

# Employment & Earnings

Editor

Gloria P. Goings

Design and Layout

Phyllis L. Lott

## December 2009

## Vol. 56 No. 12

The news release, "The Employment Situation: November 2009," is available at [http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empst\\_12042009.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/news.release/archives/empst_12042009.pdf).

### Statistical Tables

Source	Historical	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Other features
Household data .....	5	7	17	
Establishment data:				
Employment:				
National .....	50	55	75	
State .....		62	95	
Area .....			95	
Division .....			119	
Hours and earnings:				
National .....	51	71	125	
State .....			153	
Local area labor force data:				
Region .....		155		
State .....		157	162	
Area .....			162	
Division .....			169	
Explanatory notes and estimates of error .....				170
Index to statistical tables .....				216

# Monthly Household Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Historical</b>	
A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date .....	5
A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date .....	6
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment Status</b>	
A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age .....	7
A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age .....	8
A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment .....	10
A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age .....	11
<b>Characteristics of the Employed</b>	
A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status .....	12
A-8. Employed persons by age, sex, and marital status .....	13
<b>Characteristics of the Unemployed</b>	
A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status .....	14
A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status .....	15
A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment .....	16
A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment .....	16
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment Status</b>	
A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race .....	17
A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex .....	21
A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age .....	22
A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	23
A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	25
A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	26
<b>Characteristics of the Employed</b>	
A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age .....	28
A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex .....	29
A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation .....	31
A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker .....	32
A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker .....	33
A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work .....	35
A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status .....	35
A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status .....	36
A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status .....	37
A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status .....	38
<b>Characteristics of the Unemployed</b>	
A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex .....	39
A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex .....	40
A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex .....	41
A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age .....	43
A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	44
A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment .....	45
A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment .....	45
A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment .....	46
A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment .....	47
<b>Persons Not in the Labor Force</b>	
A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex .....	48
<b>Multiple Jobholders</b>	
A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics .....	49

# Monthly Establishment Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Historical</b>	
B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1956 to date .....	50
B-2. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date .....	51
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	55
B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	59
B-5. Production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	60
B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change .....	61
<b>States</b>	
B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry .....	62
<b>Hours and Earnings</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-8. Average weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	71
B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	72
B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry .....	73
B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	74
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
<b>Employment</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry .....	75
B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail .....	94
<b>States, Areas, and Divisions</b>	
B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry .....	95
B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division .....	119
<b>Hours and Earnings</b>	
<b>National</b>	
B-16. Average hours and earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry .....	125
B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime, of production workers on manufacturing payrolls .....	151
B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production or nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars .....	152
<b>States, Areas, and Divisions</b>	
B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas .....	153
B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected States, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions .....	154

# Monthly Regional, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data

	<i>Page</i>
<b>Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
C-1. Labor force status by census region and division .....	155
C-2. Labor force status by State .....	157
<b>Not Seasonally Adjusted Data</b>	
C-3. Labor force status by State and metropolitan area .....	162
C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division .....	169

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

	<i>Page</i>		<i>Page</i>
Introduction .....	170	Establishment data—Continued	
Relationship between the household and establishment series .....	170	Stratification .....	194
Comparability of household data with other series .....	171	Weighted link-relative technique .....	194
Comparability of payroll employment data with other series .....	171	Summary of methods table .....	195
Household data .....	172	Weighted link and taper technique .....	195
Collection and coverage .....	172	Business birth and death estimation .....	197
Concepts and definitions .....	172	Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates .....	198
Historical comparability .....	174	The sample .....	198
Changes in concepts and methods .....	174	Design .....	198
Noncomparability of labor force levels .....	176	Frame and sample selection .....	199
Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems .....	179	Selection weights .....	199
Sampling .....	180	Sample rotation .....	199
Selection of sample areas .....	181	Frame maintenance and sample updates .....	200
Selection of sample households .....	181	Subsampling .....	200
Rotation of sample .....	181	Coverage .....	200
CPS sample, 1947 to present .....	182	Employment benchmarks and sample coverage table .....	200
Estimating methods .....	182	Reliability .....	200
Noninterview adjustment .....	182	Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error .....	201
Ratio estimates .....	182	Revisions between preliminary and final data .....	201
First stage .....	183	Variance estimation .....	201
National coverage adjustment .....	183	Appropriate uses of sampling variances .....	201
State coverage adjustment .....	183	Sampling errors .....	201
Second stage .....	183	Statistics for States, areas, and divisions .....	202
Composite estimation procedure .....	183	Region, State, area, and division labor force data .....	210
Rounding of estimates .....	183	Federal-State cooperative program .....	210
Reliability of the estimates .....	183	Estimating methods .....	210
Nonsampling error .....	183	Estimates for States .....	210
Sampling error .....	184	Estimates for substate labor market areas .....	210
Tables 1-B through 1-D .....	185	Employment .....	211
Establishment data .....	191	Unemployment .....	211
Data collection .....	191	Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity .....	211
Concepts .....	191	Estimates for parts of LMAs .....	211
Estimating methods .....	193	Annual activities .....	212
Benchmarks .....	194	Seasonal adjustment .....	213
Monthly estimation .....	194		

**A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date**

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup>	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 <sup>1</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
2008 <sup>1</sup>	233,788	154,287	66.0	145,362	62.2	8,924	5.8	79,501
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
November	234,828	154,620	65.8	144,144	61.4	10,476	6.8	80,208
December	235,035	154,447	65.7	143,338	61.0	11,108	7.2	80,588
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	234,739	153,716	65.5	142,099	60.5	11,616	7.6	81,023
February	234,913	154,214	65.6	141,748	60.3	12,467	8.1	80,699
March	235,086	154,048	65.5	140,887	59.9	13,161	8.5	81,038
April	235,271	154,731	65.8	141,007	59.9	13,724	8.9	80,541
May	235,452	155,081	65.9	140,570	59.7	14,511	9.4	80,371
June	235,655	154,926	65.7	140,196	59.5	14,729	9.5	80,729
July	235,870	154,504	65.5	140,041	59.4	14,462	9.4	81,366
August	236,087	154,577	65.5	139,649	59.2	14,928	9.7	81,509
September	236,322	154,006	65.2	138,864	58.8	15,142	9.8	82,316
October	236,550	153,975	65.1	138,275	58.5	15,700	10.2	82,575
November	236,743	153,877	65.0	138,502	58.5	15,375	10.0	82,866

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1995 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	113,113	82,520	73.0	77,486	68.5	5,033	6.1	30,593
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
November .....	113,660	82,666	72.7	76,577	67.4	6,089	7.4	30,994
December .....	113,769	82,338	72.4	75,847	66.7	6,491	7.9	31,431
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	113,573	81,863	72.1	75,092	66.1	6,771	8.3	31,710
February .....	113,666	81,994	72.1	74,777	65.8	7,217	8.8	31,672
March .....	113,758	81,804	71.9	74,053	65.1	7,751	9.5	31,954
April .....	113,857	82,358	72.3	74,116	65.1	8,242	10.0	31,498
May .....	113,953	82,724	72.6	74,033	65.0	8,691	10.5	31,229
June .....	114,060	82,529	72.4	73,777	64.7	8,751	10.6	31,532
July .....	114,173	82,310	72.1	73,703	64.6	8,607	10.5	31,863
August .....	114,288	82,526	72.2	73,519	64.3	9,007	10.9	31,761
September .....	114,411	82,268	71.9	73,180	64.0	9,088	11.0	32,143
October .....	114,530	82,275	71.8	72,857	63.6	9,418	11.4	32,255
November .....	114,632	82,113	71.6	72,895	63.6	9,218	11.2	32,518
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 <sup>1</sup> .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 <sup>1</sup> .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 <sup>1</sup> .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 <sup>1</sup> .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 <sup>1</sup> .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 <sup>1</sup> .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 <sup>1</sup> .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 <sup>1</sup> .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 <sup>1</sup> .....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
2008 <sup>1</sup> .....	120,675	71,767	59.5	67,876	56.2	3,891	5.4	48,908
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2008:</b>								
November .....	121,168	71,954	59.4	67,567	55.8	4,387	6.1	49,214
December .....	121,266	72,109	59.5	67,491	55.7	4,618	6.4	49,157
<b>2009:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	121,166	71,853	59.3	67,007	55.3	4,845	6.7	49,313
February .....	121,247	72,220	59.6	66,970	55.2	5,250	7.3	49,027
March .....	121,328	72,244	59.5	66,834	55.1	5,410	7.5	49,084
April .....	121,415	72,372	59.6	66,890	55.1	5,482	7.6	49,042
May .....	121,499	72,357	59.6	66,537	54.8	5,820	8.0	49,142
June .....	121,594	72,397	59.5	66,419	54.6	5,978	8.3	49,197
July .....	121,696	72,194	59.3	66,339	54.5	5,855	8.1	49,503
August .....	121,799	72,051	59.2	66,131	54.3	5,920	8.2	49,748
September .....	121,911	71,738	58.8	65,684	53.9	6,054	8.4	50,174
October .....	122,020	71,700	58.8	65,418	53.6	6,282	8.8	50,320
November .....	122,111	71,763	58.8	65,607	53.7	6,156	8.6	50,348

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	234,828	235,035	234,739	234,913	235,086	235,271	235,452	235,655	235,870	236,087	236,322	236,550	236,743
Civilian labor force .....	154,620	154,447	153,716	154,214	154,048	154,731	155,081	154,926	154,504	154,577	154,006	153,975	153,877
Percent of population .....	65.8	65.7	65.5	65.6	65.5	65.8	65.9	65.7	65.5	65.5	65.2	65.1	65.0
Employed .....	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570	140,196	140,041	139,649	138,864	138,275	138,502
Employment-population ratio .....	61.4	61.0	60.5	60.3	59.9	59.9	59.7	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.5
Unemployed .....	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511	14,729	14,462	14,928	15,142	15,700	15,375
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.0
Not in labor force .....	80,208	80,588	81,023	80,699	81,038	80,541	80,371	80,729	81,366	81,509	82,316	82,575	82,866
Persons who currently want a job .....	5,393	5,488	5,643	5,645	5,814	5,935	5,861	5,884	5,990	5,609	5,922	5,995	6,011
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	113,660	113,769	113,573	113,666	113,758	113,857	113,953	114,060	114,173	114,288	114,411	114,530	114,632
Civilian labor force .....	82,666	82,338	81,863	81,994	81,804	82,358	82,724	82,529	82,310	82,526	82,268	82,275	82,113
Percent of population .....	72.7	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.9	72.3	72.6	72.4	72.1	72.2	71.9	71.8	71.6
Employed .....	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033	73,777	73,703	73,519	73,180	72,857	72,895
Employment-population ratio .....	67.4	66.7	66.1	65.8	65.1	65.1	65.0	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.0	63.6	63.6
Unemployed .....	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691	8,751	8,607	9,007	9,088	9,418	9,218
Unemployment rate .....	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.2
Not in labor force .....	30,994	31,431	31,710	31,672	31,954	31,498	31,229	31,532	31,863	31,761	32,143	32,255	32,518
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	104,978	105,083	104,902	104,999	105,095	105,196	105,299	105,412	105,530	105,651	105,780	105,906	106,018
Civilian labor force .....	79,335	78,998	78,585	78,687	78,578	79,081	79,395	79,291	79,045	79,231	79,018	79,108	79,038
Percent of population .....	75.6	75.2	74.9	74.9	74.8	75.2	75.4	75.2	74.9	75.0	74.7	74.7	74.6
Employed .....	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593	71,387	71,319	71,204	70,887	70,671	70,751
Employment-population ratio .....	70.5	69.7	69.2	68.9	68.2	68.1	68.0	67.7	67.6	67.4	67.0	66.7	66.7
Unemployed .....	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802	7,904	7,726	8,027	8,131	8,437	8,286
Unemployment rate .....	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.5
Not in labor force .....	25,643	26,085	26,318	26,312	26,516	26,115	25,904	26,121	26,485	26,420	26,762	26,798	26,980
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	121,168	121,266	121,166	121,247	121,328	121,415	121,499	121,594	121,696	121,799	121,911	122,020	122,111
Civilian labor force .....	71,954	72,109	71,853	72,220	72,244	72,372	72,357	72,397	72,194	72,051	71,738	71,700	71,763
Percent of population .....	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.2	58.8	58.8	58.8
Employed .....	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537	66,419	66,339	66,131	65,684	65,418	65,607
Employment-population ratio .....	55.8	55.7	55.3	55.2	55.1	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.3	53.9	53.6	53.7
Unemployed .....	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820	5,978	5,855	5,920	6,054	6,282	6,156
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.6
Not in labor force .....	49,214	49,157	49,313	49,027	49,084	49,042	49,142	49,197	49,503	49,748	50,174	50,320	50,348
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	112,731	112,825	112,738	112,824	112,908	112,999	113,089	113,189	113,296	113,405	113,522	113,636	113,737
Civilian labor force .....	68,753	68,891	68,584	68,917	68,977	69,148	69,112	69,060	68,985	68,923	68,703	68,714	68,749
Percent of population .....	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.1	61.1	61.2	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.8	60.5	60.5	60.4
Employed .....	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895	63,810	63,789	63,662	63,318	63,152	63,288
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.5	57.0	57.0	56.8	56.8	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	55.8	55.6	55.6
Unemployed .....	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217	5,249	5,196	5,261	5,385	5,562	5,460
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9
Not in labor force .....	43,978	43,935	44,154	43,907	43,931	43,850	43,976	44,130	44,311	44,481	44,819	44,922	44,988
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	17,118	17,126	17,098	17,090	17,083	17,076	17,064	17,053	17,044	17,031	17,020	17,008	16,988
Civilian labor force .....	6,531	6,557	6,547	6,610	6,493	6,501	6,573	6,575	6,474	6,423	6,285	6,152	6,090
Percent of population .....	38.2	38.3	38.3	38.7	38.0	38.1	38.5	38.6	38.0	37.7	36.9	36.2	35.8
Employed .....	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082	4,999	4,933	4,783	4,659	4,452	4,462
Employment-population ratio .....	30.4	30.3	30.3	30.3	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.3	28.9	28.1	27.4	26.2	26.3
Unemployed .....	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491	1,576	1,541	1,640	1,626	1,700	1,628
Unemployment rate .....	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7	24.0	23.8	25.5	25.9	27.6	26.7
Not in labor force .....	10,587	10,568	10,551	10,480	10,590	10,575	10,491	10,478	10,570	10,608	10,735	10,856	10,898

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	190,221	190,351	190,225	190,331	190,436	190,552	190,667	190,801	190,944	191,086	191,244	191,394	191,516
Civilian labor force .....	126,029	125,634	125,312	125,703	125,599	126,110	126,423	126,199	125,997	126,118	125,599	125,694	125,393
Percent of population .....	66.3	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.2	66.3	66.1	66.0	66.0	65.7	65.7	65.5
Employed .....	118,226	117,357	116,692	116,481	115,693	115,977	115,561	115,202	115,123	114,922	114,251	113,803	113,755
Employment-population ratio .....	62.2	61.7	61.3	61.2	60.8	60.9	60.6	60.4	60.3	60.1	59.7	59.5	59.4
Unemployed .....	7,803	8,277	8,621	9,222	9,906	10,133	10,862	10,997	10,874	11,197	11,349	11,891	11,639
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.6	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.5	9.3
Not in labor force .....	64,193	64,718	64,913	64,628	64,837	64,441	64,244	64,601	64,947	64,968	65,645	65,700	66,123
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,762	65,331	65,126	65,180	65,032	65,509	65,766	65,732	65,643	65,674	65,609	65,634	65,502
Percent of population .....	76.1	75.5	75.4	75.4	75.2	75.7	75.9	75.8	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.4	75.2
Employed .....	61,761	61,101	60,683	60,361	59,811	59,967	59,820	59,656	59,701	59,576	59,329	59,109	59,059
Employment-population ratio .....	71.5	70.7	70.2	69.8	69.1	69.3	69.0	68.8	68.8	68.6	68.2	67.9	67.8
Unemployed .....	4,001	4,230	4,443	4,819	5,221	5,543	5,946	6,076	5,941	6,098	6,281	6,525	6,443
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.5	6.8	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.6	9.9	9.8
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	54,810	54,878	54,786	54,967	55,115	55,227	55,192	55,068	54,987	55,045	54,770	54,947	54,931
Percent of population .....	60.4	60.5	60.4	60.5	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.0	60.2	60.1
Employed .....	52,014	51,846	51,601	51,624	51,519	51,695	51,385	51,304	51,245	51,250	50,914	50,875	50,874
Employment-population ratio .....	57.3	57.1	56.9	56.9	56.7	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.2	55.8	55.7	55.7
Unemployed .....	2,796	3,031	3,185	3,344	3,596	3,533	3,807	3,765	3,742	3,796	3,856	4,072	4,058
Unemployment rate .....	5.1	5.5	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.4	7.4
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,457	5,425	5,400	5,556	5,452	5,374	5,465	5,400	5,367	5,399	5,220	5,113	4,960
Percent of population .....	41.6	41.4	41.3	42.5	41.7	41.1	41.9	41.4	41.2	41.5	40.1	39.3	38.2
Employed .....	4,451	4,409	4,408	4,497	4,363	4,316	4,356	4,243	4,176	4,096	4,008	3,819	3,822
Employment-population ratio .....	34.0	33.6	33.7	34.4	33.4	33.0	33.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	30.8	29.4	29.4
Unemployed .....	1,006	1,016	993	1,059	1,089	1,058	1,108	1,156	1,191	1,303	1,212	1,294	1,138
Unemployment rate .....	18.4	18.7	18.4	19.1	20.0	19.7	20.3	21.4	22.2	24.1	23.2	25.3	23.0
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	28,021	28,059	28,052	28,085	28,118	28,153	28,184	28,217	28,252	28,290	28,330	28,369	28,404
Civilian labor force .....	17,708	17,796	17,791	17,703	17,542	17,816	17,737	17,700	17,684	17,584	17,442	17,509	17,664
Percent of population .....	63.2	63.4	63.4	63.0	62.4	63.3	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.2	61.6	61.7	62.2
Employed .....	15,703	15,674	15,546	15,336	15,212	15,142	15,095	15,103	15,111	14,929	14,755	14,760	14,903
Employment-population ratio .....	56.0	55.9	55.4	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.5	53.5	52.8	52.1	52.0	52.5
Unemployed .....	2,005	2,122	2,245	2,368	2,330	2,673	2,642	2,597	2,573	2,655	2,687	2,749	2,760
Unemployment rate .....	11.3	11.9	12.6	13.4	13.3	15.0	14.9	14.7	14.5	15.1	15.4	15.7	15.6
Not in labor force .....	10,313	10,263	10,261	10,382	10,576	10,337	10,446	10,517	10,568	10,706	10,888	10,860	10,740
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,954	7,999	7,979	7,949	7,917	7,990	8,000	7,929	7,896	7,921	7,809	7,897	7,921
Percent of population .....	70.5	70.8	70.7	70.4	70.0	70.5	70.5	69.8	69.4	69.5	68.3	69.0	69.1
Employed .....	6,989	6,930	6,850	6,762	6,700	6,620	6,656	6,633	6,645	6,578	6,518	6,544	6,585
Employment-population ratio .....	62.0	61.4	60.7	59.9	59.2	58.4	58.7	58.4	58.4	57.7	57.0	57.2	57.4
Unemployed .....	965	1,069	1,129	1,187	1,218	1,370	1,345	1,297	1,251	1,343	1,291	1,353	1,336
Unemployment rate .....	12.1	13.4	14.1	14.9	15.4	17.2	16.8	16.4	15.8	17.0	16.5	17.1	16.9
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,069	9,060	9,022	9,006	8,932	9,064	9,000	9,042	9,045	8,955	8,942	8,912	9,001
Percent of population .....	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	63.3	64.1	63.6	63.8	63.8	63.1	62.9	62.6	63.1
Employed .....	8,249	8,256	8,194	8,115	8,045	8,025	7,993	8,018	7,988	7,889	7,828	7,806	7,944
Employment-population ratio .....	58.7	58.7	58.2	57.6	57.0	56.8	56.5	56.3	56.3	55.5	55.0	54.8	55.5
Unemployed .....	820	804	828	890	887	1,038	1,007	1,024	1,057	1,066	1,114	1,106	1,057
Unemployment rate .....	9.0	8.9	9.2	9.9	9.9	11.5	11.2	11.3	11.7	11.9	12.5	12.4	11.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	685	736	790	749	692	762	736	729	744	708	691	700	742
Percent of population .....	25.5	27.4	29.4	27.8	25.7	28.3	27.4	27.1	27.7	26.4	25.8	26.2	27.8
Employed .....	464	488	502	459	467	497	446	453	479	462	409	411	375
Employment-population ratio .....	17.3	18.1	18.6	17.0	17.4	18.5	16.6	16.9	17.8	17.2	15.3	15.4	14.0
Unemployed .....	221	248	288	290	225	265	290	276	265	246	282	289	367
Unemployment rate .....	32.2	33.7	36.5	38.8	32.5	34.7	39.4	37.9	35.7	34.7	40.8	41.3	49.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	32,558	32,649	32,417	32,501	32,585	32,671	32,753	32,839	32,926	33,017	33,110	33,202	33,291
Civilian labor force .....	22,074	22,134	21,931	22,100	22,175	22,376	22,438	22,347	22,526	22,341	22,469	22,497	22,566
Percent of population .....	67.8	67.8	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.5	68.5	68.1	68.4	67.7	67.9	67.8	67.8
Employed .....	20,168	20,096	19,800	19,684	19,640	19,854	19,595	19,623	19,745	19,433	19,625	19,555	19,694
Employment-population ratio .....	61.9	61.6	61.1	60.6	60.3	60.8	59.8	59.8	60.0	58.9	59.3	58.9	59.2
Unemployed .....	1,906	2,038	2,132	2,416	2,536	2,521	2,843	2,724	2,781	2,908	2,844	2,942	2,872
Unemployment rate .....	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.9	11.4	11.3	12.7	12.2	12.3	13.0	12.7	13.1	12.7
Not in labor force .....	10,484	10,515	10,486	10,401	10,410	10,295	10,315	10,491	10,400	10,675	10,641	10,705	10,725

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,185	12,108	12,024	11,955	11,997	12,027	12,210	12,363	12,461	12,360	12,303	12,182	12,012
Participation rate .....	47.2	46.4	45.9	46.4	45.7	45.7	45.9	46.3	48.5	47.5	47.3	47.3	46.3
Employed .....	10,899	10,793	10,577	10,445	10,399	10,251	10,321	10,447	10,537	10,432	10,462	10,289	10,210
Employment-population ratio .....	42.2	41.4	40.4	40.5	39.6	38.9	38.8	39.2	41.0	40.1	40.2	40.0	39.4
Unemployed .....	1,286	1,315	1,446	1,510	1,598	1,776	1,889	1,916	1,925	1,928	1,841	1,893	1,801
Unemployment rate .....	10.6	10.9	12.0	12.6	13.3	14.8	15.5	15.5	15.4	15.6	15.0	15.5	15.0
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,271	38,656	38,675	38,463	38,434	38,687	38,757	38,694	38,362	38,184	38,098	37,898	37,835
Participation rate .....	62.3	62.5	62.4	62.2	62.3	63.0	63.1	63.2	62.5	62.0	62.1	61.8	61.7
Employed .....	35,643	35,683	35,599	35,270	34,981	35,086	34,881	34,898	34,760	34,469	33,994	33,659	33,914
Employment-population ratio .....	58.1	57.6	57.4	57.1	56.7	57.1	56.8	57.0	56.7	56.0	55.4	54.9	55.3
Unemployed .....	2,628	2,972	3,075	3,193	3,454	3,601	3,875	3,796	3,602	3,715	4,105	4,239	3,921
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.7	8.0	8.3	9.0	9.3	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.7	10.8	11.2	10.4
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	37,120	37,049	36,693	37,362	36,921	36,959	36,860	36,646	36,564	36,601	36,665	36,890	36,955
Participation rate .....	71.6	72.0	72.0	72.1	71.8	71.7	71.7	71.0	70.6	71.2	70.6	70.8	70.4
Employed .....	35,077	34,969	34,433	34,738	34,267	34,207	34,013	33,713	33,679	33,608	33,539	33,588	33,631
Employment-population ratio .....	67.7	68.0	67.6	67.1	66.6	66.4	66.2	65.3	65.1	65.4	64.5	64.5	64.1
Unemployed .....	2,043	2,080	2,260	2,624	2,653	2,752	2,847	2,933	2,885	2,993	3,126	3,303	3,324
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.6	6.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.9	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.0
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	45,232	45,182	45,208	45,027	45,401	45,442	45,500	45,527	45,691	45,840	45,928	46,302	46,006
Participation rate .....	77.7	77.9	77.8	77.6	78.1	77.7	77.8	77.7	76.8	77.0	77.4	77.4	77.5
Employed .....	43,794	43,517	43,474	43,177	43,431	43,466	43,332	43,368	43,546	43,686	43,696	44,110	43,769
Employment-population ratio .....	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.4	74.7	74.4	74.1	74.1	73.2	73.4	73.6	73.7	73.7
Unemployed .....	1,438	1,665	1,735	1,850	1,970	1,977	2,167	2,158	2,145	2,154	2,231	2,192	2,237
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.7	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	118,413	116,865	115,794	114,853	113,665	113,725	113,318	112,942	112,598	112,262	111,448	110,852	110,992
Men, 16 years and over .....	67,540	66,635	66,020	65,486	64,591	64,484	64,192	64,167	63,675	63,589	63,347	62,936	62,876
Men, 20 years and over .....	66,673	65,728	65,024	64,575	63,821	63,569	63,326	63,373	63,132	63,031	62,725	62,387	62,368
Women, 16 years and over .....	50,833	50,313	49,952	49,550	49,176	49,389	49,236	48,802	48,680	48,471	48,029	47,829	47,989
Women, 20 years and over .....	50,232	49,661	49,350	48,931	48,532	48,814	48,594	48,324	48,297	48,071	47,531	47,369	47,533
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,507	1,477	1,420	1,348	1,312	1,342	1,398	1,244	1,169	1,160	1,191	1,096	1,091
Part-time workers .....	25,577	26,250	26,200	26,590	26,963	27,066	27,195	27,374	27,799	27,600	27,479	27,529	27,422
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,895	9,145	9,100	9,285	9,391	9,590	9,915	9,599	10,130	9,923	9,772	9,906	9,830
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,280	7,432	7,517	7,609	7,770	8,022	8,262	8,059	8,296	8,283	8,179	8,366	8,325
Women, 16 years and over .....	16,721	17,105	17,065	17,348	17,573	17,441	17,292	17,579	17,630	17,573	17,709	17,664	17,643
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,639	15,109	14,930	15,206	15,460	15,334	15,287	15,502	15,549	15,571	15,820	15,839	15,777
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	3,658	3,709	3,753	3,775	3,734	3,710	3,646	3,813	3,954	3,745	3,480	3,324	3,320
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	8,940	9,537	10,057	10,839	11,535	12,037	12,802	12,924	12,709	13,109	13,338	13,901	13,746
Men, 16 years and over .....	5,412	5,804	6,107	6,599	7,064	7,611	7,903	7,776	7,689	8,158	8,287	8,560	8,558
Men, 20 years and over .....	4,975	5,384	5,645	6,051	6,530	6,992	7,437	7,502	7,286	7,579	7,714	8,016	7,929
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,529	3,717	3,971	4,284	4,529	4,554	4,767	4,874	4,832	4,878	5,021	5,349	5,265
Women, 20 years and over .....	3,258	3,450	3,667	3,941	4,215	4,226	4,535	4,583	4,590	4,635	4,715	4,920	4,831
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	708	703	745	847	790	820	830	839	833	895	908	965	986
Looking for part-time work .....	1,566	1,632	1,646	1,635	1,676	1,744	1,737	1,724	1,780	1,841	1,879	1,798	1,631
Men, 16 years and over .....	687	711	732	691	724	732	734	721	767	808	838	820	702
Men, 20 years and over .....	321	356	379	351	380	445	388	414	439	442	465	432	347
Women, 16 years and over .....	878	910	895	960	931	970	998	999	1,003	1,035	1,026	976	939
Women, 20 years and over .....	602	597	618	640	639	666	700	646	692	672	691	640	605
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	644	680	648	644	657	632	649	664	649	727	723	727	678
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.6	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.3	10.1	10.5	10.7	11.1	11.0
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.4	8.0	8.5	9.2	9.9	10.6	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.4	11.6	12.0	12.0
Men, 20 years and over .....	6.9	7.6	8.0	8.6	9.3	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.3
Women, 16 years and over .....	6.5	6.9	7.4	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.1	9.9
Women, 20 years and over .....	6.1	6.5	6.9	7.5	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.7	8.8	9.0	9.4	9.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	32.0	32.2	34.4	38.6	37.6	37.9	37.3	40.3	41.6	43.6	43.3	46.8	47.5
Part-time workers .....	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.2	7.2	7.4	6.9	7.2	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.9	7.6	6.7
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.2	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.9	4.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.1
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	15.0	15.5	14.7	14.6	15.0	14.6	15.1	14.8	14.1	16.3	17.2	17.9	17.0

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,206	2,191	2,149	2,148	2,050	2,134	2,173	2,165	2,148	2,103	2,010	2,039	2,090
Wage and salary workers .....	1,267	1,264	1,233	1,244	1,167	1,209	1,256	1,232	1,230	1,247	1,179	1,249	1,345
Self-employed workers .....	915	925	903	875	875	887	882	896	876	830	808	738	755
Nonagricultural industries .....	141,901	141,047	139,952	139,579	138,842	138,828	138,296	137,812	137,675	137,358	136,795	136,245	136,355
Wage and salary workers .....	132,983	132,082	131,110	130,465	129,478	129,724	129,298	128,939	128,939	128,285	127,712	127,350	127,186
Private industries .....	111,542	110,684	109,997	109,311	108,674	108,555	108,054	107,498	107,591	107,219	106,779	106,230	105,932
Industries except private households ..	110,677	109,863	109,217	108,574	107,898	107,813	107,238	106,631	106,728	106,375	105,990	105,470	105,155
Government .....	21,431	21,395	21,237	21,192	20,904	21,211	21,247	21,446	21,367	21,133	21,002	21,192	21,263
Self-employed workers .....	8,816	8,940	8,816	8,962	9,184	9,052	8,990	8,891	8,801	9,034	9,010	8,929	9,070
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	7,323	8,038	7,839	8,626	9,049	8,910	9,084	8,989	8,798	9,076	9,179	9,284	9,246
Slack work or business conditions .....	5,399	6,020	5,766	6,443	6,857	6,699	6,794	6,783	6,849	6,941	6,960	7,013	6,731
Could only find part-time work .....	1,585	1,617	1,667	1,764	1,839	1,810	1,922	1,980	1,835	2,044	2,025	2,042	2,207
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,886	18,922	18,864	18,855	18,833	19,065	18,872	18,718	19,018	18,814	18,621	18,714	18,368
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	7,209	7,932	7,705	8,543	8,942	8,826	8,928	8,845	8,647	8,945	9,004	9,194	9,160
Slack work or business conditions .....	5,304	5,938	5,660	6,390	6,773	6,650	6,681	6,699	6,733	6,844	6,734	6,907	6,664
Could only find part-time work .....	1,579	1,619	1,658	1,760	1,850	1,802	1,909	1,969	1,776	2,020	2,021	2,022	2,218
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	18,635	18,642	18,567	18,562	18,493	18,661	18,502	18,358	18,621	18,436	18,285	18,393	18,085

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	144,144	143,338	142,099	141,748	140,887	141,007	140,570	140,196	140,041	139,649	138,864	138,275	138,502
16 to 19 years .....	5,196	5,194	5,188	5,184	5,083	5,103	5,082	4,999	4,933	4,783	4,659	4,452	4,462
16 to 17 years .....	1,791	1,779	1,741	1,854	1,755	1,737	1,795	1,732	1,718	1,715	1,623	1,428	1,408
18 to 19 years .....	3,408	3,413	3,441	3,348	3,300	3,353	3,260	3,251	3,225	3,057	3,075	3,044	3,045
20 years and over .....	138,948	138,144	136,911	136,564	135,804	135,904	135,488	135,197	135,108	134,866	134,206	133,823	134,040
20 to 24 years .....	13,443	13,374	13,050	13,157	13,090	13,090	12,842	12,774	12,790	12,749	12,669	12,431	12,454
25 years and over .....	125,422	124,748	123,911	123,302	122,662	122,838	122,650	122,539	122,455	122,148	121,629	121,444	121,542
25 to 54 years .....	98,373	97,651	96,693	96,255	95,720	95,805	95,394	95,391	95,297	94,992	94,404	94,269	94,312
25 to 34 years .....	31,070	30,864	30,449	30,369	30,211	30,140	29,955	30,018	30,079	29,970	29,796	29,802	29,790
35 to 44 years .....	32,883	32,691	32,308	31,999	31,746	31,770	31,681	31,734	31,613	31,500	31,270	30,966	31,031
45 to 54 years .....	34,420	34,097	33,936	33,888	33,763	33,896	33,758	33,639	33,606	33,522	33,338	33,501	33,492
55 years and over .....	27,049	27,096	27,218	27,047	26,942	27,032	27,256	27,147	27,158	27,156	27,225	27,175	27,230
Men, 16 years and over .....	76,577	75,847	75,092	74,777	74,053	74,116	74,033	73,777	73,703	73,519	73,180	72,857	72,895
16 to 19 years .....	2,531	2,562	2,479	2,484	2,398	2,438	2,440	2,390	2,383	2,314	2,293	2,185	2,143
16 to 17 years .....	800	847	818	837	803	817	851	821	826	838	792	689	674
18 to 19 years .....	1,728	1,712	1,654	1,640	1,579	1,635	1,580	1,576	1,562	1,473	1,504	1,490	1,455
20 years and over .....	74,045	73,285	72,613	72,293	71,655	71,678	71,593	71,387	71,319	71,204	70,887	70,671	70,751
20 to 24 years .....	6,965	6,863	6,723	6,784	6,656	6,701	6,574	6,582	6,546	6,511	6,431	6,263	6,311
25 years and over .....	67,039	66,456	65,879	65,479	65,031	64,960	65,001	64,855	64,828	64,727	64,484	64,446	64,387
25 to 54 years .....	52,740	52,128	51,480	51,125	50,865	50,802	50,672	50,640	50,600	50,544	50,215	50,222	50,094
25 to 34 years .....	16,979	16,789	16,461	16,449	16,288	16,199	16,082	16,194	16,231	16,222	16,111	16,210	16,162
35 to 44 years .....	17,816	17,663	17,452	17,144	17,027	17,027	17,002	16,926	16,898	16,839	16,764	16,634	16,709
45 to 54 years .....	17,944	17,676	17,567	17,532	17,550	17,576	17,588	17,520	17,470	17,482	17,340	17,378	17,223
55 years and over .....	14,299	14,328	14,399	14,354	14,166	14,157	14,329	14,214	14,228	14,183	14,269	14,225	14,293
Women, 16 years and over .....	67,567	67,491	67,007	66,970	66,834	66,890	66,537	66,419	66,339	66,131	65,684	65,418	65,607
16 to 19 years .....	2,665	2,632	2,709	2,699	2,685	2,664	2,642	2,609	2,550	2,468	2,366	2,266	2,319
16 to 17 years .....	990	932	923	1,017	952	920	944	911	892	877	830	739	734
18 to 19 years .....	1,680	1,701	1,787	1,708	1,721	1,718	1,681	1,675	1,663	1,584	1,571	1,555	1,590
20 years and over .....	64,902	64,860	64,298	64,271	64,148	64,226	63,895	63,810	63,789	63,662	63,318	63,152	63,288
20 to 24 years .....	6,478	6,510	6,327	6,372	6,434	6,389	6,268	6,193	6,244	6,238	6,238	6,167	6,143
25 years and over .....	58,383	58,292	58,032	57,823	57,631	57,878	57,649	57,684	57,627	57,421	57,146	56,998	57,155
25 to 54 years .....	45,634	45,523	45,213	45,131	44,855	45,003	44,722	44,751	44,697	44,448	44,189	44,047	44,218
25 to 34 years .....	14,091	14,075	13,988	13,920	13,922	13,941	13,873	13,825	13,847	13,748	13,685	13,592	13,628
35 to 44 years .....	15,067	15,027	14,856	14,855	14,719	14,742	14,679	14,808	14,714	14,661	14,506	14,332	14,321
45 to 54 years .....	16,476	16,421	16,369	16,356	16,214	16,320	16,170	16,118	16,136	16,040	15,999	16,124	16,269
55 years and over .....	12,750	12,769	12,819	12,693	12,776	12,875	12,927	12,933	12,929	12,973	12,956	12,951	12,937
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	45,610	45,182	44,712	44,502	44,470	44,469	44,255	44,294	43,992	43,943	43,716	43,388	43,317
Married women, spouse present .....	35,649	35,632	35,375	35,563	35,481	35,444	35,391	35,464	35,377	35,199	34,857	34,754	34,845
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,410	7,352	7,441	7,626	7,656	7,748	7,292	7,160	7,284	7,099	7,060	7,027	7,123
Percent of total employed .....	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	10,476	11,108	11,616	12,467	13,161	13,724	14,511	14,729	14,462	14,928	15,142	15,700	15,375
16 to 19 years .....	1,335	1,363	1,359	1,427	1,410	1,398	1,491	1,576	1,541	1,640	1,626	1,700	1,628
16 to 17 years .....	567	564	473	552	544	520	548	580	585	616	619	613	572
18 to 19 years .....	765	806	868	888	870	908	966	1,009	962	1,019	984	1,048	1,072
20 years and over .....	9,141	9,745	10,258	11,040	11,751	12,326	13,019	13,153	12,922	13,288	13,516	14,000	13,747
20 to 24 years .....	1,684	1,843	1,801	1,943	2,128	2,258	2,265	2,283	2,302	2,266	2,215	2,298	2,371
25 years and over .....	7,421	7,903	8,490	9,076	9,572	9,999	10,740	10,877	10,743	11,085	11,402	11,612	11,287
25 to 54 years .....	6,074	6,526	6,981	7,466	7,832	8,139	8,777	8,812	8,717	9,078	9,467	9,528	9,212
25 to 34 years .....	2,341	2,490	2,608	2,883	2,984	3,229	3,514	3,359	3,344	3,479	3,522	3,597	3,451
35 to 44 years .....	1,874	2,041	2,255	2,346	2,447	2,580	2,789	2,796	2,706	2,789	3,033	3,075	2,912
45 to 54 years .....	1,859	1,995	2,118	2,237	2,401	2,330	2,474	2,657	2,667	2,810	2,913	2,856	2,849
55 years and over .....	1,350	1,409	1,481	1,603	1,784	1,849	1,961	2,048	1,965	1,968	1,992	2,055	2,082
Men, 16 years and over .....	6,089	6,491	6,771	7,217	7,751	8,242	8,691	8,751	8,607	9,007	9,088	9,418	9,218
16 to 19 years .....	799	777	799	823	828	839	889	847	881	980	957	981	932
16 to 17 years .....	324	313	295	301	315	291	301	285	316	356	349	347	299
18 to 19 years .....	466	468	488	537	514	555	609	579	577	626	592	602	639
20 years and over .....	5,290	5,714	5,972	6,394	6,923	7,403	7,802	7,904	7,726	8,027	8,131	8,437	8,286
20 to 24 years .....	1,027	1,137	1,100	1,160	1,335	1,424	1,395	1,370	1,347	1,319	1,307	1,432	1,418
25 years and over .....	4,218	4,545	4,892	5,275	5,566	5,911	6,395	6,532	6,446	6,766	6,930	6,946	6,799
25 to 54 years .....	3,448	3,770	4,083	4,356	4,607	4,889	5,320	5,346	5,306	5,619	5,813	5,749	5,598
25 to 34 years .....	1,373	1,510	1,589	1,720	1,833	2,026	2,162	2,075	2,031	2,111	2,212	2,110	2,057
35 to 44 years .....	1,008	1,117	1,231	1,323	1,426	1,516	1,691	1,649	1,644	1,770	1,796	1,878	1,720
45 to 54 years .....	1,068	1,144	1,262	1,313	1,348	1,347	1,468	1,622	1,631	1,739	1,805	1,761	1,821
55 years and over .....	770	775	809	919	959	1,022	1,074	1,186	1,140	1,146	1,117	1,197	1,200
Women, 16 years and over .....	4,387	4,618	4,845	5,250	5,410	5,482	5,820	5,978	5,855	5,920	6,054	6,282	6,156
16 to 19 years .....	536	587	559	604	582	560	602	729	659	659	669	719	696
16 to 17 years .....	243	251	178	250	229	229	247	295	269	260	269	265	273
18 to 19 years .....	299	339	380	351	357	353	358	430	385	393	392	446	433
20 years and over .....	3,851	4,031	4,286	4,646	4,828	4,922	5,217	5,249	5,196	5,261	5,385	5,562	5,460
20 to 24 years .....	657	707	701	783	793	834	870	913	955	947	908	866	953
25 years and over .....	3,202	3,358	3,598	3,801	4,006	4,088	4,345	4,345	4,297	4,319	4,472	4,666	4,489
25 to 54 years .....	2,625	2,756	2,898	3,110	3,225	3,250	3,457	3,467	3,411	3,458	3,654	3,779	3,613
25 to 34 years .....	968	981	1,018	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,352	1,284	1,312	1,368	1,310	1,488	1,394
35 to 44 years .....	866	924	1,024	1,023	1,021	1,064	1,098	1,147	1,063	1,019	1,237	1,197	1,192
45 to 54 years .....	791	852	856	924	1,054	983	1,007	1,036	1,036	1,071	1,108	1,095	1,028
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	2,003	2,077	2,330	2,574	2,718	2,986	3,219	3,289	3,282	3,338	3,474	3,565	3,551
Married women, spouse present .....	1,590	1,672	1,750	1,918	2,022	2,077	2,136	2,120	2,045	2,023	2,131	2,196	2,103

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	6.8	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.4	9.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.0
16 to 19 years .....	20.4	20.8	20.8	21.6	21.7	21.5	22.7	24.0	23.8	25.5	25.9	27.6	26.7
16 to 17 years .....	24.1	24.1	21.4	22.9	23.7	23.0	23.4	25.1	25.4	26.4	27.6	30.0	28.9
18 to 19 years .....	18.3	19.1	20.2	21.0	20.9	21.3	22.9	23.7	23.0	25.0	24.2	25.6	26.0
20 years and over .....	6.2	6.6	7.0	7.5	8.0	8.3	8.8	8.9	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.5	9.3
20 to 24 years .....	11.1	12.1	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.7	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1	14.9	15.6	16.0
25 years and over .....	5.6	6.0	6.4	6.9	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.5
25 to 54 years .....	5.8	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.6	7.8	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.9
25 to 34 years .....	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.5	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.8	10.4
35 to 44 years .....	5.4	5.9	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.1	8.1	7.9	8.1	8.8	9.0	8.6
45 to 54 years .....	5.1	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	7.9	7.8
55 years and over .....	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.1
Men, 16 years and over .....	7.4	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.0	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.2
16 to 19 years .....	24.0	23.3	24.4	24.9	25.7	25.6	26.7	26.2	27.0	29.8	29.5	31.0	30.3
16 to 17 years .....	28.8	27.0	26.5	26.5	28.2	26.3	26.1	25.8	27.7	29.8	30.6	33.5	30.7
18 to 19 years .....	21.2	21.5	22.8	24.7	24.6	25.3	27.8	26.9	27.0	29.8	28.3	28.8	30.5
20 years and over .....	6.7	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.7	10.5
20 to 24 years .....	12.9	14.2	14.1	14.6	16.7	17.5	17.5	17.2	17.1	16.8	16.9	18.6	18.3
25 years and over .....	5.9	6.4	6.9	7.5	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.0	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.6
25 to 54 years .....	6.1	6.7	7.3	7.9	8.3	8.8	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.0	10.4	10.3	10.1
25 to 34 years .....	7.5	8.3	8.8	9.5	10.1	11.1	11.9	11.4	11.1	11.5	12.1	11.5	11.3
35 to 44 years .....	5.4	5.9	6.6	7.2	7.7	8.2	9.0	8.9	8.9	9.5	9.7	10.1	9.3
45 to 54 years .....	5.6	6.1	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.7	8.5	8.5	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.6
55 years and over .....	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.0	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.3	7.8	7.7
Women, 16 years and over .....	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.8	8.6
16 to 19 years .....	16.7	18.2	17.1	18.3	17.8	17.4	18.6	21.8	20.5	21.1	22.0	24.1	23.1
16 to 17 years .....	19.7	21.2	16.2	19.8	19.4	19.9	20.7	24.4	23.2	22.9	24.5	26.4	27.1
18 to 19 years .....	15.1	16.6	17.5	17.0	17.2	17.1	17.5	20.4	18.8	19.9	20.0	22.3	21.4
20 years and over .....	5.6	5.9	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	7.9
20 to 24 years .....	9.2	9.8	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.5	12.2	12.8	13.3	13.2	12.7	12.3	13.4
25 years and over .....	5.2	5.4	5.8	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.0	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.6	7.3
25 to 54 years .....	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.7	6.7	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.6	7.9	7.6
25 to 34 years .....	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.6	7.9	8.9	8.5	8.7	9.1	8.7	9.9	9.3
35 to 44 years .....	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.2	6.7	6.5	7.9	7.7	7.7
45 to 54 years .....	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.5	6.4	5.9
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.5	5.8	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	7.4	7.6	7.6
Married women, spouse present .....	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.8	5.9	5.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	6,156	6,471	6,980	7,696	8,243	8,814	9,546	9,649	9,560	9,818	10,421	10,550	10,087
On temporary layoff .....	1,413	1,524	1,441	1,488	1,557	1,625	1,832	1,762	1,680	1,718	1,916	1,737	1,548
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,744	4,946	5,539	6,208	6,686	7,189	7,714	7,886	7,880	8,100	8,506	8,812	8,540
Job leavers .....	940	1,007	917	820	887	890	910	822	885	829	864	906	928
Reentrants .....	2,655	2,777	2,751	2,834	2,974	3,087	3,180	3,335	3,312	3,307	3,255	3,433	3,214
New entrants .....	760	829	780	1,005	868	900	956	947	967	1,085	1,112	1,090	1,266
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	58.6	58.4	61.1	62.3	63.5	64.4	65.4	65.4	64.9	65.3	66.6	66.0	65.1
On temporary layoff .....	13.4	13.8	12.6	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.6	11.9	11.4	11.4	12.2	10.9	10.0
Not on temporary layoff .....	45.1	44.6	48.5	50.2	51.5	52.5	52.9	53.5	53.5	53.9	54.3	55.1	55.1
Job leavers .....	8.9	9.1	8.0	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.0
Reentrants .....	25.3	25.1	24.1	22.9	22.9	22.5	21.8	22.6	22.5	22.0	20.8	21.5	20.7
New entrants .....	7.2	7.5	6.8	8.1	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	7.2	7.1	6.8	8.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4.0	4.2	4.5	5.0	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.6
Job leavers .....	.6	.7	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6	.5	.6	.5	.6	.6	.6
Reentrants .....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.1
New entrants .....	.5	.5	.5	.7	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.7	.7	.7	.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,255	3,267	3,658	3,404	3,371	3,346	3,275	3,204	3,233	3,026	2,966	3,147	2,806
5 to 14 weeks .....	3,141	3,398	3,519	3,969	4,041	3,982	4,321	4,066	3,557	4,120	3,910	3,717	3,526
15 weeks and over .....	3,964	4,517	4,634	5,264	5,715	6,211	7,002	7,833	7,880	7,816	8,380	8,834	9,050
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,757	1,927	1,987	2,347	2,534	2,531	3,054	3,452	2,916	2,828	2,942	3,240	3,163
27 weeks and over .....	2,207	2,591	2,647	2,917	3,182	3,680	3,948	4,381	4,965	4,988	5,438	5,594	5,887
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	18.9	19.7	19.8	19.8	20.1	21.4	22.5	24.5	25.1	24.9	26.2	26.9	28.5
Median duration, in weeks .....	10.0	10.6	10.3	11.0	11.2	12.5	14.9	17.9	15.7	15.4	17.3	18.7	20.1
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	31.4	29.2	31.0	26.9	25.7	24.7	22.4	21.2	22.0	20.2	19.4	20.0	18.2
5 to 14 weeks .....	30.3	30.4	29.8	31.4	30.8	29.4	29.6	26.9	24.2	27.5	25.6	23.7	22.9
15 weeks and over .....	38.3	40.4	39.2	41.7	43.5	45.9	48.0	51.9	53.7	52.2	54.9	56.3	58.8
15 to 26 weeks .....	17.0	17.2	16.8	18.6	19.3	18.7	20.9	22.9	19.9	18.9	19.3	20.6	20.6
27 weeks and over .....	21.3	23.2	22.4	23.1	24.2	27.2	27.0	29.0	33.8	33.3	35.6	35.6	38.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	236,743	153,539	64.9	139,132	58.8	14,407	9.4	83,204
16 to 19 years .....	16,988	5,767	33.9	4,233	24.9	1,534	26.6	11,221
16 to 17 years .....	8,990	1,913	21.3	1,349	15.0	563	29.5	7,077
18 to 19 years .....	7,998	3,854	48.2	2,884	36.1	971	25.2	4,144
20 to 24 years .....	20,632	14,621	70.9	12,456	60.4	2,165	14.8	6,011
25 to 54 years .....	125,647	103,748	82.6	95,033	75.6	8,714	8.4	21,900
25 to 34 years .....	40,467	33,290	82.3	30,072	74.3	3,218	9.7	7,177
25 to 29 years .....	20,916	17,157	82.0	15,364	73.5	1,794	10.5	3,758
30 to 34 years .....	19,552	16,133	82.5	14,708	75.2	1,424	8.8	3,419
35 to 44 years .....	40,702	34,044	83.6	31,209	76.7	2,835	8.3	6,659
35 to 39 years .....	20,044	16,861	84.1	15,365	76.7	1,497	8.9	3,183
40 to 44 years .....	20,658	17,182	83.2	15,844	76.7	1,338	7.8	3,476
45 to 54 years .....	44,478	36,414	81.9	33,753	75.9	2,661	7.3	8,064
45 to 49 years .....	22,671	18,949	83.6	17,550	77.4	1,399	7.4	3,722
50 to 54 years .....	21,807	17,465	80.1	16,203	74.3	1,263	7.2	4,342
55 to 64 years .....	35,179	22,682	64.5	21,087	59.9	1,595	7.0	12,497
55 to 59 years .....	19,036	13,817	72.6	12,889	67.7	928	6.7	5,219
60 to 64 years .....	16,143	8,865	54.9	8,198	50.8	667	7.5	7,277
65 years and over .....	38,297	6,721	17.5	6,322	16.5	398	5.9	31,576
65 to 69 years .....	11,808	3,696	31.3	3,457	29.3	239	6.5	8,112
70 to 74 years .....	9,004	1,767	19.6	1,669	18.5	98	5.5	7,237
75 years and over .....	17,485	1,258	7.2	1,197	6.8	61	4.9	16,227
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	114,632	81,612	71.2	73,107	63.8	8,505	10.4	33,019
16 to 19 years .....	8,614	2,890	33.5	1,996	23.2	894	30.9	5,724
16 to 17 years .....	4,550	906	19.9	619	13.6	287	31.7	3,644
18 to 19 years .....	4,063	1,984	48.8	1,377	33.9	607	30.6	2,080
20 to 24 years .....	10,337	7,565	73.2	6,291	60.9	1,274	16.8	2,772
25 to 54 years .....	62,156	55,651	89.5	50,450	81.2	5,202	9.3	6,504
25 to 34 years .....	20,275	18,205	89.8	16,316	80.5	1,888	10.4	2,071
25 to 29 years .....	10,523	9,339	88.7	8,288	78.8	1,051	11.3	1,184
30 to 34 years .....	9,753	8,866	90.9	8,028	82.3	838	9.4	886
35 to 44 years .....	20,099	18,473	91.9	16,819	83.7	1,654	9.0	1,626
35 to 39 years .....	9,899	9,210	93.0	8,362	84.5	848	9.2	689
40 to 44 years .....	10,200	9,263	90.8	8,457	82.9	806	8.7	936
45 to 54 years .....	21,781	18,973	87.1	17,314	79.5	1,659	8.7	2,808
45 to 49 years .....	11,125	9,863	88.7	9,000	80.9	863	8.7	1,262
50 to 54 years .....	10,656	9,111	85.5	8,314	78.0	796	8.7	1,546
55 to 64 years .....	16,946	11,755	69.4	10,835	63.9	920	7.8	5,191
55 to 59 years .....	9,183	7,126	77.6	6,583	71.7	543	7.6	2,057
60 to 64 years .....	7,764	4,629	59.6	4,252	54.8	377	8.1	3,135
65 years and over .....	16,579	3,751	22.6	3,536	21.3	215	5.7	12,829
65 to 69 years .....	5,516	2,017	36.6	1,882	34.1	135	6.7	3,500
70 to 74 years .....	4,039	980	24.3	936	23.2	44	4.5	3,059
75 years and over .....	7,024	754	10.7	718	10.2	36	4.8	6,270
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	122,111	71,927	58.9	66,024	54.1	5,902	8.2	50,184
16 to 19 years .....	8,374	2,877	34.4	2,238	26.7	640	22.2	5,497
16 to 17 years .....	4,439	1,007	22.7	730	16.5	276	27.5	3,432
18 to 19 years .....	3,935	1,871	47.5	1,507	38.3	363	19.4	2,064
20 to 24 years .....	10,295	7,056	68.5	6,165	59.9	890	12.6	3,240
25 to 54 years .....	63,492	48,096	75.8	44,583	70.2	3,513	7.3	15,395
25 to 34 years .....	20,192	15,085	74.7	13,755	68.1	1,330	8.8	5,107
25 to 29 years .....	10,393	7,819	75.2	7,076	68.1	743	9.5	2,574
30 to 34 years .....	9,799	7,266	74.2	6,680	68.2	587	8.1	2,533
35 to 44 years .....	20,603	15,570	75.6	14,389	69.8	1,181	7.6	5,033
35 to 39 years .....	10,145	7,651	75.4	7,002	69.0	649	8.5	2,493
40 to 44 years .....	10,459	7,919	75.7	7,387	70.6	532	6.7	2,540
45 to 54 years .....	22,697	17,441	76.8	16,439	72.4	1,002	5.7	5,256
45 to 49 years .....	11,546	9,086	78.7	8,550	74.1	536	5.9	2,459
50 to 54 years .....	11,151	8,355	74.9	7,889	70.7	466	5.6	2,796
55 to 64 years .....	18,232	10,927	59.9	10,252	56.2	675	6.2	7,305
55 to 59 years .....	9,853	6,691	67.9	6,306	64.0	385	5.8	3,163
60 to 64 years .....	8,379	4,236	50.6	3,946	47.1	290	6.9	4,143
65 years and over .....	21,717	2,970	13.7	2,786	12.8	184	6.2	18,747
65 to 69 years .....	6,291	1,679	26.7	1,574	25.0	105	6.2	4,612
70 to 74 years .....	4,965	786	15.8	732	14.8	54	6.9	4,178
75 years and over .....	10,461	505	4.8	480	4.6	25	5.0	9,957

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2009							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	191,516	125,170	65.4	114,403	59.7	10,767	8.6	66,346
16 to 19 years .....	12,986	4,719	36.3	3,631	28.0	1,088	23.0	8,267
16 to 17 years .....	6,816	1,602	23.5	1,187	17.4	415	25.9	5,213
18 to 19 years .....	6,170	3,117	50.5	2,444	39.6	672	21.6	3,054
20 to 24 years .....	16,026	11,728	73.2	10,203	63.7	1,526	13.0	4,297
25 to 54 years .....	99,982	83,454	83.5	76,940	77.0	6,515	7.8	16,528
25 to 34 years .....	31,607	26,390	83.5	24,077	76.2	2,313	8.8	5,217
25 to 29 years .....	16,346	13,648	83.5	12,363	75.6	1,285	9.4	2,698
30 to 34 years .....	15,261	12,742	83.5	11,714	76.8	1,028	8.1	2,519
35 to 44 years .....	32,162	27,074	84.2	24,920	77.5	2,154	8.0	5,088
35 to 39 years .....	15,702	13,256	84.4	12,147	77.4	1,109	8.4	2,446
40 to 44 years .....	16,460	13,818	83.9	12,773	77.6	1,045	7.6	2,642
45 to 54 years .....	36,213	29,990	82.8	27,942	77.2	2,048	6.8	6,223
45 to 49 years .....	18,352	15,460	84.2	14,392	78.4	1,068	6.9	2,892
50 to 54 years .....	17,861	14,530	81.4	13,550	75.9	980	6.7	3,330
55 to 64 years .....	29,416	19,366	65.8	18,069	61.4	1,297	6.7	10,050
55 to 59 years .....	15,843	11,792	74.4	11,030	69.6	762	6.5	4,051
60 to 64 years .....	13,572	7,574	55.8	7,039	51.9	535	7.1	5,999
65 years and over .....	33,106	5,903	17.8	5,560	16.8	342	5.8	27,204
65 to 69 years .....	10,110	3,285	32.5	3,066	30.3	219	6.7	6,825
70 to 74 years .....	7,590	1,496	19.7	1,426	18.8	70	4.7	6,094
75 years and over .....	15,406	1,122	7.3	1,069	6.9	54	4.8	14,284
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	93,766	67,626	72.1	61,145	65.2	6,481	9.6	26,140
16 to 19 years .....	6,618	2,340	35.4	1,707	25.8	633	27.0	4,279
16 to 17 years .....	3,452	729	21.1	535	15.5	194	26.6	2,723
18 to 19 years .....	3,166	1,610	50.9	1,172	37.0	439	27.2	1,556
20 to 24 years .....	8,107	6,157	75.9	5,215	64.3	942	15.3	1,950
25 to 54 years .....	50,232	45,627	90.8	41,649	82.9	3,978	8.7	4,605
25 to 34 years .....	16,086	14,703	91.4	13,330	82.9	1,372	9.3	1,384
25 to 29 years .....	8,332	7,542	90.5	6,775	81.3	766	10.2	790
30 to 34 years .....	7,755	7,161	92.3	6,555	84.5	606	8.5	594
35 to 44 years .....	16,160	15,018	92.9	13,708	84.8	1,310	8.7	1,142
35 to 39 years .....	7,901	7,436	94.1	6,767	85.7	669	9.0	464
40 to 44 years .....	8,259	7,582	91.8	6,940	84.0	641	8.5	677
45 to 54 years .....	17,986	15,906	88.4	14,611	81.2	1,295	8.1	2,080
45 to 49 years .....	9,139	8,234	90.1	7,574	82.9	661	8.0	905
50 to 54 years .....	8,847	7,672	86.7	7,037	79.5	635	8.3	1,175
55 to 64 years .....	14,352	10,178	70.9	9,436	65.7	742	7.3	4,174
55 to 59 years .....	7,773	6,191	79.7	5,746	73.9	446	7.2	1,581
60 to 64 years .....	6,579	3,987	60.6	3,690	56.1	297	7.4	2,592
65 years and over .....	14,457	3,325	23.0	3,138	21.7	187	5.6	11,133
65 to 69 years .....	4,783	1,793	37.5	1,670	34.9	123	6.9	2,990
70 to 74 years .....	3,477	842	24.2	810	23.3	32	3.8	2,635
75 years and over .....	6,197	690	11.1	658	10.6	31	4.5	5,508
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	97,750	57,544	58.9	53,258	54.5	4,286	7.4	40,206
16 to 19 years .....	6,368	2,379	37.4	1,924	30.2	455	19.1	3,989
16 to 17 years .....	3,363	873	26.0	651	19.4	222	25.4	2,490
18 to 19 years .....	3,004	1,506	50.1	1,273	42.4	233	15.5	1,498
20 to 24 years .....	7,919	5,572	70.4	4,988	63.0	584	10.5	2,348
25 to 54 years .....	49,750	37,828	76.0	35,291	70.9	2,537	6.7	11,922
25 to 34 years .....	15,520	11,688	75.3	10,747	69.2	941	8.0	3,833
25 to 29 years .....	8,014	6,106	76.2	5,588	69.7	518	8.5	1,908
30 to 34 years .....	7,506	5,581	74.4	5,159	68.7	422	7.6	1,925
35 to 44 years .....	16,003	12,056	75.3	11,213	70.1	844	7.0	3,947
35 to 39 years .....	7,801	5,820	74.6	5,380	69.0	440	7.6	1,981
40 to 44 years .....	8,201	6,236	76.0	5,833	71.1	404	6.5	1,965
45 to 54 years .....	18,227	14,084	77.3	13,331	73.1	753	5.3	4,143
45 to 49 years .....	9,213	7,225	78.4	6,818	74.0	407	5.6	1,988
50 to 54 years .....	9,014	6,858	76.1	6,513	72.3	345	5.0	2,155
55 to 64 years .....	15,064	9,188	61.0	8,633	57.3	554	6.0	5,876
55 to 59 years .....	8,071	5,601	69.4	5,285	65.5	316	5.6	2,470
60 to 64 years .....	6,993	3,587	51.3	3,349	47.9	238	6.6	3,406
65 years and over .....	18,649	2,578	13.8	2,422	13.0	156	6.0	16,071
65 to 69 years .....	5,327	1,492	28.0	1,397	26.2	95	6.4	3,835
70 to 74 years .....	4,113	654	15.9	615	15.0	38	5.8	3,460
75 years and over .....	9,209	433	4.7	410	4.5	22	5.2	8,776

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	28,404	17,606	62.0	14,938	52.6	2,667	15.2	10,798
16 to 19 years .....	2,671	696	26.0	359	13.4	337	48.4	1,976
16 to 17 years .....	1,515	231	15.2	110	7.3	120	52.2	1,284
18 to 19 years .....	1,156	465	40.2	249	21.5	216	46.5	691
20 to 24 years .....	3,007	1,958	65.1	1,452	48.3	506	25.8	1,049
25 to 54 years .....	15,807	12,481	79.0	10,872	68.8	1,608	12.9	3,327
25 to 34 years .....	5,388	4,248	78.8	3,595	66.7	653	15.4	1,140
25 to 29 years .....	2,855	2,201	77.1	1,814	63.5	387	17.6	654
30 to 34 years .....	2,533	2,047	80.8	1,781	70.3	266	13.0	486
35 to 44 years .....	5,080	4,156	81.8	3,654	71.9	502	12.1	924
35 to 39 years .....	2,514	2,090	83.2	1,789	71.2	302	14.4	424
40 to 44 years .....	2,566	2,066	80.5	1,865	72.7	200	9.7	500
45 to 54 years .....	5,339	4,076	76.4	3,623	67.9	454	11.1	1,262
45 to 49 years .....	2,775	2,213	79.8	1,963	70.7	251	11.3	562
50 to 54 years .....	2,564	1,863	72.7	1,660	64.8	203	10.9	701
55 to 64 years .....	3,670	1,994	54.4	1,807	49.3	187	9.4	1,675
55 to 59 years .....	2,038	1,231	60.4	1,124	55.1	107	8.7	807
60 to 64 years .....	1,632	764	46.8	683	41.9	80	10.5	868
65 years and over .....	3,249	477	14.7	448	13.8	29	6.2	2,772
65 to 69 years .....	1,092	219	20.1	209	19.1	11	4.9	873
70 to 74 years .....	865	173	20.0	161	18.6	13	7.3	692
75 years and over .....	1,291	84	6.5	78	6.0	6	7.2	1,207
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,787	8,285	64.8	6,807	53.2	1,477	17.8	4,502
16 to 19 years .....	1,320	374	28.3	170	12.9	204	54.5	946
16 to 17 years .....	782	134	17.1	57	7.3	77	57.7	648
18 to 19 years .....	538	240	44.5	113	21.0	126	52.8	299
20 to 24 years .....	1,427	923	64.7	663	46.5	260	28.2	504
25 to 54 years .....	7,145	5,819	81.4	4,937	69.1	882	15.2	1,326
25 to 34 years .....	2,479	2,036	82.1	1,671	67.4	364	17.9	444
25 to 29 years .....	1,341	1,072	80.0	854	63.7	218	20.4	269
30 to 34 years .....	1,139	963	84.6	817	71.8	146	15.2	175
35 to 44 years .....	2,257	1,930	85.5	1,690	74.9	240	12.4	327
35 to 39 years .....	1,110	954	85.9	823	74.2	130	13.6	156
40 to 44 years .....	1,148	976	85.1	867	75.5	109	11.2	171
45 to 54 years .....	2,408	1,853	77.0	1,575	65.4	278	15.0	555
45 to 49 years .....	1,248	985	78.9	819	65.6	167	16.9	263
50 to 54 years .....	1,160	868	74.8	757	65.3	111	12.8	292
55 to 64 years .....	1,625	907	55.8	793	48.8	114	12.6	718
55 to 59 years .....	865	541	62.5	474	54.8	66	12.3	325
60 to 64 years .....	760	367	48.3	319	42.0	48	13.0	393
65 years and over .....	1,270	261	20.6	244	19.2	17	6.6	1,008
65 to 69 years .....	474	136	28.7	128	27.0	8	6.2	338
70 to 74 years .....	322	88	27.2	82	25.5	6	6.3	234
75 years and over .....	474	38	7.9	34	7.2	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	436
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,617	9,321	59.7	8,131	52.1	1,190	12.8	6,296
16 to 19 years .....	1,351	322	23.8	189	14.0	133	41.2	1,029
16 to 17 years .....	733	97	13.2	54	7.3	43	44.5	637
18 to 19 years .....	618	225	36.5	136	21.9	90	39.8	393
20 to 24 years .....	1,580	1,035	65.5	789	49.9	246	23.7	546
25 to 54 years .....	8,662	6,662	76.9	5,935	68.5	726	10.9	2,000
25 to 34 years .....	2,909	2,212	76.1	1,924	66.1	288	13.0	696
25 to 29 years .....	1,514	1,129	74.5	960	63.4	168	14.9	385
30 to 34 years .....	1,395	1,084	77.7	964	69.1	120	11.1	311
35 to 44 years .....	2,823	2,226	78.9	1,964	69.6	262	11.8	596
35 to 39 years .....	1,404	1,137	80.9	965	68.7	171	15.1	268
40 to 44 years .....	1,418	1,089	76.8	998	70.4	91	8.3	329
45 to 54 years .....	2,931	2,223	75.9	2,047	69.9	176	7.9	708
45 to 49 years .....	1,527	1,228	80.4	1,144	74.9	84	6.8	299
50 to 54 years .....	1,404	995	70.9	904	64.4	92	9.2	409
55 to 64 years .....	2,044	1,087	53.2	1,014	49.6	73	6.7	957
55 to 59 years .....	1,173	690	58.9	650	55.4	41	5.9	482
60 to 64 years .....	872	397	45.5	364	41.8	33	8.2	475
65 years and over .....	1,979	215	10.9	203	10.3	12	5.6	1,763
65 to 69 years .....	618	83	13.5	81	13.1	2	2.7	535
70 to 74 years .....	543	86	15.8	79	14.5	7	8.3	457
75 years and over .....	817	47	5.7	44	5.4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	771

See footnotes at end of table.

**A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	November 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,879	7,080	65.1	6,566	60.4	514	7.3	3,799
16 to 19 years .....	628	126	20.1	101	16.0	26	20.3	502
16 to 17 years .....	297	35	11.8	26	8.6	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	262
18 to 19 years .....	331	91	27.6	75	22.7	16	17.9	240
20 to 24 years .....	848	440	51.9	397	46.7	44	9.9	408
25 to 54 years .....	6,561	5,295	80.7	4,944	75.3	352	6.6	1,266
25 to 34 years .....	2,168	1,655	76.3	1,525	70.3	130	7.9	514
25 to 29 years .....	1,019	766	75.2	694	68.2	72	9.4	253
30 to 34 years .....	1,150	888	77.3	830	72.2	58	6.6	261
35 to 44 years .....	2,424	1,995	82.3	1,885	77.7	111	5.5	429
35 to 39 years .....	1,303	1,075	82.5	1,019	78.2	56	5.2	228
40 to 44 years .....	1,121	921	82.1	866	77.3	54	5.9	201
45 to 54 years .....	1,969	1,645	83.6	1,534	77.9	111	6.7	324
45 to 49 years .....	1,081	934	86.4	878	81.2	56	6.0	147
50 to 54 years .....	888	711	80.1	657	73.9	55	7.7	177
55 to 64 years .....	1,465	996	68.0	914	62.4	81	8.2	469
55 to 59 years .....	793	592	74.6	557	70.3	34	5.8	201
60 to 64 years .....	672	404	60.1	357	53.2	47	11.6	268
65 years and over .....	1,375	222	16.1	210	15.3	11	5.2	1,154
65 to 69 years .....	404	119	29.3	118	29.1	1	.8	286
70 to 74 years .....	399	69	17.4	59	14.8	10	( <sup>1</sup> )	329
75 years and over .....	573	34	5.9	34	5.9	-	-	539

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	November 2009							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	33,291	22,622	68.0	19,860	59.7	2,762	12.2	10,669
16 to 19 years .....	3,155	993	31.5	649	20.6	344	34.7	2,162
16 to 17 years .....	1,643	238	14.5	145	8.8	93	39.1	1,404
18 to 19 years .....	1,512	754	49.9	503	33.3	251	33.2	757
20 to 24 years .....	3,662	2,698	73.7	2,246	61.3	452	16.8	964
25 to 54 years .....	20,571	16,516	80.3	14,756	71.7	1,760	10.7	4,055
25 to 34 years .....	8,125	6,497	80.0	5,801	71.4	696	10.7	1,628
25 to 29 years .....	4,031	3,250	80.6	2,836	70.3	415	12.8	781
30 to 34 years .....	4,094	3,246	79.3	2,965	72.4	281	8.7	847
35 to 44 years .....	7,153	5,795	81.0	5,235	73.2	560	9.7	1,359
35 to 39 years .....	3,806	3,150	82.7	2,833	74.4	317	10.1	657
40 to 44 years .....	3,347	2,645	79.0	2,402	71.8	243	9.2	702
45 to 54 years .....	5,293	4,225	79.8	3,721	70.3	504	11.9	1,068
45 to 49 years .....	2,959	2,440	82.5	2,162	73.1	278	11.4	519
50 to 54 years .....	2,334	1,785	76.5	1,559	66.8	226	12.7	549
55 to 64 years .....	3,092	1,898	61.4	1,733	56.1	165	8.7	1,193
55 to 59 years .....	1,826	1,247	68.3	1,124	61.6	123	9.8	579
60 to 64 years .....	1,266	652	51.5	609	48.1	43	6.5	615
65 years and over .....	2,811	516	18.4	476	16.9	40	7.8	2,295
65 to 69 years .....	866	295	34.0	276	31.9	19	6.4	572
70 to 74 years .....	806	122	15.2	108	13.4	14	11.7	684
75 years and over .....	1,139	99	8.7	92	8.1	7	7.3	1,040
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	17,108	13,429	78.5	11,716	68.5	1,713	12.8	3,678
16 to 19 years .....	1,608	567	35.3	342	21.3	225	39.6	1,041
16 to 17 years .....	821	124	15.1	74	9.0	50	40.6	697
18 to 19 years .....	787	443	56.2	269	34.1	174	39.3	344
20 to 24 years .....	1,893	1,571	83.0	1,296	68.4	275	17.5	322
25 to 54 years .....	10,904	9,951	91.3	8,863	81.3	1,088	10.9	954
25 to 34 years .....	4,417	4,058	91.9	3,624	82.0	433	10.7	360
25 to 29 years .....	2,189	2,001	91.4	1,758	80.3	243	12.1	188
30 to 34 years .....	2,229	2,057	92.3	1,866	83.7	191	9.3	172
35 to 44 years .....	3,780	3,522	93.2	3,159	83.6	364	10.3	258
35 to 39 years .....	2,024	1,930	95.4	1,720	85.0	210	10.9	93
40 to 44 years .....	1,756	1,592	90.6	1,439	81.9	153	9.6	164
45 to 54 years .....	2,707	2,370	87.6	2,079	76.8	291	12.3	337
45 to 49 years .....	1,528	1,367	89.5	1,217	79.7	150	10.9	161
50 to 54 years .....	1,179	1,004	85.1	862	73.1	141	14.1	176
55 to 64 years .....	1,500	1,047	69.8	947	63.2	100	9.5	453
55 to 59 years .....	909	707	77.7	631	69.4	76	10.7	203
60 to 64 years .....	590	340	57.6	317	53.6	24	7.0	250
65 years and over .....	1,202	294	24.5	268	22.3	26	8.7	908
65 to 69 years .....	372	147	39.5	132	35.4	15	10.3	225
70 to 74 years .....	335	80	23.7	77	22.8	3	3.8	256
75 years and over .....	495	67	13.6	60	12.2	7	( <sup>1</sup> )	427
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,184	9,193	56.8	8,144	50.3	1,049	11.4	6,991
16 to 19 years .....	1,546	426	27.5	306	19.8	120	28.1	1,121
16 to 17 years .....	822	114	13.9	71	8.7	43	37.5	708
18 to 19 years .....	725	312	43.0	235	32.4	77	24.6	413
20 to 24 years .....	1,769	1,128	63.7	951	53.7	177	15.7	642
25 to 54 years .....	9,667	6,566	67.9	5,893	61.0	672	10.2	3,101
25 to 34 years .....	3,708	2,439	65.8	2,176	58.7	263	10.8	1,269
25 to 29 years .....	1,843	1,250	67.8	1,078	58.5	172	13.8	593
30 to 34 years .....	1,865	1,189	63.8	1,099	58.9	91	7.6	676
35 to 44 years .....	3,374	2,272	67.4	2,076	61.5	196	8.6	1,101
35 to 39 years .....	1,783	1,219	68.4	1,113	62.4	107	8.7	563
40 to 44 years .....	1,591	1,053	66.2	963	60.6	90	8.5	538
45 to 54 years .....	2,585	1,854	71.7	1,641	63.5	213	11.5	731
45 to 49 years .....	1,431	1,073	75.0	945	66.0	128	12.0	358
50 to 54 years .....	1,154	781	67.7	697	60.3	85	10.9	373
55 to 64 years .....	1,592	852	53.5	786	49.4	65	7.7	741
55 to 59 years .....	916	540	59.0	494	53.9	47	8.6	376
60 to 64 years .....	676	311	46.1	293	43.3	19	6.0	365
65 years and over .....	1,609	222	13.8	207	12.9	15	6.7	1,387
65 to 69 years .....	494	148	29.9	144	29.2	4	2.4	346
70 to 74 years .....	471	43	9.1	32	6.7	11	( <sup>1</sup> )	428
75 years and over .....	644	32	4.9	32	4.9	-	-	612

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	234,828	236,743	104,978	106,018	112,731	113,737	17,118	16,988
Civilian labor force .....	154,624	153,539	79,243	78,723	69,108	69,049	6,272	5,767
Percent of population .....	65.8	64.9	75.5	74.3	61.3	60.7	36.6	33.9
Employed .....	144,609	139,132	74,283	71,112	65,317	63,787	5,008	4,233
Unemployed .....	10,015	14,407	4,960	7,611	3,791	5,262	1,264	1,534
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	9.4	6.3	9.7	5.5	7.6	20.2	26.6
Not in labor force .....	80,204	83,204	25,735	27,295	43,623	44,688	10,846	11,221
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	190,221	191,516	86,415	87,148	90,702	91,382	13,105	12,986
Civilian labor force .....	126,057	125,170	65,681	65,286	55,131	55,165	5,245	4,719
Percent of population .....	66.3	65.4	76.0	74.9	60.8	60.4	40.0	36.3
Employed .....	118,721	114,403	61,995	59,438	52,454	51,334	4,272	3,631
Unemployed .....	7,336	10,767	3,686	5,848	2,677	3,831	973	1,088
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	8.6	5.6	9.0	4.9	6.9	18.6	23.0
Not in labor force .....	64,165	66,346	20,734	21,861	35,571	36,217	7,860	8,267
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	28,021	28,404	11,277	11,467	14,056	14,266	2,688	2,671
Civilian labor force .....	17,683	17,606	7,957	7,911	9,069	8,999	657	696
Percent of population .....	63.1	62.0	70.6	69.0	64.5	63.1	24.4	26.0
Employed .....	15,705	14,938	7,013	6,637	8,234	7,942	457	359
Unemployed .....	1,979	2,667	944	1,274	836	1,057	199	337
Unemployment rate .....	11.2	15.2	11.9	16.1	9.2	11.7	30.4	48.4
Not in labor force .....	10,338	10,798	3,320	3,556	4,987	5,267	2,031	1,976
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,811	10,879	4,837	4,856	5,357	5,395	617	628
Civilian labor force .....	7,134	7,080	3,744	3,732	3,253	3,221	136	126
Percent of population .....	66.0	65.1	77.4	76.9	60.7	59.7	22.0	20.1
Employed .....	6,791	6,566	3,575	3,448	3,104	3,017	112	101
Unemployed .....	343	514	169	284	149	204	24	26
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	7.3	4.5	7.6	4.6	6.3	17.8	20.3
Not in labor force .....	3,677	3,799	1,093	1,124	2,103	2,174	481	502
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	32,558	33,291	15,166	15,499	14,301	14,637	3,091	3,155
Civilian labor force .....	22,137	22,622	12,760	12,862	8,362	8,767	1,015	993
Percent of population .....	68.0	68.0	84.1	83.0	58.5	59.9	32.8	31.5
Employed .....	20,263	19,860	11,777	11,374	7,745	7,838	741	649
Unemployed .....	1,874	2,762	983	1,488	618	929	274	344
Unemployment rate .....	8.5	12.2	7.7	11.6	7.4	10.6	27.0	34.7
Not in labor force .....	10,421	10,669	2,407	2,637	5,939	5,870	2,076	2,162

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	22,323	8,368	37.5	7,105	1,519	5,586	1,263	427	836	15.1
16 to 19 years .....	14,183	3,953	27.9	3,071	322	2,749	882	185	697	22.3
20 to 24 years .....	8,140	4,415	54.2	4,034	1,197	2,838	381	242	139	8.6
Men .....	11,050	3,803	34.4	3,112	716	2,396	691	253	438	18.2
Women .....	11,273	4,565	40.5	3,993	803	3,190	572	174	398	12.5
High school .....	10,564	2,340	22.1	1,717	93	1,625	622	111	511	26.6
College .....	11,759	6,029	51.3	5,388	1,426	3,962	641	316	325	10.6
Full-time students .....	10,261	4,802	46.8	4,288	751	3,537	514	235	279	10.7
Part-time students .....	1,498	1,226	81.9	1,100	675	425	126	80	46	10.3
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	17,114	6,854	40.0	5,930	1,156	4,774	924	279	645	13.5
16 to 19 years .....	10,868	3,278	30.2	2,635	261	2,375	642	109	534	19.6
20 to 24 years .....	6,246	3,576	57.2	3,295	895	2,400	281	170	111	7.9
Men .....	8,489	3,105	36.6	2,594	552	2,042	510	175	335	16.4
Women .....	8,626	3,749	43.5	3,336	603	2,732	413	104	309	11.0
High school .....	7,978	1,928	24.2	1,472	61	1,411	456	60	396	23.7
College .....	9,137	4,925	53.9	4,458	1,094	3,364	467	219	249	9.5
Full-time students .....	8,028	3,985	49.6	3,607	580	3,027	378	164	214	9.5
Part-time students .....	1,109	941	84.8	851	514	337	89	55	34	9.5
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,311	987	29.8	731	271	461	256	130	126	25.9
16 to 19 years .....	2,186	438	20.0	257	50	208	180	64	116	41.2
20 to 24 years .....	1,125	550	48.9	474	221	253	76	66	10	13.7
Men .....	1,588	450	28.3	318	122	196	132	68	64	29.4
Women .....	1,722	538	31.2	414	149	265	124	62	62	23.0
High school .....	1,770	291	16.5	159	29	131	132	49	83	45.3
College .....	1,541	696	45.2	572	242	330	124	81	43	17.8
Full-time students .....	1,273	498	39.2	402	120	282	96	59	37	19.3
Part-time students .....	268	198	73.6	170	122	48	28	22	6	14.0
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,107	271	24.5	246	41	204	26	-	26	9.5
16 to 19 years .....	579	98	16.9	78	2	76	20	-	20	20.4
20 to 24 years .....	528	173	32.9	168	39	128	6	-	6	3.3
Men .....	554	136	24.5	120	24	97	15	-	15	11.3
Women .....	553	136	24.6	126	18	108	10	-	10	7.6
High school .....	361	40	11.0	27	-	27	12	-	12	( 1 )
College .....	746	232	31.0	218	41	177	13	-	13	5.7
Full-time students .....	667	173	26.0	163	15	147	11	-	11	6.1
Part-time students .....	79	58	74.1	56	26	30	3	-	3	( 1 )
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,463	1,109	32.0	873	253	620	236	88	148	21.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,445	521	21.3	353	60	293	168	46	122	32.2
20 to 24 years .....	1,018	588	57.8	520	194	326	68	42	26	11.6
Men .....	1,696	551	32.5	412	132	280	139	49	90	25.2
Women .....	1,767	558	31.6	461	121	340	97	40	58	17.4
High school .....	2,019	311	15.4	189	26	163	122	25	98	39.4
College .....	1,444	798	55.3	685	228	457	114	64	50	14.3
Full-time students .....	1,177	569	48.3	491	113	377	78	40	38	13.8
Part-time students .....	267	230	86.1	194	114	80	35	23	12	15.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2009									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,297	12,020	78.6	9,584	7,136	2,448	2,436	2,307	129	20.3
16 to 19 years .....	2,805	1,814	64.7	1,162	629	533	652	608	44	35.9
20 to 24 years .....	12,493	10,206	81.7	8,422	6,507	1,915	1,784	1,699	85	17.5
Men .....	7,900	6,652	84.2	5,174	4,163	1,011	1,478	1,414	64	22.2
Women .....	7,397	5,368	72.6	4,410	2,973	1,436	958	893	65	17.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,096	1,949	63.0	1,297	829	467	652	603	50	33.5
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,607	5,131	77.7	3,935	2,850	1,085	1,196	1,152	44	23.3
Some college or associate degree .....	3,612	3,104	85.9	2,664	2,030	634	440	408	33	14.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,982	1,836	92.6	1,688	1,427	262	147	145	2	8.0
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	11,898	9,594	80.6	7,904	5,904	2,000	1,690	1,596	94	17.6
16 to 19 years .....	2,118	1,441	68.0	996	536	460	445	410	35	30.9
20 to 24 years .....	9,780	8,153	83.4	6,908	5,368	1,540	1,245	1,185	59	15.3
Men .....	6,236	5,392	86.5	4,328	3,491	836	1,064	1,018	46	19.7
Women .....	5,661	4,202	74.2	3,576	2,413	1,163	626	578	48	14.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,285	1,490	65.2	1,071	679	392	419	378	42	28.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,146	4,105	79.8	3,231	2,330	900	875	844	31	21.3
Some college or associate degree .....	2,803	2,457	87.6	2,167	1,685	482	290	270	20	11.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,663	1,542	92.7	1,436	1,210	226	106	104	2	6.9
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,368	1,666	70.4	1,080	801	279	587	562	25	35.2
16 to 19 years .....	486	258	53.1	102	59	43	156	151	5	60.6
20 to 24 years .....	1,882	1,408	74.8	978	742	236	430	411	20	30.6
Men .....	1,159	847	73.1	515	405	110	332	316	16	39.2
Women .....	1,209	819	67.7	564	396	168	254	246	9	31.1
Less than a high school diploma .....	602	341	56.6	147	89	59	193	189	4	56.7
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,051	736	70.0	487	366	120	249	240	10	33.9
Some college or associate degree .....	568	458	80.7	329	233	96	129	118	11	28.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	147	132	89.5	117	113	4	15	15	-	11.3
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	369	295	79.9	252	189	63	44	42	1	14.8
16 to 19 years .....	49	28	( <sup>1</sup> )	23	14	9	6	6	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	321	267	83.2	229	174	54	38	37	1	14.2
Men .....	197	178	90.5	159	130	29	19	18	1	10.8
Women .....	173	117	67.8	93	59	34	24	24	-	20.9
Less than a high school diploma .....	35	26	( <sup>1</sup> )	21	17	3	5	5	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	98	77	77.8	67	50	17	10	10	-	12.9
Some college or associate degree .....	123	89	72.4	78	56	21	12	10	1	13.0
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	113	104	91.8	87	66	21	17	17	-	16.6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,354	2,582	77.0	2,022	1,449	572	560	535	25	21.7
16 to 19 years .....	710	472	66.5	295	139	157	176	168	9	37.4
20 to 24 years .....	2,644	2,110	79.8	1,726	1,311	416	384	367	16	18.2
Men .....	1,806	1,587	87.9	1,226	972	254	361	347	14	22.7
Women .....	1,548	995	64.3	796	477	319	199	188	11	20.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,161	822	70.8	625	412	214	197	176	21	23.9
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,442	1,125	78.0	867	626	241	258	254	4	22.9
Some college or associate degree .....	624	528	84.6	443	344	99	85	85	-	16.2
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	127	107	83.7	86	68	18	20	20	-	19.0

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,137	11,929	38,586	38,013	37,342	37,228	23,553	23,087	13,788	14,140	45,272	45,981
Percent of population .....	47.0	46.0	62.8	62.0	72.1	70.9	69.7	68.5	76.4	75.4	77.8	77.4
Employed .....	10,865	10,207	36,009	34,249	35,380	34,099	22,181	20,970	13,199	13,129	43,900	43,888
Employment-population ratio .....	42.1	39.4	58.6	55.9	68.3	65.0	65.7	62.2	73.2	70.0	75.4	73.9
Unemployed .....	1,272	1,722	2,577	3,764	1,961	3,128	1,372	2,117	589	1,011	1,372	2,093
Unemployment rate .....	10.5	14.4	6.7	9.9	5.3	8.4	5.8	9.2	4.3	7.2	3.0	4.6
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	7,724	7,571	21,573	21,680	18,490	18,262	12,131	11,893	6,360	6,369	23,573	23,644
Percent of population .....	60.7	58.1	72.7	72.4	78.4	77.1	76.9	75.6	81.6	80.1	82.1	81.4
Employed .....	6,934	6,474	20,042	19,197	17,473	16,586	11,417	10,717	6,056	5,869	22,895	22,564
Employment-population ratio .....	54.5	49.7	67.6	64.1	74.1	70.1	72.3	68.2	77.7	73.8	79.7	77.7
Unemployed .....	790	1,097	1,531	2,483	1,017	1,676	713	1,176	304	500	678	1,080
Unemployment rate .....	10.2	14.5	7.1	11.5	5.5	9.2	5.9	9.9	4.8	7.9	2.9	4.6
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,413	4,358	17,013	16,333	18,851	18,966	11,423	11,194	7,429	7,772	21,699	22,337
Percent of population .....	33.7	33.8	53.6	52.1	66.7	65.8	63.5	62.2	72.5	71.9	73.6	73.6
Employed .....	3,931	3,733	15,968	15,052	17,907	17,513	10,764	10,253	7,143	7,260	21,005	21,324
Employment-population ratio .....	30.0	28.9	50.3	48.0	63.4	60.8	59.8	57.0	69.7	67.2	71.3	70.2
Unemployed .....	482	625	1,046	1,281	944	1,453	659	941	286	511	693	1,013
Unemployment rate .....	10.9	14.3	6.1	7.8	5.0	7.7	5.8	8.4	3.8	6.6	3.2	4.5
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	9,783	9,804	31,422	31,181	30,261	30,116	18,931	18,457	11,330	11,658	37,319	37,622
Percent of population .....	47.8	47.8	62.6	61.8	71.6	70.6	69.2	67.9	76.0	75.5	77.4	77.0
Employed .....	8,856	8,464	29,534	28,334	28,871	27,754	17,954	16,873	10,917	10,881	36,281	36,017
Employment-population ratio .....	43.3	41.3	58.8	56.1	68.3	65.1	65.6	62.0	73.3	70.4	75.3	73.7
Unemployed .....	927	1,340	1,888	2,848	1,390	2,362	977	1,585	413	777	1,038	1,604
Unemployment rate .....	9.5	13.7	6.0	9.1	4.6	7.8	5.2	8.6	3.6	6.7	2.8	4.3
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,474	1,336	5,296	4,946	4,811	4,892	3,216	3,246	1,595	1,647	3,466	3,777
Percent of population .....	42.1	38.0	64.4	63.5	74.9	72.4	72.7	70.9	79.7	75.7	81.5	81.0
Employed .....	1,217	1,046	4,734	4,205	4,350	4,319	2,905	2,853	1,446	1,466	3,304	3,557
Employment-population ratio .....	34.8	29.7	57.6	54.0	67.7	63.9	65.7	62.3	72.3	67.4	77.7	76.3
Unemployed .....	257	290	561	741	460	574	311	393	149	181	162	220
Unemployment rate .....	17.5	21.7	10.6	15.0	9.6	11.7	9.7	12.1	9.4	11.0	4.7	5.8
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	465	419	1,103	1,119	1,176	1,119	650	655	526	464	3,777	3,856
Percent of population .....	44.6	39.4	61.8	62.6	71.9	69.3	68.8	67.9	76.1	71.5	77.7	78.1
Employed .....	426	386	1,053	1,028	1,132	1,034	625	592	507	441	3,628	3,621
Employment-population ratio .....	40.9	36.3	59.0	57.4	69.2	64.0	66.2	61.4	73.3	68.0	74.7	73.4
Unemployed .....	38	33	50	92	44	85	25	62	19	23	149	234
Unemployment rate .....	8.3	7.9	4.5	8.2	3.7	7.6	3.8	9.5	3.6	4.9	4.0	6.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	5,818	6,031	5,684	5,778	4,057	4,022	2,691	2,663	1,367	1,359	2,928	3,100
Percent of population .....	61.9	62.1	74.2	73.2	78.6	79.0	78.1	78.3	79.6	80.3	81.5	82.1
Employed .....	5,301	5,191	5,256	5,176	3,799	3,680	2,501	2,424	1,298	1,256	2,836	2,918
Employment-population ratio .....	56.4	53.4	68.6	65.6	73.6	72.2	72.6	71.2	75.6	74.2	78.9	77.2
Unemployed .....	517	840	428	602	258	342	189	240	69	103	92	182
Unemployment rate .....	8.9	13.9	7.5	10.4	6.4	8.5	7.0	9.0	5.0	7.5	3.1	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2009									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	111,274	93,565	15,129	2,579	27,858	6,753	19,860	1,245	12,732	1,675
16 to 19 years .....	951	763	175	14	3,282	347	2,835	100	793	741
16 to 17 years .....	70	53	17	-	1,279	50	1,189	40	128	435
18 to 19 years .....	881	710	158	14	2,003	297	1,646	60	665	305
20 years and over .....	110,323	92,803	14,954	2,565	24,576	6,406	17,025	1,145	11,939	934
20 to 24 years .....	7,703	6,567	995	141	4,753	1,137	3,489	126	1,941	224
25 years and over .....	102,619	86,235	13,960	2,424	19,824	5,269	13,536	1,019	9,998	710
25 to 54 years .....	81,774	69,186	10,779	1,810	13,259	4,287	8,368	604	8,286	429
55 years and over .....	20,845	17,049	3,181	614	6,565	982	5,168	415	1,713	281
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>63,170</b>	<b>54,105</b>	<b>7,633</b>	<b>1,432</b>	<b>9,938</b>	<b>3,144</b>	<b>6,343</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>7,781</b>	<b>724</b>
16 to 19 years .....	569	460	100	9	1,427	163	1,218	46	513	382
20 years and over .....	62,601	53,644	7,533	1,424	8,511	2,981	5,125	404	7,268	343
20 to 24 years .....	4,310	3,720	524	67	1,981	550	1,387	44	1,154	120
25 years and over .....	58,291	49,925	7,010	1,357	6,530	2,432	3,738	360	6,114	222
25 to 54 years .....	46,551	40,098	5,484	968	3,899	1,963	1,765	171	5,109	93
55 years and over .....	11,741	9,826	1,525	389	2,631	469	1,973	189	1,005	129
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>48,104</b>	<b>39,461</b>	<b>7,496</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>17,920</b>	<b>3,609</b>	<b>13,517</b>	<b>795</b>	<b>4,952</b>	<b>950</b>
16 to 19 years .....	383	302	75	5	1,855	184	1,617	54	281	359
20 years and over .....	47,721	39,158	7,421	1,142	16,066	3,425	11,900	741	4,671	591
20 to 24 years .....	3,393	2,848	471	75	2,772	588	2,102	82	786	104
25 years and over .....	44,328	36,311	6,950	1,067	13,294	2,837	9,798	659	3,884	487
25 to 54 years .....	35,224	29,088	5,294	842	9,360	2,323	6,603	434	3,177	336
55 years and over .....	9,104	7,223	1,656	225	3,934	514	3,195	225	707	151
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>52,806</b>	<b>45,206</b>	<b>6,365</b>	<b>1,235</b>	<b>8,339</b>	<b>2,528</b>	<b>5,415</b>	<b>397</b>	<b>5,904</b>	<b>577</b>
16 to 19 years .....	471	376	86	9	1,237	126	1,070	40	340	293
20 years and over .....	52,335	44,830	6,279	1,226	7,103	2,401	4,345	356	5,564	284
20 to 24 years .....	3,573	3,064	451	58	1,642	426	1,181	35	854	88
25 years and over .....	48,763	41,766	5,828	1,169	5,461	1,976	3,164	321	4,711	196
25 to 54 years .....	38,520	33,213	4,494	813	3,129	1,601	1,391	136	3,902	76
55 years and over .....	10,242	8,553	1,334	355	2,332	374	1,773	185	809	120
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>37,955</b>	<b>31,059</b>	<b>5,991</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>15,303</b>	<b>2,748</b>	<b>11,887</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>3,510</b>	<b>776</b>
16 to 19 years .....	326	250	71	5	1,598	145	1,410	43	179	276
20 years and over .....	37,629	30,809	5,920	900	13,705	2,603	10,477	625	3,331	501
20 to 24 years .....	2,690	2,294	332	64	2,298	457	1,772	69	502	82
25 years and over .....	34,939	28,515	5,588	836	11,407	2,146	8,705	556	2,829	419
25 to 54 years .....	27,401	22,559	4,193	649	7,889	1,733	5,807	349	2,250	287
55 years and over .....	7,538	5,956	1,394	187	3,518	413	2,898	207	579	132
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>5,834</b>	<b>5,004</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>973</b>	<b>427</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>1,385</b>	<b>93</b>
16 to 19 years .....	71	58	13	-	99	25	70	4	143	61
20 years and over .....	5,763	4,946	714	103	874	402	449	24	1,242	32
20 to 24 years .....	456	412	43	1	207	90	111	6	241	19
25 years and over .....	5,307	4,534	671	103	667	311	338	18	1,001	13
25 to 54 years .....	4,463	3,819	559	85	474	242	214	17	875	7
55 years and over .....	844	715	112	17	193	69	123	-	126	5
<b>Women, 16 years and over .....</b>	<b>6,611</b>	<b>5,509</b>	<b>952</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>1,520</b>	<b>570</b>	<b>882</b>	<b>67</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>98</b>
16 to 19 years .....	37	37	-	-	152	33	116	3	72	61
20 years and over .....	6,574	5,472	952	150	1,368	537	766	65	1,020	38
20 to 24 years .....	508	392	109	7	281	89	183	9	235	10
25 years and over .....	6,066	5,080	843	143	1,087	448	583	56	784	27
25 to 54 years .....	5,082	4,293	673	116	854	401	407	45	707	20
55 years and over .....	984	787	170	27	233	46	176	11	77	8

