	--	115.7	112.0	101.8	99.9	--
Land subdivision	2372	76.1	74.7	64.7	64.4	--	38.9	38.6	37.0	36.9	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	329.9	281.1	316.2	302.5	--	269.8	222.0	258.2	243.8	--
Other heavy construction	2379	111.1	107.8	93.3	91.0	--	82.9	79.1	66.9	65.9	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,479.7	4,270.1	3,912.1	3,825.6	3,678.2	3,542.4	3,351.0	3,056.3	2,978.6	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	1,946.2	1,851.1	1,739.5	1,706.7	1,638.3	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,533.5	2,419.0	2,172.6	2,118.9	2,039.9	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	963.6	900.4	817.8	793.3	--	789.1	730.8	657.1	636.2	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	444.5	414.4	385.9	378.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	519.1	486.0	431.9	414.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	217.0	198.3	184.3	178.2	--	183.0	165.1	154.8	149.8	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	102.4	97.6	74.3	67.9	--	86.1	81.4	56.1	50.1	--
Framing contractors	23813	91.3	88.2	75.2	74.6	--	75.8	73.5	62.1	62.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	202.9	186.7	162.6	155.3	--	172.0	157.0	138.8	132.6	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	65.9	67.3	61.4	60.2	--	45.6	46.8	41.3	40.8	--
Roofing contractors	23816	194.7	178.5	176.0	175.1	--	157.5	142.4	138.8	138.6	--
Siding contractors	23817	38.3	35.3	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	51.1	48.5	49.6	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,982.6	1,937.9	1,742.5	1,720.3	--	1,536.7	1,498.8	1,328.2	1,307.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	752.7	735.5	678.7	673.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,229.9	1,202.4	1,063.8	1,047.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	897.8	881.4	795.1	783.5	--	714.4	701.5	620.8	610.3	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	958.4	932.6	830.2	820.2	--	727.5	703.8	618.5	608.5	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	126.4	123.9	117.2	116.6	--	94.8	93.5	88.9	88.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	878.6	844.5	756.7	733.3	--	696.0	665.3	597.7	576.5	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	479.3	461.8	424.6	411.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	399.3	382.7	332.1	321.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	293.5	287.2	243.4	237.9	--	247.0	241.0	204.7	198.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	215.7	197.5	190.8	181.2	--	178.6	159.7	156.4	148.1	--
Flooring contractors	23833	75.5	76.7	66.5	63.9	--	52.2	53.7	46.6	44.0	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	65.2	64.0	57.5	56.0	--	51.5	50.3	46.5	45.3	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	153.3	149.4	129.2	127.7	--	112.6	110.1	94.3	93.6	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	75.4	69.7	69.3	66.6	--	54.1	50.5	49.2	46.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	654.9	587.3	595.1	578.7	--	520.6	456.1	473.3	458.8	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	269.7	239.4	250.3	243.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	385.2	347.9	344.8	335.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	356.0	322.9	314.9	309.0	--	289.8	257.4	256.7	250.1	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	298.9	264.4	280.2	269.7	--	230.8	198.7	216.6	208.7	--
Manufacturing		13,140	12,944	11,775	11,733	11,690	9,375	9,202	8,284	8,259	8,208
Durable goods		8,254	8,126	7,175	7,156	7,142	5,775	5,663	4,913	4,906	4,888
Wood products	321	431.0	416.3	367.5	363.1	364.2	336.9	324.4	283.7	280.6	282.0
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	101.2	97.9	87.9	87.5	--	85.0	82.1	72.5	72.2	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	84.3	80.1	70.6	70.3	--	66.8	63.6	55.4	55.3	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	35.2	33.9	29.7	29.4	--	31.1	29.8	25.9	25.6	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	49.1	46.2	40.9	40.9	--	35.7	33.8	29.5	29.7	--
Other wood products	3219	245.5	238.3	209.0	205.3	--	185.1	178.7	155.8	153.1	--
Millwork	32191	118.6	115.3	102.8	101.2	--	89.3	86.6	76.5	75.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	59.1	57.7	49.4	48.4	--	42.7	41.3	34.8	33.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	59.5	57.6	53.4	52.8	--	46.6	45.3	41.7	41.1	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	53.4	51.4	46.6	46.5	--	41.7	39.5	36.2	36.4	--
All other wood products	32199	73.5	71.6	59.6	57.6	--	54.1	52.6	43.1	41.7	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	29.1	29.2	23.0	21.7	--	21.9	22.2	16.7	15.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	456.4	436.6	403.3	400.7	390.9	358.8	338.6	308.5	307.0	296.4
Clay products and refractories	3271	51.2	48.0	43.3	41.8	--	40.1	36.8	32.3	30.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	94.4	90.2	82.3	82.3	--	75.4	72.0	65.6	66.1	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	29.2	27.7	25.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	65.2	62.5	56.8	56.8	--	51.8	49.6	45.2	45.3	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	217.7	206.6	195.9	194.0	--	174.0	163.2	151.5	149.8	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	109.5	101.5	101.6	100.5	--	89.9	81.4	78.8	77.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	108.2	105.1	94.3	93.5	--	84.1	81.8	72.7	72.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	93.1	91.8	81.8	82.6	--	69.3	66.6	59.1	60.3	--
Primary metals	331	430.4	421.4	358.5	359.4	360.5	335.3	325.6	269.0	269.4	270.7
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	97.6	95.3	80.9	81.3	--	79.6	76.9	64.8	64.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	56.3	55.1	46.4	46.5	--	41.0	39.9	33.5	33.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	67.3	66.7	61.0	61.1	--	50.9	50.3	45.8	46.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	65.8	65.1	58.0	58.3	--	47.8	47.0	40.0	40.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	30.5	30.4	27.5	27.8	--	23.8	23.6	20.7	21.0	--
Foundries	3315	143.4	139.2	112.2	112.2	--	116.0	111.5	84.9	85.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	84.6	83.1	64.2	64.2	--	68.2	66.5	46.9	47.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	50.3	48.8	37.6	37.2	--	42.4	40.7	29.2	28.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	58.8	56.1	48.0	48.0	--	47.8	45.0	38.0	37.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,494.5	1,467.8	1,284.6	1,279.1	1,278.7	1,110.7	1,090.7	940.4	937.0	934.8
Forging and stamping	3321	106.1	103.9	88.6	87.7	--	80.5	78.7	64.6	63.8	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	26.1	26.3	18.3	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping	332116	55.6	53.5	49.3	48.3	--	42.3	40.6	36.6	35.7	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	48.4	46.7	41.1	41.1	--	31.7	30.6	28.3	28.7	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	32.8	31.4	25.1	25.2	--	20.3	19.1	16.0	16.4	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	404.3	396.8	350.3	345.7	--	302.0	296.2	256.6	253.3	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	189.3	184.7	162.4	160.0	--	141.7	139.3	120.6	118.0	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	34.6	33.4	29.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	98.5	97.0	87.2	86.5	--	74.9	73.1	64.9	64.4	--
Plate work	332313	56.2	54.3	45.5	45.7	--	45.7	43.7	34.1	33.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	215.0	212.1	187.9	185.7	--	160.3	156.9	136.0	135.3	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	66.2	65.4	58.7	58.0	--	47.2	46.4	41.7	41.6	--
Sheet metal work	332322	106.8	106.1	94.0	93.0	--	80.9	79.5	69.2	68.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	42.0	40.6	35.2	34.7	--	32.2	31.0	25.1	25.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	94.0	93.6	82.2	81.9	--	74.8	74.8	65.7	66.0	--
Hardware	3325	27.0	26.1	22.7	22.6	--	17.9	17.3	16.3	16.2	--
Spring and wire products	3326	47.6	46.8	40.5	41.0	--	35.4	34.8	29.5	30.2	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	352.3	344.6	303.5	304.2	--	273.9	267.3	228.8	229.0	--
Machine shops	33271	273.3	267.0	236.7	237.3	--	214.9	210.1	179.1	179.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	79.0	77.6	66.8	66.9	--	59.0	57.2	49.7	49.5	--
Precision turned products	332721	38.2	37.0	32.9	33.4	--	30.5	29.2	26.0	26.5	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	40.8	40.6	33.9	33.5	--	28.5	28.0	23.7	23.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	139.3	135.8	117.1	117.1	--	107.2	104.6	89.9	90.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	73.0	72.2	61.1	61.2	--	56.1	55.8	46.2	46.6	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	66.3	63.6	56.0	55.9	--	51.1	48.8	43.7	43.4	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	275.5	273.5	238.6	237.8	--	187.3	186.4	160.7	159.8	--
Metal valves	33291	92.6	91.5	78.8	78.2	--	64.5	64.0	56.3	55.6	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.7	34.9	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	11.7	11.8	10.6	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.2	44.8	38.9	38.6	--	30.9	31.0	27.4	27.1	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	182.9	182.0	159.8	159.6	--	122.8	122.4	104.4	104.2	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	33.8	33.5	26.1	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.1	40.8	40.5	40.5	--	20.4	20.1	18.1	18.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	108.0	107.7	93.2	93.3	--	78.7	79.0	67.8	68.1	--
Machinery	333	1,167.6	1,159.2	984.7	981.2	981.6	749.1	741.1	607.3	605.3	608.0
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	245.8	244.4	206.2	206.9	--	153.5	153.5	123.0	123.4	--
Agricultural implements	33311	84.0	82.8	74.9	75.5	--	58.2	59.2	53.1	53.3	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	64.2	62.7	56.7	57.5	--	43.8	44.6	38.6	39.0	--
Construction machinery	33312	82.3	82.6	64.2	64.7	--	44.7	45.2	30.6	31.1	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	79.5	79.0	67.1	66.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	116.7	116.7	95.5	93.7	--	65.2	65.5	49.7	48.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	102.0	100.5	94.9	94.1	--	60.3	58.7	56.3	55.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	144.1	141.5	119.5	117.8	--	99.5	97.6	82.3	81.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	95.8	94.4	81.0	80.0	--	68.9	67.9	58.6	57.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Metalworking machinery	3335	187.5	185.2	155.5	155.5	--	134.7	132.5	108.9	109.0	--
Industrial molds	333511	37.2	36.6	31.5	31.9	--	28.9	28.5	24.2	24.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	43.0	42.1	34.8	34.4	--	29.6	28.4	22.4	22.0	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	67.3	66.7	56.9	57.0	--	49.8	49.5	42.4	42.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.0	39.8	32.3	32.2	--	26.4	26.1	19.9	19.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	103.4	103.4	87.6	88.5	--	63.3	62.2	48.0	48.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	24.5	24.8	20.7	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	78.9	78.6	66.9	67.7	--	47.1	45.8	34.6	35.3	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	268.1	267.5	225.5	224.7	--	172.6	171.1	139.1	139.2	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	56.3	57.3	50.3	50.0	--	29.5	29.9	26.7	26.6	--
Material handling equipment	33392	76.3	75.7	60.5	60.6	--	50.9	50.0	39.2	39.5	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	28.9	28.6	22.8	23.0	--	17.5	17.3	13.2	13.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	135.5	134.5	114.7	114.1	--	92.2	91.2	73.2	73.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,234.9	1,227.9	1,113.0	1,110.1	1,110.7	716.2	713.1	643.1	641.5	639.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	181.8	180.7	159.2	158.6	159.0	120.9	121.3	115.6	115.2	--
Electronic computers	334111	102.4	101.3	91.4	90.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	24.2	24.1	17.7	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	55.2	55.3	50.1	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	129.9	129.4	125.2	124.2	124.8	71.1	71.1	64.5	64.0	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	33.0	32.6	31.7	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	71.6	71.3	68.4	67.6	--	44.9	44.1	37.7	36.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	26.4	26.2	22.2	22.0	--	17.5	17.6	15.3	15.0	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	424.0	419.4	362.2	363.4	364.4	264.8	261.4	217.7	218.5	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	49.1	49.9	42.3	42.2	--	28.8	29.6	24.7	24.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	204.5	201.9	178.8	179.3	--	120.0	117.7	98.8	98.6	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	54.1	53.9	45.6	45.8	--	37.5	37.3	29.9	29.9	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	116.3	113.7	95.5	96.1	--	78.5	76.8	64.3	65.3	--
Electronic instruments	3345	438.7	438.1	414.8	412.5	411.1	218.2	217.9	210.6	209.5	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	61.5	62.0	59.2	58.6	--	31.5	31.3	29.9	30.4	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	151.8	152.1	148.5	147.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	21.4	20.6	17.8	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	64.5	64.3	59.0	58.6	--	36.3	36.4	33.9	33.7	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	45.6	45.3	41.7	41.7	--	18.9	18.5	17.0	16.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	93.9	93.8	88.6	88.8	--	46.9	47.8	46.0	46.1	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	34.1	34.1	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	418.4	412.8	370.0	367.0	365.8	303.5	298.9	261.8	259.4	257.2
Electric lighting equipment	3351	54.8	53.2	45.8	46.2	--	38.9	38.3	33.5	33.9	--
Household appliances	3352	70.5	68.7	63.3	62.7	--	55.6	53.9	49.9	49.6	--
Electrical equipment	3353	157.8	156.7	142.5	141.4	--	112.9	112.6	98.6	97.3	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.7	27.7	24.2	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	47.5	47.1	43.6	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	34.2	34.0	30.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	48.4	47.9	43.8	43.5	--	32.9	32.8	29.1	28.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	135.3	134.2	118.4	116.7	--	96.1	94.1	79.8	78.6	--
Batteries	33591	26.6	26.6	24.3	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	49.8	48.7	43.1	42.5	--	35.6	34.3	29.6	29.2	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	58.9	58.9	51.0	49.8	--	39.9	39.3	32.0	31.1	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,541.0	1,518.5	1,333.3	1,334.5	1,335.8	1,111.4	1,090.1	942.0	944.5	947.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	817.1	797.0	671.7	674.7	674.9	640.1	622.2	517.6	521.1	520.7
Motor vehicles	3361	177.9	174.3	138.4	139.9	--	139.7	135.7	108.5	109.6	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	151.2	147.3	110.8	112.1	--	120.8	116.6	87.4	88.5	--
Automobiles	336111	109.6	108.5	88.4	88.1	--	85.6	83.7	68.1	67.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	41.6	38.8	22.4	24.0	--	35.2	32.9	19.3	21.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	26.7	27.0	27.6	27.8	--	18.9	19.1	21.1	21.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	124.9	120.6	111.3	113.0	--	96.8	92.7	84.1	85.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	56.6	55.5	51.5	51.5	--	44.4	43.4	38.9	38.3	--
Truck trailers	336212	26.2	25.6	19.0	19.2	--	20.4	19.8	14.1	14.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	42.1	39.5	40.8	42.3	--	32.0	29.5	31.1	32.6	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	514.3	502.1	422.0	421.8	--	403.6	393.8	325.0	326.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	59.8	58.3	46.4	47.6	--	50.5	48.8	38.2	39.3	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	65.1	63.0	53.6	53.1	--	50.8	49.1	42.8	42.6	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	11.7	11.1	10.3	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	53.4	51.9	43.3	42.7	--	42.0	40.8	35.1	34.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	32.6	31.8	29.2	29.2	--	27.7	27.2	24.1	24.1	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	28.4	28.3	21.7	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	67.0	66.3	54.6	54.8	--	54.1	53.5	43.7	44.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	53.0	51.6	43.5	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	72.6	71.1	52.7	52.6	--	59.3	57.7	41.3	41.3	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	135.8	131.7	120.3	119.9	--	99.8	96.9	87.4	86.8	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	507.3	507.6	475.7	473.9	--	301.5	302.2	283.3	282.1	--
Aircraft	336411	240.2	241.1	230.2	230.4	--	113.4	114.2	111.2	111.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	83.1	81.3	74.6	73.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	106.8	107.7	95.8	95.7	--	76.5	77.7	67.7	68.3	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	77.2	77.5	75.1	74.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock	3365	28.1	28.8	19.6	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	148.9	144.7	131.5	133.0	--	118.0	113.5	101.7	103.3	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	104.3	103.3	99.2	99.1	--	82.2	81.3	76.5	76.4	--
Boat building	336612	44.6	41.4	32.3	33.9	--	35.8	32.2	25.2	26.9	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.6	40.4	34.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	449.2	441.2	371.2	372.5	371.3	338.3	331.1	271.4	274.6	272.0
Household and institutional furniture	3371	281.2	274.6	233.7	236.3	--	215.2	208.3	172.0	175.4	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	131.6	128.5	107.1	109.4	--	95.6	92.3	75.3	78.2	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	149.6	146.1	126.6	126.9	--	119.6	116.0	96.7	97.2	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	59.3	58.1	52.4	52.2	--	48.9	47.6	42.4	42.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	49.6	48.2	39.6	39.5	--	38.7	37.3	29.8	29.5	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	40.7	39.8	34.6	35.2	--	32.0	31.1	24.5	25.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	127.8	126.9	101.4	101.2	--	91.8	92.0	70.8	71.5	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	44.8	45.2	35.2	35.2	--	30.7	30.9	21.8	22.5	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	24.6	24.2	20.2	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	58.4	57.5	46.0	45.8	--	42.7	42.8	34.8	34.9	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	40.2	39.7	36.1	35.0	--	31.3	30.8	28.6	27.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	630.7	623.8	588.9	588.6	582.6	414.5	409.6	386.1	386.3	380.4
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	312.1	311.0	301.4	300.2	--	196.1	196.5	198.6	198.5	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	115.2	114.9	110.3	109.5	--	63.1	63.5	61.9	61.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	99.5	99.7	96.6	97.0	--	59.5	60.2	60.9	61.4	--
Dental laboratories	339116	48.9	48.5	47.3	47.0	--	38.3	38.1	38.7	38.1	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	318.6	312.8	287.5	288.4	--	218.4	213.1	187.5	187.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	35.2	34.3	32.0	32.2	--	26.0	24.9	23.0	22.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	47.1	45.4	41.4	42.0	--	30.2	28.7	25.1	25.5	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	17.5	17.4	13.8	13.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs	33995	81.2	79.4	72.5	71.4	--	52.6	51.2	45.4	45.0	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	137.6	136.3	127.8	129.1	--	97.4	96.2	85.6	86.0	--
Nondurable goods		4,886	4,818	4,600	4,577	4,548	3,600	3,539	3,371	3,353	3,320

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Food manufacturing	311	1,503.0	1,482.6	1,500.6	1,484.7	1,470.4	1,200.0	1,182.9	1,202.5	1,188.8	1,170.9
Animal food	3111	50.7	49.9	50.1	50.4	--	35.5	34.9	34.6	35.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	63.8	63.3	62.7	63.8	--	54.6	53.8	51.2	52.5	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	47.8	47.5	46.9	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	16.0	15.8	15.8	15.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	78.1	70.6	78.2	74.8	--	61.5	55.2	64.7	61.0	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	42.7	42.1	45.5	45.6	--	31.3	30.9	35.9	35.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	174.4	169.1	183.8	171.3	--	144.5	139.2	153.5	142.1	--
Frozen food	31141	88.9	87.4	86.6	86.2	--	73.8	72.2	71.1	70.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	31.6	30.0	31.3	30.8	--	27.4	25.7	26.6	25.7	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	57.3	57.4	55.3	55.4	--	46.4	46.5	44.5	44.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	85.5	81.7	97.2	85.1	--	70.7	67.0	82.4	71.5	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	73.6	70.8	85.7	74.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	11.9	10.9	11.5	10.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	127.9	128.5	131.9	132.3	--	90.6	90.1	95.6	95.1	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.6	110.1	111.2	112.0	--	75.7	76.0	79.7	79.5	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.9	55.1	56.4	56.6	--	32.8	33.7	39.5	39.4	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	19.3	18.4	20.7	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	514.7	513.3	508.5	509.2	--	441.9	441.6	438.0	440.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	154.8	154.4	149.4	151.0	--	131.5	131.9	128.3	130.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	123.5	123.6	124.3	123.6	--	101.3	101.3	101.0	101.8	--
Poultry processing	311615	236.4	235.3	234.8	234.6	--	209.1	208.4	208.7	208.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.9	38.3	42.6	39.9	--	33.0	30.9	34.9	32.7	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	285.2	283.5	274.9	276.6	--	216.0	215.5	204.5	205.6	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	210.0	209.3	206.4	208.0	--	154.4	155.2	150.5	151.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.1	65.5	63.7	63.9	--	49.9	50.4	48.6	49.0	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	144.9	143.8	142.7	144.1	--	104.5	104.8	101.9	102.4	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	75.2	74.2	68.5	68.6	--	61.6	60.3	54.0	54.2	--
Other food products	3119	167.3	166.1	167.9	166.4	--	122.4	121.7	125.5	123.7	--
Snack food	31191	45.7	45.4	48.2	47.4	--	33.5	33.6	37.6	36.5	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	121.6	120.7	119.7	119.0	--	88.9	88.1	87.9	87.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	195.7	193.1	195.1	188.9	186.2	113.5	112.4	122.1	116.4	114.3
Beverages	3121	173.7	170.8	175.6	170.1	--	99.5	97.9	108.6	103.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.0	99.4	98.7	97.0	--	58.5	58.1	62.6	60.4	--
Soft drinks	312111	76.8	76.4	76.7	75.7	--	48.1	47.8	49.5	49.1	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	73.7	71.4	76.9	73.1	--	41.0	39.8	46.0	43.0	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	22.0	22.3	19.5	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	140.8	136.0	121.4	122.3	122.0	111.8	107.4	97.0	97.8	97.0
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	35.4	35.0	29.8	29.9	--	31.6	31.2	26.5	26.7	--
Fabric mills	3132	60.4	58.8	54.1	55.0	--	46.9	45.1	42.1	42.9	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	30.0	27.8	26.2	26.9	--	24.5	22.3	21.1	22.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	45.0	42.2	37.5	37.4	--	33.3	31.1	28.4	28.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	20.0	18.2	16.0	16.1	--	15.1	13.9	12.0	11.9	--
Textile product mills	314	144.4	142.2	125.6	125.4	125.8	112.8	110.8	98.2	98.2	98.0
Textile furnishings mills	3141	72.9	71.3	61.6	61.3	--	57.5	56.6	49.0	48.5	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	42.4	41.5	36.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	30.5	29.8	24.9	24.6	--	25.8	25.1	20.3	19.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	71.5	70.9	64.0	64.1	--	55.3	54.2	49.2	49.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	26.9	26.6	25.5	25.8	--	21.3	21.1	20.4	20.9	--
All other textile product mills	31499	44.6	44.3	38.5	38.3	--	34.0	33.1	28.8	28.8	--
Apparel	315	187.7	181.7	164.3	162.5	163.8	153.5	148.2	127.0	126.1	126.7
Apparel knitting mills	3151	24.1	22.9	21.3	21.0	--	19.1	17.7	16.2	15.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	147.1	141.2	130.4	128.2	--	121.7	116.6	103.8	102.9	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	54.5	51.6	48.1	47.6	--	45.7	42.8	36.7	37.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.3	36.4	30.9	30.7	--	29.6	28.7	24.1	24.0	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	55.3	53.2	51.4	49.9	--	46.4	45.1	43.0	41.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Accessories and other apparel	3159	16.5	17.6	12.6	13.3	--	12.7	13.9	7.0	7.3	--
Leather and allied products	316	32.7	32.7	29.7	29.8	29.9	27.2	27.2	24.1	24.3	24.5
Footwear	3162	14.9	14.9	13.7	13.7	--	12.8	12.9	11.8	11.7	--
Paper and paper products	322	437.5	434.6	403.1	402.9	399.4	339.5	337.0	310.9	308.4	305.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	122.6	122.6	112.8	112.7	--	94.2	94.0	88.6	88.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	89.5	90.0	84.6	84.2	--	67.8	68.1	65.6	65.5	--
Paperboard mills	32213	33.1	32.6	28.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products	3222	314.9	312.0	290.3	290.2	--	245.3	243.0	222.3	219.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	161.5	160.1	146.9	146.8	--	126.6	124.8	111.8	110.5	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	102.9	100.9	92.5	93.1	--	79.5	77.2	67.9	67.4	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	31.6	31.5	29.6	29.1	--	24.6	24.2	23.2	22.6	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	27.0	27.7	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	71.3	70.3	66.7	66.4	--	53.4	52.7	48.7	48.6	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.1	47.5	44.3	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	23.2	22.8	22.4	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	29.0	29.0	26.8	27.3	--	20.5	20.9	20.4	19.6	--
Other converted paper products	32229	53.1	52.6	49.9	49.7	--	44.8	44.6	41.4	41.0	--
Printing and related support activities	323	578.6	569.9	510.9	507.6	507.5	412.2	403.1	363.0	360.6	357.8
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	225.5	223.0	201.8	200.3	--	162.9	160.7	145.3	143.7	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	37.3	37.2	33.8	34.1	--	24.1	24.1	22.6	22.7	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.2	61.5	56.4	56.4	--	46.0	43.2	40.7	40.8	--
Quick printing	323114	61.7	61.1	54.9	54.8	--	46.4	45.3	44.7	44.4	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	30.7	30.4	25.2	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	116.5	115.2	101.3	100.5	--	81.2	79.8	69.3	68.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	42.7	41.5	37.5	36.6	--	29.2	28.0	24.2	24.3	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	117.1	114.0	115.4	114.5	109.0	75.1	71.0	72.1	70.0	63.8
Petroleum refineries	32411	75.9	76.2	75.4	75.1	--	46.2	45.7	42.8	42.6	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.2	37.8	40.0	39.4	--	28.9	25.3	29.3	27.4	--
Chemicals	325	841.2	836.7	800.4	805.8	803.0	505.8	501.2	474.8	481.9	482.9
Basic chemicals	3251	153.0	152.6	141.6	141.9	--	96.4	97.2	92.9	93.9	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments	32511,2,3	62.3	62.0	55.1	55.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.4	42.4	41.3	41.3	--	26.0	26.4	26.8	27.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	48.3	48.2	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	103.5	102.2	95.4	95.7	--	68.2	66.9	62.4	62.5	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	60.5	60.3	57.5	57.4	--	35.8	35.8	35.9	35.8	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	35.6	35.3	35.3	35.5	--	25.3	24.3	24.1	24.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	286.3	286.1	279.4	283.8	--	156.4	156.4	155.3	161.5	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	220.1	220.3	213.2	216.4	--	123.3	123.6	119.8	124.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	66.2	65.8	66.2	67.4	--	33.1	32.8	35.5	37.4	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	61.9	61.3	58.1	58.2	--	35.9	34.8	32.7	32.9	--
Paints and coatings	32551	40.7	40.3	38.6	38.6	--	21.7	21.8	20.7	20.6	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	107.5	107.4	106.9	107.8	--	68.4	68.2	63.8	64.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	53.5	54.6	51.1	51.2	--	35.5	36.4	33.1	33.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	29.1	30.1	28.8	28.9	--	17.4	18.1	17.0	17.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	54.0	52.8	55.8	56.6	--	32.9	31.8	30.7	30.9	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	93.4	91.8	83.7	82.9	--	55.2	53.4	43.6	42.8	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	707.5	694.9	633.2	632.9	630.5	548.7	537.3	479.5	480.7	478.2
Plastics products	3261	568.5	556.6	513.3	511.5	--	436.8	425.7	385.5	384.9	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.1	86.8	83.4	82.7	--	67.6	65.8	63.2	62.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	46.3	45.1	43.0	42.8	--	34.5	33.4	31.5	31.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	56.9	55.7	50.0	49.1	--	40.4	39.2	35.9	35.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	59.2	57.6	57.0	57.8	--	47.2	45.7	44.4	44.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	54.2	53.5	51.7	52.0	--	44.9	44.1	43.0	43.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods—Continued											
Other plastics products	32619	310.1	303.0	271.2	269.9	--	236.7	230.9	199.0	199.0	--
Rubber products	3262	139.0	138.3	119.9	121.4	--	111.9	111.6	94.0	95.8	--
Tires	32621	56.7	56.8	50.6	51.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	25.7	25.3	21.5	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	56.6	56.2	47.8	48.1	--	44.3	44.2	37.2	37.7	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	29.0	28.7	24.3	24.5	--	23.0	22.9	19.0	19.3	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.6	27.5	23.5	23.6	--	21.3	21.3	18.2	18.4	--
Service-providing		115,885	115,448	113,413	113,689	113,600	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		92,855	92,554	90,549	90,723	90,784	78,518	78,246	76,469	76,645	76,701
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,439	26,475	25,134	25,447	25,587	22,498	22,546	21,272	21,583	21,717
Wholesale trade	42	5,906.6	5,864.1	5,671.9	5,664.0	5,636.6	4,791.5	4,754.7	4,570.5	4,558.6	4,524.4
Durable goods	423	3,008.5	2,986.0	2,824.2	2,810.5	2,795.3	2,436.8	2,415.1	2,264.2	2,246.9	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	330.9	326.6	317.0	316.3	--	272.6	268.9	256.9	256.4	--
Motor vehicles	42311	127.5	126.2	119.7	119.0	--	106.4	104.8	93.8	92.8	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	159.4	156.9	152.8	152.8	--	130.6	128.9	126.5	126.6	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	107.5	106.5	100.7	99.2	--	87.2	86.5	81.0	79.5	--
Furniture	42321	44.5	44.3	41.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	63.0	62.2	59.2	58.2	--	50.8	50.2	46.4	45.3	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	228.0	223.3	207.8	205.7	--	181.9	177.9	166.0	162.5	--
Lumber and wood	42331	114.6	112.2	103.5	103.0	--	93.0	91.0	84.1	83.2	--
Masonry materials	42332	56.5	54.6	49.5	48.6	--	44.6	43.6	39.3	38.5	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	56.9	56.5	54.8	54.1	--	44.3	43.3	42.6	40.8	--
Commercial equipment	4234	649.6	646.3	608.4	607.8	--	536.9	535.0	502.5	500.7	--
Office equipment	42342	106.3	103.9	95.5	94.8	--	90.8	88.3	79.7	78.4	--
Computer and software	42343	244.5	243.6	220.7	220.8	--	205.3	205.1	187.2	187.0	--
Medical equipment	42345	186.3	188.3	189.0	189.7	--	149.1	151.5	152.8	153.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	112.5	110.5	103.2	102.5	--	91.7	90.1	82.8	82.0	--
Metals and minerals	4235	131.5	128.9	116.6	115.9	--	108.1	106.0	94.2	93.8	--
Electric goods	4236	347.5	348.9	330.0	328.5	--	278.4	280.2	266.7	265.6	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	150.6	149.0	137.8	137.1	--	119.8	118.7	110.2	109.8	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	196.9	199.9	192.2	191.4	--	158.6	161.5	156.5	155.8	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	249.3	246.5	229.1	227.9	--	200.2	198.0	182.3	181.0	--
Hardware	42371	79.8	79.5	72.3	71.7	--	62.9	63.0	57.9	57.4	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	95.5	93.6	86.5	86.3	--	79.6	78.2	71.5	71.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.0	73.4	70.3	69.9	--	57.7	56.8	52.9	52.1	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	676.9	673.9	638.1	634.5	--	539.7	533.8	495.0	489.4	--
Construction equipment	42381	86.9	86.3	78.6	75.4	--	71.0	70.1	62.5	59.6	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	101.4	100.1	99.2	99.3	--	80.7	79.2	75.7	75.9	--
Industrial machinery	42383	315.2	314.0	288.9	289.0	--	253.6	251.0	229.2	227.3	--
Industrial supplies	42384	76.8	76.7	73.7	72.8	--	60.2	59.4	56.1	55.0	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	60.3	59.8	59.8	60.4	--	49.5	48.8	49.1	49.9	--
Other transportation goods	42386	36.3	37.0	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	287.3	285.1	276.5	274.7	--	231.8	228.8	219.6	218.0	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.3	47.1	46.5	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	107.6	104.6	105.0	104.7	--	89.9	86.4	86.4	86.3	--
Jewelry	42394	41.7	41.8	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	90.7	91.6	86.3	86.0	--	68.9	69.5	65.8	65.4	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,045.3	2,028.2	2,001.5	2,007.4	1,992.8	1,676.3	1,662.3	1,629.8	1,633.2	--
Paper and paper products	4241	139.3	138.3	132.5	132.9	--	108.9	108.9	103.0	103.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	76.8	75.9	71.7	71.9	--	59.9	59.8	56.0	56.0	--
Industrial paper	42413	62.5	62.4	60.8	61.0	--	49.0	49.1	47.0	47.5	--
Druggists' goods	4242	203.8	205.5	202.9	201.3	--	168.7	169.7	166.9	164.5	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	147.7	147.5	138.8	141.5	--	115.4	115.8	106.4	108.4	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	28.9	29.2	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	68.7	67.9	68.1	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	732.4	727.0	718.8	719.2	--	611.3	607.6	593.3	594.4	--
General line grocery	42441	228.0	226.4	222.0	222.0	--	188.8	187.6	181.6	181.5	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	31.4	30.8	31.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	81.3	80.4	78.4	80.1	--	71.2	70.7	68.7	70.2	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	82.8	78.2	81.9	83.2	--	70.3	66.0	69.2	71.1	--
Grains and field beans	42451	47.1	43.3	46.2	47.4	--	38.3	35.0	38.1	39.7	--
Chemicals	4246	129.4	128.7	123.4	123.2	--	103.8	103.3	98.5	98.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Petroleum	4247	100.5	100.0	97.1	97.8	--	82.0	82.0	79.9	80.5	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	159.0	159.2	162.9	162.6	--	132.9	132.6	135.8	134.7	--
Beer and ale	42481	91.9	92.2	92.6	92.2	--	76.3	76.3	76.6	75.5	--
Wine and spirits	42482	67.1	67.0	70.3	70.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	350.4	343.8	343.2	345.7	--	283.0	276.4	276.8	277.8	--
Farm supplies	42491	109.6	106.0	111.6	112.9	--	88.6	85.4	90.7	90.6	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.8	56.9	50.9	51.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	46.8	45.4	44.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	24.6	24.2	24.2	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	112.6	111.3	112.3	113.3	--	89.8	88.7	90.2	90.9	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	852.8	849.9	846.2	846.1	848.5	678.4	677.3	676.5	678.5	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	49.0	47.8	44.9	44.7	--	38.3	37.2	36.7	36.1	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	803.8	802.1	801.3	801.4	--	640.1	640.1	639.8	642.4	--
Retail trade		15,503.2	15,594.7	14,675.3	15,009.0	15,168.6	13,360.9	13,452.6	12,576.8	12,912.2	13,069.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,763.3	1,728.7	1,680.2	1,661.1	1,656.0	1,455.5	1,427.3	1,386.9	1,372.1	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,118.7	1,090.3	1,048.4	1,040.9	1,037.5	928.8	905.3	872.1	867.7	--
New car dealers	44111	996.1	970.2	934.3	926.0	--	832.4	810.6	780.2	774.2	--
Used car dealers	44112	122.6	120.1	114.1	114.9	--	96.4	94.7	91.9	93.5	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	155.2	148.6	142.2	137.4	--	122.4	116.5	112.9	109.9	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	34.4	32.7	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	120.8	115.9	110.1	106.1	--	93.9	89.2	85.9	83.5	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	489.4	489.8	489.6	482.8	--	404.3	405.5	401.9	394.5	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	325.3	325.0	325.9	322.5	--	271.2	271.2	267.5	262.7	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.1	164.8	163.7	160.3	--	133.1	134.3	134.4	131.8	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	537.6	539.0	487.5	499.9	507.9	444.0	445.6	402.3	416.3	--
Furniture stores	4421	257.7	255.8	239.0	237.6	--	213.5	212.7	195.8	194.6	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	279.9	283.2	248.5	262.3	--	230.5	232.9	206.5	221.7	--
Floor covering stores	44221	88.2	87.4	78.8	78.5	--	67.4	66.7	60.7	61.1	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	191.7	195.8	169.7	183.8	--	163.1	166.2	145.8	160.6	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	561.4	561.3	510.5	524.2	528.2	454.0	456.0	410.0	423.4	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	406.4	408.0	369.3	374.9	--	334.0	336.6	302.3	307.3	--
Household appliance stores	443111	67.2	66.4	63.8	63.5	--	53.9	53.4	52.1	51.8	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	339.2	341.6	305.5	311.4	--	280.1	283.2	250.2	255.5	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	155.0	153.3	141.2	149.3	--	120.0	119.4	107.7	116.1	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,218.9	1,196.7	1,157.3	1,150.1	1,142.0	1,018.6	998.7	955.7	948.3	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,087.2	1,070.3	1,029.8	1,026.0	--	909.4	894.4	850.5	846.1	--
Home centers	44411	640.0	628.5	609.2	609.0	--	546.3	535.9	513.7	513.0	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	39.6	39.9	35.9	35.6	--	31.8	31.8	28.4	27.6	--
Hardware stores	44413	153.6	152.9	149.5	148.1	--	127.1	125.9	122.1	120.5	--
Other building material dealers	44419	254.0	249.0	235.2	233.3	--	204.2	200.8	186.3	185.0	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	131.7	126.4	127.5	124.1	--	109.2	104.3	105.2	102.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	32.3	31.7	30.8	31.2	--	27.0	26.0	25.0	25.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	99.4	94.7	96.7	92.9	--	82.2	78.3	80.2	77.2	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,869.2	2,867.1	2,805.9	2,827.3	2,827.0	2,543.8	2,541.4	2,479.8	2,500.2	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,507.9	2,499.0	2,445.5	2,459.6	--	2,237.9	2,228.9	2,173.9	2,187.4	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,367.3	2,360.7	2,309.7	2,321.5	--	2,122.6	2,115.6	2,064.3	2,075.9	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.6	138.3	135.8	138.1	--	115.3	113.3	109.6	111.5	--
Specialty food stores	4452	224.1	229.6	223.4	228.0	--	193.4	198.8	192.5	196.7	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	63.2	64.8	63.3	64.7	--	53.1	54.6	54.1	55.7	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	39.1	39.2	40.7	40.0	--	33.8	34.1	35.7	34.8	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	121.8	125.6	119.4	123.3	--	106.5	110.1	102.7	106.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	137.2	138.5	137.0	139.7	--	112.5	113.7	113.4	116.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Health and personal care stores	446	1,000.9	1,009.4	978.1	985.6	998.3	810.4	817.5	782.3	790.5	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	739.3	744.3	717.8	719.3	--	601.1	606.3	574.8	575.9	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	102.1	105.8	100.9	106.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.5	63.3	61.7	62.0	--	52.5	51.8	51.4	52.3	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.0	96.0	97.7	97.8	--	73.3	72.8	76.3	76.8	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	44.0	43.8	45.2	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.0	52.2	52.5	53.3	--	40.4	40.1	40.2	41.0	--
Gasoline stations	447	835.7	833.1	830.5	824.2	825.2	720.3	716.1	714.9	709.3	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	734.3	729.9	732.1	727.0	--	636.2	630.4	631.4	626.7	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	101.4	103.2	98.4	97.2	--	84.1	85.7	83.5	82.6	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,546.1	1,592.9	1,419.8	1,512.3	1,571.9	1,319.9	1,362.8	1,187.4	1,277.9	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,194.8	1,229.8	1,091.9	1,174.8	--	1,033.1	1,065.3	931.8	1,013.1	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	73.0	78.4	64.1	67.9	--	60.6	65.7	54.4	57.6	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	308.0	315.4	288.3	310.9	--	253.7	258.1	231.6	255.1	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	82.4	85.2	77.6	84.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	551.9	571.9	496.1	540.6	--	500.6	520.6	445.2	488.6	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	55.8	58.0	52.2	55.7	--	46.4	48.3	42.0	45.5	--
Other clothing stores	44819	123.7	120.9	113.6	115.0	--	103.0	100.7	92.8	94.5	--
Shoe stores	4482	195.1	202.5	190.7	197.0	--	162.4	169.2	147.8	153.2	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	156.2	160.6	137.2	140.5	--	124.4	128.3	107.8	111.6	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	669.9	682.9	593.8	619.7	639.4	556.0	566.6	486.5	514.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	497.6	501.8	436.4	461.8	--	412.8	417.2	357.7	385.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	254.6	257.4	240.2	247.8	--	216.3	218.5	203.5	210.9	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	159.8	162.3	121.2	138.9	--	123.9	127.1	91.7	111.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	48.9	48.3	45.3	45.3	--	43.6	43.0	38.8	38.8	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	34.3	33.8	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	172.3	181.1	157.4	157.9	--	143.2	149.4	128.8	129.5	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	143.9	152.0	135.2	135.3	--	120.3	126.5	110.2	110.7	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	28.4	29.1	22.2	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	3,186.2	3,271.8	2,983.6	3,158.7	3,211.1	2,947.1	3,029.4	2,753.2	2,926.5	--
Department stores	4521	1,640.8	1,700.6	1,505.7	1,636.9	1,685.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	637.7	693.2	576.0	653.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	1,003.1	1,007.4	929.7	983.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,545.4	1,571.2	1,477.9	1,521.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,187.1	1,191.7	1,113.4	1,143.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	358.3	379.5	364.5	378.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	854.9	851.2	803.4	806.7	813.9	716.2	714.9	674.4	675.9	--
Florists	4531	86.1	85.4	77.4	75.4	--	74.9	74.0	65.9	64.4	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	357.9	356.0	338.1	339.1	--	296.4	295.4	286.3	285.6	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	157.5	157.3	153.1	155.6	--	127.9	127.7	128.0	130.0	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	200.4	198.7	185.0	183.5	--	168.5	167.7	158.3	155.6	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	121.7	121.6	116.3	117.9	--	106.9	106.6	101.3	102.4	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	289.2	288.2	271.6	274.3	--	238.0	238.9	220.9	223.5	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	101.8	102.5	102.9	103.7	--	86.3	87.5	87.0	87.4	--
Art dealers	45392	21.0	20.9	18.1	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	18.7	18.4	15.6	15.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	147.7	146.4	135.0	137.3	--	120.0	119.7	107.1	109.9	--
Nonstore retailers	454	459.1	460.6	424.7	439.2	447.7	375.1	376.3	343.4	357.2	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	272.9	273.4	248.7	261.0	--	219.9	220.5	196.7	207.5	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	97.7	98.6	95.8	99.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	175.2	174.8	152.9	161.9	--	145.0	144.3	127.3	136.1	--
Vending machine operators	4542	44.4	44.6	39.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Direct selling establishments	4543	141.8	142.6	136.2	138.1	--	118.7	119.3	115.1	117.6	--
Fuel dealers	45431	84.8	86.4	80.8	83.6	--	71.3	72.4	68.4	71.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	43.3	44.4	39.9	41.1	--	36.2	36.9	33.0	34.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.5	42.0	40.9	42.5	--	35.1	35.5	35.4	36.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	57.0	56.2	55.4	54.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		4,465.9	4,452.8	4,218.2	4,207.8	4,216.1	3,890.4	3,884.0	3,671.2	3,661.7	3,674.7
Air transportation	481	479.5	476.5	461.3	459.1	456.7	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	433.1	431.9	417.0	415.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	46.4	44.6	44.3	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	228.5	225.9	210.9	208.2	208.9	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	61.8	59.1	58.0	56.3	56.9	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,368.7	1,347.9	1,274.4	1,261.4	1,251.1	1,200.9	1,179.3	1,113.8	1,102.8	--
General freight trucking	4841	958.6	948.0	883.5	878.0	--	848.8	837.3	776.5	772.9	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	225.7	220.6	211.0	211.3	--	194.9	188.9	179.4	180.5	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	732.9	727.4	672.5	666.7	--	653.9	648.4	597.1	592.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	521.7	519.2	480.9	478.9	--	469.1	466.2	430.8	428.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	211.2	208.2	191.6	187.8	--	184.8	182.2	166.3	164.2	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	410.1	399.9	390.9	383.4	--	352.1	342.0	337.3	329.9	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	88.7	87.1	84.8	83.0	--	73.3	72.2	74.6	72.6	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	205.5	198.0	187.9	183.9	--	175.0	167.1	159.5	156.7	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	115.9	114.8	118.2	116.5	--	103.8	102.7	103.2	100.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	426.7	425.2	414.7	417.5	415.2	385.4	384.0	371.9	375.4	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation	4851,2	65.1	65.4	63.3	63.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	71.8	70.8	68.5	70.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	32.4	32.3	32.6	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	39.4	38.5	35.9	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	181.6	183.9	181.0	182.0	--	171.6	173.4	168.0	168.9	--
Charter bus industry	4855	36.8	33.8	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	71.4	71.3	69.9	70.1	--	63.5	63.5	60.8	61.1	--
Pipeline transportation	486	43.1	43.4	43.1	43.2	43.0	32.9	33.1	32.7	32.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	24.4	23.2	27.9	22.9	21.3	20.6	19.6	24.6	19.9	--
Support activities for transportation	488	584.2	581.8	539.1	537.6	535.9	494.7	492.0	456.9	454.9	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	164.3	162.9	141.2	140.9	--	145.3	143.8	124.8	123.8	--
Airport operations	48811	69.6	69.0	60.4	60.2	--	62.5	61.7	53.7	53.2	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	93.1	92.5	88.3	89.4	--	84.3	83.6	78.6	79.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	41.8	43.1	38.4	40.0	--	38.6	39.6	33.7	35.1	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo	48831,3,9	51.3	49.4	49.9	49.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	85.6	87.0	85.8	83.1	--	72.8	74.2	72.8	70.2	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	51.6	52.4	53.9	51.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	189.1	187.4	177.1	177.5	--	146.6	144.6	140.0	140.4	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	52.1	52.0	46.7	46.7	--	45.7	45.8	40.7	40.7	--
Couriers and messengers	492	572.0	601.3	545.4	551.4	579.6	482.1	517.8	472.4	478.1	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	520.5	549.1	496.9	502.5	--	439.9	474.9	432.8	438.0	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	51.5	52.2	48.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	677.0	668.5	643.4	650.2	647.5	594.8	587.1	562.1	568.1	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	571.6	565.7	532.1	537.2	--	507.0	501.8	469.6	474.0	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	47.5	45.6	55.0	55.7	--	40.8	39.0	48.2	49.0	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	57.9	57.2	56.3	57.3	--	47.0	46.3	44.3	45.1	--
Utilities	22	563.2	563.7	568.2	566.4	565.8	455.3	454.7	453.9	450.7	447.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Utilities-Continued											
Power generation and supply	2211	409.1	409.2	411.9	410.6	--	326.2	326.0	324.1	322.1	--
Electric power generation	22111	242.0	242.2	248.9	247.8	--	189.0	188.9	189.5	187.7	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	39.1	39.1	44.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	140.4	140.4	140.3	140.0	--	106.8	106.4	107.9	107.7	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.5	62.7	64.6	64.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	167.1	167.0	163.0	162.8	--	137.2	137.1	134.6	134.4	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	27.4	27.2	27.4	27.4	--	21.5	21.5	22.1	22.0	--
Electric power distribution	221122	139.7	139.8	135.6	135.4	--	115.7	115.6	112.5	112.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.3	106.8	108.4	108.7	--	90.2	90.0	91.4	91.2	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	47.8	47.7	47.9	47.1	--	38.9	38.7	38.4	37.4	--
Information		2,970	2,954	2,820	2,818	2,820	2,383	2,372	2,243	2,242	2,248
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers	511	867.0	862.2	782.1	781.1	778.2	685.4	681.1	616.7	616.8	--
Newspaper publishers	5111	601.8	595.6	529.2	528.2	--	470.3	464.3	410.9	411.0	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	313.4	311.2	271.3	270.3	--	249.0	246.7	217.7	217.2	--
Periodical publishers	51112	139.7	137.8	124.5	123.3	--	103.7	101.7	90.5	90.0	--
Book publishers	51113	79.7	79.5	73.9	74.2	--	63.1	63.2	58.0	58.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	42.7	41.4	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	26.3	25.7	23.9	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	265.2	266.6	252.9	252.9	--	215.1	216.8	205.8	205.8	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	384.8	380.3	382.4	383.7	391.9	288.5	284.1	266.8	268.1	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	365.0	360.4	363.4	365.4	--	275.2	270.9	254.1	255.3	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	213.5	205.2	220.4	219.5	--	151.3	144.3	139.4	138.6	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	122.1	125.5	114.5	116.7	--	103.5	106.4	94.1	96.2	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	29.4	29.7	28.5	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	19.8	19.9	19.0	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	314.5	310.8	289.2	292.8	290.6	251.6	248.7	226.7	230.4	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	227.3	223.9	206.6	209.3	--	187.7	185.0	169.0	171.6	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	103.5	102.1	93.3	93.3	--	83.0	81.8	72.6	72.6	--
Television broadcasting	51512	123.8	121.8	113.3	116.0	--	104.7	103.2	96.4	99.0	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	87.2	86.9	82.6	83.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	1,010.5	1,007.5	974.9	970.0	968.3	835.8	834.9	817.1	812.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	655.1	652.8	625.4	622.8	--	549.4	548.2	523.7	521.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	204.7	204.1	203.4	202.6	--	161.6	161.8	169.9	170.4	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	150.7	150.6	146.1	144.6	--	124.8	124.9	123.5	120.8	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	107.8	107.3	103.9	103.0	--	90.6	90.1	88.8	86.9	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	258.0	256.7	254.8	253.9	254.6	212.1	212.3	209.3	207.9	--
Other information services	519	135.0	136.5	136.9	136.1	136.3	109.4	110.4	106.6	106.5	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	81.4	82.7	83.8	83.6	--	65.7	66.7	65.1	65.1	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	53.6	53.8	53.1	52.5	--	43.7	43.7	41.5	41.4	--
Financial activities ²		8,028	8,009	7,699	7,683	7,705	6,202	6,181	5,957	5,937	5,961
Finance and insurance	52	5,945.7	5,926.5	5,710.1	5,711.5	5,732.1	4,543.3	4,523.2	4,375.9	4,373.3	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.4	21.1	20.3	20.3	20.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,685.8	2,679.2	2,583.4	2,584.7	2,596.0	1,986.1	1,977.8	1,908.4	1,907.0	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,803.2	1,805.4	1,763.5	1,766.3	1,772.1	1,315.0	1,316.5	1,278.3	1,278.2	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,349.2	1,351.1	1,318.2	1,320.7	1,325.5	974.5	975.3	941.6	942.4	--
Savings institutions	52212	199.3	200.1	191.6	192.0	--	139.2	140.3	136.6	136.5	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	254.7	254.2	253.7	253.6	--	201.3	200.9	200.1	199.3	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	606.8	598.6	561.1	559.2	--	457.4	448.1	426.1	424.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	108.1	107.9	105.8	106.4	--	83.9	83.9	83.1	83.5	--
Sales financing	52222	98.0	95.9	82.1	81.3	--	64.5	64.3	60.1	60.4	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	400.7	394.8	373.2	371.5	--	309.0	299.9	282.9	280.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Consumer lending	522291	115.7	115.2	110.0	108.3	--	84.5	84.2	84.7	83.6	--
Real estate credit	522292	208.6	204.7	190.3	190.3	--	170.8	163.8	149.7	148.8	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	76.4	74.9	72.9	72.9	--	53.7	51.9	48.5	48.3	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	275.8	275.2	258.8	259.2	--	213.7	213.2	204.0	204.2	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	76.2	75.1	65.2	65.4	--	60.7	60.2	54.0	54.4	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	109.5	110.3	104.0	103.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	90.1	89.8	89.6	90.2	--	71.2	71.0	72.7	72.6	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	844.2	840.8	778.6	777.5	781.8	616.7	614.4	574.7	572.4	--
Securities brokerage	52312	283.9	282.7	256.2	255.6	--	201.8	200.2	189.1	187.8	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	493.1	491.4	450.4	449.7	--	362.2	361.8	343.4	342.2	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	351.1	349.4	328.2	327.8	--	254.5	252.6	231.3	230.2	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	26.3	26.2	24.4	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	142.7	141.5	128.0	127.4	--	104.8	103.4	90.5	89.9	--
Investment advice	52393	133.7	133.2	129.3	129.9	--	101.1	100.5	97.1	97.3	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	48.4	48.5	46.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,303.3	2,294.5	2,241.0	2,243.1	2,247.6	1,860.9	1,851.3	1,815.8	1,817.3	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,402.3	1,400.0	1,373.3	1,374.6	--	1,137.3	1,135.2	1,125.2	1,126.2	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	812.9	813.5	807.5	809.1	--	650.5	651.5	656.1	656.8	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	356.2	354.3	344.8	344.7	--	279.0	277.8	277.5	277.0	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	456.7	459.2	462.7	464.4	--	371.5	373.7	378.6	379.8	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	560.1	557.2	537.9	537.8	--	468.2	465.0	451.0	451.3	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	486.4	485.9	470.6	469.9	--	407.7	407.0	395.4	395.0	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	73.7	71.3	67.3	67.9	--	60.5	58.0	55.6	56.3	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	29.3	29.3	27.9	27.7	--	18.6	18.7	18.1	18.1	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	901.0	894.5	867.7	868.5	--	723.6	716.1	690.6	691.1	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	663.5	659.6	648.3	648.6	--	523.3	520.4	511.3	511.4	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	237.5	234.9	219.4	219.9	--	200.3	195.7	179.3	179.7	--
Claims adjusting	524291	54.6	53.4	46.4	46.5	--	47.8	46.0	40.8	40.9	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	129.9	128.5	121.6	121.9	--	109.0	107.6	102.2	102.5	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	53.0	53.0	51.4	51.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	91.0	90.9	86.8	85.9	86.4	63.6	63.9	61.6	61.2	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	49.3	49.2	48.2	48.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	41.7	41.7	38.6	37.8	--	20.7	21.0	19.1	18.6	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,082.0	2,082.9	1,988.5	1,971.7	1,972.7	1,658.4	1,657.5	1,581.4	1,563.7	--
Real estate	531	1,455.4	1,460.4	1,405.6	1,400.6	1,401.4	1,146.8	1,150.9	1,105.0	1,102.6	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	587.7	592.1	575.9	578.6	--	480.3	485.8	471.2	474.6	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	365.3	367.8	353.8	356.9	--	307.6	309.9	297.0	299.5	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	141.3	142.1	140.3	140.3	--	110.2	112.6	110.8	111.2	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	44.8	45.5	45.8	46.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	36.3	36.7	36.0	34.7	--	25.2	25.3	24.7	24.2	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	336.5	334.7	311.3	308.1	--	260.0	257.3	237.8	234.3	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	531.2	533.6	518.4	513.9	--	406.5	407.8	396.0	393.7	--
Real estate property managers	53131	457.5	460.4	451.4	446.5	--	352.5	354.5	346.8	344.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	327.5	329.9	327.3	324.9	--	256.4	259.0	258.0	257.3	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	130.0	130.5	124.1	121.6	--	96.1	95.5	88.8	86.9	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	36.4	36.2	35.2	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	37.3	37.0	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	598.5	594.0	555.5	543.9	543.7	491.2	485.7	456.0	440.4	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	187.1	186.3	172.4	171.2	--	152.8	153.6	139.3	136.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	124.8	123.6	115.9	115.0	--	101.8	101.6	94.1	91.9	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	62.3	62.7	56.5	56.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	233.1	230.9	221.0	213.7	--	187.7	184.1	182.4	172.0	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	100.2	100.3	85.6	85.1	--	81.8	81.3	71.9	69.3	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	132.9	130.6	135.4	128.6	--	105.9	102.8	110.5	102.7	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	38.7	38.2	38.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	50.8	50.0	45.4	43.5	--	43.1	42.0	35.4	34.5	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	127.5	126.8	116.7	115.5	--	107.6	106.0	98.9	97.5	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	66.6	65.3	62.2	61.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	60.9	61.5	54.5	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	533	28.1	28.5	27.4	27.2	27.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,590	17,406	16,861	16,892	16,896	14,438	14,249	13,773	13,805	13,793
Professional and technical services	54	7,820.2	7,840.8	7,568.2	7,593.4	7,651.1	6,205.6	6,214.4	5,984.4	6,012.4	--
Legal services	5411	1,158.2	1,160.5	1,118.9	1,116.8	1,117.8	898.8	900.6	867.6	868.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,085.3	1,088.3	1,050.9	1,050.6	--	840.2	842.7	812.7	814.9	--
Other legal services	54119	72.9	72.2	68.0	66.2	--	58.6	57.9	54.9	53.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	53.9	53.3	50.6	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	892.7	951.3	876.0	882.2	940.5	711.5	755.8	688.6	693.4	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	436.8	438.6	414.5	412.9	--	332.5	332.3	311.5	310.1	--
Tax preparation services	541213	49.1	103.7	53.9	62.3	--	40.5	86.3	45.3	51.9	--
Payroll services	541214	174.6	171.8	172.9	173.8	--	152.1	146.4	143.1	144.7	--
Other accounting services	541219	232.2	237.2	234.7	233.2	--	186.4	190.8	188.7	186.7	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,435.8	1,417.0	1,327.8	1,326.5	1,323.7	1,139.2	1,118.0	1,037.9	1,039.5	--
Architectural services	54131	213.1	207.9	185.8	184.6	--	164.9	160.0	140.5	140.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	39.7	34.8	32.6	31.3	--	32.5	28.0	25.9	24.6	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	939.8	935.8	890.6	892.2	--	760.8	753.1	712.9	715.4	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	91.9	89.8	78.2	76.7	--	75.4	73.2	63.8	62.0	--
Testing laboratories	54138	151.3	148.7	140.6	141.7	--	105.6	103.7	94.8	97.4	--
Specialized design services	5414	140.9	140.0	129.9	130.9	--	109.8	108.6	101.8	102.1	--
Interior design services	54141	42.3	42.3	38.5	39.3	--	31.9	32.0	29.7	30.2	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.8	67.8	62.6	62.0	--	53.2	51.6	47.1	46.5	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,475.9	1,475.1	1,481.2	1,482.8	1,486.4	1,203.2	1,204.8	1,216.0	1,218.6	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	633.9	632.8	625.3	627.3	--	518.1	517.0	508.7	511.2	--
Computer systems design services	541512	673.2	674.0	697.6	695.8	--	545.4	548.4	574.7	573.3	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	58.4	58.6	55.6	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	110.4	109.7	102.7	103.9	--	90.5	90.3	86.2	87.7	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	1,032.9	1,030.0	1,031.2	1,041.5	1,044.3	816.2	812.4	808.9	817.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	808.0	803.5	793.0	799.7	--	639.7	635.6	625.8	629.8	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	382.9	381.2	370.6	375.8	--	302.9	300.5	288.9	292.0	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	76.7	76.9	77.7	76.3	--	62.2	62.6	63.9	62.8	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	157.9	155.1	153.5	155.2	--	130.3	126.9	123.1	125.5	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	94.4	94.0	92.4	94.1	--	71.0	71.2	71.7	72.6	--
Other management consulting services	541618	96.1	96.3	98.8	98.3	--	73.3	74.4	78.2	76.9	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	78.8	79.3	78.3	78.9	--	62.2	62.6	61.9	62.4	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	146.1	147.2	159.9	162.9	--	114.3	114.2	121.2	125.4	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	627.8	625.6	616.3	619.9	--	468.7	467.9	469.3	473.6	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	561.7	560.7	553.8	555.9	--	418.8	418.6	424.1	426.5	--
Biotechnology research	541711	139.5	138.9	135.9	135.9	--	104.5	103.8	103.8	104.0	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	422.2	421.8	417.9	420.0	--	314.3	314.8	320.3	322.5	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	66.1	64.9	62.5	64.0	--	49.9	49.3	45.2	47.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Advertising and related services	5418	460.4	453.7	415.0	414.3	--	364.5	360.1	325.7	323.7	--
Advertising agencies	54181	182.8	181.7	161.6	161.2	--	141.0	141.1	123.9	122.6	--
Public relations agencies	54182	51.8	51.3	48.3	47.8	--	39.1	38.8	35.3	35.3	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	42.0	41.6	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	59.8	59.1	53.2	51.8	--	48.6	48.7	42.2	40.8	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	88.8	86.0	80.0	81.5	--	75.7	73.3	68.3	69.3	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	595.6	587.6	571.9	578.5	--	493.7	486.2	468.6	475.6	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	110.1	107.6	98.4	101.5	--	86.9	85.1	77.0	80.5	--
Photographic services	54192	94.2	90.1	85.9	86.8	--	83.0	79.2	72.0	72.9	--
Veterinary services	54194	296.0	296.0	292.9	293.6	--	245.9	246.2	243.0	244.3	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	95.3	93.9	94.7	96.6	--	77.9	75.7	76.6	77.9	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,882.5	1,875.7	1,804.3	1,807.3	1,812.2	1,241.5	1,235.7	1,158.6	1,159.8	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	90.3	89.6	86.8	86.2	--	61.7	61.5	59.1	58.5	--
Managing offices	551114	1,792.2	1,786.1	1,717.5	1,721.1	--	1,179.8	1,174.2	1,099.5	1,101.3	--
Administrative and waste services	56	7,886.9	7,689.5	7,488.5	7,491.7	7,432.8	6,991.3	6,799.0	6,630.2	6,633.2	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,522.7	7,328.7	7,121.2	7,125.9	7,068.3	6,684.3	6,494.7	6,316.0	6,321.6	--
Office administrative services	5611	402.9	405.0	406.0	406.8	--	311.8	317.9	305.9	306.1	--
Facilities support services	5612	130.6	129.8	133.8	134.3	--	107.8	106.7	115.0	115.6	--
Employment services	5613	2,998.2	2,887.8	2,665.3	2,698.4	2,726.1	2,799.0	2,672.8	2,495.8	2,525.9	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	289.6	286.6	264.5	267.5	--	257.1	258.1	239.2	241.2	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	261.6	258.8	240.7	242.8	--	233.9	235.0	220.5	221.7	--
Executive search services	561312	28.0	27.8	23.8	24.7	--	23.2	23.1	18.7	19.5	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,214.8	2,105.7	1,920.5	1,952.9	1,975.4	2,101.6	1,975.8	1,824.9	1,854.2	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	493.8	495.5	480.3	478.0	--	440.3	438.9	431.7	430.5	--
Business support services	5614	831.8	833.8	791.8	802.7	805.0	717.5	721.1	685.0	692.9	--
Document preparation services	56141	45.6	45.6	44.9	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	421.9	429.5	398.4	408.2	--	375.6	382.9	354.3	363.8	--
Telephone answering services	561421	41.8	42.5	41.9	42.7	--	36.8	37.6	36.5	37.0	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	380.1	387.0	356.5	365.5	--	338.8	345.3	317.8	326.8	--
Business service centers	56143	91.7	90.7	83.1	83.0	--	75.6	75.1	69.4	68.6	--
Collection agencies	56144	163.4	160.1	160.5	161.5	--	138.5	136.5	138.0	138.5	--
Credit bureaus	56145	21.2	20.9	20.8	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	88.0	87.0	84.1	83.1	--	71.9	71.0	67.8	66.3	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	221.4	220.7	210.4	210.8	--	173.1	172.2	165.2	165.4	--
Travel agencies	56151	102.9	102.1	93.5	93.4	--	79.9	78.7	71.9	71.6	--
Tour operators	56152	29.5	27.8	27.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	89.0	90.8	89.5	89.3	--	70.2	72.3	71.8	71.6	--
Investigation and security services	5616	810.7	812.7	811.0	806.1	--	730.4	733.0	730.0	728.2	--
Security and armored car services	56161	694.4	697.4	689.4	686.2	--	641.8	644.1	639.5	638.2	--
Investigation services	561611	44.1	44.6	44.5	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	650.3	652.8	644.9	642.0	--	602.9	604.3	599.6	598.4	--
Security systems services	56162	116.3	115.3	121.6	119.9	--	88.6	88.9	90.5	90.0	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,832.6	1,745.4	1,810.8	1,776.9	1,695.7	1,594.1	1,521.6	1,572.1	1,542.9	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	93.6	93.1	95.7	95.1	--	73.8	73.0	73.5	73.5	--
Janitorial services	56172	949.8	946.0	934.8	934.0	--	860.0	859.9	843.2	842.2	--
Landscaping services	56173	661.2	583.2	660.8	629.8	--	556.0	488.6	556.2	529.0	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.4	42.9	43.2	43.3	--	35.2	34.7	35.9	36.0	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	83.6	80.2	76.3	74.7	--	69.1	65.4	63.3	62.2	--
Other support services	5619	294.5	293.5	292.1	289.9	--	250.6	249.4	247.0	244.6	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	55.8	55.5	54.0	54.4	--	47.8	47.7	45.3	45.9	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	49.1	46.4	44.5	46.9	--	39.9	37.3	36.0	38.2	--
All other support services	56199	189.6	191.6	193.6	188.6	--	162.9	164.4	165.7	160.5	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	364.2	360.8	367.3	365.8	364.5	307.0	304.3	314.2	311.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Waste collection	5621	141.5	140.1	141.1	140.8	--	126.4	125.9	125.5	124.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	102.8	102.6	103.5	103.9	--	82.7	82.2	86.8	87.0	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	37.9	38.2	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	64.9	64.4	62.2	62.3	--	56.4	55.8	54.3	54.2	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	119.9	118.1	122.7	121.1	--	97.9	96.2	101.9	99.7	--
Remediation services	56291	71.7	70.4	74.4	72.8	--	56.9	56.1	60.5	58.5	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	48.2	47.7	48.3	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		19,255	19,242	19,564	19,642	19,626	16,861	16,856	17,163	17,227	17,224
Educational services	61	3,238.9	3,186.1	3,235.1	3,270.7	3,231.2	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	881.8	878.2	860.9	871.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	83.1	81.8	79.5	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,695.5	1,647.4	1,701.6	1,723.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	77.0	75.4	72.4	72.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	29.9	29.3	27.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training	61143	47.1	46.1	45.0	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	113.9	113.0	119.7	122.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	292.8	293.4	292.7	296.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	71.0	71.8	72.3	73.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	67.7	67.3	65.9	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	154.1	154.3	154.5	157.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	94.8	96.9	108.3	103.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	16,016.3	16,055.9	16,329.2	16,371.1	16,395.1	14,089.3	14,129.1	14,393.7	14,428.3	--
Health care	621,2,3	13,468.5	13,502.4	13,722.1	13,749.1	13,772.0	11,883.2	11,914.7	12,129.1	12,147.5	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,744.3	5,758.0	5,896.7	5,913.6	5,939.0	4,880.4	4,891.1	5,033.2	5,043.2	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,297.0	2,304.9	2,346.5	2,346.5	2,360.1	1,886.8	1,895.5	1,939.7	1,939.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,250.5	2,258.1	2,297.1	2,296.8	--	1,852.6	1,861.0	1,901.5	1,901.4	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	46.5	46.8	49.4	49.7	--	34.2	34.5	38.2	37.8	--
Offices of dentists	6212	827.2	825.6	826.1	825.4	--	718.7	717.9	715.6	714.8	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	640.3	644.0	668.2	670.6	--	535.6	536.4	554.7	554.7	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	118.7	117.8	120.5	121.7	--	93.1	91.0	94.4	94.7	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	107.1	109.2	110.7	111.2	--	87.6	89.5	89.4	90.1	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	61.8	61.7	64.4	63.9	--	51.7	51.4	53.1	51.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	257.2	259.1	272.2	273.4	--	221.3	222.6	231.8	233.5	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	95.5	96.2	100.4	100.4	--	81.9	81.9	86.0	84.6	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	35.0	35.3	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	60.5	60.9	65.8	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	538.8	537.1	548.3	548.7	550.4	456.5	455.3	467.7	466.6	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	168.1	167.8	169.1	168.5	--	142.1	142.1	142.1	141.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	370.7	369.3	379.2	380.2	--	314.4	313.2	325.6	324.9	--
HMO medical centers	621491	75.4	75.5	78.3	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	91.2	90.9	91.8	91.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	87.3	87.7	87.6	88.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	116.8	115.2	121.5	121.8	--	96.4	94.4	100.5	98.8	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	219.1	220.2	221.1	223.1	--	191.6	190.8	193.2	195.1	--
Medical laboratories	621511	152.5	153.6	153.2	154.7	--	135.5	134.5	135.1	136.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	66.6	66.6	67.9	68.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	980.0	981.3	1,040.0	1,050.4	1,057.1	874.9	876.3	941.5	949.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	241.9	244.9	246.5	248.9	--	216.3	218.9	220.8	223.0	--
Ambulance services	62191	138.4	140.0	140.5	142.2	--	128.4	129.8	129.9	132.3	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	103.5	104.9	106.0	106.7	--	87.9	89.1	90.9	90.7	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	71.7	73.0	75.5	75.9	--	62.3	63.5	65.9	66.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	31.8	31.9	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,698.0	4,708.2	4,741.0	4,747.2	4,747.8	4,312.4	4,322.5	4,352.4	4,358.5	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,401.1	4,411.2	4,433.8	4,440.6	--	4,039.8	4,050.9	4,075.2	4,082.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	103.7	103.0	105.4	105.0	--	95.2	94.4	94.3	93.9	--
Other hospitals	6223	193.2	194.0	201.8	201.6	--	177.4	177.2	182.9	182.4	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	3,026.2	3,036.2	3,084.4	3,088.3	3,085.2	2,690.4	2,701.1	2,743.5	2,745.8	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,618.4	1,621.2	1,640.1	1,640.1	1,639.3	1,457.9	1,462.0	1,475.1	1,473.3	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	546.3	548.6	568.2	568.9	--	473.8	475.8	493.7	495.2	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	366.2	368.3	381.4	381.6	--	318.9	321.0	333.0	333.6	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	180.1	180.3	186.8	187.3	--	154.9	154.8	160.7	161.6	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	693.6	699.0	711.4	713.5	--	620.6	625.3	637.1	638.7	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	359.0	360.8	367.9	369.5	--	326.1	327.5	333.4	334.8	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	334.6	338.2	343.5	344.0	--	294.5	297.8	303.7	303.9	--
Other residential care facilities	62339	167.9	167.4	164.7	165.8	--	138.1	138.0	137.6	138.6	--
Social assistance	624	2,547.8	2,553.5	2,607.1	2,622.0	2,623.1	2,206.1	2,214.4	2,264.6	2,280.8	--
Individual and family services	6241	1,128.7	1,133.0	1,177.2	1,185.3	--	976.3	982.9	1,025.8	1,034.7	--
Child and youth services	62411	175.2	177.0	171.7	173.5	--	145.6	148.7	142.1	144.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	597.7	600.6	632.0	635.3	--	540.5	544.8	578.0	581.6	--
Other individual and family services	62419	355.8	355.4	373.5	376.5	--	290.2	289.4	305.7	308.2	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	138.1	140.5	139.2	140.0	--	107.1	110.0	108.1	108.9	--
Community food services	62421	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	--	23.3	24.1	24.5	24.8	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	108.5	110.0	108.5	108.9	--	83.8	85.9	83.6	84.1	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	405.1	404.5	423.3	424.8	--	353.2	352.2	366.4	369.2	--
Child day care services	6244	875.9	875.5	867.4	871.9	869.5	769.5	769.3	764.3	768.0	--
Leisure and hospitality	71	13,087	13,013	13,094	12,882	12,798	11,555	11,493	11,566	11,373	11,282
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,800.9	1,799.5	1,859.6	1,761.3	1,747.4	1,526.7	1,528.8	1,591.5	1,500.6	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	386.7	387.8	398.8	382.9	378.1	321.7	321.8	332.9	319.2	--
Performing arts companies	7111	115.4	120.7	117.1	115.8	--	97.8	103.0	98.3	98.9	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	35.5	39.9	38.9	37.5	--	30.3	34.8	34.1	32.8	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	79.9	80.8	78.2	78.3	--	67.5	68.2	64.2	66.1	--
Spectator sports	7112	103.5	99.9	109.4	99.4	--	86.4	82.5	91.7	83.0	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	40.6	41.9	48.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	36.6	33.2	36.0	33.7	--	32.7	29.1	31.9	29.7	--
Other spectator sports	711219	26.3	24.8	24.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	113.4	113.4	120.8	115.5	--	94.1	92.9	102.6	96.8	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	54.4	53.8	51.5	52.2	--	43.4	43.4	40.3	40.5	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	126.4	123.8	132.0	126.1	124.3	99.8	97.5	106.3	100.0	--
Museums	71211	75.5	73.5	75.6	74.1	--	59.2	57.5	59.5	58.1	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	50.9	50.3	56.4	52.0	--	40.6	40.0	46.8	41.9	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,287.8	1,287.9	1,328.8	1,252.3	1,245.0	1,105.2	1,109.5	1,152.3	1,081.4	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	125.2	124.1	140.3	120.0	--	112.0	111.0	127.0	108.3	--
Gambling industries	7132	138.8	139.8	139.1	137.7	--	120.9	121.6	121.9	120.5	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	93.7	94.8	95.2	94.0	--	82.3	83.4	84.1	82.8	--
Other gambling industries	71329	45.1	45.0	43.9	43.7	--	38.6	38.2	37.8	37.7	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,023.8	1,024.0	1,049.4	994.6	--	872.3	876.9	903.4	852.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	302.9	276.4	326.2	282.8	--	254.6	230.4	279.7	238.9	--
Skiing facilities	71392	28.0	62.6	18.5	31.1	--	24.2	59.6	13.5	26.5	--
Marinas	71393	26.7	25.5	27.9	25.8	--	21.5	20.7	23.1	20.8	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	476.6	472.1	474.6	467.0	--	412.5	408.7	413.6	406.4	--
Bowling centers	71395	77.8	79.2	73.8	74.6	--	68.2	69.4	64.6	65.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	111.8	108.2	128.4	113.3	--	91.3	88.1	108.9	94.3	--
Accommodation and food services	72	11,286.5	11,213.3	11,234.3	11,120.4	11,051.0	10,028.4	9,964.1	9,974.8	9,871.9	--
Accommodation	721	1,761.8	1,739.8	1,698.6	1,652.8	1,647.5	1,520.3	1,501.2	1,470.2	1,426.4	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	1,723.6	1,704.3	1,651.7	1,614.9	--	1,490.2	1,473.7	1,431.8	1,396.4	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,426.2	1,414.4	1,371.5	1,341.6	--	1,230.3	1,220.5	1,187.4	1,158.8	--
Casino hotels	72112	260.0	254.2	239.1	235.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	37.4	35.7	41.1	38.1	--	32.2	30.7	35.8	32.4	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	16.4	15.6	18.1	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses	721300,199	21.0	20.1	23.0	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	38.2	35.5	46.9	37.9	--	30.1	27.5	38.4	30.0	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	19.1	18.1	24.8	18.5	--	15.1	14.4	20.7	15.0	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	19.1	17.4	22.1	19.4	--	15.0	13.1	17.7	15.0	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,524.7	9,473.5	9,535.7	9,467.6	9,403.5	8,508.1	8,462.9	8,504.6	8,445.5	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,530.3	4,508.0	4,551.7	4,526.1	--	4,094.9	4,078.7	4,109.4	4,087.9	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,096.8	4,075.2	4,090.9	4,073.5	--	3,633.6	3,610.6	3,611.6	3,595.7	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,471.6	3,458.6	3,452.2	3,448.8	--	3,074.5	3,061.2	3,041.8	3,036.6	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	127.1	122.9	125.8	125.3	--	116.7	112.9	115.2	114.6	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	498.1	493.7	512.9	499.4	--	442.4	436.5	454.6	444.5	--
Special food services	7223	547.8	544.0	543.2	523.2	--	483.2	479.1	482.3	464.0	--
Food service contractors	72231	388.5	383.6	391.8	383.7	--	346.4	340.6	355.7	347.4	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	159.3	160.4	151.4	139.5	--	136.8	138.5	126.6	116.6	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	349.8	346.3	349.9	344.8	--	296.4	294.5	301.3	297.9	--
Other services		5,486	5,455	5,377	5,359	5,352	4,581	4,549	4,495	4,478	4,476
Repair and maintenance	811	1,197.4	1,178.7	1,151.9	1,149.8	1,145.6	965.9	948.1	932.6	931.4	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	832.2	818.2	807.1	806.1	--	669.5	656.9	652.1	652.8	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	377.0	368.2	360.6	358.3	--	292.9	285.9	284.2	283.6	--
General automotive repair	811111	308.0	300.8	296.0	293.5	--	240.3	234.4	233.3	232.4	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.4	14.2	13.3	13.7	--	10.6	10.3	9.9	10.2	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	19.0	18.4	18.3	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	35.6	34.8	33.0	33.4	--	28.4	28.0	26.8	27.3	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	244.8	244.1	238.9	239.2	--	199.4	198.5	194.2	193.3	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	213.8	213.9	207.8	209.2	--	173.1	172.9	167.0	167.2	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	31.0	30.2	31.1	30.0	--	26.3	25.6	27.2	26.1	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	210.4	205.9	207.6	208.6	--	177.2	172.5	173.7	175.9	--
Car washes	811192	136.5	133.6	136.1	137.8	--	117.2	113.8	115.6	118.0	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	73.9	72.3	71.5	70.8	--	60.0	58.7	58.1	57.9	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	104.7	104.8	99.8	101.1	--	86.2	86.1	81.6	81.3	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	43.1	43.0	40.5	40.8	--	35.0	35.1	33.1	33.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	61.6	61.8	59.3	60.3	--	51.2	51.0	48.5	48.1	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	191.2	188.4	177.7	176.1	--	153.1	150.0	143.3	142.2	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	69.3	67.3	67.3	66.5	--	57.1	55.1	55.6	55.1	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,317.5	1,319.7	1,285.1	1,280.4	1,278.6	1,144.8	1,147.4	1,120.2	1,115.2	--
Personal care services	8121	625.3	626.7	617.9	618.3	--	553.9	556.7	552.6	554.7	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	503.7	506.0	498.4	499.3	--	445.2	448.7	446.1	447.7	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	465.4	467.6	459.1	460.5	--	411.8	415.4	412.4	414.2	--
Nail salons	812113	38.3	38.4	39.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	121.6	120.7	119.5	119.0	--	108.7	108.0	106.5	107.0	--
Death care services	8122	134.2	133.7	138.1	135.5	--	104.1	102.7	108.6	105.3	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	105.7	105.7	106.8	105.8	--	81.8	81.0	83.2	81.8	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	28.5	28.0	31.3	29.7	--	22.3	21.7	25.4	23.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	328.9	327.9	314.5	311.8	--	288.5	288.0	272.9	269.8	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	34.3	34.5	32.8	31.8	--	30.4	30.4	28.5	27.4	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	161.8	161.5	154.2	153.4	--	143.3	143.5	134.6	133.6	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	132.8	131.9	127.5	126.6	--	114.8	114.1	109.8	108.8	--
Linen supply	812331	75.1	75.0	74.9	74.4	--	65.7	65.7	65.8	65.3	--
Industrial launderers	812332	57.7	56.9	52.6	52.2	--	49.1	48.4	44.0	43.5	--
Other personal services	8129	229.1	231.4	214.6	214.8	--	198.3	200.0	186.1	185.4	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	55.8	56.8	57.1	56.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	21.2	19.4	13.0	12.9	--	17.2	15.7	10.9	10.8	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	110.7	114.1	106.2	106.4	--	100.6	103.1	95.4	95.8	--
All other personal services	81299	41.4	41.1	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,971.2	2,957.0	2,939.8	2,929.0	2,927.6	2,470.4	2,453.2	2,442.2	2,430.9	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	160.1	159.0	158.0	156.6	--	117.0	115.3	113.3	111.5	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	82.1	82.1	82.0	81.1	--	60.3	60.0	57.8	56.5	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	38.6	38.3	37.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	39.4	38.6	38.8	38.5	--	28.7	27.6	28.9	28.5	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	194.7	192.5	193.7	194.4	--	151.5	148.8	148.8	150.2	--
Human rights organizations	813311	46.0	45.4	45.2	45.2	--	36.8	36.2	36.7	36.7	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	148.7	147.1	148.5	149.2	--	114.7	112.6	112.1	113.5	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	403.5	403.8	389.6	392.1	--	349.2	348.6	338.3	339.0	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	528.3	517.1	513.9	501.3	--	411.0	398.8	400.1	388.5	--
Business associations	81391	129.5	130.2	130.0	128.6	--	93.3	93.3	94.5	92.2	--
Professional organizations	81392	74.8	75.1	75.4	74.9	--	55.0	55.4	55.9	55.3	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	124.4	127.3	120.0	117.6	--	95.6	97.4	93.2	91.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	199.6	184.5	188.5	180.2	--	167.1	152.7	156.5	150.0	--
Government		23,030	22,894	22,864	22,966	22,816	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,779.0	2,782.0	2,855.0	2,833.0	2,825.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		2,045.7	2,044.9	2,158.9	2,152.2	2,157.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		285.6	289.0	305.4	306.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		504.8	506.2	531.9	535.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		733.3	737.1	695.7	681.1	667.7	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,231.4	1,226.0	1,299.0	1,287.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,365.0	5,297.0	5,335.0	5,352.0	5,279.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,559.7	2,497.0	2,554.9	2,580.1	2,511.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,805.5	2,800.1	2,779.9	2,771.8	2,767.6	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		367.7	367.1	367.5	368.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,905.2	1,902.9	1,885.8	1,879.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		532.6	530.1	526.6	524.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,886.0	14,815.0	14,674.0	14,781.0	14,712.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,422.7	8,395.1	8,273.9	8,393.8	8,365.1	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,463.2	6,419.5	6,400.5	6,387.6	6,347.3	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		246.2	246.7	248.0	247.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		272.7	272.8	266.3	268.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		668.4	670.4	678.8	680.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		4,197.7	4,164.5	4,122.2	4,116.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,078.2	1,065.1	1,085.2	1,075.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carriers.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
Total nonfarm	67,509	67,644	65,227	65,813	66,085
Total private	54,302	54,333	52,547	52,696	52,888
Goods-producing	4,831	4,785	4,326	4,290	4,266
Mining and logging ¹	105	106	104	103	104
Mining	98.9	100.3	97.9	97.4	98.7
Construction	922	912	827	820	809
Manufacturing	3,804	3,767	3,395	3,367	3,353
Durable goods	2,081	2,061	1,789	1,777	1,773
Nondurable goods	1,723	1,706	1,606	1,590	1,580
Service-providing	62,678	62,859	60,901	61,523	61,819
Private service-providing	49,471	49,548	48,221	48,406	48,622
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,791	10,967	10,261	10,309	10,545
Wholesale trade	1,818.3	1,815.4	1,719.7	1,720.1	1,727.8
Retail trade	7,728.8	7,916.4	7,386.2	7,432.1	7,661.1
Transportation and warehousing	1,095.8	1,087.9	1,012.7	1,013.3	1,013.8
Utilities	148.0	146.9	142.6	143.0	142.6
Information	1,250	1,250	1,172	1,165	1,160
Financial activities	4,774	4,756	4,573	4,572	4,566
Finance and insurance	3,790.3	3,787.9	3,657.0	3,660.6	3,661.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	983.9	968.4	915.8	911.8	904.8
Professional and business services	7,935	7,905	7,474	7,528	7,568
Professional and technical services	3,716.3	3,716.1	3,550.7	3,572.0	3,583.0
Management of companies and enterprises	962.1	962.0	926.8	922.6	922.5
Administrative and waste services	3,256.3	3,226.8	2,996.5	3,033.6	3,062.3
Education and health services	14,805	14,884	14,905	15,119	15,179
Educational services	1,958.5	1,980.6	1,847.9	1,991.1	2,017.2
Health care and social assistance	12,846.6	12,903.1	13,056.7	13,127.4	13,161.9
Leisure and hospitality	7,023	6,908	7,010	6,887	6,784
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	904.0	864.8	918.6	870.2	832.7
Accommodation and food services	6,118.8	6,042.7	6,091.4	6,017.0	5,950.9
Other services	2,893	2,878	2,826	2,826	2,820
Government	13,207	13,311	12,680	13,117	13,197
Federal	1,238	1,236	1,255	1,267	1,254
State government	2,768	2,776	2,631	2,715	2,732
Local government	9,201	9,299	8,794	9,135	9,211