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	November 2009									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,126	2,717	356	53	379	95	266	18	272	26
16 to 19 years .....	13	13	1	—	44	3	39	1	1	13
20 years and over .....	3,113	2,705	355	53	335	91	227	17	271	13
20 to 24 years .....	140	115	22	3	82	19	61	2	16	4
25 years and over .....	2,973	2,589	333	50	253	73	166	14	254	9
25 to 54 years .....	2,481	2,166	276	39	183	58	113	11	203	6
55 years and over .....	492	423	57	11	70	14	53	3	51	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,414	2,020	337	58	646	148	469	29	182	34
16 to 19 years .....	3	2	—	—	41	—	40	—	4	7
20 years and over .....	2,412	2,017	337	57	605	148	429	29	178	26
20 to 24 years .....	74	60	13	—	101	20	81	—	20	3
25 years and over .....	2,338	1,957	323	57	505	128	348	29	158	23
25 to 54 years .....	1,905	1,585	271	49	375	91	259	24	125	18
55 years and over .....	433	372	52	8	130	37	89	5	33	6
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	10,095	8,482	1,426	187	1,622	860	727	35	1,579	134
16 to 19 years .....	131	102	28	1	212	39	166	7	141	83
20 years and over .....	9,964	8,381	1,398	185	1,410	821	560	28	1,438	51
20 to 24 years .....	974	828	132	14	322	144	174	3	254	21
25 years and over .....	8,990	7,553	1,266	172	1,088	677	386	25	1,183	30
25 to 54 years .....	7,961	6,706	1,100	155	902	592	294	16	1,074	14
55 years and over .....	1,030	848	165	17	186	85	92	9	109	16
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,888	4,929	888	71	2,256	802	1,387	67	904	145
16 to 19 years .....	68	55	12	—	238	49	187	2	73	47
20 years and over .....	5,820	4,873	876	71	2,018	753	1,200	64	831	98
20 to 24 years .....	531	457	66	7	420	131	280	9	155	22
25 years and over .....	5,289	4,416	809	64	1,598	622	920	55	676	76
25 to 54 years .....	4,595	3,842	704	50	1,298	529	724	46	600	72
55 years and over .....	694	574	105	14	300	93	196	10	76	4

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total .....	144,609	139,132	76,690	73,107	74,283	71,112	67,919	66,024	65,317	63,787
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	53,274	52,263	26,048	25,061	25,906	24,971	27,226	27,202	27,070	27,057
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	22,189	20,721	12,752	11,814	12,726	11,788	9,436	8,907	9,411	8,888
Management occupations .....	15,754	14,847	9,849	9,214	9,824	9,194	5,905	5,633	5,885	5,624
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,435	5,873	2,903	2,600	2,902	2,593	3,532	3,273	3,526	3,264
Professional and related occupations .....	31,085	31,543	13,295	13,248	13,180	13,184	17,790	18,295	17,658	18,169
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,581	3,517	2,706	2,648	2,692	2,637	875	869	869	869
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	2,941	2,730	2,531	2,365	2,524	2,352	410	366	410	364
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,361	1,409	728	742	724	740	634	667	634	667
Community and social services occupations .....	2,306	2,360	910	839	902	839	1,396	1,521	1,386	1,512
Legal occupations .....	1,727	1,766	828	875	828	875	899	891	897	887
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,921	9,079	2,208	2,361	2,179	2,347	6,714	6,718	6,657	6,638
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,739	2,783	1,486	1,440	1,443	1,426	1,253	1,343	1,226	1,326
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,509	7,898	1,900	1,979	1,887	1,967	5,609	5,920	5,581	5,905
Service occupations .....	24,595	24,364	10,491	10,191	9,652	9,453	14,104	14,173	12,963	13,181
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,309	3,355	380	380	368	369	2,929	2,975	2,843	2,890
Protective service occupations .....	3,144	3,165	2,379	2,472	2,317	2,441	766	694	734	651
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,886	7,569	3,482	3,209	2,904	2,684	4,403	4,360	3,672	3,694
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,456	5,459	3,284	3,185	3,155	3,076	2,171	2,273	2,121	2,209
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,801	4,816	967	945	906	882	3,834	3,871	3,594	3,737
Sales and office occupations .....	35,205	33,281	13,032	12,574	12,279	12,035	22,173	20,707	20,980	19,727
Sales and related occupations .....	16,330	15,428	8,046	7,854	7,628	7,533	8,284	7,574	7,436	6,890
Office and administrative support occupations .....	18,875	17,853	4,986	4,720	4,652	4,502	13,889	13,133	13,544	12,838
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	14,480	13,194	13,898	12,603	13,594	12,321	582	591	559	568
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	919	934	707	746	647	671	212	188	190	170
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,376	7,509	8,178	7,314	8,021	7,197	199	195	199	195
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,184	4,751	5,013	4,542	4,926	4,453	171	208	171	203
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,055	16,030	13,221	12,679	12,853	12,332	3,834	3,351	3,746	3,253
Production occupations .....	8,662	7,644	6,084	5,524	5,979	5,418	2,577	2,120	2,534	2,078
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,393	8,385	7,136	7,155	6,873	6,914	1,257	1,231	1,212	1,175

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	144,609	139,132	76,690	73,107	67,919	66,024
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.8	37.6	34.0	34.3	40.1	41.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.3	14.9	16.6	16.2	13.9	13.5
Professional and related occupations .....	21.5	22.7	17.3	18.1	26.2	27.7
Service occupations .....	17.0	17.5	13.7	13.9	20.8	21.5
Sales and office occupations .....	24.3	23.9	17.0	17.2	32.6	31.4
Sales and related occupations .....	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.7	12.2	11.5
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.1	12.8	6.5	6.5	20.4	19.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.0	9.5	18.1	17.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.7	.9	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	5.8	5.4	10.7	10.0	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.6	3.4	6.5	6.2	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.8	11.5	17.2	17.3	5.6	5.1
Production occupations .....	6.0	5.5	7.9	7.6	3.8	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	6.0	9.3	9.8	1.9	1.9
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	118,721	114,403	64,074	61,145	54,647	53,258
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	37.6	38.1	34.5	34.7	41.3	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	16.1	15.7	17.5	17.1	14.4	14.0
Professional and related occupations .....	21.5	22.4	17.0	17.6	26.9	27.9
Service occupations .....	15.9	16.6	12.9	13.2	19.5	20.6
Sales and office occupations .....	24.2	23.7	16.7	16.9	33.1	31.6
Sales and related occupations .....	11.4	11.2	10.7	11.0	12.3	11.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12.8	12.5	6.0	5.9	20.8	20.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.8	10.3	19.2	18.4	.8	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.1	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.3	5.9	11.4	10.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.6	6.8	6.5	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.5	11.3	16.8	16.8	5.2	4.9
Production occupations .....	5.9	5.4	7.9	7.5	3.5	3.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.6	5.9	8.8	9.4	1.8	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,705	14,938	7,204	6,807	8,501	8,131
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	26.9	30.0	22.4	23.8	30.7	35.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.5	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.8	9.3
Professional and related occupations .....	17.4	20.7	13.2	14.5	21.0	25.9
Service occupations .....	24.4	23.6	19.9	19.9	28.2	26.7
Sales and office occupations .....	26.3	26.2	19.0	19.6	32.4	31.7
Sales and related occupations .....	10.0	10.5	8.5	8.9	11.2	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	16.3	15.7	10.5	10.8	21.2	19.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	6.8	5.8	13.7	12.0	.9	.7
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.4	.5	.6	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	3.7	2.7	7.6	6.0	.3	—
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.8	2.7	5.6	5.4	.4	.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15.7	14.4	25.0	24.7	7.7	5.9
Production occupations .....	7.0	5.8	9.0	8.9	5.3	3.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.7	8.6	16.1	15.8	2.5	2.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,791	6,566	3,626	3,505	3,165	3,060
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	49.9	50.0	52.0	51.0	47.6	48.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	17.7	15.8	18.6	15.2	16.7	16.5
Professional and related occupations .....	32.2	34.2	33.3	35.8	30.9	32.5
Service occupations .....	14.8	15.8	11.6	12.4	18.4	19.6
Sales and office occupations .....	22.5	21.2	18.9	18.6	26.7	24.2
Sales and related occupations .....	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.5	12.3	10.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	10.4	10.0	6.9	7.1	14.4	13.4
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	3.7	3.5	6.4	6.3	.6	.4
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.2	.3	.4	.4	—
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.5	1.6	2.8	2.8	—	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	1.9	1.7	3.3	3.1	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	9.1	9.4	11.1	11.7	6.7	6.9
Production occupations .....	6.3	6.4	6.9	6.7	5.6	6.0
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2.8	3.1	4.2	5.0	1.1	.9
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	20,263	19,860	12,193	11,716	8,070	8,144
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	19.1	20.1	15.7	16.7	24.2	25.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8.2	8.3	8.0	8.0	8.5	8.8
Professional and related occupations .....	10.9	11.8	7.7	8.7	15.7	16.3
Service occupations .....	24.8	25.9	20.2	20.7	31.8	33.5
Sales and office occupations .....	21.2	21.1	13.9	14.7	32.2	30.4
Sales and related occupations .....	9.3	9.5	7.2	8.0	12.4	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.9	11.6	6.7	6.7	19.8	18.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	17.2	15.8	27.7	25.6	1.4	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.6	2.0	2.2	2.6	.8	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	11.8	10.4	19.3	17.3	.5	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.8	3.4	6.2	5.7	.1	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.6	17.1	22.5	22.4	10.4	9.4
Production occupations .....	8.8	8.3	10.0	9.6	7.1	6.5
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8.8	8.7	12.5	12.8	3.2	2.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	November 2009											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,039	893	28	12	77	23	76	771	13	31	23	92
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	722	91	88	6	5	8	40	–	260	64	44	117
Construction .....	9,533	1,601	247	18	37	92	484	10	6,151	492	148	253
Manufacturing .....	13,635	2,239	1,886	14	176	615	1,309	67	290	712	5,233	1,094
Durable goods .....	8,658	1,482	1,433	13	73	353	806	17	211	481	3,280	509
Nondurable goods .....	4,977	757	452	1	104	262	504	49	79	231	1,954	585
Wholesale and retail trade	19,674	1,411	937	103	637	10,035	3,033	57	129	693	668	1,971
Wholesale trade .....	3,771	537	143	11	57	1,356	594	51	36	130	159	697
Retail trade .....	15,904	874	794	93	579	8,679	2,440	5	92	563	510	1,274
Transportation and utilities	7,065	718	332	48	190	106	1,600	9	176	513	293	3,081
Information .....	3,325	677	1,054	10	75	414	600	–	24	298	91	83
Financial activities .....	9,511	3,723	687	64	249	2,161	2,314	–	39	112	78	85
Professional and business services .....	15,212	3,288	5,049	495	2,414	495	2,162	3	166	327	338	475
Education and health services .....	32,492	2,640	18,019	208	6,838	149	3,704	–	99	233	138	464
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,242	1,560	721	192	7,730	896	584	7	31	125	103	294
Other services .....	6,748	665	859	5	2,437	399	607	1	35	1,040	407	295
Other services, except private households .....	5,972	658	859	5	1,695	399	601	1	32	1,040	404	279
Private households .....	776	7	–	–	742	–	6	–	3	–	3	15
Public administration .....	6,934	1,217	1,636	1,991	333	34	1,341	10	97	113	80	83

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	November 2009									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,281	740	18	128,049	106,583	776	105,807	21,466	8,973	72
16 to 19 years .....	84	3	11	4,100	3,881	48	3,833	219	32	3
16 to 17 years .....	29	-	6	1,295	1,263	22	1,240	32	20	-
18 to 19 years .....	55	3	5	2,806	2,619	26	2,593	187	12	3
20 to 24 years .....	97	10	1	12,035	10,847	106	10,741	1,189	292	19
25 to 34 years .....	281	46	-	28,419	24,306	127	24,179	4,112	1,314	12
35 to 44 years .....	253	81	-	28,813	23,759	115	23,644	5,054	2,049	12
45 to 54 years .....	294	181	-	30,827	24,950	186	24,764	5,877	2,436	15
55 to 64 years .....	171	196	4	18,819	14,645	154	14,491	4,175	1,896	1
65 years and over .....	101	223	1	5,035	4,195	40	4,155	839	953	10
Men, 16 years and over .....	1,017	547	12	65,909	56,929	75	56,855	8,979	5,603	19
16 to 19 years .....	69	3	11	1,892	1,804	-	1,804	88	18	3
16 to 17 years .....	26	-	6	579	568	-	568	11	9	-
18 to 19 years .....	43	3	5	1,313	1,236	-	1,236	77	9	3
20 to 24 years .....	85	9	1	5,999	5,475	5	5,470	524	189	7
25 to 34 years .....	227	44	-	15,180	13,415	17	13,398	1,765	863	1
35 to 44 years .....	212	58	-	15,290	13,151	19	13,132	2,138	1,255	5
45 to 54 years .....	215	137	-	15,427	13,124	19	13,105	2,303	1,535	-
55 to 64 years .....	130	135	-	9,426	7,661	14	7,647	1,765	1,144	1
65 years and over .....	79	161	-	2,694	2,298	-	2,298	396	599	3
Women, 16 years and over .....	263	194	5	62,140	49,654	701	48,952	12,486	3,370	53
16 to 19 years .....	15	-	-	2,208	2,077	48	2,029	131	14	-
16 to 17 years .....	3	-	-	716	694	22	672	22	11	-
18 to 19 years .....	12	-	-	1,492	1,383	26	1,357	109	3	-
20 to 24 years .....	12	1	-	6,037	5,372	101	5,271	665	103	13
25 to 34 years .....	53	2	-	13,238	10,891	110	10,781	2,347	451	11
35 to 44 years .....	41	24	-	13,523	10,607	96	10,511	2,916	794	8
45 to 54 years .....	79	44	-	15,400	11,826	166	11,659	3,574	902	15
55 to 64 years .....	41	62	4	9,393	6,984	140	6,844	2,410	752	-
65 years and over .....	22	62	1	2,340	1,897	40	1,857	443	354	7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2009				Self-employed workers
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	137,093	128,049	106,583	21,466	8,973
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	722	705	701	3	17
Construction .....	9,533	7,822	7,403	419	1,705
Manufacturing .....	13,635	13,340	13,204	136	285
Durable goods .....	8,658	8,474	8,356	117	174
Nondurable goods .....	4,977	4,866	4,847	18	111
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,674	18,676	18,551	125	984
Wholesale trade .....	3,771	3,597	3,579	18	174
Retail trade .....	15,904	15,079	14,972	107	810
Transportation and utilities .....	7,065	6,646	5,291	1,355	418
Transportation and warehousing .....	5,864	5,445	4,409	1,035	418
Utilities .....	1,201	1,201	881	320	-
Information .....	3,325	3,168	2,955	213	156
Financial activities .....	9,511	8,842	8,626	216	664
Finance and insurance .....	6,850	6,582	6,453	129	268
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,661	2,260	2,173	87	396
Professional and business services .....	15,212	13,210	12,829	381	1,997
Professional and technical services .....	9,357	8,284	8,066	217	1,070
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	5,855	4,926	4,762	164	927
Education and health services .....	32,492	31,401	20,092	11,309	1,074
Educational services .....	13,693	13,479	4,023	9,456	215
Health care and social assistance .....	18,799	17,922	16,069	1,854	859
Hospitals .....	6,350	6,341	5,418	923	10
Health services, except hospitals .....	9,383	9,005	8,556	449	372
Social assistance .....	3,065	2,577	2,095	482	477
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,242	11,607	11,260	347	626
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,788	2,401	2,115	286	387
Accommodation and food services .....	9,454	9,206	9,145	61	240
Other services .....	6,748	5,698	5,672	26	1,046
Other services, except private households .....	5,972	4,923	4,896	26	1,046
Private households .....	776	776	776	-	-
Public administration .....	6,934	6,934	-	6,934	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	71,531	65,909	56,929	8,979	5,603
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	636	619	615	3	17
Construction .....	8,724	7,098	6,719	379	1,622
Manufacturing .....	9,759	9,564	9,449	116	195
Durable goods .....	6,543	6,403	6,300	103	140
Nondurable goods .....	3,216	3,162	3,149	13	55
Wholesale and retail trade .....	10,741	10,141	10,077	64	595
Wholesale trade .....	2,639	2,500	2,488	12	138
Retail trade .....	8,102	7,641	7,589	52	457
Transportation and utilities .....	5,488	5,126	4,230	897	362
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,518	4,156	3,517	639	362
Utilities .....	970	970	713	257	-
Information .....	2,025	1,924	1,866	58	102
Financial activities .....	4,379	3,961	3,867	94	418
Finance and insurance .....	2,932	2,721	2,677	44	210
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,447	1,240	1,189	50	208
Professional and business services .....	8,902	7,749	7,492	257	1,153
Professional and technical services .....	5,302	4,661	4,519	142	641
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,600	3,087	2,973	115	513
Education and health services .....	8,082	7,830	4,633	3,197	246
Educational services .....	4,176	4,109	1,358	2,751	67
Health care and social assistance .....	3,906	3,721	3,276	446	179
Hospitals .....	1,527	1,521	1,241	280	6
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,939	1,790	1,703	87	150
Social assistance .....	440	411	332	79	23
Leisure and hospitality .....	5,820	5,461	5,302	159	354
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,506	1,290	1,153	137	216
Accommodation and food services .....	4,314	4,170	4,149	21	138
Other services .....	3,232	2,693	2,679	14	539
Other services, except private households .....	3,157	2,618	2,605	14	539
Private households .....	75	75	75	-	-
Public administration .....	3,743	3,743	-	3,743	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	November 2009				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	65,562	62,140	49,654	12,486	3,370
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	86	86	86	—	—
Construction .....	809	723	683	40	82
Manufacturing .....	3,876	3,775	3,755	20	90
Durable goods .....	2,115	2,071	2,057	14	34
Nondurable goods .....	1,761	1,704	1,698	6	57
Wholesale and retail trade .....	8,934	8,535	8,474	61	389
Wholesale trade .....	1,132	1,097	1,090	6	36
Retail trade .....	7,802	7,438	7,384	54	353
Transportation and utilities .....	1,577	1,519	1,061	458	57
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,346	1,289	893	396	57
Utilities .....	231	231	168	62	—
Information .....	1,299	1,245	1,089	156	55
Financial activities .....	5,132	4,882	4,759	122	246
Finance and insurance .....	3,919	3,861	3,775	86	58
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,213	1,021	984	37	188
Professional and business services .....	6,311	5,461	5,337	124	844
Professional and technical services .....	4,055	3,623	3,547	76	430
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,255	1,838	1,790	49	414
Education and health services .....	24,410	23,571	15,458	8,112	828
Educational services .....	9,517	9,370	2,665	6,704	147
Health care and social assistance .....	14,893	14,201	12,793	1,408	680
Hospitals .....	4,823	4,820	4,176	643	3
Health services, except hospitals .....	7,444	7,215	6,853	362	223
Social assistance .....	2,625	2,166	1,763	403	454
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,422	6,147	5,958	189	272
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,282	1,111	962	149	171
Accommodation and food services .....	5,140	5,035	4,996	40	102
Other services .....	3,516	3,005	2,993	13	508
Other services, except private households .....	2,815	2,304	2,292	13	508
Private households .....	701	701	701	—	—
Public administration .....	3,191	3,191	—	3,191	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	November 2009					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,308	1,978	133,330	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	40,768	536	40,231	30.1	27.1	30.2
1 to 4 hours .....	1,393	53	1,340	1.0	2.7	1.0
5 to 14 hours .....	5,859	146	5,713	4.3	7.4	4.3
15 to 29 hours .....	18,609	218	18,391	13.8	11.0	13.8
30 to 34 hours .....	14,907	120	14,787	11.0	6.1	11.1
35 hours and over .....	94,540	1,442	93,099	69.9	72.9	69.8
35 to 39 hours .....	9,568	98	9,469	7.1	5.0	7.1
40 hours .....	52,802	552	52,250	39.0	27.9	39.2
41 hours and over .....	32,171	791	31,380	23.8	40.0	23.5
41 to 48 hours .....	10,960	129	10,831	8.1	6.5	8.1
49 to 59 hours .....	12,615	228	12,387	9.3	11.5	9.3
60 hours and over .....	8,595	434	8,161	6.4	21.9	6.1
Average hours, total at work .....	37.7	42.4	37.6	-	-	-
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	41.8	48.5	41.7	-	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	November 2009					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	40,768	15,129	25,638	40,231	14,977	25,254
Economic reasons .....	8,894	2,464	6,430	8,796	2,412	6,383
Slack work or business conditions .....	6,524	2,299	4,225	6,446	2,256	4,190
Could only find part-time work .....	2,132	-	2,132	2,124	-	2,124
Seasonal work .....	149	76	73	137	67	70
Job started or ended during week .....	89	89	-	89	89	-
Noneconomic reasons .....	31,874	12,665	19,208	31,436	12,565	18,871
Child-care problems .....	752	60	692	746	58	688
Other family or personal obligations .....	4,784	510	4,274	4,730	506	4,224
Health or medical limitations .....	734	-	734	714	-	714
In school or training .....	6,064	68	5,996	5,996	68	5,928
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,360	-	2,360	2,234	-	2,234
Vacation or personal day .....	3,096	3,096	-	3,060	3,060	-
Holiday, legal or religious .....	6,195	6,195	-	6,180	6,180	-
Weather-related curtailment .....	478	478	-	459	459	-
All other reasons .....	7,410	2,258	5,152	7,317	2,234	5,082
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	22.4	23.8	21.9	22.4	23.8	21.9
Other reasons .....	22.7	27.3	19.6	22.8	27.4	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	November 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,330	40,231	8,796	12,565	18,871	93,099	37.6	41.7
Wage and salary workers .....	124,808	36,758	7,659	11,928	17,171	88,050	37.7	41.6
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	661	74	19	36	19	586	48.3	49.5
Construction .....	7,585	1,889	853	741	295	5,696	38.8	40.5
Manufacturing .....	13,092	1,886	574	848	463	11,207	41.4	42.4
Durable goods .....	8,305	1,186	345	574	267	7,119	41.5	42.5
Nondurable goods .....	4,788	699	229	274	196	4,088	41.1	42.3
Wholesale and retail trade .....	18,170	5,839	1,463	920	3,456	12,331	36.8	42.3
Transportation and utilities .....	6,422	1,531	384	744	403	4,891	40.4	42.6
Information .....	3,079	654	126	242	286	2,425	39.5	42.5
Financial activities .....	8,624	2,133	200	1,127	805	6,491	39.2	41.5
Professional and business services .....	12,944	3,119	789	1,117	1,212	9,825	39.0	42.0
Education and health services .....	30,643	10,007	1,232	3,306	5,469	20,636	36.7	41.1
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,338	5,259	1,449	555	3,255	6,078	32.9	41.4
Other services .....	5,520	1,928	484	331	1,113	3,592	36.0	42.0
Other services, except private households .....	4,777	1,501	357	290	854	3,276	37.1	42.2
Private households .....	743	427	127	41	258	316	29.2	40.1
Public administration .....	6,731	2,440	84	1,960	395	4,290	38.1	39.5
Self-employed workers .....	8,449	3,434	1,131	631	1,673	5,016	35.6	42.5
Unpaid family workers .....	72	39	6	6	27	33	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	133,330	40,231	8,796	12,565	18,871	93,099	37.6	41.7
16 to 19 years .....	4,021	3,234	364	139	2,730	787	21.5	37.8
16 to 17 years .....	1,275	1,214	50	15	1,148	61	15.2	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	2,747	2,020	314	124	1,582	727	24.5	38.1
20 years and over .....	129,309	36,997	8,431	12,426	16,140	92,311	38.1	41.7
20 to 24 years .....	12,083	5,461	1,343	748	3,370	6,621	32.7	40.1
25 years and over .....	117,226	31,536	7,089	11,677	12,770	85,690	38.7	41.8
25 to 54 years .....	91,513	22,686	5,747	8,942	7,997	68,827	39.2	41.9
55 years and over .....	25,713	8,850	1,342	2,735	4,773	16,863	36.7	41.6
Men, 16 years and over .....	69,688	16,358	4,584	5,869	5,905	53,330	39.9	42.8
16 to 19 years .....	1,858	1,401	182	72	1,147	457	23.0	38.5
16 to 17 years .....	568	531	28	9	494	37	15.7	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	1,290	870	154	63	653	420	26.2	38.8
20 years and over .....	67,830	14,957	4,402	5,797	4,758	52,873	40.4	42.8
20 to 24 years .....	6,088	2,371	693	348	1,330	3,717	34.5	40.8
25 years and over .....	61,743	12,586	3,709	5,449	3,428	49,156	41.0	43.0
25 to 54 years .....	48,441	8,883	3,015	4,209	1,659	39,557	41.5	43.0
55 years and over .....	13,302	3,703	695	1,240	1,769	9,599	39.0	42.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	63,642	23,873	4,211	6,696	12,966	39,768	35.1	40.2
16 to 19 years .....	2,163	1,833	182	67	1,583	330	20.3	36.7
16 to 17 years .....	707	683	22	6	655	24	14.8	( <sup>1</sup> )
18 to 19 years .....	1,456	1,150	160	61	929	307	22.9	37.0
20 years and over .....	61,478	22,040	4,029	6,629	11,382	39,438	35.6	40.2
20 to 24 years .....	5,995	3,090	650	400	2,040	2,905	30.8	39.2
25 years and over .....	55,483	18,950	3,379	6,229	9,342	36,533	36.1	40.3
25 to 54 years .....	43,072	13,803	2,732	4,733	6,338	29,269	36.6	40.4
55 years and over .....	12,411	5,147	647	1,496	3,004	7,264	34.3	40.1
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	109,353	33,629	7,016	10,203	16,411	75,724	37.6	41.9
Men .....	58,084	13,650	3,782	4,848	5,021	44,433	40.1	43.0
Women .....	51,270	19,979	3,234	5,355	11,390	31,291	34.8	40.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	14,524	3,952	1,142	1,467	1,342	10,572	37.6	40.6
Men .....	6,622	1,602	498	616	488	5,020	38.9	41.4
Women .....	7,902	2,350	645	851	854	5,552	36.6	39.8
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,388	1,627	334	577	717	4,760	38.3	41.4
Men .....	3,421	697	165	271	262	2,724	40.1	42.4
Women .....	2,966	930	169	306	455	2,036	36.3	40.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,095	5,851	2,318	1,530	2,003	13,244	36.7	40.2
Men .....	11,158	2,881	1,372	834	675	8,277	38.0	40.5
Women .....	7,937	2,970	946	697	1,328	4,967	34.8	39.6
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	41,334	7,897	2,047	3,702	2,148	33,437	41.6	43.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	8,561	1,994	665	757	572	6,566	39.9	42.3
Never married .....	19,793	6,467	1,872	1,411	3,185	13,326	36.4	41.4
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	33,641	12,297	1,686	3,786	6,824	21,344	35.4	40.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,825	4,255	1,007	1,486	1,762	8,569	36.5	40.5
Never married .....	17,176	7,321	1,518	1,424	4,379	9,855	33.3	40.1

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all

ages. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	November 2009							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	135,308	40,768	8,894	12,665	19,208	94,540	37.7	41.8
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	50,821	12,862	1,479	5,726	5,656	37,959	39.7	42.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,141	3,976	504	2,108	1,364	16,165	42.1	44.1
Professional and related occupations .....	30,680	8,886	976	3,618	4,292	21,794	38.1	41.7
Service occupations .....	23,752	10,026	2,775	1,562	5,689	13,726	33.9	40.9
Sales and office occupations .....	32,424	10,935	2,023	3,040	5,871	21,490	36.3	41.2
Sales and related occupations .....	14,980	4,860	1,174	767	2,920	10,119	37.2	43.2
Office and administrative support occupations .....	17,444	6,074	849	2,273	2,952	11,370	35.5	39.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,708	3,239	1,380	1,258	601	9,469	38.7	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7,179	2,167	1,106	795	266	5,012	37.4	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,625	854	209	428	217	3,771	40.3	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	15,602	3,705	1,236	1,079	1,390	11,897	38.9	41.8
Production occupations .....	7,467	1,384	498	481	405	6,083	39.7	41.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,135	2,321	738	597	985	5,814	38.3	42.3
Men, 16 years and over .....	71,225	16,711	4,661	5,943	6,107	54,514	40.0	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	24,478	4,638	726	2,334	1,579	19,840	42.4	44.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	11,495	1,865	319	966	580	9,630	44.1	45.8
Professional and related occupations .....	12,983	2,773	407	1,367	999	10,210	40.9	43.3
Service occupations .....	9,943	3,220	1,026	670	1,524	6,723	36.8	42.1
Sales and office occupations .....	12,312	3,083	671	880	1,533	9,229	39.5	43.3
Sales and related occupations .....	7,681	1,639	392	354	894	6,041	41.0	44.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,632	1,444	279	526	639	3,188	36.9	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	12,142	3,066	1,335	1,199	532	9,076	38.8	40.7
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6,991	2,111	1,087	771	253	4,880	37.5	39.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,426	801	203	400	198	3,625	40.4	41.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12,350	2,704	903	861	940	9,646	39.7	42.2
Production occupations .....	5,404	871	317	350	204	4,533	40.4	41.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	6,946	1,833	586	511	736	5,113	39.1	42.8
Women, 16 years and over .....	64,083	24,056	4,233	6,722	13,101	40,026	35.1	40.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	26,343	8,224	754	3,393	4,078	18,119	37.2	40.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,647	2,111	185	1,142	784	6,536	39.5	41.8
Professional and related occupations .....	17,696	6,113	569	2,251	3,293	11,584	36.1	40.3
Service occupations .....	13,810	6,806	1,750	892	4,165	7,004	31.7	39.7
Sales and office occupations .....	20,112	7,852	1,352	2,161	4,339	12,260	34.3	39.6
Sales and related occupations .....	7,299	3,221	782	413	2,026	4,078	33.2	40.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	12,813	4,631	570	1,747	2,313	8,182	35.0	39.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	566	173	45	59	70	393	36.7	40.6
Construction and extraction occupations .....	188	56	19	24	13	132	35.9	39.8
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	199	53	6	28	19	146	38.4	41.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,252	1,001	333	218	450	2,251	36.1	40.0
Production occupations .....	2,063	513	181	131	201	1,550	37.7	40.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,189	488	153	87	249	701	33.3	39.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	5,725	8,505	6.9	10.4	4,290	5,902	5.9	8.2
Married, spouse present .....	1,870	3,205	3.9	6.9	1,598	2,065	4.3	5.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	910	1,337	8.8	12.8	901	1,364	6.2	9.3
Never married .....	2,946	3,963	12.1	16.2	1,790	2,473	8.8	12.3
White, 16 years and over .....	4,278	6,481	6.3	9.6	3,058	4,286	5.3	7.4
Married, spouse present .....	1,480	2,556	3.6	6.4	1,274	1,719	4.0	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	682	1,055	8.1	12.2	692	1,026	6.1	9.0
Never married .....	2,116	2,870	11.0	14.8	1,092	1,541	7.5	10.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,069	1,477	12.9	17.8	910	1,190	9.7	12.8
Married, spouse present .....	253	385	7.1	10.5	188	172	6.5	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	170	222	12.8	19.1	165	279	7.3	11.8
Never married .....	646	870	19.2	25.1	556	738	13.1	18.2
Asian, 16 years and over .....	184	298	4.8	7.8	159	216	4.8	6.6
Married, spouse present .....	108	170	4.3	6.8	97	100	4.6	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	17	27	5.5	8.7	20	23	3.9	5.2
Never married .....	59	101	6.1	10.2	42	93	5.8	11.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,153	1,713	8.6	12.8	721	1,049	8.2	11.4
Married, spouse present .....	447	677	6.1	9.4	269	405	6.6	9.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	146	214	9.1	12.8	152	222	8.1	10.7
Never married .....	561	822	12.6	18.0	300	422	10.5	14.2
Total, 25 years and over .....	4,016	6,336	5.6	8.9	3,165	4,372	5.1	7.1
Married, spouse present .....	1,822	3,121	3.9	6.8	1,500	1,942	4.1	5.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	875	1,272	8.6	12.5	871	1,300	6.2	9.1
Never married .....	1,319	1,943	9.1	12.8	794	1,130	6.9	9.7
White, 25 years and over .....	2,970	4,906	5.0	8.3	2,273	3,247	4.6	6.5
Married, spouse present .....	1,440	2,497	3.6	6.4	1,195	1,613	3.9	5.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	655	1,003	8.0	11.9	668	976	6.1	8.8
Never married .....	874	1,407	7.8	12.0	410	658	5.3	8.2
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	776	1,013	11.1	14.5	665	812	8.3	10.2
Married, spouse present .....	246	374	7.0	10.4	183	156	6.4	5.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	164	210	12.8	18.4	158	266	7.1	11.5
Never married .....	366	429	16.7	19.1	324	390	10.8	13.8
Asian, 25 years and over .....	159	263	4.5	7.6	122	181	4.0	6.0
Married, spouse present .....	107	170	4.3	6.8	86	99	4.2	4.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	16	27	5.2	8.9	20	23	4.0	5.3
Never married .....	35	67	5.2	9.4	16	58	3.5	10.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	795	1,213	7.1	10.7	500	752	6.9	9.8
Married, spouse present .....	426	655	6.0	9.4	248	376	6.5	9.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	137	188	9.0	12.1	152	207	8.4	10.4
Never married .....	232	371	8.9	13.4	100	170	6.1	9.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	10,015	14,407	6.5	9.4	6.9	10.4	5.9	8.2
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,786	2,530	3.2	4.6	3.2	4.7	3.3	4.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	824	1,194	3.6	5.4	3.2	5.0	4.1	6.0
Management occupations .....	542	808	3.3	5.2	3.0	4.8	3.8	5.7
Business and financial operations occupations .....	282	386	4.2	6.2	3.6	5.7	4.7	6.6
Professional and related occupations .....	962	1,336	3.0	4.1	3.2	4.5	2.9	3.8
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	110	156	3.0	4.2	2.7	4.5	3.8	3.3
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	123	208	4.0	7.1	3.6	6.3	6.5	11.8
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	41	74	2.9	5.0	2.3	6.6	3.6	3.2
Community and social services occupations .....	79	103	3.3	4.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	4.7
Legal occupations .....	54	57	3.0	3.1	3.1	1.9	3.0	4.3
Education, training, and library occupations .....	242	327	2.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.6	3.4
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	177	223	6.1	7.4	6.1	7.0	6.0	7.9
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	136	188	1.8	2.3	1.5	1.9	1.9	2.4
Service occupations .....	1,898	2,604	7.2	9.7	7.6	10.6	6.9	9.0
Healthcare support occupations .....	151	274	4.4	7.5	5.1	6.8	4.3	7.6
Protective service occupations .....	115	181	3.5	5.4	3.6	5.0	3.4	6.9
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	816	970	9.4	11.4	9.9	12.7	9.0	10.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	507	728	8.5	11.8	8.4	12.7	8.7	10.4
Personal care and service occupations .....	310	452	6.1	8.6	6.4	10.8	6.0	8.0
Sales and office occupations .....	2,304	3,202	6.1	8.8	6.2	8.8	6.1	8.8
Sales and related occupations .....	1,142	1,538	6.5	9.1	6.2	8.4	6.9	9.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,162	1,664	5.8	8.5	6.1	9.5	5.7	8.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,587	2,472	9.9	15.8	9.8	15.9	11.2	13.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	107	128	10.4	12.1	9.7	12.0	12.7	12.4
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,158	1,897	12.1	20.2	12.1	20.1	12.4	21.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	322	447	5.9	8.6	5.8	8.8	7.7	4.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1,726	2,359	9.2	12.8	8.9	12.4	10.1	14.5
Production occupations .....	895	1,248	9.4	14.0	8.8	13.9	10.7	14.3
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	831	1,111	9.0	11.7	9.0	11.1	8.9	14.9
No previous work experience .....	694	1,198	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	444	754	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	116	250	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	134	195	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
			Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	10,015	14,407	6.5	9.4	6.9	10.4	5.9	8.2
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	8,264	11,688	6.9	9.9	7.3	10.9	6.3	8.7
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	32	96	3.7	12.0	3.8	12.2	3.1	11.3
Construction .....	1,237	1,780	12.7	19.4	12.8	19.8	12.0	14.8
Manufacturing .....	1,144	1,882	7.0	12.5	6.6	12.4	8.1	12.6
Durable goods .....	729	1,219	6.8	12.7	6.3	12.9	8.2	12.2
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42	68	7.9	13.8	7.5	9.2	10.2	25.5
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	132	235	7.0	14.2	6.2	14.9	10.8	9.6
Machinery manufacturing .....	83	168	5.7	13.4	5.7	12.4	6.0	17.4
Computer and electronic products .....	102	110	7.0	8.0	7.2	7.5	6.4	9.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	32	75	6.4	18.4	6.3	20.7	6.7	11.9
Transportation equipment .....	145	272	6.1	12.4	5.0	12.0	9.3	13.7
Wood products .....	39	37	7.9	9.5	7.1	6.6	10.8	20.7
Furniture and fixtures .....	66	74	11.1	14.0	13.0	16.4	7.3	7.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	88	179	6.3	14.0	5.2	17.5	8.0	7.9
Nondurable goods .....	415	663	7.4	12.0	7.1	11.4	8.0	13.2
Food manufacturing .....	116	153	7.5	9.1	6.0	7.2	10.0	12.0
Beverage and tobacco products .....	19	41	7.6	15.0	8.3	10.1	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	61	117	8.2	17.1	8.0	22.9	8.3	11.3
Paper and printing .....	76	136	7.7	14.4	7.3	15.0	8.7	12.6
Petroleum and coal products .....	19	9	10.2	5.4	11.9	4.5	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Chemicals .....	70	146	5.1	11.5	4.8	10.4	5.8	13.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	54	62	10.7	12.7	11.7	11.4	8.1	15.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,397	1,879	6.7	9.2	6.5	9.2	6.9	9.2
Wholesale trade .....	248	291	6.1	7.5	6.6	7.1	5.1	8.3
Retail trade .....	1,149	1,588	6.8	9.6	6.5	9.9	7.1	9.3
Transportation and utilities .....	331	493	5.8	8.5	5.8	8.1	5.9	10.2
Transportation and warehousing .....	314	470	6.6	9.6	6.7	9.1	5.9	11.5
Utilities .....	16	22	1.8	2.5	1.0	2.5	6.3	2.6
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	173	243	5.2	7.6	5.0	6.0	5.5	10.3
Publishing, except Internet .....	36	35	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.5	3.5	3.9
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	21	48	4.9	10.7	4.4	3.4	5.9	26.3
Radio and television broadcasting and cable subscription programming .....	38	42	5.9	6.8	4.7	6.2	8.4	7.9
Telecommunications .....	63	97	5.3	8.3	4.1	7.3	7.4	10.0
Libraries, archives, and other information services .....	5	11	4.8	13.3	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Financial activities .....	494	619	5.2	6.7	4.5	7.0	5.7	6.4
Finance and insurance .....	321	411	4.6	6.0	3.9	5.9	5.1	6.1
Finance .....	228	274	5.1	6.3	4.8	5.8	5.2	6.7
Insurance .....	92	137	3.8	5.4	1.8	5.9	4.9	5.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	173	208	6.6	8.7	5.8	9.6	7.6	7.7
Real estate .....	122	165	6.0	8.4	4.5	9.0	7.4	7.7
Rental and leasing services .....	51	43	9.0	10.4	9.1	11.5	8.8	7.5
Professional and business services .....	992	1,514	7.0	10.6	6.7	9.7	7.5	11.7
Professional and technical services .....	405	542	5.0	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.4	7.6
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	587	972	9.8	17.0	8.3	15.7	11.9	18.9
Administrative and support services .....	569	932	10.1	17.6	8.6	16.4	12.3	19.3
Waste management and remediation services .....	8	37	2.7	10.2	3.0	9.3	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	748	1,168	3.6	5.5	4.2	5.6	3.5	5.5
Educational services .....	210	269	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.5	4.6	6.1
Health care and social assistance .....	538	899	3.3	5.3	3.5	5.2	3.2	5.3
Hospitals .....	105	140	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.6	2.4
Health services, except hospitals .....	280	543	3.2	6.0	3.3	5.1	3.2	6.2
Social assistance .....	153	216	6.7	9.3	6.1	13.7	6.9	8.5
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,283	1,524	9.9	11.9	9.9	12.3	9.9	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	290	341	12.1	13.9	13.8	14.7	10.3	12.8
Accommodation and food services .....	992	1,183	9.4	11.5	8.9	11.6	9.8	11.3
Accommodation .....	122	220	7.9	14.6	6.7	13.3	8.7	15.5
Food services and drinking places .....	871	962	9.6	10.9	9.2	11.3	10.0	10.5
Other services .....	434	491	7.0	8.0	7.7	8.3	6.4	7.6
Other services, except private households .....	357	397	6.8	7.5	7.6	8.2	5.8	6.6
Repair and maintenance .....	174	156	10.3	9.4	10.4	10.5	9.1	1.1
Personal and laundry services .....	109	118	6.7	7.2	6.1	7.2	6.9	7.2
Membership associations and organizations .....	73	122	3.8	6.2	3.6	5.0	4.0	7.1
Private households .....	77	94	8.4	10.8	11.0	11.2	8.1	10.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	119	180	9.5	12.6	9.7	12.9	8.6	11.7
Government workers .....	527	748	2.4	3.4	2.3	3.8	2.4	3.0
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	411	592	4.1	5.7	4.4	6.1	3.4	5.0
No previous work experience .....	694	1,198	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the

introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	10,015	14,407	4,960	7,611	3,791	5,262	1,264	1,534
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5,746	9,130	3,535	5,840	1,948	3,045	262	245
On temporary layoff .....	1,166	1,245	753	854	328	307	85	85
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,580	7,884	2,783	4,986	1,621	2,738	177	161
Permanent job losers .....	3,520	6,515	2,104	4,100	1,303	2,315	113	101
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,060	1,369	679	886	318	423	64	60
Job leavers .....	916	921	421	405	401	474	94	43
Reentrants .....	2,659	3,158	907	1,165	1,288	1,500	464	493
New entrants .....	694	1,198	97	201	154	243	444	754
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	57.4	63.4	71.3	76.7	51.4	57.9	20.8	16.0
On temporary layoff .....	11.6	8.6	15.2	11.2	8.6	5.8	6.8	5.5
Not on temporary layoff .....	45.7	54.7	56.1	65.5	42.7	52.0	14.0	10.5
Job leavers .....	9.1	6.4	8.5	5.3	10.6	9.0	7.5	2.8
Reentrants .....	26.6	21.9	18.3	15.3	34.0	28.5	36.7	32.1
New entrants .....	6.9	8.3	1.9	2.6	4.1	4.6	35.1	49.1
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3.7	5.9	4.5	7.4	2.8	4.4	4.2	4.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.5	.5	.6	.7	1.5	.7
Reentrants .....	1.7	2.1	1.1	1.5	1.9	2.2	7.4	8.5
New entrants .....	.4	.8	.1	.3	.2	.4	7.1	13.1

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	7,336	10,767	1,979	2,667	343	514	1,874	2,762
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	4,265	7,034	1,102	1,508	176	333	1,082	1,780
On temporary layoff .....	914	1,078	183	115	23	20	252	264
Not on temporary layoff .....	3,351	5,955	919	1,393	153	313	830	1,516
Permanent job losers .....	2,594	4,984	681	1,102	116	272	566	1,194
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	757	971	238	291	37	40	264	322
Job leavers .....	686	685	152	155	38	37	145	140
Reentrants .....	1,873	2,276	608	663	95	95	454	565
New entrants .....	512	773	117	341	34	49	194	277
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	58.1	65.3	55.7	56.5	51.2	64.7	57.7	64.4
On temporary layoff .....	12.5	10.0	9.3	4.3	6.7	3.8	13.5	9.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	45.7	55.3	46.4	52.2	44.5	60.9	44.3	54.9
Job leavers .....	9.4	6.4	7.7	5.8	11.0	7.2	7.7	5.1
Reentrants .....	25.5	21.1	30.7	24.8	27.8	18.6	24.2	20.5
New entrants .....	7.0	7.2	5.9	12.8	10.0	9.5	10.3	10.0
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3.4	5.6	6.2	8.6	2.5	4.7	4.9	7.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.9	.9	.5	.5	.7	.6
Reentrants .....	1.5	1.8	3.4	3.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	2.5
New entrants .....	.4	.6	.7	1.9	.5	.7	.9	1.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	November 2009						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,407	100.0	17.9	22.9	59.2	18.6	40.6
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	9,130	100.0	18.7	21.1	60.2	17.5	42.6
On temporary layoff .....	1,245	100.0	54.2	24.9	20.9	9.2	11.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	7,884	100.0	13.1	20.5	66.4	18.9	47.5
Permanent job losers .....	6,515	100.0	11.0	19.9	69.1	19.2	49.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,369	100.0	23.1	23.6	53.2	17.3	36.0
Job leavers .....	921	100.0	18.6	28.1	53.4	18.5	34.9
Reentrants .....	3,158	100.0	15.6	25.0	59.4	19.0	40.4
New entrants .....	1,198	100.0	17.6	26.7	55.6	25.7	29.9
Men, 20 years and over .....	7,611	100.0	17.9	20.3	61.8	18.7	43.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	5,840	100.0	18.9	20.0	61.1	17.8	43.3
On temporary layoff .....	854	100.0	50.3	27.0	22.6	9.5	13.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	4,986	100.0	13.5	18.8	67.7	19.3	48.4
Permanent job losers .....	4,100	100.0	11.1	18.5	70.4	19.9	50.5
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	886	100.0	24.5	20.2	55.3	16.4	38.9
Job leavers .....	405	100.0	21.9	25.2	52.9	20.1	32.8
Reentrants .....	1,165	100.0	14.3	18.5	67.2	21.6	45.6
New entrants .....	201	100.0	2.6	27.9	69.5	26.4	43.1
Women, 20 years and over .....	5,262	100.0	15.9	24.2	59.9	17.5	42.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,045	100.0	16.4	22.3	61.3	17.6	43.7
On temporary layoff .....	307	100.0	58.2	20.8	21.0	9.8	11.2
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,738	100.0	11.8	22.4	65.8	18.4	47.4
Permanent job losers .....	2,315	100.0	10.5	21.8	67.8	17.9	49.9
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	423	100.0	18.8	26.0	55.1	21.3	33.8
Job leavers .....	474	100.0	15.0	29.5	55.5	16.8	38.7
Reentrants .....	1,500	100.0	15.3	26.7	58.1	16.4	41.7
New entrants .....	243	100.0	14.0	24.0	61.9	25.2	36.7
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,534	100.0	25.1	31.1	43.7	21.5	22.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	245	100.0	43.1	33.1	23.9	10.2	13.6
On temporary layoff .....	85	100.0	78.3	18.4	3.3	3.3	-
Not on temporary layoff .....	161	100.0	24.5	40.8	34.7	13.9	20.8
Permanent job losers .....	101	100.0	19.5	30.7	49.8	21.1	28.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	60	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	43	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants .....	493	100.0	19.6	35.3	45.1	20.7	24.4
New entrants .....	754	100.0	22.8	27.3	49.9	25.7	24.2

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total, 16 years and over .....	10,015	14,407	100.0	100.0	8,378	12,733	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	3,079	2,583	30.7	17.9	2,387	2,022	28.5	15.9
5 to 14 weeks .....	3,130	3,296	31.3	22.9	2,587	2,793	30.9	21.9
5 to 10 weeks .....	2,169	2,165	21.7	15.0	1,789	1,823	21.4	14.3
11 to 14 weeks .....	961	1,131	9.6	7.8	798	970	9.5	7.6
15 weeks and over .....	3,806	8,528	38.0	59.2	3,404	7,918	40.6	62.2
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,614	2,678	16.1	18.6	1,428	2,423	17.0	19.0
27 weeks and over .....	2,192	5,849	21.9	40.6	1,976	5,495	23.6	43.2
27 to 51 weeks .....	977	2,616	9.8	18.2	892	2,478	10.6	19.5
52 weeks and over .....	1,215	3,234	12.1	22.4	1,085	3,016	12.9	23.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	19.2	29.4	-	-	20.3	30.8	-	-
Median duration, in weeks .....	9.9	20.2	-	-	10.6	21.8	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	November 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration	Median duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	14,407	2,583	3,296	8,528	2,678	5,849	29.4	20.2	
16 to 19 years .....	1,534	385	478	671	330	341	20.5	12.1	
20 to 24 years .....	2,165	398	597	1,170	448	722	27.3	16.9	
25 to 34 years .....	3,218	543	801	1,875	607	1,267	28.1	19.1	
35 to 44 years .....	2,835	509	607	1,719	554	1,165	28.8	20.9	
45 to 54 years .....	2,661	423	487	1,751	422	1,329	33.4	26.1	
55 to 64 years .....	1,595	253	268	1,074	259	815	35.9	27.4	
65 years and over .....	398	72	59	268	58	210	36.5	27.7	
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,505	1,569	1,801	5,135	1,629	3,507	29.9	20.6	
16 to 19 years .....	894	206	258	430	202	228	22.5	13.7	
20 to 24 years .....	1,274	238	330	707	281	425	27.8	17.6	
25 to 34 years .....	1,888	313	419	1,156	370	787	28.6	20.2	
35 to 44 years .....	1,654	326	345	983	315	668	28.2	20.2	
45 to 54 years .....	1,659	280	281	1,098	282	816	33.6	25.7	
55 to 64 years .....	920	162	140	619	151	468	36.4	27.3	
65 years and over .....	215	43	29	143	28	115	39.4	29.8	
Women, 16 years and over .....	5,902	1,014	1,495	3,392	1,050	2,343	28.7	19.5	
16 to 19 years .....	640	179	220	241	128	113	17.8	10.2	
20 to 24 years .....	890	160	267	464	167	297	26.6	15.8	
25 to 34 years .....	1,330	230	382	718	237	481	27.5	17.1	
35 to 44 years .....	1,181	183	261	736	239	497	29.6	21.9	
45 to 54 years .....	1,002	143	207	653	140	513	33.0	26.6	
55 to 64 years .....	675	91	128	456	108	347	35.2	27.6	
65 years and over .....	184	29	30	124	30	95	33.1	26.1	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	10,767	2,059	2,503	6,205	1,976	4,228	28.8	19.3	
Men .....	6,481	1,272	1,381	3,828	1,207	2,620	29.6	19.9	
Women .....	4,286	787	1,122	2,377	769	1,608	27.7	18.3	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	2,667	316	543	1,808	563	1,245	32.4	24.4	
Men .....	1,477	191	278	1,008	345	663	31.5	23.6	
Women .....	1,190	125	265	800	218	582	33.5	25.7	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	514	95	123	296	66	230	30.6	20.0	
Men .....	298	51	75	171	29	142	32.5	22.2	
Women .....	216	44	48	124	37	88	28.0	18.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	2,762	538	651	1,573	511	1,062	28.4	18.6	
Men .....	1,713	360	390	963	334	629	27.5	17.8	
Women .....	1,049	178	261	610	177	433	29.8	20.2	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	3,205	666	598	1,941	549	1,392	29.6	21.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,337	237	246	853	241	611	33.3	23.7	
Never married .....	3,963	665	957	2,341	838	1,504	28.9	19.2	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	2,065	363	510	1,192	317	875	29.8	20.8	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,364	197	319	848	242	606	31.5	22.1	
Never married .....	2,473	454	666	1,352	491	861	26.2	17.3	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	November 2009							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	2,530	411	563	1,556	460	1,096	30.9	22.3	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	1,194	148	262	784	219	565	33.2	25.8	
Professional and related occupations .....	1,336	263	301	772	241	531	28.8	19.7	
Service occupations .....	2,604	565	655	1,384	472	912	26.4	16.5	
Sales and office occupations .....	3,202	470	764	1,967	589	1,378	31.3	21.6	
Sales and related occupations .....	1,538	246	391	901	266	635	30.1	20.1	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	1,664	225	374	1,066	322	743	32.5	22.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	2,472	522	553	1,397	388	1,009	27.9	19.3	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	128	53	40	36	5	30	15.8	6.7	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,897	390	436	1,071	317	754	27.2	19.0	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	447	80	76	291	65	226	34.4	26.1	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	2,359	392	436	1,531	455	1,077	31.4	22.4	
Production occupations .....	1,248	194	206	848	243	605	32.2	24.8	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,111	198	229	684	212	472	30.5	20.5	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	185	66	46	73	27	46	20.0	10.1	
Mining, quarrying, and oil and gas extraction .....	96	14	15	67	30	37	27.5	23.0	
Construction .....	1,813	341	436	1,036	277	759	28.4	19.8	
Manufacturing .....	1,899	260	357	1,283	370	913	32.3	24.4	
Durable goods .....	1,230	138	220	871	261	610	31.8	25.0	
Nondurable goods .....	670	121	136	412	109	302	33.1	22.9	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	1,895	309	418	1,168	372	796	31.1	21.4	
Transportation and utilities .....	526	83	106	337	64	274	32.8	25.9	
Information .....	251	29	75	147	40	107	30.1	20.7	
Financial activities .....	625	79	143	403	112	290	34.7	25.3	
Professional and business services .....	1,547	297	365	886	248	638	28.2	19.2	
Education and health services .....	1,452	249	364	839	267	572	28.9	19.0	
Leisure and hospitality .....	1,580	342	399	839	309	530	25.1	16.4	
Other services .....	491	115	102	273	82	191	29.2	19.3	
Public administration .....	214	47	26	141	51	90	30.8	22.1	
No previous work experience .....	1,198	211	320	667	308	358	26.7	17.1	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Effective with January 2009 data, industries reflect the introduction of the 2007 Census industry classification system into the Current

Population Survey. This industry classification system is derived from the 2007 North American Industry Classification System. No historical data have been revised.



**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
Total not in the labor force .....	80,204	83,204	16,304	17,232	21,070	21,900	42,830	44,072	31,245	33,019	48,959	50,184
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	75,127	77,585	14,581	15,506	18,828	19,329	41,719	42,750	28,946	30,348	46,181	47,238
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	5,077	5,618	1,724	1,726	2,242	2,570	1,111	1,322	2,299	2,671	2,778	2,947
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,763	2,795	857	861	1,178	1,141	728	793	1,185	1,233	1,578	1,563
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,314	2,823	866	864	1,065	1,429	383	530	1,114	1,439	1,200	1,384
Not available to work now .....	366	500	151	205	171	236	44	58	153	197	213	303
Available to work now <sup>3</sup> .....	1,947	2,323	715	659	894	1,193	339	471	961	1,242	987	1,081
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	608	861	196	182	291	480	121	199	315	504	293	357
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>4</sup> .....	1,339	1,462	519	477	603	713	217	272	645	738	694	725
Family responsibilities .....	209	224	26	51	147	103	36	70	47	80	162	144
In school or training .....	305	372	260	248	39	115	6	9	172	210	133	163
Ill health or disability .....	145	106	17	10	80	43	48	52	60	41	85	65
Other <sup>5</sup> .....	679	760	215	168	338	452	127	140	366	407	313	353

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.

<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.

<sup>3</sup> Persons who have searched for work in the previous year and are available to work now also are referred to as "marginally attached to the labor force".

<sup>4</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.

<sup>5</sup> Includes those who did not actively look for work in the prior 4 weeks for such reasons as child-care and transportation problems, as well as a small number for which reason for nonparticipation was not ascertained.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009	Nov. 2008	Nov. 2009
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,539	7,222	5.2	5.2	3,723	3,461	4.9	4.7	3,816	3,761	5.6	5.7
16 to 19 years .....	208	158	4.2	3.7	85	50	3.5	2.5	124	108	4.8	4.8
20 years and over .....	7,331	7,063	5.3	5.2	3,638	3,411	4.9	4.8	3,693	3,653	5.7	5.7
20 to 24 years .....	798	787	5.9	6.3	337	338	4.9	5.4	461	449	7.1	7.3
25 years and over .....	6,533	6,276	5.2	5.1	3,301	3,073	4.9	4.7	3,232	3,204	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years .....	5,183	5,042	5.2	5.3	2,599	2,456	4.9	4.9	2,585	2,586	5.6	5.8
55 years and over .....	1,350	1,234	5.0	4.5	703	617	4.9	4.3	647	618	5.0	4.7
55 to 64 years .....	1,137	1,034	5.4	4.9	588	510	5.4	4.7	548	524	5.4	5.1
65 years and over .....	213	201	3.5	3.2	114	107	3.4	3.0	99	94	3.6	3.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,425	6,175	5.4	5.4	3,195	2,989	5.0	4.9	3,230	3,186	5.9	6.0
Black or African American .....	705	697	4.5	4.7	351	309	4.9	4.5	354	388	4.2	4.8
Asian .....	200	191	2.9	2.9	90	104	2.5	3.0	110	87	3.5	2.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	725	710	3.6	3.6	438	400	3.6	3.4	287	309	3.6	3.8
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,107	3,849	5.0	4.9	2,331	2,083	5.1	4.8	1,777	1,766	4.9	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,348	1,292	5.9	5.8	453	435	4.8	4.8	894	857	6.6	6.5
Never married .....	2,084	2,080	5.2	5.4	939	942	4.4	4.6	1,145	1,138	6.2	6.4
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,009	3,864	-	-	2,147	2,062	-	-	1,862	1,802	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,861	1,899	-	-	635	617	-	-	1,225	1,282	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	279	228	-	-	184	142	-	-	95	86	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,360	1,170	-	-	744	603	-	-	616	567	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1959 to date**

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Mining and logging	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1959 <sup>1</sup> .....	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960.....	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961.....	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962.....	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963.....	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964.....	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965.....	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966.....	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967.....	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968.....	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969.....	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970.....	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971.....	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972.....	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973.....	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974.....	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975.....	77,069	62,500	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976.....	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977.....	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978.....	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979.....	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980.....	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981.....	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982.....	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,982
1983.....	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984.....	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,159
1985.....	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,533
1986.....	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987.....	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988.....	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989.....	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990.....	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991.....	108,375	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992.....	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993.....	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994.....	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,020	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995.....	117,298	97,865	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996.....	119,708	100,169	23,409	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997.....	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998.....	125,930	106,021	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999.....	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000.....	131,785	110,995	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,630	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001.....	131,826	110,708	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,808	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002.....	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003.....	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,183	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004.....	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,394	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005.....	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006.....	136,086	114,113	22,531	684	7,691	14,155	113,556	26,276	3,038	8,328	17,566	17,822	13,110	5,438	21,974
2007.....	137,598	115,380	22,233	724	7,630	13,879	115,366	26,630	3,032	8,301	17,942	18,322	13,427	5,494	22,218
2008.....	137,066	114,566	21,419	774	7,215	13,431	115,646	26,385	2,997	8,146	17,778	18,855	13,459	5,528	22,500
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2008:															
November.....	135,755	113,212	20,814	793	6,939	13,082	114,941	26,005	2,965	8,043	17,488	19,044	13,344	5,509	22,543
December.....	135,074	112,542	20,532	789	6,841	12,902	114,542	25,843	2,940	8,010	17,356	19,080	13,304	5,477	22,532
2009:															
January.....	134,333	111,793	20,127	781	6,706	12,640	114,206	25,735	2,924	7,954	17,205	19,119	13,268	5,461	22,540
February.....	133,652	111,105	19,832	771	6,593	12,468	113,820	25,605	2,918	7,898	17,029	19,138	13,236	5,449	22,547
March.....	133,000	110,457	19,520	754	6,470	12,296	113,480	25,479	2,905	7,857	16,910	19,158	13,202	5,426	22,543
April.....	132,481	109,865	19,253	740	6,367	12,146	113,228	25,371	2,884	7,811	16,783	19,175	13,168	5,420	22,616
May.....	132,178	109,573	19,041	731	6,310	12,000	113,137	25,308	2,858	7,784	16,756	19,215	13,195	5,416	22,605
June.....	131,715	109,182	18,829	721	6,231	11,877	112,886	25,258	2,845	7,751	16,655	19,248	13,176	5,420	22,533
July.....	131,411	108,936	18,713	715	6,162	11,836	112,698	25,174	2,834	7,737	16,624	19,262	13,177	5,415	22,475
August.....	131,257	108,770	18,583	706	6,096	11,781	112,674	25,146	2,829	7,714	16,618	19,312	13,163	5,405	22,487
September.....	131,118	108,670	18,488	705	6,043	11,740	112,630	25,090	2,828	7,703	16,642	19,348	13,176	5,395	22,448
October <sup>P</sup> .....	131,007	108,513	18,3												

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Mining and logging			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.9	17.43	590.04	40.6	18.67	757.34	45.9	20.97	962.64	39.0	20.95	816.66
2008 .....	33.6	18.08	607.99	40.2	19.33	776.60	45.1	22.50	1,013.78	38.5	21.87	842.36
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
November .....	33.7	\$18.40	\$620.08	39.8	\$19.65	\$782.07	46.0	\$23.31	\$1,072.26	37.9	\$22.32	\$845.93
December .....	33.2	18.40	610.88	39.4	19.75	778.15	44.2	23.53	1,040.03	37.3	22.52	840.00
2009:												
January .....	32.9	18.49	608.32	38.8	19.64	762.03	43.6	23.41	1,020.68	37.1	22.32	828.07
February .....	33.2	18.57	616.52	38.6	19.64	758.10	43.5	23.19	1,008.77	37.0	22.25	823.25
March .....	33.1	18.57	614.67	38.7	19.74	763.94	42.9	23.40	1,003.86	37.3	22.45	837.39
April .....	32.8	18.52	607.46	38.4	19.78	759.55	42.5	23.40	994.50	37.0	22.44	830.28
May .....	33.0	18.47	609.51	39.0	19.83	773.37	42.9	23.10	990.99	38.0	22.54	856.52
June .....	33.1	18.42	609.70	39.3	19.83	779.32	43.6	22.94	1,000.18	38.2	22.47	858.35
July .....	33.2	18.49	613.87	39.5	19.97	788.82	42.8	23.08	987.82	38.8	22.68	879.98
August .....	33.6	18.60	624.96	39.9	20.00	798.00	44.0	23.07	1,015.08	38.9	22.73	884.20
September .....	33.0	18.70	617.10	38.9	20.02	778.78	43.0	23.18	996.74	36.6	22.69	830.45
October <sup>P</sup> .....	33.1	18.73	619.96	39.4	20.07	790.76	43.0	23.22	998.46	37.3	23.00	857.90
November <sup>P</sup> .....	33.5	18.81	630.14	39.9	20.04	799.60	44.4	23.14	1,027.42	37.8	22.81	862.22

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.69	404.17
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.78	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.14	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.22	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.82
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.47	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.06	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.30	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.56	41.5	18.20	17.32	754.77	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
2008 .....	40.8	17.74	16.97	724.23	41.1	18.70	17.89	767.56	40.4	16.15	15.44	652.20
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
November .....	40.5	\$17.94	\$17.22	\$726.57	40.5	\$18.92	\$18.20	\$766.26	40.3	\$16.35	\$15.65	\$658.91
December .....	40.3	18.06	17.37	727.82	40.5	19.06	18.36	771.93	40.0	16.43	15.78	657.20
2009:												
January .....	39.5	18.03	17.43	712.19	39.5	18.99	18.41	750.11	39.4	16.51	15.90	650.49
February .....	39.2	18.07	17.51	708.34	39.2	19.09	18.55	748.33	39.1	16.48	15.91	644.37
March .....	39.2	18.09	17.53	709.13	39.2	19.17	18.62	751.46	39.2	16.43	15.86	644.06
April .....	38.9	18.13	17.61	705.26	38.9	19.20	18.70	746.88	38.9	16.51	15.98	642.24
May .....	39.3	18.09	17.49	710.94	39.2	19.20	18.61	752.64	39.4	16.43	15.81	647.34
June .....	39.7	18.12	17.48	719.36	39.7	19.22	18.61	763.03	39.8	16.50	15.86	656.70
July .....	39.6	18.18	17.54	719.93	39.6	19.33	18.69	765.47	39.7	16.51	15.85	655.45
August .....	40.2	18.23	17.55	732.85	40.2	19.39	18.71	779.48	40.0	16.53	15.86	661.20
September .....	40.0	18.41	17.74	736.40	40.0	19.56	18.90	782.40	40.0	16.73	16.03	669.20
October <sup>P</sup> .....	40.4	18.31	17.57	739.72	40.4	19.48	18.74	786.99	40.3	16.61	15.88	669.38
November <sup>P</sup> .....	40.8	18.39	17.61	750.31	40.8	19.56	18.76	798.05	40.7	16.68	15.94	678.88

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.54	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.11	554.89	33.3	15.78	526.07	36.5	23.96	874.65	35.9	19.64	705.13
2008 .....	32.3	17.77	574.31	33.2	16.16	535.79	36.7	24.77	908.44	35.8	20.27	726.37
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2008:												
November .....	32.5	\$18.10	\$588.25	33.0	\$16.26	\$536.58	37.4	\$25.03	\$936.12	36.7	\$20.54	\$753.82
December .....	32.0	18.09	578.88	32.9	16.14	531.01	36.9	24.86	917.33	35.7	20.50	731.85
2009:												
January .....	31.8	18.23	579.71	32.4	16.37	530.39	36.8	25.03	921.10	35.9	20.48	735.23
February .....	32.3	18.33	592.06	32.7	16.47	538.57	37.1	25.12	931.95	36.8	20.68	761.02
March .....	32.1	18.31	587.75	32.7	16.45	537.92	36.8	25.40	934.72	36.5	20.67	754.46
April .....	31.8	18.24	580.03	32.6	16.42	535.29	36.1	25.24	911.16	36.8	20.65	739.27
May .....	31.9	18.18	579.94	32.8	16.40	537.92	36.0	25.41	914.76	35.7	20.72	739.70
June .....	31.9	18.11	577.71	32.8	16.35	536.28	36.1	25.26	911.89	35.7	20.66	737.56
July .....	32.1	18.16	582.94	33.1	16.39	542.51	36.4	25.30	920.92	35.7	20.65	737.21
August .....	32.5	18.29	594.43	33.3	16.55	551.12	36.9	25.68	947.59	36.7	20.87	765.93
September .....	31.9	18.41	587.28	33.0	16.59	547.47	36.4	25.62	932.57	35.6	20.89	743.68
October <sup>P</sup> .....	31.9	18.44	588.24	32.9	16.56	544.82	36.3	25.78	935.81	35.7	20.97	748.63
November <sup>P</sup> .....	32.4	18.55	601.02	33.1	16.61	549.79	37.3	25.82	963.09	36.9	21.20	782.28

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	126.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.52	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.70	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.15	700.82	32.6	18.11	590.09	25.5	10.41	265.52	30.9	15.42	477.06
2008 .....	34.8	21.19	738.25	32.5	18.88	614.30	25.2	10.84	273.27	30.8	16.08	494.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2008:												
November .....	35.3	\$21.97	\$775.54	32.7	\$19.10	\$624.57	25.0	\$10.93	\$273.25	30.9	\$16.24	\$501.82
December .....	34.6	22.01	761.55	32.3	19.23	621.13	24.5	11.05	270.73	30.5	16.27	496.24
2009:												
January .....	34.4	22.16	762.30	32.3	19.26	622.10	24.0	11.03	264.72	30.5	16.34	498.37
February .....	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.26	624.02	24.9	11.06	275.39	30.7	16.34	501.64
March .....	34.9	22.52	785.95	32.4	19.23	623.05	24.8	11.00	272.80	30.5	16.33	498.07
April .....	34.4	22.28	766.43	32.1	19.33	620.49	24.6	10.99	270.35	30.4	16.27	494.61
May .....	34.6	22.15	766.39	32.1	19.29	619.21	24.7	10.99	271.45	30.4	16.29	495.22
June .....	34.7	22.11	767.22	32.1	19.32	620.17	25.0	10.97	274.25	30.3	16.16	489.65
July .....	34.5	22.25	767.63	32.3	19.47	628.88	25.3	10.96	277.29	30.5	16.17	493.19
August .....	35.3	22.41	791.07	32.5	19.43	631.48	25.6	11.02	282.11	30.9	16.31	503.98
September .....	34.3	22.43	769.35	32.2	19.58	630.48	24.7	11.21	276.89	30.4	16.44	499.78
October <sup>P</sup> .....	34.6	22.36	773.66	32.1	19.59	628.84	24.5	11.23	275.14	30.5	16.45	501.73
November <sup>P</sup> .....	35.4	22.60	800.04	32.4	19.53	632.77	24.7	11.23	277.38	30.7	16.52	507.16

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.  
<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	135,755	135,074	134,333	133,652	133,000	132,481	132,178	131,715	131,411	131,257	131,118	131,007	130,996
<b>Total private</b> .....	113,212	112,542	111,793	111,105	110,457	109,865	109,573	109,182	108,936	108,770	108,670	108,513	108,495
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	20,814	20,532	20,127	19,832	19,520	19,253	19,041	18,829	18,713	18,583	18,488	18,375	18,306
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	793	789	781	771	754	740	731	721	715	706	705	699	698
Logging .....	56.6	55.7	55.2	54.5	51.9	51.4	51.3	51.4	51.1	51.2	51.9	50.5	50.8
Mining .....	736.8	733.3	725.3	716.4	701.9	689.0	679.6	669.3	663.8	655.1	653.2	648.5	647.4
Oil and gas extraction .....	167.4	169.4	167.7	167.8	166.9	167.0	168.1	166.9	165.5	165.2	166.1	165.6	166.6
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	230.7	229.2	227.9	225.7	222.8	220.4	219.4	217.4	215.6	214.3	214.4	212.1	211.4
Coal mining .....	84.3	84.5	84.9	84.1	83.3	82.4	81.4	80.3	79.0	78.9	78.5	77.0	76.1
Support activities for mining .....	338.7	334.7	329.7	322.9	312.2	301.6	292.1	285.0	282.7	275.6	272.7	270.8	269.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	6,939	6,841	6,706	6,593	6,470	6,367	6,310	6,231	6,162	6,096	6,043	5,987	5,960
Construction of buildings .....	1,588.4	1,572.9	1,536.9	1,509.5	1,481.5	1,461.7	1,451.2	1,433.4	1,415.1	1,406.1	1,391.9	1,382.2	1,381.1
Residential building .....	781.7	769.4	755.2	741.2	724.2	715.3	705.0	699.6	689.6	685.4	680.4	676.0	675.5
Nonresidential building .....	806.7	803.5	781.7	768.3	757.3	746.4	746.2	733.8	725.5	720.7	711.5	706.2	705.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	942.5	933.2	926.6	919.0	907.2	885.5	876.1	862.1	854.4	849.2	841.2	828.3	833.5
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,408.5	4,335.2	4,242.2	4,164.4	4,081.4	4,019.6	3,983.1	3,935.9	3,892.4	3,840.2	3,810.0	3,776.6	3,745.4
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1,921.6	1,883.6	1,838.3	1,801.2	1,770.3	1,739.3	1,736.1	1,716.7	1,706.9	1,691.4	1,690.3	1,685.7	1,683.0
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,486.9	2,451.6	2,403.9	2,363.2	2,311.1	2,280.3	2,247.0	2,219.2	2,185.5	2,148.8	2,119.7	2,090.9	2,062.4
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	13,082	12,902	12,640	12,468	12,296	12,146	12,000	11,877	11,836	11,781	11,740	11,689	11,648
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	8,216	8,085	7,881	7,753	7,620	7,490	7,372	7,271	7,248	7,204	7,169	7,132	7,099
Wood products .....	429.8	416.2	403.9	390.4	388.4	382.4	373.5	367.1	364.3	362.2	361.6	361.0	359.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	450.1	441.2	434.3	425.8	417.0	415.5	410.7	406.1	405.5	402.6	400.9	394.7	392.5
Primary metals .....	429.8	419.6	409.3	395.2	386.4	376.2	367.8	360.3	358.8	359.3	357.3	356.6	356.0
Fabricated metal products .....	1,486.3	1,461.5	1,425.3	1,399.0	1,370.3	1,344.1	1,325.9	1,308.8	1,295.1	1,288.3	1,280.2	1,274.4	1,268.5
Machinery .....	1,162.7	1,150.2	1,126.0	1,100.8	1,070.5	1,051.4	1,032.0	1,016.3	1,003.2	997.5	989.8	981.4	974.2
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,233.3	1,223.7	1,212.9	1,196.9	1,187.1	1,171.1	1,156.1	1,142.4	1,134.5	1,125.6	1,120.2	1,113.7	1,108.8
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	181.8	180.0	180.3	175.5	173.5	167.8	164.2	162.7	162.4	160.5	160.4	159.0	158.5
Communications equipment .....	129.5	129.1	129.6	129.0	128.5	127.8	127.4	126.5	126.3	125.7	126.1	125.0	124.7
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	423.2	417.4	410.5	403.3	397.6	389.2	382.8	375.6	371.0	367.6	365.2	363.2	361.6
Electronic instruments .....	438.8	437.5	433.8	431.9	430.9	431.1	427.2	424.4	422.2	420.0	417.3	415.4	413.2
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	417.5	412.0	406.1	399.1	389.7	382.0	378.4	377.0	374.0	372.3	371.8	368.0	365.2
Transportation equipment .....	1,532.5	1,501.8	1,423.5	1,423.7	1,400.4	1,365.9	1,335.3	1,309.6	1,339.0	1,330.0	1,326.9	1,326.9	1,318.6
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	809.6	781.5	711.2	718.7	702.8	676.8	654.2	633.3	665.1	661.6	660.1	664.8	658.5
Furniture and related products .....	449.6	440.6	428.6	417.4	408.8	401.0	394.4	388.1	382.7	378.2	374.5	370.9	372.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	624.2	618.4	611.0	604.5	601.1	600.4	597.4	595.1	590.9	587.7	585.8	583.9	583.0
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	4,866	4,817	4,759	4,715	4,676	4,656	4,628	4,606	4,588	4,577	4,571	4,557	4,549
Food manufacturing .....	1,489.0	1,477.6	1,470.7	1,467.2	1,464.4	1,474.9	1,471.7	1,473.8	1,473.9	1,476.4	1,476.3	1,473.9	1,472.0
Beverages and tobacco products .....	196.4	195.8	194.2	191.3	191.6	190.9	190.5	190.0	189.4	189.8	189.7	189.9	189.2
Textile mills .....	140.6	136.8	133.6	130.0	128.2	127.3	126.1	124.5	122.5	122.3	121.8	121.1	121.6
Textile product mills .....	143.5	141.2	137.4	134.2	129.3	127.5	127.0	126.7	125.9	125.5	125.8	124.4	123.1
Apparel .....	187.1	183.5	178.9	176.3	173.8	169.9	170.2	165.8	166.7	165.4	163.7	162.0	160.2
Leather and allied products .....	32.6	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.7	31.7	31.5	30.8	31.3	30.6	30.2	30.2	30.2
Paper and paper products .....	437.1	433.4	427.3	422.5	418.3	415.1	410.5	409.1	407.2	405.7	405.4	402.9	402.2
Printing and related support activities .....	574.1	567.0	558.1	549.2	541.5	534.4	529.6	522.8	518.4	513.7	511.4	507.3	502.8
Petroleum and coal products .....	117.2	116.9	114.2	114.6	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.5	114.3	114.0	114.2	113.9	113.6
Chemicals .....	842.6	837.1	832.7	828.2	823.4	818.9	814.9	811.0	807.4	803.4	802.5	802.7	803.8
Plastics and rubber products .....	705.9	694.9	679.7	669.3	659.0	651.1	641.4	637.1	631.3	630.4	629.5	629.1	630.4
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	114,941	114,542	114,206	113,820	113,480	113,228	113,137	112,886	112,698	112,674	112,630	112,632	112,690
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	92,398	92,010	91,666	91,273	90,937	90,612	90,532	90,353	90,223	90,187	90,182	90,138	90,189

See footnotes at end of table.



**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	26,005	25,843	25,735	25,605	25,479	25,371	25,308	25,258	25,174	25,146	25,090	25,030	24,996
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,890.3	5,850.7	5,819.3	5,773.7	5,741.3	5,710.8	5,695.7	5,680.3	5,666.8	5,661.0	5,654.1	5,651.4	5,639.7
Durable goods .....	3,004.9	2,978.6	2,959.6	2,926.2	2,899.4	2,875.5	2,861.8	2,848.1	2,836.8	2,828.3	2,821.2	2,815.3	2,804.1
Nondurable goods .....	2,033.6	2,025.1	2,013.9	2,006.6	2,002.5	1,997.7	1,996.6	1,994.0	1,992.2	1,991.6	1,990.5	1,991.6	1,995.7
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	851.8	847.0	845.8	840.9	839.4	837.6	837.3	838.2	837.8	841.1	842.4	844.5	839.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	15,126.0	15,037.9	14,991.5	14,934.3	14,872.4	14,839.7	14,811.6	14,791.5	14,747.0	14,726.1	14,686.4	14,642.2	14,627.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,770.5	1,745.6	1,730.1	1,716.8	1,701.8	1,690.2	1,681.6	1,673.9	1,669.9	1,674.7	1,668.4	1,667.9	1,668.7
Automobile dealers .....	1,121.2	1,099.9	1,088.6	1,078.7	1,067.7	1,057.1	1,050.2	1,042.6	1,040.4	1,045.6	1,040.7	1,040.8	1,043.0
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	522.6	514.2	508.3	499.7	497.7	492.4	486.3	484.7	483.9	479.6	480.0	481.2	482.3
Electronics and appliance stores .....	541.5	538.6	535.5	533.7	518.6	518.0	517.0	515.7	513.1	513.0	511.5	506.5	503.5
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,235.8	1,227.8	1,214.9	1,207.1	1,193.5	1,189.3	1,186.3	1,181.1	1,175.3	1,169.7	1,167.8	1,163.7	1,163.3
Food and beverage stores .....	2,843.5	2,835.1	2,835.3	2,826.0	2,827.6	2,828.9	2,828.0	2,828.8	2,823.5	2,821.4	2,813.4	2,809.9	2,801.9
Health and personal care stores .....	989.4	991.2	985.7	986.9	985.0	984.2	984.7	984.3	984.1	982.2	976.5	978.2	977.7
Gasoline stations .....	836.9	834.4	833.0	832.1	830.4	831.1	829.0	829.9	830.3	834.4	830.1	830.7	826.4
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,462.2	1,448.5	1,445.0	1,443.8	1,433.4	1,432.7	1,426.8	1,420.1	1,414.4	1,410.9	1,411.3	1,410.7	1,411.6
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	633.1	624.3	620.8	613.6	610.0	608.8	607.0	605.1	605.4	601.8	604.5	588.9	583.9
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	3,024.5	3,029.2	3,040.7	3,040.7	3,045.5	3,041.2	3,041.8	3,045.1	3,032.8	3,025.7	3,019.1	3,003.5	3,011.6
Department stores .....	1,517.5	1,521.2	1,529.1	1,532.6	1,530.9	1,524.0	1,526.0	1,528.6	1,523.3	1,524.2	1,524.4	1,512.0	1,519.5
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	838.3	825.0	819.5	815.1	810.4	805.3	805.8	804.8	797.6	797.5	790.9	790.6	788.9
Nonstore retailers .....	427.7	424.0	422.7	418.8	418.5	417.6	417.3	418.0	416.7	415.2	412.9	410.4	407.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,424.4	4,389.9	4,354.4	4,327.0	4,295.5	4,251.7	4,233.5	4,218.4	4,193.9	4,192.3	4,182.2	4,168.0	4,162.7
Air transportation .....	481.6	477.8	476.8	474.8	474.0	466.8	466.7	463.9	462.9	463.5	461.7	462.1	458.7
Rail transportation .....	229.0	226.8	227.1	224.1	220.7	217.9	214.6	212.2	212.2	213.0	211.5	210.1	209.8
Water transportation .....	62.6	60.3	59.7	60.9	59.6	58.1	57.2	56.5	55.7	56.3	56.5	56.6	56.8
Truck transportation .....	1,358.0	1,340.8	1,323.3	1,313.9	1,300.3	1,283.2	1,277.4	1,269.5	1,264.6	1,261.2	1,261.7	1,253.9	1,251.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	411.7	410.1	408.1	406.4	406.2	401.8	405.4	413.0	407.0	405.4	400.5	400.1	402.0
Pipeline transportation .....	43.2	43.3	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.0	42.5	42.3	41.8	42.4	43.2	43.2	43.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	27.2	27.2	26.9	27.0	27.0	27.2	28.5	27.7	28.7	28.1	28.1	27.3	27.5
Support activities for transportation .....	582.2	579.5	569.3	561.0	554.6	550.3	545.6	537.8	532.5	533.0	534.6	532.0	532.3
Couriers and messengers .....	565.7	564.6	563.2	563.7	558.5	556.0	550.5	551.5	547.8	549.0	545.5	546.8	544.4
Warehousing and storage .....	663.2	659.5	656.9	652.1	651.6	647.4	645.1	644.0	640.7	640.4	638.9	635.9	636.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	564.0	564.6	569.3	570.0	570.1	568.5	567.5	567.8	566.1	566.5	567.5	568.0	565.6
<b>Information</b> .....	2,965	2,940	2,924	2,918	2,905	2,884	2,858	2,845	2,834	2,829	2,828	2,827	2,810
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	863.6	857.8	846.3	836.3	827.8	820.1	808.6	801.8	795.6	788.5	787.3	781.0	776.8
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	385.0	377.2	376.7	389.8	393.7	389.5	381.3	379.3	380.3	384.3	385.0	388.8	383.5
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	313.1	308.1	306.5	302.5	299.0	296.3	294.2	291.9	290.2	288.7	289.6	290.5	293.6
Telecommunications .....	1,010.2	1,004.0	1,001.6	999.5	996.7	989.3	986.4	981.6	978.2	976.7	975.0	975.1	966.5
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	257.5	256.4	257.0	254.6	253.9	255.5	253.8	254.4	254.8	256.9	255.8	254.9	254.0
Other information services .....	135.1	136.5	135.7	134.8	134.1	133.7	133.2	135.5	135.3	134.3	135.1	136.6	135.1
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	8,043	8,010	7,954	7,898	7,857	7,811	7,784	7,751	7,737	7,714	7,703	7,693	7,683
Finance and insurance .....	5,948.7	5,924.0	5,890.4	5,853.9	5,829.5	5,799.6	5,781.6	5,760.5	5,748.0	5,729.8	5,720.9	5,714.5	5,708.5
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.5	21.3	21.0	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.2	20.3	20.3	20.6	20.4
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,692.8	2,680.8	2,665.3	2,648.8	2,635.4	2,619.8	2,613.5	2,604.0	2,602.1	2,594.4	2,589.1	2,586.7	2,586.0
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,806.9	1,804.9	1,798.1	1,790.9	1,783.4	1,778.0	1,774.4	1,772.7	1,770.0	1,767.4	1,766.1	1,764.8	1,766.0
Commercial banking .....	1,352.7	1,351.8	1,346.6	1,340.5	1,334.2	1,329.4	1,327.9	1,324.2	1,323.5	1,320.8	1,319.7	1,319.2	1,320.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	842.1	839.9	826.5	814.9	805.8	797.0	791.7	786.4	782.3	780.5	777.8	777.5	775.0
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,300.9	2,292.0	2,287.4	2,281.1	2,279.4	2,274.3	2,268.3	2,261.9	2,256.5	2,247.6	2,247.2	2,243.0	2,240.6
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	91.4	90.0	90.2	88.2	88.1	88.0	87.8	87.9	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.7	86.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,093.8	2,085.8	2,063.2	2,043.8	2,027.0	2,011.7	2,002.7	1,990.6	1,988.6	1,984.3	1,982.3	1,978.1	1,974.1
Real estate .....	1,461.7	1,458.2	1,444.9	1,432.4	1,421.9	1,411.9	1,405.1	1,396.3	1,396.4	1,394.9	1,399.0	1,397.3	1,399.2
Rental and leasing services .....	603.8	599.3	589.9	583.2	576.6	571.5	569.2	566.5	564.6	562.1	555.9	553.3	547.6
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.2	28.5	28.3	28.4	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.4	27.5	27.3
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	17,488	17,356	17,205	17,029	16,910	16,783	16,756	16,655	16,624	16,618	16,642	16,680	16,766
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,827.7	7,797.2	7,765.5	7,729.2	7,697.9	7,670.7	7,652.4	7,615.6	7,598.9	7,587.8	7,588.5	7,586.1	7,587.3
Legal services .....	1,157.7	1,156.8	1,154.1	1,148.7	1,144.9	1,139.4	1,136.9	1,131.7	1,128.2	1,127.2	1,124.8	1,118.8	1,115.9
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	941.0	933.7	927.5	924.4	929.5	929.3	938.0	936.8	934.8	938.0	932.0	935.4	931.0
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,428.6	1,419.4	1,411.1	1,394.2	1,377.9	1,364.1	1,350.3	1,335.9	1,324.5	1,320.9	1,322.2	1,315.8	1,313.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,467.9	1,466.8	1,462.4	1,463.7	1,459.2	1,460.4	1,457.0	1,456.0	1,462.6	1,461.3	1,465.6	1,472.6	1,473.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	1,024.9	1,020.5	1,025.7	1,021.6	1,016.0	1,016.7	1,017.9	1,015.7	1,014.9	1,015.3	1,016.6	1,024.9	1,030.5
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,882.0	1,872.1	1,871.7	1,862.1	1,852.6	1,840.2	1,829.9	1,823.8	1,819.7	1,816.4	1,810.8	1,805.6	1,803.7
Administrative and waste services .....	7,778.3	7,686.3	7,567.5	7,437.8	7,359.4	7,272.3	7,274.0	7,215.2	7,205.8	7,214.1	7,242.9	7,288.1	7,375.1
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,414.2	7,324.4	7,203.1	7,076.5	6,999.2	6,911.7	6,912.7	6,854.3	6,843.7	6,851.6	6,877.8	6,923.6	7,010.5
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	2,896.7	2,829.5	2,720.5	2,638.7	2,567.0	2,506.4	2,501.9	2,470.3	2,459.5	2,465.6	2,486.9	2,529.6	2,590.7
Temporary help services .....	2,128.5	2,055.6	1,965.7	1,892.7	1,835.4	1,781.5	1,780.6	1,750.9	1,745.2	1,748.4	1,765.6	1,809.7	1,862.1
Business support services .....	823.7	816.0	817.6	805.0	799.1	792.9	790.5	783.8	783.9	784.5	787.0	788.8	794.6
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1,829.4	1,818.1	1,812.5	1,796.8	1,791.5	1,778.7	1,786.1	1,771.2	1,769.8	1,765.3	1,764.8	1,766.4	1,770.2
Waste management and remediation services .....	364.1	361.9	364.4	361.3	360.2	360.6	361.3	360.9	362.1	362.5	365.1	364.5	364.6
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	19,044	19,080	19,119	19,138	19,158	19,175	19,215	19,248	19,262	19,312	19,348	19,388	19,428
Educational services .....	3,066.0	3,063.1	3,088.4	3,083.1	3,077.9	3,077.4	3,077.6	3,082.0	3,072.2	3,077.7	3,074.3	3,081.0	3,092.1
Health care and social assistance .....	15,977.8	16,017.0	16,030.3	16,054.7	16,080.1	16,097.8	16,137.7	16,166.1	16,190.2	16,233.8	16,273.2	16,307.4	16,335.5
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	13,442.4	13,475.9	13,490.2	13,515.0	13,535.9	13,553.6	13,581.1	13,605.8	13,629.1	13,653.3	13,679.1	13,704.6	13,725.6
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,727.7	5,742.6	5,753.3	5,770.1	5,779.8	5,794.1	5,812.9	5,830.6	5,842.0	5,855.8	5,873.4	5,882.6	5,895.2
Offices of physicians .....	2,289.8	2,294.5	2,300.4	2,304.4	2,308.0	2,310.5	2,314.6	2,321.9	2,329.8	2,335.3	2,339.0	2,339.5	2,343.3
Outpatient care centers .....	536.9	536.7	538.0	538.5	537.7	538.7	539.3	543.5	542.0	543.8	543.6	547.3	544.0
Home health care services .....	975.6	980.7	981.4	991.0	996.7	1,004.5	1,013.3	1,016.7	1,018.2	1,022.6	1,030.7	1,037.1	1,044.4
Hospitals .....	4,692.4	4,703.7	4,707.5	4,711.3	4,715.1	4,716.7	4,719.1	4,718.9	4,722.4	4,723.9	4,729.6	4,738.6	4,745.4
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	3,022.3	3,029.6	3,029.4	3,033.6	3,041.0	3,042.8	3,049.1	3,056.3	3,064.7	3,073.6	3,076.1	3,083.4	3,085.0
Nursing care facilities .....	1,614.5	1,617.3	1,616.6	1,617.9	1,621.8	1,624.5	1,626.8	1,628.9	1,631.4	1,634.9	1,636.5	1,638.4	1,637.2
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,535.4	2,541.1	2,540.1	2,539.7	2,544.2	2,544.2	2,556.6	2,560.3	2,561.1	2,580.5	2,594.1	2,602.8	2,609.9
Child day care services .....	863.2	864.3	862.7	860.4	858.2	853.9	860.3	854.3	845.9	856.3	859.4	857.2	858.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	13,344	13,304	13,268	13,236	13,202	13,168	13,195	13,176	13,177	13,163	13,176	13,140	13,129
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,944.0	1,947.1	1,943.8	1,936.2	1,928.7	1,900.6	1,901.8	1,885.5	1,897.8	1,893.2	1,922.8	1,903.0	1,901.4
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	398.8	401.4	405.7	398.6	400.5	392.9	396.8	393.8	400.0	395.2	399.1	397.9	393.9
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	130.6	130.8	130.3	130.9	130.6	130.5	130.9	130.8	130.5	131.0	131.4	131.2	130.7
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,414.6	1,414.9	1,407.8	1,406.7	1,397.6	1,377.2	1,374.1	1,360.9	1,367.3	1,367.0	1,392.3	1,373.9	1,376.8
Accommodation and food services .....	11,399.6	11,356.5	11,323.7	11,299.7	11,273.2	11,267.0	11,293.6	11,290.0	11,278.8	11,269.5	11,253.6	11,237.0	11,227.9
Accommodation .....	1,812.1	1,794.3	1,768.4	1,754.7	1,732.7	1,723.6	1,728.7	1,721.0	1,715.5	1,714.4	1,709.8	1,701.4	1,696.2
Food services and drinking places .....	9,587.5	9,562.2	9,555.3	9,545.0	9,540.5	9,543.4	9,564.9	9,569.0	9,563.3	9,555.1	9,543.8	9,535.6	9,531.7
<b>Other services</b> .....	5,509	5,477	5,461	5,449	5,426	5,420	5,416	5,420	5,415	5,405	5,395	5,380	5,377
Repair and maintenance .....	1,204.7	1,189.9	1,184.7	1,177.3	1,166.3	1,163.7	1,158.4	1,157.8	1,155.1	1,154.3	1,150.6	1,149.3	1,151.0
Personal and laundry services .....	1,323.2	1,320.9	1,313.6	1,312.5	1,302.4	1,297.3	1,293.3	1,298.4	1,296.1	1,293.4	1,289.6	1,285.3	1,285.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,980.7	2,965.7	2,963.1	2,958.7	2,956.8	2,958.6	2,964.3	2,963.9	2,963.4	2,956.8	2,955.1	2,945.1	2,940.8
<b>Government</b> .....	22,543	22,532	22,540	22,547	22,543	22,616	22,605	22,533	22,475	22,487	22,448	22,494	22,501
Federal .....	2,783.0	2,778.0	2,793.0	2,796.0	2,808.0	2,876.0	2,860.0	2,817.0	2,826.0	2,825.0	2,827.0	2,844.0	2,845.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	2,052.4	2,057.3	2,065.8	2,071.0	2,086.0	2,154.6	2,150.2	2,111.1	2,120.9	2,129.3	2,137.0	2,157.8	2,164.4
U.S. Postal Service .....	730.1	720.9	726.9	724.9	721.7	721.0	709.5	705.9	705.4	695.8	689.5	686.3	680.8
State government .....	5,197.0	5,196.0	5,192.0	5,192.0	5,186.0	5,189.0	5,189.0	5,174.0	5,149.0	5,172.0	5,173.0	5,184.0	5,189.0
State government education .....	2,380.3	2,381.3	2,380.2	2,382.3	2,379.9	2,385.5	2,386.2	2,377.9	2,357.2	2,377.3	2,375.8	2,394.1	2,403.9
State government, excluding education .....	2,816.4	2,814.8	2,811.6	2,809.4	2,805.9	2,803.5	2,802.5	2,796.3	2,791.4	2,794.3	2,796.7	2,790.3	2,785.0
Local government .....	14,563.0	14,558.0	14,555.0	14,559.0	14,549.0	14,551.0	14,556.0	14,542.0	14,500.0	14,490.0	14,448.0	14,466.0	14,467.0
Local government education .....	8,067.6	8,060.5	8,070.7	8,076.7	8,078.7	8,081.4	8,078.0	8,070.2	8,015.6	8,007.8	7,988.6	8,021.9	8,033.4
Local government, excluding education .....	6,495.6	6,497.7	6,484.7	6,482.5	6,469.8	6,469.2	6,478.3	6,471.3	6,484.6	6,481.7	6,459.1	6,443.9	6,433.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	66,921	66,865	66,670	66,478	66,236	66,051	65,884	65,803	65,600	65,523	65,418	65,358	65,319
<b>Total private</b> .....	53,999	53,930	53,734	53,530	53,301	53,132	52,941	52,860	52,706	52,618	52,550	52,529	52,462
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,800	4,754	4,696	4,599	4,538	4,469	4,425	4,388	4,337	4,319	4,291	4,277	4,249
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	103	105	107	106	105	104	103	103	102	102	102	103	103
Mining .....	98.3	99.9	101.4	99.9	99.1	98.7	98.3	97.7	96.6	96.7	96.2	97.2	97.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	911	908	895	884	871	856	850	844	833	826	820	817	809
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,786	3,741	3,694	3,609	3,562	3,509	3,472	3,441	3,402	3,391	3,369	3,357	3,337
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,077	2,049	2,018	1,958	1,922	1,886	1,857	1,834	1,805	1,800	1,786	1,780	1,767
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,709	1,692	1,676	1,651	1,640	1,623	1,615	1,607	1,597	1,591	1,583	1,577	1,570
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	62,121	62,111	61,974	61,879	61,698	61,582	61,459	61,415	61,263	61,204	61,127	61,081	61,070
<b>Private service-providing</b> ..	49,199	49,176	49,038	48,931	48,763	48,663	48,516	48,472	48,369	48,299	48,259	48,252	48,213
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,729	10,672	10,641	10,602	10,555	10,519	10,473	10,435	10,401	10,369	10,328	10,301	10,263
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,816.2	1,806.7	1,800.1	1,787.2	1,771.5	1,763.0	1,755.2	1,746.4	1,733.6	1,730.6	1,721.9	1,720.3	1,717.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,686.3	7,648.9	7,630.2	7,611.5	7,586.3	7,561.5	7,540.4	7,519.3	7,501.4	7,475.6	7,454.1	7,431.3	7,403.4
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,078.1	1,070.0	1,064.2	1,056.7	1,050.5	1,048.4	1,032.6	1,025.0	1,022.9	1,019.0	1,009.3	1,005.6	1,000.3
<b>Utilities</b> .....	148.0	146.7	146.2	146.4	146.4	146.0	145.2	144.1	143.2	143.3	142.7	143.4	142.1
<b>Information</b> .....	1,253	1,248	1,237	1,232	1,229	1,219	1,212	1,198	1,190	1,186	1,179	1,177	1,168
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,778	4,760	4,736	4,709	4,683	4,661	4,638	4,619	4,601	4,592	4,581	4,579	4,572
Finance and insurance .....	3,796.0	3,786.6	3,770.2	3,758.9	3,740.7	3,729.3	3,713.5	3,700.7	3,689.9	3,681.5	3,674.3	3,669.1	3,664.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	982.0	973.3	965.7	950.3	942.6	931.3	924.4	918.7	911.0	910.7	906.6	909.7	907.6
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,832	7,853	7,796	7,749	7,667	7,632	7,578	7,573	7,510	7,488	7,483	7,479	7,484
Professional and technical services .....	3,744.8	3,735.2	3,717.6	3,699.6	3,678.3	3,671.2	3,658.4	3,651.3	3,635.3	3,624.7	3,616.6	3,606.8	3,599.0
Management of companies and enterprises .....	957.4	959.3	955.7	953.7	946.3	944.7	938.2	935.6	933.3	931.4	928.6	926.3	921.5
Administrative and waste services .....	3,129.7	3,158.3	3,122.9	3,096.0	3,042.0	3,015.9	2,981.7	2,986.3	2,941.7	2,931.5	2,937.9	2,945.6	2,963.1
<b>Education and health services</b> ..	14,682	14,744	14,765	14,801	14,810	14,830	14,846	14,877	14,888	14,911	14,949	14,974	15,004
Educational services .....	1,860.0	1,876.5	1,875.9	1,890.8	1,883.1	1,881.9	1,879.8	1,881.5	1,889.9	1,884.9	1,893.1	1,892.6	1,898.6
Health care and social assistance .....	12,822.2	12,867.4	12,889.2	12,910.5	12,926.8	12,948.5	12,965.8	12,995.3	12,998.3	13,026.1	13,055.8	13,081.7	13,105.8
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	7,033	7,016	6,987	6,974	6,962	6,950	6,924	6,924	6,916	6,904	6,895	6,906	6,892
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	928.5	923.7	925.6	923.4	919.2	915.0	908.5	903.5	895.4	894.5	887.8	899.9	894.0
Accommodation and food services .....	6,104.4	6,092.0	6,061.1	6,051.0	6,042.9	6,034.8	6,015.0	6,020.4	6,020.3	6,009.1	6,007.4	6,006.3	5,998.2
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,892	2,883	2,876	2,864	2,857	2,852	2,845	2,846	2,863	2,849	2,844	2,836	2,830
<b>Government</b> .....	12,922	12,935	12,936	12,948	12,935	12,919	12,943	12,943	12,894	12,905	12,868	12,829	12,857
Federal .....	1,235	1,238	1,235	1,249	1,250	1,252	1,285	1,275	1,251	1,258	1,258	1,258	1,268
State government .....	2,689	2,689	2,677	2,675	2,659	2,651	2,641	2,638	2,630	2,616	2,627	2,629	2,637
Local government .....	8,998	9,008	9,024	9,024	9,026	9,016	9,017	9,030	9,013	9,031	8,983	8,942	8,952

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	93,286	92,759	92,129	91,559	91,017	90,479	90,245	89,874	89,692	89,523	89,453	89,295	89,319
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	15,240	15,011	14,671	14,436	14,155	13,914	13,730	13,559	13,476	13,370	13,307	13,221	13,177
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	595	591	589	579	562	548	537	530	524	512	512	506	505
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,323	5,246	5,136	5,053	4,939	4,834	4,784	4,713	4,651	4,593	4,552	4,508	4,494
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	9,322	9,174	8,946	8,804	8,654	8,532	8,409	8,316	8,301	8,265	8,243	8,207	8,178
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	5,741	5,633	5,458	5,352	5,239	5,130	5,034	4,957	4,957	4,924	4,906	4,877	4,848
Wood products .....	335.8	324.5	313.5	301.7	300.9	294.4	287.5	283.3	280.6	278.3	278.0	277.7	276.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	353.7	344.2	337.8	330.7	322.5	320.3	315.7	309.3	310.1	308.4	307.1	300.3	301.1
Primary metals .....	334.4	323.8	314.0	301.6	293.1	283.7	276.1	268.2	267.7	268.6	267.6	267.2	266.6
Fabricated metal products .....	1,103.6	1,085.1	1,053.7	1,030.9	1,005.8	982.0	966.6	954.9	944.4	940.7	935.1	933.0	926.0
Machinery .....	744.8	735.5	715.8	698.5	675.0	659.6	642.0	632.1	621.2	616.9	611.7	605.5	599.9
Computer and electronic products .....	713.2	707.9	699.5	686.2	677.6	669.6	664.2	654.4	653.0	648.0	645.5	640.2	632.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	302.2	297.9	292.8	286.8	278.9	273.2	269.3	269.7	265.7	265.5	264.5	259.8	256.4
Transportation equipment .....	1,104.1	1,076.2	1,010.1	1,006.4	989.5	957.1	930.4	908.8	945.7	935.2	937.3	937.5	930.2
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	633.9	609.5	549.8	552.4	541.2	515.2	494.8	475.4	514.5	507.4	508.0	512.8	506.3
Furniture and related products .....	338.4	330.8	320.4	312.0	303.9	297.6	292.3	287.5	282.8	278.2	275.8	272.7	275.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	410.5	406.9	400.7	397.2	391.3	392.6	390.2	389.1	386.2	383.8	383.0	382.7	383.6
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,581	3,541	3,488	3,452	3,415	3,402	3,375	3,359	3,344	3,341	3,337	3,330	3,330
Food manufacturing .....	1,184.8	1,179.7	1,171.5	1,169.4	1,165.5	1,176.6	1,173.0	1,175.7	1,173.8	1,177.3	1,178.4	1,176.3	1,175.1
Beverages and tobacco products .....	113.8	114.6	114.6	113.0	112.8	111.8	111.3	111.4	111.7	114.2	115.2	116.3	115.5
Textile mills .....	111.3	108.3	105.4	103.4	101.2	101.0	99.5	98.6	97.3	96.7	96.8	96.5	97.2
Textile product mills .....	112.5	110.7	107.1	104.6	99.9	98.4	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.6	97.9	97.3	96.8
Apparel .....	152.7	149.5	144.9	142.5	140.6	136.1	136.2	130.5	130.5	129.2	126.4	124.7	123.1
Leather and allied products .....	27.1	27.1	26.9	26.7	26.3	26.5	26.1	25.2	26.0	25.1	24.8	24.7	24.7
Paper and paper products .....	339.1	336.0	330.3	325.0	321.3	319.1	314.9	314.3	312.8	311.9	311.3	310.2	308.2
Printing and related support activities .....	408.4	401.0	394.9	387.9	382.6	377.1	375.6	370.3	367.0	363.6	362.3	360.1	359.0
Petroleum and coal products .....	74.5	72.9	69.4	68.3	67.7	68.9	68.7	68.8	69.1	69.4	68.9	69.6	68.0
Chemicals .....	508.3	502.3	497.7	494.6	490.6	486.6	482.4	481.5	480.1	478.7	477.8	478.7	482.2
Plastics and rubber products .....	548.7	538.8	525.2	516.7	506.2	499.9	489.1	485.3	478.3	476.9	477.5	476.0	479.7
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	78,046	77,748	77,458	77,123	76,862	76,565	76,515	76,315	76,216	76,153	76,146	76,074	76,142
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,051	21,933	21,840	21,724	21,633	21,528	21,472	21,410	21,331	21,295	21,240	21,170	21,132
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,770.2	4,738.7	4,705.6	4,669.4	4,639.7	4,611.7	4,596.1	4,577.9	4,568.0	4,560.7	4,550.5	4,542.8	4,524.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	12,981.5	12,914.9	12,880.8	12,827.5	12,786.3	12,747.4	12,728.1	12,703.5	12,655.4	12,630.8	12,598.6	12,548.9	12,538.3
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,844.3	3,823.0	3,794.6	3,767.1	3,747.7	3,712.0	3,691.4	3,672.8	3,653.4	3,649.7	3,638.0	3,624.5	3,618.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	455.2	456.6	459.4	459.7	459.2	457.2	456.3	456.2	453.7	453.3	453.3	453.4	451.0
<b>Information</b> .....	2,373	2,358	2,340	2,335	2,324	2,309	2,287	2,272	2,264	2,258	2,253	2,250	2,231
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,213	6,184	6,145	6,107	6,074	6,038	6,015	5,990	5,981	5,965	5,957	5,951	5,942
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,318	14,212	14,072	13,928	13,827	13,717	13,683	13,574	13,549	13,536	13,541	13,579	13,678
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	16,687	16,719	16,766	16,780	16,799	16,809	16,848	16,885	16,904	16,946	16,976	17,014	17,052
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,803	11,764	11,735	11,701	11,672	11,633	11,677	11,650	11,654	11,634	11,665	11,616	11,608
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,601	4,578	4,560	4,548	4,533	4,531	4,533	4,534	4,533	4,519	4,514	4,494	4,499

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change**

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 271 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2005 .....	52.6	60.1	54.1	58.1	56.8	58.3	58.5	59.2	54.2	55.9	62.7	57.6
2006 .....	64.9	62.2	63.8	59.8	49.1	51.8	59.2	55.4	55.7	56.3	59.4	60.7
2007 .....	53.5	55.5	52.4	49.4	55.9	48.3	50.7	46.5	55.9	57.2	59.4	57.9
2008 .....	42.1	40.6	44.1	41.1	42.6	36.9	37.6	39.1	34.7	33.0	27.1	20.5
2009 .....	22.1	20.8	19.6	21.8	29.3	25.8	30.3	36.7	39.3	<sup>P</sup> 32.5	<sup>P</sup> 40.6	
Over 3-month span:												
2005 .....	51.7	57.2	59.0	59.8	57.9	62.0	60.5	62.9	60.3	55.5	56.3	62.7
2006 .....	67.7	68.6	65.1	65.1	60.5	58.9	55.5	57.0	55.0	54.4	59.0	64.2
2007 .....	62.5	54.8	54.2	54.8	54.1	50.4	52.8	48.7	53.3	53.9	58.3	62.5
2008 .....	57.7	44.8	40.2	39.7	37.3	33.6	33.6	32.8	34.9	33.2	26.9	20.8
2009 .....	18.6	14.2	15.1	15.3	20.3	22.0	22.0	24.5	31.9	<sup>P</sup> 33.4	<sup>P</sup> 36.7	
Over 6-month span:												
2005 .....	55.4	57.9	58.1	57.0	58.3	60.9	63.1	63.3	61.6	59.6	61.4	62.5
2006 .....	64.6	63.8	67.5	66.2	65.5	66.6	60.3	61.1	57.9	57.9	62.4	59.0
2007 .....	60.3	57.2	60.5	58.3	55.5	56.5	52.8	52.4	56.6	54.4	56.8	59.0
2008 .....	56.6	53.0	50.7	47.4	40.2	33.4	31.0	33.4	30.6	29.0	26.0	24.4
2009 .....	21.6	17.2	15.1	15.3	15.9	16.6	15.9	20.7	24.0	<sup>P</sup> 23.2	<sup>P</sup> 24.7	
Over 12-month span:												
2005 .....	60.9	60.9	60.0	59.2	58.3	60.3	61.3	63.3	60.7	59.2	59.8	61.8
2006 .....	67.2	65.5	65.9	62.9	65.5	66.8	64.8	64.4	66.6	65.9	64.9	66.2
2007 .....	63.3	59.4	61.1	59.6	59.2	58.3	56.8	57.2	59.4	58.9	58.1	59.6
2008 .....	54.4	56.1	52.6	49.1	50.2	47.8	43.7	42.3	38.0	37.8	32.3	28.2
2009 .....	24.0	22.0	19.9	18.1	17.5	17.2	16.2	15.3	16.4	<sup>P</sup> 14.8	<sup>P</sup> 16.6	
Manufacturing payrolls, 83 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2005 .....	36.7	46.4	42.2	46.4	40.4	33.7	41.0	43.4	45.8	47.6	44.6	47.0
2006 .....	57.8	49.4	53.6	47.0	37.3	50.6	49.4	42.2	40.4	42.8	41.0	44.0
2007 .....	44.6	41.0	30.7	24.7	38.0	32.5	43.4	30.7	39.2	42.8	60.8	48.2
2008 .....	30.7	28.9	37.3	32.5	40.4	25.3	25.9	27.7	22.9	18.7	15.1	10.2
2009 .....	6.0	9.6	10.8	16.3	11.4	12.0	24.1	25.9	27.1	<sup>P</sup> 18.7	<sup>P</sup> 30.7	
Over 3-month span:												
2005 .....	36.7	43.4	41.0	41.6	35.5	36.1	34.9	36.7	42.2	44.0	38.6	48.8
2006 .....	56.6	57.2	48.2	48.2	44.6	50.0	43.4	45.2	36.7	33.1	35.5	39.2
2007 .....	40.4	33.1	33.1	28.9	29.5	30.1	31.9	28.9	30.7	30.7	39.2	51.2
2008 .....	48.8	33.7	28.3	29.5	26.5	22.9	19.9	16.9	22.3	21.1	15.1	11.4
2009 .....	6.0	3.6	3.6	7.8	8.4	12.0	8.4	13.9	19.9	<sup>P</sup> 20.5	<sup>P</sup> 21.7	
Over 6-month span:												
2005 .....	33.7	39.8	38.0	36.1	35.5	34.9	39.8	36.1	36.1	38.0	36.7	39.8
2006 .....	45.2	45.2	50.6	48.8	50.6	50.0	45.2	47.0	43.4	42.2	39.8	34.3
2007 .....	37.3	33.1	29.5	28.9	30.7	34.9	28.9	26.5	29.5	28.3	33.7	38.0
2008 .....	34.3	30.1	37.3	35.5	25.3	20.5	17.5	18.1	16.9	13.3	11.4	9.6
2009 .....	9.0	4.8	4.8	6.0	4.8	4.8	7.2	7.8	7.8	<sup>P</sup> 8.4	<sup>P</sup> 13.9	
Over 12-month span:												
2005 .....	45.2	44.0	42.2	41.0	36.7	35.5	32.5	34.3	33.1	33.7	33.7	38.0
2006 .....	44.0	41.0	41.0	39.8	39.8	45.2	42.2	42.8	47.0	48.8	45.8	44.6
2007 .....	39.8	36.7	37.3	30.7	28.9	29.5	30.7	28.9	33.1	28.9	34.3	35.5
2008 .....	27.7	28.9	25.9	25.3	30.7	27.1	24.7	19.3	21.7	21.7	16.9	15.1
2009 .....	8.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	6.0	6.0	6.6	4.8	4.8	<sup>P</sup> 3.6	<sup>P</sup> 5.4	

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>												
Alabama .....	1,996.9	1,970.7	1,953.5	1,939.2	1,928.1	1,920.2	1,912.9	1,911.3	1,907.0	1,909.8	1,898.7	1,898.0	1,901.6
Alaska .....	322.9	324.6	324.3	323.8	324.2	322.6	320.9	322.5	322.1	323.2	321.8	319.9	319.9
Arizona .....	2,586.5	2,558.1	2,534.1	2,506.4	2,483.2	2,464.4	2,462.3	2,438.4	2,434.0	2,434.5	2,421.7	2,406.8	2,409.0
Arkansas .....	1,205.0	1,199.0	1,192.9	1,188.2	1,185.9	1,178.6	1,179.2	1,173.7	1,178.7	1,179.0	1,177.6	1,172.3	1,176.5
California .....	14,886.7	14,811.8	14,727.4	14,650.8	14,536.8	14,475.1	14,412.3	14,351.5	14,285.4	14,246.9	14,239.7	14,173.3	14,199.0
Colorado .....	2,341.7	2,332.9	2,320.6	2,311.9	2,297.2	2,278.7	2,266.7	2,261.8	2,249.1	2,253.0	2,245.2	2,240.1	2,241.1
Connecticut .....	1,695.1	1,683.2	1,673.9	1,670.8	1,658.5	1,652.2	1,640.3	1,644.0	1,636.2	1,634.0	1,629.2	1,623.0	1,624.0
Delaware .....	429.5	423.8	421.9	421.2	420.3	416.3	415.7	414.9	411.8	411.3	410.3	410.6	411.4
District of Columbia .....	711.1	705.2	704.7	711.0	706.6	704.9	702.4	703.4	703.0	717.5	712.6	706.3	711.7
Florida .....	7,679.8	7,608.4	7,576.1	7,552.9	7,498.9	7,449.7	7,450.1	7,399.3	7,380.0	7,369.9	7,347.8	7,348.7	7,340.2
Georgia .....	4,067.8	4,043.4	4,013.6	4,003.9	3,970.0	3,955.4	3,933.5	3,918.7	3,903.1	3,888.4	3,853.6	3,847.3	3,839.8
Hawaii .....	614.2	613.9	609.4	611.1	606.9	605.9	604.5	602.0	600.9	601.0	594.1	589.7	591.0
Idaho .....	644.3	638.2	631.6	630.3	625.9	621.6	618.6	616.4	619.9	619.3	615.7	612.7	610.3
Illinois .....	5,921.9	5,880.8	5,849.5	5,819.9	5,783.6	5,742.9	5,717.8	5,700.0	5,682.8	5,667.6	5,648.9	5,638.8	5,635.6
Indiana .....	2,955.0	2,930.2	2,899.4	2,880.1	2,865.3	2,848.8	2,836.0	2,818.7	2,810.7	2,802.0	2,806.7	2,804.0	2,802.4
Iowa .....	1,522.4	1,518.5	1,508.9	1,511.9	1,504.1	1,493.4	1,487.8	1,483.4	1,480.4	1,476.0	1,479.5	1,476.9	1,479.2
Kansas .....	1,391.5	1,389.7	1,389.6	1,384.7	1,377.0	1,370.6	1,360.5	1,355.9	1,334.8	1,342.2	1,337.1	1,330.9	1,333.7
Kentucky .....	1,844.8	1,838.1	1,823.8	1,812.4	1,800.9	1,796.4	1,790.3	1,780.0	1,774.4	1,773.1	1,773.2	1,760.0	1,762.9
Louisiana .....	1,949.9	1,948.4	1,948.6	1,941.6	1,944.3	1,938.8	1,932.3	1,930.6	1,928.0	1,922.3	1,920.5	1,907.8	1,905.9
Maine .....	610.9	607.1	604.8	607.6	605.1	602.1	598.9	598.0	598.2	596.9	595.1	592.6	591.2
Maryland .....	2,587.8	2,572.6	2,568.4	2,570.6	2,559.7	2,547.3	2,543.2	2,546.1	2,541.7	2,548.5	2,537.5	2,535.1	2,536.6
Massachusetts .....	3,276.9	3,256.3	3,230.2	3,225.1	3,215.0	3,195.1	3,184.1	3,189.7	3,187.1	3,186.3	3,185.6	3,176.3	3,175.4
Michigan .....	4,122.6	4,090.7	4,038.1	3,974.7	3,963.1	3,939.2	3,901.5	3,877.1	3,841.3	3,864.0	3,847.3	3,821.3	3,859.9
Minnesota .....	2,754.8	2,733.4	2,722.3	2,703.8	2,696.3	2,677.4	2,669.1	2,665.8	2,646.7	2,654.4	2,648.1	2,643.0	2,645.2
Mississippi .....	1,138.0	1,134.8	1,127.2	1,125.3	1,118.2	1,118.0	1,118.4	1,116.4	1,124.3	1,118.4	1,108.4	1,104.8	1,104.4
Missouri .....	2,792.0	2,779.9	2,770.9	2,757.5	2,747.9	2,735.6	2,727.8	2,725.1	2,717.8	2,719.6	2,712.9	2,710.5	2,714.5
Montana .....	445.6	443.9	444.7	444.6	441.7	439.0	439.9	438.0	437.3	438.7	440.5	437.1	440.3
Nebraska .....	966.2	963.4	963.7	957.7	955.0	947.8	946.3	947.0	945.3	949.7	949.6	944.4	942.9
Nevada .....	1,249.3	1,241.7	1,235.6	1,225.8	1,216.1	1,208.5	1,201.6	1,198.4	1,193.0	1,187.2	1,179.6	1,179.7	1,174.8
New Hampshire .....	644.8	643.1	638.8	641.8	640.6	636.5	631.5	632.8	632.7	628.4	628.4	626.0	628.5
New Jersey .....	4,037.4	4,014.6	4,000.5	3,987.8	3,973.3	3,960.0	3,941.3	3,933.3	3,930.2	3,929.7	3,930.4	3,919.8	3,918.0
New Mexico .....	846.3	845.2	843.1	840.8	835.5	832.4	825.2	826.2	821.4	818.3	814.0	818.2	818.9
New York .....	8,791.5	8,757.9	8,713.5	8,699.4	8,674.5	8,642.4	8,627.5	8,605.2	8,582.5	8,649.2	8,644.4	8,564.3	8,549.0
North Carolina .....	4,117.7	4,074.2	4,048.2	4,022.2	3,997.3	3,955.3	3,949.5	3,942.3	3,938.1	3,909.6	3,922.3	3,919.8	3,931.9
North Dakota .....	368.4	368.4	368.7	366.6	365.9	367.8	368.4	370.9	372.8	371.5	368.9	368.0	367.2
Ohio .....	5,341.6	5,303.0	5,271.8	5,208.0	5,194.7	5,158.7	5,132.9	5,133.2	5,113.1	5,127.4	5,103.1	5,097.0	5,098.4
Oklahoma .....	1,601.9	1,599.8	1,595.6	1,596.8	1,584.4	1,577.7	1,569.1	1,559.6	1,557.8	1,560.8	1,554.1	1,549.7	1,558.5
Oregon .....	1,705.6	1,700.0	1,689.6	1,676.6	1,653.8	1,644.1	1,636.0	1,634.4	1,631.0	1,631.5	1,624.1	1,618.1	1,616.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,798.8	5,772.4	5,749.2	5,741.5	5,708.2	5,672.1	5,648.3	5,634.1	5,625.5	5,626.3	5,615.3	5,603.2	5,613.8
Rhode Island .....	477.4	474.4	471.2	469.6	467.2	465.0	464.6	463.8	463.0	464.3	461.5	457.7	456.6
South Carolina .....	1,904.2	1,896.3	1,884.1	1,873.0	1,864.4	1,854.8	1,851.4	1,851.3	1,855.8	1,848.7	1,847.4	1,850.0	1,844.2
South Dakota .....	412.2	411.9	411.4	409.6	408.7	406.4	404.0	404.3	403.6	405.9	404.8	405.0	404.4
Tennessee .....	2,758.2	2,744.7	2,726.1	2,712.5	2,697.3	2,679.5	2,666.1	2,662.2	2,649.3	2,664.2	2,649.8	2,646.3	2,647.6
Texas .....	10,655.1	10,647.5	10,631.3	10,575.3	10,522.9	10,474.1	10,426.6	10,399.3	10,378.9	10,406.5	10,342.3	10,306.2	10,347.9
Utah .....	1,254.7	1,251.9	1,246.7	1,240.0	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,219.0	1,214.7	1,206.5	1,200.9	1,198.7	1,202.1	1,207.6
Vermont .....	305.3	302.7	297.8	297.2	296.7	295.0	295.4	295.2	293.6	294.6	294.3	294.4	294.6
Virginia .....	3,733.4	3,719.9	3,711.2	3,706.4	3,691.0	3,673.1	3,672.7	3,677.6	3,668.5	3,657.4	3,656.2	3,651.5	3,644.4
Washington .....	2,927.8	2,939.5	2,923.7	2,917.4	2,902.4	2,874.6	2,869.4	2,865.2	2,856.5	2,864.2	2,852.8	2,840.0	2,842.1
West Virginia .....	762.9	759.2	757.4	755.4	748.8	744.2	738.8	738.7	736.4	735.0	738.3	738.2	740.7
Wisconsin .....	2,864.2	2,851.6	2,832.8	2,818.0	2,793.2	2,772.6	2,752.3	2,754.7	2,756.0	2,755.2	2,753.9	2,736.2	2,735.4
Wyoming .....	301.5	301.9	303.1	301.3	298.0	295.6	293.2	291.4	288.5	288.8	287.8	287.4	284.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	107.5	103.8	103.7	98.0	94.8	94.0	92.0	91.0	89.8	88.7	85.8	87.1	87.2
Alaska .....	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	17.6	17.3	16.6	16.1	16.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	16.2
Arizona .....	176.3	168.7	162.9	155.8	149.0	145.2	141.7	139.4	140.6	136.9	136.3	136.4	133.7
Arkansas .....	56.7	56.6	56.2	56.1	56.6	55.3	53.2	52.1	54.6	53.1	54.1	51.0	51.5
California .....	750.6	734.4	722.6	712.8	682.8	674.8	665.4	655.3	643.8	632.4	629.2	616.6	614.1
Colorado .....	156.7	154.9	152.8	149.7	147.6	141.3	140.6	138.8	137.5	138.9	137.4	134.5	130.8
Connecticut .....	64.9	61.0	58.5	56.9	54.9	53.2	51.9	53.0	50.9	50.5	50.8	51.8	52.4
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5	23.0	22.4	22.5	22.1	21.5	21.2	21.6	21.6	21.4
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.1	12.0
Florida .....	487.3	475.3	465.0	460.1	441.6	432.6	427.4	435.2	429.9	428.8	433.3	420.8	413.2
Georgia .....	197.3	198.1	190.8	190.8	185.7	180.5	176.4	171.6	168.9	166.2	162.6	161.4	161.8
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.4	35.5	33.9	32.7	32.8	33.1	32.8	32.3	31.6	32.2
Idaho .....	43.2	42.8	41.7	40.7	40.5	40.2	40.1	39.7	39.0	38.0	38.5	38.1	37.0
Illinois .....	255.3	249.1	236.4	235.5	235.4	232.9	228.1	226.0	221.1	220.4	220.7	219.3	220.3
Indiana .....	144.1	136.9	130.8	131.1	131.5	127.9	125.3	127.1	126.0	124.9	123.4	120.0	124.0
Iowa .....	74.4	73.5	70.5	70.1	70.4	67.8	66.5	66.9	65.6	66.0	65.3	65.2	64.7
Kansas .....	63.7	63.4	63.3	59.7	60.3	58.4	57.0	56.6	55.7	57.0	56.4	56.3	56.8
Kentucky .....	84.6	83.6	77.8	75.5	73.0	70.8	70.9	69.1	68.7	67.9	67.6	66.9	67.0
Louisiana .....	138.5	139.6	138.4	141.0	143.8	138.5	139.5	140.1	140.8	139.6	140.0	136.4	135.7
Maine .....	28.4	28.1	27.8	28.0	27.7	27.0	26.2	26.1	25.8	25.1	25.1	25.0	24.9
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	174.7	171.2	170.9	168.8	164.1	159.6	154.7	154.3	153.8	152.0	148.5	148.8	145.4
Massachusetts .....	130.5	126.7	122.6	120.6	121.1	118.9	116.6	113.8	111.9	111.1	108.6	108.3	108.4
Michigan .....	149.6	146.8	143.0	146.3	146.1	142.4	133.5	130.7	124.8	121.5	120.4	117.9	123.3
Minnesota .....	106.2	100.8	99.6	98.4	97.8	95.1	95.1	97.0	92.8	93.8	93.9	93.8	92.7
Mississippi .....	58.2	58.4	58.1	58.5	57.4	57.2	58.7	60.4	61.4	59.6	54.8	54.4	52.4
Missouri .....	141.3	140.7	139.0	133.0	133.0	129.2	129.7	127.5	126.9	124.6	122.0	121.1	120.7
Montana .....	28.5	28.3	28.5	27.2	27.2	25.7	25.7	24.9	25.7	25.4	25.8	25.2	24.9
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	49.1	49.5	49.6	48.8	49.8	48.3	47.4	48.2	48.4	48.0	48.7	48.0	47.5
Nevada .....	112.3	109.3	107.3	103.3	101.0	99.4	97.1	93.2	91.6	88.9	86.1	82.6	82.1
New Hampshire .....	25.3	24.1	23.1	23.2	22.9	23.3	21.7	21.4	21.3	21.3	20.8	21.3	21.3
New Jersey .....	161.8	158.7	156.6	153.8	151.2	151.9	146.8	141.3	140.9	144.0	143.8	138.5	140.1
New Mexico .....	54.9	54.9	54.5	54.7	52.8	51.6	49.2	49.4	48.7	48.4	47.7	47.9	47.2
New York .....	358.8	355.2	346.6	346.7	346.6	341.6	338.0	336.1	333.9	338.2	334.3	324.8	321.9
North Carolina .....	232.0	226.1	220.4	209.8	207.4	198.4	195.8	195.6	193.3	192.3	193.4	194.4	187.8
North Dakota .....	21.1	20.8	20.7	20.6	20.2	19.6	19.6	21.1	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.0	21.5
Ohio .....	205.0	199.3	192.4	189.4	190.0	188.3	181.8	183.7	181.3	180.0	174.6	174.8	174.3
Oklahoma .....	77.0	76.2	76.6	76.3	75.5	74.4	74.7	72.9	72.2	72.7	71.9	73.1	74.0
Oregon .....	89.8	88.6	88.0	86.0	82.4	80.9	78.9	78.9	79.7	77.8	77.9	78.4	76.5
Pennsylvania .....	253.4	248.0	249.7	246.8	244.6	239.9	234.8	234.5	234.9	231.1	229.1	228.0	226.6
Rhode Island .....	20.0	19.6	18.9	18.6	17.9	17.6	17.8	18.1	17.8	18.3	17.4	17.1	17.5
South Carolina .....	112.6	110.4	108.6	109.3	107.0	104.6	103.8	104.3	102.8	99.4	97.6	97.4	95.8
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.4	22.8	22.2	22.1	22.5	22.1	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.7
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	131.5	130.8	123.9	119.1	116.2	113.8	111.8	108.5	106.3	106.0	103.1	103.5	102.2
Texas .....	675.6	664.6	655.8	650.5	635.4	618.0	615.6	604.6	594.3	593.4	581.5	575.4	566.0
Utah .....	88.0	87.2	84.6	82.6	81.0	78.1	76.6	75.0	74.1	74.4	73.9	72.6	73.4
Vermont .....	15.2	14.2	13.7	13.1	12.7	12.8	13.2	13.4	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.1	13.2
Virginia .....	214.5	211.7	210.0	205.6	200.1	197.6	194.6	192.4	190.7	191.0	193.0	192.1	191.1
Washington .....	194.5	193.6	191.7	190.2	186.6	180.3	178.3	176.7	174.7	170.0	170.6	166.6	165.6
West Virginia .....	38.7	38.0	37.9	37.8	37.0	36.0	34.4	35.3	35.0	34.5	34.6	34.3	35.2
Wisconsin .....	116.4	114.2	112.3	110.5	108.8	105.3	101.6	106.7	104.9	104.4	105.1	102.9	106.4
Wyoming .....	28.5	28.7	28.6	27.5	27.2	26.1	25.4	25.1	24.1	23.9	24.1	23.7	23.5

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	<b>Manufacturing</b>												
Alabama .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Alaska .....	13.6	14.2	14.0	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.5	13.4	13.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	13.0
Arizona .....	173.5	172.9	170.5	167.9	166.2	165.8	166.5	165.0	163.0	160.1	160.3	160.4	160.4
Arkansas .....	181.2	177.9	176.9	173.2	170.3	166.9	167.0	163.6	162.6	162.9	161.5	162.3	162.7
California .....	1,411.2	1,400.8	1,384.8	1,371.4	1,353.5	1,338.2	1,324.0	1,314.1	1,306.8	1,302.3	1,298.8	1,295.1	1,286.8
Colorado .....	142.6	141.0	139.9	138.3	137.0	134.7	133.4	131.8	129.6	129.4	129.1	128.7	127.7
Connecticut .....	186.1	185.1	185.0	182.8	180.8	176.8	175.1	174.2	173.3	172.1	172.1	171.5	170.7
Delaware .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
District of Columbia .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Florida .....	366.7	360.8	357.7	355.4	349.2	343.3	340.0	335.0	331.0	329.0	325.0	325.8	322.1
Georgia .....	399.1	392.4	388.1	383.0	373.3	370.5	364.8	361.5	357.9	355.6	350.7	349.4	343.2
Hawaii .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Idaho .....	62.0	61.2	60.5	59.8	58.9	58.4	57.4	57.0	56.2	56.1	55.7	55.5	55.7
Illinois .....	654.7	647.8	643.8	633.0	616.6	602.3	593.5	583.8	578.2	575.7	578.3	576.4	575.6
Indiana .....	508.3	504.1	494.7	478.4	470.2	461.4	453.8	437.9	428.7	435.3	437.3	440.3	435.3
Iowa .....	226.2	226.2	222.3	219.3	210.8	208.4	206.9	202.3	201.0	196.0	201.1	202.9	203.4
Kansas .....	187.5	187.0	185.6	180.9	178.6	176.6	173.6	170.8	168.6	167.2	164.1	161.2	162.1
Kentucky .....	239.9	237.7	230.6	220.5	217.3	215.1	211.6	210.1	208.1	211.4	210.0	209.0	207.0
Louisiana .....	151.0	150.7	149.6	149.2	148.9	147.0	146.5	144.6	143.5	142.3	141.9	140.4	140.7
Maine .....	58.2	57.6	57.1	55.9	55.7	54.9	54.0	53.2	53.3	53.1	52.4	52.3	52.6
Maryland .....	126.9	125.7	125.6	125.4	124.7	123.8	124.0	123.5	122.9	122.8	122.2	121.6	123.2
Massachusetts .....	283.2	282.0	281.1	279.1	276.3	274.2	273.0	273.0	271.2	269.2	268.8	267.9	265.6
Michigan .....	560.0	555.8	543.6	490.1	491.8	492.1	471.1	455.3	435.6	453.6	457.3	461.2	463.7
Minnesota .....	333.0	330.4	327.5	318.2	313.5	308.3	304.0	300.2	295.9	296.7	295.2	296.4	291.9
Mississippi .....	155.6	154.7	153.2	151.1	147.2	147.2	145.4	143.2	144.5	144.4	145.1	146.3	145.7
Missouri .....	285.6	281.5	278.2	272.6	269.7	264.9	262.6	259.9	259.2	262.5	260.8	258.7	261.4
Montana .....	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.2	19.1	19.1	19.1	19.1
Nebraska .....	100.8	100.4	99.7	98.2	95.8	94.8	94.2	93.9	92.5	91.0	91.1	91.0	90.5
Nevada .....	47.3	47.1	46.6	46.0	45.8	45.3	45.0	45.0	45.0	44.8	44.8	44.4	44.0
New Hampshire .....	74.3	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.0	69.9	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.7	67.5	67.2	65.6
New Jersey .....	292.5	290.1	286.2	280.1	276.9	273.2	271.4	271.4	272.8	275.5	273.2	272.6	274.2
New Mexico .....	34.6	34.6	34.4	34.4	33.5	32.3	32.1	31.7	31.6	31.1	30.4	29.9	30.1
New York .....	528.3	523.6	521.1	513.3	508.6	502.6	500.5	495.2	493.2	490.8	489.2	487.9	485.1
North Carolina .....	506.8	495.8	491.1	480.5	466.3	457.7	453.9	449.1	447.7	442.8	440.5	440.5	442.4
North Dakota .....	26.3	26.4	26.1	24.2	24.1	25.2	24.9	24.4	23.6	23.6	23.5	23.4	23.4
Ohio .....	730.6	719.1	703.7	663.5	660.6	649.9	638.2	626.0	614.5	614.5	621.8	619.1	618.8
Oklahoma .....	149.4	149.0	148.1	144.8	141.2	139.3	138.5	135.6	135.2	134.5	132.6	132.2	132.5
Oregon .....	188.9	189.3	186.4	180.8	176.4	174.2	170.8	169.3	167.8	165.0	165.9	165.0	162.6
Pennsylvania .....	637.5	632.2	621.5	614.9	602.1	589.4	581.6	577.4	573.2	572.4	570.1	570.5	566.7
Rhode Island .....	46.8	46.6	45.8	45.5	44.3	44.1	43.7	43.4	43.0	43.7	42.7	42.1	42.0
South Carolina .....	237.9	236.7	234.4	229.8	223.8	220.3	218.5	215.5	214.0	212.2	212.6	212.2	211.4
South Dakota .....	42.5	42.4	42.2	40.6	40.4	40.0	39.2	38.8	37.6	37.5	37.4	37.4	37.4
Tennessee .....	356.6	349.5	344.0	336.2	334.0	326.1	325.8	319.3	315.0	322.0	319.4	318.5	319.5
Texas .....	913.3	913.0	909.6	898.7	890.0	876.7	867.6	855.5	847.4	843.6	832.2	823.2	823.0
Utah .....	124.2	124.0	122.5	120.1	118.8	116.5	114.3	113.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.4	112.4
Vermont .....	34.3	34.1	32.7	32.6	31.9	31.2	31.1	30.8	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.2	29.9
Virginia .....	261.1	258.2	257.3	254.3	251.4	249.3	243.9	241.0	239.4	236.6	236.4	237.4	235.8
Washington .....	266.5	287.4	284.7	280.3	278.3	274.2	269.4	266.9	266.8	266.4	265.1	263.6	260.7
West Virginia .....	55.7	55.1	54.8	54.3	53.3	52.3	51.7	50.8	50.4	49.6	49.9	49.5	49.6
Wisconsin .....	487.8	483.3	479.5	470.8	461.2	451.7	441.8	438.7	438.7	437.6	438.0	440.7	439.3
Wyoming .....	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.7	9.8	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama .....	390.6	387.0	381.7	382.1	378.3	379.9	377.9	377.7	375.6	377.9	376.0	373.1	372.6
Alaska .....	64.6	65.2	65.6	65.3	64.9	65.1	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.6	63.4	63.6	63.2
Arizona .....	506.3	498.5	493.6	486.2	484.3	484.5	482.7	482.1	479.6	478.8	474.0	470.8	471.6
Arkansas .....	244.5	242.0	239.3	239.3	238.6	237.9	236.0	236.8	236.8	235.6	234.4	232.5	230.5
California .....	2,821.8	2,791.6	2,767.0	2,758.4	2,739.5	2,719.9	2,700.2	2,695.3	2,682.8	2,673.7	2,668.9	2,668.7	2,660.9
Colorado .....	426.8	423.9	420.7	421.3	417.7	416.3	414.5	414.6	414.9	414.2	411.0	409.0	408.1
Connecticut .....	308.1	305.3	300.3	301.3	302.3	299.9	297.6	298.8	298.3	297.4	297.1	293.1	291.8
Delaware .....	79.1	77.4	77.4	77.4	76.7	76.8	76.3	76.9	77.0	76.1	75.9	75.8	75.1
District of Columbia .....	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.7	26.5	26.6	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.9	26.9
Florida .....	1,560.6	1,543.5	1,518.7	1,531.2	1,526.9	1,522.1	1,519.6	1,513.3	1,503.3	1,490.4	1,488.1	1,477.6	1,474.5
Georgia .....	866.5	860.8	851.2	851.5	846.5	843.6	835.8	831.4	832.4	824.0	815.1	810.4	805.2
Hawaii .....	115.8	115.7	114.5	114.6	114.5	114.9	113.7	113.6	112.7	113.2	111.5	110.7	110.2
Idaho .....	128.5	127.5	127.2	126.4	124.8	124.2	122.4	122.0	122.3	124.1	122.5	121.3	121.2
Illinois .....	1,192.4	1,187.2	1,180.6	1,181.5	1,177.2	1,171.1	1,165.8	1,160.9	1,160.4	1,154.6	1,149.1	1,140.6	1,139.2
Indiana .....	580.0	575.6	569.9	567.2	565.6	563.8	559.8	559.8	559.0	556.0	555.8	553.7	552.5
Iowa .....	308.4	308.9	308.0	312.8	312.8	311.5	312.7	312.6	312.3	309.7	310.8	306.5	303.5
Kansas .....	262.5	262.0	262.6	262.4	262.0	260.3	259.0	257.1	255.4	254.4	254.1	254.4	254.0
Kentucky .....	380.8	378.7	376.3	373.5	373.2	372.3	373.7	368.6	367.7	366.2	364.4	362.0	362.2
Louisiana .....	380.2	380.1	381.1	379.1	380.0	381.2	379.4	378.3	379.2	375.5	374.5	372.4	369.9
Maine .....	122.8	121.3	119.9	122.4	121.5	120.5	120.4	120.0	119.0	118.5	117.9	117.5	116.4
Maryland .....	462.9	456.4	452.6	452.7	451.9	447.5	449.7	448.2	448.1	444.1	443.1	444.4	442.7
Massachusetts .....	564.5	561.4	555.0	556.9	552.8	548.9	546.9	547.3	546.3	546.7	546.8	544.1	542.4
Michigan .....	761.3	754.0	742.6	735.8	733.3	729.4	724.8	719.6	719.3	716.8	710.6	703.4	700.8
Minnesota .....	520.5	516.0	512.9	514.7	511.9	509.0	508.1	503.1	504.2	501.9	499.4	502.8	497.9
Mississippi .....	220.9	221.3	220.3	219.2	218.6	218.1	217.2	216.5	216.1	216.0	216.1	213.6	213.5
Missouri .....	540.0	536.0	535.4	536.4	534.1	532.9	530.7	529.6	530.1	528.3	528.4	529.1	526.3
Montana .....	92.5	91.7	91.6	90.2	90.7	90.1	89.5	88.5	88.3	88.8	88.7	88.2	88.9
Nebraska .....	204.3	204.6	204.8	202.9	201.7	200.5	201.0	199.6	199.2	201.1	199.6	199.1	197.9
Nevada .....	230.5	229.6	229.4	228.4	226.2	225.4	224.4	225.7	224.8	224.7	224.0	223.6	223.0
New Hampshire .....	139.4	139.4	139.0	142.5	142.9	141.8	139.4	139.7	139.7	138.7	138.8	138.0	138.6
New Jersey .....	855.2	848.6	844.0	851.3	853.5	851.7	847.7	843.9	843.7	836.6	839.4	839.1	836.9
New Mexico .....	143.8	143.6	143.1	142.9	141.2	141.0	138.8	138.7	136.9	136.0	134.7	134.6	133.6
New York .....	1,519.1	1,511.2	1,493.6	1,493.0	1,488.2	1,483.8	1,473.1	1,466.9	1,465.4	1,462.3	1,461.3	1,460.8	1,458.9
North Carolina .....	760.2	749.2	743.9	744.9	738.0	732.8	729.7	730.6	733.6	727.8	724.7	719.1	720.2
North Dakota .....	78.7	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.9	78.7	78.7	79.0	79.5	79.4	78.6	78.1	78.1
Ohio .....	1,026.9	1,016.4	1,011.6	1,009.9	1,006.8	1,004.7	998.3	1,000.7	999.7	997.0	990.2	984.4	986.3
Oklahoma .....	290.1	288.4	287.6	290.1	287.9	289.2	286.5	286.3	286.8	286.0	286.1	286.7	285.7
Oregon .....	331.5	328.3	324.5	320.8	318.2	315.0	313.4	313.8	311.9	313.8	314.1	312.2	313.0
Pennsylvania .....	1,116.1	1,111.2	1,104.4	1,109.2	1,110.4	1,101.3	1,096.6	1,096.1	1,093.1	1,090.5	1,088.8	1,084.5	1,083.6
Rhode Island .....	76.4	75.3	74.4	74.5	74.1	73.9	73.7	73.3	73.6	73.9	73.5	72.7	72.4
South Carolina .....	368.2	365.8	362.9	360.8	359.6	360.0	358.4	358.2	356.5	356.0	357.0	356.9	356.9
South Dakota .....	82.3	82.5	82.6	83.0	82.5	81.6	81.6	81.4	81.8	81.6	81.0	80.8	80.9
Tennessee .....	593.2	585.9	587.0	585.6	581.9	579.7	577.8	574.2	573.0	571.8	570.6	569.1	564.9
Texas .....	2,155.4	2,152.5	2,143.5	2,117.6	2,103.3	2,106.0	2,085.1	2,076.0	2,054.0	2,046.3	2,051.4	2,037.9	2,040.4
Utah .....	248.5	247.7	246.5	245.9	245.1	243.6	243.1	242.9	241.5	239.0	237.3	236.3	237.5
Vermont .....	58.0	57.8	55.9	56.1	55.8	55.9	56.5	57.1	56.7	56.7	56.8	56.5	56.2
Virginia .....	651.2	646.9	642.5	647.3	646.7	643.0	640.9	643.6	641.3	641.6	634.9	634.5	631.5
Washington .....	547.6	541.4	539.0	539.0	534.7	529.8	529.6	531.3	529.6	530.5	526.9	525.1	523.8
West Virginia .....	141.3	140.1	139.9	140.0	138.5	137.6	136.5	136.2	136.0	135.4	135.6	134.4	133.9
Wisconsin .....	535.3	531.4	528.5	530.6	526.0	524.3	516.7	512.6	513.6	518.8	517.1	515.6	514.7
Wyoming .....	56.4	56.6	57.1	56.8	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.5	55.0	55.1	55.3	54.9	54.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	100.8	99.4	99.9	99.9	100.1	100.3	99.8	97.8	98.6	97.3	96.4	95.9	94.9
Alaska .....	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.7	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.9	14.6	14.6	14.5	14.7	14.6
Arizona .....	174.8	173.9	172.9	172.7	171.3	170.7	169.2	167.4	167.9	167.3	165.4	164.8	165.4
Arkansas .....	52.1	51.9	51.4	50.0	50.1	49.9	49.8	50.1	49.3	49.3	48.8	48.2	48.6
California .....	835.0	831.7	829.2	823.9	817.9	813.7	807.3	804.4	802.4	801.8	799.8	797.3	799.9
Colorado .....	153.8	153.2	152.7	151.8	149.0	147.6	147.4	147.8	146.7	145.9	145.3	145.2	145.2
Connecticut .....	142.3	141.6	141.4	140.8	140.2	140.5	140.0	139.9	139.5	139.2	138.4	137.8	137.6
Delaware .....	45.4	45.2	45.0	44.9	45.0	44.6	44.8	44.6	44.4	44.0	43.5	43.6	43.3
District of Columbia .....	28.2	28.2	28.1	27.8	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.6	27.2	26.7	27.0	27.3	27.4
Florida .....	523.1	519.4	519.0	518.9	516.9	511.8	507.6	504.9	502.0	498.9	497.0	496.0	495.9
Georgia .....	220.4	219.8	219.4	218.9	216.2	215.8	215.8	214.3	211.0	210.4	207.8	209.3	205.8
Hawaii .....	29.2	29.0	28.9	29.1	28.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.0	27.6	27.7
Idaho .....	31.7	31.5	31.4	31.5	31.7	31.5	31.0	30.7	30.6	30.3	30.3	30.7	30.4
Illinois .....	388.5	388.2	387.4	385.3	384.2	381.2	377.1	375.7	375.8	374.1	370.6	369.5	369.2
Indiana .....	133.7	133.9	134.5	134.4	134.1	133.8	133.3	131.9	133.4	134.2	133.5	132.4	134.6
Iowa .....	102.7	102.9	103.2	103.4	102.3	102.7	102.0	102.7	102.7	103.1	103.3	102.6	103.3
Kansas .....	72.7	72.4	72.5	71.8	72.2	72.3	71.6	71.3	71.3	72.8	72.5	72.1	71.7
Kentucky .....	92.1	92.1	92.1	92.2	91.4	90.6	89.9	88.4	89.4	88.3	88.4	87.4	88.1
Louisiana .....	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.2	92.7	93.4	92.3	92.4	91.5	91.6	91.2	90.7	91.1
Maine .....	32.1	32.1	32.0	31.6	31.7	31.8	32.0	31.9	32.0	31.8	31.8	31.9	31.6
Maryland .....	150.7	149.6	148.4	147.2	146.5	146.1	145.3	143.4	143.2	142.5	140.8	141.0	139.6
Massachusetts .....	216.8	213.2	211.4	210.2	210.3	210.1	209.5	209.7	208.6	207.9	206.9	206.7	205.8
Michigan .....	201.6	200.9	199.1	196.6	195.9	195.3	193.2	192.4	192.0	191.2	189.2	188.7	189.3
Minnesota .....	177.5	176.8	176.6	177.7	176.9	176.3	174.4	174.6	174.4	176.0	175.4	175.7	175.9
Mississippi .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Missouri .....	164.9	163.8	162.3	163.7	162.9	162.8	162.1	162.9	162.5	162.5	161.8	161.4	161.8
Montana .....	21.7	21.7	21.6	21.9	22.2	22.2	21.8	21.7	21.6	22.1	22.4	22.1	21.9
Nebraska .....	69.4	69.1	69.2	69.1	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.2	68.3	68.5
Nevada .....	60.4	59.9	59.5	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.0	58.8	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.4	58.4
New Hampshire .....	37.6	37.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	37.4	37.0	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.6	36.2
New Jersey .....	264.4	260.1	260.8	259.6	258.8	259.2	259.0	258.2	256.6	256.4	254.7	255.8	252.8
New Mexico .....	34.6	34.4	34.3	34.2	34.3	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.3	32.7	32.6	32.4
New York .....	716.9	712.9	710.9	702.4	700.6	696.0	693.8	690.4	685.9	684.8	681.7	682.9	681.3
North Carolina .....	209.1	208.7	208.3	208.8	205.7	204.9	203.7	202.7	199.7	199.4	198.9	198.8	199.8
North Dakota .....	20.3	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.4	20.6	20.3	20.0	20.2	20.4	20.0	20.0	20.1
Ohio .....	290.6	289.7	289.2	282.8	282.8	280.8	277.5	278.8	280.1	282.5	281.7	280.6	278.4
Oklahoma .....	82.5	82.5	82.4	82.9	81.5	81.9	80.5	80.2	80.4	81.5	81.6	80.8	81.6
Oregon .....	99.6	99.6	99.9	99.2	96.5	96.9	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.2	93.4	93.4	94.8
Pennsylvania .....	330.9	329.7	328.2	326.5	324.3	321.3	318.1	316.3	316.0	313.5	312.8	313.0	313.8
Rhode Island .....	33.4	33.3	32.8	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.3	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.2
South Carolina .....	105.5	105.1	105.6	106.1	104.3	103.7	102.5	103.7	103.0	102.5	102.5	102.7	102.4
South Dakota .....	31.1	31.3	31.4	31.2	30.7	30.2	30.1	29.8	30.0	30.9	30.6	30.5	30.8
Tennessee .....	145.0	144.4	143.0	139.8	139.6	139.0	137.8	138.6	137.8	137.7	135.4	136.6	136.8
Texas .....	648.6	651.3	651.6	643.8	644.0	645.4	640.5	641.9	646.7	646.3	646.7	643.1	647.6
Utah .....	73.7	72.9	72.5	73.3	73.0	73.0	73.0	72.1	71.3	71.4	71.5	70.5	71.1
Vermont .....	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7
Virginia .....	186.3	187.8	187.7	188.6	187.1	186.5	187.3	185.7	186.0	185.3	185.8	186.5	187.4
Washington .....	150.0	149.6	148.7	149.4	148.8	146.7	147.4	146.6	147.9	144.0	144.1	144.2	145.5
West Virginia .....	29.7	29.4	29.5	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.3	28.3	28.2	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.6
Wisconsin .....	162.0	161.6	161.5	162.1	160.9	161.3	159.9	159.6	159.0	159.3	158.6	158.6	158.1
Wyoming .....	11.7	11.7	11.8	11.6	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.3	11.3	11.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	219.3	214.3	213.7	207.5	206.7	205.1	201.5	202.6	201.9	201.8	200.8	201.9	203.3
Alaska .....	25.4	25.7	25.7	26.1	26.0	25.9	26.4	26.5	25.9	26.3	25.8	25.3	25.3
Arizona .....	378.0	369.9	364.5	357.9	357.0	348.8	352.9	342.1	339.4	340.3	339.7	338.7	343.2
Arkansas .....	118.0	117.0	115.6	116.3	116.4	114.0	115.9	115.1	110.9	112.7	114.3	114.4	117.4
California .....	2,229.5	2,222.2	2,212.3	2,194.4	2,166.1	2,151.7	2,141.8	2,131.4	2,117.0	2,112.4	2,107.4	2,109.7	2,122.6
Colorado .....	345.6	343.3	339.3	334.9	329.1	326.6	323.4	324.6	320.4	323.4	322.4	322.3	324.5
Connecticut .....	203.7	200.8	199.0	198.8	192.8	191.9	191.8	191.2	188.8	189.5	189.1	186.7	187.8
Delaware .....	57.8	55.2	54.8	54.7	54.6	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.7	54.0	53.4	52.6	53.2
District of Columbia .....	153.9	152.7	151.6	153.6	152.8	151.4	150.3	149.8	147.9	151.3	150.0	150.8	150.5
Florida .....	1,130.4	1,116.8	1,120.4	1,081.3	1,070.5	1,061.2	1,076.1	1,064.7	1,062.9	1,056.0	1,047.8	1,057.3	1,055.3
Georgia .....	551.4	541.7	538.5	529.7	526.1	523.4	516.3	508.6	512.2	513.3	507.7	506.0	506.6
Hawaii .....	74.7	74.1	74.3	74.0	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.8	72.7	73.1	72.3	71.7	71.5
Idaho .....	80.4	77.5	75.0	75.8	74.5	73.4	74.3	74.0	76.8	76.4	75.9	74.7	74.3
Illinois .....	854.7	840.7	834.9	827.9	816.2	801.6	796.8	796.0	796.2	796.2	790.7	785.5	786.8
Indiana .....	284.0	276.8	274.0	267.1	266.3	268.2	266.0	263.9	265.0	262.8	265.1	266.7	268.9
Iowa .....	121.0	117.6	113.5	115.0	114.9	113.0	112.6	113.3	111.6	113.4	112.5	112.2	113.1
Kansas .....	147.6	147.7	147.4	146.6	143.8	141.0	140.0	139.8	136.4	136.5	135.6	134.2	134.0
Kentucky .....	179.8	179.8	179.5	182.1	181.5	179.5	177.9	173.7	172.0	170.8	172.7	173.0	178.0
Louisiana .....	207.5	207.3	206.9	203.9	206.4	204.3	201.7	201.5	202.0	200.8	200.3	199.6	200.9
Maine .....	55.4	55.2	55.0	55.6	56.0	55.6	54.7	55.4	55.8	55.4	55.5	55.5	55.1
Maryland .....	400.1	398.2	400.1	404.9	400.9	397.7	394.4	396.8	395.1	394.6	399.4	399.7	401.6
Massachusetts .....	486.4	480.7	471.7	467.9	463.6	459.4	455.8	458.1	457.3	458.2	460.4	460.4	464.5
Michigan .....	546.2	539.7	525.4	516.1	512.3	505.2	504.5	502.3	490.3	479.6	474.4	486.2	511.6
Minnesota .....	323.8	319.6	315.8	310.6	305.2	299.1	295.4	294.8	291.9	292.5	294.1	293.0	298.5
Mississippi .....	94.4	93.2	90.2	90.6	89.8	89.9	88.5	86.9	86.0	85.2	85.8	85.4	85.8
Missouri .....	341.9	341.9	342.2	341.0	336.6	334.6	333.1	332.6	328.7	330.0	328.4	327.9	328.9
Montana .....	40.2	39.5	39.8	39.7	38.9	38.5	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.8	38.8	38.2
Nebraska .....	106.6	104.6	105.2	103.9	102.7	100.7	99.7	99.0	98.3	99.0	97.8	97.9	97.8
Nevada .....	148.6	148.8	146.7	146.1	145.0	143.1	141.6	141.4	142.1	141.8	139.5	143.6	140.5
New Hampshire .....	65.9	68.0	65.9	66.0	65.0	64.4	64.4	65.0	64.6	65.3	64.7	65.5	64.9
New Jersey .....	606.3	603.7	599.3	591.5	584.4	581.1	577.8	578.3	578.3	582.4	583.5	580.1	576.5
New Mexico .....	108.0	107.3	106.8	107.4	106.6	106.9	105.4	105.0	104.8	103.8	101.7	102.3	100.1
New York .....	1,151.4	1,144.1	1,137.3	1,140.9	1,128.6	1,125.2	1,122.0	1,118.5	1,105.9	1,107.5	1,107.7	1,101.4	1,097.8
North Carolina .....	497.8	485.5	477.7	480.7	478.0	467.5	466.0	465.1	464.1	468.1	466.4	463.6	466.2
North Dakota .....	30.0	29.9	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.4	29.8	29.7	29.9	29.8	29.5	30.0	29.3
Ohio .....	657.0	647.9	642.3	638.2	633.5	619.7	617.6	618.6	614.1	614.5	606.0	615.4	622.2
Oklahoma .....	184.6	185.5	185.3	185.1	180.9	177.6	175.3	171.4	168.8	171.3	168.9	169.7	171.1
Oregon .....	192.9	191.9	190.6	188.8	185.2	183.0	180.4	180.4	180.4	180.4	178.6	180.3	181.8
Pennsylvania .....	708.9	704.3	700.3	696.8	688.5	684.2	680.0	673.9	668.1	666.4	664.4	667.1	667.4
Rhode Island .....	53.9	53.2	52.7	52.5	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.9	52.1	52.5	52.0	51.3	51.5
South Carolina .....	215.2	213.6	209.7	209.8	211.4	210.3	211.5	210.5	215.6	214.9	216.2	217.7	219.6
South Dakota .....	27.2	26.8	26.7	27.0	27.0	26.9	26.7	26.2	26.3	26.5	26.4	26.8	26.2
Tennessee .....	315.4	315.9	312.8	313.9	311.1	308.9	305.1	307.8	303.5	302.7	301.6	305.2	309.6
Texas .....	1,350.7	1,343.2	1,339.2	1,329.5	1,312.3	1,302.2	1,276.9	1,275.8	1,270.3	1,287.2	1,272.9	1,261.6	1,272.4
Utah .....	164.1	163.3	163.3	162.3	161.6	160.4	157.4	155.9	152.6	151.0	150.9	152.5	153.5
Vermont .....	22.6	22.5	21.7	21.4	21.2	20.8	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.5	20.7	20.6
Virginia .....	649.8	651.8	649.9	649.9	644.1	640.1	641.6	642.9	639.2	634.3	633.8	629.4	635.1
Washington .....	345.8	344.7	344.2	344.2	335.5	330.5	329.8	327.5	327.8	329.3	326.0	325.3	326.8
West Virginia .....	60.3	60.0	60.0	59.9	58.7	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	59.4	59.6	60.5	61.0
Wisconsin .....	276.3	275.5	269.0	265.7	258.1	254.3	255.0	256.9	257.7	258.7	257.5	256.6	253.5
Wyoming .....	18.7	18.6	18.8	18.5	18.3	17.8	17.8	17.8	17.6	17.8	17.6	18.1	17.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Education and health services													
Alabama .....	213.9	213.6	211.5	213.6	213.2	213.4	213.6	217.2	217.5	217.8	217.9	220.7	220.2
Alaska .....	37.9	37.9	37.7	38.0	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.6	38.3	39.0	38.8	39.4	39.9
Arizona .....	322.7	322.2	321.7	318.5	317.2	316.1	315.9	314.8	318.9	321.5	319.6	317.9	320.7
Arkansas .....	159.4	159.9	160.0	161.0	161.6	161.7	162.5	164.3	169.0	169.8	169.3	169.4	169.2
California .....	1,734.1	1,738.6	1,741.7	1,747.0	1,744.7	1,750.0	1,744.8	1,744.3	1,743.5	1,738.4	1,747.5	1,744.7	1,757.6
Colorado .....	253.1	254.2	254.7	253.7	255.1	255.7	256.0	257.5	258.7	259.8	257.9	259.4	260.2
Connecticut .....	296.9	298.9	299.1	299.2	299.0	301.4	299.8	300.7	300.2	299.8	301.3	299.3	299.1
Delaware .....	60.8	61.2	61.4	61.4	61.5	61.2	61.5	61.3	61.3	61.7	62.1	62.1	61.8
District of Columbia .....	104.4	102.9	103.9	106.9	105.2	106.2	106.7	106.4	106.7	106.2	106.9	104.2	105.2
Florida .....	1,054.5	1,057.7	1,060.2	1,064.2	1,059.4	1,063.1	1,059.2	1,050.7	1,046.5	1,052.0	1,051.2	1,056.0	1,066.2
Georgia .....	470.7	471.3	472.7	474.4	473.0	476.0	477.4	480.5	471.6	473.1	480.5	482.3	483.8
Hawaii .....	74.2	74.2	74.2	74.5	74.6	74.5	74.4	74.7	75.4	75.2	75.3	74.9	75.3
Idaho .....	77.7	77.4	77.5	77.6	78.3	77.9	78.1	78.7	78.9	79.5	78.2	78.6	78.4
Illinois .....	806.7	803.8	805.1	803.5	803.9	802.8	802.4	803.9	800.3	798.4	796.6	794.5	798.1
Indiana .....	417.2	416.3	418.4	418.9	422.5	417.6	418.0	416.9	416.2	415.1	419.2	417.0	416.5
Iowa .....	208.0	208.3	209.1	209.7	210.2	210.1	210.1	209.6	209.7	209.2	208.7	210.3	212.3
Kansas .....	177.4	177.5	177.7	177.9	178.3	178.6	178.1	178.2	176.5	177.3	177.1	176.9	179.2
Kentucky .....	245.4	246.2	245.8	246.5	244.8	246.2	246.1	246.9	245.7	246.7	246.3	246.4	246.0
Louisiana .....	258.8	259.4	260.1	257.5	257.9	259.2	258.5	259.8	258.2	259.5	262.0	261.9	263.3
Maine .....	118.1	118.0	118.3	119.2	118.9	119.0	118.7	119.1	119.3	119.2	119.3	118.8	119.2
Maryland .....	384.9	385.6	387.3	387.8	388.1	389.1	389.4	390.7	390.8	393.0	393.0	393.1	393.8
Massachusetts .....	644.6	643.3	643.3	645.0	647.0	646.7	645.6	648.1	652.4	651.7	652.6	652.5	654.0
Michigan .....	612.6	611.6	612.4	612.6	614.6	613.9	612.8	611.6	613.6	617.5	616.5	610.7	621.5
Minnesota .....	447.1	448.3	451.2	451.1	454.6	454.6	459.3	458.9	455.6	458.2	457.3	455.2	458.9
Mississippi .....	129.1	128.9	128.3	128.7	128.3	129.2	129.1	129.7	130.5	131.1	129.5	131.1	132.0
Missouri .....	396.8	397.6	398.0	397.1	398.6	398.8	398.0	399.2	399.3	400.8	402.3	403.3	406.0
Montana .....	62.7	61.8	61.7	62.9	63.1	62.8	63.2	61.8	63.4	63.2	63.4	62.8	62.6
Nebraska .....	134.2	133.9	133.7	133.3	134.7	134.4	134.3	134.7	134.5	135.4	135.2	135.9	138.6
Nevada .....	96.1	96.2	96.1	96.8	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.0	98.6	98.1	97.4	98.2	99.4
New Hampshire .....	107.0	107.5	107.2	106.1	106.9	106.4	107.1	106.9	106.9	106.4	107.3	107.1	107.9
New Jersey .....	599.8	599.9	600.3	597.9	599.1	598.3	599.2	597.7	596.7	593.5	594.7	593.1	593.9
New Mexico .....	116.3	116.6	117.2	116.6	117.4	117.8	117.1	118.4	118.6	118.7	119.6	119.4	119.7
New York .....	1,645.3	1,644.9	1,645.2	1,647.2	1,651.6	1,651.7	1,659.3	1,657.4	1,660.4	1,654.6	1,667.7	1,682.3	1,688.4
North Carolina .....	540.3	541.4	541.3	535.7	540.9	540.4	543.9	543.5	540.7	541.7	541.6	540.6	546.4
North Dakota .....	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.9	53.3	53.2	53.4	53.6	53.8
Ohio .....	824.2	825.3	825.8	824.9	822.6	821.8	822.6	828.6	829.6	836.2	838.5	835.6	834.9
Oklahoma .....	197.9	198.4	197.9	199.0	199.8	199.2	199.0	200.1	199.6	201.2	201.1	199.8	201.7
Oregon .....	223.0	223.2	223.7	225.9	223.8	223.9	224.5	224.9	227.0	227.3	226.4	226.1	226.9
Pennsylvania .....	1,110.7	1,111.6	1,112.3	1,115.9	1,112.1	1,115.1	1,118.7	1,117.1	1,123.3	1,126.0	1,129.2	1,119.1	1,130.7
Rhode Island .....	100.4	100.1	100.5	99.9	100.4	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.2	99.2
South Carolina .....	208.7	209.0	208.7	206.4	207.5	206.1	206.6	208.2	208.8	208.8	209.0	208.9	207.8
South Dakota .....	62.7	62.9	63.2	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.1	63.4	63.8	63.8	63.7	63.6	63.9
Tennessee .....	361.3	363.3	363.5	363.9	364.9	366.8	364.9	363.8	366.1	364.4	365.6	366.0	367.5
Texas .....	1,314.0	1,316.5	1,317.4	1,319.3	1,332.9	1,333.8	1,338.6	1,343.2	1,345.0	1,353.6	1,355.1	1,357.9	1,372.8
Utah .....	147.5	148.2	148.6	149.4	148.9	148.7	149.7	150.1	149.2	151.2	151.3	153.1	154.4
Vermont .....	60.0	59.4	59.0	59.2	59.4	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.6	60.8	60.4	61.8
Virginia .....	441.2	440.0	441.7	441.7	439.2	437.7	441.0	440.3	446.2	449.3	452.7	446.5	450.9
Washington .....	366.0	365.5	364.9	363.9	365.8	364.7	364.2	364.6	362.0	367.0	365.5	366.0	367.9
West Virginia .....	117.8	117.7	117.1	117.6	116.8	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.6	117.9	118.9	119.5	119.5
Wisconsin .....	409.8	409.7	409.8	410.9	412.2	412.9	414.4	413.0	412.8	411.8	413.8	413.6	414.8
Wyoming .....	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Leisure and hospitality													
Alabama .....	177.1	174.9	171.8	173.4	173.6	172.6	172.8	173.2	174.3	175.7	171.1	168.7	171.7
Alaska .....	31.4	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.1	31.8	31.7	32.5	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.1	29.7
Arizona .....	263.9	261.7	260.8	260.3	257.8	256.3	257.6	258.1	259.1	260.2	258.3	254.5	254.9
Arkansas .....	102.5	102.6	102.5	102.7	101.9	102.1	103.4	101.5	101.1	100.3	100.9	100.7	102.0
California .....	1,565.6	1,553.3	1,545.0	1,548.3	1,531.6	1,522.0	1,518.3	1,516.2	1,513.6	1,516.9	1,514.9	1,511.1	1,515.7
Colorado .....	272.9	271.9	270.8	269.2	271.5	268.7	266.2	262.7	262.3	262.0	262.5	260.4	263.1
Connecticut .....	139.6	138.4	138.5	139.5	137.0	137.4	135.7	137.8	136.2	139.4	136.5	138.9	140.6
Delaware .....	40.9	40.7	40.1	39.5	40.1	39.9	39.5	39.7	40.2	40.6	40.4	39.2	38.9
District of Columbia .....	59.5	58.7	59.2	60.6	59.9	58.9	57.9	58.5	58.7	59.3	59.3	58.8	60.1
Florida .....	932.3	918.6	920.0	921.9	924.1	915.2	913.0	897.3	901.9	914.1	908.4	908.5	909.9
Georgia .....	391.3	390.1	386.6	387.6	384.5	382.8	385.2	388.7	389.1	387.9	382.4	381.9	385.0
Hawaii .....	105.1	104.2	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.6	102.0	101.3	101.4	101.2	100.2	100.1	100.4
Idaho .....	63.8	63.4	61.2	60.4	60.4	60.7	59.7	59.9	59.7	60.1	60.7	61.1	60.8
Illinois .....	525.5	521.4	520.7	516.8	514.0	514.4	513.5	517.6	518.8	522.9	520.5	520.6	516.9
Indiana .....	289.3	288.5	283.4	285.5	284.5	286.1	286.5	288.7	290.0	283.8	283.0	282.3	276.4
Iowa .....	134.8	133.7	135.1	135.4	135.9	134.1	132.3	132.0	133.6	133.5	133.2	134.4	134.9
Kansas .....	115.8	115.3	115.5	116.5	116.1	117.0	115.1	115.1	114.3	114.7	114.9	115.3	113.6
Kentucky .....	173.7	172.2	173.8	173.4	171.8	173.7	173.8	173.3	173.4	171.9	173.8	171.8	172.1
Louisiana .....	197.2	195.9	198.0	200.2	198.8	199.8	196.9	196.9	195.5	194.9	192.3	192.1	191.8
Maine .....	59.2	59.0	58.4	58.8	58.2	57.9	57.3	57.4	58.1	58.5	58.8	57.8	58.1
Maryland .....	231.2	230.2	229.0	230.6	230.0	227.6	228.4	233.4	235.0	238.7	236.0	233.6	233.3
Massachusetts .....	304.1	302.1	299.0	301.6	303.1	297.4	296.8	300.9	303.7	308.2	308.4	301.8	301.8
Michigan .....	399.4	394.1	390.6	388.9	388.2	385.5	383.9	386.3	387.9	392.9	389.8	385.7	381.6
Minnesota .....	245.9	241.4	240.3	238.7	237.7	236.5	235.7	240.9	239.6	242.9	239.9	235.6	237.3
Mississippi .....	123.1	122.2	121.8	123.1	122.0	121.3	123.1	123.2	123.0	122.2	121.0	119.6	119.7
Missouri .....	281.3	279.4	277.1	276.0	277.2	277.8	276.2	277.1	276.4	275.9	273.7	271.1	273.5
Montana .....	58.6	59.1	60.6	60.4	59.6	59.0	58.6	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.3	59.1	59.7
Nebraska .....	83.5	83.4	83.4	81.6	81.8	81.0	81.0	82.3	82.7	82.3	85.2	83.9	81.9
Nevada .....	327.3	324.4	324.1	320.1	318.2	315.8	316.3	315.0	312.5	310.1	307.9	307.6	307.6
New Hampshire .....	64.0	62.3	62.5	63.4	63.6	63.0	63.0	62.4	62.0	62.3	61.3	62.4	63.3
New Jersey .....	344.3	346.0	345.7	346.0	343.4	340.1	332.8	336.6	333.6	338.7	338.3	338.6	338.3
New Mexico .....	86.5	86.6	86.9	86.2	85.8	85.5	84.6	85.1	82.9	83.0	83.0	84.1	86.5
New York .....	717.7	713.7	712.2	716.9	712.1	710.5	706.6	705.3	704.1	710.1	706.3	706.4	701.9
North Carolina .....	395.9	393.7	394.1	391.8	392.8	387.3	388.4	392.2	389.9	392.8	392.8	389.0	390.1
North Dakota .....	33.3	33.5	33.8	33.9	33.7	33.9	33.4	34.5	35.1	34.4	34.3	33.8	33.6
Ohio .....	497.6	497.0	500.2	500.3	498.4	497.5	499.0	498.1	499.2	504.4	499.2	493.1	491.7
Oklahoma .....	145.9	145.7	145.8	147.6	148.0	146.7	145.5	145.9	146.5	145.0	144.7	139.7	141.5
Oregon .....	174.5	172.5	171.1	170.6	167.9	166.8	166.8	167.7	167.1	166.8	163.5	163.8	162.3
Pennsylvania .....	505.9	502.5	501.8	501.7	498.7	494.8	491.3	493.1	494.5	496.7	494.6	494.0	496.4
Rhode Island .....	50.5	50.4	50.5	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.0	50.7	50.1	50.4	50.5	49.3	49.1
South Carolina .....	209.2	207.2	206.7	205.5	204.7	204.9	204.0	204.7	204.4	206.9	206.9	204.0	201.3
South Dakota .....	44.3	44.0	43.9	43.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	42.7	42.7	42.7	42.8	42.9	43.1
Tennessee .....	275.6	275.8	275.6	275.3	272.4	269.2	268.1	271.0	272.2	272.4	272.2	271.7	270.3
Texas .....	1,006.8	1,009.8	1,014.1	1,014.9	1,010.8	1,006.6	1,016.0	1,017.3	1,019.6	1,023.5	1,013.7	1,001.3	1,003.9
Utah .....	113.5	113.3	113.5	111.2	111.1	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.1	111.5	110.3	109.6	109.4
Vermont .....	32.0	31.6	31.9	31.4	32.3	31.6	31.2	30.3	30.1	30.4	30.4	30.7	30.2
Virginia .....	345.8	341.8	339.8	339.9	339.8	338.0	343.8	350.1	346.1	346.1	344.3	345.9	341.1
Washington .....	285.2	285.3	284.6	283.8	285.6	282.7	283.7	286.8	291.4	292.6	294.3	293.7	288.3
West Virginia .....	73.0	72.9	72.5	72.2	72.0	71.5	70.5	71.3	71.0	70.6	70.6	70.5	71.1
Wisconsin .....	258.5	254.5	254.2	252.3	250.1	250.7	248.7	252.2	258.0	255.0	254.1	245.1	243.0
Wyoming .....	34.7	34.5	35.0	35.8	34.7	34.4	33.6	33.5	32.9	33.1	33.0	32.9	32.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
Government													
Alabama	383.4	383.2	383.6	381.9	381.4	381.1	383.6	383.1	383.0	384.0	383.8	384.6	385.0
Alaska	83.6	83.4	83.0	82.7	83.4	82.9	83.6	83.9	84.5	84.2	84.2	83.7	84.5
Arizona	435.8	435.9	434.9	437.6	431.9	430.5	431.6	426.6	421.8	427.7	424.5	421.6	418.7
Arkansas	215.8	216.4	216.3	215.6	216.2	217.2	218.1	217.9	220.2	220.5	220.1	220.3	221.0
California	2,519.6	2,516.9	2,515.2	2,511.8	2,510.7	2,511.4	2,523.8	2,512.2	2,501.8	2,500.2	2,504.6	2,462.7	2,476.1
Colorado	387.9	388.7	388.3	391.8	390.2	390.4	391.4	393.2	390.0	389.5	391.5	392.7	394.1
Connecticut	252.8	252.0	251.8	251.3	251.2	250.8	248.9	250.0	249.5	247.2	245.3	246.7	247.0
Delaware	62.6	62.4	62.4	62.5	63.4	62.1	62.1	61.6	59.8	59.5	59.7	61.9	62.5
District of Columbia	235.4	234.5	234.5	236.0	235.7	235.6	236.0	236.7	238.3	250.0	246.5	241.4	243.3
Florida	1,129.4	1,125.8	1,124.2	1,132.8	1,124.7	1,119.8	1,120.0	1,115.3	1,119.9	1,122.5	1,119.9	1,121.6	1,119.1
Georgia	693.9	693.2	693.3	695.3	691.8	693.0	692.1	694.5	691.3	690.7	680.8	681.0	683.1
Hawaii	125.8	130.5	125.6	127.4	125.4	126.0	129.8	126.6	126.7	127.2	124.3	124.3	124.0
Idaho	120.2	121.1	121.4	122.0	121.3	120.7	121.0	120.5	121.8	120.0	119.6	118.2	118.5
Illinois	855.9	855.5	854.9	854.8	853.8	853.6	861.3	858.2	853.5	849.4	848.4	856.6	856.2
Indiana	440.9	440.9	438.9	443.9	437.6	438.4	440.0	439.3	437.6	434.8	435.8	439.0	441.4
Iowa	254.0	254.3	254.3	253.6	253.5	253.6	253.5	253.2	253.3	253.9	254.2	252.9	253.6
Kansas	262.7	263.5	263.9	267.3	263.6	263.8	264.2	265.1	254.8	261.8	260.9	259.2	260.7
Kentucky	319.0	319.2	320.3	320.9	320.5	320.4	318.9	321.0	320.7	319.9	320.8	314.7	315.9
Louisiana	366.8	366.7	366.9	365.6	364.6	365.4	366.9	367.7	366.5	369.4	369.8	367.1	367.2
Maine	103.9	103.0	103.5	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.4	102.8	102.9	103.3	102.6	102.2	101.9
Maryland	488.2	488.6	488.2	484.9	488.2	491.4	493.2	492.1	491.1	493.3	492.0	490.7	493.5
Massachusetts	438.5	439.4	439.8	438.6	437.4	437.0	438.0	434.3	431.6	429.5	428.7	428.4	428.6
Michigan	646.8	644.1	641.2	647.4	641.2	639.0	641.8	643.2	645.3	658.0	657.9	635.2	636.0
Minnesota	419.9	420.0	418.7	414.9	419.5	419.6	419.3	420.4	418.5	419.7	419.2	416.1	417.7
Mississippi	250.5	250.8	250.5	250.1	250.9	250.8	252.5	252.5	256.8	256.3	253.1	252.3	253.6
Missouri	449.7	449.2	449.1	449.1	448.6	448.9	450.6	451.6	449.5	449.3	451.8	454.5	453.2
Montana	88.1	88.5	88.8	90.5	89.1	89.1	90.0	91.0	87.8	88.9	89.3	88.6	92.1
Nebraska	164.9	164.7	165.0	166.7	167.0	167.3	167.8	167.8	167.5	170.9	170.4	168.3	168.5
Nevada	162.6	162.5	162.1	161.8	160.0	159.7	157.4	157.4	157.3	158.2	159.2	159.8	157.0
New Hampshire	95.3	95.9	96.5	96.4	94.7	94.7	94.8	95.6	97.6	93.1	95.3	93.1	95.3
New Jersey	654.5	653.1	652.4	652.0	650.5	650.9	652.1	651.3	650.4	644.3	643.1	646.9	649.5
New Mexico	199.2	199.5	199.0	198.7	198.4	198.9	200.3	199.8	200.1	198.9	198.1	199.0	201.2
New York	1,513.3	1,511.9	1,510.6	1,505.1	1,503.4	1,501.6	1,505.1	1,509.2	1,507.0	1,563.7	1,562.8	1,496.5	1,493.9
North Carolina	717.5	719.0	717.4	720.7	720.0	721.0	720.0	715.2	717.4	696.2	717.2	728.6	734.4
North Dakota	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.6	76.6	77.9	79.2	79.5	79.4	78.9	77.7	77.5	77.5
Ohio	794.1	793.6	792.1	787.5	788.4	787.8	790.0	790.3	787.2	791.1	786.4	790.4	789.1
Oklahoma	327.3	328.2	328.5	328.4	329.2	329.6	331.7	331.3	332.7	331.7	332.3	333.4	333.7
Oregon	300.5	301.5	300.8	300.6	300.8	300.1	302.2	301.7	299.9	303.7	302.1	298.4	297.7
Pennsylvania	755.1	753.4	752.7	753.1	751.4	750.3	752.8	753.1	751.7	758.2	755.3	755.3	757.0
Rhode Island	62.5	62.5	62.6	62.6	62.4	62.1	62.6	62.1	61.6	61.3	61.2	62.0	61.5
South Carolina	343.0	343.9	343.3	340.7	340.4	340.1	341.1	341.5	345.2	341.2	340.6	345.5	344.1
South Dakota	75.6	76.1	76.0	76.1	76.5	77.0	76.5	76.9	76.6	78.4	78.7	78.8	77.9
Tennessee	427.7	428.7	427.1	428.8	427.8	427.2	426.1	430.3	428.5	441.1	435.3	428.9	430.5
Texas	1,780.1	1,784.2	1,785.9	1,798.8	1,798.6	1,801.7	1,809.1	1,811.7	1,826.1	1,835.3	1,826.0	1,834.1	1,847.5
Utah	215.2	215.7	215.8	215.7	216.1	216.5	217.1	217.7	217.1	213.4	214.5	217.0	217.8
Vermont	54.0	53.9	54.0	54.7	54.1	53.9	53.9	54.2	53.6	55.3	55.2	53.8	53.9
Virginia	697.9	697.4	697.6	697.5	700.5	701.3	700.5	704.8	704.4	698.4	702.4	705.2	702.8
Washington	551.2	550.6	544.4	549.4	548.6	547.8	551.9	550.3	540.7	549.3	547.0	543.3	550.0
West Virginia	147.8	147.5	147.2	146.3	146.3	146.1	146.9	147.0	146.1	146.3	147.6	147.4	149.0
Wisconsin	424.5	426.9	423.1	420.6	424.2	424.8	428.6	428.5	426.0	425.6	426.9	421.9	424.2
Wyoming	70.6	70.8	70.9	70.4	70.2	70.5	70.4	70.9	71.0	71.4	71.9	72.0	71.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes mining and logging, information, and other services (except public administration), not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 are subject to revision.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.3	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.2
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	39.5	39.4	39.3	39.2	38.9	39.0	39.0	39.0	39.3	39.4	39.3	39.1	39.5
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	45.3	44.3	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.0	43.3	43.3	42.9	43.3	43.2	42.8	43.1
<b>Construction</b> .....	37.7	38.0	37.9	38.0	37.7	37.5	37.6	37.6	37.8	37.9	37.5	36.9	37.6
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	40.2	39.9	39.8	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.4	39.5	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.4
Overtime hours .....	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.4
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	40.4	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.3	39.5	39.4	39.4	39.9	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.5
Overtime hours .....	3.1	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.3
Wood products .....	37.6	36.8	36.9	37.1	36.9	37.0	36.9	37.4	37.7	37.7	37.8	37.8	38.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	40.9	40.9	40.2	40.0	39.9	40.2	40.5	40.8	41.5	41.3	41.1	40.8	41.7
Primary metals .....	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.1	40.1	40.0	40.0	39.7	40.1	40.7	40.9	41.1	42.5
Fabricated metal products .....	40.8	40.3	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.4
Machinery .....	41.4	41.1	40.9	40.6	40.1	40.1	39.9	39.8	39.9	39.9	39.9	40.1	40.5
Computer and electronic products .....	41.3	40.4	40.7	40.5	39.9	40.2	40.0	40.0	40.2	40.5	40.5	40.6	41.0
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	40.2	39.7	39.4	38.9	38.8	39.6	39.3	38.8	38.9	39.1	39.4	39.5	39.8
Transportation equipment .....	40.9	40.9	40.4	40.1	40.0	40.6	40.0	40.4	41.9	41.6	42.0	42.1	42.5
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	40.0	39.9	38.6	38.2	38.0	39.0	38.0	39.0	40.6	40.8	41.3	42.1	42.4
Furniture and related products .....	37.2	37.3	37.7	37.4	37.7	37.6	37.8	37.8	37.9	37.5	38.0	38.1	38.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.5	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.3	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	39.9	39.7	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.6	39.6	39.6	39.8	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.2
Overtime hours .....	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
Food manufacturing .....	39.9	39.8	40.1	39.9	40.1	40.1	40.0	39.9	39.6	40.1	39.9	40.0	40.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	37.9	36.7	37.0	37.0	36.2	35.8	36.5	35.3	35.0	35.4	35.9	36.2	36.3
Textile mills .....	37.7	37.0	37.1	36.4	36.3	36.9	36.8	37.8	37.6	37.9	37.9	38.7	39.3
Textile product mills .....	37.9	37.1	37.0	37.1	37.0	37.5	38.3	38.0	38.4	38.1	38.3	38.2	38.1
Apparel .....	36.2	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.1	36.1	36.1	35.6	36.2	35.6	36.0	36.1	36.4
Leather and allied products .....	34.4	34.7	34.0	33.3	32.8	32.4	32.0	32.0	33.3	33.7	33.2	33.2	33.6
Paper and paper products .....	42.1	41.9	41.6	41.5	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.8	42.2	42.0	42.4	42.4	42.9
Printing and related support activities .....	38.2	38.0	37.7	37.3	37.5	37.7	37.6	38.1	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.2	38.5
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.4	45.3	45.1	43.8	44.3	43.8	43.4	43.4	43.2	44.1	43.0	42.1	42.4
Chemicals .....	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	40.9	41.0	41.1	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.4	41.6	41.6
Plastics and rubber products .....	40.6	40.0	39.9	39.6	39.4	39.8	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.8
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1	32.1	32.0	32.0	31.9	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.1
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.0	32.9	32.9	32.8	32.7	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.8	32.9	33.0
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	38.1	37.8	38.1	37.9	37.8	37.8	37.6	37.6	37.4	37.5	37.4	37.5	37.7
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.1	36.2	36.0	35.7	35.7	35.8	36.0	35.8	36.3	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.4	42.9	42.6	43.2	42.4	42.3	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.9	41.5	41.7	41.7
<b>Information</b> .....	37.0	37.0	37.2	36.9	36.7	36.4	36.5	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.4	36.3	36.7
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	36.1	35.9	36.2	36.2	36.1	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.9	36.1	35.9	36.0	36.2
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.9	34.8	34.9	34.8	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.9
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.3	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.2	32.1
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.0	25.0	24.8	25.0	24.8	24.8	24.7	24.7	24.7	24.6	24.8	24.6	24.7
<b>Other services</b> .....	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.6	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.3	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.5	30.5

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	104.1	103.2	102.5	101.9	100.7	100.1	99.8	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.5	99.1
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	92.0	90.4	88.1	86.5	84.1	82.9	81.8	80.8	80.9	80.5	79.9	79.0	79.5
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....	143.2	139.1	138.3	135.1	129.6	125.2	123.6	122.0	119.5	117.8	117.5	115.1	115.7
<b>Construction</b> .....	100.5	99.8	97.5	96.1	93.2	90.8	90.1	88.7	88.0	87.2	85.5	83.3	84.6
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	86.0	84.0	81.7	79.8	78.3	77.5	76.0	75.4	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.5	75.8
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	87.1	84.6	81.6	79.6	77.3	76.1	74.5	73.4	74.3	73.8	73.9	73.5	73.8
Wood products .....	70.5	66.7	64.6	62.5	62.0	60.8	59.3	59.2	59.1	58.6	58.7	58.6	58.7
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	86.3	84.0	81.0	78.9	76.8	76.8	76.3	75.3	76.8	76.0	75.3	73.1	74.9
Primary metals .....	81.5	78.1	75.6	72.0	70.0	67.6	65.8	63.4	64.0	65.1	65.2	65.4	67.5
Fabricated metal products .....	96.6	93.8	89.8	87.4	84.2	82.6	81.3	80.5	79.8	79.7	79.1	79.1	78.3
Machinery .....	96.7	94.8	91.8	88.9	84.9	82.9	80.3	78.9	77.7	77.2	76.5	76.1	76.2
Computer and electronic products .....	99.7	96.8	96.4	94.1	91.5	91.1	90.0	88.6	88.9	88.9	88.5	88.0	87.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	86.1	83.8	81.8	79.1	76.7	76.7	75.0	74.2	73.3	73.6	73.9	72.7	72.3
Transportation equipment .....	81.0	79.0	73.2	72.4	71.0	69.7	66.8	65.9	71.1	69.8	70.6	70.8	70.9
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	63.9	61.3	53.5	53.2	51.9	50.7	47.4	46.7	52.7	52.2	52.9	54.4	54.1
Furniture and related products .....	67.4	66.1	64.7	62.5	61.4	59.9	59.2	58.2	57.4	55.9	56.1	55.7	56.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	87.1	85.9	84.8	83.7	82.4	82.9	81.8	81.3	81.6	81.7	81.5	81.5	82.1
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	84.2	82.8	81.6	80.3	79.3	79.4	78.7	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.5	78.9
Food manufacturing .....	99.3	98.6	98.7	98.0	98.2	99.1	98.6	98.5	97.6	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	91.6	89.3	90.1	88.8	86.7	85.0	86.3	83.5	83.1	85.9	87.9	89.4	89.1
Textile mills .....	42.6	40.7	39.7	38.2	37.3	37.9	37.2	37.9	37.2	37.2	37.3	37.9	38.8
Textile product mills .....	67.5	65.0	62.7	61.4	58.5	58.4	59.3	58.7	59.3	58.9	59.4	58.8	58.4
Apparel .....	52.7	51.3	49.7	48.4	48.4	46.8	46.9	44.3	45.0	43.8	43.4	42.9	42.7
Leather and allied products .....	62.0	62.5	60.9	59.1	57.4	57.2	55.6	53.6	57.6	56.3	54.8	54.6	55.2
Paper and paper products .....	80.9	79.8	77.9	76.4	74.8	74.9	73.5	74.5	74.8	74.2	74.8	74.5	74.9
Printing and related support activities .....	82.5	80.6	78.7	76.5	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.6	74.7	74.4	73.6	72.8	73.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	98.6	98.4	93.3	89.2	89.4	90.0	88.9	89.0	89.0	91.3	88.3	87.4	86.0
Chemicals .....	93.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	89.3	88.8	88.2	88.3	88.8	88.2	88.0	88.6	89.2
Plastics and rubber products .....	82.9	80.2	78.0	76.2	74.3	74.1	72.5	71.9	71.9	71.6	72.2	72.1	72.9
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	107.5	107.0	106.6	105.9	105.5	104.8	104.7	104.1	104.3	104.2	104.2	104.1	104.5
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	101.4	100.6	100.2	99.3	98.6	98.4	98.5	97.9	97.5	97.4	97.1	97.1	97.2
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	107.0	105.5	105.6	104.2	103.3	102.7	101.8	101.4	100.6	100.7	100.2	100.3	100.4
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	97.9	97.1	96.8	96.8	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.8	95.5	95.3	95.0	95.0	94.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	104.5	104.2	102.8	101.2	100.7	100.0	100.0	99.0	99.8	99.2	99.7	99.3	99.7
<b>Utilities</b> .....	98.7	100.2	100.1	101.6	99.6	98.9	98.3	97.8	97.2	97.2	96.2	96.7	96.2
<b>Information</b> .....	100.2	99.6	99.4	98.4	97.4	96.0	95.3	94.4	94.1	93.8	93.6	93.2	93.5
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	107.3	106.2	106.5	105.8	104.9	104.0	103.6	102.9	102.8	103.0	102.3	102.5	102.9
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	112.0	110.8	110.1	108.6	107.5	106.7	106.4	105.3	105.1	105.3	105.3	105.3	107.0
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	116.6	116.9	117.2	116.9	117.4	117.1	117.4	117.3	117.4	117.7	117.9	118.2	118.1
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	108.2	107.8	106.7	107.2	106.1	105.7	105.7	105.5	105.5	104.9	106.0	104.7	105.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	99.1	98.3	98.2	97.6	97.0	96.9	97.0	96.4	96.7	96.7	96.6	96.2	96.3