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Alabama	1,978.6	1,899.8	1,905.0	12.7	12.4	12.4	103.8	86.9	87.1
Anniston-Oxford	52.5	51.0	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika	55.1	52.9	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.4	2.4
Birmingham-Hoover	523.9	507.7	508.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	31.1	29.0	28.0
Decatur	58.0	55.3	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	3.9
Dothan	61.4	60.0	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.7	54.8	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.5
Gadsden	38.1	37.3	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Huntsville	213.0	209.9	210.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	6.9	6.9
Mobile	184.1	180.1	180.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	13.7	13.7
Montgomery	178.7	173.9	174.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.1	7.1
Tuscaloosa	98.4	95.9	96.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.7	7.8
Alaska	313.2	317.2	309.9	15.7	15.3	15.2	16.2	17.5	15.1
Anchorage	171.3	171.4	169.6	3.1	2.8	2.7	10.7	11.2	9.9
Fairbanks	37.6	37.0	36.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	2.3	2.4	1.8
Arizona	2,580.9	2,424.3	2,437.1	13.8	11.1	11.2	169.0	137.3	131.8
Flagstaff	64.3	60.4	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.2	2.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	49.5	46.2	46.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.7	3.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,841.7	1,722.7	1,731.5	3.8	3.2	3.2	127.3	102.6	98.4
Prescott	59.7	57.1	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.2	5.1
Tucson	379.1	361.6	364.7	1.8	1.4	1.4	19.6	15.9	15.6
Yuma	52.8	49.3	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.3	3.3
Arkansas	1,206.4	1,184.0	1,183.2	11.1	12.0	11.9	56.5	51.9	52.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	209.5	207.0	207.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.1	10.0
Fort Smith	125.7	124.2	124.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.8
Hot Springs	38.4	38.8	38.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro	49.7	50.0	49.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	347.7	343.6	344.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.4	19.4	19.2
Pine Bluff	38.3	37.6	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
California	14,909.7	14,271.6	14,288.7	28.9	27.4	27.1	741.1	632.1	622.9
Bakersfield	239.4	232.3	233.3	11.0	10.5	10.6	15.4	14.3	14.1
Chico	74.5	72.3	71.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	2.8
El Centro	46.4	45.3	45.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.0	.9
Fresno	301.3	294.1	293.6	.2	.2	.2	16.9	15.0	14.8
Hanford-Corcoran	37.2	35.7	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,521.5	5,322.8	5,326.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	224.7	202.0	198.4
Madera-Chowchilla	34.5	34.6	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.5	1.5
Merced	58.0	56.7	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.8
Modesto	155.0	150.4	150.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.2	8.0
Napa	63.6	61.4	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	286.2	274.1	275.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	15.5	13.6	13.4
Redding	61.5	59.2	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.8	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,201.1	1,140.8	1,145.9	1.1	.9	.9	81.1	68.8	67.6
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	873.2	829.4	829.3	.7	.6	.6	53.4	43.0	40.9
Salinas	128.7	123.2	123.4	.2	.2	.2	5.7	4.7	4.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,294.3	1,246.5	1,251.0	.3	.3	.3	71.9	65.5	65.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,014.1	1,932.0	1,931.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	104.2	93.1	91.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	912.0	870.9	869.3	.3	.3	.3	43.4	35.3	34.3
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	103.7	101.1	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.8	5.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	173.7	170.1	170.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	9.3	8.3	8.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.2	89.7	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.6	3.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	184.8	178.8	178.7	.3	.3	.3	12.2	11.5	11.2
Stockton	207.1	200.1	200.0	.2	.1	.1	10.9	9.4	9.3
Vallejo-Fairfield	123.8	119.0	119.0	.3	.3	.3	8.4	7.6	7.5
Visalia-Porterville	113.4	109.2	109.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.4
Yuba City	40.7	38.1	38.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Colorado	2,336.9	2,246.4	2,247.0	29.7	23.1	23.3	155.7	136.6	133.8
Boulder	169.5	161.5	161.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.4	5.3
Colorado Springs	257.2	247.2	246.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.1	13.9
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,244.1	1,202.5	1,200.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	87.1	76.5	75.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	138.3	134.8	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	8.6	8.5
Grand Junction	67.4	62.1	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	7.8	7.7
Greeley	83.5	79.0	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	9.6	9.4
Pueblo	59.0	57.2	57.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.3
Connecticut	1,700.8	1,635.5	1,638.3	.8	.7	.7	62.5	54.6	53.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	417.8	404.5	406.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.0	13.8
Danbury	69.5	66.6	66.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	561.0	545.5	547.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	18.2	17.7
New Haven	278.8	273.3	275.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	10.7	10.7
Norwich-New London	135.1	131.9	131.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.5
Waterbury	66.9	64.8	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
Delaware	427.4	412.5	412.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	22.0	21.9
Dover	65.2	62.8	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.5
District of Columbia	709.2	713.7	712.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	12.2	12.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,021.3	2,994.2	3,006.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	169.7	156.7	154.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Alabama	275.5	247.6	248.2	392.3	373.6	376.7	27.0	25.2	25.2
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	6.9	6.9	10.4	10.0	10.1	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika	6.5	5.9	5.9	10.1	9.7	9.8	.5	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover	41.3	38.5	38.4	116.6	111.7	113.4	11.1	10.7	10.6
Decatur	13.3	12.1	12.1	10.7	10.1	10.1	.3	.3	.3
Dothan	6.7	6.2	6.2	16.2	15.8	15.9	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.6	7.2	7.2	11.9	11.4	11.5	.6	.5	.5
Gadsden	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.7	7.7	7.8	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville	30.6	28.2	28.2	31.9	29.9	30.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Mobile	16.3	15.6	15.6	41.2	40.6	41.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery	18.6	17.4	17.4	30.8	29.7	29.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tuscaloosa	14.9	14.0	14.0	15.3	14.7	14.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Alaska	9.6	11.0	9.2	63.2	62.3	61.7	7.1	6.8	6.8
Anchorage	2.2	2.0	2.0	38.8	37.6	37.8	5.1	4.9	4.8
Fairbanks .....	.6	.7	.6	7.6	7.5	7.5	.6	.5	.5
Arizona	172.4	160.0	160.8	506.6	471.6	476.8	41.0	38.9	38.6
Flagstaff	3.7	3.5	3.6	9.6	8.7	8.8	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	3.4	3.2	3.2	11.3	10.6	10.7	.8	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	130.1	119.5	120.3	376.7	351.2	354.5	31.1	30.3	29.9
Prescott	2.9	2.7	2.7	12.2	11.4	11.5	.6	.5	.5
Tucson	27.1	26.3	26.3	60.4	55.8	57.1	4.7	4.1	4.1
Yuma	1.7	1.7	1.7	11.0	9.2	9.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Arkansas	178.0	162.6	162.6	245.2	231.7	234.7	18.2	16.9	16.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	31.5	30.0	30.0	46.9	45.8	46.3	2.4	2.4	2.3
Fort Smith	24.1	22.5	22.6	25.7	25.0	25.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	24.2	23.0	23.0	69.4	64.3	64.8	8.9	8.9	8.9
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
California	1,396.5	1,293.3	1,282.6	2,843.4	2,675.7	2,704.3	480.0	443.9	447.7
Bakersfield	13.8	13.2	13.1	44.6	43.6	43.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chico	3.8	4.1	3.9	13.7	13.0	13.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.1	9.9	9.9	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.2	25.7	24.8	59.9	58.2	59.2	4.3	4.0	4.0
Hanford-Corcoran	4.1	3.8	3.5	5.8	5.3	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	594.7	552.0	548.4	1,064.8	1,018.0	1,025.2	248.4	225.5	228.0
Madera-Chowchilla	3.1	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.3	5.3	.5	.5	.5
Merced	9.1	9.1	8.7	11.9	11.2	11.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto	21.3	22.1	21.8	33.9	31.8	32.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Napa	11.4	11.4	10.8	9.3	8.7	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	34.9	33.1	32.8	55.9	52.4	53.6	5.4	5.4	5.4
Redding	2.8	2.6	2.6	12.5	11.6	11.6	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	101.7	92.9	92.5	291.2	270.4	276.2	14.2	13.3	13.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	38.6	35.6	35.3	146.0	135.8	137.7	18.7	17.0	17.0
Salinas	6.0	5.7	5.7	25.7	23.8	24.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	101.5	93.9	93.8	215.3	202.7	206.1	39.2	37.3	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	134.4	128.8	128.6	356.6	332.8	336.4	67.2	64.0	63.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	166.3	154.9	152.6	138.7	129.1	130.4	41.8	39.6	39.7
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.4	6.4	6.4	20.6	19.6	19.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	12.8	13.2	13.1	27.9	26.7	27.3	3.8	3.6	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.1	5.6	5.6	17.9	17.0	17.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	21.7	20.5	20.0	34.6	32.8	33.4	2.8	2.9	2.9
Stockton	22.0	20.7	20.4	50.8	49.0	49.2	2.2	2.1	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.5	9.0	8.9	27.2	25.6	25.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville	11.6	10.6	10.4	25.3	24.0	24.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Yuba City	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.6	8.1	8.2	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	141.1	128.3	127.8	432.0	409.3	414.7	76.5	72.3	72.2
Boulder	17.4	16.3	16.3	23.6	22.0	22.3	9.0	8.5	8.4
Colorado Springs	15.2	12.8	12.7	41.1	37.9	38.5	7.5	7.2	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	68.5	63.8	63.4	246.4	229.4	231.7	47.4	45.4	45.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.8	10.7	10.6	23.5	21.8	22.1	2.6	2.6	2.6
Grand Junction	3.1	2.7	2.7	14.3	13.2	13.3	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley	11.3	10.7	10.7	14.3	13.5	13.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo	4.3	3.9	3.9	11.1	10.2	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	185.4	170.7	170.3	311.4	292.6	297.4	36.6	34.4	34.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	39.5	37.9	37.9	75.4	70.7	72.9	11.0	10.5	10.6
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	14.4	14.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	62.9	57.7	57.7	91.5	87.1	87.9	12.0	11.6	11.7
New Haven	30.6	29.8	29.8	51.6	50.3	51.3	7.6	7.4	7.4
Norwich-New London	15.5	15.0	14.9	23.2	22.6	22.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Waterbury	9.7	9.3	9.3	13.3	12.8	12.9	.8	.8	.8
Delaware	30.7	27.0	26.7	79.2	75.6	76.5	7.1	7.0	6.9
Dover	3.6	3.3	3.3	14.0	12.9	13.2	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.4	1.3	1.3	28.1	27.0	27.0	20.2	18.8	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	59.9	57.4	57.3	400.3	382.8	388.5	90.2	84.5	84.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Alabama	172.7	168.8	168.4	78.5	77.7	76.9	386.1	388.0	388.3
Anniston-Oxford	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.0	2.0	1.9	13.7	13.3	13.3
Auburn-Opelika	6.3	6.1	6.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	17.6	17.3	17.3
Birmingham-Hoover	43.3	42.4	42.4	23.4	23.5	23.1	84.2	83.0	83.1
Decatur	4.7	4.7	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	8.9	8.8	8.8
Dothan	5.7	5.5	5.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	10.7	11.0	10.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.6	5.5	5.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	12.0	12.1	12.1
Gadsden	4.0	3.8	3.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.6	5.5	5.6
Huntsville	17.7	17.7	17.7	7.5	7.4	7.3	45.3	47.5	47.7
Mobile	15.8	15.4	15.4	9.1	8.7	8.6	27.4	27.0	27.0
Montgomery	16.0	15.6	15.5	7.4	7.2	7.1	44.9	44.7	44.5
Tuscaloosa	9.7	9.6	9.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	25.7	26.0	26.0
Alaska	28.1	27.9	28.9	11.6	11.6	11.6	84.4	85.5	85.1
Anchorage	17.6	16.8	16.9	6.5	6.7	6.7	35.7	36.4	36.2
Fairbanks	3.8	3.5	3.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.2	12.2	12.2
Arizona	261.7	253.6	256.7	99.7	90.7	91.5	449.0	428.8	430.5
Flagstaff	11.9	11.4	11.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	21.7	20.1	20.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	5.6	5.4	5.5	2.2	1.9	1.9	8.9	8.2	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	181.3	177.5	180.3	75.2	66.9	67.5	254.0	239.0	240.3
Prescott	7.5	7.5	7.6	1.3	1.2	1.2	12.9	12.9	12.9
Tucson	39.3	37.7	38.1	15.4	14.6	14.6	84.4	82.2	82.7
Yuma	4.6	4.3	4.4	1.8	1.6	1.7	15.6	15.5	15.6
Arkansas	100.7	101.9	100.1	45.3	44.4	44.0	221.2	225.1	226.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	18.7	18.9	18.8	7.1	7.2	7.1	30.2	28.6	28.5
Fort Smith	9.2	8.8	8.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	18.9	19.4	19.5
Hot Springs	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.1	5.5	5.4
Jonesboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.7	8.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	29.0	31.2	30.5	15.0	15.0	15.0	70.3	71.0	71.5
Pine Bluff	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.9	11.0
California	1,540.9	1,507.2	1,492.2	512.8	495.2	493.9	2,545.3	2,489.9	2,503.1
Bakersfield	21.2	21.1	20.8	7.2	7.2	7.1	63.4	60.3	61.6
Chico	7.7	7.4	7.3	3.9	3.3	3.3	17.9	18.0	17.9
El Centro	3.1	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	18.9	19.9	19.8
Fresno	27.6	26.2	26.2	10.6	10.5	10.5	70.2	69.8	69.6
Hanford-Corcoran	2.7	2.6	2.5	.5	.4	.4	15.9	15.5	15.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	566.6	554.3	550.8	193.7	189.5	188.8	775.8	753.3	758.0
Madera-Chowchilla	3.0	2.9	2.8	.8	.8	.8	10.6	10.6	10.6
Merced	4.9	4.8	4.7	1.4	1.4	1.4	16.1	15.8	16.2
Modesto	15.1	13.9	14.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	26.5	25.5	25.8
Napa	9.2	8.5	8.3	2.0	2.0	2.0	10.8	10.8	10.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	31.3	30.4	30.2	9.9	9.7	9.7	43.3	41.9	42.4
Redding	6.8	6.5	6.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.9	13.8	13.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	125.7	121.6	121.6	39.6	39.5	39.4	232.8	225.7	226.4
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	82.3	78.7	78.1	28.8	28.8	28.8	239.4	234.9	235.8
Salinas	21.3	20.2	20.0	4.6	4.5	4.5	32.9	32.6	32.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	160.7	154.4	154.0	48.6	48.9	48.6	227.7	226.7	227.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	212.2	206.1	205.4	74.5	71.4	71.2	317.5	307.1	307.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	77.1	75.3	75.2	25.3	24.7	24.6	98.4	99.3	98.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	15.3	14.7	14.5	4.7	4.4	4.4	24.1	23.4	23.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.9	22.6	22.4	6.0	5.9	5.9	38.4	38.4	38.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.9	10.9	10.8	4.1	4.1	4.1	23.0	21.9	22.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.7	20.1	19.9	6.4	6.1	6.1	31.5	30.5	30.7
Stockton	17.2	16.7	16.6	7.5	7.5	7.4	40.9	40.3	40.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.1	13.2	12.9	4.0	3.7	3.7	26.4	25.5	25.6
Visalia-Porterville	8.7	8.4	8.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	32.4	31.2	31.2
Yuba City	3.6	3.6	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.3	10.7	10.8
Colorado	261.3	253.4	251.7	94.9	91.3	91.2	396.2	400.5	400.4
Boulder	17.0	16.6	16.3	5.3	5.1	5.1	32.8	33.3	33.3
Colorado Springs	29.6	28.7	28.1	14.9	14.3	14.3	48.7	49.2	49.4
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	126.3	125.4	122.8	48.6	47.0	47.1	177.3	180.6	181.0
Fort Collins-Loveland	16.3	15.9	15.5	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.5	30.4	29.9
Grand Junction	7.5	6.8	6.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	9.9	10.4	10.5
Greeley	6.9	6.5	6.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	15.5	15.8	15.7
Pueblo	6.4	6.1	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.8	12.8
Connecticut	135.1	139.9	136.9	62.4	61.8	62.1	259.2	251.2	253.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	34.4	35.5	34.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	48.2	45.8	46.1
Danbury	5.5	5.6	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.4	8.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	40.8	42.3	41.3	20.8	20.9	20.9	90.3	89.5	90.5
New Haven	21.0	21.2	20.9	10.8	10.8	10.8	35.2	33.9	34.1
Norwich-New London	13.5	14.0	13.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	40.5	38.7	38.8
Waterbury	5.2	5.1	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.3	10.0	9.9
Delaware	39.8	38.5	37.4	20.5	20.1	20.0	63.4	63.2	63.3
Dover	6.7	6.3	6.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	19.4	19.3	19.3
District of Columbia	58.8	60.4	59.4	66.3	65.9	65.2	233.3	241.4	241.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	259.0	262.0	259.5	185.2	183.8	183.7	670.8	684.3	688.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Florida	7,650.7	7,342.2	7,364.2	6.3	6.1	6.1	476.5	414.3	403.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	264.0	248.2	249.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	17.0	16.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	208.9	194.8	195.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.8	18.0	17.4
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	163.3	158.5	158.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.1	9.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	81.2	78.9	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	3.9
Gainesville	135.9	132.6	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.1	5.1
Jacksonville	614.6	592.2	594.5	.4	.4	.4	39.4	35.1	34.4
Lakeland-Winter Haven	206.9	198.1	199.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	11.6	11.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,345.6	2,269.4	2,280.5	.7	.6	.6	125.0	105.4	103.0
Naples-Marco Island	123.8	112.4	114.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	11.1	10.9
Ocala	101.8	97.0	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.7	8.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,062.5	1,019.1	1,018.5	.3	.3	.3	68.8	57.8	55.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	203.2	196.7	197.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	11.0	10.7
Palm Coast	18.2	16.9	16.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	73.9	72.0	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	165.6	160.8	161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.0	10.8
Port St. Lucie	125.1	121.5	122.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	9.8	9.6
Punta Gorda	41.9	40.3	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	3.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach	46.3	43.3	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.7
Tallahassee	177.1	172.8	173.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.5	7.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,211.6	1,156.2	1,159.7	.6	.6	.6	70.5	62.4	60.7
Georgia	4,066.6	3,865.7	3,874.2	10.0	9.7	9.7	197.5	163.6	163.4
Albany	63.8	61.9	62.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	87.1	85.3	84.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,399.6	2,277.2	2,282.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	121.5	97.5	98.5
Augusta-Richmond County	215.5	210.3	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	10.4	10.4
Brunswick	45.5	44.3	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	120.3	117.5	117.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	72.6	67.0	67.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	77.8	74.0	74.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	19.2	19.3	19.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	102.2	97.2	96.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	40.3	39.8	39.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	158.9	153.9	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.5	7.5
Valdosta	57.1	54.2	54.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	58.6	57.3	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	621.1	590.6	591.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.7	32.3	31.9
Honolulu	457.0	437.9	438.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.3	23.1	22.8
Idaho	643.4	620.1	618.6	4.0	3.8	3.7	43.6	39.0	38.3
Boise City-Nampa	266.9	250.4	250.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	16.0	15.7
Coeur d'Alene	57.1	55.1	54.6	.4	.3	.3	5.2	5.2	5.0
Idaho Falls	51.1	48.9	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.4
Lewiston	29.7	28.1	28.1	.2	.2	.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Pocatello	38.3	36.5	36.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.6
Illinois	5,933.5	5,688.2	5,681.1	10.3	10.5	10.5	257.2	235.3	225.9
Bloomington-Normal	93.3	92.1	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	118.3	116.4	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,513.9	4,335.1	4,327.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	201.3	179.6	172.1
Danville	31.1	30.3	30.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	191.1	186.9	187.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	9.5	9.3
Decatur	55.3	53.2	53.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Kankakee-Bradley	44.4	43.0	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Peoria	191.6	185.2	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.7	9.5
Rockford	159.2	154.8	154.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	6.9	6.7
Springfield	112.7	110.4	110.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.0	4.8
Indiana	2,963.8	2,841.5	2,832.2	6.9	6.9	6.9	140.1	130.9	128.0
Anderson	41.7	40.8	40.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Bloomington	86.2	83.8	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.3
Columbus	47.3	45.6	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.3
Elkhart-Goshen	114.3	107.3	107.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.7
Evansville	176.5	171.9	172.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	13.0	12.8
Fort Wayne	216.8	209.0	209.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.3	10.1
Indianapolis-Carmel	914.2	882.3	880.9	.8	.8	.8	46.0	41.6	40.0
Kokomo	44.0	40.9	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.1	1.1
Lafayette	98.1	96.5	96.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
Michigan City-La Porte	46.1	44.8	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Muncie	53.6	52.0	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	144.1	138.2	137.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.7	5.5
Terre Haute	74.2	71.2	70.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
Iowa	1,536.5	1,496.2	1,501.0	2.3	2.3	2.2	76.2	68.8	67.1
Ames	49.7	48.7	48.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	140.6	138.8	138.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.6	8.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	325.0	320.4	320.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	15.4	14.4
Dubuque	56.5	54.7	54.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	92.2	92.3	93.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	77.5	75.0	75.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	91.5	89.9	89.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Florida	904.3	889.8	894.0	334.3	332.6	332.9	1,150.1	1,141.3	1,142.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	31.3	29.8	30.4	14.1	13.9	13.9	29.1	29.0	29.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	28.0	26.1	26.7	9.8	9.7	9.7	37.1	36.2	36.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.3	22.0	22.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	24.1	23.6	23.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.6	11.8	11.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	15.9	15.6	15.6
Gainesville	15.4	16.0	16.3	4.7	4.7	4.7	43.8	42.8	42.4
Jacksonville	65.7	64.7	65.1	27.3	26.9	27.2	78.0	77.7	77.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven	16.1	15.7	15.9	8.6	8.5	8.5	30.8	30.9	31.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	250.9	241.5	245.5	103.3	101.4	102.4	330.5	330.1	330.3
Naples-Marco Island	22.1	19.9	21.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	14.2	13.6	13.4
Ocala	10.2	9.8	10.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.2	18.1	18.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	194.6	194.5	191.6	52.4	50.8	51.0	121.3	120.4	121.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	20.2	19.4	19.6	8.1	8.1	8.1	29.0	28.7	28.7
Palm Coast	2.2	2.2	2.2	.9	.8	.8	4.0	3.6	3.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	10.2	11.3	10.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.4	14.4	14.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	16.9	16.5	16.6	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.8	29.5	29.4
Port St. Lucie	13.8	13.3	14.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	20.4	20.8	20.8
Punta Gorda	4.9	4.8	4.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.4	6.0	6.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	5.3	4.6	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.1	6.0	6.0
Tallahassee	16.6	16.7	16.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	65.1	64.8	64.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	118.1	115.1	114.8	47.9	49.2	49.1	156.4	152.6	152.5
Georgia	387.4	385.1	383.2	159.5	154.4	154.3	701.8	690.8	691.8
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	13.4	13.4
Athens-Clarke County	8.6	8.4	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	24.7	24.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	229.5	230.4	228.0	97.4	97.1	96.4	341.1	342.3	343.2
Augusta-Richmond County	21.1	20.6	20.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	43.0	43.0	43.1
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.4
Columbus	13.3	12.9	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.5	23.7	23.8
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.0	7.1
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.0	10.9
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.7	7.9
Macon	8.6	8.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	14.5	14.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.2
Savannah	20.3	20.1	20.0	7.9	7.6	7.6	23.5	23.3	23.4
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.6	13.4	13.5
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.5	24.0	23.6
Hawaii	103.9	99.4	100.1	27.2	25.9	25.5	133.1	125.3	125.8
Honolulu	61.7	60.6	60.9	21.0	20.0	19.7	104.4	98.6	99.1
Idaho	61.0	60.0	58.8	19.6	18.4	18.2	123.6	120.6	121.0
Boise City-Nampa	23.1	22.9	22.8	8.0	8.0	8.0	44.6	43.6	43.4
Coeur d'Alene	8.5	7.9	7.6	1.4	1.3	1.2	10.0	9.7	9.7
Idaho Falls	5.1	5.2	5.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	7.3	7.4	7.6
Lewiston	3.0	2.2	2.2	.8	.7	.7	6.5	6.6	6.5
Pocatello	3.9	3.7	3.6	.9	.9	.8	10.0	9.6	9.7
Illinois	516.1	518.9	505.8	262.9	257.0	255.8	868.9	865.8	869.1
Bloomington-Normal	9.9	9.9	9.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.7	16.5	16.6
Champaign-Urbana	10.9	10.8	10.7	3.4	3.3	3.3	41.4	40.6	40.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	397.2	392.4	384.2	199.3	192.7	192.0	574.7	569.1	570.7
Danville	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.5	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.0	18.2	18.0	7.4	7.1	7.1	27.6	27.7	27.6
Decatur	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.1	6.2	6.1
Kankakee-Bradley	3.7	3.7	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.0	7.0	7.0
Peoria	17.5	17.6	17.4	7.8	7.6	7.6	21.9	21.7	21.7
Rockford	12.2	12.3	12.2	9.4	9.4	9.4	17.2	17.5	17.4
Springfield	10.4	10.4	10.3	6.6	6.5	6.5	30.5	30.2	30.3
Indiana	285.6	277.9	274.1	110.6	107.0	104.3	454.7	455.0	452.5
Anderson	5.8	5.4	5.4	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.5	7.5	7.4
Bloomington	8.5	8.4	8.3	2.7	2.6	2.6	27.8	27.9	27.9
Columbus	3.4	3.3	3.2	1.5	1.2	1.1	6.4	6.2	6.2
Elkhart-Goshen	6.7	6.4	6.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.6	9.5
Evansville	16.5	16.2	16.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	18.9	18.8	18.8
Fort Wayne	19.2	18.8	18.6	7.7	7.5	7.2	23.0	22.9	22.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	92.1	86.1	86.1	35.8	35.4	35.1	127.8	129.0	128.4
Kokomo	4.5	4.2	4.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	7.9	7.7	7.8
Lafayette	8.8	8.7	8.6	3.0	2.9	2.9	30.3	31.2	30.8
Michigan City-La Porte	4.9	5.0	5.0	1.8	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Muncie	5.1	5.0	4.9	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.5	13.6	13.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.5	12.2	12.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	18.0	16.4	16.3
Terre Haute	6.9	6.8	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	13.5	13.1	13.1
Iowa	131.0	134.9	130.9	57.7	55.7	56.9	261.4	258.4	259.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	20.8	20.7
Cedar Rapids	10.5	10.4	10.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	16.8	17.3	17.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.1	28.9	28.0	13.0	12.6	12.8	42.4	42.1	42.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.8	4.7
Iowa City	8.7	9.0	8.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	34.9	34.4	34.5
Sioux City	7.1	6.8	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.4	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.9	7.8	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	16.0	16.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Kansas	1,407.1	1,346.3	1,347.0	10.1	10.2	10.2	64.4	58.7	60.0
Lawrence	51.6	49.3	49.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	112.7	110.2	109.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.6
Wichita	313.1	298.0	297.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.2	16.1
Kentucky	1,852.3	1,774.4	1,772.1	25.4	25.8	25.8	84.7	68.6	67.1
Bowling Green	62.5	57.9	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
Elizabethtown	47.8	46.5	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Lexington-Fayette	257.5	249.1	251.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	11.5	11.3
Louisville-Jefferson County	619.7	600.2	602.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.4	30.1	29.6
Owensboro	51.5	49.9	49.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.7
Louisiana	1,957.1	1,912.0	1,914.9	56.1	51.1	50.7	140.0	136.7	135.6
Alexandria	67.3	66.7	66.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	380.0	370.2	372.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	43.1	41.7	41.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	98.1	96.1	96.6	7.0	6.6	6.6	5.8	5.5	5.5
Lafayette	152.1	150.0	150.0	17.4	16.9	16.9	7.2	6.6	6.7
Lake Charles	93.1	92.6	92.6	1.5	1.4	1.4	10.7	9.9	9.9
Monroe	78.6	77.6	77.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	530.4	521.9	523.4	8.8	8.5	8.5	34.1	31.1	31.2
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.4	176.3	176.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.8	8.9
Maine	614.2	600.6	594.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	28.7	26.2	25.0
Bangor	66.9	65.7	65.8	.2	.2	.2	2.9	2.6	2.5
Lewiston-Auburn	49.6	47.6	47.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	195.4	189.9	189.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.3	8.1
Maryland	2,590.3	2,548.0	2,548.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	173.3	144.1	141.8
Baltimore-Towson	1,312.5	1,288.3	1,286.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	80.5	70.7	70.2
Cumberland	40.4	40.7	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	100.7	99.4	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.1	5.0
Salisbury	54.8	55.1	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,287.2	3,206.8	3,203.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	130.1	113.9	112.2
Barnstable Town	96.9	94.5	91.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.3	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,504.4	2,450.1	2,451.3	.8	.7	.7	94.2	82.5	81.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.2	48.2	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.5	1.5
New Bedford	66.3	64.3	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.3	2.3
Pittsfield	36.3	34.8	34.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.3	1.3
Springfield	298.1	289.2	288.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	8.7	8.6
Worcester	248.0	244.6	244.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.4	8.3
Michigan	4,140.8	3,918.0	3,897.2	8.1	7.8	7.6	152.8	134.7	127.2
Ann Arbor	196.4	192.8	193.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.7	3.6
Battle Creek	57.9	55.9	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	1.7
Bay City	38.0	36.2	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,880.9	1,756.1	1,752.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	63.3	52.2	49.1
Flint	142.0	131.7	131.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.0	3.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	382.7	368.7	369.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.0	14.6
Holland-Grand Haven	110.6	103.2	102.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.2
Jackson	57.0	54.1	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	144.6	139.0	138.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	4.9	4.7
Lansing-East Lansing	228.9	219.9	219.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.2	5.9
Monroe	41.0	38.5	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	63.1	60.5	60.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	64.5	61.1	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	87.1	82.7	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.1	3.0
Minnesota	2,753.2	2,671.8	2,669.7	6.1	5.1	5.0	104.3	102.8	98.3
Duluth	134.1	129.5	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	6.9	6.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,781.1	1,725.8	1,728.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.6	58.1	56.3
Rochester	106.9	106.2	106.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.9	3.8
St. Cloud	103.6	100.1	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.2
Mississippi	1,141.2	1,109.0	1,105.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	58.8	53.0	52.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	108.8	108.1	106.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.5	6.2
Hattiesburg	61.4	59.0	59.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	260.5	258.6	258.5	1.0	.9	1.0	13.0	11.9	11.9
Pascagoula	59.1	57.2	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.9	3.9
Missouri	2,800.1	2,733.4	2,730.0	5.2	5.0	5.0	141.4	123.8	123.0
Columbia	94.4	93.8	94.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	80.1	78.4	78.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	81.7	80.4	80.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	1,020.8	997.6	998.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.0	46.0	46.0
St. Joseph	59.6	60.2	60.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis ³	1,358.4	1,321.3	1,320.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.1	71.1	70.2
Springfield	199.5	197.7	198.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.1	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Kansas	187.5	162.3	161.4	266.4	254.9	257.6	37.4	36.3	36.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	7.6	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	7.4	6.7	6.7	20.2	19.4	19.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Wichita	68.9	55.2	54.4	52.6	51.0	51.4	5.9	5.1	5.1
Kentucky	237.6	208.0	206.1	385.7	362.3	364.3	29.9	29.1	29.3
Bowling Green	9.2	7.0	7.0	11.8	10.5	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	5.8	5.1	5.1	8.2	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	34.5	31.6	31.5	48.2	44.2	45.9	6.3	6.1	6.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	71.3	66.5	66.3	138.0	127.2	128.7	10.9	10.8	10.8
Owensboro	9.1	8.3	8.3	10.3	9.7	9.8	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	151.4	141.1	140.8	383.4	370.3	375.2	27.4	26.3	26.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.4	11.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.6	24.8	24.8	67.7	65.9	67.4	5.4	4.9	4.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.4	24.7	25.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.9	9.5	9.5	29.9	29.6	30.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
Lake Charles	9.2	8.9	8.9	17.8	17.1	17.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	7.4	6.4	6.4	14.6	14.1	14.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	36.3	34.9	34.9	108.7	106.7	107.8	8.4	7.8	7.9
Shreveport-Bossier City	11.1	10.1	10.0	35.5	34.4	34.8	3.4	3.1	3.1
Maine	58.4	52.7	53.3	126.6	118.3	120.8	10.7	10.1	10.0
Bangor	3.5	3.3	3.3	15.7	14.7	15.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston-Auburn	6.0	5.2	5.2	10.5	9.7	9.9	.9	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.4	13.3	13.2	42.9	38.8	40.5	4.9	4.8	4.8
Maryland	125.7	122.4	123.4	465.3	443.7	449.4	49.2	48.2	48.6
Baltimore-Towson	68.7	66.4	66.4	241.2	229.2	232.0	22.8	21.7	21.7
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	9.4	8.9	9.0	22.2	21.7	21.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	281.8	265.5	266.2	573.4	545.8	550.9	87.6	85.8	86.0
Barnstable Town	3.0	2.8	2.8	21.4	20.2	20.2	1.7	1.5	1.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	213.1	203.6	203.9	420.1	402.7	406.7	75.1	73.2	73.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.1	7.7	7.7	11.4	10.9	11.2	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford	9.5	8.8	8.8	13.5	13.0	13.2	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.3	6.1	6.2	.6	.6	.6
Springfield	35.6	34.1	34.1	60.5	57.3	58.1	4.4	4.1	4.1
Worcester	28.1	26.9	27.0	46.7	44.4	45.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Michigan	560.0	467.5	464.3	768.9	705.4	707.8	60.8	54.0	53.2
Ann Arbor	14.4	12.8	12.7	26.9	24.6	24.9	2.9	2.7	2.6
Battle Creek	12.9	11.5	11.5	9.5	8.8	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.1	3.4	3.4	8.0	7.5	7.5	.6	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	231.0	191.8	189.9	357.4	331.5	333.4	31.5	28.3	28.3
Flint	12.2	7.0	6.9	30.4	28.2	28.4	2.9	2.7	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	66.6	59.7	59.5	72.9	68.3	69.4	4.8	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven	32.7	29.1	28.9	17.3	16.1	16.2	.8	.7	.7
Jackson	9.0	7.7	7.7	12.0	11.2	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	21.4	19.4	19.2	24.6	23.1	23.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing	19.2	16.7	16.7	35.1	32.7	33.4	2.5	2.2	2.2
Monroe	5.5	4.2	4.2	9.4	8.8	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	12.2	10.9	10.8	14.0	13.1	13.2	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	13.5	12.0	11.9	11.6	10.9	10.9	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	10.9	9.1	9.0	17.2	15.9	16.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Minnesota	330.6	295.6	294.2	524.8	500.1	509.3	57.7	55.0	54.7
Duluth	8.4	7.4	7.3	25.6	24.1	24.5	2.2	2.0	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	194.4	179.6	179.4	334.7	315.8	321.6	42.1	41.0	40.9
Rochester	11.8	10.8	10.8	16.0	15.7	16.0	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud	16.5	15.2	15.1	21.4	20.6	20.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Mississippi	154.9	145.7	145.0	224.2	212.6	213.9	13.3	13.0	13.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	6.0	5.6	5.6	19.5	18.6	18.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.2	4.0	4.0	13.4	12.7	12.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	18.3	17.2	17.2	52.0	50.0	50.5	4.7	4.2	4.1
Pascagoula	16.7	16.1	16.1	8.5	8.2	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	282.7	260.7	259.8	544.4	528.7	532.4	64.0	62.6	62.3
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.2	14.9	15.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.8	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	14.6	13.6	13.5	21.1	20.7	20.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	80.8	76.0	76.2	207.4	197.4	200.7	41.4	40.1	40.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	127.0	116.8	117.3	259.4	250.4	251.4	31.0	30.1	30.0
Springfield	15.8	14.5	14.4	46.4	45.2	45.9	4.4	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Kansas	72.6	71.9	71.9	148.7	134.6	133.6	178.8	180.1	180.1
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	4.6	4.6	5.3	5.0	5.0
Topeka	7.3	7.2	7.2	9.3	8.9	8.8	17.3	17.3	17.3
Wichita	11.6	11.6	11.6	31.5	31.0	31.4	44.2	46.0	45.7
Kentucky	91.9	86.9	86.4	183.0	180.0	181.1	247.3	247.5	247.1
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.1	8.1	8.1
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	10.6	10.3	10.3	29.3	29.1	30.4	29.9	30.0	30.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	43.3	42.5	42.4	74.4	73.0	73.3	80.4	82.6	82.4
Owensboro	2.5	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.0	6.0	6.0
Louisiana	96.0	91.1	90.9	207.5	201.1	202.1	260.7	263.7	264.2
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.3	18.1	18.1	47.0	42.9	42.6	46.0	47.7	48.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.5	8.6	8.6	18.0	17.6	17.7	21.3	21.3	21.4
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.6	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.9	7.9	12.9	12.9	12.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	26.3	25.2	25.1	67.8	66.2	66.2	69.9	70.7	70.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.3	7.0	7.0	17.7	17.2	17.2	25.9	26.2	26.3
Maine	32.0	31.5	31.2	55.2	55.8	54.9	119.2	120.4	120.5
Bangor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.7	5.7	13.5	14.0	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	11.2	11.2	11.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.9	14.8	14.7	23.6	22.8	22.8	36.0	37.0	37.0
Maryland	149.0	139.4	139.2	398.9	403.9	407.2	387.4	396.8	398.6
Baltimore-Towson	76.0	71.1	70.5	194.8	193.1	191.0	230.8	235.7	236.8
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.8	7.9	13.9	14.0	14.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	212.2	205.7	202.8	484.1	468.4	469.1	654.0	661.9	667.5
Barnstable Town	4.0	3.8	3.7	8.9	8.4	8.1	18.1	17.6	17.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	179.4	172.8	171.1	414.7	401.1	400.7	486.6	494.0	498.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.6	1.6	1.5	3.0	2.8	2.8	8.8	8.5	8.6
New Bedford	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	13.2	12.9	13.0
Pittsfield	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	8.2	8.0	8.1
Springfield	17.5	17.4	17.3	23.9	22.6	22.5	59.2	58.6	59.0
Worcester	13.4	13.2	13.2	26.6	25.1	24.9	52.0	53.3	53.1
Michigan	200.0	188.3	187.7	544.0	520.3	524.0	619.2	626.4	628.9
Ann Arbor	5.9	5.8	5.8	25.4	26.5	26.7	24.4	24.2	24.3
Battle Creek	1.4	1.3	1.3	4.9	4.3	4.2	9.9	9.9	9.9
Bay City	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.2	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	103.0	95.8	95.7	321.6	293.9	296.2	286.5	284.8	285.9
Flint	6.9	6.4	6.4	13.0	12.2	12.1	25.6	26.0	26.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	19.7	19.0	19.0	56.1	55.5	56.1	63.1	64.2	64.7
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.1	3.1	10.8	9.9	9.8	11.2	10.9	11.0
Jackson	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	9.8	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	8.0	7.7	7.7	14.6	13.1	13.0	22.3	22.3	22.4
Lansing-East Lansing	14.9	14.5	14.5	20.0	19.4	19.0	30.5	30.9	31.0
Monroe	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.5	3.2	3.1	5.1	5.2	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	11.5	11.6	11.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	9.9	9.8	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.1	4.0	4.0	9.1	8.6	8.5	16.4	16.5	16.6
Minnesota	175.9	175.4	175.4	321.4	304.7	303.9	452.2	459.8	460.5
Duluth	5.5	5.4	5.4	8.4	8.1	8.0	29.3	29.3	29.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	138.7	137.9	137.9	259.3	245.1	243.9	262.5	267.9	268.7
Rochester	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	4.9	4.8	42.1	42.7	42.8
St. Cloud	4.4	4.5	4.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	17.5	17.1	17.1
Mississippi	46.1	43.6	43.2	93.3	86.6	86.6	129.7	133.9	133.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.2	16.0	16.0	29.2	28.8	28.6	37.3	40.4	40.7
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	163.7	162.0	161.8	343.2	331.5	329.9	399.7	408.0	409.6
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.2	12.3
Kansas City	73.8	73.8	73.9	150.1	145.2	144.4	125.1	127.3	127.8
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.7	78.1	78.2	197.3	192.2	191.1	215.8	217.8	218.8
Springfield	12.0	12.1	12.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	36.4	37.6	37.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Kansas	115.4	114.3	111.1	53.8	55.3	55.2	272.0	267.7	269.4
Lawrence	6.0	6.1	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	15.0	15.3
Topeka	8.4	8.4	8.2	5.5	5.6	5.7	29.1	29.1	28.8
Wichita	27.8	28.3	28.1	10.6	10.9	10.8	43.3	42.7	43.0
Kentucky	169.8	172.2	171.7	73.5	73.3	72.6	323.5	320.7	320.6
Bowling Green	6.6	6.6	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.9	11.1
Elizabethtown	4.3	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.1	13.1
Lexington-Fayette	26.8	27.3	26.8	10.1	10.0	9.9	49.1	49.0	49.2
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.7	58.1	59.1	27.2	26.8	26.9	81.1	82.6	82.8
Owensboro	4.6	4.5	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.1	10.3	10.2
Louisiana	194.5	191.6	191.4	69.0	68.1	68.0	371.1	370.9	369.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.9	15.9
Baton Rouge	33.1	31.5	31.8	13.2	12.8	12.8	79.0	78.4	78.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.6	7.5	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.3	14.3
Lafayette	14.6	14.3	14.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	17.1	17.6	16.9
Lake Charles	11.2	11.0	11.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.8	16.1	16.1
Monroe	6.9	6.7	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.2	15.1
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	67.8	67.8	67.9	19.8	19.9	20.0	82.5	83.1	83.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.2	22.8	22.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	35.6	34.8	34.6
Maine	53.3	58.3	51.3	19.7	19.3	19.2	107.8	105.6	106.2
Bangor	5.7	5.8	5.7	2.2	2.0	2.0	14.0	13.9	13.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.3	3.2	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	6.2	5.9	6.0
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	18.1	19.4	17.8	5.8	5.6	5.6	25.2	25.1	25.1
Maryland	225.3	232.7	224.0	117.7	114.2	114.1	498.5	502.6	502.6
Baltimore-Towson	112.5	115.3	113.5	56.4	56.3	56.4	228.8	228.8	228.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.6	9.6
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.7	8.6	8.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	18.9	19.5	19.4
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.8	11.7	11.8
Massachusetts	294.6	305.4	293.6	118.0	117.2	115.8	450.0	436.0	438.3
Barnstable Town	14.6	16.0	13.5	3.8	3.5	3.5	15.7	15.4	15.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	217.9	224.7	219.6	89.2	87.4	87.1	313.3	307.4	308.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.9	5.1	5.0	1.4	1.2	1.2	8.5	8.4	8.4
New Bedford	6.4	6.5	6.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.7	11.9
Pittsfield	4.8	5.1	4.9	1.3	1.2	1.2	4.8	4.6	4.6
Springfield	24.7	24.0	22.9	11.3	11.1	11.0	50.6	51.3	51.2
Worcester	21.1	22.9	22.5	8.7	8.5	8.5	38.2	38.0	38.3
Michigan	383.1	386.9	371.3	174.2	170.0	168.8	669.7	656.7	656.4
Ann Arbor	13.5	13.9	13.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	71.9	71.8	72.3
Battle Creek	4.6	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	10.9	10.9
Bay City	4.8	4.6	4.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	176.8	173.4	169.6	86.3	83.8	83.9	223.5	220.6	220.3
Flint	15.1	14.7	14.3	5.8	5.6	5.5	25.4	24.9	25.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.0	30.6	30.2	15.9	15.6	15.6	36.4	36.5	36.4
Holland-Grand Haven	8.2	7.9	7.7	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.5	16.0	16.0
Jackson	4.9	4.6	4.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.7	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.5	15.6	15.3	6.1	6.0	6.0	25.1	25.6	25.9
Lansing-East Lansing	18.6	18.2	17.6	11.9	11.8	11.7	69.2	67.3	67.9
Monroe	4.6	4.5	4.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.3	5.3	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.2	5.8	5.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	9.0	9.6	9.6
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.9	5.7	5.5	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.6	9.6	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.2	8.1	7.8	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.7	12.7	12.8
Minnesota	233.5	237.9	230.6	116.8	113.4	112.9	429.9	422.0	424.9
Duluth	13.1	13.0	12.5	5.8	5.6	5.6	27.8	27.7	27.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	156.2	160.9	157.2	77.9	78.7	79.2	248.7	240.8	243.3
Rochester	8.8	9.0	8.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	11.5	11.7	11.8
St. Cloud	8.9	9.3	9.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	16.4	15.3	15.5
Mississippi	121.6	119.1	118.3	36.5	35.9	35.3	253.4	256.2	255.2
Gulfport-Biloxi	22.7	21.7	21.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	25.0	24.6	24.4
Hattiesburg	7.5	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.0	14.9	14.9
Jackson	21.6	20.9	20.8	9.9	9.4	9.4	57.3	58.9	58.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.9	11.9
Missouri	275.6	274.0	267.9	120.4	115.5	114.9	459.8	461.6	463.4
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.2	31.8	32.1
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.1	28.0
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.7	10.8
Kansas City	95.6	96.2	94.2	41.4	40.9	40.7	156.2	154.7	154.6
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	11.1	11.1
St. Louis ³	136.9	136.2	134.3	57.1	53.1	53.0	177.1	175.5	176.0
Springfield	18.9	18.9	18.6	8.5	8.3	8.2	28.1	28.5	28.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Montana	445.3	442.8	437.7	8.6	8.5	8.4	29.0	27.0	25.9
Billings	80.1	79.3	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	35.9	34.1	33.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.8	54.3	53.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	969.8	946.4	950.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.1	49.3	49.7
Lincoln	174.1	170.4	170.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.6	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs	472.3	460.5	463.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.7	25.1	24.9
Nevada	1,248.8	1,182.4	1,173.2	12.5	12.2	12.2	109.6	83.6	82.5
Carson City	31.3	30.0	29.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	903.5	851.9	843.1	.4	.4	.4	88.0	68.7	67.7
Reno-Sparks	210.8	197.6	197.5	.4	.3	.3	14.7	10.7	10.6
New Hampshire	647.1	633.6	631.5	1.0	1.0	1.0	24.9	22.5	21.6
Manchester	102.4	100.6	101.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.5
Portsmouth	55.1	54.7	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Rochester-Dover	59.3	57.5	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
New Jersey	4,052.3	3,943.0	3,948.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	162.2	145.3	140.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton	146.4	141.7	141.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.5
Ocean City	38.4	39.6	36.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	240.1	233.4	233.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.9	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.2	62.2	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.7
New Mexico	848.4	822.3	823.0	21.2	19.7	19.2	55.0	47.9	47.4
Albuquerque	397.4	382.3	383.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	24.0	23.7
Farmington	53.6	50.7	50.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	70.3	68.4	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.5
Santa Fe	66.0	61.8	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.4	3.4
New York	8,861.7	8,636.1	8,650.1	6.6	6.6	6.4	364.9	339.4	328.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.8	441.8	443.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.0	16.8	16.3
Binghamton	115.7	112.8	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.7	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	559.2	544.5	545.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	20.8	20.2
Elmira	41.8	40.1	39.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Glens Falls	53.9	53.5	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.6
Ithaca	66.4	65.7	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Kingston	63.6	62.9	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,639.8	8,428.9	8,453.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	361.9	332.5	328.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	258.7	252.2	252.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	11.2	10.9
Rochester	525.7	516.3	517.1	.6	.7	.6	19.7	19.0	18.5
Syracuse	329.1	323.2	322.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.8	13.4
Utica-Rome	133.9	132.4	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.8	3.7
North Carolina	4,107.1	3,958.4	3,952.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	226.6	188.7	189.1
Asheville	174.9	168.3	168.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.2	9.1
Burlington	60.1	57.9	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	2.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	851.4	813.8	813.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	41.4	41.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	294.3	284.7	285.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.6	8.5
Fayetteville	130.7	128.1	127.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	4.9	4.9
Goldsboro	44.9	43.5	43.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	363.6	347.7	347.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	14.3	14.4
Greenville	78.1	75.8	75.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.1	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	156.7	146.6	147.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.4
Jacksonville	48.2	45.6	45.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	520.3	508.0	509.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.6	28.1	27.8
Rocky Mount	64.1	61.8	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.4
Wilmington	144.8	141.3	140.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	8.6	8.6
Winston-Salem	216.6	212.6	212.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	8.4	8.4
North Dakota	372.9	374.6	372.6	7.7	7.8	8.0	21.1	23.6	22.0
Bismarck	61.5	61.6	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	4.0	3.8
Fargo	124.2	123.0	122.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	8.1	7.8
Grand Forks	55.6	54.8	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.5
Ohio	5,355.6	5,149.0	5,160.1	12.2	11.8	11.8	205.8	187.3	184.0
Akron	340.1	328.2	326.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.8	12.5
Canton-Massillon	172.4	165.5	165.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,040.1	999.1	1,006.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.1	43.5	44.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,053.5	1,007.0	1,008.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.7	29.5	27.9
Columbus	944.9	929.1	934.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.3	33.0	32.9
Dayton	394.9	381.5	381.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	12.6	12.4
Lima	54.7	52.4	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	1.9
Mansfield	57.3	55.4	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.8
Sandusky	37.8	39.7	38.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Springfield	52.5	51.4	51.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.4	1.4
Toledo	317.3	305.7	306.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	11.8	11.7
Weirton-Steubenville	49.3	47.1	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	236.1	221.2	219.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	8.9	8.7
Oklahoma	1,612.5	1,566.0	1,562.6	53.0	44.2	44.4	76.0	74.6	72.8
Lawton	43.5	42.9	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	581.5	566.2	566.1	16.6	17.3	17.4	27.9	26.7	25.8
Tulsa	440.0	428.9	428.0	7.3	7.1	7.1	23.0	23.9	23.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Montana	19.4	19.3	19.3	92.4	89.5	90.3	7.3	7.2	7.2
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.5	21.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	7.8	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.1	12.3	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	100.9	90.6	91.2	207.4	196.4	200.2	18.4	17.6	17.6
Lincoln	14.7	13.1	13.1	33.0	30.8	31.4	2.5	2.3	2.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs	33.7	32.2	32.5	101.5	97.2	99.7	12.0	11.4	11.4
Nevada	47.0	44.1	43.9	233.0	223.2	226.5	14.6	14.0	13.8
Carson City	3.1	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.1	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	24.8	23.2	23.1	161.6	153.2	155.7	10.7	10.1	9.9
Reno-Sparks	13.8	12.8	12.6	48.3	47.0	47.6	2.8	2.5	2.5
New Hampshire	73.2	66.0	65.9	142.9	139.7	142.0	12.1	12.1	12.1
Manchester	8.9	8.4	8.4	20.7	19.4	19.7	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portsmouth	4.0	3.8	3.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover	6.9	6.4	6.4	11.3	10.9	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
New Jersey	291.3	273.5	276.4	870.4	838.3	847.0	90.7	88.7	88.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton	3.2	2.7	2.7	22.5	21.9	21.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.3	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	9.4	8.9	9.1	30.8	31.3	31.8	6.2	5.9	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.0	8.7	8.7	12.9	12.4	12.5	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	34.6	30.6	30.6	145.9	133.7	133.5	16.4	18.3	18.3
Albuquerque	21.5	18.3	18.3	69.2	63.5	64.5	9.6	9.3	9.3
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.3	2.9	2.9	10.4	9.6	9.7	1.0	.8	.9
Santa Fe .....	.9	.8	.8	11.2	10.4	10.4	1.9	1.2	1.2
New York	526.4	488.1	483.8	1,545.5	1,471.4	1,493.6	266.4	249.2	248.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.4	21.2	21.1	77.3	73.9	74.9	9.5	8.7	8.6
Binghamton	17.6	15.9	15.6	21.6	20.5	21.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	57.8	53.1	53.0	106.7	100.6	102.5	8.4	7.8	7.8
Elmira	6.7	5.7	5.6	8.1	7.6	7.8	.5	.5	.5
Glens Falls	6.9	6.5	6.4	9.7	9.4	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	3.5	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.3	6.4	.5	.5	.5
Kingston	3.9	3.7	3.6	13.0	12.0	12.2	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	421.0	396.4	395.3	1,624.5	1,542.2	1,566.3	286.5	267.8	266.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	20.8	18.6	18.5	58.3	55.4	56.0	4.7	4.4	4.3
Rochester	69.5	65.6	65.3	86.9	83.5	84.5	10.3	9.9	9.9
Syracuse	31.2	29.2	29.0	65.7	63.3	63.7	5.5	5.0	5.0
Utica-Rome	12.3	11.8	11.7	23.5	22.6	22.8	2.3	2.1	2.1
North Carolina	496.5	441.9	439.0	761.9	723.1	731.0	70.3	66.4	66.8
Asheville	19.4	18.0	17.9	33.2	31.5	31.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington	10.2	9.3	9.2	11.4	10.9	11.0	.6	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	78.1	69.6	69.1	176.1	164.8	167.1	21.0	19.9	20.0
Durham-Chapel Hill	39.7	36.1	36.0	34.1	32.1	32.5	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.1	9.1	9.1	23.2	21.2	21.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	59.0	53.2	53.0	73.6	69.2	69.5	6.0	5.4	5.4
Greenville	6.8	6.1	6.0	11.5	10.9	10.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	44.3	38.8	38.5	28.3	27.2	27.2	1.0	.9	.9
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.9	29.0	28.8	92.8	90.1	90.4	16.9	16.5	16.5
Rocky Mount	9.9	9.0	8.9	15.5	15.2	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	9.3	8.8	8.7	29.9	28.3	28.6	3.1	3.0	3.0
Winston-Salem	27.0	24.5	24.4	38.3	36.1	36.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
North Dakota	26.5	23.9	23.8	79.6	78.5	78.6	7.4	7.2	7.2
Bismarck	2.7	2.3	2.3	12.7	12.5	12.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo	9.9	8.8	8.8	27.8	26.7	26.9	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	4.3	3.8	3.7	11.2	11.0	11.1	.8	.7	.7
Ohio	721.3	620.6	614.9	1,037.7	987.9	1,003.3	85.4	76.0	76.7
Akron	43.5	38.9	38.9	68.4	64.7	65.7	4.3	3.9	3.9
Canton-Massillon	29.8	27.5	27.3	32.6	30.9	31.6	2.1	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown	116.2	102.9	104.1	212.7	202.4	202.5	15.4	14.3	14.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	134.4	114.7	117.3	196.5	191.0	192.5	17.6	16.4	16.5
Columbus	73.7	69.3	69.0	194.4	185.5	189.4	17.6	16.5	16.5
Dayton	46.7	40.0	39.8	66.9	64.1	65.0	12.0	11.4	11.4
Lima	8.4	7.6	7.6	11.3	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	11.4	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.2	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	5.7	5.1	5.1	7.3	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.0	6.2	6.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	43.2	37.8	37.6	64.3	61.4	61.8	3.6	3.2	3.3
Weirton-Steubenville	7.5	6.6	6.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	33.8	25.8	22.9	51.2	49.1	50.1	3.1	2.8	2.8
Oklahoma	149.2	133.0	131.3	293.5	285.5	289.0	28.6	28.8	28.8
Lawton	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.5	7.2	7.3	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	36.7	35.3	35.0	101.4	99.3	100.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
Tulsa	53.4	46.8	46.3	87.7	83.5	84.5	9.6	9.1	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Montana	21.7	21.8	21.6	39.6	39.3	39.2	62.6	63.0	62.7
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.3	12.7	13.0	13.0
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.4	6.5	6.5
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.0	6.0	8.8	9.0	9.0
Nebraska	68.9	68.4	68.3	104.6	98.3	96.8	134.6	138.3	139.2
Lincoln	12.8	12.9	12.9	18.7	18.2	17.9	22.7	23.0	23.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.6	39.6	39.5	65.1	60.3	60.5	68.2	68.3	68.8
Nevada	60.1	58.4	58.8	149.8	142.2	138.9	96.4	99.5	99.3
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.0	1.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	46.5	45.5	45.8	109.7	104.6	102.1	67.3	69.4	69.1
Reno-Sparks	9.5	9.2	9.2	27.2	23.9	23.8	20.9	21.1	21.1
New Hampshire	37.5	36.4	36.3	67.9	64.8	66.0	108.1	107.9	108.2
Manchester	8.0	7.7	7.8	14.3	14.3	14.5	18.2	18.5	18.5
Portsmouth	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.2	9.2	9.4	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	8.2	8.2	8.2
New Jersey	259.7	252.2	251.0	609.2	585.4	581.8	603.6	599.8	601.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.4	9.9	9.8	18.5	18.6	18.6
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	16.9	16.9	37.0	34.0	33.5	44.4	42.2	42.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	9.8	9.8	9.8
New Mexico	34.3	32.4	33.3	107.5	100.9	100.8	117.7	120.6	122.0
Albuquerque	18.7	18.1	18.2	64.3	60.2	60.7	52.0	54.6	54.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.5	6.4	6.4	11.3	11.5	11.5
Santa Fe	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	10.2	9.8	9.9
New York	711.7	682.2	681.1	1,155.6	1,111.3	1,113.8	1,676.7	1,708.1	1,718.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	25.8	25.3	25.4	55.8	55.1	55.3	84.7	84.7	85.8
Binghamton	4.4	4.2	4.2	9.9	9.5	9.5	16.0	16.1	16.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	32.9	32.4	32.4	71.0	71.2	71.3	89.8	90.4	90.6
Elmira	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.6	2.5	8.2	8.2	8.2
Glens Falls	2.1	2.1	2.0	4.2	3.9	3.8	8.2	8.4	8.4
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	35.2	35.6	35.4
Kingston	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	10.6	11.1	11.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	771.7	737.8	738.2	1,312.7	1,269.3	1,272.1	1,505.5	1,520.8	1,530.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	9.4	9.0	9.0	21.5	21.0	21.0	49.8	51.2	51.4
Rochester	21.4	21.1	21.0	62.7	60.6	60.5	111.6	113.3	114.1
Syracuse	18.4	17.9	17.9	35.0	34.5	34.1	59.5	60.1	60.5
Utica-Rome	7.7	7.6	7.5	9.1	8.7	8.6	26.3	27.0	27.2
North Carolina	208.7	201.1	200.0	488.4	473.0	470.1	544.2	548.6	550.7
Asheville	5.9	5.6	5.6	15.2	14.1	14.2	30.5	31.1	31.2
Burlington	1.9	1.8	1.7	6.8	6.7	6.7	10.2	10.3	10.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	73.0	68.1	68.0	132.9	126.7	128.0	80.8	81.3	81.3
Durham-Chapel Hill	13.5	12.8	12.8	35.4	32.8	32.8	57.7	58.3	58.6
Fayetteville	4.5	4.4	4.3	12.7	12.3	12.3	15.4	15.5	15.6
Goldensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	22.2	21.3	21.6	46.1	43.8	43.7	46.9	47.5	47.7
Greenville	2.5	2.5	2.4	6.1	6.0	5.9	11.2	11.3	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.4	10.2	10.4	18.8	19.0	19.1
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	27.3	27.4	27.5	84.6	83.7	83.5	59.2	60.9	61.9
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.3	5.3	7.2	7.2	7.3
Wilmington	7.0	6.9	6.8	14.4	14.8	14.7	16.2	16.8	16.8
Winston-Salem	13.3	13.0	12.9	25.4	24.5	24.1	45.4	47.3	47.3
North Dakota	20.4	20.1	20.1	30.1	29.8	29.6	52.3	53.7	53.9
Bismarck	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.4	6.3	6.2	11.0	11.3	11.3
Fargo	9.0	8.9	8.9	13.5	13.5	13.4	17.8	17.9	17.9
Grand Forks	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.4	3.4	9.0	9.2	9.2
Ohio	289.2	277.5	276.6	652.1	634.6	637.2	836.1	842.3	845.7
Akron	13.7	13.4	13.4	52.2	50.0	49.0	49.9	50.7	50.8
Canton-Massillon	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.0	14.1	14.1	31.6	31.7	31.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.1	61.8	61.9	156.2	151.1	155.2	147.9	147.7	149.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	68.1	65.2	64.8	141.3	132.3	131.9	183.3	185.4	185.7
Columbus	69.2	66.9	67.7	152.8	155.6	156.7	117.0	119.3	120.2
Dayton	18.0	17.9	17.9	49.7	49.2	48.5	70.9	70.8	71.0
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.7	11.7	11.7
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.3	5.2	5.2	8.4	8.6	8.6
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.3	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.1	10.0	10.0
Toledo	11.9	11.6	11.5	30.6	31.0	31.6	52.6	52.8	52.9
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.1	2.1	2.1	9.8	9.9	9.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.0	8.6	8.6	20.4	19.1	19.0	43.7	43.5	43.6
Oklahoma	82.7	81.5	81.4	185.6	173.7	172.1	200.7	202.9	203.6
Lawton	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.5	4.5
Oklahoma City	33.6	33.5	33.4	75.1	68.2	68.0	76.8	75.0	75.5
Tulsa	24.4	24.0	24.1	63.8	60.7	60.5	58.8	59.7	59.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Oregon	1,715.0	1,633.2	1,626.8	8.6	7.4	7.2	89.6	79.9	76.1
Bend	67.2	65.9	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.2	5.1
Corvallis	38.9	37.0	36.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.1
Eugene-Springfield	154.0	148.6	149.3	.9	.9	.9	7.1	6.6	6.4
Medford	83.7	79.3	78.9	.6	.5	.5	4.5	3.6	3.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,034.6	981.5	982.4	1.5	1.4	1.3	58.9	51.2	49.7
Salem	152.4	146.2	144.8	1.2	1.1	1.1	8.4	7.6	7.3
Pennsylvania	5,830.5	5,668.1	5,663.5	23.0	24.4	24.3	253.6	239.1	236.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	345.2	334.8	334.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.0	14.9
Altoona	61.8	60.2	60.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.7	128.8	128.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	3.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	330.6	321.2	321.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.3	13.8
Johnstown	62.5	60.1	60.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	238.2	229.4	228.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	15.8	15.6
Lebanon	50.4	49.0	48.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,817.7	2,733.8	2,736.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	119.4	106.8	104.9
Pittsburgh	1,154.0	1,128.0	1,127.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	58.8	55.6	54.1
Reading	173.5	168.1	168.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.6	8.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	263.2	256.1	256.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.7	9.6
State College	76.9	77.0	76.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.3	52.3	52.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	184.9	177.4	177.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	12.4	12.2
Rhode Island	480.4	463.1	460.9	.2	.2	.2	20.2	18.4	18.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	568.2	546.3	543.5	.2	.2	.2	25.0	22.6	22.0
South Carolina	1,904.2	1,854.9	1,853.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	110.7	97.7	96.0
Anderson	61.8	61.4	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	298.6	292.6	293.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.5	18.0	17.8
Columbia	365.6	363.0	362.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	18.7	18.6
Florence	88.1	87.5	87.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	318.8	310.0	311.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.3	16.0	15.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	116.4	116.3	114.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	129.1	124.6	124.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	35.9	34.7	34.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	412.1	406.5	405.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	22.8	22.3
Rapid City	61.1	60.9	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.7	4.6
Sioux Falls	136.7	134.8	134.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.7	7.5
Tennessee	2,767.5	2,660.3	2,669.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	130.4	103.2	102.2
Chattanooga	246.5	238.0	238.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	8.6	8.8
Clarksville	83.3	81.0	81.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.8	2.7
Cleveland	40.2	39.5	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Jackson	61.4	58.9	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.6	2.6
Johnson City	81.9	80.5	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.8	118.7	118.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.1	7.0
Knoxville	333.0	322.6	323.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	15.9	15.8
Memphis	634.4	619.6	620.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.0	23.3	23.1
Morristown	49.7	47.8	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	2.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	757.8	728.0	731.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.4	33.7	33.4
Texas	10,712.6	10,402.1	10,440.5	239.9	205.3	209.9	663.7	563.8	554.5
Abilene	68.6	66.6	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.4	5.4
Amarillo	113.8	111.6	112.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	7.5
Austin-Round Rock	785.2	778.5	780.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.7	43.7	43.4
Beaumont-Port Arthur	163.8	157.5	158.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	17.9	17.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	126.0	123.2	123.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.5	3.5
College Station-Bryan	98.7	94.6	95.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.2	7.1
Corpus Christi	183.8	177.7	178.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.9	19.5	19.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,998.3	2,936.5	2,947.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.0	178.4	179.1
El Paso	280.2	276.3	276.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.7	14.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,623.8	2,525.6	2,534.9	93.2	90.8	91.1	204.3	181.2	178.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	129.2	126.5	127.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.5	5.4
Laredo	91.5	90.5	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	3.9
Longview	99.2	96.1	96.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	13.2	13.1
Lubbock	132.0	129.9	129.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.7	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	221.1	221.6	223.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.9	9.9
Midland	71.7	69.6	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	15.5	15.3
Odessa	65.1	63.4	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	13.1	13.0
San Angelo	45.3	44.3	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.2
San Antonio	855.4	846.8	849.2	3.8	3.5	3.5	53.1	52.3	51.9
Sherman-Denison	44.0	43.1	43.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Texarkana	58.5	57.3	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.1
Tyler	96.9	94.5	95.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.3	6.2
Victoria	52.1	50.0	50.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.6	6.6
Waco	108.2	105.9	106.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.5
Wichita Falls	61.7	59.9	60.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	3.8	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Oregon	189.3	165.1	162.8	335.5	315.6	320.1	36.0	34.9	34.7
Bend	4.8	4.5	4.5	13.1	12.7	12.8	1.6	1.6	1.5
Corvallis	4.2	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield	15.8	14.0	13.9	29.2	28.1	28.5	3.8	3.7	3.6
Medford	7.1	6.3	6.2	21.3	19.1	19.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	121.2	110.5	109.6	204.7	192.5	195.4	24.5	22.7	22.6
Salem	13.3	12.0	11.0	26.0	24.2	24.5	1.4	1.2	1.2
Pennsylvania	633.0	569.7	567.8	1,133.8	1,090.5	1,104.5	102.3	96.1	95.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	38.5	35.4	35.6	70.1	66.6	67.2	7.2	6.7	6.7
Altoona	7.4	6.9	6.9	16.2	15.5	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	23.4	20.4	20.3	22.0	20.8	21.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	23.5	21.2	21.0	70.4	67.0	67.6	6.7	6.3	6.3
Johnstown	4.8	4.4	4.4	12.2	11.7	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	40.4	37.2	36.9	55.0	52.1	52.8	4.0	3.8	3.8
Lebanon	9.5	8.7	8.6	12.3	12.0	12.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	212.5	200.3	199.5	528.0	502.1	509.4	56.1	53.6	53.6
Pittsburgh	97.5	87.7	87.5	223.0	216.0	218.7	20.2	19.4	19.4
Reading	29.8	27.5	27.4	34.1	32.4	32.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	31.8	29.5	29.4	60.2	58.1	59.1	5.6	5.4	5.5
State College	4.3	4.0	4.0	10.8	10.7	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	10.2	9.3	9.3	10.7	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.7	35.2	35.0	38.7	35.5	36.3	2.1	1.9	1.9
Rhode Island	47.1	42.5	42.5	77.4	72.9	73.5	10.5	9.7	9.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	60.0	54.0	53.5	99.4	94.0	94.5	11.6	10.7	10.7
South Carolina	236.4	211.3	211.9	369.9	356.5	357.6	29.1	29.6	29.7
Anderson	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.8	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	22.1	20.8	20.9	57.3	54.4	55.0	5.7	6.0	5.9
Columbia	30.5	29.1	29.1	68.4	65.8	65.5	6.0	6.2	6.3
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	16.9	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	42.0	40.0	40.1	64.3	61.3	61.1	7.1	7.3	7.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	26.6	24.8	25.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	26.5	25.4	25.4	26.8	24.7	24.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	6.9	6.3	6.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	42.3	37.5	37.2	83.3	81.3	81.9	6.9	6.7	6.7
Rapid City	3.1	2.5	2.5	13.5	13.2	13.2	1.0	.9	1.0
Sioux Falls	13.6	12.3	12.2	29.2	28.3	28.5	3.1	3.0	3.1
Tennessee	349.1	320.0	319.3	596.4	565.5	573.1	49.1	45.9	46.2
Chattanooga	32.4	30.7	30.5	54.8	51.6	51.9	3.8	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	12.1	10.9	10.9	15.6	14.6	14.9	1.0	.9	.9
Cleveland	9.2	9.1	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	10.2	9.1	9.0	12.3	11.9	12.0	.8	.8	.8
Johnson City	9.3	8.4	8.4	13.7	13.1	13.3	2.4	2.1	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	23.0	21.1	21.0	25.5	24.4	24.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Knoxville	33.3	30.4	30.2	72.3	68.7	69.6	5.5	5.2	5.3
Memphis	49.7	47.2	46.9	171.6	164.4	166.3	7.2	6.7	6.7
Morristown	13.2	12.0	12.0	11.0	10.9	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	71.1	63.4	63.4	154.6	147.6	150.4	21.3	20.2	20.3
Texas	916.1	825.3	822.3	2,184.5	2,043.4	2,067.5	214.3	201.6	200.3
Abilene	3.3	2.9	2.9	13.2	12.3	12.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	13.1	12.1	12.1	23.0	21.8	22.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock	57.2	50.9	50.8	141.1	136.0	137.3	20.8	19.9	20.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur	22.6	20.9	20.9	31.1	29.5	29.8	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.1	6.2	6.2	24.7	23.1	23.4	1.8	1.7	1.7
College Station-Bryan	5.5	5.0	4.9	13.8	13.0	13.2	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.0	10.1	10.1	33.5	31.7	32.0	2.4	2.3	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	282.9	273.8	274.7	636.2	604.0	610.7	87.2	82.4	82.5
El Paso	19.2	17.3	17.2	60.4	57.3	58.0	5.4	4.9	4.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	243.9	225.4	224.7	542.8	498.4	508.5	36.2	34.4	34.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.4	7.6	7.6	24.2	22.8	23.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
Laredo	1.2	1.1	1.1	29.2	28.0	28.3	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.6	12.4	12.4	19.7	18.4	18.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock	5.0	4.6	4.6	26.5	25.2	25.4	5.2	4.9	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	7.0	6.2	6.2	46.8	44.9	46.0	2.3	2.2	2.2
Midland	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.7	12.9	13.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Odessa	4.6	4.1	4.1	14.2	13.5	13.6	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo	3.8	3.5	3.5	8.4	7.9	8.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
San Antonio	46.3	42.1	42.1	151.3	147.3	149.4	20.7	19.8	19.8
Sherman-Denison	5.5	5.3	5.3	9.5	8.9	9.0	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana	4.8	4.2	4.2	13.6	12.7	12.8	.6	.6	.6
Tyler	8.7	7.8	7.7	19.9	18.7	18.9	2.2	2.2	2.3
Victoria	5.9	5.3	5.3	10.1	9.5	9.6	.5	.5	.5
Waco	15.3	14.4	14.4	19.0	17.9	18.1	1.7	1.6	1.6
Wichita Falls	7.5	6.9	6.9	11.7	10.9	11.1	1.3	1.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Oregon	98.8	94.7	93.2	190.8	182.2	180.6	226.6	229.4	229.2
Bend	4.9	4.8	4.8	7.0	7.0	6.7	9.2	9.0	9.0
Corvallis	1.3	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.2	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.4
Eugene-Springfield	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.5	15.2	15.3	22.0	22.2	22.2
Medford	4.2	4.2	4.1	7.4	7.5	7.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	67.3	64.5	64.3	133.5	124.4	124.2	136.7	136.8	137.1
Salem	7.4	7.2	7.2	12.3	11.6	11.3	20.6	20.9	21.0
Pennsylvania	328.8	312.1	311.0	708.9	674.2	668.3	1,128.3	1,145.3	1,150.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	15.8	15.2	15.1	42.7	40.5	40.1	66.1	66.9	66.9
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7	11.0	11.1	11.1
Erie	6.1	5.8	5.8	12.0	11.5	11.3	27.3	27.8	27.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.0	23.3	23.2	37.9	36.0	35.5	47.7	47.9	48.2
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	5.8	5.7	15.1	14.9	15.0
Lancaster	9.4	9.0	8.9	20.6	19.0	18.8	38.4	39.6	39.8
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.8	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	215.1	206.2	205.8	428.9	409.6	409.4	551.9	556.1	558.4
Pittsburgh	67.4	65.5	65.7	161.1	157.0	157.0	235.9	236.9	237.9
Reading	8.1	7.8	7.8	19.8	19.0	18.9	26.4	27.0	27.1
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	13.2	12.8	12.9	24.8	24.8	24.5	52.9	53.6	53.6
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.2	5.9	5.8	7.6	7.9	7.9
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	9.9	9.9
York-Hanover	5.6	5.3	5.3	17.5	16.2	16.0	25.3	26.0	26.1
Rhode Island	33.4	32.3	32.4	54.0	53.1	52.1	102.3	101.0	101.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	36.3	34.7	34.7	60.3	59.7	59.0	117.9	116.5	117.2
South Carolina	104.6	101.9	102.1	216.1	221.9	224.5	210.0	209.6	211.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	14.0	13.8	13.9	42.8	42.9	43.7	32.5	33.0	33.2
Columbia	30.4	30.2	30.2	40.8	42.1	42.0	44.5	45.3	45.5
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.1	15.0	15.1	53.5	53.7	55.1	32.1	32.1	32.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	31.1	30.5	30.6	26.8	26.1	26.1	63.4	64.3	64.7
Rapid City	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	9.5	9.7	9.7
Sioux Falls	16.7	16.4	16.5	11.0	10.5	10.5	25.3	25.9	26.1
Tennessee	144.9	136.7	137.4	321.9	312.7	314.5	365.0	370.6	371.9
Chattanooga	18.5	18.3	18.3	25.9	25.0	25.4	31.1	31.0	30.9
Clarksville	2.5	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.6	7.6	10.0	10.4	10.5
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.6	5.4	5.1	5.1
Jackson	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.5	8.5	8.5
Johnson City	4.7	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.5	7.5	13.3	13.3	13.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.6	8.6	18.4	18.8	18.8
Knoxville	17.6	17.6	17.6	41.2	40.7	41.0	43.7	43.7	43.9
Memphis	32.9	32.5	32.4	83.3	78.8	79.1	80.4	81.3	81.6
Morristown	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.1	3.1	5.7	5.9	5.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	45.9	45.1	45.1	100.3	93.2	94.1	112.0	112.4	112.8
Texas	650.9	648.2	652.1	1,345.4	1,283.4	1,280.1	1,324.2	1,377.4	1,384.6
Abilene	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.8	4.6	4.6	14.1	14.3	14.4
Amarillo	7.0	6.9	6.9	8.2	8.0	8.0	16.2	16.7	16.7
Austin-Round Rock	44.7	45.8	45.7	112.9	113.4	114.0	82.6	85.9	85.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.8	5.7	5.8	15.4	14.8	14.8	22.6	23.1	23.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	5.0	5.1	5.1	9.1	8.6	8.6	30.0	30.8	30.9
College Station-Bryan	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	10.4	10.7	10.7
Corpus Christi	8.2	8.2	8.2	17.0	16.3	16.3	28.7	29.5	29.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	234.7	228.7	229.7	453.8	438.1	437.5	336.9	358.8	359.7
El Paso	12.2	12.2	12.2	31.3	30.4	30.3	33.0	33.9	34.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	143.5	141.9	141.6	384.0	367.1	366.9	289.0	295.4	295.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.8	10.3	10.3	18.5	18.8	19.1
Laredo	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.2	5.2	13.4	13.9	13.9
Longview	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.6	8.2	8.2	14.4	14.7	14.8
Lubbock	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.4	9.9	9.9	20.5	21.0	21.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.8	8.8	8.8	14.4	13.7	13.7	51.5	54.0	54.3
Midland	3.7	3.6	3.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.3
Odessa	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.5	4.4	4.4	5.8	5.9	6.0
San Angelo	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	7.3	7.6	7.7
San Antonio	66.6	66.8	66.8	106.5	102.8	103.6	122.7	122.8	122.8
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.5	8.5	8.6
Texarkana	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.0	3.8	3.8	9.1	9.4	9.5
Tyler	4.1	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.1	8.1	20.4	20.9	21.0
Victoria	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	7.2	7.1	7.1
Waco	6.7	6.6	6.6	8.7	8.4	8.3	19.7	20.1	20.2
Wichita Falls	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.5	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Oregon	170.1	161.7	160.3	60.5	58.6	57.3	309.2	303.7	305.3
Bend	9.7	9.8	9.8	2.2	2.3	2.2	9.0	9.0	9.3
Corvallis	3.9	3.6	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.9	12.9	13.0
Eugene-Springfield	14.8	14.4	14.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	31.6	30.4	31.1
Medford	9.3	9.1	8.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	12.6	12.2	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	98.3	94.0	93.5	37.4	35.5	35.4	150.6	148.0	149.3
Salem	12.5	11.8	11.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	43.9	43.3	43.4
Pennsylvania	489.1	493.1	479.6	254.3	250.4	249.5	775.4	773.2	776.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.8	30.3	29.2	14.9	14.8	14.7	44.1	43.4	43.8
Altoona	5.2	5.1	5.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.9	8.7	8.9
Erie	13.0	12.8	12.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	17.6	17.7	17.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.2	27.4	26.7	16.6	16.3	16.2	63.3	62.5	62.5
Johnstown	4.6	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	9.7	9.8
Lancaster	21.3	21.0	20.3	10.2	9.8	9.7	22.0	22.1	22.3
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.2	8.3	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.0	216.6	211.4	123.5	121.9	121.6	363.3	360.6	362.8
Pittsburgh	102.3	104.8	101.5	52.2	51.6	51.5	130.1	128.0	128.6
Reading	13.1	12.9	12.7	8.0	7.8	7.8	23.8	23.7	23.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	22.3	21.0	20.5	9.2	9.0	8.9	32.4	32.2	32.2
State College	7.2	7.4	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.7	32.3	32.1
Williamsport	3.8	3.7	3.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.5	8.6
York-Hanover	14.6	14.3	14.1	8.9	8.9	8.8	21.6	21.7	21.8
Rhode Island	49.0	49.5	46.9	22.7	21.4	21.5	63.6	62.1	62.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.1	57.8	55.0	26.0	25.1	25.3	73.4	71.0	71.4
South Carolina	201.4	202.2	195.6	71.0	71.2	70.1	350.8	348.9	350.8
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.4	12.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	34.8	33.5	33.5	11.4	11.3	11.1	58.5	58.9	58.9
Columbia	29.7	31.3	30.7	14.0	14.4	14.3	81.7	79.9	80.5
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	16.8	16.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	30.2	29.7	29.8	11.8	11.7	11.6	45.4	43.2	43.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	28.9	32.0	29.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.7	15.4	15.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	19.3	19.5
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.7	7.6
South Dakota	41.7	42.8	41.3	15.8	15.8	15.7	77.4	78.7	78.8
Rapid City	7.6	8.3	7.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	10.6	10.8	11.0
Sioux Falls	12.7	12.7	12.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	12.5	13.2	13.2
Tennessee	273.3	269.3	268.3	101.2	100.1	100.4	436.2	436.3	435.7
Chattanooga	23.1	23.1	22.9	10.7	10.5	10.6	35.9	35.6	35.9
Clarksville	8.7	8.7	8.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	19.0	19.5	19.4
Cleveland	4.1	4.3	4.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.7
Jackson	5.8	5.7	5.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.4	12.5
Johnson City	8.1	8.0	8.0	2.4	2.4	2.4	17.2	18.1	17.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.2	12.1	12.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	16.2	16.2	16.3
Knoxville	35.6	34.9	34.9	14.4	14.3	14.3	51.3	51.2	51.0
Memphis	68.8	68.8	68.6	24.6	25.4	25.5	90.9	91.2	90.7
Morristown	3.4	3.3	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.4	7.4	7.3
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin	79.6	77.7	77.9	29.9	29.8	29.6	104.7	104.9	104.7
Texas	997.6	994.3	993.5	356.6	364.7	368.1	1,819.4	1,894.7	1,907.6
Abilene	6.9	6.7	6.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	12.8	13.1	12.9
Amarillo	11.5	11.4	11.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	20.5	21.0	21.1
Austin-Round Rock	79.4	81.6	82.2	31.7	32.4	32.5	168.1	168.9	169.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	14.0	13.9	13.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	24.9	24.4	24.7
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.3	11.1	11.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	29.1	29.1	29.3
College Station-Bryan	10.1	10.0	10.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	38.1	35.7	36.2
Corpus Christi	20.1	19.9	19.8	7.1	7.1	7.2	33.9	33.1	33.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	280.7	281.0	279.6	103.8	98.0	98.2	391.1	393.3	395.9
El Paso	26.8	26.9	26.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	66.9	69.6	69.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	227.9	229.8	230.5	90.1	87.5	87.6	368.9	373.7	375.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	12.0	11.9	11.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	35.8	36.1	36.3
Laredo	8.5	8.3	8.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	22.2	22.7	22.8
Longview	7.8	7.7	7.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.4	12.8	12.8
Lubbock	16.1	16.4	16.3	5.1	5.2	5.2	29.9	29.8	29.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	18.9	18.9	18.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	55.3	57.5	58.4
Midland	7.0	6.9	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.9	8.6	8.9	8.9
Odessa	6.1	6.0	6.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.5	9.5
San Angelo	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.5	8.6	8.6
San Antonio	97.4	99.4	98.6	31.8	32.1	32.4	155.2	157.9	158.3
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.2	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.4	6.4	6.7	6.7
Texarkana	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.9	14.5	14.6
Tyler	9.9	9.9	9.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	13.0	12.8	13.0
Victoria	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	9.2	9.4	9.5
Waco	9.6	9.5	9.4	3.8	3.8	3.9	17.6	18.0	18.1
Wichita Falls	5.8	5.7	5.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.8	13.1	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Utah	1,262.0	1,213.2	1,210.6	13.6	13.4	13.3	88.5	75.1	73.5
Logan	54.7	52.4	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.5	2.4
Ogden-Clearfield	201.0	192.9	192.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	12.6	12.4
Provo-Orem	191.0	183.3	182.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	11.7	11.4
St. George	51.2	48.8	48.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	4.5	4.3
Salt Lake City	644.1	613.4	614.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.2	35.3	34.6
Vermont	304.3	298.9	296.4	.9	.8	.8	14.7	14.0	12.9
Burlington-South Burlington	112.9	110.5	109.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	4.9	4.2
Virginia	3,748.1	3,670.6	3,674.3	11.2	11.1	11.1	212.3	195.5	194.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.4	73.4	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	102.3	100.5	101.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	39.0	40.0	40.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.4	63.4	63.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	110.2	110.6	111.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	620.1	609.8	608.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.5	36.7	36.0
Roanoke	162.2	159.8	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.2	10.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	767.7	763.7	764.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.4	42.4	42.8
Winchester	55.5	53.9	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,964.8	2,864.4	2,858.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	194.4	171.4	161.3
Bellingham	85.6	81.4	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.0	6.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.0	81.4	80.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.2	5.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	95.0	99.1	98.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	5.9	5.7
Longview	36.9	35.3	35.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	47.0	45.2	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.4	3.2
Olympia	104.2	101.4	102.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.1	4.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,761.1	1,689.9	1,692.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	115.8	101.4	96.8
Spokane	219.6	215.2	214.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	12.3	11.7
Wenatchee	40.3	38.7	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.2	2.1
Yakima	78.6	78.6	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.6	3.4
West Virginia	765.8	747.0	748.3	32.0	27.5	27.3	39.0	37.5	36.7
Charleston	152.9	150.3	150.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	17.0	16.6
Huntington-Ashland	121.1	117.2	117.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	64.9	65.0	65.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.6	72.1	72.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	69.0	68.1	68.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,877.9	2,761.0	2,751.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	118.3	112.7	109.7
Appleton	117.8	114.9	114.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.9	7.7
Eau Claire	83.6	81.2	81.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.6
Fond du Lac	48.3	46.2	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.1
Green Bay	169.1	166.1	165.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.5	7.3
Janesville	67.2	64.9	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.8
La Crosse	76.2	73.9	73.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.5	2.5
Madison	349.4	343.0	343.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.7	15.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	851.5	804.6	801.0	.4	.3	.3	32.8	30.3	29.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.8	93.4	93.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.2
Racine	79.9	76.5	76.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.7
Sheboygan	62.9	60.9	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.2
Wausau	71.7	69.5	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.5
Wyoming	299.9	286.2	281.7	30.1	24.1	24.2	29.0	24.7	23.8
Casper	41.3	39.0	38.5	3.6	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
Cheyenne	45.3	44.1	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
Puerto Rico	1,007.2	948.4	963.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.9	41.8	40.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.0	47.4	48.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.3	16.1	16.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.9	17.8	18.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.2	37.5	39.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	64.6	61.7	62.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	2.9
San German-Cabo Rojo	22.2	21.7	22.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	749.4	708.3	720.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.0	30.6	29.5
Yauco	16.4	15.4	15.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.7	44.4	44.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Utah	124.2	112.6	111.9	253.5	238.3	242.9	30.5	30.9	30.5
Logan	10.7	9.9	9.8	8.7	8.2	8.4	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield	22.1	20.0	19.9	39.4	37.0	37.9	2.1	2.2	2.1
Provo-Orem	19.0	17.5	17.4	32.3	30.3	30.3	8.3	8.1	8.0
St. George	3.1	2.5	2.5	12.2	11.7	11.9	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City	57.0	52.8	52.4	135.7	126.4	128.6	17.8	17.1	17.1
Vermont	34.2	30.2	30.4	58.9	56.8	57.1	5.6	5.4	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington	14.2	13.0	12.9	21.7	20.6	20.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Virginia	258.4	236.6	236.1	660.5	634.1	642.4	85.7	79.4	78.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.4	13.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	5.4	6.2	6.2	8.0	7.2	7.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	10.6	10.1	10.0	13.2	13.0	13.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	16.3	15.8	15.7	20.7	20.0	20.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	40.1	36.4	36.3	116.9	112.3	112.1	10.1	9.6	9.5
Roanoke	16.5	15.8	15.8	35.9	34.4	34.6	2.3	2.2	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	55.9	53.7	53.9	139.7	135.5	137.6	14.2	13.6	13.5
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	11.6	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	287.9	264.7	264.0	552.8	527.0	534.3	106.1	98.9	98.9
Bellingham	8.7	7.9	7.8	15.8	14.9	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.4	13.3	13.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	6.6	6.7	6.2	16.5	16.7	17.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	6.3	5.9	5.8	7.9	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.2	4.8	4.8	9.6	9.8	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.4	3.1	3.1	17.2	16.3	16.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	186.3	172.4	172.3	326.3	309.6	315.0	89.6	85.1	84.7
Spokane	17.4	16.2	16.1	44.1	41.0	42.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Wenatchee	2.2	1.4	1.4	9.5	8.9	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.9	7.8	7.8	17.4	16.8	17.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	55.1	49.7	50.3	142.9	135.0	136.4	11.0	10.4	10.4
Charleston	6.1	5.6	5.6	28.8	28.2	28.5	2.7	2.6	2.6
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	4.1	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	8.4	7.8	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.1	3.9	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	481.8	438.8	435.8	545.5	519.3	523.4	50.2	49.1	49.3
Appleton	22.2	21.4	21.2	22.7	21.7	22.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Eau Claire	10.8	10.2	10.2	16.6	15.9	16.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Fond du Lac	10.1	9.3	9.2	9.4	8.9	9.0	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay	29.6	28.2	27.9	35.7	34.8	35.2	2.3	2.2	2.2
Janesville	11.0	9.5	9.5	16.0	15.7	15.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse	9.4	8.6	8.6	15.2	14.6	14.8	1.2	1.2	1.1
Madison	31.3	29.1	28.9	60.7	57.8	58.7	9.9	9.9	9.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	128.3	114.9	114.6	150.1	141.6	140.7	17.3	17.1	17.0
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.8	22.8	22.8	14.9	14.5	14.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine	18.5	17.3	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.6	.6	.5	.5
Sheboygan	21.9	20.5	20.3	9.5	9.1	9.3	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.1	15.9	15.7	16.0	15.4	15.6	.7	.7	.7
Wyoming	10.1	9.7	9.4	56.6	53.7	53.4	4.0	4.0	4.0
Casper	1.9	1.6	1.6	9.4	8.6	8.5	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne	1.7	1.5	1.5	9.8	9.1	9.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Puerto Rico	100.2	91.0	91.2	176.0	170.8	176.1	19.9	18.0	18.1
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	7.7	6.4	6.5	9.2	8.9	9.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	4.3	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.1	2.5	2.5	6.8	6.5	6.7	.4	.3	.3
Ponce	8.4	8.2	7.8	10.3	10.1	10.6	.7	.6	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	4.4	4.1	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	64.1	57.8	58.5	135.8	132.3	135.7	17.7	16.0	16.1
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.8	8.6	8.6	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Utah	73.1	71.3	71.2	163.7	154.8	151.6	150.4	157.4	159.3
Logan	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.5	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.9
Ogden-Clearfield	8.5	8.4	8.4	22.9	20.1	20.1	22.2	22.8	23.0
Provo-Orem	6.5	6.3	6.3	24.2	21.6	21.2	41.2	41.9	42.3
St. George	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	7.7	7.9	8.0
Salt Lake City	51.2	49.6	49.5	102.6	94.5	93.4	64.1	66.7	67.0
Vermont	12.7	12.6	12.6	22.6	21.0	20.9	59.8	62.3	62.6
Burlington-South Burlington	5.1	5.0	5.0	10.4	9.4	9.3	19.8	20.7	20.7
Virginia	187.5	187.5	186.3	654.8	638.6	637.9	446.7	454.2	458.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.8	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	42.6	39.3	39.1	97.8	96.4	96.6	82.3	88.2	89.3
Roanoke	8.4	8.3	8.3	21.8	21.2	21.1	24.0	24.8	24.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.7	39.5	39.3	107.9	106.5	107.2	92.1	93.7	93.7
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	149.6	145.5	144.6	346.5	331.9	333.5	369.6	371.2	374.3
Bellingham	3.2	3.2	3.2	7.6	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	3.7	3.6	3.6	21.1	20.4	20.4	10.0	10.7	10.7
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.4	2.4	5.2	5.2	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.9	8.5	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.1	98.5	98.5	239.9	229.2	232.0	204.0	203.4	205.0
Spokane	12.6	12.4	12.4	22.5	21.7	21.2	39.8	41.1	40.8
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	3.9	13.8	14.1	14.2
West Virginia	29.4	28.5	28.7	60.1	61.4	62.0	119.3	120.5	120.7
Charleston	8.1	8.0	7.9	15.1	14.5	14.6	22.7	23.3	23.5
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	9.4	9.4	24.2	24.3	24.4
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.8	4.8	12.6	12.8	12.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.8	12.9
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.3	13.3
Wisconsin	161.1	157.2	156.7	277.4	256.5	256.1	412.5	416.6	418.5
Appleton	7.7	7.6	7.6	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.8	8.4	8.4	14.1	14.4	14.4
Fond du Lac	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.3	6.9	6.8	6.8
Green Bay	12.4	12.3	12.3	15.4	14.9	14.9	21.0	21.2	21.2
Janesville	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.0	4.9	4.8	10.7	10.7	10.8
La Crosse	3.7	3.7	3.7	6.2	5.8	5.8	15.6	15.9	15.9
Madison	26.6	26.3	26.3	37.3	37.1	38.1	36.3	36.9	37.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.3	54.7	54.2	111.6	96.9	97.4	145.4	145.2	146.6
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.4	10.5	10.5	12.0	12.3	12.3
Racine	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.6	6.1	6.1	11.6	11.7	11.7
Sheboygan	2.3	2.4	2.3	4.7	4.4	4.4	8.0	8.1	8.2
Wausau	5.7	5.7	5.7	4.3	4.1	4.0	8.6	8.8	8.8
Wyoming	11.7	11.2	11.0	18.2	17.7	17.1	25.2	25.7	25.6
Casper	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.4	5.5	5.5
Cheyenne	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	4.0	4.1	4.1
Puerto Rico	46.3	43.6	43.5	105.7	99.1	100.1	110.8	113.1	113.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.5	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.2	2.0	2.0	4.9	.7	.7	5.1	4.9	5.0
Ponce	1.7	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	9.7	9.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	39.0	36.0	36.3	89.8	87.7	89.0	78.5	80.5	80.8
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009P
Utah	110.0	105.7	102.2	35.4	33.5	33.7	219.1	220.2	220.5
Logan	3.7	3.8	3.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.7	13.6	13.8
Ogden-Clearfield	16.8	18.2	17.4	5.9	5.7	5.7	45.4	45.9	45.6
Provo-Orem	13.9	14.1	13.9	4.3	4.2	4.2	27.1	27.6	27.6
St. George	6.8	7.0	6.8	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.2	7.4	7.4
Salt Lake City	55.5	53.5	54.2	19.9	19.3	19.3	97.1	98.2	98.6
Vermont	28.4	29.5	27.4	9.7	9.6	9.6	56.8	56.7	56.7
Burlington-South Burlington	9.4	9.7	8.9	3.5	3.4	3.4	21.0	21.0	21.2
Virginia	333.2	342.3	333.0	188.7	180.8	179.9	709.1	710.5	715.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.3	24.7	24.3
Charlottesville	10.8	10.8	10.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	33.5	32.9	33.3
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.0	7.0
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	11.7	11.8
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	14.8	14.9
Richmond	47.0	46.9	45.8	32.1	32.2	32.2	110.7	111.8	111.9
Roanoke	13.1	13.4	13.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	22.8	22.3	22.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	83.4	85.9	83.7	32.2	32.3	32.1	158.2	160.6	160.9
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.5	8.6	8.6
Washington	280.0	285.0	276.1	107.1	106.5	105.4	563.4	555.1	559.2
Bellingham	9.9	10.0	9.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	16.1	16.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.1	7.9	7.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.5	28.1	28.6
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	8.9	8.7	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.6	17.4	17.5
Longview	3.3	3.3	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.1	6.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.6	4.8	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	10.3	10.6
Olympia	9.2	9.2	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	38.6	36.4	36.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	162.4	161.7	156.4	63.9	64.8	64.7	270.5	262.5	265.9
Spokane	20.7	21.7	21.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	36.6	37.0	37.3
Wenatchee	5.2	5.8	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.1	9.0	9.1
Yakima	6.8	6.8	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.7	17.8	18.2
West Virginia	71.4	70.9	70.1	55.6	55.3	55.0	150.0	150.3	150.7
Charleston	12.3	12.3	12.4	11.7	11.6	11.6	27.5	27.2	27.3
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	10.7	10.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.7	20.8	20.8
Morgantown	6.8	6.9	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.0	18.6	18.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.3	11.1	11.1
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	10.7	10.8
Wisconsin	245.5	244.1	232.2	140.8	130.1	128.1	441.3	433.3	438.2
Appleton	10.6	10.9	10.8	6.5	6.6	6.6	12.4	11.5	11.7
Eau Claire	7.2	7.3	7.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	13.8	13.0	13.4
Fond du Lac	4.1	4.1	4.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	6.2	6.2	6.2
Green Bay	15.6	16.2	15.9	7.3	7.2	7.1	21.9	21.6	21.6
Janesville	6.1	6.1	6.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	9.3	9.1	9.1
La Crosse	6.9	6.9	6.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.7	11.2	11.3
Madison	29.5	30.2	29.6	18.6	18.4	18.3	83.2	81.6	81.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	69.4	65.1	62.2	42.0	42.4	41.9	96.9	96.1	96.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.5	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	13.9	13.8	13.9
Racine	6.5	6.5	6.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	10.4	9.7	9.8
Sheboygan	4.8	4.9	4.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	6.3	6.2	6.3
Wausau	5.2	5.3	5.2	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.2	7.9	8.0
Wyoming	31.1	31.8	29.2	12.1	11.6	11.3	71.8	72.0	72.7
Casper	4.1	4.0	3.9	2.3	2.1	2.0	6.1	6.5	6.4
Cheyenne	4.5	4.4	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.6	13.8	13.9	13.8
Puerto Rico	73.3	71.4	71.3	16.4	14.7	14.5	303.7	284.9	294.4
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.4	3.4	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.5	16.5	16.8
Fajardo	3.1	3.1	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.1	4.3
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	6.9	7.2
Mayaguez	2.9	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	11.6	11.9
Ponce	3.9	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	18.6	19.2
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	6.6	6.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.0	53.1	53.2	14.9	15.0	14.7	212.6	199.3	206.5
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.5	6.7
Virgin Islands	7.5	7.3	7.6	2.5	2.0	2.1	13.0	12.9	12.9