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2008 III	2009 II	2009 III <sup>r</sup>	2008 III to 2009 III <sup>r</sup>	2009 II to 2009 III <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	234,320	223,540	221,168	-5.6	-4.2
Private sector.....	192,664	182,041	180,246	-6.4	-3.9
Natural resources and mining.....	2,421	2,232	2,163	-10.7	-11.8
Construction.....	14,005	12,089	11,780	-15.9	-9.8
Manufacturing.....	26,252	22,987	22,616	-13.9	-6.3
Durable goods.....	16,573	14,105	13,855	-16.4	-6.9
Nondurable goods.....	9,679	8,882	8,761	-9.5	-5.3
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,281	41,308	40,815	-5.7	-4.7
Information.....	5,288	5,035	4,964	-6.1	-5.5
Financial activities.....	14,002	13,400	13,263	-5.3	-4.0
Professional and business services	30,727	28,778	28,610	-6.9	-2.3
Education and health services.....	30,808	31,063	31,103	1.0	.5
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,269	16,785	16,699	-3.3	-2.0
Other services.....	8,612	8,364	8,233	-4.4	-6.1
Government.....	41,656	41,499	40,922	-1.8	-5.5

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary. <sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See [www.bls.gov/pc/prhws/prhwhp.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/pc/prhws/prhwhp.pdf). These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See [www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf)

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/tableb10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2008		2009										
	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>	Nov. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Average hourly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$18.34	\$18.40	\$18.43	\$18.46	\$18.50	\$18.50	\$18.53	\$18.54	\$18.59	\$18.66	\$18.68	\$18.73	\$18.74
Goods-producing .....	19.63	19.69	19.72	19.78	19.85	19.82	19.84	19.85	19.92	19.92	19.92	20.01	20.01
Mining and logging .....	23.28	23.23	23.14	23.14	23.33	23.38	23.26	23.28	23.23	23.21	23.14	23.33	23.14
Construction .....	22.28	22.41	22.43	22.42	22.59	22.55	22.59	22.58	22.60	22.63	22.50	22.84	22.76
Manufacturing .....	17.94	17.96	17.99	18.07	18.10	18.11	18.11	18.13	18.27	18.27	18.36	18.36	18.39
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	17.25	17.33	17.36	17.47	17.52	17.51	17.49	17.51	17.63	17.61	17.70	17.63	17.65
Durable goods .....	18.91	18.94	18.99	19.09	19.17	19.18	19.23	19.22	19.44	19.41	19.49	19.52	19.55
Nondurable goods .....	16.37	16.39	16.43	16.49	16.46	16.49	16.45	16.54	16.54	16.60	16.70	16.65	16.69
Private service-providing .....	18.03	18.10	18.14	18.17	18.20	18.21	18.24	18.25	18.30	18.39	18.41	18.46	18.46
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	16.29	16.31	16.36	16.38	16.38	16.38	16.42	16.38	16.41	16.54	16.53	16.57	16.61
Wholesale trade .....	20.29	20.31	20.41	20.52	20.59	20.70	20.87	20.79	20.86	20.99	21.05	21.12	21.23
Retail trade .....	12.93	12.94	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.97	12.96	12.98	13.10	13.09	13.07	13.08
Transportation and warehousing .....	18.66	18.66	18.72	18.67	18.68	18.62	18.63	18.54	18.58	18.67	18.61	18.76	18.74
Utilities .....	28.91	29.16	29.22	29.67	29.31	29.29	29.45	29.44	29.48	29.79	29.71	29.79	30.05
Information .....	24.94	24.91	24.98	25.09	25.31	25.28	25.41	25.45	25.42	25.61	25.52	25.69	25.76
Financial activities .....	20.41	20.53	20.53	20.55	20.62	20.64	20.75	20.78	20.75	20.85	20.90	20.99	21.06
Professional and business services .....	21.78	21.97	22.04	22.17	22.26	22.26	22.26	22.32	22.42	22.48	22.57	22.52	22.42
Education and health services .....	19.13	19.20	19.18	19.24	19.24	19.33	19.34	19.39	19.45	19.49	19.52	19.60	19.56
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.90	10.94	10.97	10.97	10.98	10.97	10.99	11.05	11.07	11.12	11.21	11.20	11.20
Other services .....	16.29	16.29	16.30	16.25	16.23	16.22	16.24	16.24	16.29	16.37	16.41	16.47	16.50
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.54	8.65	8.64	8.61	8.64	8.65	8.65	8.57	8.59	8.58	8.57	8.57	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	9.14	9.26	9.24	9.23	9.27	9.26	9.26	9.18	9.21	9.16	9.14	9.15	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.40	8.51	8.50	8.48	8.50	8.51	8.51	8.44	8.46	8.46	8.45	8.44	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Average weekly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$612.56	\$612.72	\$613.72	\$614.72	\$612.35	\$612.35	\$613.34	\$611.82	\$615.33	\$617.65	\$618.31	\$618.09	\$622.17
Goods-producing .....	775.39	775.79	775.00	775.38	772.17	772.98	773.76	774.15	782.86	784.85	782.86	782.39	790.40
Mining and logging .....	1,054.58	1,029.09	1,022.79	1,015.85	1,012.52	1,005.34	1,007.16	1,008.02	996.57	1,004.99	999.65	998.52	997.33
Construction .....	839.96	851.58	850.10	851.96	851.64	845.63	849.38	849.01	854.28	857.68	843.75	842.80	855.78
Manufacturing .....	721.19	716.60	716.00	713.77	713.14	717.16	713.53	716.14	728.97	728.97	734.40	736.24	742.96
Durable goods .....	763.96	757.60	755.80	755.96	753.38	757.61	757.66	757.27	775.66	774.46	781.55	782.75	791.78
Nondurable goods .....	653.16	650.68	652.27	651.36	648.52	653.00	651.42	654.98	658.29	662.34	666.33	666.00	670.94
Private service-providing .....	580.57	582.82	584.11	583.26	584.22	582.72	583.68	582.18	585.60	588.48	589.12	590.72	592.57
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	537.57	536.60	538.24	537.26	535.63	537.26	540.22	537.26	538.25	542.51	542.18	545.15	548.13
Wholesale trade .....	773.05	767.72	777.62	777.71	778.30	782.46	784.71	781.70	780.16	787.13	787.27	792.00	800.37
Retail trade .....	385.31	384.32	385.21	386.21	385.21	386.21	387.80	386.21	386.80	390.38	390.08	390.79	391.09
Transportation and warehousing .....	673.63	675.49	673.92	666.52	666.88	666.60	670.68	663.73	674.45	673.99	677.40	682.86	685.88
Utilities .....	1,225.78	1,250.96	1,244.77	1,281.74	1,242.74	1,238.97	1,239.85	1,233.54	1,235.21	1,248.20	1,232.97	1,242.24	1,253.09
Information .....	922.78	921.67	929.26	925.82	928.88	920.19	927.47	926.38	925.29	932.20	928.93	932.55	945.39
Financial activities .....	736.80	737.03	743.19	743.91	744.38	743.04	747.00	746.00	744.93	752.69	750.31	755.64	762.37
Professional and business services .....	760.12	764.56	769.20	771.52	772.42	772.42	772.42	772.27	775.73	780.06	783.18	779.19	782.46
Education and health services .....	619.81	622.08	621.43	621.45	623.38	624.36	624.68	624.36	626.29	627.58	628.54	631.12	627.88
Leisure and hospitality .....	272.50	273.50	272.06	274.25	272.30	272.06	271.45	272.94	273.43	273.55	278.01	275.52	276.64
Other services .....	500.10	498.47	500.41	497.25	495.02	494.71	495.32	492.07	495.22	499.29	500.51	502.34	503.25
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	285.23	288.12	287.60	286.80	286.10	286.16	286.25	282.94	284.48	283.98	283.77	282.72	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	361.05	364.80	363.18	361.76	360.77	361.23	361.12	358.01	361.93	360.85	359.29	357.88	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	270.34	274.06	273.73	272.12	272.96	272.32	272.41	269.23	270.73	270.57	270.37	270.21	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2005 forward are subject to revision.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		137,492	136,882	131,435	132,143	132,223	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		114,573	113,852	109,184	109,266	109,247	94,576	93,934	89,978	90,013	90,015
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		21,375	20,997	18,840	18,700	18,528	15,751	15,416	13,654	13,532	13,385
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		805	799	717	709	707	606	602	524	515	512
Logging .....	1133	59.8	58.3	54.6	52.8	53.0	51.7	50.7	47.5	45.9	--
Mining .....	21	745.0	741.1	662.2	655.7	653.6	554.0	551.2	476.0	468.8	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	166.6	167.9	166.5	165.2	167.0	91.5	92.0	89.4	87.4	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	236.5	233.2	220.3	217.5	214.3	191.6	189.1	178.7	175.4	--
Coal mining .....	2121	83.9	84.8	78.5	77.5	76.5	73.5	74.3	67.9	66.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	39.5	40.1	37.2	37.1	--	34.2	34.8	31.2	31.0	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	44.4	44.7	41.3	40.4	--	39.3	39.5	36.7	35.6	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	41.4	40.2	35.0	35.3	--	33.5	32.5	27.4	27.6	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	111.2	108.2	106.8	104.7	--	84.6	82.3	83.4	81.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	47.8	46.1	44.6	43.8	--	37.9	36.6	35.2	34.3	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	24.5	23.9	23.9	24.0	--	20.0	19.5	19.9	19.9	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	23.3	22.2	20.7	19.8	--	17.9	17.1	15.3	14.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	49.4	47.6	48.6	47.6	--	36.4	34.9	38.0	37.2	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	37.1	35.8	35.9	34.4	--	28.0	26.9	27.5	26.1	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	14.0	14.5	13.6	13.3	--	10.3	10.8	10.2	9.7	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	341.9	340.0	275.4	273.0	272.3	270.9	270.1	207.9	206.0	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	228.8	227.9	195.1	192.1	--	178.1	177.8	145.8	143.4	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,307	7,058	6,281	6,213	6,084	5,661	5,439	4,795	4,733	4,623
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,654.9	1,609.1	1,428.0	1,419.6	1,399.4	1,172.7	1,132.3	984.5	981.8	--
Residential building .....	2361	820.1	793.6	702.3	697.3	686.0	572.1	551.1	483.6	480.9	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	465.8	450.3	384.5	381.8	--	325.3	313.6	263.6	262.0	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	26.9	25.5	20.9	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	292.6	283.5	267.0	265.2	--	212.6	205.0	194.4	193.1	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	834.8	815.5	725.7	722.3	713.4	600.6	581.2	500.9	500.9	--
Industrial building .....	23621	195.4	187.9	178.4	180.9	--	158.2	149.1	135.2	139.3	--
Commercial building .....	23622	639.4	627.6	547.3	541.4	--	442.4	432.1	365.7	361.6	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	1,014.1	969.4	902.9	883.2	864.3	807.6	764.5	716.6	698.3	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	465.0	452.3	413.5	409.6	--	386.2	372.9	339.0	336.8	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	201.0	192.9	175.3	174.6	--	160.5	152.3	136.5	135.9	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	122.1	122.1	116.1	114.1	--	105.7	104.9	100.7	99.3	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	141.9	137.3	122.1	120.9	--	120.0	115.7	101.8	101.6	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	78.2	76.1	65.4	64.7	--	40.6	38.9	37.9	37.0	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	359.3	329.9	328.7	315.7	--	298.3	269.8	271.1	257.7	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	111.6	111.1	95.3	93.2	--	82.5	82.9	68.6	66.8	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,638.2	4,479.7	3,950.3	3,909.7	3,820.6	3,680.8	3,542.4	3,093.4	3,053.1	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,033.5	1,946.2	1,747.6	1,738.3	1,707.9	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,604.7	2,533.5	2,202.7	2,171.4	2,112.7	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	999.5	963.6	826.6	816.5	--	822.2	789.1	666.4	655.6	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	467.6	444.5	389.6	385.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	531.9	519.1	437.0	430.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	230.0	217.0	187.1	183.8	--	195.5	183.0	155.6	154.9	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	102.3	102.4	76.1	73.9	--	86.9	86.1	58.7	55.5	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	98.8	91.3	79.0	74.3	--	82.7	75.8	66.6	60.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	207.5	202.9	160.5	162.5	--	175.0	172.0	136.6	138.7	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	67.6	65.9	62.2	61.5	--	46.5	45.6	42.7	41.3	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	202.4	194.7	178.7	176.5	--	165.3	157.5	141.3	139.1	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	39.9	38.3	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	51.0	51.1	48.8	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	2,029.5	1,982.6	1,752.7	1,741.5	--	1,573.1	1,536.7	1,340.2	1,327.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	776.2	752.7	676.0	678.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,253.3	1,229.9	1,076.7	1,063.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	917.1	897.8	802.2	795.2	--	731.0	714.4	628.7	620.9	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	983.3	958.4	834.9	829.2	--	745.4	727.5	624.2	617.4	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	129.1	126.4	115.6	117.1	--	96.7	94.8	87.3	88.8	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	909.1	878.6	765.3	756.6	--	725.6	696.0	603.7	597.3	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	500.3	479.3	428.7	424.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	408.8	399.3	336.6	332.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	307.8	293.5	244.3	242.7	--	261.1	247.0	205.1	203.8	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	223.5	215.7	193.0	191.0	--	185.6	178.6	156.8	156.5	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	78.4	75.5	68.2	66.5	--	54.4	52.2	47.9	46.6	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	64.0	65.2	58.2	57.6	--	50.4	51.5	46.9	46.6	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	159.0	153.3	132.2	129.4	--	118.3	112.6	97.2	94.5	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	76.4	75.4	69.4	69.4	--	55.8	54.1	49.8	49.3	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	700.1	654.9	605.7	595.1	--	559.9	520.6	483.1	473.1	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	289.4	269.7	253.3	250.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	410.7	385.2	352.4	344.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	377.1	356.0	318.9	315.5	--	308.6	289.8	260.9	257.0	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	323.0	298.9	286.8	279.6	--	251.3	230.8	222.2	216.1	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		<b>13,263</b>	<b>13,140</b>	<b>11,842</b>	<b>11,778</b>	<b>11,737</b>	<b>9,484</b>	<b>9,375</b>	<b>8,335</b>	<b>8,284</b>	<b>8,250</b>
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		<b>8,325</b>	<b>8,254</b>	<b>7,213</b>	<b>7,178</b>	<b>7,162</b>	<b>5,829</b>	<b>5,775</b>	<b>4,943</b>	<b>4,912</b>	<b>4,898</b>
Wood products .....	321	443.2	431.0	370.8	368.0	363.4	346.1	336.9	286.5	283.8	280.0
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	102.1	101.2	88.6	88.0	--	85.9	85.0	73.3	72.5	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	87.0	84.3	71.5	70.6	--	69.3	66.8	56.5	55.4	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	36.2	35.2	30.0	29.7	--	32.4	31.1	26.3	25.9	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	50.8	49.1	41.5	40.9	--	36.9	35.7	30.2	29.5	--
Other wood products .....	3219	254.1	245.5	210.7	209.4	--	190.9	185.1	156.7	155.9	--
Millwork .....	32191	122.0	118.6	104.0	103.0	--	91.9	89.3	77.5	76.6	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	60.4	59.1	50.8	49.4	--	43.6	42.7	35.9	34.8	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	61.6	59.5	53.2	53.6	--	48.3	46.6	41.6	41.8	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	55.8	53.4	47.6	46.6	--	43.2	41.7	36.9	36.2	--
All other wood products .....	32199	76.3	73.5	59.1	59.8	--	55.8	54.1	42.3	43.1	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	32.1	29.1	21.1	23.1	--	24.5	21.9	15.3	16.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	467.2	456.4	411.1	403.0	400.1	368.2	358.8	316.1	308.1	306.9
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	52.9	51.2	44.5	43.3	--	41.0	40.1	33.7	32.2	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	94.9	94.4	82.3	82.3	--	75.8	75.4	65.8	65.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	29.1	29.2	25.2	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	65.8	65.2	57.1	56.8	--	52.3	51.8	45.6	45.2	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	224.9	217.7	201.1	195.7	--	181.4	174.0	156.1	151.3	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	113.7	109.5	104.1	101.6	--	94.4	89.9	81.5	78.8	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	111.2	108.2	97.0	94.1	--	87.0	84.1	74.6	72.5	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	94.5	93.1	83.2	81.7	--	70.0	69.3	60.5	59.0	--
Primary metals .....	331	439.1	430.4	359.1	359.2	358.8	344.6	335.3	269.1	269.6	269.3
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	97.9	97.6	81.2	80.9	--	80.2	79.6	64.5	64.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	57.9	56.3	43.9	46.5	--	42.0	41.0	31.6	33.6	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	67.8	67.3	62.1	61.5	--	51.4	50.9	46.3	46.3	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	67.7	65.8	58.4	58.0	--	50.1	47.8	40.5	40.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	31.8	30.5	27.8	27.5	--	25.0	23.8	21.2	20.7	--
Foundries .....	3315	147.8	143.4	113.5	112.3	--	120.9	116.0	86.2	84.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	86.9	84.6	65.5	64.2	--	71.0	68.2	48.1	46.9	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	52.1	50.3	39.2	37.6	--	44.4	42.4	30.8	29.2	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	60.9	58.8	48.0	48.1	--	49.9	47.8	38.1	38.0	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,512.7	1,494.5	1,287.4	1,285.1	1,280.1	1,125.5	1,110.7	940.2	940.7	936.0
Forging and stamping .....	3321	107.8	106.1	89.3	88.7	--	82.2	80.5	65.2	64.6	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	26.4	26.1	18.5	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	56.4	55.6	49.5	49.3	--	43.2	42.3	36.8	36.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	48.5	48.4	41.5	41.1	--	31.5	31.7	28.5	28.3	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	32.5	32.8	25.8	25.1	--	20.0	20.3	16.5	16.0	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	407.9	404.3	352.2	350.0	--	305.4	302.0	258.2	256.3	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	191.0	189.3	161.1	162.4	--	143.2	141.7	118.8	120.6	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	35.6	34.6	28.7	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	99.6	98.5	88.0	87.2	--	76.2	74.9	65.3	64.9	--
Plate work .....	332313	55.8	56.2	44.4	45.5	--	45.2	45.7	33.0	34.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	216.9	215.0	191.1	187.6	--	162.2	160.3	139.4	135.7	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	67.7	66.2	59.6	58.6	--	48.5	47.2	42.2	41.5	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	107.8	106.8	95.0	93.8	--	81.1	80.9	70.4	69.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	41.4	42.0	36.5	35.2	--	32.6	32.2	26.8	25.1	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	95.5	94.0	83.2	82.4	--	76.0	74.8	66.3	65.8	--
Hardware .....	3325	27.8	27.0	22.7	22.7	--	18.3	17.9	16.3	16.3	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	50.1	47.6	40.4	40.5	--	37.5	35.4	28.8	29.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	354.8	352.3	301.1	304.4	--	275.7	273.9	225.9	229.5	--
Machine shops .....	33271	274.5	273.3	234.7	237.6	--	216.0	214.9	177.1	179.8	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	80.3	79.0	66.4	66.8	--	59.7	59.0	48.8	49.7	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	39.2	38.2	32.6	32.9	--	31.1	30.5	25.5	26.0	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	41.1	40.8	33.8	33.9	--	28.6	28.5	23.3	23.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	142.4	139.3	116.1	117.0	--	109.7	107.2	88.5	89.9	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	74.4	73.0	60.9	61.0	--	57.4	56.1	45.6	46.2	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	68.0	66.3	55.2	56.0	--	52.3	51.1	42.9	43.7	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	277.9	275.5	240.9	238.3	--	189.2	187.3	162.5	160.5	--
Metal valves .....	33291	92.4	92.6	78.8	78.8	--	63.5	64.5	56.1	56.3	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	35.2	35.7	29.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	11.7	11.7	10.6	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	45.5	45.2	38.7	38.9	--	30.5	30.9	27.2	27.4	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	185.5	182.9	162.1	159.5	--	125.7	122.8	106.4	104.2	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	33.9	33.8	26.6	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	41.2	41.1	40.4	40.2	--	20.7	20.4	18.2	17.9	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	110.4	108.0	95.1	93.2	--	80.9	78.7	69.6	67.8	--
Machinery .....	333	1,178.8	1,167.6	989.6	985.9	982.9	760.7	749.1	611.7	607.8	606.0
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	245.3	245.8	206.3	206.4	--	156.0	153.5	122.8	123.0	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	82.8	84.0	74.2	74.9	--	59.1	58.2	52.6	53.1	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	62.9	64.2	56.6	56.6	--	44.8	43.8	38.6	38.6	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	83.5	82.3	64.2	64.2	--	46.0	44.7	30.8	30.6	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	79.0	79.5	67.9	67.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	117.9	116.7	96.0	96.0	--	66.8	65.2	50.5	50.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	104.1	102.0	96.4	94.9	--	61.3	60.3	57.6	56.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	146.6	144.1	121.3	119.4	--	101.8	99.5	84.1	82.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	98.2	95.8	82.1	81.0	--	71.1	68.9	60.1	58.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	189.8	187.5	155.3	155.5	--	136.3	134.7	108.1	108.9	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	38.4	37.2	31.6	31.5	--	29.7	28.9	24.1	24.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	43.9	43.0	34.3	34.8	--	30.7	29.6	22.0	22.4	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	67.6	67.3	57.2	56.9	--	49.9	49.8	42.4	42.4	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	39.9	40.0	32.2	32.3	--	26.0	26.4	19.6	19.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	103.3	103.4	87.9	87.8	--	63.1	63.3	48.5	48.1	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	24.4	24.5	20.8	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	78.9	78.9	67.1	67.1	--	47.2	47.1	35.1	34.7	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	271.8	268.1	226.4	225.9	--	175.4	172.6	140.1	139.3	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	56.6	56.3	50.7	50.3	--	29.8	29.5	26.6	26.7	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	77.1	76.3	60.7	60.9	--	51.0	50.9	39.3	39.3	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	29.3	28.9	22.8	22.8	--	17.8	17.5	13.4	13.1	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	138.1	135.5	115.0	114.7	--	94.6	92.2	74.2	73.3	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,239.4	1,234.9	1,119.6	1,112.5	1,111.3	719.2	716.2	646.9	641.2	635.9
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	182.3	181.8	160.2	158.9	159.2	120.5	120.9	115.1	115.4	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	102.4	102.4	91.6	91.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	24.5	24.2	18.0	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	55.4	55.2	50.6	50.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	130.0	129.9	125.6	125.2	125.0	71.2	71.1	65.4	64.5	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	32.8	33.0	31.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	72.0	71.6	69.8	69.4	--	45.2	44.9	39.2	38.2	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	26.7	26.4	22.0	22.2	--	17.7	17.5	15.0	15.3	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	426.9	424.0	365.2	362.2	362.8	265.7	264.8	220.0	217.7	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	50.1	49.1	42.4	42.3	--	28.9	28.8	24.6	24.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	204.6	204.5	179.4	178.8	--	118.8	120.0	99.8	98.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	54.6	54.1	46.0	45.6	--	38.0	37.5	29.9	29.9	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	117.6	116.3	97.4	95.5	--	80.0	78.5	65.7	64.3	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	439.3	438.7	417.5	414.5	412.9	220.1	218.2	212.5	208.9	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	61.3	61.5	59.5	59.2	--	31.7	31.5	30.9	29.9	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	151.8	151.8	150.4	148.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	21.5	21.4	18.0	17.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	64.1	64.5	59.2	59.0	--	36.5	36.3	34.1	33.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	45.9	45.6	41.5	41.6	--	19.5	18.9	17.4	16.9	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	94.7	93.9	88.9	88.5	--	47.3	46.9	45.9	46.0	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	34.2	34.1	29.1	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	422.5	418.4	372.9	369.9	367.6	305.8	303.5	265.5	261.6	258.4
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	55.2	54.8	46.5	45.8	--	38.2	38.9	34.1	33.5	--
Household appliances .....	3352	72.6	70.5	63.9	63.3	--	57.4	55.6	50.2	49.9	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	158.0	157.8	143.0	142.5	--	112.3	112.9	100.2	98.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	27.7	27.7	24.3	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	47.0	47.5	43.6	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	34.4	34.2	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	48.9	48.4	44.3	43.8	--	32.8	32.9	30.8	29.0	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	136.7	135.3	119.5	118.3	--	97.9	96.1	81.0	79.7	--
Batteries .....	33591	27.9	26.6	25.1	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	50.1	49.8	43.4	43.1	--	35.7	35.6	29.8	29.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	58.7	58.9	51.0	51.0	--	40.4	39.9	32.2	32.0	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,528.3	1,541.0	1,338.2	1,334.8	1,334.8	1,090.9	1,111.4	946.9	941.7	941.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	825.7	817.1	672.4	673.3	674.3	643.2	640.1	518.6	517.7	517.6
Motor vehicles .....	3361	175.8	177.9	143.1	140.2	--	135.8	139.7	112.7	109.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	149.6	151.2	115.7	112.8	--	117.4	120.8	91.5	88.2	--
Automobiles .....	336111	109.1	109.6	90.5	88.9	--	83.8	85.6	69.5	67.4	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	40.5	41.6	25.2	23.9	--	33.6	35.2	22.0	20.8	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	26.2	26.7	27.4	27.4	--	18.4	18.9	21.2	21.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	128.4	124.9	109.9	111.4	--	99.8	96.8	82.1	84.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	57.0	56.6	51.2	51.5	--	44.8	44.4	38.6	38.9	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	27.0	26.2	18.6	19.0	--	21.2	20.4	13.3	14.1	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	44.4	42.1	40.1	40.9	--	33.8	32.0	30.2	31.0	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	521.5	514.3	419.4	421.7	--	407.6	403.6	323.8	324.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	60.3	59.8	45.9	46.3	--	50.4	50.5	38.2	38.0	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	66.8	65.1	54.1	54.2	--	51.9	50.8	43.1	43.2	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	12.0	11.7	10.2	10.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	54.8	53.4	43.9	43.9	--	42.9	42.0	35.5	35.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	32.8	32.6	28.9	29.2	--	27.7	27.7	24.0	24.0	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	29.1	28.4	21.7	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	67.3	67.0	54.0	53.5	--	53.6	54.1	43.8	43.3	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim ...	33636	53.3	53.0	42.7	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	73.7	72.6	51.6	52.9	--	60.3	59.3	40.5	41.1	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	138.2	135.8	120.5	120.3	--	101.2	99.8	87.5	87.4	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	481.6	507.3	477.2	475.8	--	273.8	301.5	284.9	282.9	--
Aircraft .....	336411	214.5	240.2	230.3	230.3	--	85.5	113.4	111.7	110.9	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	84.0	83.1	74.9	74.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	106.2	106.8	96.4	95.8	--	75.7	76.5	68.3	67.6	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	76.9	77.2	75.6	75.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	28.7	28.1	21.0	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	152.2	148.9	132.6	131.4	--	121.4	118.0	102.9	101.7	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	104.5	104.3	99.6	99.2	--	82.5	82.2	77.2	76.5	--
Boat building .....	336612	47.7	44.6	33.0	32.2	--	38.9	35.8	25.7	25.2	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	40.1	39.6	35.0	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	459.8	449.2	376.6	370.4	372.3	349.3	338.3	276.4	270.7	275.0
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	287.6	281.2	235.7	233.0	--	222.4	215.2	173.7	171.4	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	136.0	131.6	108.2	106.9	--	100.0	95.6	76.5	75.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	151.6	149.6	127.5	126.1	--	122.4	119.6	97.2	96.3	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	60.6	59.3	53.2	51.9	--	49.8	48.9	43.0	42.0	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	50.1	49.6	39.6	39.6	--	39.5	38.7	29.6	29.8	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	40.9	40.7	34.7	34.6	--	33.1	32.0	24.6	24.5	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	130.1	127.8	104.0	101.3	--	93.7	91.8	73.6	70.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .	337211,2	44.9	44.8	35.6	35.2	--	29.9	30.7	22.2	21.8	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	25.6	24.6	20.0	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	59.6	58.4	48.4	45.9	--	44.4	42.7	37.3	34.7	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	42.1	40.2	36.9	36.1	--	33.2	31.3	29.1	28.6	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	633.7	630.7	587.2	589.2	590.4	418.5	414.5	384.0	386.5	388.5
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	312.5	312.1	302.8	301.6	--	196.0	196.1	198.5	198.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	114.8	115.2	111.3	110.7	--	63.2	63.1	60.8	62.1	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	99.6	99.5	96.7	96.6	--	59.2	59.5	61.0	60.9	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	49.3	48.9	47.4	47.3	--	38.4	38.3	39.2	38.8	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	321.2	318.6	284.4	287.6	--	222.5	218.4	185.5	187.7	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	36.2	35.2	31.2	31.9	--	26.6	26.0	22.8	23.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	48.0	47.1	41.2	41.3	--	31.9	30.2	24.7	25.1	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	17.3	17.5	14.2	13.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Signs .....	33995	81.4	81.2	72.6	72.6	--	53.5	52.6	45.5	45.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	138.3	137.6	125.2	128.0	--	98.2	97.4	83.7	85.7	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		<b>4,938</b>	<b>4,886</b>	<b>4,629</b>	<b>4,600</b>	<b>4,575</b>	<b>3,655</b>	<b>3,600</b>	<b>3,392</b>	<b>3,372</b>	<b>3,352</b>

See footnotes at the end of table.



B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,508.1	1,503.0	1,514.0	1,499.9	1,485.3	1,208.9	1,200.0	1,213.3	1,201.2	1,188.5
Animal food .....	3111	51.0	50.7	49.6	50.2	--	36.2	35.5	34.3	34.7	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	64.0	63.8	61.6	62.7	--	54.5	54.6	50.5	51.2	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	48.2	47.8	45.7	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.8	16.0	15.9	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	78.3	78.1	72.8	78.2	--	62.5	61.5	59.4	64.8	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	41.3	42.7	42.3	45.5	--	30.4	31.3	32.9	35.9	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	181.5	174.4	198.8	183.5	--	151.7	144.5	167.7	152.5	--
Frozen food .....	31141	89.0	88.9	89.6	86.2	--	73.9	73.8	73.8	70.7	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	32.7	31.6	33.8	30.9	--	28.7	27.4	28.8	26.2	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	56.3	57.3	55.8	55.3	--	45.2	46.4	45.0	44.5	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	92.5	85.5	109.2	97.3	--	77.8	70.7	93.9	81.8	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	80.9	73.6	97.2	85.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	11.6	11.9	12.0	11.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	129.0	127.9	133.2	131.9	--	91.7	90.6	96.0	95.5	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	108.3	108.6	111.1	111.2	--	75.6	75.7	78.9	79.6	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	54.6	54.9	56.2	56.4	--	32.0	32.8	38.7	39.5	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	20.7	19.3	22.1	20.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	511.2	514.7	508.7	508.3	--	440.1	441.9	438.2	437.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	151.2	154.8	150.9	149.4	--	128.3	131.5	129.3	128.3	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	122.9	123.5	123.6	124.1	--	102.4	101.3	100.9	100.8	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	237.1	236.4	234.2	234.8	--	209.4	209.1	208.0	208.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	42.4	40.9	46.9	42.1	--	34.2	33.0	38.9	34.6	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	284.8	285.2	275.2	275.0	--	216.8	216.0	203.5	204.5	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	210.7	210.0	206.4	206.4	--	157.2	154.4	149.0	150.5	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	65.9	65.1	63.3	63.7	--	51.4	49.9	46.6	48.6	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	144.8	144.9	143.1	142.7	--	105.8	104.5	102.4	101.9	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	74.1	75.2	68.8	68.6	--	59.6	61.6	54.5	54.0	--
Other food products .....	3119	165.9	167.3	167.2	168.0	--	121.2	122.4	124.8	125.5	--
Snack food .....	31191	45.8	45.7	47.3	48.2	--	33.3	33.5	36.4	37.6	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	120.1	121.6	119.9	119.8	--	87.9	88.9	88.4	87.9	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	201.6	195.7	195.8	195.2	188.6	117.2	113.5	120.7	122.3	115.9
Beverages .....	3121	179.0	173.7	176.7	175.7	--	102.8	99.5	107.5	108.8	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	101.2	100.0	100.6	98.7	--	58.8	58.5	62.3	62.6	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	77.2	76.8	77.0	76.7	--	48.2	48.1	49.0	49.5	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	77.8	73.7	76.1	77.0	--	44.0	41.0	45.2	46.2	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	22.6	22.0	19.1	19.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	146.4	140.8	122.7	121.6	122.4	117.5	111.8	97.6	97.1	97.9
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	36.6	35.4	30.4	29.8	--	32.9	31.6	27.0	26.5	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	62.7	60.4	54.3	54.3	--	49.0	46.9	42.2	42.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	31.1	30.0	25.1	26.1	--	25.4	24.5	20.1	21.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	47.1	45.0	38.0	37.5	--	35.6	33.3	28.4	28.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	20.8	20.0	16.0	16.0	--	16.8	15.1	11.9	12.0	--
Textile product mills .....	314	144.8	144.4	126.3	125.4	125.1	114.0	112.8	98.8	98.1	97.8
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	72.7	72.9	62.3	61.6	--	58.3	57.5	49.5	49.0	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	42.5	42.4	37.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	30.2	30.5	25.0	24.9	--	25.8	25.8	20.0	20.3	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	72.1	71.5	64.0	63.8	--	55.7	55.3	49.3	49.1	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	28.4	26.9	25.4	25.5	--	22.6	21.3	20.4	20.4	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	43.7	44.6	38.6	38.3	--	33.1	34.0	28.9	28.7	--
Apparel .....	315	193.4	187.7	167.7	164.2	161.0	159.9	153.5	130.0	127.0	123.7
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	25.2	24.1	21.3	21.3	--	20.4	19.1	16.3	16.2	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	151.1	147.1	133.1	130.3	--	126.3	121.7	105.8	103.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	57.2	54.5	49.1	48.1	--	49.0	45.7	36.9	36.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	37.3	37.3	31.3	30.8	--	30.1	29.6	24.7	24.1	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	56.6	55.3	52.7	51.4	--	47.2	46.4	44.2	43.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	17.1	16.5	13.3	12.6	--	13.2	12.7	7.9	7.0	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	34.0	32.7	30.7	30.5	30.3	28.6	27.2	25.4	25.0	24.8
Footwear .....	3162	16.1	14.9	14.5	14.7	--	14.1	12.8	12.6	12.8	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	439.7	437.5	405.9	403.4	404.0	340.9	339.5	312.6	311.3	309.5
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	123.5	122.6	114.5	112.8	--	94.5	94.2	89.7	88.7	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	89.9	89.5	85.4	84.6	--	67.5	67.8	66.1	65.7	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	33.6	33.1	29.1	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	316.2	314.9	291.4	290.6	--	246.4	245.3	222.9	222.6	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	163.2	161.5	147.3	147.2	--	128.1	126.6	111.7	112.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	103.8	102.9	92.0	92.8	--	80.7	79.5	67.1	68.2	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	31.9	31.6	30.3	29.6	--	24.5	24.6	23.8	23.2	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	27.5	27.0	25.0	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	71.3	71.3	66.9	66.7	--	53.2	53.4	48.9	48.7	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	48.3	48.1	44.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	23.0	23.2	22.6	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	29.3	29.0	26.8	26.8	--	21.0	20.5	20.4	20.4	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	52.4	53.1	50.4	49.9	--	44.1	44.8	41.9	41.4	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	584.2	578.6	513.7	510.7	507.8	416.7	412.2	364.0	362.8	362.8
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	226.9	225.5	202.2	201.8	--	163.8	162.9	145.3	145.3	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.1	37.3	33.8	33.8	--	24.7	24.1	22.1	22.6	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	66.1	64.2	57.4	56.4	--	47.0	46.0	41.8	40.7	--
Quick printing .....	323114	62.0	61.7	55.7	54.9	--	46.9	46.4	45.1	44.7	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	30.7	30.7	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	117.2	116.5	101.6	101.2	--	82.2	81.2	69.3	69.2	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	43.2	42.7	37.7	37.4	--	29.7	29.2	24.0	24.1	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	118.7	117.1	117.0	115.4	113.4	77.6	75.1	72.5	72.1	68.6
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	75.4	75.9	75.4	75.4	--	46.9	46.2	42.9	42.8	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	43.3	41.2	41.6	40.0	--	30.7	28.9	29.6	29.3	--
Chemicals .....	325	842.0	841.2	800.7	800.7	804.4	507.8	505.8	475.2	475.6	481.4
Basic chemicals .....	3251	151.0	153.0	142.9	141.6	--	96.1	96.4	94.1	92.9	--
Petrochemicals, industrial gases, synthetic dyes, and pigments .....	32511,2,3	61.2	62.3	55.8	55.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.1	42.4	41.2	41.3	--	25.6	26.0	26.8	26.8	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	47.7	48.3	45.9	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	104.3	103.5	96.0	95.8	--	69.0	68.2	62.3	62.6	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	61.0	60.5	57.7	57.5	--	37.7	35.8	35.9	35.9	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	35.9	35.6	33.8	35.3	--	25.3	25.3	21.9	24.2	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	286.2	286.3	279.3	279.4	--	155.2	156.4	155.7	156.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	220.0	220.1	213.4	213.2	--	121.8	123.3	120.0	120.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	66.2	66.2	65.9	66.2	--	33.4	33.1	35.7	35.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	62.9	61.9	58.2	58.1	--	36.6	35.9	32.8	32.7	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.1	40.7	38.8	38.6	--	22.0	21.7	20.6	20.7	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	107.3	107.5	106.3	106.9	--	69.1	68.4	64.0	63.8	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	53.4	53.5	51.3	51.1	--	35.5	35.5	33.7	33.1	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	29.4	29.1	28.8	28.8	--	17.5	17.4	17.2	17.0	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	53.9	54.0	55.0	55.8	--	33.6	32.9	30.3	30.7	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	94.4	93.4	84.2	83.6	--	56.5	55.2	44.4	43.4	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	725.3	707.5	634.0	633.2	632.9	566.2	548.7	481.5	479.6	481.3
Plastics products .....	3261	581.5	568.5	513.9	513.4	--	450.1	436.8	386.8	385.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	87.4	88.1	83.1	83.4	--	67.4	67.6	63.5	63.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	45.6	46.3	42.6	43.0	--	34.4	34.5	31.4	31.5	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	56.9	56.9	50.4	50.0	--	40.9	40.4	35.9	35.9	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	60.0	59.2	56.9	57.0	--	48.0	47.2	44.5	44.4	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	55.1	54.2	51.8	51.7	--	45.4	44.9	43.0	43.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods—Continued</b>											
Other plastics products .....	32619	322.1	310.1	271.7	271.3	--	248.4	236.7	199.9	199.2	--
Rubber products .....	3262	143.8	139.0	120.1	119.8	--	116.1	111.9	94.7	93.8	--
Tires .....	32621	60.1	56.7	50.6	50.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	26.2	25.7	21.5	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	57.5	56.6	48.0	47.8	--	44.9	44.3	37.5	37.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	29.5	29.0	24.2	24.3	--	23.4	23.0	18.8	19.0	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	28.0	27.6	23.8	23.5	--	21.5	21.3	18.7	18.2	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		116,117	115,885	112,595	113,443	113,695	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		93,198	92,855	90,344	90,566	90,719	78,825	78,518	76,324	76,481	76,630
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		26,274	26,439	25,070	25,135	25,434	22,324	22,498	21,214	21,269	21,559
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	42	5,936.3	5,906.6	5,662.5	5,674.4	5,664.2	4,817.0	4,791.5	4,562.7	4,570.0	4,551.4
Durable goods .....	423	3,032.3	3,008.5	2,824.2	2,825.4	2,812.4	2,460.9	2,436.8	2,263.7	2,265.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	334.4	330.9	316.0	317.2	--	277.5	272.6	255.3	257.0	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	127.8	127.5	119.7	119.7	--	108.3	106.4	93.2	93.8	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	162.2	159.4	152.1	153.0	--	133.6	130.6	126.2	126.6	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	108.9	107.5	100.1	100.7	--	88.5	87.2	80.8	81.0	--
Furniture .....	42321	45.1	44.5	41.8	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	63.8	63.0	58.3	59.2	--	52.0	50.8	46.0	46.4	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	229.0	228.0	210.5	207.8	--	185.1	181.9	166.8	166.0	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	114.3	114.6	104.9	103.5	--	93.5	93.0	84.9	84.2	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	58.2	56.5	51.2	49.5	--	47.3	44.6	40.6	39.2	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	56.5	56.9	54.4	54.8	--	44.3	44.3	41.3	42.6	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	653.1	649.6	610.7	609.2	--	539.2	536.9	505.9	503.1	--
Office equipment .....	42342	107.1	106.3	96.7	96.1	--	91.7	90.8	80.7	80.2	--
Computer and software .....	42343	245.6	244.5	221.9	220.9	--	206.0	205.3	187.8	187.4	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	187.6	186.3	188.0	189.0	--	150.0	149.1	152.8	152.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	112.8	112.5	104.1	103.2	--	91.5	91.7	84.6	82.8	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	134.4	131.5	116.1	116.6	--	110.8	108.1	93.8	94.2	--
Electric goods .....	4236	349.7	347.5	328.2	329.9	--	279.0	278.4	265.2	266.7	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	151.2	150.6	138.3	137.9	--	120.2	119.8	110.7	110.2	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	198.5	196.9	189.9	192.0	--	158.8	158.6	154.5	156.5	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	250.0	249.3	229.5	229.1	--	201.7	200.2	183.1	182.3	--
Hardware .....	42371	79.5	79.8	72.4	72.3	--	63.1	62.9	57.9	57.9	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	96.2	95.5	87.4	86.5	--	80.6	79.6	72.5	71.5	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	74.3	74.0	69.7	70.3	--	58.0	57.7	52.7	52.9	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	681.0	676.9	637.8	638.5	--	544.1	539.7	494.2	495.4	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	88.8	86.9	78.5	78.7	--	71.8	71.0	62.4	62.5	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	100.7	101.4	99.3	99.2	--	80.7	80.7	75.9	75.7	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	316.7	315.2	289.0	289.0	--	254.6	253.6	228.4	229.3	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	77.3	76.8	74.1	73.7	--	60.9	60.2	56.6	56.1	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	60.9	60.3	59.1	60.0	--	50.8	49.5	48.4	49.4	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	36.6	36.3	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	291.8	287.3	275.3	276.4	--	235.0	231.8	218.6	219.5	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	46.9	47.3	45.5	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	111.5	107.6	105.1	105.0	--	93.4	89.9	86.1	86.5	--
Jewelry .....	42394	42.3	41.7	38.2	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	91.1	90.7	86.5	86.3	--	69.5	68.9	66.5	65.8	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,050.9	2,045.3	1,994.7	2,002.4	2,009.5	1,678.1	1,676.3	1,624.2	1,628.4	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	139.1	139.3	131.7	132.5	--	107.7	108.9	103.4	102.9	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	76.2	76.8	71.6	71.7	--	59.1	59.9	56.4	55.9	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	62.9	62.5	60.1	60.8	--	48.6	49.0	47.0	47.0	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	204.8	203.8	200.0	203.3	--	169.0	168.7	164.9	167.2	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	148.3	147.7	137.0	139.0	--	115.2	115.4	104.7	105.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	29.7	28.9	25.5	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	68.2	68.7	67.0	68.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	730.6	732.4	719.3	719.1	--	610.0	611.3	593.1	593.5	--
General line grocery .....	42441	228.5	228.0	225.0	221.9	--	189.0	188.8	184.3	181.4	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	30.9	31.4	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	80.4	81.3	74.4	78.7	--	69.4	71.2	64.6	69.0	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	83.5	82.8	79.7	82.0	--	71.3	70.3	67.5	69.3	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	47.3	47.1	43.9	46.3	--	38.6	38.3	35.9	38.2	--
Chemicals .....	4246	131.5	129.4	124.4	124.3	--	104.6	103.8	98.6	98.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
Petroleum .....	4247	101.8	100.5	96.7	97.1	--	83.3	82.0	79.3	79.9	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	159.3	159.0	163.1	162.4	--	133.1	132.9	135.5	135.2	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	92.0	91.9	92.8	92.1	--	76.2	76.3	76.0	75.8	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	67.3	67.1	70.3	70.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	352.0	350.4	342.8	342.7	--	283.9	283.0	277.2	277.2	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	110.4	109.6	110.3	111.6	--	88.6	88.6	89.5	90.6	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	57.0	56.8	50.5	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	48.2	46.8	44.6	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	25.3	24.6	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	111.1	112.6	113.0	112.0	--	88.5	89.8	92.2	90.9	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	853.1	852.8	843.6	846.6	842.3	678.0	678.4	674.8	676.4	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	50.6	49.0	46.6	45.0	--	39.6	38.3	38.7	36.7	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	802.5	803.8	797.0	801.6	--	638.4	640.1	636.1	639.7	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>		<b>15,269.5</b>	<b>15,503.2</b>	<b>14,621.2</b>	<b>14,675.4</b>	<b>14,996.7</b>	<b>13,116.2</b>	<b>13,360.9</b>	<b>12,526.6</b>	<b>12,574.9</b>	<b>12,898.2</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,805.1	1,763.3	1,686.9	1,679.3	1,665.7	1,491.1	1,455.5	1,390.3	1,385.7	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,149.3	1,118.7	1,051.1	1,047.7	1,042.3	955.6	928.8	874.4	871.4	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,025.3	996.1	936.3	933.7	--	858.2	832.4	782.0	779.5	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	124.0	122.6	114.8	114.0	--	97.4	96.4	92.4	91.9	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	161.8	155.2	146.4	142.0	--	127.8	122.4	115.6	112.5	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	37.2	34.4	33.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	124.6	120.8	112.7	110.1	--	96.5	93.9	87.5	85.8	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	494.0	489.4	489.4	489.6	--	407.7	404.3	400.3	401.8	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	328.7	325.3	326.6	325.8	--	274.0	271.2	266.8	267.3	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	165.3	164.1	162.8	163.8	--	133.7	133.1	133.5	134.5	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	538.0	537.6	475.5	488.0	498.9	444.9	444.0	392.2	402.3	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	263.3	257.7	237.7	239.0	--	219.4	213.5	195.3	195.7	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	274.7	279.9	237.8	249.0	--	225.5	230.5	196.9	206.6	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	90.5	88.2	80.3	78.8	--	69.0	67.4	61.8	60.7	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	184.2	191.7	157.5	170.2	--	156.5	163.1	135.1	145.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	550.4	561.4	507.5	510.7	522.2	444.0	454.0	406.9	410.1	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	401.0	406.4	366.5	369.5	--	329.0	334.0	299.6	302.4	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	66.9	67.2	63.0	63.4	--	53.7	53.9	51.0	51.7	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	334.1	339.2	303.5	306.1	--	275.3	280.1	248.6	250.7	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	149.4	155.0	141.0	141.2	--	115.0	120.0	107.3	107.7	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,239.9	1,218.9	1,164.8	1,157.9	1,151.0	1,039.6	1,018.6	960.9	956.0	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,103.5	1,087.2	1,033.1	1,030.3	--	925.9	909.4	851.9	850.8	--
Home centers .....	44411	646.5	640.0	611.4	609.2	--	552.4	546.3	515.3	513.7	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	39.8	39.6	36.5	35.9	--	32.2	31.8	28.5	28.4	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	157.3	153.6	149.6	149.6	--	130.9	127.1	121.1	121.9	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	259.9	254.0	235.6	235.6	--	210.4	204.2	187.0	186.8	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	136.4	131.7	131.7	127.6	--	113.7	109.2	109.0	105.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	32.5	32.3	32.2	30.8	--	27.0	27.0	26.2	25.0	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	103.9	99.4	99.5	96.8	--	86.7	82.2	82.8	80.2	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,846.0	2,869.2	2,806.5	2,805.6	2,826.7	2,519.9	2,543.8	2,477.9	2,479.4	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,490.8	2,507.9	2,442.5	2,445.2	--	2,220.2	2,237.9	2,169.0	2,173.6	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,349.9	2,367.3	2,305.3	2,309.3	--	2,104.5	2,122.6	2,057.3	2,063.9	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	140.9	140.6	137.2	135.9	--	115.7	115.3	111.7	109.7	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	219.7	224.1	224.2	223.4	--	189.1	193.4	192.6	192.4	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	62.0	63.2	63.2	63.3	--	52.2	53.1	53.7	54.1	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	39.7	39.1	41.2	40.7	--	34.7	33.8	36.1	35.7	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	118.0	121.8	119.8	119.4	--	102.2	106.5	102.8	102.6	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	135.5	137.2	139.8	137.0	--	110.6	112.5	116.3	113.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Health and personal care stores .....	446	996.2	1,000.9	972.5	978.2	987.7	803.5	810.4	778.0	782.4	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	738.1	739.3	717.1	717.7	--	598.7	601.1	573.6	574.7	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	98.7	102.1	97.4	100.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	63.5	63.5	61.4	61.7	--	52.1	52.5	50.8	51.5	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	95.9	96.0	96.6	97.9	--	73.1	73.3	75.5	76.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	43.4	44.0	44.9	45.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	52.5	52.0	51.7	52.7	--	40.9	40.4	39.8	40.3	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	835.9	835.7	835.6	830.9	824.7	718.8	720.3	720.0	715.2	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	733.8	734.3	735.0	732.4	--	633.5	636.2	635.0	631.7	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	102.1	101.4	100.6	98.5	--	85.3	84.1	85.0	83.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,482.3	1,546.1	1,392.4	1,420.0	1,497.8	1,251.8	1,319.9	1,162.1	1,187.2	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,135.2	1,194.8	1,065.8	1,091.7	--	970.3	1,033.1	905.3	931.5	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	70.2	73.0	64.1	64.1	--	58.5	60.6	54.0	54.4	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	292.4	308.0	281.4	288.4	--	235.2	253.7	224.1	231.7	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	75.5	82.4	74.2	77.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	521.9	551.9	479.5	495.9	--	469.8	500.6	428.2	445.0	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	51.8	55.8	49.5	52.2	--	42.0	46.4	39.3	42.0	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	123.4	123.7	117.1	113.5	--	102.5	103.0	95.6	92.6	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	190.9	195.1	191.6	190.9	--	157.9	162.4	150.9	147.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	156.2	156.2	135.0	137.4	--	123.6	124.4	105.9	107.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	650.5	669.9	610.4	593.9	616.9	538.5	556.0	505.9	486.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	479.6	497.6	436.6	436.5	--	396.8	412.8	360.4	357.6	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	254.1	254.6	245.1	240.1	--	215.6	216.3	209.0	203.5	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	142.5	159.8	117.7	121.2	--	108.5	123.9	89.9	91.7	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	48.2	48.9	43.4	45.4	--	43.2	43.6	36.9	38.8	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	34.8	34.3	30.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	170.9	172.3	173.8	157.4	--	141.7	143.2	145.5	128.8	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	143.2	143.9	151.6	135.2	--	119.0	120.3	127.3	110.2	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	27.7	28.4	22.2	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	3,023.1	3,186.2	2,963.5	2,983.1	3,162.2	2,782.6	2,947.1	2,734.5	2,752.7	--
Department stores .....	4521	1,527.7	1,640.8	1,487.1	1,505.7	1,637.2	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	580.6	637.7	562.0	576.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	947.1	1,003.1	925.1	929.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,495.4	1,545.4	1,476.4	1,477.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,148.2	1,187.1	1,114.2	1,112.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	347.2	358.3	362.2	364.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	858.2	854.9	793.0	803.4	805.3	718.5	716.2	665.2	674.1	--
Florists .....	4531	85.4	86.1	75.5	77.5	--	74.2	74.9	64.1	66.0	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	358.6	357.9	330.4	338.0	--	297.5	296.4	278.8	286.1	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	159.0	157.5	155.1	153.0	--	129.5	127.9	130.2	127.8	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	199.6	200.4	175.3	185.0	--	168.0	168.5	148.6	158.3	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	121.1	121.7	117.3	116.3	--	106.7	106.9	101.8	100.9	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	293.1	289.2	269.8	271.6	--	240.1	238.0	220.5	221.1	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	101.9	101.8	103.7	102.9	--	86.4	86.3	88.1	87.0	--
Art dealers .....	45392	21.0	21.0	17.4	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	19.5	18.7	15.8	15.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	150.7	147.7	132.9	135.0	--	121.3	120.0	105.9	107.2	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	443.9	459.1	412.6	424.4	437.6	363.0	375.1	332.7	343.4	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	259.7	272.9	237.9	248.9	--	209.4	219.9	186.8	196.9	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	96.6	97.7	94.1	95.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	163.1	175.2	143.8	153.0	--	135.3	145.0	118.9	127.3	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	45.3	44.4	40.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	138.9	141.8	134.7	136.5	--	116.5	118.7	114.0	115.5	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	82.5	84.8	78.9	80.7	--	68.8	71.3	66.5	68.4	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	41.9	43.3	39.2	39.8	--	34.6	36.2	32.4	33.0	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	40.6	41.5	39.7	40.9	--	34.2	35.1	34.1	35.4	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	56.4	57.0	55.8	55.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>4,505.9</b>	<b>4,465.9</b>	<b>4,220.2</b>	<b>4,217.1</b>	<b>4,208.8</b>	<b>3,936.0</b>	<b>3,890.4</b>	<b>3,672.3</b>	<b>3,670.6</b>	<b>3,658.7</b>
Air transportation .....	481	480.5	479.5	463.7	461.5	458.1	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	434.7	433.1	418.9	417.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	45.8	46.4	44.8	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	229.9	228.5	211.5	210.9	210.7	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	65.6	61.8	58.4	58.0	56.3	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,390.3	1,368.7	1,283.4	1,274.5	1,263.3	1,221.1	1,200.9	1,120.9	1,114.0	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	972.7	958.6	890.6	883.5	--	861.8	848.8	782.1	776.5	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	229.6	225.7	210.9	211.1	--	197.3	194.9	178.5	179.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	743.1	732.9	679.7	672.4	--	664.5	653.9	603.6	597.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	527.4	521.7	482.6	480.8	--	475.6	469.1	432.1	430.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	215.7	211.2	197.1	191.6	--	188.9	184.8	171.5	166.3	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	417.6	410.1	392.8	391.0	--	359.3	352.1	338.8	337.5	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	89.4	88.7	85.7	84.8	--	73.7	73.3	75.7	74.7	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	213.0	205.5	190.6	188.1	--	182.0	175.0	162.4	159.7	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	115.2	115.9	116.5	118.1	--	103.6	103.8	100.7	103.1	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	428.7	426.7	408.3	414.0	416.4	387.1	385.4	365.4	371.5	--
Urban transit, interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4851,2	64.9	65.1	62.8	63.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	72.0	71.8	68.3	67.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.0	32.4	32.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	40.0	39.4	35.7	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	184.2	181.6	174.9	181.2	--	173.9	171.6	161.7	168.3	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	36.6	36.8	32.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	71.0	71.4	69.4	69.7	--	63.0	63.5	60.5	60.7	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	42.8	43.1	43.1	43.0	43.2	32.3	32.9	32.6	32.5	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	28.5	24.4	33.0	27.9	24.6	24.4	20.6	29.7	24.6	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	594.3	584.2	535.2	538.0	535.2	506.0	494.7	451.9	456.0	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	167.7	164.3	142.6	140.9	--	148.7	145.3	125.4	124.6	--
Airport operations .....	48811	71.1	69.6	62.1	60.4	--	63.8	62.5	55.1	53.7	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	99.5	93.1	85.7	87.5	--	90.1	84.3	76.6	77.9	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	45.1	41.8	37.0	38.4	--	41.7	38.6	32.7	33.7	--
Support activities for water transportation, except marine cargo .....	48831,3,9	54.4	51.3	48.7	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	85.5	85.6	84.4	85.8	--	72.2	72.8	70.7	72.8	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	52.2	51.6	52.8	53.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	188.8	189.1	177.0	177.1	--	148.5	146.6	140.0	140.0	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	52.8	52.1	45.5	46.7	--	46.5	45.7	39.2	40.7	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	568.3	572.0	542.0	545.6	549.7	484.9	482.1	468.1	472.7	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	517.6	520.5	493.2	497.1	--	443.4	439.9	427.6	433.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	50.7	51.5	48.8	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	677.0	677.0	641.6	643.7	651.3	596.0	594.8	561.2	562.4	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	571.9	571.6	530.2	532.4	--	508.1	507.0	468.3	469.8	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	47.9	47.5	54.6	55.0	--	41.2	40.8	47.9	48.3	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	57.2	57.9	56.8	56.3	--	46.7	47.0	45.0	44.3	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>562.5</b>	<b>563.2</b>	<b>566.0</b>	<b>568.1</b>	<b>564.1</b>	<b>454.6</b>	<b>455.3</b>	<b>452.1</b>	<b>453.9</b>	<b>450.2</b>

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Power generation and supply .....	2211	407.6	409.1	410.8	412.0	--	325.8	326.2	323.4	324.1	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	240.8	242.0	248.3	248.9	--	188.7	189.0	189.7	189.5	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	39.0	39.1	43.9	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	139.6	140.4	140.1	140.3	--	106.7	106.8	107.9	107.9	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	62.2	62.5	64.3	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	166.8	167.1	162.5	163.1	--	137.1	137.2	133.7	134.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	27.3	27.4	27.0	27.5	--	21.4	21.5	21.8	22.1	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	139.5	139.7	135.5	135.6	--	115.7	115.7	111.9	112.5	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	106.1	106.3	107.8	108.4	--	89.6	90.2	90.4	91.5	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	48.8	47.8	47.4	47.7	--	39.2	38.9	38.3	38.3	--
<b>Information .....</b>		2,970	2,970	2,819	2,822	2,816	2,378	2,383	2,243	2,245	2,239
Publishing industries, except Internet newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	511	873.6	867.0	786.6	782.6	780.6	690.8	685.4	621.2	616.8	--
Newspaper publishers .....	5111	608.4	601.8	532.1	529.6	--	475.5	470.3	413.3	411.0	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	316.7	313.4	273.6	271.5	--	251.5	249.0	219.5	217.8	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	141.7	139.7	125.0	124.7	--	106.4	103.7	91.2	90.5	--
Book publishers .....	51113	81.2	79.7	73.7	73.9	--	63.3	63.1	57.7	58.0	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	42.2	42.7	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	26.6	26.3	24.0	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	265.2	265.2	254.5	253.0	--	215.3	215.1	207.9	205.8	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	378.5	384.8	379.9	382.5	382.5	279.7	288.5	269.2	266.9	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	358.7	365.0	360.7	363.5	--	266.6	275.2	256.1	254.2	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	210.5	213.5	212.9	220.4	--	146.6	151.3	137.0	139.4	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	118.2	122.1	118.7	114.6	--	99.2	103.5	98.7	94.2	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	30.0	29.4	29.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	19.8	19.8	19.2	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	313.9	314.5	288.9	290.5	295.6	250.5	251.6	225.8	227.6	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	227.3	227.3	205.8	207.9	--	187.1	187.7	168.0	169.9	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	103.1	103.5	93.0	93.3	--	82.3	83.0	72.4	72.5	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	124.2	123.8	112.8	114.6	--	104.8	104.7	95.6	97.4	--
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	86.6	87.2	83.1	82.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	1,011.3	1,010.5	973.3	974.7	967.8	834.8	835.8	812.1	817.1	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	658.1	655.1	628.0	625.3	--	551.0	549.4	524.0	523.7	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	203.8	204.7	200.2	203.3	--	159.9	161.6	166.4	170.0	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	149.4	150.7	145.1	146.1	--	123.9	124.8	121.7	123.4	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	106.6	107.8	102.9	103.9	--	89.7	90.6	87.1	88.8	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	258.4	258.0	255.6	255.1	254.5	212.7	212.1	210.2	209.6	--
Other information services .....	519	134.4	135.0	134.4	137.0	135.1	109.4	109.4	104.7	106.7	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	81.1	81.4	82.4	83.9	--	66.4	65.7	64.0	65.2	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	53.3	53.6	52.0	53.1	--	43.0	43.7	40.7	41.5	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup> .....</b>		8,082	8,028	7,707	7,699	7,679	6,246	6,202	5,958	5,959	5,940
Finance and insurance .....	52	5,969.5	5,945.7	5,710.4	5,711.0	5,710.0	4,561.3	4,543.3	4,371.6	4,377.9	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.4	21.4	20.4	20.3	20.3	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,701.5	2,685.8	2,583.1	2,583.7	2,583.2	1,995.9	1,986.1	1,903.2	1,908.7	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,810.5	1,803.2	1,761.5	1,763.7	1,763.7	1,319.1	1,315.0	1,275.2	1,278.6	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,355.3	1,349.2	1,316.6	1,318.2	1,318.0	978.0	974.5	938.9	941.7	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	200.8	199.3	192.4	191.8	--	139.7	139.2	137.6	136.8	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	254.4	254.7	252.5	253.7	--	201.4	201.3	198.7	200.1	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	612.7	606.8	562.9	561.2	--	461.2	457.4	426.1	426.1	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	108.0	108.1	106.4	105.8	--	83.7	83.9	83.4	83.1	--
Sales financing .....	52222	98.7	98.0	82.8	82.1	--	64.1	64.5	59.8	60.1	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	406.0	400.7	373.7	373.3	--	313.4	309.0	282.9	282.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Consumer lending .....	522291	115.4	115.7	109.2	110.0	--	83.7	84.5	83.7	84.7	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	213.3	208.6	192.3	190.3	--	174.8	170.8	150.9	149.7	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	77.3	76.4	72.2	73.0	--	54.9	53.7	48.3	48.5	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	278.3	275.8	258.7	258.8	--	215.6	213.7	201.9	204.0	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	77.6	76.2	66.9	65.2	--	62.0	60.7	54.7	54.0	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	110.7	109.5	103.8	104.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	90.0	90.1	88.0	89.6	--	70.9	71.2	70.5	72.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	846.3	844.2	776.1	778.8	777.9	618.1	616.7	573.7	574.9	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	284.6	283.9	255.4	256.2	--	201.6	201.8	187.9	189.1	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	494.8	493.1	450.2	450.4	--	363.4	362.2	343.4	343.4	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	351.5	351.1	325.9	328.4	--	254.7	254.5	230.3	231.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	26.3	26.3	24.2	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	142.6	142.7	127.5	128.0	--	105.0	104.8	90.1	90.5	--
Investment advice .....	52393	133.7	133.7	128.1	129.5	--	100.3	101.1	96.5	97.3	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	48.9	48.4	46.1	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,309.3	2,303.3	2,244.2	2,241.2	2,242.3	1,867.9	1,860.9	1,817.4	1,817.0	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,403.3	1,402.3	1,375.6	1,373.1	--	1,137.9	1,137.3	1,127.0	1,126.1	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	810.3	812.9	806.8	807.5	--	649.3	650.5	655.8	657.2	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	355.8	356.2	345.4	344.8	--	278.9	279.0	277.8	278.2	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	454.5	456.7	461.4	462.7	--	370.4	371.5	378.0	379.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	563.6	560.1	540.8	537.7	--	470.2	468.2	453.0	450.8	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	487.1	486.4	473.3	470.4	--	407.4	407.7	398.4	395.2	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	76.5	73.7	67.5	67.3	--	62.8	60.5	54.6	55.6	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	29.4	29.3	28.0	27.9	--	18.4	18.6	18.2	18.1	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	906.0	901.0	868.6	868.1	--	730.0	723.6	690.4	690.9	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	666.4	663.5	649.2	648.3	--	526.7	523.3	511.5	511.5	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	239.6	237.5	219.4	219.8	--	203.3	200.3	178.9	179.4	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	55.4	54.6	46.4	46.5	--	48.5	47.8	40.3	40.9	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	130.8	129.9	121.8	121.9	--	109.7	109.0	102.0	102.2	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	53.4	53.0	51.2	51.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	91.0	91.0	86.6	87.0	86.3	63.4	63.6	61.9	61.9	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	49.1	49.3	48.5	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	41.9	41.7	38.1	38.6	--	20.7	20.7	19.2	19.1	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,112.4	2,082.0	1,996.2	1,988.4	1,969.0	1,685.1	1,658.4	1,586.0	1,581.1	--
Real estate .....	531	1,474.4	1,455.4	1,406.6	1,405.4	1,398.8	1,162.2	1,146.8	1,103.7	1,104.1	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	595.1	587.7	578.4	576.0	--	487.3	480.3	471.0	471.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	368.5	365.3	361.1	353.7	--	310.6	307.6	301.5	296.9	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	144.1	141.3	133.7	140.6	--	112.6	110.2	104.4	111.0	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	44.7	44.8	46.9	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	37.8	36.3	36.7	36.2	--	26.7	25.2	25.3	24.9	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	344.2	336.5	309.9	311.3	--	264.5	260.0	236.6	237.6	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	535.1	531.2	518.3	518.1	--	410.4	406.5	396.1	395.3	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	459.2	457.5	451.8	451.1	--	354.9	352.5	347.6	346.1	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	327.6	327.5	327.4	327.0	--	256.9	256.4	257.8	257.7	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	131.6	130.0	124.4	124.1	--	98.0	96.1	89.8	88.4	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	36.7	36.4	35.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	39.2	37.3	31.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	610.0	598.5	562.1	555.6	543.1	501.9	491.2	462.0	456.6	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	190.8	187.1	173.7	172.4	--	156.5	152.8	141.1	139.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	128.7	124.8	116.5	115.9	--	105.6	101.8	95.3	94.1	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	62.1	62.3	57.2	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	239.8	233.1	227.1	220.9	--	194.2	187.7	187.2	182.4	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	98.5	100.2	86.7	85.6	--	81.1	81.8	72.7	71.9	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	141.3	132.9	140.4	135.3	--	113.1	105.9	114.5	110.5	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	38.7	38.7	39.2	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	51.2	50.8	45.7	45.6	--	43.4	43.1	36.4	35.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	128.2	127.5	115.6	116.7	--	107.8	107.6	97.3	99.3	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	65.7	66.6	60.1	62.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	62.5	60.9	55.5	54.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	533	28.0	28.1	27.5	27.4	27.1	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>17,825</b>	<b>17,590</b>	<b>16,734</b>	<b>16,870</b>	<b>16,900</b>	<b>14,669</b>	<b>14,438</b>	<b>13,662</b>	<b>13,781</b>	<b>13,812</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,822.5	7,820.2	7,512.8	7,571.2	7,585.6	6,206.0	6,205.6	5,939.3	5,987.1	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,160.5	1,158.2	1,117.9	1,119.0	1,116.2	900.2	898.8	866.3	867.7	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,086.4	1,085.3	1,049.3	1,051.0	--	841.0	840.2	810.8	812.8	--
Other legal services .....	54119	74.1	72.9	68.6	68.0	--	59.2	58.6	55.5	54.9	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	55.2	53.9	51.6	50.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	881.1	892.7	860.6	876.3	882.7	699.0	711.5	674.9	688.9	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	437.7	436.8	411.1	414.9	--	332.2	332.5	310.2	311.9	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	39.3	49.1	48.0	53.9	--	31.1	40.5	39.8	45.3	--
Payroll services .....	541214	171.6	174.6	167.1	172.9	--	149.5	152.1	137.4	143.1	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	232.5	232.2	234.4	234.6	--	186.2	186.4	187.5	188.6	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,447.7	1,435.8	1,328.3	1,327.7	1,322.3	1,146.8	1,139.2	1,038.9	1,037.7	--
Architectural services .....	54131	216.8	213.1	186.4	185.7	--	167.4	164.9	141.2	140.5	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	41.5	39.7	34.1	32.6	--	33.5	32.5	27.2	25.9	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	946.8	939.8	889.3	890.2	--	767.1	760.8	712.3	712.4	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	93.2	91.9	77.8	78.2	--	75.9	75.4	63.6	63.8	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	149.4	151.3	140.7	141.0	--	102.9	105.6	94.6	95.1	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	141.3	140.9	129.9	129.9	--	110.0	109.8	102.6	101.8	--
Interior design services .....	54141	42.2	42.3	39.3	38.5	--	32.4	31.9	31.2	29.7	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	69.3	68.8	62.0	62.6	--	53.2	53.2	47.1	47.2	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,473.9	1,475.9	1,461.8	1,482.3	1,482.6	1,199.9	1,203.2	1,199.4	1,217.0	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	636.4	633.9	619.5	625.5	--	519.8	518.1	503.4	508.9	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	667.9	673.2	685.6	698.6	--	539.8	545.4	564.1	575.5	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	58.1	58.4	55.7	55.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	111.5	110.4	101.0	102.7	--	91.2	90.5	85.2	86.2	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	1,030.2	1,032.9	1,017.0	1,031.5	1,040.9	816.2	816.2	799.3	809.4	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	807.4	808.0	781.1	793.4	--	642.2	639.7	617.5	626.3	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	379.5	382.9	363.8	370.6	--	301.8	302.9	284.2	288.9	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	76.1	76.7	75.7	77.7	--	61.5	62.2	62.5	63.9	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	160.5	157.9	152.2	153.8	--	132.7	130.3	122.1	123.4	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	94.4	94.4	91.5	92.5	--	71.6	71.0	71.0	71.9	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	96.9	96.1	97.9	98.8	--	74.6	73.3	77.7	78.2	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	78.4	78.8	78.2	78.2	--	61.9	62.2	61.6	61.9	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	144.4	146.1	157.7	159.9	--	112.1	114.3	120.2	121.2	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	628.0	627.8	615.3	616.5	--	470.5	468.7	468.8	469.4	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	562.8	561.7	554.3	554.0	--	420.3	418.8	424.4	424.2	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	140.9	139.5	135.4	135.8	--	105.6	104.5	103.7	103.7	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	421.9	422.2	418.9	418.2	--	314.7	314.3	320.7	320.5	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	65.2	66.1	61.0	62.5	--	50.2	49.9	44.4	45.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	460.4	460.4	414.8	415.0	--	366.2	364.5	324.4	325.9	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	183.9	182.8	162.0	161.5	--	142.5	141.0	123.7	123.9	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	52.4	51.8	48.6	48.4	--	39.9	39.1	35.8	35.6	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	42.8	42.0	40.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	59.9	59.8	53.2	53.2	--	49.0	48.6	41.8	42.2	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	85.5	88.8	79.6	80.0	--	72.7	75.7	67.8	68.3	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	599.4	595.6	567.2	573.0	--	497.2	493.7	464.7	469.3	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	112.7	110.1	99.4	98.7	--	91.4	86.9	78.0	77.2	--
Photographic services .....	54192	94.5	94.2	79.9	86.6	--	82.4	83.0	65.8	72.6	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	296.4	296.0	294.8	292.8	--	246.2	245.9	245.5	242.8	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	95.8	95.3	93.1	94.9	--	77.2	77.9	75.4	76.7	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,888.9	1,882.5	1,807.3	1,803.8	1,807.0	1,244.8	1,241.5	1,167.0	1,158.1	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	90.7	90.3	86.6	86.8	--	61.7	61.7	59.0	59.0	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,798.2	1,792.2	1,720.7	1,717.0	--	1,183.1	1,179.8	1,108.0	1,099.1	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	8,113.5	7,886.9	7,413.9	7,494.7	7,507.2	7,217.8	6,991.3	6,555.9	6,635.6	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,748.2	7,522.7	7,046.7	7,127.3	7,141.2	6,909.5	6,684.3	6,242.1	6,321.1	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	404.2	402.9	405.9	405.8	--	309.4	311.8	308.9	306.1	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	131.0	130.6	132.0	130.8	--	106.5	107.8	111.8	111.6	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,145.1	2,998.2	2,586.9	2,669.7	2,699.8	2,952.0	2,799.0	2,415.4	2,498.7	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	288.9	289.6	258.0	265.2	--	259.4	257.1	232.2	239.9	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	260.8	261.6	234.7	241.3	--	236.2	233.9	213.7	221.1	--
Executive search services .....	561312	28.1	28.0	23.3	23.9	--	23.2	23.2	18.5	18.8	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,349.9	2,214.8	1,851.6	1,923.2	1,952.5	2,237.5	2,101.6	1,755.1	1,826.1	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	506.3	493.8	477.3	481.3	--	455.1	440.3	428.1	432.7	--
Business support services .....	5614	825.6	831.8	777.6	793.5	807.1	710.4	717.5	670.7	686.2	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	44.7	45.6	44.1	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	416.2	421.9	385.6	398.5	--	370.3	375.6	341.1	354.4	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	41.4	41.8	41.6	41.9	--	36.5	36.8	36.3	36.5	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	374.8	380.1	344.0	356.6	--	333.8	338.8	304.8	317.9	--
Business service centers .....	56143	92.2	91.7	82.3	83.1	--	76.4	75.6	68.8	69.4	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	163.7	163.4	160.3	160.3	--	139.1	138.5	138.0	137.6	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	21.6	21.2	21.0	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	87.2	88.0	84.3	85.4	--	70.8	71.9	67.8	69.1	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	229.0	221.4	211.7	210.7	--	181.8	173.1	165.9	165.4	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	103.7	102.9	94.2	93.5	--	80.6	79.9	72.7	71.9	--
Tour operators .....	56152	31.2	29.5	27.9	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	94.1	89.0	89.6	89.8	--	76.6	70.2	71.0	72.0	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	823.3	810.7	808.6	810.6	--	743.1	730.4	728.9	731.0	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	706.9	694.4	686.4	689.8	--	652.5	641.8	636.9	640.2	--
Investigation services .....	561611	45.6	44.1	44.6	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	661.3	650.3	641.8	645.3	--	612.2	602.9	597.1	600.3	--
Security systems services .....	56162	116.4	116.3	122.2	120.8	--	90.6	88.6	92.0	90.8	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,886.4	1,832.6	1,831.3	1,814.0	1,779.9	1,647.0	1,594.1	1,592.5	1,575.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	95.4	93.6	97.4	95.8	--	75.9	73.8	76.1	73.5	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	957.6	949.8	934.7	936.1	--	867.4	860.0	845.6	843.9	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	705.1	661.2	677.2	661.0	--	599.5	556.0	569.0	556.8	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	44.0	44.4	42.5	43.2	--	35.0	35.2	35.8	35.9	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	84.3	83.6	79.5	77.9	--	69.2	69.1	66.0	65.0	--
Other support services .....	5619	303.6	294.5	292.7	292.2	--	259.3	250.6	248.0	247.0	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	57.9	55.8	53.8	54.0	--	49.5	47.8	45.1	45.3	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	52.7	49.1	42.7	44.6	--	42.8	39.9	34.3	36.1	--
All other support services .....	56199	193.0	189.6	196.2	193.6	--	167.0	162.9	168.6	165.6	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	365.3	364.2	367.2	367.4	366.0	308.3	307.0	313.8	314.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Waste collection .....	5621	143.0	141.5	141.3	141.0	--	127.3	126.4	126.1	125.5	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	102.5	102.8	103.5	103.8	--	82.8	82.7	86.1	87.0	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	37.6	37.9	41.2	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	64.9	64.9	62.3	62.4	--	56.1	56.4	54.1	54.5	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	119.8	119.9	122.4	122.6	--	98.2	97.9	101.6	102.0	--
Remediation services .....	56291	72.2	71.7	74.6	74.3	--	57.9	56.9	60.7	60.5	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	47.6	48.2	47.8	48.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		19,170	19,255	19,256	19,569	19,650	16,780	16,861	16,898	17,166	17,237
Educational services .....	61	3,209.0	3,238.9	3,010.5	3,234.7	3,271.2	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	874.3	881.8	840.7	860.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	81.6	83.1	73.5	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,671.5	1,695.5	1,531.3	1,701.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	77.1	77.0	72.3	72.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	30.5	29.9	27.5	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	46.6	47.1	44.8	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	114.6	113.9	117.4	119.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	295.3	292.8	280.5	293.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	71.0	71.0	69.5	72.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	70.7	67.7	65.8	65.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	153.6	154.1	145.2	155.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	94.6	94.8	94.8	108.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15,961.4	16,016.3	16,245.2	16,334.2	16,378.5	14,033.4	14,089.3	14,321.5	14,397.0	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	13,423.8	13,468.5	13,666.4	13,721.6	13,751.1	11,837.1	11,883.2	12,085.6	12,131.1	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,724.1	5,744.3	5,868.5	5,894.7	5,910.4	4,854.8	4,880.4	5,006.0	5,031.1	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,291.8	2,297.0	2,338.3	2,346.8	2,350.0	1,877.6	1,886.8	1,929.4	1,939.2	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,245.4	2,250.5	2,289.5	2,297.5	--	1,843.6	1,852.6	1,893.0	1,901.9	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	46.4	46.5	48.8	49.3	--	34.0	34.2	36.4	37.3	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	824.9	827.2	825.6	826.2	--	717.7	718.7	715.6	715.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	637.8	640.3	664.2	667.8	--	530.6	535.6	553.4	555.1	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	118.4	118.7	120.4	120.5	--	92.2	93.1	94.4	94.4	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	106.4	107.1	110.1	110.7	--	86.2	87.6	89.3	89.4	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	61.2	61.8	63.3	64.4	--	51.1	51.7	52.1	53.1	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	258.0	257.2	269.0	272.0	--	221.7	221.3	230.0	232.4	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	93.8	95.5	101.4	100.2	--	79.4	81.9	87.6	85.8	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.9	35.0	35.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	58.9	60.5	65.9	65.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	536.0	538.8	541.3	548.0	545.4	456.0	456.5	461.8	467.1	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	168.3	168.1	167.9	169.1	--	143.4	142.1	141.5	142.1	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	367.7	370.7	373.4	378.9	--	312.6	314.4	320.3	325.0	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	75.4	75.4	77.3	78.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	89.5	91.2	89.8	91.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	87.4	87.3	86.6	87.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	115.4	116.8	119.7	121.5	--	95.6	96.4	98.6	100.3	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	219.8	219.1	220.8	220.7	--	191.0	191.6	192.3	192.8	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	151.6	152.5	152.5	153.1	--	133.5	135.5	134.4	135.0	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	68.2	66.6	68.3	67.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	972.5	980.0	1,030.1	1,038.9	1,049.2	866.0	874.9	931.2	940.6	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	241.3	241.9	248.2	246.3	--	215.9	216.3	222.3	220.6	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	138.2	138.4	142.3	140.5	--	128.2	128.4	131.9	129.9	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	103.1	103.5	105.9	105.8	--	87.7	87.9	90.4	90.7	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	71.3	71.7	74.7	75.3	--	62.0	62.3	64.9	65.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	31.8	31.8	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,686.6	4,698.0	4,726.9	4,742.4	4,751.4	4,302.1	4,312.4	4,344.3	4,354.7	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,392.6	4,401.1	4,423.1	4,435.0	--	4,031.7	4,039.8	4,067.4	4,077.2	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	102.1	103.7	105.3	105.7	--	93.8	95.2	94.9	94.7	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	191.9	193.2	198.5	201.7	--	176.6	177.4	182.0	182.8	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	3,013.1	3,026.2	3,071.0	3,084.5	3,089.3	2,680.2	2,690.4	2,735.3	2,745.3	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,611.7	1,618.4	1,636.4	1,640.1	1,641.0	1,452.8	1,457.9	1,474.2	1,476.3	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	544.6	546.3	565.3	567.8	--	472.7	473.8	491.9	493.4	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	364.5	366.2	378.5	381.1	--	317.7	318.9	330.4	332.8	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	180.1	180.1	186.8	186.7	--	155.0	154.9	161.5	160.6	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	690.0	693.6	707.2	711.7	--	617.6	620.6	634.2	637.8	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	359.0	359.0	368.2	367.7	--	327.3	326.1	334.3	333.6	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	331.0	334.6	339.0	344.0	--	290.3	294.5	299.9	304.2	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	166.8	167.9	162.1	164.9	--	137.1	138.1	135.0	137.8	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,537.6	2,547.8	2,578.8	2,612.6	2,627.4	2,196.3	2,206.1	2,235.9	2,265.9	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,119.6	1,128.7	1,161.7	1,179.9	--	967.3	976.3	1,009.1	1,028.6	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	172.6	175.2	170.2	171.9	--	143.7	145.6	141.5	142.4	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	594.3	597.7	625.6	634.0	--	537.3	540.5	569.7	579.8	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	352.7	355.8	365.9	374.0	--	286.3	290.2	297.9	306.4	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	137.7	138.1	138.7	139.3	--	106.6	107.1	107.6	108.2	--
Community food services .....	62421	29.4	29.6	30.5	30.7	--	23.1	23.3	24.2	24.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	108.3	108.5	108.2	108.6	--	83.5	83.8	83.4	83.7	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	407.4	405.1	420.5	426.2	--	354.8	353.2	363.4	365.1	--
Child day care services .....	6244	872.9	875.9	857.9	867.2	873.2	767.6	769.5	755.8	764.0	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		<b>13,342</b>	<b>13,087</b>	<b>13,369</b>	<b>13,095</b>	<b>12,881</b>	<b>11,797</b>	<b>11,555</b>	<b>11,840</b>	<b>11,568</b>	<b>11,365</b>
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,909.9	1,800.9	1,985.0	1,861.8	1,760.4	1,627.8	1,526.7	1,713.5	1,594.1	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	400.0	386.7	411.6	397.5	381.0	332.6	321.7	347.7	332.2	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	118.1	115.4	114.7	117.0	--	99.7	97.8	97.9	98.6	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	39.1	35.5	36.7	38.3	--	33.5	30.3	32.3	33.6	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	79.0	79.9	78.0	78.7	--	66.2	67.5	65.6	65.0	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	113.9	103.5	133.3	108.1	--	95.3	86.4	114.0	90.5	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	48.7	40.6	66.6	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	39.3	36.6	39.4	36.0	--	35.2	32.7	35.2	31.9	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	25.9	26.3	27.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	113.4	113.4	115.0	121.2	--	93.9	94.1	97.6	103.0	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	54.6	54.4	48.6	51.2	--	43.7	43.4	38.2	40.1	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	130.2	126.4	133.6	132.0	126.3	104.4	99.8	107.5	106.4	--
Museums .....	71211	75.8	75.5	74.3	75.6	--	60.2	59.2	57.9	59.6	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	54.4	50.9	59.3	56.4	--	44.2	40.6	49.6	46.8	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,379.7	1,287.8	1,439.8	1,332.3	1,253.1	1,190.8	1,105.2	1,258.3	1,155.5	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	147.2	125.2	152.3	140.3	--	132.1	112.0	138.2	127.1	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	141.9	138.8	141.7	141.2	--	124.1	120.9	124.9	123.8	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	96.1	93.7	96.3	95.5	--	84.5	82.3	85.7	84.5	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	45.8	45.1	45.4	45.7	--	39.6	38.6	39.2	39.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,090.6	1,023.8	1,145.8	1,050.8	--	934.6	872.3	995.2	904.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	360.1	302.9	371.1	326.0	--	308.8	254.6	322.6	279.5	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	18.0	28.0	15.8	18.5	--	13.4	24.2	11.9	13.5	--
Marinas .....	71393	29.2	26.7	32.3	27.9	--	23.8	21.5	27.4	23.1	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	483.8	476.6	501.4	475.8	--	420.2	412.5	439.0	414.9	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	78.8	77.8	72.5	73.8	--	68.9	68.2	63.7	64.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	120.7	111.8	152.7	128.8	--	99.5	91.3	130.6	109.1	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	11,432.2	11,286.5	11,384.4	11,233.2	11,120.8	10,169.6	10,028.4	10,126.5	9,973.7	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,825.8	1,761.8	1,752.6	1,698.8	1,651.1	1,579.9	1,520.3	1,520.7	1,470.3	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,780.0	1,723.6	1,692.1	1,651.7	--	1,543.2	1,490.2	1,469.5	1,431.6	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,473.9	1,426.2	1,406.7	1,371.6	--	1,274.9	1,230.3	1,220.6	1,187.3	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	265.7	260.0	241.7	239.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	40.4	37.4	43.7	41.0	--	35.1	32.2	37.6	35.7	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	18.5	16.4	20.1	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721300,199	21.9	21.0	23.6	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	45.8	38.2	60.5	47.1	--	36.7	30.1	51.2	38.7	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	24.5	19.1	31.6	24.7	--	19.6	15.1	27.3	20.7	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	21.3	19.1	28.9	22.4	--	17.1	15.0	23.9	18.0	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,606.4	9,524.7	9,631.8	9,534.4	9,469.7	8,589.7	8,508.1	8,605.8	8,503.4	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,564.2	4,530.3	4,592.2	4,552.3	--	4,129.3	4,094.9	4,151.0	4,109.6	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,127.9	4,096.8	4,140.8	4,089.6	--	3,665.1	3,633.6	3,663.6	3,610.7	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,492.7	3,471.6	3,489.0	3,452.3	--	3,097.8	3,074.5	3,078.4	3,042.2	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	128.6	127.1	125.5	125.8	--	118.1	116.7	115.1	115.2	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	506.6	498.1	526.3	511.5	--	449.2	442.4	470.1	453.3	--
Special food services .....	7223	562.3	547.8	546.8	543.4	--	496.7	483.2	487.2	482.6	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	395.9	388.5	395.8	391.9	--	351.5	346.4	359.5	355.8	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	166.4	159.3	151.0	151.5	--	145.2	136.8	127.7	126.8	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	352.0	349.8	352.0	349.1	--	298.6	296.4	304.0	300.5	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>5,535</b>	<b>5,486</b>	<b>5,389</b>	<b>5,376</b>	<b>5,359</b>	<b>4,631</b>	<b>4,581</b>	<b>4,509</b>	<b>4,493</b>	<b>4,478</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,219.2	1,197.4	1,155.3	1,151.3	1,147.0	985.2	965.9	937.2	932.2	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	847.6	832.2	812.0	806.4	--	682.0	669.5	658.2	651.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	380.5	377.0	361.9	360.3	--	294.7	292.9	285.1	284.1	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	310.9	308.0	296.5	295.7	--	242.0	240.3	233.7	233.2	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	15.0	14.4	13.5	13.3	--	10.8	10.6	10.0	9.9	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	19.2	19.0	18.6	18.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	35.4	35.6	33.3	33.0	--	28.3	28.4	27.0	26.8	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	250.5	244.8	241.1	238.8	--	204.0	199.4	196.3	194.0	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	218.4	213.8	209.3	207.7	--	176.9	173.1	169.2	166.8	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	32.1	31.0	31.8	31.1	--	27.1	26.3	27.1	27.2	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	216.6	210.4	209.0	207.3	--	183.3	177.2	176.8	173.4	--
Car washes .....	811192	140.1	136.5	138.1	136.1	--	120.5	117.2	118.1	115.6	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	76.5	73.9	70.9	71.2	--	62.8	60.0	58.7	57.8	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	105.2	104.7	100.2	99.8	--	86.5	86.2	82.3	81.7	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	43.9	43.1	41.0	40.5	--	35.8	35.0	33.9	33.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	61.3	61.6	59.2	59.3	--	50.7	51.2	48.4	48.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	195.1	191.2	175.9	177.8	--	157.6	153.1	140.9	143.4	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	71.3	69.3	67.2	67.3	--	59.1	57.1	55.8	55.6	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,330.3	1,317.5	1,292.8	1,285.6	1,281.2	1,160.5	1,144.8	1,128.7	1,119.9	--
Personal care services .....	8121	627.9	625.3	620.9	618.2	--	559.1	553.9	556.1	552.3	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	505.7	503.7	501.5	498.3	--	449.3	445.2	450.0	445.5	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	467.1	465.4	462.1	459.0	--	415.2	411.8	415.7	411.9	--
Nail salons .....	812113	38.6	38.3	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	122.2	121.6	119.4	119.9	--	109.8	108.7	106.1	106.8	--
Death care services .....	8122	138.5	134.2	140.6	138.1	--	108.1	104.1	111.2	108.5	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	106.1	105.7	106.0	106.8	--	82.4	81.8	82.7	83.2	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	32.4	28.5	34.6	31.3	--	25.7	22.3	28.5	25.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 NAICS code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	331.1	328.9	316.7	314.6	--	291.1	288.5	274.9	273.0	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	34.1	34.3	32.6	32.8	--	29.2	30.4	28.3	28.5	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	162.4	161.8	155.0	154.1	--	144.3	143.3	135.2	134.5	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	134.6	132.8	129.1	127.7	--	117.6	114.8	111.4	110.0	--
Linen supply .....	812331	76.4	75.1	76.3	75.1	--	67.1	65.7	67.1	65.9	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	58.2	57.7	52.8	52.6	--	50.5	49.1	44.3	44.1	--
Other personal services .....	8129	232.8	229.1	214.6	214.7	--	202.2	198.3	186.5	186.1	--
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	56.2	55.8	55.1	57.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	22.8	21.2	13.3	13.0	--	18.5	17.2	11.1	10.9	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	113.0	110.7	106.6	106.1	--	102.4	100.6	96.3	95.3	--
All other personal services .....	81299	40.8	41.4	39.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,985.7	2,971.2	2,940.4	2,939.2	2,930.7	2,485.5	2,470.4	2,442.8	2,441.0	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	161.1	160.1	156.6	157.9	--	118.8	117.0	112.0	113.3	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	82.3	82.1	81.7	82.0	--	61.5	60.3	57.4	57.7	--
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	39.3	38.6	36.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	39.5	39.4	38.4	38.8	--	28.7	28.7	28.6	29.0	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	196.9	194.7	193.1	193.3	--	154.2	151.5	147.8	148.4	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	45.8	46.0	44.1	45.2	--	36.2	36.8	35.5	36.6	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	151.1	148.7	149.0	148.1	--	118.0	114.7	112.3	111.8	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	404.1	403.5	385.0	389.7	--	350.3	349.2	332.5	338.4	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	539.0	528.3	521.1	513.7	--	420.4	411.0	408.8	399.2	--
Business associations .....	81391	131.3	129.5	129.0	129.7	--	95.3	93.3	93.6	93.4	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	74.5	74.8	75.1	75.4	--	54.5	55.0	56.0	55.9	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	126.3	124.4	120.1	120.1	--	97.1	95.6	93.2	93.4	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	206.9	199.6	196.9	188.5	--	173.5	167.1	166.0	156.5	--
<b>Government</b> .....		22,919	23,030	22,251	22,877	22,976	--	--	--	--	--
Federal .....		2,789.0	2,779.0	2,830.0	2,855.0	2,841.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		2,043.7	2,045.7	2,141.9	2,159.1	2,160.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		283.0	285.6	303.3	305.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense .....		504.2	504.8	526.2	531.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service .....		744.8	733.3	687.8	695.7	681.1	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government .....		1,232.1	1,231.4	1,289.9	1,299.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government .....		5,339.0	5,365.0	5,177.0	5,343.0	5,363.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education .....		2,531.3	2,559.7	2,382.6	2,562.1	2,589.2	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education .....		2,807.2	2,805.5	2,793.9	2,781.2	2,773.4	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals .....		365.7	367.7	368.5	367.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration .....		1,910.1	1,905.2	1,894.6	1,887.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government .....		531.4	532.6	530.8	526.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government .....		14,791.0	14,886.0	14,244.0	14,679.0	14,772.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education .....		8,334.5	8,422.7	7,783.8	8,278.4	8,391.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education .....		6,456.7	6,463.2	6,460.2	6,400.3	6,380.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities .....		246.1	246.2	248.9	248.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation .....		273.5	272.7	267.3	266.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals .....		666.1	668.4	677.3	678.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration .....		4,189.4	4,197.7	4,169.7	4,122.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government .....		1,081.6	1,078.2	1,097.0	1,084.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carriers.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Sept. 2008	Oct. 2008	Aug. 2009	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	67,030	67,509	64,572	65,227	65,839
<b>Total private</b> .....	54,219	54,302	52,678	52,547	52,710
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	4,882	4,831	4,339	4,326	4,290
<b>Mining and logging</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	104	105	103	104	104
Mining .....	99.0	98.9	97.1	97.9	97.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	929	922	835	827	820
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,849	3,804	3,401	3,395	3,366
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,103	2,081	1,792	1,789	1,776
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,746	1,723	1,609	1,606	1,590
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	62,148	62,678	60,233	60,901	61,549
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	49,337	49,471	48,339	48,221	48,420
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,743	10,791	10,286	10,261	10,310
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,822.3	1,818.3	1,725.1	1,719.7	1,719.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,679.8	7,728.8	7,439.3	7,386.2	7,432.6
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,092.9	1,095.8	978.4	1,012.7	1,015.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	147.5	148.0	143.3	142.6	142.6
<b>Information</b> .....	1,252	1,250	1,180	1,172	1,166
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,786	4,774	4,596	4,573	4,573
Finance and insurance .....	3,793.7	3,790.3	3,673.4	3,657.0	3,661.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	992.6	983.9	922.4	915.8	911.7
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,921	7,935	7,478	7,474	7,534
Professional and technical services .....	3,689.3	3,716.3	3,571.5	3,550.7	3,575.1
Management of companies and enterprises .....	959.6	962.1	933.2	926.8	922.4
Administrative and waste services .....	3,272.0	3,256.3	2,972.9	2,996.5	3,036.4
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,604	14,805	14,710	14,905	15,123
Educational services .....	1,835.0	1,958.5	1,688.6	1,847.9	1,990.6
Health care and social assistance .....	12,768.6	12,846.6	13,021.7	13,056.7	13,131.9
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	7,151	7,023	7,227	7,010	6,888
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	942.7	904.0	998.9	918.6	872.0
Accommodation and food services .....	6,208.5	6,118.8	6,227.7	6,091.4	6,016.1
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,880	2,893	2,862	2,826	2,826
<b>Government</b> .....	12,811	13,207	11,894	12,680	13,129
Federal .....	1,233	1,238	1,259	1,255	1,268
State government .....	2,703	2,768	2,485	2,631	2,722
Local government .....	8,875	9,201	8,150	8,794	9,139

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,998.5	1,899.1	1,902.9	12.6	12.6	12.4	108.0	87.6	87.6
Anniston-Oxford .....	52.9	51.0	51.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.3	1.3
Auburn-Opelika .....	55.7	52.8	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
Birmingham-Hoover .....	527.9	507.8	507.8	3.2	3.1	3.1	32.4	29.3	29.2
Decatur .....	58.5	55.3	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.9	3.9
Dothan .....	62.0	59.9	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	56.9	54.8	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.5	3.5
Gadsden .....	38.0	37.4	37.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Huntsville .....	214.7	209.7	210.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.9	6.9
Mobile .....	185.0	180.2	180.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	13.7	13.8
Montgomery .....	179.9	173.5	173.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.2	7.2
Tuscaloosa .....	99.1	95.7	95.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.8	7.8
<b>Alaska</b> .....	320.8	333.7	317.7	15.8	15.5	15.3	18.6	19.0	17.6
Anchorage .....	173.4	174.2	171.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	12.0	11.8	11.3
Fairbanks .....	38.3	39.0	37.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	2.9	3.1	2.7
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,600.0	2,409.2	2,422.4	14.3	11.1	11.1	178.9	138.4	136.3
Flagstaff .....	64.8	61.0	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.2	2.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	49.8	46.4	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.8	3.7
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,856.0	1,707.1	1,720.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	134.4	103.1	101.4
Prescott .....	60.5	56.8	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	5.3	5.2
Tucson .....	381.6	361.6	362.2	2.0	1.3	1.3	21.2	16.2	15.8
Yuma .....	52.9	49.1	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.4	3.3
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,213.5	1,182.4	1,184.8	11.1	12.1	12.0	57.5	52.7	52.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	209.4	206.3	206.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.2	10.1
Fort Smith .....	126.2	124.3	124.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.8	8.8
Hot Springs .....	38.4	39.1	38.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	50.1	49.4	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	349.7	343.8	344.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.6	19.7	19.4
Pine Bluff .....	38.0	37.5	37.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	14,954.4	14,194.6	14,266.2	29.6	27.7	27.5	767.5	640.5	631.2
Bakersfield .....	239.0	229.3	232.2	10.9	10.6	10.5	15.9	14.5	14.3
Chico .....	75.1	72.7	72.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	2.9
El Centro .....	46.4	44.8	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.0	1.0
Fresno .....	304.6	291.9	293.7	.2	.2	.2	17.4	15.2	15.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	37.4	36.0	35.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,529.9	5,282.1	5,326.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	231.2	204.7	202.2
Madera-Chowchilla .....	35.1	34.6	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.5
Merced .....	58.5	56.8	56.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Modesto .....	154.6	154.7	149.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	8.3	8.2
Napa .....	65.3	61.3	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.4	3.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	286.6	272.7	274.2	1.1	1.2	1.3	16.0	13.8	13.6
Redding .....	62.5	59.2	58.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.0	2.8
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,203.9	1,133.1	1,140.6	1.2	.9	.9	85.1	71.1	69.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	876.0	831.7	829.2	.7	.6	.6	55.8	43.6	43.1
Salinas .....	129.1	123.3	123.2	.2	.2	.2	5.8	4.8	4.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,297.9	1,237.6	1,245.7	.3	.3	.3	75.1	66.1	65.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,017.4	1,926.2	1,929.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	106.8	93.0	92.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	916.6	867.2	871.1	.3	.3	.3	44.2	36.5	35.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	103.8	100.0	101.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.9	5.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	173.1	167.2	170.1	1.1	1.0	1.0	9.5	8.3	8.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	93.4	86.9	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	3.5	3.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	187.2	177.4	178.3	.3	.3	.3	13.0	11.6	11.3
Stockton .....	207.1	199.9	200.4	.2	.1	.1	11.3	9.6	9.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	124.0	119.1	118.9	.3	.3	.3	9.0	7.7	7.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	113.3	108.6	109.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.5
Yuba City .....	40.6	38.1	38.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.2
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,346.9	2,250.9	2,246.4	29.4	23.3	23.0	160.8	139.8	135.0
Boulder .....	169.9	160.7	161.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.5	5.4
Colorado Springs .....	258.5	247.1	247.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	14.4	14.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,250.6	1,201.9	1,202.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.2	76.9	76.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	139.2	135.2	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	8.8	8.6
Grand Junction .....	66.9	62.3	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	8.0	7.8
Greeley .....	83.9	79.1	79.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	9.8	9.5
Pueblo .....	58.9	57.0	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,707.0	1,626.9	1,635.7	.8	.7	.7	67.0	54.7	54.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	418.4	401.2	404.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	14.0	14.0
Danbury .....	69.3	67.2	66.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	564.2	540.2	545.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	17.9	17.9
New Haven .....	278.4	272.1	273.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.8	10.7
Norwich-New London .....	136.2	132.8	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.7	3.6
Waterbury .....	66.9	64.7	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.5
<b>Delaware</b> .....	431.2	413.2	413.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.8	22.1	22.0
Dover .....	65.6	62.4	62.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	713.3	703.7	713.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.3	12.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,019.6	2,969.7	2,995.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	171.8	157.9	157.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	281.8	249.4	248.6	390.4	371.7	372.4	26.6	25.2	25.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.5	7.0	6.9	10.4	9.9	10.1	.9	.8	.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.7	5.9	5.9	10.0	9.6	9.6	.5	.4	.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.1	38.7	38.5	115.4	111.1	111.2	11.0	10.7	10.7
Decatur .....	13.5	12.2	12.1	10.6	10.0	10.1	.3	.3	.3
Dothan .....	6.9	6.2	6.2	16.1	15.7	15.8	.8	.8	.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.7	7.2	7.2	11.7	11.4	11.4	.6	.5	.5
Gadsden .....	5.2	4.8	4.8	7.6	7.7	7.7	.5	.5	.5
Huntsville .....	31.4	28.4	28.3	31.6	29.8	29.9	2.4	2.4	2.4
Mobile .....	16.5	15.6	15.6	41.0	40.4	40.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Montgomery .....	19.1	17.4	17.4	30.7	29.5	29.5	2.3	2.3	2.3
Tuscaloosa .....	15.2	14.0	14.0	15.3	14.6	14.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.6	15.0	11.1	63.7	65.8	62.3	7.1	6.9	6.8
Anchorage .....	2.3	2.2	2.0	38.7	37.9	37.9	5.2	4.9	4.8
Fairbanks .....	.7	.7	.7	7.5	7.7	7.5	.6	.5	.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	173.2	160.2	160.1	504.8	466.8	470.4	41.3	38.5	38.5
Flagstaff .....	3.7	3.6	3.5	9.6	8.7	8.7	.4	.4	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	11.3	10.6	10.6	.9	.8	.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	130.8	119.7	119.5	375.6	346.9	351.0	31.4	30.1	29.8
Prescott .....	2.9	2.7	2.7	12.2	11.3	11.4	.6	.5	.5
Tucson .....	27.2	26.4	26.3	60.0	56.2	55.9	4.8	4.1	4.1
Yuma .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	10.8	9.1	9.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	181.5	163.2	163.0	245.7	233.2	231.6	18.1	17.3	17.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	31.5	30.1	30.1	46.6	45.9	45.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Smith .....	24.6	22.7	22.3	25.2	24.9	25.0	1.4	1.3	1.3
Hot Springs .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jonesboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	24.4	23.1	23.0	69.3	64.9	64.5	8.8	8.9	8.9
Pine Bluff .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>California</b> .....	1,415.4	1,311.5	1,291.0	2,833.7	2,674.4	2,672.2	476.0	442.0	444.2
Bakersfield .....	14.0	13.4	13.2	44.1	43.5	43.5	2.9	2.8	2.8
Chico .....	4.2	4.8	4.1	13.6	13.0	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
El Centro .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.2	9.8	9.9	.4	.4	.4
Fresno .....	27.7	26.3	25.6	59.8	58.0	58.2	4.3	4.0	4.0
Hanford-Corcoran .....	4.5	4.5	3.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	600.2	555.6	551.1	1,063.1	1,015.7	1,017.6	245.1	223.6	226.1
Madera-Chowchilla .....	3.2	3.7	3.7	5.6	5.3	5.3	.5	.5	.5
Merced .....	9.9	9.2	9.1	12.0	11.1	11.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Modesto .....	22.1	26.6	21.4	32.4	31.8	31.8	1.5	1.4	1.4
Napa .....	12.6	11.5	11.4	9.2	8.8	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	35.3	33.4	33.1	55.3	52.3	52.3	5.5	5.4	5.4
Redding .....	2.8	2.7	2.6	12.6	11.6	11.5	.7	.7	.7
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	103.6	93.3	92.7	289.7	270.3	270.9	14.3	13.3	13.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	39.1	36.1	35.5	144.9	135.5	135.5	18.6	17.0	16.9
Salinas .....	6.1	5.8	5.7	25.5	23.9	23.9	2.0	2.0	2.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	101.9	94.4	93.9	214.3	203.4	202.7	38.8	37.3	37.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	134.7	129.0	128.3	353.3	332.0	333.1	67.0	64.0	63.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	168.1	155.5	155.2	138.2	128.8	129.5	41.8	39.6	39.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.4	6.4	6.3	20.4	19.5	19.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.0	13.1	13.2	27.4	26.5	26.7	3.8	3.6	3.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.2	5.5	5.7	17.7	17.0	17.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	22.6	20.3	20.4	34.5	32.5	32.8	2.8	2.9	2.9
Stockton .....	22.2	21.0	20.7	50.5	48.9	48.9	2.2	2.1	2.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.6	9.0	9.0	26.6	25.6	25.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.7	10.8	10.8	25.0	24.0	24.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
Yuba City .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.0	8.1	.4	.4	.4
<b>Colorado</b> .....	143.1	129.3	128.2	427.9	408.8	409.1	77.0	72.0	72.3
Boulder .....	17.6	16.4	16.4	23.4	22.1	21.9	9.0	8.5	8.5
Colorado Springs .....	15.4	13.0	12.9	40.4	37.9	37.8	7.5	7.1	7.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	68.8	64.0	63.6	243.7	228.5	230.2	47.9	45.4	45.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.8	10.8	10.7	23.3	21.8	21.8	2.6	2.7	2.6
Grand Junction .....	3.2	2.7	2.7	14.0	13.1	13.1	1.0	.9	.9
Greeley .....	11.4	10.8	10.7	14.2	13.5	13.5	1.1	1.0	1.0
Pueblo .....	4.3	4.0	3.9	10.9	10.2	10.3	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	186.1	171.2	170.7	309.1	292.1	292.8	36.3	34.9	34.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	39.5	37.8	37.7	75.2	70.5	71.1	11.0	10.5	10.5
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	14.8	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	63.6	58.4	58.1	90.9	86.2	87.2	11.9	11.6	11.5
New Haven .....	30.7	29.9	29.8	51.5	50.1	50.3	7.5	7.5	7.4
Norwich-New London .....	15.6	15.2	15.0	23.0	22.6	22.5	1.7	1.6	1.6
Waterbury .....	9.7	9.3	9.3	13.1	12.8	12.8	.8	.8	.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	30.7	26.9	27.3	79.7	75.9	75.7	7.0	7.0	7.0
Dover .....	3.6	3.3	3.3	13.8	12.8	12.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	27.9	26.8	27.0	20.2	19.0	18.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	60.1	57.6	57.3	398.0	379.8	382.4	90.2	84.6	84.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	101.0	96.3	95.1	220.6	202.8	204.5	215.1	221.0	221.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.1	5.1
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.7
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.0	39.0	38.9	65.6	60.9	61.2	66.0	65.9	65.4
Decatur .....	2.2	2.1	2.0	6.1	5.9	5.9	4.9	5.0	5.0
Dothan .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	5.0	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.9	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	5.2	5.4	5.3
Gadsden .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.9	2.7	2.7	7.4	7.5	7.5
Huntsville .....	6.5	6.2	6.2	47.5	46.2	46.1	16.8	17.7	17.7
Mobile .....	10.1	9.6	9.5	23.4	22.9	22.8	23.6	24.2	24.4
Montgomery .....	10.4	9.9	9.9	22.0	20.9	21.0	18.6	18.9	19.0
Tuscaloosa .....	3.9	4.0	3.9	8.5	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.5	7.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	15.0	14.9	14.6	25.2	26.6	25.1	37.7	39.3	39.7
Anchorage .....	9.6	9.6	9.4	19.2	19.9	19.3	23.2	24.4	24.2
Fairbanks .....	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.2	2.1	1.9	4.5	4.5	4.6
<b>Arizona</b> .....	175.3	165.2	165.9	380.2	340.3	345.2	323.2	318.2	321.2
Flagstaff .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	3.2	2.9	3.0	7.4	7.5	7.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	7.4	7.3	7.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	147.4	137.8	138.5	303.9	270.7	275.6	219.7	216.3	219.0
Prescott .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	10.6	10.4	10.5
Tucson .....	17.2	16.6	16.6	52.4	46.8	46.9	58.4	59.1	59.5
Yuma .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	4.7	4.2	4.2	6.3	6.1	6.2
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	52.1	48.6	48.6	119.2	115.9	118.6	160.6	170.2	170.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.6	8.5	8.5	34.0	34.4	34.3	20.2	20.9	21.2
Fort Smith .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	13.5	13.7	13.9	16.0	16.4	16.4
Hot Springs .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jonesboro .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.6	19.3	19.3	43.3	40.9	41.4	49.2	50.2	50.3
Pine Bluff .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>California</b> .....	835.7	797.7	800.6	2,241.0	2,118.1	2,133.6	1,747.6	1,737.1	1,771.4
Bakersfield .....	8.9	8.1	8.2	25.3	24.8	24.9	25.8	26.2	26.3
Chico .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	5.3	4.9	5.0	13.5	13.3	13.3
El Centro .....	1.3	1.2	1.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
Fresno .....	14.4	13.8	13.7	31.3	30.3	30.4	39.9	39.9	40.4
Hanford-Corcoran .....	1.0	.8	.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	4.5	4.6	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	342.4	332.1	332.3	845.1	809.1	823.7	661.0	661.1	670.8
Madera-Chowchilla .....	.8	.8	.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.0	5.7	5.7
Merced .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	14.5	14.7	14.7	21.9	21.6	21.7
Napa .....	2.5	2.0	2.0	6.0	5.6	5.6	8.0	8.0	8.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	20.6	19.6	19.6	36.6	34.7	34.9	31.9	31.5	32.0
Redding .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	6.1	5.7	5.8	10.5	10.3	10.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	45.0	42.9	42.8	135.4	130.0	130.0	133.2	133.0	134.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	56.3	53.0	52.9	109.7	98.9	99.1	100.8	103.1	103.1
Salinas .....	5.4	5.2	5.2	11.6	11.1	11.2	13.4	13.1	13.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	74.5	73.7	73.4	217.1	204.3	206.3	137.0	135.2	137.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	140.0	133.9	134.4	371.8	355.3	354.6	236.3	234.2	237.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	34.2	32.6	32.6	178.6	169.8	170.0	108.5	106.0	109.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	9.7	9.6	9.7	11.5	11.8	11.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	7.7	7.3	7.3	22.7	22.2	22.4	20.9	20.6	20.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	9.9	9.8	9.8	12.7	12.3	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	8.1	7.8	7.8	22.7	22.1	22.3	24.1	23.9	24.0
Stockton .....	9.2	8.8	8.8	17.4	16.9	17.1	28.7	28.1	28.7
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	4.9	4.5	4.5	10.6	10.1	10.2	17.8	17.8	17.8
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	9.9	9.7	9.8	11.0	11.1	11.3
Yuba City .....	1.3	1.1	1.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	5.8	5.8	5.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	153.2	145.5	144.6	348.8	327.1	327.6	253.4	258.6	260.5
Boulder .....	7.8	7.5	7.4	30.6	26.7	26.6	19.7	20.0	20.2
Colorado Springs .....	16.5	15.6	15.6	40.7	38.5	38.9	28.0	28.5	28.6
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	95.9	92.5	91.8	213.4	203.7	203.3	135.7	137.9	138.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.6	5.5	5.5	17.8	17.0	17.0	16.5	17.0	17.2
Grand Junction .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	8.9	9.0	9.1
Greeley .....	4.8	4.4	4.4	6.9	6.4	6.4	8.2	8.3	8.3
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.0	2.0	5.7	5.6	5.6	10.1	10.4	10.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	142.4	137.8	137.7	205.0	189.2	188.9	301.0	298.6	303.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	45.0	44.0	44.3	67.3	63.1	62.6	65.3	64.0	66.0
Danbury .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.1	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	65.9	62.9	62.6	62.4	59.4	59.9	94.8	94.7	96.0
New Haven .....	12.8	12.5	12.5	26.7	26.1	26.3	71.1	69.4	70.3
Norwich-New London .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.8	9.6	9.4	20.1	20.2	20.3
Waterbury .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	15.1	15.0	15.1
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.4	43.6	43.3	58.2	52.9	53.6	60.9	61.9	61.9
Dover .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.2	3.3	3.3	9.3	9.4	9.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	28.2	27.4	27.4	154.2	151.1	150.9	106.9	102.9	107.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	151.8	147.2	146.9	687.5	685.4	687.6	345.8	340.6	346.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	175.9	170.2	170.5	80.5	77.9	77.6	386.0	384.4	387.6
Anniston-Oxford .....	4.9	4.8	4.7	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.7	13.3	13.3
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.4	6.3	6.2	1.6	1.6	1.5	17.7	16.9	17.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.9	43.2	43.3	24.0	23.6	23.4	84.3	82.3	82.9
Decatur .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.1	8.7	8.8
Dothan .....	5.8	5.6	5.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	10.8	10.9	11.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	3.5	3.3	3.3	12.0	11.9	12.0
Gadsden .....	4.0	3.9	3.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.5	5.5	5.6
Huntsville .....	18.1	17.8	17.9	7.6	7.4	7.4	45.0	46.9	47.2
Mobile .....	15.9	15.6	15.5	9.2	8.7	8.7	27.3	27.0	27.0
Montgomery .....	16.3	15.9	15.7	7.5	7.3	7.2	44.8	44.2	44.7
Tuscaloosa .....	9.8	9.7	9.6	3.4	3.2	3.2	25.7	25.7	25.9
<b>Alaska</b> .....	29.3	34.7	27.6	11.7	11.3	11.6	85.1	84.7	86.0
Anchorage .....	17.6	18.0	16.9	6.6	6.7	6.7	35.9	35.8	36.3
Fairbanks .....	3.8	4.3	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.1	12.1	12.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	262.2	250.7	253.3	99.4	91.7	90.5	447.2	428.1	429.9
Flagstaff .....	12.1	11.5	11.5	2.1	1.9	1.9	21.7	20.7	20.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	2.2	1.9	1.9	8.8	8.3	8.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	181.1	174.5	176.7	75.0	67.9	66.7	252.9	237.0	239.5
Prescott .....	7.6	7.5	7.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	12.8	12.6	12.9
Tucson .....	39.2	37.4	37.7	15.3	14.4	14.6	83.9	83.1	83.5
Yuma .....	4.7	4.3	4.3	1.7	1.6	1.6	15.5	15.4	15.4
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	102.1	102.3	101.6	45.4	44.4	44.4	220.2	222.5	225.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	18.8	19.0	18.9	7.1	7.2	7.2	29.9	27.7	28.0
Fort Smith .....	9.2	9.0	8.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	18.9	19.3	19.4
Hot Springs .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	5.3	5.5
Jonesboro .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.5	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	29.7	31.4	31.1	15.6	15.2	15.0	70.2	70.2	71.2
Pine Bluff .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	10.8	11.0
<b>California</b> .....	1,561.7	1,524.0	1,511.9	515.3	499.7	495.2	2,530.9	2,421.9	2,487.4
Bakersfield .....	21.4	21.2	21.0	7.2	7.2	7.2	62.6	57.0	60.3
Chico .....	7.8	7.5	7.4	3.9	3.3	3.3	18.0	17.6	18.1
El Centro .....	3.4	3.0	3.0	1.2	1.2	1.1	18.6	19.3	19.8
Fresno .....	27.8	26.6	26.3	10.7	10.6	10.5	71.1	67.0	69.4
Hanford-Corcoran .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	.5	.4	.4	15.9	15.2	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	573.1	559.2	557.5	194.4	189.3	189.3	769.3	726.8	751.4
Madera-Chowchilla .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	.8	.8	.8	10.6	10.6	10.6
Merced .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	15.6	15.8	15.9
Modesto .....	15.2	14.1	14.0	5.7	5.5	5.5	26.4	25.1	25.6
Napa .....	9.5	8.6	8.5	2.0	2.0	1.9	10.9	10.7	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	31.5	30.6	30.4	10.0	9.8	9.7	42.8	40.4	41.9
Redding .....	6.9	6.7	6.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	13.8	13.5	13.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	125.4	121.9	121.1	39.8	39.8	39.5	231.2	216.6	225.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	83.2	80.7	78.8	29.2	28.9	28.7	237.7	234.3	235.0
Salinas .....	21.6	20.4	20.2	4.6	4.5	4.5	32.9	32.3	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	162.9	157.9	154.3	49.0	48.0	48.9	227.0	217.0	226.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	216.3	207.3	205.2	74.8	72.2	71.5	315.0	303.9	306.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	78.7	76.1	75.9	25.2	24.8	24.6	98.8	97.2	98.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	15.4	14.9	14.8	4.8	4.4	4.4	24.1	22.2	23.5
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.9	22.8	22.6	6.0	6.0	5.9	38.1	35.8	38.2
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	11.1	11.1	10.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	22.7	19.4	21.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	21.0	20.2	20.0	6.4	6.2	6.1	31.7	29.6	30.4
Stockton .....	17.3	17.0	16.8	7.6	7.6	7.5	40.5	39.8	40.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	13.3	13.4	13.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	26.4	25.3	25.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	8.8	8.4	8.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	32.3	30.6	31.3
Yuba City .....	3.6	3.7	3.6	1.1	1.1	1.1	12.3	10.6	10.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	263.1	260.6	253.5	95.0	91.9	91.3	395.2	394.0	401.3
Boulder .....	17.2	16.9	16.6	5.3	5.2	5.1	32.8	31.9	33.0
Colorado Springs .....	30.6	29.4	28.7	14.9	14.5	14.3	48.7	48.2	49.2
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	129.5	127.6	125.7	48.8	47.0	47.0	176.7	178.4	180.2
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	16.6	16.6	15.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.9	29.9	30.3
Grand Junction .....	7.5	7.0	6.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.7	10.2	10.3
Greeley .....	7.0	6.6	6.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	15.6	15.4	15.9
Pueblo .....	6.4	6.3	6.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	12.6	12.2	13.0
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	138.8	141.8	139.9	63.3	61.4	61.5	257.2	244.5	251.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	34.8	35.8	35.6	16.9	16.8	16.8	47.9	44.7	45.8
Danbury .....	5.6	5.7	5.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.7	8.2	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	42.0	42.2	42.1	20.9	20.8	20.9	89.5	86.1	89.5
New Haven .....	21.4	21.4	21.2	10.8	10.7	10.8	34.7	33.7	34.0
Norwich-New London .....	14.3	14.7	14.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	40.6	38.5	38.6
Waterbury .....	5.4	5.2	5.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	10.4	9.8	10.0
<b>Delaware</b> .....	40.8	41.1	38.8	20.5	19.9	20.3	63.2	61.9	63.1
Dover .....	6.8	6.6	6.4	2.8	2.7	2.8	19.3	18.9	19.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	60.0	58.9	60.6	67.2	64.4	66.0	234.2	239.6	242.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	262.1	263.0	261.8	185.7	181.6	183.3	666.6	672.0	688.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,680.3	7,321.2	7,342.0	6.3	6.1	6.0	490.2	419.9	416.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	264.7	247.9	247.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	17.3	17.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	209.0	193.2	194.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	18.5	18.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	163.7	158.6	158.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	10.3	10.1
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	81.6	79.2	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.0	4.0
Gainesville .....	136.6	132.3	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.2	5.1
Jacksonville .....	615.2	591.9	591.9	.4	.4	.4	40.6	35.9	35.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	206.5	198.0	197.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	11.8	11.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,340.9	2,264.4	2,267.6	.7	.6	.6	128.0	107.2	105.4
Naples-Marco Island .....	121.5	111.3	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	11.2	11.1
Ocala .....	101.8	97.0	97.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.9	8.7
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,065.3	1,015.7	1,017.5	.3	.3	.3	68.0	57.9	58.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	203.7	197.0	196.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.2	11.0
Palm Coast .....	18.2	16.9	17.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	74.9	72.9	72.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.7	4.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	165.8	161.4	160.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	11.1	11.1
Port St. Lucie .....	125.5	121.0	121.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.0	9.8
Punta Gorda .....	41.3	40.3	40.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	46.1	43.1	43.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.8	3.8
Tallahassee .....	177.1	172.7	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.5	7.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,215.7	1,158.0	1,157.2	.6	.6	.6	73.2	62.0	62.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,086.5	3,853.6	3,858.8	10.2	9.8	9.7	198.7	162.7	163.2
Albany .....	64.7	61.4	61.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	86.2	84.1	85.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,411.7	2,272.8	2,273.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	122.8	98.0	98.1
Augusta-Richmond County .....	215.3	209.3	209.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	10.4	10.4
Brunswick .....	44.9	44.0	44.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	119.8	117.5	117.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	72.6	66.6	66.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	77.6	74.1	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	19.5	19.2	19.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	102.4	96.5	97.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	40.6	39.4	39.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	158.9	153.4	153.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.5	7.5
Valdosta .....	56.6	54.2	54.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	59.1	57.1	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	614.0	587.9	590.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.3	31.7	32.3
Honolulu .....	451.5	434.3	438.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.7	22.5	23.1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	652.2	622.8	618.1	4.5	3.9	3.7	45.3	41.1	39.2
Boise City-Nampa .....	270.6	250.0	250.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	16.5	15.8
Coeur d'Alene .....	57.5	55.5	55.1	.4	.3	.3	5.4	5.3	5.2
Idaho Falls .....	51.2	49.0	48.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.5	3.4
Lewiston .....	30.0	27.7	28.2	.3	.2	.2	1.5	1.3	1.3
Pocatello .....	38.9	36.6	36.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.7	1.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,975.4	5,680.1	5,687.2	10.4	10.4	10.4	268.8	235.1	233.8
Bloomington-Normal .....	93.0	91.9	92.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	118.2	115.3	116.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,534.9	4,334.9	4,334.8	2.2	2.1	2.1	209.2	181.4	179.5
Danville .....	31.1	30.2	30.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.9	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	190.5	187.9	186.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.5	9.5
Decatur .....	55.7	53.1	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Kankakee-Bradley .....	44.4	42.6	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
Peoria .....	191.5	185.2	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	9.8	9.7
Rockford .....	159.2	154.7	154.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.0	6.9
Springfield .....	112.6	110.8	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.0	5.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,991.1	2,834.3	2,838.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	150.9	126.9	131.0
Anderson .....	42.0	40.8	40.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Bloomington .....	86.5	84.2	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.3
Columbus .....	46.5	45.4	45.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.3	2.4
Elkhart-Goshen .....	115.2	107.5	107.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.8	3.8
Evansville .....	177.7	171.7	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.5	12.7	13.0
Fort Wayne .....	215.7	208.6	207.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.2	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	924.6	883.1	880.8	.8	.8	.8	50.3	42.0	41.2
Kokomo .....	44.5	40.9	40.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.1	1.1
Lafayette .....	98.5	95.8	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.3	3.3
Michigan City-La Porte .....	45.9	45.3	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Muncie .....	53.5	51.7	52.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.8
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	144.5	138.2	138.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.6	5.7
Terre Haute .....	74.7	70.7	71.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.2	3.3
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,539.6	1,486.1	1,496.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	78.5	70.2	68.9
Ames .....	49.9	48.4	48.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	140.9	138.1	138.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.7	8.6
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	326.2	319.1	320.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	15.7	15.4
Dubuque .....	56.3	54.7	54.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	92.1	92.3	92.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	77.0	75.5	74.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	92.0	89.0	89.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	366.9	326.5	322.4	1,555.8	1,466.4	1,470.1	151.4	143.2	144.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	16.7	15.4	15.2	47.5	43.7	43.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	5.1	4.6	4.5	43.7	40.4	41.1	3.5	3.1	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	9.0	8.3	8.2	31.2	30.1	30.0	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.6	4.2	4.2	13.6	12.9	12.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Gainesville .....	5.0	4.5	4.5	19.9	18.9	18.7	1.8	1.7	1.8
Jacksonville .....	31.2	29.6	29.3	133.3	127.1	127.4	9.9	9.1	9.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	16.2	15.0	14.8	47.0	43.8	43.6	2.0	1.9	1.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	91.2	84.8	83.9	534.4	514.2	514.7	49.2	47.5	47.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	2.9	2.6	2.6	23.1	19.6	20.1	1.7	1.6	1.7
Ocala .....	8.0	6.8	6.7	22.2	20.8	20.9	1.8	1.7	1.8
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	42.5	39.7	39.4	198.0	188.5	188.2	25.5	24.8	24.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	23.3	22.0	21.8	34.8	33.8	34.1	2.9	2.9	2.9
Palm Coast .....	.8	.6	.6	3.7	3.5	3.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	3.6	3.0	3.0	14.2	13.4	13.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	6.5	5.8	5.7	31.9	32.2	31.7	3.4	3.2	3.2
Port St. Lucie .....	5.7	5.3	5.2	28.7	27.6	27.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Punta Gorda .....	.7	.7	.7	9.9	9.4	9.4	.6	.5	.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.2	1.7	1.7	9.4	8.7	8.7	.7	.6	.7
Tallahassee .....	4.3	3.9	3.9	23.6	22.1	22.0	3.6	3.5	3.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	70.3	63.9	63.0	225.2	208.5	208.5	29.8	27.7	28.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	399.8	351.1	343.9	869.6	808.1	808.2	107.5	101.7	101.6
Albany .....	6.5	5.8	5.7	13.0	13.0	13.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.6	12.6	12.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	163.7	146.1	142.9	549.5	505.5	505.0	82.9	77.8	77.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	22.6	20.4	20.0	36.9	35.2	35.9	3.2	3.2	3.2
Brunswick .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.3	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.2	17.3	17.6	5.9	5.8	5.8
Dalton .....	26.2	23.8	23.3	15.3	14.7	14.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	14.5	14.4	14.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.9	19.5	19.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome .....	6.8	5.9	5.8	6.8	6.8	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	15.0	13.9	13.7	35.6	34.5	34.4	1.9	1.8	1.8
Valdosta .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.0	11.5	11.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	7.7	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	14.7	13.9	13.8	115.7	110.3	110.1	9.6	9.3	9.3
Honolulu .....	11.6	11.0	11.0	82.1	78.1	78.3	7.8	7.6	7.6
<b>Idaho</b> .....	63.0	56.6	56.8	129.6	122.6	122.2	12.1	12.2	12.1
Boise City-Nampa .....	27.9	23.1	23.2	52.9	49.0	49.2	5.8	5.5	5.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.7	4.5	4.5	10.9	10.5	10.4	.9	.9	.9
Idaho Falls .....	3.2	3.4	3.4	13.2	12.0	12.0	1.4	1.2	1.2
Lewiston .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.5	5.6	5.6	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	7.1	6.7	6.7	.5	.5	.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	655.4	578.1	576.3	1,200.3	1,142.9	1,146.7	114.0	106.8	106.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.6	5.3	5.3	13.9	13.7	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	9.8	9.6	9.6	19.0	18.8	18.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	466.5	426.1	425.6	915.7	881.3	881.7	89.4	83.3	82.7
Danville .....	5.8	5.3	5.3	7.0	6.9	6.9	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.5	25.7	24.8	40.1	39.2	39.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Decatur .....	12.0	10.5	10.5	11.4	10.9	10.9	.8	.8	.8
Kankakee-Bradley .....	5.3	4.8	4.8	10.8	10.4	10.5	.6	.5	.5
Peoria .....	32.2	28.1	28.1	34.5	34.0	34.1	2.6	2.5	2.4
Rockford .....	32.7	30.4	30.4	30.1	28.5	28.6	2.3	2.1	2.1
Springfield .....	3.6	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.6	17.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
<b>Indiana</b> .....	510.0	443.5	436.9	582.2	553.7	554.7	38.8	38.4	38.0
Anderson .....	3.9	3.1	3.1	8.9	8.7	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington .....	9.5	8.4	8.2	12.6	12.0	12.0	1.4	1.4	1.3
Columbus .....	16.0	15.4	15.4	7.6	7.4	7.3	.5	.5	.5
Elkhart-Goshen .....	50.3	44.4	44.3	18.1	17.4	17.5	.7	.7	.7
Evansville .....	30.6	28.0	28.1	35.7	34.4	34.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
Fort Wayne .....	34.5	31.5	29.1	46.1	44.6	44.6	3.7	3.4	3.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	93.4	88.1	87.2	195.7	185.3	185.4	16.5	16.5	16.1
Kokomo .....	11.5	9.6	9.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	.3	.3	.3
Lafayette .....	16.7	15.1	15.1	14.7	14.1	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	8.3	7.7	7.7	9.0	9.1	9.1	.6	.5	.4
Muncie .....	4.8	3.9	3.9	8.7	8.4	8.4	.4	.4	.4
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	18.5	17.0	16.9	28.0	27.1	27.2	2.0	2.0	1.9
Terre Haute .....	11.7	10.7	10.7	13.9	13.2	13.3	.8	.7	.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	226.5	203.5	203.7	309.8	305.6	304.9	32.9	32.4	32.3
Ames .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids .....	22.7	21.8	21.7	29.8	30.0	29.8	5.4	5.2	5.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.7	18.7	18.7	65.5	64.0	64.2	9.6	9.2	9.2
Dubuque .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	11.8	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	16.0	16.0	16.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	13.5	12.4	12.4	15.7	15.9	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	17.0	15.6	15.5	16.7	16.4	16.5	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	523.9	495.9	496.8	1,128.0	1,052.9	1,053.3	1,058.2	1,055.1	1,069.9
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	15.7	15.2	15.2	44.3	38.8	38.7	42.2	42.3	42.5
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	11.7	10.9	10.9	25.5	22.5	23.0	21.8	21.8	21.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.5	7.0	7.0	16.8	15.2	15.2	32.0	31.8	32.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	5.6	5.3	5.3	11.5	11.0	11.0	8.5	8.5	8.5
Gainesville .....	6.2	6.0	6.0	11.2	10.2	10.2	22.6	22.6	22.7
Jacksonville .....	60.2	57.3	58.0	87.3	82.8	82.8	80.8	80.9	80.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	11.9	11.6	11.5	31.5	29.4	29.3	29.4	29.8	30.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	170.5	162.7	161.9	351.0	342.8	345.7	332.8	332.3	335.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	7.3	7.1	7.1	15.2	14.0	14.0	16.4	16.4	16.6
Ocala .....	5.9	4.9	4.9	8.0	7.5	7.5	14.1	14.3	14.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	67.3	64.1	65.0	174.4	159.1	159.2	118.3	119.0	118.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.0	7.2	7.2	33.7	32.9	32.7	30.5	30.7	30.9
Palm Coast .....	.8	.8	.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	5.3	5.0	4.9	7.8	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.8	7.8
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.9	8.6	8.6	20.5	19.0	19.0	28.2	28.1	28.2
Port St. Lucie .....	5.9	5.7	5.6	13.6	12.7	12.7	19.1	18.8	18.9
Punta Gorda .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.0	3.0	8.3	8.6	8.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	9.1	8.9	8.9
Tallahassee .....	7.9	7.0	7.0	19.6	19.0	19.0	19.1	19.0	19.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	97.6	93.9	94.6	224.5	210.8	208.4	170.6	172.1	173.9
<b>Georgia</b> .....	220.7	209.1	206.1	556.0	508.4	511.1	474.2	481.1	487.4
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	6.4	6.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	152.6	142.5	139.4	405.5	367.6	370.3	263.4	267.7	270.5
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.7	7.6	7.4	30.9	31.3	31.4	28.6	29.3	29.4
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbus .....	9.1	9.0	8.9	13.8	13.0	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	7.9	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.4	8.3	8.2	12.5	11.4	11.5	19.2	19.8	19.9
Rome .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	9.2	9.3
Savannah .....	6.0	5.8	5.7	18.1	17.0	17.0	22.1	22.7	22.9
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.2	27.6	27.7	74.7	71.7	71.4	74.2	75.0	75.2
Honolulu .....	22.6	21.3	21.6	60.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.9	59.1
<b>Idaho</b> .....	31.9	30.8	30.6	81.7	76.7	75.5	78.3	78.8	79.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	14.1	13.1	13.1	40.6	35.0	34.4	34.6	33.9	33.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	5.8	5.6	5.5	6.1	6.3	6.3
Idaho Falls .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	5.0	4.8	4.8	7.6	7.2	7.2
Lewiston .....	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.8	4.8
Pocatello .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.4	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	387.8	368.6	368.5	868.7	796.7	799.1	812.3	794.4	803.8
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.2	12.2	12.2	17.5	17.4	17.5	9.7	9.7	9.7
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	13.4	13.3	13.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	312.8	294.4	293.6	737.9	699.7	699.1	618.2	606.9	617.1
Danville .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.2	3.2
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.8	23.5	23.5	25.0	25.2	25.3
Decatur .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.3	8.1	8.2
Kankakee-Bradley .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.2	8.0	8.1
Peoria .....	8.8	8.7	8.7	23.4	22.4	22.6	32.6	32.6	32.7
Rockford .....	6.6	6.4	6.4	18.2	18.3	18.3	22.8	22.9	22.9
Springfield .....	7.5	7.2	7.1	11.1	10.7	10.7	17.5	17.1	17.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	133.6	132.6	134.5	289.2	270.6	273.9	422.7	418.8	422.1
Anderson .....	1.6	1.7	1.7	2.7	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.8	7.8
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	7.0	6.9	7.0	10.1	10.1	10.2
Columbus .....	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	7.3	7.2	7.1	11.5	11.3	11.4
Evansville .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	17.7	17.6	17.6	28.3	28.4	28.6
Fort Wayne .....	11.9	11.5	11.6	21.2	20.9	21.2	37.0	37.5	37.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	59.1	59.0	59.7	129.9	118.0	118.5	122.6	122.3	122.2
Kokomo .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	2.6	2.6	4.2	4.5	4.6
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	10.6	10.6	10.7
Michigan City-La Porte .....	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	7.0	7.1	7.1
Muncie .....	2.7	2.6	2.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	9.9	9.8	9.8
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	6.7	6.6	6.6	13.0	13.0	12.9	33.7	32.7	33.1
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.3	5.3	13.0	12.7	12.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	102.4	102.4	103.0	122.9	114.3	115.1	212.0	209.6	216.2
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Cedar Rapids .....	10.5	10.5	10.5	13.1	12.4	12.6	17.5	17.4	17.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	51.2	51.1	51.8	38.2	37.2	37.3	40.4	39.8	40.2
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.8	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.7	8.4	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.0	4.9	4.9	7.0	6.7	6.7	13.6	13.1	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Florida</b> .....	911.6	888.7	889.5	336.8	333.7	332.3	1,151.2	1,132.8	1,140.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	31.0	29.6	29.8	14.1	13.9	13.9	29.2	28.3	28.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	27.5	25.9	26.1	9.7	9.6	9.7	37.1	35.9	36.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	21.5	22.0	22.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	24.1	23.6	23.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	11.8	12.3	11.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	15.8	15.4	15.6
Gainesville .....	15.4	16.0	16.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	44.2	42.5	43.3
Jacksonville .....	65.7	64.9	64.7	27.3	27.0	26.9	78.5	76.9	77.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	16.1	15.7	15.7	8.6	8.5	8.5	30.7	30.5	30.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	249.4	242.2	241.2	102.6	101.7	101.4	331.1	328.4	329.6
Naples-Marco Island .....	21.0	19.1	19.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	14.2	13.9	13.7
Ocala .....	10.1	9.8	9.8	4.3	4.3	4.3	18.2	18.0	18.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	197.3	192.0	193.1	52.4	50.9	51.0	121.3	119.4	119.7
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	20.7	19.5	19.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	29.1	28.7	28.5
Palm Coast .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	.9	.8	.8	4.0	3.5	3.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	11.1	11.9	11.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.6	14.5	14.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.0	16.5	16.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	29.8	29.6	29.6
Port St. Lucie .....	13.7	13.3	13.4	6.0	6.0	6.0	20.6	20.1	20.7
Punta Gorda .....	4.7	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.3	6.0	6.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	5.4	4.5	4.6	1.8	1.8	1.7	6.1	6.0	6.0
Tallahassee .....	16.6	16.7	16.7	9.4	9.4	9.4	65.0	64.6	65.1
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	119.1	117.0	116.5	48.3	48.9	49.0	156.5	152.6	152.7
<b>Georgia</b> .....	389.4	383.8	383.1	159.6	153.8	154.2	700.8	684.0	690.3
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.4	13.5
Athens-Clarke County .....	8.7	8.4	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.2	24.3	24.7
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	231.2	231.8	230.1	97.9	95.8	96.7	340.7	338.6	341.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.1	20.6	20.5	9.0	8.9	8.9	42.9	42.4	42.6
Brunswick .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.3	10.3
Columbus .....	13.3	13.0	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.4	23.4	23.8
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	6.9	7.0
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	10.6	11.0
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.4	7.6	7.6
Macon .....	8.6	8.3	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	14.5	14.5
Rome .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.3	7.2
Savannah .....	20.3	20.2	20.0	7.8	7.6	7.6	23.5	22.4	23.3
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.3	13.1	13.4
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.6	23.7	23.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	104.4	100.3	99.7	27.2	25.7	26.0	127.0	122.4	125.2
Honolulu .....	61.9	61.0	60.7	21.0	19.9	20.2	100.2	95.8	98.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	62.4	62.9	59.4	20.3	19.0	18.3	123.1	118.2	121.3
Boise City-Nampa .....	23.6	23.8	22.6	8.0	8.1	8.0	44.6	42.0	44.4
Coeur d'Alene .....	8.7	8.4	7.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	10.0	9.3	9.7
Idaho Falls .....	5.2	5.4	5.2	2.2	2.5	2.4	7.4	7.0	7.4
Lewiston .....	2.9	2.2	2.2	1.1	.7	.7	6.5	6.2	6.7
Pocatello .....	3.8	3.8	3.7	1.1	.9	.9	10.0	9.5	9.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	528.2	534.0	519.6	263.2	257.0	256.3	866.3	856.1	866.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.9	10.0	9.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	16.6	16.3	16.5
Champaign-Urbana .....	11.0	11.0	10.8	3.4	3.3	3.3	41.3	39.4	40.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	407.1	401.8	392.2	199.5	193.6	192.6	574.1	564.3	568.6
Danville .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.5	6.4	6.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	18.2	18.5	18.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	27.6	27.8	27.7
Decatur .....	4.8	5.0	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	6.2	6.1	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.0	6.8	7.0
Peoria .....	17.6	18.0	17.6	7.8	7.6	7.6	21.8	21.5	21.7
Rockford .....	12.2	12.5	12.3	9.5	9.4	9.4	17.4	17.2	17.5
Springfield .....	10.4	10.6	10.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	30.5	30.2	30.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	290.1	287.9	277.0	111.4	107.0	107.6	455.2	448.0	455.7
Anderson .....	5.8	5.6	5.4	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.5	7.4	7.5
Bloomington .....	8.6	8.6	8.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	27.9	28.0	27.9
Columbus .....	3.4	3.4	3.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.1	6.2	6.2
Elkhart-Goshen .....	6.8	6.6	6.4	3.6	3.6	3.6	9.4	9.4	9.6
Evansville .....	16.6	16.7	16.2	7.2	7.2	7.2	18.7	18.7	18.8
Fort Wayne .....	19.4	19.2	18.8	7.8	7.4	7.5	23.0	22.4	23.0
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	92.2	89.0	85.0	36.0	35.5	35.5	128.1	126.6	129.2
Kokomo .....	4.5	4.3	4.2	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.0	7.7	7.6
Lafayette .....	8.9	8.9	8.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	30.4	30.4	31.3
Michigan City-La Porte .....	4.9	5.2	5.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	7.8	7.8	7.8
Muncie .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	1.7	1.6	1.6	13.4	13.3	13.6
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.6	12.6	12.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	18.0	16.2	16.4
Terre Haute .....	6.9	7.0	6.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	13.7	12.7	13.1
<b>Iowa</b> .....	134.8	137.8	134.9	57.4	55.1	55.5	260.1	252.9	259.6
Ames .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.9	20.3	20.8
Cedar Rapids .....	10.8	10.7	10.4	5.0	4.8	4.8	16.7	16.6	17.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	29.5	29.5	29.1	12.9	12.6	12.6	42.4	41.3	42.1
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.6	4.8
Iowa City .....	9.0	9.1	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	34.7	34.4	35.1
Sioux City .....	7.3	7.0	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.4	9.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	8.2	8.0	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.1	15.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,404.3	1,334.9	1,346.6	10.2	10.3	10.2	65.3	58.4	58.5
Lawrence .....	52.6	48.1	49.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka .....	112.5	109.8	110.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.5	5.5
Wichita .....	311.5	295.8	298.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	16.1	16.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,855.6	1,766.3	1,773.6	25.2	25.6	25.6	86.6	69.4	68.9
Bowling Green .....	61.5	58.2	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.0	3.0
Elizabethtown .....	47.7	46.8	46.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
Lexington-Fayette .....	256.8	246.9	248.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	11.7	11.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	619.9	597.8	601.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.2	29.6	30.1
Owensboro .....	51.4	50.0	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.8
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,954.8	1,906.1	1,910.8	56.3	52.2	50.9	139.3	136.3	136.5
Alexandria .....	67.6	66.4	66.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	378.0	370.2	370.2	1.6	1.5	1.5	42.2	41.3	41.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	98.0	96.3	96.1	7.2	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.5	5.5
Lafayette .....	151.9	149.6	150.1	17.5	17.0	16.9	7.1	6.7	6.6
Lake Charles .....	93.2	92.4	92.7	1.5	1.4	1.4	10.6	9.8	9.9
Monroe .....	78.6	76.9	77.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	529.5	518.6	520.8	8.9	8.5	8.5	33.9	31.3	31.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	181.5	177.5	176.4	4.6	4.3	4.2	9.3	8.8	8.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	620.6	603.5	600.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	30.0	26.9	26.4
Bangor .....	66.8	64.8	65.9	.2	.2	.2	3.0	2.7	2.6
Lewiston-Auburn .....	49.0	47.1	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	195.1	190.8	189.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	8.4	8.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,602.4	2,543.3	2,550.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	177.9	152.6	148.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,318.3	1,279.7	1,289.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.7	72.6	70.7
Cumberland .....	40.5	40.1	40.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	101.5	99.5	99.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.1	5.1
Salisbury .....	56.0	54.4	55.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,308.9	3,198.3	3,206.9	1.4	1.2	1.2	135.8	115.2	113.7
Barnstable Town .....	100.0	99.3	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.4	5.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,511.6	2,436.9	2,448.1	.8	.7	.7	98.4	82.8	81.7
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	50.2	48.2	48.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.6	1.6
New Bedford .....	66.6	63.9	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.3	2.3
Pittsfield .....	36.2	35.2	34.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.4	1.4
Springfield .....	299.3	288.2	289.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.0	8.8
Worcester .....	248.1	244.0	244.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.6	8.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,177.7	3,866.0	3,913.4	8.2	7.7	7.7	161.2	131.7	135.0
Ann Arbor .....	197.3	188.1	192.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek .....	58.2	55.7	55.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.8	1.8
Bay City .....	38.3	36.1	36.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.1	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,890.4	1,743.3	1,754.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.9	52.0	52.3
Flint .....	142.5	131.5	131.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.0	4.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	383.3	366.2	368.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	15.4	15.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	111.3	102.9	102.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.5
Jackson .....	57.3	53.9	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.6	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	145.0	136.2	139.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.0	4.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	228.5	217.4	219.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.1	6.2
Monroe .....	41.8	38.6	38.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.5	2.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	63.6	61.0	60.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.6	1.6
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	64.9	61.0	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.7	1.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	87.0	82.2	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.0	3.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,779.4	2,651.1	2,669.0	6.5	5.2	5.2	115.5	104.9	101.9
Duluth .....	135.2	128.9	129.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	7.0	7.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,791.2	1,718.3	1,727.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	72.9	59.5	58.0
Rochester .....	107.0	105.8	105.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	3.9
St. Cloud .....	103.3	98.5	99.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.5	4.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,141.4	1,106.8	1,107.6	9.4	9.5	9.5	59.1	55.0	53.3
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	109.6	107.0	108.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	6.5	6.5
Hattiesburg .....	60.9	58.3	58.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	259.8	256.7	257.3	1.0	1.0	.9	13.2	12.2	11.9
Pascagoula .....	59.0	57.3	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,812.0	2,725.8	2,734.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	144.6	125.1	124.0
Columbia .....	95.0	93.0	93.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	80.5	77.8	78.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	81.5	79.9	81.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	1,022.3	996.4	997.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.3	45.8	46.0
St. Joseph .....	59.5	59.1	60.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3 .....	1,363.8	1,317.1	1,319.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	79.9	72.1	70.9
Springfield .....	199.5	197.6	197.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.2	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	187.8	161.2	162.3	263.1	254.0	254.6	37.5	36.3	36.4
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.7	8.0	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.0
Topeka .....	7.4	6.7	6.7	19.8	19.4	19.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Wichita .....	68.3	55.0	55.3	51.7	50.8	51.0	5.9	5.1	5.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	239.8	209.1	206.8	381.7	360.4	362.9	29.7	29.1	29.0
Bowling Green .....	8.9	7.0	7.0	11.4	10.3	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 6.1
Elizabethtown .....	5.7	5.1	5.1	8.1	7.8	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 10.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	34.6	31.7	31.5	47.2	43.6	44.2	6.3	6.2	6.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	70.6	67.1	66.3	136.5	126.2	127.6	10.9	10.8	10.8
Owensboro .....	9.2	8.3	8.3	10.1	9.7	9.7	.5	.5	.5
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	151.6	140.7	141.3	380.3	371.0	370.0	27.6	26.4	26.3
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 25.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 24.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 24.8	11.6	11.4	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.8
Baton Rouge .....	25.5	24.7	24.8	66.8	66.0	65.8	5.5	4.9	4.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.5	24.4	25.0	24.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.1
Lafayette .....	9.9	9.5	9.5	29.8	29.6	29.6	3.2	3.1	3.1
Lake Charles .....	9.2	9.0	8.9	17.6	17.1	17.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.5
Monroe .....	7.4	6.4	6.4	14.5	14.1	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 7.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 7.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	36.3	34.9	34.9	107.7	106.2	106.7	8.7	7.8	7.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	11.4	10.1	10.1	35.1	34.4	34.4	3.6	3.2	3.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	58.3	52.7	52.7	124.8	118.4	118.3	10.7	10.0	10.0
Bangor .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	15.4	14.5	14.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lewiston-Auburn .....	5.9	5.2	5.1	10.0	9.6	9.7	.9	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.4	13.2	13.3	41.1	38.6	39.0	4.9	4.7	4.8
<b>Maryland</b> .....	127.1	122.1	123.4	463.7	442.8	443.4	49.3	48.2	48.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	68.9	66.8	66.5	239.8	228.1	229.2	22.9	21.6	21.8
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 9.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 22.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 21.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 21.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 3.0
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.4	8.9	9.0	22.5	21.7	21.6	3.1	3.0	3.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 283.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 268.1	( <sup>2</sup> ) 265.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 569.0	( <sup>2</sup> ) 543.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 546.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 87.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 86.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 85.3
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	283.2	268.1	265.6	569.0	543.7	546.8	87.7	86.4	85.3
Barnstable Town .....	3.1	2.9	2.8	21.7	20.8	20.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	214.1	205.2	203.2	416.4	400.4	402.7	75.1	73.8	72.8
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	8.1	7.8	7.7	11.1	10.8	10.9	.5	.5	.5
New Bedford .....	9.6	8.8	8.8	13.4	13.0	13.0	.8	.8	.8
Pittsfield .....	3.5	3.1	3.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	.6	.6	.6
Springfield .....	35.8	34.5	34.2	59.9	57.2	57.4	4.3	4.1	4.1
Worcester .....	28.1	27.0	26.9	46.2	44.2	44.5	4.0	3.9	3.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	562.3	465.7	465.5	765.6	704.6	704.9	60.9	54.6	54.0
Ann Arbor .....	14.4	12.8	12.7	26.5	24.8	24.5	2.9	2.7	2.7
Battle Creek .....	12.9	11.6	11.5	9.4	8.8	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.7
Bay City .....	4.2	3.4	3.4	8.0	7.5	7.5	.5	.5	.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	230.1	191.8	191.6	354.3	330.8	331.6	31.7	28.5	28.3
Flint .....	12.2	7.0	7.0	30.4	28.3	28.2	2.9	2.7	2.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	67.1	59.9	59.6	71.5	68.1	68.3	4.8	4.3	4.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	32.9	29.5	29.1	17.2	16.3	16.1	.8	.7	.7
Jackson .....	9.0	7.8	7.7	11.9	11.2	11.2	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	21.6	19.4	19.3	24.4	23.1	23.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.5	16.6	16.6	34.6	32.6	32.7	2.5	2.3	2.2
Monroe .....	5.5	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.8	8.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 2.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	12.3	11.0	10.9	13.9	13.1	13.1	.9	.9	.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	13.6	12.0	12.0	11.6	10.9	10.9	.7	.6	.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	11.0	9.0	9.0	16.9	15.8	15.9	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	335.5	299.3	294.2	522.7	500.2	499.9	57.6	54.9	55.2
Duluth .....	8.5	7.5	7.4	25.3	24.1	24.1	2.2	2.0	2.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	195.7	180.8	179.5	331.5	317.9	316.5	41.9	41.1	41.0
Rochester .....	12.0	11.0	10.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	1.5	1.4	1.4
St. Cloud .....	16.7	15.4	15.2	21.1	20.6	20.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	155.5	146.0	145.6	219.9	212.9	212.5	13.3	13.0	13.0
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.0	5.6	5.6	19.1	18.6	18.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.2
Hattiesburg .....	4.2	4.0	4.0	13.1	12.7	12.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 8.2
Jackson .....	18.3	17.3	17.2	51.1	50.0	50.0	4.7	4.2	4.2
Pascagoula .....	16.7	16.1	16.1	8.4	8.2	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 64.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 63.2	( <sup>2</sup> ) 62.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	285.6	260.1	261.4	542.0	529.1	528.3	64.2	63.2	62.7
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 14.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 13.6	( <sup>2</sup> ) 13.6	15.0	14.8	14.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 41.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 40.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 40.3
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 80.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 76.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 76.0	13.9	13.9	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 11.5
Joplin .....	14.7	13.6	13.6	20.9	20.7	20.7	( <sup>2</sup> ) 30.9	( <sup>2</sup> ) 30.3	( <sup>2</sup> ) 30.2
Kansas City .....	80.5	76.8	76.0	205.5	197.0	197.6	41.3	40.5	40.3
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> ) 128.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 115.8	( <sup>2</sup> ) 116.0	11.6	11.5	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.4	( <sup>2</sup> ) 4.4
St. Louis 3 .....	128.4	115.8	116.0	258.4	249.4	250.2	30.9	30.3	30.2
Springfield .....	15.8	14.6	14.5	46.2	45.0	45.2	4.3	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	72.8	72.1	71.8	149.1	135.3	135.4	178.5	177.5	180.3
Lawrence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.7	4.6	5.4	5.0	5.0
Topeka .....	7.3	7.2	7.2	9.4	9.0	8.9	17.2	17.2	17.3
Wichita .....	11.7	11.6	11.6	31.6	30.7	31.0	44.0	45.5	46.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	91.9	87.3	87.9	182.6	174.4	180.7	246.4	246.3	247.2
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.9	6.8	7.0	8.2	8.1	8.1
Elizabethtown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.6	10.2	10.3	29.3	27.3	28.6	29.9	29.7	30.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	43.5	42.7	42.5	74.9	71.2	73.8	80.8	81.3	82.5
Owensboro .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.0	3.1	5.9	6.0	6.0
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	96.7	91.1	91.2	207.4	199.4	200.9	259.5	261.5	263.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.3	18.1	18.1	46.8	43.2	42.9	45.9	47.8	47.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.5	8.6	8.7	18.0	17.5	17.6	21.3	21.2	21.3
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.1	7.9	7.9	12.9	12.9	12.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	26.4	25.1	25.3	67.7	65.6	65.8	69.5	69.3	70.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.3	7.0	7.0	17.8	17.2	17.2	25.8	26.0	26.2
<b>Maine</b> .....	32.0	31.8	31.5	56.0	56.2	55.7	119.2	118.6	120.3
Bangor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.6	5.8	5.8	13.5	13.8	13.9
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.9	5.0	5.0	11.1	10.9	11.2
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.9	14.8	14.7	23.5	23.1	22.9	35.8	36.7	36.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	150.7	141.4	139.6	402.1	402.5	403.5	385.9	391.4	394.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	77.8	71.3	71.2	196.7	191.2	193.0	230.3	233.4	235.8
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.6	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.8	7.8	13.9	13.9	14.0
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	216.5	207.6	205.6	490.5	465.0	468.2	652.7	649.8	662.1
Barnstable Town .....	4.2	3.9	3.8	9.1	8.6	8.4	18.0	17.5	17.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	182.3	174.5	172.9	418.4	397.4	401.7	485.2	484.4	493.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.1	2.8	2.8	8.7	8.5	8.5
New Bedford .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	13.2	12.8	12.9
Pittsfield .....	1.7	1.7	1.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	8.1	8.0	8.0
Springfield .....	17.5	17.4	17.4	24.0	22.4	22.6	58.7	57.3	58.4
Worcester .....	13.4	13.1	13.1	26.8	25.3	25.0	52.1	52.6	53.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	200.8	188.7	188.5	555.1	495.5	519.9	617.5	610.1	626.5
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	5.8	5.8	25.6	25.5	26.3	24.3	24.1	24.2
Battle Creek .....	1.5	1.3	1.3	5.0	4.2	4.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Bay City .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.1	6.1	6.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	103.4	96.6	95.9	328.0	288.0	293.2	284.9	280.8	285.1
Flint .....	6.9	6.4	6.4	13.2	12.0	12.2	25.6	25.9	25.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	19.7	19.0	19.0	56.8	54.0	55.5	62.7	63.3	64.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	11.0	9.8	9.9	11.1	10.8	10.9
Jackson .....	1.9	1.8	1.8	4.9	4.4	4.5	9.8	9.5	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	8.0	7.7	7.7	14.9	13.1	13.1	22.2	22.1	22.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	14.9	14.5	14.5	20.5	19.0	19.3	30.5	30.3	30.9
Monroe .....	1.5	1.5	1.4	3.7	3.2	3.2	5.0	5.1	5.2
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.8	2.9	11.5	11.3	11.6
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.3	5.4	9.9	9.7	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.2	8.5	8.6	16.3	16.4	16.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	176.9	174.9	175.3	328.1	296.7	302.7	449.3	452.6	461.0
Duluth .....	5.5	5.4	5.4	8.6	7.9	8.1	29.1	29.1	29.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	138.8	137.6	137.9	262.9	242.3	244.2	261.1	263.0	268.0
Rochester .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	4.8	4.9	41.9	42.5	42.7
St. Cloud .....	4.5	4.5	4.4	8.8	8.6	8.7	17.5	17.0	17.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.5	43.6	43.5	94.7	85.5	86.1	130.1	131.6	133.0
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.2	16.1	16.0	28.9	28.3	28.4	37.4	39.1	39.5
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	165.0	161.7	161.9	344.4	330.1	331.4	398.9	404.1	408.0
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	73.9	73.8	73.7	151.2	145.3	145.1	121	121	122
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	79.4	78.0	78.0	198.6	191.4	192.2	214.9	215.6	217.6
Springfield .....	12.1	12.1	12.1	19.1	19.2	19.2	36.3	37.4	37.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Kansas</b> .....	116.4	116.4	114.2	54.0	54.8	55.2	269.6	258.6	267.7
Lawrence .....	6.1	6.3	6.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	14.2	15.1
Topeka .....	8.5	8.5	8.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	29.2	28.7	29.1
Wichita .....	28.0	29.0	28.4	10.7	10.8	10.8	42.8	41.2	42.7
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	173.6	174.4	172.0	74.7	74.2	72.2	323.4	316.1	320.4
Bowling Green .....	6.6	6.7	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	11.0	10.9
Elizabethtown .....	4.4	4.5	4.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	12.9	13.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	27.3	27.3	27.3	10.1	10.1	10.0	48.8	49.1	49.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	60.5	59.9	59.5	27.3	26.8	26.4	80.7	82.2	81.9
Owensboro .....	4.6	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.1	10.2	10.3
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	196.4	192.2	191.0	69.3	68.2	68.0	370.4	367.1	370.8
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	15.8	15.9
Baton Rouge .....	33.4	32.1	31.6	13.3	13.1	12.8	78.7	77.5	78.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.6	7.6	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	14.1	14.3
Lafayette .....	14.7	14.3	14.3	5.0	4.9	4.9	16.9	17.2	17.6
Lake Charles .....	11.3	11.0	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.7	15.9	16.1
Monroe .....	6.9	6.8	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	14.6	15.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	68.3	67.3	67.2	19.8	19.9	19.9	82.3	82.7	83.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.3	23.1	22.8	7.9	7.8	7.7	35.4	35.6	34.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	59.5	64.7	58.2	19.8	19.5	19.3	107.7	102.3	105.7
Bangor .....	5.9	5.9	5.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	13.9	13.1	14.0
Lewiston-Auburn .....	3.4	3.3	3.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.1	5.7	5.9
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	19.7	21.3	19.2	5.8	5.7	5.6	25.3	24.3	25.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	230.5	240.5	232.6	118.4	113.9	114.7	496.8	487.9	502.1
Baltimore-Towson .....	115.6	116.5	115.5	56.3	56.5	56.4	228.3	221.7	229.1
Cumberland .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	8.9	9.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.9	8.8	8.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	18.8	19.4	19.5
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.0	11.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	308.1	314.9	305.8	118.1	118.1	116.7	445.9	428.3	435.9
Barnstable Town .....	17.1	19.3	16.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	15.4	15.6	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	221.4	228.6	224.8	88.6	87.8	87.0	310.9	301.3	307.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	4.9	5.2	5.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	8.6	8.2	8.4
New Bedford .....	6.6	6.7	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.4	11.8	11.1	11.6
Pittsfield .....	4.9	5.2	5.1	1.2	1.3	1.2	4.7	4.5	4.6
Springfield .....	26.5	24.8	24.0	11.3	11.0	11.1	50.5	50.5	51.3
Worcester .....	21.6	23.2	22.9	8.7	8.6	8.5	37.8	37.5	37.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	401.7	401.4	384.0	175.9	171.0	170.3	668.5	635.0	657.1
Ann Arbor .....	14.1	14.3	13.8	7.0	6.8	6.7	72.2	67.6	71.7
Battle Creek .....	4.8	4.7	4.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.5	10.6	10.8
Bay City .....	4.9	4.8	4.6	2.1	2.0	2.0	6.1	5.9	5.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	181.9	176.1	173.0	86.7	84.1	83.5	222.5	214.6	220.0
Flint .....	15.5	15.1	14.7	5.8	5.6	5.6	25.1	24.5	24.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	31.5	31.1	30.6	15.9	15.5	15.6	36.6	35.6	36.6
Holland-Grand Haven .....	8.5	8.2	7.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	16.5	14.9	15.3
Jackson .....	5.1	4.8	4.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	9.4	9.5	9.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.8	15.9	15.7	6.1	6.0	6.0	24.8	22.8	25.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	19.2	18.9	18.2	12.0	11.7	11.8	68.4	65.4	67.5
Monroe .....	4.9	4.7	4.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.3	5.2	5.3
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.5	6.7	5.8	2.3	2.3	2.2	9.1	9.4	9.6
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	6.2	6.0	5.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.5	9.4	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.4	8.3	8.0	3.5	3.4	3.4	12.5	12.4	12.7
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	245.6	243.6	237.1	117.1	114.4	114.2	424.6	404.4	422.3
Duluth .....	13.8	13.6	13.0	5.9	5.7	5.6	27.5	26.6	27.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	162.8	161.9	160.5	77.7	78.8	78.7	245.9	235.4	243.2
Rochester .....	9.0	9.2	9.0	3.4	3.5	3.4	11.4	11.0	11.3
St. Cloud .....	9.2	9.4	9.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.5	13.4	15.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	122.8	120.5	119.3	37.1	36.1	35.8	253.0	253.1	256.0
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	23.0	21.8	21.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	25.0	24.6	24.7
Hattiesburg .....	7.5	7.5	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.8	14.7	14.9
Jackson .....	21.7	21.3	20.9	9.9	9.4	9.4	57.4	57.8	58.8
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.7	11.8	11.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	282.6	277.2	274.9	121.1	115.3	115.2	458.3	454.9	461.8
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.5	31.4	32.0
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.3	27.9	28.0
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.4	10.8
Kansas City .....	97.3	97.2	96.4	41.6	41.0	40.8	155.9	153.0	154.8
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.4	11.0
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	139.5	137.5	135.8	57.3	53.2	53.1	176.5	173.8	175.8
Springfield .....	19.2	19.2	18.9	8.5	8.3	8.3	28.2	28.2	28.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Montana</b> .....	449.8	444.1	444.1	8.7	8.4	8.5	30.6	27.4	27.0
Billings .....	81.8	78.8	79.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls .....	35.7	34.2	33.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	55.7	54.9	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	970.3	945.9	947.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.6	50.4	49.0
Lincoln .....	174.4	170.6	170.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.6
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	471.8	460.4	461.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.1	25.3	25.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,257.5	1,182.8	1,182.4	12.6	12.2	12.3	114.5	84.4	83.7
Carson City .....	31.6	30.1	30.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	908.9	853.7	848.3	.4	.4	.4	91.2	69.5	66.7
Reno-Sparks .....	212.9	196.9	197.5	.4	.3	.3	15.7	10.8	10.6
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	649.6	632.9	633.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	26.5	22.7	22.5
Manchester .....	101.7	99.9	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.7	4.6
Portsmouth .....	55.3	55.0	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Rochester-Dover .....	58.8	56.9	57.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.7
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,059.4	3,922.2	3,939.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	167.1	145.0	145.4
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	147.5	144.3	141.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.7	5.7
Ocean City .....	39.9	47.5	42.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing .....	240.6	233.6	234.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.9	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	62.5	61.9	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.8	2.8
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	850.2	824.0	822.4	21.6	19.7	19.7	55.8	49.1	48.0
Albuquerque .....	396.7	382.8	381.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.0	24.1	24.1
Farmington .....	53.7	51.1	50.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces .....	70.2	68.2	68.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.6	3.5
Santa Fe .....	65.1	62.2	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	3.5	3.5
<b>New York</b> .....	8,873.7	8,573.0	8,631.8	6.8	6.6	6.6	375.9	345.3	339.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	454.3	437.6	442.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	17.1	16.8
Binghamton .....	115.9	112.2	112.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.8	4.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	560.1	540.3	543.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.6	21.1	20.7
Elmira .....	41.7	40.0	40.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Glens Falls .....	55.4	53.6	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.7	2.6
Ithaca .....	66.4	64.6	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.2
Kingston .....	63.7	62.3	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,651.2	8,385.5	8,433.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	369.6	337.9	330.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	258.4	249.3	252.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	11.2	11.1
Rochester .....	524.9	509.3	515.4	.6	.7	.7	20.2	19.2	18.8
Syracuse .....	329.9	320.3	323.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.1	13.8
Utica-Rome .....	133.9	130.6	132.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,147.7	3,942.6	3,961.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	233.1	195.8	188.6
Asheville .....	176.6	168.9	168.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.4	9.1
Burlington .....	60.4	58.0	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	2.9	2.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	863.3	815.5	814.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.4	43.8	41.1
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	294.7	284.3	284.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	8.8	8.6
Fayetteville .....	131.0	127.5	128.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.0	4.9
Goldsboro .....	44.8	43.3	43.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point .....	367.9	345.8	347.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	14.6	14.4
Greenville .....	78.0	75.2	75.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.2	3.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	157.4	146.3	146.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.5	4.4
Jacksonville .....	48.5	45.0	45.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary .....	522.0	505.4	509.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.5	29.0	28.0
Rocky Mount .....	64.1	61.4	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.5	2.4
Wilmington .....	145.7	141.8	141.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.8	9.0	8.6
Winston-Salem .....	217.5	211.7	212.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	8.6	8.4
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	375.1	373.2	373.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	23.1	24.6	23.5
Bismarck .....	61.8	61.3	61.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Fargo .....	124.5	122.5	122.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	8.3	8.1
Grand Forks .....	55.2	53.9	54.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,387.0	5,128.7	5,143.6	12.2	12.0	11.9	216.5	187.9	185.9
Akron .....	341.1	326.9	326.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	12.8	12.7
Canton-Massillon .....	172.5	165.3	165.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.1	7.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,039.9	999.9	998.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.4	43.7	44.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,062.3	1,002.6	1,006.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.3	30.0	29.1
Columbus .....	945.8	921.4	928.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	32.6	33.0
Dayton .....	396.0	381.2	381.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	12.6	12.5
Lima .....	54.7	52.1	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	1.9
Mansfield .....	57.5	54.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	1.8
Sandusky .....	38.6	40.6	39.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Springfield .....	52.6	51.1	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.4	1.4
Toledo .....	320.4	304.3	305.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	11.7	11.7
Weirton-Steubenville .....	49.5	46.9	47.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.4
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	236.4	221.4	221.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	8.9	8.8
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,611.9	1,555.4	1,568.6	53.7	45.8	44.6	77.6	73.7	74.6
Lawton .....	43.5	42.7	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City .....	582.0	565.3	566.4	16.5	17.2	17.4	28.4	27.2	26.9
Tulsa .....	438.5	425.7	429.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	23.2	23.9	23.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Montana</b> .....	19.9	19.2	19.3	92.6	88.3	89.0	7.6	7.3	7.2
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.4	20.0	20.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	7.8	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.2	12.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	101.0	91.1	90.7	204.0	197.6	197.6	18.3	17.6	17.5
Lincoln .....	14.7	13.1	13.0	32.6	31.1	31.0	2.5	2.3	2.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.6	32.2	32.3	99.6	97.2	98.0	11.9	11.4	11.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	47.4	44.5	44.1	231.1	223.3	223.6	14.8	13.9	14.0
Carson City .....	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	24.8	23.5	23.2	160.3	153.2	153.4	10.9	10.1	10.1
Reno-Sparks .....	14.0	12.8	12.8	48.1	46.9	47.0	2.8	2.5	2.5
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	74.6	67.7	65.9	140.3	137.8	139.5	12.5	12.1	12.1
Manchester .....	8.9	8.4	8.4	20.3	19.2	19.3	3.1	3.0	3.0
Portsmouth .....	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.9	10.9	10.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Rochester-Dover .....	6.9	6.5	6.4	11.0	10.8	10.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	293.4	273.8	275.0	858.4	838.2	839.9	90.8	89.1	89.0
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	3.2	2.7	2.7	22.1	21.9	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	8.6	7.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Trenton-Ewing .....	9.5	8.9	8.9	30.4	31.3	31.4	6.2	6.0	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.1	8.6	8.7	12.8	12.3	12.4	1.0	1.0	.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.2	30.7	30.6	144.1	134.5	133.8	16.4	18.3	18.2
Albuquerque .....	21.6	18.4	18.3	68.2	63.4	63.5	9.4	9.4	9.3
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	3.3	2.9	2.9	10.3	9.7	9.6	1.0	.9	.9
Santa Fe .....	.9	.8	.8	11.1	10.4	10.4	1.3	1.4	1.3
<b>New York</b> .....	531.2	491.4	487.8	1,529.8	1,463.5	1,469.3	264.9	249.1	248.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	22.5	21.3	21.2	76.3	73.5	73.9	9.5	8.9	8.9
Binghamton .....	17.7	16.1	16.0	21.1	20.5	20.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	57.8	53.5	53.1	104.9	99.2	99.9	8.4	8.0	7.9
Elmira .....	6.6	5.7	5.7	7.9	7.6	7.6	.5	.5	.5
Glens Falls .....	6.9	6.5	6.5	9.9	9.4	9.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	3.6	3.1	3.1	6.5	6.3	6.3	.5	.5	.5
Kingston .....	4.0	3.7	3.7	12.8	11.9	12.0	1.0	.9	.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	424.9	397.5	396.6	1,608.7	1,538.9	1,544.9	285.0	270.0	268.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	21.0	18.7	18.6	57.2	54.7	55.6	4.7	4.5	4.5
Rochester .....	69.9	65.9	65.5	85.4	82.7	83.2	10.3	10.0	9.8
Syracuse .....	31.4	29.3	29.2	65.4	63.0	63.3	5.5	5.1	5.0
Utica-Rome .....	12.4	11.9	11.8	23.1	22.5	22.5	2.3	2.1	2.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	506.6	442.9	442.2	763.8	719.2	723.6	70.5	65.6	66.6
Asheville .....	19.6	18.0	18.0	33.4	31.5	31.5	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington .....	10.3	9.3	9.3	11.5	10.9	10.9	.6	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	78.9	70.3	69.7	176.9	164.6	164.7	21.1	19.9	19.9
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	40.2	36.3	35.9	34.4	32.0	32.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville .....	10.2	9.2	9.1	22.9	21.1	21.6	2.1	2.0	2.0
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	59.5	53.3	53.2	73.4	69.3	68.9	6.0	5.4	5.4
Greenville .....	6.9	6.1	6.1	11.4	10.9	10.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	45.0	39.0	38.9	28.0	27.0	27.2	1.0	.9	.9
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	32.2	29.1	29.0	92.9	89.1	90.1	16.9	16.4	16.6
Rocky Mount .....	10.1	9.0	9.0	15.3	15.0	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	9.4	8.8	8.8	29.6	28.2	28.4	3.1	3.0	3.0
Winston-Salem .....	27.1	24.7	24.5	38.1	35.8	36.2	2.1	1.9	1.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	26.7	23.7	23.8	79.1	77.9	78.5	7.4	7.2	7.2
Bismarck .....	2.7	2.3	2.3	12.6	12.4	12.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Fargo .....	9.9	8.8	8.8	27.4	26.6	26.6	3.3	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks .....	4.3	3.7	3.8	11.1	10.9	10.9	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	731.8	622.0	620.0	1,030.6	983.1	989.9	85.3	77.8	76.0
Akron .....	43.4	39.0	38.9	67.8	64.9	64.6	4.3	4.0	3.9
Canton-Massillon .....	29.9	27.6	27.4	31.9	30.9	30.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	117.0	102.6	102.0	209.7	202.7	201.9	15.5	14.5	14.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	137.3	118.7	116.4	194.2	188.9	191.2	17.6	16.5	16.4
Columbus .....	74.3	69.7	69.1	192.5	182.3	185.6	17.6	16.7	16.5
Dayton .....	47.6	40.2	39.9	66.2	64.5	64.2	12.0	11.5	11.4
Lima .....	8.3	7.6	7.6	11.2	10.5	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	11.6	10.6	10.5	10.7	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sandusky .....	5.6	5.1	5.1	7.2	6.7	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.1	6.2	6.2	11.1	10.9	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	43.9	37.9	37.6	64.0	62.0	61.4	3.5	3.3	3.2
Weirton-Steubenville .....	7.6	6.6	6.6	9.2	8.8	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	34.4	25.8	25.7	50.7	48.8	49.2	3.0	2.8	2.8
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	149.8	132.6	132.9	290.7	286.4	286.3	28.6	28.5	28.5
Lawton .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.4	7.2	7.2	.6	.5	.5
Oklahoma City .....	36.8	35.3	35.3	100.7	99.5	99.5	12.5	12.3	12.3
Tulsa .....	53.1	46.5	46.8	86.2	83.4	83.6	9.6	9.1	9.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.7	22.1	21.9	41.0	39.7	39.0	63.1	62.8	63.0
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.3	9.3	12.8	12.9	13.0
Great Falls .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	3.3	3.3	3.3	6.3	6.5	6.5
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.0	6.1	6.0	8.9	8.9	9.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	69.1	68.2	68.2	106.9	98.3	98.1	134.5	136.2	138.9
Lincoln .....	12.8	12.9	12.9	19.0	18.4	18.3	22.7	22.8	23.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.9	39.4	39.4	65.8	60.4	60.4	67.9	68.4	68.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	60.6	57.7	58.6	149.8	143.1	141.7	96.2	98.1	99.5
Carson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	1.9	2.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	46.8	45.2	45.1	109.9	105.6	104.2	67.0	68.6	69.3
Reno-Sparks .....	9.6	9.2	9.2	26.8	24.0	23.9	20.9	20.9	21.1
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	37.5	36.7	36.1	66.3	66.2	65.2	107.0	106.9	107.9
Manchester .....	8.0	7.8	7.8	14.3	14.5	14.3	18.1	18.3	18.5
Portsmouth .....	4.1	4.1	4.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	5.6	5.6	5.7
Rochester-Dover .....	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.1	8.1	8.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	264.0	255.5	252.4	613.4	588.8	583.5	601.5	588.8	595.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.6	4.5	4.4	10.5	10.0	9.9	18.4	18.4	18.5
Ocean City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.7	4.8	4.7
Trenton-Ewing .....	17.2	17.0	16.9	37.6	35.6	34.4	44.4	41.6	42.5
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	9.8	9.7	9.7
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	34.6	32.7	32.4	108.7	103.2	100.7	117.1	119.9	120.5
Albuquerque .....	18.7	18.1	18.1	64.3	61.1	60.0	52.0	54.6	54.5
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Las Cruces .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	11.3	11.6	11.5
Santa Fe .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	5.5	4.9	4.9	10.2	9.8	9.9
<b>New York</b> .....	716.7	683.0	681.1	1,165.0	1,109.8	1,111.0	1,669.1	1,669.1	1,713.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	25.8	25.2	25.2	56.1	55.1	55.1	83.8	82.8	84.5
Binghamton .....	4.4	4.3	4.2	10.0	9.5	9.5	15.9	16.0	16.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	32.8	32.4	32.2	71.8	71.8	71.7	89.5	88.3	90.6
Elmira .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.0	2.6	2.6	8.1	8.2	8.2
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	8.2	8.2	8.4
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	35.3	34.6	35.6
Kingston .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	10.5	10.8	11.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	780.0	739.0	736.7	1,326.3	1,279.7	1,272.0	1,498.1	1,488.9	1,523.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	9.5	9.0	8.8	21.7	20.9	21.0	49.6	49.7	51.4
Rochester .....	21.4	21.2	20.9	63.2	60.8	60.8	111.4	110.6	113.1
Syracuse .....	18.4	17.9	17.8	35.4	34.5	34.7	59.3	58.9	59.8
Utica-Rome .....	7.8	7.6	7.5	9.2	8.7	8.7	26.2	26.3	27.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	210.1	199.7	200.8	502.6	467.5	471.1	542.9	541.8	549.0
Asheville .....	5.9	5.6	5.6	15.9	14.7	14.1	30.3	31.0	31.1
Burlington .....	1.9	1.7	1.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	10.0	10.3	10.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	73.4	69.2	68.2	137.2	126.0	126.1	80.5	80.0	81.3
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	13.5	12.8	12.9	35.4	33.0	32.7	57.1	58.1	58.2
Fayetteville .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	12.9	12.3	12.3	15.3	15.5	15.5
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greensboro-High Point .....	22.4	21.2	21.2	48.2	44.0	43.8	46.9	46.7	47.3
Greenville .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.2	5.9	5.9	11.1	11.2	11.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.6	10.0	10.4	18.6	18.9	19.0
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Raleigh-Cary .....	27.2	26.8	26.9	84.8	82.3	84.0	59.3	60.8	61.1
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	5.3	5.3	7.2	7.2	7.2
Wilmington .....	7.1	6.8	6.9	15.0	14.8	14.8	16.1	16.7	16.7
Winston-Salem .....	13.4	12.9	12.9	26.0	24.7	24.6	45.3	46.9	47.3
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	20.3	20.1	20.1	30.4	30.3	29.7	52.3	53.4	53.7
Bismarck .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.0	11.2	11.2
Fargo .....	8.9	8.9	8.9	13.6	13.6	13.6	17.8	17.6	17.8
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.0	9.1	9.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	290.2	280.6	278.0	667.6	625.8	633.1	831.9	836.0	842.4
Akron .....	13.8	13.6	13.5	52.8	49.0	49.3	49.7	50.3	50.7
Canton-Massillon .....	8.1	8.0	7.9	15.3	14.0	14.1	31.5	31.5	31.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	64.9	63.0	61.8	157.7	150.3	151.0	146.8	146.9	147.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	68.4	65.9	65.2	143.2	129.3	131.4	182.4	184.5	184.9
Columbus .....	69.4	67.2	67.0	154.0	154.7	155.2	117.3	118.7	119.4
Dayton .....	18.0	17.9	17.9	50.1	48.9	49.2	70.6	70.5	70.8
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.6	4.3	4.4	11.7	11.6	11.7
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	8.4	8.4	8.6
Sandusky .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.3	5.2	5.2
Springfield .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.8	3.8	10.1	9.9	10.0
Toledo .....	12.0	11.6	11.6	32.2	29.3	31.1	52.2	52.6	52.8
Weirton-Steubenville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.1	2.0	2.1	9.8	9.8	9.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.1	8.7	8.6	20.3	20.2	19.3	43.5	43.3	43.5
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	82.6	80.7	81.7	185.2	171.1	171.8	199.3	200.6	203.2
Lawton .....	2.7	2.6	2.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	4.5	4.5	4.5
Oklahoma City .....	33.7	33.4	33.5	76.2	67.3	68.0	76.3	74.5	75.0
Tulsa .....	24.4	23.9	24.1	63.8	60.7	60.6	58.7	59.2	59.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Montana</b> .....	57.1	62.1	58.1	17.6	17.6	17.3	89.9	89.2	93.8
Billings .....	10.4	10.6	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	9.1	9.5
Great Falls .....	4.6	4.9	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.7	4.7	4.7
Missoula .....	7.6	8.0	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.9	8.1	8.2
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	83.0	84.6	81.4	35.2	34.2	34.3	167.7	167.7	171.3
Lincoln .....	16.5	16.4	16.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	38.8	39.2	39.3
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	46.1	45.6	44.5	16.8	16.5	16.6	64.1	64.0	65.9
<b>Nevada</b> .....	327.4	309.7	307.7	37.0	37.0	36.7	166.1	158.9	160.5
Carson City .....	3.7	3.1	3.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.4	11.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	266.0	250.8	249.1	26.0	26.1	25.9	105.6	100.7	100.9
Reno-Sparks .....	37.1	34.1	33.8	7.1	7.0	6.9	30.4	28.4	29.4
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	63.2	65.8	62.4	22.2	21.8	22.1	98.4	94.2	98.3
Manchester .....	8.3	8.5	8.4	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.7	11.2	11.7
Portsmouth .....	6.8	6.7	6.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.9	9.8	10.2
Rochester-Dover .....	5.4	5.6	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.8	12.4	13.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	340.9	348.8	334.9	165.7	163.7	164.8	662.5	628.8	657.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	54.0	52.9	50.1	4.8	4.8	4.7	22.5	22.4	22.5
Ocean City .....	9.0	12.3	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.4	9.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	14.2	14.2	14.1	9.8	9.6	9.8	65.1	63.5	64.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.6	3.6	3.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	15.4	16.6	16.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	85.5	85.5	85.5	30.0	30.4	29.8	201.2	200.0	203.2
Albuquerque .....	38.8	37.6	37.6	12.6	12.0	12.0	83.1	84.1	84.5
Farmington .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.6	11.6
Las Cruces .....	7.1	7.0	7.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	22.3	21.9	22.4
Santa Fe .....	9.1	9.1	9.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	16.7	16.8	16.8
<b>New York</b> .....	719.8	727.0	704.1	371.2	363.8	367.0	1,523.3	1,464.4	1,503.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	33.5	32.8	32.4	18.5	18.2	18.5	103.6	102.7	105.7
Binghamton .....	9.6	9.5	9.4	4.6	4.6	4.7	25.7	24.9	25.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	50.8	51.2	48.7	23.9	23.6	24.0	97.6	91.2	94.4
Elmira .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.4	7.3	7.4
Glens Falls .....	6.5	7.5	6.4	2.2	2.2	2.3	11.3	10.1	10.7
Ithaca .....	4.0	4.1	4.0	1.6	1.5	1.5	9.0	8.9	9.1
Kingston .....	7.3	7.1	6.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	15.9	15.9	16.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	669.9	691.2	676.4	377.3	375.5	377.7	1,311.4	1,266.9	1,306.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	20.0	19.3	18.9	9.8	9.6	9.6	53.0	51.7	53.3
Rochester .....	40.4	40.9	39.7	19.5	19.2	19.4	82.6	78.1	83.5
Syracuse .....	27.6	27.4	27.5	12.7	12.3	12.4	59.8	57.8	59.8
Utica-Rome .....	9.7	9.4	9.1	4.8	4.6	4.7	34.4	33.7	34.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	396.1	395.0	390.3	180.7	173.5	171.3	734.8	735.2	751.6
Asheville .....	22.9	22.3	22.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	28.0	26.9	27.6
Burlington .....	6.4	6.3	6.2	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.6	7.8	7.9
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	84.5	84.4	84.3	36.9	34.6	34.1	120.5	122.7	125.1
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	21.9	21.6	21.5	19.8	18.7	18.4	58.6	59.2	60.2
Fayetteville .....	13.6	13.4	13.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	38.4	39.5	40.2
Goldsboro .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	11.7	11.9
Greensboro-High Point .....	31.7	31.5	31.4	15.0	14.3	14.2	46.8	45.5	47.2
Greenville .....	8.2	8.0	7.9	2.7	2.7	2.6	24.0	23.8	24.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown .....	11.8	11.2	11.0	6.3	6.3	6.3	26.4	25.0	25.3
Jacksonville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	12.4	12.7
Raleigh-Cary .....	48.9	48.8	48.6	28.6	28.3	28.3	93.7	94.8	96.7
Rocky Mount .....	5.1	5.0	4.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.5	11.7	12.1
Wilmington .....	20.6	20.9	20.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	27.0	26.8	27.5
Winston-Salem .....	19.9	20.1	20.1	9.6	9.5	9.4	26.2	26.6	27.4
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	33.7	34.6	33.9	15.4	14.7	15.0	79.1	79.0	80.4
Bismarck .....	5.7	5.8	5.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	12.2	12.3	12.5
Fargo .....	12.5	12.7	12.7	4.9	4.9	4.9	18.0	17.9	18.3
Grand Forks .....	6.2	5.8	5.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	14.1	13.9	14.5
<b>Ohio</b> .....	495.0	506.9	488.9	218.2	213.9	214.9	807.7	782.7	802.6
Akron .....	29.5	30.0	28.3	13.9	13.3	13.4	51.8	50.0	51.5
Canton-Massillon .....	16.4	16.4	15.9	8.3	8.2	8.2	20.9	19.7	20.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	104.0	104.2	100.4	43.1	42.4	42.3	133.8	129.6	133.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	91.7	88.8	87.6	43.3	40.6	42.0	143.9	139.4	142.6
Columbus .....	88.9	88.9	86.4	36.8	36.2	36.5	159.6	154.4	159.9
Dayton .....	37.0	37.4	36.6	15.1	13.8	13.8	65.7	63.9	65.2
Lima .....	4.7	4.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	6.8	7.0
Mansfield .....	5.3	5.3	5.2	2.4	2.2	2.3	8.8	8.2	8.7
Sandusky .....	8.9	11.4	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.6	5.3	5.5
Springfield .....	5.1	5.1	5.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	7.5	7.1	7.2
Toledo .....	32.4	32.5	31.4	14.4	13.9	14.0	52.1	49.5	50.6
Weirton-Steubenville .....	6.5	6.1	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.4	6.1	6.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	22.7	22.5	21.8	10.4	10.1	10.2	32.1	30.3	31.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	146.0	141.1	141.6	63.7	60.4	62.2	334.7	334.5	341.2
Lawton .....	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.6	1.4	1.4	13.6	13.9	14.1
Oklahoma City .....	58.0	57.1	55.1	23.4	22.4	22.4	119.5	119.1	121.0
Tulsa .....	37.6	37.5	37.1	18.5	19.0	19.0	56.0	55.4	58.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,723.4	1,624.6	1,633.1	8.6	7.4	7.4	93.6	82.8	79.8
Bend .....	67.6	66.3	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.2
Corvallis .....	39.1	35.6	37.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.2	1.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	153.9	145.6	148.7	.9	.9	.9	7.4	6.7	6.6
Medford .....	83.5	78.3	78.9	.6	.5	.5	4.7	3.8	3.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,035.8	975.3	982.2	1.5	1.4	1.4	61.2	52.0	51.0
Salem .....	153.9	146.4	146.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	8.6	7.7	7.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,851.8	5,626.0	5,666.6	23.1	24.2	24.3	263.8	240.1	237.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	347.1	333.0	334.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	15.1	14.9
Altoona .....	62.1	60.0	60.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	134.2	128.4	128.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.3	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	332.0	319.8	321.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	11.8	13.2
Johnstown .....	62.3	59.4	60.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	238.8	229.3	229.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.1	15.9	15.8
Lebanon .....	50.3	49.0	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,827.5	2,710.6	2,732.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	123.9	107.8	106.4
Pittsburgh .....	1,160.2	1,122.3	1,127.1	5.5	5.4	5.5	61.2	55.5	55.2
Reading .....	174.0	167.7	168.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.6	8.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	264.0	253.6	255.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	9.8	9.7
State College .....	76.9	76.6	76.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	54.3	52.0	52.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	185.0	177.5	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.6	12.4
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	484.3	462.7	463.2	.2	.2	.2	21.0	18.2	18.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	571.9	545.6	546.4	.3	.2	.2	26.0	22.6	22.4
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,914.1	1,852.5	1,853.6	4.2	4.1	4.1	113.5	97.9	96.6
Anderson .....	62.8	60.8	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	300.8	291.6	292.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	18.1	18.0
Columbia .....	366.0	361.1	363.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.7	18.9	18.7
Florence .....	87.9	87.6	87.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	320.1	310.5	309.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	16.1	15.9
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	120.7	119.6	116.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	129.0	124.8	124.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	36.0	34.9	34.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	414.4	408.1	406.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.8	23.4	22.8
Rapid City .....	62.4	61.7	60.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.8	4.7
Sioux Falls .....	137.2	134.5	134.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.8	7.7
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,772.9	2,663.6	2,661.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	132.2	105.3	102.7
Chattanooga .....	245.8	238.1	238.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	8.7	8.6
Clarksville .....	83.4	80.9	81.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	2.9	2.9
Cleveland .....	40.7	39.2	39.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Jackson .....	61.5	59.1	59.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.7	2.6
Johnson City .....	82.2	79.2	80.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	123.2	119.1	118.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.1	7.0
Knoxville .....	334.2	323.2	322.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	16.0	15.9
Memphis .....	631.4	619.7	618.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.1	23.5	23.3
Morristown .....	49.5	47.6	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	756.6	728.3	727.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.1	34.6	33.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,698.9	10,328.1	10,391.4	239.3	205.9	208.0	682.4	582.1	572.0
Abilene .....	68.4	66.5	66.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.5	5.5
Amarillo .....	114.1	110.7	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.6	7.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	783.9	774.7	780.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.3	44.3	44.0
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	163.6	157.2	157.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	18.1	17.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	125.6	123.3	123.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.6	3.5
College Station-Bryan .....	98.1	92.9	94.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.3	7.2
Corpus Christi .....	183.5	176.0	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.3	19.7	19.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,990.6	2,921.7	2,931.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	192.1	185.0	181.4
El Paso .....	279.1	274.9	275.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	14.8	14.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,607.3	2,520.0	2,529.1	92.5	90.0	90.8	204.6	182.7	181.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	128.7	125.4	126.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	5.6	5.5
Laredo .....	90.8	89.8	90.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.0	4.0
Longview .....	98.8	95.5	96.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	13.2	13.2
Lubbock .....	132.8	129.0	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	217.4	218.2	221.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.0	9.9
Midland .....	71.7	69.6	69.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	15.6	15.5
Odessa .....	65.1	63.0	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	13.1	13.1
San Angelo .....	45.2	43.9	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
San Antonio .....	853.8	847.0	848.1	3.8	3.5	3.5	53.4	52.9	52.3
Sherman-Denison .....	44.0	43.0	43.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.5
Texarkana .....	58.3	56.8	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.1	2.1
Tyler .....	96.9	94.5	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.3	6.3
Victoria .....	52.3	49.8	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	6.7	6.6
Waco .....	107.8	105.5	106.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.6
Wichita Falls .....	61.6	59.4	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.8	3.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Oregon</b> .....	191.6	168.4	165.3	334.3	315.1	315.7	35.9	34.6	35.1
Bend .....	4.9	4.6	4.5	12.9	12.7	12.7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Corvallis .....	4.4	3.4	3.3	4.3	4.0	4.0	1.0	.9	.9
Eugene-Springfield .....	16.1	14.2	14.0	28.7	28.0	28.1	3.8	3.6	3.7
Medford .....	7.2	6.4	6.3	20.6	18.5	18.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	121.6	111.3	110.6	202.7	192.7	192.5	24.7	22.7	22.8
Salem .....	14.3	12.7	12.0	25.7	24.3	24.2	1.4	1.2	1.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	638.9	572.5	568.0	1,123.8	1,082.8	1,090.8	101.7	97.4	96.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	39.2	35.5	35.4	69.5	66.3	66.4	7.3	6.7	6.7
Altoona .....	7.5	6.9	6.9	15.9	15.2	15.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	23.6	20.4	20.3	21.7	20.8	20.9	2.0	1.9	1.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	23.6	21.3	21.2	69.7	66.7	67.0	6.7	6.4	6.3
Johnstown .....	4.9	4.4	4.4	12.1	11.6	11.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	40.5	37.3	37.1	54.3	52.1	52.1	4.0	3.8	3.8
Lebanon .....	9.5	8.8	8.7	12.2	12.0	12.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	214.0	201.4	200.2	524.4	498.7	502.4	56.0	53.8	53.5
Pittsburgh .....	98.0	87.9	87.5	221.7	214.9	216.4	20.3	19.4	19.4
Reading .....	30.3	27.9	27.5	33.6	32.1	32.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	32.1	29.5	29.4	59.7	57.8	58.1	5.6	5.4	5.4
State College .....	4.3	4.0	4.0	10.7	10.6	10.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	10.3	9.3	9.3	10.7	10.1	10.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	37.9	35.4	35.2	38.1	35.4	35.5	2.1	1.9	1.9
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	47.4	42.6	42.5	77.2	73.1	73.2	10.5	9.7	9.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	60.2	54.2	54.0	99.1	94.0	94.0	11.6	10.7	10.6
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	237.5	212.5	210.9	368.2	355.6	356.9	29.1	29.6	29.6
Anderson .....	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.6	11.3	11.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	22.2	20.9	20.8	56.8	54.3	54.6	5.7	6.0	6.0
Columbia .....	30.6	29.2	29.1	69.0	65.7	65.3	6.0	6.2	6.2
Florence .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.3	16.9	16.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.0	40.3	40.0	64.4	61.2	61.3	7.1	7.3	7.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	26.7	25.3	25.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	26.5	25.5	25.4	26.7	24.6	24.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	6.9	6.3	6.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	42.6	37.5	37.5	82.6	80.9	81.2	6.9	6.7	6.7
Rapid City .....	3.2	2.5	2.5	13.4	13.3	13.2	1.0	.9	.9
Sioux Falls .....	13.7	12.4	12.5	28.9	27.9	28.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	356.9	321.2	319.8	595.6	568.1	566.9	49.9	46.5	45.9
Chattanooga .....	33.0	30.7	30.6	53.9	51.9	51.9	3.9	3.6	3.6
Clarksville .....	12.3	10.9	10.9	15.4	14.6	14.6	1.1	.9	.9
Cleveland .....	9.2	9.1	9.1	6.7	6.7	6.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson .....	10.2	9.1	9.1	12.2	11.8	11.9	.8	.8	.8
Johnson City .....	9.5	8.4	8.4	13.5	13.0	13.1	2.4	2.1	2.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	23.3	21.3	21.0	25.5	24.5	24.4	2.5	2.4	2.4
Knoxville .....	34.6	30.1	30.4	71.5	68.7	68.7	5.5	5.3	5.2
Memphis .....	50.3	47.4	47.2	169.3	165.0	164.4	7.2	6.7	6.7
Morristown .....	13.2	12.1	12.0	10.9	10.9	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	71.7	64.0	63.4	152.7	147.0	147.3	21.3	20.3	20.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	915.2	826.2	824.7	2,157.0	2,036.5	2,042.0	212.6	200.5	202.1
Abilene .....	3.3	2.9	2.9	13.0	12.3	12.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Amarillo .....	13.1	12.1	12.0	23.2	21.7	22.0	1.6	1.5	1.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	57.2	51.0	50.9	139.7	135.1	136.1	20.7	19.8	19.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	22.6	20.9	20.9	30.7	29.3	29.3	2.0	1.9	1.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.1	6.3	6.2	24.3	23.1	23.1	1.8	1.7	1.7
College Station-Bryan .....	5.5	5.0	5.0	13.5	12.9	12.9	1.2	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	11.0	10.1	10.1	33.0	31.5	31.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	284.1	274.9	274.5	628.4	602.6	604.3	86.5	82.7	82.8
El Paso .....	19.2	17.4	17.3	59.4	57.2	57.3	5.4	4.9	4.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	241.6	225.9	226.3	534.1	497.3	499.3	35.9	34.4	34.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.4	7.6	7.6	23.8	22.8	22.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Laredo .....	1.2	1.1	1.1	28.8	28.0	28.0	.6	.6	.6
Longview .....	13.6	12.4	12.4	19.5	18.4	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lubbock .....	5.0	4.7	4.6	26.3	25.2	25.2	5.2	4.9	4.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	6.9	6.2	6.2	45.4	44.8	44.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Midland .....	3.0	2.7	2.7	13.4	12.9	12.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Odessa .....	4.6	4.1	4.1	14.0	13.4	13.5	.6	.6	.6
San Angelo .....	3.8	3.5	3.5	8.3	7.9	7.9	1.5	1.4	1.4
San Antonio .....	46.4	42.3	42.2	149.1	148.8	148.0	20.6	19.8	19.9
Sherman-Denison .....	5.5	5.2	5.3	9.6	8.9	8.9	.5	.5	.5
Texarkana .....	4.8	4.2	4.2	13.5	12.7	12.7	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	8.7	7.8	7.8	19.7	18.8	18.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Victoria .....	5.9	5.3	5.3	10.1	9.5	9.5	.5	.5	.5
Waco .....	15.3	14.4	14.4	18.7	17.9	17.8	1.6	1.6	1.6
Wichita Falls .....	7.5	6.9	6.9	11.5	10.9	10.9	1.3	1.2	1.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Oregon</b> .....	99.5	94.3	94.6	194.3	183.6	183.0	225.9	225.8	229.9
Bend .....	4.9	4.9	4.8	7.3	7.2	7.0	9.1	9.0	9.0
Corvallis .....	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	5.4	5.4	5.4
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.8	15.4	15.2	21.9	21.9	22.2
Medford .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.6	7.5	12.5	12.5	12.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	67.2	64.7	64.5	135.3	125.3	124.6	136.3	134.1	137.1
Salem .....	7.4	7.2	7.2	12.7	11.7	11.6	20.5	20.6	20.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.0	312.8	313.0	714.9	671.7	673.5	1,126.1	1,115.3	1,146.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	15.8	15.2	15.2	43.1	40.3	40.6	66.1	65.1	66.5
Altoona .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.9	4.7	4.7	11.0	11.1	11.1
Erie .....	6.1	5.9	5.8	12.1	11.5	11.5	27.1	27.4	27.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.5	23.3	23.3	38.8	36.0	36.1	47.2	47.6	48.0
Johnstown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.3	5.8	5.8	15.0	14.4	15.0
Lancaster .....	9.7	9.1	9.1	20.8	19.0	19.0	38.2	39.2	39.6
Lebanon .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.8	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	215.9	207.1	206.1	432.9	406.8	408.8	550.4	543.0	555.3
Pittsburgh .....	67.2	65.6	65.4	161.9	156.6	156.9	234.4	233.6	236.9
Reading .....	8.2	7.8	7.8	20.0	19.0	19.0	26.2	26.8	27.1
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	13.3	12.8	12.8	25.2	24.3	24.4	52.6	52.4	53.7
State College .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.2	5.9	5.9	7.5	7.9	7.9
Williamsport .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.8	9.8	10.0
York-Hanover .....	5.7	5.3	5.3	17.7	16.4	16.2	25.1	25.4	26.0
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	33.4	32.5	32.2	55.4	52.5	52.9	102.1	98.7	100.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	36.3	35.0	34.8	61.8	59.3	59.6	117.5	114.0	116.6
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	105.2	102.5	102.0	219.0	218.8	223.4	210.2	209.2	209.2
Anderson .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	14.1	13.9	13.8	43.2	42.8	43.1	32.5	32.9	33.0
Columbia .....	30.4	30.1	30.2	40.6	40.9	43.0	44.4	45.3	45.3
Florence .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	15.1	15.0	15.0	54.7	53.8	53.7	32.2	32.1	32.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	30.8	30.4	30.5	27.2	26.6	26.2	62.8	63.6	64.0
Rapid City .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Sioux Falls .....	16.7	16.4	16.4	11.2	10.6	10.4	25.2	25.6	25.9
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	145.2	136.8	137.0	319.5	309.8	313.7	363.1	367.5	369.3
Chattanooga .....	18.5	18.3	18.3	25.7	24.8	25.3	30.9	30.7	31.0
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	7.7	7.5	7.6	9.9	10.4	10.4
Cleveland .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	2.6	2.7	5.4	5.0	5.1
Jackson .....	1.7	1.6	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	8.4	8.4	8.5
Johnson City .....	4.8	4.6	4.6	7.5	7.4	7.5	13.2	13.3	13.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	8.7	8.4	8.5	18.3	18.8	18.8
Knoxville .....	17.7	17.6	17.6	41.4	40.7	40.6	43.7	43.9	43.7
Memphis .....	32.8	32.4	32.4	82.4	79.1	78.5	80.2	80.7	81.2
Morristown .....	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.3	3.0	3.1	5.6	5.8	5.9
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	46.0	45.1	45.1	99.8	93.3	93.3	111.6	112.0	112.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	649.1	644.6	648.0	1,359.5	1,266.1	1,280.9	1,319.4	1,361.4	1,378.3
Abilene .....	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	14.0	14.2	14.3
Amarillo .....	6.9	6.9	6.9	8.3	7.9	8.0	16.2	16.6	16.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	44.7	45.7	45.8	113.4	114.2	114.5	82.3	84.7	85.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	15.3	14.7	14.8	22.5	23.0	23.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	5.0	5.1	5.1	9.2	8.6	8.6	29.9	30.6	30.8
College Station-Bryan .....	3.3	3.3	3.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	10.4	10.6	10.7
Corpus Christi .....	8.2	8.1	8.1	17.1	16.3	16.3	28.6	29.3	29.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	235.2	229.0	228.4	453.5	429.3	431.5	335.7	354.4	358.0
El Paso .....	12.2	12.2	12.2	31.3	30.0	30.3	32.9	33.7	33.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	143.2	141.5	141.6	383.8	367.1	369.6	288.2	294.5	294.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.8	10.2	10.3	18.5	18.7	18.8
Laredo .....	4.1	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.1	5.2	13.4	13.8	13.9
Longview .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.7	8.2	8.2	14.3	14.6	14.7
Lubbock .....	7.2	7.2	7.2	10.7	9.8	9.9	20.5	20.9	21.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.8	8.8	8.8	14.4	13.6	13.7	51.3	53.4	54.1
Midland .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.1	7.2	7.3
Odessa .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.6	4.3	4.4	5.8	5.9	5.9
San Angelo .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	7.3	7.6	7.6
San Antonio .....	66.4	66.8	66.8	106.9	102.4	102.8	122.8	121.9	122.9
Sherman-Denison .....	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.5	8.4	8.4
Texarkana .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	3.9	3.7	3.8	9.1	9.4	9.4
Tyler .....	4.1	4.0	4.1	8.5	8.1	8.1	20.4	20.7	20.9
Victoria .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.0	7.2	7.1	7.1
Waco .....	6.6	6.6	6.6	8.8	8.3	8.4	19.6	20.0	20.2
Wichita Falls .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	9.4	9.4	9.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Oregon</b> .....	173.9	167.6	161.6	60.9	59.2	58.6	304.9	285.8	302.1
Bend .....	10.1	10.6	9.8	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.1	8.9
Corvallis .....	3.9	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.7	11.4	13.0
Eugene-Springfield .....	15.0	14.6	14.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	31.0	27.2	30.5
Medford .....	9.6	9.4	9.0	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.4	11.2	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	99.3	96.2	94.3	37.5	35.8	35.6	148.5	139.1	147.8
Salem .....	12.7	12.8	11.8	5.5	5.3	5.3	43.9	41.8	43.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	503.6	506.0	494.1	255.2	250.1	251.0	770.7	753.1	772.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	31.2	31.3	30.3	14.9	14.9	14.9	43.8	42.6	43.3
Altoona .....	5.4	5.4	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.5	8.7
Erie .....	13.5	13.3	12.9	6.0	5.9	5.9	17.4	17.0	17.6
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	29.0	28.4	27.4	16.7	16.3	16.4	63.2	62.0	62.6
Johnstown .....	4.7	4.6	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	9.4	9.7
Lancaster .....	22.1	21.5	21.0	10.3	9.8	9.9	21.8	21.6	22.1
Lebanon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.1	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	224.4	219.5	216.8	124.1	121.6	122.0	361.5	350.9	361.4
Pittsburgh .....	107.7	107.6	104.3	52.4	51.2	51.5	129.9	124.6	128.1
Reading .....	13.3	13.0	12.9	8.0	7.8	7.9	23.8	23.3	23.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	22.7	21.4	20.9	9.3	9.0	9.0	32.3	31.2	32.2
State College .....	7.5	7.6	7.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.3	31.6	32.0
Williamsport .....	3.9	3.8	3.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.3	8.3	8.5
York-Hanover .....	14.9	15.0	14.3	8.9	9.0	8.9	21.5	21.1	21.6
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	51.1	52.3	49.7	22.9	21.8	21.4	63.1	61.1	62.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	60.2	60.9	58.0	26.2	25.0	25.3	72.7	69.7	70.9
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	208.8	206.4	200.8	70.3	70.2	70.9	348.1	345.7	349.2
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.3	12.3	12.4
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	36.6	33.0	33.4	11.3	11.2	11.2	58.4	58.5	59.0
Columbia .....	30.1	31.5	30.7	14.0	14.3	14.3	81.2	79.0	80.2
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.2	16.6	16.7
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	30.5	30.5	29.7	11.7	11.7	11.6	44.9	42.5	43.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	32.6	33.8	31.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.5	15.4	15.4
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.3	19.2	19.3
Sumter .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.7	7.7
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	44.1	44.9	42.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	76.7	78.3	78.9
Rapid City .....	8.5	9.3	8.3	2.8	2.8	2.7	10.5	10.4	10.8
Sioux Falls .....	12.8	13.1	12.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	12.6	13.0	13.2
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	274.5	276.1	269.2	101.9	100.6	100.2	434.1	431.7	437.0
Chattanooga .....	23.0	23.4	23.1	10.8	10.6	10.6	35.7	35.4	35.6
Clarksville .....	8.8	8.8	8.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	18.9	19.3	19.4
Cleveland .....	4.3	4.4	4.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	5.5	5.4	5.7
Jackson .....	5.8	5.9	5.7	2.1	2.1	2.1	12.7	12.4	12.4
Johnson City .....	8.1	8.2	8.0	2.5	2.4	2.4	17.4	16.9	18.1
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.3	12.4	12.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	16.2	16.2	16.2
Knoxville .....	35.4	35.8	34.8	14.4	14.4	14.3	51.6	50.7	51.3
Memphis .....	68.8	69.0	68.8	24.5	25.7	25.4	90.8	90.2	90.9
Morristown .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.3	7.1	7.4
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	79.9	78.7	77.8	30.0	29.5	29.8	104.5	103.8	104.5
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,000.2	1,004.7	997.3	357.9	365.8	363.4	1,806.3	1,834.3	1,874.7
Abilene .....	6.9	6.9	6.8	2.6	2.7	2.6	12.9	12.8	13.0
Amarillo .....	11.7	11.6	11.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	20.5	20.1	20.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	80.0	81.7	81.6	31.5	32.4	32.4	167.1	165.8	169.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	14.1	14.1	13.9	5.4	5.5	5.4	24.8	24.0	24.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	11.3	11.3	11.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	29.0	29.0	29.1
College Station-Bryan .....	10.2	10.0	10.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	37.6	34.1	35.8
Corpus Christi .....	20.2	20.4	19.9	7.1	7.1	7.1	33.6	31.4	33.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	282.8	283.3	280.7	103.9	99.5	97.8	388.4	381.0	392.1
El Paso .....	26.9	27.3	26.9	9.2	9.2	9.1	66.7	68.2	69.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	227.4	232.1	230.1	89.8	88.8	87.4	366.2	365.7	373.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	12.1	12.1	11.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	35.5	34.9	36.3
Laredo .....	8.3	8.4	8.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	22.0	22.1	22.6
Longview .....	7.8	7.8	7.7	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.1	12.2	12.7
Lubbock .....	16.0	16.5	16.4	5.1	5.2	5.1	30.7	28.8	29.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	18.9	18.8	18.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	53.3	54.9	57.6
Midland .....	7.0	7.0	6.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	8.6	8.8	8.9
Odessa .....	6.1	6.1	6.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	9.4	9.2	9.4
San Angelo .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	8.4	8.2	8.6
San Antonio .....	98.5	101.8	100.1	31.5	32.1	32.1	154.4	154.7	157.5
Sherman-Denison .....	4.4	4.3	4.2	1.5	1.3	1.3	6.3	6.7	6.7
Texarkana .....	5.3	5.4	5.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	13.8	14.0	14.3
Tyler .....	9.9	10.1	9.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	13.0	12.5	12.7
Victoria .....	4.3	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.0	2.0	9.1	9.2	9.4
Waco .....	9.6	9.6	9.5	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.6	17.6	18.1
Wichita Falls .....	5.8	5.8	5.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	12.8	12.7	13.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Mining and Logging			Construction		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,262.0	1,211.0	1,214.2	13.7	13.5	13.4	90.2	75.9	75.2
Logan .....	54.5	52.1	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.5	2.5
Ogden-Clearfield .....	201.7	192.7	192.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	13.0	12.8
Provo-Orem .....	191.5	182.8	183.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	11.9	11.7
St. George .....	51.4	48.8	48.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	4.5	4.5
Salt Lake City .....	642.3	613.7	613.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.2	36.0	35.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	309.7	297.0	298.9	.9	.9	.8	16.3	14.3	14.2
Burlington-South Burlington .....	115.1	110.5	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.0	4.9
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,757.9	3,659.2	3,668.5	11.2	11.1	11.1	218.5	196.7	195.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	74.5	72.9	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	102.8	99.6	100.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	40.8	39.9	40.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	63.6	62.9	63.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	110.4	110.4	110.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	623.9	607.9	608.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.6	35.8	36.1
Roanoke .....	162.4	158.8	159.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.2	10.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	768.8	765.5	764.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.8	42.9	42.3
Winchester .....	56.0	53.8	53.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,951.9	2,858.4	2,865.5	7.6	7.3	7.2	201.0	175.7	171.9
Bellingham .....	86.2	79.6	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.1	7.0
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	86.1	81.5	81.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.3	5.2
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	95.9	98.9	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.1	5.9
Longview .....	37.6	35.0	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	47.2	45.5	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.5	3.4
Olympia .....	104.6	100.6	101.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.2	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,739.5	1,693.2	1,690.5	1.3	1.3	1.3	118.9	105.2	101.7
Spokane .....	219.6	210.9	215.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.6	12.4
Wenatchee .....	41.1	38.6	38.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.3	2.2
Yakima .....	79.9	77.5	78.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	3.7	3.6
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	769.7	742.9	747.4	32.0	27.8	27.2	40.9	36.6	37.4
Charleston .....	153.2	149.3	149.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	16.9	16.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	120.8	116.5	116.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	65.1	63.5	65.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	73.2	72.2	72.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	68.8	68.0	68.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,892.1	2,755.3	2,762.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	123.7	110.9	113.7
Appleton .....	118.1	114.7	114.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.9	7.9
Eau Claire .....	83.5	80.6	80.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.7	2.7
Fond du Lac .....	48.5	46.2	46.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.2	3.2
Green Bay .....	169.8	165.3	165.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.5	7.6
Janesville .....	67.6	65.0	64.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.9	2.9
La Crosse .....	75.9	73.0	73.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.5	2.6
Madison .....	348.0	342.6	342.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.9	15.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	856.4	802.1	805.7	.4	.3	.3	34.2	30.7	30.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	94.7	93.1	93.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.2	3.2
Racine .....	80.6	76.6	76.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.8	2.8
Sheboygan .....	63.5	61.7	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.3
Wausau .....	72.0	69.3	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.6
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	303.8	293.1	287.2	30.3	24.3	24.3	29.8	25.6	24.8
Casper .....	41.8	39.4	39.7	3.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.8
Cheyenne .....	45.6	44.5	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.1	3.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,000.1	946.8	948.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	55.2	42.7	41.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	51.2	47.0	47.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	17.1	16.3	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	18.8	17.7	17.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	40.3	37.6	37.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce .....	64.1	60.8	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	2.9	2.9
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	22.0	21.3	21.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	742.7	708.3	708.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.1	31.4	30.9
Yauco .....	15.8	15.5	15.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.3	44.2	44.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Utah</b> .....	124.4	113.7	112.6	249.5	236.7	238.5	30.5	30.3	31.0
Logan .....	10.8	9.9	9.9	8.5	8.1	8.2	.7	.7	.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	22.4	20.1	20.0	38.8	36.9	37.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Provo-Orem .....	19.1	17.6	17.4	31.9	30.2	30.3	8.3	8.1	8.1
St. George .....	3.1	2.6	2.5	12.1	11.6	11.7	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	57.4	53.2	52.8	133.0	125.7	126.4	17.7	17.0	17.1
<b>Vermont</b> .....	34.5	30.3	30.1	58.6	56.4	56.8	5.7	5.5	5.4
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.4	13.0	13.0	22.1	20.6	20.6	2.8	2.8	2.8
<b>Virginia</b> .....	261.8	237.9	236.4	654.1	632.0	634.3	86.3	79.5	79.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	13.3	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Danville .....	7.1	6.3	6.3	8.0	7.2	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	10.7	10.1	10.1	13.1	13.0	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	16.3	15.8	15.8	20.3	20.0	20.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	40.1	36.6	36.4	117.0	111.7	112.2	10.2	9.7	9.6
Roanoke .....	16.5	15.8	15.8	35.6	34.3	34.4	2.4	2.2	2.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	56.1	53.9	53.6	139.1	135.4	136.1	14.3	13.6	13.6
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	11.6	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	270.2	267.8	264.3	551.7	528.4	527.8	106.1	99.9	99.3
Bellingham .....	8.9	7.9	7.8	15.8	15.0	15.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	14.5	13.2	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	7.2	6.7	6.7	16.4	16.7	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Longview .....	6.4	6.0	5.9	8.0	6.9	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	5.6	4.9	4.8	9.9	9.9	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.5	3.2	3.1	17.0	16.3	16.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	164.5	174.3	172.0	325.2	310.3	310.7	89.7	85.7	85.1
Spokane .....	17.9	16.4	16.2	43.5	41.0	41.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
Wenatchee .....	2.3	1.4	1.4	9.7	8.9	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Yakima .....	9.5	7.9	7.8	17.4	16.8	16.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	55.8	49.8	49.7	142.3	134.9	134.9	11.0	10.5	10.4
Charleston .....	6.1	5.6	5.6	28.6	28.0	28.0	2.7	2.6	2.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.0	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	4.1	3.8	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	8.5	7.8	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.1	3.9	3.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	489.0	445.3	440.3	540.3	516.2	519.5	49.8	49.1	49.1
Appleton .....	22.6	21.8	21.4	22.4	21.7	21.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire .....	10.9	10.3	10.2	16.3	15.8	15.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Fond du Lac .....	10.3	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.8	8.9	.9	.9	.9
Green Bay .....	30.0	28.7	28.2	35.5	34.5	34.8	2.3	2.2	2.2
Janesville .....	11.2	9.7	9.5	15.8	15.7	15.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
La Crosse .....	9.5	8.8	8.6	14.8	14.5	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Madison .....	31.7	29.5	29.1	59.5	57.4	57.8	9.9	9.9	9.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	130.0	115.9	114.9	150.3	140.9	143.1	17.2	17.2	17.1
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.9	23.0	22.8	14.8	14.4	14.6	1.8	1.8	1.8
Racine .....	18.7	17.5	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	.6	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	22.1	20.8	20.7	9.4	9.1	9.1	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.3	16.1	15.9	15.8	15.2	15.4	.7	.7	.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.1	9.8	9.9	56.3	55.4	54.2	4.0	4.0	4.0
Casper .....	1.9	1.6	1.6	9.4	8.7	8.7	.5	.5	.5
Cheyenne .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	9.8	9.3	9.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	100.2	91.5	90.6	175.3	170.7	170.7	20.0	18.2	17.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	7.8	6.4	6.5	9.4	8.8	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fajardo .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.8	2.7	2.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Guayama .....	4.3	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.2	2.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mayaguez .....	3.3	2.5	2.5	6.7	6.5	6.5	.4	.3	.3
Ponce .....	8.2	8.2	8.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	.7	.7	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	4.6	4.2	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	64.0	58.2	57.5	135.1	132.3	132.2	17.8	16.2	15.8
Yauco .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	2.6	2.4	2.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.6	8.6	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Utah</b> .....	73.9	70.4	71.3	165.5	153.8	154.7	149.6	154.4	156.5
Logan .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	5.6	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.8	5.9
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.6	8.4	8.4	23.0	20.5	20.1	22.1	22.8	22.8
Provo-Orem .....	6.5	6.2	6.3	24.1	21.5	21.7	41.0	41.1	41.8
St. George .....	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.6	3.7	7.7	7.9	7.9
Salt Lake City .....	51.2	49.3	49.6	102.7	95.1	94.7	63.9	65.7	66.5
<b>Vermont</b> .....	12.8	12.6	12.6	22.9	21.1	21.0	60.4	61.1	62.3
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.1	5.0	5.0	10.7	9.4	9.4	19.8	20.5	20.7
<b>Virginia</b> .....	186.0	186.6	186.9	652.2	632.2	637.5	446.2	449.4	455.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.0	11.7	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	42.8	39.4	39.3	98.4	96.0	96.3	81.7	86.6	88.0
Roanoke .....	8.4	8.3	8.3	22.0	21.0	21.0	24.0	24.5	24.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	39.5	40.1	39.5	107.8	107.0	106.4	92.0	93.0	93.8
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	150.3	145.3	145.8	349.7	330.5	330.2	369.3	364.5	371.4
Bellingham .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	8.0	7.7	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.5	7.3	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	21.2	20.4	20.3	10.1	10.6	10.7
Longview .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.4	2.3	5.3	5.1	5.2
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	3.9	3.7	3.7	8.1	8.5	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	101.1	98.3	98.9	242.6	227.0	227.8	203.6	200.6	202.1
Spokane .....	12.5	12.4	12.4	22.8	21.4	22.2	39.6	39.7	40.7
Wenatchee .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.9	6.0	6.0
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.0	3.9	3.9	13.8	14.0	14.1
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.7	28.5	28.6	60.6	60.6	61.3	118.9	119.5	120.5
Charleston .....	8.1	8.0	7.9	15.2	14.4	14.4	22.6	23.1	23.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.2	9.6	9.4	24.0	24.3	24.4
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.6	4.7	4.8	12.5	12.8	13.0
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.7	12.8	12.8
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.3	13.4
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	161.9	158.7	158.0	280.6	259.9	257.4	412.0	413.4	417.0
Appleton .....	7.7	7.6	7.6	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.5	12.6
Eau Claire .....	4.6	4.6	4.6	8.9	8.5	8.4	14.1	14.3	14.4
Fond du Lac .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.5	2.4	2.3	6.8	6.8	6.8
Green Bay .....	12.4	12.4	12.3	15.5	15.0	14.9	21.0	21.2	21.2
Janesville .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	10.7	10.7	10.7
La Crosse .....	3.7	3.7	3.6	6.2	5.9	5.8	15.5	15.8	15.9
Madison .....	26.7	26.5	26.3	37.6	37.9	37.1	36.2	36.8	36.9
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.3	54.7	54.6	114.0	99.8	98.4	145.5	142.8	145.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.7	3.7	3.7	10.5	10.6	10.5	12.0	12.2	12.3
Racine .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	6.8	6.2	6.1	11.6	11.6	11.7
Sheboygan .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	4.8	4.5	4.4	8.0	8.1	8.1
Wausau .....	5.8	5.7	5.7	4.4	4.1	4.1	8.6	8.7	8.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.7	11.3	11.2	18.8	18.5	18.0	25.0	25.1	25.1
Casper .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.5	5.5
Cheyenne .....	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	46.4	43.2	43.4	101.6	99.1	98.7	111.6	110.0	113.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez .....	2.2	2.0	1.7	5.0	.7	.7	5.2	4.9	4.8
Ponce .....	1.7	2.2	2.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	9.3	9.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	39.0	35.9	36.2	85.6	87.7	87.4	79.4	78.5	80.6
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Utah</b> .....	111.1	110.6	106.9	35.9	33.8	33.8	217.7	217.9	220.3
Logan .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	13.4	13.4	13.6
Ogden-Clearfield .....	17.4	18.3	18.2	6.0	5.7	5.7	45.2	44.9	45.4
Provo-Orem .....	14.2	14.6	14.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	27.0	27.4	27.6
St. George .....	7.0	7.1	6.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	7.2	7.4	7.4
Salt Lake City .....	54.4	54.4	53.5	20.0	19.5	19.3	96.8	97.8	98.3
<b>Vermont</b> .....	31.0	30.5	29.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	56.8	54.6	56.7
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.2	10.5	9.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	20.8	20.3	21.0
<b>Virginia</b> .....	345.5	354.1	341.3	190.5	179.8	180.3	705.6	699.9	710.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	25.2	24.2	24.7
Charlottesville .....	11.3	11.1	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	33.2	32.0	32.9
Danville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	7.0	7.1
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	11.1	11.6
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.2	14.6	15.0
Richmond .....	49.1	49.1	47.0	32.2	32.1	32.2	110.8	110.9	111.8
Roanoke .....	13.3	13.7	13.6	7.2	7.1	7.1	22.5	21.7	22.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	85.2	89.1	85.9	32.3	32.5	32.3	157.7	158.0	161.0
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.4	8.4	8.6
<b>Washington</b> .....	283.6	303.2	286.7	107.2	106.0	106.8	555.2	529.8	554.1
Bellingham .....	10.0	10.3	10.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.2	13.5	16.1
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.1	8.4	8.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	28.5	27.4	28.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.9	9.1	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.4	16.6	17.4
Longview .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.1	5.7	6.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	4.7	5.1	4.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.8	9.9	10.7
Olympia .....	9.4	9.6	9.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	38.4	34.9	36.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	164.2	171.8	163.2	64.1	65.3	64.8	264.3	253.4	262.9
Spokane .....	20.7	21.8	21.6	9.2	9.1	9.1	36.1	33.8	36.9
Wenatchee .....	5.5	6.2	5.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.1	8.8	9.2
Yakima .....	6.9	7.2	6.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.8	16.8	17.8
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	73.1	72.9	71.2	55.8	55.6	55.4	149.6	146.2	150.8
Charleston .....	12.2	12.5	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.6	27.6	26.6	27.2
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.0	11.1	10.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	20.5	19.6	20.6
Morgantown .....	6.9	6.9	6.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	17.4	18.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.2	10.7	11.2
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.7	10.4	10.9
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	257.7	254.3	242.3	141.0	129.2	129.8	432.5	415.0	432.1
Appleton .....	10.6	11.2	10.9	6.5	6.5	6.6	12.1	10.7	11.4
Eau Claire .....	7.3	7.5	7.2	3.7	3.6	3.6	13.5	12.2	12.8
Fond du Lac .....	4.1	4.2	4.0	2.8	2.7	2.6	6.2	5.9	6.2
Green Bay .....	15.9	16.3	16.1	7.3	7.0	7.2	21.7	20.5	21.4
Janesville .....	6.3	6.3	6.0	3.1	2.9	3.0	9.2	8.8	9.1
La Crosse .....	7.2	7.1	6.8	3.6	3.4	3.5	11.4	10.1	10.8
Madison .....	30.1	31.1	30.1	18.8	18.2	18.4	81.2	79.4	80.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	69.7	65.2	64.4	42.3	42.3	42.3	95.5	92.3	95.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.5	6.6	6.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	13.5	13.2	13.7
Racine .....	6.8	6.7	6.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	10.2	9.4	9.8
Sheboygan .....	5.0	5.2	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.8	6.3	6.2	6.1
Wausau .....	5.3	5.5	5.3	3.1	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.6	7.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	33.6	35.4	31.6	12.3	11.8	11.6	71.9	71.9	72.5
Casper .....	4.3	4.1	4.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	6.3	6.2	6.6
Cheyenne .....	4.6	4.6	4.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.8	13.8	13.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	72.8	72.4	71.6	16.3	14.6	14.8	300.7	284.4	285.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	17.3	16.3	16.5
Fajardo .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.1	4.1
Guayama .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.2	6.8	6.9
Mayaguez .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	11.6	11.6
Ponce .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.4	18.4	18.7
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	6.4	6.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	54.6	53.9	53.2	14.8	14.8	15.1	210.3	199.4	199.5
Yauco .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.9	6.4	6.5
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.4	7.3	7.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	13.0	12.8	12.8