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., and Weirton-Steuersville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	14,909.7	14,271.6	14,288.7	28.9	27.4	27.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,521.5	5,322.8	5,326.6	5.0	4.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,054.1	3,905.3	3,912.2	4.4	4.3	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,467.4	1,417.5	1,414.4	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,014.1	1,932.0	1,931.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,021.1	986.6	986.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	993.0	945.4	944.8	.2	.2	.2
District of Columbia	709.2	713.7	712.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,021.3	2,994.2	3,006.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	576.9	578.3	582.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,444.4	2,415.9	2,423.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,650.7	7,342.2	7,364.2	6.3	6.1	6.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,345.6	2,269.4	2,280.5	.7	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	762.9	737.2	738.1	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,043.1	1,013.1	1,018.7	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	539.6	519.1	523.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,933.5	5,688.2	5,681.1	10.3	10.5	10.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,513.9	4,335.1	4,327.3	2.1	2.1	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,830.1	3,667.3	3,662.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Gary ³	284.1	278.0	277.2	.4	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	399.7	389.8	387.4	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,287.2	3,206.8	3,203.6	1.4	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,504.4	2,450.1	2,451.3	.8	.7	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,721.7	1,682.2	1,685.1	.5	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	89.0	86.0	86.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	160.8	157.1	157.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	77.5	75.3	74.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.8	114.8	115.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	133.4	130.3	130.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	100.9	97.6	97.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,140.8	3,918.0	3,897.2	8.1	7.8	7.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,880.9	1,756.1	1,752.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	754.3	718.8	719.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,126.6	1,037.3	1,033.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,861.7	8,636.1	8,650.1	6.6	6.6	6.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,639.8	8,428.9	8,453.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,030.2	1,012.9	1,015.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,277.8	1,238.9	1,243.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,297.7	5,158.7	5,174.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,034.1	1,018.4	1,020.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,830.5	5,668.1	5,663.5	23.0	24.4	24.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,817.7	2,733.8	2,736.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	534.5	517.1	517.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,933.8	1,881.6	1,884.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	349.4	335.1	335.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,712.6	10,402.1	10,440.5	239.9	205.3	209.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,998.3	2,936.5	2,947.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,116.9	2,065.8	2,073.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	881.4	870.7	874.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,964.8	2,864.4	2,858.6	7.4	7.2	7.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,761.1	1,689.9	1,692.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,479.9	1,414.0	1,415.8	.9	.9	.9
Tacoma	281.2	275.9	276.8	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	741.1	632.1	622.9	1,396.5	1,293.3	1,282.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	224.7	202.0	198.4	594.7	552.0	548.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	137.4	125.3	122.8	424.9	390.1	387.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	87.3	76.7	75.6	169.8	161.9	160.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	104.2	93.1	91.1	134.4	128.8	128.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	61.9	57.4	55.8	91.9	88.4	88.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	42.3	35.7	35.3	42.5	40.4	40.2
District of Columbia	12.7	12.2	12.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	169.7	156.7	154.0	59.9	57.4	57.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	39.1	37.4	36.9	20.0	19.6	19.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	130.6	119.3	117.1	39.9	37.8	37.7
Florida	476.5	414.3	403.3	361.6	321.8	320.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	125.0	105.4	103.0	90.7	83.8	83.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	46.3	38.9	37.9	28.9	26.7	26.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	45.0	38.9	38.3	43.7	40.7	40.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	33.7	27.6	26.8	18.1	16.4	16.4
Illinois	257.2	235.3	225.9	648.8	575.4	575.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	201.3	179.6	172.1	462.4	425.3	424.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	163.6	145.4	138.7	364.0	330.1	329.7
Gary ³	18.8	17.1	16.7	38.4	36.9	36.8
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	18.9	17.1	16.7	60.0	58.3	58.2
Massachusetts	130.1	113.9	112.2	281.8	265.5	266.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	94.2	82.5	81.2	213.1	203.6	203.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.4	51.4	50.7	101.0	96.4	96.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.1	4.2	4.2	8.3	7.7	7.7
Framingham	7.3	6.5	6.4	26.0	25.0	25.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.3	3.9	3.8	10.4	9.5	9.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.5	5.8	5.8	18.9	18.2	18.2
Nashua ²	5.0	4.8	4.7	24.4	22.4	22.3
Peabody	3.6	3.4	3.3	11.6	10.8	10.8
Michigan	152.8	134.7	127.2	560.0	467.5	464.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	63.3	52.2	49.1	231.0	191.8	189.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	20.5	16.9	16.3	84.2	70.6	70.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.8	35.3	32.8	146.8	121.2	119.8
New York	364.9	339.4	328.9	526.4	488.1	483.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	361.9	332.5	328.1	421.0	396.4	395.3
Edison-New Brunswick ³	44.9	43.2	42.7	69.4	66.4	66.4
Nassau-Suffolk	74.2	65.9	64.1	81.2	76.2	76.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	199.6	183.4	181.9	189.4	178.4	177.5
Newark-Union ³	43.2	40.0	39.4	81.0	75.4	75.4
Pennsylvania	253.6	239.1	236.2	633.0	569.7	567.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	119.4	106.8	104.9	212.5	200.3	199.5
Camden ³	24.6	22.8	22.3	43.9	42.7	42.8
Philadelphia	75.3	67.0	65.8	146.9	138.4	137.8
Wilmington ³	19.5	17.0	16.8	21.7	19.2	18.9
Texas	663.7	563.8	554.5	916.1	825.3	822.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	191.0	178.4	179.1	282.9	273.8	274.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	124.2	111.7	112.7	186.6	181.9	182.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	66.8	66.7	66.4	96.3	91.9	91.9
Washington	194.4	171.4	161.3	287.9	264.7	264.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	115.8	101.4	96.8	186.3	172.4	172.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	93.6	80.7	77.0	166.6	154.2	154.2
Tacoma	22.2	20.7	19.8	19.7	18.2	18.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	2,843.4	2,675.7	2,704.3	480.0	443.9	447.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,064.8	1,018.0	1,025.2	248.4	225.5	228.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	798.2	765.9	771.2	219.1	197.9	200.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	266.6	252.1	254.0	29.3	27.6	27.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	356.6	332.8	336.4	67.2	64.0	63.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	195.4	184.6	186.9	27.5	26.8	26.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	161.2	148.2	149.5	39.7	37.2	37.1
District of Columbia	28.1	27.0	27.0	20.2	18.8	18.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	400.3	382.8	388.5	90.2	84.5	84.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	80.8	75.8	77.3	16.5	16.4	16.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	319.5	307.0	311.2	73.7	68.1	67.8
Florida	1,565.5	1,470.2	1,494.9	150.0	145.6	143.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	539.0	515.1	522.7	49.3	47.8	47.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	171.7	164.2	166.2	19.3	18.6	18.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	263.4	253.4	256.9	19.4	18.8	18.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	103.9	97.5	99.6	10.6	10.4	10.4
Illinois	1,209.2	1,146.3	1,158.0	113.8	106.3	105.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	929.4	881.5	891.4	89.0	82.6	82.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	778.4	737.8	746.3	82.1	76.1	75.8
Gary ³	63.2	59.8	60.6	2.1	2.1	2.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	87.8	83.9	84.5	4.8	4.4	4.3
Massachusetts	573.4	545.8	550.9	87.6	85.8	86.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	420.1	402.7	406.7	75.1	73.2	73.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	254.6	241.7	244.2	55.7	54.8	54.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	20.1	19.5	19.7	.9	.9	.9
Framingham	31.3	30.0	30.6	6.2	6.1	6.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	16.0	16.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	20.6	19.0	19.3	5.3	5.2	5.2
Nashua ²	31.2	30.7	31.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Peabody	21.7	20.0	20.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Michigan	768.9	705.4	707.8	60.8	54.0	53.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	357.4	331.5	333.4	31.5	28.3	28.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	146.6	136.9	137.4	11.8	9.8	9.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	210.8	194.6	196.0	19.7	18.5	18.5
New York	1,545.5	1,471.4	1,493.6	266.4	249.2	248.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,624.5	1,542.2	1,566.3	286.5	267.8	266.4
Edison-New Brunswick ³	228.2	215.8	220.1	29.4	26.9	26.9
Nassau-Suffolk	275.9	259.3	266.3	26.6	24.7	24.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	905.2	858.6	868.8	209.1	196.0	194.4
Newark-Union ³	215.2	208.5	211.1	21.4	20.2	20.2
Pennsylvania	1,133.8	1,090.5	1,104.5	102.3	96.1	95.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	528.0	502.1	509.4	56.1	53.6	53.6
Camden ³	118.6	113.5	114.1	8.5	7.6	7.5
Philadelphia	346.6	328.4	334.5	41.3	39.8	40.0
Wilmington ³	62.8	60.2	60.8	6.3	6.2	6.1
Texas	2,184.5	2,043.4	2,067.5	214.3	201.6	200.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	636.2	604.0	610.7	87.2	82.4	82.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	423.6	397.9	401.7	71.3	67.2	67.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	212.6	206.1	209.0	15.9	15.2	15.2
Washington	552.8	527.0	534.3	106.1	98.9	98.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	326.3	309.6	315.0	89.6	85.1	84.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	270.1	256.6	260.2	86.1	81.8	81.4
Tacoma	56.2	53.0	54.8	3.5	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	831.5	801.2	798.8	2,233.1	2,133.2	2,140.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	340.5	332.5	331.1	842.7	819.6	821.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	230.1	223.9	223.1	578.9	557.6	560.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	110.4	108.6	108.0	263.8	262.0	260.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	139.3	134.2	133.9	369.6	355.8	354.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	54.9	52.8	52.6	159.2	154.5	154.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	84.4	81.4	81.3	210.4	201.3	199.9
District of Columbia	28.3	27.2	26.9	152.7	151.0	151.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	152.0	147.1	146.7	688.1	688.1	692.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	42.6	40.3	40.2	126.1	134.2	138.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	109.4	106.8	106.5	562.0	553.9	554.5
Florida	518.5	496.6	493.3	1,121.8	1,055.2	1,063.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	168.1	162.1	161.2	351.6	346.2	349.4
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	57.5	53.7	53.4	121.3	120.6	120.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	72.4	70.6	70.1	140.0	136.6	139.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	38.2	37.8	37.7	90.3	89.0	89.3
Illinois	388.0	368.2	367.9	848.9	802.1	798.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	312.3	293.6	293.1	728.9	699.1	696.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	280.2	262.3	261.9	645.2	617.2	616.1
Gary ³	9.1	9.1	9.0	22.5	22.5	22.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.0	22.2	22.2	61.2	59.4	58.1
Massachusetts	212.2	205.7	202.8	484.1	468.4	469.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	179.4	172.8	171.1	414.7	401.1	400.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	147.9	143.6	142.6	316.1	305.7	305.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.9	7.6	7.6
Framingham	4.8	4.8	4.7	31.4	31.1	31.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.3	7.1	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.7	3.6	3.6	17.1	16.5	16.6
Nashua ²	8.6	8.3	8.3	14.2	14.1	14.1
Peabody	5.3	5.2	5.2	9.2	8.6	8.6
Michigan	200.0	188.3	187.7	544.0	520.3	524.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	103.0	95.8	95.7	321.6	293.9	296.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	32.8	30.5	30.6	111.3	105.2	106.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	70.2	65.3	65.1	210.3	188.7	189.4
New York	711.7	682.2	681.1	1,155.6	1,111.3	1,113.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	771.7	737.8	738.2	1,312.7	1,269.3	1,272.1
Edison-New Brunswick ³	62.4	59.7	60.2	170.8	171.1	169.9
Nassau-Suffolk	74.3	72.4	72.2	165.6	160.0	160.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	561.9	533.6	534.1	810.8	778.5	781.8
Newark-Union ³	73.1	72.1	71.7	165.5	159.7	159.7
Pennsylvania	328.8	312.1	311.0	708.9	674.2	668.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	215.1	206.2	205.8	428.9	409.6	409.4
Camden ³	31.3	30.8	30.6	72.9	66.7	66.5
Philadelphia	143.1	137.2	136.9	303.7	293.5	293.2
Wilmington ³	40.7	38.2	38.3	52.3	49.4	49.7
Texas	650.9	648.2	652.1	1,345.4	1,283.4	1,280.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	234.7	228.7	229.7	453.8	438.1	437.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	185.4	180.3	181.1	352.2	338.5	337.5
Fort Worth-Arlington	49.3	48.4	48.6	101.6	99.6	100.0
Washington	149.6	145.5	144.6	346.5	331.9	333.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	101.1	98.5	98.5	239.9	229.2	232.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	88.0	84.0	84.1	215.2	204.3	206.9
Tacoma	13.1	14.5	14.4	24.7	24.9	25.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	1,756.2	1,772.5	1,775.5	1,540.9	1,507.2	1,492.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	664.6	671.2	671.9	566.6	554.3	550.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	512.4	519.3	520.0	392.0	382.9	381.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	152.2	151.9	151.9	174.6	171.4	169.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	237.2	237.3	237.5	212.2	206.1	205.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	128.7	128.9	128.7	87.8	85.3	84.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	108.5	108.4	108.8	124.4	120.8	120.5
District of Columbia	107.4	108.5	109.0	58.8	60.4	59.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	346.1	347.5	351.3	259.0	262.0	259.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	74.2	73.1	73.7	45.2	48.1	47.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	271.9	274.4	277.6	213.8	213.9	212.3
Florida	1,061.8	1,068.7	1,070.1	904.3	889.8	894.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	336.5	335.4	334.5	250.9	241.5	245.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	98.0	95.0	94.5	78.7	77.3	77.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	156.9	157.7	157.4	102.4	100.7	102.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	81.6	82.7	82.6	69.8	63.5	66.2
Illinois	809.4	802.4	808.5	516.1	518.9	505.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	617.3	617.1	618.4	397.2	392.4	384.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	528.0	527.7	528.9	331.5	325.1	318.9
Gary ³	45.8	46.0	46.0	31.6	31.4	31.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	43.5	43.4	43.5	34.1	35.9	34.3
Massachusetts	654.0	661.9	667.5	294.6	305.4	293.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	486.6	494.0	498.4	217.9	224.7	219.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	368.2	374.5	377.8	150.0	155.7	153.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	15.7	15.9	16.0	7.4	7.4	7.2
Framingham	21.0	21.0	21.1	12.2	12.2	12.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	13.1	12.8	12.8	7.9	8.1	7.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	14.6	14.8	14.8	9.7	10.0	9.7
Nashua ²	17.2	17.2	17.2	10.4	10.4	10.2
Peabody	19.0	18.6	18.7	10.0	10.3	10.0
Michigan	619.2	626.4	628.9	383.1	386.9	371.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	286.5	284.8	285.9	176.8	173.4	169.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	125.0	125.1	125.5	77.7	77.1	76.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	161.5	159.7	160.4	99.1	96.3	93.4
New York	1,676.7	1,708.1	1,718.0	702.5	704.1	692.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,505.5	1,520.8	1,530.1	663.1	678.0	672.6
Edison-New Brunswick ³	146.2	145.1	146.3	79.7	88.1	85.0
Nassau-Suffolk	220.6	224.1	225.7	98.4	98.8	96.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	990.6	1,002.9	1,009.8	411.4	413.7	413.4
Newark-Union ³	148.1	148.7	148.3	73.6	77.4	77.7
Pennsylvania	1,128.3	1,145.3	1,150.0	489.1	493.1	479.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	551.9	556.1	558.4	219.0	216.6	211.4
Camden ³	80.8	80.8	81.6	39.3	38.6	36.6
Philadelphia	421.1	425.3	426.6	150.6	149.2	146.8
Wilmington ³	50.0	50.0	50.2	29.1	28.8	28.0
Texas	1,324.2	1,377.4	1,384.6	997.6	994.3	993.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	336.9	358.8	359.7	280.7	281.0	279.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	234.3	254.9	255.5	195.8	195.3	194.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	102.6	103.9	104.2	84.9	85.7	85.4
Washington	369.6	371.2	374.3	280.0	285.0	276.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	204.0	203.4	205.0	162.4	161.7	156.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	161.5	161.0	162.3	135.1	134.2	129.6
Tacoma	42.5	42.4	42.7	27.3	27.5	26.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	512.8	495.2	493.9	2,545.3	2,489.9	2,503.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	193.7	189.5	188.8	775.8	753.3	758.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	145.2	142.2	141.9	611.5	595.9	599.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	48.5	47.3	46.9	164.3	157.4	158.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	74.5	71.4	71.2	317.5	307.1	307.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.2	34.5	34.3	177.4	172.2	172.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.3	36.9	36.9	140.1	134.9	135.1
District of Columbia	66.3	65.9	65.2	233.3	241.4	241.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	185.2	183.8	183.7	670.8	684.3	688.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	31.2	30.9	30.9	101.2	102.5	102.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	154.0	152.9	152.8	569.6	581.8	585.7
Florida	334.3	332.6	332.9	1,150.1	1,141.3	1,142.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	103.3	101.4	102.4	330.5	330.1	330.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	34.3	33.8	34.0	106.8	108.3	108.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	43.9	42.5	43.1	155.5	152.8	152.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.1	25.1	25.3	68.2	69.0	69.3
Illinois	262.9	257.0	255.8	868.9	865.8	869.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	199.3	192.7	192.0	574.7	569.1	570.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	173.5	167.3	166.8	482.1	476.8	478.1
Gary ³	12.4	12.2	12.0	39.8	40.5	40.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.4	13.2	13.2	52.8	51.8	52.2
Massachusetts	118.0	117.2	115.8	450.0	436.0	438.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	89.2	87.4	87.1	313.3	307.4	308.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	62.5	61.0	61.1	205.8	196.9	197.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.4	4.4	15.9	15.3	15.3
Framingham	4.5	4.4	4.4	16.1	16.0	16.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.7	11.6	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.2	4.2	18.2	17.5	17.6
Nashua ²	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.4	15.5	15.6
Peabody	3.7	3.7	3.7	15.6	15.8	15.7
Michigan	174.2	170.0	168.8	669.7	656.7	656.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	86.3	83.8	83.9	223.5	220.6	220.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.3	34.9	34.9	109.1	111.8	111.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	51.0	48.9	49.0	114.4	108.8	108.8
New York	372.2	366.9	368.1	1,533.2	1,508.8	1,516.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	375.0	377.0	375.6	1,317.9	1,307.1	1,309.0
Edison-New Brunswick ³	47.6	47.5	47.9	151.6	149.1	150.3
Nassau-Suffolk	53.5	54.3	53.3	207.5	203.2	203.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	228.1	227.0	227.2	791.6	786.6	785.3
Newark-Union ³	45.8	48.2	47.2	167.2	168.2	170.1
Pennsylvania	254.3	250.4	249.5	775.4	773.2	776.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.5	121.9	121.6	363.3	360.6	362.8
Camden ³	23.9	23.7	23.9	90.7	89.9	91.1
Philadelphia	84.2	83.1	82.7	221.0	219.7	220.4
Wilmington ³	15.4	15.1	15.0	51.6	51.0	51.3
Texas	356.6	364.7	368.1	1,819.4	1,894.7	1,907.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.8	98.0	98.2	391.1	393.3	395.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	72.1	65.9	66.0	271.4	272.2	274.2
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.7	32.1	32.2	119.7	121.1	121.7
Washington	107.1	106.5	105.4	563.4	555.1	559.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	63.9	64.8	64.7	270.5	262.5	265.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	51.0	51.6	51.6	211.8	204.7	207.6
Tacoma	12.9	13.2	13.1	58.7	57.8	58.3

¹ Mining and logging is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Total private		33.7	33.2	33.1	33.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.8	39.4	39.4	39.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--
Mining and logging		46.0	44.2	43.1	44.2	43.7	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	41.7	37.9	39.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	46.4	44.8	43.5	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	41.2	40.0	39.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	46.1	45.1	45.0	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	49.9	49.7	49.2	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	49.3	48.9	47.4	47.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.4	50.4	50.8	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	45.5	44.8	41.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	42.9	40.5	42.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	43.9	41.2	43.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.9	43.0	45.6	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	41.7	39.2	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.3	39.4	42.4	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.5	39.7	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	41.0	41.6	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	48.4	46.2	44.0	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	48.9	46.5	44.8	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction		37.9	37.3	37.3	37.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	37.6	36.9	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	36.4	34.8	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.0	35.4	34.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	35.7	34.3	35.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	38.8	38.8	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	40.1	40.7	41.8	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	38.4	38.1	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	40.7	39.8	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	40.9	40.6	40.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	38.5	37.7	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.6	45.7	46.1	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	39.9	40.0	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	36.6	37.6	33.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	35.9	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	40.4	39.0	39.5	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	43.1	39.7	41.5	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.4	36.9	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.8	34.6	33.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	35.7	34.2	33.9	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	39.5	38.3	35.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	33.9	32.2	33.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	34.6	33.0	32.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.4	38.2	37.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	34.1	33.0	32.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.4	38.7	38.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	38.9	39.1	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	37.7	38.0	38.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	40.5	39.8	40.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	37.2	36.6	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.8	36.9	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.1	35.3	36.4	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	37.9	37.2	34.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	37.7	37.1	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	38.8	38.2	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	38.0	34.0	35.2	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	36.9	35.3	36.3	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	38.2	37.0	38.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	35.3	33.1	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.5	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.9	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.6	3.7
Durable goods		40.5	40.5	40.4	40.8	41.2	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.7
Wood products	321	37.7	36.7	38.0	38.2	38.5	2.4	2.2	2.5	2.7	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	38.6	36.7	39.3	40.2	--	3.1	2.9	3.4	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Total private		\$18.40	\$18.40	\$18.73	\$18.85	\$18.82	\$620.08	\$610.88	\$619.96	\$631.48	\$622.94
Goods-producing		19.65	19.75	20.07	20.09	20.08	782.07	778.15	790.76	801.59	797.18
Mining and logging		23.31	23.53	23.21	23.12	23.52	1,072.26	1,040.03	1,000.35	1,021.90	1,027.82
Logging	1133	16.95	16.65	16.71	16.26	--	706.82	631.04	653.36	627.64	--
Mining	21	23.84	24.06	23.78	23.70	--	1,106.18	1,077.89	1,034.43	1,059.39	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	28.73	28.65	27.26	27.00	--	1,183.68	1,146.00	1,071.32	1,128.60	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	22.47	22.69	23.63	23.82	--	1,035.87	1,023.32	1,063.35	1,076.66	--
Coal mining	2121	24.22	24.04	27.09	27.51	--	1,208.58	1,194.79	1,332.83	1,353.49	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	23.80	23.79	26.33	27.23	--	1,173.34	1,163.33	1,248.04	1,285.26	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	24.58	24.25	27.70	27.73	--	1,238.83	1,222.20	1,407.16	1,411.46	--
Metal ore mining	2122	25.98	26.42	27.18	26.84	--	1,182.09	1,183.62	1,125.25	1,132.65	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	19.16	19.27	19.19	19.26	--	821.96	780.44	821.33	824.33	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	18.28	18.57	18.85	19.03	--	802.49	765.08	814.32	827.81	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.63	17.91	18.21	18.11	--	809.22	770.13	830.38	834.87	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	19.10	19.38	19.86	20.45	--	796.47	759.70	792.41	818.00	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.10	18.99	19.00	19.01	--	807.93	748.21	805.60	802.22	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.20	18.79	19.39	19.39	--	816.00	745.96	794.99	794.99	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	22.58	22.16	21.07	21.02	--	925.78	921.86	910.22	901.76	--
Support activities for mining	213	23.33	23.60	22.60	22.33	--	1,129.17	1,090.32	994.40	1,018.25	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	23.39	23.24	22.90	22.76	--	1,143.77	1,080.66	1,025.92	1,076.55	--
Construction		22.32	22.52	23.01	22.87	22.87	845.93	840.00	858.27	866.77	848.48
Construction of buildings	236	21.89	22.06	22.51	22.48	--	823.06	814.01	844.13	854.24	--
Residential building	2361	19.81	19.82	19.55	19.55	--	721.08	689.74	695.98	715.53	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	20.03	19.89	19.57	19.66	--	741.11	704.11	682.99	719.56	--
Residential remodelers	236118	19.16	19.31	18.93	18.76	--	684.01	662.33	679.59	688.49	--
Nonresidential building	2362	23.75	23.97	25.08	25.09	--	921.50	930.04	990.66	986.04	--
Industrial building	23621	23.59	24.57	25.82	26.12	--	945.96	1,000.00	1,079.28	1,094.43	--
Commercial building	23622	23.81	23.74	24.77	24.65	--	914.30	904.49	956.12	944.10	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	22.48	22.59	23.75	23.58	--	914.94	899.08	950.00	959.71	--
Utility system construction	2371	23.25	23.52	24.11	24.36	--	950.93	954.91	983.69	993.89	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	23.75	23.95	25.00	24.98	--	914.38	902.92	927.50	961.73	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	24.62	24.87	23.10	23.68	--	1,122.67	1,136.56	1,064.91	1,041.92	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	21.18	21.65	24.13	24.33	--	845.08	866.00	977.27	987.80	--
Land subdivision	2372	18.73	19.21	20.12	20.19	--	685.52	722.30	678.04	724.82	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	21.98	21.82	24.26	23.58	--	887.99	850.98	958.27	976.21	--
Other heavy construction	2379	22.26	22.07	21.74	21.30	--	959.41	876.18	902.21	871.17	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	22.42	22.66	22.99	22.82	--	838.51	836.15	841.43	848.90	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	20.89	20.92	21.43	21.24	--	747.86	723.83	724.33	756.14	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	20.26	20.54	20.79	20.71	--	723.28	702.47	704.78	749.70	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	24.08	23.92	27.16	26.58	--	951.16	916.14	969.61	906.38	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.47	19.08	18.45	18.79	--	660.03	614.38	619.92	621.95	--
Masonry contractors	23814	22.73	23.21	23.13	23.17	--	786.46	765.93	756.35	804.00	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	20.85	21.78	22.57	22.80	--	779.79	832.00	850.89	845.88	--
Roofing contractors	23816	19.14	18.53	20.16	19.68	--	652.67	611.49	647.14	704.54	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	23.92	24.20	24.69	24.52	--	918.53	936.54	948.10	931.76	--
Electrical contractors	23821	24.57	24.88	24.87	24.78	--	955.77	972.81	955.01	949.07	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	23.30	23.48	24.51	24.27	--	878.41	892.24	931.38	912.55	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	23.63	24.34	24.73	24.42	--	957.02	968.73	1,006.51	945.05	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	21.46	21.54	21.77	21.50	--	798.31	788.36	783.72	786.90	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	23.23	23.33	23.67	23.88	--	854.86	860.88	840.29	845.35	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	18.63	18.37	19.61	18.84	--	672.54	648.46	713.80	704.62	--
Flooring contractors	23833	22.68	23.14	20.33	20.48	--	859.57	860.81	693.25	733.18	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	19.37	18.98	21.99	21.15	--	730.25	704.16	787.24	769.86	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	22.51	22.52	21.83	21.03	--	873.39	860.26	822.99	794.93	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	21.11	21.22	21.90	22.57	--	802.18	721.48	770.88	832.83	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	21.38	21.54	21.47	21.63	--	788.92	760.36	779.36	819.78	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	21.45	21.84	21.81	21.83	--	819.39	808.08	833.14	877.57	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	21.29	21.09	21.02	21.36	--	751.54	698.08	714.68	749.74	--
Manufacturing		17.94	18.06	18.30	18.43	18.49	726.57	727.82	739.32	750.10	756.24
Durable goods		18.92	19.06	19.47	19.61	19.70	766.26	771.93	786.59	800.09	811.64
Wood products	321	14.58	14.66	15.10	15.26	15.17	549.67	538.02	573.80	582.93	584.05
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	14.57	14.85	14.95	15.03	--	562.40	545.00	587.54	604.21	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.7	38.5	38.2	39.0	--	2.6	1.9	2.6	2.9	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	37.5	36.4	38.2	37.7	--	2.0	1.7	2.5	2.4	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	41.6	40.4	38.2	40.1	--	3.1	2.1	2.7	3.3	--
Other wood products	3219	36.6	36.0	37.3	37.0	--	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	--
Millwork	32191	37.3	37.2	39.1	38.8	--	2.2	2.4	1.8	2.0	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	37.3	36.7	38.7	37.3	--	2.7	2.6	1.5	1.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.3	37.7	39.5	40.0	--	1.8	2.2	2.1	2.8	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.1	35.3	36.8	36.2	--	1.9	1.4	3.4	3.2	--
All other wood products	32199	36.0	34.5	34.3	34.5	--	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	35.4	33.6	33.7	33.4	--	1.7	1.2	.7	1.1	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	41.1	40.5	41.5	42.8	39.5	3.6	3.6	4.2	4.7	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	42.0	40.5	40.1	37.8	--	2.7	2.7	1.7	2.4	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.9	40.2	43.0	42.9	--	3.4	2.9	4.6	4.1	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	41.6	39.7	42.9	43.2	--	3.6	2.9	4.9	4.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	40.5	40.0	40.6	43.3	--	4.1	4.4	4.5	5.6	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	40.3	38.9	39.4	43.7	--	4.3	4.9	4.5	6.2	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	40.8	41.0	41.8	42.8	--	3.9	3.9	4.5	4.9	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.1	42.3	43.3	44.1	--	3.1	2.9	4.4	4.1	--
Primary metals	331	40.9	40.8	41.3	43.0	43.7	4.1	3.7	4.2	4.2	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	41.7	41.7	42.5	43.0	--	5.4	5.0	5.6	5.2	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	37.5	40.0	41.9	43.8	--	2.3	3.8	3.1	3.1	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	41.8	41.1	42.5	43.5	--	4.3	2.9	4.9	4.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	42.2	41.8	41.4	46.2	--	5.7	5.4	4.3	5.2	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	41.4	39.4	41.6	44.4	--	5.3	4.5	4.4	4.1	--
Foundries	3315	40.8	39.9	39.4	40.9	--	3.0	2.5	3.0	3.2	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	42.4	41.8	40.3	42.1	--	3.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	--
Iron foundries	331511	42.5	42.3	42.8	45.5	--	3.5	2.8	3.2	3.2	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	38.4	37.1	38.2	39.4	--	1.9	1.7	3.1	3.3	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.1	40.7	40.0	39.9	40.5	3.8	3.4	2.8	2.7	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.8	40.7	39.2	38.8	--	3.4	3.2	2.4	2.6	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.3	40.3	38.8	38.4	--	3.0	2.8	1.9	1.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	39.2	39.2	40.0	40.4	--	1.6	1.1	1.5	1.3	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	38.1	40.6	40.4	41.2	--	.4	.1	1.5	.6	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	41.5	40.8	40.8	40.1	--	4.0	3.3	3.0	2.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.4	41.1	42.1	41.2	--	4.4	4.0	3.4	2.6	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	42.3	41.5	41.0	39.9	--	4.7	3.9	3.7	3.0	--
Plate work	332313	42.2	41.7	43.6	42.5	--	5.5	4.2	3.3	2.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	41.6	40.5	39.7	39.2	--	3.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	43.1	41.7	39.3	38.8	--	5.2	4.2	4.3	3.9	--
Sheet metal work	332322	41.5	40.8	40.3	40.0	--	2.8	2.2	2.3	2.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	39.7	37.8	38.7	37.5	--	3.6	1.4	1.0	.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	45.1	43.6	41.8	41.1	--	7.4	6.3	4.6	4.3	--
Hardware	3325	37.6	38.9	37.7	38.7	--	1.4	1.0	2.0	1.7	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.1	39.3	38.7	39.0	--	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	40.9	40.8	40.0	40.5	--	3.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	--
Machine shops	33271	40.8	40.7	39.9	39.9	--	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.2	41.0	40.6	42.6	--	3.1	2.6	2.1	3.2	--
Precision turned products	332721	41.1	41.5	40.8	41.8	--	3.1	2.1	1.4	1.7	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.3	40.4	40.3	43.5	--	3.1	3.2	2.8	5.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	39.9	39.9	39.9	39.8	--	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.3	39.2	41.6	41.9	--	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	40.5	40.7	38.1	37.5	--	2.8	3.2	2.8	3.1	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	40.8	40.5	38.9	39.0	--	3.4	3.5	2.3	2.2	--
Metal valves	33291	41.9	41.5	38.9	39.1	--	3.3	2.8	1.7	2.0	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	41.3	40.2	36.4	36.9	--	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.2	40.0	38.9	39.0	--	3.4	3.9	2.6	2.3	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	37.4	37.0	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	40.7	40.7	38.7	38.9	--	4.0	4.3	2.3	2.0	--
Machinery	333	41.7	41.6	40.4	40.9	41.4	3.2	3.0	2.7	3.1	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	42.9	42.9	41.2	41.1	--	4.7	4.1	3.6	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	
Durable goods-Continued												
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	14.11	14.27	14.98	15.31	--	560.17	549.40	572.24	597.09	--	
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	12.42	12.41	13.24	13.40	--	465.75	451.72	505.77	505.18	--	
All other plywood and engineered wood products	321213,4,9	15.44	15.74	16.50	16.85	--	642.30	635.90	630.30	675.69	--	
Other wood products	3219	14.77	14.72	15.22	15.36	--	540.58	529.92	567.71	568.32	--	
Millwork	32191	15.62	15.56	15.90	16.04	--	582.63	578.83	621.69	622.35	--	
Wood windows and doors	321911	16.80	17.10	17.73	17.72	--	626.64	627.57	686.15	660.96	--	
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	14.54	14.19	14.41	14.74	--	542.34	534.96	569.20	589.60	--	
Wood containers and pallets	32192	12.15	12.31	13.07	13.07	--	438.62	434.54	480.98	473.13	--	
All other wood products	32199	15.34	15.09	15.76	16.11	--	552.24	520.61	540.57	555.80	--	
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	15.88	16.00	16.15	16.85	--	562.15	537.60	544.26	562.79	--	
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.85	16.73	17.35	17.40	17.27	692.54	677.57	720.03	744.72	682.17	
Clay products and refractories	3271	15.13	15.48	15.18	16.19	--	635.46	626.94	608.72	611.98	--	
Glass and glass products	3272	17.08	17.01	17.56	17.08	--	715.65	683.80	755.08	732.73	--	
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass	327213,5	17.02	16.97	18.27	17.76	--	708.03	673.71	783.78	767.23	--	
Cement and concrete products	3273	17.54	17.33	17.98	18.03	--	710.37	693.20	729.99	780.70	--	
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.62	18.36	18.97	19.04	--	750.39	714.20	747.42	832.05	--	
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	16.40	16.35	16.97	16.91	--	669.12	670.35	709.35	723.75	--	
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	15.92	15.72	16.71	16.77	--	654.31	664.96	723.54	739.56	--	
Primary metals	331	19.98	20.05	20.36	20.61	20.52	817.18	818.04	840.87	886.23	896.72	
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.34	24.69	25.77	27.05	--	1,014.98	1,029.57	1,095.23	1,163.15	--	
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.69	17.93	18.42	18.62	--	663.38	717.20	771.80	815.56	--	
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	17.77	17.89	17.91	18.14	--	742.79	735.28	761.18	789.09	--	
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.54	19.52	18.79	18.72	--	824.59	815.94	777.91	864.86	--	
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	18.83	18.40	16.41	15.93	--	779.56	724.96	682.66	707.29	--	
Foundries	3315	18.85	18.70	18.93	18.80	--	769.08	746.13	745.84	768.92	--	
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	20.07	19.70	20.49	20.26	--	850.97	823.46	825.75	852.95	--	
Iron foundries	331511	21.31	20.83	20.90	20.45	--	905.68	881.11	894.52	930.48	--	
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.92	17.04	16.91	16.86	--	649.73	632.18	645.96	664.28	--	
Fabricated metal products	332	17.21	17.36	17.60	17.74	17.89	707.33	706.55	704.00	707.83	724.55	
Forging and stamping	3321	17.51	17.58	18.13	18.38	--	714.41	715.51	710.70	713.14	--	
Metal stamping	332116	16.51	16.51	17.70	17.48	--	665.35	665.35	686.76	671.23	--	
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	16.26	16.30	15.34	15.18	--	637.39	638.96	613.60	613.27	--	
Hand and edge tools	332212	14.57	14.44	14.99	14.59	--	555.12	586.26	605.60	601.11	--	
Architectural and structural metals	3323	16.85	17.11	17.20	17.42	--	699.28	698.09	701.76	698.54	--	
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	17.61	17.76	17.82	18.31	--	729.05	729.94	750.22	754.37	--	
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	18.82	18.75	19.12	19.20	--	796.09	778.13	783.92	766.08	--	
Plate work	332313	16.46	16.64	16.25	16.54	--	694.61	693.89	708.50	702.95	--	
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	16.17	16.52	16.61	16.60	--	672.67	669.06	659.42	650.72	--	
Metal windows and doors	332321	14.23	14.47	14.39	14.43	--	613.31	603.40	565.53	559.88	--	
Sheet metal work	332322	16.70	17.06	17.32	17.25	--	693.05	696.05	698.00	690.00	--	
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	17.89	18.41	18.31	18.41	--	710.23	695.90	708.60	690.38	--	
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	19.33	19.45	19.49	19.63	--	871.78	848.02	814.68	806.79	--	
Hardware	3325	15.16	15.18	16.05	16.00	--	570.02	590.50	605.09	619.20	--	
Spring and wire products	3326	15.04	15.32	15.76	15.80	--	603.10	602.08	609.91	616.20	--	
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	17.99	17.97	18.56	18.60	--	735.79	733.18	742.40	753.30	--	
Machine shops	33271	18.23	18.24	18.95	18.86	--	743.78	742.37	756.11	752.51	--	
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	17.11	16.99	17.16	17.70	--	704.93	696.59	696.70	754.02	--	
Precision turned products	332721	16.23	15.82	16.54	16.63	--	667.05	656.53	674.83	695.13	--	
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	18.05	18.24	17.84	18.89	--	745.47	736.90	718.95	821.72	--	
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	14.55	14.90	14.98	15.19	--	580.55	594.51	597.70	604.56	--	
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	14.73	14.84	14.36	14.47	--	578.89	581.73	597.38	606.29	--	
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	14.35	14.97	15.69	16.06	--	581.18	609.28	597.79	602.25	--	
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.80	17.96	18.23	18.43	--	726.24	727.38	709.15	718.77	--	
Metal valves	33291	19.09	19.35	20.60	20.69	--	799.87	803.03	801.34	808.98	--	
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.69	16.59	16.40	16.43	--	689.30	666.92	596.96	606.27	--	
All other fabricated metal products	33299	17.10	17.21	16.96	17.22	--	687.42	688.40	659.74	671.58	--	
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.29	19.00	19.88	20.42	--	721.45	703.00	733.57	757.58	--	
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	16.05	16.22	16.33	16.61	--	653.24	660.15	631.97	646.13	--	
Machinery	333	18.18	18.15	18.56	18.75	18.87	758.11	755.04	749.82	766.88	781.22	
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	17.07	16.80	17.38	17.44	--	732.30	720.72	716.06	716.78	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	40.4	40.3	39.1	39.0	--	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.6	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	39.2	39.3	38.9	39.0	--	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.8	--
Construction machinery	33312	40.4	38.8	40.3	41.0	--	2.6	1.4	1.5	2.4	--
Industrial machinery	3332	40.4	40.7	39.3	40.5	--	3.8	4.2	2.2	2.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.2	41.0	40.3	40.1	--	1.9	2.4	2.2	2.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.2	41.4	39.0	40.5	--	1.8	1.5	1.5	2.2	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.6	43.1	39.8	41.6	--	2.2	2.5	1.6	3.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.4	40.3	40.5	41.2	--	3.4	2.7	3.1	3.3	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.7	43.1	43.2	42.8	--	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.1	38.5	38.6	41.5	--	2.7	1.1	1.7	3.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.4	41.0	39.9	40.2	--	3.7	3.3	3.0	3.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	39.3	37.9	40.6	41.2	--	2.1	1.1	3.0	3.1	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	41.9	40.2	42.7	42.8	--	2.0	1.5	3.7	4.3	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	40.3	38.5	42.6	43.5	--	1.0	1.0	3.8	4.6	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.9	42.7	40.2	40.5	--	3.4	3.4	2.4	3.1	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	41.0	42.3	39.7	41.1	--	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.3	--
Material handling equipment	33392	45.1	45.6	41.2	40.5	--	5.3	4.5	2.4	2.9	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	43.1	44.2	41.9	41.9	--	4.5	4.9	2.5	2.4	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.5	41.2	39.9	40.2	--	2.2	2.5	2.3	3.1	--
Computer and electronic products	334	41.7	41.2	40.7	41.3	41.7	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.8	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	43.4	41.6	40.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.4	41.3	41.1	41.5	--	2.9	2.2	2.7	2.4	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	41.3	41.1	40.2	40.4	--	2.9	1.6	2.2	1.8	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	40.8	39.8	40.4	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	41.0	40.5	40.7	41.6	--	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.6	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	41.2	41.8	40.8	41.8	--	1.9	2.8	3.7	4.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.8	40.5	41.4	41.8	--	3.8	2.8	3.2	3.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	41.0	40.0	42.1	43.3	--	3.8	3.8	3.3	4.7	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	41.2	40.4	38.8	40.6	--	3.6	3.1	2.1	3.1	--
Electronic instruments	3345	41.7	42.0	40.7	41.3	--	2.9	2.9	2.1	2.4	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	41.9	42.7	39.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	42.6	41.4	40.1	40.6	--	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.5	40.8	43.8	43.8	--	1.4	1.1	2.1	1.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	41.2	41.8	39.6	40.9	--	2.7	2.9	1.6	2.0	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.8	40.7	39.9	40.7	40.8	3.1	3.3	2.6	3.1	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	41.6	41.2	40.4	40.5	--	3.3	3.3	2.2	2.1	--
Household appliances	3352	39.9	39.2	38.2	40.9	--	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.0	--
Electrical equipment	3353	42.3	42.2	40.8	41.5	--	3.9	4.5	3.6	4.1	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	39.6	40.8	43.4	41.7	--	1.1	2.5	4.6	5.1	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.8	--	2.9	2.6	2.1	2.4	--
Wiring devices	33593	39.9	38.9	40.6	40.7	--	3.1	2.4	1.6	1.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	38.9	40.2	38.9	38.9	--	3.1	3.3	2.3	2.6	--
Transportation equipment	336	40.8	41.6	42.4	42.2	43.3	3.2	3.6	4.4	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	39.9	40.7	42.5	41.9	43.5	2.1	2.4	4.4	4.4	--
Motor vehicles	3361	39.3	41.6	43.3	41.4	--	1.8	2.6	4.1	4.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	38.4	40.9	43.1	40.7	--	1.3	2.2	4.4	4.0	--
Automobiles	336111	38.8	40.4	42.4	39.5	--	1.4	1.9	3.6	3.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.5	--	1.1	3.1	7.0	7.0	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	45.0	45.3	44.1	44.5	--	4.8	4.8	3.0	4.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	39.8	40.4	38.1	37.5	--	1.9	2.8	2.2	1.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	41.4	42.8	37.0	36.7	--	3.2	4.9	2.2	1.8	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.3	39.5	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	37.8	37.6	39.4	38.2	--	.4	.7	2.7	2.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	40.2	40.4	43.3	43.2	--	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.2	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	41.3	40.6	43.1	44.0	--	2.6	1.8	3.1	4.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.2	42.2	42.8	42.3	--	1.8	1.8	4.0	4.3	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	41.5	42.8	43.0	42.3	--	2.1	2.0	4.2	4.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.0	40.9	43.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	43.0	42.6	52.0	50.2	--	2.8	2.6	9.0	8.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	39.9	41.5	42.8	41.4	--	2.2	3.0	3.4	2.8	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	38.1	38.0	41.1	41.5	--	2.0	2.0	4.6	5.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.1	44.3	42.8	43.5	--	4.8	5.3	4.6	4.9	--
Aircraft	336411	42.2	44.5	44.0	43.9	--	5.2	6.4	5.9	5.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry —Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Agricultural implements	33311	16.23	15.93	16.52	16.14	--	655.69	641.98	645.93	629.46	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	16.30	16.05	16.84	17.17	--	638.96	630.77	655.08	669.63	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.48	17.12	17.56	18.08	--	706.19	664.26	707.67	741.28	--
Industrial machinery	3332	19.64	19.80	19.43	19.50	--	793.46	805.86	763.60	789.75	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	20.98	20.79	21.30	22.38	--	843.40	852.39	858.39	897.44	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	16.00	15.89	16.31	16.57	--	659.20	657.85	636.09	671.09	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.84	14.65	15.28	15.55	--	617.34	631.42	608.14	646.88	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.80	18.97	19.37	19.37	--	778.32	764.49	784.49	798.04	--
Industrial molds	333511	19.55	19.25	20.18	20.29	--	815.24	829.68	871.78	868.41	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.99	17.08	17.94	18.03	--	698.29	657.58	692.48	748.25	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	19.68	20.05	19.98	19.81	--	834.43	822.05	797.20	796.36	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.27	18.48	18.58	18.78	--	718.01	700.39	754.35	773.74	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	21.10	21.30	20.35	20.53	--	884.09	856.26	868.95	878.68	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.91	18.86	18.25	18.25	--	762.07	726.11	777.45	793.88	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	17.41	17.46	18.20	18.35	--	729.48	745.54	731.64	743.18	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	19.46	19.08	20.80	20.94	--	797.86	807.08	825.76	860.63	--
Material handling equipment	33392	16.86	16.78	16.80	16.84	--	760.39	765.17	692.16	682.02	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	16.93	17.07	16.42	16.59	--	729.68	754.49	688.00	695.12	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	17.09	17.33	18.04	18.21	--	692.15	714.00	719.80	732.04	--
Computer and electronic products	334	21.37	21.44	22.04	22.24	22.18	891.13	883.33	897.03	918.51	924.91
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	21.87	21.88	21.14	21.41	--	949.16	910.21	860.40	877.81	--
Communications equipment	3342	20.79	20.77	22.54	23.48	--	860.71	857.80	926.39	974.42	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	18.31	18.52	19.15	19.15	--	756.20	761.17	769.83	773.66	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	23.78	23.55	24.62	24.94	--	970.22	937.29	994.65	1,020.05	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	20.00	20.05	20.50	20.69	--	820.00	812.03	834.35	860.70	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	14.09	14.48	15.84	15.53	--	580.51	605.26	646.27	649.15	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	25.79	25.82	25.98	26.26	--	1,052.23	1,045.71	1,075.57	1,097.67	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	14.00	13.99	13.63	14.16	--	574.00	559.60	573.82	613.13	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4-7,9	16.24	16.32	16.86	17.24	--	669.09	659.33	654.17	699.94	--
Electronic instruments	3345	23.17	23.35	24.26	24.22	--	966.19	980.70	987.38	1,000.29	--
Electromedical apparatus	334510	17.97	18.21	19.82	19.54	--	752.94	777.57	784.87	777.69	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	16.73	17.79	18.43	18.27	--	712.70	736.51	739.04	741.76	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	23.08	22.63	20.57	21.02	--	911.66	923.30	900.97	920.68	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6-9	21.61	21.28	20.10	20.64	--	890.33	889.50	795.96	844.18	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.74	15.88	16.48	16.60	16.55	642.19	646.32	657.55	675.62	675.24
Electric lighting equipment	3351	14.65	15.18	15.46	15.73	--	609.44	625.42	624.58	637.07	--
Household appliances	3352	14.91	14.75	15.83	15.88	--	594.91	578.20	604.71	649.49	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.72	15.91	16.19	16.23	--	664.96	671.40	660.55	673.55	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.11	15.29	16.61	16.78	--	598.36	623.83	720.87	699.73	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.72	16.78	17.69	17.94	--	657.10	661.13	698.76	714.01	--
Wiring devices	33593	15.91	15.61	17.64	17.63	--	634.81	607.23	716.18	717.54	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33592,9	16.99	17.31	17.80	18.59	--	660.91	695.86	692.42	723.15	--
Transportation equipment	336	24.37	24.58	24.87	24.91	25.01	994.30	1,022.53	1,054.49	1,051.20	1,082.93
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.31	22.34	21.77	21.78	--	890.17	909.24	925.23	912.58	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.06	28.31	27.88	27.97	--	1,142.06	1,177.70	1,207.20	1,157.96	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.18	29.29	29.45	29.57	--	1,158.91	1,197.96	1,269.30	1,203.50	--
Automobiles	336111	30.37	29.59	29.76	29.80	--	1,178.36	1,195.44	1,261.82	1,177.10	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	29.70	28.56	28.45	28.92	--	1,113.75	1,208.09	1,303.01	1,286.94	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	22.95	22.92	21.53	21.82	--	1,032.75	1,038.28	949.47	970.99	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	17.23	17.35	16.91	17.25	--	685.75	700.94	644.27	646.88	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.43	18.27	17.80	18.10	--	763.00	781.96	658.60	664.27	--
Truck trailers	336212	15.21	15.46	15.87	16.31	--	597.75	610.67	603.06	623.04	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.76	17.13	16.33	16.70	--	633.53	644.09	643.40	637.94	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.23	21.39	20.84	20.82	--	853.45	864.16	902.37	899.42	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	22.80	22.36	22.15	22.02	--	941.64	907.82	954.67	968.88	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	18.89	19.08	18.80	18.57	--	778.27	805.18	804.64	785.51	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	19.50	19.70	19.17	18.85	--	809.25	843.16	824.31	797.36	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	25.68	26.65	26.33	26.47	--	1,078.56	1,089.99	1,142.72	1,138.21	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	28.96	28.99	28.43	28.27	--	1,245.28	1,234.97	1,478.36	1,419.15	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.96	24.00	23.42	22.85	--	956.00	996.00	1,002.38	945.99	--
All other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.94	17.44	16.66	17.01	--	645.41	662.72	684.73	705.92	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	30.82	31.25	32.62	32.63	--	1,328.34	1,384.38	1,396.14	1,419.41	--
Aircraft	336411	32.41	32.81	33.48	33.58	--	1,367.70	1,460.05	1,473.12	1,474.16	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.6	44.5	44.2	45.3	--	5.1	5.1	5.1	6.2	--
Ship and boat building	3366	40.2	40.4	41.2	41.0	--	4.5	5.3	4.6	5.0	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	41.7	42.2	42.1	41.7	--	5.5	6.5	5.2	5.4	--
Boat building	336612	36.6	35.7	38.3	38.9	--	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.7	--
Furniture and related products	337	37.0	37.8	38.1	38.3	39.2	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.5	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	36.4	37.2	37.1	37.2	--	1.3	1.8	1.9	2.1	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	37.0	37.2	37.7	37.5	--	1.4	1.9	2.9	3.3	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	35.9	37.3	36.6	36.9	--	1.3	1.7	1.1	1.1	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	34.5	36.9	35.3	36.6	--	.7	1.5	.7	.8	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	37.8	38.6	37.7	36.9	--	2.0	2.0	1.2	1.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	35.8	36.2	37.7	37.4	--	1.2	1.6	1.6	1.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.9	39.1	40.4	40.6	--	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	40.7	39.9	41.1	41.1	--	2.7	2.3	4.5	3.9	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	37.4	38.3	39.6	38.8	--	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	36.1	37.6	38.7	39.8	--	1.5	1.8	3.2	3.2	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.5	38.5	38.6	39.2	39.2	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.5	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	40.0	40.2	40.0	40.9	--	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	41.0	39.5	38.7	39.5	--	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	43.5	44.7	45.2	46.2	--	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.7	--
Dental laboratories	339116	35.0	35.3	33.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.2	36.9	37.2	37.5	--	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.0	37.6	37.3	36.4	--	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.4	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	37.2	36.1	36.3	35.9	--	1.4	1.5	1.9	1.8	--
Signs	33995	36.6	36.1	34.8	36.6	--	2.4	2.3	2.9	3.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	37.3	37.2	38.7	38.8	--	2.3	2.0	2.8	3.1	--
Nondurable goods		40.3	40.0	40.3	40.6	40.6	3.6	3.3	3.7	3.8	3.8
Food manufacturing	311	40.4	40.2	40.5	40.7	40.7	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.8	--
Animal food	3111	42.8	42.2	41.7	42.7	--	6.3	6.1	4.1	5.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	44.1	44.2	44.2	43.5	--	6.2	5.5	6.9	6.1	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	38.3	39.0	38.2	35.3	--	5.5	4.0	4.7	3.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	36.0	35.3	34.0	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	41.9	41.1	43.2	43.4	--	5.0	4.3	6.1	5.6	--
Frozen food	31141	40.1	39.5	42.6	42.1	--	4.3	3.7	6.0	5.5	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	41.5	41.9	46.7	43.9	--	5.4	3.8	7.3	5.4	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	39.2	38.1	40.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	43.9	42.8	43.7	44.6	--	5.7	4.8	6.2	5.8	--
Dairy products	3115	42.5	42.1	40.6	41.3	--	5.0	4.7	4.0	4.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	44.3	43.7	42.6	43.0	--	5.4	5.0	4.8	5.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.8	45.8	43.3	43.4	--	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.4	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	40.3	39.8	40.5	41.1	--	4.5	4.3	4.6	5.0	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	42.3	42.0	45.3	45.0	--	6.2	6.3	7.8	8.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	41.3	43.1	42.6	43.5	--	5.9	6.4	5.5	6.0	--
Poultry processing	311615	38.5	36.9	36.6	37.5	--	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	40.8	39.6	34.6	37.8	--	4.1	4.4	1.3	2.0	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.6	38.7	38.6	38.6	--	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.4	38.6	38.1	37.9	--	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.8	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.6	33.5	31.5	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.1	41.0	41.3	40.9	--	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	38.3	39.1	39.9	40.6	--	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.9	--
Other food products	3119	41.4	39.6	40.8	41.1	--	5.1	3.5	4.4	5.3	--
Snack food	31191	40.2	37.8	42.5	39.5	--	5.1	4.0	5.7	5.7	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	41.8	40.3	40.1	41.7	--	5.1	3.3	3.9	5.2	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	38.4	36.4	36.0	36.8	36.3	3.8	2.4	2.1	3.0	--
Beverages	3121	37.7	35.4	35.1	35.9	--	4.0	2.3	1.8	2.8	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	37.7	36.4	33.8	37.6	--	3.8	1.9	.0	3.5	--
Soft drinks	312111	36.0	34.8	33.9	38.0	--	3.5	1.6	.0	3.8	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.7	34.0	36.8	33.4	--	4.2	2.9	4.2	1.8	--
Textile mills	313	38.0	37.3	39.3	40.3	39.7	2.5	2.1	3.0	3.1	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	37.5	35.9	42.8	44.5	--	1.8	1.3	3.4	3.5	--
Fabric mills	3132	37.7	37.1	38.0	38.5	--	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	38.1	37.5	37.4	39.2	--	2.8	2.6	1.6	2.0	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	38.9	39.1	37.9	38.9	--	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	37.1	37.9	36.3	35.4	--	3.7	3.4	2.4	2.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	22.98	23.24	25.18	25.33	--	1,001.93	1,034.18	1,112.96	1,147.45	--
Ship and boat building	3366	20.41	20.32	21.46	21.35	--	820.48	820.93	884.15	875.35	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	21.77	21.24	23.08	23.09	--	907.81	896.33	971.67	962.85	--
Boat building	336612	16.85	17.58	16.07	16.07	--	616.71	627.61	615.48	625.12	--
Furniture and related products	337	14.77	14.92	15.00	14.97	15.19	546.49	563.98	571.50	573.35	595.45
Household and institutional furniture	3371	14.59	14.73	14.85	14.67	--	531.08	547.96	550.94	545.72	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	15.79	16.06	15.92	15.89	--	584.23	597.43	600.18	595.88	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.60	13.67	13.98	13.67	--	488.24	509.89	511.67	504.42	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.80	13.84	13.69	13.31	--	476.10	510.70	483.26	487.15	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.87	12.94	13.97	13.68	--	486.49	499.48	526.67	504.79	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	14.24	14.32	14.48	14.27	--	509.79	518.38	545.90	533.70	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	15.21	15.28	15.56	15.54	--	591.67	597.45	628.62	630.92	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	16.79	16.92	17.53	16.72	--	683.35	675.11	720.48	687.19	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	14.73	14.83	15.23	15.37	--	550.90	567.99	603.11	596.36	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	14.61	15.10	14.46	15.19	--	527.42	567.76	559.60	604.56	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	15.42	15.60	16.21	16.63	16.63	593.67	600.60	625.71	651.90	651.90
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.92	16.07	16.96	17.60	--	636.80	646.01	678.40	719.84	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.09	14.23	14.90	14.88	--	577.69	562.09	576.63	587.76	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	16.09	16.26	16.54	16.51	--	699.92	726.82	747.61	762.76	--
Dental laboratories	339116	18.50	18.26	20.41	20.53	--	647.50	644.58	685.78	710.34	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	14.93	15.14	15.36	15.50	--	555.40	558.67	571.39	581.25	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	15.35	15.58	14.55	15.00	--	567.95	585.81	542.72	546.00	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.67	13.70	14.61	14.77	--	508.52	494.57	530.34	530.24	--
Signs	33995	16.25	16.38	16.94	17.39	--	594.75	591.32	589.51	636.47	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33993,9	14.58	14.90	15.11	15.01	--	543.83	554.28	584.76	582.39	--
Nondurable goods		16.35	16.43	16.60	16.69	16.70	658.91	657.20	668.98	677.61	678.02
Food manufacturing	311	14.17	14.26	14.51	14.48	14.50	572.47	573.25	587.66	589.34	590.15
Animal food	3111	15.68	15.97	15.25	14.85	--	671.10	673.93	635.93	634.10	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.52	18.57	18.23	18.09	--	816.73	820.79	805.77	786.92	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	16.03	15.83	14.87	15.18	--	613.95	617.37	568.03	535.85	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	16.12	15.96	15.02	14.87	--	580.32	563.39	510.68	477.33	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	14.24	14.55	14.69	14.60	--	596.66	598.01	634.61	633.64	--
Frozen food	31141	12.85	13.24	14.06	13.69	--	515.29	522.98	598.96	576.35	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	14.28	14.68	15.07	14.76	--	592.62	615.09	703.77	647.96	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.96	12.36	13.35	13.04	--	468.83	470.92	535.34	535.94	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	15.56	15.85	15.23	15.45	--	683.08	678.38	665.55	689.07	--
Dairy products	3115	18.17	18.03	19.14	19.15	--	772.23	759.06	777.08	790.90	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	18.48	18.31	19.57	19.78	--	818.66	800.15	833.68	850.54	--
Fluid milk	311511	19.10	19.00	19.93	20.05	--	874.78	870.20	862.97	870.17	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	12.54	12.75	12.86	12.90	--	505.36	507.45	520.83	530.19	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	12.98	13.24	13.75	13.84	--	549.05	556.08	622.88	622.80	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	14.32	14.61	14.73	14.72	--	591.42	629.69	627.50	640.32	--
Poultry processing	311615	11.30	11.33	11.14	11.16	--	435.05	418.08	407.72	418.50	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	12.70	12.81	14.46	14.33	--	518.16	507.28	500.32	541.67	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	13.69	13.60	14.29	14.26	--	514.74	526.32	551.59	550.44	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	14.13	13.90	14.31	14.32	--	528.46	536.54	545.21	542.73	--
Retail bakeries	311811	11.03	11.01	10.71	10.77	--	348.55	368.84	337.37	341.41	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	15.29	15.03	15.62	15.64	--	613.13	616.23	645.11	639.68	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.62	12.85	14.23	14.09	--	483.35	502.44	567.78	572.05	--
Other food products	3119	14.52	14.66	14.80	14.71	--	601.13	580.54	603.84	604.58	--
Snack food	31191	15.67	16.13	15.27	15.28	--	629.93	609.71	648.98	603.56	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.10	14.14	14.58	14.48	--	589.38	569.84	584.66	603.82	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	19.98	19.95	20.60	20.84	20.60	767.23	726.18	741.60	766.91	747.78
Beverages	3121	18.85	18.79	19.11	19.43	--	710.65	665.17	670.76	697.54	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	16.88	16.87	17.31	17.99	--	636.38	614.07	585.08	676.42	--
Soft drinks	312111	18.36	18.23	18.39	19.04	--	660.96	634.40	623.42	723.52	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.66	21.78	21.35	21.70	--	816.58	740.52	785.68	724.78	--
Textile mills	313	13.69	13.80	13.60	13.18	13.22	520.22	514.74	534.48	531.15	524.83
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.70	12.63	12.03	12.20	--	476.25	453.42	514.88	542.90	--
Fabric mills	3132	14.57	14.65	14.86	13.84	--	549.29	543.52	564.68	532.84	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	14.88	15.11	16.71	14.73	--	566.93	566.63	624.95	577.42	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	13.40	13.70	13.38	13.24	--	521.26	535.67	507.10	515.04	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	13.11	13.18	12.04	12.15	--	486.38	499.52	437.05	430.11	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	38.1	37.7	38.0	37.8	38.5	1.2	1.4	2.1	2.3	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	38.1	38.8	38.2	38.6	--	.9	1.4	2.6	3.0	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	36.8	35.8	35.2	36.7	--	2.0	2.3	2.5	3.6	--
Other textile product mills	3149	38.0	36.6	37.8	37.0	--	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	38.9	38.2	40.4	38.7	--	1.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	37.5	35.6	36.0	35.8	--	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	--
Apparel	315	36.5	36.1	36.2	36.8	36.2	.7	.8	.8	.9	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	36.8	34.2	34.5	34.8	--	2.1	1.3	3.0	2.1	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	36.3	36.5	36.5	37.1	--	.6	.8	.5	.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	35.9	36.4	37.8	37.4	--	.4	.5	.8	1.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.9	35.0	34.7	36.6	--	1.1	1.0	.3	.7	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	36.9	37.6	36.3	37.0	--	.5	1.0	.4	.5	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	38.3	35.2	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	34.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	35.8	1.7	2.1	1.0	1.2	--
Footwear	3162	39.0	40.3	38.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.7	42.6	4.5	4.0	4.8	4.5	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.0	43.6	44.9	45.3	--	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.4	44.2	46.8	46.2	--	6.1	5.5	5.6	5.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	42.0	42.2	41.4	41.7	--	3.7	3.3	4.5	4.2	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.2	42.0	41.3	41.4	--	4.2	3.9	5.0	4.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	43.3	42.7	42.0	42.6	--	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.0	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	40.5	41.8	39.4	38.5	--	3.8	3.6	6.0	4.5	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	41.5	40.9	41.1	41.9	--	3.9	3.4	4.5	4.9	--
Stationery products	32223	39.9	41.1	41.5	42.7	--	2.0	2.7	2.4	2.3	--
Other converted paper products	32229	42.9	44.7	42.0	41.9	--	2.8	1.6	4.1	4.5	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.7	38.5	38.7	38.8	38.8	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	39.1	38.2	38.4	38.5	--	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.5	38.0	37.7	38.9	--	3.0	1.9	1.4	2.2	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.3	37.8	38.0	38.2	--	1.1	2.2	.6	.8	--
Quick printing	323114	36.1	36.5	36.5	36.9	--	1.4	1.2	.5	.7	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	--	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	--
Support activities for printing	32312	37.5	37.5	39.8	38.4	--	1.5	1.0	4.4	3.1	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.1	44.6	42.9	43.0	42.8	5.8	5.0	6.8	6.0	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	46.9	45.4	44.0	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	42.1	43.2	41.3	41.6	--	3.3	2.6	4.2	3.7	--
Chemicals	325	41.6	41.3	41.7	42.0	42.2	3.4	3.0	3.6	3.6	--
Basic chemicals	3251	44.9	44.1	44.1	43.5	--	5.6	4.1	6.6	5.5	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	43.3	43.6	42.6	43.0	--	6.8	6.2	5.5	4.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	42.1	41.0	43.0	43.2	--	3.6	3.1	4.6	5.2	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	40.6	40.4	41.9	41.8	--	3.1	2.9	5.0	4.9	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.4	38.7	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	41.8	41.3	41.7	42.4	--	3.3	3.4	2.9	3.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	41.7	41.4	41.9	42.5	--	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.6	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	42.2	41.0	41.1	42.2	--	3.2	3.2	1.9	2.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	40.1	41.9	39.7	41.1	--	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.7	--
Paints and coatings	32551	38.9	40.3	40.0	41.8	--	.3	.3	1.1	1.7	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.1	38.6	37.9	37.8	--	2.6	2.1	1.4	1.7	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	37.9	37.8	37.6	36.1	--	1.9	1.6	.6	.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	35.3	34.8	35.3	33.6	--	1.6	1.3	.7	.9	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.3	39.5	38.2	39.7	--	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.6	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	39.8	40.9	43.4	44.6	--	1.6	2.1	2.7	3.0	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.8	40.5	40.9	41.3	41.6	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Plastics products	3261	40.5	40.1	40.5	40.7	--	3.0	2.8	3.2	3.4	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.6	42.1	41.0	41.1	--	4.5	3.6	3.9	4.2	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.3	43.2	43.1	42.9	--	3.1	2.5	3.8	4.2	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	37.7	37.1	37.2	36.9	--	1.6	1.7	1.8	2.2	--
Foam products	32614,5	41.4	41.2	41.4	41.8	--	2.6	2.3	2.7	2.6	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	40.0	39.1	40.2	41.0	--	3.3	2.8	3.3	3.3	--
Other plastics products	32619	40.5	40.0	40.8	40.9	--	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.5	--
Rubber products	3262	42.3	42.1	42.8	43.6	--	3.5	3.0	3.8	4.2	--
Other rubber products	32629	42.0	42.4	41.7	42.5	--	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.8	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	42.2	43.7	41.2	41.5	--	1.7	1.6	2.4	3.2	--
All other rubber products	326299	41.8	40.9	42.2	43.6	--	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Textile product mills	314	11.59	11.72	11.41	11.63	11.78	441.58	441.84	433.58	439.61	453.53
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.56	11.68	11.21	11.56	--	440.44	453.18	428.22	446.22	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	11.79	12.08	11.78	12.35	--	433.87	432.46	414.66	453.25	--
Other textile product mills	3149	11.61	11.76	11.62	11.70	--	441.18	430.42	439.24	432.90	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.96	10.97	11.16	11.16	--	426.34	419.05	450.86	431.89	--
All other textile product mills	31499	12.03	12.30	11.98	12.12	--	451.13	437.88	431.28	433.90	--
Apparel	315	11.35	11.38	11.15	11.30	11.51	414.28	410.82	403.63	415.84	416.66
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.09	10.47	10.29	10.35	--	408.11	358.07	355.01	360.18	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	11.34	11.40	11.11	11.28	--	411.64	416.10	405.52	418.49	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	10.29	10.35	10.29	10.56	--	369.41	376.74	388.96	394.94	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	11.10	11.09	10.32	11.01	--	398.49	388.15	358.10	402.97	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel	31523,9	12.49	12.56	12.26	12.09	--	460.88	472.26	445.04	447.33	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.81	12.26	13.63	13.52	--	452.32	431.55	486.59	505.65	--
Leather and allied products	316	13.61	13.47	13.83	13.72	13.41	462.74	476.84	495.11	492.55	480.08
Footwear	3162	12.48	12.43	12.67	12.53	--	486.72	500.93	490.33	463.61	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.89	19.11	19.18	19.48	19.55	802.83	814.09	813.23	831.80	832.83
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	24.42	25.01	24.37	25.06	--	1,074.48	1,090.44	1,094.21	1,135.22	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	24.74	25.34	24.87	25.03	--	1,098.46	1,120.03	1,163.92	1,156.39	--
Converted paper products	3222	16.67	16.75	16.94	17.03	--	700.14	706.85	701.32	710.15	--
Paperboard containers	32221	16.12	16.11	16.42	16.51	--	680.26	676.62	678.15	683.51	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	15.57	15.68	15.93	15.84	--	674.18	669.54	669.06	674.78	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	17.25	17.43	17.98	18.96	--	698.63	728.57	708.41	729.96	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.86	17.95	17.66	17.71	--	741.19	734.16	725.83	742.05	--
Stationery products	32223	13.99	13.67	14.38	14.67	--	558.20	561.84	596.77	626.41	--
Other converted paper products	32229	17.98	18.48	18.74	18.76	--	771.34	826.06	787.08	786.04	--
Printing and related support activities	323	16.86	17.01	16.79	16.86	16.89	652.48	654.89	649.77	654.17	655.33
Commercial lithograph printing	323110	18.31	18.27	18.05	18.04	--	715.92	697.91	693.12	694.54	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	16.83	16.22	16.90	17.70	--	664.79	616.36	637.13	688.53	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	13.03	13.39	12.01	12.11	--	486.02	506.14	456.38	462.60	--
Quick printing	323114	15.91	16.12	15.19	14.99	--	574.35	588.38	554.44	553.13	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing	323111,5,7-9	16.22	16.61	16.42	16.64	--	656.91	677.69	668.29	673.92	--
Support activities for printing	32312	17.77	18.63	21.04	21.02	--	666.38	698.63	837.39	807.17	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	28.28	28.17	30.57	30.77	30.73	1,275.43	1,256.38	1,311.45	1,323.11	1,315.24
Petroleum refineries	32411	31.98	31.71	34.88	34.93	--	1,499.86	1,439.63	1,534.72	1,533.43	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	21.68	21.44	23.85	23.94	--	912.73	926.21	985.01	995.90	--
Chemicals	325	19.77	19.72	20.57	20.77	20.69	822.43	814.44	857.77	872.34	873.12
Basic chemicals	3251	23.73	23.44	24.57	24.88	--	1,065.48	1,033.70	1,083.54	1,082.28	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	25.20	25.50	26.67	26.11	--	1,091.16	1,111.80	1,136.14	1,122.73	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	20.49	20.75	21.33	21.33	--	862.63	850.75	917.19	921.46	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	21.77	21.89	22.44	22.78	--	883.86	884.36	940.24	952.20	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	19.93	19.54	19.17	18.98	--	785.24	756.20	745.71	728.83	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	20.61	20.47	21.36	21.78	--	861.50	845.41	890.71	923.47	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	19.55	19.50	20.21	20.65	--	815.24	807.30	846.80	877.63	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	24.49	24.15	25.32	25.54	--	1,033.48	990.15	1,040.65	1,077.79	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.85	16.44	17.03	16.90	--	675.69	688.84	676.09	694.59	--
Paints and coatings	32551	16.39	15.74	17.05	16.82	--	637.57	634.32	682.00	703.08	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	14.95	15.23	16.00	16.13	--	584.55	587.88	606.40	609.71	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.60	15.84	16.40	16.30	--	591.24	598.75	616.64	588.43	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.96	16.47	16.80	16.64	--	563.39	573.16	593.04	559.10	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.29	14.56	15.57	15.96	--	575.89	575.12	594.77	633.61	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.27	16.58	17.08	17.09	--	647.55	678.12	741.27	762.21	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	16.13	16.24	15.79	15.96	16.07	658.10	657.72	645.81	659.15	668.51
Plastics products	3261	15.49	15.61	15.67	15.77	--	627.35	625.96	634.64	641.84	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	17.55	17.38	16.63	16.85	--	730.08	731.70	681.83	692.54	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	16.47	16.41	17.33	17.76	--	696.68	708.91	746.92	761.90	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	15.39	15.47	16.74	17.11	--	580.20	573.94	622.73	631.36	--
Foam products	32614,5	15.76	15.93	15.39	15.28	--	652.46	656.32	637.15	638.70	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	16.68	16.53	16.93	17.29	--	667.20	646.32	680.59	708.89	--
Other plastics products	32619	14.62	14.86	14.98	15.00	--	592.11	594.40	611.18	613.50	--
Rubber products	3262	18.50	18.52	16.27	16.68	--	782.55	779.69	696.36	727.25	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.86	15.16	14.93	15.10	--	624.12	642.78	622.58	641.75	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.97	15.28	15.18	15.33	--	631.73	667.74	625.42	636.20	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.74	15.02	14.68	14.88	--	616.13	614.32	619.50	648.77	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Private service-providing		32.5	32.0	31.9	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.0	32.9	32.9	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.6	37.7	37.4	38.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	39.3	38.6	38.0	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.6	36.4	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	33.7	33.4	32.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	38.0	37.4	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	40.8	40.9	37.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	39.0	39.9	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.1	39.4	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	39.2	38.8	37.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	40.4	39.9	40.0	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	41.5	40.0	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	39.5	38.6	38.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	40.2	39.1	38.0	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.7	37.9	38.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	40.3	39.6	39.8	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	39.5	38.3	36.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.7	40.9	38.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	40.0	39.2	37.7	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	40.9	40.2	38.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.3	38.4	37.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	39.7	38.3	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	38.1	36.8	37.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	40.1	38.4	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.8	39.8	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.7	38.8	38.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	40.4	39.4	39.7	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	40.6	39.1	40.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	40.3	39.2	37.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	36.0	36.0	38.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	40.2	38.5	40.2	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.3	39.4	39.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	37.6	37.3	34.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	38.2	37.3	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	35.5	34.8	33.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	32.3	32.3	32.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	39.4	37.9	34.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	38.8	37.3	35.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	38.7	37.8	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	39.5	38.1	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	38.2	36.7	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	41.5	41.0	41.1	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.0	33.3	36.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.6	38.6	41.4	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	40.1	40.0	39.6	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	38.1	37.8	36.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	38.2	37.3	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	37.4	36.5	34.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.0	36.2	36.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	38.1	37.6	37.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	34.3	35.3	35.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.3	35.6	36.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	37.3	36.8	37.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.3	35.5	35.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade		29.7	29.9	29.9	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	36.0	35.0	35.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.9	34.9	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	34.6	32.5	35.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	35.2	32.8	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.6	32.4	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.6	36.0	36.5	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings					
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	
Nondurable goods-Continued												
Private service-providing		18.10	18.09	18.44	18.58	18.55	588.25	578.88	588.24	601.99	593.60	
Trade, transportation, and utilities		16.26	16.14	16.56	16.62	16.54	536.58	531.01	544.82	548.46	545.82	
Wholesale trade	42	20.41	20.36	21.08	21.40	21.50	787.83	767.57	788.39	817.48	806.25	
Durable goods	423	20.46	20.35	20.58	20.94	--	804.08	785.51	782.04	810.38	--	
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.76	17.04	17.21	17.26	--	613.42	620.26	629.89	640.35	--	
Motor vehicles	42311	17.13	17.25	17.65	17.91	--	577.28	576.15	566.57	592.82	--	
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.71	17.65	17.37	17.42	--	672.98	660.11	675.69	682.86	--	
Furniture and furnishings	4232	17.06	16.44	17.02	17.22	--	696.05	672.40	638.25	645.75	--	
Home furnishings	42322	17.33	15.95	17.22	17.28	--	675.87	636.41	645.75	654.91	--	
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	18.42	18.45	17.98	18.32	--	738.64	726.93	694.03	719.98	--	
Lumber and wood	42331	18.78	18.74	17.43	17.76	--	736.18	727.11	653.63	690.86	--	
Masonry materials	42332	16.49	16.75	16.68	16.82	--	666.20	668.33	667.20	661.03	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	19.59	19.57	20.21	20.81	--	812.99	782.80	800.32	834.48	--	
Commercial equipment	4234	24.08	23.74	24.81	25.65	--	951.16	916.36	952.70	1,015.74	--	
Office equipment	42342	20.72	20.62	21.08	21.13	--	832.94	806.24	801.04	821.96	--	
Computer and software	42343	29.21	29.91	31.34	32.39	--	1,130.43	1,133.59	1,209.72	1,305.32	--	
Medical equipment	42345	21.82	19.80	21.18	21.47	--	879.35	784.08	842.96	860.95	--	
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	19.95	19.79	20.19	21.98	--	788.03	757.96	726.84	830.84	--	
Metals and minerals	4235	20.31	20.65	20.03	19.76	--	846.93	844.59	771.16	770.64	--	
Electric goods	4236	24.04	23.84	22.73	22.71	--	961.60	934.53	856.92	883.42	--	
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	22.70	22.69	21.77	22.16	--	928.43	912.14	838.15	881.97	--	
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	25.09	24.72	23.43	23.11	--	986.04	949.25	869.25	885.11	--	
Hardware and plumbing	4237	19.25	18.85	19.54	19.90	--	764.23	721.96	744.47	760.18	--	
Hardware	42371	18.70	17.93	18.28	18.27	--	712.47	659.82	678.19	699.74	--	
Plumbing equipment	42372	19.79	19.76	19.95	20.74	--	793.58	758.78	782.04	792.27	--	
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	19.08	18.58	20.33	20.56	--	778.46	739.48	766.44	781.28	--	
Machinery and supplies	4238	20.46	20.39	20.51	20.81	--	812.26	791.13	795.79	819.91	--	
Construction equipment	42381	21.64	21.67	23.27	23.11	--	874.26	853.80	923.82	942.89	--	
Farm and garden equipment	42382	17.09	16.83	16.98	17.06	--	693.85	658.05	692.78	690.93	--	
Industrial machinery	42383	21.93	21.70	21.98	22.61	--	883.78	850.64	830.84	875.01	--	
Industrial supplies	42384	18.48	18.46	18.39	18.80	--	665.28	664.56	708.02	718.16	--	
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.05	18.26	17.77	17.60	--	725.61	703.01	714.35	711.04	--	
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.59	15.85	16.38	16.66	--	587.74	599.13	602.78	623.08	--	
Recyclable materials	42393	12.84	13.71	14.49	14.30	--	504.61	540.17	576.70	570.57	--	
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	19.20	18.86	19.98	20.57	--	721.92	703.48	691.31	738.46	--	
Nondurable goods	424	18.40	18.63	19.11	19.38	--	702.88	694.90	708.98	734.50	--	
Paper and paper products	4241	19.87	19.57	22.12	22.19	--	705.39	681.04	745.44	785.53	--	
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	21.54	20.52	21.94	21.26	--	695.74	662.80	717.44	733.47	--	
Industrial paper	42413	18.19	18.59	22.33	23.22	--	716.69	704.56	777.08	847.53	--	
Druggists' goods	4242	22.71	22.40	23.53	25.03	--	881.15	835.52	835.32	918.60	--	
Apparel and piece goods	4243	20.26	19.92	19.89	20.48	--	784.06	752.98	753.83	774.14	--	
Grocery and related products	4244	17.17	17.92	18.18	18.36	--	678.22	682.75	690.84	701.35	--	
General line grocery	42441	20.07	20.37	20.69	20.68	--	766.67	747.58	794.50	792.04	--	
Fruits and vegetables	42448	14.02	14.91	15.30	15.24	--	581.83	611.31	628.83	637.03	--	
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.43	14.53	14.90	15.32	--	505.05	483.85	549.81	617.40	--	
Grains and field beans	42451	15.13	15.25	16.01	16.46	--	614.28	588.65	662.81	752.22	--	
Chemicals	4246	20.33	19.91	20.90	20.49	--	815.23	796.40	827.64	819.60	--	
Petroleum	4247	17.02	16.88	18.52	18.59	--	648.46	638.06	675.98	710.14	--	
Alcoholic beverages	4248	19.70	19.28	19.54	20.03	--	752.54	719.14	707.35	725.09	--	
Beer and ale	42481	17.64	17.02	17.96	18.12	--	659.74	621.23	623.21	636.01	--	
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	17.15	17.56	17.61	17.59	--	617.40	635.67	646.29	671.94	--	
Farm supplies	42491	18.08	18.80	18.03	17.65	--	688.85	706.88	683.34	743.07	--	
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	18.31	18.49	17.96	18.34	--	628.03	652.70	639.38	662.07	--	
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	25.27	24.84	27.71	27.93	--	942.57	884.30	997.56	1,033.41	--	
Business to business electronic markets	42511	22.27	22.17	24.30	25.15	--	830.67	815.86	920.97	980.85	--	
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	25.45	25.00	27.92	28.10	--	949.29	887.50	1,002.33	1,036.89	--	
Retail trade		12.85	12.74	13.07	13.04	12.98	381.65	380.93	390.79	388.59	389.40	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.01	15.94	16.36	16.45	--	576.36	557.90	585.69	603.72	--	
Automobile dealers	4411	16.85	16.68	17.43	17.54	--	604.92	582.13	623.99	645.47	--	
New car dealers	44111	17.24	17.04	17.81	18.00	--	622.36	599.81	637.60	662.40	--	
Used car dealers	44112	13.30	13.30	14.18	13.74	--	460.18	432.25	507.64	509.75	--	
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.59	16.62	16.38	16.20	--	583.97	545.14	543.82	539.46	--	
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.86	17.00	16.87	16.66	--	583.36	550.80	555.02	556.44	--	
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	13.96	14.18	14.08	14.16	--	510.94	510.48	513.92	528.17	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	35.3	35.3	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	39.1	37.3	37.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	29.4	29.7	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	32.9	32.8	32.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	26.3	27.0	25.8	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	36.3	35.3	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	22.1	23.6	21.5	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	30.0	30.1	31.0	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	30.7	30.7	31.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	34.2	35.1	33.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	30.0	29.9	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	28.2	28.4	29.9	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	34.1	34.1	34.1	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	36.8	36.5	40.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.1	30.7	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.6	38.7	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	31.8	32.1	32.8	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	35.0	36.5	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	30.7	30.6	31.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.0	28.6	28.9	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.0	28.6	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	28.8	28.4	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	32.5	32.3	31.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	29.8	29.9	30.8	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	30.0	30.8	32.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	33.0	33.1	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	28.6	28.5	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	27.4	27.0	28.0	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.3	29.6	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.8	28.9	28.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	31.1	31.2	31.3	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	33.2	33.3	32.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	36.9	36.4	35.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.1	30.4	30.9	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.8	30.1	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.4	32.5	34.1	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	20.4	21.5	21.4	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	19.0	20.0	20.2	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	24.8	25.6	23.1	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	17.8	17.9	18.4	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	17.3	18.8	19.0	18.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	19.4	20.0	22.0	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	24.6	26.4	28.3	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	23.5	25.1	24.9	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	28.3	29.1	27.5	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.9	24.7	23.8	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	24.3	25.4	24.2	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	25.3	26.6	26.3	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	22.7	24.0	19.0	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	21.7	20.2	21.9	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	21.7	22.0	21.8	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	30.6	31.4	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.3	28.2	28.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	24.6	25.1	24.2	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.4	27.5	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	32.7	32.0	32.1	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.4	24.1	22.8	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.2	28.1	29.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	30.1	30.2	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	28.2	28.5	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	13.39	13.85	13.68	13.69	--	472.67	488.91	492.48	502.42	--
Tire dealers	44132	15.01	14.81	14.83	15.05	--	586.89	552.41	556.13	577.92	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.79	14.42	15.52	15.43	--	434.83	428.27	453.18	452.10	--
Furniture stores	4421	15.03	14.79	16.83	16.71	--	494.49	485.11	550.34	561.46	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.51	14.00	13.95	13.95	--	381.61	378.00	359.91	354.33	--
Floor covering stores	44221	19.41	19.31	18.64	19.00	--	704.58	681.64	672.90	680.20	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.18	10.82	10.67	10.75	--	247.08	255.35	229.41	231.13	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.05	16.72	17.18	17.19	--	511.50	503.27	532.58	529.45	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	14.67	14.73	14.88	14.97	--	450.37	452.21	467.23	471.56	--
Household appliance stores	443111	16.04	16.56	15.86	15.89	--	548.57	581.26	537.65	560.92	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	14.37	14.32	14.66	14.75	--	431.10	428.17	452.99	452.83	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	24.26	22.79	23.94	23.56	--	684.13	647.24	715.81	685.60	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	14.14	14.05	14.12	14.19	--	482.17	479.11	481.49	481.04	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	14.15	14.07	14.13	14.22	--	486.76	482.60	483.25	484.90	--
Home centers	44411	12.89	12.91	13.00	13.02	--	430.53	431.19	435.50	432.26	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	14.94	14.86	15.73	16.06	--	549.79	542.39	630.77	639.19	--
Hardware stores	44413	12.93	13.14	12.73	12.65	--	402.12	403.40	388.27	388.36	--
Other building material dealers	44419	17.56	17.09	17.38	17.68	--	677.82	661.38	656.96	668.30	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	14.08	13.90	13.99	13.96	--	447.74	446.19	458.87	455.10	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.35	15.55	15.39	15.39	--	537.25	567.58	563.27	572.51	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	13.61	13.24	13.49	13.41	--	417.83	405.14	426.28	417.05	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.70	11.71	11.91	11.93	--	339.30	334.91	344.20	344.78	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.75	11.77	11.97	11.99	--	340.75	336.62	344.74	345.31	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.90	11.91	12.12	12.14	--	342.72	338.24	346.63	347.20	--
Convenience stores	44512	9.32	9.44	9.47	9.45	--	302.90	304.91	302.09	299.57	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.04	11.03	11.30	11.28	--	328.99	329.80	348.04	345.17	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.48	10.56	10.55	10.43	--	314.40	325.25	342.88	335.85	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.55	10.55	10.17	10.13	--	348.15	349.21	331.54	326.19	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.51	11.45	12.18	12.19	--	329.19	326.33	355.66	355.95	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.93	11.86	11.94	12.03	--	326.88	320.22	334.32	335.64	--
Health and personal care stores	446	16.52	16.47	16.92	16.89	--	484.04	487.51	494.06	493.19	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	16.88	16.79	17.35	17.30	--	486.14	485.23	497.95	503.43	--
Optical goods stores	44613	15.20	15.47	15.55	15.80	--	472.72	482.66	486.72	488.22	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	16.49	16.49	16.72	16.64	--	547.47	549.12	541.73	527.49	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	18.64	18.52	20.30	20.16	--	687.82	674.13	716.59	691.49	--
Gasoline stations	447	9.61	9.67	9.83	9.84	--	298.87	293.97	303.75	305.04	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	9.30	9.39	9.56	9.59	--	286.44	282.64	291.58	292.50	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	11.79	11.57	11.62	11.56	--	393.79	376.03	396.24	397.66	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.54	11.52	11.53	11.40	--	235.42	247.68	246.74	235.98	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.79	10.62	10.83	10.64	--	205.01	212.40	218.77	204.29	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	11.98	11.65	11.53	11.42	--	297.10	298.24	266.34	267.23	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.16	10.99	11.03	10.74	--	198.65	196.72	202.95	189.02	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.59	9.38	9.79	9.75	--	165.91	176.34	186.01	177.45	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	10.31	10.30	10.15	10.07	--	200.01	206.00	223.30	204.42	--
Other clothing stores	44819	13.00	13.34	13.85	13.39	--	319.80	352.18	391.96	352.16	--
Shoe stores	4482	13.13	13.28	12.39	12.46	--	308.56	333.33	308.51	312.75	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.05	14.64	14.89	14.88	--	397.62	426.02	409.48	412.18	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	11.71	11.55	11.67	11.56	--	279.87	285.29	277.75	270.50	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.93	11.77	11.71	11.55	--	289.90	298.96	283.38	270.27	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.87	11.80	12.10	12.09	--	300.31	313.88	318.23	311.92	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	12.04	11.60	10.72	10.21	--	273.31	278.40	203.68	187.86	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	9.71	10.07	10.08	10.14	--	210.71	203.41	220.75	207.87	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	11.03	10.84	11.54	11.60	--	250.38	248.24	263.11	270.28	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.98	10.84	11.52	11.59	--	238.27	238.48	251.14	259.62	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.65	10.56	10.91	10.77	--	325.89	331.58	336.03	328.49	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.74	11.76	11.89	12.00	--	332.24	331.63	332.92	338.40	--
Florists	4531	10.40	10.59	10.81	10.91	--	255.84	265.81	261.60	269.48	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	12.78	12.72	12.97	13.03	--	350.17	349.80	350.19	354.42	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	15.00	15.02	15.07	14.98	--	490.50	480.64	483.75	474.87	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.43	10.40	10.58	10.84	--	244.06	250.64	241.22	254.74	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.18	9.27	10.42	10.44	--	268.06	260.49	305.31	307.98	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	12.01	12.01	11.54	11.77	--	361.50	362.70	343.89	351.92	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.63	10.55	10.69	10.98	--	299.77	300.68	291.84	298.66	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	30.6	30.5	31.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	34.3	35.3	34.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	34.6	36.1	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	33.0	35.7	34.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	34.7	34.9	34.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	37.8	37.6	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	35.6	35.4	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.0	39.8	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing		36.4	36.5	36.3	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	41.3	41.3	40.7	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.9	42.0	42.1	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.5	39.8	41.4	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	42.3	42.6	42.3	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	43.1	43.5	42.7	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.2	40.4	41.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	40.0	39.7	37.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	29.7	29.9	27.6	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.9	42.0	40.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	40.8	42.7	40.0	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.7	32.1	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	27.9	29.0	25.6	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	32.8	32.6	34.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	51.5	47.2	45.0	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	31.5	30.2	36.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.6	37.4	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	36.5	36.8	36.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.4	35.9	35.2	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	37.1	36.4	35.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	35.1	34.9	37.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	35.4	36.3	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	39.0	38.1	36.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	40.7	40.3	40.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	22.5	24.9	24.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	21.7	24.3	24.2	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	40.2	39.9	39.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	40.3	39.9	39.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.7	38.2	38.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.5	41.0	39.9	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	42.7	42.9	41.8	42.2	41.8	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	42.4	42.7	41.6	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	41.9	41.8	42.0	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.9	43.0	42.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	43.1	43.9	41.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.1	42.7	41.8	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	42.9	44.1	41.0	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	44.7	44.5	43.5	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.0	40.8	39.2	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		37.4	36.9	36.3	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	36.3	35.7	35.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	35.4	35.3	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.9	34.2	32.5	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	38.2	37.4	35.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.3	36.2	36.9	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	38.3	36.5	37.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	31.5	30.1	29.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	31.4	29.9	28.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	38.5	38.2	35.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	18.7	16.2	15.4	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	34.1	33.6	33.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	32.6	31.9	30.3	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.47	12.60	11.82	12.00	--	381.58	384.30	368.78	380.40	--
Nonstore retailers	454	16.44	16.57	17.15	17.08	--	563.89	584.92	596.82	606.34	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	16.50	16.60	17.39	17.22	--	570.90	599.26	605.17	614.75	--
Mail-order houses	454113	15.06	15.04	15.69	15.40	--	496.98	536.93	542.87	537.46	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	16.59	16.87	16.83	16.97	--	575.67	588.76	580.64	592.25	--
Fuel dealers	45431	16.64	16.98	16.79	16.84	--	628.99	638.45	632.98	639.92	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	18.19	18.51	18.01	18.08	--	647.56	655.25	653.76	665.34	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	15.21	15.56	15.73	15.74	--	608.40	619.29	613.47	615.43	--
Transportation and warehousing		18.69	18.62	18.74	18.78	18.73	680.32	679.63	680.26	689.23	693.01
Truck transportation	484	18.09	17.99	18.28	18.24	--	747.12	742.99	744.00	747.84	--
General freight trucking	4841	18.11	17.95	18.01	17.91	--	758.81	753.90	758.22	748.64	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	17.39	17.47	17.48	17.79	--	704.30	695.31	723.67	738.29	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	18.32	18.09	18.16	17.94	--	774.94	770.63	768.17	751.69	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.95	17.58	17.79	17.51	--	773.65	764.73	759.63	737.17	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.31	19.48	19.16	19.09	--	776.26	786.99	787.48	790.33	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	18.04	18.09	18.97	19.06	--	721.60	718.17	715.17	743.34	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	16.01	16.20	17.10	17.52	--	475.50	484.38	471.96	508.08	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	18.22	18.18	18.75	18.81	--	799.86	763.56	766.88	795.66	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	18.76	18.87	20.25	20.25	--	765.41	805.75	810.00	834.30	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	14.16	14.21	14.31	14.27	--	448.87	456.14	442.18	439.52	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	13.53	13.33	13.69	13.53	--	377.49	386.57	350.46	336.90	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	13.16	13.24	13.74	13.88	--	431.65	431.62	471.28	485.80	--
Pipeline transportation	486	26.03	26.32	28.51	29.46	--	1,340.55	1,242.30	1,282.95	1,422.92	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	19.71	20.06	16.21	18.08	--	620.87	605.81	596.53	640.03	--
Support activities for transportation	488	20.22	20.04	20.88	21.12	--	760.27	749.50	766.30	781.44	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	17.73	17.65	17.61	17.72	--	647.15	649.52	648.05	645.01	--
Airport operations	48811	14.41	14.23	13.12	13.13	--	510.11	510.86	461.82	445.11	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	31.04	30.66	33.90	34.33	--	1,151.58	1,116.02	1,217.01	1,208.42	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	33.35	32.60	33.23	32.84	--	1,170.59	1,137.74	1,249.45	1,205.23	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	15.57	15.71	16.06	16.70	--	551.18	570.27	568.52	601.20	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	19.55	19.40	20.06	20.13	--	762.45	739.14	740.21	768.97	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	17.59	17.63	17.73	17.80	--	715.91	710.49	709.20	706.66	--
Couriers and messengers	492	17.68	18.30	17.39	17.16	--	397.80	455.67	431.27	418.70	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	18.45	18.96	17.82	17.60	--	400.37	460.73	431.24	418.88	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.20	15.11	15.48	15.69	--	611.04	602.89	611.46	643.29	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.14	15.04	15.65	15.88	--	610.14	600.10	619.74	654.26	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	15.62	15.56	14.12	13.86	--	604.49	594.39	545.03	548.86	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	15.54	15.49	15.08	15.65	--	629.37	635.09	601.69	633.83	--
Utilities	22	28.96	29.28	29.83	30.06	30.32	1,236.59	1,256.11	1,246.89	1,268.53	1,267.38
Power generation and supply	2211	30.43	30.73	31.15	31.40	--	1,290.23	1,312.17	1,295.84	1,318.80	--
Electric power generation	22111	31.10	30.82	31.78	32.06	--	1,303.09	1,288.28	1,334.76	1,368.96	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	30.95	30.59	31.34	31.51	--	1,327.76	1,315.37	1,344.49	1,373.84	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	29.53	30.61	30.24	30.44	--	1,272.74	1,343.78	1,242.86	1,251.08	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	33.12	32.64	33.46	33.49	--	1,460.59	1,393.73	1,398.63	1,433.37	--
Electric power distribution	221122	28.84	30.25	29.59	29.81	--	1,237.24	1,334.03	1,213.19	1,216.25	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	26.82	27.11	27.84	28.00	--	1,198.85	1,206.40	1,211.04	1,223.60	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	21.63	22.02	23.24	23.51	--	886.83	898.42	911.01	942.75	--
Information		25.03	24.86	25.74	25.88	25.75	936.12	917.33	934.36	965.32	939.88
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.94	25.75	26.10	26.18	--	941.62	919.28	926.55	955.57	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	20.11	20.05	20.37	20.54	--	711.89	707.77	696.65	720.95	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	18.38	18.25	17.91	18.05	--	623.08	624.15	582.08	602.87	--
Periodical publishers	51112	22.47	22.49	24.12	24.44	--	858.35	841.13	861.08	894.50	--
Book publishers	51113	21.46	21.64	21.48	21.54	--	779.00	783.37	792.61	824.98	--
Software publishers	5112	37.74	37.54	36.43	36.30	--	1,445.44	1,370.21	1,380.70	1,419.33	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	21.61	21.80	22.98	22.72	--	680.72	656.18	673.31	697.50	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	21.77	21.98	23.11	22.84	--	683.58	657.20	667.88	694.34	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	25.45	25.42	26.28	26.00	--	979.83	971.04	938.20	977.60	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	8.33	8.45	8.65	8.66	--	155.77	136.89	133.21	144.62	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	24.05	23.95	24.21	24.16	--	873.02	864.60	881.24	881.84	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	24.89	24.78	25.45	25.37	--	848.75	832.61	857.67	862.58	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	23.09	22.95	23.53	23.83	--	752.73	732.11	712.96	750.65	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	35.2	35.0	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.7	40.6	39.4	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.0	41.1	40.9	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	40.9	40.7	34.6	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	39.0	38.4	39.7	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	38.5	38.1	39.9	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	38.6	38.3	37.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	34.2	32.2	32.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	38.2	35.3	36.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	28.2	27.5	27.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.7	35.7	35.7	36.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	37.9	36.9	36.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	37.5	36.2	36.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	37.5	36.0	35.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	37.7	35.8	35.5	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	36.4	36.5	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	37.0	36.3	36.1	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.0	37.2	37.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	37.9	37.9	36.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	40.9	38.7	38.8	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.4	36.8	37.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	39.2	36.7	37.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	36.8	37.4	37.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	36.4	34.8	34.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.5	36.0	36.6	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	38.2	36.9	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	34.2	33.9	34.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	37.9	36.4	36.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	37.7	37.0	35.0	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	38.1	36.6	36.8	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	37.7	36.2	36.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	38.0	35.8	36.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	37.2	36.3	36.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	38.3	37.6	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	39.1	38.7	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	39.2	38.8	38.5	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.2	39.1	39.1	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	39.2	38.6	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.8	38.6	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.9	38.6	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.5	38.3	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.4	37.7	38.6	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	37.1	36.0	35.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	36.7	35.6	35.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	38.2	36.9	37.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	38.6	37.4	38.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	38.7	37.4	36.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.4	37.9	37.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	36.6	36.6	35.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.4	32.7	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	33.5	32.8	33.1	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.6	31.1	32.3	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.4	32.1	34.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	29.8	29.0	29.0	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.9	31.7	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	33.9	32.4	32.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	35.4	35.0	34.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Information-Continued											
Television broadcasting	51512	26.22	26.11	26.66	26.36	--	922.94	913.85	965.09	946.32	--
Telecommunications	517	25.99	25.57	26.43	26.77	--	1,057.79	1,038.14	1,041.34	1,081.51	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	25.37	25.03	26.23	26.61	--	1,040.17	1,028.73	1,072.81	1,104.32	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite)	5172	28.98	28.16	25.73	25.65	--	1,185.28	1,146.11	890.26	915.71	--
Other telecommunications	5174,9	24.78	24.58	28.17	28.75	--	966.42	943.87	1,118.35	1,219.00	--
Telecommunications resellers	517911	22.84	22.73	25.20	25.78	--	879.34	866.01	1,005.48	1,098.23	--
Data processing, hosting and related services	518	23.27	23.59	26.25	26.34	--	898.22	903.50	971.25	1,011.46	--
Other information services	519	24.79	24.64	25.74	26.06	--	847.82	793.41	846.85	896.46	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	51913	26.86	26.78	28.29	28.69	--	1,026.05	945.33	1,032.59	1,098.83	--
All other information services	51911,2,9	20.56	20.46	20.40	20.45	--	579.79	562.65	556.92	578.74	--
Financial activities²		20.54	20.50	20.96	21.18	21.12	753.82	731.85	748.27	779.42	753.98
Finance and insurance	52	21.80	21.71	22.31	22.48	--	826.22	801.10	818.78	854.24	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	17.56	17.45	17.73	17.86	--	658.50	631.69	640.05	675.11	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	16.88	16.79	17.38	17.47	--	633.00	604.44	618.73	656.87	--
Commercial banking	52211	16.62	16.55	17.25	17.33	--	626.57	592.49	612.38	655.07	--
Savings institutions	52212	18.80	18.59	18.26	18.36	--	684.32	678.54	651.88	673.81	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	16.85	16.70	17.36	17.56	--	623.45	606.21	626.70	649.72	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.60	19.43	18.70	18.90	--	744.80	722.80	693.77	729.54	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.68	16.38	16.19	16.49	--	632.17	620.80	586.08	616.73	--
Sales financing	52222	19.39	19.11	17.35	17.52	--	793.05	739.56	673.18	711.31	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.45	20.38	19.72	19.91	--	764.83	749.98	729.64	766.54	--
Consumer lending	522291	12.85	12.71	13.32	12.82	--	503.72	466.46	494.17	493.57	--
Real estate credit	522292	24.34	24.27	23.60	23.86	--	895.71	907.70	887.36	932.93	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.81	20.31	18.71	19.80	--	757.48	706.79	651.11	722.70	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.33	17.17	17.85	18.07	--	632.55	618.12	653.31	684.85	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	22.33	22.20	22.60	22.54	--	853.01	819.18	829.42	863.28	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.60	14.81	14.62	14.89	--	499.32	502.06	502.93	530.08	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	30.89	30.78	32.62	32.85	--	1,170.73	1,120.39	1,190.63	1,268.01	--
Securities brokerage	52312	26.98	26.60	27.80	27.98	--	1,017.15	984.20	973.00	1,012.88	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	31.22	31.39	34.00	34.33	--	1,189.48	1,148.87	1,251.20	1,345.74	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	30.41	29.88	30.53	30.58	--	1,146.46	1,081.66	1,102.13	1,152.87	--
Portfolio management	52392	34.92	34.45	33.98	33.58	--	1,326.96	1,233.31	1,240.27	1,289.47	--
Investment advice	52393	29.37	28.76	30.25	30.41	--	1,092.56	1,043.99	1,101.10	1,155.58	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	23.23	23.16	23.78	24.01	--	889.71	870.82	889.37	914.78	--
Insurance carriers	5241	24.52	24.42	25.12	25.37	--	958.73	945.05	967.12	986.89	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	24.18	24.17	25.01	25.20	--	947.86	937.80	962.89	982.80	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	24.76	24.47	25.52	25.98	--	970.59	956.78	997.83	1,028.81	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	23.74	23.95	24.63	24.62	--	930.61	924.47	938.40	947.87	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	25.18	24.95	25.42	25.75	--	976.98	963.07	976.13	996.53	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	25.67	25.41	25.93	26.22	--	998.56	980.83	998.31	1,017.34	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.88	21.66	21.72	22.35	--	842.38	829.58	821.02	844.83	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	19.79	20.10	21.64	22.34	--	779.73	757.77	835.30	889.13	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	21.09	21.01	21.42	21.66	--	782.44	756.36	764.69	799.25	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	20.69	20.64	21.17	21.56	--	759.32	734.78	745.18	784.78	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	22.09	21.94	22.09	21.94	--	843.84	809.59	819.54	840.30	--
Claims adjusting	524291	23.46	23.51	23.28	23.03	--	905.56	879.27	884.64	900.47	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	20.45	20.29	20.58	20.35	--	791.42	758.85	757.34	773.30	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	22.98	22.79	21.48	21.22	--	859.45	863.74	799.06	808.48	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	23.62	24.04	23.95	23.95	--	864.49	879.86	843.04	871.78	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	16.62	16.77	16.83	17.04	--	555.11	548.38	557.07	570.84	--
Real estate	531	16.82	16.99	16.96	17.07	--	563.47	557.27	561.38	570.14	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	15.95	16.18	16.28	16.36	--	504.02	503.20	525.84	521.88	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	15.41	15.74	16.01	16.14	--	499.28	505.25	544.34	539.08	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	18.73	18.70	18.08	17.96	--	558.15	542.30	524.32	522.64	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	13.91	14.15	14.62	14.99	--	471.55	448.56	464.92	470.69	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	17.39	17.56	16.86	16.86	--	589.52	568.94	546.26	564.81	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	17.39	17.51	17.78	17.98	--	615.61	612.85	611.63	631.10	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	35.4	34.9	34.5	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	34.8	34.4	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	36.9	36.3	35.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.0	32.3	32.9	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	30.2	29.7	30.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	30.0	29.4	29.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	30.0	29.2	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	21.1	20.1	19.1	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	36.9	36.4	37.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.8	39.2	41.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.6	38.8	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		35.3	34.6	34.7	35.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	36.5	35.4	35.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	35.9	34.3	34.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	36.2	34.5	34.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	32.1	31.7	33.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	34.2	32.6	33.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	35.7	34.2	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	33.2	28.3	29.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	30.8	31.2	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.6	33.0	31.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.5	38.0	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	38.8	38.7	37.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.0	36.6	32.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.9	38.2	37.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	36.5	35.5	34.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	37.9	37.8	39.7	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	35.4	35.2	33.3	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	34.5	33.2	30.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.0	35.2	34.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	39.8	38.6	38.3	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	39.8	38.5	38.2	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services	541512	39.6	38.3	38.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	39.5	40.0	39.1	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	35.5	34.0	35.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	34.8	33.3	34.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	33.9	31.9	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	32.6	31.2	35.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	35.0	34.0	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.6	38.6	38.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	36.3	34.3	35.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.8	37.2	35.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	38.3	36.5	37.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	39.0	38.0	38.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	39.6	38.6	38.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research	541711	38.9	38.2	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	39.8	38.7	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	34.2	33.3	34.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	35.0	33.8	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	37.8	36.4	36.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	35.7	35.3	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.4	35.6	34.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	26.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.9	28.6	29.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	23.3	23.6	24.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	29.9	31.2	31.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.6	26.9	27.6	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	38.1	37.0	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	37.5	37.0	36.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	36.7	36.7	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	37.5	37.0	37.0	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	33.9	33.4	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Real estate property managers	53131	16.95	17.03	17.19	17.36	--	600.03	594.35	593.06	611.07	--
Residential property managers	531311	14.85	14.96	15.60	15.78	--	516.78	514.62	531.96	545.99	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	22.24	22.35	21.63	21.75	--	820.66	811.31	770.03	804.75	--
Rental and leasing services	532	15.65	15.75	15.78	16.07	--	516.45	508.73	519.16	536.74	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.32	14.24	14.03	13.91	--	432.46	422.93	425.11	435.38	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.65	13.45	13.25	13.21	--	409.50	395.43	394.85	414.79	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	13.48	13.55	14.26	14.34	--	404.40	395.66	429.23	437.37	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	8.57	8.48	9.00	8.70	--	180.83	170.45	171.90	173.13	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	15.65	15.77	16.01	16.35	--	577.49	574.03	597.17	614.76	--
General rental centers	5323	14.97	15.33	15.56	16.19	--	580.84	600.94	641.07	634.65	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	20.23	20.44	20.00	20.80	--	801.11	793.07	770.00	817.44	--
Professional and business services		21.97	22.01	22.37	22.67	22.61	775.54	761.55	776.24	802.52	784.57
Professional and technical services	54	28.85	28.64	29.35	29.78	--	1,053.03	1,013.86	1,041.93	1,089.95	--
Legal services	5411	29.88	30.46	30.19	31.07	--	1,072.69	1,044.78	1,041.56	1,121.63	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	30.57	31.22	30.96	31.92	--	1,106.63	1,077.09	1,071.22	1,155.50	--
Other legal services	54119	18.69	18.40	18.32	17.76	--	599.95	583.28	608.22	626.93	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	20.99	20.80	21.00	21.18	--	717.86	678.08	703.50	724.36	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	23.89	23.92	23.90	24.14	--	852.87	818.06	838.89	866.63	--
Tax preparation services	541213	16.34	15.95	20.17	21.04	--	542.49	451.39	603.08	618.58	--
Payroll services	541214	18.89	19.30	17.20	17.47	--	581.81	602.16	571.04	585.25	--
Other accounting services	541219	18.16	18.13	18.92	18.81	--	628.34	598.29	601.66	628.25	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	28.90	28.64	29.58	29.96	--	1,112.65	1,088.32	1,106.29	1,150.46	--
Architectural services	54131	27.12	26.30	27.41	27.46	--	1,052.26	1,017.81	1,025.13	1,057.21	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	22.77	23.21	25.71	26.70	--	796.95	849.49	845.86	945.18	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	30.64	30.47	31.42	32.04	--	1,191.90	1,163.95	1,181.39	1,230.34	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	24.54	24.27	25.33	25.14	--	895.71	861.59	868.82	902.53	--
Testing laboratories	54138	23.62	23.19	22.81	22.41	--	895.20	876.58	905.56	912.09	--
Specialized design services	5414	22.72	22.52	21.65	21.36	--	804.29	792.70	720.95	743.33	--
Interior design services	54141	22.20	22.53	20.62	20.17	--	765.90	748.00	630.97	647.46	--
Graphic design services	54143	20.41	20.35	21.21	21.20	--	714.35	716.32	729.62	767.44	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	37.08	36.44	37.10	37.69	--	1,475.78	1,406.58	1,420.93	1,488.76	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.17	36.28	37.45	38.33	--	1,479.37	1,396.78	1,430.59	1,514.04	--
Computer systems design services	541512	38.87	38.32	38.34	38.78	--	1,539.25	1,467.66	1,464.59	1,524.05	--
Other computer-related services	541519	30.61	30.50	31.08	31.38	--	1,209.10	1,220.00	1,215.23	1,274.03	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	26.63	26.50	27.20	27.42	--	945.37	901.00	952.00	989.86	--
Management consulting services	54161	26.14	25.88	26.60	26.65	--	909.67	861.80	920.36	954.07	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	28.24	27.87	27.37	27.53	--	957.34	889.05	914.16	944.28	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	19.59	20.44	19.73	19.30	--	638.63	637.73	700.42	731.47	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	24.96	24.55	27.77	27.60	--	873.60	834.70	944.18	968.76	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	22.47	21.96	23.11	23.01	--	867.34	847.66	894.36	918.10	--
Other management consulting services	541618	28.87	29.04	31.27	32.00	--	1,047.98	996.07	1,106.96	1,177.60	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.44	25.91	27.44	27.89	--	961.63	963.85	974.12	1,012.41	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	29.76	30.00	29.96	30.84	--	1,139.81	1,095.00	1,108.52	1,165.75	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	33.82	33.64	34.81	35.11	--	1,318.98	1,278.32	1,336.70	1,376.31	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences	54171	34.41	34.15	35.12	35.44	--	1,362.64	1,318.19	1,366.17	1,403.42	--
Biotechnology research	541711	31.88	31.54	32.88	33.31	--	1,240.13	1,204.83	1,246.15	1,289.10	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research	541712	35.23	35.00	35.82	36.11	--	1,402.15	1,354.50	1,404.14	1,440.79	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	28.13	28.62	31.56	31.68	--	962.05	953.05	1,079.35	1,115.14	--
Advertising and related services	5418	22.35	22.24	23.51	23.79	--	782.25	751.71	792.29	825.51	--
Advertising agencies	54181	25.23	24.76	26.25	26.73	--	953.69	901.26	963.38	1,034.45	--
Public relations agencies	54182	28.79	27.99	28.67	29.27	--	1,027.80	988.05	1,029.25	1,085.92	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	18.49	18.94	18.70	18.97	--	691.53	674.26	652.63	675.33	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	15.49	15.84	16.53	16.61	--	412.03	407.09	424.82	426.88	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	17.83	17.64	18.27	18.46	--	515.29	504.50	529.83	535.34	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	17.53	17.65	19.90	20.10	--	408.45	416.54	477.60	504.51	--
Photographic services	54192	13.62	13.40	14.55	14.90	--	407.24	418.08	459.78	436.57	--
Veterinary services	54194	15.79	15.84	16.06	16.15	--	435.80	426.10	443.26	450.59	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	26.22	25.64	25.66	25.62	--	998.98	948.68	918.63	922.32	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	22.45	22.53	23.23	23.20	--	841.88	833.61	857.19	874.64	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	28.02	27.45	27.73	28.10	--	1,028.33	1,007.42	989.96	1,017.22	--
Managing offices	551114	22.17	22.27	23.00	22.95	--	831.38	823.99	851.00	867.51	--
Administrative and waste services	56	15.29	15.47	15.51	15.63	--	518.33	516.70	519.59	531.42	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	33.5	33.0	33.1	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	36.0	34.8	33.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	43.9	43.5	42.9	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.9	34.0	33.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	33.8	33.0	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	33.3	32.6	32.6	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services	561312	38.5	36.6	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	33.7	34.1	34.3	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	35.2	34.3	31.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	32.5	31.9	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	30.3	30.2	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	31.0	31.0	32.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	30.2	30.1	31.2	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.7	34.1	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	36.1	35.0	34.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	33.9	32.3	36.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.5	31.4	32.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	35.3	33.2	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	31.1	29.1	30.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.0	33.6	33.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	33.6	33.2	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	33.7	33.3	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.6	36.3	36.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.0	30.8	31.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.8	35.2	37.8	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.3	27.7	27.8	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.1	35.4	35.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	34.8	34.2	32.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	29.9	29.9	34.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	31.5	30.2	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	37.6	36.7	40.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	38.7	34.6	38.1	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	28.0	27.3	29.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.3	42.4	42.6	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	43.8	42.7	41.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.2	41.7	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	41.4	40.6	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	40.1	38.7	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		32.7	32.3	32.1	32.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	33.0	32.5	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.4	33.0	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.8	31.2	31.2	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.6	33.0	33.4	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.6	33.1	33.5	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.1	29.7	30.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	28.0	27.3	26.8	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.2	27.5	28.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.1	25.5	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.6	30.5	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	29.3	28.4	31.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	27.9	27.3	28.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	28.1	26.6	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.9	33.4	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.2	33.5	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	33.3	32.8	32.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	34.8	34.5	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	35.1	34.8	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	30.2	29.4	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	37.2	36.8	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	37.0	37.0	36.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	37.4	36.5	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Administrative and support services	561	15.05	15.25	15.28	15.39	--	504.18	503.25	505.77	517.10	--
Office administrative services	5611	21.78	21.84	22.71	23.14	--	784.08	760.03	751.70	789.07	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.50	18.42	20.35	20.50	--	812.15	801.27	873.02	891.75	--
Employment services	5613	15.63	15.93	15.81	15.95	--	529.86	541.62	534.38	543.90	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services	56131	19.96	19.67	19.92	20.21	--	674.65	649.11	657.36	683.10	--
Employment placement agencies	561311	19.27	19.08	19.62	19.85	--	641.69	622.01	639.61	664.98	--
Executive search services	561312	25.97	25.00	23.00	23.85	--	999.85	915.00	860.20	901.53	--
Temporary help services	56132	14.12	14.50	13.88	13.94	--	475.84	494.45	476.08	478.14	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	20.11	20.20	22.22	22.46	--	707.87	692.86	708.82	745.67	--
Business support services	5614	14.20	14.13	14.32	14.38	--	461.50	450.75	466.83	473.10	--
Telephone call centers	56142	12.42	12.61	12.43	12.42	--	376.33	380.82	389.06	389.99	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.48	11.67	12.90	12.61	--	355.88	361.77	414.09	401.00	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers	561422	12.53	12.71	12.38	12.40	--	378.41	382.57	386.26	388.12	--
Business service centers	56143	13.44	13.02	13.44	13.55	--	452.93	443.98	446.21	455.28	--
Collection agencies	56144	15.97	15.07	16.30	16.54	--	576.52	527.45	555.83	593.79	--
Other business support services	56149	15.81	17.23	17.56	17.76	--	535.96	556.53	637.43	653.57	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	16.47	16.70	16.85	16.90	--	551.75	524.38	539.20	549.25	--
Travel agencies	56151	18.32	18.58	18.31	18.18	--	646.70	616.86	633.53	639.94	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	14.12	14.18	15.10	15.45	--	439.13	412.64	454.51	466.59	--
Investigation and security services	5616	13.40	13.61	13.96	14.09	--	455.60	457.30	467.66	479.06	--
Security and armored car services	56161	12.51	12.66	13.20	13.30	--	420.34	420.31	435.60	444.22	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	12.22	12.35	12.88	12.95	--	411.81	411.26	425.04	432.53	--
Security systems services	56162	19.27	19.92	18.80	18.96	--	705.28	723.10	688.08	726.17	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	12.88	13.04	13.01	12.95	--	412.16	401.63	409.82	419.58	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.79	16.92	17.13	17.98	--	634.66	595.58	647.51	706.61	--
Janitorial services	56172	11.06	11.11	11.19	11.12	--	313.00	307.75	311.08	318.03	--
Landscaping services	56173	14.19	14.80	14.23	14.10	--	526.45	523.92	509.43	525.93	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	14.39	14.22	13.25	13.60	--	500.77	486.32	435.93	433.84	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	15.17	15.19	16.04	15.84	--	453.58	454.18	556.59	551.23	--
Other support services	5619	17.19	16.95	16.89	17.25	--	541.49	511.89	550.61	564.08	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	15.13	14.79	13.15	13.05	--	568.89	542.79	532.58	532.44	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	25.11	24.79	26.16	26.02	--	971.76	857.73	996.70	1,009.58	--
All other support services	56199	15.32	15.54	15.68	16.15	--	428.96	424.24	459.42	468.35	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	19.37	19.19	19.16	19.45	--	813.54	804.06	797.06	805.23	--
Waste collection	5621	17.67	17.66	17.37	17.48	--	729.77	748.78	739.96	735.91	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	20.47	20.44	20.30	20.50	--	896.59	872.79	848.54	850.75	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	18.49	18.63	18.70	18.99	--	798.77	776.87	768.57	782.39	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.59	20.17	20.49	21.10	--	852.43	818.90	827.80	850.33	--
Remediation services	56291	23.48	23.46	23.35	24.42	--	941.55	907.90	898.98	937.73	--
Education and health services		19.10	19.23	19.59	19.58	19.64	624.57	621.13	628.84	636.35	632.41
Health care and social assistance	62	19.50	19.65	20.08	20.06	--	643.50	638.63	648.58	655.96	--
Health care	621,2,3	20.66	20.81	21.31	21.27	--	690.04	686.73	698.97	706.16	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	20.72	20.76	21.16	21.17	--	658.90	647.71	660.19	671.09	--
Offices of physicians	6211	22.19	22.30	23.13	22.98	--	745.58	735.90	772.54	781.32	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	22.27	22.38	23.19	23.03	--	748.27	740.78	776.87	785.32	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.63	17.57	20.06	20.11	--	548.29	521.83	619.85	613.36	--
Offices of dentists	6212	22.72	22.73	22.47	22.39	--	636.16	620.53	602.20	622.44	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	19.81	19.93	20.03	20.29	--	558.64	548.08	560.84	574.21	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.61	13.81	14.03	13.91	--	355.22	352.16	356.36	358.88	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.78	14.57	14.65	14.70	--	452.27	444.39	440.97	448.35	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	21.77	22.00	22.01	22.94	--	637.86	624.80	697.72	713.43	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	24.15	24.41	24.40	24.54	--	673.79	666.39	683.20	699.39	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	19.31	19.28	18.77	19.54	--	542.61	512.85	491.77	513.90	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	21.72	21.72	21.90	22.10	--	736.31	725.45	727.08	740.35	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	17.04	17.01	16.93	17.03	--	569.14	566.43	562.08	565.40	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	23.79	23.85	24.06	24.28	--	813.62	798.98	798.79	815.81	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	22.59	22.28	21.51	21.98	--	752.25	730.78	694.77	714.35	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	23.66	23.55	23.15	23.20	--	823.37	812.48	787.10	795.76	--
Medical laboratories	621511	21.89	21.68	22.26	22.34	--	768.34	754.46	763.52	779.67	--
Home health care services	6216	16.36	16.24	16.61	16.73	--	494.07	477.46	483.35	493.54	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.80	15.77	16.57	16.90	--	587.76	580.34	591.55	598.26	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.83	14.78	15.61	15.87	--	548.71	546.86	572.89	572.91	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.20	17.23	18.04	18.48	--	643.28	628.90	616.97	635.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	39.1	38.4	35.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	36.0	35.9	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	36.1	36.0	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	34.7	33.8	35.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.9	35.1	35.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.3	31.7	31.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.5	31.9	31.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.5	32.2	32.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.0	31.7	31.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.6	33.1	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.1	30.3	30.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.2	30.7	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.9	29.8	30.6	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	34.3	33.6	34.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.5	29.7	29.6	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.6	29.3	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	27.8	26.2	27.4	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.1	29.1	28.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	32.8	31.3	31.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	32.4	31.8	31.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	33.2	32.9	30.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	32.2	31.5	31.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	28.9	28.8	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	30.8	30.2	30.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality		25.0	24.5	24.5	24.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	23.6	23.6	23.3	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.4	26.4	25.6	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	26.0	25.7	24.8	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	25.9	24.3	22.4	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.1	26.4	26.0	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	29.4	28.8	25.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	27.3	27.0	27.5	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	20.9	21.7	23.0	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	33.3	33.7	33.7	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.7	27.2	25.5	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.9	27.5	25.2	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	27.5	26.7	25.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	28.1	28.6	27.4	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	32.8	32.1	31.7	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	34.8	34.1	32.8	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	28.6	27.8	29.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	24.9	26.4	24.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	22.5	23.2	22.3	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	28.7	27.2	29.4	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	16.1	15.7	16.7	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	20.4	21.3	21.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	22.6	21.5	21.6	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services	72	25.2	24.6	24.7	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation	721	30.8	29.7	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	30.8	29.6	31.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.5	29.3	30.7	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	29.6	28.6	27.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	30.1	30.1	25.7	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	31.5	31.1	27.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.7	28.9	23.4	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.2	23.7	23.7	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Blood and organ banks	621991	16.02	16.18	17.10	17.59	--	626.38	621.31	613.89	633.24	--
Hospitals	622	24.40	24.65	25.45	25.42	--	878.40	884.94	903.48	907.49	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	24.54	24.81	25.63	25.59	--	885.89	893.16	909.87	913.56	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.46	18.34	19.06	19.22	--	640.56	619.89	680.44	680.39	--
Other hospitals	6223	24.18	24.19	24.82	24.68	--	843.88	849.07	881.11	900.82	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	13.85	13.93	14.15	14.12	--	447.36	441.58	444.31	453.25	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	14.55	14.64	15.12	15.06	--	472.88	467.02	473.26	481.92	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	13.22	13.29	13.25	13.31	--	429.65	427.94	425.33	437.90	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	12.15	12.19	12.32	12.38	--	388.80	386.42	388.08	399.87	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	15.33	15.46	15.07	15.13	--	515.09	511.73	501.83	517.45	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	12.67	12.73	12.77	12.76	--	394.04	385.72	390.76	395.56	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	13.52	13.59	13.70	13.64	--	421.82	417.21	419.22	420.11	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	11.73	11.76	11.74	11.81	--	362.46	350.45	359.24	369.65	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	13.67	13.72	13.31	13.30	--	468.88	460.99	455.20	464.17	--
Social assistance	624	12.65	12.68	12.80	12.96	--	385.83	376.60	378.88	388.80	--
Individual and family services	6241	13.21	13.30	13.27	13.47	--	404.23	389.69	387.48	401.41	--
Child and youth services	62411	15.67	15.82	15.29	15.40	--	435.63	414.48	418.95	437.36	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.53	11.69	11.74	11.79	--	347.05	340.18	336.94	340.73	--
Other individual and family services	62419	15.02	15.03	15.12	15.54	--	492.66	470.44	468.72	497.28	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.75	14.55	14.21	14.15	--	477.90	462.69	440.51	449.97	--
Community food services	62421	13.20	13.16	12.94	13.16	--	438.24	432.96	398.55	421.12	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	15.19	14.96	14.58	14.45	--	489.12	471.24	451.98	458.07	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	12.75	12.62	12.58	12.69	--	368.48	363.46	368.59	371.82	--
Child day care services	6244	11.59	11.66	12.10	12.24	--	356.97	352.13	365.42	373.32	--
Leisure and hospitality	70	10.93	11.05	11.22	11.31	11.37	273.25	270.73	274.89	280.49	277.43
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	15.31	15.48	15.47	15.91	--	361.32	365.33	360.45	377.07	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	21.31	21.64	21.72	22.49	--	562.58	571.30	556.03	611.73	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.25	23.86	24.83	26.35	--	604.50	613.20	615.78	700.91	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	28.70	30.03	30.16	31.79	--	743.33	729.73	675.58	775.68	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	20.82	20.96	22.39	23.97	--	543.40	553.34	582.14	663.97	--
Spectator sports	7112	17.54	17.50	18.23	18.38	--	515.68	504.00	472.16	527.51	--
Racetracks	711212	14.48	13.91	14.39	14.05	--	395.30	375.57	395.73	393.40	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	23.37	23.56	21.25	21.63	--	488.43	511.25	488.75	501.82	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	21.70	21.69	23.06	23.57	--	722.61	730.95	777.12	820.24	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	15.66	15.80	15.58	15.96	--	433.78	429.76	397.29	424.54	--
Museums	71211	16.57	16.55	16.36	16.69	--	462.30	455.13	412.27	427.26	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution	71212,3,9	14.32	14.70	14.61	15.04	--	393.80	392.49	378.40	419.62	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	13.20	13.35	13.39	13.56	--	295.68	299.04	299.94	303.74	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	15.39	15.72	16.06	16.29	--	432.46	449.59	440.04	446.35	--
Gambling industries	7132	12.77	12.74	13.11	13.21	--	418.86	408.95	415.59	429.33	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	12.65	12.52	12.82	13.02	--	440.22	426.93	420.50	443.98	--
Other gambling industries	71329	13.09	13.32	13.83	13.70	--	374.37	370.30	406.60	398.67	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	12.91	13.06	12.94	13.17	--	260.78	265.12	263.98	268.67	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	13.17	13.60	13.01	13.31	--	327.93	359.04	318.75	323.43	--
Skiing facilities	71392	12.85	12.21	14.51	12.82	--	289.13	283.27	323.57	234.61	--
Marinas	71393	14.18	14.74	14.85	15.32	--	406.97	400.93	436.59	451.94	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	13.08	13.16	13.15	13.33	--	210.59	206.61	219.61	233.28	--
Bowling centers	71395	10.45	10.38	10.40	10.57	--	213.18	221.09	218.40	219.86	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.87	13.20	12.85	13.38	--	290.86	283.80	277.56	282.32	--
Accommodation and food services	72	10.31	10.40	10.58	10.65	--	259.81	255.84	261.33	266.25	--
Accommodation	721	13.14	13.34	13.20	13.56	--	404.71	396.20	406.56	427.14	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation	7211	13.18	13.38	13.22	13.57	--	405.94	396.05	409.82	428.81	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	13.26	13.46	13.29	13.73	--	404.43	394.38	408.00	429.75	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation	72119	11.94	12.07	12.06	12.15	--	353.42	345.20	326.83	332.91	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	11.55	11.49	12.32	12.95	--	347.66	345.85	316.62	344.47	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	11.33	10.93	10.63	10.79	--	356.90	339.92	293.39	322.62	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.80	12.15	14.65	15.72	--	338.66	351.14	342.81	366.28	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9.66	9.75	9.99	10.00	--	233.77	231.08	236.76	239.00	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	10.28	10.40	10.68	10.70	--	248.78	248.56	253.12	254.66	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.1	23.4	23.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.1	23.3	23.3	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	26.9	25.6	25.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.7	23.6	23.1	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	26.6	26.1	27.4	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	28.4	27.5	29.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	22.1	22.6	20.8	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	21.9	20.9	20.8	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.9	30.5	30.5	30.7	30.4	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.3	35.9	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.1	34.7	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	37.2	36.8	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.9	36.5	36.6	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	40.3	39.3	40.1	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	39.0	38.5	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	35.4	34.9	34.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	28.1	28.1	28.1	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	24.2	24.5	24.4	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	35.8	35.1	35.4	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	38.5	37.7	37.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.6	36.7	37.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	39.2	38.4	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	41.3	40.8	40.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.3	34.1	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.5	28.0	27.8	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.0	24.5	24.6	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.1	25.7	25.5	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.7	25.3	25.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.4	19.1	20.4	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	28.7	28.6	29.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	28.0	27.7	28.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.1	32.1	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.0	33.0	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.6	28.5	30.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	30.5	30.5	29.6	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.2	37.3	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	36.8	37.5	38.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	37.7	37.1	35.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	31.9	30.3	29.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	40.9	42.1	36.2	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	33.0	30.8	30.5	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.9	29.6	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	33.5	32.6	32.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	31.9	31.6	31.5	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	34.9	33.9	32.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.9	31.0	31.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	31.0	30.2	30.9	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.2	31.2	31.8	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	18.4	17.6	17.3	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	33.3	32.3	32.3	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	36.3	34.6	34.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.8	34.6	35.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	30.2	29.7	30.3	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	32.5	31.8	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Limited-service eating places	7222	8.71	8.74	8.94	8.95	--	209.91	204.52	208.30	211.22	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	8.59	8.61	8.81	8.82	--	207.02	200.61	205.27	208.15	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets	722212	9.30	9.30	9.53	9.59	--	250.17	238.08	243.02	251.26	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	9.34	9.48	9.65	9.68	--	221.36	223.73	222.92	221.67	--
Special food services	7223	11.37	11.52	11.65	11.61	--	302.44	300.67	319.21	325.08	--
Food service contractors	72231	11.14	11.16	11.44	11.29	--	316.38	306.90	339.77	344.35	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	12.11	12.60	12.48	13.04	--	267.63	284.76	259.58	269.93	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	9.82	9.78	10.04	9.99	--	215.06	204.40	208.83	213.79	--
Other services		16.24	16.27	16.44	16.48	16.57	501.82	496.24	501.42	505.94	503.73
Repair and maintenance	811	16.64	16.72	16.73	16.64	--	604.03	600.25	598.93	604.03	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	15.24	15.27	15.35	15.31	--	534.92	529.87	534.18	541.97	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.84	15.91	15.87	15.74	--	589.25	585.49	582.43	582.38	--
General automotive repair	811111	16.02	16.14	15.99	15.89	--	591.14	589.11	585.23	587.93	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	14.56	14.61	14.43	13.79	--	586.77	574.17	578.64	547.46	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.45	14.26	14.91	14.83	--	563.55	549.01	539.74	545.74	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	17.79	17.83	17.94	18.24	--	677.80	668.63	681.72	696.77	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	18.18	18.20	18.27	18.57	--	699.93	689.78	703.40	713.09	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.98	15.13	15.70	16.01	--	530.29	528.04	547.93	590.77	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	10.02	9.95	10.32	10.32	--	281.56	279.60	289.99	306.50	--
Car washes	811192	9.65	9.58	9.97	9.78	--	233.53	234.71	243.27	259.17	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	811191,8	10.50	10.45	10.80	11.12	--	375.90	366.80	382.32	401.43	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	20.61	20.63	20.14	20.39	--	793.49	777.75	755.25	787.05	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	17.49	18.08	19.85	20.38	--	657.62	663.54	734.45	794.82	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	22.66	22.31	20.34	20.39	--	888.27	856.70	770.89	782.98	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	20.35	20.52	21.05	20.66	--	840.46	837.22	844.11	822.27	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	14.81	15.09	14.56	14.59	--	507.98	514.57	502.32	501.90	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.84	12.83	12.95	13.07	--	365.94	359.24	360.01	367.27	--
Personal care services	8121	13.26	13.29	13.33	13.47	--	331.50	325.61	327.92	335.40	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.90	13.02	13.19	13.32	--	336.69	334.61	336.35	346.32	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.27	13.38	13.58	13.74	--	341.04	338.51	340.86	350.37	--
Other personal care services	81219	15.15	14.79	14.05	14.28	--	309.06	282.49	286.62	289.88	--
Death care services	8122	16.66	16.73	16.94	17.02	--	478.14	478.48	494.65	505.49	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	16.80	16.84	17.46	17.46	--	470.40	466.47	488.88	502.85	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	16.21	16.38	15.52	15.67	--	504.13	525.80	516.82	517.11	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	11.66	11.56	11.58	11.66	--	384.78	381.48	378.67	377.78	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.94	9.95	10.73	10.96	--	284.28	283.58	322.97	343.05	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	10.09	10.17	10.40	10.46	--	307.75	310.19	307.84	306.48	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	13.61	13.32	12.92	12.99	--	506.29	496.84	479.33	474.14	--
Linen supply	812331	12.83	12.76	12.23	12.47	--	472.14	478.50	468.41	468.87	--
Industrial launderers	812332	14.64	14.09	14.03	13.82	--	551.93	522.74	496.66	482.32	--
Other personal services	8129	11.88	11.87	11.95	12.07	--	378.97	359.66	354.92	365.72	--
Photofinishing	81292	13.34	13.54	12.64	12.30	--	545.61	570.03	457.57	446.49	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	10.99	10.94	10.92	11.13	--	362.67	336.95	333.06	349.48	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	17.54	17.59	17.82	17.89	--	524.45	520.66	527.47	534.91	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	22.24	22.24	22.03	22.21	--	745.04	725.02	713.77	759.58	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	23.21	23.03	23.45	23.68	--	740.40	727.75	738.68	793.28	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	20.30	20.56	19.63	19.55	--	708.47	696.98	639.94	668.61	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	16.04	16.10	16.97	17.12	--	511.68	499.10	536.25	544.42	--
Human rights organizations	813311	15.65	15.79	16.17	16.35	--	485.15	476.86	499.65	511.76	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	16.16	16.19	17.22	17.36	--	520.35	505.13	547.60	553.78	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	12.22	12.24	12.30	12.23	--	224.85	215.42	212.79	216.47	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	21.10	21.43	22.35	22.70	--	702.63	692.19	721.91	751.37	--
Business associations	81391	24.58	24.51	24.39	24.94	--	892.25	848.05	831.70	870.41	--
Professional organizations	81392	25.85	25.82	27.09	27.01	--	925.43	893.37	948.15	980.46	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.96	28.30	30.49	30.67	--	844.39	840.51	923.85	953.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	13.55	13.56	14.46	14.73	--	440.38	431.21	455.49	472.83	--

¹Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Manufacturing	\$17.22	\$17.37	\$17.56	\$17.65	\$17.69
Durable goods	18.20	18.36	18.73	18.83	18.85
Wood products	14.13	14.23	14.62	14.74	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	16.14	16.02	16.51	16.49	(²)
Primary metals	19.03	19.18	19.37	19.65	(²)
Fabricated metal products	16.45	16.66	17.00	17.16	(²)
Machinery	17.51	17.52	17.96	18.07	(²)
Computer and electronic products	20.56	20.71	21.41	21.51	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	15.16	15.26	15.96	15.99	(²)
Transportation equipment	23.45	23.56	23.64	23.65	(²)
Furniture and related products	14.46	14.55	14.58	14.50	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	14.90	15.07	15.60	15.92	(²)
Nondurable goods	15.65	15.78	15.87	15.94	15.95
Food manufacturing	13.39	13.54	13.73	13.67	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	19.04	19.31	20.02	20.02	(²)
Textile mills	13.25	13.42	13.10	12.69	(²)
Textile product mills	11.41	11.51	11.10	11.29	(²)
Apparel	11.24	11.25	11.03	11.16	(²)
Leather and allied products	13.28	13.08	13.64	13.50	(²)
Paper and paper products	17.94	18.25	18.15	18.50	(²)
Printing and related support activities	16.33	16.52	16.33	16.40	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	26.57	26.67	28.33	28.76	(²)
Chemicals	18.99	19.03	19.72	19.92	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	15.54	15.68	15.18	15.31	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Dec. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Dec. 2009 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$18.40	\$18.40	\$18.73	\$18.85	\$18.82	\$620.08	\$610.88	\$619.96	\$631.48	\$622.94
Constant (1982) dollars	8.60	8.71	8.58	8.62	(²)	289.85	289.02	283.97	288.63	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	19.65	19.75	20.07	20.09	20.08	782.07	778.15	790.76	801.59	797.18
Constant (1982) dollars	9.19	9.34	9.19	9.18	(²)	365.58	368.15	362.21	366.38	(²)
Mining and logging:										
Current dollars	23.31	23.53	23.21	23.12	23.52	1,072.26	1,040.03	1,000.35	1,021.90	1,027.82
Constant (1982) dollars	10.90	11.13	10.63	10.57	(²)	501.22	492.05	458.21	467.08	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	22.32	22.52	23.01	22.87	22.87	845.93	840.00	858.27	866.77	848.48
Constant (1982) dollars	10.43	10.65	10.54	10.45	(²)	395.43	397.42	393.13	396.17	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	17.94	18.06	18.30	18.43	18.49	726.57	727.82	739.32	750.10	756.24
Constant (1982) dollars	8.39	8.54	8.38	8.42	(²)	339.63	344.34	338.65	342.85	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	18.10	18.09	18.44	18.58	18.55	588.25	578.88	588.24	601.99	593.60
Constant (1982) dollars	8.46	8.56	8.45	8.49	(²)	274.98	273.88	269.44	275.15	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	16.26	16.14	16.56	16.62	16.54	536.58	531.01	544.82	548.46	545.82
Constant (1982) dollars	7.60	7.64	7.59	7.60	(²)	250.82	251.23	249.55	250.68	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	20.41	20.36	21.08	21.40	21.50	787.83	767.57	788.39	817.48	806.25
Constant (1982) dollars	9.54	9.63	9.66	9.78	(²)	368.27	363.15	361.12	373.65	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.85	12.74	13.07	13.04	12.98	381.65	380.93	390.79	388.59	389.40
Constant (1982) dollars	6.01	6.03	5.99	5.96	(²)	178.40	180.22	179.00	177.61	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	18.69	18.62	18.74	18.78	18.73	680.32	679.63	680.26	689.23	693.01
Constant (1982) dollars	8.74	8.81	8.58	8.58	(²)	318.01	321.54	311.59	315.03	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	28.96	29.28	29.83	30.06	30.32	1,236.59	1,256.11	1,246.89	1,268.53	1,267.38
Constant (1982) dollars	13.54	13.85	13.66	13.74	(²)	578.04	594.28	571.14	579.81	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	25.03	24.86	25.74	25.88	25.75	936.12	917.33	934.36	965.32	939.88
Constant (1982) dollars	11.70	11.76	11.79	11.83	(²)	437.59	434.00	427.98	441.22	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	20.54	20.50	20.96	21.18	21.12	753.82	731.85	748.27	779.42	753.98
Constant (1982) dollars	9.60	9.70	9.60	9.68	(²)	352.37	346.25	342.74	356.25	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	21.97	22.01	22.37	22.67	22.61	775.54	761.55	776.24	802.52	784.57
Constant (1982) dollars	10.27	10.41	10.25	10.36	(²)	362.52	360.30	355.56	366.81	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	19.10	19.23	19.59	19.58	19.64	624.57	621.13	628.84	636.35	632.41
Constant (1982) dollars	8.93	9.10	8.97	8.95	(²)	291.95	293.87	288.04	290.86	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	10.93	11.05	11.22	11.31	11.37	273.25	270.73	274.89	280.49	277.43
Constant (1982) dollars	5.11	5.23	5.14	5.17	(²)	127.73	128.09	125.91	128.20	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	16.24	16.27	16.44	16.48	16.57	501.82	496.24	501.42	505.94	503.73
Constant (1982) dollars	7.59	7.70	7.53	7.53	(²)	234.57	234.78	229.68	231.25	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
Alabama	40.0	39.5	39.6	\$15.53	\$15.44	\$15.47	\$621.20	\$609.88	\$612.61
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	40.4	40.3	15.42	16.19	16.02	616.80	654.08	645.61
Alaska	48.3	46.3	45.5	20.32	20.17	20.07	981.46	933.87	913.19
Arizona	40.6	38.7	38.7	16.43	17.07	17.14	667.06	660.61	663.32
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	39.9	36.3	37.0	16.90	18.14	17.93	674.31	658.48	663.41
Arkansas	43.0	39.9	40.1	14.24	14.04	13.95	612.32	560.20	559.40
California	40.6	40.0	40.7	17.17	18.04	18.24	697.10	721.60	742.37
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.7	40.5	40.8	16.46	17.04	17.09	664.98	690.12	697.27
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.9	38.5	37.8	18.17	16.69	16.74	688.64	642.57	632.77
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	38.4	37.0	36.3	15.05	15.66	15.85	577.92	579.42	575.36
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	38.4	36.4	37.9	19.13	20.22	20.31	734.59	736.01	769.75
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	40.0	40.4	41.5	16.05	16.50	16.53	642.00	666.60	686.00
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.6	37.2	38.2	22.02	19.24	19.37	849.97	715.73	739.93
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.5	39.6	40.1	25.02	27.04	27.42	987.50	1,070.78	1,099.54
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	42.3	40.3	40.1	15.33	16.45	16.67	648.46	662.94	668.47
Stockton	37.3	36.3	37.3	16.43	15.71	15.17	612.84	570.27	565.84
Colorado	41.0	38.4	38.7	20.49	21.56	21.62	840.09	827.90	836.69
Denver-Aurora	40.3	39.6	39.9	23.65	24.68	24.71	953.10	977.33	985.93
Connecticut	41.9	40.5	41.3	21.79	23.28	23.44	913.00	942.84	968.07
Norwich-New London	39.6	39.6	39.8	19.22	18.80	18.80	761.11	744.48	748.24
Delaware	36.4	41.4	40.8	14.93	17.05	16.30	543.45	705.87	665.04
Florida	39.2	37.0	37.3	19.56	19.92	20.13	766.75	737.04	750.85
Georgia	39.4	38.8	38.9	14.71	15.71	15.85	579.57	609.55	616.57
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	39.7	39.0	39.3	16.77	17.68	17.76	665.77	689.52	697.97
Hawaii	36.9	33.3	33.7	19.11	18.78	19.00	705.16	625.37	640.30
Honolulu	37.1	35.1	35.4	18.78	18.35	18.49	696.74	644.09	654.55
Idaho	38.0	39.5	40.2	19.80	19.73	20.30	752.40	779.34	816.06
Illinois	40.5	39.9	39.9	16.53	16.62	16.69	669.47	663.14	665.93
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	36.5	41.0	41.0	17.68	17.58	17.54	645.32	720.78	719.14
Indiana	39.7	39.8	40.4	18.73	18.45	18.63	743.58	734.31	752.65
Indianapolis-Carmel	39.7	39.6	40.8	21.92	19.39	19.78	870.22	767.84	807.02
Iowa	38.1	40.6	40.5	16.80	16.76	16.78	640.08	680.46	679.59
Kansas	41.0	39.6	41.3	18.75	19.66	19.11	768.75	778.54	789.24
Wichita	45.9	41.4	42.8	17.96	19.12	19.05	824.36	791.57	815.34
Kentucky	40.9	41.8	42.5	17.60	18.63	19.13	719.84	778.73	813.03
Louisville	41.1	41.5	41.0	19.23	18.87	19.88	790.35	783.11	815.08
Louisiana	43.2	42.3	42.8	19.88	19.98	20.04	858.82	845.15	857.71
Maine	41.6	39.8	41.1	19.84	19.93	19.93	825.34	793.21	819.12
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	36.3	35.2	35.7	17.35	17.66	17.57	629.81	621.63	627.25
Maryland	40.0	40.4	40.2	18.42	19.59	19.62	736.80	791.44	788.72
Massachusetts	41.1	39.6	39.8	20.74	20.74	20.80	852.41	821.30	827.84
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.6	38.7	39.0	20.66	21.33	21.50	818.14	825.47	838.50
Springfield	40.5	38.4	40.0	18.90	18.93	18.99	765.45	726.91	759.60
Worcester	42.0	42.2	42.4	18.97	19.10	19.20	796.74	806.02	814.08
Michigan	40.9	43.7	42.1	21.88	21.78	21.69	894.89	951.79	913.15
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	40.3	43.8	42.3	25.34	25.23	25.66	1,021.20	1,105.07	1,085.42
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	41.7	41.0	41.4	19.87	20.99	20.80	828.58	860.59	861.12
Kalamazoo-Portage	40.1	39.6	40.2	16.57	17.71	17.67	664.46	701.32	710.33
Lansing-East Lansing	38.2	37.4	31.2	22.41	20.88	20.68	856.06	780.91	645.22
Minnesota	39.1	39.8	39.0	18.08	19.27	19.02	706.93	766.95	741.78
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	38.9	40.5	39.9	19.30	19.96	19.61	750.77	808.38	782.44
Mississippi	41.2	40.0	40.4	14.64	14.82	14.87	603.17	592.80	600.75
Jackson	40.7	38.7	37.4	15.77	14.26	14.15	641.84	551.86	529.21
Missouri	39.8	40.2	40.0	17.73	18.73	18.78	705.65	752.95	751.20
St. Louis ¹	41.2	39.3	40.8	20.77	20.31	19.77	855.72	798.18	806.62
Montana	40.2	41.9	41.6	16.50	17.00	17.10	663.30	712.30	711.36

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
Nebraska	42.2	40.9	40.1	\$15.53	\$15.70	\$15.92	\$655.37	\$642.13	\$638.39
Lincoln	41.4	41.0	40.1	15.94	15.51	15.42	659.92	635.91	618.34
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.0	42.6	42.2	16.52	16.85	16.81	677.32	717.81	709.38
Nevada	38.5	36.9	35.9	15.59	15.49	15.33	600.22	571.58	550.35
Las Vegas-Paradise	38.9	36.9	36.8	15.10	15.03	15.09	587.39	554.61	555.31
New Hampshire	38.0	39.6	39.4	17.33	17.42	17.51	658.54	689.83	689.89
New Jersey	41.1	41.6	41.5	17.89	18.10	18.08	735.28	752.96	750.32
New Mexico	38.9	39.5	38.3	14.80	15.00	15.50	575.72	592.50	593.65
New York	39.2	40.4	40.8	18.70	18.73	18.31	733.04	756.69	747.05
North Carolina	39.4	39.1	39.5	15.64	15.91	15.78	616.22	622.08	623.31
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	40.2	42.0	41.5	16.19	16.90	17.24	650.84	709.80	715.46
Durham	39.1	43.3	42.0	17.00	16.18	15.64	664.70	700.59	656.88
Greensboro-High Point	39.6	39.0	38.6	15.95	16.21	16.30	631.62	632.19	629.18
Raleigh-Cary	39.6	41.4	41.6	14.21	14.91	15.09	562.72	617.27	627.74
North Dakota	37.9	37.7	36.9	15.42	15.95	15.75	584.42	601.32	581.18
Ohio	40.3	39.4	39.5	18.90	18.68	18.71	761.67	735.99	739.05
Akron	40.6	41.0	41.5	17.24	17.35	17.54	699.94	711.35	727.91
Cincinnati-Middletown	39.6	39.3	38.8	18.66	17.63	17.65	738.94	692.86	684.82
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	40.0	38.1	38.4	18.08	17.92	17.83	723.20	682.75	684.67
Columbus	38.3	36.3	36.4	18.78	19.64	19.52	719.27	712.93	710.53
Oklahoma	39.7	39.8	40.8	15.80	14.84	15.06	627.26	590.63	614.45
Tulsa	40.0	40.4	41.7	18.55	18.79	19.40	742.00	759.12	808.98
Oregon	38.7	38.3	38.2	17.03	17.50	17.44	659.06	670.25	666.21
Eugene-Springfield	35.7	37.4	42.1	14.31	14.16	14.24	510.87	529.58	599.50
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	38.6	39.2	39.1	17.74	18.61	18.38	684.76	729.51	718.66
Salem	37.6	39.6	37.0	14.76	16.18	15.93	554.98	640.73	589.41
Pennsylvania	40.9	39.4	39.4	15.92	16.51	16.62	651.13	650.49	654.83
Pittsburgh	39.4	38.8	38.9	17.48	17.30	17.35	688.71	671.24	674.92
Rhode Island	38.2	37.5	37.4	14.01	14.31	14.41	535.18	536.63	538.93
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.4	39.8	39.3	14.60	15.12	15.15	560.64	601.78	595.40
South Carolina	41.8	41.2	42.2	16.14	16.01	16.11	674.65	659.61	679.84
South Dakota	43.0	40.3	39.2	14.12	15.09	15.06	607.16	608.13	590.35
Tennessee	42.1	41.1	40.4	14.59	15.12	15.10	614.24	621.43	610.04
Chattanooga	39.3	40.4	40.4	13.22	13.88	13.63	519.55	560.75	550.65
Knoxville	34.9	35.5	36.5	16.52	17.22	17.16	576.55	611.31	626.34
Memphis	42.7	40.3	40.2	15.74	16.03	15.89	672.10	646.01	638.78
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	40.3	41.7	41.5	14.91	15.49	15.60	600.87	645.93	647.40
Texas	41.7	40.6	40.8	14.40	15.32	15.32	600.48	621.99	625.06
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.5	40.3	40.0	15.84	16.47	16.28	625.68	663.74	651.20
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	42.7	44.8	46.1	18.42	19.02	19.00	786.53	852.10	875.90
San Antonio	43.5	38.3	39.0	16.71	13.01	13.01	726.89	498.28	507.39
Utah	39.3	41.0	41.7	17.70	18.45	18.57	695.61	756.45	774.37
Salt Lake City	42.1	41.1	42.7	19.26	18.57	18.41	810.85	763.23	786.11
Vermont	39.5	38.4	38.3	16.52	16.43	16.48	652.54	630.91	631.18
Virginia	40.4	44.4	43.4	18.02	19.43	19.24	728.01	862.69	835.02
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	46.6	49.0	48.8	21.33	21.75	21.61	993.98	1,065.75	1,054.57
Washington	43.9	42.6	42.2	21.23	23.48	23.63	932.00	1,000.25	997.19
West Virginia	41.9	39.6	39.3	19.18	18.43	18.37	803.64	729.83	721.94
Wisconsin	40.2	39.6	39.8	17.95	18.06	18.62	721.59	715.18	741.08
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	37.4	38.4	39.0	19.49	18.86	21.68	728.93	724.22	845.52
Wyoming	43.6	40.3	40.2	21.08	20.59	20.01	919.09	829.78	804.40
Puerto Rico	40.8	40.4	41.1	12.28	12.13	12.14	501.02	490.05	498.95
Virgin Islands	48.2	39.5	45.7	29.72	34.03	31.68	1,432.50	1,344.19	1,447.78

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are

available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill. is the exception in that it is listed under Illinois for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P	Nov. 2008	Oct. 2009	Nov. 2009 ^P
California	40.6	40.0	40.7	\$17.17	\$18.04	\$18.24	\$697.10	\$721.60	\$742.37
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	40.7	40.5	40.8	16.46	17.04	17.09	664.98	690.12	697.27
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	40.5	40.6	41.0	16.92	17.53	17.61	685.26	711.72	722.01
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.3	40.1	40.3	15.23	15.72	15.69	613.77	630.37	632.31
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	38.6	37.2	38.2	22.02	19.24	19.37	849.97	715.73	739.93
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	37.7	39.0	39.9	20.69	19.33	19.45	708.01	753.87	776.06
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	34.7	32.8	34.5	18.10	19.00	19.16	628.07	623.20	661.02
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	40.0	39.3	39.5	18.68	20.59	20.73	747.20	809.19	818.84
Illinois	40.5	39.9	39.9	16.53	16.62	16.69	669.47	663.14	665.93
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	41.8	40.9	41.0	16.02	16.24	16.28	669.64	664.22	667.48
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	39.5	40.2	40.3	23.30	23.26	23.40	920.35	935.05	943.02
Massachusetts	41.1	39.6	39.8	20.74	20.74	20.80	852.41	821.30	827.84
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	39.6	38.7	39.0	20.66	21.33	21.50	818.14	825.47	838.50
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.2	39.2	39.6	19.56	19.69	19.68	786.31	771.85	779.33
Michigan	40.9	43.7	42.1	21.88	21.78	21.69	894.89	951.79	913.15
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	40.3	43.8	42.3	25.34	25.23	25.66	1,021.20	1,105.07	1,085.42
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	41.9	44.0	42.7	28.00	28.70	29.32	1,173.20	1,262.80	1,251.96
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	39.5	43.7	42.1	23.85	23.28	23.59	942.08	1,017.34	993.14
Pennsylvania	40.9	39.4	39.4	15.92	16.51	16.62	651.13	650.49	654.83
Philadelphia	38.6	38.5	39.0	18.37	18.70	18.80	709.08	719.95	733.20
Wilmington ²	39.4	41.1	37.8	18.08	14.60	14.25	712.35	600.06	538.65
Texas	41.7	40.6	40.8	14.40	15.32	15.32	600.48	621.99	625.06
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	39.5	40.3	40.0	15.84	16.47	16.28	625.68	663.74	651.20
Dallas-Plano-Irving	38.2	39.4	39.0	14.94	15.70	15.36	570.71	618.58	599.04
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.1	42.0	41.9	17.44	17.76	17.80	734.22	745.92	745.82

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated

November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3	28,468.5	28,503.8	28,418.5	28,389.5	28,339.4	28,321.8	28,280.0	28,268.3
Employed	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0	26,218.6	26,133.3	25,962.2	25,929.0	25,794.1	25,772.7	25,738.1	25,802.0
Unemployed	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3	2,250.0	2,370.5	2,456.3	2,460.5	2,545.4	2,549.2	2,542.0	2,466.2
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0	8.7
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7	7,696.4	7,690.4	7,663.5	7,696.3	7,690.3	7,688.4	7,701.9	7,717.0
Employed	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9	7,078.6	7,055.8	7,013.9	7,036.3	7,015.7	7,002.0	7,027.2	7,061.7
Unemployed	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8	617.8	634.6	649.5	660.1	674.6	686.3	674.7	655.3
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8	8.5
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6	20,772.1	20,813.4	20,755.1	20,693.2	20,649.1	20,633.5	20,578.2	20,551.3
Employed	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1	19,140.0	19,077.5	18,948.3	18,892.8	18,778.4	18,770.6	18,710.9	18,740.3
Unemployed	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5	1,632.2	1,735.9	1,806.8	1,800.4	1,870.8	1,862.8	1,867.3	1,810.9
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.1	8.8
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0	55,184.6	55,161.1	55,129.0	55,052.0	54,969.9	54,978.0	54,896.6	54,952.7
Employed	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0	50,557.3	50,261.6	50,083.5	49,942.4	49,889.0	49,858.7	49,706.2	49,839.3
Unemployed	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0	4,627.3	4,899.6	5,045.5	5,109.5	5,080.9	5,119.4	5,190.4	5,113.4
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5	9.3
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6	29,492.3	29,444.3	29,392.8	29,316.8	29,269.1	29,270.8	29,208.2	29,260.7
Employed	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7	26,806.3	26,616.2	26,497.9	26,434.6	26,435.6	26,395.4	26,302.8	26,342.5
Unemployed	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9	2,685.9	2,828.1	2,895.0	2,882.2	2,833.5	2,875.5	2,905.3	2,918.3
Unemployment rate	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	10.0
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1	8,564.7	8,555.4	8,540.7	8,491.3	8,459.0	8,430.8	8,417.5	8,390.8
Employed	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6	7,743.6	7,677.3	7,649.6	7,595.2	7,561.3	7,553.9	7,519.8	7,528.7
Unemployed	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5	821.1	878.0	891.1	896.0	897.7	876.8	897.7	862.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.7	10.3
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3	17,127.7	17,161.5	17,195.5	17,243.8	17,241.8	17,276.4	17,270.9	17,301.2
Employed	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7	16,007.4	15,968.0	15,936.1	15,912.6	15,892.1	15,909.4	15,883.6	15,968.2
Unemployed	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,193.5	1,259.4	1,331.3	1,349.7	1,367.1	1,387.4	1,333.0
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0	7.7
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3	34,714.6	34,798.9	34,748.2	34,651.6	34,513.3	34,521.2	34,466.3	34,491.8
Employed	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5	31,528.7	31,379.5	31,215.0	31,124.1	31,072.2	31,129.2	31,028.6	31,097.6
Unemployed	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8	3,185.9	3,419.4	3,533.2	3,527.5	3,441.1	3,391.9	3,437.7	3,394.3
Unemployment rate	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0	9.8
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8	23,741.3	23,822.2	23,797.6	23,686.7	23,554.6	23,540.1	23,520.8	23,540.1
Employed	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8	21,301.1	21,201.8	21,087.0	20,984.9	20,939.8	20,954.0	20,885.2	20,939.1
Unemployed	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0	2,440.2	2,620.3	2,710.6	2,701.8	2,614.8	2,586.1	2,635.5	2,601.0
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.0
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4	10,973.3	10,976.8	10,950.7	10,964.9	10,958.7	10,981.1	10,945.5	10,951.7
Employed	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7	10,227.6	10,177.7	10,128.0	10,139.2	10,132.4	10,175.2	10,143.4	10,158.5
Unemployed	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8	745.7	799.1	822.6	825.7	826.3	805.9	802.2	793.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2	36,362.4	36,272.5	36,159.9	36,100.8	36,048.5	35,998.4	35,865.1	35,839.1
Employed	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6	32,850.1	32,609.9	32,458.5	32,325.6	32,218.8	32,181.2	32,006.7	32,055.8
Unemployed	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7	3,512.4	3,662.6	3,701.4	3,775.3	3,829.7	3,817.2	3,858.4	3,783.3
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8	10.6
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9	11,171.2	11,163.9	11,110.7	11,108.7	11,119.8	11,093.6	11,043.2	11,049.6
Employed	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1	10,357.1	10,298.0	10,208.8	10,162.4	10,177.7	10,153.0	10,105.1	10,140.6
Unemployed	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8	814.1	866.0	901.9	946.3	942.1	940.6	938.1	909.0
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.2
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4	25,191.2	25,108.5	25,049.2	24,992.1	24,928.7	24,904.8	24,821.9	24,789.5
Employed	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5	22,493.0	22,312.0	22,249.7	22,163.1	22,041.1	22,028.2	21,901.6	21,915.1
Unemployed	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9	2,698.3	2,796.6	2,799.5	2,829.0	2,887.6	2,876.7	2,920.3	2,874.3
Unemployment rate	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.1	2,131.4	2,128.6	2,127.4	2,108.8	2,093.7	2,087.0	2,080.1	2,065.2
Employed	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2	1,940.1	1,920.3	1,912.2	1,893.4	1,877.2	1,864.5	1,853.7	1,847.9
Unemployed	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.1	192.9	191.3	208.3	215.2	215.3	216.6	222.5	226.5	217.4
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.9	10.5
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	359.1	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.3	358.7	359.2	359.3	358.1	357.6	357.9	357.9	359.1
Employed	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.4	330.4	329.5	329.5	328.8	328.6	328.3	326.6	327.8
Unemployed	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.0	28.3	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	29.6	31.2	31.3
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.7
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,137.0	3,153.4	3,152.7	3,145.4	3,153.9	3,169.7	3,153.3	3,142.6	3,144.9
Employed	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.5	2,912.1	2,894.1	2,871.0	2,863.1	2,881.4	2,866.2	2,850.2	2,865.2
Unemployed	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.6	241.3	258.6	274.4	290.8	288.4	287.2	292.3	279.7
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3	8.9
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,359.9	1,367.1	1,361.9	1,357.3	1,366.2	1,369.3	1,377.0
Employed	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.0	1,270.2	1,264.9	1,268.5	1,261.1	1,260.8	1,269.4	1,265.2	1,275.5
Unemployed	76.1	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.7	88.7	95.0	98.6	100.8	96.5	96.9	104.0	101.6
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.6	7.4
California													
Civilian labor force	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,614.9	18,629.5	18,540.6	18,501.5	18,458.5	18,402.5	18,391.5	18,340.4	18,320.8
Employed	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,523.1	16,564.0	16,387.9	16,347.4	16,259.0	16,142.9	16,134.5	16,041.3	16,067.0
Unemployed	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,091.8	2,065.5	2,152.8	2,154.0	2,199.5	2,259.6	2,257.0	2,299.2	2,253.8
Unemployment rate	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,725.1	2,737.4	2,721.2	2,700.0	2,690.9	2,683.1	2,671.4	2,660.6	2,664.2
Employed	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,521.6	2,534.9	2,514.2	2,495.8	2,480.9	2,485.9	2,483.9	2,474.4	2,480.7
Unemployed	148.4	159.9	182.1	196.5	203.5	202.5	207.0	204.2	210.0	197.2	187.5	186.2	183.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.9
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.9	1,885.4	^C 1,884.2	^C 1,878.6	1,884.6	1,883.8	1,885.9	1,900.6	1,894.9
Employed	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.8	1,738.7	1,736.1	1,730.9	1,737.9	1,731.7	1,726.8	1,733.7	1,739.6
Unemployed	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.5	142.1	146.7	^C 148.1	^C 147.8	146.7	152.2	159.1	166.9	155.4
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	^C 7.9	^C 7.9	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	8.2
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.2	438.3	437.9	437.3	434.0	432.8	431.3	428.4	426.5
Employed	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9	405.9	402.3	400.7	398.7	398.1	395.6	391.6	390.2
Unemployed	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.3	32.5	35.6	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.7	36.8	36.3
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.6	8.5
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.5	326.2	329.0	328.3	329.6	324.4	327.9	329.8	330.9
Employed	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5	294.0	293.8	292.6	294.7	288.5	290.6	290.6	291.8
Unemployed	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.0	32.2	35.2	35.7	34.9	35.9	37.3	39.2	39.2
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.9	11.8
Florida													
Civilian labor force	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,218.2	9,247.9	9,243.7	9,202.9	9,207.9	9,204.4	9,199.9	9,183.1	9,202.0
Employed	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,317.3	8,354.2	8,290.0	8,222.8	8,208.8	8,210.2	8,182.1	8,148.0	8,146.0
Unemployed	674.9	708.9	813.6	886.0	900.9	893.7	953.6	980.1	999.0	994.1	1,017.8	1,035.1	1,056.0
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.5
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,783.3	4,784.1	4,771.4	4,765.5	4,764.6	4,740.2	4,733.5	4,717.7	4,720.8
Employed	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,344.3	4,343.9	4,312.5	4,285.9	4,274.9	4,262.8	4,256.4	4,239.7	4,240.5
Unemployed	348.0	365.9	408.0	440.5	439.0	440.2	458.9	479.6	489.7	477.5	477.1	478.0	480.3
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.4	646.7	649.2	645.3	645.4	643.0	646.7	645.6	644.7
Employed	625.3	624.2	609.1	607.8	598.9	601.7	601.2	597.9	600.2	597.3	600.2	598.8	599.7
Unemployed	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.5	44.9	48.0	47.4	45.2	45.8	46.5	46.8	45.0
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.0
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2	750.0	750.2	750.8	749.4	754.6	753.3	752.7	753.8	755.4
Employed	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.4	697.6	692.2	686.8	688.0	686.5	686.5	686.1	686.5
Unemployed	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.7	52.6	58.6	62.6	66.6	66.8	66.2	67.7	68.9
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0	9.1
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,578.0	6,611.2	6,667.0	6,652.6	6,646.2	6,589.5	6,620.9	6,639.6	6,648.0
Employed	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.0	5,992.6	5,996.7	5,970.2	5,954.7	5,932.2	5,923.7	5,909.0	5,924.8
Unemployed	462.2	480.5	517.4	568.6	595.0	618.6	670.3	682.4	691.5	657.4	697.2	730.6	723.1
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	11.0	10.9
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.9	3,205.3	3,217.5	3,213.2	3,158.5	3,138.6	3,142.2	3,108.0	3,106.9
Employed	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.6	2,886.6	2,875.6	2,870.1	2,824.0	2,828.5	2,838.3	2,802.2	2,808.9
Unemployed	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.3	318.7	341.9	343.1	334.5	310.1	303.9	305.8	298.0
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.8	9.6
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,674.8	1,674.8	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,677.9	1,685.7	1,691.8	1,685.4	1,683.3
Employed	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.3	1,589.9	1,583.1	1,578.8	1,569.5	1,572.5	1,579.6	1,573.4	1,570.2
Unemployed	72.8	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.5	84.9	95.8	103.5	108.3	113.1	112.3	112.0	113.1
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.0	1,522.0	1,528.4	1,522.1	1,530.5	1,522.0	1,530.7	1,526.5	1,520.1
Employed	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.0	1,423.6	1,421.1	1,415.2	1,416.2	1,413.1	1,425.2	1,423.6	1,424.7
Unemployed	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.1	98.4	107.3	106.9	114.3	108.8	105.5	102.9	95.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.3
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.3	2,076.5	2,077.5	2,077.6	2,069.6	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,072.2	2,064.3
Employed	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.4	1,871.5	1,856.2	1,851.1	1,840.7	1,837.1	1,842.1	1,838.8	1,845.6
Unemployed	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.9	205.1	221.3	226.5	228.8	230.7	225.6	233.4	218.7
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.5	2,074.3	2,068.5	2,067.3	2,066.4	2,065.0	2,058.5	2,065.8	2,054.7
Employed	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8	1,946.4	1,932.9	1,926.8	1,913.6	1,904.4	1,906.1	1,913.1	1,916.7
Unemployed	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5	120.7	127.9	135.6	140.6	152.8	160.6	152.4	152.6	138.1
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.4	6.7
Maine													
Civilian labor force	709.1	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.3	704.1	^C 702.9	^C 701.8	700.5	701.4	701.8	700.5	702.2
Employed	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2	648.3	644.5	641.5	641.1	641.0	642.1	643.1	646.0
Unemployed	43.6	46.3	55.1	55.5	57.1	55.7	^C 58.4	^C 60.3	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.4	56.2
Unemployment rate	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2	8.0
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,961.1	2,968.4	2,955.0	2,953.3	2,956.0	2,950.7	2,947.5	2,934.7	2,950.7
Employed	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.2	2,767.8	2,742.6	2,740.5	2,742.7	2,740.2	2,736.2	2,720.0	2,731.4
Unemployed	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.6	202.9	200.7	212.4	212.7	213.4	210.5	211.3	214.7	219.2
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.1	3,435.3	^C 3,431.3	^C 3,420.4	3,440.4	3,443.6	3,442.5	3,443.5	3,454.3
Employed	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,156.0	3,159.8	3,147.9	3,124.7	3,137.6	3,131.2	3,123.3	3,136.1	3,151.8
Unemployed	208.3	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.0	275.5	^C 283.4	^C 295.7	302.8	312.4	319.2	307.5	302.4
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	^C 8.3	^C 8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	8.9	8.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.3	4,847.9	4,848.3	4,869.2	4,857.1	4,844.7	4,833.0	4,850.0	4,845.7
Employed	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.2	4,221.3	4,166.9	4,129.2	4,126.9	4,108.7	4,093.9	4,116.9	4,133.1
Unemployed	470.7	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1	626.6	681.4	740.0	730.2	736.0	739.1	733.1	712.6
Unemployment rate	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9	14.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.7
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.7	2,964.0	2,957.3	2,956.9	2,964.4	2,958.1	2,955.9	2,950.4	2,963.6
Employed	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,712.2	2,725.7	2,716.5	2,707.8	2,724.6	2,722.6	2,737.6	2,725.3	2,745.6
Unemployed	181.0	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.5	238.4	240.8	249.1	239.8	235.6	218.3	225.1	218.0
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6	7.4
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,321.1	1,311.9	1,311.2	1,296.9	1,291.4	1,283.9	1,280.3	1,281.9	1,281.3
Employed	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3	1,192.5	1,183.9	1,179.5	1,165.7	1,160.0	1,161.4	1,156.5	1,158.8
Unemployed	98.0	103.6	115.5	121.3	124.8	119.5	127.3	117.4	125.7	124.0	118.9	125.5	122.4
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.8	9.6
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.0	3,008.4	3,010.4	2,995.9	3,003.3	3,009.3	3,017.7	3,000.0	2,991.6
Employed	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.3	2,765.8	2,739.5	2,718.0	2,724.2	2,723.5	2,732.4	2,719.9	2,708.1
Unemployed	204.9	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.7	242.5	270.9	278.0	279.1	285.8	285.3	280.1	283.5
Unemployment rate	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.5
Montana													
Civilian labor force	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.8	501.0	502.7	500.8	499.2	499.0	498.9	499.9	496.5	497.6
Employed	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.4	472.6	469.3	467.3	465.6	465.9	466.7	464.7	465.5
Unemployed	25.1	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.1	31.5	31.9	33.5	33.0	33.3	31.8	32.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.4
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	990.2	990.5	986.4	984.4	980.8	977.7	982.4	979.6	981.6
Employed	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3	946.1	939.2	935.2	932.2	928.5	934.0	931.3	937.1
Unemployed	36.5	39.1	42.8	43.1	46.9	44.4	47.2	49.2	48.6	49.2	48.4	48.3	44.5
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.5
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.3	1,400.5	1,405.6	1,400.4	1,400.3	1,403.3	1,401.6	1,387.0	1,378.3
Employed	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7	1,252.4	1,247.6	1,233.2	1,225.0	1,218.4	1,214.7	1,207.6	1,209.0
Unemployed	112.4	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.6	148.1	158.0	167.2	175.4	185.0	186.9	179.4	169.3
Unemployment rate	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.3	12.9	12.3
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	738.5	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.8	744.2	^C 742.2	^C 738.5	740.2	738.5	737.7	738.0	739.2
Employed	708.3	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.7	697.0	693.5	688.0	690.2	686.6	684.4	687.4	689.5
Unemployed	30.2	31.4	38.3	42.3	46.1	47.2	^C 48.7	^C 50.5	50.1	51.9	53.3	50.5	49.7
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	^C 6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.7
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.6	4,572.4	4,560.4	4,550.5	4,561.8	4,541.3	4,536.9	4,526.3	4,539.0
Employed	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,163.8	4,188.0	4,160.3	4,130.9	4,138.6	4,104.4	4,091.0	4,087.0	4,098.5
Unemployed	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0	376.8	384.4	400.0	419.6	423.1	436.9	445.9	439.3	440.5
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7	9.7
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	964.9	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6	955.5	958.8	954.5	953.3	957.6	958.6	957.7	962.3
Employed	920.7	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.5	900.1	896.4	889.6	886.5	886.3	885.0	882.7	887.2
Unemployed	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.1	55.4	62.4	64.9	66.7	71.3	73.5	75.0	75.2
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.8	7.8
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,762.5	9,772.0	9,771.4	9,775.2	9,741.4	9,744.0	9,734.0	9,729.6	9,694.3
Employed	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,999.2	9,020.6	8,971.7	8,924.1	8,906.4	8,874.6	8,866.7	8,858.7	8,860.4
Unemployed	609.6	637.9	673.6	759.7	763.3	751.4	799.7	851.1	834.9	869.4	867.3	871.0	833.9
Unemployment rate	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	8.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,554.5	4,579.6	4,567.1	4,554.7	4,535.4	4,521.5	4,532.9	4,529.2	4,534.8
Employed	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9	4,088.3	4,060.1	4,052.9	4,039.9	4,032.6	4,041.1	4,034.7	4,047.2
Unemployed	343.8	369.7	439.2	490.1	493.6	491.4	507.0	501.7	495.5	488.9	491.7	494.5	487.6
Unemployment rate	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	10.9	10.8
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.1	369.8	368.3	365.3	364.2	363.4	363.5	362.3	363.0
Employed	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.7	354.8	352.3	349.9	349.0	347.7	348.5	347.2	348.0
Unemployed	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.5	15.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.1	15.0
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,953.7	5,968.5	5,979.7	5,973.1	5,951.7	5,912.5	5,883.1	5,886.5	5,906.5
Employed	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,375.2	5,359.2	5,333.1	5,310.6	5,286.2	5,271.2	5,288.9	5,268.0	5,283.3
Unemployed	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.9	578.5	609.3	646.5	662.6	665.5	641.3	594.2	618.4	623.2
Unemployment rate	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.1	10.5	10.6
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,763.3	1,771.7	1,771.8	1,777.6	1,778.2	1,783.9	1,786.0	1,781.4	1,782.2
Employed	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.6	1,661.3	1,659.1	1,664.5	1,661.3	1,663.3	1,664.6	1,651.3	1,656.9
Unemployed	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.6	104.6	110.4	112.6	113.1	116.9	120.6	121.4	130.1	125.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.0
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,000.1	2,003.6	1,997.7	1,978.5	1,972.5	1,962.2	1,958.0	1,953.1	1,954.2
Employed	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,762.3	1,767.6	1,754.1	1,741.4	1,740.5	1,726.1	1,736.9	1,734.9	1,737.9
Unemployed	153.8	164.2	195.6	213.1	237.8	236.0	243.6	237.1	232.0	236.1	221.2	218.2	216.3
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.3	11.2	11.1
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,433.5	6,430.8	6,472.1	6,439.9	6,389.3	6,359.0	6,367.3	6,339.8	6,327.8
Employed	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,930.6	5,931.3	5,937.3	5,898.4	5,849.0	5,808.8	5,808.2	5,778.0	5,788.0
Unemployed	393.0	412.0	452.1	486.3	502.9	499.5	534.8	541.6	540.4	550.3	559.2	561.8	539.8
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.5
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.4	563.6	^C 566.4	^C 569.9	573.6	573.6	570.4	569.8	570.6
Employed	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9	500.7	497.6	499.1	500.8	500.3	496.3	496.1	498.2
Unemployed	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.6	62.9	^C 68.8	^C 70.9	72.8	73.2	74.1	73.7	72.4
Unemployment rate	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9	12.7
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,187.1	2,198.4	2,203.1	2,195.4	2,183.0	2,173.5	2,171.6	2,171.0	2,173.1
Employed	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,937.0	1,948.2	1,939.5	1,929.2	1,927.1	1,925.1	1,918.4	1,910.5	1,906.7
Unemployed	178.9	193.1	225.9	238.4	250.1	250.2	263.6	266.2	255.9	248.4	253.2	260.4	266.3
Unemployment rate	8.2	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.7	12.0	12.3
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.1	446.9	446.4	446.9	447.0	446.3	446.7	446.7	446.1
Employed	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.3	425.3	424.1	424.3	425.1	424.5	425.4	424.5	423.9
Unemployed	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	21.6	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.9	21.2	22.2	22.2
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,039.5	3,039.1	3,041.3	3,038.2	3,022.1	3,013.8	3,002.7	2,987.0	2,984.6
Employed	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,748.0	2,738.6	2,716.0	2,710.9	2,699.0	2,690.2	2,686.7	2,673.3	2,678.6
Unemployed	219.7	231.3	260.1	275.2	291.5	300.5	325.3	327.3	323.1	323.6	316.0	313.6	306.0
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.3
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.2	11,924.8	11,955.4	11,972.8	12,017.9	12,026.5	12,062.0	12,059.8	12,094.9
Employed	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.5	11,131.8	11,112.0	11,073.0	11,068.9	11,059.8	11,077.8	11,057.2	11,122.7
Unemployed	638.9	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.7	793.0	843.4	899.8	949.0	966.7	984.2	1,002.6	972.2
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov. ^P
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,382.2	1,379.4	1,382.4	1,371.6	1,368.5	1,369.7	1,365.5	1,361.0	1,363.2
Employed	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.3	1,308.1	1,307.5	1,293.5	1,286.0	1,287.1	1,281.1	1,272.3	1,277.1
Unemployed	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.9	71.3	74.9	78.1	82.5	82.5	84.4	88.7	86.2
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	356.5	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.1	361.1	^C 361.1	^C 359.5	360.2	358.8	357.1	356.7	359.9
Employed	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.3	334.7	334.4	333.3	335.6	334.5	333.2	333.4	336.8
Unemployed	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	^C 26.7	^C 26.2	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.3	23.1
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,151.4	4,170.5	4,170.0	4,157.4	4,148.8	4,135.8	4,139.2	4,135.0	4,140.2
Employed	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.8	3,886.4	3,872.3	3,860.4	3,861.8	3,864.9	3,864.2	3,860.7	3,868.8
Unemployed	192.3	207.3	247.6	274.8	280.7	284.1	297.8	297.0	287.0	270.9	275.0	274.3	271.5
Unemployment rate	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,541.1	3,539.9	3,561.0	3,563.4	3,556.1	3,563.3	3,566.5	3,543.2	3,522.6
Employed	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,218.7	3,222.1	3,235.6	3,233.8	3,238.6	3,241.1	3,241.9	3,214.9	3,198.4
Unemployed	213.8	230.1	273.3	293.8	322.4	317.8	325.4	329.6	317.5	322.2	324.6	328.3	324.2
Unemployment rate	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.2
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.1	792.7	795.0	793.4	790.3	788.7	788.0	791.6	789.6	790.9
Employed	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1	734.0	726.4	718.8	718.8	718.1	721.4	722.3	724.1
Unemployed	34.6	35.9	41.8	47.6	53.5	61.0	67.0	71.6	69.9	69.9	70.2	67.3	66.8
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.5	8.4
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9	3,110.8	3,105.4	3,092.8	3,081.5	3,075.4	3,066.5	3,047.7	3,040.4
Employed	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.3	2,842.2	2,829.0	2,814.4	2,804.8	2,803.8	2,810.4	2,791.3	2,790.2
Unemployed	166.9	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.6	268.6	276.4	278.4	276.7	271.5	256.1	256.5	250.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.2
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.3	290.8	291.6	290.8	291.3	291.3	292.3	291.7	291.7
Employed	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2	277.6	276.9	273.6	272.4	272.2	272.3	270.2	270.8
Unemployed	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.7	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.0	21.6	20.9
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.2
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8	1,340.5	1,332.2	1,312.6	1,328.4	1,319.1	1,326.7	1,333.3	1,320.1
Employed	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9	1,134.2	1,140.7	1,122.3	1,122.7	1,120.5	1,112.2	1,125.3	1,110.8
Unemployed	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8	206.4	191.5	190.2	205.7	198.5	214.6	208.0	209.3
Unemployment rate	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.1	16.2	15.6	15.9

^P = preliminary.