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Mining and Logging		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	14,954.4	14,194.6	14,266.2	29.6	27.7	27.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,529.9	5,282.1	5,326.9	5.0	4.9	4.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,061.1	3,873.5	3,910.1	4.4	4.3	4.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,468.8	1,408.6	1,416.8	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,017.4	1,926.2	1,929.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,023.4	982.2	984.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	994.0	944.0	944.8	.2	.2	.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	713.3	703.7	713.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	3,019.6	2,969.7	2,995.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	576.5	578.1	578.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,443.1	2,391.6	2,417.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,680.3	7,321.2	7,342.0	6.3	6.1	6.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,340.9	2,264.4	2,267.6	.7	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	764.1	737.0	737.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,040.1	1,010.2	1,011.4	.5	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	536.7	517.2	518.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,975.4	5,680.1	5,687.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,532.6	4,334.9	4,334.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,845.7	3,667.1	3,667.1	1.6	1.5	1.5
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	284.8	277.6	277.9	.4	.4	.4
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	402.1	390.2	389.8	.2	.2	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,308.9	3,198.3	3,206.9	1.4	1.2	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,511.6	2,436.9	2,448.1	.8	.7	.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,730.1	1,672.9	1,684.3	.6	.5	.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	89.3	85.5	85.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	159.8	156.9	157.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	77.9	75.1	74.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	119.2	114.6	115.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	132.4	129.9	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	101.2	97.7	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,177.7	3,866.0	3,913.4	8.2	7.7	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,890.4	1,743.3	1,754.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	754.5	714.0	718.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,135.9	1,029.3	1,036.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,873.7	8,573.0	8,631.8	6.8	6.6	6.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,651.2	8,385.5	8,433.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,034.6	1,012.4	1,010.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,276.5	1,228.1	1,237.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,306.3	5,130.0	5,165.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,033.8	1,015.0	1,020.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,851.8	5,626.0	5,666.6	23.1	24.2	24.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,827.5	2,710.6	2,732.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	537.4	512.6	516.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,938.5	1,864.7	1,881.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	351.6	333.3	334.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,698.9	10,328.1	10,391.4	239.3	205.9	208.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,990.6	2,921.7	2,931.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,113.4	2,054.6	2,060.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	877.2	867.1	870.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,951.9	2,858.4	2,865.5	7.6	7.3	7.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,739.5	1,693.2	1,690.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,458.6	1,415.6	1,415.6	.9	.9	.9
Tacoma .....	280.9	277.6	274.9	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	767.5	640.5	631.2	1,415.4	1,311.5	1,291.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	231.2	204.7	202.2	600.2	555.6	551.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	142.0	126.5	125.4	429.0	393.3	389.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	89.2	78.2	76.8	171.2	162.3	161.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	106.8	93.0	92.9	134.7	129.0	128.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	63.3	57.0	57.3	92.5	88.4	88.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	43.5	36.0	35.6	42.2	40.6	40.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	13.1	12.3	12.2	1.4	1.3	1.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	171.8	157.9	157.0	60.1	57.6	57.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	39.5	38.0	37.4	20.0	19.6	19.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	132.3	119.9	119.6	40.1	38.0	37.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	490.2	419.9	416.3	366.9	326.5	322.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	128.0	107.2	105.4	91.2	84.8	83.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	48.2	39.7	38.9	29.1	27.0	26.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	45.6	39.1	38.8	44.0	41.4	40.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	34.2	28.4	27.7	18.1	16.4	16.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	268.8	235.1	233.8	655.4	578.1	576.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	209.2	181.4	179.5	466.5	426.1	425.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	169.4	147.6	145.4	367.5	330.6	330.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	20.3	16.6	17.1	38.6	37.0	36.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	19.5	17.2	17.0	60.4	58.5	58.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	135.8	115.2	113.7	283.2	268.1	265.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	98.4	82.8	81.7	214.1	205.2	203.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	62.0	51.5	50.9	101.8	97.6	96.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.2	4.2	4.2	8.4	7.7	7.7
Framingham .....	7.5	6.5	6.5	26.0	25.1	25.0
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.4	3.9	3.9	10.4	9.6	9.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.7	5.9	5.9	19.0	18.2	18.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	4.8	4.8	24.5	22.7	22.3
Peabody .....	3.7	3.5	3.4	11.6	11.1	10.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	161.2	131.7	135.0	562.3	465.7	465.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	66.9	52.0	52.3	230.1	191.8	191.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	21.0	17.2	16.9	81.8	70.7	70.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	45.9	34.8	35.4	148.3	121.1	121.0
<b>New York</b> .....	375.9	345.3	339.1	531.2	491.4	487.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	369.6	337.9	330.9	424.9	397.5	396.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	45.2	43.3	43.4	69.7	66.7	66.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	75.4	68.9	65.2	81.4	76.3	76.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	205.8	186.1	182.6	192.5	179.0	178.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	43.2	39.6	39.7	81.3	75.5	75.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	263.8	240.1	237.0	638.9	572.5	568.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	123.9	107.8	106.4	214.0	201.4	200.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	25.1	23.0	22.7	44.0	43.0	42.7
Philadelphia .....	79.1	68.0	66.9	148.1	139.3	138.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	19.7	16.8	16.8	21.9	19.1	19.2
<b>Texas</b> .....	682.4	582.1	572.0	915.2	826.2	824.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	192.1	185.0	181.4	284.1	274.9	274.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	124.8	117.7	114.6	187.8	182.7	182.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	67.3	67.3	66.8	96.3	92.2	92.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	201.0	175.7	171.9	270.2	267.8	264.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	118.9	105.2	101.7	164.5	174.3	172.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	96.0	84.5	81.1	146.3	155.9	154.2
Tacoma .....	22.9	20.7	20.6	18.2	18.4	17.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,833.7	2,674.4	2,672.2	476.0	442.0	444.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,063.1	1,015.7	1,017.6	245.1	223.6	226.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	798.4	763.6	765.5	215.8	196.0	198.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	264.7	252.1	252.1	29.3	27.6	27.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	353.3	332.0	333.1	67.0	64.0	63.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	193.8	183.8	184.6	27.4	26.8	26.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	159.5	148.2	148.5	39.6	37.2	37.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.9	26.8	27.0	20.2	19.0	18.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	398.0	379.8	382.4	90.2	84.6	84.5
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	80.7	75.9	75.9	16.5	16.4	16.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	317.3	303.9	306.5	73.7	68.2	68.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,555.8	1,466.4	1,470.1	151.4	143.2	144.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	534.4	514.2	514.7	49.2	47.5	47.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	170.6	163.9	164.0	19.1	18.5	18.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	261.1	253.4	253.4	19.5	18.6	18.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	102.7	96.9	97.3	10.6	10.4	10.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,200.3	1,142.9	1,146.7	114.0	106.8	106.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	915.7	881.3	881.7	89.4	83.3	82.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	767.7	737.7	738.0	82.5	76.8	76.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	61.4	59.8	59.8	2.1	2.1	2.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	86.6	83.8	83.9	4.8	4.4	4.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	569.0	543.7	546.8	87.7	86.4	85.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	416.4	400.4	402.7	75.1	73.8	72.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	251.7	241.0	241.7	55.7	55.3	54.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	20.0	19.4	19.4	.9	.9	.9
Framingham .....	30.6	29.8	30.1	6.2	6.1	6.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.4	15.9	15.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	20.5	19.0	19.1	5.3	5.2	5.2
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.4	30.3	30.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Peabody .....	21.1	19.9	20.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	765.6	704.6	704.9	60.9	54.6	54.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	354.3	330.8	331.6	31.7	28.5	28.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	145.5	136.8	137.0	12.1	9.9	9.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	208.8	194.0	194.6	19.6	18.6	18.5
<b>New York</b> .....	1,529.8	1,463.5	1,469.3	264.9	249.1	248.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,608.7	1,538.9	1,544.9	285.0	270.0	268.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	227.2	215.9	215.4	29.5	27.2	26.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	271.6	257.0	259.3	26.5	24.8	24.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	896.6	858.3	861.3	207.7	197.5	196.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	213.3	207.7	208.9	21.3	20.5	20.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,123.8	1,082.8	1,090.8	101.7	97.4	96.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	524.4	498.7	502.4	56.0	53.8	53.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	118.9	112.8	113.8	8.6	7.7	7.6
Philadelphia .....	341.8	326.1	328.4	41.2	39.9	39.8
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	63.7	59.8	60.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,157.0	2,036.5	2,042.0	212.6	200.5	202.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	628.4	602.6	604.3	86.5	82.7	82.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	419.0	397.1	398.3	70.7	67.5	67.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	209.4	205.5	206.0	15.8	15.2	15.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	551.7	528.4	527.8	106.1	99.9	99.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	325.2	310.3	310.7	89.7	85.7	85.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	269.3	256.8	257.5	86.2	82.4	81.8
Tacoma .....	55.9	53.5	53.2	3.5	3.3	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	835.7	797.7	800.6	2,241.0	2,118.1	2,133.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	342.4	332.1	332.3	845.1	809.1	823.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	230.6	223.7	223.9	580.8	551.2	560.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	111.8	108.4	108.4	264.3	257.9	263.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	140.0	133.9	134.4	371.8	355.3	354.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	55.3	52.7	52.9	160.7	153.8	153.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	84.7	81.2	81.5	211.1	201.5	201.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	28.2	27.4	27.4	154.2	151.1	150.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	151.8	147.2	146.9	687.5	685.4	687.6
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	42.9	41.1	40.3	125.4	134.8	133.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	108.9	106.1	106.6	562.1	550.6	554.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	523.9	495.9	496.8	1,128.0	1,052.9	1,053.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	170.5	162.7	161.9	351.0	342.8	345.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	58.4	54.0	53.7	121.6	118.6	120.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	73.3	70.8	70.5	139.2	134.9	136.3
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	38.8	37.9	37.7	90.2	89.3	89.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	387.8	368.6	368.5	868.7	796.7	799.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	312.8	294.4	293.6	737.9	699.7	699.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	280.5	263.1	262.3	652.8	617.9	617.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	9.3	9.1	9.1	22.6	22.6	22.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.0	22.2	22.2	62.5	59.2	59.4
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	216.5	207.6	205.6	490.5	465.0	468.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	182.3	174.5	172.9	418.4	397.4	401.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	150.8	144.8	143.9	319.5	302.6	306.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.1	7.6	7.6
Framingham .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	31.1	31.2	30.9
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.9	3.0	2.9	7.4	7.0	7.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	17.1	16.5	16.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	8.6	8.4	8.3	14.0	14.2	14.1
Peabody .....	5.4	5.2	5.2	9.2	8.6	8.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	200.8	188.7	188.5	555.1	495.5	519.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	103.4	96.6	95.9	328.0	288.0	293.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	32.8	30.6	30.6	112.4	103.6	105.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	70.6	66.0	65.3	215.6	184.4	188.2
<b>New York</b> .....	716.7	683.0	681.1	1,165.0	1,109.8	1,111.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	780.0	739.0	736.7	1,326.3	1,279.7	1,272.0
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	63.4	59.7	59.7	173.2	176.4	168.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	74.3	72.6	72.4	166.2	159.9	160.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	568.5	534.0	532.4	818.9	781.1	782.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	73.8	72.7	72.2	168.0	162.3	160.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.0	312.8	313.0	714.9	671.7	673.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	215.9	207.1	206.1	432.9	406.8	408.8
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	31.4	30.9	30.8	74.5	65.6	66.0
Philadelphia .....	143.7	137.6	137.1	305.1	292.5	293.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	40.8	38.6	38.2	53.3	48.7	49.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	649.1	644.6	648.0	1,359.5	1,266.1	1,280.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	235.2	229.0	228.4	453.5	429.3	431.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	186.0	180.7	180.0	352.2	330.2	332.1
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	49.2	48.3	48.4	101.3	99.1	99.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	150.3	145.3	145.8	349.7	330.5	330.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	101.1	98.3	98.9	242.6	227.0	227.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	88.0	83.8	84.2	217.4	201.3	203.4
Tacoma .....	13.1	14.5	14.7	25.2	25.7	24.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,747.6	1,737.1	1,771.4	1,561.7	1,524.0	1,511.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	661.0	661.1	670.8	573.1	559.2	557.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	510.8	510.5	518.9	396.4	386.1	385.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	150.2	150.6	151.9	176.7	173.1	171.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	236.3	234.2	237.2	216.3	207.3	205.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	128.2	127.1	128.5	89.3	85.4	84.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	108.1	107.1	108.7	127.0	121.9	120.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	106.9	102.9	107.6	60.0	58.9	60.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	345.8	340.6	346.6	262.1	263.0	261.8
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	74.1	72.1	73.2	45.8	48.3	48.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	271.7	268.5	273.4	216.3	214.7	213.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,058.2	1,055.1	1,069.9	911.6	888.7	889.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	332.8	332.3	335.5	249.4	242.2	241.2
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	96.1	95.2	95.5	79.5	78.0	77.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	155.6	156.0	157.2	101.9	101.1	100.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	81.1	81.1	82.8	68.0	63.1	63.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	812.3	794.4	803.8	528.2	534.0	519.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	618.2	606.9	617.1	407.1	401.8	392.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	528.8	518.4	527.7	339.8	333.2	325.0
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	46.0	45.4	46.0	31.9	32.1	31.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	43.4	43.1	43.4	35.4	36.5	35.9
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	652.7	649.8	662.1	308.1	314.9	305.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	485.2	484.4	493.2	221.4	228.6	224.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	367.2	366.2	374.8	153.9	158.1	156.2
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.6	15.7	15.8	7.6	7.5	7.4
Framingham .....	21.0	20.8	20.9	12.2	12.3	12.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	13.1	12.6	12.6	8.2	8.4	8.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	14.6	14.7	14.7	9.9	10.2	10.0
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	17.0	17.1	17.2	10.6	10.6	10.4
Peabody .....	19.1	18.6	18.6	10.3	10.5	10.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	617.5	610.1	626.5	401.7	401.4	384.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	284.9	280.8	285.1	181.9	176.1	173.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	124.9	123.4	125.4	79.2	77.1	76.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	160.0	157.4	159.7	102.7	99.0	96.2
<b>New York</b> .....	1,669.1	1,669.1	1,713.4	719.8	727.0	704.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,498.1	1,488.9	1,523.1	669.9	691.2	676.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	145.5	142.4	144.3	81.7	92.3	88.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	219.8	219.5	224.2	100.9	103.8	98.8
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	985.4	979.8	1,006.0	417.3	415.4	412.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	147.4	147.2	148.6	70.0	79.7	76.9
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,126.1	1,115.3	1,146.2	503.6	506.0	494.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	550.4	543.0	555.3	224.4	219.5	216.8
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	80.5	79.9	80.9	40.0	39.9	38.7
Philadelphia .....	420.3	413.4	424.6	154.7	150.0	149.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	49.6	49.7	49.8	29.7	29.6	28.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,319.4	1,361.4	1,378.3	1,000.2	1,004.7	997.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	335.7	354.4	358.0	282.8	283.3	280.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	233.4	251.1	254.2	197.4	196.1	194.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	102.3	103.3	103.8	85.4	87.2	85.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	369.3	364.5	371.4	283.6	303.2	286.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	203.6	200.6	202.1	164.2	171.8	163.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	161.1	159.7	160.8	136.1	141.0	135.6
Tacoma .....	42.5	40.9	41.3	28.1	30.8	27.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	515.3	499.7	495.2	2,530.9	2,421.9	2,487.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	194.4	189.3	189.3	769.3	726.8	751.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	145.9	141.7	141.9	607.0	576.6	595.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	48.5	47.6	47.4	162.3	150.2	155.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	74.8	72.2	71.5	315.0	303.9	306.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.5	35.0	34.5	176.2	171.0	172.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	39.3	37.2	37.0	138.8	132.9	134.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	67.2	64.4	66.0	234.2	239.6	242.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	185.7	181.6	183.3	666.6	672.0	688.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup> .....	31.1	30.8	30.9	100.5	101.1	102.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	154.6	150.8	152.4	566.1	570.9	585.4
<b>Florida</b> .....	336.8	333.7	332.3	1,151.2	1,132.8	1,140.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	102.6	101.7	101.4	331.1	328.4	329.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	34.1	34.0	33.8	107.3	108.0	108.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	43.7	42.7	42.5	155.7	151.8	152.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	24.8	25.0	25.1	68.1	68.6	68.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	263.2	257.0	256.3	866.3	856.1	866.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	199.5	193.6	192.6	574.1	564.3	568.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	173.8	168.0	167.2	481.3	472.3	476.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.3	12.2	12.2	39.9	40.3	40.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.4	13.4	13.2	52.9	51.7	51.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	118.1	118.1	116.7	445.9	428.3	435.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	88.6	87.8	87.0	310.9	301.3	307.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	62.5	61.0	61.0	204.4	194.3	197.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.5	4.3	4.3	15.8	15.1	15.2
Framingham .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	16.0	15.9	16.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.3	4.2	18.2	17.0	17.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	15.2	14.9	15.5
Peabody .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	15.8	15.4	15.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	175.9	171.0	170.3	668.5	635.0	657.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	86.7	84.1	83.5	222.5	214.6	220.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.3	35.0	34.9	109.5	109.7	111.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	51.4	49.1	48.6	113.0	104.9	108.8
<b>New York</b> .....	371.2	363.8	367.0	1,523.3	1,464.4	1,503.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	377.3	375.5	377.7	1,311.4	1,266.9	1,306.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	48.6	47.2	47.5	150.6	141.3	149.4
Nassau-Suffolk .....	53.7	54.3	53.8	206.7	191.0	202.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	227.0	226.6	227.8	786.6	772.2	786.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	48.0	47.4	48.6	167.5	162.4	168.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	255.2	250.1	251.0	770.7	753.1	772.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	124.1	121.6	122.0	361.5	350.9	361.4
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	24.1	23.8	23.7	90.3	86.0	89.9
Philadelphia .....	84.6	82.8	83.1	219.9	215.1	220.2
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.4	15.0	15.2	51.3	49.8	51.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	357.9	365.8	363.4	1,806.3	1,834.3	1,874.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	103.9	99.5	97.8	388.4	381.0	392.1
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	72.2	67.3	65.8	269.9	264.2	270.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	31.7	32.2	32.0	118.5	116.8	121.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	107.2	106.0	106.8	555.2	529.8	554.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	64.1	65.3	64.8	264.3	253.4	262.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	51.1	52.0	51.6	206.2	197.3	204.5
Tacoma .....	13.0	13.3	13.2	58.1	56.1	58.4