^C = corrected.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
Alabama	2,164.0	2,089.3	2,159.7	2,073.4	120.4	223.0	127.8	212.7	5.6	10.7	5.9	10.3
Anniston-Oxford	54.5	52.7	54.2	52.2	3.4	5.9	3.3	5.5	6.2	11.2	6.1	10.5
Auburn-Opelika	65.3	62.0	65.0	61.9	3.1	5.4	3.3	5.5	4.7	8.8	5.0	8.8
Birmingham-Hoover	529.5	510.2	527.4	507.0	25.9	50.3	27.6	48.0	4.9	9.9	5.2	9.5
Decatur	72.5	70.0	72.5	69.6	3.7	7.7	4.2	7.4	5.1	11.0	5.8	10.7
Dothan	64.9	62.7	65.0	62.1	3.3	5.8	3.5	5.5	5.1	9.3	5.4	8.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.0	66.0	68.0	65.4	3.8	7.2	4.1	6.7	5.5	10.8	6.1	10.2
Gadsden	45.4	44.3	45.3	44.1	2.7	4.7	2.8	4.5	5.9	10.5	6.1	10.2
Huntsville	204.3	197.5	203.3	197.0	8.2	15.6	8.7	15.1	4.0	7.9	4.3	7.7
Mobile	186.3	182.7	185.8	181.9	10.4	20.2	10.8	19.7	5.6	11.0	5.8	10.8
Montgomery	172.0	165.5	171.5	164.4	10.1	16.5	10.3	15.9	5.8	10.0	6.0	9.7
Tuscaloosa	98.8	95.7	99.1	95.2	4.5	9.0	4.9	8.5	4.6	9.3	4.9	9.0
Alaska	357.1	355.7	355.8	356.2	22.5	28.9	24.3	30.4	6.3	8.1	6.8	8.5
Anchorage	198.0	198.4	199.1	200.1	10.9	14.5	11.8	14.9	5.5	7.3	5.9	7.5
Fairbanks	45.8	44.8	45.8	45.1	2.7	3.3	2.9	3.6	5.9	7.3	6.3	7.9
Arizona	3,180.7	3,150.1	3,169.7	3,149.6	201.4	294.1	200.1	274.2	6.3	9.3	6.3	8.7
Flagstaff	74.6	73.8	74.5	73.8	4.0	6.0	4.3	6.0	5.4	8.1	5.7	8.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	93.2	91.9	93.3	91.7	7.5	9.6	7.7	8.9	8.0	10.5	8.3	9.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	2,145.7	2,115.5	2,141.9	2,115.1	122.0	184.3	122.6	172.1	5.7	8.7	5.7	8.1
Prescott	99.4	99.6	98.2	99.5	6.5	9.5	6.6	9.0	6.6	9.5	6.7	9.0
Tucson	490.3	490.1	487.8	491.9	28.4	41.1	28.0	38.4	5.8	8.4	5.7	7.8
Yuma	85.3	87.0	83.7	85.8	16.8	20.3	15.0	18.1	19.7	23.3	17.9	21.1
Arkansas	1,372.8	1,364.9	1,365.9	1,371.9	65.8	93.8	70.9	94.5	4.8	6.9	5.2	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	229.7	230.4	229.4	231.5	8.4	12.1	9.1	12.2	3.6	5.3	4.0	5.3
Fort Smith	139.0	141.5	138.5	141.7	6.7	11.1	7.1	10.8	4.8	7.8	5.1	7.7
Hot Springs	42.3	43.0	41.8	42.7	2.2	2.9	2.3	2.9	5.2	6.7	5.4	6.8
Jonesboro	57.6	58.5	57.2	58.7	2.5	3.7	2.6	3.7	4.3	6.3	4.6	6.3
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	343.6	342.8	339.2	344.8	14.3	20.3	14.8	20.3	4.2	5.9	4.4	5.9
Pine Bluff	44.1	44.3	44.1	44.6	3.0	3.9	3.2	4.0	6.9	8.8	7.3	8.9
California	18,564.4	18,363.2	18,515.7	18,314.7	1,472.5	2,257.7	1,547.8	2,230.4	7.9	12.3	8.4	12.2
Bakersfield	374.4	378.0	370.3	375.8	35.8	54.8	38.3	56.7	9.6	14.5	10.3	15.1
Chico	105.8	105.1	105.0	104.6	9.0	13.5	9.8	13.9	8.5	12.9	9.3	13.3
El Centro	77.9	80.4	76.9	77.0	20.9	25.7	19.6	22.5	26.8	31.9	25.5	29.2
Fresno	442.5	445.3	438.0	442.4	49.0	70.2	53.1	73.1	11.1	15.8	12.1	16.5
Hanford-Corcoran	59.6	59.9	60.0	59.4	6.5	9.3	6.9	9.9	11.0	15.6	11.4	16.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,651.4	6,529.3	6,645.6	6,533.3	521.8	772.7	543.1	751.3	7.8	11.8	8.2	11.5
Madera-Chowchilla	68.1	68.1	66.8	67.5	6.1	9.4	7.1	10.2	9.0	13.9	10.6	15.0
Merced	105.5	106.8	105.2	107.4	12.2	17.5	14.3	19.7	11.5	16.4	13.6	18.3
Modesto	236.3	240.4	236.6	240.5	27.2	39.8	29.1	41.3	11.5	16.6	12.3	17.2
Napa	78.0	75.7	74.9	74.2	4.1	6.8	4.8	7.4	5.2	9.0	6.4	10.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	436.3	431.4	435.3	431.1	30.6	48.1	32.0	47.7	7.0	11.2	7.3	11.1
Redding	85.9	85.2	84.3	84.0	8.6	12.9	9.5	13.1	10.0	15.1	11.2	15.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,803.1	1,790.3	1,799.1	1,785.9	171.5	262.5	173.7	254.2	9.5	14.7	9.7	14.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,066.7	1,048.8	1,064.4	1,045.2	82.9	130.2	86.6	129.3	7.8	12.4	8.1	12.4
Salinas	217.8	214.8	215.3	212.2	15.0	22.8	18.4	25.8	6.9	10.6	8.5	12.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,585.4	1,567.7	1,581.2	1,565.0	106.1	167.1	109.2	161.5	6.7	10.7	6.9	10.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,288.7	2,263.4	2,285.6	2,252.3	143.9	239.8	149.9	232.8	6.3	10.6	6.6	10.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	919.2	912.6	917.3	906.4	62.0	109.2	65.3	106.7	6.7	12.0	7.1	11.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	141.1	140.4	140.2	139.8	8.6	12.9	9.1	13.0	6.1	9.2	6.5	9.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	223.0	223.7	224.1	224.5	12.9	19.7	14.0	19.9	5.8	8.8	6.2	8.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	149.0	149.6	149.5	149.9	9.7	16.2	12.4	18.2	6.5	10.8	8.3	12.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	267.9	263.6	264.1	261.6	16.4	26.9	17.4	26.4	6.1	10.2	6.6	10.1
Stockton	299.9	304.5	300.3	302.6	32.6	49.1	35.8	51.1	10.9	16.1	11.9	16.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	215.6	214.2	215.6	213.3	16.2	25.9	17.0	25.7	7.5	12.1	7.9	12.0
Visalia-Porterville	202.4	207.0	201.9	205.6	22.5	33.0	24.5	34.0	11.1	15.9	12.1	16.5
Yuba City	70.8	69.9	70.9	70.1	8.5	12.3	9.7	13.2	12.0	17.5	13.7	18.8
Colorado	2,751.9	2,672.6	2,735.7	2,664.9	139.5	177.6	147.9	179.1	5.1	6.6	5.4	6.7
Boulder	181.1	173.2	180.7	173.6	7.8	9.2	8.2	9.3	4.3	5.3	4.6	5.4
Colorado Springs	314.9	303.5	314.9	303.4	18.7	21.8	19.6	21.9	5.9	7.2	6.2	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield	1,408.4	1,363.8	1,404.9	1,365.7	74.3	93.6	78.5	93.5	5.3	6.9	5.6	6.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	179.4	174.7	177.9	173.8	7.5	9.6	8.1	9.8	4.2	5.5	4.5	5.7
Grand Junction	83.9	81.5	84.1	81.1	3.2	6.6	3.4	6.5	3.8	8.1	4.1	8.0
Greeley	122.6	120.3	121.0	117.9	6.5	8.9	6.9	9.1	5.3	7.4	5.7	7.7
Pueblo	74.6	72.9	74.4	72.8	4.8	5.4	4.9	5.5	6.4	7.4	6.6	7.6
Connecticut	1,885.3	1,899.4	1,884.2	1,892.9	109.5	158.5	117.4	150.5	5.8	8.3	6.2	7.9
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	477.5	480.4	477.0	478.5	26.4	38.3	27.8	35.8	5.5	8.0	5.8	7.5
Danbury	92.1	92.5	92.2	92.0	4.3	6.8	4.5	6.2	4.7	7.3	4.9	6.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	596.7	600.4	595.0	598.5	34.8	50.5	37.3	47.9	5.8	8.4	6.3	8.0
New Haven	314.0	318.3	314.4	317.5	18.9	26.6	19.9	25.0	6.0	8.3	6.3	7.9
Nonwich-New London	152.2	152.8	152.1	151.9	8.9	12.2	9.8	11.7	5.8	8.0	6.5	7.7
Waterbury	101.4	103.7	101.9	103.1	7.8	11.6	8.3	11.2	7.7	11.2	8.2	10.9
Delaware	443.2	427.5	443.4	426.3	24.3	36.2	23.6	34.2	5.5	8.5	5.3	8.0
Dover	74.7	71.8	74.8	71.7	4.0	5.9	3.9	5.5	5.4	8.2	5.2	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
District of Columbia	331.3	330.0	330.2	329.5	25.4	39.8	27.7	39.0	7.7	12.0	8.4	11.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	3,029.3	3,005.5	3,020.2	3,013.4	124.5	186.0	131.1	183.3	4.1	6.2	4.3	6.1
Florida	9,312.6	9,199.6	9,263.6	9,195.2	661.1	1,038.9	684.0	1,053.1	7.1	11.3	7.4	11.5
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice	318.8	307.9	315.9	308.3	25.6	37.9	26.3	38.8	8.0	12.3	8.3	12.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	283.7	272.0	282.9	272.6	26.9	37.3	27.8	38.0	9.5	13.7	9.8	13.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	255.0	252.6	252.9	252.8	19.2	29.7	20.6	31.2	7.5	11.8	8.1	12.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	98.3	95.8	97.3	95.8	5.0	7.2	5.3	7.8	5.1	7.5	5.5	8.1
Gainesville	143.7	140.4	141.8	140.3	6.7	10.3	7.0	11.2	4.7	7.3	5.0	8.0
Jacksonville	691.7	682.5	686.5	684.1	45.0	73.4	47.3	76.8	6.5	10.8	6.9	11.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven	275.7	273.2	275.6	274.3	21.9	34.3	22.7	35.4	7.9	12.6	8.2	12.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,875.9	2,871.3	2,858.1	2,857.9	191.0	316.7	189.7	302.9	6.6	11.0	6.6	10.6
Naples-Marco Island	151.3	144.8	152.8	146.7	12.1	18.2	12.0	18.1	8.0	12.6	7.9	12.3
Ocala	141.0	138.8	140.7	139.2	12.5	18.7	13.5	19.3	8.8	13.4	9.6	13.9
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,128.8	1,114.5	1,123.8	1,110.1	77.5	127.8	83.0	131.4	6.9	11.5	7.4	11.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	269.1	265.2	266.8	265.6	20.4	30.4	21.3	31.7	7.6	11.4	8.0	11.9
Palm Coast	32.0	31.2	32.1	31.3	3.4	5.0	3.6	5.3	10.5	16.2	11.1	16.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach	89.3	87.5	88.2	86.8	5.5	8.4	6.5	9.3	6.1	9.6	7.3	10.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	211.8	208.6	210.4	209.5	13.4	20.4	14.5	22.2	6.3	9.8	6.9	10.6
Port St. Lucie	188.9	188.0	187.6	188.8	18.0	26.0	18.3	26.3	9.5	13.8	9.7	13.9
Punta Gorda	69.4	68.7	69.2	68.8	6.5	8.8	6.6	9.0	9.4	12.7	9.5	13.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	61.6	60.8	61.8	60.8	5.8	9.1	5.8	8.9	9.3	14.9	9.5	14.6
Tallahassee	194.7	190.1	192.8	190.5	10.0	14.3	10.4	15.5	5.1	7.5	5.4	8.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,338.5	1,311.7	1,331.5	1,313.9	99.8	154.5	105.4	161.1	7.5	11.8	7.9	12.3
Georgia	4,847.1	4,716.6	4,849.1	4,723.5	340.2	477.3	344.3	468.0	7.0	10.1	7.1	9.9
Albany	77.0	75.8	76.3	76.1	5.4	7.9	5.2	7.8	7.0	10.4	6.8	10.2
Athens-Clarke County	110.3	109.1	111.3	108.6	6.3	7.8	5.9	7.7	5.7	7.1	5.3	7.1
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,738.9	2,655.2	2,729.9	2,663.8	189.8	273.9	191.2	267.8	6.9	10.3	7.0	10.1
Augusta-Richmond County	259.2	256.7	253.3	255.7	18.2	24.2	18.3	23.4	7.0	9.4	7.1	9.2
Brunswick	54.1	54.2	55.0	54.1	3.4	4.7	3.4	4.6	6.2	8.7	6.1	8.6
Columbus	128.2	126.8	128.7	126.6	9.1	12.1	9.0	11.6	7.1	9.6	7.0	9.2
Dalton	66.0	63.1	67.5	63.3	6.0	8.1	7.2	8.1	9.1	12.8	10.6	12.7
Gainesville	92.5	89.8	93.0	90.1	5.8	8.3	5.9	8.1	6.3	9.2	6.4	9.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	32.2	32.0	31.9	32.1	2.1	2.5	2.0	2.4	6.6	7.9	6.3	7.6
Macon	115.5	112.3	115.5	111.6	8.0	11.0	8.1	11.0	6.9	9.8	7.0	9.8
Rome	49.5	49.2	49.1	49.0	3.8	5.3	3.6	5.2	7.6	10.8	7.4	10.6
Savannah	179.3	175.8	179.0	176.3	10.9	14.5	10.5	14.1	6.1	8.3	5.9	8.0
Valdosta	69.7	67.7	70.6	67.8	4.3	5.7	4.3	5.7	6.1	8.4	6.1	8.4
Warner Robins	69.6	67.9	69.4	67.7	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.8	5.7	7.4	5.7	7.1
Hawaii	651.2	640.2	655.7	644.5	29.0	45.4	33.1	45.3	4.4	7.1	5.0	7.0
Honolulu	453.6	447.4	457.2	450.6	17.2	26.7	19.8	26.7	3.8	6.0	4.3	5.9
Idaho	760.9	755.9	756.0	753.9	38.7	62.8	44.0	67.6	5.1	8.3	5.8	9.0
Boise City-Nampa	293.2	287.1	292.3	290.3	17.0	27.7	19.2	29.3	5.8	9.7	6.6	10.1
Coeur d'Alene	71.1	72.8	71.7	72.9	4.0	6.8	4.7	7.4	5.7	9.4	6.6	10.1
Idaho Falls	62.9	62.4	62.3	62.0	2.2	3.7	2.4	3.9	3.5	5.9	3.8	6.4
Lewiston	29.8	30.9	30.1	30.7	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	5.1	6.5	5.3	6.3
Pocatello	44.8	43.7	44.5	43.3	2.1	3.3	2.1	3.4	4.6	7.5	4.7	7.9
Illinois	6,649.0	6,631.3	6,627.2	6,644.0	432.4	696.8	443.8	695.2	6.5	10.5	6.7	10.5
Bloomington-Normal	92.2	91.9	91.5	91.5	4.9	7.1	4.8	6.9	5.3	7.7	5.2	7.6
Champaign-Urbana	126.6	125.8	125.7	125.5	7.5	10.7	7.4	10.8	5.9	8.5	5.9	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,865.9	4,861.1	4,865.3	4,881.9	299.7	500.1	312.6	501.4	6.2	10.3	6.4	10.3
Danville	38.2	37.9	37.9	37.7	3.3	4.6	3.4	4.6	8.6	12.1	9.0	12.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	206.8	209.6	206.4	209.3	11.0	19.0	11.1	18.5	5.3	9.0	5.4	8.9
Decatur	55.3	54.8	54.4	54.5	4.1	6.9	4.0	6.9	7.5	12.7	7.4	12.6
Kankakee-Bradley	56.2	55.8	56.0	55.9	5.2	7.4	5.4	7.6	9.2	13.3	9.7	13.6
Peoria	206.5	209.4	204.2	207.0	11.6	24.5	11.7	22.5	5.6	11.7	5.7	10.8
Rockford	176.4	180.5	175.2	179.2	16.8	28.3	17.2	27.6	9.5	15.7	9.8	15.4
Springfield	115.2	113.6	114.3	113.1	7.1	9.3	6.9	9.2	6.2	8.2	6.1	8.2
Indiana	3,239.6	3,112.5	3,224.0	3,104.8	199.4	291.5	221.4	288.7	6.2	9.4	6.9	9.3
Anderson	61.4	59.5	60.7	59.5	4.3	6.1	4.6	6.1	6.9	10.2	7.6	10.3
Bloomington	99.7	94.9	98.6	94.9	5.1	6.2	5.5	6.2	5.1	6.5	5.6	6.5
Columbus	39.6	38.9	39.9	38.8	1.8	3.3	2.2	3.2	4.6	8.6	5.4	8.2
Elkhart-Goshen	97.8	91.8	97.8	91.4	11.4	13.7	12.7	13.2	11.6	14.9	13.0	14.5
Evansville	180.5	174.7	179.2	175.0	9.7	13.8	10.7	13.6	5.4	7.9	6.0	7.8
Fort Wayne	212.7	208.5	213.3	207.0	12.9	21.3	14.5	19.8	6.1	10.2	6.8	9.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	909.7	868.2	898.2	866.8	48.9	70.5	53.4	70.7	5.4	8.1	5.9	8.2
Kokomo	44.4	41.8	44.0	41.6	3.4	5.0	3.7	4.9	7.6	12.0	8.5	11.7
Lafayette	99.1	97.5	98.5	97.4	4.7	7.9	5.3	8.1	4.7	8.1	5.4	8.3
Michigan City-La Porte	52.1	51.8	52.1	51.8	3.2	5.7	3.8	5.7	6.2	10.9	7.3	10.9
Muncie	55.8	54.5	55.6	54.4	3.7	5.4	4.0	5.3	6.6	9.9	7.3	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka	161.1	154.3	160.0	153.9	11.8	16.2	12.9	16.3	7.3	10.5	8.0	10.6
Terre Haute	80.2	77.2	79.5	76.7	5.1	7.5	5.5	7.6	6.3	9.7	6.9	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Iowa	1,684.5	1,692.1	1,674.7	1,685.0	66.3	103.7	68.6	108.2	3.9	6.1	4.1	6.4
Ames	49.9	50.0	49.6	49.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	2.2	2.7	4.0	2.7	4.5
Cedar Rapids	146.3	148.0	145.4	147.7	5.6	8.7	5.7	9.3	3.8	5.9	3.9	6.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.9	317.1	310.8	316.8	12.0	18.1	12.0	19.8	3.8	5.7	3.9	6.2
Dubuque	52.3	52.2	52.3	52.3	2.1	2.9	2.1	3.2	3.9	5.6	4.0	6.1
Iowa City	91.5	93.3	91.0	93.7	2.8	3.7	2.6	4.0	3.0	4.0	2.9	4.3
Sioux City	78.9	79.0	79.3	79.0	2.8	4.3	3.1	4.6	3.5	5.4	3.9	5.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	95.5	98.8	94.4	95.4	3.6	7.8	3.4	5.4	3.7	7.9	3.6	5.6
Kansas	1,499.1	1,522.4	1,504.1	1,522.1	65.2	96.1	70.8	93.9	4.3	6.3	4.7	6.2
Lawrence	62.4	61.7	62.1	62.3	2.3	2.9	2.5	3.1	3.7	4.6	4.0	4.9
Manhattan	63.9	75.1	64.6	74.6	2.0	2.7	2.1	2.9	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.9
Topeka	122.2	124.7	122.4	124.9	6.3	7.4	6.3	7.5	5.2	5.9	5.2	6.0
Wichita	320.0	328.1	322.4	328.4	13.8	25.5	14.7	25.9	4.3	7.8	4.5	7.9
Kentucky	2,037.8	2,060.9	2,048.9	2,066.3	129.0	220.6	137.2	209.0	6.3	10.7	6.7	10.1
Bowling Green	63.1	62.8	64.3	62.8	3.4	6.6	3.7	6.1	5.4	10.6	5.8	9.7
Elizabethtown	54.5	55.7	54.6	55.9	3.5	6.0	3.6	5.5	6.4	10.8	6.6	9.8
Lexington-Fayette	237.3	238.2	238.5	239.9	12.0	20.0	12.5	18.5	5.1	8.4	5.2	7.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	625.8	628.5	625.4	630.3	40.9	65.1	40.4	61.9	6.5	10.4	6.5	9.8
Owensboro	56.5	57.0	56.8	56.8	3.4	5.3	3.5	5.0	5.9	9.3	6.2	8.8
Louisiana	2,117.0	2,075.0	2,103.9	2,059.1	111.3	146.6	108.1	130.6	5.3	7.1	5.1	6.3
Alexandria	72.2	71.0	71.7	70.1	3.6	4.6	3.6	4.1	5.0	6.5	5.0	5.9
Baton Rouge	386.1	375.4	383.9	373.7	19.8	25.4	18.9	22.7	5.1	6.8	4.9	6.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	108.3	105.1	107.5	104.9	4.4	5.4	4.0	4.8	4.0	5.1	3.7	4.6
Lafayette	138.0	136.8	137.2	135.4	5.3	8.1	5.1	7.1	3.8	5.9	3.7	5.3
Lake Charles	97.7	96.3	96.4	95.4	4.7	6.3	4.5	5.6	4.8	6.5	4.6	5.9
Monroe	82.9	81.9	82.4	81.1	4.5	6.3	4.5	5.6	5.4	7.7	5.4	6.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	544.6	532.2	539.2	528.1	28.8	36.1	27.4	32.1	5.3	6.8	5.1	6.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	189.1	182.3	187.9	180.5	11.1	13.0	11.1	11.4	5.9	7.2	5.9	6.3
Maine	710.6	702.8	704.1	698.5	37.9	53.6	43.9	55.1	5.3	7.6	6.2	7.9
Bangor	72.5	72.7	71.7	72.5	3.9	5.0	4.2	5.1	5.3	6.9	5.8	7.1
Lewiston-Auburn	57.6	57.2	57.9	57.0	3.3	4.6	3.8	4.7	5.7	8.1	6.5	8.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	206.3	204.4	204.9	203.8	9.0	13.4	10.3	13.5	4.4	6.5	5.0	6.6
Maryland	2,997.2	2,935.9	2,982.5	2,944.1	145.3	212.1	152.4	214.9	4.8	7.2	5.1	7.3
Baltimore-Towson	1,405.8	1,375.0	1,399.8	1,377.4	72.0	105.6	75.5	106.7	5.1	7.7	5.4	7.7
Cumberland	48.9	48.8	48.9	48.6	2.6	3.7	2.8	3.9	5.3	7.6	5.6	8.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.7	117.6	119.3	118.0	6.7	10.3	7.3	10.5	5.6	8.8	6.1	8.9
Salisbury	63.7	62.1	62.7	62.6	4.0	5.3	4.5	5.7	6.2	8.5	7.1	9.0
Massachusetts	3,420.9	3,432.1	3,421.4	3,451.5	185.9	289.2	198.8	287.6	5.4	8.4	5.8	8.3
Barnstable Town	132.3	129.4	129.3	127.9	7.2	10.4	8.7	11.6	5.5	8.0	6.7	9.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,498.8	2,504.9	2,502.8	2,523.2	125.0	197.6	133.1	194.9	5.0	7.9	5.3	7.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	71.7	72.3	72.0	73.0	5.0	7.9	5.4	7.9	7.0	10.9	7.5	10.8
New Bedford	84.3	85.2	84.3	85.6	6.7	10.2	6.9	10.1	7.9	11.9	8.2	11.8
Pittsfield	38.0	38.0	38.3	38.3	1.9	3.0	2.1	3.1	4.9	7.9	5.5	8.1
Springfield	344.8	345.5	345.6	347.4	20.4	30.9	22.0	30.9	5.9	9.0	6.4	8.9
Worcester	290.1	295.6	291.5	297.3	16.7	26.5	17.8	25.9	5.8	9.0	6.1	8.7
Michigan	4,917.2	4,847.3	4,890.1	4,847.5	427.2	693.9	453.5	683.4	8.7	14.3	9.3	14.1
Ann Arbor	185.2	180.1	183.9	181.9	11.1	15.8	11.1	16.0	6.0	8.8	6.0	8.8
Battle Creek	68.4	67.1	68.1	67.7	5.4	8.1	5.6	8.2	7.9	12.0	8.2	12.1
Bay City	54.4	53.8	54.3	54.3	4.1	6.5	4.5	6.9	7.5	12.1	8.3	12.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,107.4	2,098.2	2,088.5	2,072.5	198.2	349.8	205.0	320.1	9.4	16.7	9.8	15.4
Flint	200.6	190.7	201.4	193.6	20.7	29.0	22.9	31.2	10.3	15.2	11.4	16.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	399.5	391.4	399.9	396.5	29.9	44.7	31.3	46.2	7.5	11.4	7.8	11.7
Holland-Grand Haven	133.0	129.3	132.7	130.1	9.7	16.3	10.3	16.5	7.3	12.6	7.8	12.7
Jackson	76.1	74.8	75.8	75.4	6.9	10.8	7.2	11.1	9.0	14.5	9.5	14.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	173.5	169.7	172.9	171.5	12.0	19.0	12.7	19.6	6.9	11.2	7.4	11.4
Lansing-East Lansing	250.7	244.6	251.1	248.5	17.2	26.0	18.1	28.0	6.9	10.6	7.2	11.3
Monroe	75.6	74.7	75.5	75.8	6.7	10.1	7.2	10.9	8.8	13.6	9.5	14.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	88.6	87.6	88.2	87.9	8.5	13.7	8.9	13.8	9.6	15.7	10.0	15.7
Niles-Benton Harbor	79.7	77.5	79.2	77.9	6.5	10.3	7.0	10.5	8.2	13.2	8.8	13.5
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	94.3	91.2	94.2	92.3	8.0	11.5	8.5	12.3	8.5	12.6	9.0	13.3
Minnesota	2,952.3	2,953.3	2,937.6	2,963.9	151.2	206.6	169.8	206.3	5.1	7.0	5.8	7.0
Duluth	147.4	144.9	146.5	145.6	8.4	11.0	9.7	11.4	5.7	7.6	6.6	7.8
Mankato-North Mankato	56.2	57.7	56.1	57.7	2.3	3.4	2.5	3.3	4.2	5.9	4.5	5.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,857.1	1,844.0	1,846.9	1,855.7	95.0	132.2	103.0	129.7	5.1	7.2	5.6	7.0
Rochester	104.3	106.0	103.8	106.6	4.4	6.0	4.7	5.9	4.3	5.7	4.6	5.6
St. Cloud	108.1	106.7	108.3	107.3	5.4	7.1	6.4	7.3	5.0	6.7	5.9	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Mississippi	1,311.6	1,281.2	1,309.2	1,279.8	90.8	122.3	88.3	114.6	6.9	9.5	6.7	9.0
Gulfport-Biloxi	112.7	108.7	111.2	107.5	6.5	8.6	6.3	8.3	5.8	8.0	5.7	7.7
Hattiesburg	66.4	63.1	66.2	63.0	3.8	5.1	3.5	4.7	5.7	8.1	5.3	7.5
Jackson	260.5	252.9	258.7	252.5	15.0	19.4	14.0	18.2	5.8	7.7	5.4	7.2
Pascagoula	70.6	67.5	70.1	67.4	4.5	6.0	4.4	5.8	6.3	9.0	6.3	8.6
Missouri	3,004.9	2,993.7	2,995.3	2,983.0	188.9	267.4	194.2	273.7	6.3	8.9	6.5	9.2
Cape Girardeau-Jackson	51.1	49.4	51.0	49.3	2.6	3.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	7.1	5.2	7.1
Columbia	92.3	92.1	92.0	92.2	4.0	5.4	4.0	5.5	4.3	5.8	4.4	5.9
Jefferson City	76.5	76.0	76.4	75.6	3.8	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.0	7.0	5.3	7.3
Joplin	83.4	84.3	83.7	84.0	4.5	6.6	4.5	6.6	5.4	7.8	5.4	7.9
Kansas City	1,037.2	1,050.6	1,036.1	1,047.7	62.0	88.2	64.3	86.9	6.0	8.4	6.2	8.3
St. Joseph	66.8	69.3	67.0	69.4	3.6	5.7	3.7	5.9	5.4	8.2	5.5	8.5
St. Louis ¹	1,436.1	1,424.3	1,428.9	1,420.8	98.8	138.5	101.9	140.6	6.9	9.7	7.1	9.9
Springfield	214.9	217.3	215.1	217.3	12.3	17.4	12.8	17.8	5.7	8.0	5.9	8.2
Montana	505.6	494.6	502.9	494.7	22.4	28.9	25.4	31.7	4.4	5.8	5.1	6.4
Billings	87.4	85.0	85.8	85.6	2.9	3.8	2.9	4.1	3.3	4.4	3.4	4.8
Great Falls	40.1	37.9	39.7	37.8	1.7	1.9	1.7	2.1	4.1	5.0	4.3	5.5
Missoula	57.1	55.7	57.6	55.2	2.5	3.0	3.0	3.4	4.5	5.4	5.2	6.1
Nebraska	997.4	978.8	995.1	981.2	32.1	43.8	34.1	41.5	3.2	4.5	3.4	4.2
Lincoln	169.9	167.7	169.8	167.4	5.0	7.0	5.3	6.5	2.9	4.2	3.1	3.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs	457.2	452.3	457.8	453.4	16.0	21.8	16.9	20.9	3.5	4.8	3.7	4.6
Nevada	1,395.7	1,385.7	1,392.7	1,371.8	107.4	174.9	108.9	161.4	7.7	12.6	7.8	11.8
Carson City	29.8	29.6	29.5	29.3	2.2	3.5	2.3	3.3	7.5	11.8	7.9	11.2
Las Vegas-Paradise	1,003.2	995.5	1,003.1	985.5	78.1	129.3	78.5	119.0	7.8	13.0	7.8	12.1
Reno-Sparks	230.0	225.5	229.5	225.1	17.2	27.5	18.0	25.5	7.5	12.2	7.8	11.3
New Hampshire	736.2	735.2	735.3	737.4	27.3	47.5	29.4	47.9	3.7	6.5	4.0	6.5
Manchester	107.3	108.2	107.9	109.1	4.0	7.2	4.2	7.2	3.7	6.7	3.9	6.6
Portsmouth	44.2	44.1	44.0	44.2	1.6	2.5	1.7	2.5	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.6
Rochester-Dover	83.9	83.7	84.2	84.3	3.2	5.3	3.4	5.3	3.8	6.3	4.0	6.3
New Jersey	4,495.1	4,511.3	4,493.9	4,530.8	254.5	420.2	270.5	425.2	5.7	9.3	6.0	9.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton	134.8	135.9	135.1	135.7	10.0	17.2	11.1	17.7	7.4	12.6	8.2	13.0
Ocean City	55.6	54.1	55.9	52.5	4.2	6.0	5.7	7.7	7.6	11.1	10.2	14.6
Trenton-Ewing	199.2	197.2	198.9	197.7	9.9	15.2	10.3	15.3	5.0	7.7	5.2	7.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	69.6	71.0	69.7	71.5	5.8	9.1	6.2	9.5	8.3	12.8	9.0	13.3
New Mexico	966.7	959.9	965.7	965.9	41.6	72.2	42.7	72.7	4.3	7.5	4.4	7.5
Albuquerque	415.2	409.8	414.8	413.2	19.2	31.8	19.5	31.7	4.6	7.8	4.7	7.7
Farmington	59.1	58.2	58.6	58.3	2.1	5.0	2.2	5.2	3.6	8.7	3.7	8.9
Las Cruces	91.1	91.1	90.9	91.5	4.0	6.5	4.0	6.4	4.4	7.2	4.4	7.0
Santa Fe	79.3	77.2	79.8	77.6	3.0	5.0	3.0	5.0	3.7	6.5	3.8	6.4
New York	9,696.0	9,707.6	9,689.4	9,671.0	553.6	845.0	592.6	815.4	5.7	8.7	6.1	8.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	456.3	451.2	454.8	450.1	22.6	31.5	24.0	30.2	4.9	7.0	5.3	6.7
Binghamton	123.9	123.8	124.0	123.3	6.7	10.3	7.6	10.1	5.4	8.3	6.1	8.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	586.3	583.5	586.2	581.1	33.4	48.0	37.0	46.5	5.7	8.2	6.3	8.0
Elmira	41.4	40.9	41.6	40.6	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.4	5.7	8.7	6.4	8.5
Glens Falls	67.7	66.3	66.6	65.5	3.6	5.0	4.3	5.3	5.3	7.5	6.5	8.1
Ithaca	57.2	57.1	56.9	56.7	2.4	3.1	2.5	3.0	4.2	5.5	4.3	5.3
Kingston	90.4	90.6	90.2	90.3	4.9	7.0	5.3	6.7	5.5	7.7	5.9	7.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,486.2	9,529.3	9,485.0	9,526.6	541.4	871.0	570.2	849.2	5.7	9.1	6.0	8.9
New York City	3,976.0	4,018.1	3,979.0	4,002.8	248.5	413.2	261.4	397.8	6.3	10.3	6.6	9.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	327.9	327.0	327.6	325.4	18.0	25.9	18.8	24.7	5.5	7.9	5.7	7.6
Rochester	536.5	537.9	536.5	536.3	29.7	42.0	31.9	40.7	5.5	7.8	5.9	7.6
Syracuse	333.6	333.6	332.7	331.7	18.8	26.8	20.4	25.9	5.6	8.0	6.1	7.8
Utica-Rome	141.1	141.4	141.2	140.8	7.5	10.3	8.6	10.3	5.3	7.3	6.1	7.3
North Carolina	4,590.0	4,542.1	4,549.1	4,531.6	317.8	482.5	348.1	483.4	6.9	10.6	7.7	10.7
Asheville	210.1	205.6	207.1	205.5	11.0	17.6	12.3	17.7	5.2	8.5	6.0	8.6
Burlington	71.6	71.4	71.1	71.2	5.2	8.4	5.8	8.4	7.2	11.8	8.2	11.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	874.3	859.3	859.9	855.1	63.3	102.8	68.1	100.8	7.2	12.0	7.9	11.8
Durham-Chapel Hill	266.8	262.2	264.6	261.9	13.5	20.0	14.6	20.0	5.1	7.6	5.5	7.6
Fayetteville	154.6	153.5	153.2	153.0	10.2	13.8	10.8	14.0	6.6	9.0	7.0	9.1
Greensboro	53.0	52.6	53.1	52.6	3.5	4.6	3.7	4.7	6.5	8.7	7.0	9.0
Greensboro-High Point	372.5	365.2	367.2	364.0	26.4	41.1	28.9	40.8	7.1	11.3	7.9	11.2
Greenville	90.8	90.0	90.2	89.5	6.6	8.9	6.8	8.9	7.3	9.9	7.5	9.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	173.5	171.4	173.3	171.2	14.8	24.9	17.1	24.6	8.5	14.5	9.8	14.4
Jacksonville	64.4	61.7	63.6	61.8	3.8	4.9	4.1	5.1	5.9	8.0	6.4	8.2
Raleigh-Cary	564.5	562.1	559.5	561.6	30.3	48.2	33.1	48.1	5.4	8.6	5.9	8.6
Rocky Mount	71.6	71.8	71.7	71.6	6.9	9.8	7.5	9.7	9.6	13.6	10.4	13.6
Wilmington	179.5	179.1	177.9	178.4	11.4	17.6	13.1	18.2	6.4	9.8	7.4	10.2
Winston-Salem	241.7	240.9	238.8	239.7	15.9	23.6	16.8	23.5	6.6	9.8	7.0	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
North Dakota	370.7	362.2	364.8	357.8	8.9	11.7	10.2	13.2	2.4	3.2	2.8	3.7
Bismarck	61.8	60.1	61.0	59.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.8	2.7	3.4
Fargo	121.7	119.0	120.4	117.9	2.9	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.4	3.5	2.7	3.7
Grand Forks	56.6	54.9	56.4	54.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.8	3.5	3.2	3.7
Ohio	5,983.3	5,904.4	5,956.9	5,915.0	395.4	591.7	412.7	603.1	6.6	10.0	6.9	10.2
Akron	392.7	383.2	390.1	382.0	24.4	37.3	25.1	38.1	6.2	9.7	6.4	10.0
Canton-Massillon	207.1	204.6	206.4	204.9	14.2	23.4	14.7	23.9	6.9	11.4	7.1	11.7
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,125.5	1,102.7	1,122.0	1,110.2	67.9	105.9	69.3	105.7	6.0	9.6	6.2	9.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,071.5	1,061.2	1,068.6	1,064.6	65.7	91.7	70.3	95.7	6.1	8.6	6.6	9.0
Columbus	972.4	960.3	966.4	964.9	56.5	81.1	57.0	81.7	5.8	8.4	5.9	8.5
Dayton	426.8	418.7	424.2	418.2	31.5	46.2	32.1	46.8	7.4	11.0	7.6	11.2
Lima	51.6	50.3	51.6	50.0	3.9	5.4	4.0	5.4	7.5	10.7	7.8	10.8
Mansfield	62.6	62.3	62.8	62.5	4.6	7.5	5.2	7.5	7.3	12.1	8.3	12.1
Sandusky	43.3	44.6	42.5	43.9	3.0	4.8	3.3	4.8	7.0	10.8	7.6	11.0
Springfield	71.2	70.6	70.9	70.8	4.8	7.2	4.8	7.3	6.8	10.2	6.8	10.4
Toledo	338.7	327.0	337.0	328.0	28.3	37.4	31.3	38.6	8.3	11.4	9.3	11.8
Weirton-Steubenville	59.3	58.3	58.7	58.3	4.2	7.2	4.1	7.3	7.1	12.3	7.0	12.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	279.1	270.9	278.5	269.9	20.5	33.9	21.7	35.2	7.3	12.5	7.8	13.0
Oklahoma	1,766.2	1,785.5	1,766.5	1,788.7	73.0	127.4	76.3	122.5	4.1	7.1	4.3	6.8
Lawton	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.9	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.7	4.2	6.0	4.3	5.8
Oklahoma City	573.6	574.5	571.9	576.5	24.2	38.2	24.5	36.9	4.2	6.7	4.3	6.4
Tulsa	439.1	457.6	440.1	457.5	18.3	35.1	19.3	33.8	4.2	7.7	4.4	7.4
Oregon	1,976.6	1,956.0	1,979.7	1,958.8	135.1	206.7	152.9	211.4	6.8	10.6	7.7	10.8
Bend	81.8	83.4	82.2	84.3	7.1	11.2	8.3	11.8	8.7	13.4	10.1	14.0
Corvallis	44.0	42.3	44.5	43.0	2.2	3.1	2.4	3.2	5.0	7.4	5.4	7.3
Eugene-Springfield	185.3	185.3	186.2	186.8	13.9	20.4	15.4	20.6	7.5	11.0	8.3	11.0
Medford	104.7	103.0	105.3	103.3	8.1	11.6	9.2	11.9	7.8	11.3	8.8	11.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,181.7	1,169.8	1,187.9	1,175.6	74.9	123.8	83.8	126.5	6.3	10.6	7.1	10.8
Salem	196.4	194.2	196.0	193.7	13.0	19.9	14.9	20.7	6.6	10.2	7.6	10.7
Pennsylvania	6,435.6	6,332.9	6,428.5	6,332.5	350.2	534.5	376.6	520.2	5.4	8.4	5.9	8.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	422.1	418.0	422.4	417.4	23.9	38.9	25.6	37.8	5.7	9.3	6.1	9.0
Altoona	65.2	63.2	65.2	63.5	3.4	4.6	3.8	4.6	5.3	7.2	5.8	7.3
Erie	141.0	139.0	141.7	138.3	7.6	13.1	8.7	12.6	5.4	9.4	6.1	9.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	286.9	280.2	286.1	280.1	13.7	21.4	14.5	20.7	4.8	7.6	5.1	7.4
Johnstown	69.1	67.8	69.6	68.2	4.0	6.0	4.6	6.0	5.8	8.8	6.6	8.8
Lancaster	272.2	264.1	272.1	263.4	12.1	20.2	13.1	19.2	4.4	7.7	4.8	7.3
Lebanon	72.8	71.0	72.8	70.8	3.2	5.0	3.4	4.8	4.4	7.0	4.6	6.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	3,009.1	2,957.1	3,003.9	2,960.7	171.4	260.1	177.5	253.0	5.7	8.8	5.9	8.5
Pittsburgh	1,226.7	1,205.9	1,223.7	1,207.0	60.8	92.5	66.2	90.9	5.0	7.7	5.4	7.5
Reading	205.1	201.5	205.3	201.4	11.6	18.5	12.6	17.9	5.6	9.2	6.1	8.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	284.6	279.9	284.2	280.5	17.5	25.2	18.5	25.0	6.2	9.0	6.5	8.9
State College	76.7	76.1	76.9	76.0	3.2	4.2	3.5	4.3	4.1	5.5	4.6	5.7
Williamsport	60.4	59.3	59.7	59.0	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.3	5.7	9.2	6.3	8.9
York-Hanover	229.7	224.9	229.8	225.0	11.5	19.3	12.4	18.7	5.0	8.6	5.4	8.3
Rhode Island	567.3	567.8	567.3	571.8	48.2	69.4	47.9	68.0	8.5	12.2	8.4	11.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	701.0	701.9	700.8	706.2	58.1	85.0	57.8	83.5	8.3	12.1	8.2	11.8
South Carolina	2,165.0	2,167.1	2,157.2	2,158.5	172.8	259.7	178.4	262.1	8.0	12.0	8.3	12.1
Anderson	85.6	87.1	84.7	86.4	6.7	11.1	6.8	10.9	7.8	12.8	8.1	12.7
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	322.4	321.6	320.1	322.4	21.0	31.9	21.4	32.7	6.5	9.9	6.7	10.1
Columbia	375.2	377.8	374.3	376.9	25.7	35.9	25.8	37.1	6.9	9.5	6.9	9.8
Florence	95.2	97.5	95.9	97.4	8.3	12.0	8.6	12.3	8.7	12.3	8.9	12.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	321.2	320.1	320.2	320.4	22.0	34.1	22.7	34.4	6.8	10.7	7.1	10.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	129.8	128.8	127.2	127.8	11.2	15.6	12.4	17.0	8.7	12.1	9.8	13.3
Spartanburg	139.1	139.6	139.2	139.4	10.9	17.3	11.3	17.5	7.9	12.4	8.1	12.5
Sumter	42.9	43.0	42.8	42.6	4.2	6.0	4.2	5.9	9.9	13.9	9.9	13.9
South Dakota	447.0	447.3	443.9	444.6	12.9	20.2	14.4	21.3	2.9	4.5	3.3	4.8
Rapid City	67.7	67.8	66.5	66.9	2.0	3.1	2.2	3.3	2.9	4.6	3.3	5.0
Sioux Falls	130.2	131.5	129.9	130.8	3.4	6.1	3.8	6.4	2.6	4.7	2.9	4.9
Tennessee	3,060.1	2,999.3	3,041.4	2,991.5	202.5	304.8	212.1	301.1	6.6	10.2	7.0	10.1
Chattanooga	265.6	259.7	264.8	260.0	15.9	23.0	16.5	22.9	6.0	8.9	6.2	8.8
Clarksville	108.3	107.7	108.3	107.4	7.5	11.2	7.8	10.8	7.0	10.4	7.2	10.1
Cleveland	54.8	53.4	54.0	53.0	3.6	5.1	3.7	5.0	6.5	9.5	6.8	9.5
Jackson	56.7	55.7	56.2	55.6	3.8	5.9	3.9	5.9	6.6	10.6	7.0	10.6
Johnson City	101.3	100.1	100.2	100.0	5.9	9.0	6.2	9.2	5.8	9.0	6.2	9.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Tennessee—Continued												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	147.4	144.9	146.4	144.2	8.1	13.2	8.4	13.2	5.5	9.1	5.8	9.2
Knoxville	360.5	351.4	356.9	351.3	18.9	29.3	20.3	29.2	5.3	8.3	5.7	8.3
Memphis	620.9	612.4	618.1	611.9	42.8	60.5	42.9	59.8	6.9	9.9	6.9	9.8
Morristown	65.0	64.7	64.9	64.5	4.7	7.9	5.1	7.8	7.2	12.1	7.8	12.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	802.4	780.9	798.9	781.7	46.4	70.9	49.9	70.1	5.8	9.1	6.2	9.0
Texas												
Abilene	11,812.2	12,069.7	11,808.2	12,103.2	611.9	979.3	640.6	953.9	5.2	8.1	5.4	7.9
Amarillo	82.8	83.5	83.0	83.6	3.2	5.1	3.4	5.0	3.9	6.1	4.1	5.9
Austin-Round Rock	130.3	131.3	129.9	131.7	4.7	7.2	5.0	7.0	3.6	5.5	3.8	5.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	877.6	904.6	877.7	905.5	40.6	64.7	43.1	62.4	4.6	7.2	4.9	6.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	183.2	183.4	181.6	183.4	14.5	19.8	13.8	19.1	7.9	10.8	7.6	10.4
College Station-Bryan	145.7	150.0	146.2	151.0	10.3	15.8	10.9	15.9	7.1	10.5	7.4	10.5
Corpus Christi	110.9	109.7	110.9	110.6	4.4	6.5	4.7	6.6	4.0	6.0	4.2	5.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	206.3	207.2	205.2	207.8	10.0	15.9	10.2	15.7	4.8	7.7	5.0	7.5
El Paso	3,158.6	3,232.9	3,158.0	3,236.2	167.1	266.9	176.1	257.2	5.3	8.3	5.6	7.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	301.2	310.3	301.3	310.4	19.5	29.5	20.5	28.7	6.5	9.5	6.8	9.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	2,809.6	2,839.6	2,808.2	2,846.3	146.6	239.7	151.4	234.1	5.2	8.4	5.4	8.2
Laredo	160.1	162.2	160.5	162.9	8.2	11.5	8.7	11.4	5.1	7.1	5.4	7.0
Longview	93.0	96.9	93.2	97.3	4.9	8.4	5.3	8.4	5.3	8.7	5.7	8.6
Lubbock	109.3	111.4	108.7	111.3	4.7	8.9	4.8	8.5	4.3	8.0	4.4	7.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	143.3	144.0	142.2	143.9	5.3	7.8	5.6	7.7	3.7	5.4	3.9	5.4
Midland	282.8	300.8	286.4	304.9	21.0	33.6	22.7	34.1	7.4	11.2	7.9	11.2
Odessa	76.8	77.8	76.5	77.6	2.2	4.5	2.3	4.3	2.8	5.8	3.0	5.6
San Angelo	72.8	75.8	72.4	75.6	2.5	6.8	2.6	6.4	3.4	8.9	3.6	8.5
San Antonio	52.7	53.7	52.9	53.8	2.3	3.6	2.4	3.4	4.3	6.6	4.5	6.4
Sherman-Denison	953.9	973.7	950.7	975.7	46.9	68.0	49.7	65.9	4.9	7.0	5.2	6.8
Texas City	56.4	57.6	56.1	57.8	3.0	4.9	3.1	4.7	5.3	8.5	5.6	8.2
Tyler	64.5	64.9	64.2	65.2	3.1	4.3	3.2	4.1	4.8	6.6	4.9	6.3
Victoria	101.7	102.2	99.6	102.7	6.2	8.2	5.0	8.1	6.1	8.0	5.0	7.9
Waco	58.9	59.1	58.7	59.3	2.4	4.6	2.6	4.5	4.1	7.8	4.5	7.6
Wichita Falls	112.1	113.5	111.7	114.0	5.1	7.9	5.4	7.9	4.5	6.9	4.8	6.9
Wichita Falls	73.0	74.0	73.2	74.3	3.8	5.8	4.0	5.5	5.2	7.8	5.5	7.5
Utah												
Logan	1,392.8	1,365.9	1,393.0	1,366.2	46.4	85.6	50.8	82.9	3.3	6.3	3.6	6.1
Ogden-Clearfield	68.9	68.2	68.9	67.4	1.8	3.0	1.8	2.7	2.5	4.3	2.7	4.0
Provo-Orem	266.6	259.9	265.7	260.4	9.6	16.7	10.3	16.1	3.6	6.4	3.9	6.2
St. George	231.4	226.2	231.6	226.1	7.1	13.2	7.8	12.5	3.1	5.8	3.4	5.5
Salt Lake City	62.2	60.6	62.4	60.7	3.0	5.0	3.4	4.9	4.9	8.3	5.4	8.1
Salt Lake City	612.6	598.0	616.7	602.0	20.0	37.7	21.8	36.4	3.3	6.3	3.5	6.1
Vermont												
Burlington-South Burlington	358.3	357.2	355.0	358.9	15.9	21.0	18.7	22.3	4.4	5.9	5.3	6.2
Burlington-South Burlington	115.2	113.8	113.6	113.7	4.8	5.9	5.3	6.2	4.1	5.2	4.6	5.4
Virginia												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	4,123.1	4,124.6	4,126.5	4,124.7	171.6	263.1	188.9	263.1	4.2	6.4	4.6	6.4
Charlottesville	82.5	82.8	82.0	82.3	4.1	6.1	4.5	5.9	5.0	7.4	5.5	7.2
Danville	107.5	106.2	107.1	106.4	3.6	5.6	3.9	5.4	3.4	5.3	3.7	5.1
Harrisonburg	52.4	51.9	53.8	52.0	4.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	9.4	11.2	11.2	11.4
Lynchburg	65.0	65.4	65.3	65.7	2.4	3.6	2.7	3.6	3.7	5.5	4.1	5.5
Richmond	124.7	126.9	125.1	127.0	5.3	8.4	5.7	8.5	4.3	6.6	4.6	6.7
Roanoke	645.0	644.3	643.7	642.8	28.8	47.8	32.1	48.4	4.5	7.4	5.0	7.5
Winchester	157.2	157.7	157.7	157.7	6.4	11.0	7.1	11.1	4.1	7.0	4.5	7.1
Winchester	824.2	828.6	825.4	827.5	36.4	54.5	40.1	54.4	4.4	6.6	4.9	6.6
Winchester	64.0	63.2	64.2	63.3	2.8	4.6	3.4	4.8	4.4	7.2	5.2	7.6
Washington												
Bellingham	3,514.6	3,547.8	3,510.9	3,519.0	191.2	308.7	216.1	321.3	5.4	8.7	6.2	9.1
Bremerton-Silverdale	110.0	106.6	110.8	108.0	5.3	7.9	6.1	8.7	4.8	7.4	5.5	8.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland	125.5	121.2	125.9	121.6	6.4	8.6	7.0	9.1	5.1	7.1	5.5	7.5
Longview	127.8	131.7	125.1	128.8	6.1	7.8	7.3	9.4	4.8	5.9	5.9	7.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	44.3	43.6	44.6	43.7	3.5	5.4	4.2	5.6	8.0	12.4	9.4	12.9
Olympia	59.3	59.1	59.3	59.1	3.3	5.4	3.9	6.1	5.5	9.1	6.6	10.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	133.7	131.8	135.3	133.4	6.8	9.1	7.5	9.9	5.1	6.9	5.6	7.4
Spokane	1,862.5	1,903.3	1,870.2	1,894.7	99.2	170.8	107.0	166.0	5.3	9.0	5.7	8.8
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee	240.0	241.5	244.4	243.1	12.6	19.2	15.0	21.0	5.3	7.9	6.2	8.7
Yakima	65.4	63.9	61.0	58.3	2.7	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.1	6.4	5.9	8.5
Yakima	129.1	130.2	120.9	119.8	6.7	8.8	8.8	11.4	5.2	6.7	7.3	9.5
West Virginia												
Charleston	802.2	789.5	799.0	789.9	30.0	61.0	32.2	62.8	3.7	7.7	4.0	7.9
Huntington-Ashland	139.4	136.9	138.2	136.9	4.4	9.8	4.5	9.7	3.1	7.2	3.3	7.1
Morgantown	132.6	130.1	132.6	130.3	6.1	10.2	6.3	9.9	4.6	7.8	4.7	7.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	64.6	63.6	64.0	63.4	1.7	3.3	1.7	3.2	2.6	5.2	2.7	5.0
Wheeling	78.9	78.6	79.1	78.7	3.6	6.9	3.9	7.0	4.6	8.8	5.0	9.0
Wheeling	69.2	68.8	69.0	69.1	3.5	6.0	3.6	6.2	5.1	8.8	5.2	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	October		November		October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
Wisconsin	3,083.0	3,045.4	3,082.2	3,036.1	135.8	233.0	159.1	238.3	4.4	7.7	5.2	7.8
Appleton	121.9	122.2	122.2	121.8	5.1	8.9	5.9	8.9	4.2	7.3	4.8	7.3
Eau Claire	90.3	89.5	90.8	90.0	3.4	5.3	4.2	5.5	3.8	6.0	4.6	6.1
Fond du Lac	56.3	55.5	56.7	55.0	2.4	4.5	3.2	4.3	4.3	8.1	5.7	7.8
Green Bay	170.3	170.6	170.5	170.2	7.4	12.2	8.6	12.4	4.3	7.1	5.1	7.3
Janesville	83.1	83.2	83.2	83.0	5.4	9.1	6.0	9.1	6.5	10.9	7.2	10.9
La Crosse	76.4	75.8	76.5	75.6	2.9	4.5	3.2	4.5	3.8	5.9	4.2	6.0
Madison	337.8	337.8	339.1	337.5	11.6	18.5	12.7	18.5	3.4	5.5	3.7	5.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	806.9	780.3	803.9	777.2	38.1	64.3	42.7	65.0	4.7	8.2	5.3	8.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	94.2	94.7	94.6	94.4	3.8	6.5	4.4	6.5	4.0	6.9	4.6	6.8
Racine	99.8	98.2	99.8	98.1	5.1	8.9	6.0	9.1	5.1	9.0	6.0	9.3
Sheboygan	65.2	64.9	65.1	64.5	2.7	5.3	3.3	5.4	4.2	8.2	5.1	8.4
Wausau	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.6	3.0	6.0	3.5	6.0	4.0	8.0	4.6	8.0
Wyoming	293.9	291.9	293.0	291.2	7.9	20.0	9.2	20.5	2.7	6.8	3.1	7.0
Casper	40.9	40.4	41.2	40.2	1.0	3.0	1.1	3.0	2.5	7.5	2.7	7.5
Cheyenne	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.6	1.4	3.1	1.6	3.0	3.4	7.2	3.8	7.0
Puerto Rico	1,357.6	1,329.5	1,371.0	1,321.6	171.9	211.8	169.8	204.9	12.7	15.9	12.4	15.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	113.7	108.3	113.6	108.1	15.4	18.8	15.4	18.0	13.5	17.4	13.5	16.7
Fajardo	28.3	27.8	28.9	27.8	4.3	5.0	4.2	4.9	15.1	17.9	14.6	17.7
Guayama	27.4	27.6	27.4	27.6	4.5	6.2	4.4	6.0	16.5	22.3	16.0	21.7
Mayaguez	37.3	36.2	37.3	36.4	5.2	6.2	5.1	5.9	14.0	17.2	13.7	16.3
Ponce	90.4	89.2	91.3	88.1	12.0	14.5	11.8	14.1	13.2	16.3	13.0	16.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	51.9	51.1	52.4	50.8	7.0	8.1	7.0	7.7	13.5	15.8	13.3	15.1
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	908.3	894.9	918.8	889.4	108.4	133.2	107.2	129.4	11.9	14.9	11.7	14.5
Yauco	40.0	39.6	40.9	39.7	5.9	7.2	5.8	7.0	14.8	18.1	14.1	17.6

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.
^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town

Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	October		November		Number				Percent of labor force			
					October		November		October		November	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P	2008	2009	2008	2009 ^P
California	18,564.4	18,363.2	18,515.7	18,314.7	1,472.5	2,257.7	1,547.8	2,230.4	7.9	12.3	8.4	12.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,651.4	6,529.3	6,645.6	6,533.3	521.8	772.7	543.1	751.3	7.8	11.8	8.2	11.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	5,007.6	4,902.4	5,003.9	4,916.9	424.2	614.9	442.3	599.2	8.5	12.5	8.8	12.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,643.9	1,626.9	1,641.7	1,616.4	97.6	157.8	100.9	152.1	5.9	9.7	6.1	9.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,288.7	2,263.4	2,285.6	2,252.3	143.9	239.8	149.9	232.8	6.3	10.6	6.6	10.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,307.0	1,302.7	1,305.7	1,295.5	90.4	149.9	93.9	145.2	6.9	11.5	7.2	11.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	981.6	960.7	979.9	956.8	53.5	89.9	56.0	87.6	5.5	9.4	5.7	9.2
District of Columbia	331.3	330.0	330.2	329.5	25.4	39.8	27.7	39.0	7.7	12.0	8.4	11.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	3,029.3	3,005.5	3,020.2	3,013.4	124.5	186.0	131.1	183.3	4.1	6.2	4.3	6.1
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville ³	638.6	633.2	636.0	637.1	23.7	35.4	24.1	34.7	3.7	5.6	3.8	5.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,390.6	2,372.4	2,384.2	2,376.3	100.8	150.6	107.0	148.6	4.2	6.3	4.5	6.3
Florida	9,312.6	9,199.6	9,263.6	9,195.2	661.1	1,038.9	684.0	1,053.1	7.1	11.3	7.4	11.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,875.9	2,871.3	2,858.1	2,857.9	191.0	316.7	189.7	302.9	6.6	11.0	6.6	10.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,017.4	1,003.0	1,013.2	1,002.0	62.4	97.6	65.6	101.1	6.1	9.7	6.5	10.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,225.3	1,242.2	1,214.0	1,226.9	80.7	147.0	75.0	128.5	6.6	11.8	6.2	10.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	633.2	626.1	630.9	628.9	48.0	72.0	49.1	73.3	7.6	11.5	7.8	11.7
Illinois	6,649.0	6,631.3	6,627.2	6,644.0	432.4	696.8	443.8	695.2	6.5	10.5	6.7	10.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,865.9	4,861.1	4,865.3	4,881.9	299.7	500.1	312.6	501.4	6.2	10.3	6.4	10.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,072.1	4,081.1	4,076.9	4,103.9	250.0	423.5	258.2	423.1	6.1	10.4	6.3	10.3
Gary ³	336.2	327.4	335.2	327.4	19.3	30.2	22.7	31.0	5.7	9.2	6.8	9.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	457.5	452.9	453.2	450.7	30.4	46.4	31.7	47.3	6.6	10.3	7.0	10.5
Massachusetts	3,420.9	3,432.1	3,421.4	3,451.5	185.9	289.2	198.8	287.6	5.4	8.4	5.8	8.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,498.8	2,504.9	2,502.8	2,523.2	125.0	197.6	133.1	194.9	5.0	7.9	5.3	7.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,515.9	1,518.3	1,516.7	1,529.5	72.6	112.8	77.6	111.2	4.8	7.4	5.1	7.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.8	125.7	125.2	126.5	7.6	12.1	8.1	11.9	6.1	9.6	6.5	9.4
Framingham	147.1	148.1	147.8	149.3	6.3	10.1	6.7	9.8	4.3	6.8	4.5	6.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	120.7	120.1	120.6	120.8	6.3	10.0	6.8	10.0	5.2	8.3	5.6	8.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	70.3	70.9	70.6	71.5	6.1	9.3	6.1	9.2	8.7	13.2	8.7	12.8
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	152.5	153.7	153.0	154.7	8.6	14.3	9.2	14.1	5.6	9.3	6.0	9.1
Nashua ²	177.5	178.0	178.3	179.4	6.7	12.4	7.1	12.2	3.8	7.0	4.0	6.8
Peabody	127.1	127.1	127.2	128.0	7.2	11.0	7.5	10.8	5.6	8.6	5.9	8.4
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	63.0	62.9	63.4	63.5	3.7	5.7	4.0	5.7	5.9	9.1	6.3	9.0
Michigan	4,917.2	4,847.3	4,890.1	4,847.5	427.2	693.9	453.5	683.4	8.7	14.3	9.3	14.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,107.4	2,098.2	2,088.5	2,072.5	198.2	349.8	205.0	320.1	9.4	16.7	9.8	15.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	867.8	875.0	861.3	865.0	93.0	154.5	94.4	141.8	10.7	17.7	11.0	16.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,239.6	1,223.3	1,227.3	1,207.5	105.1	195.3	110.6	178.3	8.5	16.0	9.0	14.8
New York	9,696.0	9,707.6	9,689.4	9,671.0	553.6	845.0	592.6	815.4	5.7	8.7	6.1	8.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,486.2	9,529.3	9,485.0	9,526.6	541.4	871.0	570.2	849.2	5.7	9.1	6.0	8.9
Edison-New Brunswick ³	1,198.4	1,202.9	1,197.0	1,209.5	62.4	103.5	66.6	104.9	5.2	8.6	5.6	8.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,494.8	1,477.8	1,491.6	1,473.9	75.3	105.7	79.7	100.9	5.0	7.2	5.3	6.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,695.9	5,742.3	5,698.6	5,731.9	342.2	561.8	359.7	543.3	6.0	9.8	6.3	9.5
Newark-Union ³	1,097.1	1,106.3	1,097.8	1,111.3	61.5	99.9	64.3	100.1	6.6	9.0	5.9	9.0
Pennsylvania	6,435.6	6,332.9	6,428.5	6,332.5	350.2	534.5	376.6	520.2	5.4	8.4	5.9	8.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	3,009.1	2,957.1	3,003.9	2,960.7	171.4	260.1	177.5	253.0	5.7	8.8	5.9	8.5
Camden ³	662.6	659.0	661.2	660.8	38.7	64.1	41.0	64.8	5.8	9.7	6.2	9.8
Philadelphia	1,986.4	1,951.2	1,982.3	1,953.1	112.3	165.3	116.9	159.0	5.7	8.5	5.9	8.1
Wilmington ³	360.1	346.9	360.4	346.8	20.3	30.7	19.6	29.2	5.6	8.8	5.4	8.4
Texas	11,812.2	12,069.7	11,808.2	12,103.2	611.9	979.3	640.6	953.9	5.2	8.1	5.4	7.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,158.6	3,232.9	3,158.0	3,236.2	167.1	266.9	176.1	257.2	5.3	8.3	5.6	7.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,112.8	2,153.7	2,113.0	2,154.7	114.1	177.9	119.9	171.2	5.4	8.3	5.7	7.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,045.8	1,079.2	1,045.0	1,081.5	53.1	89.0	56.3	86.1	5.1	8.2	5.4	8.0
Washington	3,514.6	3,547.8	3,510.9	3,519.0	191.2	308.7	216.1	321.3	5.4	8.7	6.2	9.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,862.5	1,903.3	1,870.2	1,894.7	99.2	170.8	107.0	166.0	5.3	9.0	5.7	8.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,463.6	1,504.8	1,466.6	1,491.5	75.9	136.2	81.1	128.3	5.2	9.0	5.5	8.6
Tacoma	398.8	398.5	403.7	403.3	23.3	34.6	25.9	37.7	5.8	8.7	6.4	9.3

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	229,896	230,839	231,482	232,210	232,937	232,807	233,410	234,110	234,825	234,912	235,459	236,093	236,739
Civilian labor force	152,359	153,050	152,764	153,071	153,598	153,871	154,228	154,565	154,653	154,235	154,811	154,235	153,544
Percent of population	66.3	66.3	66.0	65.9	65.9	66.1	66.1	66.0	65.9	65.7	65.7	65.3	64.9
Employed	145,561	146,148	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138
Employment-population ratio	63.3	63.3	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.8	62.6	62.0	61.3	60.3	59.7	59.0	58.4
Unemployed	6,798	6,903	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0
Not in labor force	77,537	77,789	78,717	79,139	79,338	78,935	79,182	79,545	80,172	80,678	80,648	81,858	83,195
Persons who currently want a job	4,707	4,599	4,857	4,763	4,574	4,777	4,806	5,023	5,364	5,731	5,890	5,849	6,127
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	111,176	111,630	111,971	112,354	112,736	112,595	112,915	113,283	113,658	113,666	113,957	114,291	114,630
Civilian labor force	81,744	82,154	82,099	81,987	82,302	82,381	82,487	82,757	82,614	82,057	82,514	82,306	81,868
Percent of population	73.5	73.6	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.1	72.7	72.2	72.4	72.0	71.4
Employed	78,081	78,341	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712
Employment-population ratio	70.2	70.2	69.9	69.5	69.4	69.4	69.0	68.3	67.2	65.7	64.9	64.2	63.4
Unemployed	3,664	3,813	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2
Not in labor force	29,431	29,475	29,871	30,367	30,434	30,214	30,428	30,526	31,045	31,609	31,443	31,985	32,762
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	102,652	103,048	103,362	103,723	104,086	103,960	104,260	104,615	104,977	104,999	105,303	105,654	106,016
Civilian labor force	78,048	78,491	78,531	78,532	78,806	78,933	78,935	79,275	79,206	78,769	79,230	79,052	78,776
Percent of population	76.0	76.2	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.5	75.0	75.2	74.8	74.3
Employed	74,984	75,269	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572
Employment-population ratio	73.0	73.0	72.9	72.6	72.4	72.5	72.0	71.4	70.3	68.7	67.9	67.3	66.6
Unemployed	3,063	3,222	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4
Not in labor force	24,604	24,558	24,831	25,190	25,279	25,026	25,325	25,340	25,771	26,230	26,072	26,601	27,241
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	118,720	119,210	119,511	119,856	120,201	120,212	120,495	120,827	121,166	121,247	121,503	121,802	122,109
Civilian labor force	70,615	70,896	70,665	71,084	71,296	71,490	71,741	71,809	72,040	72,178	72,297	71,929	71,677
Percent of population	59.5	59.5	59.1	59.3	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.1	58.7
Employed	67,480	67,807	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426
Employment-population ratio	56.8	56.9	56.6	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.1	55.7	55.2	54.8	54.1	53.6
Unemployed	3,135	3,090	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7
Not in labor force	48,105	48,314	48,846	48,772	48,905	48,722	48,754	49,018	49,127	49,069	49,206	49,874	50,432
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,440	110,882	111,157	111,479	111,803	111,821	112,085	112,403	112,730	112,823	113,092	113,408	113,735
Civilian labor force	67,014	67,413	67,236	67,647	67,754	68,054	68,271	68,428	68,788	68,893	69,050	68,814	68,683
Percent of population	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.9	61.0	61.1	61.1	60.7	60.4
Employed	64,369	64,795	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133
Employment-population ratio	58.3	58.4	58.1	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.1	57.8	57.5	56.9	56.5	56.0	55.5
Unemployed	2,645	2,619	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1
Not in labor force	43,426	43,469	43,922	43,832	44,049	43,767	43,814	43,975	43,942	43,931	44,043	44,593	45,052
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,803	16,909	16,962	17,009	17,048	17,026	17,065	17,092	17,118	17,090	17,064	17,031	16,987
Civilian labor force	7,297	7,146	6,997	6,892	7,038	6,884	7,022	6,863	6,660	6,573	6,531	6,368	6,086
Percent of population	43.4	42.3	41.3	40.5	41.3	40.4	41.1	40.2	38.9	38.5	38.3	37.4	35.8
Employed	6,207	6,084	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433
Employment-population ratio	36.9	36.0	34.7	34.1	34.6	33.6	33.8	32.3	30.9	30.2	29.4	27.9	26.1
Unemployed	1,090	1,062	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652
Unemployment rate	14.9	14.9	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2
Not in labor force	9,506	9,762	9,965	10,116	10,010	10,143	10,043	10,229	10,458	10,518	10,534	10,663	10,902

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	186,981	187,585	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513
Civilian labor force	124,467	124,947	124,667	124,863	125,255	125,289	125,525	125,901	125,968	125,673	126,174	125,844	125,143
Percent of population	66.6	66.6	66.3	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.3
Employed	119,571	119,949	119,701	119,602	119,902	119,762	119,580	119,143	118,017	116,266	115,483	114,661	113,587
Employment-population ratio	63.9	63.9	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.0	61.1	60.6	60.0	59.3
Unemployed	4,896	4,999	4,966	5,260	5,354	5,527	5,945	6,758	7,952	9,406	10,691	11,182	11,556
Unemployment rate	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2
Not in labor force	62,514	62,638	63,328	63,616	63,699	63,615	63,760	63,849	64,251	64,658	64,499	65,248	66,370
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,864	65,211	65,213	65,089	65,330	65,457	65,359	65,671	65,569	65,221	65,656	65,599	65,244
Percent of population	76.5	76.7	76.5	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.5	74.9
Employed	62,624	62,845	62,919	62,610	62,831	62,836	62,519	62,327	61,526	60,283	59,796	59,478	58,952
Employment-population ratio	73.8	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.2	69.7	69.0	68.4	67.6
Unemployed	2,239	2,366	2,294	2,479	2,499	2,622	2,840	3,344	4,043	4,938	5,860	6,121	6,292
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,561	53,819	53,669	54,042	54,155	54,209	54,370	54,601	54,871	54,972	55,123	54,946	54,887
Percent of population	60.0	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1
Employed	51,698	51,971	51,809	52,063	52,122	52,118	52,194	52,192	51,985	51,567	51,414	51,123	50,822
Employment-population ratio	57.9	58.1	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.7	57.7	57.3	56.8	56.5	56.1	55.6
Unemployed	1,864	1,848	1,860	1,979	2,033	2,091	2,176	2,410	2,886	3,405	3,709	3,823	4,066
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,042	5,917	5,785	5,732	5,770	5,622	5,796	5,629	5,528	5,480	5,395	5,299	5,012
Percent of population	46.7	45.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	43.1	44.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	38.6
Employed	5,249	5,132	4,973	4,929	4,949	4,808	4,867	4,624	4,506	4,417	4,273	4,060	3,814
Employment-population ratio	40.6	39.5	38.2	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.2	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.7	31.2	29.4
Unemployed	792	785	812	803	821	814	930	1,005	1,023	1,063	1,122	1,239	1,198
Unemployment rate	13.1	13.3	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.8	23.4	23.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,192	27,311	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404
Civilian labor force	17,494	17,525	17,429	17,525	17,514	17,691	17,722	17,811	17,769	17,659	17,725	17,567	17,592
Percent of population	64.3	64.2	63.6	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9	62.9	62.1	61.9
Employed	16,020	16,104	15,976	16,133	15,999	16,124	16,091	15,905	15,703	15,312	15,078	14,906	14,808
Employment-population ratio	58.9	59.0	58.3	58.6	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.0	56.0	54.5	53.5	52.7	52.1
Unemployed	1,474	1,421	1,453	1,392	1,516	1,567	1,631	1,906	2,066	2,347	2,648	2,661	2,784
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.8
Not in labor force	9,698	9,785	9,993	10,016	10,151	9,984	10,059	10,085	10,251	10,426	10,459	10,723	10,811
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,797	7,858	7,806	7,931	7,874	7,929	7,953	8,016	7,972	7,939	7,957	7,869	7,907
Percent of population	71.3	71.6	70.8	71.6	70.7	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.1	69.0	69.0
Employed	7,188	7,230	7,166	7,354	7,230	7,274	7,239	7,135	6,962	6,746	6,621	6,570	6,576
Employment-population ratio	65.7	65.8	65.0	66.4	64.9	65.4	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.7	58.3	57.6	57.4
Unemployed	610	629	640	577	644	655	715	881	1,010	1,192	1,335	1,299	1,331
Unemployment rate	7.8	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	11.0	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.8
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,821	8,841	8,805	8,836	8,832	8,939	8,991	8,980	9,058	8,981	9,026	8,984	8,957
Percent of population	64.6	64.5	64.0	64.0	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8
Employed	8,187	8,275	8,243	8,244	8,204	8,293	8,300	8,207	8,244	8,095	7,994	7,890	7,845
Employment-population ratio	60.0	60.4	59.9	59.7	59.2	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.7	57.4	56.5	55.5	55.0
Unemployed	634	566	562	592	628	646	691	773	814	886	1,032	1,094	1,112
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	12.2	12.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	876	826	818	758	809	823	777	816	740	739	743	714	728
Percent of population	33.7	31.5	31.0	28.6	30.4	30.9	29.1	30.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.6	27.3
Employed	646	600	567	535	565	557	553	564	497	471	462	446	387
Employment-population ratio	24.9	22.9	21.5	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.6	14.5
Unemployed	230	226	251	224	244	266	225	252	242	269	281	268	341
Unemployment rate	26.3	27.4	30.7	29.5	30.1	32.3	28.9	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.8	37.6	46.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	30,506	30,966	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291
Civilian labor force	20,975	21,418	21,461	21,716	21,803	21,807	22,064	22,131	22,111	22,120	22,404	22,434	22,487
Percent of population	68.8	69.2	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.5
Employed	19,941	20,270	20,260	20,472	20,511	20,384	20,479	20,397	20,114	19,723	19,687	19,585	19,586
Employment-population ratio	65.4	65.5	64.9	65.0	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	58.8
Unemployed	1,033	1,148	1,201	1,244	1,292	1,423	1,585	1,734	1,997	2,397	2,716	2,850	2,901
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.9
Not in labor force	9,532	9,548	9,778	9,804	10,006	9,926	9,934	10,143	10,447	10,382	10,351	10,583	10,804

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,738	12,987	12,354	12,105	12,193	12,178	12,154	12,137	12,229	12,034	12,223	12,333	12,045
Participation rate	46.7	47.2	45.6	46.8	46.8	46.2	45.7	47.3	47.3	46.1	46.1	47.6	46.4
Employed	11,925	12,077	11,515	11,244	11,262	11,231	11,158	11,002	10,903	10,462	10,361	10,453	10,206
Employment-population ratio	43.7	43.9	42.5	43.5	43.2	42.6	41.9	42.9	42.2	40.1	39.0	40.3	39.3
Unemployed	814	910	839	861	931	947	996	1,135	1,326	1,572	1,862	1,880	1,839
Unemployment rate	6.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.6	7.8	8.2	9.3	10.8	13.1	15.2	15.2	15.3
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,357	38,711	38,268	38,588	38,572	38,158	38,053	38,449	38,459	38,465	38,536	38,099	37,761
Participation rate	63.0	62.9	62.7	63.0	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.8	62.5	62.2	62.8	62.0	61.6
Employed	36,734	37,095	36,652	36,862	36,794	36,327	36,117	36,213	35,742	35,179	34,783	34,283	33,725
Employment-population ratio	60.3	60.2	60.1	60.2	59.7	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.0	56.9	56.7	55.8	55.0
Unemployed	1,624	1,617	1,616	1,726	1,778	1,832	1,937	2,236	2,717	3,285	3,753	3,815	4,037
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	4.8	5.1	5.8	7.1	8.5	9.7	10.0	10.7
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,490	35,145	35,963	36,103	36,298	36,389	36,776	36,811	36,913	36,891	36,840	36,666	36,912
Participation rate	72.2	72.0	72.5	71.8	71.8	72.0	72.2	71.7	71.6	71.8	71.5	70.9	70.6
Employed	34,277	33,871	34,707	34,826	35,002	35,017	35,253	35,013	34,849	34,338	33,977	33,638	33,595
Employment-population ratio	69.8	69.4	70.0	69.2	69.2	69.3	69.2	68.2	67.6	66.8	66.0	65.0	64.3
Unemployed	1,212	1,274	1,256	1,278	1,296	1,372	1,523	1,798	2,064	2,552	2,863	3,029	3,318
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.6	6.9	7.8	8.3	9.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	43,333	43,659	43,944	44,333	44,359	45,136	44,908	45,138	45,271	45,176	45,467	45,802	46,101
Participation rate	78.1	78.5	77.9	77.3	77.7	78.3	78.0	77.3	77.7	77.8	77.7	77.1	77.4
Employed	42,530	42,811	43,087	43,423	43,407	44,194	43,910	43,962	43,745	43,295	43,355	43,621	43,855
Employment-population ratio	76.6	76.9	76.4	75.7	76.0	76.7	76.2	75.3	75.1	74.5	74.1	73.4	73.6
Unemployed	804	848	857	910	952	942	999	1,177	1,526	1,880	2,111	2,181	2,246
Unemployment rate	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	120,609	121,075	120,759	121,025	121,485	121,410	120,828	119,808	118,076	114,727	113,254	111,957	110,657
Men, 16 years and over	69,790	70,098	70,071	69,850	70,066	69,927	69,405	68,700	67,342	65,307	64,235	63,485	62,783
Men, 20 years and over	68,690	69,040	69,029	68,773	69,006	68,918	68,414	67,767	66,478	64,463	63,457	62,888	62,175
Women, 16 years and over	50,832	50,920	50,680	51,207	51,386	51,473	51,449	51,088	50,687	49,506	49,055	48,321	47,855
Women, 20 years and over	50,094	50,189	49,985	50,522	50,667	50,772	50,731	50,443	50,080	48,919	48,485	47,901	47,386
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,825	1,846	1,745	1,729	1,811	1,721	1,683	1,599	1,518	1,346	1,312	1,168	1,096
Part-time workers	24,991	25,060	25,116	24,914	24,750	24,823	25,198	25,467	25,867	26,696	27,219	27,626	27,459
Men, 16 years and over	8,302	8,203	8,224	8,293	8,162	8,269	8,560	8,743	8,970	9,348	9,744	9,930	9,865
Men, 20 years and over	6,306	6,259	6,363	6,450	6,409	6,514	6,695	6,925	7,291	7,690	8,092	8,255	8,370
Women, 16 years and over	16,673	16,841	16,900	16,634	16,579	16,548	16,638	16,720	16,904	17,364	17,467	17,672	17,614
Women, 20 years and over	14,309	14,572	14,634	14,349	14,254	14,314	14,430	14,580	14,814	15,253	15,411	15,677	15,785
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,375	4,228	4,119	4,115	4,086	3,995	4,074	3,962	3,762	3,753	3,715	3,693	3,304
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,493	5,631	5,571	5,911	6,053	6,234	6,788	7,821	9,107	10,984	12,613	13,094	13,658
Men, 16 years and over	3,097	3,283	3,219	3,328	3,488	3,618	3,940	4,660	5,540	6,733	7,780	8,053	8,430
Men, 20 years and over	2,790	2,958	2,873	3,010	3,130	3,247	3,570	4,246	5,088	6,190	7,304	7,529	7,823
Women, 16 years and over	2,401	2,355	2,361	2,551	2,581	2,623	2,844	3,135	3,619	4,314	4,750	4,944	5,313
Women, 20 years and over	2,167	2,126	2,132	2,357	2,352	2,391	2,598	2,889	3,316	3,988	4,471	4,672	4,874
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	536	548	566	544	571	596	621	686	703	806	839	892	961
Looking for part-time work	1,289	1,259	1,290	1,264	1,345	1,376	1,413	1,535	1,588	1,670	1,741	1,832	1,727
Men, 16 years and over	548	542	566	559	557	578	606	666	702	735	738	807	752
Men, 20 years and over	268	261	285	261	268	274	283	317	337	381	415	447	380
Women, 16 years and over	736	727	721	702	784	804	809	864	886	946	995	1,021	979
Women, 20 years and over	474	471	460	458	510	527	502	562	595	640	670	682	637
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	546	527	544	545	567	575	628	655	656	649	656	704	711
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.3	6.1	7.2	8.7	10.0	10.5	11.0
Men, 16 years and over	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.4	6.4	7.6	9.3	10.8	11.3	11.8
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.9	7.1	8.8	10.3	10.7	11.2
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.7	8.0	8.8	9.3	10.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.4	6.2	7.5	8.4	8.9	9.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.7	22.9	24.5	23.9	24.0	25.7	26.9	30.0	31.7	37.5	39.0	43.3	46.7
Part-time workers	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.2	5.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.6	7.1	7.3	7.3	7.0	7.5	7.1
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.0	4.3	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3
Women, 20 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	3.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.1	11.1	11.7	11.7	12.2	12.6	13.4	14.2	14.9	14.8	15.0	16.0	17.7

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,188	2,235	2,039	1,985	2,152	2,199	2,124	2,165	2,191	2,115	2,154	2,081	2,061
Wage and salary workers	1,298	1,334	1,202	1,124	1,247	1,298	1,252	1,299	1,268	1,211	1,236	1,222	1,301
Self-employed workers	880	882	818	836	893	882	833	828	904	886	883	828	748
Nonagricultural industries	143,377	143,883	143,841	144,002	144,040	144,029	143,885	143,087	141,764	139,468	138,291	137,222	136,128
Wage and salary workers	133,425	134,050	134,042	134,366	134,624	134,579	134,405	133,712	132,813	130,377	129,260	128,222	127,004
Private industries	112,659	113,119	112,963	113,244	113,741	113,434	113,172	112,503	111,369	109,301	107,961	107,073	105,819
Industries except private households	111,898	112,270	112,145	112,462	112,939	112,639	112,376	111,722	110,522	108,534	107,172	106,263	105,054
Government	20,755	20,959	21,083	21,103	20,866	21,175	21,242	21,184	21,429	21,101	21,303	21,144	21,168
Self-employed workers	9,858	9,678	9,696	9,535	9,326	9,314	9,364	9,307	8,890	8,998	8,972	8,945	9,069
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,260	4,221	4,364	4,513	4,528	4,834	5,321	6,018	7,437	8,531	8,966	9,014	9,210
Slack work or business conditions	2,761	2,736	2,850	2,936	3,010	3,270	3,696	4,310	5,501	6,394	6,755	6,847	6,673
Could only find part-time work	1,200	1,197	1,220	1,201	1,224	1,232	1,313	1,445	1,584	1,769	1,902	1,991	2,223
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,815	19,993	19,841	19,759	19,524	19,480	19,512	19,396	18,978	18,856	18,846	18,784	18,450
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,187	4,122	4,280	4,440	4,446	4,734	5,232	5,909	7,330	8,416	8,838	8,864	9,117
Slack work or business conditions	2,713	2,674	2,797	2,892	2,967	3,198	3,636	4,235	5,420	6,310	6,663	6,735	6,597
Could only find part-time work	1,185	1,175	1,220	1,191	1,209	1,222	1,315	1,428	1,573	1,765	1,900	1,966	2,207
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,470	19,636	19,492	19,411	19,224	19,162	19,144	19,014	18,681	18,538	18,477	18,415	18,146

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
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D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	145,561	146,148	145,906	145,935	146,181	146,253	146,032	145,241	143,924	141,587	140,459	139,339	138,138
16 to 19 years	6,207	6,084	5,885	5,806	5,895	5,729	5,771	5,514	5,297	5,155	5,024	4,748	4,433
16 to 17 years	2,523	2,352	2,312	2,241	2,244	2,128	2,016	1,970	1,860	1,792	1,744	1,653	1,417
18 to 19 years	3,677	3,746	3,570	3,560	3,648	3,608	3,745	3,548	3,436	3,364	3,269	3,100	3,021
20 years and over	139,354	140,063	140,021	140,129	140,285	140,524	140,261	139,727	138,627	136,432	135,436	134,592	133,705
20 to 24 years	13,964	14,148	13,964	13,898	13,851	13,689	13,733	13,648	13,449	13,077	12,870	12,699	12,416
25 years and over	125,440	125,852	126,021	126,290	126,490	126,734	126,517	126,144	125,231	123,223	122,575	121,975	121,331
25 to 54 years	100,233	100,622	100,456	100,331	100,359	100,189	99,859	99,253	98,159	96,167	95,462	94,817	94,127
25 to 34 years	31,241	31,525	31,601	31,610	31,596	31,623	31,558	31,380	30,970	30,311	30,012	29,936	29,800
35 to 44 years	34,619	34,639	34,321	34,142	34,097	33,914	33,717	33,315	32,878	32,016	31,724	31,416	30,914
45 to 54 years	34,373	34,457	34,534	34,579	34,666	34,652	34,585	34,557	34,311	33,839	33,726	33,466	33,414
55 years and over	25,207	25,230	25,566	25,959	26,131	26,545	26,658	26,891	27,072	27,056	27,114	27,158	27,203
Men, 16 years and over	78,081	78,341	78,322	78,102	78,245	78,194	77,944	77,429	76,374	74,648	73,936	73,389	72,712
16 to 19 years	3,096	3,073	2,939	2,839	2,841	2,787	2,852	2,714	2,598	2,462	2,412	2,303	2,140
16 to 17 years	1,205	1,168	1,114	1,053	1,040	976	947	925	863	828	828	804	678
18 to 19 years	1,885	1,908	1,831	1,784	1,796	1,805	1,911	1,796	1,729	1,625	1,590	1,504	1,457
20 years and over	74,984	75,269	75,383	75,263	75,403	75,407	75,092	74,714	73,776	72,186	71,524	71,086	70,572
20 to 24 years	7,460	7,452	7,379	7,310	7,358	7,274	7,234	7,140	6,936	6,711	6,603	6,468	6,264
25 years and over	67,553	67,808	67,977	67,965	68,075	68,116	67,831	67,594	66,868	65,447	64,897	64,647	64,330
25 to 54 years	54,134	54,446	54,408	54,209	54,224	54,047	53,672	53,324	52,561	51,150	50,678	50,427	50,078
25 to 34 years	17,217	17,444	17,475	17,477	17,402	17,350	17,330	17,155	16,894	16,386	16,155	16,192	16,159
35 to 44 years	18,753	18,834	18,765	18,574	18,487	18,388	18,177	18,046	17,774	17,203	16,985	16,821	16,664
45 to 54 years	18,164	18,167	18,168	18,159	18,336	18,308	18,165	18,123	17,893	17,561	17,538	17,413	17,255
55 years and over	13,418	13,362	13,569	13,756	13,851	14,069	14,159	14,270	14,307	14,297	14,219	14,221	14,252
Women, 16 years and over	67,480	67,807	67,584	67,833	67,936	68,058	68,088	67,812	67,550	66,939	66,523	65,950	65,426
16 to 19 years	3,111	3,012	2,946	2,967	3,054	2,942	2,919	2,800	2,699	2,693	2,611	2,444	2,293
16 to 17 years	1,318	1,184	1,199	1,188	1,205	1,151	1,069	1,045	997	964	916	849	739
18 to 19 years	1,792	1,839	1,739	1,776	1,852	1,804	1,833	1,753	1,708	1,739	1,679	1,596	1,564
20 years and over	64,369	64,795	64,638	64,866	64,882	65,116	65,169	65,013	64,851	64,246	63,912	63,506	63,133
20 to 24 years	6,504	6,697	6,585	6,588	6,493	6,415	6,498	6,508	6,514	6,366	6,267	6,231	6,152
25 years and over	57,888	58,044	58,044	58,325	58,415	58,618	58,685	58,550	58,364	57,776	57,679	57,328	57,001
25 to 54 years	46,099	46,176	46,048	46,122	46,135	46,142	46,186	45,929	45,599	45,017	44,784	44,390	44,050
25 to 34 years	14,023	14,081	14,126	14,133	14,194	14,272	14,227	14,225	14,076	13,925	13,857	13,743	13,640
35 to 44 years	15,866	15,805	15,556	15,568	15,611	15,526	15,539	15,269	15,104	14,814	14,739	14,595	14,250
45 to 54 years	16,209	16,290	16,366	16,421	16,330	16,344	16,420	16,435	16,418	16,278	16,188	16,052	16,159
55 years and over	11,789	11,868	11,996	12,203	12,280	12,476	12,499	12,622	12,765	12,759	12,895	12,938	12,951
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,795	46,344	46,475	46,208	46,231	46,088	45,910	45,905	45,537	44,531	44,293	43,819	43,350
Married women, spouse present	35,510	35,949	35,954	35,757	35,690	35,737	36,109	35,978	35,671	35,452	35,396	35,121	34,869
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,740	7,714	7,752	7,564	7,599	7,521	7,705	7,807	7,466	7,567	7,402	7,124	6,996
Percent of total employed	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	6,798	6,903	6,859	7,137	7,418	7,619	8,196	9,324	10,729	12,648	14,352	14,895	15,406
16 to 19 years	1,090	1,062	1,112	1,086	1,143	1,155	1,251	1,349	1,363	1,418	1,507	1,620	1,652
16 to 17 years	512	469	473	491	507	513	571	576	566	530	558	608	597
18 to 19 years	573	594	655	590	627	646	691	758	791	888	970	995	1,055
20 years and over	5,708	5,840	5,746	6,050	6,275	6,464	6,945	7,975	9,367	11,230	12,844	13,275	13,754
20 to 24 years	1,254	1,197	1,160	1,291	1,323	1,370	1,470	1,615	1,740	1,993	2,259	2,267	2,316
25 years and over	4,433	4,642	4,586	4,799	4,926	5,097	5,454	6,412	7,575	9,221	10,598	11,105	11,355
25 to 54 years	3,663	3,822	3,748	3,942	4,096	4,193	4,565	5,274	6,217	7,570	8,639	9,117	9,286
25 to 34 years	1,463	1,544	1,480	1,551	1,599	1,683	1,751	2,015	2,406	2,899	3,378	3,453	3,470
35 to 44 years	1,203	1,179	1,179	1,259	1,271	1,289	1,469	1,746	1,953	2,390	2,737	2,854	2,977
45 to 54 years	996	1,098	1,089	1,132	1,225	1,221	1,346	1,513	1,858	2,281	2,525	2,811	2,840
55 years and over	777	821	816	853	838	900	884	1,135	1,370	1,648	1,951	1,982	2,085
Men, 16 years and over	3,664	3,813	3,777	3,885	4,058	4,187	4,543	5,328	6,240	7,408	8,578	8,917	9,155
16 to 19 years	600	591	629	616	655	661	700	768	810	825	871	950	951
16 to 17 years	276	254	254	281	261	283	313	311	322	307	298	340	325
18 to 19 years	314	339	388	331	383	383	395	445	478	523	586	599	621
20 years and over	3,063	3,222	3,148	3,269	3,403	3,526	3,843	4,560	5,430	6,583	7,706	7,966	8,204
20 to 24 years	702	682	699	752	754	803	853	964	1,077	1,208	1,372	1,335	1,416
25 years and over	2,342	2,553	2,428	2,537	2,628	2,738	2,969	3,633	4,317	5,370	6,332	6,717	6,733
25 to 54 years	1,918	2,099	1,975	2,062	2,180	2,265	2,492	3,007	3,555	4,459	5,227	5,579	5,526
25 to 34 years	800	874	803	837	908	941	968	1,191	1,425	1,772	2,087	2,109	2,042
35 to 44 years	617	652	585	635	653	682	802	979	1,074	1,361	1,631	1,740	1,731
45 to 54 years	501	573	587	590	618	643	722	836	1,056	1,326	1,509	1,730	1,754
55 years and over	424	454	452	475	448	474	477	626	761	911	1,105	1,138	1,206
Women, 16 years and over	3,135	3,090	3,081	3,251	3,360	3,432	3,653	3,996	4,489	5,239	5,774	5,978	6,251
16 to 19 years	490	471	483	470	488	494	552	581	553	592	636	670	701
16 to 17 years	235	215	219	210	246	230	258	265	243	223	260	268	272
18 to 19 years	259	255	266	259	244	263	296	313	313	365	383	395	434
20 years and over	2,645	2,619	2,598	2,781	2,872	2,938	3,102	3,415	3,936	4,647	5,138	5,309	5,550
20 to 24 years	552	515	460	540	569	568	617	651	663	785	888	933	900
25 years and over	2,091	2,088	2,138	2,262	2,298	2,358	2,485	2,778	3,258	3,850	4,266	4,388	4,622
25 to 54 years	1,745	1,722	1,773	1,880	1,916	1,929	2,073	2,267	2,662	3,111	3,412	3,538	3,760
25 to 34 years	663	670	677	714	691	743	783	824	981	1,127	1,290	1,344	1,428
35 to 44 years	587	527	594	624	618	608	666	767	879	1,029	1,106	1,114	1,246
45 to 54 years	495	525	502	542	607	578	624	677	802	955	1,016	1,080	1,086
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,122	1,211	1,181	1,188	1,246	1,314	1,372	1,699	2,075	2,636	3,153	3,359	3,486
Married women, spouse present	982	979	1,010	1,099	1,103	1,148	1,177	1,345	1,628	1,926	2,094	2,070	2,147

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustments of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.3	6.0	6.9	8.2	9.3	9.7	10.0
16 to 19 years	14.9	14.9	15.9	15.8	16.2	16.8	17.8	19.7	20.5	21.6	23.1	25.4	27.2
16 to 17 years	16.9	16.6	17.0	18.0	18.4	19.4	22.1	22.6	23.3	22.8	24.2	26.9	29.6
18 to 19 years	13.5	13.7	15.5	14.2	14.7	15.2	15.6	17.6	18.7	20.9	22.9	24.3	25.9
20 years and over	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.6	8.7	9.0	9.3
20 to 24 years	8.2	7.8	7.7	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.6	11.5	13.2	14.9	15.1	15.7
25 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.8	5.7	7.0	8.0	8.3	8.6
25 to 54 years	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.0	7.3	8.3	8.8	9.0
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.3	6.0	7.2	8.7	10.1	10.3	10.4
35 to 44 years	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	5.0	5.6	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.8
45 to 54 years	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.3	7.0	7.7	7.8
55 years and over	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	4.0	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.8	7.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.1	5.5	6.4	7.6	9.0	10.4	10.8	11.2
16 to 19 years	16.2	16.1	17.6	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.7	22.0	23.8	25.1	26.5	29.2	30.8
16 to 17 years	18.7	17.9	18.6	21.0	20.1	22.5	24.8	25.2	27.2	27.0	26.5	29.7	32.4
18 to 19 years	14.3	15.1	17.5	15.7	17.6	17.5	17.1	19.9	21.7	24.3	26.9	28.5	29.9
20 years and over	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.9	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.7	10.1	10.4
20 to 24 years	8.6	8.4	8.7	9.3	9.3	9.9	10.5	11.9	13.4	15.3	17.2	17.1	18.4
25 years and over	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.2	5.1	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.4	9.5
25 to 54 years	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.3	8.0	9.3	10.0	9.9
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.3	6.5	7.8	9.8	11.4	11.5	11.2
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.2	5.1	5.7	7.3	8.8	9.4	9.4
45 to 54 years	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.8	4.4	5.6	7.0	7.9	9.0	9.2
55 years and over	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.2	7.4	7.8
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	5.1	5.6	6.2	7.3	8.0	8.3	8.7
16 to 19 years	13.6	13.5	14.1	13.7	13.8	14.4	15.9	17.2	17.0	18.0	19.6	21.5	23.4
16 to 17 years	15.1	15.4	15.4	15.0	16.9	16.7	19.4	20.2	19.6	18.8	22.1	24.0	26.9
18 to 19 years	12.6	12.2	13.3	12.7	11.6	12.7	13.9	15.2	15.5	17.3	18.6	19.9	21.7
20 years and over	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	5.0	5.7	6.7	7.4	7.7	8.1
20 to 24 years	7.8	7.1	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.7	9.1	9.2	11.0	12.4	13.0	12.8
25 years and over	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.5	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.1	7.5
25 to 54 years	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.3	4.7	5.5	6.5	7.1	7.4	7.9
25 to 34 years	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.5	6.5	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.5
35 to 44 years	3.6	3.2	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	4.8	5.5	6.5	7.0	7.1	8.0
45 to 54 years	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.0	4.7	5.5	5.9	6.3	6.3
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.9	3.6	4.4	5.6	6.6	7.1	7.4
Married women, spouse present	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.6	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,184	3,360	3,345	3,651	3,739	3,963	4,204	4,941	6,253	7,855	9,286	9,866	9,976
On temporary layoff	967	971	953	965	1,009	1,039	1,094	1,223	1,441	1,523	1,740	1,764	1,592
Not on temporary layoff	2,217	2,389	2,391	2,685	2,730	2,924	3,110	3,718	4,812	6,332	7,545	8,102	8,383
Job leavers	785	794	779	817	780	802	865	956	956	872	873	862	923
Reentrants	2,221	2,146	2,143	2,088	2,197	2,146	2,373	2,651	2,717	2,907	3,216	3,285	3,338
New entrants	581	614	597	619	683	683	737	822	794	896	955	1,075	1,218
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	47.0	48.6	48.7	50.9	50.5	52.2	51.4	52.7	58.3	62.7	64.8	65.4	64.5
On temporary layoff	14.3	14.0	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.4	13.1	13.4	12.2	12.1	11.7	10.3
Not on temporary layoff	32.7	34.6	34.8	37.4	36.9	38.5	38.0	39.7	44.9	50.5	52.7	53.7	54.2
Job leavers	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.4	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.2	8.9	7.0	6.1	5.7	6.0
Reentrants	32.8	31.0	31.2	29.1	29.7	28.3	29.0	28.3	25.3	23.2	22.4	21.8	21.6
New entrants	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.6	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	7.4	7.2	6.7	7.1	7.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	4.0	5.1	6.0	6.4	6.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.2
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.5	.5	.6	.6	.7	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006	2007				2008				2009			
	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,573	2,483	2,480	2,573	2,628	2,667	2,826	3,026	3,234	3,437	3,218	3,037	2,945
5 to 14 weeks	2,127	2,183	2,139	2,240	2,393	2,424	2,634	2,918	3,319	3,872	4,085	3,823	3,558
15 weeks and over	2,107	2,200	2,259	2,350	2,411	2,477	2,784	3,388	4,210	5,315	7,051	8,024	8,916
15 to 26 weeks	1,009	994	1,092	1,082	1,079	1,140	1,265	1,537	1,844	2,350	2,986	2,877	3,033
27 weeks and over	1,098	1,206	1,166	1,268	1,331	1,337	1,519	1,851	2,365	2,965	4,065	5,148	5,884
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	16.2	16.9	16.8	16.8	16.8	16.9	17.1	17.8	19.4	20.2	23.0	25.7	28.3
Median duration, in weeks	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.7	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.8	10.3	11.3	15.4	16.4	19.9
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	37.8	36.2	36.1	35.9	35.4	35.2	34.3	32.4	30.1	27.2	22.4	20.4	19.1
5 to 14 weeks	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	32.2	32.0	31.9	31.3	30.8	30.7	28.5	25.7	23.1
15 weeks and over	31.0	32.0	32.8	32.8	32.4	32.7	33.8	36.3	39.1	42.1	49.1	53.9	57.8
15 to 26 weeks	14.8	14.5	15.9	15.1	14.5	15.1	15.4	16.5	17.1	18.6	20.8	19.3	19.7
27 weeks and over	16.1	17.6	17.0	17.7	17.9	17.7	18.4	19.8	22.0	23.5	28.3	34.6	38.2

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	234,825	236,739	190,219	191,513	28,021	28,404	10,825	10,874
Civilian labor force	154,661	153,289	125,985	124,951	17,734	17,527	7,166	7,098
Percent of population	65.9	64.8	66.2	65.2	63.3	61.7	66.2	65.3
Employed	144,500	138,724	118,506	114,096	15,733	14,838	6,839	6,549
Unemployed	10,161	14,565	7,479	10,855	2,001	2,689	326	549
Unemployment rate	6.6	9.5	5.9	8.7	11.3	15.3	4.6	7.7
Not in labor force	80,164	83,450	64,234	66,562	10,286	10,877	3,659	3,777
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,658	114,630	93,094	93,765	12,605	12,787	5,158	5,185
Civilian labor force	82,471	81,559	68,279	67,525	8,339	8,258	3,855	3,837
Percent of population	72.6	71.2	73.3	72.0	66.2	64.6	74.7	74.0
Employed	76,555	72,909	63,878	60,945	7,224	6,792	3,672	3,517
Unemployed	5,916	8,650	4,402	6,580	1,116	1,466	183	320
Unemployment rate	7.2	10.6	6.4	9.7	13.4	17.7	4.7	8.3
Not in labor force	31,187	33,070	24,814	26,240	4,266	4,529	1,303	1,348
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	104,977	106,016	86,414	87,146	11,277	11,467	4,848	4,855
Civilian labor force	79,259	78,657	65,630	65,156	7,981	7,905	3,779	3,767
Percent of population	75.5	74.2	75.9	74.8	70.8	68.9	78.0	77.6
Employed	74,079	70,874	61,790	59,215	6,992	6,606	3,610	3,464
Unemployed	5,180	7,783	3,840	5,941	989	1,299	169	303
Unemployment rate	6.5	9.9	5.9	9.1	12.4	16.4	4.5	8.0
Not in labor force	25,718	27,359	20,783	21,990	3,295	3,561	1,069	1,088
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	121,166	122,109	97,126	97,748	15,416	15,617	5,667	5,689
Civilian labor force	72,190	71,730	57,706	57,426	9,395	9,269	3,311	3,261
Percent of population	59.6	58.7	59.4	58.7	60.9	59.4	58.4	57.3
Employed	67,945	65,815	54,628	53,151	8,510	8,046	3,168	3,032
Unemployed	4,245	5,914	3,078	4,275	885	1,223	143	229
Unemployment rate	5.9	8.2	5.3	7.4	9.4	13.2	4.3	7.0
Not in labor force	48,976	50,379	39,420	40,322	6,021	6,348	2,357	2,429
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,730	113,735	90,701	91,381	14,056	14,266	5,354	5,391
Civilian labor force	69,070	68,871	55,123	55,068	9,041	8,931	3,244	3,208
Percent of population	61.3	60.6	60.8	60.3	64.3	62.6	60.6	59.5
Employed	65,320	63,586	52,416	51,246	8,243	7,844	3,108	2,990
Unemployed	3,750	5,285	2,707	3,822	798	1,087	136	218
Unemployment rate	5.4	7.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	12.2	4.2	6.8
Not in labor force	43,660	44,864	35,579	36,312	5,015	5,334	2,110	2,183
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,118	16,987	13,105	12,986	2,688	2,671	624	628
Civilian labor force	6,333	5,761	5,233	4,726	712	690	143	123
Percent of population	37.0	33.9	39.9	36.4	26.5	25.8	22.9	19.5
Employed	5,102	4,264	4,300	3,635	499	387	121	94
Unemployed	1,231	1,497	933	1,092	214	303	22	28
Unemployment rate	19.4	26.0	17.8	23.1	30.0	43.9	15.2	23.1
Not in labor force	10,785	11,226	7,872	8,260	1,976	1,981	481	506

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,557	33,291	20,566	20,913	3,004	3,105	1,492	1,515
Civilian labor force	22,183	22,528	14,054	14,168	1,927	1,948	893	916
Percent of population	68.1	67.7	68.3	67.7	64.2	62.8	59.9	60.5
Employed	20,239	19,713	12,835	12,398	1,679	1,662	831	839
Unemployed	1,943	2,815	1,219	1,771	249	287	62	77
Unemployment rate	8.8	12.5	8.7	12.5	12.9	14.7	6.9	8.4
Not in labor force	10,375	10,763	6,512	6,745	1,077	1,156	599	599
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,744	17,107	10,844	10,898	1,387	1,491	771	769
Civilian labor force	13,359	13,402	8,810	8,686	997	1,012	534	535
Percent of population	79.8	78.3	81.2	79.7	71.9	67.9	69.3	69.6
Employed	12,147	11,627	8,024	7,545	847	849	491	494
Unemployed	1,212	1,775	786	1,142	150	164	43	41
Unemployment rate	9.1	13.2	8.9	13.1	15.1	16.2	8.1	7.7
Not in labor force	3,385	3,705	2,034	2,211	390	478	236	234
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,166	15,499	9,822	9,876	1,217	1,294	735	729
Civilian labor force	12,766	12,843	8,411	8,321	931	950	517	516
Percent of population	84.2	82.9	85.6	84.2	76.6	73.4	70.3	70.8
Employed	11,724	11,292	7,737	7,328	816	813	476	479
Unemployed	1,042	1,552	674	992	115	137	41	37
Unemployment rate	8.2	12.1	8.0	11.9	12.4	14.4	7.8	7.1
Not in labor force	2,400	2,656	1,412	1,556	285	344	219	213
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,813	16,183	9,722	10,015	1,617	1,614	721	746
Civilian labor force	8,824	9,126	5,244	5,482	930	936	359	381
Percent of population	55.8	56.4	53.9	54.7	57.5	58.0	49.8	51.0
Employed	8,093	8,086	4,812	4,853	832	813	340	345
Unemployed	731	1,040	433	629	98	123	19	36
Unemployment rate	8.3	11.4	8.2	11.5	10.6	13.1	5.3	9.3
Not in labor force	6,990	7,058	4,478	4,533	686	678	362	365
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,301	14,637	8,710	8,981	1,412	1,451	686	708
Civilian labor force	8,375	8,705	4,943	5,216	866	876	353	374
Percent of population	58.6	59.5	56.8	58.1	61.3	60.4	51.5	52.8
Employed	7,744	7,787	4,574	4,670	787	769	336	343
Unemployed	631	918	369	546	79	107	17	31
Unemployment rate	7.5	10.5	7.5	10.5	9.1	12.2	4.9	8.2
Not in labor force	5,926	5,932	3,766	3,765	546	575	333	334
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,091	3,155	2,034	2,056	375	360	70	79
Civilian labor force	1,042	980	700	632	129	122	23	26
Percent of population	33.7	31.1	34.4	30.7	34.5	34.0	33.1	33.2
Employed	771	634	524	400	75	80	19	17
Unemployed	271	346	176	232	54	42	4	9
Unemployment rate	26.0	35.3	25.1	36.7	42.1	34.7	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	2,049	2,175	1,334	1,424	246	237	47	53

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
SEX								
Total	144,500	138,724	118,506	114,096	15,733	14,838	6,839	6,549
Men	76,555	72,909	63,878	60,945	7,224	6,792	3,672	3,517
Women	67,945	65,815	54,628	53,151	8,510	8,046	3,168	3,032
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	53,102	52,458	44,421	43,784	4,285	4,498	3,381	3,271
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,180	21,021	19,022	18,182	1,530	1,439	1,206	1,060
Management occupations	15,849	15,079	13,815	13,328	980	873	777	663
Business and financial operations occupations	6,331	5,941	5,207	4,854	551	566	429	397
Professional and related occupations	30,922	31,438	25,400	25,602	2,754	3,059	2,175	2,211
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,506	3,511	2,669	2,664	224	220	155	552
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,921	2,742	2,451	2,289	150	177	266	238
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,359	1,392	1,064	1,104	84	90	184	173
Community and social services occupations	2,325	2,389	1,761	1,796	440	476	59	64
Legal occupations	1,682	1,762	1,483	1,561	119	122	51	59
Education, training, and library occupations	8,866	8,926	7,583	7,541	780	862	347	361
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,728	2,830	2,375	2,474	175	207	121	89
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,535	7,886	6,015	6,174	784	905	592	675
Service occupations	24,554	24,301	18,835	18,924	3,872	3,558	1,048	1,059
Healthcare support occupations	3,312	3,363	2,276	2,361	820	774	115	137
Protective service occupations	3,104	3,096	2,361	2,397	612	541	45	50
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,882	7,604	6,227	6,116	966	846	415	390
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,234	5,335	4,305	4,330	783	683	158	159
Personal care and service occupations	4,826	4,903	3,666	3,720	690	714	315	323
Sales and office occupations	35,187	33,207	28,791	27,141	4,097	3,816	1,502	1,394
Sales and related occupations	16,355	15,400	13,581	12,789	1,591	1,548	818	731
Office and administrative support occupations	18,833	17,807	15,211	14,351	2,507	2,268	683	663
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,514	12,981	12,802	11,514	1,047	874	271	243
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	932	913	837	807	44	52	16	16
Construction and extraction occupations	8,349	7,407	7,472	6,638	532	454	111	100
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,234	4,662	4,494	4,069	471	368	144	127
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,143	15,777	13,656	12,733	2,433	2,092	637	581
Production occupations	8,581	7,516	6,919	6,116	1,053	841	427	391
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,561	8,261	6,738	6,617	1,380	1,251	210	190
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,229	1,263	1,118	1,151	45	54	14	20
Self-employed workers	885	732	860	707	4	11	10	4
Unpaid family workers	23	18	22	17	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	133,534	127,715	108,813	104,516	15,117	14,102	6,426	6,083
Government	21,583	21,323	17,090	16,906	3,029	3,006	860	816
Private industries	111,952	106,392	91,723	87,610	12,088	11,096	5,566	5,267
Private households	819	738	686	647	73	53	23	20
Other industries	111,132	105,654	91,037	86,964	12,015	11,043	5,543	5,247
Self-employed workers	8,763	8,922	7,639	7,655	567	661	381	427
Unpaid family workers	66	74	55	50	-	10	9	13
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	118,291	110,916	96,329	90,530	13,342	12,341	5,864	5,515
Part-time workers	26,209	27,808	22,177	23,566	2,391	2,496	975	1,033

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
SEX								
Total	20,239	19,713	12,835	12,398	1,679	1,662	831	839
Men	12,147	11,627	8,024	7,545	847	849	491	494
Women	8,093	8,086	4,812	4,853	832	813	340	345
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,796	3,965	2,047	2,161	413	495	267	284
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,646	1,683	887	952	152	195	138	127
Management occupations	1,130	1,182	634	694	97	131	100	91
Business and financial operations occupations	516	501	253	259	54	64	38	36
Professional and related occupations	2,150	2,283	1,159	1,209	261	300	129	158
Computer and mathematical occupations	178	173	99	96	16	17	5	8
Architecture and engineering occupations	184	213	111	110	16	19	6	17
Life, physical, and social science occupations	76	94	38	43	5	13	3	4
Community and social services occupations	232	242	123	132	32	33	16	15
Legal occupations	107	117	57	68	11	10	6	10
Education, training, and library occupations	673	656	375	384	107	78	29	38
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	228	267	118	127	16	32	19	13
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	472	521	237	247	58	97	46	51
Service occupations	5,013	5,133	3,226	3,312	370	371	123	166
Healthcare support occupations	465	526	236	322	54	56	15	24
Protective service occupations	337	418	187	237	65	92	24	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,691	1,605	1,223	1,141	83	73	21	43
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,824	1,871	1,211	1,201	79	75	44	49
Personal care and service occupations	695	714	369	412	88	75	19	22
Sales and office occupations	4,285	4,155	2,564	2,472	487	458	229	210
Sales and related occupations	1,881	1,884	1,130	1,123	189	148	81	105
Office and administrative support occupations	2,404	2,272	1,434	1,349	297	310	148	105
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,537	3,115	2,554	2,255	134	133	84	67
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	352	378	325	348	-	3	5	-
Construction and extraction occupations	2,410	2,056	1,758	1,485	59	61	55	40
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	775	681	471	422	75	68	23	28
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,609	3,344	2,444	2,197	276	205	128	112
Production occupations	1,830	1,628	1,301	1,097	115	86	56	35
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,779	1,716	1,143	1,100	160	120	72	77
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	397	400	356	364	-	3	3	6
Self-employed workers	31	10	23	9	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,691	18,102	11,728	11,283	1,632	1,609	803	780
Government	2,074	2,165	1,221	1,284	260	321	99	122
Private industries	16,617	15,937	10,507	9,998	1,373	1,288	703	657
Private households	316	316	185	187	1	2	5	2
Other industries	16,301	15,622	10,323	9,811	1,371	1,287	698	655
Self-employed workers	1,105	1,185	713	729	46	49	26	54
Unpaid family workers	15	16	15	13	-	1	-	-
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	17,035	15,846	10,792	9,981	1,392	1,351	733	693
Part-time workers	3,204	3,867	2,043	2,417	286	311	98	146

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
Total, 16 years and over	144,500	138,724	118,506	114,096	15,733	14,838	6,839	6,549	20,239	19,713
16 to 19 years	5,102	4,264	4,300	3,635	499	387	121	94	771	634
16 to 17 years	1,815	1,377	1,551	1,202	145	119	52	24	208	144
18 to 19 years	3,287	2,887	2,749	2,433	353	268	69	71	563	490
20 years and over	139,399	134,460	114,206	110,462	15,234	14,450	6,719	6,454	19,468	19,079
20 to 24 years	13,428	12,395	10,867	10,186	1,634	1,414	468	384	2,341	2,218
25 years and over	125,971	122,066	103,339	100,276	13,600	13,036	6,251	6,070	17,128	16,860
25 to 54 years	98,723	94,688	79,857	76,666	11,344	10,809	5,180	4,944	15,085	14,649
25 to 34 years	31,184	30,006	24,792	23,955	3,796	3,621	1,670	1,550	6,076	5,776
35 to 44 years	33,031	31,061	26,379	24,837	3,945	3,615	1,928	1,864	5,360	5,176
45 to 54 years	34,508	33,621	28,686	27,875	3,603	3,573	1,582	1,530	3,649	3,697
55 years and over	27,248	27,378	23,482	23,610	2,256	2,227	1,071	1,127	2,043	2,211
55 to 64 years	21,115	21,112	18,129	18,105	1,783	1,791	861	911	1,667	1,748
65 years and over	6,133	6,266	5,353	5,505	473	436	209	215	376	463
Men, 16 years and over	76,555	72,909	63,878	60,945	7,224	6,792	3,672	3,517	12,147	11,627
16 to 19 years	2,477	2,035	2,088	1,730	232	186	61	52	423	335
16 to 17 years	815	636	709	552	55	56	22	13	107	69
18 to 19 years	1,661	1,399	1,379	1,178	177	130	39	39	316	266
20 years and over	74,079	70,874	61,790	59,215	6,992	6,606	3,610	3,464	11,724	11,292
20 to 24 years	6,884	6,214	5,630	5,159	782	653	251	208	1,366	1,267
25 years and over	67,194	64,661	56,160	54,057	6,210	5,954	3,360	3,257	10,358	10,025
25 to 54 years	52,828	50,348	43,574	41,530	5,210	4,942	2,800	2,686	9,182	8,806
25 to 34 years	17,024	16,289	13,858	13,258	1,738	1,695	916	854	3,884	3,608
35 to 44 years	17,842	16,733	14,553	13,660	1,813	1,656	1,066	1,029	3,221	3,128
45 to 54 years	17,962	17,326	15,163	14,612	1,659	1,592	819	803	2,077	2,070
55 years and over	14,366	14,313	12,587	12,526	1,000	1,011	560	571	1,176	1,219
55 to 64 years	10,990	10,859	9,607	9,458	773	790	439	466	957	957
65 years and over	3,376	3,454	2,979	3,069	227	222	121	105	219	261
Women, 16 years and over	67,945	65,815	54,628	53,151	8,510	8,046	3,168	3,032	8,093	8,086
16 to 19 years	2,625	2,229	2,212	1,905	267	202	60	42	349	299
16 to 17 years	999	741	842	650	91	64	30	10	101	75
18 to 19 years	1,626	1,489	1,371	1,255	176	138	29	32	248	224
20 years and over	65,320	63,586	52,416	51,246	8,243	7,844	3,108	2,990	7,744	7,787
20 to 24 years	6,544	6,181	5,237	5,027	853	762	217	176	975	952
25 years and over	58,777	57,405	47,179	46,219	7,390	7,082	2,891	2,814	6,769	6,835
25 to 54 years	45,895	44,340	36,283	35,136	6,134	5,866	2,380	2,258	5,903	5,843
25 to 34 years	14,160	13,717	10,934	10,697	2,058	1,926	754	696	2,192	2,167
35 to 44 years	15,189	14,329	11,826	11,177	2,133	1,959	863	835	2,139	2,048
45 to 54 years	16,546	16,295	13,524	13,263	1,944	1,981	763	727	1,572	1,628
55 years and over	12,881	13,065	10,895	11,083	1,256	1,216	511	556	866	993
55 to 64 years	10,124	10,253	8,522	8,647	1,010	1,002	422	446	710	791
65 years and over	2,757	2,812	2,374	2,436	246	214	89	110	157	202

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
Total, 16 years and over	6.6	9.5	5.9	8.7	11.3	15.3	4.6	7.7	8.8	12.5
16 to 19 years	19.4	26.0	17.8	23.1	30.0	43.9	15.2	23.1	26.0	35.3
16 to 17 years	22.2	28.5	20.6	25.2	35.3	49.0	10.7	32.9	34.0	43.1
18 to 19 years	17.8	24.8	16.2	22.0	27.5	41.2	18.4	19.1	22.5	32.5
20 years and over	6.0	8.9	5.4	8.1	10.5	14.2	4.3	7.5	7.9	11.5
20 to 24 years	10.9	14.9	9.6	12.9	18.4	26.4	7.1	11.3	12.1	17.2
25 years and over	5.5	8.2	5.0	7.6	9.5	12.6	4.1	7.2	7.3	10.6
25 to 54 years	5.7	8.6	5.2	8.0	9.8	13.2	4.0	7.0	7.3	11.0
25 to 34 years	6.8	9.9	5.9	9.0	12.9	15.8	4.0	7.5	8.0	11.0
35 to 44 years	5.5	8.5	5.1	8.1	8.0	12.5	4.2	6.8	6.7	10.7
45 to 54 years	4.9	7.5	4.5	7.0	8.4	11.3	3.8	6.8	7.1	11.5
55 years and over	4.6	6.8	4.3	6.4	7.5	9.5	4.5	8.0	7.1	8.2
55 to 64 years	4.6	6.9	4.3	6.5	7.3	9.7	5.1	8.3	6.7	8.4
65 years and over	4.6	6.5	4.4	6.2	8.4	8.8	2.0	6.6	8.9	7.3
Men, 16 years and over	7.2	10.6	6.4	9.7	13.4	17.7	4.7	8.3	9.1	13.2
16 to 19 years	22.9	29.9	21.2	27.0	35.3	47.4	19.0	25.4	28.7	40.0
16 to 17 years	26.5	31.8	24.4	28.6	41.8	52.5	(¹)	(¹)	39.9	49.4
18 to 19 years	21.0	29.0	19.5	26.2	33.0	44.8	(¹)	(¹)	23.9	37.0
20 years and over	6.5	9.9	5.9	9.1	12.4	16.4	4.5	8.0	8.2	12.1
20 to 24 years	13.0	17.8	11.8	15.7	20.7	30.4	5.3	12.7	13.2	18.5
25 years and over	5.8	9.0	5.2	8.4	11.2	14.6	4.4	7.7	7.5	11.2
25 to 54 years	6.1	9.5	5.4	8.9	11.6	15.1	4.3	7.3	7.4	11.4
25 to 34 years	7.3	10.5	6.3	9.6	15.2	17.3	4.9	7.0	7.7	11.1
35 to 44 years	5.6	9.2	5.2	8.9	9.2	13.4	4.1	7.4	7.1	11.3
45 to 54 years	5.3	8.8	4.8	8.2	10.2	14.3	3.9	7.6	7.5	12.2
55 years and over	4.9	7.5	4.5	7.0	9.3	11.9	4.9	9.6	7.5	9.5
55 to 64 years	4.8	7.7	4.4	7.2	8.8	12.7	5.5	9.5	7.4	9.8
65 years and over	5.1	6.7	4.7	6.3	10.8	9.0	2.6	10.4	8.0	8.4
Women, 16 years and over	5.9	8.2	5.3	7.4	9.4	13.2	4.3	7.0	8.3	11.4
16 to 19 years	15.9	22.0	14.4	19.2	24.6	40.2	10.9	(¹)	22.3	29.0
16 to 17 years	18.4	25.3	17.2	22.1	30.7	45.6	(¹)	(¹)	26.3	35.8
18 to 19 years	14.3	20.3	12.5	17.6	21.0	37.4	(¹)	(¹)	20.6	26.3
20 years and over	5.4	7.7	4.9	6.9	8.8	12.2	4.2	6.8	7.5	10.5
20 to 24 years	8.5	11.8	7.1	9.8	16.1	22.6	9.1	9.6	10.5	15.5
25 years and over	5.1	7.2	4.7	6.6	7.9	10.9	3.8	6.6	7.1	9.8
25 to 54 years	5.3	7.5	4.8	6.9	8.3	11.6	3.7	6.7	7.2	10.4
25 to 34 years	6.2	9.1	5.5	8.1	10.8	14.3	2.9	8.2	8.6	10.7
35 to 44 years	5.3	7.8	5.1	7.2	6.9	11.6	4.4	6.2	6.1	9.7
45 to 54 years	4.5	6.0	4.0	5.6	6.9	8.7	3.7	5.9	6.5	10.6
55 years and over	4.3	6.0	4.1	5.8	6.1	7.4	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.5
55 to 64 years	4.4	6.0	4.1	5.7	6.0	7.1	4.7	7.1	5.6	6.7
65 years and over	4.1	6.2	4.0	6.0	6.2	8.6	1.2	2.6	10.1	5.7

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented

for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	10,161	14,565	7,479	10,855	2,001	2,689	326	549	1,943	2,815
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,921	9,376	4,454	7,229	1,085	1,541	188	350	1,148	1,852
On temporary layoff	1,260	1,368	1,036	1,200	155	106	20	27	281	307
Not on temporary layoff	4,661	8,008	3,418	6,028	930	1,435	167	323	868	1,546
Permanent job losers	3,599	6,599	2,664	5,010	690	1,148	136	276	604	1,188
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,062	1,409	754	1,018	240	287	31	47	264	358
Job leavers	936	906	703	680	167	151	33	30	145	144
Reentrants	2,588	3,182	1,824	2,224	593	701	75	124	468	556
New entrants	716	1,101	498	722	157	297	31	45	183	263
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	58.3	64.4	59.6	66.6	54.2	57.3	57.6	63.8	59.1	65.8
On temporary layoff	12.4	9.4	13.8	11.1	7.7	3.9	6.3	5.0	14.4	10.9
Not on temporary layoff	45.9	55.0	45.7	55.5	46.5	53.4	51.3	58.8	44.6	54.9
Job leavers	9.2	6.2	9.4	6.3	8.3	5.6	10.0	5.5	7.4	5.1
Reentrants	25.5	21.8	24.4	20.5	29.6	26.1	23.0	22.6	24.1	19.7
New entrants	7.0	7.6	6.7	6.7	7.8	11.0	9.5	8.1	9.4	9.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.8	6.1	3.5	5.8	6.1	8.8	2.6	4.9	5.2	8.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.5	.9	.9	.5	.4	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.7	2.1	1.4	1.8	3.3	4.0	1.0	1.7	2.1	2.5
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.4	.6	.9	1.7	.4	.6	.8	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009	IV 2008	IV 2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	10,161	14,565	7,479	10,855	2,001	2,689	326	549	1,943	2,815
Less than 5 weeks	3,077	2,803	2,452	2,248	453	351	76	97	655	639
5 to 14 weeks	3,076	3,271	2,268	2,464	572	556	109	124	590	646
15 weeks and over	4,008	8,490	2,759	6,143	976	1,782	141	328	698	1,529
15 to 26 weeks	1,697	2,733	1,213	2,022	372	547	57	86	306	517
27 weeks and over	2,311	5,757	1,547	4,121	604	1,236	84	242	391	1,013
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	19.7	28.8	18.3	28.0	24.3	32.4	23.5	31.3	17.6	26.8
Median duration, in weeks	10.3	19.9	9.4	18.8	14.0	24.4	12.4	21.7	9.1	17.4
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	30.3	19.2	32.8	20.7	22.6	13.1	23.4	17.7	33.7	22.7
5 to 14 weeks	30.3	22.5	30.3	22.7	28.6	20.7	33.3	22.6	30.4	22.9
15 weeks and over	39.4	58.3	36.9	56.6	48.8	66.3	43.2	59.7	35.9	54.3
15 to 26 weeks	16.7	18.8	16.2	18.6	18.6	20.3	17.4	15.6	15.8	18.4
27 weeks and over	22.7	39.5	20.7	38.0	30.2	45.9	25.8	44.0	20.1	36.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**Household Data
Annual Averages**

1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population, 1940 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Persons 14 years of age and over										
1940	99,840	55,640	55.7	47,520	47.6	9,540	37,980	8,120	14.6	44,200
1941	99,900	55,910	56.0	50,350	50.4	9,100	41,250	5,560	9.9	43,990
1942	98,640	56,410	57.2	53,750	54.5	9,250	44,500	2,660	4.7	42,230
1943	94,640	55,540	58.7	54,470	57.6	9,080	45,390	1,070	1.9	39,100
1944	93,220	54,630	58.6	53,960	57.9	8,950	45,010	670	1.2	38,590
1945	94,090	53,860	57.2	52,820	56.1	8,580	44,240	1,040	1.9	40,230
1946	103,070	57,520	55.8	55,250	53.6	8,320	46,930	2,270	3.9	45,550
1947	106,018	60,168	56.8	57,812	54.5	8,256	49,557	2,356	3.9	45,850
Persons 16 years of age and over										
1947	101,827	59,350	58.3	57,038	56.0	7,890	49,148	2,311	3.9	42,477
1948	103,068	60,621	58.8	58,343	56.6	7,629	50,714	2,276	3.8	42,447
1949	103,994	61,286	58.9	57,651	55.4	7,658	49,993	3,637	5.9	42,708
1950	104,995	62,208	59.2	58,918	56.1	7,160	51,758	3,288	5.3	42,787
1951	104,621	62,017	59.2	59,961	57.3	6,726	53,235	2,055	3.3	42,604
1952	105,231	62,138	59.0	60,250	57.3	6,500	53,749	1,883	3.0	43,093
1953 ¹	107,056	63,015	58.9	61,179	57.1	6,260	54,919	1,834	2.9	44,041
1954	108,321	63,643	58.8	60,109	55.5	6,205	53,904	3,532	5.5	44,678
1955	109,683	65,023	59.3	62,170	56.7	6,450	55,722	2,852	4.4	44,660
1956	110,954	66,552	60.0	63,799	57.5	6,283	57,514	2,750	4.1	44,402
1957	112,265	66,929	59.6	64,071	57.1	5,947	58,123	2,859	4.3	45,336
1958	113,727	67,639	59.5	63,036	55.4	5,586	57,450	4,602	6.8	46,088
1959	115,329	68,369	59.3	64,630	56.0	5,565	59,065	3,740	5.5	46,960
1960 ¹	117,245	69,628	59.4	65,778	56.1	5,458	60,318	3,852	5.5	47,617
1961	118,771	70,459	59.3	65,746	55.4	5,200	60,546	4,714	6.7	48,312
1962 ¹	120,153	70,614	58.8	66,702	55.5	4,944	61,759	3,911	5.5	49,539
1963	122,416	71,833	58.7	67,762	55.4	4,687	63,076	4,070	5.7	50,583
1964	124,485	73,091	58.7	69,305	55.7	4,523	64,782	3,786	5.2	51,394
1965	126,513	74,455	58.9	71,088	56.2	4,361	66,726	3,366	4.5	52,058
1966	128,058	75,770	59.2	72,895	56.9	3,979	68,915	2,875	3.8	52,288
1967	129,874	77,347	59.6	74,372	57.3	3,844	70,527	2,975	3.8	52,527
1968	132,028	78,737	59.6	75,920	57.5	3,817	72,103	2,817	3.6	53,291
1969	134,335	80,734	60.1	77,902	58.0	3,606	74,296	2,832	3.5	53,602
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	3,463	75,215	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	3,394	75,972	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	3,484	78,669	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	3,470	81,594	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	3,515	83,279	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	3,408	82,438	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	3,331	85,421	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	3,283	88,734	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	3,387	92,661	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	3,347	95,477	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	3,364	95,938	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	3,368	97,030	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	3,401	96,125	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	3,383	97,450	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	3,321	101,685	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	3,179	103,971	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	3,163	106,434	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	3,208	109,232	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	3,169	111,800	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	3,199	114,142	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	3,223	115,570	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	3,269	114,449	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	3,247	115,245	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	3,115	117,144	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	3,409	119,651	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	3,440	121,460	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	3,443	123,264	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	3,399	126,159	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	3,378	128,085	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	3,281	130,207	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	2,464	134,427	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	2,299	134,635	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	2,311	134,174	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	2,275	135,461	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	2,232	137,020	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	2,197	139,532	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	2,206	142,221	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 ¹	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	2,095	143,952	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 ¹	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	2,168	143,194	8,924	5.8	79,501
2009 ¹	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	2,103	137,775	14,265	9.3	81,659

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at

2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1973 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed				Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Agriculture	Nonagricultural industries	Number	Percent of labor force	
Men										
1973 ¹	69,292	54,624	78.8	52,349	75.5	2,847	49,502	2,275	4.2	14,667
1974	70,808	55,739	78.7	53,024	74.9	2,919	50,105	2,714	4.9	15,069
1975	72,291	56,299	77.9	51,857	71.7	2,824	49,032	4,442	7.9	15,993
1976	73,759	57,174	77.5	53,138	72.0	2,744	50,394	4,036	7.1	16,585
1977	75,193	58,396	77.7	54,728	72.8	2,671	52,057	3,667	6.3	16,797
1978 ¹	76,576	59,620	77.9	56,479	73.8	2,718	53,761	3,142	5.3	16,956
1979	78,020	60,726	77.8	57,607	73.8	2,686	54,921	3,120	5.1	17,293
1980	79,398	61,453	77.4	57,186	72.0	2,709	54,477	4,267	6.9	17,945
1981	80,511	61,974	77.0	57,397	71.3	2,700	54,697	4,577	7.4	18,537
1982	81,523	62,450	76.6	56,271	69.0	2,736	53,534	6,179	9.9	19,073
1983	82,531	63,047	76.4	56,787	68.8	2,704	54,083	6,260	9.9	19,484
1984	83,605	63,835	76.4	59,091	70.7	2,668	56,423	4,744	7.4	19,771
1985	84,469	64,411	76.3	59,891	70.9	2,535	57,356	4,521	7.0	20,058
1986 ¹	85,798	65,422	76.3	60,892	71.0	2,511	58,381	4,530	6.9	20,376
1987	86,899	66,207	76.2	62,107	71.5	2,543	59,564	4,101	6.2	20,692
1988	87,857	66,927	76.2	63,273	72.0	2,493	60,780	3,655	5.5	20,930
1989	88,762	67,840	76.4	64,315	72.5	2,513	61,802	3,525	5.2	20,923
1990 ¹	90,377	69,011	76.4	65,104	72.0	2,546	62,559	3,906	5.7	21,367
1991	91,278	69,168	75.8	64,223	70.4	2,589	61,634	4,946	7.2	22,110
1992	92,270	69,964	75.8	64,440	69.8	2,575	61,866	5,523	7.9	22,306
1993	93,332	70,404	75.4	65,349	70.0	2,478	62,871	5,055	7.2	22,927
1994 ¹	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	2,554	63,896	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	2,559	64,818	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	2,573	65,634	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 ¹	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	2,552	67,133	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 ¹	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	2,553	68,140	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 ¹	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	2,432	69,014	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 ¹	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	1,861	71,444	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	1,708	71,488	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	1,724	71,179	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 ¹	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	1,695	71,636	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 ¹	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	1,687	72,838	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 ¹	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	1,654	74,319	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 ¹	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	1,663	75,838	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 ¹	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	1,604	76,650	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 ¹	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	1,650	75,836	5,033	6.1	30,593
2009 ¹	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	1,607	72,062	8,453	10.3	32,013
Women										
1973 ¹	77,804	34,804	44.7	32,715	42.0	622	32,093	2,089	6.0	43,000
1974	79,312	36,211	45.7	33,769	42.6	596	33,173	2,441	6.7	43,101
1975	80,860	37,475	46.3	33,989	42.0	584	33,404	3,486	9.3	43,386
1976	82,390	38,983	47.3	35,615	43.2	588	35,027	3,369	8.6	43,406
1977	83,840	40,613	48.4	37,289	44.5	612	36,677	3,324	8.2	43,227
1978 ¹	85,334	42,631	50.0	39,569	46.4	669	38,900	3,061	7.2	42,703
1979	86,843	44,235	50.9	41,217	47.5	661	40,556	3,018	6.8	42,608
1980	88,348	45,487	51.5	42,117	47.7	656	41,461	3,370	7.4	42,861
1981	89,618	46,696	52.1	43,000	48.0	667	42,333	3,696	7.9	42,922
1982	90,748	47,755	52.6	43,256	47.7	665	42,591	4,499	9.4	42,993
1983	91,684	48,503	52.9	44,047	48.0	680	43,367	4,457	9.2	43,181
1984	92,778	49,709	53.6	45,915	49.5	653	45,262	3,794	7.6	43,068
1985	93,736	51,050	54.5	47,259	50.4	644	46,615	3,791	7.4	42,686
1986 ¹	94,789	52,413	55.3	48,706	51.4	652	48,054	3,707	7.1	42,376
1987	95,853	53,658	56.0	50,334	52.5	666	49,668	3,324	6.2	42,195
1988	96,756	54,742	56.6	51,696	53.4	676	51,020	3,046	5.6	42,014
1989	97,630	56,030	57.4	53,027	54.3	687	52,341	3,003	5.4	41,601
1990 ¹	98,787	56,829	57.5	53,689	54.3	678	53,011	3,140	5.5	41,957
1991	99,646	57,178	57.4	53,496	53.7	680	52,815	3,683	6.4	42,468
1992	100,535	58,141	57.8	54,052	53.8	672	53,380	4,090	7.0	42,394
1993	101,506	58,795	57.9	54,910	54.1	637	54,273	3,885	6.6	42,711
1994 ¹	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	855	55,755	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	881	56,642	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	871	57,630	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 ¹	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	847	59,026	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 ¹	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	825	59,945	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 ¹	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	849	61,193	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 ¹	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	602	62,983	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	591	63,147	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	587	62,995	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 ¹	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	580	63,824	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 ¹	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	546	64,182	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 ¹	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	544	65,213	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 ¹	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	543	66,382	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 ¹	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	490	67,302	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 ¹	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	518	67,358	3,891	5.4	48,908
2009 ¹	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	496	65,712	5,811	8.1	49,646

¹ Not strictly comparable with data for prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf.

section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	235,801	154,142	65.4	139,877	59.3	14,265	9.3	81,659
16 to 19 years	17,043	6,390	37.5	4,837	28.4	1,552	24.3	10,654
16 to 17 years	8,944	2,227	24.9	1,651	18.5	576	25.9	6,717
18 to 19 years	8,100	4,163	51.4	3,187	39.3	976	23.4	3,937
20 to 24 years	20,524	14,971	72.9	12,764	62.2	2,207	14.7	5,553
25 to 54 years	125,565	103,742	82.6	95,144	75.8	8,597	8.3	21,823
25 to 34 years	40,280	33,298	82.7	30,014	74.5	3,284	9.9	6,982
25 to 29 years	20,872	17,138	82.1	15,315	73.4	1,822	10.6	3,735
30 to 34 years	19,408	16,160	83.3	14,699	75.7	1,461	9.0	3,248
35 to 44 years	40,919	34,239	83.7	31,517	77.0	2,722	7.9	6,681
35 to 39 years	20,174	16,868	83.6	15,486	76.8	1,382	8.2	3,306
40 to 44 years	20,746	17,370	83.7	16,031	77.3	1,340	7.7	3,375
45 to 54 years	44,365	36,205	81.6	33,613	75.8	2,592	7.2	8,160
45 to 49 years	22,683	18,803	82.9	17,455	77.0	1,347	7.2	3,880
50 to 54 years	21,682	17,402	80.3	16,158	74.5	1,245	7.2	4,280
55 to 64 years	34,671	22,505	64.9	21,019	60.6	1,487	6.6	12,165
55 to 59 years	18,882	13,799	73.1	12,887	68.3	913	6.6	5,082
60 to 64 years	15,789	8,706	55.1	8,132	51.5	574	6.6	7,083
65 years and over	37,998	6,534	17.2	6,114	16.1	421	6.4	31,464
65 to 69 years	11,657	3,629	31.1	3,380	29.0	249	6.8	8,028
70 to 74 years	8,875	1,635	18.4	1,535	17.3	100	6.1	7,240
75 years and over	17,466	1,271	7.3	1,199	6.9	72	5.7	16,195
Men								
16 years and over	114,136	82,123	72.0	73,670	64.5	8,453	10.3	32,013
16 to 19 years	8,643	3,226	37.3	2,328	26.9	898	27.8	5,416
16 to 17 years	4,548	1,103	24.3	786	17.3	317	28.7	3,445
18 to 19 years	4,095	2,123	51.9	1,543	37.7	581	27.4	1,972
20 to 24 years	10,284	7,839	76.2	6,510	63.3	1,329	17.0	2,445
25 to 54 years	62,097	55,730	89.7	50,584	81.5	5,146	9.2	6,367
25 to 34 years	20,167	18,211	90.3	16,223	80.4	1,988	10.9	1,956
25 to 29 years	10,492	9,328	88.9	8,218	78.3	1,110	11.9	1,164
30 to 34 years	9,675	8,883	91.8	8,005	82.7	878	9.9	792
35 to 44 years	20,199	18,518	91.7	16,918	83.8	1,600	8.6	1,680
35 to 39 years	9,963	9,215	92.5	8,414	84.4	802	8.7	748
40 to 44 years	10,235	9,303	90.9	8,504	83.1	799	8.6	932
45 to 54 years	21,731	19,001	87.4	17,443	80.3	1,558	8.2	2,731
45 to 49 years	11,136	9,879	88.7	9,071	81.5	808	8.2	1,257
50 to 54 years	10,596	9,121	86.1	8,371	79.0	750	8.2	1,474
55 to 64 years	16,698	11,730	70.2	10,890	65.2	840	7.2	4,968
55 to 59 years	9,125	7,121	78.0	6,608	72.4	514	7.2	2,004
60 to 64 years	7,572	4,608	60.9	4,283	56.6	326	7.1	2,964
65 years and over	16,414	3,598	21.9	3,357	20.5	241	6.7	12,816
65 to 69 years	5,448	1,975	36.3	1,829	33.6	147	7.4	3,473
70 to 74 years	4,022	907	22.5	849	21.1	57	6.3	3,115
75 years and over	6,944	716	10.3	679	9.8	37	5.1	6,228
Women								
16 years and over	121,665	72,019	59.2	66,208	54.4	5,811	8.1	49,646
16 to 19 years	8,401	3,163	37.7	2,509	29.9	654	20.7	5,237
16 to 17 years	4,396	1,124	25.6	865	19.7	259	23.1	3,272
18 to 19 years	4,004	2,039	50.9	1,644	41.1	395	19.4	1,965
20 to 24 years	10,240	7,132	69.6	6,254	61.1	878	12.3	3,109
25 to 54 years	63,468	48,012	75.6	44,560	70.2	3,451	7.2	15,456
25 to 34 years	20,113	15,087	75.0	13,791	68.6	1,296	8.6	5,026
25 to 29 years	10,381	7,810	75.2	7,097	68.4	713	9.1	2,571
30 to 34 years	9,733	7,277	74.8	6,694	68.8	583	8.0	2,455
35 to 44 years	20,721	15,720	75.9	14,599	70.5	1,121	7.1	5,000
35 to 39 years	10,210	7,653	75.0	7,072	69.3	581	7.6	2,558
40 to 44 years	10,510	8,067	76.8	7,527	71.6	541	6.7	2,443
45 to 54 years	22,633	17,204	76.0	16,170	71.4	1,034	6.0	5,429
45 to 49 years	11,547	8,923	77.3	8,384	72.6	539	6.0	2,623
50 to 54 years	11,087	8,281	74.7	7,786	70.2	495	6.0	2,806
55 to 64 years	17,973	10,776	60.0	10,128	56.4	647	6.0	7,197
55 to 59 years	9,756	6,678	68.4	6,279	64.4	399	6.0	3,078
60 to 64 years	8,217	4,098	49.9	3,849	46.8	249	6.1	4,119
65 years and over	21,584	2,937	13.6	2,757	12.8	180	6.1	18,647
65 to 69 years	6,209	1,654	26.6	1,552	25.0	102	6.2	4,555
70 to 74 years	4,853	728	15.0	685	14.1	43	5.8	4,125
75 years and over	10,522	555	5.3	520	4.9	35	6.4	9,967

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	190,902	125,644	65.8	114,996	60.2	10,648	8.5	65,258
16 to 19 years	13,035	5,295	40.6	4,138	31.7	1,157	21.8	7,740
16 to 17 years	6,775	1,883	27.8	1,443	21.3	440	23.4	4,892
18 to 19 years	6,261	3,413	54.5	2,696	43.1	717	21.0	2,848
20 to 24 years	15,963	11,995	75.1	10,438	65.4	1,556	13.0	3,969
25 to 54 years	100,014	83,444	83.4	77,085	77.1	6,359	7.6	16,571
25 to 34 years	31,471	26,277	83.5	23,957	76.1	2,320	8.8	5,194
25 to 29 years	16,315	13,587	83.3	12,311	75.5	1,275	9.4	2,728
30 to 34 years	15,156	12,690	83.7	11,645	76.8	1,045	8.2	2,466
35 to 44 years	32,378	27,263	84.2	25,237	77.9	2,026	7.4	5,114
35 to 39 years	15,829	13,311	84.1	12,298	77.7	1,013	7.6	2,518
40 to 44 years	16,548	13,952	84.3	12,939	78.2	1,013	7.3	2,597
45 to 54 years	36,166	29,903	82.7	27,891	77.1	2,012	6.7	6,262
45 to 49 years	18,391	15,408	83.8	14,375	78.2	1,033	6.7	2,983
50 to 54 years	17,775	14,496	81.6	13,516	76.0	980	6.8	3,279
55 to 64 years	29,022	19,199	66.2	17,978	61.9	1,221	6.4	9,823
55 to 59 years	15,696	11,698	74.5	10,955	69.8	744	6.4	3,998
60 to 64 years	13,326	7,501	56.3	7,023	52.7	478	6.4	5,825
65 years and over	32,867	5,711	17.4	5,357	16.3	355	6.2	27,156
65 to 69 years	9,981	3,176	31.8	2,962	29.7	214	6.7	6,805
70 to 74 years	7,549	1,424	18.9	1,343	17.8	80	5.6	6,125
75 years and over	15,338	1,112	7.3	1,052	6.9	61	5.4	14,225
Men								
16 years and over	93,433	68,051	72.8	61,630	66.0	6,421	9.4	25,382
16 to 19 years	6,644	2,679	40.3	2,004	30.2	675	25.2	3,965
16 to 17 years	3,469	933	26.9	692	19.9	241	25.9	2,536
18 to 19 years	3,175	1,746	55.0	1,312	41.3	434	24.8	1,429
20 to 24 years	8,076	6,348	78.6	5,379	66.6	969	15.3	1,729
25 to 54 years	50,227	45,678	90.9	41,798	83.2	3,880	8.5	4,548
25 to 34 years	16,011	14,669	91.6	13,230	82.6	1,439	9.8	1,342
25 to 29 years	8,312	7,525	90.5	6,737	81.0	788	10.5	787
30 to 34 years	7,699	7,144	92.8	6,493	84.3	651	9.1	555
35 to 44 years	16,260	15,066	92.7	13,858	85.2	1,208	8.0	1,194
35 to 39 years	7,963	7,442	93.5	6,837	85.9	605	8.1	521
40 to 44 years	8,297	7,625	91.9	7,021	84.6	604	7.9	673
45 to 54 years	17,956	15,943	88.8	14,710	81.9	1,233	7.7	2,013
45 to 49 years	9,156	8,247	90.1	7,616	83.2	632	7.7	908
50 to 54 years	8,800	7,696	87.4	7,095	80.6	601	7.8	1,105
55 to 64 years	14,154	10,160	71.8	9,465	66.9	695	6.8	3,994
55 to 59 years	7,698	6,138	79.7	5,715	74.2	422	6.9	1,560
60 to 64 years	6,456	4,022	62.3	3,750	58.1	272	6.8	2,434
65 years and over	14,332	3,186	22.2	2,984	20.8	202	6.3	11,145
65 to 69 years	4,718	1,737	36.8	1,612	34.2	125	7.2	2,981
70 to 74 years	3,455	804	23.3	758	21.9	47	5.8	2,651
75 years and over	6,160	645	10.5	615	10.0	30	4.7	5,514
Women								
16 years and over	97,469	57,593	59.1	53,366	54.8	4,227	7.3	39,876
16 to 19 years	6,391	2,616	40.9	2,134	33.4	482	18.4	3,775
16 to 17 years	3,306	950	28.7	751	22.7	199	20.9	2,356
18 to 19 years	3,086	1,667	54.0	1,383	44.8	283	17.0	1,419
20 to 24 years	7,887	5,647	71.6	5,060	64.2	587	10.4	2,240
25 to 54 years	49,787	37,765	75.9	35,287	70.9	2,479	6.6	12,022
25 to 34 years	15,460	11,608	75.1	10,727	69.4	881	7.6	3,852
25 to 29 years	8,003	6,062	75.7	5,575	69.7	487	8.0	1,941
30 to 34 years	7,457	5,546	74.4	5,152	69.1	394	7.1	1,911
35 to 44 years	16,118	12,197	75.7	11,379	70.6	818	6.7	3,921
35 to 39 years	7,867	5,870	74.6	5,461	69.4	409	7.0	1,997
40 to 44 years	8,251	6,327	76.7	5,918	71.7	409	6.5	1,924
45 to 54 years	18,210	13,960	76.7	13,181	72.4	780	5.6	4,249
45 to 49 years	9,235	7,160	77.5	6,759	73.2	401	5.6	2,075
50 to 54 years	8,975	6,800	75.8	6,421	71.5	379	5.6	2,175
55 to 64 years	14,868	9,039	60.8	8,513	57.3	526	5.8	5,829
55 to 59 years	7,998	5,560	69.5	5,239	65.5	321	5.8	2,438
60 to 64 years	6,870	3,479	50.6	3,274	47.6	205	5.9	3,391
65 years and over	18,535	2,525	13.6	2,373	12.8	153	6.0	16,010
65 to 69 years	5,263	1,438	27.3	1,350	25.6	89	6.2	3,825
70 to 74 years	4,094	619	15.1	586	14.3	34	5.5	3,475
75 years and over	9,178	467	5.1	437	4.8	30	6.5	8,711

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	28,241	17,632	62.4	15,025	53.2	2,606	14.8	10,609
16 to 19 years	2,684	729	27.2	442	16.5	288	39.5	1,954
16 to 17 years	1,462	231	15.8	131	9.0	99	43.1	1,232
18 to 19 years	1,221	499	40.8	310	25.4	189	37.8	723
20 to 24 years	2,973	1,961	66.0	1,474	49.6	488	24.9	1,012
25 to 54 years	15,749	12,451	79.1	10,830	68.8	1,621	13.0	3,298
25 to 34 years	5,349	4,300	80.4	3,582	67.0	717	16.7	1,049
25 to 29 years	2,847	2,243	78.8	1,818	63.9	425	18.9	604
30 to 34 years	2,501	2,057	82.2	1,764	70.5	293	14.2	445
35 to 44 years	5,109	4,175	81.7	3,686	72.1	489	11.7	934
35 to 39 years	2,528	2,060	81.5	1,804	71.4	256	12.4	468
40 to 44 years	2,582	2,115	81.9	1,882	72.9	233	11.0	467
45 to 54 years	5,290	3,976	75.2	3,562	67.3	415	10.4	1,314
45 to 49 years	2,757	2,144	77.8	1,920	69.6	224	10.5	613
50 to 54 years	2,533	1,833	72.3	1,642	64.8	191	10.4	701
55 to 64 years	3,596	1,995	55.5	1,827	50.8	168	8.4	1,601
55 to 59 years	2,030	1,280	63.1	1,172	57.7	109	8.5	749
60 to 64 years	1,567	715	45.7	656	41.9	60	8.3	851
65 years and over	3,239	495	15.3	453	14.0	42	8.5	2,744
65 to 69 years	1,051	258	24.6	236	22.4	23	8.8	792
70 to 74 years	827	127	15.4	116	14.1	11	8.8	699
75 years and over	1,362	109	8.0	101	7.4	8	7.3	1,253
Men								
16 years and over	12,705	8,265	65.0	6,817	53.7	1,448	17.5	4,441
16 to 19 years	1,326	350	26.4	189	14.3	161	46.0	976
16 to 17 years	736	111	15.1	56	7.7	55	49.3	625
18 to 19 years	590	239	40.5	133	22.5	106	44.5	351
20 to 24 years	1,410	954	67.6	689	48.9	264	27.7	457
25 to 54 years	7,116	5,825	81.9	4,919	69.1	907	15.6	1,291
25 to 34 years	2,454	2,041	83.2	1,635	66.6	406	19.9	412
25 to 29 years	1,333	1,081	81.1	832	62.4	249	23.0	252
30 to 34 years	1,121	961	85.7	803	71.7	157	16.4	160
35 to 44 years	2,271	1,932	85.1	1,662	73.2	270	14.0	339
35 to 39 years	1,116	954	85.5	821	73.6	133	13.9	162
40 to 44 years	1,155	978	84.7	841	72.8	138	14.1	176
45 to 54 years	2,392	1,852	77.4	1,622	67.8	230	12.4	540
45 to 49 years	1,245	982	78.9	857	68.8	126	12.8	262
50 to 54 years	1,147	869	75.8	765	66.7	104	12.0	278
55 to 64 years	1,592	904	56.8	813	51.1	91	10.1	688
55 to 59 years	894	572	64.0	514	57.5	58	10.2	322
60 to 64 years	698	332	47.6	299	42.9	33	9.9	366
65 years and over	1,260	231	18.3	206	16.4	24	10.6	1,029
65 to 69 years	442	128	29.0	114	25.7	14	11.2	314
70 to 74 years	337	58	17.1	51	15.1	7	11.9	279
75 years and over	481	45	9.4	42	8.7	3	7.3	436
Women								
16 years and over	15,536	9,367	60.3	8,208	52.8	1,159	12.4	6,169
16 to 19 years	1,357	379	27.9	252	18.6	127	33.4	978
16 to 17 years	726	119	16.4	75	10.3	44	37.2	607
18 to 19 years	631	260	41.2	178	28.1	82	31.7	371
20 to 24 years	1,563	1,008	64.5	784	50.2	223	22.2	555
25 to 54 years	8,632	6,626	76.8	5,911	68.5	715	10.8	2,007
25 to 34 years	2,895	2,258	78.0	1,947	67.3	311	13.8	637
25 to 29 years	1,514	1,162	76.8	986	65.1	176	15.1	352
30 to 34 years	1,381	1,096	79.4	961	69.6	135	12.3	285
35 to 44 years	2,839	2,243	79.0	2,024	71.3	219	9.7	596
35 to 39 years	1,412	1,106	78.4	983	69.6	123	11.1	306
40 to 44 years	1,427	1,137	79.7	1,041	73.0	96	8.4	290
45 to 54 years	2,898	2,124	73.3	1,939	66.9	185	8.7	774
45 to 49 years	1,512	1,161	76.8	1,063	70.3	98	8.5	351
50 to 54 years	1,386	963	69.5	877	63.2	87	9.0	423
55 to 64 years	2,004	1,091	54.4	1,014	50.6	77	7.1	913
55 to 59 years	1,135	708	62.3	657	57.9	50	7.1	428
60 to 64 years	869	383	44.1	357	41.1	27	7.0	485
65 years and over	1,979	264	13.3	246	12.5	17	6.6	1,715
65 to 69 years	609	130	21.4	122	20.0	8	6.4	478
70 to 74 years	490	70	14.2	65	13.3	4	6.3	420
75 years and over	880	64	7.3	59	6.7	5	7.4	817

See footnotes at end of table.

3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,842	7,156	66.0	6,635	61.2	522	7.3	3,685
16 to 19 years	632	131	20.8	97	15.3	35	26.4	501
16 to 17 years	333	39	11.7	26	7.7	13	34.4	294
18 to 19 years	300	92	30.8	71	23.7	21	23.0	207
20 to 24 years	855	485	56.7	428	50.0	57	11.8	370
25 to 54 years	6,589	5,364	81.4	5,011	76.0	354	6.6	1,225
25 to 34 years	2,202	1,726	78.4	1,608	73.0	118	6.8	476
25 to 29 years	1,061	796	75.0	735	69.2	61	7.7	266
30 to 34 years	1,140	930	81.6	873	76.6	57	6.1	210
35 to 44 years	2,427	2,000	82.4	1,868	77.0	132	6.6	427
35 to 39 years	1,312	1,084	82.6	1,011	77.1	72	6.7	228
40 to 44 years	1,115	916	82.2	856	76.8	60	6.6	199
45 to 54 years	1,961	1,639	83.6	1,535	78.3	104	6.3	322
45 to 49 years	1,058	901	85.1	843	79.7	57	6.3	157
50 to 54 years	903	738	81.7	692	76.6	46	6.3	165
55 to 64 years	1,417	946	66.7	882	62.3	63	6.7	471
55 to 59 years	799	591	74.0	553	69.3	38	6.5	207
60 to 64 years	619	355	57.3	329	53.2	25	7.1	264
65 years and over	1,348	230	17.0	217	16.1	13	5.5	1,118
65 to 69 years	436	135	30.9	128	29.4	7	5.0	301
70 to 74 years	342	58	17.0	55	16.0	3	5.9	284
75 years and over	569	37	6.4	34	6.0	2	6.3	533
Men								
16 years and over	5,170	3,857	74.6	3,551	68.7	306	7.9	1,314
16 to 19 years	333	79	23.8	58	17.4	21	26.8	254
16 to 17 years	157	23	14.4	14	8.9	9	(¹)	135
18 to 19 years	176	57	32.3	44	25.1	13	22.4	119
20 to 24 years	419	252	60.2	221	52.8	31	12.3	167
25 to 54 years	3,181	2,908	91.4	2,700	84.9	209	7.2	273
25 to 34 years	1,073	947	88.3	881	82.1	67	7.0	126
25 to 29 years	520	438	84.2	403	77.5	35	8.0	82
30 to 34 years	553	509	92.1	478	86.4	32	6.2	44
35 to 44 years	1,178	1,103	93.6	1,026	87.0	77	7.0	76
35 to 39 years	649	612	94.3	572	88.1	40	6.5	37
40 to 44 years	529	491	92.8	454	85.7	37	7.6	38
45 to 54 years	930	858	92.3	793	85.3	65	7.6	72
45 to 49 years	499	466	93.4	430	86.3	35	7.6	33
50 to 54 years	431	393	91.0	363	84.1	30	7.6	39
55 to 64 years	654	486	74.3	451	68.9	35	7.3	168
55 to 59 years	363	297	81.8	276	76.0	21	7.1	66
60 to 64 years	291	189	65.0	175	60.1	14	7.6	102
65 years and over	583	131	22.4	121	20.8	9	7.1	453
65 to 69 years	209	80	38.3	75	35.9	5	6.3	129
70 to 74 years	157	33	21.1	31	19.6	2	(¹)	124
75 years and over	218	18	8.1	16	7.2	2	(¹)	200
Women								
16 years and over	5,671	3,300	58.2	3,084	54.4	216	6.6	2,371
16 to 19 years	299	52	17.4	39	12.9	13	25.8	247
16 to 17 years	175	16	9.4	12	6.6	5	(¹)	159
18 to 19 years	124	36	28.6	27	21.8	9	24.0	89
20 to 24 years	437	233	53.4	207	47.4	26	11.3	203
25 to 54 years	3,408	2,456	72.1	2,311	67.8	145	5.9	952
25 to 34 years	1,129	779	69.0	727	64.4	51	6.6	350
25 to 29 years	541	358	66.1	332	61.3	26	7.3	183
30 to 34 years	588	421	71.6	396	67.3	25	6.0	167
35 to 44 years	1,248	897	71.9	842	67.4	55	6.2	351
35 to 39 years	663	472	71.2	439	66.3	33	6.9	191
40 to 44 years	586	425	72.6	402	68.7	23	5.4	160
45 to 54 years	1,031	780	75.7	742	72.0	39	4.9	251
45 to 49 years	559	435	77.8	413	73.9	22	5.0	124
50 to 54 years	472	346	73.2	329	69.7	17	4.8	126
55 to 64 years	763	460	60.2	432	56.6	28	6.1	304
55 to 59 years	436	295	67.6	278	63.7	17	5.8	141
60 to 64 years	327	165	50.4	154	47.1	11	6.6	162
65 years and over	764	99	12.9	96	12.5	3	3.3	665
65 to 69 years	227	55	24.1	53	23.3	2	3.2	172
70 to 74 years	186	25	13.6	24	12.9	1	(¹)	160
75 years and over	352	19	5.4	19	5.3	-	(¹)	333

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

4. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
Total	Percent of population			Number	Percent of labor force			
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	32,891	22,352	68.0	19,647	59.7	2,706	12.1	10,539
16 to 19 years	3,123	1,063	34.0	742	23.7	321	30.2	2,061
16 to 17 years	1,602	301	18.8	192	12.0	109	36.3	1,301
18 to 19 years	1,522	762	50.1	550	36.1	212	27.8	760
20 to 24 years	3,623	2,647	73.1	2,218	61.2	429	16.2	975
25 to 54 years	20,369	16,303	80.0	14,572	71.5	1,731	10.6	4,065
25 to 34 years	8,099	6,435	79.5	5,704	70.4	731	11.4	1,664
25 to 29 years	4,037	3,186	78.9	2,781	68.9	405	12.7	851
30 to 34 years	4,062	3,249	80.0	2,923	72.0	326	10.0	813
35 to 44 years	7,078	5,752	81.3	5,168	73.0	584	10.2	1,326
35 to 39 years	3,767	3,071	81.5	2,749	73.0	322	10.5	696
40 to 44 years	3,311	2,681	81.0	2,419	73.1	262	9.8	630
45 to 54 years	5,192	4,116	79.3	3,700	71.3	416	10.1	1,075
45 to 49 years	2,905	2,351	80.9	2,118	72.9	233	9.9	553
50 to 54 years	2,287	1,765	77.2	1,582	69.2	183	10.4	522
55 to 64 years	3,017	1,866	61.9	1,680	55.7	186	10.0	1,150
55 to 59 years	1,764	1,214	68.8	1,094	62.0	120	9.9	551
60 to 64 years	1,252	653	52.1	586	46.8	67	10.2	599
65 years and over	2,759	472	17.1	435	15.7	38	8.0	2,287
65 to 69 years	951	267	28.1	246	25.8	21	8.0	684
70 to 74 years	732	114	15.6	106	14.5	8	7.1	618
75 years and over	1,076	91	8.5	83	7.7	9	9.4	985
Men								
16 years and over	16,897	13,310	78.8	11,640	68.9	1,670	12.5	3,588
16 to 19 years	1,593	580	36.4	383	24.1	196	33.8	1,013
16 to 17 years	818	160	19.5	94	11.5	66	41.1	659
18 to 19 years	774	420	54.3	289	37.4	131	31.1	354
20 to 24 years	1,875	1,542	82.3	1,287	68.7	255	16.6	332
25 to 54 years	10,787	9,868	91.5	8,788	81.5	1,080	10.9	919
25 to 34 years	4,405	4,046	91.9	3,576	81.2	470	11.6	358
25 to 29 years	2,196	1,998	91.0	1,741	79.3	257	12.9	198
30 to 34 years	2,209	2,048	92.7	1,835	83.1	213	10.4	161
35 to 44 years	3,735	3,472	93.0	3,108	83.2	364	10.5	263
35 to 39 years	1,999	1,884	94.3	1,684	84.2	200	10.6	115
40 to 44 years	1,736	1,588	91.4	1,424	82.0	164	10.3	149
45 to 54 years	2,647	2,350	88.8	2,104	79.5	246	10.5	297
45 to 49 years	1,495	1,343	89.8	1,211	81.0	132	9.8	152
50 to 54 years	1,152	1,007	87.4	893	77.5	114	11.3	145
55 to 64 years	1,459	1,046	71.7	930	63.7	117	11.2	413
55 to 59 years	848	664	78.3	591	69.7	73	11.0	184
60 to 64 years	611	382	62.6	339	55.4	44	11.4	229
65 years and over	1,184	273	23.0	251	21.2	21	7.8	911
65 to 69 years	434	153	35.3	140	32.3	13	8.5	281
70 to 74 years	304	62	20.4	58	19.1	4	6.4	242
75 years and over	446	57	12.9	53	11.9	4	7.6	388
Women								
16 years and over	15,993	9,043	56.5	8,007	50.1	1,036	11.5	6,951
16 to 19 years	1,531	483	31.6	358	23.4	125	25.8	1,048
16 to 17 years	783	141	18.0	98	12.5	44	30.8	642
18 to 19 years	748	342	45.7	261	34.9	81	23.8	406
20 to 24 years	1,748	1,105	63.2	931	53.3	174	15.7	643
25 to 54 years	9,581	6,435	67.2	5,784	60.4	651	10.1	3,146
25 to 34 years	3,694	2,388	64.7	2,128	57.6	260	10.9	1,306
25 to 29 years	1,841	1,188	64.5	1,040	56.5	148	12.5	654
30 to 34 years	1,853	1,201	64.8	1,088	58.7	112	9.4	652
35 to 44 years	3,343	2,280	68.2	2,060	61.6	220	9.7	1,063
35 to 39 years	1,768	1,186	67.1	1,065	60.2	122	10.2	582
40 to 44 years	1,575	1,094	69.5	995	63.2	99	9.0	481
45 to 54 years	2,545	1,767	69.4	1,596	62.7	170	9.6	778
45 to 49 years	1,410	1,008	71.5	908	64.4	101	10.0	401
50 to 54 years	1,135	758	66.8	689	60.7	69	9.2	377
55 to 64 years	1,558	820	52.6	751	48.2	70	8.5	738
55 to 59 years	916	550	60.0	503	54.9	47	8.5	367
60 to 64 years	641	271	42.2	248	38.6	23	8.5	371
65 years and over	1,576	200	12.7	183	11.6	17	8.3	1,376
65 to 69 years	517	114	22.0	105	20.4	8	7.2	403
70 to 74 years	428	52	12.2	48	11.2	4	7.9	376
75 years and over	630	34	5.4	30	4.7	4	(1)	597

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	233,788	235,801	189,540	190,902	27,843	28,241	10,751	10,842
Civilian labor force	154,287	154,142	125,635	125,644	17,740	17,632	7,202	7,156
Percent of population	66.0	65.4	66.3	65.8	63.7	62.4	67.0	66.0
Employed	145,362	139,877	119,126	114,996	15,953	15,025	6,917	6,635
Unemployed	8,924	14,265	6,509	10,648	1,788	2,606	285	522
Unemployment rate	5.8	9.3	5.2	8.5	10.1	14.8	4.0	7.3
Not in labor force	79,501	81,659	63,905	65,258	10,103	10,609	3,549	3,685
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	113,113	114,136	92,725	93,433	12,516	12,705	5,112	5,170
Civilian labor force	82,520	82,123	68,351	68,051	8,347	8,265	3,852	3,857
Percent of population	73.0	72.0	73.7	72.8	66.7	65.0	75.3	74.6
Employed	77,486	73,670	64,624	61,630	7,398	6,817	3,692	3,551
Unemployed	5,033	8,453	3,727	6,421	949	1,448	160	306
Unemployment rate	6.1	10.3	5.5	9.4	11.4	17.5	4.1	7.9
Not in labor force	30,593	32,013	24,374	25,382	4,169	4,441	1,260	1,314
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	104,453	105,493	86,056	86,789	11,194	11,379	4,787	4,837
Civilian labor force	79,047	78,897	65,483	65,372	7,962	7,914	3,767	3,777
Percent of population	75.7	74.8	76.1	75.3	71.1	69.6	78.7	78.1
Employed	74,750	71,341	62,304	59,626	7,151	6,628	3,621	3,493
Unemployed	4,297	7,555	3,179	5,746	811	1,286	146	284
Unemployment rate	5.4	9.6	4.9	8.8	10.2	16.3	3.9	7.5
Not in labor force	25,406	26,596	20,573	21,417	3,232	3,465	1,021	1,060
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	120,675	121,665	96,814	97,469	15,328	15,536	5,639	5,671
Civilian labor force	71,767	72,019	57,284	57,593	9,393	9,367	3,350	3,300
Percent of population	59.5	59.2	59.2	59.1	61.3	60.3	59.4	58.2
Employed	67,876	66,208	54,501	53,366	8,554	8,208	3,225	3,084
Unemployed	3,891	5,811	2,782	4,227	839	1,159	125	216
Unemployment rate	5.4	8.1	4.9	7.3	8.9	12.4	3.7	6.6
Not in labor force	48,908	49,646	39,531	39,876	5,934	6,169	2,289	2,371
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	112,260	113,265	90,400	91,078	13,974	14,178	5,333	5,372
Civilian labor force	68,382	68,856	54,508	54,976	8,991	8,988	3,278	3,248
Percent of population	60.9	60.8	60.3	60.4	64.3	63.4	61.5	60.5
Employed	65,039	63,699	52,124	51,231	8,260	7,956	3,162	3,045
Unemployed	3,342	5,157	2,384	3,745	732	1,032	116	203
Unemployment rate	4.9	7.5	4.4	6.8	8.1	11.5	3.5	6.2
Not in labor force	43,878	44,409	35,892	36,101	4,982	5,190	2,055	2,124
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	17,075	17,043	13,084	13,035	2,676	2,684	630	632
Civilian labor force	6,858	6,390	5,644	5,295	787	729	157	131
Percent of population	40.2	37.5	43.1	40.6	29.4	27.2	24.9	20.8
Employed	5,573	4,837	4,697	4,138	541	442	134	97
Unemployed	1,285	1,552	947	1,157	246	288	23	35
Unemployment rate	18.7	24.3	16.8	21.8	31.2	39.5	14.6	26.4
Not in labor force	10,218	10,654	7,440	7,740	1,889	1,954	473	501

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

ulation controls are

6. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican origin		Puerto Rican origin		Cuban origin	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	32,141	32,891	20,474	20,923	2,854	2,962	1,422	1,442
Civilian labor force	22,024	22,352	14,009	14,210	1,822	1,850	897	877
Percent of population	68.5	68.0	68.4	67.9	63.9	62.4	63.1	60.8
Employed	20,346	19,647	12,931	12,478	1,634	1,594	841	795
Unemployed	1,678	2,706	1,078	1,732	188	256	57	82
Unemployment rate	7.6	12.1	7.7	12.2	10.3	13.8	6.3	9.4
Not in labor force	10,116	10,539	6,465	6,713	1,032	1,113	525	565
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,524	16,897	10,739	11,008	1,369	1,421	728	725
Civilian labor force	13,255	13,310	8,762	8,807	961	970	528	503
Percent of population	80.2	78.8	81.6	80.0	70.2	68.3	72.6	69.4
Employed	12,248	11,640	8,106	7,704	849	825	491	461
Unemployed	1,007	1,670	656	1,103	111	145	37	42
Unemployment rate	7.6	12.5	7.5	12.5	11.6	15.0	7.0	8.4
Not in labor force	3,270	3,588	1,978	2,201	409	451	200	222
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,971	15,305	9,701	9,934	1,215	1,254	684	687
Civilian labor force	12,629	12,730	8,332	8,411	901	918	506	487
Percent of population	84.4	83.2	85.9	84.7	74.1	73.2	74.0	70.9
Employed	11,769	11,256	7,774	7,447	814	791	473	448
Unemployed	860	1,474	557	965	87	127	33	39
Unemployment rate	6.8	11.6	6.7	11.5	9.6	13.9	6.5	8.0
Not in labor force	2,342	2,575	1,370	1,523	314	336	178	200
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,616	15,993	9,735	9,915	1,485	1,542	694	717
Civilian labor force	8,769	9,043	5,247	5,403	862	880	369	374
Percent of population	56.2	56.5	53.9	54.5	58.0	57.1	53.2	52.1
Employed	8,098	8,007	4,825	4,774	785	769	349	334
Unemployed	672	1,036	422	629	77	110	20	40
Unemployment rate	7.7	11.5	8.1	11.6	8.9	12.5	5.3	10.7
Not in labor force	6,847	6,951	4,488	4,512	623	662	325	343
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,127	14,463	8,728	8,882	1,331	1,383	654	677
Civilian labor force	8,274	8,560	4,908	5,080	810	827	361	364
Percent of population	58.6	59.2	56.2	57.2	60.9	59.8	55.2	53.8
Employed	7,707	7,649	4,562	4,535	744	730	344	327
Unemployed	567	911	346	545	66	97	17	37
Unemployment rate	6.9	10.6	7.0	10.7	8.1	11.7	4.6	10.2
Not in labor force	5,853	5,903	3,820	3,802	521	557	293	313
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	3,042	3,123	2,045	2,107	308	325	84	79
Civilian labor force	1,121	1,063	770	719	111	105	30	26
Percent of population	36.9	34.0	37.6	34.1	36.1	32.4	36.0	33.6
Employed	870	742	595	497	76	74	23	20
Unemployed	251	321	175	222	35	32	7	6
Unemployment rate	22.4	30.2	22.7	30.9	31.8	30.2	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,921	2,061	1,275	1,388	197	220	54	52

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

7. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		2008	2009
					2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009		
TOTAL												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	26,122	26,129	61,115	61,469	51,104	51,726	33,493	33,518	17,611	18,208	57,962	58,909
Civilian labor force	12,166	12,146	38,263	38,186	36,718	36,815	23,268	23,005	13,449	13,810	45,108	45,634
Percent of population	46.6	46.5	62.6	62.1	71.8	71.2	69.5	68.6	76.4	75.8	77.8	77.5
Employed	11,073	10,371	36,097	34,487	35,040	33,888	22,092	21,016	12,948	12,872	43,951	43,531
Employment-population ratio	42.4	39.7	59.1	56.1	68.6	65.5	66.0	62.7	73.5	70.7	75.8	73.9
Unemployed	1,092	1,775	2,166	3,699	1,678	2,927	1,176	1,989	502	938	1,158	2,103
Unemployment rate	9.0	14.6	5.7	9.7	4.6	8.0	5.1	8.6	3.7	6.8	2.6	4.6
Men												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	12,990	13,028	29,298	29,737	23,251	23,517	15,631	15,698	7,620	7,819	28,665	28,927
Civilian labor force	7,790	7,716	21,364	21,442	18,217	18,236	11,959	11,872	6,258	6,364	23,612	23,664
Percent of population	60.0	59.2	72.9	72.1	78.3	77.5	76.5	75.6	82.1	81.4	82.4	81.8
Employed	7,108	6,569	20,093	19,085	17,377	16,636	11,356	10,772	6,021	5,864	23,027	22,541
Employment-population ratio	54.7	50.4	68.6	64.2	74.7	70.7	72.6	68.6	79.0	75.0	80.3	77.9
Unemployed	682	1,147	1,270	2,357	839	1,600	603	1,099	236	500	585	1,123
Unemployment rate	8.8	14.9	5.9	11.0	4.6	8.8	5.0	9.3	3.8	7.9	2.5	4.7
Women												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	13,133	13,101	31,817	31,731	27,854	28,210	17,862	17,820	9,991	10,389	29,297	29,982
Civilian labor force	4,376	4,430	16,899	16,744	18,501	18,579	11,310	11,134	7,191	7,446	21,497	21,970
Percent of population	33.3	33.8	53.1	52.8	66.4	65.9	63.3	62.5	72.0	71.7	73.4	73.3
Employed	3,965	3,802	16,004	15,402	17,663	17,252	10,737	10,244	6,926	7,008	20,924	20,990
Employment-population ratio	30.2	29.0	50.3	48.5	63.4	61.2	60.1	57.5	69.3	67.5	71.4	70.0
Unemployed	410	629	896	1,342	838	1,327	573	889	265	438	573	980
Unemployment rate	9.4	14.2	5.3	8.0	4.5	7.1	5.1	8.0	3.7	5.9	2.7	4.5
White												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	20,653	20,550	50,101	50,515	41,877	42,210	27,281	27,137	14,597	15,073	47,910	48,628
Civilian labor force	9,843	9,871	31,065	31,172	29,826	29,874	18,713	18,447	11,113	11,427	37,115	37,437
Percent of population	47.7	48.0	62.0	61.7	71.2	70.8	68.6	68.0	76.1	75.8	77.5	77.0
Employed	9,036	8,497	29,495	28,372	28,615	27,697	17,873	16,983	10,742	10,714	36,228	35,854
Employment-population ratio	43.8	41.3	58.9	56.2	68.3	65.6	65.5	62.6	73.6	71.1	75.6	73.7
Unemployed	807	1,374	1,570	2,800	1,211	2,177	840	1,465	371	713	888	1,583
Unemployment rate	8.2	13.9	5.1	9.0	4.1	7.3	4.5	7.9	3.3	6.2	2.4	4.2
Black or African American												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	3,629	3,644	7,918	7,866	6,335	6,586	4,379	4,519	1,956	2,067	4,372	4,488
Civilian labor force	1,443	1,393	5,200	5,085	4,765	4,834	3,232	3,250	1,533	1,584	3,564	3,629
Percent of population	39.8	38.2	65.7	64.6	75.2	73.4	73.8	71.9	78.4	76.6	81.5	80.9
Employed	1,234	1,096	4,719	4,375	4,411	4,277	2,972	2,855	1,439	1,422	3,423	3,363
Employment-population ratio	34.0	30.1	59.6	55.6	69.6	64.9	67.9	63.2	73.6	68.8	78.3	74.9
Unemployed	209	297	482	710	355	557	260	394	95	162	141	266
Unemployment rate	14.5	21.3	9.3	14.0	7.4	11.5	8.0	12.1	6.2	10.3	4.0	7.3
Asian												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	1,028	1,096	1,847	1,828	1,517	1,538	879	915	639	623	4,856	4,892
Civilian labor force	469	489	1,190	1,111	1,103	1,104	626	636	477	469	3,757	3,836
Percent of population	45.7	44.6	64.4	60.8	72.7	71.8	71.2	69.5	74.7	75.3	77.4	78.4
Employed	439	448	1,139	1,028	1,061	1,013	602	579	459	434	3,651	3,622
Employment-population ratio	42.8	40.8	61.6	56.2	69.9	65.9	68.5	63.3	71.9	69.6	75.2	74.0
Unemployed	30	41	51	83	42	92	24	57	18	35	106	214
Unemployment rate	6.4	8.4	4.3	7.5	3.8	8.3	3.8	8.9	3.8	7.5	2.8	5.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Civilian noninstitutional population ...	9,555	9,763	7,526	7,736	4,983	5,103	3,371	3,421	1,612	1,682	3,414	3,543
Civilian labor force	5,911	6,064	5,576	5,658	3,915	4,027	2,627	2,670	1,288	1,357	2,833	2,894
Percent of population	61.9	62.1	74.1	73.1	78.6	78.9	77.9	78.0	79.9	80.7	83.0	81.7
Employed	5,426	5,233	5,232	5,069	3,721	3,656	2,484	2,414	1,236	1,242	2,736	2,729
Employment-population ratio	56.8	53.6	69.5	65.5	74.7	71.7	73.7	70.6	76.7	73.8	80.1	77.0
Unemployed	485	831	344	589	195	370	142	255	52	115	97	166
Unemployment rate	8.2	13.7	6.2	10.4	5.0	9.2	5.4	9.6	4.1	8.5	3.4	5.7

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.
² Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total, 16 years and over	112,634	95,911	12,853	3,870	27,244	6,353	19,327	1,563	12,523	1,741
16 to 19 years	1,220	983	206	32	3,617	419	3,041	157	872	680
16 to 17 years	183	142	37	5	1,467	64	1,334	69	188	389
18 to 19 years	1,037	841	169	27	2,150	356	1,706	88	684	292
20 years and over	111,414	94,928	12,647	3,839	23,626	5,934	16,286	1,406	11,651	1,061
20 to 24 years	8,219	7,080	957	183	4,544	1,146	3,230	168	1,930	277
25 years and over	103,195	87,849	11,690	3,656	19,082	4,788	13,056	1,238	9,721	784
25 to 54 years	82,314	70,443	9,125	2,745	12,831	3,945	8,142	744	8,097	501
55 years and over	20,881	17,405	2,565	910	6,251	843	4,915	494	1,624	283
Men, 16 years and over	63,951	55,317	6,772	1,862	9,719	3,035	6,170	514	7,696	757
16 to 19 years	709	579	113	17	1,619	208	1,342	69	545	353
20 years and over	63,242	54,738	6,659	1,845	8,099	2,827	4,828	445	7,151	404
20 to 24 years	4,541	3,942	524	75	1,969	600	1,303	66	1,191	138
25 years and over	58,701	50,797	6,135	1,770	6,130	2,227	3,525	378	5,960	266
25 to 54 years	46,914	40,809	4,812	1,292	3,670	1,837	1,654	179	5,003	143
55 years and over	11,788	9,987	1,323	478	2,459	390	1,870	199	958	123
Women, 16 years and over	48,683	40,594	6,080	2,009	17,525	3,318	13,157	1,050	4,827	984
16 to 19 years	511	404	93	15	1,998	211	1,698	88	327	327
20 years and over	48,171	40,190	5,988	1,994	15,527	3,107	11,459	961	4,500	657
20 to 24 years	3,678	3,138	433	108	2,575	546	1,927	101	739	139
25 years and over	44,493	37,052	5,555	1,886	12,952	2,561	9,532	860	3,761	518
25 to 54 years	35,400	29,634	4,313	1,453	9,160	2,108	6,487	565	3,094	357
55 years and over	9,093	7,418	1,242	433	3,792	453	3,044	295	667	160
White										
Men, 16 years and over	53,506	46,153	5,770	1,583	8,124	2,438	5,240	446	5,819	602
16 to 19 years	608	499	94	14	1,396	170	1,165	62	398	277
20 years and over	52,899	45,654	5,676	1,569	6,728	2,269	4,075	384	5,421	325
20 to 24 years	3,764	3,264	439	61	1,615	483	1,078	55	864	105
25 years and over	49,135	42,391	5,236	1,508	5,113	1,786	2,997	330	4,558	219
25 to 54 years	38,898	33,744	4,067	1,086	2,901	1,462	1,293	146	3,770	111
55 years and over	10,237	8,647	1,169	422	2,212	324	1,704	184	788	109
Women, 16 years and over	38,456	31,885	4,946	1,626	14,910	2,579	11,418	913	3,442	785
16 to 19 years	423	337	73	13	1,711	168	1,466	77	226	256
20 years and over	38,033	31,547	4,872	1,614	13,198	2,411	9,952	835	3,216	529
20 to 24 years	2,944	2,520	338	85	2,115	427	1,602	86	484	104
25 years and over	35,089	29,027	4,534	1,528	11,083	1,983	8,350	749	2,732	425
25 to 54 years	27,565	22,927	3,467	1,171	7,721	1,622	5,617	483	2,191	288
55 years and over	7,523	6,100	1,067	357	3,362	362	2,733	267	541	138
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	5,871	5,166	556	150	946	379	530	36	1,348	100
16 to 19 years	60	47	12	1	129	24	102	3	110	51
20 years and over	5,811	5,119	544	148	817	355	428	34	1,238	49
20 to 24 years	470	410	51	9	220	83	131	5	245	19
25 years and over	5,342	4,709	493	140	597	271	297	28	993	29
25 to 54 years	4,478	3,960	406	112	441	227	194	20	886	20
55 years and over	863	749	88	27	156	44	104	9	106	9
Women, 16 years and over	6,666	5,696	718	252	1,542	480	984	78	1,027	132
16 to 19 years	67	52	13	2	186	31	147	7	76	50
20 years and over	6,600	5,644	705	250	1,356	449	837	71	951	82
20 to 24 years	496	419	63	14	288	85	193	10	202	22
25 years and over	6,103	5,225	642	236	1,068	363	644	60	749	60
25 to 54 years	5,103	4,386	532	185	808	310	456	43	669	45
55 years and over	1,001	840	110	51	260	54	188	18	80	14

See footnotes at end of table.

8. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,168	2,817	266	85	383	114	249	20	280	26
16 to 19 years	16	14	2	—	42	4	35	2	10	11
20 years and over	3,151	2,803	264	84	341	110	214	18	270	15
20 to 24 years	151	135	15	2	70	12	54	4	26	5
25 years and over	3,000	2,668	249	82	272	98	159	14	244	10
25 to 54 years	2,487	2,216	206	65	212	83	119	10	201	7
55 years and over	513	453	43	17	59	15	40	5	42	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,438	2,095	253	90	646	140	472	33	185	31
16 to 19 years	6	5	1	—	33	3	30	—	5	9
20 years and over	2,432	2,090	252	90	613	138	442	33	180	23
20 to 24 years	114	97	15	3	93	13	77	3	21	5
25 years and over	2,318	1,993	238	88	520	124	366	30	159	17
25 to 54 years	1,906	1,638	198	70	405	100	281	24	132	13
55 years and over	412	354	40	17	115	24	85	6	27	5
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	10,099	8,595	1,291	213	1,541	802	692	47	1,548	122
16 to 19 years	156	129	25	3	228	47	176	5	130	66
20 years and over	9,943	8,466	1,266	211	1,313	755	516	42	1,418	56
20 to 24 years	966	821	133	11	321	139	177	6	234	21
25 years and over	8,977	7,645	1,133	200	992	616	339	37	1,183	35
25 to 54 years	7,954	6,775	1,013	165	834	557	249	27	1,053	27
55 years and over	1,023	869	120	34	158	59	90	10	130	8
Women, 16 years and over	5,872	4,981	714	178	2,135	713	1,336	86	873	163
16 to 19 years	92	75	14	2	266	43	217	6	68	57
20 years and over	5,780	4,905	699	176	1,868	670	1,118	80	805	106
20 to 24 years	572	499	60	13	359	96	253	10	149	25
25 years and over	5,208	4,406	640	162	1,510	574	866	70	656	81
25 to 54 years	4,544	3,848	560	136	1,240	498	687	54	582	69
55 years and over	664	558	80	26	269	76	178	16	74	12

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

9. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total	145,362	139,877	77,486	73,670	74,750	71,341	67,876	66,208	65,039	63,699
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,761	52,219	25,948	25,385	25,807	25,255	26,813	26,833	26,637	26,660
Management, business, and financial operations occupations ..	22,059	21,529	12,647	12,330	12,618	12,296	9,412	9,199	9,388	9,175
Management occupations	15,852	15,447	9,925	9,674	9,903	9,647	5,926	5,773	5,907	5,757
Business and financial operations occupations	6,207	6,082	2,721	2,655	2,715	2,648	3,486	3,426	3,481	3,418
Professional and related occupations	30,702	30,690	13,301	13,056	13,189	12,960	17,401	17,634	17,249	17,485
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,676	3,481	2,765	2,618	2,752	2,606	911	863	907	859
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,931	2,740	2,536	2,363	2,527	2,359	395	377	393	376
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,307	1,328	704	707	702	704	603	621	598	619
Community and social services occupations	2,293	2,341	909	868	903	859	1,383	1,474	1,374	1,461
Legal occupations	1,671	1,710	803	859	801	859	867	851	866	848
Education, training, and library occupations	8,605	8,627	2,234	2,221	2,205	2,195	6,371	6,407	6,301	6,337
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,820	2,724	1,471	1,453	1,434	1,418	1,349	1,271	1,313	1,237
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,399	7,738	1,878	1,968	1,865	1,959	5,521	5,770	5,497	5,748
Service occupations	24,451	24,598	10,471	10,521	9,463	9,623	13,980	14,077	12,734	12,970
Healthcare support occupations	3,212	3,309	359	350	343	339	2,853	2,959	2,775	2,887
Protective service occupations	3,047	3,164	2,352	2,457	2,292	2,397	695	707	650	649
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,824	7,733	3,443	3,422	2,773	2,843	4,381	4,310	3,567	3,594
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations ...	5,445	5,349	3,254	3,186	3,077	3,037	2,192	2,163	2,130	2,099
Personal care and service occupations	4,923	5,043	1,064	1,106	979	1,007	3,859	3,937	3,611	3,741
Sales and office occupations	35,544	33,787	13,067	12,498	12,317	11,878	22,477	21,289	21,199	20,193
Sales and related occupations	16,295	15,641	8,221	7,880	7,781	7,492	8,073	7,761	7,200	6,998
Office and administrative support occupations	19,249	18,146	4,845	4,618	4,536	4,385	14,404	13,527	13,999	13,195
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ..	14,806	13,323	14,181	12,735	13,806	12,427	626	587	590	559
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	988	926	780	736	688	651	208	190	181	170
Construction and extraction occupations	8,667	7,439	8,448	7,248	8,267	7,109	219	191	213	187
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,152	4,957	4,953	4,751	4,851	4,668	199	206	196	202
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,800	15,951	13,820	12,530	13,357	12,158	3,980	3,421	3,879	3,316
Production occupations	8,973	7,654	6,313	5,502	6,172	5,411	2,661	2,152	2,615	2,109
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,827	8,297	7,507	7,028	7,186	6,746	1,319	1,269	1,265	1,208

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	145,362	139,877	77,486	73,670	67,876	66,208
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	36.3	37.3	33.5	34.5	39.5	40.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.4	16.3	16.7	13.9	13.9
Professional and related occupations	21.1	21.9	17.2	17.7	25.6	26.6
Service occupations	16.8	17.6	13.5	14.3	20.6	21.3
Sales and office occupations	24.5	24.2	16.9	17.0	33.1	32.2
Sales and related occupations	11.2	11.2	10.6	10.7	11.9	11.7
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.0	6.3	6.3	21.2	20.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.2	9.5	18.3	17.3	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.0	5.3	10.9	9.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.4	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.2	11.4	17.8	17.0	5.9	5.2
Production occupations	6.2	5.5	8.1	7.5	3.9	3.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.9	9.7	9.5	1.9	1.9
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	119,126	114,996	64,624	61,630	54,501	53,366
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	37.0	38.0	34.0	35.0	40.6	41.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.9	16.2	17.2	17.7	14.3	14.4
Professional and related occupations	21.1	21.8	16.8	17.3	26.3	27.0
Service occupations	15.7	16.5	12.6	13.4	19.3	20.1
Sales and office occupations	24.5	24.2	16.7	16.8	33.7	32.7
Sales and related occupations	11.4	11.4	10.9	10.9	12.0	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13.1	12.8	5.8	5.8	21.7	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.0	10.3	19.4	18.4	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.1	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	5.8	11.7	10.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	6.6	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11.9	11.1	17.3	16.5	5.4	4.9
Production occupations	6.1	5.4	8.1	7.4	3.6	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.7	9.2	9.1	1.8	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,953	15,025	7,398	6,817	8,554	8,208
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.4	29.2	23.0	23.8	31.3	33.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	10.0	10.1	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.5
Professional and related occupations	17.4	19.1	13.3	14.2	20.9	23.2
Service occupations	24.4	25.2	20.1	21.2	28.2	28.5
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.2	18.2	18.5	31.9	30.8
Sales and related occupations	9.9	10.0	8.4	8.6	11.1	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	15.7	15.3	9.8	10.0	20.7	19.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4	6.1	13.0	12.4	.7	.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.5	.5	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	3.4	3.0	7.0	6.3	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.8	5.6	5.6	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.2	14.3	25.7	24.0	7.9	6.2
Production occupations	6.9	5.9	9.2	8.6	4.8	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	8.5	16.5	15.5	3.1	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

10. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,917	6,635	3,692	3,551	3,225	3,084
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	48.2	48.8	50.1	50.1	46.0	47.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.5	15.9	16.6	16.4	16.4	15.2
Professional and related occupations	31.7	33.0	33.5	33.7	29.7	32.2
Service occupations	16.3	17.0	13.6	13.7	19.4	20.7
Sales and office occupations	21.5	21.2	17.5	18.0	26.1	25.0
Sales and related occupations	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.6	11.4	11.1
Office and administrative support occupations	10.4	9.9	6.6	6.4	14.7	13.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	4.0	7.2	7.1	.6	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.2	.3	.3	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	1.8	1.5	3.2	2.7	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.1	2.3	3.7	4.1	.3	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	9.9	8.9	11.6	11.1	7.8	6.4
Production occupations	6.7	5.6	6.8	5.8	6.6	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.2	3.3	4.9	5.3	1.2	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	20,346	19,647	12,248	11,640	8,098	8,007
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	18.3	19.4	14.8	15.9	23.5	24.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8.1	8.4	7.7	7.9	8.8	9.1
Professional and related occupations	10.2	11.1	7.2	8.0	14.7	15.5
Service occupations	24.2	25.8	19.6	21.2	31.3	32.4
Sales and office occupations	21.4	21.3	13.9	14.2	32.9	31.6
Sales and related occupations	9.3	9.5	7.5	7.7	12.1	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	12.1	11.8	6.4	6.5	20.7	19.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	18.2	16.4	29.1	26.6	1.7	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.6	.9	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	12.6	10.8	20.7	18.0	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.7	5.9	6.0	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.8	17.1	22.6	22.2	10.6	9.8
Production occupations	9.3	8.5	10.6	9.9	7.4	6.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.5	8.6	12.0	12.3	3.2	3.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,877	47.3	10.7	4.7	14.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,219	51.4	8.4	6.2	7.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,529	42.7	7.0	4.9	7.6
Management occupations	15,447	37.4	6.2	4.4	7.5
Chief executives	1,631	25.0	2.9	4.2	4.6
General and operations managers	1,004	30.0	5.5	4.6	6.0
Legislators	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	78	56.5	6.3	2.7	11.1
Marketing and sales managers	938	42.8	4.4	3.7	7.2
Public relations managers	70	53.1	2.7	3.4	3.3
Administrative services managers	118	40.9	6.8	2.6	9.8
Computer and information systems managers	471	29.0	6.1	7.0	6.2
Financial managers	1,183	54.7	8.5	6.1	9.1
Human resources managers	283	66.8	7.6	3.3	7.6
Industrial production managers	240	16.4	4.4	2.9	11.2
Purchasing managers	198	50.3	8.7	4.0	3.7
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	234	16.4	7.3	2.0	9.4
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	226	17.5	1.5	2.0	7.9
Farmers and ranchers	729	25.2	1.4	.5	1.7
Construction managers	1,099	5.9	3.3	1.7	8.2
Education administrators	808	62.6	10.7	2.6	7.2
Engineering managers	124	8.1	2.9	8.7	5.4
Food service managers	1,003	45.7	6.9	10.4	14.2
Funeral directors	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Gaming managers	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lodging managers	160	48.2	8.4	14.7	9.4
Medical and health services managers	533	69.5	9.9	4.6	7.0
Natural sciences managers	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	597	46.7	8.1	2.8	9.3
Social and community service managers	343	69.4	11.5	1.5	8.5
Managers, all other	3,249	34.0	6.8	4.7	7.4
Business and financial operations occupations	6,082	56.3	9.3	6.1	8.0
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	42	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	167	55.9	4.3	5.8	16.4
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	239	55.5	6.8	3.3	10.7
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	280	60.6	13.7	2.7	7.3
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	200	50.6	12.0	1.7	6.8
Cost estimators	117	11.4	1.1	.3	13.5
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	843	71.1	12.1	3.2	9.6
Logisticians	64	43.9	11.9	7.5	13.6
Management analysts	640	42.8	7.4	4.8	5.0
Meeting and convention planners	56	83.3	12.9	.8	8.2
Other business operations specialists	317	68.4	11.9	5.7	8.7
Accountants and auditors	1,754	61.8	8.0	10.3	6.3
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	99	28.9	5.2	1.7	6.0
Budget analysts	57	59.3	14.9	9.2	3.6
Credit analysts	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Financial analysts	94	30.9	5.8	10.3	6.4
Personal financial advisors	400	32.1	6.9	6.4	7.7
Insurance underwriters	97	62.8	13.6	3.2	11.5
Financial examiners	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	346	55.8	11.4	5.6	9.9
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	74	73.8	15.6	5.7	3.1
Tax preparers	99	65.9	11.8	7.1	10.1
Financial specialists, all other	53	66.6	15.2	7.8	12.8
Professional and related occupations	30,690	57.5	9.4	7.1	7.1
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,481	24.8	6.7	15.7	5.4
Computer scientists and systems analysts	759	26.9	7.5	14.7	6.1
Computer programmers	498	20.2	5.0	13.0	5.4
Computer software engineers	952	20.2	5.3	26.6	3.5
Computer support specialists	384	26.7	11.7	8.3	7.5
Database administrators	110	35.3	5.1	14.0	7.3
Network and computer systems administrators	207	22.3	5.6	7.0	7.6
Network systems and data communications analysts	401	24.7	6.2	9.4	5.5
Actuaries	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mathematicians	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operations research analysts	108	46.9	10.7	8.4	5.8
Statisticians	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,740	13.8	5.5	9.9	7.2
Architects, except naval	204	25.3	2.5	4.8	6.9
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	53	18.2	6.4	3.1	2.8
Aerospace engineers	136	10.0	6.1	7.8	8.3
Agricultural engineers	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biomedical engineers	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Chemical engineers	65	18.4	11.0	7.8	2.6
Civil engineers	338	7.1	4.1	10.6	7.3
Computer hardware engineers	61	8.6	6.2	26.8	7.7
Electrical and electronics engineers	314	9.4	5.1	17.0	5.1
Environmental engineers	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	186	17.4	2.9	12.4	9.5
Marine engineers and naval architects	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Materials engineers	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mechanical engineers	302	5.9	4.0	10.1	5.8
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear engineers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Petroleum engineers	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Engineers, all other	346	13.8	6.7	13.9	6.1
Drafters	149	24.7	6.8	2.9	9.9
Engineering technicians, except drafters	365	19.6	9.4	4.0	8.3
Surveying and mapping technicians	80	7.8	1.4	2.2	10.3
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,328	46.8	6.0	12.7	5.9
Agricultural and food scientists	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological scientists	98	45.1	4.7	13.6	5.1
Conservation scientists and foresters	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical scientists	170	56.9	4.5	33.3	4.3
Astronomers and physicists	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	113	30.0	7.2	19.6	6.6
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	91	29.5	1.0	2.7	1.2
Physical scientists, all other	127	37.4	2.1	18.6	4.1
Economists	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Market and survey researchers	127	53.6	4.8	6.7	5.2
Psychologists	161	68.8	6.3	3.2	6.2
Sociologists	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Urban and regional planners	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Biological technicians	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical technicians	54	38.0	18.2	12.7	18.7
Geological and petroleum technicians	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nuclear technicians	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	144	55.2	8.9	9.3	9.2
Community and social services occupations	2,341	62.9	19.8	2.7	9.7
Counselors	697	70.5	22.9	2.0	9.4
Social workers	725	80.7	22.5	2.5	9.6
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	349	65.2	21.4	2.5	15.7
Clergy	427	17.0	12.4	4.0	5.3
Directors, religious activities and education	66	68.8	4.9	3.4	12.9
Religious workers, all other	76	67.6	12.5	4.1	8.3
Legal occupations	1,710	49.8	6.5	3.6	5.0
Lawyers	1,043	32.4	4.7	4.1	2.8
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	73	44.2	4.8	3.2	7.0
Paralegals and legal assistants	354	85.9	9.8	1.4	8.3
Miscellaneous legal support workers	240	73.8	9.7	4.7	8.8
Education, training, and library occupations	8,627	74.3	9.2	3.9	7.8
Postsecondary teachers	1,321	49.2	5.3	11.3	4.6
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	691	97.8	14.2	2.6	10.3
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,862	81.9	9.3	2.4	7.1
Secondary school teachers	1,212	54.9	7.8	2.1	6.6
Special education teachers	385	86.0	6.8	2.3	4.8
Other teachers and instructors	758	68.3	9.5	3.9	8.6
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Librarians	206	81.8	5.3	3.0	6.8
Library technicians	50	76.4	7.7	5.3	9.0
Teacher assistants	1,006	91.5	14.5	2.4	14.7
Other education, training, and library workers	96	77.2	10.4	4.3	5.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,724	46.6	6.7	3.6	8.8
Artists and related workers	213	45.5	.8	3.9	9.3
Designers	764	54.3	5.1	4.6	7.9
Actors	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Producers and directors	138	40.1	11.6	4.1	10.1
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	258	31.5	10.4	3.1	9.2
Dancers and choreographers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	168	31.5	12.2	.8	8.3
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	51	42.8	10.7	2.0	21.9
Announcers	52	11.2	15.6	2.7	14.9
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	80	42.8	1.8	.9	4.0
Public relations specialists	137	60.7	6.2	3.3	6.0
Editors	169	55.8	3.7	5.4	1.3
Technical writers	51	50.4	3.3	1.7	3.9
Writers and authors	178	62.7	7.3	1.3	3.1
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	94	67.3	9.0	8.6	37.0
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	93	9.4	7.5	2.9	9.9