<sup>1</sup> Mining and logging is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.6	33.7	33.0	33.1	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		40.2	39.8	38.9	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Mining and logging</b> .....		45.2	46.0	43.0	43.0	44.4	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	43.9	41.7	40.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining .....	21	45.3	46.4	43.3	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	41.1	41.2	40.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	46.4	46.1	44.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	49.0	49.9	48.5	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	49.2	49.3	46.7	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	48.9	50.4	50.0	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	46.1	45.5	41.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	44.1	42.9	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	45.3	43.9	42.4	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	46.4	45.9	45.1	45.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	44.0	41.7	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	43.0	42.3	42.1	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	43.9	42.5	42.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	43.9	41.0	42.8	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	46.0	48.4	43.4	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	47.1	48.9	43.3	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.9	37.9	36.6	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.0	37.6	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	36.5	36.4	35.9	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	37.2	37.0	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.4	35.7	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	39.4	38.8	37.7	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	39.7	40.1	39.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	39.3	38.4	37.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	42.7	40.7	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	41.9	40.9	40.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	40.1	38.5	37.8	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	46.1	45.6	46.4	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	40.6	39.9	38.5	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	37.2	36.6	34.8	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	44.1	40.4	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	43.8	43.1	39.8	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	38.3	37.4	35.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	36.9	35.8	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	36.6	35.7	32.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	38.3	39.5	34.0	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	34.6	33.9	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	35.8	34.6	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	37.3	37.4	36.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	37.8	34.1	33.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	39.0	38.4	36.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	39.4	38.9	37.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.2	37.7	36.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	42.3	40.5	37.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	37.5	37.2	35.4	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	37.7	36.8	34.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	36.2	36.1	36.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	38.5	37.9	35.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	38.6	37.7	34.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	38.4	38.8	37.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	36.5	38.0	35.2	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	39.4	36.9	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	40.3	38.2	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	38.3	35.3	34.5	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		40.7	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.8	3.6	3.4	3.0	3.4	3.6
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		40.8	40.5	40.0	40.4	40.8	3.5	3.2	2.8	3.2	3.5
Wood products .....	321	38.2	37.7	38.1	38.0	38.4	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.5	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	39.4	38.6	40.3	39.3	--	3.8	3.1	3.0	3.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private .....</b>		\$18.27	\$18.40	\$18.70	\$18.73	\$18.81	\$613.87	\$620.08	\$617.10	\$619.96	\$630.14
<b>Goods-producing .....</b>		19.61	19.65	20.02	20.07	20.04	788.32	782.07	778.78	790.76	799.60
<b>Mining and logging .....</b>		22.98	23.31	23.18	23.22	23.14	1,038.70	1,072.26	996.74	998.46	1,027.42
Logging .....	1133	16.94	16.95	16.73	16.66	--	743.67	706.82	677.57	648.07	--
Mining .....	21	23.53	23.84	23.79	23.79	--	1,065.91	1,106.18	1,030.11	1,034.87	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	28.15	28.73	27.68	27.26	--	1,156.97	1,183.68	1,118.27	1,074.04	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	22.36	22.47	23.44	23.66	--	1,037.50	1,035.87	1,043.08	1,062.33	--
Coal mining .....	2121	23.78	24.22	27.01	27.08	--	1,165.22	1,208.58	1,309.99	1,335.04	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	23.27	23.80	26.31	26.32	--	1,144.88	1,173.34	1,228.68	1,252.83	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	24.22	24.58	27.56	27.70	--	1,184.36	1,238.83	1,378.00	1,407.16	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	26.01	25.98	26.79	27.18	--	1,199.06	1,182.09	1,109.11	1,125.25	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	19.48	19.16	19.03	19.24	--	859.07	821.96	804.97	815.78	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	18.43	18.28	18.74	18.84	--	834.88	802.49	794.58	810.12	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	17.89	17.63	17.95	18.18	--	830.10	809.22	809.55	825.37	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	19.06	19.10	19.92	19.87	--	838.64	796.47	776.88	790.83	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.48	19.10	18.79	19.13	--	837.64	807.93	791.06	795.81	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.77	19.20	18.93	19.44	--	867.90	816.00	796.95	798.98	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	23.49	22.58	20.89	21.07	--	1,031.21	925.78	894.09	910.22	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	22.96	23.33	22.54	22.58	--	1,056.16	1,129.17	978.24	993.52	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	22.58	23.39	22.95	22.89	--	1,063.52	1,143.77	993.74	1,025.47	--
<b>Construction .....</b>		22.28	22.32	22.69	23.00	22.81	866.69	845.93	830.45	857.90	862.22
Construction of buildings .....	236	21.72	21.89	22.35	22.51	--	825.36	823.06	822.48	844.13	--
Residential building .....	2361	19.69	19.81	19.59	19.53	--	718.69	721.08	703.28	695.27	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	19.83	20.03	19.57	19.53	--	737.68	741.11	694.74	683.55	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	19.22	19.16	19.02	18.91	--	680.39	684.01	688.52	678.87	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	23.51	23.75	24.89	25.09	--	926.29	921.50	938.35	988.55	--
Industrial building .....	23621	22.99	23.59	25.59	25.85	--	912.70	945.96	998.01	1,080.53	--
Commercial building .....	23622	23.70	23.81	24.62	24.78	--	931.41	914.30	915.86	954.03	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	22.65	22.48	23.14	23.71	--	967.16	914.94	923.29	948.40	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	23.16	23.25	23.29	24.12	--	970.40	950.93	945.57	984.10	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	23.51	23.75	23.91	25.01	--	942.75	914.38	903.80	925.37	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	23.95	24.62	22.78	23.15	--	1,104.10	1,122.67	1,056.99	1,071.85	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	21.90	21.18	23.06	24.13	--	889.14	845.08	887.81	977.27	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	18.72	18.73	19.16	20.12	--	696.38	685.52	666.77	680.06	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	22.63	21.98	23.73	24.15	--	997.98	887.99	946.83	953.93	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	22.12	22.26	21.99	21.62	--	968.86	959.41	875.20	895.07	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	22.36	22.42	22.69	22.98	--	856.39	838.51	812.30	841.07	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	20.77	20.89	21.07	21.44	--	766.41	747.86	710.06	722.53	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	20.35	20.26	20.49	20.71	--	744.81	723.28	672.07	702.07	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	24.18	24.08	25.56	27.19	--	926.09	951.16	869.04	959.81	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	19.50	19.47	17.80	18.50	--	674.70	660.03	596.30	625.30	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	22.42	22.73	23.09	23.10	--	802.64	786.46	755.04	753.06	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	21.52	20.85	22.61	22.57	--	802.70	779.79	825.27	850.89	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	18.90	19.14	19.80	20.32	--	714.42	652.67	661.32	644.14	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	23.86	23.92	24.22	24.66	--	930.54	918.53	888.87	946.94	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	24.37	24.57	24.39	24.78	--	960.18	955.77	904.87	951.55	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	23.28	23.30	24.05	24.53	--	889.30	878.41	868.21	929.69	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	24.35	23.63	24.10	24.73	--	1,030.01	957.02	913.39	1,006.51	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	21.45	21.46	21.83	21.78	--	804.38	798.31	772.78	784.08	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	23.18	23.23	23.71	23.70	--	873.89	854.86	808.51	838.98	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	18.67	18.63	19.81	19.62	--	675.85	672.54	725.05	714.17	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	21.17	22.68	20.24	20.32	--	815.05	859.57	712.45	694.94	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	19.98	19.37	21.24	21.99	--	717.23	730.25	737.03	787.24	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	22.91	22.51	21.98	21.83	--	879.74	873.39	813.26	822.99	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	20.63	21.11	22.68	21.90	--	753.00	802.18	798.34	770.88	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	21.52	21.38	21.51	21.49	--	847.89	788.92	785.12	780.09	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	21.75	21.45	21.73	21.77	--	876.53	819.39	830.09	829.44	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	21.22	21.29	21.22	21.11	--	812.73	751.54	732.09	717.74	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		17.86	17.94	18.41	18.31	18.39	726.90	726.57	736.40	739.72	750.31
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		18.81	18.92	19.56	19.48	19.56	767.45	766.26	782.40	786.99	798.05
Wood products .....	321	14.44	14.58	15.10	15.09	15.25	551.61	549.67	575.31	573.42	585.60
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	14.56	14.57	14.88	14.95	--	573.66	562.40	599.66	587.54	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	39.4	39.7	39.3	38.2	--	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	38.6	37.5	36.9	38.2	--	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.5	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	40.1	41.6	41.3	38.2	--	2.7	3.1	4.0	2.7	--
Other wood products .....	3219	37.3	36.6	36.6	37.4	--	2.5	2.1	1.2	2.1	--
Millwork .....	32191	38.0	37.3	39.1	39.2	--	2.4	2.2	1.0	1.8	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	38.7	37.3	38.5	38.7	--	2.8	2.7	.7	1.5	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	37.4	37.3	39.7	39.7	--	2.1	1.8	1.2	2.1	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	37.4	36.1	35.0	36.8	--	3.0	1.9	1.5	3.4	--
All other wood products .....	32199	35.9	36.0	33.4	34.6	--	2.1	2.0	1.2	1.6	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	35.6	35.4	32.7	34.2	--	1.9	1.7	.2	.8	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	42.5	41.1	42.1	41.5	42.3	4.9	3.6	3.8	4.2	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	43.1	42.0	40.9	40.1	--	3.3	2.7	3.2	1.5	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	42.5	41.9	43.2	43.0	--	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.6	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	42.3	41.6	43.0	42.9	--	4.0	3.6	4.5	4.9	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	42.5	40.5	41.1	40.5	--	5.8	4.1	3.6	4.5	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	43.2	40.3	41.9	39.4	--	6.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	41.7	40.8	40.3	41.8	--	5.2	3.9	2.8	4.6	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	42.3	41.1	44.1	43.1	--	4.5	3.1	4.1	4.3	--
Primary metals .....	331	41.6	40.9	40.6	41.0	42.7	4.8	4.1	3.7	4.1	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	43.8	41.7	40.7	42.5	--	7.4	5.4	4.7	5.6	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	39.1	37.5	39.1	41.9	--	3.6	2.3	1.9	3.1	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	42.3	41.8	41.5	41.9	--	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.6	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	41.3	42.2	43.3	41.1	--	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.2	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	40.9	41.4	39.8	41.6	--	5.1	5.3	3.2	4.3	--
Foundries .....	3315	40.8	40.8	39.3	39.1	--	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.9	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	41.7	42.4	40.4	40.2	--	3.9	3.7	3.3	2.9	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	41.5	42.5	43.2	42.7	--	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.2	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	39.4	38.4	37.9	37.7	--	2.8	1.9	2.3	2.9	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	41.2	41.1	39.2	40.0	39.8	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.8	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	40.9	40.8	38.2	39.2	--	3.6	3.4	2.2	2.4	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	40.4	40.3	38.9	38.9	--	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.9	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	38.5	39.2	39.3	40.0	--	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.5	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	39.1	38.1	39.5	40.4	--	.5	.4	.8	1.5	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	41.9	41.5	40.2	40.8	--	4.5	4.0	2.0	3.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	42.3	41.4	41.4	42.1	--	4.8	4.4	2.3	3.4	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	42.6	42.3	40.4	41.0	--	5.1	4.7	2.2	3.7	--
Plate work .....	332313	44.0	42.2	41.5	43.7	--	5.8	5.5	2.3	3.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	41.6	41.6	39.1	39.7	--	4.1	3.7	1.8	2.7	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	43.0	43.1	38.6	39.2	--	5.6	5.2	1.9	4.3	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	41.5	41.5	40.1	40.3	--	3.3	2.8	2.1	2.3	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	39.9	39.7	37.3	38.9	--	4.0	3.6	1.0	1.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	44.5	45.1	40.9	41.9	--	7.0	7.4	4.6	4.6	--
Hardware .....	3325	37.7	37.6	37.9	37.7	--	1.2	1.4	1.1	2.0	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.0	40.1	37.5	38.7	--	2.2	1.6	.9	2.0	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	41.2	40.9	39.1	40.0	--	4.3	3.9	1.9	2.8	--
Machine shops .....	33271	41.1	40.8	39.0	39.8	--	4.6	4.1	1.9	3.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	41.4	41.2	39.6	40.6	--	3.1	3.1	1.7	2.1	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.4	41.1	40.2	40.8	--	3.6	3.1	1.7	1.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	40.3	41.3	39.0	40.3	--	2.6	3.1	1.8	2.8	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	39.9	39.9	38.9	40.0	--	3.4	3.0	2.1	3.1	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	39.3	39.3	40.5	41.8	--	3.5	3.2	2.5	3.3	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	40.6	40.5	37.2	38.0	--	3.2	2.8	1.6	2.8	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	40.4	40.8	38.3	39.0	--	3.8	3.4	1.8	2.3	--
Metal valves .....	33291	41.4	41.9	39.3	38.9	--	3.6	3.3	1.6	1.7	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	41.6	41.3	37.0	36.4	--	3.9	3.2	1.4	1.5	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	39.9	40.2	37.8	39.1	--	3.9	3.4	1.9	2.6	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	38.5	37.4	37.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	40.4	40.7	37.5	38.7	--	4.7	4.0	1.7	2.3	--
Machinery .....	333	42.0	41.7	39.3	40.4	40.9	3.6	3.2	2.3	2.8	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	42.9	42.9	39.6	41.2	--	5.1	4.7	2.8	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	14.11	14.11	15.15	14.98	--	555.93	560.17	595.40	572.24	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	12.36	12.42	13.67	13.24	--	477.10	465.75	504.42	505.77	--
All other plywood and engineered wood products .....	321213,4,9	15.58	15.44	16.31	16.50	--	624.76	642.30	673.60	630.30	--
Other wood products .....	3219	14.51	14.77	15.20	15.21	--	541.22	540.58	556.32	568.85	--
Millwork .....	32191	15.26	15.62	15.67	15.89	--	579.88	582.63	612.70	622.89	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	16.40	16.80	17.06	17.73	--	634.68	626.64	656.81	686.15	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	14.20	14.54	14.51	14.40	--	531.08	542.34	576.05	571.68	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	12.02	12.15	12.82	13.07	--	449.55	438.62	448.70	480.98	--
All other wood products .....	32199	15.22	15.34	16.36	15.74	--	546.40	552.24	546.42	544.60	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	15.78	15.88	17.88	15.98	--	561.77	562.15	584.68	546.52	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	16.92	16.85	17.48	17.36	17.41	719.10	692.54	735.91	720.44	736.44
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	15.06	15.13	15.91	15.23	--	649.09	635.46	650.72	610.72	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.09	17.08	17.74	17.56	--	726.33	715.65	766.37	755.08	--
Glass containers and products made of purchased glass .....	327213,5	16.84	17.02	18.50	18.27	--	712.33	708.03	795.50	783.78	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	17.74	17.54	17.95	17.99	--	753.95	710.37	737.75	728.60	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.56	18.62	18.84	18.96	--	801.79	750.39	789.40	747.02	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	16.82	16.40	16.93	16.99	--	701.39	669.12	682.28	710.18	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	15.70	15.92	16.88	16.72	--	664.11	654.31	744.41	720.63	--
Primary metals .....	331	20.01	19.98	20.51	20.36	20.49	832.42	817.18	832.71	834.76	874.92
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	24.34	24.34	26.24	25.77	--	1,066.09	1,014.98	1,067.97	1,095.23	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.83	17.69	18.46	18.42	--	697.15	663.38	721.79	771.80	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	17.84	17.77	18.18	17.85	--	754.63	742.79	754.47	747.92	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	19.56	19.54	18.76	18.93	--	807.83	824.59	812.31	778.02	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	19.04	18.83	16.08	16.66	--	778.74	779.56	639.98	693.06	--
Foundries .....	3315	18.80	18.85	19.05	18.86	--	767.04	769.08	748.67	737.43	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	19.73	20.07	20.66	20.43	--	822.74	850.97	834.66	821.29	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	21.10	21.31	21.18	20.79	--	875.65	905.68	914.98	887.73	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	17.39	16.92	16.88	16.80	--	685.17	649.73	639.75	633.36	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	17.18	17.21	17.64	17.61	17.76	707.82	707.33	691.49	704.40	706.85
Forging and stamping .....	3321	17.63	17.51	18.38	18.17	--	721.07	714.41	702.12	712.26	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	16.57	16.51	18.20	17.68	--	669.43	665.35	707.98	687.75	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	16.30	16.26	16.14	15.34	--	627.55	637.39	634.30	613.60	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	14.27	14.57	15.21	14.99	--	557.96	555.12	600.80	605.60	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	16.81	16.85	17.20	17.22	--	704.34	699.28	691.44	702.58	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	17.58	17.61	17.86	17.80	--	743.63	729.05	739.40	749.38	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	18.71	18.82	18.90	19.12	--	797.05	796.09	763.56	783.92	--
Plate work .....	332313	16.59	16.46	16.39	16.18	--	729.96	694.61	680.19	707.07	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	16.12	16.17	16.62	16.67	--	670.59	672.67	649.84	661.80	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	14.07	14.23	14.56	14.48	--	605.01	613.31	562.02	567.62	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	16.77	16.70	17.26	17.32	--	695.96	693.05	692.13	698.00	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	17.72	17.89	18.16	18.47	--	707.03	710.23	677.37	718.48	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	19.34	19.33	19.89	19.46	--	860.63	871.78	813.50	815.37	--
Hardware .....	3325	14.93	15.16	15.64	16.05	--	562.86	570.02	592.76	605.09	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.15	15.04	15.52	15.76	--	606.00	603.10	582.00	609.91	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	18.12	17.99	18.43	18.58	--	746.54	735.79	720.61	743.20	--
Machine shops .....	33271	18.40	18.23	18.73	18.98	--	756.24	743.78	730.47	755.40	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	17.09	17.11	17.37	17.16	--	707.53	704.93	687.85	696.70	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.15	16.23	16.93	16.54	--	684.76	667.05	680.59	674.83	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	18.17	18.05	17.86	17.84	--	732.25	745.47	696.54	718.95	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	14.33	14.55	15.11	14.96	--	571.77	580.55	587.78	598.40	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	14.59	14.73	14.73	14.35	--	573.39	578.89	596.57	599.83	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	14.05	14.35	15.55	15.67	--	570.43	581.18	578.46	595.46	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.65	17.80	18.18	18.23	--	713.06	726.24	696.29	710.97	--
Metal valves .....	33291	18.81	19.09	20.41	20.60	--	778.73	799.87	802.11	801.34	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	16.78	16.69	16.42	16.40	--	698.05	689.30	607.54	596.96	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	17.04	17.10	16.96	16.96	--	679.90	687.42	641.09	663.14	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	18.99	19.29	19.68	19.90	--	731.12	721.45	728.16	754.21	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	16.16	16.05	16.40	16.33	--	652.86	653.24	615.00	631.97	--
Machinery .....	333	18.11	18.18	18.63	18.64	18.75	760.62	758.11	732.16	753.06	766.88
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	17.15	17.07	17.28	17.38	--	735.74	732.30	684.29	716.06	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural implements .....	33311	40.5	40.4	36.0	39.1	--	3.6	3.1	1.7	2.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	39.9	39.2	35.7	38.9	--	3.6	2.7	1.3	2.6	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	40.4	40.4	40.1	40.3	--	2.7	2.6	.9	1.5	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	40.7	40.4	39.4	39.4	--	4.0	3.8	2.5	2.4	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	40.3	40.2	39.9	40.3	--	2.1	1.9	1.7	2.2	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	42.1	41.2	38.8	38.8	--	2.2	1.8	1.3	1.5	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	42.5	41.6	39.2	39.8	--	2.9	2.2	1.5	1.6	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	42.1	41.4	39.0	40.5	--	3.9	3.4	2.1	3.1	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	42.5	41.7	39.4	43.2	--	5.4	4.8	3.1	4.5	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.7	41.1	36.8	38.6	--	3.6	2.7	1.0	1.7	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	43.0	42.4	39.4	40.0	--	3.8	3.7	2.0	3.0	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	40.3	39.3	39.9	40.6	--	2.8	2.1	2.4	3.0	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	42.3	41.9	42.0	42.7	--	2.5	2.0	3.5	3.7	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	41.2	40.3	41.7	42.6	--	1.7	1.0	3.3	3.8	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	42.2	41.9	38.5	40.2	--	3.8	3.4	2.3	2.5	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	41.8	41.0	39.9	39.7	--	4.8	3.7	3.5	2.9	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	45.0	45.1	38.8	41.0	--	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.4	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	43.8	43.1	41.0	41.5	--	4.8	4.5	2.5	2.5	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	40.9	40.5	37.9	39.9	--	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.5	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.9	41.7	40.3	40.7	41.7	3.1	3.3	2.1	2.4	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	41.5	43.4	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	41.0	41.4	39.4	41.1	--	2.9	2.9	1.4	2.7	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	40.5	41.3	38.6	40.2	--	2.2	2.9	.6	2.2	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	40.9	40.8	40.4	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.5	41.0	40.2	40.7	--	3.6	3.5	2.6	2.9	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	41.3	41.2	39.0	40.8	--	2.4	1.9	2.2	3.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	40.4	40.8	40.9	41.4	--	4.1	3.8	3.1	3.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	39.9	41.0	42.4	42.1	--	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	40.5	41.2	38.6	38.8	--	3.4	3.6	1.5	2.1	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	41.0	41.7	40.4	40.6	--	2.5	2.9	1.9	2.0	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	40.2	41.9	40.4	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	40.7	42.6	39.7	40.1	--	2.8	3.4	1.7	2.3	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	40.1	39.5	43.9	43.5	--	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	40.7	41.2	39.3	39.6	--	2.4	2.7	1.8	1.6	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	40.8	40.8	39.3	39.9	40.5	3.4	3.1	2.7	2.6	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	41.8	41.6	39.0	40.4	--	3.5	3.3	1.6	2.2	--
Household appliances .....	3352	39.6	39.9	37.8	38.2	--	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.9	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	42.1	42.3	40.5	40.8	--	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	39.3	39.6	42.8	43.2	--	1.7	1.1	5.4	4.6	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	39.7	39.3	38.9	39.5	--	3.2	2.9	2.0	2.1	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	40.7	39.9	39.0	40.6	--	4.0	3.1	1.5	1.6	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	38.9	38.9	39.0	38.9	--	3.5	3.1	2.5	2.3	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	41.6	40.8	42.2	42.5	42.7	3.6	3.2	4.1	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	40.8	39.9	41.7	42.7	42.7	2.9	2.1	4.0	4.5	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	42.2	39.3	42.0	43.5	--	3.9	1.8	3.8	4.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	41.7	38.4	42.0	43.3	--	3.7	1.3	4.2	4.6	--
Automobiles .....	336111	43.1	38.8	42.2	42.6	--	4.8	1.4	4.2	3.9	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	38.2	37.5	41.4	45.5	--	1.1	1.1	4.2	6.7	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	45.2	45.0	41.9	44.2	--	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	39.1	39.8	38.6	38.2	--	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	40.9	41.4	38.7	37.0	--	2.4	3.2	2.8	2.2	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	39.0	39.3	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	36.7	37.8	38.8	39.8	--	.4	.4	1.4	2.7	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	40.7	40.2	42.4	43.6	--	2.9	2.3	4.6	5.3	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	41.2	41.3	41.7	43.2	--	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.2	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	41.2	41.2	42.8	43.0	--	1.7	1.8	3.6	4.1	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	41.5	41.5	43.5	43.2	--	2.0	2.1	4.0	4.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	45.6	42.0	43.2	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	44.8	43.0	48.7	52.9	--	3.8	2.8	8.0	9.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	39.8	39.9	41.3	43.6	--	2.4	2.2	3.3	4.0	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	38.4	38.1	41.3	41.1	--	2.8	2.0	4.7	4.6	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	44.3	43.1	43.2	42.8	--	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	--
Aircraft .....	336411	44.7	42.2	43.8	44.0	--	5.7	5.2	5.9	5.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural implements .....	33311	16.47	16.23	16.88	16.52	--	667.04	655.69	607.68	645.93	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	16.62	16.30	16.94	16.84	--	663.14	638.96	604.76	655.08	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	17.65	17.48	17.16	17.56	--	713.06	706.19	688.12	707.67	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	19.44	19.64	20.14	19.67	--	791.21	793.46	793.52	775.00	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	20.87	20.98	21.41	21.30	--	841.06	843.40	854.26	858.39	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	16.01	16.00	16.56	16.75	--	674.02	659.20	642.53	649.90	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	15.00	14.84	15.27	15.28	--	637.50	617.34	598.58	608.14	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.68	18.80	19.29	19.38	--	786.43	778.32	752.31	784.89	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	19.43	19.55	20.08	20.18	--	825.78	815.24	791.15	871.78	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.18	16.99	18.09	17.94	--	716.41	698.29	665.71	692.48	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	19.23	19.68	19.65	19.98	--	826.89	834.43	774.21	799.20	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	18.48	18.27	18.81	18.60	--	744.74	718.01	750.52	755.16	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	21.01	21.10	20.33	20.34	--	888.72	884.09	853.86	868.52	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	18.75	18.91	18.04	18.25	--	772.50	762.07	752.27	777.45	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	17.31	17.41	18.21	18.22	--	730.48	729.48	701.09	732.44	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	19.17	19.46	20.20	20.80	--	801.31	797.86	805.98	825.76	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	16.67	16.86	16.95	16.98	--	750.15	760.39	657.66	696.18	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	16.91	16.93	16.98	16.81	--	740.66	729.68	696.18	697.62	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	17.09	17.09	18.15	17.97	--	698.98	692.15	687.89	717.00	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	21.42	21.37	21.99	22.02	21.98	876.08	891.13	886.20	896.21	916.57
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	22.07	21.87	21.54	21.20	--	915.91	949.16	880.99	862.84	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	21.23	20.79	22.37	22.54	--	870.43	860.71	881.38	926.39	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	18.33	18.31	18.92	19.15	--	742.37	756.20	730.31	769.83	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	24.14	23.78	23.93	24.62	--	987.33	970.22	966.77	994.65	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	20.07	20.00	20.55	20.50	--	812.84	820.00	826.11	834.35	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	14.63	14.09	15.71	15.84	--	604.22	580.51	612.69	646.27	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	25.80	25.79	26.07	25.98	--	1,042.32	1,052.23	1,066.26	1,075.57	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	14.06	14.00	13.75	13.63	--	560.99	574.00	583.00	573.82	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4-7,9	16.41	16.24	16.88	16.86	--	664.61	669.09	651.57	654.17	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	23.05	23.17	23.89	24.19	--	945.05	966.19	965.16	982.11	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	334510	18.26	17.97	19.50	19.82	--	734.05	752.94	787.80	784.87	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	17.16	16.73	17.72	18.43	--	698.41	712.70	703.48	739.04	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	22.70	23.08	20.63	20.61	--	910.27	911.66	905.66	896.54	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6-9	21.11	21.61	20.26	20.10	--	859.18	890.33	796.22	795.96	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.83	15.74	16.61	16.47	16.56	645.86	642.19	652.77	657.15	670.68
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	15.02	14.65	15.45	15.46	--	627.84	609.44	602.55	624.58	--
Household appliances .....	3352	15.06	14.91	15.92	15.83	--	596.38	594.91	601.78	604.71	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	15.76	15.72	16.62	16.16	--	663.50	664.96	673.11	659.33	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	15.06	15.11	16.92	16.51	--	591.86	598.36	724.18	713.23	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.70	16.72	17.52	17.69	--	662.99	657.10	681.53	698.76	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	15.88	15.91	17.16	17.64	--	646.32	634.81	669.24	716.18	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33592,9	17.06	16.99	18.13	17.80	--	663.63	660.91	707.07	692.42	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	24.10	24.37	25.08	24.85	24.85	1,002.56	994.30	1,058.38	1,056.13	1,061.10
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	22.22	22.31	21.79	21.75	--	906.58	890.17	908.64	928.73	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	29.04	29.06	27.91	27.72	--	1,225.49	1,142.06	1,172.22	1,205.82	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	30.27	30.18	29.25	29.48	--	1,262.26	1,158.91	1,228.50	1,276.48	--
Automobiles .....	336111	30.78	30.37	29.86	29.97	--	1,326.62	1,178.36	1,260.09	1,276.72	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.83	29.70	27.27	27.98	--	1,101.31	1,113.75	1,128.98	1,273.09	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	21.78	22.95	22.14	20.47	--	984.46	1,032.75	927.67	904.77	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	17.04	17.23	17.21	16.99	--	666.26	685.75	664.31	649.02	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	18.16	18.43	17.89	17.80	--	742.74	763.00	692.34	658.60	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	15.00	15.21	16.06	15.88	--	585.00	597.75	611.89	601.85	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.75	16.76	16.84	16.53	--	614.73	633.53	653.39	657.89	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	21.08	21.23	20.74	20.83	--	857.96	853.45	879.38	908.19	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	22.43	22.80	22.34	22.19	--	924.12	941.64	931.58	958.61	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	18.26	18.89	18.86	18.84	--	752.31	778.27	807.21	810.12	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	18.75	19.50	19.36	19.21	--	778.13	809.25	842.16	829.87	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	26.73	25.68	25.00	26.18	--	1,218.89	1,078.56	1,080.00	1,133.59	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	29.00	28.96	28.34	28.51	--	1,299.20	1,245.28	1,380.16	1,508.18	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	23.35	23.96	23.75	23.29	--	929.33	956.00	980.88	1,015.44	--
All other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.90	16.94	16.88	16.65	--	648.96	645.41	697.14	684.32	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	30.74	30.82	32.87	32.62	--	1,361.78	1,328.34	1,419.98	1,396.14	--
Aircraft .....	336411	33.37	32.41	33.41	33.48	--	1,491.64	1,367.70	1,463.36	1,473.12	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods—Continued</b>											
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	43.6	43.6	44.1	44.3	--	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.4	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	41.1	40.2	43.3	41.2	--	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.6	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	42.8	41.7	45.5	42.1	--	5.5	5.5	4.4	5.2	--
Boat building .....	336612	37.6	36.6	36.6	38.3	--	2.4	2.1	2.8	2.9	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	37.3	37.0	37.4	37.9	38.3	1.7	1.6	2.0	2.2	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	37.0	36.4	36.4	37.1	--	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	37.9	37.0	36.6	37.6	--	1.7	1.4	2.3	2.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	36.2	35.9	36.2	36.7	--	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.1	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	35.5	34.5	35.5	35.3	--	1.1	.7	.4	.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	37.0	37.8	36.7	37.7	--	1.5	2.0	.8	1.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	36.4	35.8	36.7	37.7	--	1.2	1.2	2.2	1.6	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	38.9	38.9	39.0	40.4	--	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	40.6	40.7	37.6	41.1	--	2.6	2.7	2.6	4.5	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	37.5	37.4	38.3	39.6	--	1.8	1.6	1.4	1.6	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	34.7	36.1	39.5	37.1	--	1.0	1.5	3.3	3.0	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.6	38.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	3.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	39.6	40.0	39.8	40.0	--	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	40.3	41.0	37.1	38.9	--	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.9	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	43.8	43.5	44.7	45.2	--	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.5	35.0	34.1	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	37.8	37.2	37.0	37.2	--	1.9	2.1	1.9	2.4	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	37.3	37.0	35.7	37.2	--	2.0	1.5	1.4	1.7	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	37.3	37.2	37.7	36.4	--	1.6	1.4	1.8	1.9	--
Signs .....	33995	37.1	36.6	35.7	34.8	--	1.8	2.4	2.8	2.9	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	38.3	37.3	37.9	38.7	--	1.9	2.3	1.8	2.8	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		40.4	40.3	40.0	40.3	40.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8
Food manufacturing .....	311	40.8	40.4	40.1	40.5	40.7	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	--
Animal food .....	3111	43.5	42.8	40.8	41.8	--	7.1	6.3	4.4	4.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	44.5	44.1	44.2	44.2	--	6.6	6.2	6.0	6.9	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	39.6	38.3	35.1	38.1	--	6.2	5.5	3.9	4.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	37.7	36.0	31.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	41.9	41.9	43.0	43.2	--	6.2	5.0	5.8	6.0	--
Frozen food .....	31141	40.6	40.1	41.2	42.6	--	5.2	4.3	5.3	6.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	43.5	41.5	44.6	46.9	--	7.0	5.4	6.3	7.3	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	38.8	39.2	39.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	43.2	43.9	44.4	43.7	--	7.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	--
Dairy products .....	3115	41.8	42.5	41.9	40.6	--	4.6	5.0	5.6	4.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	43.2	44.3	44.4	42.6	--	4.8	5.4	6.3	4.8	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	46.2	45.8	45.4	43.3	--	6.7	5.7	7.2	5.5	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	40.7	40.3	40.3	40.5	--	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.6	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	41.8	42.3	42.0	45.3	--	5.4	6.2	6.7	7.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	42.0	41.3	40.4	42.6	--	5.5	5.9	4.3	5.5	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	39.4	38.5	39.1	36.6	--	3.5	2.8	2.6	2.2	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	43.7	40.8	34.4	34.6	--	6.6	4.1	1.9	1.2	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	38.2	37.6	37.7	38.5	--	4.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	37.7	37.4	37.2	38.1	--	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.0	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	31.2	31.6	30.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	40.8	40.1	40.3	41.3	--	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	39.6	38.3	39.2	39.7	--	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	--
Other food products .....	3119	40.9	41.4	40.2	40.8	--	4.8	5.1	3.3	4.4	--
Snack food .....	31191	40.7	40.2	42.0	42.5	--	6.0	5.1	5.2	5.7	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	41.0	41.8	39.5	40.1	--	4.4	5.1	2.5	3.8	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	37.6	38.4	36.2	36.0	37.1	3.0	3.8	1.5	2.1	--
Beverages .....	3121	36.9	37.7	35.4	35.1	--	3.0	4.0	1.1	1.8	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	37.4	37.7	36.0	33.8	--	2.2	3.8	.3	.0	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	35.5	36.0	35.8	33.9	--	1.9	3.5	.4	.0	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	36.2	37.7	34.5	36.8	--	4.0	4.2	2.3	4.2	--
Textile mills .....	313	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.9	39.9	2.8	2.5	2.3	3.0	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	38.9	37.5	41.5	42.8	--	2.8	1.8	2.5	3.4	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	37.3	37.7	36.2	37.1	--	2.4	2.5	1.6	2.5	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	37.5	38.1	37.4	37.4	--	2.2	2.8	1.3	1.6	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	39.1	38.9	37.1	37.9	--	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	37.0	37.1	34.7	36.3	--	4.1	3.7	1.9	2.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	22.98	22.98	25.09	25.21	--	1,001.93	1,001.93	1,106.47	1,116.80	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	20.20	20.41	22.25	21.47	--	830.22	820.48	963.43	884.56	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	21.64	21.77	23.86	23.08	--	926.19	907.81	1,085.63	971.67	--
Boat building .....	336612	16.71	16.85	16.25	16.08	--	628.30	616.71	594.75	615.86	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	14.55	14.77	15.30	15.03	14.99	542.72	546.49	572.22	569.64	574.12
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	14.32	14.59	14.97	14.86	--	529.84	531.08	544.91	551.31	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	15.31	15.79	16.00	15.95	--	580.25	584.23	585.60	599.72	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.47	13.60	14.14	13.99	--	487.61	488.24	511.87	513.43	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.94	13.80	13.89	13.69	--	494.87	476.10	493.10	483.26	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	12.76	12.87	14.03	13.97	--	472.12	486.49	514.90	526.67	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	13.66	14.24	14.71	14.48	--	497.22	509.79	539.86	545.90	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	15.05	15.21	15.93	15.56	--	585.45	591.67	621.27	628.62	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	16.63	16.79	17.87	17.53	--	675.18	683.35	671.91	720.48	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	14.55	14.73	15.61	15.23	--	545.63	550.90	597.86	603.11	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	14.64	14.61	15.53	14.59	--	508.01	527.42	613.44	541.29	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	15.33	15.42	16.19	16.21	16.43	593.27	593.67	621.70	625.71	639.13
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	16.05	15.92	16.95	16.94	--	635.58	636.80	674.61	677.60	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	14.33	14.09	14.94	14.91	--	577.50	577.69	554.27	580.00	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	16.15	16.09	16.69	16.54	--	707.37	699.92	746.04	747.61	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	18.23	18.50	20.08	20.32	--	628.94	647.50	684.73	686.82	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	14.67	14.93	15.32	15.37	--	554.53	555.40	566.84	571.76	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	15.14	15.35	14.71	14.56	--	564.72	567.95	525.15	541.63	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	13.70	13.67	14.15	14.66	--	511.01	508.52	533.46	533.62	--
Signs .....	33995	15.43	16.25	16.92	16.93	--	572.45	594.75	604.04	589.16	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33993,9	14.49	14.58	15.07	15.11	--	554.97	543.83	571.15	584.76	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b>											
Food manufacturing .....	311	14.10	14.17	14.65	14.51	14.45	575.28	572.47	587.47	587.66	588.12
Animal food .....	3111	15.64	15.68	15.70	15.23	--	680.34	671.10	640.56	636.61	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	18.74	18.52	18.09	18.23	--	833.93	816.73	799.58	805.77	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	16.20	16.03	15.93	14.86	--	641.52	613.95	559.14	566.17	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	16.27	16.12	15.99	15.01	--	613.38	580.32	498.89	510.34	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	14.23	14.24	14.51	14.70	--	596.24	596.66	623.93	635.04	--
Frozen food .....	31141	12.99	12.85	13.99	14.06	--	527.39	515.29	576.39	598.96	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	14.14	14.28	14.53	15.09	--	615.09	592.62	648.04	707.72	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	12.17	11.96	13.59	13.35	--	472.20	468.83	531.37	535.34	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	15.33	15.56	14.90	15.24	--	662.26	683.08	661.56	665.99	--
Dairy products .....	3115	17.81	18.17	19.27	19.13	--	744.46	772.23	807.41	776.68	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	18.08	18.48	19.92	19.56	--	781.06	818.66	884.45	833.26	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	18.84	19.10	20.53	19.92	--	870.41	874.78	932.06	862.54	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	12.51	12.54	13.10	12.86	--	509.16	505.36	527.93	520.83	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	12.98	12.98	13.91	13.75	--	542.56	549.05	584.22	622.88	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	14.10	14.32	15.21	14.73	--	592.20	591.42	614.48	627.50	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	11.38	11.30	11.50	11.14	--	448.37	435.05	449.65	407.72	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	12.71	12.70	13.45	14.47	--	555.43	518.16	462.68	500.66	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	13.39	13.69	14.52	14.29	--	511.50	514.74	547.40	550.17	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	13.73	14.13	14.61	14.31	--	517.62	528.46	543.49	545.21	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.97	11.03	10.62	10.71	--	342.26	348.55	322.85	337.37	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	14.76	15.29	15.98	15.62	--	602.21	613.13	643.99	645.11	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	12.54	12.62	14.29	14.22	--	496.58	483.35	560.17	564.53	--
Other food products .....	3119	14.64	14.52	14.79	14.81	--	598.78	601.13	594.56	604.25	--
Snack food .....	31191	15.98	15.67	15.67	15.27	--	650.39	629.93	658.14	648.98	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	14.13	14.10	14.41	14.60	--	579.33	589.38	569.20	585.46	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	19.41	19.98	20.29	20.61	20.74	729.82	767.23	734.50	741.96	769.45
Beverages .....	3121	18.30	18.85	18.87	19.12	--	675.27	710.65	668.00	671.11	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	16.20	16.88	16.97	17.31	--	605.88	636.38	610.92	585.08	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	17.84	18.36	18.49	18.39	--	633.32	660.96	661.94	623.42	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	21.19	21.66	21.60	21.37	--	767.08	816.58	745.20	786.42	--
Textile mills .....	313	13.71	13.69	13.77	13.66	13.24	525.09	520.22	521.88	531.37	528.28
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.84	12.70	12.55	12.03	--	499.48	476.25	520.83	514.88	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	14.41	14.57	14.74	15.03	--	537.49	549.29	533.59	557.61	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	14.46	14.88	16.29	16.71	--	542.25	566.93	609.25	624.95	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	13.59	13.40	13.65	13.38	--	531.37	521.26	506.42	507.10	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	13.06	13.11	12.59	12.04	--	483.22	486.38	436.87	437.05	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile product mills .....	314	37.7	38.1	38.5	38.0	38.2	1.5	1.2	1.9	2.1	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	36.4	38.1	39.7	38.2	--	1.5	.9	2.6	2.6	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	35.7	36.8	37.6	35.2	--	2.2	2.0	2.8	2.5	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	39.1	38.0	37.3	37.8	--	1.4	1.4	1.1	1.7	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	39.5	38.9	39.3	40.4	--	1.7	1.6	1.5	2.3	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	38.8	37.5	35.9	36.0	--	1.2	1.3	.9	1.3	--
Apparel .....	315	36.2	36.5	35.2	36.2	36.9	1.1	.7	.7	.8	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	36.6	36.8	31.0	34.5	--	2.7	2.1	1.4	3.0	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.0	36.3	35.7	36.5	--	1.0	.6	.6	.5	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	35.6	35.9	34.8	37.8	--	.4	.4	.8	.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	35.5	35.9	35.6	34.7	--	1.5	1.1	.6	.3	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	36.6	36.9	36.4	36.3	--	1.2	.5	.4	.4	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	38.0	38.3	37.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	36.9	34.0	32.6	33.8	33.5	1.9	1.7	.9	1.0	--
Footwear .....	3162	40.5	39.0	37.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.6	43.4	5.0	4.5	4.5	5.0	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.6	44.0	45.6	45.7	--	7.4	6.5	5.3	6.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	44.5	44.4	47.7	47.9	--	6.9	6.1	5.5	6.7	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	41.7	42.0	41.7	41.4	--	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.5	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	41.3	42.2	40.9	41.3	--	4.4	4.2	4.0	5.0	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	42.0	43.3	41.6	42.0	--	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	40.1	40.5	37.9	39.4	--	3.8	3.8	4.6	6.0	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	42.3	41.5	41.5	41.1	--	4.5	3.9	4.8	4.5	--
Stationery products .....	32223	40.1	39.9	40.4	41.5	--	2.9	2.0	.8	2.4	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	42.6	42.9	44.5	42.0	--	3.5	2.8	5.4	4.1	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.7	39.0	2.7	2.5	2.2	2.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	39.3	39.1	38.3	38.4	--	3.6	3.4	2.7	3.0	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	39.5	39.5	38.2	37.7	--	3.2	3.0	3.7	1.4	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	37.5	37.3	37.2	38.0	--	1.6	1.1	.9	.6	--
Quick printing .....	323114	36.5	36.1	36.8	36.5	--	1.7	1.4	.7	.5	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	40.3	40.5	40.7	40.8	--	2.3	2.3	2.1	2.3	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	37.4	37.5	38.7	40.2	--	2.2	1.5	3.6	4.4	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	46.1	45.1	43.4	42.9	42.9	6.3	5.8	6.8	6.8	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	46.9	46.9	44.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	44.8	42.1	42.6	41.3	--	5.4	3.3	5.1	4.2	--
Chemicals .....	325	41.4	41.6	41.6	41.6	42.0	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	44.5	44.9	44.1	44.0	--	5.5	5.6	6.1	6.6	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.1	43.3	44.1	42.4	--	6.3	6.8	7.1	5.4	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	42.2	42.1	44.2	43.0	--	3.9	3.6	5.0	4.6	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	41.0	40.6	42.5	41.9	--	3.3	3.1	5.1	5.0	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	40.9	39.4	40.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	40.8	41.8	40.8	41.4	--	3.1	3.3	2.7	2.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	40.6	41.7	40.8	41.5	--	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	41.5	42.2	41.0	41.1	--	2.9	3.2	1.7	1.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	40.7	40.1	40.1	39.7	--	2.1	1.8	1.6	1.5	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	39.5	38.9	41.1	40.0	--	.4	.3	1.0	1.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	39.3	39.1	37.8	37.9	--	2.2	2.6	1.4	1.4	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	38.8	37.9	37.2	37.6	--	1.8	1.9	.6	.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	36.7	35.3	34.9	35.3	--	1.4	1.6	.7	.7	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	39.8	40.3	38.4	38.2	--	2.7	3.4	2.2	2.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	40.3	39.8	42.9	43.4	--	1.7	1.6	3.0	2.7	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	--
Plastics products .....	3261	40.4	40.5	40.2	40.5	--	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	42.2	41.6	41.3	41.0	--	4.8	4.5	3.6	3.9	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	42.7	42.3	43.2	43.1	--	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.8	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	37.5	37.7	37.5	37.2	--	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.8	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.4	--	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	39.7	40.0	41.9	40.2	--	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	40.4	40.5	39.8	40.8	--	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	--
Rubber products .....	3262	42.0	42.3	42.3	42.4	--	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.9	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	43.5	42.0	41.9	41.7	--	2.7	2.1	3.2	3.4	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	43.8	42.2	40.9	41.2	--	2.4	1.7	2.8	2.4	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	43.2	41.8	42.9	42.2	--	3.1	2.6	3.6	4.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile product mills .....	314	11.62	11.59	11.29	11.41	11.53	438.07	441.58	434.67	433.58	440.45
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.68	11.56	11.07	11.21	--	425.15	440.44	439.48	428.22	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	12.01	11.79	11.79	11.78	--	428.76	433.87	443.30	414.66	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	11.56	11.61	11.52	11.62	--	452.00	441.18	429.70	439.24	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	11.03	10.96	11.03	11.16	--	435.69	426.34	433.48	450.86	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	11.93	12.03	11.90	11.98	--	462.88	451.13	427.21	431.28	--
Apparel .....	315	11.38	11.35	11.52	11.14	11.26	411.96	414.28	405.50	403.27	415.49
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	11.02	11.09	10.86	10.29	--	403.33	408.11	336.66	355.01	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	11.42	11.34	11.45	11.10	--	411.12	411.64	408.77	405.15	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	10.45	10.29	10.64	10.29	--	372.02	369.41	370.27	388.96	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	10.98	11.10	11.06	10.26	--	389.79	398.49	393.74	356.02	--
Women's and all other cut and sew apparel .....	31523,9	12.67	12.49	12.30	12.26	--	463.72	460.88	447.72	445.04	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	11.55	11.81	13.61	13.63	--	438.90	452.32	513.10	486.59	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	13.14	13.61	13.46	13.82	13.78	484.87	462.74	438.80	467.12	461.63
Footwear .....	3162	12.85	12.48	12.14	12.31	--	520.43	486.72	451.61	469.01	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	19.11	18.89	19.50	19.22	19.52	812.18	802.83	834.60	818.77	847.17
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	24.84	24.42	25.21	24.40	--	1,107.86	1,074.48	1,149.58	1,115.08	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	25.10	24.74	25.36	24.90	--	1,116.95	1,098.46	1,209.67	1,192.71	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	16.76	16.67	16.99	16.94	--	698.89	700.14	708.48	701.32	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	16.42	16.12	16.32	16.42	--	678.15	680.26	667.49	678.15	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	16.01	15.57	15.85	15.93	--	672.42	674.18	659.36	669.06	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	17.66	17.25	18.10	17.98	--	708.17	698.63	685.99	708.41	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.99	17.86	17.92	17.66	--	760.98	741.19	743.68	725.83	--
Stationery products .....	32223	14.18	13.99	14.48	14.38	--	568.62	558.20	584.99	596.77	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	17.38	17.98	18.73	18.74	--	740.39	771.34	833.49	787.08	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	16.99	16.86	16.87	16.79	16.83	659.21	652.48	649.50	649.77	656.37
Commercial lithograph printing .....	323110	18.33	18.31	18.12	18.05	--	720.37	715.92	694.00	693.12	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	17.42	16.83	18.22	16.90	--	688.09	664.79	696.00	637.13	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	13.01	13.03	12.29	12.01	--	487.88	486.02	457.19	456.38	--
Quick printing .....	323114	15.78	15.91	15.20	15.20	--	575.97	574.35	559.36	554.80	--
Miscellaneous commercial printing .....	323111,5,7-9	16.72	16.22	16.29	16.43	--	673.82	656.91	663.00	670.34	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	18.03	17.77	20.59	21.03	--	674.32	666.38	796.83	845.41	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	28.69	28.28	29.92	30.57	30.65	1,322.61	1,275.43	1,298.53	1,311.45	1,314.89
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	32.53	31.98	34.27	34.88	--	1,525.66	1,499.86	1,507.88	1,534.72	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	22.54	21.68	23.41	23.85	--	1,009.79	912.73	997.27	985.01	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.67	19.77	20.58	20.57	20.79	814.34	822.43	856.13	855.71	873.18
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.53	23.73	24.17	24.52	--	1,047.09	1,065.48	1,065.90	1,078.88	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	24.56	25.20	27.15	26.50	--	1,033.98	1,091.16	1,197.32	1,123.60	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	20.41	20.49	21.57	21.33	--	861.30	862.63	953.39	917.19	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	21.42	21.77	22.55	22.44	--	878.22	883.86	958.38	940.24	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	20.41	19.93	19.80	19.08	--	834.77	785.24	797.94	746.03	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	20.58	20.61	21.51	21.46	--	839.66	861.50	877.61	888.44	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	19.53	19.55	20.33	20.33	--	792.92	815.24	829.46	843.70	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	24.33	24.49	25.46	25.32	--	1,009.70	1,033.48	1,043.86	1,040.65	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.71	16.85	16.89	17.03	--	680.10	675.69	677.29	676.09	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	16.47	16.39	16.87	17.05	--	650.57	637.57	693.36	682.00	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	14.85	14.95	15.76	16.00	--	583.61	584.55	595.73	606.40	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	15.73	15.60	15.84	16.40	--	610.32	591.24	589.25	616.64	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	16.05	15.96	16.06	16.80	--	589.04	563.39	560.49	593.04	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	13.95	14.29	15.67	15.57	--	555.21	575.89	601.73	594.77	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	16.24	16.27	17.22	16.94	--	654.47	647.55	738.74	735.20	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	16.03	16.13	16.06	15.78	15.97	652.42	658.10	652.04	645.40	657.96
Plastics products .....	3261	15.41	15.49	15.88	15.65	--	622.56	627.35	638.38	633.83	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	17.50	17.55	17.15	16.49	--	738.50	730.08	708.30	676.09	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	16.59	16.47	17.64	17.33	--	708.39	696.68	762.05	746.92	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	15.35	15.39	16.94	16.74	--	575.63	580.20	635.25	622.73	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	15.80	15.76	15.34	15.39	--	649.38	652.46	633.54	637.15	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	16.44	16.68	16.84	16.93	--	652.67	667.20	705.60	680.59	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	14.57	14.62	15.18	14.98	--	588.63	592.11	604.16	611.18	--
Rubber products .....	3262	18.33	18.50	16.76	16.29	--	708.86	782.55	708.95	690.70	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	14.79	14.86	15.27	14.93	--	643.37	624.12	639.81	622.58	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	14.99	14.97	15.60	15.18	--	656.56	631.73	638.04	625.42	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	14.57	14.74	14.95	14.68	--	629.42	616.13	641.36	619.50	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		32.2	32.5	31.9	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		33.0	33.0	33.0	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	38.2	38.6	37.1	37.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.7	39.3	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.5	36.6	35.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicles .....	42311	33.6	33.7	31.8	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	38.1	38.0	38.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	40.4	40.8	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Home furnishings .....	42322	38.1	39.0	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	39.7	40.1	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Lumber and wood .....	42331	38.2	39.2	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry materials .....	42332	41.0	40.4	39.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	41.6	41.5	40.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial equipment .....	4234	38.3	39.5	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Office equipment .....	42342	38.7	40.2	36.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Computer and software .....	42343	37.9	38.7	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Medical equipment .....	42345	38.7	40.3	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	38.4	39.5	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.6	41.7	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Electric goods .....	4236	38.9	40.0	37.4	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	39.2	40.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	38.7	39.3	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	38.4	39.7	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Hardware .....	42371	37.1	38.1	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	37.8	40.1	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	40.5	40.8	37.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.2	39.7	38.8	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction equipment .....	42381	39.2	40.4	40.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	40.9	40.6	41.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial machinery .....	42383	39.7	40.3	37.8	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial supplies .....	42384	36.3	36.0	37.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	38.3	40.2	39.5	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	38.5	37.7	36.4	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Recyclable materials .....	42393	42.0	39.3	39.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	36.4	37.6	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.9	38.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Paper and paper products .....	4241	34.7	35.5	34.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	31.2	32.3	33.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial paper .....	42413	38.9	39.4	35.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Druggists' goods .....	4242	37.4	38.8	35.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	38.1	38.7	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.7	39.5	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
General line grocery .....	42441	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	40.2	41.5	39.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	38.8	35.0	33.9	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Grains and field beans .....	42451	46.8	40.6	37.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Chemicals .....	4246	39.7	40.1	39.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Petroleum .....	4247	37.8	38.1	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	38.1	38.2	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Beer and ale .....	42481	37.8	37.4	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	36.9	36.0	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Farm supplies .....	42491	38.3	38.1	38.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	35.5	34.3	36.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	36.7	37.3	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	37.5	37.3	36.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	36.7	37.3	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Retail trade</b> .....		29.8	29.7	30.1	29.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.4	36.0	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Automobile dealers .....	4411	34.9	35.9	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
New car dealers .....	44111	34.9	36.1	35.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Used car dealers .....	44112	35.3	34.6	35.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	35.1	35.2	34.4	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.5	34.6	34.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.5	36.6	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....		17.94	18.10	18.41	18.44	18.55	577.67	588.25	587.28	588.24	601.02
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....		16.24	16.26	16.59	16.56	16.61	535.92	536.58	547.47	544.82	549.79
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	42	20.21	20.41	21.03	21.07	21.36	772.02	787.83	780.21	788.02	818.09
Durable goods .....	423	20.30	20.46	20.59	20.57	--	785.61	804.08	776.24	781.66	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.09	16.76	17.38	17.17	--	587.29	613.42	622.20	628.42	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	16.67	17.13	17.87	17.65	--	560.11	577.28	568.27	566.57	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	16.72	17.71	17.44	17.30	--	637.03	672.98	666.21	674.70	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	17.03	17.06	17.37	16.99	--	688.01	696.05	649.64	637.13	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	17.27	17.33	17.56	17.22	--	657.99	675.87	646.21	645.75	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	18.43	18.42	18.30	17.98	--	731.67	738.64	706.38	694.03	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	18.92	18.78	18.01	17.43	--	722.74	736.18	673.57	653.63	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	16.45	16.49	16.99	16.68	--	674.45	666.20	671.11	667.20	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	19.58	19.59	20.13	20.20	--	814.53	812.99	811.24	799.92	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	24.17	24.08	24.34	24.78	--	925.71	951.16	920.05	954.03	--
Office equipment .....	42342	20.48	20.72	20.85	21.06	--	792.58	832.94	763.11	802.39	--
Computer and software .....	42343	29.67	29.21	30.44	31.28	--	1,124.49	1,130.43	1,150.63	1,207.41	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	21.66	21.82	21.10	21.19	--	838.24	879.35	827.12	845.48	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	19.85	19.95	19.95	20.18	--	762.24	788.03	730.17	728.50	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	20.22	20.31	19.65	19.98	--	841.15	846.93	764.39	767.23	--
Electric goods .....	4236	24.10	24.04	22.57	22.75	--	937.49	961.60	844.12	855.40	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	22.66	22.70	21.83	21.77	--	888.27	928.43	838.27	835.97	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	25.20	25.09	23.13	23.47	--	975.24	986.04	846.56	870.74	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	18.97	19.25	19.59	19.52	--	728.45	764.23	742.46	743.71	--
Hardware .....	42371	18.11	18.70	18.07	18.24	--	671.88	712.47	661.36	676.70	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	19.69	19.79	20.14	19.93	--	744.28	793.58	783.45	781.26	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	18.90	19.08	20.43	20.33	--	765.45	778.46	774.30	766.44	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	20.27	20.46	20.83	20.51	--	794.58	812.26	808.20	795.79	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	21.95	21.64	24.06	23.27	--	860.44	874.26	976.84	923.82	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	17.00	17.09	16.68	16.98	--	695.30	693.85	690.55	692.78	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	21.56	21.93	22.34	21.99	--	855.93	883.78	844.45	831.22	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	18.18	18.48	18.93	18.39	--	659.93	665.28	704.20	708.02	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.40	18.05	18.02	17.76	--	704.72	725.61	711.79	710.40	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	15.61	15.59	16.60	16.40	--	600.99	587.74	604.24	601.88	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	13.44	12.84	14.59	14.49	--	564.48	504.61	577.76	575.25	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	19.10	19.20	20.38	19.98	--	695.24	721.92	688.84	691.31	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	18.22	18.40	19.30	19.12	--	690.54	702.88	712.17	709.35	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	18.95	19.87	21.32	22.15	--	657.57	705.39	735.54	746.46	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	20.60	21.54	21.33	21.98	--	642.72	695.74	718.82	720.94	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	17.34	18.19	21.30	22.33	--	674.53	716.69	756.15	777.08	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	22.99	22.71	23.62	23.53	--	859.83	881.15	829.06	835.32	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	20.17	20.26	19.87	19.90	--	768.48	784.06	745.13	754.21	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	17.27	17.17	18.77	18.19	--	668.35	678.22	709.51	691.22	--
General line grocery .....	42441	19.80	20.07	20.89	20.71	--	758.34	766.67	800.09	797.34	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	14.42	14.02	16.31	15.30	--	579.68	581.83	647.51	628.83	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	14.93	14.43	14.02	14.90	--	579.28	505.05	475.28	549.81	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	15.89	15.13	15.55	16.01	--	743.65	614.28	589.35	662.81	--
Chemicals .....	4246	20.06	20.33	20.64	20.88	--	796.38	815.23	823.54	826.85	--
Petroleum .....	4247	16.54	17.02	18.21	18.49	--	625.21	648.46	679.23	674.89	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	19.35	19.70	19.85	19.56	--	737.24	752.54	718.57	708.07	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	17.45	17.64	17.81	17.96	--	659.61	659.74	635.82	623.21	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	16.50	17.15	17.79	17.62	--	608.85	617.40	656.45	648.42	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	16.97	18.08	18.63	18.05	--	649.95	688.85	713.53	685.90	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	17.87	18.31	17.82	17.96	--	634.39	628.03	650.43	639.38	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	25.00	25.27	26.92	27.71	--	917.50	942.57	958.35	994.79	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	22.58	22.27	22.15	24.30	--	846.75	830.67	801.83	920.97	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	25.15	25.45	27.21	27.92	--	923.01	949.29	968.68	999.54	--
<b>Retail trade</b> .....		12.89	12.85	13.22	13.06	13.02	384.12	381.65	397.92	390.49	389.30
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	15.90	16.01	16.87	16.35	--	562.86	576.36	600.57	586.97	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	16.78	16.85	18.32	17.41	--	585.62	604.92	648.53	625.02	--
New car dealers .....	44111	17.15	17.24	18.83	17.79	--	598.54	622.36	666.58	638.66	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.51	13.30	13.97	14.19	--	476.90	460.18	490.35	508.00	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.03	16.59	16.68	16.38	--	562.65	583.97	573.79	543.82	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.24	16.86	17.17	16.87	--	560.28	583.36	595.80	555.02	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	13.90	13.96	13.86	14.08	--	507.35	510.94	503.12	513.92	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	35.6	35.3	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	38.4	39.1	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	29.1	29.4	29.7	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	32.4	32.9	33.5	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	26.0	26.3	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	35.2	36.3	35.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	21.9	22.1	21.8	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	29.6	30.0	32.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	29.8	30.7	32.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	33.1	34.2	33.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	29.2	30.0	32.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	28.9	28.2	30.4	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	34.3	34.1	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	34.5	34.4	34.4	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	33.8	33.4	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	36.3	36.8	39.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.5	31.1	30.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	38.7	38.6	37.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	32.4	31.8	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	35.6	35.0	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	31.4	30.7	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	29.1	29.0	29.5	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	29.2	29.0	29.5	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	29.0	28.8	29.4	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	32.5	32.5	31.9	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	29.9	29.8	30.6	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	30.2	30.0	33.3	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	33.7	33.0	31.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	28.4	28.6	28.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	26.9	27.4	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.6	29.3	29.5	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	29.0	28.8	29.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	31.4	31.1	30.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	33.4	33.2	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	36.8	36.9	34.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	30.9	31.1	31.1	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.7	30.8	30.6	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	32.5	33.4	34.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	21.0	20.4	21.7	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	19.7	19.0	20.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	25.8	24.8	23.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	18.3	17.8	18.7	18.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	18.0	17.3	19.7	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	22.2	19.4	22.2	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	25.8	24.6	26.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	23.6	23.5	25.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	27.6	28.3	27.4	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	23.6	23.9	24.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	24.1	24.3	24.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	24.7	25.3	27.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	23.0	22.7	20.1	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	20.9	21.7	21.2	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	22.4	22.7	22.8	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	21.4	21.7	21.9	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	30.7	30.6	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	28.1	28.3	27.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists .....	4531	24.5	24.6	23.0	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	26.9	27.4	27.2	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	32.2	32.7	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	22.8	23.4	22.5	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	29.1	29.2	29.5	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	30.2	30.1	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	28.2	28.2	26.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	13.45	13.39	13.44	13.68	--	478.82	472.67	481.15	492.48	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	14.75	15.01	14.65	14.84	--	566.40	586.89	547.91	556.50	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	14.68	14.79	15.50	15.53	--	427.19	434.83	460.35	451.92	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	14.68	15.03	16.70	16.86	--	475.63	494.49	559.45	549.64	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	14.68	14.51	13.96	13.94	--	381.68	381.61	362.96	359.65	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	19.15	19.41	18.16	18.64	--	674.08	704.58	639.23	672.90	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	11.52	11.18	10.86	10.66	--	252.29	247.08	236.75	229.19	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	17.44	17.05	17.12	17.20	--	516.22	511.50	549.55	533.20	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	15.14	14.67	14.88	14.92	--	451.17	450.37	486.58	468.49	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	16.51	16.04	15.83	16.08	--	546.48	548.57	531.89	548.33	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	14.84	14.37	14.68	14.66	--	433.33	431.10	477.10	452.99	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	24.21	24.26	23.84	23.94	--	699.67	684.13	724.74	715.81	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	14.09	14.14	14.09	14.11	--	483.29	482.17	481.88	481.15	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	14.11	14.15	14.09	14.13	--	486.80	486.76	484.70	483.25	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.87	12.89	12.90	13.00	--	435.01	430.53	436.02	435.50	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	14.92	14.94	15.68	15.73	--	541.60	549.79	611.52	630.77	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	12.82	12.93	12.89	12.73	--	391.01	402.12	397.01	388.27	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	17.47	17.56	17.43	17.35	--	676.09	677.82	655.37	655.83	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	13.94	14.08	14.08	13.94	--	451.66	447.74	457.60	457.23	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	15.37	15.35	15.45	15.39	--	547.17	537.25	556.20	563.27	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	13.44	13.61	13.58	13.41	--	422.02	417.83	426.41	423.76	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.64	11.70	12.19	11.91	--	338.72	339.30	359.61	344.20	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.69	11.75	12.28	11.96	--	341.35	340.75	362.26	344.45	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.83	11.90	12.44	12.11	--	343.07	342.72	365.74	346.35	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	9.35	9.32	9.53	9.47	--	303.88	302.90	304.01	301.15	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.07	11.04	11.35	11.29	--	330.99	328.99	347.31	347.73	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.51	10.48	10.44	10.55	--	317.40	314.40	347.65	342.88	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	10.66	10.55	10.52	10.17	--	359.24	348.15	332.43	331.54	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	11.53	11.51	12.21	12.16	--	327.45	329.19	351.65	356.29	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	11.84	11.93	11.99	11.94	--	318.50	326.88	332.12	334.32	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	16.64	16.52	17.08	16.91	--	492.54	484.04	503.86	492.08	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	17.08	16.88	17.45	17.34	--	495.32	486.14	511.29	497.66	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	15.77	15.20	15.88	15.49	--	495.18	472.72	485.93	483.29	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	16.61	16.49	16.79	16.74	--	554.77	547.47	532.24	540.70	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	18.82	18.64	20.41	20.34	--	692.58	687.82	698.02	713.93	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	9.51	9.61	9.85	9.83	--	293.86	298.87	306.34	303.75	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	9.24	9.30	9.61	9.56	--	283.67	286.44	294.07	291.58	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	11.42	11.79	11.47	11.62	--	371.15	393.79	396.86	396.24	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.72	11.54	11.64	11.55	--	246.12	235.42	252.59	247.17	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	11.01	10.79	10.93	10.83	--	216.90	205.01	222.97	218.77	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	12.11	11.98	11.79	11.52	--	312.44	297.10	278.24	266.11	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.40	11.16	10.83	11.03	--	208.62	198.65	202.52	202.95	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.63	9.59	10.06	9.79	--	173.34	165.91	198.18	186.01	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	10.31	10.31	10.11	10.15	--	228.88	200.01	224.44	223.30	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	13.80	13.00	13.93	13.88	--	356.04	319.80	363.57	394.19	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	13.03	13.13	12.27	12.52	--	307.51	308.56	314.11	305.49	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	14.24	14.05	15.28	14.86	--	393.02	397.62	418.67	408.65	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	11.78	11.71	11.57	11.66	--	278.01	279.87	281.15	277.51	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	12.06	11.93	11.80	11.70	--	290.65	289.90	293.82	281.97	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	12.10	11.87	12.04	12.08	--	298.87	300.31	326.28	316.50	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	11.95	12.04	11.05	10.72	--	274.85	273.31	222.11	203.68	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	10.07	9.71	10.28	10.08	--	210.46	210.71	217.94	220.75	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	10.97	11.03	10.97	11.54	--	245.73	250.38	250.12	263.11	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	10.92	10.98	10.86	11.52	--	233.69	238.27	237.83	251.14	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.76	10.65	10.99	10.90	--	330.33	325.89	338.49	335.72	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.63	11.74	11.93	11.88	--	326.80	332.24	332.85	332.64	--
Florists .....	4531	10.22	10.40	10.89	10.81	--	250.39	255.84	250.47	261.60	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	12.81	12.78	13.10	12.96	--	344.59	350.17	356.32	349.92	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	14.90	15.00	14.72	15.06	--	479.78	490.50	478.40	483.43	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.53	10.43	11.05	10.58	--	240.08	244.06	248.63	241.22	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	8.88	9.18	10.07	10.42	--	258.41	268.06	297.07	305.31	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	11.87	12.01	11.65	11.54	--	358.47	361.50	344.84	343.89	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.51	10.63	10.62	10.69	--	296.38	299.77	283.55	291.84	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	30.9	30.6	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	33.8	34.3	34.8	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	34.0	34.6	35.5	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	33.2	33.0	35.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	34.4	34.7	33.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	36.9	37.8	36.6	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	35.3	35.6	35.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	38.5	40.0	37.6	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>36.2</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.5</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.1</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	41.9	41.3	41.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	42.1	41.9	42.0	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	41.1	40.5	40.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	42.4	42.3	42.3	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	43.1	43.1	42.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	40.7	40.2	41.8	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	41.4	40.0	38.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	30.0	29.7	27.6	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	45.8	43.9	42.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	41.9	40.8	42.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	31.8	31.7	30.8	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	28.4	27.9	25.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	32.3	32.8	35.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	49.7	51.5	45.8	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	33.2	31.5	39.3	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	37.3	37.6	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	36.6	36.5	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations .....	48811	35.6	35.4	34.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	37.1	37.1	35.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	35.2	35.1	36.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	35.9	35.4	35.6	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	38.3	39.0	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	39.0	40.7	39.2	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	22.8	22.5	24.9	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	21.9	21.7	24.4	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	38.7	40.2	40.4	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	38.5	40.3	40.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	38.3	38.7	40.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	40.6	40.5	40.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>41.7</b>	<b>41.8</b>	<b>42.0</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply .....	2211	42.3	42.4	41.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	41.6	41.9	42.0	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	42.4	42.9	42.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	43.3	43.1	41.1	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	44.1	44.1	44.1	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	43.2	42.9	40.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	44.5	44.7	43.4	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	41.3	41.0	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information .....</b>		<b>36.9</b>	<b>37.4</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>36.3</b>	<b>37.3</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.6	36.3	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	35.2	35.4	34.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.8	33.9	32.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	37.5	38.2	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	36.1	36.3	37.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	36.5	38.3	38.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	30.1	31.5	28.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	29.9	31.4	27.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	36.9	38.5	34.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	16.8	18.7	15.0	15.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	36.2	36.3	36.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	34.0	34.1	34.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	31.9	32.6	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.30	12.47	12.18	11.81	--	380.07	381.58	381.23	369.65	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	16.47	16.44	17.31	17.15	--	556.69	563.89	602.39	596.82	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	16.52	16.50	17.80	17.41	--	561.68	570.90	631.90	605.87	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	15.35	15.06	15.99	15.69	--	509.62	496.98	561.25	542.87	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	16.60	16.59	16.84	16.83	--	571.04	575.67	564.14	582.32	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	16.30	16.64	16.41	16.78	--	601.47	628.99	600.61	634.28	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	17.88	18.19	17.39	18.00	--	631.16	647.56	617.35	657.00	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	14.83	15.21	15.53	15.72	--	570.96	608.40	583.93	613.08	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>		<b>18.55</b>	<b>18.69</b>	<b>18.62</b>	<b>18.75</b>	<b>18.79</b>	<b>671.51</b>	<b>680.32</b>	<b>679.63</b>	<b>680.63</b>	<b>697.11</b>
Truck transportation .....	484	18.09	18.09	17.99	18.28	--	757.97	747.12	739.39	744.00	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	18.08	18.11	17.63	18.00	--	761.17	758.81	740.46	756.00	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	17.71	17.39	17.17	17.47	--	727.88	704.30	702.25	723.26	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	18.18	18.32	17.77	18.15	--	770.83	774.94	751.67	765.93	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.82	17.95	17.34	17.78	--	768.04	773.65	736.95	757.43	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.14	19.31	18.86	19.16	--	779.00	776.26	788.35	787.48	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	18.12	18.04	18.88	19.00	--	750.17	721.60	734.43	716.30	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	16.16	16.01	17.08	17.10	--	484.80	475.50	471.41	470.25	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	18.16	18.22	18.61	18.65	--	831.73	799.86	781.62	766.52	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	19.03	18.76	20.20	20.50	--	797.36	765.41	856.48	817.95	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	14.04	14.16	14.38	14.38	--	446.47	448.87	442.90	442.90	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	13.41	13.53	13.45	13.81	--	380.84	377.49	342.98	352.16	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	12.82	13.16	13.85	13.74	--	414.09	431.65	490.29	471.28	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	25.80	26.03	28.15	28.51	--	1,282.26	1,340.55	1,289.27	1,282.95	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	15.75	19.71	15.02	16.21	--	522.90	620.87	590.29	596.53	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	19.95	20.22	20.69	20.86	--	744.14	760.27	761.39	765.56	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	17.84	17.73	17.89	17.61	--	652.94	647.15	660.14	648.05	--
Airport operations .....	48811	14.52	14.41	13.46	13.12	--	516.91	510.11	463.02	461.82	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	29.88	31.04	33.47	33.90	--	1,108.55	1,151.58	1,188.19	1,217.01	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	33.74	33.35	32.46	33.23	--	1,187.65	1,170.59	1,178.30	1,249.45	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	15.11	15.57	15.82	16.06	--	542.45	551.18	563.19	568.52	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	19.19	19.55	19.60	20.06	--	734.98	762.45	733.04	740.21	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	17.29	17.59	18.17	17.73	--	674.31	715.91	712.26	709.20	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	17.74	17.68	17.54	17.39	--	404.47	397.80	436.75	431.27	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	18.47	18.45	17.98	17.82	--	404.49	400.37	438.71	431.24	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.02	15.20	15.46	15.48	--	581.27	611.04	624.58	611.46	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	14.92	15.14	15.62	15.65	--	574.42	610.14	629.49	619.74	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	16.06	15.62	13.96	14.12	--	615.10	604.49	568.17	545.03	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	15.14	15.54	15.38	15.08	--	614.68	629.37	625.97	601.69	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>29.00</b>	<b>28.96</b>	<b>29.76</b>	<b>29.85</b>	<b>30.14</b>	<b>1,238.30</b>	<b>1,236.59</b>	<b>1,240.99</b>	<b>1,247.73</b>	<b>1,265.88</b>
Power generation and supply .....	2211	30.39	30.43	31.01	31.18	--	1,285.50	1,290.23	1,290.02	1,300.21	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	31.24	31.10	31.70	31.78	--	1,299.58	1,303.09	1,331.40	1,334.76	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	31.12	30.95	31.23	31.33	--	1,319.49	1,327.76	1,336.64	1,347.19	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	29.28	29.53	30.01	30.33	--	1,267.82	1,272.74	1,233.41	1,249.60	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	32.85	33.12	32.96	33.59	--	1,448.69	1,460.59	1,453.54	1,447.73	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	28.61	28.84	29.38	29.65	--	1,235.95	1,237.24	1,189.89	1,209.72	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	27.00	26.82	27.81	27.84	--	1,201.50	1,198.85	1,206.95	1,211.04	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	22.05	21.63	23.48	23.17	--	910.67	886.83	903.98	910.58	--
<b>Information .....</b>		<b>25.06</b>	<b>25.03</b>	<b>25.62</b>	<b>25.78</b>	<b>25.82</b>	<b>924.71</b>	<b>936.12</b>	<b>932.57</b>	<b>935.81</b>	<b>963.09</b>
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	25.80	25.94	25.86	26.09	--	918.48	941.62	923.20	926.20	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	20.02	20.11	20.40	20.36	--	704.70	711.89	699.72	696.31	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	18.32	18.38	18.06	17.89	--	619.22	623.08	588.76	581.43	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	22.24	22.47	23.97	24.12	--	834.00	858.35	870.11	861.08	--
Book publishers .....	51113	21.70	21.46	21.37	21.48	--	783.37	779.00	790.69	790.46	--
Software publishers .....	5112	38.13	37.74	35.54	36.43	--	1,391.75	1,445.44	1,368.29	1,380.70	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	21.90	21.61	22.36	22.97	--	659.19	680.72	630.55	673.02	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	22.13	21.77	22.48	23.11	--	661.69	683.58	624.94	667.88	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	25.55	25.45	25.61	26.24	--	942.80	979.83	891.23	939.39	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	8.38	8.33	8.72	8.65	--	140.78	155.77	130.80	132.35	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	24.11	24.05	24.35	24.27	--	872.78	873.02	888.78	883.43	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	24.94	24.89	25.52	25.53	--	847.96	848.75	870.23	860.36	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	22.72	23.09	23.30	23.58	--	724.77	752.73	715.31	714.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Television broadcasting .....	51512	35.6	35.2	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	40.4	40.7	40.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.8	41.0	41.3	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	40.0	40.9	35.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	39.1	39.0	41.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	38.7	38.5	39.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	38.4	38.6	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	33.7	34.2	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	37.8	38.2	35.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	27.3	28.2	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		35.7	36.7	35.6	35.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	36.8	37.9	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	36.2	37.5	36.1	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	36.0	37.5	35.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	36.0	37.7	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	35.6	36.4	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	36.0	37.0	36.2	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	36.8	38.0	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	37.0	37.9	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	38.8	40.9	39.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	36.4	37.4	36.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	37.7	39.2	38.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	36.0	36.8	36.6	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	35.6	36.4	34.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	36.3	36.5	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	38.0	38.2	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	34.6	34.2	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	36.7	37.9	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	37.5	37.7	35.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	37.0	38.1	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	36.2	37.7	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	36.0	38.0	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	35.8	37.2	36.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.5	38.3	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.6	39.1	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.6	39.2	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	38.9	39.2	39.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.4	39.2	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.7	38.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.8	38.9	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	38.0	38.5	38.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	38.3	39.4	37.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	35.8	37.1	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	35.3	36.7	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	37.1	38.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	37.3	38.6	37.7	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	37.6	38.7	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	37.3	37.4	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	36.5	36.6	34.9	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	32.8	33.4	33.2	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.8	33.5	33.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	31.4	31.6	32.4	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	32.1	32.4	33.6	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	29.6	29.8	30.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	33.3	33.9	32.6	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	32.5	33.9	32.5	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	34.6	35.4	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Television broadcasting .....	51512	26.50	26.22	26.93	26.74	--	943.40	922.94	988.33	967.99	--
Telecommunications .....	517	26.01	25.99	26.35	26.43	--	1,050.80	1,057.79	1,054.00	1,041.34	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	25.29	25.37	26.06	26.23	--	1,031.83	1,040.17	1,076.28	1,072.81	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	29.72	28.98	25.85	25.73	--	1,188.80	1,185.28	909.92	890.26	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	24.43	24.78	28.20	28.17	--	955.21	966.42	1,156.20	1,118.35	--
Telecommunications resellers .....	517911	22.83	22.84	25.39	25.02	--	883.52	879.34	1,005.44	968.27	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	23.18	23.27	26.39	26.66	--	890.11	898.22	979.07	991.75	--
Other information services .....	519	25.18	24.79	25.58	25.77	--	848.57	847.82	828.79	850.41	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....	51913	27.44	26.86	28.05	28.28	--	1,037.23	1,026.05	998.58	1,037.88	--
All other information services .....	51911,2,9	20.34	20.56	20.51	20.46	--	555.28	579.79	559.92	556.51	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		20.41	20.54	20.89	20.97	21.20	728.64	753.82	743.68	748.63	782.28
Finance and insurance .....	52	21.71	21.80	22.21	22.33	--	798.93	826.22	810.67	819.51	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	17.57	17.56	17.55	17.75	--	636.03	658.50	633.56	640.78	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	16.87	16.88	17.20	17.38	--	607.32	633.00	612.32	618.73	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	16.65	16.62	17.01	17.24	--	599.40	626.57	603.86	612.02	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	18.61	18.80	18.27	18.27	--	662.52	684.32	652.24	652.24	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	16.77	16.85	17.36	17.43	--	603.72	623.45	628.43	629.22	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	19.62	19.60	18.60	18.70	--	722.02	744.80	690.06	693.77	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	16.59	16.68	15.94	16.19	--	613.83	632.17	585.00	586.08	--
Sales financing .....	52222	19.33	19.39	17.70	17.35	--	750.00	793.05	690.30	673.18	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	20.50	20.45	19.58	19.72	--	746.20	764.83	718.59	729.64	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	13.00	12.85	13.17	13.32	--	490.10	503.72	508.36	494.17	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	24.12	24.34	23.49	23.60	--	868.32	895.71	859.73	887.36	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	20.95	20.81	19.05	18.71	--	745.82	757.48	647.70	651.11	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	17.35	17.33	17.46	18.00	--	629.81	632.55	642.53	660.60	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	22.49	22.33	22.43	23.13	--	854.62	853.01	816.45	853.50	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	14.44	14.60	13.64	14.62	--	499.62	499.32	471.94	502.93	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	30.58	30.89	32.51	32.65	--	1,122.29	1,170.73	1,173.61	1,194.99	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	27.05	26.98	27.45	27.76	--	1,014.38	1,017.15	966.24	971.60	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	30.78	31.22	33.98	34.05	--	1,138.86	1,189.48	1,236.87	1,256.45	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	30.29	30.41	30.27	30.54	--	1,096.50	1,146.46	1,083.67	1,102.49	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	34.85	34.92	33.69	33.98	--	1,254.60	1,326.96	1,233.05	1,240.27	--
Investment advice .....	52393	29.39	29.37	30.11	30.26	--	1,052.16	1,092.56	1,086.97	1,101.46	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	23.09	23.23	23.81	23.78	--	865.88	889.71	883.35	889.37	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	24.26	24.52	25.05	25.12	--	936.44	958.73	956.91	967.12	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	23.88	24.18	24.90	25.01	--	921.77	947.86	948.69	962.89	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	24.30	24.76	25.30	25.52	--	945.27	970.59	989.23	997.83	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	23.56	23.74	24.60	24.63	--	904.70	930.61	917.58	938.40	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	24.96	25.18	25.37	25.42	--	965.95	976.98	974.21	976.13	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	25.44	25.67	25.94	25.93	--	987.07	998.56	996.10	998.31	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	21.81	21.88	21.27	21.72	--	828.78	842.38	823.15	821.02	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	19.32	19.79	21.93	21.64	--	739.96	779.73	813.60	835.30	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	21.14	21.09	21.62	21.43	--	756.81	782.44	765.35	765.05	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	20.76	20.69	21.49	21.18	--	732.83	759.32	750.00	745.54	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	22.07	22.09	21.97	22.10	--	818.80	843.84	810.69	819.91	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.62	23.46	23.10	23.31	--	881.03	905.56	870.87	885.78	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	20.49	20.45	20.39	20.58	--	770.42	791.42	748.31	757.34	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.71	22.98	21.91	21.48	--	847.08	859.45	815.05	799.06	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	23.77	23.62	23.97	23.95	--	867.61	864.49	836.55	843.04	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	16.45	16.62	16.86	16.80	--	539.56	555.11	559.75	554.40	--
Real estate .....	531	16.62	16.82	17.07	16.93	--	545.14	563.47	566.72	560.38	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	15.70	15.95	16.30	16.23	--	492.98	504.02	528.12	524.23	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	15.23	15.41	16.06	15.99	--	488.88	499.28	539.62	543.66	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	18.39	18.73	18.06	18.11	--	544.34	558.15	545.41	525.19	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	13.57	13.91	14.69	14.62	--	451.88	471.55	478.89	464.92	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	17.23	17.39	17.17	16.86	--	559.98	589.52	558.03	546.26	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	17.23	17.39	17.87	17.74	--	596.16	615.61	614.73	610.26	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Real estate property managers .....	53131	34.6	35.4	34.5	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	33.9	34.8	34.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	36.5	36.9	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.6	33.0	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	29.9	30.2	30.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	29.5	30.0	30.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	29.8	30.0	30.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	20.0	21.1	20.0	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	36.8	36.9	37.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	39.0	38.8	40.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	39.2	39.6	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>35.0</b>	<b>35.3</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.4</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	35.7	36.5	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	34.7	35.9	34.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	34.9	36.2	34.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	32.2	32.1	32.8	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	33.6	34.2	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	35.0	35.7	34.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	31.6	33.2	29.3	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	31.2	30.8	32.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	33.4	34.6	32.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.3	38.5	37.4	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	38.1	38.8	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	34.7	35.0	33.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.6	38.9	37.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	36.4	36.5	35.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	38.9	37.9	39.4	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	34.7	35.4	32.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	33.5	34.5	30.1	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	34.4	35.0	34.0	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.8	39.8	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	38.9	39.8	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.5	39.6	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	38.4	39.5	39.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	34.3	35.5	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	33.4	34.8	33.9	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	31.9	33.9	32.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	30.6	32.6	32.8	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	34.5	35.0	34.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	37.7	38.6	38.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	35.5	36.3	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	37.8	37.8	35.9	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	37.9	38.3	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.2	39.0	38.1	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	38.8	39.6	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	37.7	38.9	37.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	39.2	39.8	38.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	32.8	34.2	34.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	33.9	35.0	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	36.8	37.8	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	35.0	35.7	35.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	36.9	37.4	35.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	26.2	26.6	25.2	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.4	28.9	28.3	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	22.4	23.3	22.9	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	30.2	29.9	30.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	26.9	27.6	26.9	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	38.3	38.1	36.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	37.1	37.5	37.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	35.5	36.7	36.4	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	37.2	37.5	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	34.0	33.9	32.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Real estate property managers .....	53131	16.77	16.95	17.31	17.15	--	580.24	600.03	597.20	591.68	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	14.57	14.85	15.81	15.57	--	493.92	516.78	539.12	530.94	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	22.13	22.24	21.40	21.55	--	807.75	820.66	766.12	767.18	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.55	15.65	15.66	15.76	--	506.93	516.45	516.78	516.93	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.25	14.32	14.08	14.03	--	426.08	432.46	432.26	425.11	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	13.80	13.65	13.24	13.25	--	407.10	409.50	402.50	394.85	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	13.50	13.48	14.01	14.19	--	402.30	404.40	428.71	424.28	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.78	8.57	8.99	9.00	--	175.60	180.83	179.80	171.90	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	15.34	15.65	15.72	15.94	--	564.51	577.49	587.93	588.19	--
General rental centers .....	5323	15.08	14.97	15.64	15.51	--	588.12	580.84	636.55	642.11	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.98	20.23	20.07	19.99	--	783.22	801.11	764.67	769.62	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>21.45</b>	<b>21.97</b>	<b>22.43</b>	<b>22.36</b>	<b>22.60</b>	<b>750.75</b>	<b>775.54</b>	<b>769.35</b>	<b>773.66</b>	<b>800.04</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	28.30	28.85	29.23	29.35	--	1,010.31	1,053.03	1,034.74	1,041.93	--
Legal services .....	5411	29.18	29.88	30.17	30.21	--	1,012.55	1,072.69	1,031.81	1,042.25	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	29.85	30.57	30.97	30.98	--	1,041.77	1,106.63	1,062.27	1,071.91	--
Other legal services .....	54119	18.86	18.69	17.99	18.32	--	607.29	599.95	590.07	608.22	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	20.61	20.99	20.97	21.02	--	692.50	717.86	700.40	699.97	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	23.14	23.89	23.75	23.90	--	809.90	852.87	826.50	834.11	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	16.02	16.34	20.28	20.17	--	506.23	542.49	594.20	603.08	--
Payroll services .....	541214	19.09	18.89	17.27	17.20	--	595.61	581.81	563.00	571.04	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	17.76	18.16	18.90	18.99	--	593.18	628.34	616.14	601.98	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	28.31	28.90	29.32	29.57	--	1,084.27	1,112.65	1,096.57	1,108.88	--
Architectural services .....	54131	26.62	27.12	26.91	27.42	--	1,014.22	1,052.26	1,003.74	1,025.51	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	21.23	22.77	25.13	25.72	--	736.68	796.95	844.37	846.19	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	30.08	30.64	31.17	31.42	--	1,161.09	1,191.90	1,168.88	1,181.39	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	24.43	24.54	24.99	25.33	--	889.25	895.71	874.65	871.35	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	22.65	23.62	23.09	22.76	--	881.09	895.20	909.75	905.85	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	22.55	22.72	21.39	21.60	--	782.49	804.29	699.45	719.28	--
Interior design services .....	54141	22.99	22.20	20.43	20.62	--	770.17	765.90	614.94	630.97	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	19.75	20.41	21.27	21.20	--	679.40	714.35	723.18	729.28	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	36.20	37.08	36.83	37.07	--	1,404.56	1,475.78	1,414.27	1,423.49	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	35.89	37.17	37.14	37.42	--	1,396.12	1,479.37	1,411.32	1,429.44	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.30	38.87	38.17	38.31	--	1,474.55	1,539.25	1,469.55	1,467.27	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	29.90	30.61	30.79	31.05	--	1,148.16	1,209.10	1,219.28	1,214.06	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	26.45	26.63	27.22	27.18	--	907.24	945.37	939.09	951.30	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	26.04	26.14	26.66	26.55	--	869.74	909.67	903.77	918.63	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	28.35	28.24	27.53	27.26	--	904.37	957.34	889.22	910.48	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	20.07	19.59	19.50	19.71	--	614.14	638.63	639.60	699.71	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	24.36	24.96	27.68	27.77	--	840.42	873.60	943.89	944.18	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	22.17	22.47	23.11	23.13	--	835.81	867.34	894.36	892.82	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	28.75	28.87	31.04	31.24	--	1,020.63	1,047.98	1,111.23	1,105.90	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	25.33	25.44	27.26	27.43	--	957.47	961.63	978.63	973.77	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	29.10	29.76	29.87	30.12	--	1,102.89	1,139.81	1,096.23	1,111.43	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	33.32	33.82	34.69	34.89	--	1,272.82	1,318.98	1,321.69	1,336.29	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	33.86	34.41	35.00	35.20	--	1,313.77	1,362.64	1,347.50	1,362.24	--
Biotechnology research .....	541711	31.21	31.88	32.55	32.81	--	1,176.62	1,240.13	1,227.14	1,243.50	--
Physical, engineering, and life sciences research .....	541712	34.72	35.23	35.77	35.95	--	1,361.02	1,402.15	1,387.88	1,402.05	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	27.95	28.13	31.37	31.56	--	916.76	962.05	1,082.27	1,079.35	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	22.15	22.35	23.04	23.52	--	750.89	782.25	776.45	792.62	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.72	25.23	26.20	26.26	--	909.70	953.69	964.16	963.74	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	27.93	28.79	27.75	28.68	--	977.55	1,027.80	987.90	1,026.74	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	18.10	18.49	18.39	18.70	--	667.89	691.53	652.85	652.63	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	15.85	15.49	15.67	16.53	--	415.27	412.03	394.88	424.82	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	17.41	17.83	18.26	18.18	--	494.44	515.29	516.76	527.22	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	16.32	17.53	19.40	19.90	--	365.57	408.45	444.26	477.60	--
Photographic services .....	54192	13.11	13.62	14.14	14.41	--	395.92	407.24	432.68	456.80	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	15.52	15.79	16.03	16.03	--	417.49	435.80	431.21	442.43	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	26.01	26.22	25.92	25.45	--	996.18	998.98	943.49	908.57	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	22.28	22.45	23.28	23.19	--	826.59	841.88	861.36	855.71	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	28.39	28.02	26.76	27.67	--	1,007.85	1,028.33	974.06	985.05	--
Managing offices .....	551114	21.98	22.17	23.10	22.96	--	817.66	831.38	854.70	849.52	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	15.09	15.29	15.64	15.50	--	513.06	518.33	512.99	517.70	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Administrative and support services .....	561	33.6	33.5	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	35.4	36.0	32.5	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	43.6	43.9	42.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	34.0	33.9	31.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	33.1	33.8	33.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	32.8	33.3	33.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....	561312	36.5	38.5	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	34.0	33.7	31.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	34.8	35.2	30.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	30.1	30.3	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	30.8	31.0	32.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	30.0	30.2	31.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	33.2	33.7	33.5	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	35.8	36.1	34.0	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	33.7	33.9	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	32.2	33.5	32.0	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	34.0	35.3	34.1	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	30.5	31.1	30.3	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	33.5	34.0	33.3	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	33.3	33.6	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	33.3	33.7	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	35.3	36.6	37.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	32.8	32.0	32.0	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	36.7	37.8	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	28.5	28.3	27.6	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	38.6	37.1	37.4	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	34.0	34.8	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	30.5	29.9	34.6	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	31.4	31.5	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	37.3	37.6	41.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	36.1	38.7	38.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	28.5	28.0	28.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	43.3	42.0	41.7	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	42.7	41.3	43.1	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	46.0	43.8	42.9	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	45.9	43.2	42.9	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	41.9	41.4	39.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	40.5	40.1	37.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		32.4	32.7	32.2	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.6	33.0	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.1	33.4	32.8	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.3	31.8	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.0	33.6	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.0	33.6	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	31.6	31.1	31.6	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	27.3	28.0	26.8	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	27.9	28.2	27.2	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	25.4	26.1	25.0	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	31.0	30.6	29.8	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	28.4	29.3	30.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	27.8	27.9	27.0	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	27.7	28.1	25.6	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	33.8	33.9	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	33.5	33.4	33.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	34.0	34.2	33.1	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	32.9	33.3	32.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	34.2	34.8	33.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	34.7	35.1	33.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	29.8	30.2	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	36.2	37.2	35.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	36.0	37.0	36.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	36.5	37.4	34.5	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Administrative and support services .....	561	14.86	15.05	15.40	15.27	--	499.30	504.18	498.96	503.91	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	21.36	21.78	22.90	22.71	--	756.14	784.08	744.25	751.70	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	18.96	18.50	20.21	20.01	--	826.66	812.15	854.88	816.41	--
Employment services .....	5613	15.35	15.63	16.22	15.84	--	521.90	529.86	517.42	535.39	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	18.77	19.96	20.53	19.92	--	621.29	674.65	695.97	653.38	--
Employment placement agencies .....	561311	18.06	19.27	20.26	19.56	--	592.37	641.69	682.76	633.74	--
Executive search services .....	561312	25.24	25.97	23.40	23.60	--	921.26	999.85	861.12	885.00	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.97	14.12	14.04	13.94	--	474.98	475.84	447.88	479.54	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	20.11	20.11	22.90	22.18	--	699.83	707.87	703.03	707.54	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.97	14.20	14.54	14.35	--	449.83	461.50	475.46	464.94	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	12.24	12.42	12.68	12.44	--	368.42	376.33	403.22	389.37	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.52	11.48	12.61	12.90	--	354.82	355.88	406.04	414.09	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	12.32	12.53	12.69	12.39	--	369.60	378.41	402.27	386.57	--
Business service centers .....	56143	13.13	13.44	13.49	13.44	--	435.92	452.93	451.92	446.21	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	15.54	15.97	16.75	16.25	--	556.33	576.52	569.50	557.38	--
Other business support services .....	56149	15.76	15.81	17.46	17.54	--	531.11	535.96	619.83	620.92	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	16.25	16.47	16.92	16.80	--	523.25	551.75	541.44	537.60	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	18.38	18.32	18.02	18.21	--	624.92	646.70	614.48	630.07	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	13.70	14.12	15.63	15.10	--	417.85	439.13	473.59	454.51	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	13.38	13.40	14.00	13.93	--	448.23	455.60	466.20	466.66	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	12.51	12.51	13.18	13.16	--	416.58	420.34	429.67	434.28	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	12.22	12.22	12.85	12.84	--	406.93	411.81	418.91	423.72	--
Security systems services .....	56162	19.28	19.27	18.91	18.80	--	680.58	705.28	714.80	688.08	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.90	12.88	12.93	12.98	--	423.12	412.16	413.76	407.57	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	17.03	16.79	17.06	17.13	--	625.00	634.66	636.34	647.51	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	11.07	11.06	11.21	11.14	--	315.50	313.00	309.40	308.58	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	14.08	14.19	13.89	14.23	--	543.49	526.45	519.49	510.86	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	14.05	14.39	13.51	13.24	--	477.70	500.77	437.72	432.95	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	15.25	15.17	16.11	15.93	--	465.13	453.58	557.41	532.06	--
Other support services .....	5619	16.74	17.19	16.61	16.89	--	525.64	541.49	538.16	552.30	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	14.91	15.13	13.29	13.14	--	556.14	568.89	547.55	532.17	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	23.51	25.11	25.23	26.16	--	848.71	971.76	963.79	996.70	--
All other support services .....	56199	15.25	15.32	15.55	15.68	--	434.63	428.96	449.40	460.99	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	19.14	19.37	19.30	19.16	--	828.76	813.54	804.81	797.06	--
Waste collection .....	5621	17.00	17.67	17.69	17.37	--	725.90	729.77	762.44	739.96	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	20.64	20.47	20.07	20.30	--	949.44	896.59	861.00	848.54	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	18.58	18.49	18.59	18.70	--	852.82	798.77	797.51	768.57	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.57	20.59	20.79	20.48	--	861.88	852.43	812.89	827.39	--
Remediation services .....	56291	23.31	23.48	23.69	23.35	--	944.06	941.55	881.27	898.98	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		19.04	19.10	19.58	19.59	19.53	616.90	624.57	630.48	628.84	632.77
Health care and social assistance .....	62	19.43	19.50	20.03	20.07	--	633.42	643.50	646.97	648.26	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	20.58	20.66	21.22	21.31	--	681.20	690.04	696.02	698.97	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	20.63	20.72	20.96	21.15	--	645.72	658.90	649.76	659.88	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	22.10	22.19	22.67	23.14	--	729.30	745.58	757.18	772.88	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	22.18	22.27	22.72	23.19	--	731.94	748.27	758.85	776.87	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	17.70	17.63	20.18	20.11	--	559.32	548.29	637.69	615.37	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	22.51	22.72	22.32	22.43	--	614.52	636.16	598.18	603.37	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	19.66	19.81	19.94	20.03	--	548.51	558.64	542.37	562.84	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	13.77	13.61	13.90	14.03	--	349.76	355.22	347.50	356.36	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.49	14.78	14.50	14.65	--	449.19	452.27	432.10	440.97	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	21.30	21.77	22.85	22.01	--	604.92	637.86	701.50	697.72	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	23.90	24.15	24.22	24.35	--	664.42	673.79	653.94	686.67	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	19.24	19.31	18.81	18.77	--	532.95	542.61	481.54	491.77	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	21.43	21.72	21.91	21.91	--	724.33	736.31	725.22	727.41	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	17.05	17.04	16.95	16.95	--	571.18	569.14	562.74	564.44	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	23.41	23.79	24.11	24.08	--	795.94	813.62	798.04	799.46	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	22.34	22.59	21.41	21.53	--	734.99	752.25	691.54	695.42	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	23.87	23.66	23.54	23.12	--	816.35	823.37	781.53	786.08	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	21.90	21.89	22.81	22.26	--	759.93	768.34	766.42	763.52	--
Home health care services .....	6216	16.46	16.36	16.63	16.59	--	490.51	494.07	485.60	482.77	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.60	15.80	16.60	16.59	--	564.72	587.76	587.64	592.26	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	14.62	14.83	15.71	15.61	--	526.32	548.71	567.13	572.89	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	17.02	17.20	17.96	18.09	--	621.23	643.28	619.62	620.49	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	38.2	39.1	36.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	35.9	36.0	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	36.0	36.1	35.4	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	35.2	34.7	35.5	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	34.8	34.9	35.0	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.8	32.3	32.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	32.1	32.5	32.1	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	31.8	32.5	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	31.4	32.0	32.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	32.6	33.6	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	30.7	31.1	31.0	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	30.9	31.2	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.5	30.9	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	34.1	34.3	34.5	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	30.0	30.5	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	29.8	30.6	29.3	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	26.9	27.8	28.2	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.4	30.1	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	31.9	32.8	31.2	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	31.9	32.4	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	32.8	33.2	31.3	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	31.7	32.2	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	28.8	28.9	29.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	30.5	30.8	29.7	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		25.0	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.7	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	23.7	23.6	23.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	25.5	26.4	25.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	25.5	26.0	24.2	24.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	26.0	25.9	18.7	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	25.2	26.1	26.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	27.5	29.4	25.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	27.2	27.3	26.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	20.4	20.9	22.7	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	32.0	33.3	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.4	27.7	26.2	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	27.0	27.9	26.2	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	28.0	27.5	26.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	22.9	22.4	23.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	28.8	28.1	28.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	31.8	32.8	32.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	33.4	34.8	34.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	28.3	28.6	30.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	20.9	20.2	21.0	20.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	25.9	24.9	25.8	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	28.1	22.5	28.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	28.5	28.7	28.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	16.0	16.1	16.5	16.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	20.2	20.4	19.8	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	23.6	22.6	22.3	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	25.2	25.2	24.8	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	31.3	30.8	31.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	31.3	30.8	31.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	31.0	30.5	31.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	28.8	29.6	28.2	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	28.9	30.1	24.2	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	30.8	31.5	26.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	26.8	28.7	21.7	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.1	24.2	23.7	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.1	24.2	23.6	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	15.73	16.02	17.07	17.10	--	600.89	626.38	617.93	613.89	--
Hospitals .....	622	24.25	24.40	25.43	25.46	--	870.58	878.40	900.22	903.83	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	24.40	24.54	25.62	25.64	--	878.40	885.89	906.95	910.22	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.39	18.46	19.23	19.00	--	647.33	640.56	682.67	676.40	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	23.91	24.18	24.44	24.82	--	832.07	843.88	855.40	881.11	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	13.84	13.85	14.29	14.14	--	440.11	447.36	458.71	444.00	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	14.53	14.55	15.26	15.11	--	466.41	472.88	489.85	472.94	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	13.29	13.22	13.31	13.26	--	422.62	429.65	433.91	425.65	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	12.18	12.15	12.40	12.32	--	382.45	388.80	401.76	388.08	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	15.47	15.33	15.12	15.10	--	504.32	515.09	500.47	502.83	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.63	12.67	12.97	12.76	--	387.74	394.04	402.07	390.46	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	13.54	13.52	13.86	13.68	--	418.39	421.82	426.89	419.98	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.60	11.73	12.00	11.75	--	353.80	362.46	374.40	358.38	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.55	13.67	13.43	13.31	--	462.06	468.88	463.34	455.20	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.56	12.65	12.91	12.80	--	376.80	385.83	382.14	380.16	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	13.22	13.21	13.38	13.26	--	393.96	404.23	392.03	388.52	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	15.83	15.67	14.99	15.26	--	425.83	435.63	422.72	419.65	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.51	11.53	11.93	11.73	--	338.39	347.05	341.20	337.82	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	15.07	15.02	15.22	15.11	--	480.73	492.66	474.86	469.92	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.73	14.75	14.13	14.22	--	469.89	477.90	445.10	439.40	--
Community food services .....	62421	13.36	13.20	12.76	12.94	--	438.21	438.24	399.39	398.55	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.12	15.19	14.52	14.59	--	479.30	489.12	457.38	450.83	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	12.60	12.75	12.61	12.57	--	362.88	368.48	375.78	368.30	--
Child day care services .....	6244	11.42	11.59	12.25	12.12	--	348.31	356.97	363.83	367.24	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		10.93	10.93	11.21	11.23	11.23	273.25	273.25	276.89	275.14	277.38
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	14.99	15.31	15.02	15.44	--	355.26	361.32	354.47	359.75	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	21.24	21.31	21.05	21.68	--	541.62	562.58	528.36	555.01	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	23.73	23.25	23.58	24.77	--	605.12	604.50	570.64	614.30	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	30.29	28.70	29.77	30.16	--	787.54	743.33	556.70	675.58	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	20.31	20.82	21.46	22.37	--	511.81	543.40	577.27	581.62	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	17.67	17.54	18.00	18.16	--	485.93	515.68	455.40	472.16	--
Racetracks .....	711212	14.33	14.48	14.80	14.39	--	389.78	395.30	398.12	395.73	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	22.87	23.37	21.56	21.22	--	466.55	488.43	489.41	488.06	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	21.19	21.70	22.40	23.06	--	678.08	722.61	736.96	777.12	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	15.32	15.66	15.36	15.58	--	419.77	433.78	402.43	400.41	--
Museums .....	71211	16.38	16.57	16.31	16.35	--	442.26	462.30	427.32	416.93	--
Historical sites, zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks and similar institution .....	71212,3,9	13.92	14.32	14.25	14.61	--	389.76	393.80	374.78	378.40	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	13.01	13.20	13.17	13.38	--	297.93	295.68	302.91	299.71	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	15.04	15.39	15.23	16.06	--	433.15	432.46	437.10	440.04	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.75	12.77	12.94	13.05	--	405.45	418.86	424.43	413.69	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.63	12.65	12.74	12.80	--	421.84	440.22	434.43	419.84	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	13.06	13.09	13.44	13.65	--	369.60	374.37	404.54	401.31	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	12.67	12.91	12.83	12.94	--	264.80	260.78	269.43	265.27	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	12.66	13.17	12.59	13.02	--	327.89	327.93	324.82	318.99	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	14.10	12.85	14.08	14.51	--	396.21	289.13	394.24	325.02	--
Marinas .....	71393	14.42	14.18	14.72	14.85	--	410.97	406.97	419.52	436.59	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	12.97	13.08	13.32	13.13	--	207.52	210.59	219.78	220.58	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	10.30	10.45	10.55	10.40	--	208.06	213.18	208.89	218.40	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	12.52	12.87	12.61	12.85	--	295.47	290.86	281.20	278.85	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	10.32	10.31	10.59	10.59	--	260.06	259.81	262.63	261.57	--
Accommodation .....	721	13.01	13.14	13.37	13.24	--	407.21	404.71	419.82	407.79	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	13.04	13.18	13.41	13.26	--	408.15	405.94	423.76	411.06	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	13.09	13.26	13.49	13.34	--	405.79	404.43	422.24	409.54	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	12.06	11.94	12.04	12.06	--	347.33	353.42	339.53	328.03	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	11.62	11.55	11.83	12.39	--	335.82	347.66	286.29	319.66	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	11.31	11.33	10.48	10.57	--	348.35	356.90	275.62	291.73	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	12.02	11.80	13.69	14.81	--	322.14	338.66	297.07	352.48	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.67	9.66	9.95	10.00	--	233.05	233.77	235.82	237.00	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	10.30	10.28	10.56	10.68	--	248.23	248.78	249.22	253.12	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	24.0	24.1	23.4	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	24.0	24.1	23.3	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	26.6	26.9	25.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	23.7	23.7	23.6	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	26.5	26.6	28.1	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	28.0	28.4	30.3	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	22.9	22.1	21.9	21.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	21.9	21.9	20.9	20.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services</b> .....		30.7	30.9	30.4	30.5	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.2	36.3	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.1	35.1	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	37.1	37.2	36.7	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.7	36.9	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	39.8	40.3	40.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	39.5	39.0	34.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	37.9	38.1	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.3	38.5	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	35.5	35.4	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	28.5	28.1	29.2	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	25.6	24.2	26.5	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	34.2	35.8	34.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	37.7	38.5	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	37.0	37.6	36.3	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	38.2	39.2	37.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	41.0	41.3	39.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	34.2	34.3	34.3	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.4	28.5	27.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	24.9	25.0	24.4	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.1	26.1	25.5	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	25.7	25.7	25.0	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	20.1	20.4	19.8	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	28.7	28.7	29.7	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	27.9	28.0	28.3	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.2	31.1	33.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	33.4	33.0	32.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	28.7	28.6	29.5	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	31.0	30.5	28.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	37.5	37.2	36.9	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	37.4	36.8	38.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	37.7	37.7	35.3	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	30.8	31.9	29.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	41.8	40.9	34.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	31.2	33.0	30.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.7	29.9	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	31.9	33.5	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	30.3	31.9	31.6	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	33.6	34.9	32.0	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	31.5	31.9	31.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	30.7	31.0	31.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	31.7	32.2	31.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	18.2	18.4	17.2	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	32.4	33.3	32.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	34.7	36.3	33.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	34.4	35.8	35.9	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	29.7	30.2	30.1	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	31.9	32.5	31.1	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality-Continued</b>											
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.71	8.71	8.96	8.94	--	209.04	209.91	209.66	208.30	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.60	8.59	8.84	8.81	--	206.40	207.02	205.97	205.27	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	9.24	9.30	9.53	9.53	--	245.78	250.17	239.20	243.02	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	9.33	9.34	9.58	9.65	--	221.12	221.36	226.09	222.92	--
Special food services .....	7223	11.31	11.37	11.67	11.66	--	299.72	302.44	327.93	319.48	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	11.08	11.14	11.37	11.44	--	310.24	316.38	344.51	339.77	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	11.99	12.11	12.85	12.51	--	274.57	267.63	281.42	262.71	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	9.83	9.82	10.06	10.05	--	215.28	215.06	210.25	209.04	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>16.17</b>	<b>16.24</b>	<b>16.44</b>	<b>16.45</b>	<b>16.52</b>	<b>496.42</b>	<b>501.82</b>	<b>499.78</b>	<b>501.73</b>	<b>507.16</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	16.54	16.64	16.67	16.73	--	598.75	604.03	595.12	598.93	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	15.13	15.24	15.30	15.36	--	531.06	534.92	533.97	534.53	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	15.79	15.84	15.77	15.91	--	585.81	589.25	578.76	582.31	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	15.95	16.02	15.94	16.04	--	585.37	591.14	585.00	585.46	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	14.27	14.56	14.04	14.43	--	567.95	586.77	565.81	578.64	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.61	14.45	14.83	14.91	--	577.10	563.55	514.60	539.74	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	17.67	17.79	18.10	17.90	--	669.69	677.80	676.94	681.99	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.10	18.18	18.41	18.22	--	693.23	699.93	695.90	703.29	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	14.64	14.98	15.96	15.70	--	519.72	530.29	553.81	547.93	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.98	10.02	10.36	10.33	--	284.43	281.56	302.51	289.24	--
Car washes .....	811192	9.55	9.65	10.11	9.98	--	244.48	233.53	267.92	242.51	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	811191,8	10.60	10.50	10.75	10.80	--	362.52	375.90	370.88	382.32	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	20.32	20.61	19.91	20.14	--	766.06	793.49	740.65	755.25	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	17.26	17.49	18.75	19.85	--	638.62	657.62	680.63	734.45	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	22.42	22.66	20.68	20.34	--	856.44	888.27	783.77	770.89	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	20.30	20.35	21.30	21.02	--	832.30	840.46	837.09	842.90	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.19	14.81	14.55	14.56	--	519.50	507.98	499.07	502.32	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.91	12.84	13.04	12.97	--	366.64	365.94	361.21	360.57	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.47	13.26	13.32	13.34	--	335.40	331.50	325.01	328.16	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	13.11	12.90	13.13	13.21	--	342.17	336.69	334.82	336.86	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.49	13.27	13.52	13.60	--	346.69	341.04	338.00	341.36	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	15.34	15.15	14.33	14.04	--	308.33	309.06	283.73	286.42	--
Death care services .....	8122	16.58	16.66	16.89	16.99	--	475.85	478.14	501.63	496.11	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	16.75	16.80	17.64	17.51	--	467.33	470.40	499.21	488.53	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	16.11	16.21	15.06	15.54	--	502.63	504.13	509.03	517.48	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	11.61	11.66	11.78	11.60	--	387.77	384.78	378.14	379.32	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	10.18	9.94	10.81	10.73	--	292.17	284.28	318.90	322.97	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	10.12	10.09	10.47	10.45	--	313.72	307.75	300.49	308.28	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	13.38	13.61	13.21	12.88	--	501.75	506.29	487.45	480.42	--
Linen supply .....	812331	12.74	12.83	12.48	12.18	--	476.48	472.14	474.24	468.93	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	14.23	14.64	14.41	14.03	--	536.47	551.93	508.67	496.66	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.86	11.88	12.07	11.95	--	365.29	378.97	354.86	354.92	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	12.87	13.34	12.87	12.64	--	537.97	545.61	441.44	457.57	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	11.00	10.99	11.04	10.92	--	343.20	362.67	336.72	333.06	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	17.46	17.54	17.80	17.81	--	518.56	524.45	526.88	527.18	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	22.00	22.24	22.13	22.03	--	701.80	745.04	717.01	713.77	--
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	22.90	23.21	23.97	23.46	--	693.87	740.40	757.45	738.99	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	20.11	20.30	19.35	19.61	--	675.70	708.47	619.20	639.29	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	15.63	16.04	16.94	16.89	--	492.35	511.68	531.92	542.17	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	15.41	15.65	15.98	16.17	--	473.09	485.15	503.37	499.65	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	15.70	16.16	17.24	17.12	--	497.69	520.35	541.34	556.40	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.27	12.22	12.26	12.30	--	223.31	224.85	210.87	212.79	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	20.84	21.10	22.13	22.38	--	675.22	702.63	710.37	722.87	--
Business associations .....	81391	24.52	24.58	24.52	24.41	--	850.84	892.25	823.87	832.38	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	25.61	25.85	26.79	27.12	--	880.98	925.43	961.76	949.20	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	28.05	27.96	30.56	30.49	--	833.09	844.39	919.86	923.85	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	13.28	13.55	14.28	14.51	--	423.63	440.38	444.11	455.61	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.  
--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	<b>\$17.10</b>	<b>\$17.22</b>	<b>\$17.74</b>	<b>\$17.57</b>	<b>\$17.61</b>
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	<b>18.04</b>	<b>18.20</b>	<b>18.90</b>	<b>18.74</b>	<b>18.76</b>
Wood products .....	13.93	14.13	14.71	14.61	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	16.00	16.14	16.73	16.52	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	18.92	19.03	19.62	19.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	16.37	16.45	17.18	17.01	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	17.37	17.51	18.10	18.02	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	20.64	20.56	21.43	21.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.20	15.16	16.06	15.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	23.10	23.45	23.92	23.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	14.23	14.46	14.90	14.61	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	14.83	14.90	15.64	15.60	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	<b>15.59</b>	<b>15.65</b>	<b>16.03</b>	<b>15.88</b>	<b>15.94</b>
Food manufacturing .....	13.29	13.39	13.90	13.73	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	18.66	19.04	19.88	20.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	13.23	13.25	13.37	13.15	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.39	11.41	11.02	11.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	11.21	11.24	11.41	11.02	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	12.81	13.28	13.28	13.62	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	18.05	17.94	18.53	18.15	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	16.42	16.33	16.40	16.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	26.85	26.57	27.75	28.33	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.92	18.99	19.75	19.72	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	15.42	15.54	15.49	15.17	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Nov. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Nov. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$18.27	\$18.40	\$18.70	\$18.73	\$18.81	\$613.87	\$620.08	\$617.10	\$619.96	\$630.14
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.34	8.60	8.57	8.58	( <sup>2</sup> )	280.34	289.85	282.97	283.97	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.61	19.65	20.02	20.07	20.04	788.32	782.07	778.78	790.76	799.60
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.96	9.19	9.18	9.19	( <sup>2</sup> )	360.01	365.58	357.10	362.21	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Mining and logging:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.98	23.31	23.18	23.22	23.14	1,038.70	1,072.26	996.74	998.46	1,027.42
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.49	10.90	10.63	10.64	( <sup>2</sup> )	474.36	501.22	457.05	457.34	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	22.28	22.32	22.69	23.00	22.81	866.69	845.93	830.45	857.90	862.22
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.17	10.43	10.40	10.54	( <sup>2</sup> )	395.80	395.43	380.80	392.96	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.86	17.94	18.41	18.31	18.39	726.90	726.57	736.40	739.72	750.31
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.16	8.39	8.44	8.39	( <sup>2</sup> )	331.96	339.63	337.67	338.83	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.94	18.10	18.41	18.44	18.55	577.67	588.25	587.28	588.24	601.02
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.19	8.46	8.44	8.45	( <sup>2</sup> )	263.81	274.98	269.29	269.44	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.24	16.26	16.59	16.56	16.61	535.92	536.58	547.47	544.82	549.79
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.42	7.60	7.61	7.59	( <sup>2</sup> )	244.75	250.82	251.04	249.55	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.21	20.41	21.03	21.07	21.36	772.02	787.83	780.21	788.02	818.09
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.23	9.54	9.64	9.65	( <sup>2</sup> )	352.57	368.27	357.76	360.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.89	12.85	13.22	13.06	13.02	384.12	381.65	397.92	390.49	389.30
Constant (1982) dollars .....	5.89	6.01	6.06	5.98	( <sup>2</sup> )	175.42	178.40	182.46	178.86	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.55	18.69	18.62	18.75	18.79	671.51	680.32	679.63	680.63	697.11
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.47	8.74	8.54	8.59	( <sup>2</sup> )	306.67	318.01	311.64	311.76	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	29.00	28.96	29.76	29.85	30.14	1,238.30	1,236.59	1,240.99	1,247.73	1,265.88
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.24	13.54	13.65	13.67	( <sup>2</sup> )	565.51	578.04	569.04	571.52	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	25.06	25.03	25.62	25.78	25.82	924.71	936.12	932.57	935.81	963.09
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.44	11.70	11.75	11.81	( <sup>2</sup> )	422.30	437.59	427.62	428.65	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.41	20.54	20.89	20.97	21.20	728.64	753.82	743.68	748.63	782.28
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.32	9.60	9.58	9.61	( <sup>2</sup> )	332.76	352.37	341.01	342.91	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	21.45	21.97	22.43	22.36	22.60	750.75	775.54	769.35	773.66	800.04
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.80	10.27	10.29	10.24	( <sup>2</sup> )	342.86	362.52	352.78	354.37	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.04	19.10	19.58	19.59	19.53	616.90	624.57	630.48	628.84	632.77
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.70	8.93	8.98	8.97	( <sup>2</sup> )	281.73	291.95	289.10	288.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	10.93	10.93	11.21	11.23	11.23	273.25	273.25	276.89	275.14	277.38
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.99	5.11	5.14	5.14	( <sup>2</sup> )	124.79	127.73	126.97	126.03	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.17	16.24	16.44	16.45	16.52	496.42	501.82	499.78	501.73	507.16
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.38	7.59	7.54	7.53	( <sup>2</sup> )	226.71	234.57	229.17	229.82	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in mining and logging and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2008 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS**  
**NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas**

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	40.1	39.6	39.6	\$15.62	\$15.47	\$15.50	\$626.36	\$612.61	\$613.80
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.3	40.5	40.9	15.61	16.19	16.07	629.08	655.70	657.26
<b>Alaska</b> .....	38.8	46.0	42.7	20.38	19.25	20.17	790.74	885.50	861.26
<b>Arizona</b> .....	40.7	38.1	38.8	16.40	17.07	17.18	667.48	650.37	666.58
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	40.1	35.8	36.4	16.74	17.86	18.10	671.27	639.39	658.84
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	42.0	39.7	39.3	14.21	13.97	13.94	596.82	554.61	547.84
<b>California</b> .....	40.7	39.5	39.9	17.02	17.81	18.04	692.71	703.50	719.80
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.0	39.9	40.6	16.25	17.09	17.06	656.50	681.89	692.64
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	38.5	37.6	39.0	17.94	16.70	16.69	690.69	627.92	650.91
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	38.8	36.3	37.1	14.98	15.49	15.48	581.22	562.29	574.31
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	38.7	36.9	36.4	18.90	20.16	20.38	731.43	743.90	741.83
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	41.4	39.7	40.6	16.03	16.30	16.56	663.64	647.11	672.34
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	39.5	37.0	37.2	22.21	18.99	19.23	877.30	702.63	715.36
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	39.5	40.0	39.6	24.56	26.58	26.77	976.44	1,063.20	1,060.09
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	41.7	38.4	40.5	15.90	16.47	16.44	663.03	632.45	665.82
Stockton .....	37.8	33.9	36.2	16.32	16.49	15.75	616.90	559.01	570.15
<b>Colorado</b> .....	40.7	38.2	38.2	20.36	21.61	21.62	828.65	825.50	825.88
Denver-Aurora .....	40.4	39.5	39.5	22.99	24.94	24.85	928.80	985.13	981.58
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	42.3	40.8	40.5	21.81	23.37	23.20	922.56	953.50	939.60
Norwich-New London .....	39.2	39.2	39.6	18.59	18.44	18.72	728.73	722.85	741.31
<b>Delaware</b> .....	38.4	41.0	41.3	16.99	17.38	17.01	652.42	712.58	702.51
<b>Florida</b> .....	39.5	37.5	36.8	19.59	19.94	19.92	773.81	747.75	733.06
<b>Georgia</b> .....	38.9	38.9	38.6	14.29	15.61	15.70	555.88	607.23	606.02
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	39.1	38.8	39.2	16.80	17.63	17.52	656.88	684.04	686.78
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	36.4	33.5	33.2	18.91	19.00	18.62	688.32	636.50	618.18
Honolulu .....	36.7	35.3	35.1	18.54	18.58	18.41	680.42	655.87	646.19
<b>Idaho</b> .....	39.9	39.1	39.2	19.80	20.91	19.82	790.02	817.58	776.94
<b>Illinois</b> .....	41.0	39.8	39.8	16.51	16.65	16.62	676.91	662.67	661.48
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	36.8	41.2	41.0	17.57	17.64	17.61	646.58	726.77	722.01
<b>Indiana</b> .....	41.0	39.7	39.7	18.24	18.52	18.48	747.84	735.24	733.66
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	39.9	39.3	39.6	21.28	19.28	19.96	849.07	757.70	790.42
<b>Iowa</b> .....	39.5	40.2	41.2	16.47	16.81	16.79	650.57	675.76	691.75
<b>Kansas</b> .....	41.1	38.3	39.5	18.32	19.16	19.68	752.95	733.83	777.36
Wichita .....	47.9	36.9	41.2	17.57	18.81	19.09	841.60	694.09	786.51
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	40.9	41.3	41.4	17.57	18.32	18.01	718.61	756.62	745.61
Louisville .....	41.1	41.4	41.3	19.23	19.02	19.07	790.35	787.43	787.59
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	43.0	41.5	42.1	19.95	20.43	19.80	857.85	847.85	833.58
<b>Maine</b> .....	41.6	40.2	40.0	20.10	20.23	20.07	836.16	813.25	802.80
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	36.5	34.3	35.0	17.17	17.63	17.69	626.71	604.71	619.15
<b>Maryland</b> .....	39.8	40.3	40.4	18.21	19.67	19.54	724.76	792.70	789.42
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.8	39.3	39.8	20.53	20.80	20.69	837.62	817.44	823.46
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.3	38.6	38.5	20.46	21.31	21.09	804.08	822.57	811.97
Springfield .....	38.9	39.0	37.9	18.63	19.47	19.56	724.71	759.33	741.32
Worcester .....	41.8	41.9	41.4	19.05	19.02	18.99	796.29	796.94	786.19
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.7	43.1	43.9	21.78	21.67	21.56	908.23	933.98	946.48
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	41.1	42.5	43.0	25.15	25.11	25.03	1,033.67	1,067.18	1,076.29
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	42.1	40.8	41.1	19.83	20.71	20.94	834.84	844.97	860.63
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	39.4	39.8	39.8	16.51	17.73	17.71	650.49	705.65	704.86
Lansing-East Lansing .....	38.8	37.5	37.4	22.63	21.19	20.88	878.04	794.63	780.91
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	40.1	39.5	40.0	17.96	19.03	19.23	720.20	751.69	769.20
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	39.9	39.3	40.6	19.23	19.91	19.91	767.28	782.46	808.35
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	40.9	39.4	40.5	14.62	14.90	14.88	597.96	587.06	602.64
Jackson .....	40.7	37.1	38.7	15.84	14.45	14.26	644.69	536.10	551.86
<b>Missouri</b> .....	40.1	40.1	40.2	17.90	18.84	18.67	717.79	755.48	750.53
St. Louis † .....	42.1	40.8	38.5	21.16	19.69	19.74	890.84	803.35	759.99
<b>Montana</b> .....	39.9	41.1	41.6	16.63	16.66	16.92	663.54	684.73	703.87

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>	Oct. 2008	Sept. 2009	Oct. 2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	40.7	39.5	39.9	\$17.02	\$17.81	\$18.04	\$692.71	\$703.50	\$719.80
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	41.0	39.9	40.6	16.25	17.09	17.06	656.50	681.89	692.64
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	40.4	40.4	40.8	16.65	17.53	17.54	672.66	708.21	715.63
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	40.3	38.9	39.8	15.13	15.89	15.77	609.74	618.12	627.65
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	39.5	37.0	37.2	22.21	18.99	19.23	877.30	702.63	715.36
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	37.7	39.1	39.1	21.63	19.13	19.33	704.24	747.98	755.80
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	35.1	32.2	32.7	18.00	18.60	18.92	631.80	598.92	618.68
<b>District of Columbia:</b>									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>1</sup> .....	39.3	39.4	39.4	18.72	20.53	20.63	735.70	808.88	812.82
<b>Illinois</b> .....	41.0	39.8	39.8	16.51	16.65	16.62	676.91	662.67	661.48
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	41.9	40.8	41.4	16.04	16.30	16.33	672.08	665.04	676.06
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>1</sup> .....	39.8	40.0	40.2	22.65	23.38	23.26	901.47	935.20	935.05
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	40.8	39.3	39.8	20.53	20.80	20.69	837.62	817.44	823.46
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>1</sup> .....	39.3	38.6	38.5	20.46	21.31	21.09	804.08	822.57	811.97
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	39.9	39.3	39.8	19.48	19.77	19.69	777.25	776.96	783.66
<b>Michigan</b> .....	41.7	43.1	43.9	21.78	21.67	21.56	908.23	933.98	946.48
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	41.1	42.5	43.0	25.15	25.11	25.03	1,033.67	1,067.18	1,076.29
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	42.0	42.9	42.4	27.35	27.93	28.04	1,148.70	1,198.20	1,188.90
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	40.6	42.3	43.3	24.05	23.47	23.38	976.43	992.78	1,012.35
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	41.2	39.0	39.5	15.83	16.45	16.47	652.20	641.55	650.57
Philadelphia .....	38.4	38.7	39.0	18.27	18.67	18.66	701.57	722.53	727.74
Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	39.8	41.1	41.1	18.72	14.60	14.60	745.06	600.06	600.06
<b>Texas</b> .....	42.8	39.9	40.6	14.40	15.34	15.32	616.32	612.07	621.99
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	39.7	39.6	39.9	16.25	16.31	16.56	645.13	645.88	660.74
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	38.4	38.1	38.7	15.45	15.38	15.82	593.28	585.98	612.23
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	42.0	42.3	42.0	17.55	17.82	17.77	737.10	753.79	746.34

<sup>1</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>2</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2008 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2010 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2008 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated

November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Wilmington, DE, are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	28,349.5	28,394.9	28,456.6	28,334.5	28,423.4	28,421.3	28,468.5	28,503.8	28,418.5	28,389.5	28,339.4	28,321.8	28,280.0
Employed .....	26,672.0	26,647.8	26,629.1	26,313.4	26,223.7	26,180.0	26,218.6	26,133.3	25,962.2	25,929.0	25,794.1	25,772.7	25,738.1
Unemployed .....	1,677.5	1,747.1	1,827.5	2,021.1	2,199.7	2,241.3	2,250.0	2,370.5	2,456.3	2,460.5	2,545.4	2,549.2	2,542.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,690.8	7,700.2	7,709.7	7,688.2	7,697.1	7,683.7	7,696.4	7,690.4	7,663.5	7,696.3	7,690.3	7,688.4	7,701.9
Employed .....	7,233.2	7,226.2	7,219.2	7,124.6	7,109.6	7,084.9	7,078.6	7,055.8	7,013.9	7,036.3	7,015.7	7,002.0	7,027.2
Unemployed .....	457.7	474.0	490.5	563.6	587.5	598.8	617.8	634.6	649.5	660.1	674.6	686.3	674.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.2	6.4	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.8	8.9	8.8
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,658.7	20,694.7	20,747.0	20,646.2	20,726.3	20,737.6	20,772.1	20,813.4	20,755.1	20,693.2	20,649.1	20,633.5	20,578.2
Employed .....	19,438.9	19,421.5	19,410.0	19,188.8	19,114.1	19,095.1	19,140.0	19,077.5	18,948.3	18,892.8	18,778.4	18,770.6	18,710.9
Unemployed .....	1,219.8	1,273.2	1,337.0	1,457.5	1,612.2	1,642.5	1,632.2	1,735.9	1,806.8	1,800.4	1,870.8	1,862.8	1,867.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.3	8.7	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.1
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	55,212.4	55,283.4	55,357.6	55,139.7	55,225.7	55,060.0	55,184.6	55,161.1	55,129.0	55,052.0	54,969.9	54,978.0	54,896.6
Employed .....	51,835.5	51,797.9	51,764.4	50,948.9	50,741.5	50,446.0	50,557.3	50,261.6	50,083.5	49,942.4	49,889.0	49,858.7	49,706.2
Unemployed .....	3,376.8	3,485.5	3,593.2	4,190.8	4,484.2	4,614.0	4,627.3	4,899.6	5,045.5	5,109.5	5,080.9	5,119.4	5,190.4
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.3	6.5	7.6	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.3	9.2	9.3	9.5
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	29,601.2	29,638.1	29,672.7	29,530.8	29,569.0	29,413.6	29,492.3	29,444.3	29,392.8	29,316.8	29,269.1	29,270.8	29,208.2
Employed .....	27,688.2	27,645.6	27,607.0	27,102.8	26,922.9	26,725.7	26,806.3	26,616.2	26,497.9	26,434.6	26,435.6	26,395.4	26,302.8
Unemployed .....	1,912.9	1,992.6	2,065.6	2,428.0	2,646.1	2,687.9	2,685.9	2,828.1	2,895.0	2,882.2	2,833.5	2,875.5	2,905.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	6.7	7.0	8.2	8.9	9.1	9.1	9.6	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.8	9.9
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,562.7	8,564.0	8,573.0	8,566.3	8,603.6	8,583.1	8,564.7	8,555.4	8,540.7	8,491.3	8,459.0	8,430.8	8,417.5
Employed .....	7,997.0	7,985.4	7,973.9	7,846.9	7,834.6	7,770.6	7,743.6	7,677.3	7,649.6	7,595.2	7,561.3	7,553.9	7,519.8
Unemployed .....	565.7	578.6	599.1	719.3	769.0	812.5	821.1	878.0	891.1	896.0	897.7	876.8	897.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.8	7.0	8.4	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.6	10.4	10.7
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	17,048.5	17,081.2	17,111.9	17,042.6	17,053.1	17,063.3	17,127.7	17,161.5	17,195.5	17,243.8	17,241.8	17,276.4	17,270.9
Employed .....	16,150.4	16,166.9	16,183.4	15,999.1	15,984.0	15,949.7	16,007.4	15,968.0	15,936.1	15,912.6	15,892.1	15,909.4	15,883.6
Unemployed .....	898.2	914.3	928.5	1,043.5	1,069.1	1,113.6	1,120.3	1,193.5	1,259.4	1,331.3	1,349.7	1,367.1	1,387.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.4	5.4	6.1	6.3	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.3	7.7	7.8	7.9	8.0
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,815.8	34,812.9	34,808.7	34,705.6	34,763.8	34,651.3	34,714.6	34,798.9	34,748.2	34,651.6	34,513.3	34,521.2	34,466.3
Employed .....	32,534.3	32,467.8	32,400.2	31,879.6	31,766.4	31,517.5	31,528.7	31,379.5	31,215.0	31,124.1	31,072.2	31,129.2	31,028.6
Unemployed .....	2,281.4	2,345.0	2,408.4	2,826.0	2,997.4	3,133.8	3,185.9	3,419.4	3,533.2	3,527.5	3,441.1	3,391.9	3,437.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.7	6.9	8.1	8.6	9.0	9.2	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.0	9.8	10.0
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,861.6	23,847.5	23,837.4	23,767.2	23,805.9	23,686.8	23,741.3	23,822.2	23,797.6	23,686.7	23,554.6	23,540.1	23,520.8
Employed .....	22,153.6	22,091.0	22,027.6	21,648.7	21,545.6	21,318.8	21,301.1	21,201.8	21,087.0	20,984.9	20,939.8	20,954.0	20,885.2
Unemployed .....	1,708.0	1,756.5	1,809.9	2,118.6	2,260.3	2,368.0	2,440.2	2,620.3	2,710.6	2,701.8	2,614.8	2,586.1	2,635.5
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.3	11.0	11.4	11.4	11.1	11.0	11.2
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,954.2	10,965.4	10,971.2	10,938.3	10,957.9	10,964.4	10,973.3	10,976.8	10,950.7	10,964.9	10,958.7	10,981.1	10,945.5
Employed .....	10,380.7	10,376.9	10,372.7	10,230.9	10,220.8	10,198.7	10,227.6	10,177.7	10,128.0	10,139.2	10,132.4	10,175.2	10,143.4
Unemployed .....	573.4	588.5	598.6	707.4	737.1	765.8	745.7	799.1	822.6	825.7	826.3	805.9	802.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	36,248.0	36,324.1	36,409.2	36,278.3	36,347.7	36,306.2	36,362.4	36,272.5	36,159.9	36,100.8	36,048.5	35,998.4	35,865.1
Employed .....	33,711.5	33,704.5	33,698.6	33,127.5	33,009.3	32,759.6	32,850.1	32,609.9	32,458.5	32,325.6	32,218.8	32,181.2	32,006.7
Unemployed .....	2,536.5	2,619.6	2,710.6	3,150.7	3,338.4	3,546.7	3,512.4	3,662.6	3,701.4	3,775.3	3,829.7	3,817.2	3,858.4
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.7	9.2	9.8	9.7	10.1	10.2	10.5	10.6	10.6	10.8
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,219.1	11,238.1	11,257.9	11,201.3	11,191.0	11,135.9	11,171.2	11,163.9	11,110.7	11,108.7	11,119.8	11,093.6	11,043.2
Employed .....	10,595.1	10,599.1	10,604.4	10,461.7	10,401.7	10,317.1	10,357.1	10,298.0	10,208.8	10,162.4	10,177.7	10,153.0	10,105.1
Unemployed .....	624.0	639.0	653.5	739.6	789.3	818.8	814.1	866.0	901.9	946.3	942.1	940.6	938.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.7	5.8	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.3	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.5	8.5	8.5
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	25,028.9	25,086.0	25,151.3	25,076.9	25,156.8	25,170.4	25,191.2	25,108.5	25,049.2	24,992.1	24,928.7	24,904.8	24,821.9
Employed .....	23,116.4	23,105.4	23,094.2	22,665.8	22,607.6	22,442.5	22,493.0	22,312.0	22,249.7	22,163.1	22,041.1	22,028.2	21,901.6
Unemployed .....	1,912.5	1,980.6	2,057.1	2,411.1	2,549.1	2,727.9	2,698.3	2,796.6	2,799.5	2,829.0	2,887.6	2,876.7	2,920.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.6	7.9	8.2	9.6	10.1	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.2	11.3	11.6	11.6	11.8

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,156.7	2,160.0	2,160.2	2,146.9	2,145.5	2,142.1	2,131.4	2,128.6	2,127.4	2,108.8	2,093.7	2,087.0	2,081.2
Employed .....	2,032.9	2,026.0	2,019.0	1,979.8	1,965.4	1,949.2	1,940.1	1,920.3	1,912.2	1,893.4	1,877.2	1,864.5	1,854.4
Unemployed .....	123.8	134.0	141.2	167.1	180.1	192.9	191.3	208.3	215.2	215.3	216.6	222.5	226.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.8	8.4	9.0	9.0	9.8	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.9
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	358.8	359.1	359.3	358.9	358.7	358.3	358.7	359.2	359.3	358.1	357.6	357.9	358.7
Employed .....	334.3	334.5	334.8	330.9	330.4	328.4	330.4	329.5	329.5	328.8	328.6	328.3	326.8
Unemployed .....	24.5	24.6	24.6	28.0	28.3	30.0	28.3	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	29.6	31.9
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.8	6.8	7.8	7.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.3	8.9
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,172.8	3,172.4	3,179.3	3,156.6	3,157.3	3,137.0	3,153.4	3,152.7	3,145.4	3,153.9	3,169.7	3,153.3	3,143.1
Employed .....	2,977.5	2,970.9	2,969.9	2,936.3	2,923.0	2,892.5	2,912.1	2,894.1	2,871.0	2,863.1	2,881.4	2,866.2	2,850.0
Unemployed .....	195.3	201.5	209.4	220.3	234.3	244.6	241.3	258.6	274.4	290.8	288.4	287.2	293.1
Unemployment rate .....	6.2	6.4	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	9.3
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,375.9	1,374.9	1,373.5	1,369.9	1,377.1	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,359.9	1,367.1	1,361.9	1,357.3	1,366.2	1,369.2
Employed .....	1,301.9	1,298.8	1,295.8	1,282.0	1,288.9	1,271.0	1,270.2	1,264.9	1,268.5	1,261.1	1,260.8	1,269.4	1,265.3
Unemployed .....	74.1	76.1	77.7	87.9	88.2	88.7	88.7	95.0	98.6	100.8	96.5	96.9	103.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.6
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,507.3	18,536.7	18,557.2	18,538.1	18,581.0	18,614.9	18,629.5	18,540.6	18,501.5	18,458.5	18,402.5	18,391.5	18,333.8
Employed .....	17,021.9	16,998.3	16,951.5	16,667.7	16,619.7	16,523.1	16,564.0	16,387.9	16,347.4	16,259.0	16,142.9	16,134.5	16,040.7
Unemployed .....	1,485.4	1,538.4	1,605.8	1,870.4	1,961.3	2,091.8	2,065.5	2,152.8	2,154.0	2,199.5	2,259.6	2,257.0	2,293.0
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.3	8.7	10.1	10.6	11.2	11.1	11.6	11.6	11.9	12.3	12.3	12.5
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,739.7	2,741.5	2,751.3	2,738.5	2,731.6	2,725.1	2,737.4	2,721.2	2,700.0	2,690.9	2,683.1	2,671.4	2,658.5
Employed .....	2,595.5	2,593.2	2,591.4	2,556.4	2,535.1	2,521.6	2,534.9	2,514.2	2,495.8	2,480.9	2,485.9	2,483.9	2,474.3
Unemployed .....	144.3	148.4	159.9	182.1	196.5	203.5	202.5	207.0	204.2	210.0	197.2	187.5	184.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	6.9
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,884.8	1,888.4	1,894.2	1,889.5	1,890.3	1,884.9	1,885.4	<sup>C</sup> 1,884.2	<sup>C</sup> 1,878.6	1,884.6	1,883.8	1,885.9	1,900.4
Employed .....	1,769.3	1,769.3	1,769.4	1,751.6	1,750.8	1,742.8	1,738.7	1,736.1	1,730.9	1,737.9	1,731.7	1,726.8	1,733.8
Unemployed .....	115.5	119.1	124.8	138.0	139.5	142.1	146.7	<sup>C</sup> 148.1	<sup>C</sup> 147.8	146.7	152.2	159.1	166.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.8	<sup>C</sup> 7.9	<sup>C</sup> 7.9	7.8	8.1	8.4	8.8
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	444.8	445.2	445.5	439.9	440.1	436.2	438.3	437.9	437.3	434.0	432.8	431.3	428.7
Employed .....	420.5	420.2	419.9	410.3	407.9	402.9	405.9	402.3	400.7	398.7	398.1	395.6	391.6
Unemployed .....	24.4	25.0	25.6	29.6	32.3	33.3	32.5	35.6	36.6	35.2	34.7	35.7	37.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.4	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.7
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	333.3	332.6	332.8	332.2	331.8	328.5	326.2	329.0	328.3	329.6	324.4	327.9	329.9
Employed .....	307.6	306.0	305.4	301.6	299.1	296.5	294.0	293.8	292.6	294.7	288.5	290.6	290.6
Unemployed .....	25.7	26.6	27.4	30.6	32.7	32.0	32.2	35.2	35.7	34.9	35.9	37.3	39.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.2	9.9	9.7	9.9	10.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.4	11.9
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,316.7	9,316.0	9,342.6	9,268.0	9,263.7	9,218.2	9,247.9	9,243.7	9,202.9	9,207.9	9,204.4	9,199.9	9,174.8
Employed .....	8,672.1	8,641.1	8,633.7	8,454.4	8,377.7	8,317.3	8,354.2	8,290.0	8,222.8	8,208.8	8,210.2	8,182.1	8,148.2
Unemployed .....	644.6	674.9	708.9	813.6	886.0	900.9	893.7	953.6	980.1	999.0	994.1	1,017.8	1,026.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.6	9.8	9.7	10.3	10.7	10.8	10.8	11.1	11.2
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,859.7	4,868.3	4,880.6	4,814.6	4,811.6	4,783.3	4,784.1	4,771.4	4,765.5	4,764.6	4,740.2	4,733.5	4,720.7
Employed .....	4,526.3	4,520.4	4,514.8	4,406.7	4,371.1	4,344.3	4,343.9	4,312.5	4,285.9	4,274.9	4,262.8	4,256.4	4,238.0
Unemployed .....	333.4	348.0	365.9	408.0	440.5	439.0	440.2	458.9	479.6	489.7	477.5	477.1	482.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.1	7.5	8.5	9.2	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.1	10.3	10.1	10.1	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	656.6	657.2	657.6	648.9	650.3	644.4	646.7	649.2	645.3	645.4	643.0	646.7	645.5
Employed .....	626.7	625.3	624.2	609.1	607.8	598.9	601.7	601.2	597.9	600.2	597.3	600.2	598.8
Unemployed .....	29.9	31.9	33.4	39.8	42.4	45.5	44.9	48.0	47.4	45.2	45.8	46.5	46.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.1	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.2
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	758.9	759.4	759.2	752.6	752.2	750.0	750.2	750.8	749.4	754.6	753.3	752.7	753.7
Employed .....	716.3	715.0	713.2	703.4	701.5	697.4	697.6	692.2	686.8	688.0	686.5	686.5	685.8
Unemployed .....	42.6	44.3	46.0	49.2	50.8	52.7	52.6	58.6	62.6	66.6	66.8	66.2	67.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.8	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0	7.8	8.4	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.0
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,654.5	6,652.8	6,658.3	6,601.6	6,603.2	6,578.0	6,611.2	6,667.0	6,652.6	6,646.2	6,589.5	6,620.9	6,642.1
Employed .....	6,203.2	6,190.6	6,177.8	6,084.2	6,034.7	5,983.0	5,992.6	5,996.7	5,970.2	5,954.7	5,932.2	5,923.7	5,910.3
Unemployed .....	451.2	462.2	480.5	517.4	568.6	595.0	618.6	670.3	682.4	691.5	657.4	697.2	731.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	11.0
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,232.1	3,237.0	3,247.6	3,249.4	3,241.6	3,219.9	3,205.3	3,217.5	3,213.2	3,158.5	3,138.6	3,142.2	3,107.6
Employed .....	3,025.6	3,010.5	2,993.3	2,948.8	2,938.1	2,896.6	2,886.6	2,875.6	2,870.1	2,824.0	2,828.5	2,838.3	2,801.8
Unemployed .....	206.5	226.4	254.4	300.7	303.5	323.3	318.7	341.9	343.1	334.5	310.1	303.9	305.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	7.0	7.8	9.3	9.4	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.7	10.6	9.9	9.7	9.8
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,676.8	1,677.6	1,676.5	1,672.1	1,669.0	1,674.8	1,674.8	1,678.9	1,682.4	1,677.9	1,685.7	1,691.8	1,686.2
Employed .....	1,604.9	1,604.9	1,602.9	1,592.1	1,587.0	1,587.3	1,589.9	1,583.1	1,578.8	1,569.5	1,572.5	1,579.6	1,573.4
Unemployed .....	71.9	72.8	73.7	80.0	81.9	87.5	84.9	95.8	103.5	108.3	113.1	112.3	112.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.7	6.2	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.7
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,503.8	1,507.1	1,511.9	1,508.7	1,511.4	1,509.0	1,522.0	1,528.4	1,522.1	1,530.5	1,522.0	1,530.7	1,528.1
Employed .....	1,433.6	1,434.8	1,435.8	1,420.9	1,422.3	1,417.0	1,423.6	1,421.1	1,415.2	1,416.2	1,413.1	1,425.2	1,423.6
Unemployed .....	70.2	72.3	76.1	87.8	89.1	92.1	98.4	107.3	106.9	114.3	108.8	105.5	104.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.9	6.8
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,051.0	2,055.6	2,062.2	2,069.9	2,080.6	2,082.3	2,076.5	2,077.5	2,077.6	2,069.6	2,067.8	2,067.7	2,070.9
Employed .....	1,909.9	1,907.8	1,905.4	1,888.0	1,887.9	1,877.4	1,871.5	1,856.2	1,851.1	1,840.7	1,837.1	1,842.1	1,838.4
Unemployed .....	141.2	147.8	156.8	181.9	192.7	204.9	205.1	221.3	226.5	228.8	230.7	225.6	232.5
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.9	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.2	10.9	11.2
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,107.1	2,105.2	2,110.8	2,091.0	2,085.3	2,070.5	2,074.3	2,068.5	2,067.3	2,066.4	2,065.0	2,058.5	2,065.5
Employed .....	1,992.3	1,992.7	1,994.4	1,984.1	1,965.9	1,949.8	1,946.4	1,932.9	1,926.8	1,913.6	1,904.4	1,906.1	1,912.9
Unemployed .....	114.8	112.5	116.4	106.9	119.5	120.7	127.9	135.6	140.6	152.8	160.6	152.4	152.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.4	7.8	7.4	7.4
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	707.3	709.1	710.6	710.6	708.0	705.3	704.1	<sup>C</sup> 702.9	<sup>C</sup> 701.8	700.5	701.4	701.8	700.3
Employed .....	667.1	665.5	664.3	655.6	652.5	648.2	648.3	644.5	641.5	641.1	641.0	642.1	643.2
Unemployed .....	40.3	43.6	46.3	55.1	55.5	57.1	55.7	<sup>C</sup> 58.4	<sup>C</sup> 60.3	59.4	60.3	59.6	57.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	6.2	6.5	7.7	7.8	8.1	7.9	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.6	8.5	8.2
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,002.8	3,006.5	3,012.8	2,978.4	2,969.7	2,961.1	2,968.4	2,955.0	2,953.3	2,956.0	2,950.7	2,947.5	2,935.6
Employed .....	2,857.3	2,853.0	2,851.2	2,794.0	2,769.0	2,758.2	2,767.8	2,742.6	2,740.5	2,742.7	2,740.2	2,736.2	2,720.4
Unemployed .....	145.5	153.5	161.6	184.4	200.6	202.9	200.7	212.4	212.7	213.4	210.5	211.3	215.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	5.1	5.4	6.2	6.8	6.9	6.8	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.3
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,427.5	3,429.6	3,432.6	3,426.5	3,427.4	3,421.1	3,435.3	<sup>C</sup> 3,431.3	<sup>C</sup> 3,420.4	3,440.4	3,443.6	3,442.5	3,444.0
Employed .....	3,229.2	3,221.3	3,212.9	3,174.2	3,162.2	3,156.0	3,159.8	3,147.9	3,124.7	3,137.6	3,131.2	3,123.3	3,136.1
Unemployed .....	198.4	208.3	219.7	252.3	265.1	265.0	275.5	<sup>C</sup> 283.4	<sup>C</sup> 295.7	302.8	312.4	319.2	307.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	8.0	<sup>C</sup> 8.3	<sup>C</sup> 8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	8.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,911.7	4,900.2	4,884.7	4,862.2	4,857.7	4,841.3	4,847.9	4,848.3	4,869.2	4,857.1	4,844.7	4,833.0	4,848.7
Employed .....	4,463.1	4,429.5	4,388.5	4,299.2	4,274.1	4,232.2	4,221.3	4,166.9	4,129.2	4,126.9	4,108.7	4,093.9	4,115.6
Unemployed .....	448.5	470.7	496.2	563.0	583.6	609.1	626.6	681.4	740.0	730.2	736.0	739.1	733.0
Unemployment rate .....	9.1	9.6	10.2	11.6	12.0	12.6	12.9	14.1	15.2	15.0	15.2	15.3	15.1
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,948.6	2,947.3	2,950.9	2,941.1	2,951.0	2,954.7	2,964.0	2,957.3	2,956.9	2,964.4	2,958.1	2,955.9	2,948.3
Employed .....	2,782.6	2,766.2	2,756.3	2,719.8	2,713.5	2,712.2	2,725.7	2,716.5	2,707.8	2,724.6	2,722.6	2,737.6	2,724.8
Unemployed .....	166.0	181.0	194.6	221.3	237.5	242.5	238.4	240.8	249.1	239.8	235.6	218.3	223.5
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.6
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,314.9	1,317.3	1,321.4	1,322.8	1,326.5	1,321.1	1,311.9	1,311.2	1,296.9	1,291.4	1,283.9	1,280.3	1,281.7
Employed .....	1,219.7	1,219.3	1,217.9	1,207.3	1,205.2	1,196.3	1,192.5	1,183.9	1,179.5	1,165.7	1,160.0	1,161.4	1,156.2
Unemployed .....	95.3	98.0	103.6	115.5	121.3	124.8	119.5	127.3	117.4	125.7	124.0	118.9	125.5
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.4	7.8	8.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.7	9.1	9.7	9.7	9.3	9.8
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,009.0	3,014.0	3,017.5	3,010.2	3,019.7	3,014.0	3,008.4	3,010.4	2,995.9	3,003.3	3,009.3	3,017.7	3,000.2
Employed .....	2,813.8	2,809.1	2,804.5	2,766.7	2,767.8	2,752.3	2,765.8	2,739.5	2,718.0	2,724.2	2,723.5	2,732.4	2,720.3
Unemployed .....	195.2	204.9	213.0	243.4	251.9	261.7	242.5	270.9	278.0	279.1	285.8	285.3	279.8
Unemployment rate .....	6.5	6.8	7.1	8.1	8.3	8.7	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.5	9.5	9.3
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	507.4	507.0	507.3	503.5	501.8	501.0	502.7	500.8	499.2	499.0	498.9	499.9	497.0
Employed .....	482.8	482.0	481.7	475.4	471.9	470.4	472.6	469.3	467.3	465.6	465.9	466.7	465.1
Unemployed .....	24.6	25.1	25.6	28.2	29.9	30.6	30.1	31.5	31.9	33.5	33.0	33.3	31.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.4
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	998.5	999.1	1,001.4	990.5	992.4	990.2	990.5	986.4	984.4	980.8	977.7	982.4	979.4
Employed .....	962.8	962.7	962.2	947.7	949.4	943.3	946.1	939.2	935.2	932.2	928.5	934.0	931.4
Unemployed .....	35.7	36.5	39.1	42.8	43.1	46.9	44.4	47.2	49.2	48.6	49.2	48.4	48.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.6	3.9	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,393.5	1,399.7	1,406.8	1,403.1	1,403.1	1,394.3	1,400.5	1,405.6	1,400.4	1,400.3	1,403.3	1,401.6	1,387.4
Employed .....	1,286.7	1,287.3	1,288.7	1,271.0	1,262.3	1,248.7	1,252.4	1,247.6	1,233.2	1,225.0	1,218.4	1,214.7	1,207.5
Unemployed .....	106.9	112.4	118.1	132.1	140.8	145.6	148.1	158.0	167.2	175.4	185.0	186.9	179.9
Unemployment rate .....	7.7	8.0	8.4	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.2	11.9	12.5	13.2	13.3	13.0
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	738.2	738.5	738.9	739.7	742.4	743.8	744.2	<sup>C</sup> 742.2	<sup>C</sup> 738.5	740.2	738.5	737.7	737.8
Employed .....	709.0	708.3	707.4	701.4	700.2	697.7	697.0	693.5	688.0	690.2	686.6	684.4	687.3
Unemployed .....	29.2	30.2	31.4	38.3	42.3	46.1	47.2	<sup>C</sup> 48.7	<sup>C</sup> 50.5	50.1	51.9	53.3	50.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.3	<sup>C</sup> 6.6	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.2	6.8
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,507.4	4,510.4	4,520.8	4,503.0	4,514.6	4,540.6	4,572.4	4,560.4	4,550.5	4,561.8	4,541.3	4,536.9	4,525.9
Employed .....	4,235.6	4,224.9	4,215.1	4,172.5	4,144.6	4,163.8	4,188.0	4,160.3	4,130.9	4,138.6	4,104.4	4,091.0	4,086.7
Unemployed .....	271.8	285.5	305.7	330.5	370.0	376.8	384.4	400.0	419.6	423.1	436.9	445.9	439.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.3	6.8	7.3	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.8	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.8	9.7
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	964.5	964.9	964.9	957.8	957.4	954.6	955.5	958.8	954.5	953.3	957.6	958.6	957.9
Employed .....	921.3	920.7	919.8	908.9	905.8	898.5	900.1	896.4	889.6	886.5	886.3	885.0	882.7
Unemployed .....	43.2	44.1	45.1	48.9	51.6	56.1	55.4	62.4	64.9	66.7	71.3	73.5	75.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.4	7.7	7.9
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,716.6	9,731.7	9,733.7	9,689.2	9,756.4	9,762.5	9,772.0	9,771.4	9,775.2	9,741.4	9,744.0	9,734.0	9,730.0
Employed .....	9,139.4	9,122.1	9,095.8	9,015.6	8,996.6	8,999.2	9,020.6	8,971.7	8,924.1	8,906.4	8,874.6	8,866.7	8,858.0
Unemployed .....	577.2	609.6	637.9	673.6	759.7	763.3	751.4	799.7	851.1	834.9	869.4	867.3	872.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.3	6.6	7.0	7.8	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.