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Photographers	188	44.8	4.1	3.9	7.6
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	46	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,738	74.6	11.1	8.3	6.3
Chiropractors	58	19.6	2.2	1.2	3.6
Dentists	164	30.2	1.4	10.8	7.9
Dietitians and nutritionists	99	87.3	21.8	5.3	7.8
Optometrists	26	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Pharmacists	267	49.3	8.9	14.7	3.5
Physicians and surgeons	914	32.2	5.7	16.4	6.3
Physician assistants	91	57.1	11.4	5.8	11.1
Podiatrists	16	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Registered nurses	2,839	92.0	11.5	8.1	4.6
Audiologists	18	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Occupational therapists	106	87.0	3.8	6.3	2.6
Physical therapists	175	64.7	6.1	8.4	4.5
Radiation therapists	14	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Recreational therapists	23	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Respiratory therapists	119	59.9	11.4	4.6	10.8
Speech-language pathologists	140	95.8	2.4	1.7	5.6
Therapists, all other	128	81.0	10.8	5.3	6.5
Veterinarians	69	61.2	2.4	3.7	3.6
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	25	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	349	74.7	13.2	11.2	8.8
Dental hygienists	137	96.6	4.3	6.0	4.5
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	342	74.4	8.0	5.3	6.7
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	156	30.1	7.8	1.2	5.5
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	476	79.8	14.5	6.0	11.1
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	633	91.4	22.4	3.5	8.8
Medical records and health information technicians	103	88.7	17.8	4.3	18.6
Opticians, dispensing	50	67.4	3.7	3.4	6.1
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	146	71.5	21.5	9.1	6.9
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	52	33.5	8.3	5.7	2.6
Service occupations	24,598	57.2	15.4	4.6	20.6
Healthcare support occupations	3,309	89.4	25.3	3.9	13.8
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	2,002	88.4	34.0	3.7	12.4
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	16	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	79	79.3	7.4	5.8	10.9
Massage therapists	150	85.7	5.1	8.3	10.0
Dental assistants	286	97.6	5.3	5.3	17.9
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	776	90.7	16.2	3.1	16.9
Protective service occupations	3,164	22.3	18.8	1.8	12.3
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	50	24.0	14.1	2.5	8.5
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	91	14.7	15.0	2.1	5.3
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	54	7.3	7.3	.8	7.0
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	94	27.5	18.0	3.8	7.5
Fire fighters	284	3.4	7.5	.7	8.8
Fire inspectors	18	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	435	26.9	22.0	1.3	12.9
Detectives and criminal investigators	141	26.4	14.9	3.2	10.3
Fish and game wardens	4	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Parking enforcement workers	10	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	714	15.5	14.1	1.5	12.7
Transit and railroad police	3	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Animal control workers	13	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Private detectives and investigators	76	40.4	16.5	1.6	9.4
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	942	21.9	28.6	2.2	16.2
Crossing guards	67	63.6	18.0	3.0	15.9
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	167	53.3	5.2	1.0	5.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,733	55.7	11.4	5.4	21.6
Chefs and head cooks	348	20.7	12.6	13.8	20.6
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	597	56.9	15.4	3.6	15.8
Cooks	2,004	41.5	15.5	4.8	32.1
Food preparation workers	748	58.0	11.2	5.4	22.8
Bartenders	404	56.4	5.6	2.1	11.3
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	341	67.0	13.3	4.0	15.4
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	264	65.8	12.7	4.3	12.9
Waiters and waitresses	2,005	71.5	6.2	6.4	15.0
Food servers, nonrestaurant	169	65.7	18.9	4.9	18.4
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	320	54.1	13.7	6.6	28.8
Dishwashers	263	20.9	10.9	3.5	39.5
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	258	86.4	8.0	2.8	12.5
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	11	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,349	40.4	13.8	2.9	34.1
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	276	40.6	13.5	2.8	21.0
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	263	5.0	3.9	1.2	22.2
Janitors and building cleaners	2,149	32.2	17.3	2.9	29.4
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	1,428	89.8	16.1	4.3	41.7

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Pest control workers	55	3.5	9.4	3.7	23.4
Grounds maintenance workers	1,178	5.3	7.0	1.5	39.6
Personal care and service occupations	5,043	78.1	14.5	7.4	14.3
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	154	46.0	4.8	5.4	6.1
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	212	72.3	7.6	17.3	6.3
Animal trainers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	163	66.3	4.4	1.7	11.2
Gaming services workers	127	49.1	11.0	26.0	11.2
Motion picture projectionists	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	163	39.6	8.3	3.2	11.5
Funeral service workers	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Barbers	93	18.6	35.0	1.8	19.8
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	800	90.4	11.9	4.3	12.1
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	242	84.5	5.7	49.6	8.3
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	74	22.2	27.1	5.7	19.8
Tour and travel guides	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Transportation attendants	133	72.3	17.9	4.3	15.0
Child care workers	1,292	95.0	16.8	2.7	18.4
Personal and home care aides	926	85.2	21.1	7.3	19.0
Recreation and fitness workers	369	65.0	9.0	3.0	10.3
Residential advisors	71	68.1	29.6	1.6	5.8
Personal care and service workers, all other	103	54.5	12.4	2.2	11.1
Sales and office occupations	33,787	63.0	11.2	4.2	12.4
Sales and related occupations	15,641	49.6	9.6	4.8	11.9
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	3,311	44.1	7.7	5.8	10.3
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	1,291	28.0	6.1	4.5	9.0
Cashiers	3,056	74.4	15.6	6.3	17.2
Counter and rental clerks	142	48.5	14.1	5.4	10.1
Parts salespersons	102	13.2	6.9	.2	11.9
Retail salespersons	3,182	51.8	10.9	5.0	14.0
Advertising sales agents	209	49.6	6.8	1.3	3.5
Insurance sales agents	548	46.3	6.3	2.1	9.5
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	329	27.9	5.6	4.5	7.8
Travel agents	72	79.7	11.8	3.3	10.7
Sales representatives, services, all other	514	33.4	8.6	3.7	11.4
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,317	27.4	4.7	2.6	8.2
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	63	78.0	10.5	1.4	7.1
Real estate brokers and sales agents	860	54.6	5.7	4.8	7.4
Sales engineers	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Telemarketers	122	66.7	21.7	1.1	10.6
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	217	64.0	10.0	2.2	19.5
Sales and related workers, all other	277	56.0	8.8	2.7	7.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,146	74.5	12.7	3.6	12.7
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,632	71.3	9.8	2.9	10.7
Switchboard operators, including answering service	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Telephone operators	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Communications equipment operators, all other	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bill and account collectors	195	68.6	19.9	2.0	15.7
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	481	89.9	13.4	2.9	13.9
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	1,306	92.2	6.6	3.7	7.5
Gaming cage workers	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	150	86.7	15.1	3.9	14.4
Procurement clerks	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tellers	432	87.0	10.4	5.0	13.7
Brokerage clerks	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Correspondence clerks	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	105	73.6	18.1	5.0	10.3
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,862	67.9	18.0	3.9	15.6
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	63	86.7	22.6	5.0	19.2
File clerks	324	81.8	14.6	4.5	13.8
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	143	65.5	15.9	6.7	13.2
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	145	81.2	14.7	5.0	18.2
Library assistants, clerical	129	84.2	8.8	1.8	7.7
Loan interviewers and clerks	113	81.0	10.3	3.3	13.2
New accounts clerks	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Order clerks	102	63.8	12.2	8.5	19.6
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Receptionists and information clerks	1,277	91.5	9.8	2.5	15.1
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	111	57.9	16.5	5.5	9.0
Information and record clerks, all other	109	87.0	19.5	2.8	10.4
Cargo and freight agents	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Couriers and messengers	255	17.5	16.0	2.7	16.0
Dispatchers	278	55.7	15.4	1.6	14.0
Meter readers, utilities	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Postal service clerks	154	49.6	28.3	13.7	9.4
Postal service mail carriers	355	35.0	14.9	7.7	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	72	43.9	26.4	6.7	7.1
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	281	54.1	8.6	4.2	4.9
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	483	33.8	14.4	2.7	23.0
Stock clerks and order fillers	1,397	36.4	15.8	4.4	17.5
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	61	48.1	16.3	6.0	17.9
Secretaries and administrative assistants	3,176	96.8	8.3	1.9	9.2
Computer operators	115	52.3	21.5	4.2	14.4
Data entry keyers	375	79.1	14.8	5.2	13.3
Word processors and typists	163	92.2	17.1	3.7	19.0
Desktop publishers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	252	82.7	16.7	1.8	12.9
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	104	50.0	24.3	5.3	10.1
Office clerks, general	1,002	81.9	13.1	5.5	13.9
Office machine operators, except computer	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Statistical assistants	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	533	76.0	11.7	3.3	10.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	13,323	4.4	6.8	2.0	24.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	926	20.5	5.0	1.4	40.7
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	17	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Animal breeders	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	70	65.4	14.2	1.2	58.0
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	681	18.6	3.2	1.2	45.7
Fishers and related fishing workers	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hunters and trappers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forest and conservation workers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging workers	59	.7	12.6	—	6.1
Construction and extraction occupations	7,439	2.6	6.0	1.4	28.5
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	735	3.7	5.0	.8	16.1
Boilermakers	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	151	.1	10.3	1.1	31.3
Carpenters	1,264	1.6	4.5	1.5	24.2
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	223	2.3	2.3	1.8	44.5
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	74	.6	4.9	—	51.5
Construction laborers	1,427	2.7	7.4	1.9	44.2
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pile-driver operators	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	377	1.5	5.5	.8	13.7
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	170	2.2	3.2	—	56.6
Electricians	776	2.2	6.7	1.7	15.3
Glaziers	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Insulation workers	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	522	6.9	6.6	1.6	39.9
Paperhangers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	536	1.3	6.5	1.4	18.0
Plasterers and stucco masons	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roofers	216	.5	4.4	.9	47.7
Sheet metal workers	132	2.5	7.5	1.5	11.1
Structural iron and steel workers	63	3.7	2.7	1.2	9.0
Helpers, construction trades	64	3.7	5.9	.3	48.6
Construction and building inspectors	99	6.3	7.3	2.6	10.8
Elevator installers and repairers	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fence erectors	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Hazardous materials removal workers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	108	2.3	13.6	.1	12.3
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Mining machine operators	54	2.0	7.3	.1	14.9
Roof bolters, mining	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Roustabouts, oil and gas	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—extraction workers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other extraction workers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,957	4.2	8.4	3.1	14.6
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	342	8.7	7.0	2.0	9.8
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	329	13.0	9.9	4.9	11.4
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	179	8.3	12.6	3.3	12.5
Avionics technicians	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	64	7.0	9.0	7.7	19.8

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Security and fire alarm systems installers	71	3.5	2.9	—	13.0
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	142	3.8	7.0	6.9	15.5
Automotive body and related repairers	163	1.5	7.3	1.1	30.5
Automotive glass installers and repairers	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	799	1.8	8.0	3.3	18.7
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	330	.8	7.1	3.3	13.0
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	223	1.6	5.8	1.4	9.7
Small engine mechanics	58	.5	4.4	2.5	7.0
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	91	2.4	10.0	.8	19.1
Control and valve installers and repairers	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	376	.7	6.1	1.8	18.7
Home appliance repairers	49	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	418	3.5	9.2	3.2	11.3
Maintenance and repair workers, general	415	2.6	11.0	2.9	15.2
Maintenance workers, machinery	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Millwrights	54	2.9	2.1	.5	2.1
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	126	1.3	10.0	.7	10.8
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	183	3.7	14.2	3.0	15.4
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	55	14.2	13.2	7.5	8.2
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Commercial divers	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Locksmiths and safe repairers	32	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Riggers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Signal and track switch repairers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—installation, maintenance, and repair workers	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	195	8.8	7.9	4.0	16.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,951	21.4	13.5	3.7	21.1
Production occupations	7,654	28.1	11.5	4.9	21.9
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	739	18.1	9.3	4.9	14.8
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	23	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	147	59.4	11.6	13.2	28.8
Engine and other machine assemblers	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	845	35.2	14.0	6.6	18.7
Bakers	193	56.0	6.3	4.5	32.7
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	302	22.8	16.7	7.8	35.9
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Food batchmakers	87	50.0	7.0	1.8	32.5
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	64	9.8	5.9	5.5	9.9
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	81	25.1	10.0	1.6	18.1
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinists	372	5.4	5.1	5.7	15.0
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	19	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool and die makers	54	.8	—	.4	11.6
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	459	4.0	9.0	3.4	18.1
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	284	20.8	9.9	5.8	27.5
Bookbinders and bindery workers	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job printers	50	26.0	15.3	7.5	11.0
Prepress technicians and workers	44	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Printing machine operators	155	21.9	7.7	2.9	18.6
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	192	57.3	17.8	9.3	30.6
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	55	67.2	21.3	4.2	35.7
Sewing machine operators	197	72.9	10.0	13.3	41.7
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	74	76.3	8.6	16.5	24.3
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	2	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Upholsterers	47	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

11. Employed persons by detailed occupation, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Occupation	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	14	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	50	3.7	4.7	.9	24.1
Furniture finishers	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	41	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	98	2.7	10.4	3.1	12.0
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	72	5.8	18.9	2.9	6.3
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	108	13.1	11.5	2.1	27.2
Cutting workers	81	25.6	10.6	5.3	29.9
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders ...	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	612	34.0	11.0	4.5	14.5
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	96	51.8	6.7	5.9	16.4
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	237	54.7	15.8	4.0	45.1
Painting workers	153	10.4	14.8	.7	22.1
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	54	65.2	23.1	2.2	10.5
Semiconductor processors	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Etchers and engravers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	38	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tire builders	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Helpers—production workers	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Production workers, all other	807	25.1	14.9	3.1	23.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,297	15.3	15.3	2.6	20.4
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	221	22.6	13.2	2.2	15.0
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	126	1.3	2.3	1.6	3.9
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	13	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bus drivers	655	51.5	24.9	2.0	13.3
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	3,151	5.2	13.4	1.8	18.7
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	377	14.6	25.7	12.6	15.3
Motor vehicle operators, all other	61	5.9	6.2	.5	17.3
Locomotive engineers and operators	57	2.2	8.5	.5	4.9
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	50	5.9	10.7	—	13.7
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	11	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Sailors and marine oilers	21	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat captains and operators	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship engineers	7	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bridge and lock tenders	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Parking lot attendants	84	11.8	24.4	8.5	22.2
Service station attendants	89	13.0	9.3	4.7	14.1
Transportation inspectors	54	8.6	11.7	2.3	9.9
Other transportation workers	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Conveyor operators and tenders	10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Crane and tower operators	61	1.1	12.8	.3	14.0
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	50	6.0	3.3	—	13.0
Hoist and winch operators	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Industrial truck and tractor operators	507	6.9	22.4	1.7	26.6
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	316	11.2	16.4	1.7	37.1
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,707	17.2	14.0	2.7	21.9
Machine feeders and offbearers	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	378	56.4	12.3	4.8	43.7
Pumping station operators	22	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	83	5.8	17.0	.2	25.9
Shuttle car operators	3	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	4	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Material moving workers, all other	46	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

12. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(In thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	145,362	139,877	119,126	114,996	15,953	15,025	6,917	6,635
Men	77,486	73,670	64,624	61,630	7,398	6,817	3,692	3,551
Women	67,876	66,208	54,501	53,366	8,554	8,208	3,225	3,084
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	52,761	52,219	44,090	43,649	4,374	4,388	3,332	3,240
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	22,059	21,529	18,938	18,582	1,599	1,516	1,140	1,052
Management occupations	15,852	15,447	13,841	13,565	1,013	950	734	678
Business and financial operations occupations	6,207	6,082	5,097	5,018	586	565	406	374
Professional and related occupations	30,702	30,690	25,152	25,067	2,774	2,873	2,193	2,188
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,676	3,481	2,730	2,633	267	233	613	546
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,931	2,740	2,446	2,276	148	151	282	271
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,307	1,328	1,030	1,052	93	80	157	169
Community and social services occupations	2,293	2,341	1,741	1,764	436	463	57	64
Legal occupations	1,671	1,710	1,481	1,510	116	110	47	61
Education, training, and library occupations	8,605	8,627	7,337	7,343	792	797	331	337
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,820	2,724	2,466	2,387	172	183	116	99
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,399	7,738	5,920	6,101	751	855	590	640
Service occupations	24,451	24,598	18,681	18,961	3,897	3,784	1,130	1,127
Healthcare support occupations	3,212	3,309	2,156	2,258	827	836	136	130
Protective service occupations	3,047	3,164	2,330	2,411	582	594	54	57
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,824	7,733	6,199	6,184	946	884	424	414
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,445	5,349	4,295	4,304	818	737	153	153
Personal care and service occupations	4,923	5,043	3,701	3,804	722	733	363	372
Sales and office occupations	35,544	33,787	29,160	27,777	4,075	3,793	1,488	1,409
Sales and related occupations	16,295	15,641	13,597	13,062	1,576	1,495	770	753
Office and administrative support occupations	19,249	18,146	15,563	14,715	2,499	2,298	718	656
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	14,806	13,323	13,076	11,802	1,027	911	285	265
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	988	926	878	834	45	46	17	13
Construction and extraction occupations	8,667	7,439	7,747	6,682	545	447	123	101
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,152	4,957	4,451	4,286	437	418	145	151
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,800	15,951	14,119	12,808	2,580	2,149	682	593
Production occupations	8,973	7,654	7,210	6,221	1,093	880	463	374
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,827	8,297	6,909	6,587	1,487	1,270	219	219
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,279	1,242	1,159	1,136	45	53	19	18
Self-employed workers	860	836	836	809	10	13	6	6
Unpaid family workers	28	25	27	24	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	133,882	128,713	109,055	105,248	15,280	14,296	6,438	6,174
Government	21,258	21,178	16,771	16,819	3,111	2,998	831	803
Private industries	112,624	107,535	92,284	88,429	12,168	11,297	5,608	5,371
Private households	805	783	680	678	78	55	25	27
Other industries	111,819	106,752	91,604	87,751	12,090	11,242	5,583	5,344
Self-employed workers	9,219	8,995	7,972	7,730	615	658	442	429
Unpaid family workers	93	66	78	51	3	6	11	7
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	120,030	112,634	97,724	91,962	13,653	12,538	5,923	5,606
Part-time workers	25,332	27,244	21,401	23,034	2,299	2,488	994	1,029

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

13. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	20,346	19,647	12,931	12,478	1,634	1,594	841	795
Men	12,248	11,640	8,106	7,704	849	825	491	461
Women	8,098	8,007	4,825	4,774	785	769	349	334
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,723	3,817	1,966	2,054	438	453	274	273
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,652	1,642	874	884	177	182	135	129
Management occupations	1,162	1,154	621	631	121	123	101	100
Business and financial operations occupations	490	489	252	254	56	58	34	29
Professional and related occupations	2,071	2,175	1,093	1,170	260	272	139	144
Computer and mathematical occupations	188	189	83	100	27	26	15	13
Architecture and engineering occupations	196	196	107	107	19	18	17	18
Life, physical, and social science occupations	62	79	30	41	4	6	4	2
Community and social services occupations	205	227	109	130	27	29	12	9
Legal occupations	110	85	62	41	11	11	9	8
Education, training, and library occupations	641	671	357	384	96	83	37	37
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	234	239	128	126	19	28	12	14
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	434	488	218	241	57	71	32	43
Service occupations	4,933	5,062	3,170	3,300	357	335	140	142
Healthcare support occupations	436	456	227	268	52	47	13	20
Protective service occupations	332	389	183	225	54	67	30	23
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,645	1,672	1,163	1,222	98	71	25	33
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,821	1,823	1,198	1,181	80	83	51	47
Personal care and service occupations	699	721	399	403	74	67	21	20
Sales and office occupations	4,361	4,177	2,580	2,506	484	468	220	192
Sales and related occupations	1,902	1,864	1,142	1,111	188	164	96	102
Office and administrative support occupations	2,459	2,313	1,438	1,394	296	304	124	91
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,701	3,226	2,707	2,346	137	129	79	75
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	389	377	358	350	4	2	3	1
Construction and extraction occupations	2,564	2,123	1,875	1,545	72	58	50	43
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	749	726	474	452	61	69	27	30
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,628	3,364	2,508	2,272	220	209	128	112
Production occupations	1,892	1,675	1,358	1,179	107	87	51	41
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,736	1,689	1,150	1,093	113	122	77	71
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	419	413	386	385	2	1	1	2
Self-employed workers	22	13	18	12	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	18,682	18,016	11,728	11,286	1,579	1,548	801	739
Government	2,026	2,112	1,208	1,276	256	299	107	98
Private industries	16,656	15,904	10,519	10,010	1,323	1,249	694	641
Private households	302	296	166	158	6	8	9	7
Other industries	16,354	15,608	10,353	9,853	1,317	1,241	685	634
Self-employed workers	1,203	1,192	784	784	53	44	38	52
Unpaid family workers	19	13	15	10	-	-	-	1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	17,298	15,971	11,009	10,118	1,365	1,308	744	662
Part-time workers	3,048	3,675	1,923	2,359	269	286	97	133

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009											
	Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	Construction	Manufacturing	Wholesale and retail trade	Transportation and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services ¹	Public administration
TOTAL												
Total, 16 years and over	707	9,702	14,202	19,684	7,245	3,239	9,622	15,008	31,819	12,736	6,935	6,875
16 to 19 years	5	151	151	1,304	73	85	99	216	551	1,806	236	42
20 years and over	702	9,551	14,051	18,381	7,172	3,153	9,523	14,792	31,269	10,930	6,699	6,833
20 to 24 years	47	724	830	2,615	378	295	698	1,149	2,412	2,484	678	303
25 years and over	655	8,827	13,221	15,766	6,793	2,858	8,825	13,643	28,856	8,446	6,021	6,529
25 to 54 years	533	7,280	10,556	12,163	5,248	2,328	6,870	10,737	21,780	7,009	4,491	5,005
55 years and over	122	1,547	2,665	3,603	1,545	530	1,955	2,906	7,077	1,437	1,530	1,525
Men, 16 years and over	613	8,782	10,133	10,766	5,583	1,879	4,426	8,744	7,895	6,173	3,322	3,746
16 to 19 years	4	139	97	624	60	44	45	128	157	804	108	24
20 years and over	609	8,643	10,036	10,142	5,524	1,835	4,380	8,616	7,737	5,369	3,214	3,722
20 to 24 years	43	669	611	1,343	297	175	290	661	631	1,186	307	173
25 years and over	566	7,974	9,425	8,799	5,227	1,660	4,090	7,955	7,106	4,183	2,906	3,548
25 to 54 years	462	6,627	7,539	6,797	3,987	1,375	3,157	6,202	5,148	3,492	2,197	2,723
55 years and over	104	1,347	1,886	2,002	1,240	284	933	1,753	1,958	691	710	825
Women, 16 years and over	94	919	4,069	8,918	1,662	1,360	5,196	6,264	23,925	6,562	3,613	3,129
16 to 19 years	1	12	54	680	14	42	54	88	393	1,001	128	18
20 years and over	93	908	4,015	8,239	1,648	1,319	5,143	6,176	23,531	5,561	3,485	3,111
20 to 24 years	3	55	219	1,272	82	120	408	488	1,781	1,298	370	130
25 years and over	90	852	3,796	6,967	1,566	1,199	4,735	5,688	21,750	4,263	3,115	2,981
25 to 54 years	71	653	3,017	5,366	1,261	953	3,713	4,535	16,632	3,517	2,294	2,282
55 years and over	18	199	779	1,601	305	246	1,021	1,153	5,119	746	820	699
White												
Men, 16 years and over	569	7,966	8,585	9,062	4,387	1,538	3,767	7,288	6,253	4,924	2,740	3,052
16 to 19 years	4	125	86	527	50	37	39	112	131	688	98	19
20 years and over	565	7,842	8,499	8,535	4,337	1,501	3,728	7,175	6,121	4,236	2,643	3,033
20 to 24 years	42	605	508	1,091	236	147	236	525	485	984	261	145
25 years and over	523	7,236	7,991	7,444	4,101	1,355	3,492	6,651	5,636	3,252	2,382	2,888
25 to 54 years	422	6,020	6,310	5,673	3,102	1,107	2,637	5,080	3,969	2,704	1,780	2,185
55 years and over	100	1,216	1,682	1,771	999	248	856	1,571	1,667	548	602	703
Women, 16 years and over	84	837	3,310	7,341	1,261	1,088	4,324	5,180	18,931	5,281	2,985	2,274
16 to 19 years	1	9	47	560	9	32	49	77	333	865	113	15
20 years and over	83	828	3,263	6,781	1,252	1,056	4,275	5,103	18,598	4,416	2,872	2,259
20 to 24 years	3	50	182	1,001	58	86	332	389	1,439	1,083	320	90
25 years and over	80	778	3,082	5,781	1,194	970	3,943	4,714	17,158	3,333	2,552	2,169
25 to 54 years	65	592	2,415	4,368	954	754	3,031	3,696	12,970	2,729	1,849	1,615
55 years and over	15	186	666	1,412	240	216	912	1,018	4,188	603	703	554
Black or African American												
Men, 16 years and over	26	463	859	967	849	179	338	718	940	618	345	457
16 to 19 years	-	6	6	60	7	4	5	10	15	66	6	3
20 years and over	26	457	854	907	842	175	332	709	925	553	339	454
20 to 24 years	1	33	58	175	42	19	31	83	91	113	26	17
25 years and over	26	424	796	733	800	156	302	625	834	440	313	438
25 to 54 years	23	345	679	624	625	134	267	523	665	389	244	362
55 years and over	2	80	116	108	175	22	35	102	169	51	68	76
Women, 16 years and over	5	46	396	943	292	179	550	619	3,518	710	326	614
16 to 19 years	-	1	6	81	4	6	4	7	40	94	9	2
20 years and over	5	45	391	863	288	173	546	612	3,478	616	318	611
20 to 24 years	-	3	20	183	19	25	45	63	236	136	28	25
25 years and over	5	42	371	679	269	148	501	549	3,242	480	289	586
25 to 54 years	4	36	309	583	229	133	438	456	2,588	423	219	486
55 years and over	1	6	62	96	40	15	62	92	654	57	70	100

See footnotes at end of table.

14. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009											
	Mining, quarry- ing, and oil and gas extract- ion	Con- struc- tion	Manu- facturing	Whole- sale and retail trade	Trans- portation and util- ities	Informa- tion	Finan- cial ac- tivities	Profes- sional and busi- ness services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other ser- vices ¹	Public adminis- tration
Asian												
Men, 16 years and over	6	136	511	522	213	117	234	548	522	435	162	132
16 to 19 years	-	-	3	19	1	2	1	2	7	20	2	-
20 years and over	6	136	508	503	212	114	233	546	515	414	159	131
20 to 24 years	-	5	24	44	5	7	14	28	31	44	11	7
25 years and over	6	130	484	459	206	107	219	518	485	370	149	124
25 to 54 years	6	100	422	361	157	97	188	460	388	292	120	97
55 years and over	-	30	62	98	49	10	31	58	97	79	29	27
Women, 16 years and over	3	15	274	409	66	58	217	315	990	367	237	124
16 to 19 years	-	-	-	15	-	1	-	1	8	11	3	-
20 years and over	3	15	273	394	66	58	217	314	983	356	234	123
20 to 24 years	-	2	13	40	1	3	17	16	58	40	11	6
25 years and over	3	13	260	354	65	55	200	299	924	316	223	118
25 to 54 years	1	10	223	283	49	43	167	273	726	252	185	94
55 years and over	2	3	37	71	16	12	33	26	199	64	38	24
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity												
Men, 16 years and over	98	2,195	1,497	1,587	788	189	459	1,328	787	1,363	630	374
16 to 19 years	-	30	18	98	11	7	11	24	24	119	27	4
20 years and over	98	2,165	1,479	1,489	778	182	449	1,304	762	1,244	603	370
20 to 24 years	7	218	136	226	56	27	40	143	64	239	68	21
25 years and over	91	1,947	1,343	1,262	721	156	409	1,161	699	1,005	535	349
25 to 54 years	81	1,796	1,174	1,103	611	138	354	1,043	554	918	471	295
55 years and over	10	150	169	160	110	17	55	118	144	87	64	54
Women, 16 years and over	11	84	682	1,165	222	120	521	752	2,389	1,071	586	322
16 to 19 years	-	1	8	111	2	5	8	15	58	132	13	2
20 years and over	11	83	674	1,055	220	115	513	737	2,331	938	573	321
20 to 24 years	2	6	53	212	15	15	77	70	231	185	46	13
25 years and over	8	77	621	843	206	100	436	667	2,100	753	527	308
25 to 54 years	8	70	546	737	187	90	389	586	1,724	681	439	264
55 years and over	-	7	75	106	19	10	47	81	376	72	88	44

¹ Includes private households.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the

Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

15. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	2009											
	Agriculture and related industries				Nonagricultural industries							
	Total	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Total	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
						Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Total	Private household workers	Other private industries									
Total, 16 years and over	2,103	1,242	836	25	137,775	128,713	107,535	783	106,752	21,178	8,995	66
16 to 19 years	119	95	11	13	4,719	4,648	4,379	54	4,325	269	65	6
16 to 17 years	52	40	6	6	1,599	1,565	1,496	29	1,467	70	31	2
18 to 19 years	67	55	5	7	3,120	3,082	2,883	25	2,858	199	33	4
20 to 24 years	150	127	17	5	12,614	12,356	11,178	101	11,077	1,178	250	9
25 to 34 years	305	245	58	2	29,709	28,395	24,420	143	24,277	3,975	1,309	5
35 to 44 years	340	241	98	1	31,177	29,107	24,252	153	24,099	4,855	2,056	14
45 to 54 years	499	290	209	-	33,114	30,553	24,667	166	24,501	5,886	2,544	16
55 to 64 years	400	175	223	2	20,618	18,725	14,571	117	14,453	4,155	1,884	9
65 years and over	290	70	220	-	5,824	4,929	4,068	48	4,020	861	888	7
Men, 16 years and over	1,607	977	613	17	72,062	66,517	57,504	74	57,430	9,013	5,527	19
16 to 19 years	94	75	8	11	2,235	2,187	2,057	6	2,051	130	44	4
16 to 17 years	42	32	5	5	744	722	689	6	683	33	20	2
18 to 19 years	51	43	3	6	1,491	1,465	1,368	-	1,368	97	24	2
20 to 24 years	122	104	14	4	6,388	6,229	5,702	12	5,690	527	153	6
25 to 34 years	241	196	44	1	15,982	15,161	13,452	18	13,435	1,709	820	1
35 to 44 years	262	192	70	-	16,656	15,415	13,359	12	13,347	2,056	1,239	2
45 to 54 years	375	222	153	-	17,068	15,487	13,079	13	13,066	2,409	1,578	2
55 to 64 years	292	134	157	1	10,598	9,457	7,681	12	7,669	1,776	1,140	2
65 years and over	221	53	167	-	3,136	2,581	2,174	3	2,172	407	553	3
Women, 16 years and over	496	265	223	8	65,712	62,197	50,031	709	49,322	12,165	3,468	47
16 to 19 years	25	20	3	2	2,484	2,461	2,322	48	2,274	139	21	2
16 to 17 years	10	8	1	1	855	843	807	23	784	37	11	1
18 to 19 years	15	13	2	1	1,629	1,618	1,515	25	1,490	102	10	1
20 to 24 years	27	23	3	1	6,226	6,127	5,477	89	5,387	651	97	2
25 to 34 years	64	48	14	2	13,727	13,234	10,968	125	10,843	2,267	489	4
35 to 44 years	78	49	28	1	14,521	13,692	10,893	142	10,752	2,799	817	12
45 to 54 years	124	68	56	-	16,046	15,066	11,588	154	11,435	3,477	966	14
55 to 64 years	108	40	67	1	10,020	9,269	6,890	106	6,784	2,379	744	7
65 years and over	69	17	52	-	2,687	2,348	1,894	46	1,848	454	335	4

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16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2009					
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
		Total	Private industries	Government		
TOTAL						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	707	689	688	1	18	-
Construction	9,702	7,994	7,528	465	1,701	8
Manufacturing	14,202	13,871	13,757	114	324	7
Durable goods	8,927	8,726	8,630	96	197	4
Nondurable goods	5,275	5,145	5,127	18	127	3
Wholesale and retail trade	19,684	18,707	18,599	108	963	15
Wholesale trade	3,808	3,636	3,623	13	170	1
Retail trade	15,877	15,070	14,976	94	793	14
Transportation and utilities	7,245	6,839	5,382	1,457	402	4
Transportation and warehousing	6,012	5,606	4,482	1,123	402	4
Utilities	1,233	1,233	900	334	-	-
Information	3,239	3,094	2,895	199	145	-
Financial activities	9,622	8,950	8,735	215	667	4
Finance and insurance	6,826	6,562	6,431	131	262	2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,796	2,388	2,304	84	405	2
Professional and business services	15,008	13,001	12,581	420	1,996	11
Professional and technical services	9,159	8,044	7,814	231	1,110	4
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,849	4,956	4,767	189	886	7
Education and health services	31,819	30,712	19,835	10,877	1,102	5
Educational services	13,188	12,968	3,863	9,106	219	-
Health care and social assistance	18,632	17,744	15,972	1,772	883	5
Hospitals	6,265	6,255	5,432	823	10	-
Health services, except hospitals	9,213	8,832	8,367	464	378	3
Social assistance	3,154	2,658	2,173	484	494	2
Leisure and hospitality	12,736	12,091	11,677	415	636	8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,018	2,613	2,246	367	404	1
Accommodation and food services	9,717	9,479	9,431	48	232	7
Other services	6,935	5,891	5,859	32	1,039	5
Other services, except private households	6,152	5,108	5,076	32	1,039	5
Private households	783	783	783	-	-	-
Public administration	6,875	6,875	-	6,875	-	-
Men						
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	613	597	596	1	16	-
Construction	8,782	7,165	6,745	420	1,614	3
Manufacturing	10,133	9,920	9,830	91	210	2
Durable goods	6,724	6,575	6,495	80	147	1
Nondurable goods	3,409	3,345	3,335	11	63	1
Wholesale and retail trade	10,766	10,226	10,172	54	535	5
Wholesale trade	2,698	2,564	2,553	10	134	-
Retail trade	8,068	7,662	7,619	44	401	5
Transportation and utilities	5,583	5,223	4,244	979	360	1
Transportation and warehousing	4,588	4,228	3,511	716	360	1
Utilities	995	995	733	263	-	-
Information	1,879	1,783	1,730	53	95	-
Financial activities	4,426	3,990	3,895	95	435	1
Finance and insurance	2,902	2,693	2,643	50	210	-
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,524	1,297	1,252	45	226	1
Professional and business services	8,744	7,572	7,321	250	1,171	2
Professional and technical services	5,151	4,508	4,369	138	643	-
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,593	3,064	2,952	112	528	1
Education and health services	7,895	7,647	4,562	3,084	247	1
Educational services	4,041	3,985	1,323	2,662	56	-
Health care and social assistance	3,854	3,662	3,240	423	191	1
Hospitals	1,438	1,433	1,209	224	5	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,944	1,783	1,677	105	161	-
Social assistance	472	446	353	94	25	1
Leisure and hospitality	6,173	5,822	5,604	218	348	3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,620	1,397	1,200	198	223	-
Accommodation and food services	4,553	4,425	4,404	20	126	3
Other services	3,322	2,826	2,804	22	494	2
Other services, except private households	3,248	2,752	2,730	22	494	2
Private households	74	74	74	-	-	-
Public administration	3,746	3,746	-	3,746	-	-

See footnotes at end of table.

16. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	2009					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
	Total employed	Wage and salary workers					
		Total	Private industries	Government			
Women							
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	94	92	91	—	2	—	
Construction	919	828	784	45	86	5	
Manufacturing	4,069	3,950	3,928	23	114	5	
Durable goods	2,204	2,151	2,135	16	50	3	
Nondurable goods	1,865	1,800	1,793	7	64	2	
Wholesale and retail trade	8,918	8,481	8,427	54	428	10	
Wholesale trade	1,109	1,073	1,070	3	36	1	
Retail trade	7,809	7,408	7,357	51	392	9	
Transportation and utilities	1,662	1,616	1,138	478	43	3	
Transportation and warehousing	1,424	1,378	971	407	43	3	
Utilities	238	238	167	71	—	—	
Information	1,360	1,311	1,164	146	49	—	
Financial activities	5,196	4,961	4,840	121	232	4	
Finance and insurance	3,924	3,870	3,788	81	52	2	
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,272	1,091	1,052	39	180	2	
Professional and business services	6,264	5,429	5,260	170	825	10	
Professional and technical services	4,009	3,537	3,444	93	468	4	
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,256	1,893	1,816	77	358	6	
Education and health services	23,925	23,066	15,273	7,793	855	4	
Educational services	9,147	8,984	2,540	6,444	163	—	
Health care and social assistance	14,778	14,082	12,733	1,349	692	4	
Hospitals	4,827	4,822	4,222	599	6	—	
Health services, except hospitals	7,268	7,049	6,690	359	217	3	
Social assistance	2,682	2,211	1,820	391	470	1	
Leisure and hospitality	6,562	6,269	6,073	196	288	5	
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,398	1,215	1,046	169	182	1	
Accommodation and food services	5,165	5,054	5,027	28	107	4	
Other services	3,613	3,065	3,055	10	545	3	
Other services, except private households	2,904	2,356	2,346	10	545	3	
Private households	709	709	709	—	—	—	
Public administration	3,129	3,129	—	3,129	—	—	

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17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
TOTAL												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,103	977	31	17	77	15	76	779	8	25	21	77
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	707	108	79	7	6	7	58	2	236	64	49	93
Construction	9,702	1,746	241	12	55	101	560	5	6,114	499	128	240
Manufacturing	14,202	2,433	1,973	31	220	643	1,337	43	299	760	5,355	1,108
Durable goods	8,927	1,604	1,441	21	96	358	831	5	230	495	3,291	556
Nondurable goods	5,275	829	533	10	124	285	506	38	69	265	2,064	552
Wholesale and retail trade ..	19,684	1,388	966	70	573	10,186	3,034	53	119	758	625	1,912
Wholesale trade	3,808	528	149	4	47	1,424	616	40	30	131	137	701
Retail trade	15,877	860	817	66	526	8,762	2,417	13	89	628	488	1,211
Transportation and utilities	7,245	748	330	38	251	122	1,677	8	193	549	280	3,048
Information	3,239	639	1,020	11	78	405	604	-	18	326	74	64
Financial activities	9,622	3,733	628	61	271	2,199	2,366	-	61	153	44	107
Professional and business services	15,008	3,410	4,912	541	2,278	519	2,153	9	140	288	296	462
Education and health services	31,819	2,749	17,241	201	6,810	147	3,692	3	87	240	178	472
Leisure and hospitality	12,736	1,663	794	227	8,021	864	637	5	31	121	101	272
Other services	6,935	689	869	22	2,501	403	621	1	29	1,023	427	349
Other services, except private households	6,152	687	862	22	1,756	402	613	1	27	1,023	426	334
Private households	783	2	7	-	745	1	9	-	2	-	2	15
Public administration	6,875	1,244	1,606	1,925	294	30	1,331	18	106	151	76	94
Men												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,607	742	24	14	43	10	7	655	8	25	20	61
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	613	79	66	7	5	6	20	2	230	63	47	89
Construction	8,782	1,534	208	10	45	83	77	5	5,978	488	123	232
Manufacturing	10,133	1,687	1,546	25	137	419	478	19	285	719	3,890	926
Durable goods	6,724	1,169	1,191	17	62	272	290	5	220	468	2,552	478
Nondurable goods	3,409	518	355	9	75	146	188	14	66	251	1,338	448
Wholesale and retail trade ..	10,766	822	431	48	242	5,095	1,250	25	112	726	405	1,611
Wholesale trade	2,698	354	107	3	32	1,089	216	22	28	122	93	631
Retail trade	8,068	468	324	44	210	4,006	1,034	2	84	605	312	979
Transportation and utilities	5,583	514	264	23	117	75	887	7	188	538	260	2,709
Information	1,879	367	648	5	38	230	172	-	18	302	52	47
Financial activities	4,426	1,914	365	42	190	1,168	423	-	55	148	27	94
Professional and business services	8,744	1,953	3,143	425	1,486	263	443	7	133	274	216	401
Education and health services	7,895	926	4,567	132	1,277	32	339	2	85	213	83	239
Leisure and hospitality	6,173	892	446	150	3,872	214	166	4	31	115	53	230
Other services	3,322	360	535	16	472	272	71	-	27	995	264	309
Other services, except private households	3,248	359	534	16	420	272	69	-	25	995	264	294
Private households	74	1	1	-	53	-	1	-	2	-	-	15
Public administration	3,746	539	814	1,561	140	12	284	10	97	146	61	81

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Women												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	496	236	7	3	34	5	68	124	—	—	2	16
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	94	29	13	—	1	1	38	—	6	1	1	4
Construction	919	212	33	3	10	18	483	—	136	12	5	8
Manufacturing	4,069	746	427	6	83	225	859	23	13	41	1,465	182
Durable goods	2,204	435	250	4	34	85	541	—	10	27	739	78
Nondurable goods	1,865	311	178	2	49	139	318	23	3	14	726	104
Wholesale and retail trade ..	8,918	566	535	22	331	5,091	1,784	28	6	32	220	302
Wholesale trade	1,109	174	42	1	15	335	401	17	1	9	44	70
Retail trade	7,809	392	493	22	316	4,756	1,383	11	5	23	176	232
Transportation and utilities	1,662	234	66	15	134	48	790	1	5	11	19	339
Information	1,360	271	372	6	40	175	432	—	—	25	22	17
Financial activities	5,196	1,819	263	19	81	1,031	1,943	—	5	5	16	13
Professional and business services	6,264	1,458	1,769	116	792	255	1,709	3	6	15	80	61
Education and health services	23,925	1,823	12,674	69	5,533	115	3,353	1	2	27	95	233
Leisure and hospitality	6,562	771	348	77	4,149	650	471	1	—	5	48	42
Other services	3,613	329	334	6	2,029	131	551	1	2	28	163	40
Other services, except private households	2,904	328	328	6	1,336	130	543	1	2	28	162	40
Private households	709	1	6	—	693	1	7	—	—	—	2	—
Public administration	3,129	705	792	364	154	17	1,047	8	8	5	15	13
White												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	1,968	946	29	15	68	15	74	710	8	20	19	65
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	653	101	71	7	5	5	55	2	215	61	44	86
Construction	8,804	1,638	201	11	45	93	515	4	5,522	451	115	208
Manufacturing	11,895	2,184	1,577	24	179	569	1,148	32	260	654	4,349	919
Durable goods	7,574	1,442	1,147	18	79	326	728	4	200	425	2,736	470
Nondurable goods	4,321	743	430	6	100	243	420	28	61	229	1,614	449
Wholesale and retail trade ..	16,403	1,229	789	52	459	8,475	2,464	47	107	674	527	1,579
Wholesale trade	3,300	481	116	3	40	1,289	524	34	28	117	109	560
Retail trade	13,102	748	674	50	420	7,186	1,940	12	80	557	418	1,019
Transportation and utilities	5,648	625	269	27	175	106	1,245	8	171	471	238	2,313
Information	2,626	536	854	8	62	326	453	—	15	262	58	52
Financial activities	8,091	3,158	511	37	214	1,937	1,936	—	51	128	35	86
Professional and business services	12,468	2,951	4,060	346	1,954	443	1,749	9	119	247	233	357
Education and health services	25,183	2,295	14,052	142	4,769	121	3,025	3	76	202	141	359
Leisure and hospitality	10,205	1,355	691	184	6,444	605	498	5	26	95	80	222
Other services	5,725	599	724	17	1,977	345	545	1	26	902	320	269
Other services, except private households	5,048	598	720	17	1,329	344	538	1	24	902	319	257
Private households	678	2	4	—	648	1	7	—	2	—	2	13
Public administration	5,326	964	1,237	1,540	197	23	1,009	14	86	121	62	72

See footnotes at end of table.

17. Employed persons by industry, sex, race, and occupation—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry, sex, and race	2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Black or African American												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	66	15	—	—	4	—	—	33	—	3	1	10
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	31	4	4	—	—	1	2	—	12	2	2	3
Construction	509	53	19	1	8	4	25	—	334	34	8	24
Manufacturing	1,256	83	112	6	27	38	119	5	25	62	624	155
Durable goods	671	50	74	2	13	17	66	—	18	37	323	70
Nondurable goods	585	32	38	3	15	20	53	5	7	25	301	85
Wholesale and retail trade ..	1,911	63	80	15	70	971	365	4	10	50	56	228
Wholesale trade	277	17	10	2	5	58	51	4	1	10	18	104
Retail trade	1,634	46	71	13	65	913	314	—	9	40	38	125
Transportation and utilities	1,141	73	36	11	57	12	297	—	17	54	30	555
Information	358	56	72	2	10	48	109	—	1	43	11	6
Financial activities	888	309	43	18	42	146	290	—	9	11	4	17
Professional and business services	1,337	206	265	169	220	48	269	—	14	26	42	79
Education and health services	4,458	301	1,841	48	1,617	19	472	—	9	29	29	94
Leisure and hospitality	1,328	115	65	27	830	170	76	—	2	11	10	22
Other services	671	55	100	4	241	35	46	—	2	76	52	61
Other services, except private households	616	55	98	4	190	35	45	—	2	76	52	59
Private households	55	—	2	—	50	—	1	—	—	—	—	1
Public administration	1,071	184	236	295	65	5	228	3	13	16	10	16
Asian												
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	24	8	1	—	—	—	2	10	—	—	1	1
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	9	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	1
Construction	151	31	16	—	1	2	10	—	80	9	2	—
Manufacturing	785	130	254	1	8	27	44	1	8	33	260	19
Durable goods	521	85	198	—	3	11	23	—	7	26	160	8
Nondurable goods	264	46	56	1	6	15	20	1	—	7	100	11
Wholesale and retail trade ..	931	73	79	1	27	524	121	2	—	22	28	53
Wholesale trade	160	26	19	—	3	56	27	2	—	2	9	16
Retail trade	772	47	60	1	24	469	95	—	—	20	19	37
Transportation and utilities	279	38	19	—	11	4	90	—	1	16	6	94
Information	175	35	74	—	2	21	22	—	—	13	4	4
Financial activities	451	200	64	2	6	77	86	—	—	9	4	3
Professional and business services	863	199	499	11	38	17	70	—	3	8	10	8
Education and health services	1,512	97	1,033	4	244	6	112	—	2	2	6	6
Leisure and hospitality	802	155	21	6	487	57	37	—	2	9	8	19
Other services	399	22	33	1	229	16	20	—	—	24	42	10
Other services, except private households	372	22	33	1	204	16	20	—	—	24	42	10
Private households	27	—	1	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	255	61	92	31	16	1	43	—	2	7	2	2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the

2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Industry	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Total, 16 years and over	139,877	47.3	10.7	4.7	14.0
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,103	23.6	3.1	1.1	20.3
Crop production	916	23.8	3.0	1.5	28.5
Animal production	867	23.6	2.1	.7	13.3
Forestry, except logging	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Logging	90	2.3	12.6	.3	2.1
Fishing, hunting, and trapping	43	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Support activities for agriculture and forestry	139	37.2	4.2	.5	29.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	707	13.3	4.4	1.3	15.4
Oil and gas extraction	70	22.2	3.4	2.2	8.8
Coal mining	96	5.8	2.6	-	.8
Metal ore mining	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	89	13.9	3.9	-	6.7
Not specified type of mining	6	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Support activities for mining	407	13.8	5.6	1.8	21.7
Construction	9,702	9.5	5.2	1.6	23.5
Manufacturing	14,202	28.7	8.8	5.5	15.3
Durable goods	8,927	24.7	7.5	5.8	12.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	490	19.2	7.3	1.7	17.3
Pottery, ceramics, and related product manufacturing	31	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural clay product manufacturing	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Glass and glass products	154	27.7	8.9	1.6	16.1
Cement, concrete, lime, and gypsum products	186	13.7	8.5	.8	17.8
Miscellaneous nonmetallic mineral product manufacturing	86	14.7	1.4	2.1	24.5
Primary metals and fabricated metal products	1,550	16.9	7.2	2.3	14.2
Iron and steel mills and steel products	284	12.3	9.9	1.0	17.7
Aluminum production and processing	61	13.9	14.3	2.3	12.0
Nonferrous metal, except aluminum, production and processing	48	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Foundries	68	9.8	8.7	1.4	16.5
Metal forgings and stampings	40	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cutlery and hand tools	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Structural metals and tanks and shipping containers	343	16.2	6.9	1.4	18.4
Machine shops; turned products; screws, nuts, and bolts	271	11.7	3.1	3.2	11.9
Coating, engraving, heat treating and allied activities	79	23.2	4.1	2.1	14.6
Ordnance	37	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous fabricated metal product manufacturing	269	25.5	8.3	4.4	11.5
Not specified metal industries	16	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Machinery manufacturing	1,179	21.1	7.0	3.2	10.4
Agricultural implements	101	28.7	13.3	1.2	5.8
Construction, mining, and oil field machinery	150	14.4	8.0	3.3	12.5
Commercial and service industry machinery	108	33.6	8.5	8.1	9.8
Metalworking machinery	150	12.3	3.8	1.0	5.7
Engines, turbines, and power transmission equipment	60	18.9	7.7	3.3	5.0
Machinery manufacturing, n.e.c.	605	21.6	6.3	3.1	12.4
Not specified machinery manufacturing	5	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Computers and electronic products	1,266	31.7	5.8	15.9	9.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	300	30.3	6.5	16.1	7.5
Communications, audio, and video equipment	164	29.1	8.4	11.7	11.2
Navigational, measuring, electromedical, and control instruments	196	29.8	4.5	9.9	5.8
Electronic component and product manufacturing, n.e.c.	606	33.8	5.2	18.8	12.0
Electrical equipment and appliances	397	28.6	8.3	6.4	9.2
Household appliances	63	33.7	12.8	5.3	12.6
Electrical lighting, equipment, and supplies manufacturing, n.e.c.	335	27.6	7.5	6.6	8.6
Transportation equipment	1,952	21.7	9.8	5.7	9.6
Motor vehicles and motor vehicle equipment	913	21.7	11.7	4.7	9.0
Aircraft and parts	411	20.1	8.5	5.2	11.1
Aerospace products and parts	425	26.3	5.7	9.4	9.6
Railroad rolling stock manufacturing	25	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Ship and boat building	143	16.0	12.4	4.2	9.0
Other transportation equipment manufacturing	36	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wood products	412	18.2	9.0	1.0	14.6
Sawmills and wood preservation	112	9.5	9.3	.2	8.9
Veneer, plywood, and engineered wood products	33	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Prefabricated wood buildings and mobile homes	35	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous wood products	231	23.2	8.4	1.2	17.9
Furniture and related product manufacturing	469	25.4	5.8	2.0	19.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	1,211	38.5	6.5	7.2	18.2
Medical equipment and supplies manufacturing	529	43.1	6.5	10.7	12.9
Toys, amusement, and sporting goods manufacturing	128	26.2	3.3	3.8	15.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing, n.e.c.	394	38.0	6.2	4.8	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Not specified manufacturing industries	160	34.4	9.9	4.6	34.9
Nondurable goods	5,275	35.4	11.1	5.0	19.5
Food manufacturing	1,579	36.3	13.4	4.2	28.8
Animal food, grain, and oilseed milling	127	22.0	4.7	1.4	12.3
Sugar and confectionery products	78	46.0	8.0	3.4	27.0
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty foods	186	37.4	11.3	3.4	28.4
Dairy products	153	25.7	9.0	4.5	15.1
Animal slaughtering and processing	466	32.4	24.3	4.9	39.6
Retail bakeries	188	56.7	6.2	5.8	27.5
Bakeries, except retail	194	35.0	7.7	3.3	32.8
Seafood and other miscellaneous foods, n.e.c.	160	40.5	13.7	4.5	19.7
Not specified food industries	26	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Beverages and tobacco products	257	26.0	15.6	3.0	11.1
Beverages manufacturing	223	25.9	15.9	3.4	11.3
Tobacco manufacturing	34	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textiles, apparel, and leather	619	56.4	10.6	8.4	28.2
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	20	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fabric mills, except knitting	105	44.5	15.0	3.1	15.8
Textile and fabric finishing and coating mills	29	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carpet and rug mills	45	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Textile product mills, except carpets and rugs	101	60.5	7.8	5.3	28.3
Knitting mills	18	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Cut and sew apparel	241	67.3	8.3	17.6	37.3
Apparel accessories and other apparel manufacturing	8	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Footwear manufacturing	27	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Leather tanning and products, except footwear manufacturing	24	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Paper and printing	949	29.0	8.6	3.6	13.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	188	14.4	13.0	—	8.5
Paperboard containers and boxes	129	21.8	8.3	2.5	20.8
Miscellaneous paper and pulp products	63	43.2	9.5	4.4	10.6
Printing and related support activities	569	33.9	7.1	5.0	13.4
Petroleum and coal products	196	22.1	10.4	4.1	16.6
Petroleum refining	181	22.9	10.9	4.5	16.8
Miscellaneous petroleum and coal products	15	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Chemicals	1,227	35.3	9.7	6.6	11.9
Resins, synthetic rubber and fibers, and filaments	178	28.7	9.3	4.3	18.9
Agricultural chemical manufacturing	30	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	462	47.5	9.6	10.3	10.2
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	50	31.2	3.0	.8	13.1
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and cosmetics	133	51.9	8.8	8.6	14.6
Industrial and miscellaneous chemicals	375	19.5	11.6	3.4	9.2
Plastics and rubber products	448	27.9	10.4	3.1	15.2
Plastics product manufacturing	315	29.8	8.6	3.4	18.1
Tire manufacturing	65	15.2	20.5	1.0	8.5
Rubber product, except tire, manufacturing	68	31.7	9.2	3.6	8.2
Wholesale and retail trade	19,684	45.3	9.7	4.7	14.0
Wholesale trade	3,808	29.1	7.3	4.2	14.7
Motor vehicles, parts and supplies	187	22.3	6.5	1.3	8.1
Furniture and home furnishings	76	31.2	4.2	9.6	16.2
Lumber and other construction materials	194	22.6	5.3	.9	18.0
Professional and commercial equipment and supplies	342	34.6	7.9	6.0	9.3
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	64	22.9	4.0	3.4	13.5
Electrical goods	208	29.5	4.4	3.7	9.0
Hardware, plumbing and heating equipment, and supplies	137	26.8	3.5	2.7	15.4
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	391	24.0	3.1	2.2	9.3
Recyclable materials	100	16.2	4.6	1.4	29.9
Miscellaneous durable goods	120	39.4	6.4	11.1	10.8
Paper and paper products	71	41.7	12.5	2.8	9.9
Drugs, sundries, and chemical and allied products	232	44.3	9.5	4.4	10.2
Apparel, fabrics, and notions	135	45.8	9.5	13.3	26.3
Groceries and related products	830	24.6	10.9	4.4	22.5
Farm product raw materials	68	25.0	7.0	1.6	8.6
Petroleum and petroleum products	168	31.6	6.9	2.0	9.5
Alcoholic beverages	146	16.3	6.0	1.9	12.4
Farm supplies	39	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	166	38.3	7.9	4.2	13.0
Wholesale electronic markets, agents and brokers	75	37.7	8.0	9.0	12.0
Not specified wholesale trade	57	30.5	9.6	4.9	17.4
Retail trade	15,877	49.2	10.3	4.9	13.8
Automobile dealers	1,170	18.4	6.4	3.1	12.4
Other motor vehicle dealers	136	21.4	.8	.5	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	479	15.2	8.9	2.9	16.4
Furniture and home furnishings stores	513	42.0	6.7	3.4	15.0
Household appliance stores	83	27.6	10.4	1.2	12.2
Radio, TV, and computer stores	504	31.7	11.8	6.4	13.9
Building material and supplies dealers	913	29.7	9.1	1.7	10.5
Hardware stores	223	33.0	6.1	1.0	9.0
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	273	34.5	1.8	1.0	9.2
Grocery stores	2,710	49.6	9.8	5.3	16.4
Specialty food stores	240	46.2	6.5	6.3	20.0
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	133	28.0	7.1	17.9	12.2
Pharmacies and drug stores	819	65.1	13.2	7.1	9.3
Health and personal care, except drug, stores	310	67.4	8.3	8.2	17.1
Gasoline stations	504	52.5	10.5	8.9	11.5
Clothing and accessories, except shoe, stores	953	77.2	14.7	6.3	18.6
Shoe stores	139	62.7	17.6	3.3	20.1
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	178	67.9	5.3	7.6	10.8
Sporting goods, camera, and hobby and toy stores	455	45.9	6.7	3.0	11.0
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	66	71.1	5.6	6.5	23.8
Music stores	81	31.7	5.1	10.0	11.2
Book stores and news dealers	169	62.1	5.3	4.7	9.9
Department stores and discount stores	2,411	60.4	16.5	4.2	13.6
Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	485	59.0	14.9	5.4	17.0
Retail florists	110	72.0	4.4	3.5	8.5
Office supplies and stationery stores	189	37.2	6.6	4.0	13.2
Used merchandise stores	211	63.0	8.8	3.5	13.3
Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	179	77.3	5.5	6.4	7.3
Miscellaneous retail stores	386	56.3	5.6	4.7	13.5
Electronic shopping	107	47.7	5.9	8.8	12.4
Electronic auctions	16	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Mail order houses	81	60.4	6.5	.5	6.1
Vending machine operators	52	25.4	9.8	.7	5.0
Fuel dealers	110	24.3	6.7	.4	7.2
Other direct selling establishments	234	70.1	8.6	2.4	18.9
Not specified retail trade	254	52.2	13.1	12.4	14.4
Transportation and utilities	7,245	22.9	15.7	3.9	13.9
Transportation and warehousing	6,012	23.7	17.0	4.2	14.8
Air transportation	534	37.3	12.4	6.5	11.3
Rail transportation	266	5.6	12.1	1.0	7.7
Water transportation	84	27.4	8.7	5.1	13.5
Truck transportation	1,729	12.6	13.7	1.4	16.6
Bus service and urban transit	522	40.8	28.3	3.9	15.9
Taxi and limousine service	277	12.6	28.1	16.1	13.4
Pipeline transportation	56	16.2	4.6	1.1	7.6
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	43	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Services incidental to transportation	746	24.5	14.8	4.5	17.0
Postal Service	768	39.2	20.3	7.7	8.8
Counters and messengers	660	18.3	19.2	3.0	15.5
Warehousing and storage	328	28.5	16.9	2.6	27.5
Utilities	1,233	19.3	9.7	2.1	9.7
Electric power generation, transmission, and distribution	689	18.1	8.8	2.0	8.0
Natural gas distribution	98	18.2	9.5	3.0	12.6
Electric and gas, and other combinations	77	26.2	11.3	2.9	8.5
Water, steam, air-conditioning, and irrigation systems	231	23.0	10.4	2.5	14.0
Sewage treatment facilities	116	16.3	12.4	.6	10.5
Not specified utilities	23	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Information	3,239	42.0	11.1	5.4	9.5
Newspaper publishers	361	48.1	9.9	3.3	7.1
Periodical, book, and directory publishers	285	56.7	5.9	5.7	7.6
Software publishers	38	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Motion pictures and video industries	397	33.9	6.6	5.4	13.1
Sound recording industries	50	24.6	18.2	5.4	9.7
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscriptions programming	573	33.7	12.3	4.3	10.9
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals	42	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Wired telecommunications carriers	775	35.7	14.8	6.3	9.9
Other telecommunications services	354	36.4	15.3	7.0	9.8
Data processing, hosting, and related services	97	51.4	5.2	10.0	9.2
Libraries and archives	229	78.2	8.6	2.5	7.4
Other information services	39	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Financial activities	9,622	54.0	9.2	4.7	10.2
Finance and insurance	6,826	57.5	9.4	5.1	9.3
Banking and related activities	2,036	63.8	11.3	5.7	11.7
Savings institutions, including credit unions	271	76.3	9.5	3.1	7.5
Non-depository credit and related activities	787	55.2	11.5	6.6	13.7
Securities, commodities, funds, trusts, and other financial investments	1,296	38.4	6.0	6.7	5.4
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,436	61.0	9.1	3.5	8.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,796	45.5	8.7	3.6	12.3
Real estate	2,350	48.8	7.9	3.4	12.0
Rental and leasing services	446	27.9	12.7	4.8	13.8
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	169	26.4	15.6	6.8	16.1
Video tape and disk rental	63	44.2	5.5	3.4	11.2
Other consumer goods rental	104	31.2	23.3	2.6	13.9
Commercial, industrial, and other intangible assets rental and leasing	110	17.8	2.5	4.5	11.5
Professional and business services	15,008	41.7	8.9	5.7	13.9
Professional and technical services	9,159	43.8	5.9	8.0	7.2
Legal services	1,659	55.5	6.9	3.2	7.3
Accounting, tax preparation, bookkeeping, and payroll services	1,014	62.7	6.2	6.6	9.6
Architectural, engineering, and related services	1,493	26.3	4.0	5.7	7.9
Specialized design services	350	60.7	4.8	6.8	5.1
Computer systems design and related services	1,860	25.1	6.1	17.0	5.0
Management, scientific, and technical consulting services	1,126	42.9	6.7	5.7	5.5
Scientific research and development services	534	46.8	6.2	15.3	8.3
Advertising and related services	498	47.3	6.4	3.2	9.5
Veterinary services	271	81.5	3.0	1.6	8.1
Other professional, scientific, and technical services	353	53.6	7.3	5.6	8.8
Management, administrative, and waste services	5,849	38.6	13.6	2.2	24.4
Management of companies and enterprises	62	66.0	7.4	4.4	8.0
Employment services	819	58.2	19.7	2.4	17.6
Business support services	785	60.0	15.7	2.6	11.5
Travel arrangement and reservation services	247	60.7	7.8	5.3	16.2
Investigation and security services	782	23.2	24.1	1.5	14.7
Services to buildings and dwellings	1,297	52.5	12.0	2.5	33.9
Landscaping services	1,180	7.5	5.2	1.1	38.9
Other administrative and other support services	242	43.3	9.3	4.6	17.7
Waste management and remediation services	434	14.3	13.5	1.5	20.5
Education and health services	31,819	75.2	14.0	4.8	10.0
Educational services	13,188	69.4	10.4	3.7	9.1
Elementary and secondary schools	8,884	75.3	11.0	2.0	10.0
Colleges and universities, including junior colleges	3,539	54.6	9.2	7.8	7.1
Business, technical, and trade schools and training	83	59.9	5.3	5.4	7.1
Other schools, instruction, and educational services	682	69.4	9.1	4.6	7.9
Health care and social assistance	18,632	79.3	16.6	5.5	10.6
Hospitals	6,265	77.0	15.9	6.9	8.8
Health services, except hospitals	9,213	78.9	15.9	5.1	10.8
Offices of physicians	1,555	76.0	7.2	5.3	11.5
Offices of dentists	801	82.3	4.1	6.3	12.2
Offices of chiropractors	136	62.1	2.0	1.6	8.6
Offices of optometrists	117	78.3	2.1	5.9	6.6
Offices of other health practitioners	220	79.0	5.1	5.7	9.8
Outpatient care centers	1,102	76.3	12.1	5.6	10.9
Home health care services	967	89.0	25.8	4.1	16.2
Other health care services	1,747	71.1	14.5	5.7	10.4
Nursing care facilities	1,869	86.5	27.6	4.7	8.3
Residential care facilities, without nursing	699	74.0	22.3	3.7	9.5
Social assistance	3,154	85.0	19.8	3.7	13.5
Individual and family services	1,358	78.1	20.5	4.6	12.5
Community food and housing, and emergency services	118	68.5	23.6	3.6	9.7
Vocational rehabilitation services	153	57.2	17.2	2.0	5.0
Child day care services	1,524	95.3	19.1	3.1	15.6
Leisure and hospitality	12,736	51.5	10.4	6.3	19.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	3,018	46.3	8.7	5.1	10.7
Independent artists, performing arts, spectator sports, and related industries	792	42.4	11.4	2.1	8.4
Museums, art galleries, historical sites, and similar institutions	377	49.0	10.6	3.4	10.3

See footnotes at end of table.

18. Employed persons by detailed industry, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

Industry	2009				
	Total employed (in thousands)	Percent of total:			
		Women	Black or African American	Asian	Hispanic or Latino
Bowling centers	52	36.2	1.7	7.2	4.5
Other amusement, gambling, and recreation industries	1,798	47.7	7.4	6.8	12.0
Accommodation and food services	9,717	53.1	11.0	6.7	21.7
Accommodation	1,430	58.6	14.9	9.4	21.6
Traveler accommodation	1,334	59.1	15.8	9.9	22.5
Recreational vehicle parks and camps, and rooming and boarding houses	95	51.9	2.4	1.4	8.0
Food services and drinking places	8,288	52.2	10.3	6.2	21.8
Restaurants and other food services	8,035	52.2	10.3	6.3	21.9
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	253	52.0	8.9	2.0	16.2
Other services	6,935	52.1	9.7	5.7	17.5
Other services, except private households	6,152	47.2	10.0	6.0	14.9
Repair and maintenance	2,022	12.2	8.1	2.7	21.6
Automotive repair and maintenance	1,215	9.6	7.8	1.9	21.1
Car washes	189	15.9	16.1	3.3	36.6
Electronic and precision equipment repair and maintenance	174	15.4	6.5	5.8	13.3
Commercial and industrial machinery and equipment repair and maintenance	260	8.5	6.7	1.2	20.9
Personal and household goods repair and maintenance	179	27.8	4.0	6.4	17.3
Footwear and leather goods repair	5	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)	(¹)
Personal and laundry services	2,248	71.4	11.3	11.7	14.3
Barber shops	94	21.5	29.6	3.0	18.0
Beauty salons	987	89.3	11.0	5.3	12.1
Nail salons and other personal care services	393	77.6	3.8	36.9	7.2
Drycleaning and laundry services	351	55.0	12.2	13.8	27.7
Funeral homes, cemeteries, and crematories	121	33.5	9.9	.4	11.3
Other personal services	303	54.8	15.5	4.8	15.3
Membership associations and organizations	1,882	55.9	10.6	2.8	8.5
Religious organizations	1,076	50.2	10.8	3.0	7.6
Civic, social, advocacy organizations, and grantmaking and giving services	584	66.7	11.9	2.2	10.9
Labor unions	64	40.8	11.3	.9	12.6
Business, professional, political, and similar organizations	158	61.1	4.3	4.2	4.7
Private households	783	90.6	7.1	3.5	37.8
Public administration	6,875	45.5	15.6	3.7	10.1
Executive offices and legislative bodies	894	55.1	14.3	4.7	9.9
Public finance activities	367	68.0	13.8	5.3	7.6
Other general government and support	174	35.8	13.7	2.6	12.5
Justice, public order, and safety activities	2,880	35.0	15.1	2.1	11.0
Administration of human resource programs	954	70.7	22.9	4.9	10.6
Administration of environmental quality and housing programs	285	42.8	7.8	4.1	6.6
Administration of economic programs and space research	582	43.9	14.1	4.5	8.0
National security and international affairs	739	35.8	15.0	5.9	10.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 50,000.
n.e.c. = not elsewhere classified.

NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North

American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

19. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	134,444	2,018	132,425	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	37,614	573	37,041	28.0	28.4	28.0
1 to 4 hours	1,607	52	1,555	1.2	2.6	1.2
5 to 14 hours	5,622	139	5,484	4.2	6.9	4.1
15 to 29 hours	17,720	252	17,469	13.2	12.5	13.2
30 to 34 hours	12,665	131	12,534	9.4	6.5	9.5
35 hours and over	96,830	1,445	95,385	72.0	71.6	72.0
35 to 39 hours	9,936	98	9,838	7.4	4.8	7.4
40 hours	54,570	536	54,035	40.6	26.5	40.8
41 hours and over	32,324	812	31,512	24.0	40.2	23.8
41 to 48 hours	11,327	135	11,191	8.4	6.7	8.5
49 to 59 hours	12,321	244	12,077	9.2	12.1	9.1
60 hours and over	8,676	432	8,243	6.5	21.4	6.2
Average hours, total at work	37.9	42.1	37.8	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	41.9	48.3	41.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

20. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	37,614	12,853	24,761	37,041	12,679	24,362
Economic reasons	8,913	2,861	6,051	8,791	2,801	5,990
Slack work or business conditions	6,648	2,632	4,015	6,556	2,586	3,970
Could only find part-time work	1,966	—	1,966	1,955	—	1,955
Seasonal work	192	122	70	174	109	65
Job started or ended during week	108	108	—	107	107	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,701	9,991	18,710	28,250	9,878	18,372
Child-care problems	713	57	656	709	57	652
Other family or personal obligations	4,916	644	4,272	4,844	636	4,208
Health or medical limitations	793	—	793	773	—	773
In school or training	5,714	81	5,634	5,654	79	5,575
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,200	—	2,200	2,098	—	2,098
Vacation or personal day	3,626	3,626	—	3,592	3,592	—
Holiday, legal or religious	2,834	2,834	—	2,822	2,822	—
Weather-related curtailment	420	420	—	393	393	—
All other reasons	7,485	2,329	5,156	7,364	2,299	5,065
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	22.7	23.6	22.2	22.7	23.7	22.2
Other reasons	21.9	26.1	19.6	21.9	26.1	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

21. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	132,425	37,041	8,791	9,878	18,372	95,385	37.8	41.8
Wage and salary workers	123,989	33,566	7,713	9,267	16,586	90,423	38.0	41.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	660	69	20	37	11	591	47.0	47.7
Construction	7,746	1,879	909	626	344	5,868	38.6	40.5
Manufacturing	13,519	2,174	700	969	505	11,345	40.9	42.1
Durable goods	8,510	1,366	436	636	294	7,145	41.0	42.0
Nondurable goods	5,009	808	264	333	211	4,200	40.8	42.1
Wholesale and retail trade	18,181	5,688	1,429	965	3,294	12,493	36.9	42.1
Transportation and utilities	6,570	1,304	369	503	432	5,266	40.8	43.0
Information	3,008	651	120	235	296	2,357	39.4	42.3
Financial activities	8,686	1,725	219	771	735	6,961	39.8	41.9
Professional and business services	12,640	2,806	692	960	1,155	9,834	39.4	42.2
Education and health services	28,893	8,680	1,202	2,504	4,975	20,213	36.9	41.1
Leisure and hospitality	11,721	5,329	1,482	514	3,333	6,393	33.1	41.3
Other services	5,716	1,996	482	336	1,177	3,720	35.9	42.0
Other services, except private households	4,962	1,543	338	295	910	3,419	37.1	42.3
Private households	753	453	144	41	267	301	28.3	39.5
Public administration	6,646	1,265	89	848	328	5,381	40.3	41.5
Self-employed workers	8,370	3,431	1,072	607	1,752	4,939	35.6	42.7
Unpaid family workers	66	44	6	4	34	22	30.7	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North

American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

22. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	132,425	37,041	8,791	9,878	18,372	95,385	37.8	41.8
16 to 19 years	4,534	3,540	465	128	2,947	994	22.5	37.9
16 to 17 years	1,527	1,385	70	23	1,292	142	17.3	37.5
18 to 19 years	3,007	2,155	395	104	1,655	853	25.2	38.0
20 years and over	127,891	33,501	8,326	9,750	15,424	94,390	38.4	41.8
20 to 24 years	12,267	5,150	1,359	676	3,115	7,116	33.4	40.1
25 years and over	115,624	28,350	6,967	9,075	12,309	87,274	38.9	42.0
25 to 54 years	90,551	20,487	5,709	7,036	7,742	70,064	39.5	42.0
55 years and over	25,073	7,863	1,258	2,039	4,566	17,210	36.9	41.7
Men, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	2,153	1,579	236	63	1,280	574	23.9	38.4
16 to 17 years	710	627	34	12	581	83	18.3	39.0
18 to 19 years	1,443	952	202	52	699	491	26.7	38.3
20 years and over	67,588	13,663	4,483	4,690	4,490	53,925	40.6	42.9
20 to 24 years	6,248	2,328	746	333	1,248	3,921	34.9	40.7
25 years and over	61,339	11,335	3,737	4,356	3,242	50,004	41.2	43.1
25 to 54 years	48,259	8,001	3,074	3,379	1,548	40,258	41.7	43.2
55 years and over	13,080	3,335	663	977	1,694	9,746	39.1	42.9
Women, 16 years and over								
16 to 19 years	2,381	1,961	229	65	1,667	420	21.2	37.2
16 to 17 years	817	758	36	12	711	59	16.5	35.5
18 to 19 years	1,564	1,203	193	53	956	362	23.7	37.5
20 years and over	60,303	19,838	3,843	5,061	10,934	40,465	35.9	40.4
20 to 24 years	6,018	2,823	613	342	1,867	3,195	31.9	39.4
25 years and over	54,285	17,015	3,230	4,718	9,067	37,270	36.3	40.5
25 to 54 years	42,292	12,486	2,635	3,656	6,195	29,806	36.8	40.5
55 years and over	11,993	4,528	594	1,062	2,872	7,464	34.5	40.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	108,541	31,073	7,077	8,193	15,803	77,469	37.8	41.9
Men	58,154	12,801	3,901	4,016	4,883	45,353	40.2	43.1
Women	50,388	18,272	3,176	4,176	10,920	32,116	35.0	40.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	14,445	3,544	1,070	1,021	1,454	10,900	37.9	40.9
Men	6,575	1,412	489	420	503	5,163	39.0	41.7
Women	7,869	2,132	581	601	950	5,738	36.9	40.1
Asian, 16 years and over	6,384	1,460	345	414	702	4,924	38.8	41.9
Men	3,432	612	172	198	242	2,820	40.5	42.7
Women	2,952	848	172	215	460	2,104	36.9	40.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,704	5,348	2,251	1,153	1,944	13,356	36.9	40.2
Men	11,042	2,667	1,365	650	652	8,376	38.3	40.6
Women	7,661	2,681	886	503	1,292	4,980	34.9	39.6
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present	41,506	7,032	2,072	2,955	2,005	34,474	41.8	43.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	8,520	1,847	700	627	519	6,673	40.2	42.6
Never married	19,714	6,363	1,947	1,170	3,245	13,352	36.4	41.4
Women, 16 years and over								
Married, spouse present	32,980	11,121	1,645	2,859	6,617	21,859	35.6	40.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,609	3,808	962	1,108	1,738	8,800	36.8	40.7
Never married	17,096	6,869	1,464	1,159	4,246	10,227	33.7	40.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

23. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	134,444	37,614	8,913	9,991	18,710	96,830	37.9	41.9
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,741	11,028	1,492	4,258	5,279	38,712	40.1	43.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,791	3,556	524	1,650	1,381	17,235	42.4	44.4
Professional and related occupations	28,950	7,473	968	2,607	3,898	21,477	38.4	41.8
Service occupations	23,718	9,659	2,631	1,330	5,698	14,059	34.1	41.0
Sales and office occupations	32,722	10,196	2,018	2,396	5,783	22,526	36.5	41.2
Sales and related occupations	15,144	4,881	1,148	792	2,941	10,263	37.2	43.1
Office and administrative support occupations	17,578	5,315	870	1,603	2,842	12,263	35.9	39.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,848	3,042	1,419	1,044	579	9,805	38.8	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	7,137	1,991	1,088	633	270	5,147	37.5	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,816	811	254	364	193	4,005	40.5	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	15,415	3,688	1,353	963	1,371	11,728	38.9	41.8
Production occupations	7,436	1,514	605	500	409	5,921	39.3	41.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,980	2,173	748	463	962	5,807	38.5	42.5
Men, 16 years and over	71,294	15,602	4,813	4,835	5,954	55,692	40.2	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,500	4,038	715	1,839	1,484	20,461	42.7	44.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,934	1,675	338	796	541	10,259	44.3	45.9
Professional and related occupations	12,566	2,363	377	1,043	943	10,203	41.2	43.5
Service occupations	10,198	3,281	1,069	551	1,660	6,917	36.7	42.0
Sales and office occupations	12,178	2,803	672	711	1,420	9,375	39.7	43.3
Sales and related occupations	7,678	1,630	401	375	854	6,048	41.1	44.7
Office and administrative support occupations	4,500	1,173	271	336	566	3,327	37.5	40.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	12,286	2,871	1,366	1,002	503	9,415	38.9	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations	6,957	1,928	1,065	616	247	5,029	37.6	39.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,619	771	244	347	180	3,847	40.6	42.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,133	2,609	991	732	886	9,524	39.8	42.3
Production occupations	5,355	929	385	351	193	4,426	40.2	41.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,778	1,680	607	382	692	5,097	39.4	42.9
Women, 16 years and over	63,150	22,012	4,099	5,156	12,756	41,138	35.3	40.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,241	6,990	777	2,419	3,795	18,251	37.5	41.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,857	1,880	186	855	840	6,976	39.9	42.3
Professional and related occupations	16,385	5,110	590	1,564	2,955	11,275	36.2	40.3
Service occupations	13,520	6,378	1,562	779	4,038	7,142	32.2	40.0
Sales and office occupations	20,544	7,393	1,346	1,685	4,362	13,151	34.6	39.8
Sales and related occupations	7,465	3,251	747	417	2,086	4,215	33.3	40.8
Office and administrative support occupations	13,079	4,142	599	1,267	2,276	8,936	35.4	39.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	562	172	53	42	76	390	36.4	40.5
Construction and extraction occupations	180	62	23	16	23	117	35.1	39.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	197	39	11	16	12	158	39.1	41.1
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,282	1,078	362	231	486	2,204	35.7	39.7
Production occupations	2,081	586	221	149	216	1,495	36.9	39.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,202	493	141	82	270	709	33.7	39.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

24. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total, 16 years and over	5,033	8,453	6.1	10.3	3,891	5,811	5.4	8.1
Married, spouse present	1,590	3,115	3.4	6.6	1,325	2,057	3.6	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	739	1,326	7.1	12.8	849	1,330	5.9	9.2
Single (never married)	2,705	4,011	11.0	16.3	1,717	2,424	8.5	12.0
White, 16 years and over	3,727	6,421	5.5	9.4	2,782	4,227	4.9	7.3
Married, spouse present	1,247	2,498	3.1	6.2	1,089	1,694	3.5	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	560	1,058	6.5	12.4	624	993	5.6	8.8
Single (never married)	1,920	2,864	9.9	14.8	1,070	1,540	7.3	10.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	949	1,448	11.4	17.5	839	1,159	8.9	12.4
Married, spouse present	215	367	5.9	10.3	134	193	4.6	6.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	135	205	10.6	16.4	178	257	7.7	10.9
Single (never married)	599	876	17.5	25.3	527	709	12.6	17.3
Asian, 16 years and over	160	306	4.1	7.9	125	216	3.7	6.6
Married, spouse present	78	167	3.1	6.6	64	116	3.1	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	17	26	5.4	8.2	21	30	4.4	6.2
Single (never married)	65	112	6.2	11.2	39	70	5.2	9.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,007	1,670	7.6	12.5	672	1,036	7.7	11.5
Married, spouse present	373	688	5.2	9.5	261	410	6.3	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	125	223	7.4	13.3	126	218	6.9	11.1
Single (never married)	508	759	11.5	17.3	284	408	10.1	14.0
Total, 25 years and over	3,377	6,226	4.8	8.8	2,717	4,279	4.4	6.9
Married, spouse present	1,519	3,012	3.3	6.5	1,227	1,933	3.4	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	708	1,262	7.0	12.5	800	1,263	5.7	8.9
Single (never married)	1,150	1,952	8.0	13.3	691	1,083	6.2	9.5
White, 25 years and over	2,511	4,777	4.3	8.1	1,964	3,157	4.0	6.4
Married, spouse present	1,191	2,413	3.0	6.1	1,006	1,589	3.3	5.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	537	1,007	6.5	12.1	586	947	5.4	8.6
Single (never married)	783	1,358	7.1	12.0	373	621	4.9	8.0
Black or African American, 25 years and over	621	1,022	8.9	14.7	566	809	7.1	10.1
Married, spouse present	203	358	5.7	10.2	127	182	4.5	6.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	128	197	10.3	16.2	168	239	7.5	10.4
Single (never married)	289	467	13.4	20.8	271	388	9.3	13.6
Asian, 25 years and over	128	253	3.7	7.2	101	176	3.3	5.9
Married, spouse present	78	163	3.1	6.5	61	113	2.9	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	16	26	5.4	8.1	21	29	4.4	6.2
Single (never married)	34	65	4.7	9.2	19	34	4.0	6.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	672	1,218	6.1	10.9	448	737	6.2	9.9
Married, spouse present	345	655	5.0	9.4	234	374	6.0	9.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	117	201	7.3	12.7	118	201	6.8	10.7
Single (never married)	210	362	8.1	13.8	96	161	6.1	9.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

25. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total, 16 years and over ¹	8,924	14,265	5.8	9.3	6.1	10.3	5.4	8.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,463	2,531	2.7	4.6	2.6	4.7	2.8	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	619	1,105	2.7	4.9	2.6	4.6	2.9	5.3
Management occupations	407	740	2.5	4.6	2.4	4.4	2.6	4.9
Business and financial operations occupations	212	365	3.3	5.7	3.1	5.4	3.4	5.9
Professional and related occupations	844	1,427	2.7	4.4	2.6	4.8	2.7	4.2
Computer and mathematical occupations	97	192	2.6	5.2	2.4	5.1	3.2	5.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	95	203	3.1	6.9	3.0	6.7	3.7	8.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	32	63	2.4	4.5	2.3	5.0	2.5	4.0
Community and social services occupations	63	105	2.7	4.3	2.1	4.0	3.0	4.5
Legal occupations	44	60	2.6	3.4	2.2	2.3	2.9	4.5
Education, training, and library occupations	247	368	2.8	4.1	2.6	4.2	2.9	4.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	156	251	5.3	8.4	5.4	7.8	5.1	9.1
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	110	184	1.5	2.3	.8	1.9	1.7	2.5
Service occupations	1,769	2,605	6.7	9.6	7.2	10.5	6.4	8.9
Healthcare support occupations	150	240	4.5	6.8	5.6	9.3	4.3	6.4
Protective service occupations	109	177	3.5	5.3	3.1	5.1	4.6	6.2
Food preparation and serving related occupations	742	1,011	8.7	11.6	9.1	12.3	8.3	11.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	470	736	7.9	12.1	8.2	13.0	7.5	10.8
Personal care and service occupations	298	441	5.7	8.0	6.5	9.3	5.5	7.7
Sales and office occupations	2,006	3,143	5.3	8.5	5.2	8.8	5.5	8.4
Sales and related occupations	980	1,501	5.7	8.8	4.7	8.0	6.7	9.6
Office and administrative support occupations	1,026	1,642	5.1	8.3	6.0	10.1	4.8	7.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,421	2,464	8.8	15.6	8.7	15.6	11.0	16.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	112	179	10.2	16.2	9.2	15.3	13.5	19.6
Construction and extraction occupations	1,067	1,825	11.0	19.7	10.9	19.7	13.4	21.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	243	459	4.5	8.5	4.5	8.5	5.4	7.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,474	2,453	7.6	13.3	7.2	12.8	9.3	15.2
Production occupations	746	1,322	7.7	14.7	7.0	14.1	9.4	16.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	727	1,131	7.6	12.0	7.3	11.8	9.1	13.2
No previous work experience	766	1,035	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	511	677	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	132	194	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	123	164	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	14,265	5.8	9.3	6.1	10.3	5.4	8.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	7,118	11,654	5.9	9.8	6.2	10.8	5.6	8.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	25	90	3.1	11.6	3.2	12.2	2.0	7.2
Construction	1,030	1,770	10.6	19.0	11.0	19.6	7.1	13.8
Manufacturing	945	1,890	5.8	12.1	5.3	11.8	6.9	12.7
Durable goods	597	1,279	5.6	12.9	5.4	12.7	6.4	13.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	35	65	6.5	12.0	6.4	10.9	6.9	16.2
Primary and fabricated metal products	99	229	5.3	13.2	5.0	13.4	6.7	12.5
Machinery manufacturing	75	152	5.5	11.5	5.4	10.8	5.8	13.9
Computer and electronic products	68	152	4.5	10.8	3.7	10.4	6.0	11.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	27	56	5.2	12.5	5.7	11.7	4.2	14.3
Transportation equipment	132	322	5.5	14.6	5.2	14.0	6.6	16.5
Wood products	33	67	6.9	14.7	7.2	14.5	5.5	15.9
Furniture and related product manufacturing	44	93	7.4	17.7	8.2	17.8	5.4	17.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	84	144	6.5	11.3	5.6	12.0	7.8	10.0
Nondurable goods	348	611	6.0	10.6	5.1	10.1	7.5	11.7
Food manufacturing	107	144	6.5	8.5	5.5	8.2	8.1	9.2
Beverage and tobacco products	19	27	6.9	9.8	6.4	7.0	8.2	17.2
Textile, apparel, and leather	64	121	8.9	17.8	6.6	19.2	10.8	16.6
Paper and printing	46	114	4.2	11.1	3.7	10.1	5.2	13.5
Petroleum and coal products	7	16	4.1	7.7	4.5	7.9	2.2	7.1
Chemicals	58	115	4.3	8.6	3.8	8.9	5.4	8.1
Plastic and rubber products	47	73	8.0	14.1	7.3	13.3	9.7	16.3
Wholesale and retail trade	1,205	1,844	5.9	9.0	5.2	8.9	6.6	9.1
Wholesale trade	179	280	4.5	7.2	4.1	6.9	5.4	7.8
Retail trade	1,026	1,564	6.2	9.5	5.6	9.6	6.8	9.3
Transportation and utilities	312	525	5.1	8.9	4.9	8.9	5.8	8.9
Transportation and warehousing	288	479	5.6	9.7	5.5	9.9	5.9	9.0
Utilities	24	45	2.6	4.8	1.9	3.9	5.4	8.6
Information ¹	167	294	5.0	9.2	4.9	8.5	5.2	10.3
Publishing, except Internet	35	65	4.4	9.1	5.0	9.6	3.8	8.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	37	61	9.0	13.8	9.5	10.9	7.9	18.9
Radio and television broadcasting, and and cable subscriptions programming	24	50	4.1	8.3	4.2	7.5	4.0	9.9
Telecommunications	54	101	4.4	8.4	3.3	7.4	6.2	10.0
Internet service providers and data processing services	12	-	7.0	-	6.6	-	7.6	-
Libraries, archives, and other information services	4	6	4.1	6.2	6.8	(²)	2.6	4.2
Financial activities	380	598	3.9	6.4	3.8	6.5	4.1	6.3
Finance and insurance	256	395	3.6	5.8	3.3	5.6	3.8	5.9
Finance	182	287	3.9	6.4	3.6	6.2	4.1	6.6
Insurance	75	108	3.1	4.6	2.6	4.1	3.4	4.8
Real estate and rental and leasing	124	203	4.8	8.1	4.7	8.5	5.0	7.7
Real estate	94	152	4.6	7.5	4.2	7.9	4.9	7.1
Rental and leasing services	29	51	6.1	10.7	6.4	10.0	5.3	12.3
Professional and business services	921	1,522	6.5	10.8	6.6	10.2	6.5	11.6
Professional and technical services	317	563	3.8	6.7	3.6	6.0	4.0	7.6
Management, administrative, and waste services ¹	604	959	10.5	16.7	10.5	15.8	10.5	18.3
Administrative and support services	581	915	10.9	17.3	11.0	16.3	10.8	18.8
Waste management and remediation services	18	40	5.3	10.5	5.6	10.3	3.9	11.5
Education and health services	698	1,100	3.5	5.3	3.4	5.5	3.5	5.2
Educational services	185	274	4.8	6.6	4.9	6.8	4.7	6.6
Health care and social assistance	513	826	3.2	4.9	2.9	5.0	3.3	4.9
Hospitals	90	132	1.6	2.4	1.9	3.0	1.5	2.2
Health services, except hospitals	297	487	3.6	5.5	3.2	5.3	3.6	5.5
Social assistance	126	207	5.6	8.7	4.1	9.8	5.9	8.5

See footnotes at end of table.

26. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Leisure and hospitality	1,102	1,543	8.6	11.7	8.5	11.6	8.8	11.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	194	279	8.2	11.1	9.1	11.6	7.1	10.5
Accommodation and food services	908	1,263	8.8	11.8	8.3	11.6	9.1	12.0
Accommodation	117	199	7.3	12.5	7.3	11.0	7.3	13.5
Food services and drinking places	791	1,065	9.0	11.7	8.5	11.7	9.5	11.7
Other services	332	477	5.3	7.5	5.7	8.3	4.9	6.8
Other services, except private households	253	386	4.7	7.1	5.4	8.1	3.8	5.8
Repair and maintenance	114	173	6.5	9.8	6.6	10.3	5.3	5.9
Personal and laundry services	77	115	4.5	6.7	5.5	7.7	4.0	6.2
Membership associations and organizations	63	98	3.2	4.9	3.3	4.3	3.2	5.4
Private households	79	91	8.9	10.4	15.5	15.1	8.2	9.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	123	200	9.2	14.3	8.9	14.1	10.3	15.3
Government workers	534	799	2.4	3.6	2.5	3.9	2.4	3.4
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	383	577	3.6	5.5	4.0	6.2	3.0	4.3
No previous work experience	766	1,035	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 35,000.

NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived

from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

27. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	8,924	14,265	4,297	7,555	3,342	5,157	1,285	1,552
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	4,789	9,160	2,918	5,796	1,668	3,093	203	271
On temporary layoff	1,176	1,630	751	1,103	352	450	72	77
Not on temporary layoff	3,614	7,530	2,167	4,694	1,316	2,642	131	194
Permanent job losers	2,670	6,129	1,574	3,794	1,013	2,202	83	133
Persons who completed temporary jobs	943	1,401	593	899	302	440	48	61
Job leavers	896	882	410	407	406	419	80	56
Reentrants	2,472	3,187	856	1,190	1,126	1,449	490	548
New entrants	766	1,035	113	162	143	196	511	677
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	53.7	64.2	67.9	76.7	49.9	60.0	15.8	17.5
On temporary layoff	13.2	11.4	17.5	14.6	10.5	8.7	5.6	5.0
Not on temporary layoff	40.5	52.8	50.4	62.1	39.4	51.2	10.2	12.5
Job leavers	10.0	6.2	9.5	5.4	12.1	8.1	6.3	3.6
Reentrants	27.7	22.3	19.9	15.8	33.7	28.1	38.1	35.3
New entrants	8.6	7.3	2.6	2.1	4.3	3.8	39.8	43.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3.1	5.9	3.7	7.3	2.4	4.5	3.0	4.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.6	1.2	.9
Reentrants	1.6	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.6	2.1	7.1	8.6
New entrants .....	.5	.7	.1	.2	.2	.3	7.5	10.6

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

28. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,509	10,648	1,788	2,606	285	522	1,678	2,706
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,576	7,046	904	1,521	139	322	936	1,779
On temporary layoff	969	1,388	141	157	19	38	257	329
Not on temporary layoff	2,607	5,658	763	1,364	120	284	679	1,450
Permanent job losers	1,947	4,642	538	1,072	96	243	440	1,096
Persons who completed temporary jobs	660	1,016	225	292	25	41	240	355
Job leavers	677	659	147	141	33	39	144	132
Reentrants	1,737	2,235	559	704	80	111	433	560
New entrants	519	708	177	241	33	50	164	234
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	54.9	66.2	50.6	58.4	48.9	61.7	55.8	65.8
On temporary layoff	14.9	13.0	7.9	6.0	6.6	7.3	15.3	12.2
Not on temporary layoff	40.1	53.1	42.7	52.3	42.3	54.4	40.5	53.6
Job leavers	10.4	6.2	8.2	5.4	11.7	7.5	8.6	4.9
Reentrants	26.7	21.0	31.2	27.0	27.9	21.2	25.8	20.7
New entrants	8.0	6.7	9.9	9.2	11.4	9.6	9.8	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.8	5.6	5.1	8.6	1.9	4.5	4.3	8.0
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.8	.8	.5	.5	.7	.6
Reentrants	1.4	1.8	3.1	4.0	1.1	1.5	2.0	2.5
New entrants .....	.4	.6	1.0	1.4	.5	.7	.7	1.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

29. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	100.0	22.2	26.8	51.0	19.5	31.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	9,160	100.0	22.3	26.5	51.2	19.9	31.3
On temporary layoff	1,630	100.0	47.5	32.0	20.4	13.1	7.3
Not on temporary layoff	7,530	100.0	16.8	25.3	57.8	21.4	36.4
Permanent job losers	6,129	100.0	15.5	24.9	59.6	21.8	37.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	1,401	100.0	22.6	27.2	50.2	19.6	30.6
Job leavers	882	100.0	22.8	27.7	49.5	19.1	30.4
Reentrants	3,187	100.0	20.9	26.6	52.5	18.6	33.9
New entrants	1,035	100.0	24.6	29.6	45.8	18.3	27.5
Men, 20 years and over	7,555	100.0	20.8	26.0	53.2	20.3	33.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	5,796	100.0	21.9	26.4	51.7	20.5	31.3
On temporary layoff	1,103	100.0	44.6	33.1	22.3	14.6	7.7
Not on temporary layoff	4,694	100.0	16.5	24.8	58.6	21.9	36.8
Permanent job losers	3,794	100.0	15.3	24.5	60.2	22.4	37.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	899	100.0	21.9	26.1	52.1	19.7	32.4
Job leavers	407	100.0	19.9	26.8	53.3	19.9	33.4
Reentrants	1,190	100.0	16.7	23.9	59.4	19.6	39.8
New entrants	162	100.0	14.8	23.7	61.5	19.3	42.2
Women, 20 years and over	5,157	100.0	21.3	26.5	52.2	19.2	33.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,093	100.0	21.3	26.3	52.4	19.6	32.8
On temporary layoff	450	100.0	50.9	30.9	18.2	10.8	7.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,642	100.0	16.3	25.5	58.2	21.1	37.1
Permanent job losers	2,202	100.0	15.2	24.9	59.9	21.2	38.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	440	100.0	21.8	28.3	49.9	20.9	28.9
Job leavers	419	100.0	23.5	27.8	48.7	19.1	29.6
Reentrants	1,449	100.0	21.1	26.4	52.5	18.2	34.3
New entrants	196	100.0	18.8	26.8	54.4	18.9	35.6
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,552	100.0	31.8	32.4	35.9	16.5	19.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	271	100.0	42.4	32.6	25.0	11.3	13.8
On temporary layoff	77	100.0	69.2	23.8	7.0	5.1	1.9
Not on temporary layoff	194	100.0	31.8	36.0	32.2	13.7	18.5
Permanent job losers	133	100.0	28.8	35.8	35.4	16.4	19.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	61	100.0	38.3	36.5	25.2	8.0	17.2
Job leavers	56	100.0	38.9	33.2	27.9	14.2	13.7
Reentrants	548	100.0	29.6	32.8	37.5	17.5	20.0
New entrants	677	100.0	28.6	31.8	39.5	17.9	21.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

30. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total, 16 years and over	8,924	14,265	100.0	100.0	7,446	12,523	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,932	3,165	32.8	22.2	2,240	2,514	30.1	20.1
5 to 14 weeks	2,804	3,828	31.4	26.8	2,342	3,301	31.4	26.4
5 to 10 weeks	1,888	2,408	21.2	16.9	1,550	2,052	20.8	16.4
11 to 14 weeks	917	1,420	10.3	10.0	791	1,249	10.6	10.0
15 weeks and over	3,188	7,272	35.7	51.0	2,865	6,709	38.5	53.6
15 to 26 weeks	1,427	2,775	16.0	19.5	1,277	2,527	17.1	20.2
27 weeks and over	1,761	4,496	19.7	31.5	1,588	4,182	21.3	33.4
27 to 51 weeks	812	2,175	9.1	15.2	734	2,036	9.9	16.3
52 weeks and over	949	2,321	10.6	16.3	854	2,146	11.5	17.1
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.9	24.4	—	—	19.0	25.5	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.4	15.1	—	—	10.3	16.5	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

31. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Characteristic	2009							Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Thousands of persons						Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over			Average (mean) duration			Median duration
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over				
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	3,165	3,828	7,272	2,775	4,496	24.4	15.1		
16 to 19 years	1,552	493	502	557	255	302	17.5	9.6		
20 to 24 years	2,207	549	638	1,020	446	575	21.6	13.1		
25 to 34 years	3,284	718	926	1,640	642	998	23.4	14.5		
35 to 44 years	2,722	560	709	1,453	553	900	25.0	16.4		
45 to 54 years	2,592	476	620	1,496	524	972	27.8	18.9		
55 to 64 years	1,487	276	341	870	288	582	29.3	19.6		
65 years and over	421	93	93	235	67	168	30.4	19.1		
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	898	264	287	347	155	192	18.6	10.3		
20 to 24 years	1,329	312	385	632	279	353	22.0	13.6		
25 to 34 years	1,988	434	557	997	392	605	23.4	14.6		
35 to 44 years	1,600	332	422	845	329	516	24.5	16.1		
45 to 54 years	1,558	289	359	911	328	583	28.2	19.1		
55 to 64 years	840	154	187	498	166	332	29.5	20.0		
65 years and over	241	51	51	139	39	100	32.0	20.5		
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	654	229	215	210	101	109	16.0	8.7		
20 to 24 years	878	237	253	389	167	222	21.1	12.4		
25 to 34 years	1,296	284	369	643	250	393	23.4	14.4		
35 to 44 years	1,121	228	286	607	223	384	25.8	17.0		
45 to 54 years	1,034	187	262	585	197	389	27.3	18.7		
55 to 64 years	647	122	154	372	122	250	28.9	19.1		
65 years and over	180	42	41	96	28	68	28.2	17.2		
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY										
White, 16 years and over										
Men	6,421	1,472	1,740	3,209	1,292	1,917	23.5	14.5		
Women	4,227	1,031	1,171	2,025	782	1,243	23.0	13.7		
Black or African American, 16 years and over										
Men	1,448	238	355	854	284	570	29.3	19.8		
Women	1,159	194	292	674	229	444	28.4	19.5		
Asian, 16 years and over										
Men	306	62	76	167	57	111	27.5	17.4		
Women	216	45	59	112	39	73	25.9	15.6		
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over										
Men	1,670	421	480	769	327	441	21.5	13.0		
Women	1,036	253	270	513	190	323	24.3	14.3		
MARITAL STATUS										
Men, 16 years and over										
Married, spouse present	3,115	677	806	1,632	635	997	24.5	15.8		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,326	258	320	748	275	473	26.8	18.0		
Single (never married)	4,011	901	1,122	1,989	777	1,212	24.0	14.3		
Women, 16 years and over										
Married, spouse present	2,057	455	547	1,056	391	665	24.9	15.3		
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,330	265	340	725	256	469	26.5	17.2		
Single (never married)	2,424	609	694	1,122	442	680	22.2	13.1		

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

32. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	2009							Average (mean) duration	Median duration
	Thousands of persons					Weeks			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	2,531	535	665	1,331	491	840	25.7	16.0	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,105	201	273	631	226	404	27.0	18.4	
Professional and related occupations	1,427	334	393	700	265	436	24.6	14.1	
Service occupations	2,605	638	724	1,243	493	750	22.8	13.6	
Sales and office occupations	3,143	641	828	1,675	608	1,067	25.8	16.4	
Sales and related occupations	1,501	324	399	778	281	497	24.7	15.6	
Office and administrative support occupations	1,642	317	429	896	326	570	26.7	17.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	2,464	573	667	1,224	500	724	22.9	14.4	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	179	48	59	73	36	37	18.7	11.6	
Construction and extraction occupations	1,825	432	499	894	367	527	22.5	14.1	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	459	93	109	257	97	160	26.4	17.7	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,453	519	632	1,302	489	814	24.9	16.3	
Production occupations	1,322	268	326	729	270	458	25.6	17.3	
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,131	251	306	574	218	356	24.1	14.9	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	206	52	63	91	43	48	20.6	12.6	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	92	20	28	44	21	23	19.9	13.7	
Construction	1,797	406	484	907	377	530	22.4	14.8	
Manufacturing	1,905	368	478	1,059	402	657	25.9	17.5	
Durable goods	1,287	254	331	702	273	428	25.1	16.9	
Nondurable goods	618	114	147	357	128	229	27.6	18.9	
Wholesale and retail trade	1,862	390	510	962	355	607	25.2	15.5	
Transportation and utilities	563	119	155	290	110	180	24.6	15.4	
Information	304	60	74	170	55	115	28.1	18.2	
Financial activities	613	107	150	357	124	232	28.5	19.1	
Professional and business services	1,555	332	412	810	301	510	24.4	15.7	
Education and health services	1,444	352	400	691	259	432	23.7	13.6	
Leisure and hospitality	1,594	392	447	755	310	445	21.9	13.5	
Other services	480	114	122	245	84	161	25.8	15.2	
Public administration	204	46	51	107	42	66	26.4	16.0	
No previous work experience	1,035	255	307	474	189	285	23.6	12.9	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.
NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North

American Industry Classification System.
No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

33. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and active jobsearch methods used

Characteristic	2009									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	12,635	55.2	54.0	18.2	28.7	22.6	8.9	16.1	2.04
16 to 19 years	1,552	1,475	52.9	60.1	12.0	19.5	10.3	3.3	10.2	1.69
20 to 24 years	2,207	2,043	55.2	55.7	16.9	25.5	19.9	6.6	14.3	1.95
25 to 34 years	3,284	2,918	55.5	54.3	18.8	29.9	24.1	9.3	15.3	2.08
35 to 44 years	2,722	2,353	55.2	53.1	19.8	31.5	26.6	10.9	18.0	2.16
45 to 54 years	2,592	2,228	57.1	52.6	20.1	31.2	26.5	10.7	18.6	2.18
55 to 64 years	1,487	1,269	54.8	51.6	20.5	31.4	24.7	11.4	19.7	2.15
65 years and over	421	349	52.2	41.6	15.1	30.1	16.6	7.0	16.7	1.80
Men, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	8,453	7,304	56.6	51.8	18.0	30.4	23.2	9.1	16.2	2.06
20 to 24 years	898	851	54.0	58.8	11.9	20.7	11.5	3.6	9.9	1.71
25 to 34 years	1,329	1,206	56.5	53.2	16.4	26.6	20.7	6.7	13.4	1.94
35 to 44 years	1,988	1,703	56.8	52.2	18.7	32.2	24.4	9.7	14.6	2.09
45 to 54 years	1,600	1,336	56.9	49.9	19.4	33.5	27.5	11.8	18.5	2.18
55 to 64 years	1,558	1,304	58.1	50.8	20.7	33.1	27.1	10.8	19.8	2.21
65 years and over	840	703	57.3	48.9	19.9	32.7	25.2	11.2	21.4	2.18
Women, 16 years and over										
16 to 19 years	241	201	53.2	40.4	13.4	31.8	15.1	5.6	17.6	1.77
20 to 24 years	5,811	5,331	53.3	57.1	18.4	26.3	21.7	8.5	15.9	2.02
25 to 34 years	654	624	51.5	61.9	12.1	17.8	8.7	3.0	10.6	1.66
35 to 44 years	878	837	53.4	59.1	17.6	23.8	18.8	6.6	15.6	1.96
45 to 54 years	1,296	1,215	53.8	57.2	19.0	26.7	23.7	8.7	16.3	2.06
55 to 64 years	1,121	1,017	53.0	57.4	20.3	28.8	25.4	9.6	17.2	2.13
65 years and over	1,034	924	55.6	55.1	19.3	28.6	25.8	10.5	16.9	2.13
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	10,648	9,260	55.7	54.8	18.8	28.6	21.6	8.9	16.6	2.06
Men	6,421	5,429	57.3	52.5	18.7	30.3	22.2	9.1	16.9	2.08
Women	4,227	3,831	53.4	58.0	19.0	26.2	20.7	8.6	16.0	2.03
Black or African American, 16 years and over	2,606	2,450	54.3	51.3	16.4	28.3	27.5	8.5	13.9	2.01
Men	1,448	1,348	54.7	49.1	15.7	29.8	28.6	8.7	13.0	2.00
Women	1,159	1,102	53.9	54.1	17.2	26.4	26.1	8.2	15.0	2.01
Asian, 16 years and over	522	484	50.3	51.6	17.8	33.9	16.8	11.6	19.3	2.02
Men	306	282	52.2	50.0	17.8	35.7	16.7	12.1	18.8	2.04
Women	216	201	47.8	53.8	17.8	31.3	17.0	10.9	20.0	1.99
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	2,706	2,377	56.5	46.3	13.4	33.8	22.3	9.0	12.8	1.95
Men	1,670	1,430	58.4	43.9	13.5	35.5	22.9	8.9	13.0	1.97
Women	1,036	946	53.6	49.8	13.3	31.3	21.3	9.1	12.6	1.91

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

34. Unemployed jobseekers by sex, reason for unemployment, and active jobsearch methods used

Sex and reason	2009									
	Thousands of persons		Methods used as a percent of total jobseekers							Average number of methods used
	Total unemployed	Total job-seekers	Employer directly	Sent out resumes or filled out applications	Placed or answered ads	Friends or relatives	Public employment agency	Private employment agency	Other	
Total, 16 years and over	14,265	12,635	55.2	54.0	18.2	28.7	22.6	8.9	16.1	2.04
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	9,160	7,530	57.3	53.4	20.3	32.3	26.6	10.6	17.1	2.19
Job leavers	882	882	55.6	56.3	17.8	23.9	18.5	7.7	16.0	1.96
Reentrants	3,187	3,187	51.3	54.0	15.0	23.4	17.3	6.5	15.2	1.83
New entrants	1,035	1,035	51.8	56.8	13.0	22.7	12.7	4.2	11.2	1.73
Men, 16 years and over	8,453	7,304	56.6	51.8	18.0	30.4	23.2	9.1	16.2	2.06
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	5,967	4,817	58.5	51.1	19.6	32.9	26.4	10.5	17.3	2.17
Job leavers	438	438	55.2	54.5	19.2	26.5	19.0	8.4	15.5	1.99
Reentrants	1,504	1,504	52.1	51.7	14.2	26.1	17.7	6.8	15.3	1.84
New entrants	545	545	53.4	56.5	12.6	22.9	13.1	4.1	10.3	1.73
Women, 16 years and over	5,811	5,331	53.3	57.1	18.4	26.3	21.7	8.5	15.9	2.02
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ¹	3,193	2,713	55.1	57.6	21.4	31.2	27.1	10.9	16.9	2.21
Job leavers	444	444	55.9	58.2	16.5	21.4	18.1	7.0	16.5	1.94
Reentrants	1,683	1,683	50.6	56.1	15.6	20.9	16.9	6.3	15.2	1.82
New entrants	491	491	50.1	57.0	13.4	22.5	12.3	4.3	12.2	1.72

¹ Data on the number of jobseekers and the jobsearch methods used exclude persons on temporary layoff.

NOTE: The jobseekers total is less than the total unemployed because it does not include persons on temporary layoff. The percent using each method will

always total more than 100 because many jobseekers use more than one method. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

35. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	2008	2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
Total not in the labor force	79,501	81,659	15,452	16,207	21,255	21,823	42,794	43,629	30,593	32,013	48,908	49,646
Do not want a job now ¹	74,519	75,765	13,719	14,263	19,087	19,199	41,712	42,303	28,365	29,234	46,154	46,531
Want a job ¹	4,983	5,894	1,733	1,944	2,168	2,624	1,082	1,325	2,228	2,779	2,755	3,115
Did not search for work in previous year	2,826	3,075	913	960	1,145	1,241	768	874	1,187	1,344	1,639	1,731
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,157	2,818	819	983	1,023	1,383	314	452	1,041	1,435	1,115	1,384
Not available to work now	543	592	252	275	244	256	48	61	214	251	329	341
Available to work now	1,614	2,226	568	708	780	1,127	266	391	827	1,184	787	1,043
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects ³	462	778	145	200	226	427	90	151	282	485	180	293
Reasons other than discouragement	1,152	1,449	422	509	554	699	176	240	545	699	607	749
Family responsibilities	171	209	35	38	111	131	25	41	45	50	126	159
In school or training	218	306	173	234	42	65	3	7	108	163	109	144
Ill health or disability	124	136	16	19	68	68	40	49	55	70	69	66
Other ⁴	640	798	199	219	332	435	108	144	337	417	303	381

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

⁴ Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

36. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009	2008	2009
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,620	7,271	5.2	5.2	3,837	3,530	5.0	4.8	3,783	3,741	5.6	5.6
16 to 19 years	225	186	4.0	3.8	94	71	3.4	3.1	131	115	4.6	4.6
20 years and over	7,395	7,085	5.3	5.2	3,743	3,459	5.0	4.8	3,653	3,626	5.6	5.7
20 to 24 years	752	710	5.5	5.6	329	307	4.6	4.7	423	403	6.5	6.4
25 years and over	6,643	6,375	5.3	5.2	3,414	3,152	5.0	4.9	3,229	3,223	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,354	5,124	5.4	5.4	2,746	2,525	5.1	5.0	2,608	2,599	5.7	5.8
55 years and over	1,290	1,251	4.8	4.6	668	627	4.7	4.4	621	623	4.9	4.8
55 to 64 years	1,067	1,039	5.1	4.9	539	507	4.9	4.7	528	532	5.3	5.2
65 years and over	223	212	3.7	3.5	129	120	3.9	3.6	94	92	3.5	3.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,405	6,166	5.4	5.4	3,255	3,016	5.0	4.9	3,151	3,150	5.8	5.9
Black or African American	756	714	4.7	4.8	371	319	5.0	4.7	385	395	4.5	4.8
Asian	254	210	3.7	3.2	118	111	3.2	3.1	136	100	4.2	3.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	671	643	3.3	3.3	377	354	3.1	3.0	294	289	3.6	3.6
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,166	3,993	5.1	5.0	2,386	2,212	5.2	5.0	1,780	1,781	5.0	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,365	1,289	5.9	5.8	462	429	4.8	4.7	903	861	6.7	6.5
Single (never married)	2,089	1,989	5.2	5.2	989	890	4.5	4.3	1,100	1,099	5.9	6.2
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	4,165	3,868	-	-	2,289	2,042	-	-	1,876	1,825	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,791	1,821	-	-	588	599	-	-	1,203	1,222	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	284	249	-	-	192	157	-	-	92	92	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,338	1,287	-	-	747	704	-	-	591	583	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

37. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2008	2009	2008	2009
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	106,648	99,820	\$722	\$739
Men, 16 years and over	59,439	55,108	798	819
16 to 24 years	5,996	5,014	461	458
25 years and over	53,444	50,094	857	873
Women, 16 years and over	47,209	44,712	638	657
16 to 24 years	4,625	3,943	420	424
25 years and over	42,584	40,769	670	687
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	86,022	80,873	742	757
Men	49,082	45,730	825	845
Women	36,940	35,144	654	669
Black or African American	12,821	11,713	589	601
Men	6,031	5,386	620	621
Women	6,790	6,327	554	582
Asian	5,266	4,923	861	880
Men	2,919	2,727	966	952
Women	2,347	2,196	753	779
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,807	14,624	529	541
Men	9,961	9,150	559	569
Women	5,846	5,474	501	509

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

38. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	2008	2009	2008	2009
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,497	24,431	\$219	\$226
Men, 16 years and over	7,282	8,284	209	222
16 to 24 years	3,528	3,525	164	172
25 years and over	3,754	4,760	276	275
Women, 16 years and over	15,215	16,147	223	229
16 to 24 years	4,527	4,665	161	163
25 years and over	10,688	11,482	261	268
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	18,825	20,511	220	227
Men	6,005	6,839	209	222
Women	12,820	13,672	225	230
Black or African American	2,193	2,384	210	219
Men	768	857	210	220
Women	1,425	1,526	209	219
Asian	884	916	235	253
Men	294	341	216	260
Women	590	576	246	248
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,751	3,384	218	225
Men	1,030	1,347	232	237
Women	1,720	2,036	211	219

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Total, 16 years and over	99,820	\$739	55,108	\$819	44,712	\$657
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,080	1,044	18,928	1,248	20,152	907
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,879	1,138	8,635	1,334	7,244	955
Management occupations	10,907	1,208	6,508	1,384	4,399	1,002
Chief executives	1,105	1,916	837	2,084	268	1,553
General and operations managers	919	1,270	656	1,372	263	1,110
Legislators	16	(1)	12	(1)	4	(1)
Advertising and promotions managers	62	1,085	28	(1)	33	(1)
Marketing and sales managers	857	1,330	511	1,536	346	1,052
Public relations managers	64	1,402	29	(1)	35	(1)
Administrative services managers	105	1,091	62	1,148	43	(1)
Computer and information systems managers	441	1,726	319	1,788	122	1,411
Financial managers	1,091	1,149	485	1,443	606	961
Human resources managers	282	1,234	100	1,548	182	1,072
Industrial production managers	230	1,254	197	1,332	33	(1)
Purchasing managers	181	1,176	90	1,383	91	1,029
Transportation, storage, and distribution managers	211	919	181	899	30	(1)
Farm, ranch, and other agricultural managers	93	785	81	812	12	(1)
Construction managers	454	1,218	424	1,236	29	(1)
Education administrators	674	1,208	266	1,432	407	1,093
Engineering managers	114	1,773	104	1,855	10	(1)
Food service managers	614	668	334	754	281	602
Funeral directors	29	(1)	26	(1)	3	(1)
Gaming managers	18	(1)	11	(1)	6	(1)
Lodging managers	107	765	56	864	51	731
Medical and health services managers	489	1,211	152	1,448	337	1,143
Natural sciences managers	11	(1)	6	(1)	5	(1)
Postmasters and mail superintendents	33	(1)	13	(1)	20	(1)
Property, real estate, and community association managers	336	887	149	982	187	791
Social and community service managers	298	959	95	1,147	203	898
Managers, all other	2,072	1,174	1,284	1,292	788	1,037
Business and financial operations occupations	4,972	996	2,127	1,171	2,845	894
Agents and business managers of artists, performers, and athletes	20	(1)	10	(1)	10	(1)
Purchasing agents and buyers, farm products	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Wholesale and retail buyers, except farm products	119	884	53	958	67	770
Purchasing agents, except wholesale, retail, and farm products	216	863	103	999	114	783
Claims adjusters, appraisers, examiners, and investigators	253	941	98	1,128	155	845
Compliance officers, except agriculture, construction, health and safety, and transportation	192	1,083	93	1,162	99	970
Cost estimators	104	1,027	89	1,050	15	(1)
Human resources, training, and labor relations specialists	765	918	226	1,103	539	845
Logisticians	56	1,078	38	(1)	18	(1)
Management analysts	392	1,247	206	1,371	186	1,177
Meeting and convention planners	41	(1)	7	(1)	34	(1)
Other business operations specialists	297	899	97	1,207	200	808
Accountants and auditors	1,403	1,003	546	1,190	857	902
Appraisers and assessors of real estate	59	994	35	(1)	24	(1)
Budget analysts	56	1,227	27	(1)	29	(1)
Credit analysts	25	(1)	14	(1)	11	(1)
Financial analysts	73	1,364	49	(1)	24	(1)
Personal financial advisors	306	1,255	208	1,450	98	1,088
Insurance underwriters	89	1,045	32	(1)	57	987
Financial examiners	7	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Loan counselors and officers	321	901	137	1,118	185	754
Tax examiners, collectors, and revenue agents	72	922	20	(1)	52	912
Tax preparers	51	938	15	(1)	36	(1)
Financial specialists, all other	51	1,018	18	(1)	33	(1)
Professional and related occupations	23,201	994	10,293	1,191	12,908	880
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,151	1,253	2,369	1,304	782	1,149
Computer scientists and systems analysts	663	1,245	479	1,268	184	1,167
Computer programmers	431	1,243	340	1,267	91	1,182
Computer software engineers	902	1,493	710	1,550	192	1,311
Computer support specialists	361	915	267	930	93	857
Database administrators	97	1,328	63	1,391	34	(1)
Network and computer systems administrators	199	1,120	156	1,109	43	(1)
Network systems and data communications analysts	342	1,147	265	1,187	77	1,032
Actuaries	21	(1)	12	(1)	10	(1)
Mathematicians	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Operations research analysts	97	1,248	54	1,380	43	(1)
Statisticians	33	(1)	19	(1)	15	(1)
Miscellaneous mathematical science occupations	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,397	1,266	2,076	1,318	321	1,061
Architects, except naval	132	1,175	100	1,197	32	(1)
Surveyors, cartographers, and photogrammetrists	46	(1)	36	(1)	10	(1)
Aerospace engineers	126	1,488	112	1,505	14	(1)
Agricultural engineers	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Biomedical engineers	17	(1)	15	(1)	2	(1)
Chemical engineers	60	1,551	48	(1)	12	(1)
Civil engineers	289	1,326	265	1,336	24	(1)
Computer hardware engineers	52	1,342	47	(1)	5	(1)
Electrical and electronics engineers	288	1,502	262	1,521	25	(1)
Environmental engineers	29	(1)	21	(1)	9	(1)
Industrial engineers, including health and safety	179	1,280	147	1,358	32	(1)
Marine engineers and naval architects	10	(1)	9	(1)	1	(1)
Materials engineers	25	(1)	22	(1)	2	(1)
Mechanical engineers	278	1,343	264	1,350	14	(1)
Mining and geological engineers, including mining safety engineers	9	(1)	9	(1)	1	(1)
Nuclear engineers	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Petroleum engineers	19	(1)	15	(1)	4	(1)
Engineers, all other	302	1,450	261	1,495	41	(1)
Drafters	130	916	98	936	32	(1)
Engineering technicians, except drafters	330	937	274	959	56	799
Surveying and mapping technicians	62	764	58	769	4	(1)
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,106	1,059	625	1,190	481	940
Agricultural and food scientists	26	(1)	20	(1)	6	(1)
Biological scientists	93	1,120	55	1,158	38	(1)
Conservation scientists and foresters	23	(1)	15	(1)	7	(1)
Medical scientists	155	1,102	68	1,388	87	975
Astronomers and physicists	11	(1)	9	(1)	3	(1)
Atmospheric and space scientists	6	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Chemists and materials scientists	108	1,205	79	1,303	29	(1)
Environmental scientists and geoscientists	81	1,158	57	1,238	24	(1)
Physical scientists, all other	114	1,422	76	1,587	38	(1)
Economists	32	(1)	26	(1)	5	(1)
Market and survey researchers	83	1,097	42	(1)	41	(1)
Psychologists	84	1,145	28	(1)	56	1,091
Sociologists	1	(1)	-	(1)	1	(1)
Urban and regional planners	26	(1)	17	(1)	9	(1)
Miscellaneous social scientists and related workers	29	(1)	12	(1)	18	(1)
Agricultural and food science technicians	30	(1)	15	(1)	15	(1)
Biological technicians	20	(1)	11	(1)	9	(1)
Chemical technicians	50	767	31	(1)	19	(1)
Geological and petroleum technicians	13	(1)	7	(1)	6	(1)
Nuclear technicians	2	(1)	1	(1)	-	-
Other life, physical, and social science technicians	121	736	52	723	69	740
Community and social services occupations	1,913	783	751	897	1,162	741
Counselors	551	761	175	797	376	750
Social workers	627	787	131	864	496	774
Miscellaneous community and social service specialists	291	712	103	826	188	680
Clergy	356	935	307	976	49	(1)
Directors, religious activities and education	47	(1)	19	(1)	27	(1)
Religious workers, all other	40	(1)	16	(1)	25	(1)
Legal occupations	1,217	1,200	536	1,741	681	985
Lawyers	653	1,757	414	1,934	239	1,449
Judges, magistrates, and other judicial workers	64	1,101	36	(1)	28	(1)
Paralegals and legal assistants	309	846	41	(1)	268	845
Miscellaneous legal support workers	191	845	44	(1)	146	791
Education, training, and library occupations	6,426	887	1,698	1,068	4,728	836
Postsecondary teachers	873	1,169	446	1,342	428	1,030
Preschool and kindergarten teachers	496	612	8	(1)	487	614
Elementary and middle school teachers	2,444	918	458	1,040	1,986	891
Secondary school teachers	1,106	978	503	1,028	603	940
Special education teachers	334	970	50	990	284	967
Other teachers and instructors	310	796	116	959	194	723
Archivists, curators, and museum technicians	33	(1)	15	(1)	18	(1)
Librarians	144	886	30	(1)	113	875
Library technicians	26	(1)	6	(1)	21	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Teacher assistants	596	472	51	453	546	474
Other education, training, and library workers	63	1,002	14	(1)	48	(1)
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,416	888	816	960	600	775
Artists and related workers	64	1,085	47	(1)	17	(1)
Designers	454	836	235	956	219	730
Actors	9	(1)	6	(1)	3	(1)
Producers and directors	87	1,070	51	1,131	36	(1)
Athletes, coaches, umpires, and related workers	131	826	110	856	21	(1)
Dancers and choreographers	6	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
Musicians, singers, and related workers	27	(1)	19	(1)	8	(1)
Entertainers and performers, sports and related workers, all other	12	(1)	7	(1)	5	(1)
Announcers	21	(1)	20	(1)	1	(1)
News analysts, reporters and correspondents	65	933	37	(1)	28	(1)
Public relations specialists	108	981	51	1,044	57	922
Editors	119	982	57	992	62	923
Technical writers	41	(1)	18	(1)	24	(1)
Writers and authors	75	928	32	(1)	43	(1)
Miscellaneous media and communication workers	52	680	19	(1)	33	(1)
Broadcast and sound engineering technicians and radio operators	61	928	56	954	5	(1)
Photographers	57	670	27	(1)	29	(1)
Television, video, and motion picture camera operators and editors	27	(1)	24	(1)	4	(1)
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,575	970	1,422	1,184	4,153	924
Chiropractors	10	(1)	7	(1)	3	(1)
Dentists	39	(1)	17	(1)	22	(1)
Dietitians and nutritionists	66	759	11	(1)	55	770
Optometrists	6	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)
Pharmacists	214	1,841	122	1,954	92	1,475
Physicians and surgeons	615	1,738	404	1,914	211	1,228
Physician assistants	72	1,499	33	(1)	39	(1)
Podiatrists	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Registered nurses	2,129	1,039	197	1,090	1,931	1,035
Audiologists	10	(1)	2	(1)	7	(1)
Occupational therapists	71	1,146	13	(1)	58	1,155
Physical therapists	114	1,166	46	(1)	68	1,104
Radiation therapists	15	(1)	6	(1)	9	(1)
Recreational therapists	17	(1)	3	(1)	15	(1)
Respiratory therapists	95	943	36	(1)	58	935
Speech-language pathologists	88	1,153	2	(1)	86	1,148
Therapists, all other	73	832	17	(1)	56	786
Veterinarians	35	(1)	15	(1)	20	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioners, all other	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Clinical laboratory technologists and technicians	301	829	85	925	217	791
Dental hygienists	52	956	2	(1)	49	(1)
Diagnostic related technologists and technicians	271	921	78	1,018	192	893
Emergency medical technicians and paramedics	137	696	101	717	37	(1)
Health diagnosing and treating practitioner support technicians	340	592	76	733	264	560
Licensed practical and licensed vocational nurses	502	710	43	(1)	459	702
Medical records and health information technicians	95	614	11	(1)	84	607
Opticians, dispensing	36	(1)	13	(1)	24	(1)
Miscellaneous health technologists and technicians	112	642	38	(1)	75	645
Other healthcare practitioners and technical occupations	47	(1)	33	(1)	14	(1)
Service occupations	14,299	470	7,113	524	7,187	418
Healthcare support occupations	2,293	472	255	544	2,038	464
Nursing, psychiatric, and home health aides	1,429	438	171	519	1,258	430
Occupational therapist assistants and aides	9	(1)	2	(1)	7	(1)
Physical therapist assistants and aides	56	667	12	(1)	44	(1)
Massage therapists	35	(1)	8	(1)	27	(1)
Dental assistants	181	533	6	(1)	175	532
Medical assistants and other healthcare support occupations	583	507	56	579	527	504
Protective service occupations	2,705	747	2,161	798	544	599
First-line supervisors/managers of correctional officers	54	924	39	(1)	15	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of police and detectives	100	1,165	88	1,169	12	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of fire fighting and prevention workers	51	1,345	48	(1)	4	(1)
Supervisors, protective service workers, all other	78	742	61	828	17	(1)
Fire fighters	265	987	253	982	12	(1)
Fire inspectors	17	(1)	17	(1)	-	-
Bailiffs, correctional officers, and jailers	424	688	312	726	112	623
Detectives and criminal investigators	129	1,076	96	1,073	33	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Fish and game wardens	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	(1)
Parking enforcement workers	7	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)
Police and sheriff's patrol officers	677	951	578	971	99	805
Transit and railroad police	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	(1)
Animal control workers	11	(1)	7	(1)	4	(1)
Private detectives and investigators	65	747	35	(1)	31	(1)
Security guards and gaming surveillance officers	745	507	572	520	173	462
Crossing guards	18	(1)	9	(1)	9	(1)
Lifeguards and other protective service workers	56	394	33	(1)	22	(1)
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,809	398	1,988	416	1,821	378
Chefs and head cooks	290	527	244	565	45	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of food preparation and serving workers	439	456	190	495	249	435
Cooks	1,203	389	762	400	441	371
Food preparation workers	311	376	150	385	161	367
Bartenders	197	494	97	560	100	418
Combined food preparation and serving workers, including fast food	154	350	54	357	99	347
Counter attendants, cafeteria, food concession, and coffee shop	63	333	20	(1)	43	(1)
Waiters and waitresses	777	383	268	419	509	363
Food servers, nonrestaurant	77	378	35	(1)	43	(1)
Dining room and cafeteria attendants and bartender helpers	128	384	62	360	66	400
Dishwashers	110	334	92	339	18	(1)
Hosts and hostesses, restaurant, lounge, and coffee shop	55	379	11	(1)	44	(1)
Food preparation and serving related workers, all other	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,298	444	2,137	488	1,161	388
First-line supervisors/managers of housekeeping and janitorial workers	174	575	111	645	64	453
First-line supervisors/managers of landscaping, lawn service, and grounds keeping workers	95	727	91	740	4	(1)
Janitors and building cleaners	1,505	473	1,105	494	399	401
Maids and housekeeping cleaners	762	377	98	444	664	371
Pest control workers	45	(1)	43	(1)	1	(1)
Grounds maintenance workers	717	437	688	435	29	(1)
Personal care and service occupations	2,193	440	572	546	1,622	415
First-line supervisors/managers of gaming workers	86	637	47	(1)	39	(1)
First-line supervisors/managers of personal service workers	64	619	24	(1)	39	(1)
Animal trainers	14	(1)	6	(1)	8	(1)
Nonfarm animal caretakers	67	438	26	(1)	41	(1)
Gaming services workers	87	631	41	(1)	46	(1)
Motion picture projectionists	2	(1)	1	(1)	-	(1)
Ushers, lobby attendants, and ticket takers	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Miscellaneous entertainment attendants and related workers	66	454	38	(1)	28	(1)
Funeral service workers	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Barbers	31	(1)	26	(1)	6	(1)
Hairdressers, hairstylists, and cosmetologists	308	425	40	(1)	268	413
Miscellaneous personal appearance workers	117	422	25	(1)	92	434
Baggage porters, bellhops, and concierges	52	544	45	(1)	7	(1)
Tour and travel guides	9	(1)	4	(1)	4	(1)
Transportation attendants	85	690	29	(1)	56	606
Child care workers	406	367	17	(1)	388	364
Personal and home care aides	513	409	89	424	424	406
Recreation and fitness workers	178	575	67	677	111	487
Residential advisors	56	510	20	(1)	36	(1)
Personal care and service workers, all other	42	(1)	18	(1)	25	(1)
Sales and office occupations	23,503	624	9,045	737	14,458	590
Sales and related occupations	9,489	665	5,281	793	4,208	525
First-line supervisors/managers of retail sales workers	2,272	688	1,264	770	1,009	597
First-line supervisors/managers of non-retail sales workers	815	972	555	1,059	260	780
Cashiers	1,278	378	374	422	903	361
Counter and rental clerks	98	496	57	557	42	(1)
Parts salespersons	87	571	80	589	8	(1)
Retail salespersons	1,837	523	1,051	624	786	443
Advertising sales agents	175	940	81	1,201	95	847
Insurance sales agents	390	760	185	860	205	692
Securities, commodities, and financial services sales agents	259	1,139	189	1,237	70	798
Travel agents	44	(1)	7	(1)	37	(1)
Sales representatives, services, all other	418	850	289	936	129	747
Sales representatives, wholesale and manufacturing	1,110	939	813	986	297	736
Models, demonstrators, and product promoters	19	(1)	4	(1)	16	(1)
Real estate brokers and sales agents	369	820	169	939	199	745

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Sales engineers	31	(1)	28	(1)	3	(1)
Telemarketers	62	417	21	(1)	41	(1)
Door-to-door sales workers, news and street vendors, and related workers	44	(1)	29	(1)	15	(1)
Sales and related workers, all other	180	765	86	828	94	726
Office and administrative support occupations	14,014	612	3,765	657	10,249	602
First-line supervisors/managers of office and administrative support workers	1,451	740	451	837	1,000	705
Switchboard operators, including answering service	37	(1)	5	(1)	32	(1)
Telephone operators	37	(1)	9	(1)	28	(1)
Communications equipment operators, all other	12	(1)	4	(1)	9	(1)
Bill and account collectors	184	572	53	590	131	563
Billing and posting clerks and machine operators	406	582	42	(1)	363	579
Bookkeeping, accounting, and auditing clerks	869	633	87	671	782	627
Gaming cage workers	9	(1)	2	(1)	7	(1)
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	122	656	14	(1)	108	648
Procurement clerks	20	(1)	11	(1)	9	(1)
Tellers	317	480	41	(1)	276	477
Brokerage clerks	5	(1)	-	-	5	(1)
Correspondence clerks	5	(1)	1	(1)	4	(1)
Court, municipal, and license clerks	90	711	24	(1)	66	705
Credit authorizers, checkers, and clerks	45	(1)	7	(1)	39	(1)
Customer service representatives	1,495	592	498	617	997	587
Eligibility interviewers, government programs	61	787	8	(1)	53	757
File clerks	210	583	31	(1)	179	581
Hotel, motel, and resort desk clerks	102	422	39	(1)	63	408
Interviewers, except eligibility and loan	96	596	15	(1)	81	608
Library assistants, clerical	47	(1)	5	(1)	42	(1)
Loan interviewers and clerks	98	645	16	(1)	82	625
New accounts clerks	25	(1)	5	(1)	19	(1)
Order clerks	88	567	32	(1)	57	595
Human resources assistants, except payroll and timekeeping	37	(1)	9	(1)	27	(1)
Receptionists and information clerks	843	517	64	537	778	516
Reservation and transportation ticket agents and travel clerks	88	697	42	(1)	46	(1)
Information and record clerks, all other	90	679	10	(1)	80	681
Cargo and freight agents	18	(1)	13	(1)	5	(1)
Couriers and messengers	185	683	157	719	28	(1)
Dispatchers	243	657	110	747	133	614
Meter readers, utilities	40	(1)	36	(1)	4	(1)
Postal service clerks	149	904	75	905	73	904
Postal service mail carriers	330	936	232	944	98	908
Postal service mail sorters, processors, and processing machine operators	75	930	46	(1)	29	(1)
Production, planning, and expediting clerks	241	717	116	928	125	644
Shipping, receiving, and traffic clerks	398	534	276	538	122	525
Stock clerks and order fillers	936	483	609	485	327	479
Weighers, measurers, checkers, and samplers, recordkeeping	49	(1)	25	(1)	24	(1)
Secretaries and administrative assistants	2,425	620	77	666	2,349	619
Computer operators	100	629	54	740	47	(1)
Data entry keyers	282	587	62	689	220	568
Word processors and typists	130	606	10	(1)	120	604
Desktop publishers	2	(1)	1	(1)	1	(1)
Insurance claims and policy processing clerks	227	625	44	(1)	183	620
Mail clerks and mail machine operators, except postal service	72	514	39	(1)	33	(1)
Office clerks, general	723	602	129	647	594	594
Office machine operators, except computer	34	(1)	14	(1)	20	(1)
Proofreaders and copy markers	5	(1)	-	-	5	(1)
Statistical assistants	15	(1)	7	(1)	8	(1)
Office and administrative support workers, all other	444	649	107	822	337	617
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,216	719	9,800	727	416	542
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	707	416	572	428	135	372
First-line supervisors/managers of farming, fishing, and forestry workers	37	(1)	34	(1)	3	(1)
Agricultural inspectors	18	(1)	10	(1)	8	(1)
Animal breeders	1	(1)	1	(1)	-	(1)
Graders and sorters, agricultural products	71	408	26	(1)	45	(1)
Miscellaneous agricultural workers	515	396	438	405	77	346
Fishers and related fishing workers	10	(1)	9	(1)	-	(1)
Hunters and trappers	1	(1)	-	-	1	(1)
Forest and conservation workers	16	(1)	16	(1)	-	(1)
Logging workers	37	(1)	36	(1)	1	(1)
Construction and extraction occupations	5,267	718	5,154	719	113	673

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
First-line supervisors/managers of construction trades and extraction workers	532	965	517	963	14	(1)
Boilermakers	23	(1)	22	(1)	1	(1)
Brickmasons, blockmasons, and stonemasons	102	701	102	701	-	-
Carpenters	734	662	720	665	14	(1)
Carpet, floor, and tile installers and finishers	118	586	114	590	4	(1)
Cement masons, concrete finishers, and terrazzo workers	55	631	55	631	-	-
Construction laborers	959	596	937	595	22	(1)
Paving, surfacing, and tamping equipment operators	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Pile-driver operators	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Operating engineers and other construction equipment operators	319	748	315	750	3	(1)
Drywall installers, ceiling tile installers, and tapers	111	590	109	592	2	(1)
Electricians	644	856	628	858	16	(1)
Glaziers	33	(1)	33	(1)	-	-
Insulation workers	27	(1)	26	(1)	1	(1)
Painters, construction and maintenance	297	529	288	524	9	(1)
Paperhangers	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Pipelayers, plumbers, pipefitters, and steamfitters	415	793	411	795	4	(1)
Plasterers and stucco masons	20	(1)	20	(1)	-	-
Reinforcing iron and rebar workers	9	(1)	9	(1)	-	-
Roofers	152	600	152	600	-	-
Sheet metal workers	125	765	121	765	3	(1)
Structural iron and steel workers	53	779	50	779	2	(1)
Helpers, construction trades	63	507	60	520	3	(1)
Construction and building inspectors	72	916	67	926	4	(1)
Elevator installers and repairers	35	(1)	35	(1)	-	-
Fence erectors	22	(1)	22	(1)	-	-
Hazardous materials removal workers	27	(1)	26	(1)	2	(1)
Highway maintenance workers	104	763	101	766	2	(1)
Rail-track laying and maintenance equipment operators	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Septic tank servicers and sewer pipe cleaners	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Miscellaneous construction and related workers	29	(1)	28	(1)	1	(1)
Derrick, rotary drill, and service unit operators, oil, gas, and mining	22	(1)	22	(1)	-	-
Earth drillers, except oil and gas	15	(1)	15	(1)	-	-
Explosives workers, ordnance handling experts, and blasters	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Mining machine operators	52	1,018	52	1,017	-	-
Roof bolters, mining	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Roustabouts, oil and gas	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Helpers' extraction workers	6	(1)	5	(1)	1	(1)
Other extraction workers	37	(1)	35	(1)	2	(1)
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,242	781	4,075	787	167	644
First-line supervisors/managers of mechanics, installers, and repairers	318	964	288	988	30	(1)
Computer, automated teller, and office machine repairers	282	801	238	808	44	(1)
Radio and telecommunications equipment installers and repairers	155	900	142	911	12	(1)
Avionics technicians	13	(1)	12	(1)	1	(1)
Electric motor, power tool, and related repairers	28	(1)	28	(1)	-	-
Electrical and electronics installers and repairers, transportation equipment	7	(1)	7	(1)	-	-
Electrical and electronics repairers, industrial and utility	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Electronic equipment installers and repairers, motor vehicles	17	(1)	17	(1)	-	-
Electronic home entertainment equipment installers and repairers	58	656	55	671	3	(1)
Security and fire alarm systems installers	61	718	60	722	1	(1)
Aircraft mechanics and service technicians	128	948	123	946	5	(1)
Automotive body and related repairers	129	661	128	663	-	-
Automotive glass installers and repairers	20	(1)	20	(1)	-	-
Automotive service technicians and mechanics	621	667	612	669	10	(1)
Bus and truck mechanics and diesel engine specialists	297	803	295	804	1	(1)
Heavy vehicle and mobile equipment service technicians and mechanics	208	837	205	848	3	(1)
Small engine mechanics	36	(1)	36	(1)	-	-
Miscellaneous vehicle and mobile equipment mechanics, installers, and repairers	67	450	65	445	2	(1)
Control and valve installers and repairers	26	(1)	25	(1)	1	(1)
Heating, air conditioning, and refrigeration mechanics and installers	309	764	306	764	2	(1)
Home appliance repairers	31	(1)	30	(1)	1	(1)
Industrial and refractory machinery mechanics	400	800	388	805	12	(1)
Maintenance and repair workers, general	371	719	361	731	10	(1)
Maintenance workers, machinery	31	(1)	31	(1)	1	(1)
Millwrights	46	(1)	46	(1)	-	-
Electrical power-line installers and repairers	128	1,018	126	1,026	2	(1)
Telecommunications line installers and repairers	176	795	170	799	6	(1)
Precision instrument and equipment repairers	47	(1)	42	(1)	5	(1)
Coin, vending, and amusement machine servicers and repairers	33	(1)	27	(1)	6	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Commercial divers	4	(1)	4	(1)	—	—
Locksmiths and safe repairers	25	(1)	23	(1)	2	(1)
Manufactured building and mobile home installers	3	(1)	3	(1)	—	—
Riggers	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Signal and track switch repairers	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Helpers' installation, maintenance, and repair workers	19	(1)	18	(1)	1	(1)
Other installation, maintenance, and repair workers	127	609	120	621	7	(1)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,722	605	10,222	648	2,500	472
Production occupations	6,576	610	4,865	678	1,712	472
First-line supervisors/managers of production and operating workers	686	855	574	895	112	680
Aircraft structure, surfaces, rigging, and systems assemblers	17	(1)	12	(1)	5	(1)
Electrical, electronics, and electromechanical assemblers	134	525	54	611	80	486
Engine and other machine assemblers	15	(1)	12	(1)	3	(1)
Structural metal fabricators and fitters	18	(1)	18	(1)	—	—
Miscellaneous assemblers and fabricators	733	542	465	592	268	488
Bakers	118	455	62	448	57	466
Butchers and other meat, poultry, and fish processing workers	249	491	193	510	56	418
Food and tobacco roasting, baking, and drying machine operators and tenders	12	(1)	7	(1)	5	(1)
Food batchmakers	60	493	39	(1)	21	(1)
Food cooking machine operators and tenders	6	(1)	3	(1)	3	(1)
Computer control programmers and operators	64	730	59	745	5	(1)
Extruding and drawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	4	(1)	3	(1)	1	(1)
Forging machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11	(1)	11	(1)	1	(1)
Rolling machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	9	(1)	7	(1)	2	(1)
Cutting, punching, and press machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	73	570	56	603	17	(1)
Drilling and boring machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	5	(1)	—	—
Grinding, lapping, polishing, and buffing machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	38	(1)	32	(1)	6	(1)
Lathe and turning machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	15	(1)	13	(1)	2	(1)
Milling and planning machine setters, operators, tenders, metal and plastic	5	(1)	4	(1)	1	(1)
Machinists	341	714	320	722	21	(1)
Metal furnace and kiln operators and tenders	16	(1)	14	(1)	3	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, metal and plastic	4	(1)	4	(1)	—	—
Molders and molding machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	36	(1)	30	(1)	6	(1)
Multiple machine tool setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	8	(1)	7	(1)	1	(1)
Tool and die makers	44	(1)	43	(1)	—	—
Welding, soldering, and brazing workers	414	675	396	682	17	(1)
Heat treating equipment setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	7	(1)	6	(1)	1	(1)
Lay-out workers, metal and plastic	6	(1)	6	(1)	—	—
Plating and coating machine setters, operators, and tenders, metal and plastic	11	(1)	10	(1)	1	(1)
Tool grinders, filers, and sharpeners	4	(1)	4	(1)	—	—
Metalworkers and plastic workers, all other	259	594	211	623	48	(1)
Bookbinders and bindery workers	22	(1)	11	(1)	10	(1)
Job printers	37	(1)	30	(1)	7	(1)
Prepress technicians and workers	38	(1)	23	(1)	15	(1)
Printing machine operators	146	620	115	672	31	(1)
Laundry and dry-cleaning workers	139	391	55	493	84	362
Pressers, textile, garment, and related materials	39	(1)	16	(1)	23	(1)
Sewing machine operators	137	385	40	(1)	96	383
Shoe and leather workers and repairers	5	(1)	3	(1)	2	(1)
Shoe machine operators and tenders	5	(1)	2	(1)	3	(1)
Tailors, dressmakers, and sewers	32	(1)	7	(1)	25	(1)
Textile bleaching and dyeing machine operators and tenders	2	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Textile cutting machine setters, operators, and tenders	6	(1)	2	(1)	4	(1)
Textile knitting and weaving machine setters, operators, and tenders	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Textile winding, twisting, and drawing out machine setters, operators, and tenders	16	(1)	3	(1)	12	(1)
Extruding and forming machine setters, operators, and tenders, synthetic and glass fibers	1	(1)	1	(1)	—	—
Fabric and apparel patternmakers	4	(1)	2	(1)	2	(1)
Upholsterers	31	(1)	27	(1)	5	(1)
Textile, apparel, and furnishings workers, all other	10	(1)	7	(1)	3	(1)
Cabinetmakers and bench carpenters	33	(1)	31	(1)	1	(1)
Furniture finishers	8	(1)	6	(1)	2	(1)
Model makers and patternmakers, wood	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sawing machine setters, operators, and tenders, wood	25	(1)	21	(1)	4	(1)
Woodworking machine setters, operators, and tenders, except sawing	23	(1)	21	(1)	2	(1)
Woodworkers, all other	13	(1)	10	(1)	2	(1)
Power plant operators, distributors, and dispatchers	37	(1)	36	(1)	2	(1)
Stationary engineers and boiler operators	98	919	95	925	2	(1)

See footnotes at end of table.

39. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by detailed occupation and sex—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation	2009					
	Both sexes		Men		Women	
	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings	Number of workers	Median weekly earnings
Water and liquid waste treatment plant and system operators	71	765	66	787	5	(1)
Miscellaneous plant and system operators	40	(1)	39	(1)	1	(1)
Chemical processing machine setters, operators, and tenders	47	(1)	43	(1)	5	(1)
Crushing, grinding, polishing, mixing, and blending workers	97	601	87	606	10	(1)
Cutting workers	72	511	57	541	15	(1)
Extruding, forming, pressing, and compacting machine setters, operators, and tenders	30	(1)	25	(1)	6	(1)
Furnace, kiln, oven, drier, and kettle operators and tenders	12	(1)	12	(1)	-	-
Inspectors, testers, sorters, samplers, and weighers	531	671	356	754	175	513
Jewelers and precious stone and metal workers	19	(1)	12	(1)	7	(1)
Medical, dental, and ophthalmic laboratory technicians	75	618	34	(1)	41	(1)
Packaging and filling machine operators and tenders	203	447	85	497	118	415
Painting workers	144	603	131	606	13	(1)
Photographic process workers and processing machine operators	40	(1)	15	(1)	25	(1)
Semiconductor processors	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Cementing and gluing machine operators and tenders	12	(1)	4	(1)	8	(1)
Cleaning, washing, and metal pickling equipment operators and tenders	7	(1)	4	(1)	3	(1)
Cooling and freezing equipment operators and tenders	3	(1)	3	(1)	-	-
Etchers and engravers	7	(1)	2	(1)	5	(1)
Molders, shapers, and casters, except metal and plastic	24	(1)	23	(1)	1	(1)
Paper goods machine setters, operators, and tenders	33	(1)	20	(1)	13	(1)
Tire builders	20	(1)	20	(1)	1	(1)
Helpers' production workers	26	(1)	21	(1)	5	(1)
Production workers, all other	726	591	551	635	175	481
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,145	599	5,357	618	788	472
Supervisors, transportation and material moving workers	190	786	148	799	42	(1)
Aircraft pilots and flight engineers	92	1,650	92	1,652	-	-
Air traffic controllers and airfield operations specialists	30	(1)	23	(1)	7	(1)
Ambulance drivers and attendants, except emergency medical technicians	11	(1)	10	(1)	2	(1)
Bus drivers	368	563	193	605	176	527
Driver/sales workers and truck drivers	2,460	685	2,368	690	92	512
Taxi drivers and chauffeurs	211	514	179	519	32	(1)
Motor vehicle operators, all other	29	(1)	28	(1)	1	(1)
Locomotive engineers and operators	54	1,122	53	1,140	1	(1)
Railroad brake, signal, and switch operators	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Railroad conductors and yardmasters	49	(1)	47	(1)	2	(1)
Subway, streetcar, and other rail transportation workers	10	(1)	10	(1)	-	-
Sailors and marine oilers	17	(1)	17	(1)	-	-
Ship and boat captains and operators	24	(1)	24	(1)	-	-
Ship engineers	6	(1)	6	(1)	-	-
Bridge and lock tenders	3	(1)	2	(1)	1	(1)
Parking lot attendants	65	421	57	415	8	(1)
Service station attendants	60	398	48	(1)	11	(1)
Transportation inspectors	47	(1)	43	(1)	4	(1)
Other transportation workers	13	(1)	13	(1)	-	-
Conveyor operators and tenders	6	(1)	4	(1)	2	(1)
Crane and tower operators	58	778	58	778	-	-
Dredge, excavating, and loading machine operators	34	(1)	32	(1)	1	(1)
Hoist and winch operators	5	(1)	5	(1)	-	-
Industrial truck and tractor operators	479	531	444	532	36	(1)
Cleaners of vehicles and equipment	214	421	190	423	23	(1)
Laborers and freight, stock, and material movers, hand	1,156	502	1,000	511	155	421
Machine feeders and offbearers	23	(1)	12	(1)	11	(1)
Packers and packagers, hand	289	408	120	453	168	389
Pumping station operators	29	(1)	29	(1)	-	-
Refuse and recyclable material collectors	59	463	55	473	4	(1)
Shuttle car operators	2	(1)	2	(1)	-	-
Tank car, truck, and ship loaders	4	(1)	4	(1)	-	-
Material moving workers, all other	45	(1)	36	(1)	9	(1)

¹ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

40. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2008					2009				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
AGE AND SEX										
Total, 16 years and over	129,377	16,098	12.4	17,761	13.7	124,490	15,327	12.3	16,904	13.6
16 to 24 years	18,705	930	5.0	1,062	5.7	17,173	813	4.7	941	5.5
25 years and over	110,672	15,168	13.7	16,699	15.1	107,317	14,514	13.5	15,962	14.9
25 to 34 years	29,276	3,120	10.7	3,443	11.8	28,067	2,942	10.5	3,262	11.6
35 to 44 years	29,708	3,993	13.4	4,365	14.7	28,066	3,669	13.1	4,035	14.4
45 to 54 years	29,787	4,767	16.0	5,228	17.6	29,054	4,551	15.7	4,994	17.2
55 to 64 years	17,430	2,887	16.6	3,209	18.4	17,599	2,926	16.6	3,186	18.1
65 years and over	4,471	401	9.0	454	10.2	4,530	425	9.4	485	10.7
Men, 16 years and over	66,846	8,938	13.4	9,724	14.5	63,539	8,441	13.3	9,176	14.4
16 to 24 years	9,537	555	5.8	617	6.5	8,555	493	5.8	560	6.5
25 years and over	57,309	8,383	14.6	9,107	15.9	54,984	7,947	14.5	8,616	15.7
25 to 34 years	15,780	1,750	11.1	1,909	12.1	14,952	1,633	10.9	1,786	11.9
35 to 44 years	15,653	2,307	14.7	2,491	15.9	14,679	2,077	14.1	2,250	15.3
45 to 54 years	14,988	2,608	17.4	2,812	18.8	14,421	2,492	17.3	2,693	18.7
55 to 64 years	8,657	1,525	17.6	1,682	19.4	8,647	1,536	17.8	1,654	19.1
65 years and over	2,230	193	8.7	213	9.6	2,285	211	9.2	233	10.2
Women, 16 years and over	62,532	7,160	11.4	8,036	12.9	60,951	6,887	11.3	7,727	12.7
16 to 24 years	9,168	374	4.1	445	4.8	8,619	320	3.7	381	4.4
25 years and over	53,364	6,785	12.7	7,592	14.2	52,333	6,567	12.5	7,346	14.0
25 to 34 years	13,496	1,370	10.1	1,534	11.4	13,116	1,309	10.0	1,476	11.3
35 to 44 years	14,055	1,685	12.0	1,874	13.3	13,387	1,593	11.9	1,785	13.3
45 to 54 years	14,799	2,159	14.6	2,416	16.3	14,633	2,060	14.1	2,302	15.7
55 to 64 years	8,773	1,363	15.5	1,527	17.4	8,952	1,390	15.5	1,532	17.1
65 years and over	2,241	208	9.3	241	10.7	2,245	215	9.6	252	11.2
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX										
White, 16 years and over	105,052	12,863	12.2	14,222	13.5	101,581	12,330	12.1	13,595	13.4
Men	55,197	7,309	13.2	7,961	14.4	52,691	6,918	13.1	7,512	14.3
Women	49,855	5,555	11.1	6,261	12.6	48,889	5,412	11.1	6,083	12.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,030	2,178	14.5	2,370	15.8	14,127	1,966	13.9	2,172	15.4
Men	6,809	1,081	15.9	1,159	17.0	6,257	964	15.4	1,046	16.7
Women	8,221	1,097	13.3	1,211	14.7	7,870	1,002	12.7	1,126	14.3
Asian, 16 years and over	6,157	653	10.6	714	11.6	5,847	664	11.4	730	12.5
Men	3,216	310	9.6	339	10.6	3,075	332	10.8	370	12.0
Women	2,941	344	11.7	374	12.7	2,772	333	12.0	361	13.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	18,572	1,960	10.6	2,168	11.7	18,034	1,841	10.2	2,036	11.3
Men	10,998	1,204	11.0	1,317	12.0	10,518	1,108	10.5	1,199	11.4
Women	7,574	756	10.0	852	11.2	7,515	733	9.7	836	11.1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ³										
Full-time workers	106,648	14,561	13.7	16,029	15.0	99,820	13,602	13.6	14,960	15.0
Part-time workers	22,497	1,505	6.7	1,697	7.5	24,431	1,698	7.0	1,913	7.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

41. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation and selected characteristics

Characteristic	2008				2009			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Represented by unions ²	Non-union ³
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	\$722	\$886	\$880	\$691	\$739	\$908	\$901	\$710
16 to 24 years	443	560	549	434	442	598	586	433
25 years and over	761	903	898	736	774	922	916	749
25 to 34 years	666	801	793	645	678	834	827	653
35 to 44 years	804	933	926	775	817	941	936	789
45 to 54 years	822	944	941	785	838	959	952	807
55 to 64 years	825	927	922	790	841	958	957	800
65 years and over	644	771	773	627	684	837	831	662
Men, 16 years and over	798	939	937	766	819	957	953	786
16 to 24 years	461	571	565	451	458	614	605	447
25 years and over	857	957	956	828	873	972	969	846
25 to 34 years	704	845	839	682	715	868	862	692
35 to 44 years	915	994	991	896	916	995	992	899
45 to 54 years	944	1,003	1,005	922	967	1,012	1,009	952
55 to 64 years	943	967	965	935	965	988	990	956
65 years and over	753	864	886	736	791	871	883	771
Women, 16 years and over	638	809	800	615	657	840	833	628
16 to 24 years	420	546	530	416	424	568	548	420
25 years and over	670	825	818	645	687	851	845	659
25 to 34 years	623	748	740	609	634	800	791	614
35 to 44 years	682	842	838	657	709	859	857	683
45 to 54 years	707	853	847	674	712	870	860	680
55 to 64 years	711	875	866	675	727	909	905	688
65 years and over	563	693	672	542	602	727	728	585
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX								
White, 16 years and over	742	914	907	712	757	934	926	728
Men	825	967	965	789	845	981	976	811
Women	654	837	828	627	669	859	852	639
Black or African American, 16 years and over	589	720	712	564	601	749	745	581
Men	620	756	751	598	621	780	781	599
Women	554	674	668	523	582	717	710	560
Asian, 16 years and over	861	902	908	852	880	907	919	870
Men	966	927	939	973	952	888	906	959
Women	753	880	880	737	779	936	938	756
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	529	733	724	512	541	774	763	516
Men	559	778	765	526	569	824	813	535
Women	501	654	656	487	509	683	674	493

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2008					2009				
	Total employed	Members of unions 1		Represented by unions 2		Total employed	Members of unions 1		Represented by unions 2	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
OCCUPATION										
Management, professional, and related occupations	45,538	6,110	13.4	6,948	15.3	44,845	6,027	13.4	6,821	15.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	17,326	866	5.0	1,039	6.0	16,978	822	4.8	997	5.9
Management occupations	11,843	564	4.8	679	5.7	11,548	473	4.1	585	5.1
Business and financial operations occupations	5,483	302	5.5	360	6.6	5,430	348	6.4	412	7.6
Professional and related occupations	28,212	5,244	18.6	5,909	20.9	27,867	5,206	18.7	5,824	20.9
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,488	170	4.9	210	6.0	3,306	175	5.3	207	6.3
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,746	203	7.4	233	8.5	2,512	194	7.7	228	9.1
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,209	106	8.8	132	10.9	1,220	122	10.0	141	11.6
Community and social services occupations	2,222	363	16.3	406	18.3	2,269	366	16.1	396	17.5
Legal occupations	1,318	74	5.6	87	6.6	1,335	79	5.9	97	7.3
Education, training, and library occupations	8,424	3,259	38.7	3,630	43.1	8,318	3,172	38.1	3,503	42.1
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,994	141	7.1	167	8.4	1,840	136	7.4	157	8.5
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,813	928	13.6	1,045	15.3	7,067	962	13.6	1,096	15.5
Service occupations	22,114	2,624	11.9	2,831	12.8	22,364	2,588	11.6	2,830	12.7
Healthcare support occupations	3,028	296	9.8	317	10.5	3,159	317	10.0	353	11.2
Protective service occupations	3,023	1,069	35.4	1,122	37.1	3,120	1,111	35.6	1,180	37.8
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,694	401	5.2	444	5.8	7,621	334	4.4	389	5.1
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,648	534	11.5	592	12.7	4,592	521	11.3	570	12.4
Personal care and service occupations	3,721	324	8.7	357	9.6	3,873	306	7.9	338	8.7
Sales and office occupations	32,479	2,395	7.4	2,710	8.3	30,998	2,231	7.2	2,499	8.1
Sales and related occupations	13,708	447	3.3	531	3.9	13,331	411	3.1	480	3.6
Office and administrative support occupations	18,770	1,949	10.4	2,179	11.6	17,667	1,820	10.3	2,019	11.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	12,444	2,208	17.7	2,303	18.5	11,231	1,989	17.7	2,088	18.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	901	39	4.3	46	5.1	880	24	2.8	26	2.9
Construction and extraction occupations	6,876	1,391	20.2	1,445	21.0	5,820	1,220	21.0	1,269	21.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,668	778	16.7	812	17.4	4,531	744	16.4	793	17.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16,802	2,760	16.4	2,968	17.7	15,052	2,492	16.6	2,666	17.7
Production occupations	8,601	1,269	14.8	1,370	15.9	7,309	1,082	14.8	1,164	15.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,202	1,491	18.2	1,599	19.5	7,742	1,410	18.2	1,502	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

42. Union affiliation of employed wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2008					2009				
	Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²		Total employed	Members of unions ¹		Represented by unions ²	
		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed		Total	Percent of employed	Total	Percent of employed
INDUSTRY										
Private sector	108,073	8,265	7.6	9,084	8.4	103,357	7,431	7.2	8,226	8.0
Agriculture and related industries	1,057	30	2.8	35	3.4	1,045	12	1.1	14	1.4
Nonagriculture and related industries	107,016	8,236	7.7	9,049	8.5	102,312	7,419	7.3	8,212	8.0
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	776	54	6.9	61	7.9	662	57	8.6	63	9.5
Construction	7,652	1,195	15.6	1,241	16.2	6,613	958	14.5	993	15.0
Manufacturing	15,131	1,723	11.4	1,862	12.3	13,454	1,470	10.9	1,595	11.9
Durable goods	9,728	1,139	11.7	1,223	12.6	8,438	907	10.8	985	11.7
Nondurable goods	5,403	584	10.8	639	11.8	5,016	562	11.2	610	12.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,622	976	5.2	1,096	5.9	17,851	937	5.3	1,032	5.8
Wholesale trade	3,635	194	5.3	214	5.9	3,386	167	4.9	185	5.5
Retail trade	14,987	782	5.2	881	5.9	14,465	770	5.3	847	5.9
Transportation and utilities	5,544	1,231	22.2	1,298	23.4	5,162	1,144	22.2	1,210	23.4
Transportation and warehousing	4,639	988	21.3	1,041	22.4	4,256	908	21.3	960	22.6
Utilities	906	243	26.9	257	28.3	906	237	26.1	249	27.5
Information ³	3,056	388	12.7	420	13.7	2,790	280	10.0	312	11.2
Publishing, except Internet	717	52	7.2	62	8.7	633	34	5.3	41	6.5
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	337	38	11.4	39	11.7	331	42	12.8	43	13.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	561	53	9.5	59	10.6	534	25	4.7	30	5.5
Telecommunications	1,184	228	19.3	242	20.4	1,088	174	16.0	192	17.7
Financial activities	8,654	157	1.8	199	2.3	8,236	150	1.8	193	2.3
Finance and insurance	6,536	86	1.3	115	1.8	6,199	88	1.4	120	1.9
Finance	4,312	45	1.0	62	1.4	4,043	56	1.4	73	1.8
Insurance	2,224	41	1.9	53	2.4	2,155	32	1.5	48	2.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,118	71	3.3	84	4.0	2,037	61	3.0	73	3.6
Professional and business services	11,967	253	2.1	324	2.7	11,325	256	2.3	314	2.8
Professional and technical services	7,234	93	1.3	128	1.8	6,915	78	1.1	107	1.5
Management, administrative, and waste services	4,733	159	3.4	196	4.1	4,410	178	4.0	207	4.7
Education and health services	18,841	1,723	9.1	1,940	10.3	19,269	1,655	8.6	1,912	9.9
Educational services	3,657	504	13.8	584	16.0	3,816	494	12.9	580	15.2
Health care and social assistance	15,184	1,219	8.0	1,356	8.9	15,454	1,161	7.5	1,332	8.6
Leisure and hospitality	11,187	361	3.2	408	3.6	11,352	349	3.1	407	3.6
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,044	131	6.4	150	7.3	2,143	138	6.4	152	7.1
Accommodation and food services	9,144	231	2.5	258	2.8	9,209	211	2.3	255	2.8
Accommodation	1,447	115	7.9	120	8.3	1,390	108	7.8	115	8.3
Food services and drinking places	7,696	116	1.5	138	1.8	7,819	103	1.3	140	1.8
Other services ³	5,585	175	3.1	200	3.6	5,598	164	2.9	182	3.2
Other services, except private households	4,785	164	3.4	185	3.9	4,775	147	3.1	163	3.4
Public sector	21,305	7,832	36.8	8,676	40.7	21,133	7,896	37.4	8,677	41.1
Federal government	3,542	994	28.1	1,167	33.0	3,594	1,005	28.0	1,192	33.2
State government	6,176	1,955	31.6	2,167	35.1	6,294	2,025	32.2	2,222	35.3
Local government	11,586	4,884	42.2	5,342	46.1	11,244	4,867	43.3	5,263	46.8

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey.

This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full- and part-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry

Occupation and industry	2008				2009			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	\$1,025	\$1,028	\$1,017	\$1,028	\$1,044	\$1,047	\$1,040	\$1,045
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,128	1,113	1,120	1,129	1,138	1,116	1,123	1,139
Management occupations	1,204	1,235	1,236	1,199	1,208	1,192	1,208	1,208
Business and financial operations occupations	974	925	943	978	996	1,002	1,009	995
Professional and related occupations	980	1,018	1,004	973	994	1,036	1,026	983
Computer and mathematical occupations	1,242	1,149	1,139	1,248	1,253	1,078	1,107	1,263
Architecture and engineering occupations	1,244	1,223	1,243	1,244	1,266	1,230	1,210	1,271
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,035	1,169	1,144	1,018	1,059	1,099	1,135	1,040
Community and social services occupations	788	983	978	743	783	957	948	746
Legal occupations	1,174	1,186	1,265	1,169	1,200	1,266	1,258	1,191
Education, training, and library occupations	866	974	957	765	887	1,010	996	782
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	882	1,110	1,098	858	888	1,105	1,059	877
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	962	1,070	1,061	943	970	1,089	1,070	952
Service occupations	475	691	679	440	470	702	682	435
Healthcare support occupations	465	526	526	457	472	518	518	464
Protective service occupations	748	990	983	620	747	992	980	611
Food preparation and serving related occupations	402	502	496	398	398	463	456	395
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	431	596	593	412	444	597	588	418
Personal care and service occupations	475	580	570	463	440	576	567	429
Sales and office occupations	614	741	736	603	624	768	761	613
Sales and related occupations	656	679	683	655	665	678	673	665
Office and administrative support occupations	601	749	744	585	612	782	773	595
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	702	990	984	647	719	1,009	1,003	657
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	420	(⁴)	(⁴)	418	416	(⁴)	(⁴)	411
Construction and extraction occupations	688	992	989	621	718	1,023	1,011	643
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	774	1,002	994	729	781	999	999	733
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	594	777	770	560	605	786	780	578
Production occupations	595	765	759	567	610	783	778	587
Transportation and material moving occupations	593	789	779	550	599	789	782	563

See footnotes at end of table.

43. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by union affiliation, occupation, and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2008				2009			
	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³	Total	Members of unions ¹	Repre- sented by unions ²	Non- union ³
INDUSTRY								
Private sector	\$694	\$838	\$829	\$680	\$711	\$856	\$845	\$697
Agriculture and related industries	444	(4)	(4)	446	462	(4)	(4)	457
Nonagriculture and related industries	698	840	831	683	715	857	846	701
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	1,007	1,024	1,032	1,003	1,050	1,013	1,015	1,058
Construction	712	1,014	1,012	668	744	1,072	1,052	698
Manufacturing	741	796	795	733	767	800	799	762
Durable goods	772	829	827	763	806	836	832	801
Nondurable goods	685	729	729	675	706	735	741	698
Wholesale and retail trade	603	643	638	601	611	648	641	609
Wholesale trade	741	775	763	739	760	761	767	760
Retail trade	564	598	596	561	577	612	607	575
Transportation and utilities	787	958	950	747	798	975	964	748
Transportation and warehousing	744	897	895	710	749	923	911	707
Utilities	1,061	1,161	1,142	1,010	1,043	1,120	1,104	1,008
Information ⁵	898	1,011	1,001	871	905	1,105	1,083	883
Publishing, except Internet	856	(4)	979	846	847	(4)	(4)	843
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	883	(4)	(4)	800	1,047	(4)	(4)	924
Broadcasting, except Internet	806	(4)	944	794	827	(4)	(4)	828
Telecommunications	969	1,006	1,000	953	964	1,095	1,079	924
Financial activities	814	782	782	816	839	843	831	839
Finance and insurance	857	762	774	859	881	845	837	882
Finance	864	(4)	829	865	889	842	817	892
Insurance	846	(4)	(4)	849	868	(4)	(4)	868
Real estate and rental and leasing	703	789	783	696	726	842	822	718
Professional and business services	835	814	817	836	864	761	748	868
Professional and technical services	1,065	1,129	1,140	1,064	1,094	1,081	1,096	1,094
Management, administrative, and waste services	544	682	695	538	560	658	640	553
Education and health services	685	795	798	671	715	839	838	698
Educational services	773	892	868	762	819	886	879	795
Health care and social assistance	661	756	768	652	685	801	802	673
Leisure and hospitality	470	584	575	462	464	583	576	458
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	590	651	638	586	601	673	671	593
Accommodation and food services	435	563	552	427	423	526	505	421
Accommodation	508	605	602	494	505	582	582	496
Food services and drinking places	417	497	491	416	412	424	423	412
Other services ⁵	610	878	810	606	605	886	862	599
Other services, except private households	629	893	849	622	627	893	868	620
Public sector	842	923	918	766	865	947	943	782
Federal government	972	949	959	989	1,002	981	989	1,019
State government	812	900	889	753	829	906	899	767
Local government	814	925	917	719	834	956	948	720

¹ Data refer to members of a labor union or an employee association similar to a union.

² Data refer to both union members and workers who report no union affiliation but whose jobs are covered by a union or an employee association contract.

³ Data refer to workers who are neither members of a union nor represented by a union on their job.

⁴ Data are not shown where base is less than 50,000.

⁵ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Data refer to the sole or principal job of full-time wage and salary workers. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

44. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below the prevailing Federal minimum wage by selected characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	2009				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
AGE AND SEX					
Total, 16 years and over	72,611	2,592	980	3,572	4.9
16 to 24 years	14,389	1,229	508	1,737	12.1
25 years and over	58,222	1,363	472	1,835	3.2
Men, 16 years and over	35,185	990	368	1,358	3.9
16 to 24 years	7,045	460	214	674	9.6
25 years and over	28,140	530	154	684	2.4
Women, 16 years and over	37,426	1,603	612	2,215	5.9
16 to 24 years	7,344	769	295	1,064	14.5
25 years and over	30,082	833	318	1,151	3.8
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX					
White, 16 years and over	58,633	2,094	763	2,857	4.9
Men	28,873	774	300	1,074	3.7
Women	29,760	1,320	463	1,783	6.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	9,269	327	168	495	5.3
Men	4,038	142	50	192	4.8
Women	5,231	185	117	303	5.8
Asian, 16 years and over	2,718	96	21	117	4.3
Men	1,258	41	6	47	3.8
Women	1,460	55	15	70	4.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	12,740	439	183	622	4.9
Men	7,291	210	80	291	4.0
Women	5,449	229	102	331	6.1
FULL- AND PART-TIME STATUS AND SEX ¹					
Full-time workers	52,454	952	320	1,273	2.4
Men	28,388	442	137	579	2.0
Women	24,066	511	183	694	2.9
Part-time workers	20,027	1,625	656	2,281	11.4
Men	6,721	540	229	768	11.4
Women	13,307	1,085	428	1,513	11.4

¹ The distinction between full- and part-time workers is based on hours usually worked. These data will not sum to totals because full- or part-time status on the principal job is not identifiable for a small number of multiple jobholders.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$6.55 per hour from January 2009 to July 23, 2009. Beginning July 24, 2009, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$7.25 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers. All self-employed persons are excluded regardless of whether their business are incorporated. The

data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
				Number	Percent of hourly-paid workers
OCCUPATION					
Management, professional, and related occupations	14,839	101	40	142	1.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	4,090	23	9	32	.8
Management occupations	2,345	16	8	24	1.0
Business and financial operations occupations	1,745	7	1	8	.5
Professional and related occupations	10,749	78	31	109	1.0
Computer and mathematical occupations	827	8	1	9	1.1
Architecture and engineering occupations	846	2	1	3	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	377	1	1	2	.5
Community and social services occupations	840	8	1	9	1.1
Legal occupations	295	1	1	2	.7
Education, training, and library occupations	2,299	32	18	49	2.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	725	10	3	13	1.8
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	4,538	16	6	22	.5
Service occupations	17,693	1,785	466	2,251	12.7
Healthcare support occupations	2,667	51	28	79	3.0
Protective service occupations	2,048	54	14	68	3.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations	6,652	1,322	272	1,593	24.0
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,645	142	81	223	6.1
Personal care and service occupations	2,681	216	72	288	10.7
Sales and office occupations	19,880	397	336	733	3.7
Sales and related occupations	7,658	265	257	521	6.8
Office and administrative support occupations	12,222	132	79	211	1.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	8,411	73	22	95	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	596	22	10	32	5.4
Construction and extraction occupations	4,551	35	4	39	.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3,264	16	8	24	.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,788	236	116	353	3.0
Production occupations	6,032	76	47	123	2.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,756	160	70	229	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

45. Wage and salary workers paid hourly rates with earnings at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage by occupation and industry—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and industry	2009				
	Workers paid hourly rates				
	Total	Below prevailing Federal minimum wage	At prevailing Federal minimum wage	Total at or below prevailing Federal minimum wage	
Number				Percent of hourly-paid workers	
INDUSTRY					
Private sector	62,885	2,430	919	3,349	5.3
Agriculture and related industries	642	23	14	37	5.8
Nonagriculture and related industries	62,243	2,407	905	3,312	5.3
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	397	1	—	1	.3
Construction	4,556	41	4	44	1.0
Manufacturing	8,347	75	32	107	1.3
Durable goods	5,077	34	13	47	.9
Nondurable goods	3,270	41	19	60	1.8
Wholesale and retail trade	12,085	324	243	567	4.7
Wholesale trade	1,658	26	7	33	2.0
Retail trade	10,427	298	236	534	5.1
Transportation and utilities	2,942	29	12	41	1.4
Transportation and warehousing	2,433	26	12	37	1.5
Utilities	508	3	—	3	.7
Information ¹	1,288	25	10	35	2.7
Publishing, except Internet	242	3	5	8	3.3
Motion pictures and sound recording industries	184	10	4	14	7.7
Broadcasting, except Internet	261	1	1	2	.9
Telecommunications	512	10	—	10	1.9
Financial activities	3,251	26	18	44	1.4
Finance and insurance	2,304	12	10	22	1.0
Finance	1,519	6	5	11	.7
Insurance	785	5	6	11	1.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	947	15	7	22	2.3
Professional and business services	5,286	82	50	132	2.5
Professional and technical services	2,291	19	7	26	1.1
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,995	63	43	106	3.5
Education and health services	12,165	172	114	287	2.4
Educational services	1,421	38	25	62	4.4
Health care and social assistance	10,744	135	90	224	2.1
Leisure and hospitality	8,881	1,470	374	1,845	20.8
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,409	98	34	131	9.3
Accommodation and food services	7,472	1,372	341	1,713	22.9
Accommodation	1,031	53	25	77	7.5
Food services and drinking places	6,441	1,320	316	1,636	25.4
Other services ¹	3,045	161	48	209	6.9
Other services, except private households	2,461	118	30	148	6.0
Other services, private households	584	43	18	61	10.5
Public sector	9,725	162	61	223	2.3
Federal government	1,856	15	6	20	1.1
State government	2,672	50	16	67	2.5
Local government	5,197	97	39	136	2.6

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: The prevailing Federal minimum wage was \$6.55 per hour from January 2009 to July 23, 2009. Beginning July 24, 2009, the prevailing Federal minimum wage increased to \$7.25 per hour. Data are for wage and salary workers. All self-employed persons are excluded regardless of whether their business are incorporated. The data refer to a person's earnings on the sole or principal job, and pertain only to workers who are paid hourly rates. Salaried workers and other nonhourly workers are not included. The presence of workers with hourly earnings below the minimum wage does not necessarily indicate violation of the Fair Labor Standards Act, as

there are exceptions to the minimum wage provisions of the law. In addition, some survey respondents reported hourly earnings below the minimum wage even though they earned the minimum wage or higher. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

46. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2009						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
Total, 16 years and over	99,838	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	0.5
16 to 19 years	1,135	4.0	2.8	1.2	1.3	.8	.4
20 to 24 years	7,804	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.4	.9	.5
25 years and over	90,898	3.3	2.3	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
25 to 54 years	73,626	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	.6
55 years and over	17,272	3.5	2.9	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Men, 16 years and over	55,047	2.4	1.8	.6	1.2	1.0	.2
16 to 19 years	662	2.8	2.1	.7	.9	.8	.1
20 to 24 years	4,305	2.2	1.7	.6	.8	.6	.2
25 years and over	50,080	2.4	1.9	.5	1.3	1.0	.2
25 to 54 years	40,870	2.3	1.7	.5	1.2	.9	.3
55 years and over	9,210	3.0	2.4	.5	1.7	1.5	.2
Women, 16 years and over	44,791	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.3	1.4	.9
16 to 19 years	473	5.7	3.9	1.8	1.8	.9	.9
20 to 24 years	3,499	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.1	.9
25 years and over	40,818	4.4	2.9	1.5	2.3	1.5	.9
25 to 54 years	32,756	4.4	2.8	1.6	2.4	1.4	1.0
55 years and over	8,062	4.2	3.4	.8	2.2	1.9	.4
White	80,861	3.2	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Black or African American	11,731	3.9	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.5	.6
Asian	4,930	2.5	1.6	1.0	1.4	.8	.6
Hispanic or Latino	14,664	2.9	2.0	.9	1.4	.9	.4

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables

because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.
NOTE: Data for 2009 reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry

Occupation and industry	2009						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
OCCUPATION							
Management, professional, and related occupations	39,259	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.6	0.9	0.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,880	2.5	1.6	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Management occupations	10,895	2.2	1.4	.7	1.2	.7	.4
Business and financial operations occupations	4,985	3.1	2.0	1.2	1.5	.9	.6
Professional and related occupations	23,380	3.3	2.2	1.2	1.8	1.1	.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,139	2.7	1.8	.8	1.2	.7	.5
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,445	2.3	1.6	.8	1.2	.8	.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,081	3.6	2.3	1.2	1.7	1.0	.7
Community and social services occupations	1,926	4.0	2.6	1.4	2.0	1.2	.8
Legal occupations	1,211	2.8	2.0	.8	1.3	.9	.5
Education, training, and library occupations	6,516	3.4	2.2	1.3	1.8	1.0	.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	1,432	3.2	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	5,630	4.0	2.5	1.4	2.3	1.5	.9
Service occupations	14,291	3.8	2.7	1.1	1.9	1.4	.5
Healthcare support occupations	2,269	5.1	3.5	1.5	2.7	1.9	.8
Protective service occupations	2,722	3.3	2.4	.9	2.0	1.5	.5
Food preparation and serving related occupations	3,807	3.3	2.2	1.0	1.4	1.0	.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	3,339	3.8	3.0	.9	1.9	1.5	.3
Personal care and service occupations	2,155	4.3	2.9	1.4	2.0	1.4	.7
Sales and office occupations	23,306	3.6	2.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	.5
Sales and related occupations	9,400	2.9	2.1	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Office and administrative support occupations	13,906	4.1	3.0	1.1	2.0	1.4	.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10,265	2.8	2.1	.7	1.5	1.2	.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	687	2.1	1.4	.7	1.1	.9	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	5,352	2.8	2.2	.6	1.5	1.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,226	2.9	2.2	.7	1.7	1.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12,717	3.3	2.7	.7	1.9	1.6	.3
Production occupations	6,547	3.5	2.7	.7	2.0	1.7	.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,170	3.2	2.6	.6	1.8	1.6	.3

See footnotes at end of table.

47. Absences from work of employed full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and industry—Continued

Occupation and industry	2009						
	Full-time wage and salary workers (in thousands) ¹	Absence rate ¹			Lost worktime rate ²		
		Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons	Total	Illness or injury	Other reasons
INDUSTRY							
Private sector	81,773	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	1.1	0.5
Agriculture and related industries	858	2.1	1.5	.7	1.2	.9	.3
Nonagricultural industries	80,916	3.1	2.2	.9	1.6	1.1	.5
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction	649	2.6	2.0	.5	1.7	1.4	.3
Construction	5,919	2.5	1.9	.6	1.3	1.0	.3
Manufacturing	12,518	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.2	.4
Durable goods	7,861	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.2	.4
Nondurable goods	4,657	2.8	2.1	.7	1.6	1.3	.4
Wholesale and retail trade	12,944	3.1	2.2	.9	1.5	1.1	.5
Wholesale trade	3,091	2.2	1.6	.6	1.2	.9	.3
Retail trade	9,854	3.4	2.4	1.0	1.7	1.2	.5
Transportation and utilities	4,507	3.0	2.3	.7	1.8	1.4	.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,633	3.0	2.3	.7	1.9	1.5	.4
Utilities	875	3.0	2.4	.6	1.8	1.4	.4
Information	2,454	2.8	2.1	.7	1.4	1.0	.4
Financial activities	7,313	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.6	1.0	.6
Finance and insurance	5,683	3.1	2.0	1.1	1.6	1.0	.6
Finance	3,709	3.0	1.9	1.0	1.7	1.0	.7
Insurance	1,973	3.2	2.2	1.1	1.4	.9	.5
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,630	3.1	2.2	1.0	1.5	.9	.5
Professional and business services	9,747	2.8	1.9	.9	1.4	.8	.5
Professional and technical services	6,152	2.6	1.6	1.0	1.3	.7	.6
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,596	3.3	2.4	.8	1.5	1.1	.4
Education and health services	14,645	4.0	2.6	1.3	2.1	1.4	.7
Educational services	2,783	2.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	.8	.6
Health care and social assistance	11,862	4.2	2.9	1.4	2.3	1.5	.8
Leisure and hospitality	6,388	3.1	2.2	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,355	3.2	2.3	.9	1.3	.8	.5
Accommodation and food services	5,033	3.1	2.2	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Accommodation	1,010	3.3	2.3	.9	1.7	1.2	.5
Food services and drinking places	4,023	3.1	2.2	.9	1.4	1.0	.4
Other services	3,831	3.1	2.1	1.0	1.4	1.0	.4
Other services, except private households	3,474	3.0	2.0	1.0	1.5	1.0	.5
Public sector	18,064	4.1	2.9	1.1	2.1	1.5	.6
Federal government	3,377	4.2	3.2	1.0	2.0	1.5	.5
State government	5,263	4.2	3.0	1.2	2.1	1.4	.7
Local government	9,425	4.0	2.8	1.1	2.2	1.5	.7

¹ Absences are defined as instances when persons who usually work 35 or more hours a week worked less than 35 hours during the reference week for one of the following reasons: own illness, injury, or medical problems; child care problems; other family or personal obligations; civic or military duty; and maternity or paternity leave. Excluded are situations in which work was missed due to vacation or personal days, holiday, labor dispute, and other reasons. For multiple jobholders, absence data refer only to work missed at their main jobs. The absence rate is the ratio of workers with absences to total full-time wage and salary employment. All self-employed workers are excluded, both those with incorporated businesses as well as those with unincorporated businesses. The estimates of full-time wage and salary employment shown in this table do not match those in other tables because the estimates in this table are based on the full CPS sample and

those in the other tables are based on a quarter of the sample only.

² Hours absent as a percent of hours usually worked.
NOTE: Effectively with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Data for 2009 reflect a modification in the estimation of the absence universe and are not strictly comparable with absence measures for prior years. The modification was made to enable users of the public-use microdata to reproduce the estimates of the absence universe and rates. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p, y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p, y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

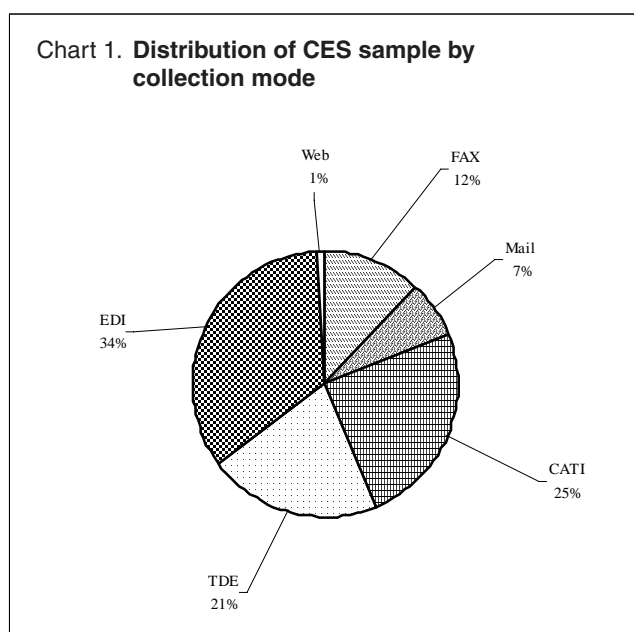
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-7, B-12, B-14, B-19, and B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
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Race	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
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