C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,585.5	4,572.2	4,577.3	4,550.5	4,584.3	4,554.5	4,579.6	4,567.1	4,554.7	4,535.4	4,521.5	4,532.9	4,531.8
Employed .....	4,263.4	4,228.3	4,207.6	4,111.4	4,094.2	4,060.9	4,088.3	4,060.1	4,052.9	4,039.9	4,032.6	4,041.1	4,035.5
Unemployed .....	322.1	343.8	369.7	439.2	490.1	493.6	491.4	507.0	501.7	495.5	488.9	491.7	496.3
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.5	8.1	9.7	10.7	10.8	10.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	10.8	10.8	11.0
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	371.0	371.5	372.1	371.3	371.3	370.1	369.8	368.3	365.3	364.2	363.4	363.5	362.3
Employed .....	359.1	359.4	359.8	355.9	355.2	354.7	354.8	352.3	349.9	349.0	347.7	348.5	347.2
Unemployed .....	12.0	12.1	12.3	15.5	16.1	15.5	15.1	15.9	15.5	15.1	15.7	15.1	15.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,963.4	5,968.9	5,979.3	5,959.9	5,993.1	5,953.7	5,968.5	5,979.7	5,973.1	5,951.7	5,912.5	5,883.1	5,885.7
Employed .....	5,554.8	5,544.5	5,534.2	5,434.2	5,426.2	5,375.2	5,359.2	5,333.1	5,310.6	5,286.2	5,271.2	5,288.9	5,267.3
Unemployed .....	408.6	424.4	445.1	525.7	566.9	578.5	609.3	646.5	662.6	665.5	641.3	594.2	618.3
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.1	7.4	8.8	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.1	11.2	10.8	10.1	10.5
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,760.0	1,764.0	1,767.8	1,760.7	1,757.7	1,763.3	1,771.7	1,771.8	1,777.6	1,778.2	1,783.9	1,786.0	1,778.4
Employed .....	1,685.5	1,686.3	1,687.2	1,672.2	1,661.1	1,658.6	1,661.3	1,659.1	1,664.5	1,661.3	1,663.3	1,664.6	1,651.7
Unemployed .....	74.6	77.6	80.6	88.5	96.6	104.6	110.4	112.6	113.1	116.9	120.6	121.4	126.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,970.7	1,977.3	1,982.3	1,989.7	1,997.9	2,000.1	2,003.6	1,997.7	1,978.5	1,972.5	1,962.2	1,958.0	1,956.9
Employed .....	1,827.9	1,823.5	1,818.0	1,794.1	1,784.7	1,762.3	1,767.6	1,754.1	1,741.4	1,740.5	1,726.1	1,736.9	1,734.8
Unemployed .....	142.8	153.8	164.2	195.6	213.1	237.8	236.0	243.6	237.1	232.0	236.1	221.2	222.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.8	10.7	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.0	11.8	12.0	11.3	11.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,435.4	6,432.9	6,441.5	6,446.9	6,459.2	6,433.5	6,430.8	6,472.1	6,439.9	6,389.3	6,359.0	6,367.3	6,339.7
Employed .....	6,060.4	6,039.9	6,029.5	5,994.8	5,972.9	5,930.6	5,931.3	5,937.3	5,898.4	5,849.0	5,808.8	5,808.2	5,778.9
Unemployed .....	375.0	393.0	412.0	452.1	486.3	502.9	499.5	534.8	541.6	540.4	550.3	559.2	560.8
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.1	6.4	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.8
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	566.5	567.0	565.3	562.7	566.0	564.4	563.6	<sup>C</sup> 566.4	<sup>C</sup> 569.9	573.6	573.6	570.4	569.8
Employed .....	516.5	515.4	512.1	504.9	506.6	504.9	500.7	497.6	499.1	500.8	500.3	496.3	496.1
Unemployed .....	50.0	51.6	53.2	57.8	59.4	59.6	62.9	<sup>C</sup> 68.8	<sup>C</sup> 70.9	72.8	73.2	74.1	73.7
Unemployment rate .....	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.3	10.5	10.6	11.2	12.1	12.4	12.7	12.8	13.0	12.9
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,172.7	2,180.4	2,193.2	2,186.2	2,189.3	2,187.1	2,198.4	2,203.1	2,195.4	2,183.0	2,173.5	2,171.6	2,173.5
Employed .....	2,002.5	2,001.5	2,000.1	1,960.3	1,951.0	1,937.0	1,948.2	1,939.5	1,929.2	1,927.1	1,925.1	1,918.4	1,910.5
Unemployed .....	170.2	178.9	193.1	225.9	238.4	250.1	250.2	263.6	266.2	255.9	248.4	253.2	263.0
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.2	8.8	10.3	10.9	11.4	11.4	12.0	12.1	11.7	11.4	11.7	12.1
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	446.4	446.4	446.7	445.1	447.0	448.1	446.9	446.4	446.9	447.0	446.3	446.7	446.7
Employed .....	431.9	431.2	430.3	425.6	426.7	426.3	425.3	424.1	424.3	425.1	424.5	425.4	424.5
Unemployed .....	14.5	15.2	16.4	19.5	20.4	21.8	21.6	22.3	22.5	21.9	21.9	21.2	22.2
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.4	3.7	4.4	4.6	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,049.2	3,047.1	3,046.1	3,033.5	3,051.5	3,039.5	3,039.1	3,041.3	3,038.2	3,022.1	3,013.8	3,002.7	2,987.5
Employed .....	2,838.6	2,827.4	2,814.7	2,773.3	2,776.4	2,748.0	2,738.6	2,716.0	2,710.9	2,699.0	2,690.2	2,686.7	2,673.3
Unemployed .....	210.6	219.7	231.3	260.1	275.2	291.5	300.5	325.3	327.3	323.1	323.6	316.0	314.2
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.2	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	10.7	10.5	10.5
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,791.8	11,823.4	11,856.7	11,816.1	11,839.6	11,861.2	11,924.8	11,955.4	11,972.8	12,017.9	12,026.5	12,062.0	12,063.7
Employed .....	11,171.3	11,184.6	11,198.0	11,060.3	11,068.1	11,064.5	11,131.8	11,112.0	11,073.0	11,068.9	11,059.8	11,077.8	11,057.0
Unemployed .....	620.6	638.9	658.7	755.9	771.5	796.7	793.0	843.4	899.8	949.0	966.7	984.2	1,006.7
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2008			2009									
	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,388.3	1,393.9	1,400.1	1,391.1	1,389.1	1,382.2	1,379.4	1,382.4	1,371.6	1,368.5	1,369.7	1,365.5	1,361.2
Employed .....	1,340.0	1,341.4	1,342.8	1,326.8	1,318.7	1,310.3	1,308.1	1,307.5	1,293.5	1,286.0	1,287.1	1,281.1	1,272.4
Unemployed .....	48.3	52.6	57.3	64.3	70.4	71.9	71.3	74.9	78.1	82.5	82.5	84.4	88.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.6	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.5
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	356.8	356.5	356.7	357.1	358.1	359.1	361.1	<sup>C</sup> 361.1	<sup>C</sup> 359.5	360.2	358.8	357.1	356.7
Employed .....	339.2	337.5	335.7	332.9	332.8	333.3	334.7	334.4	333.3	335.6	334.5	333.2	333.4
Unemployed .....	17.6	19.0	21.0	24.2	25.3	25.9	26.4	<sup>C</sup> 26.7	<sup>C</sup> 26.2	24.6	24.3	23.9	23.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.3	5.9	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.4	7.3	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,145.8	4,163.8	4,183.3	4,146.6	4,160.7	4,151.4	4,170.5	4,170.0	4,157.4	4,148.8	4,135.8	4,139.2	4,133.9
Employed .....	3,967.5	3,971.5	3,976.0	3,899.0	3,885.9	3,870.8	3,886.4	3,872.3	3,860.4	3,861.8	3,864.9	3,864.2	3,860.9
Unemployed .....	178.3	192.3	207.3	247.6	274.8	280.7	284.1	297.8	297.0	287.0	270.9	275.0	273.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.6	5.0	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.8	7.1	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.6	6.6
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,501.9	3,515.3	3,525.5	3,524.6	3,554.1	3,541.1	3,539.9	3,561.0	3,563.4	3,556.1	3,563.3	3,566.5	3,546.2
Employed .....	3,295.9	3,301.6	3,295.5	3,251.3	3,260.3	3,218.7	3,222.1	3,235.6	3,233.8	3,238.6	3,241.1	3,241.9	3,215.3
Unemployed .....	206.0	213.8	230.1	273.3	293.8	322.4	317.8	325.4	329.6	317.5	322.2	324.6	330.9
Unemployment rate .....	5.9	6.1	6.5	7.8	8.3	9.1	9.0	9.1	9.2	8.9	9.0	9.1	9.3
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	804.4	804.3	805.5	798.5	794.1	792.7	795.0	793.4	790.3	788.7	788.0	791.6	789.6
Employed .....	770.0	769.8	769.6	756.8	746.5	739.1	734.0	726.4	718.8	718.8	718.1	721.4	722.4
Unemployed .....	34.4	34.6	35.9	41.8	47.6	53.5	61.0	67.0	71.6	69.9	69.9	70.2	67.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.5	5.2	6.0	6.8	7.7	8.4	9.1	8.9	8.9	8.9	8.5
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,084.5	3,096.8	3,110.6	3,102.2	3,122.8	3,104.9	3,110.8	3,105.4	3,092.8	3,081.5	3,075.4	3,066.5	3,047.9
Employed .....	2,932.0	2,929.9	2,927.7	2,884.6	2,879.6	2,841.3	2,842.2	2,829.0	2,814.4	2,804.8	2,803.8	2,810.4	2,792.1
Unemployed .....	152.5	166.9	182.9	217.7	243.2	263.6	268.6	276.4	278.4	276.7	271.5	256.1	255.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.4	5.9	7.0	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.4
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	294.0	294.3	294.9	293.0	292.6	290.3	290.8	291.6	290.8	291.3	291.3	292.3	292.0
Employed .....	284.7	285.0	285.4	282.2	281.1	277.2	277.6	276.9	273.6	272.4	272.2	272.3	270.3
Unemployed .....	9.3	9.3	9.5	10.8	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.7	17.2	18.9	19.1	20.0	21.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7	3.9	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.9	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,365.7	1,374.0	1,377.1	1,353.2	1,336.1	1,310.8	1,340.5	1,332.2	1,312.6	1,328.4	1,319.1	1,326.7	1,333.3
Employed .....	1,198.3	1,200.9	1,191.2	1,177.4	1,145.1	1,113.9	1,134.2	1,140.7	1,122.3	1,122.7	1,120.5	1,112.2	1,125.3
Unemployed .....	167.4	173.2	185.9	175.8	191.0	196.8	206.4	191.5	190.2	205.7	198.5	214.6	208.0
Unemployment rate .....	12.3	12.6	13.5	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.4	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.1	16.2	15.6

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>C</sup> = corrected.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

## C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,156.1	2,085.2	2,164.0	2,090.4	115.5	221.3	120.4	223.3	5.4	10.6	5.6	10.7
Anniston-Oxford .....	54.0	52.5	54.5	52.8	2.9	5.6	3.4	5.9	5.4	10.7	6.2	11.2
Auburn-Opelika .....	64.9	61.6	65.3	62.1	3.0	5.3	3.1	5.5	4.7	8.6	4.7	8.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	526.8	511.1	529.5	510.6	25.4	51.5	25.9	50.4	4.8	10.1	4.9	9.9
Decatur .....	72.5	69.9	72.5	70.1	3.7	7.7	3.7	7.7	5.1	11.0	5.1	11.0
Dothan .....	64.6	62.5	64.9	62.7	3.2	5.7	3.3	5.8	5.0	9.1	5.1	9.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	68.1	65.8	68.0	66.0	3.7	7.1	3.8	7.2	5.4	10.7	5.5	10.9
Gadsden .....	45.2	44.3	45.4	44.3	2.6	4.7	2.7	4.7	5.7	10.7	5.9	10.5
Huntsville .....	204.0	197.0	204.3	197.6	8.1	15.4	8.2	15.6	4.0	7.8	4.0	7.9
Mobile .....	185.6	182.5	186.3	182.9	10.2	20.1	10.4	20.2	5.5	11.0	5.6	11.0
Montgomery .....	170.5	164.8	172.0	165.4	9.4	16.5	10.1	16.6	5.5	10.0	5.8	10.0
Tuscaloosa .....	98.8	95.6	98.8	95.8	4.5	9.0	4.5	9.0	4.6	9.4	4.6	9.3
<b>Alaska</b> .....	358.8	358.3	357.1	356.5	21.8	27.2	22.5	29.5	6.1	7.6	6.3	8.3
Anchorage .....	193.2	193.4	198.0	198.6	10.9	14.0	10.9	14.7	5.6	7.2	5.5	7.4
Fairbanks .....	45.7	45.2	45.8	45.5	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.4	5.5	6.8	5.9	7.4
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,173.6	3,160.1	3,180.7	3,150.6	199.7	293.3	201.4	294.9	6.3	9.3	6.3	9.4
Flagstaff .....	74.2	74.9	74.6	73.8	4.0	5.8	4.0	6.0	5.3	7.8	5.4	8.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	93.2	92.9	93.2	92.0	7.2	9.5	7.5	9.6	7.7	10.2	8.0	10.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2,136.9	2,115.4	2,145.7	2,114.4	120.1	182.7	122.0	184.6	5.6	8.6	5.7	8.7
Prescott .....	99.4	100.1	99.4	99.7	6.4	9.5	6.5	9.5	6.4	9.4	6.6	9.5
Tucson .....	489.3	493.0	490.3	491.0	28.1	40.9	28.4	41.2	5.7	8.3	5.8	8.4
Yuma .....	87.3	89.6	85.3	87.1	18.1	21.8	16.8	20.5	20.8	24.3	19.7	23.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,376.3	1,368.6	1,372.8	1,364.8	66.1	91.2	65.8	93.7	4.8	6.7	4.8	6.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	229.9	230.0	229.7	230.0	8.6	12.1	8.4	12.2	3.7	5.2	3.6	5.3
Fort Smith .....	138.8	141.0	139.0	141.2	6.3	9.9	6.7	11.0	4.5	7.0	4.8	7.8
Hot Springs .....	42.5	43.3	42.3	43.1	2.2	2.8	2.2	2.9	5.2	6.5	5.2	6.6
Jonesboro .....	57.5	58.0	57.6	58.4	2.6	3.6	2.5	3.6	4.5	6.2	4.3	6.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	345.4	343.8	343.6	343.2	14.7	20.1	14.3	20.3	4.3	5.9	4.2	5.9
Pine Bluff .....	44.3	44.2	44.1	44.4	3.0	3.9	3.0	3.9	6.8	8.8	6.9	8.8
<b>California</b> .....	18,467.0	18,373.7	18,564.4	18,356.4	1,399.4	2,211.3	1,472.5	2,251.4	7.6	12.0	7.9	12.3
Bakersfield .....	370.9	376.8	374.4	377.7	33.7	52.6	35.8	54.6	9.1	14.0	9.6	14.5
Chico .....	105.4	105.5	105.8	105.3	8.5	12.8	9.0	13.5	8.0	12.2	8.5	12.8
El Centro .....	76.8	79.8	77.9	78.2	20.8	25.7	20.9	23.5	27.1	32.2	26.8	30.0
Fresno .....	445.2	453.2	442.5	444.9	42.0	63.6	49.0	70.1	9.4	14.0	11.1	15.8
Hanford-Corcoran .....	59.4	59.7	59.6	59.9	5.6	8.3	6.5	9.3	9.3	13.9	11.0	15.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,622.4	6,541.0	6,651.4	6,533.7	505.7	775.6	521.8	776.1	7.6	11.9	7.8	11.9
Madera-Chowchilla .....	69.0	70.6	68.1	68.0	5.5	8.6	6.1	9.4	8.0	12.2	9.0	13.8
Merced .....	104.2	107.0	105.5	107.0	11.4	16.6	12.2	17.6	10.9	15.5	11.5	16.4
Modesto .....	238.5	243.8	236.3	240.0	24.5	37.2	27.2	39.8	10.3	15.2	11.5	16.6
Napa .....	77.6	75.7	78.0	75.5	3.8	6.6	4.1	6.8	5.0	8.7	5.2	9.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	431.5	428.6	436.3	431.4	29.7	47.6	30.6	47.9	6.9	11.1	7.0	11.1
Redding .....	84.6	83.8	85.9	84.4	8.1	12.3	8.6	12.9	9.6	14.7	10.0	15.3
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,795.2	1,781.3	1,803.1	1,788.2	164.2	255.6	171.5	260.2	9.1	14.3	9.5	14.6
Sacramento—Arden—Arcade—Roseville .....	1,058.6	1,052.7	1,066.7	1,048.1	78.3	125.6	82.9	129.4	7.4	11.9	7.8	12.3
Salinas .....	218.8	217.2	217.8	214.9	14.0	21.6	15.0	22.9	6.4	9.9	6.9	10.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,571.7	1,561.8	1,585.4	1,564.9	100.3	162.6	106.1	164.8	6.4	10.4	6.7	10.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,275.7	2,266.5	2,288.7	2,260.5	136.7	236.8	143.9	239.1	6.0	10.4	6.3	10.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	912.3	912.5	919.2	912.6	58.2	107.9	62.0	108.9	6.4	11.8	6.7	11.9
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	138.2	139.5	141.1	140.4	8.3	12.6	8.6	12.8	6.0	9.0	6.1	9.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	220.6	221.4	223.0	223.5	12.1	18.9	12.9	19.6	5.5	8.5	5.8	8.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	147.2	148.2	149.0	151.1	9.1	15.2	9.7	16.1	6.2	10.3	6.5	10.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	267.1	263.1	267.9	262.9	15.5	26.3	16.4	26.7	5.8	10.0	6.1	10.1
Stockton .....	298.8	305.7	299.9	304.9	30.3	47.2	32.6	49.2	10.1	15.4	10.9	16.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	214.0	214.2	215.6	213.9	15.3	24.8	16.2	25.7	7.2	11.6	7.5	12.0
Visalia-Porterville .....	200.4	206.5	202.4	207.4	20.5	30.7	22.5	33.0	10.2	14.8	11.1	15.9
Yuba City .....	70.7	70.3	70.8	70.0	7.6	11.4	8.5	12.3	10.8	16.2	12.0	17.6
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,745.8	2,683.8	2,751.9	2,670.6	131.6	180.8	139.5	175.6	4.8	6.7	5.1	6.6
Boulder .....	179.3	172.7	181.1	172.7	7.4	9.6	7.8	9.1	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.3
Colorado Springs .....	313.6	304.0	314.9	303.4	17.7	21.9	18.7	21.6	5.7	7.2	5.9	7.1
Denver-Aurora-Broomfield .....	1,404.2	1,365.2	1,408.4	1,362.2	70.3	96.4	74.3	92.5	5.0	7.1	5.3	6.8
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	180.0	175.6	179.4	174.5	7.2	9.9	7.5	9.5	4.0	5.6	4.2	5.5
Grand Junction .....	83.6	82.4	83.9	81.6	3.1	6.8	3.2	6.5	3.7	8.2	3.8	8.0
Greeley .....	121.6	121.0	122.6	120.2	6.1	9.1	6.5	8.8	5.0	7.5	5.3	7.4
Pueblo .....	73.9	72.7	74.6	73.0	4.4	5.5	4.8	5.4	6.0	7.5	6.4	7.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,872.4	1,874.3	1,885.3	1,899.3	109.0	154.5	109.5	158.3	5.8	8.2	5.8	8.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	473.7	474.1	477.5	480.3	26.0	37.6	26.4	38.2	5.5	7.9	5.5	8.0
Danbury .....	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.5	4.2	6.7	4.3	6.8	4.6	7.2	4.7	7.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	591.2	590.1	596.7	600.6	34.8	48.9	34.8	50.5	5.9	8.3	5.8	8.4
New Haven .....	311.6	313.9	314.0	318.4	18.8	25.7	18.9	26.5	6.0	8.2	6.0	8.3
Nonwich-New London .....	153.4	152.2	152.2	152.6	9.0	11.9	8.9	12.2	5.8	7.8	5.8	8.0
Waterbury .....	100.6	102.3	101.4	103.7	7.6	11.2	7.8	11.6	7.6	11.0	7.7	11.2
<b>Delaware</b> .....	438.7	426.5	443.2	427.9	22.5	34.8	24.3	36.6	5.1	8.2	5.5	8.5
Dover .....	73.6	71.3	74.7	71.8	3.7	5.6	4.0	6.0	5.0	7.8	5.4	8.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	332.6	327.9	331.3	330.2	24.7	38.1	25.4	39.9	7.4	11.6	7.7	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	3,016.5	2,999.3	3,029.3	3,004.2	118.5	184.3	124.5	185.3	3.9	6.1	4.1	6.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,298.1	9,227.6	9,312.6	9,191.5	645.3	1,041.1	661.1	1,030.5	6.9	11.3	7.1	11.2
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	321.1	309.2	318.8	307.4	25.2	38.6	25.6	37.7	7.9	12.5	8.0	12.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	283.4	272.5	283.7	271.9	26.6	37.8	26.9	37.2	9.4	13.9	9.5	13.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	254.3	253.5	255.0	252.5	18.6	29.6	19.2	29.5	7.3	11.7	7.5	11.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	98.8	96.5	98.3	95.6	4.8	7.0	5.0	7.0	4.9	7.3	5.1	7.4
Gainesville .....	143.1	140.5	143.7	140.8	6.6	10.2	6.7	10.2	4.6	7.3	4.7	7.3
Jacksonville .....	692.4	685.1	691.7	681.7	44.1	73.8	45.0	72.7	6.4	10.8	6.5	10.7
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	275.0	274.7	275.7	272.6	21.6	35.1	21.9	34.1	7.9	12.8	7.9	12.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,858.7	2,871.7	2,875.9	2,868.9	185.9	313.7	191.0	314.2	6.5	10.9	6.6	11.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	150.0	144.3	151.3	144.8	12.6	18.9	12.1	18.0	8.4	13.1	8.0	12.4
Ocala .....	140.3	139.3	141.0	138.9	12.1	18.6	12.5	18.5	8.6	13.4	8.8	13.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,127.7	1,118.1	1,128.8	1,111.8	73.8	129.2	77.5	126.4	6.5	11.6	6.9	11.4
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	270.5	266.1	269.1	265.1	19.7	30.0	20.4	30.2	7.3	11.3	7.6	11.4
Palm Coast .....	32.0	31.3	32.0	31.2	3.3	5.1	3.4	5.0	10.5	16.2	10.5	16.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven-Panama City Beach .....	90.0	88.3	89.3	87.3	4.9	8.0	5.5	8.3	5.5	9.1	6.1	9.5
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	212.8	210.1	211.8	208.7	13.3	20.4	13.4	20.2	6.2	9.7	6.3	9.7
Port St. Lucie .....	189.1	188.0	188.9	187.8	18.1	26.6	18.0	25.8	9.6	14.1	9.5	13.7
Punta Gorda .....	69.8	68.9	69.4	68.6	6.6	8.8	6.5	8.7	9.4	12.8	9.4	12.7
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	62.0	61.0	61.6	60.8	6.2	9.3	5.8	9.0	10.0	15.3	9.3	14.9
Tallahassee .....	194.4	190.4	194.7	190.2	9.8	14.3	10.0	14.2	5.1	7.5	5.1	7.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,338.3	1,320.3	1,338.5	1,311.4	96.5	155.3	99.8	153.3	7.2	11.8	7.5	11.7
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,834.6	4,721.1	4,847.1	4,719.6	325.1	478.5	340.2	482.0	6.7	10.1	7.0	10.2
Albany .....	76.3	75.2	77.0	75.9	5.4	7.7	5.4	8.0	7.1	10.2	7.0	10.5
Athens-Clarke County .....	109.4	108.3	110.3	109.2	5.8	7.7	6.3	7.9	5.3	7.1	5.7	7.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,736.8	2,662.5	2,738.9	2,656.0	183.6	276.2	189.8	276.6	6.7	10.4	6.9	10.4
Augusta-Richmond County .....	258.6	256.2	259.2	256.6	17.1	24.2	18.2	24.5	6.6	9.4	7.0	9.5
Brunswick .....	54.3	53.9	54.1	54.3	3.2	4.7	3.4	4.8	5.9	8.8	6.2	8.8
Columbus .....	127.8	126.9	128.2	127.1	8.5	12.1	9.1	12.2	6.6	9.5	7.1	9.6
Dalton .....	65.3	62.7	66.0	63.0	5.0	7.7	6.0	8.1	7.7	12.3	9.1	12.9
Gainesville .....	92.5	90.2	92.5	89.9	5.4	8.2	5.8	8.3	5.9	9.0	6.3	9.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	32.4	31.9	32.2	31.8	2.0	2.5	2.1	2.6	6.3	7.9	6.6	8.1
Macon .....	114.5	111.8	115.5	112.4	7.8	10.9	8.0	11.2	6.8	9.8	6.9	9.9
Rome .....	50.3	49.2	49.5	49.2	3.5	5.4	3.8	5.4	6.9	10.9	7.6	10.9
Savannah .....	179.1	176.0	179.3	176.0	10.6	14.5	10.9	14.7	5.9	8.3	6.1	8.3
Valdosta .....	69.1	67.8	69.7	67.9	4.1	5.5	4.3	5.7	6.0	8.2	6.1	8.4
Warner Robins .....	69.2	67.9	69.6	68.0	3.8	4.9	4.0	5.0	5.6	7.3	5.7	7.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	652.0	643.3	651.2	640.0	30.0	47.7	29.0	45.2	4.6	7.4	4.4	7.1
Honolulu .....	453.3	447.6	453.6	447.4	18.4	28.0	17.2	26.6	4.1	6.2	3.8	5.9
<b>Idaho</b> .....	756.4	751.6	760.9	755.8	36.2	61.0	38.7	63.0	4.8	8.1	5.1	8.3
Boise City-Nampa .....	292.7	287.8	293.2	287.2	15.7	27.2	17.0	28.0	5.4	9.4	5.8	9.7
Coeur d'Alene .....	71.5	71.5	71.1	72.6	3.6	6.3	4.0	6.7	5.1	8.9	5.7	9.2
Idaho Falls .....	62.2	62.1	62.9	62.5	2.4	3.7	2.2	3.8	3.8	6.0	3.5	6.0
Lewiston .....	29.5	30.6	29.8	30.8	1.3	2.0	1.5	2.0	4.4	6.4	5.1	6.4
Pocatello .....	44.4	43.6	44.8	43.7	2.0	3.6	2.1	3.3	4.5	8.2	4.6	7.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,658.0	6,605.3	6,649.0	6,633.8	427.4	673.6	432.4	697.9	6.4	10.2	6.5	10.5
Bloomington-Normal .....	92.0	91.3	92.2	91.8	4.7	6.7	4.9	7.1	5.2	7.3	5.3	7.7
Champaign-Urbana .....	124.4	124.4	126.6	125.9	7.0	10.3	7.5	10.8	5.6	8.3	5.9	8.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,879.6	4,848.4	4,865.9	4,863.2	300.2	486.6	299.7	500.7	6.2	10.0	6.2	10.3
Danville .....	38.0	37.7	38.2	37.9	3.2	4.5	3.3	4.6	8.4	11.9	8.6	12.1
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	207.8	210.1	206.8	209.7	10.6	17.6	11.0	19.0	5.1	8.4	5.3	9.1
Decatur .....	55.1	54.5	55.3	54.9	4.0	6.7	4.1	6.9	7.3	12.4	7.5	12.7
Kankakee-Bradley .....	55.8	55.2	56.2	55.7	4.8	7.0	5.2	7.4	8.6	12.8	9.2	13.3
Peoria .....	206.5	207.5	206.5	209.4	11.6	23.0	11.6	24.5	5.6	11.1	5.6	11.7
Rockford .....	175.3	179.6	176.4	180.6	15.6	27.3	16.8	28.3	8.9	15.2	9.5	15.7
Springfield .....	115.0	113.6	115.2	113.5	7.0	9.0	7.1	9.3	6.1	7.9	6.2	8.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,226.8	3,138.5	3,239.6	3,112.2	187.3	289.1	199.4	291.5	5.8	9.2	6.2	9.4
Anderson .....	61.1	59.7	61.4	59.5	4.0	5.9	4.3	6.1	6.6	9.8	6.9	10.2
Bloomington .....	98.4	95.3	99.7	95.0	4.4	5.5	5.1	6.2	4.5	5.8	5.1	6.5
Columbus .....	39.4	39.5	39.6	38.9	1.8	3.5	1.8	3.3	4.5	8.9	4.6	8.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	96.7	93.2	97.8	92.0	9.4	14.1	11.4	13.7	9.7	15.1	11.6	14.9
Evansville .....	180.7	176.1	180.5	174.9	9.1	13.6	9.7	13.8	5.0	7.7	5.4	7.9
Fort Wayne .....	213.4	208.7	212.7	207.1	12.2	19.9	12.9	21.3	5.7	9.5	6.1	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	905.5	875.8	909.7	867.2	46.2	69.1	48.9	70.4	5.1	7.9	5.4	8.1
Kokomo .....	44.7	42.1	44.4	41.7	3.3	5.0	3.4	5.0	7.5	11.8	7.6	12.0
Lafayette .....	98.1	98.1	99.1	97.6	4.6	8.3	4.7	7.9	4.6	8.4	4.7	8.1
Michigan City-La Porte .....	52.5	52.2	52.1	51.9	3.0	5.6	3.2	5.7	5.6	10.8	6.2	10.9
Muncie .....	55.5	54.5	55.8	54.5	3.7	5.1	3.7	5.4	6.6	9.3	6.6	9.9
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	159.4	155.0	161.1	154.4	10.7	16.3	11.8	16.2	6.7	10.5	7.3	10.5
Terre Haute .....	79.9	77.3	80.2	77.2	5.0	7.3	5.1	7.5	6.3	9.4	6.3	9.7

See footnotes at end of table.

## C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P	2008	2009	2008	2009P
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,678.7	1,690.8	1,684.5	1,692.8	67.3	106.4	66.3	104.4	4.0	6.3	3.9	6.2
Ames .....	49.5	50.2	49.9	50.1	1.4	2.3	1.4	2.0	2.9	4.5	2.7	4.0
Cedar Rapids .....	146.3	148.3	146.3	148.0	6.0	9.4	5.6	8.8	4.1	6.3	3.8	5.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	314.3	319.0	312.9	317.3	12.1	19.3	12.0	18.1	3.9	6.1	3.8	5.7
Dubuque .....	52.0	52.7	52.3	52.2	2.0	3.2	2.1	3.0	3.8	6.0	3.9	5.7
Iowa City .....	92.1	94.2	91.5	93.7	2.7	4.2	2.8	3.7	3.0	4.4	3.0	4.0
Sioux City .....	78.7	79.3	78.9	78.6	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.3	3.5	5.5	3.5	5.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	95.4	95.8	95.5	98.3	3.7	5.4	3.6	7.9	3.8	5.6	3.7	8.0
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,497.0	1,524.8	1,499.1	1,524.0	69.5	104.2	65.2	97.6	4.6	6.8	4.3	6.4
Lawrence .....	62.9	61.1	62.4	61.7	2.5	3.3	2.3	2.9	4.0	5.4	3.7	4.7
Manhattan .....	59.5	73.8	63.9	75.2	2.2	2.9	2.0	2.7	3.7	3.9	3.1	3.6
Topeka .....	122.6	125.3	122.2	124.6	6.4	8.0	6.3	7.5	5.2	6.4	5.2	6.0
Wichita .....	319.4	329.3	320.0	328.5	14.4	28.1	13.8	25.9	4.5	8.5	4.3	7.9
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,048.8	2,065.1	2,037.8	2,059.6	132.5	215.8	129.0	219.6	6.5	10.5	6.3	10.7
Bowling Green .....	63.6	63.0	63.1	62.9	3.4	6.0	3.4	6.6	5.4	9.6	5.4	10.5
Elizabethtown .....	54.8	55.9	54.5	55.7	3.5	5.6	3.5	6.0	6.3	10.1	6.4	10.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	237.2	237.6	237.3	237.6	12.5	19.7	12.0	19.9	5.3	8.3	5.1	8.4
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	632.3	631.0	625.8	629.0	42.9	63.8	40.9	64.8	6.8	10.1	6.5	10.3
Owensboro .....	56.7	57.7	56.5	57.1	3.4	5.5	3.4	5.3	6.0	9.6	5.9	9.2
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	2,101.3	2,056.4	2,117.0	2,074.7	116.2	152.5	111.3	146.5	5.5	7.4	5.3	7.1
Alexandria .....	70.7	70.2	72.2	71.0	3.2	4.9	3.6	4.6	4.6	7.0	5.0	6.5
Baton Rouge .....	383.1	372.5	386.1	375.6	21.9	26.2	19.8	25.4	5.7	7.0	5.1	6.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	108.3	104.0	108.3	105.1	7.0	5.2	4.4	5.4	6.5	5.0	4.0	5.1
Lafayette .....	137.1	135.5	138.0	136.8	4.9	8.4	5.3	8.0	3.6	6.2	3.8	5.9
Lake Charles .....	96.9	95.8	97.7	96.4	4.5	6.8	4.7	6.3	4.6	7.1	4.8	6.5
Monroe .....	81.8	80.9	82.9	81.9	4.2	6.6	4.5	6.2	5.1	8.2	5.4	7.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	539.4	525.7	544.6	531.2	31.0	37.9	28.8	36.1	5.7	7.2	5.3	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	187.9	182.4	189.1	182.6	9.8	13.7	11.1	13.0	5.2	7.5	5.9	7.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	707.5	701.1	710.6	702.7	35.2	54.7	37.9	53.4	5.0	7.8	5.3	7.6
Bangor .....	71.2	71.1	72.5	72.8	3.6	5.1	3.9	5.0	5.1	7.2	5.3	6.9
Lewiston-Auburn .....	56.9	56.5	57.6	57.1	3.1	4.8	3.3	4.6	5.4	8.4	5.7	8.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	205.1	204.1	206.3	204.6	8.3	13.6	9.0	13.3	4.1	6.6	4.4	6.5
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,983.8	2,936.5	2,997.2	2,936.8	134.4	205.3	145.3	212.5	4.5	7.0	4.8	7.2
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,397.3	1,372.0	1,405.8	1,376.0	67.0	102.7	72.0	106.5	4.8	7.5	5.1	7.7
Cumberland .....	48.4	48.5	48.9	48.5	2.4	3.7	2.6	3.8	5.1	7.6	5.3	7.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.4	119.1	119.7	118.1	6.1	10.7	6.7	10.7	5.1	9.0	5.6	9.1
Salisbury .....	63.9	62.9	63.7	62.2	3.5	5.0	4.0	5.3	5.5	7.9	6.2	8.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,412.9	3,425.0	3,420.9	3,432.6	191.0	317.3	185.9	289.7	5.6	9.3	5.4	8.4
Barnstable Town .....	138.0	134.8	132.3	129.4	7.1	11.2	7.2	10.4	5.2	8.3	5.5	8.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,487.2	2,494.3	2,498.8	2,505.3	129.8	219.2	125.0	197.7	5.2	8.8	5.0	7.9
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	71.4	72.3	71.7	72.3	5.0	8.6	5.0	7.9	7.0	11.9	7.0	10.9
New Bedford .....	83.7	84.8	84.3	85.1	6.6	10.8	6.7	10.2	7.8	12.7	7.9	12.0
Pittsfield .....	38.3	38.2	38.0	38.0	2.0	3.3	1.9	3.0	5.1	8.6	4.9	8.0
Springfield .....	342.6	342.5	344.8	345.3	20.7	32.6	20.4	31.0	6.0	9.5	5.9	9.0
Worcester .....	289.1	294.4	290.1	295.5	17.3	28.6	16.7	26.5	6.0	9.7	5.8	9.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,908.9	4,823.8	4,917.2	4,845.9	416.5	712.4	427.2	693.7	8.5	14.8	8.7	14.3
Ann Arbor .....	184.1	175.9	185.2	179.9	11.8	16.4	11.1	15.8	6.4	9.3	6.0	8.8
Battle Creek .....	68.3	66.5	68.4	66.9	5.5	8.2	5.4	8.1	8.0	12.4	7.9	12.0
Bay City .....	54.4	53.6	54.4	53.8	4.2	6.6	4.1	6.5	7.6	12.3	7.5	12.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,096.9	2,089.5	2,107.4	2,097.6	186.4	360.9	198.2	349.7	8.9	17.3	9.4	16.7
Flint .....	200.0	189.4	200.6	190.6	21.0	29.9	20.7	29.1	10.5	15.8	10.3	15.2
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	398.8	387.8	399.5	391.4	30.1	46.1	29.9	44.7	7.5	11.9	7.5	11.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	133.1	128.4	133.0	128.9	9.6	16.5	9.7	16.2	7.2	12.8	7.3	12.6
Jackson .....	75.9	74.0	76.1	74.8	6.9	11.0	6.9	10.8	9.1	14.9	9.0	14.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	173.1	166.8	173.5	169.8	12.5	19.5	12.0	18.9	7.2	11.7	6.9	11.1
Lansing-East Lansing .....	248.5	240.6	250.7	244.6	17.2	26.4	17.2	26.0	6.9	11.0	6.9	10.6
Monroe .....	75.8	74.3	75.6	74.7	7.1	10.6	6.7	10.1	9.3	14.2	8.8	13.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	89.0	87.7	88.6	87.6	8.2	14.0	8.5	13.7	9.2	16.0	9.6	15.7
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	80.3	77.1	79.7	77.5	6.7	10.4	6.5	10.2	8.4	13.5	8.2	13.2
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	94.0	90.4	94.3	91.0	8.1	11.7	8.0	11.5	8.7	12.9	8.5	12.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,946.5	2,956.5	2,952.3	2,951.1	159.3	211.9	151.2	204.9	5.4	7.2	5.1	6.9
Duluth .....	146.9	144.8	147.4	144.8	8.5	11.3	8.4	10.9	5.8	7.8	5.7	7.5
Mankato-North Mankato .....	56.0	56.7	56.2	57.6	2.6	3.5	2.3	3.4	4.6	6.2	4.2	5.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,853.7	1,844.9	1,857.1	1,843.5	99.9	136.2	95.0	131.1	5.4	7.4	5.1	7.1
Rochester .....	104.1	105.9	104.3	105.5	4.7	6.1	4.4	6.0	4.5	5.8	4.3	5.7
St. Cloud .....	106.9	105.5	108.1	106.6	5.7	7.2	5.4	7.1	5.3	6.9	5.0	6.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,311.2	1,273.1	1,311.6	1,280.9	92.9	113.6	90.8	122.3	7.1	8.9	6.9	9.5
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	113.4	107.4	112.7	108.8	6.7	7.9	6.5	8.6	5.9	7.3	5.8	7.9
Hattiesburg .....	66.1	62.3	66.4	63.1	4.0	4.7	3.8	5.1	6.0	7.6	5.7	8.1
Jackson .....	260.3	250.6	260.5	252.0	15.2	17.8	15.0	19.5	5.8	7.1	5.8	7.7
Pascagoula .....	70.8	67.3	70.6	67.7	4.8	5.7	4.5	6.0	6.8	8.4	6.3	8.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,994.3	3,001.5	3,004.9	2,993.8	186.6	278.2	188.9	267.0	6.2	9.3	6.3	8.9
Cape Girardeau-Jackson .....	50.3	49.4	51.1	49.6	2.6	3.6	2.6	3.5	5.2	7.4	5.1	7.1
Columbia .....	91.2	91.9	92.3	91.9	4.2	5.7	4.0	5.4	4.6	6.3	4.3	5.9
Jefferson City .....	76.3	76.0	76.5	75.7	3.9	5.7	3.8	5.3	5.1	7.5	5.0	7.1
Joplin .....	83.5	84.4	83.4	84.6	4.5	7.0	4.5	6.5	5.4	8.2	5.4	7.7
Kansas City .....	1,038.4	1,056.1	1,037.2	1,049.9	63.1	93.9	62.0	88.1	6.1	8.9	6.0	8.4
St. Joseph .....	66.7	68.9	66.8	69.3	3.5	5.9	3.6	5.6	5.3	8.6	5.4	8.1
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,436.6	1,426.7	1,436.1	1,423.0	96.6	141.7	98.8	138.9	6.7	9.9	6.9	9.8
Springfield .....	215.0	219.0	214.9	217.3	11.8	18.2	12.3	17.4	5.5	8.3	5.7	8.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	505.8	498.5	505.6	495.1	20.5	29.4	22.4	29.0	4.0	5.9	4.4	5.9
Billings .....	85.9	84.6	87.4	84.5	2.9	4.0	2.9	3.8	3.3	4.7	3.3	4.5
Great Falls .....	40.0	38.1	40.1	37.6	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	4.0	5.2	4.1	5.0
Missoula .....	57.1	56.3	57.1	55.3	2.4	3.2	2.5	3.0	4.2	5.6	4.5	5.5
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	989.0	974.2	997.4	978.6	31.1	44.9	32.1	43.5	3.1	4.6	3.2	4.4
Lincoln .....	167.6	166.5	169.9	165.4	5.0	7.1	5.0	7.0	3.0	4.3	2.9	4.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	452.3	449.6	457.2	448.0	15.9	22.0	16.0	21.7	3.5	4.9	3.5	4.8
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,392.7	1,407.1	1,395.7	1,386.2	106.1	190.7	107.4	175.3	7.6	13.6	7.7	12.6
Carson City .....	29.8	30.0	29.8	29.6	2.3	3.9	2.2	3.5	7.6	12.8	7.5	11.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	999.9	1,011.5	1,003.2	994.9	77.1	141.0	78.1	129.7	7.7	13.9	7.8	13.0
Reno-Sparks .....	230.3	228.0	230.0	226.1	16.9	29.9	17.2	27.6	7.3	13.1	7.5	12.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	735.3	733.3	736.2	735.1	27.2	51.1	27.3	47.5	3.7	7.0	3.7	6.5
Manchester .....	106.8	107.6	107.3	108.2	4.1	7.7	4.0	7.2	3.8	7.1	3.7	6.7
Portsmouth .....	44.3	44.1	44.2	44.1	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.5	3.5	5.9	3.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover .....	83.1	83.0	83.9	83.7	3.0	5.7	3.2	5.3	3.6	6.8	3.8	6.3
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,473.5	4,507.4	4,495.1	4,511.0	249.4	433.5	254.5	420.1	5.6	9.6	5.7	9.3
Atlantic City-Hamilton .....	136.5	138.0	134.8	135.8	9.4	16.8	10.0	17.2	6.9	12.2	7.4	12.7
Ocean City .....	61.2	60.8	55.6	56.8	3.4	5.2	4.2	6.0	5.5	8.5	7.6	10.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	197.9	197.7	199.2	197.4	9.9	16.1	9.9	15.2	5.0	8.2	5.0	7.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	69.4	71.2	69.6	71.0	5.5	9.0	5.8	9.1	8.0	12.6	8.3	12.8
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	962.1	956.3	966.7	960.2	40.5	71.2	41.6	72.4	4.2	7.4	4.3	7.5
Albuquerque .....	413.9	408.0	415.2	409.2	18.5	31.7	19.2	31.9	4.5	7.8	4.6	7.8
Farmington .....	59.0	58.1	59.1	58.5	2.2	4.8	2.1	5.1	3.7	8.3	3.6	8.7
Las Cruces .....	90.2	89.9	91.1	91.0	3.8	6.2	4.0	6.6	4.2	6.9	4.4	7.2
Santa Fe .....	79.3	77.4	79.3	77.4	2.9	5.0	3.0	5.0	3.6	6.4	3.7	6.5
<b>New York</b> .....	9,655.1	9,677.8	9,696.0	9,708.0	545.8	846.9	553.6	846.0	5.7	8.8	5.7	8.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	455.9	449.5	456.3	451.3	23.1	32.1	22.6	31.5	5.1	7.1	4.9	7.0
Binghamton .....	123.7	123.7	123.9	123.7	6.8	10.3	6.7	10.3	5.5	8.4	5.4	8.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	585.9	581.7	586.3	581.8	34.4	48.7	33.4	48.0	5.9	8.4	5.7	8.3
Elmira .....	41.5	41.2	41.4	40.9	2.4	3.7	2.4	3.6	5.7	8.9	5.7	8.7
Glens Falls .....	68.5	66.8	67.7	66.3	3.6	4.9	3.6	5.0	5.2	7.3	5.3	7.5
Ithaca .....	56.7	56.4	57.2	57.0	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.1	4.4	5.7	4.2	5.5
Kingston .....	90.1	90.6	90.4	90.6	5.2	7.3	4.9	7.0	5.8	8.1	5.5	7.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,433.5	9,503.8	9,486.2	9,529.5	528.0	883.1	541.4	871.7	5.6	9.3	5.7	9.1
New York City .....	3,951.7	4,001.2	3,976.0	4,020.5	234.9	407.7	248.5	413.8	5.9	10.2	6.3	10.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	325.6	325.9	327.9	327.7	18.3	26.6	18.0	25.9	5.6	8.2	5.5	7.9
Rochester .....	533.6	534.2	536.5	537.2	30.5	42.8	29.7	42.1	5.7	8.0	5.5	7.8
Syracuse .....	332.2	332.4	333.6	333.8	19.0	26.9	18.8	26.8	5.7	8.1	5.6	8.0
Utica-Rome .....	139.9	140.1	141.1	141.1	7.7	10.2	7.5	10.3	5.5	7.3	5.3	7.3
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,561.7	4,526.1	4,590.0	4,544.5	293.7	472.6	317.8	484.1	6.4	10.4	6.9	10.7
Asheville .....	208.9	204.7	210.1	205.8	10.5	17.2	11.0	17.6	5.0	8.4	5.2	8.6
Burlington .....	71.2	70.8	71.6	71.4	4.8	8.3	5.2	8.4	6.8	11.8	7.2	11.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	865.1	854.0	874.3	860.4	58.2	100.4	63.3	103.3	6.7	11.8	7.2	12.0
Durham-Chapel Hill .....	265.9	260.2	266.8	262.0	13.2	20.2	13.5	20.0	5.0	7.8	5.1	7.6
Fayetteville .....	153.7	151.7	154.6	153.6	9.8	13.7	10.2	13.9	6.4	9.0	6.6	9.0
Goldsboro .....	53.4	52.1	53.0	52.6	3.2	4.6	3.5	4.6	6.1	8.8	6.5	8.8
Greensboro-High Point .....	369.0	360.1	372.5	364.7	24.5	40.0	26.4	41.3	6.6	11.1	7.1	11.3
Greenville .....	90.0	88.9	90.8	89.7	6.1	8.9	6.6	8.9	6.8	10.0	7.3	10.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	171.8	169.0	173.5	171.8	13.5	23.8	14.8	25.0	7.9	14.1	8.5	14.5
Jacksonville .....	63.4	60.8	64.4	61.6	3.6	5.1	3.8	4.9	5.8	8.3	5.9	8.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	560.0	555.5	564.5	563.2	28.7	47.8	30.3	48.2	5.1	8.6	5.4	8.6
Rocky Mount .....	71.1	70.9	71.6	71.8	6.5	9.6	6.9	9.8	9.2	13.5	9.6	13.7
Wilmington .....	179.4	178.2	179.5	179.3	10.5	17.3	11.4	17.7	5.8	9.7	6.4	9.8
Winston-Salem .....	239.8	238.4	241.7	241.0	14.7	23.4	15.9	23.7	6.1	9.8	6.6	9.8

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	371.6	363.9	370.7	362.2	9.8	12.4	8.9	11.7	2.6	3.4	2.4	3.2
Bismarck .....	61.7	60.2	61.8	60.1	1.5	1.7	1.4	1.7	2.4	2.9	2.2	2.8
Fargo .....	121.2	119.3	121.7	119.1	3.2	4.4	2.9	4.2	2.6	3.7	2.4	3.5
Grand Forks .....	56.1	54.5	56.6	54.9	1.8	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.8	2.8	3.5
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,969.3	5,877.8	5,983.3	5,903.6	394.1	572.2	395.4	591.5	6.6	9.7	6.6	10.0
Akron .....	392.8	381.7	392.7	382.1	24.6	36.2	24.4	37.2	6.3	9.5	6.2	9.7
Canton-Massillon .....	206.5	204.1	207.1	204.5	14.1	22.8	14.2	23.4	6.8	11.2	6.9	11.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,127.2	1,104.0	1,125.5	1,102.6	68.2	102.3	67.9	105.7	6.1	9.3	6.0	9.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,076.6	1,056.0	1,071.5	1,061.1	69.8	88.1	65.7	91.7	6.5	8.3	6.1	8.6
Columbus .....	965.9	952.3	972.4	960.3	56.4	78.2	56.5	81.1	5.8	8.2	5.8	8.4
Dayton .....	424.8	417.6	426.8	418.8	30.5	44.8	31.5	46.2	7.2	10.7	7.4	11.0
Lima .....	51.8	50.1	51.6	50.3	3.9	5.2	3.9	5.4	7.5	10.3	7.5	10.6
Mansfield .....	62.8	61.1	62.6	62.1	4.7	7.2	4.6	7.5	7.5	11.8	7.3	12.1
Sandusky .....	44.0	44.9	43.3	44.0	3.3	4.3	3.0	4.8	7.5	9.5	7.0	10.9
Springfield .....	71.0	70.2	71.2	70.4	4.7	7.0	4.8	7.2	6.7	9.9	6.8	10.2
Toledo .....	335.9	325.1	338.7	326.9	25.3	36.0	28.3	37.3	7.5	11.1	8.3	11.4
Weirton-Steubenville .....	58.9	58.2	59.3	58.5	3.4	7.1	4.2	7.4	5.8	12.1	7.1	12.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	278.4	271.2	279.1	270.8	20.0	33.4	20.5	33.9	7.2	12.3	7.3	12.5
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,750.5	1,780.9	1,766.2	1,782.4	64.9	116.8	73.0	123.9	3.7	6.6	4.1	7.0
Lawton .....	45.9	46.3	46.5	46.4	1.7	2.4	2.0	2.7	3.7	5.2	4.2	5.8
Oklahoma City .....	567.4	574.0	573.6	573.1	20.8	34.5	24.2	37.2	3.7	6.0	4.2	6.5
Tulsa .....	433.7	455.4	439.1	456.5	16.3	32.4	18.3	34.1	3.8	7.1	4.2	7.5
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,968.1	1,958.5	1,976.6	1,959.6	121.2	207.9	135.1	210.3	6.2	10.6	6.8	10.7
Bend .....	82.1	84.3	81.8	83.6	6.2	11.1	7.1	11.4	7.6	13.2	8.7	13.6
Corvallis .....	42.4	41.2	44.0	42.4	1.9	3.1	2.2	3.2	4.4	7.4	5.0	7.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	182.3	182.9	185.3	185.7	12.9	20.7	13.9	20.7	7.1	11.3	7.5	11.2
Medford .....	103.9	103.3	104.7	102.9	7.5	11.8	8.1	11.8	7.2	11.4	7.8	11.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,172.4	1,168.1	1,181.7	1,172.2	66.8	124.6	74.9	125.7	5.7	10.7	6.3	10.7
Salem .....	197.7	195.7	196.4	194.4	11.4	19.3	13.0	20.2	5.8	9.9	6.6	10.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,408.4	6,350.4	6,435.6	6,332.9	331.3	528.2	350.2	533.6	5.2	8.3	5.4	8.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	418.9	418.3	422.1	417.6	22.8	38.1	23.9	38.9	5.5	9.1	5.7	9.3
Altoona .....	65.0	63.7	65.2	63.2	3.2	4.6	3.4	4.6	4.9	7.3	5.3	7.3
Erie .....	140.8	139.6	141.0	139.0	7.2	12.8	7.6	13.0	5.1	9.2	5.4	9.4
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	286.9	281.4	286.9	280.5	12.9	21.3	13.7	21.3	4.5	7.6	4.8	7.6
Johnstown .....	68.4	67.6	69.1	67.8	3.8	5.9	4.0	6.0	5.6	8.7	5.8	8.8
Lancaster .....	273.1	267.3	272.2	264.2	11.3	20.1	12.1	20.1	4.2	7.5	4.4	7.6
Lebanon .....	73.0	71.8	72.8	71.0	2.9	5.1	3.2	5.0	4.0	7.1	4.4	7.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,977.7	2,946.0	3,009.1	2,954.9	164.3	259.6	171.4	259.2	5.5	8.8	5.7	8.8
Pittsburgh .....	1,222.1	1,207.0	1,226.7	1,205.5	58.9	91.1	60.8	92.4	4.8	7.5	5.0	7.7
Reading .....	204.8	202.9	205.1	201.6	10.7	18.5	11.6	18.5	5.2	9.1	5.6	9.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre .....	282.8	278.6	284.6	279.5	16.3	24.3	17.5	25.2	5.8	8.7	6.2	9.0
State College .....	76.8	76.5	76.7	76.0	3.1	4.2	3.2	4.2	4.0	5.5	4.1	5.5
Williamsport .....	60.3	59.6	60.4	59.2	3.2	5.5	3.4	5.5	5.3	9.2	5.7	9.2
York-Hanover .....	229.0	226.2	229.7	224.9	10.8	18.9	11.5	19.2	4.7	8.4	5.0	8.5
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	567.9	569.1	567.3	567.8	45.6	70.1	48.2	69.3	8.0	12.3	8.5	12.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	700.6	702.6	701.0	702.1	55.4	86.9	58.1	85.2	7.9	12.4	8.3	12.1
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	2,155.3	2,163.4	2,165.0	2,169.5	163.0	253.3	172.8	262.2	7.6	11.7	8.0	12.1
Anderson .....	85.1	86.2	85.6	87.2	6.2	10.6	6.7	11.3	7.2	12.3	7.8	12.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	320.3	320.2	322.4	322.3	19.8	30.8	21.0	32.2	6.2	9.6	6.5	10.0
Columbia .....	371.4	375.6	375.2	378.5	24.2	34.9	25.7	36.3	6.5	9.3	6.9	9.6
Florence .....	95.1	97.7	95.2	97.5	7.9	11.6	8.3	12.1	8.3	11.9	8.7	12.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	319.6	320.4	321.2	320.3	20.4	33.5	22.0	34.5	6.4	10.4	6.8	10.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	130.2	130.9	129.8	128.8	9.6	14.2	11.2	15.7	7.3	10.9	8.7	12.2
Spartanburg .....	138.9	139.6	139.1	139.9	10.3	16.9	10.9	17.5	7.4	12.1	7.9	12.5
Sumter .....	42.7	43.1	42.9	42.9	4.0	5.9	4.2	6.0	9.3	13.8	9.9	13.9
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	445.4	445.6	447.0	447.4	12.9	19.6	12.9	20.3	2.9	4.4	2.9	4.5
Rapid City .....	67.8	67.9	67.7	67.7	1.9	3.0	2.0	3.1	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.6
Sioux Falls .....	128.8	129.6	130.2	131.4	3.4	5.9	3.4	6.2	2.6	4.6	2.6	4.7
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	3,052.3	3,004.5	3,060.1	2,999.7	202.8	307.3	202.5	305.4	6.6	10.2	6.6	10.2
Chattanooga .....	264.4	260.1	265.6	260.1	15.6	23.3	15.9	23.1	5.9	9.0	6.0	8.9
Clarksville .....	109.4	108.5	108.3	107.8	8.1	11.5	7.5	11.2	7.4	10.6	7.0	10.4
Cleveland .....	54.8	53.3	54.8	53.4	3.6	5.1	3.6	5.1	6.6	9.6	6.5	9.5
Jackson .....	56.4	56.1	56.7	55.7	3.8	6.2	3.8	5.9	6.8	11.1	6.6	10.7
Johnson City .....	100.5	99.1	101.3	100.1	6.0	9.0	5.9	9.0	6.0	9.1	5.8	9.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>												
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	147.1	145.3	147.4	144.9	8.2	13.2	8.1	13.2	5.6	9.1	5.5	9.1
Knoxville .....	359.5	353.0	360.5	351.4	19.3	30.3	18.9	29.4	5.4	8.6	5.3	8.4
Memphis .....	621.2	613.3	620.9	612.1	43.0	60.8	42.8	60.6	6.9	9.9	6.9	9.9
Morristown .....	64.4	64.8	65.0	64.8	4.6	8.0	4.7	7.9	7.1	12.4	7.2	12.1
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	800.6	782.8	802.4	780.9	46.8	72.4	46.4	71.1	5.8	9.2	5.8	9.1
<b>Texas</b>												
Abilene .....	11,773.1	12,067.8	11,812.2	12,073.2	605.3	994.8	611.9	983.0	5.1	8.2	5.2	8.1
Amarillo .....	83.1	83.9	82.8	83.5	3.3	5.3	3.2	5.1	4.0	6.3	3.9	6.1
Austin-Round Rock .....	129.9	131.3	130.3	131.3	4.9	7.6	4.7	7.3	3.8	5.8	3.6	5.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	873.2	903.5	877.6	906.8	40.5	65.1	40.6	64.9	4.6	7.2	4.6	7.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	180.9	183.1	183.2	183.4	12.7	19.6	14.5	19.9	7.0	10.7	7.9	10.8
College Station-Bryan .....	145.0	150.8	145.7	150.0	10.6	16.2	10.3	15.8	7.3	10.7	7.1	10.5
Corpus Christi .....	109.5	108.5	110.9	109.8	4.6	7.0	4.4	6.6	4.2	6.5	4.0	6.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	206.3	206.6	206.3	207.6	10.2	16.4	10.0	16.0	5.0	7.9	4.8	7.7
El Paso .....	3,149.1	3,225.8	3,158.6	3,228.2	164.7	269.3	167.1	267.7	5.2	8.3	5.3	8.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	300.1	310.0	301.2	309.8	19.6	30.3	19.5	29.5	6.5	9.8	6.5	9.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	2,786.0	2,837.3	2,809.6	2,843.9	141.6	241.3	146.6	240.6	5.1	8.5	5.2	8.5
Laredo .....	158.9	161.8	160.1	162.3	8.3	11.8	8.2	11.6	5.2	7.3	5.1	7.1
Longview .....	92.6	96.9	93.0	96.8	5.0	8.9	4.9	8.5	5.4	9.2	5.3	8.8
Lubbock .....	108.5	111.2	109.3	111.4	4.7	9.1	4.7	8.9	4.3	8.2	4.3	8.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	142.6	144.0	143.3	143.9	5.5	8.2	5.3	7.8	3.9	5.7	3.7	5.4
Midland .....	282.7	298.7	282.8	301.0	22.1	34.5	21.0	33.7	7.8	11.5	7.4	11.2
Odessa .....	76.5	78.5	76.8	77.8	2.3	4.8	2.2	4.5	3.0	6.1	2.8	5.8
San Antonio .....	72.4	75.8	72.8	75.7	2.6	7.0	2.5	6.8	3.5	9.2	3.4	9.0
Sherman-Denison .....	53.0	53.8	52.7	53.7	2.3	3.8	2.3	3.6	4.4	7.0	4.3	6.7
Texasarkana .....	954.3	976.1	953.9	975.0	46.8	69.4	46.9	68.2	4.9	7.1	4.9	7.0
Tyler .....	56.4	57.6	56.4	57.4	3.0	5.0	3.0	4.9	5.3	8.7	5.3	8.6
Victoria .....	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.9	3.1	4.4	3.1	4.6	4.8	6.8	4.8	7.0
Waco .....	100.0	102.3	101.7	102.2	4.9	8.5	6.2	8.2	4.9	8.3	6.1	8.0
Wichita Falls .....	58.6	59.3	58.9	59.1	2.5	4.8	2.4	4.6	4.2	8.1	4.1	7.8
Utah .....	111.8	113.5	112.1	113.7	5.3	8.1	5.1	7.9	4.8	7.1	4.5	6.9
Utah .....	73.0	74.0	73.0	73.9	3.9	5.9	3.8	5.8	5.3	7.9	5.2	7.8
<b>Utah</b>												
Logan .....	1,387.9	1,368.0	1,392.8	1,366.1	44.4	81.6	46.4	85.8	3.2	6.0	3.3	6.3
Ogden-Clearfield .....	68.2	68.0	68.9	68.1	1.8	2.8	1.8	3.0	2.6	4.1	2.5	4.4
Provo-Orem .....	265.6	260.3	266.6	260.2	9.1	16.1	9.6	16.8	3.4	6.2	3.6	6.4
St. George .....	230.7	226.6	231.4	226.7	6.8	12.3	7.1	13.2	2.9	5.4	3.1	5.8
Salt Lake City .....	61.9	61.1	62.2	60.8	2.9	4.8	3.0	5.0	4.7	7.9	4.9	8.3
Vermont .....	610.9	600.3	612.6	599.6	19.0	36.1	20.0	37.8	3.1	6.0	3.3	6.3
<b>Vermont</b>												
Burlington-South Burlington .....	356.9	356.9	358.3	357.2	16.4	22.9	15.9	21.0	4.6	6.4	4.4	5.9
Virginia .....	114.7	114.2	115.2	113.8	4.8	6.5	4.8	5.9	4.2	5.7	4.1	5.2
<b>Virginia</b>												
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	4,116.7	4,124.6	4,123.1	4,123.3	167.6	270.1	171.6	261.7	4.1	6.5	4.2	6.3
Charlottesville .....	81.6	82.6	82.5	82.6	4.3	6.4	4.1	6.1	5.2	7.7	5.0	7.4
Danville .....	106.5	105.6	107.5	105.7	3.5	5.8	3.6	5.6	3.3	5.5	3.4	5.3
Harrisonburg .....	51.0	51.8	52.4	52.1	3.8	5.9	4.9	5.8	7.4	11.3	9.4	11.2
Lynchburg .....	64.8	65.0	65.0	65.5	2.3	3.7	2.4	3.6	3.6	5.7	3.7	5.5
Richmond .....	124.3	127.1	124.7	126.9	5.2	8.8	5.3	8.4	4.2	6.9	4.3	6.6
Roanoke .....	647.9	644.0	645.0	643.8	28.8	49.5	28.8	47.7	4.4	7.7	4.5	7.4
Winchester .....	156.8	157.3	157.2	158.0	6.2	11.1	6.4	11.0	3.9	7.1	4.1	7.0
Washington .....	823.5	831.4	824.2	830.0	35.5	55.6	36.4	54.1	4.3	6.7	4.4	6.5
Washington .....	64.2	63.3	64.0	63.2	2.8	4.7	2.8	4.5	4.3	7.5	4.4	7.1
<b>Washington</b>												
Bellingham .....	3,494.4	3,557.3	3,514.6	3,550.5	176.3	306.8	191.2	311.0	5.0	8.6	5.4	8.8
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	107.5	106.0	110.0	106.8	5.2	8.2	5.3	8.0	4.8	7.7	4.8	7.5
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	124.1	121.9	125.5	121.4	6.0	8.6	6.4	8.6	4.8	7.0	5.1	7.1
Longview .....	126.4	132.6	127.8	132.2	5.6	7.7	6.1	7.9	4.4	5.8	4.8	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	43.9	43.7	44.3	43.8	3.4	5.4	3.5	5.4	7.8	12.4	8.0	12.4
Olympia .....	58.9	59.7	59.3	59.5	3.0	5.4	3.3	5.5	5.1	9.0	5.5	9.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	131.1	131.7	133.7	132.2	6.2	9.2	6.8	9.2	4.7	7.0	5.1	7.0
Spokane .....	1,857.7	1,913.2	1,862.5	1,904.2	90.8	170.4	99.2	172.3	4.9	8.9	5.3	9.0
Wenatchee-East Wenatchee .....	237.6	238.5	240.0	241.6	11.9	19.4	12.6	19.3	5.0	8.1	5.3	8.0
Yakima .....	66.8	65.2	65.4	64.0	2.6	4.2	2.7	4.1	3.9	6.5	4.1	6.4
West Virginia .....	130.1	131.1	129.1	130.2	6.6	8.8	6.7	8.9	5.1	6.7	5.2	6.8
<b>West Virginia</b>												
Charleston .....	803.9	791.4	802.2	789.5	29.0	63.6	30.0	60.9	3.6	8.0	3.7	7.7
Huntington-Ashland .....	139.9	137.1	139.4	136.5	4.3	10.1	4.4	9.6	3.1	7.4	3.1	7.0
Morgantown .....	132.8	130.2	132.6	129.7	6.3	10.3	6.1	10.1	4.8	7.9	4.6	7.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	64.3	62.5	64.6	63.7	1.7	3.2	1.7	3.3	2.6	5.2	2.6	5.1
Wheeling .....	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.0	3.7	7.3	3.6	6.9	4.7	9.2	4.6	8.7
West Virginia .....	68.7	68.8	69.2	68.9	3.3	5.9	3.5	6.0	4.8	8.6	5.1	8.7

See footnotes at end of table.



C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,077.9	3,063.2	3,083.0	3,045.5	130.4	236.0	135.8	232.3	4.2	7.7	4.4	7.6
Appleton .....	121.0	122.0	121.9	122.1	4.6	9.0	5.1	8.9	3.8	7.4	4.2	7.3
Eau Claire .....	89.4	89.2	90.3	89.4	3.3	5.5	3.4	5.3	3.7	6.2	3.8	6.0
Fond du Lac .....	56.3	56.8	56.3	55.6	2.2	4.4	2.4	4.5	4.0	7.8	4.3	8.1
Green Bay .....	169.5	170.5	170.3	170.5	7.1	12.5	7.4	12.1	4.2	7.3	4.3	7.1
Janesville .....	82.9	83.7	83.1	83.2	5.1	9.3	5.4	9.1	6.2	11.1	6.5	10.9
La Crosse .....	75.8	75.1	76.4	75.3	2.8	4.6	2.9	4.5	3.6	6.1	3.8	5.9
Madison .....	337.7	338.2	337.8	337.1	11.1	19.0	11.6	18.5	3.3	5.6	3.4	5.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	804.1	778.7	806.9	781.5	37.4	66.4	38.1	64.1	4.7	8.5	4.7	8.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	93.8	94.4	94.2	94.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	6.5	3.9	7.0	4.0	6.9
Racine .....	99.8	98.4	99.8	98.4	5.0	9.1	5.1	8.9	5.1	9.3	5.1	9.0
Sheboygan .....	65.6	65.6	65.2	64.9	2.6	5.5	2.7	5.3	3.9	8.4	4.2	8.1
Wausau .....	74.5	74.7	74.5	74.7	2.9	5.8	3.0	5.9	3.9	7.7	4.0	8.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	293.7	292.5	293.9	292.2	7.6	18.2	7.9	20.0	2.6	6.2	2.7	6.9
Casper .....	40.4	40.4	40.9	40.9	1.0	2.9	1.0	3.1	2.4	7.2	2.5	7.5
Cheyenne .....	42.0	42.0	42.4	42.6	1.4	2.6	1.4	3.1	3.5	6.3	3.4	7.2
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,362.7	1,320.1	1,357.6	1,329.5	162.9	216.8	171.9	211.8	12.0	16.4	12.7	15.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	113.8	107.7	113.7	108.4	14.6	19.5	15.4	18.7	12.8	18.1	13.5	17.3
Fajardo .....	27.9	27.9	28.3	27.9	4.1	5.1	4.3	5.0	14.6	18.3	15.1	17.8
Guayama .....	27.6	27.3	27.4	27.7	4.3	6.1	4.5	6.2	15.4	22.5	16.5	22.2
Mayaguez .....	37.3	36.0	37.3	35.9	4.8	6.3	5.2	6.2	13.0	17.6	14.0	17.3
Ponce .....	91.9	87.7	90.4	88.6	11.2	14.8	12.0	14.5	12.2	16.8	13.2	16.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	51.8	50.3	51.9	51.2	6.6	8.3	7.0	8.1	12.7	16.5	13.5	15.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	913.3	888.8	908.3	895.3	102.9	136.3	108.4	133.3	11.3	15.3	11.9	14.9
Yauco .....	39.9	39.4	40.0	39.7	5.6	7.4	5.9	7.2	13.9	18.8	14.8	18.1

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town

Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	September		October		September		October		September		October	
	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>	2008	2009	2008	2009 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b>	18,467.0	18,373.7	18,564.4	18,356.4	1,399.4	2,211.3	1,472.5	2,251.4	7.6	12.0	7.9	12.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,622.4	6,541.0	6,651.4	6,533.7	505.7	775.6	521.8	776.1	7.6	11.9	7.8	11.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,983.7	4,918.6	5,007.6	4,908.4	412.2	621.1	424.2	619.9	8.3	12.6	8.5	12.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,638.7	1,622.4	1,643.9	1,625.3	93.4	154.5	97.6	156.2	5.7	9.5	5.9	9.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,275.7	2,266.5	2,288.7	2,260.5	136.7	236.8	143.9	239.1	6.0	10.4	6.3	10.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,299.1	1,302.5	1,307.0	1,300.6	85.9	147.6	90.4	149.6	6.6	11.3	6.9	11.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	976.6	963.9	981.6	960.0	50.9	89.2	53.5	89.5	5.2	9.3	5.5	9.3
<b>District of Columbia</b>	332.6	327.9	331.3	330.2	24.7	38.1	25.4	39.9	7.4	11.6	7.7	12.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	3,016.5	2,999.3	3,029.3	3,004.2	118.5	184.3	124.5	185.3	3.9	6.1	4.1	6.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Rockville <sup>3</sup>	635.4	634.6	638.6	632.7	21.7	34.5	23.7	35.3	3.4	5.4	3.7	5.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup>	2,381.1	2,364.7	2,390.6	2,371.4	96.8	149.8	100.8	150.0	4.1	6.3	4.2	6.3
<b>Florida</b>	9,298.1	9,227.6	9,312.6	9,191.5	645.3	1,041.1	661.1	1,030.5	6.9	11.3	7.1	11.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,858.7	2,871.7	2,875.9	2,868.9	185.9	313.7	191.0	314.2	6.5	10.9	6.6	11.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	1,015.1	1,009.7	1,017.4	1,002.3	61.3	99.3	62.4	96.8	6.0	9.8	6.1	9.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,210.6	1,233.3	1,225.3	1,241.1	76.5	140.5	80.7	145.8	6.3	11.4	6.6	11.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	633.0	628.7	633.2	625.6	48.1	73.8	48.0	71.6	7.6	11.7	7.6	11.4
<b>Illinois</b>	6,658.0	6,605.3	6,649.0	6,633.8	427.4	673.6	432.4	697.9	6.4	10.2	6.5	10.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup>	4,879.6	4,848.4	4,865.9	4,863.2	300.2	486.6	299.7	500.7	6.2	10.0	6.2	10.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,088.7	4,066.7	4,072.1	4,082.6	253.1	411.5	250.0	424.2	6.2	10.1	6.1	10.4
Gary <sup>3</sup>	333.4	329.7	336.2	327.4	18.4	30.3	19.3	30.1	5.5	9.2	5.7	9.2
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup>	457.5	452.1	457.5	453.1	28.7	44.9	30.4	46.4	6.3	9.9	6.6	10.2
<b>Massachusetts</b>	3,412.9	3,425.0	3,420.9	3,432.6	191.0	317.3	185.9	289.7	5.6	9.3	5.4	8.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup>	2,487.2	2,494.3	2,498.8	2,505.3	129.8	219.2	125.0	197.7	5.2	8.8	5.0	7.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,508.4	1,510.8	1,515.9	1,519.4	76.2	126.2	72.6	112.8	5.1	8.4	4.8	7.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.1	125.1	124.8	125.6	7.8	13.2	7.6	12.1	6.3	10.5	6.1	9.6
Framingham	146.6	147.5	147.1	148.0	6.6	11.2	6.3	10.1	4.5	7.6	4.3	6.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup>	120.5	119.7	120.7	119.7	6.5	10.9	6.3	10.0	5.4	9.1	5.2	8.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup>	70.2	70.7	70.3	70.6	6.2	10.0	6.1	9.3	8.8	14.1	8.7	13.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup>	151.6	153.4	152.5	153.9	8.9	15.9	8.6	14.3	5.9	10.4	5.6	9.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup>	176.7	177.2	177.5	178.1	6.6	13.3	6.7	12.4	3.8	7.5	3.8	7.0
Peabody	126.6	127.1	127.1	127.2	7.3	12.2	7.2	11.0	5.7	9.6	5.6	8.6
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.4	62.7	63.0	62.9	3.7	6.3	3.7	5.8	6.0	10.0	5.9	9.1
<b>Michigan</b>	4,908.9	4,823.8	4,917.2	4,845.9	416.5	712.4	427.2	693.7	8.5	14.8	8.7	14.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,096.9	2,089.5	2,107.4	2,097.6	186.4	360.9	198.2	349.7	8.9	17.3	9.4	16.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	863.2	871.2	867.8	874.7	88.9	158.8	93.0	154.4	10.3	18.2	10.7	17.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,233.7	1,218.3	1,239.6	1,222.9	97.5	202.0	105.1	195.3	7.9	16.6	8.5	16.0
<b>New York</b>	9,655.1	9,677.8	9,696.0	9,708.0	545.8	846.9	553.6	846.0	5.7	8.8	5.7	8.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup>	9,433.5	9,503.8	9,486.2	9,529.5	528.0	883.1	541.4	871.7	5.6	9.3	5.7	9.1
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup>	1,191.5	1,203.4	1,198.4	1,199.7	61.5	107.7	62.4	103.5	5.2	9.0	5.2	8.6
Nassau-Suffolk	1,489.2	1,476.5	1,494.8	1,476.2	76.5	109.0	75.3	105.8	5.1	7.4	5.0	7.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup>	5,663.0	5,719.9	5,695.9	5,747.2	329.3	562.8	342.2	562.5	5.8	9.8	6.0	9.8
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup>	1,089.8	1,104.0	1,097.1	1,106.5	60.7	103.6	61.5	99.9	5.6	9.4	5.6	9.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,408.4	6,350.4	6,435.6	6,332.9	331.3	528.2	350.2	533.6	5.2	8.3	5.4	8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup>	2,977.7	2,946.0	3,009.1	2,954.9	164.3	259.6	171.4	259.2	5.5	8.8	5.7	8.8
Camden <sup>3</sup>	656.9	655.0	662.6	657.9	37.9	65.9	38.7	63.9	5.8	10.1	5.8	9.7
Philadelphia	1,966.4	1,947.4	1,986.4	1,951.1	107.4	163.9	112.3	164.4	5.5	8.4	5.7	8.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup>	354.5	343.6	360.1	345.9	19.1	29.9	20.3	30.9	5.4	8.7	5.6	8.9
<b>Texas</b>	11,773.1	12,067.8	11,812.2	12,073.2	605.3	994.8	611.9	983.0	5.1	8.2	5.2	8.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,149.1	3,225.8	3,158.6	3,228.2	164.7	269.3	167.1	267.7	5.2	8.3	5.3	8.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,106.0	2,149.7	2,112.8	2,149.2	112.3	179.5	114.1	178.5	5.3	8.4	5.4	8.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,043.1	1,076.2	1,045.8	1,079.0	52.4	89.8	53.1	89.3	5.0	8.3	5.1	8.3
<b>Washington</b>	3,494.4	3,557.3	3,514.6	3,550.5	176.3	306.8	191.2	311.0	5.0	8.6	5.4	8.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,857.7	1,913.2	1,862.5	1,904.2	90.8	170.4	99.2	172.3	4.9	8.9	5.3	9.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,462.5	1,511.0	1,463.6	1,506.0	69.5	135.5	75.9	137.2	4.7	9.0	5.2	9.1
Tacoma	395.2	402.2	398.8	398.3	21.3	34.9	23.3	35.1	5.4	8.7	5.8	8.8

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 09-01, dated November 20, 2008, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Unemployment insurance data.* The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

*Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.* The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

*Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.* BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

*County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.* Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

*Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.* Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened



by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	1,330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	2,333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey,” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

### ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by “central city” and “balance of the MSA.” Each non-MSA cluster is split by “urban” and “rural” residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-



vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p, y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

## Establishment Data ("B" tables)

### DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

### CONCEPTS

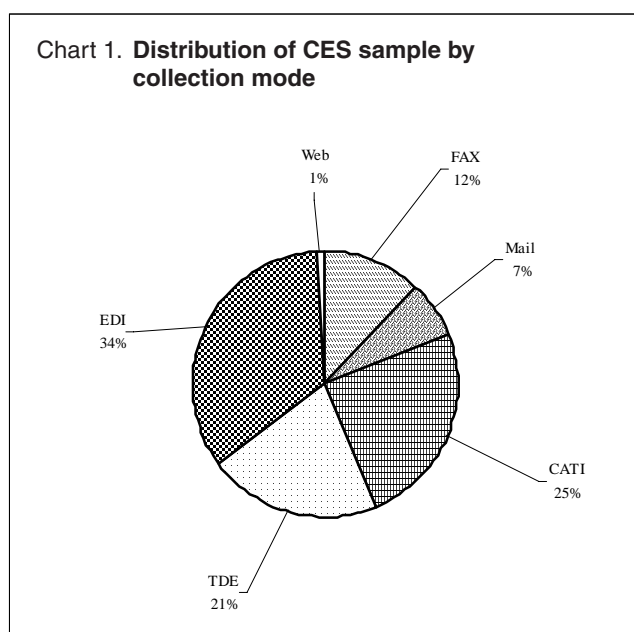
#### Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

#### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.





The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (net\ birth / death\ estimate),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in



Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$  =  $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma$  =  $1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES and AREAS

### (Tables B-7, B-14, B-15, B19, B-20)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

*Caution in aggregating State data.* The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.



## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

Topic	Monthly		Quarterly averages		Annual averages
	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Not seasonally adjusted	
Absences from work .....					46-47
Aggregate weekly hours (index) .....	B-9				
Agricultural industries .....	A- 7	A- 21-23, 30, 36	D-1, 5, 9	D-12-15	A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15, 17-18, 26, 32
At work .....	A-7	A-18, 23-27	D-5		19-23
Class of worker .....	A-7	A-22, 25, 30	D-5	D-14-15	12-13, 15-16
Diffusion index .....	B-6				
Discouraged workers .....		A-37			35
Earnings, hourly .....	B-11	B-2, 15-18			B-2, 15-17; 52; 2
Earnings, weekly .....	B-11	B-2, 15, 17-18		D-20-22	B-2, 15, 17; 37-39, 52; 2
Educational attainment .....	A-5	A-16, 17	D-3		7
Employment by:					
Age .....	A-3-4, 6, 8	A-13-16, 18, 19, 22	D-1-2, 4, 6	D-12-13, 16	3-6, 8-9, 14-15
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	A-4	A-14-18, 20	D-2	D-12-16	4-7, 11-13, 18
Industry .....	B-3-5, 7	A-21; B-12-14			B-1, 12-13; 16-18; 50; 1
Occupation .....		A-19-21	D-5	D-14-15	9-13, 17
Race .....	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 20	D-2	D-12, 14, 16	3, 5, 7-8, 10-12, 14, 17-18
Sex .....	A-2-4, 6, 8; B-4	A-13-20, 22; B-13	D-1-2, 4-6	D-12-16	B-13; 2-18
Full-time workers .....	A-6	A-18, 34	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13, 30
Historical data .....					A-1-2; B-1-2; 1-2
Hours of work .....	B-8-10	A-18, 23-27; B-2, 15, 18			B-15; 19-23, 52; 2
Jobsearch methods .....					33-34
Marital status .....	A-8-10	A-26, 28, 35	D-5, 9		24, 31
Minimum-wage workers .....					44-45
Multiple jobholders .....		A-38			36
Nonagricultural industries .....	A- 7	A-22-26	D-1, 5		A-1-2; 1-2, 5-6, 12-13, 15
Not in the labor force .....		A-37			35
Part-time workers .....	A-6	A-18	D-4	D-14-15	8, 12-13
Production or nonsupervisory workers .....	B-5, 8-9, 11	B-12, 15-18			B-12, 15-17; 51-52
School enrollment .....		A-16			
State, region, and area data .....	B-7; C-1-2	B-14, 18; C-3			1-5
Unemployment by:					
Age .....	A-3-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-16, 18, 28, 31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	3-6, 8, 24, 27, 29, 33
Duration .....	A-12	A-33-36	D-11	D-19	29-32
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	A-4	A-14-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12-13, 17-19	4-7, 28
Industry of last job .....		A-30, 36	D-9		26, 32
Occupation of last job .....		A-29, 36	D-9		25, 32
Race .....	A-4	A-13, 15-18, 28, 32, 35	D-2	D-12, 17-21	3, 5, 7-8, 24, 28, 31, 33
Reason .....	A-11	A-31-35	D-10	D-18	27-29
Sex .....	A-2-4, 6, 9-10	A-13-18, 28-31, 33, 35	D-1-2, 7-8	D-12-13, 17	2-8, 24, 25-27, 29, 31, 33-35
Union affiliation .....					40-43