

# Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 <sup>1</sup>	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 <sup>1</sup>	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 <sup>1</sup>	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 <sup>1</sup>	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 <sup>1</sup>	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 <sup>1</sup>	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 <sup>1</sup>	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 <sup>1</sup>	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 <sup>1</sup>	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 <sup>1</sup>	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 <sup>1</sup>	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 <sup>1</sup>	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 <sup>1</sup>	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 <sup>1</sup>	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
2007 <sup>1</sup>	231,867	153,124	66.0	146,047	63.0	7,078	4.6	78,743
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
April	231,253	152,542	66.0	145,713	63.0	6,829	4.5	78,711
May	231,480	152,776	66.0	145,913	63.0	6,863	4.5	78,704
June	231,713	153,085	66.1	146,087	63.0	6,997	4.6	78,628
July	231,958	153,182	66.0	146,045	63.0	7,137	4.7	78,776
August	232,211	152,886	65.8	145,753	62.8	7,133	4.7	79,325
September	232,461	153,506	66.0	146,260	62.9	7,246	4.7	78,955
October	232,715	153,306	65.9	146,016	62.7	7,291	4.8	79,409
November	232,939	153,828	66.0	146,647	63.0	7,181	4.7	79,111
December	233,156	153,866	66.0	146,211	62.7	7,655	5.0	79,290
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup>	232,616	153,824	66.1	146,248	62.9	7,576	4.9	78,792
February	232,809	153,374	65.9	145,993	62.7	7,381	4.8	79,436
March	232,995	153,784	66.0	145,969	62.6	7,815	5.1	79,211
April	233,198	153,957	66.0	146,331	62.7	7,626	5.0	79,241

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
<b>MEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995 .....	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996 .....	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1 .....	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1 .....	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1 .....	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1 .....	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001 .....	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002 .....	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1 .....	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1 .....	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1 .....	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1 .....	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
2007 1 .....	112,173	82,136	73.2	78,254	69.8	3,882	4.7	30,036
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
April .....	111,849	82,036	73.3	78,293	70.0	3,743	4.6	29,814
May .....	111,970	82,053	73.3	78,277	69.9	3,776	4.6	29,917
June .....	112,093	82,102	73.2	78,243	69.8	3,859	4.7	29,991
July .....	112,222	82,124	73.2	78,237	69.7	3,887	4.7	30,098
August .....	112,354	81,929	72.9	78,066	69.5	3,863	4.7	30,425
September .....	112,486	82,237	73.1	78,229	69.5	4,008	4.9	30,249
October .....	112,619	82,210	73.0	78,177	69.4	4,032	4.9	30,409
November .....	112,737	82,515	73.2	78,604	69.7	3,910	4.7	30,223
December .....	112,852	82,448	73.1	78,260	69.3	4,188	5.1	30,404
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	112,493	82,355	73.2	78,157	69.5	4,197	5.1	30,139
February .....	112,596	82,132	72.9	78,113	69.4	4,019	4.9	30,464
March .....	112,695	82,184	72.9	77,948	69.2	4,236	5.2	30,511
April .....	112,803	82,256	72.9	78,038	69.2	4,218	5.1	30,547
Annual averages								
<b>WOMEN</b>								
1994 1 .....	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995 .....	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996 .....	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1 .....	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1 .....	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1 .....	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1 .....	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001 .....	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002 .....	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1 .....	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1 .....	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1 .....	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1 .....	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
2007 1 .....	119,694	70,988	59.3	67,792	56.6	3,196	4.5	48,707
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted <sup>2</sup>								
<b>2007:</b>								
April .....	119,403	70,506	59.0	67,420	56.5	3,086	4.4	48,897
May .....	119,510	70,724	59.2	67,637	56.6	3,087	4.4	48,787
June .....	119,620	70,983	59.3	67,845	56.7	3,138	4.4	48,637
July .....	119,736	71,058	59.3	67,808	56.6	3,250	4.6	48,679
August .....	119,856	70,957	59.2	67,687	56.5	3,270	4.6	48,900
September .....	119,975	71,269	59.4	68,030	56.7	3,238	4.5	48,706
October .....	120,096	71,096	59.2	67,838	56.5	3,258	4.6	49,000
November .....	120,202	71,313	59.3	68,043	56.6	3,271	4.6	48,889
December .....	120,304	71,418	59.4	67,951	56.5	3,467	4.9	48,886
<b>2008:</b>								
January <sup>3</sup> .....	120,123	71,469	59.5	68,091	56.7	3,378	4.7	48,654
February .....	120,213	71,241	59.3	67,880	56.5	3,361	4.7	48,972
March .....	120,300	71,600	59.5	68,021	56.5	3,579	5.0	48,700
April .....	120,396	71,701	59.6	68,293	56.7	3,408	4.8	48,694

<sup>1</sup> Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error at [http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech\\_methods.pdf](http://www.bls.gov/cps/eetech_methods.pdf).

<sup>2</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

<sup>3</sup> Data not strictly comparable with earlier years because updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>TOTAL</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	231,253	231,480	231,713	231,958	232,211	232,461	232,715	232,939	233,156	232,616	232,809	232,995	233,198
Civilian labor force .....	152,542	152,776	153,085	153,182	152,886	153,506	153,306	153,828	153,866	153,824	153,374	153,784	153,957
Percent of population .....	66.0	66.0	66.1	66.0	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.0	66.0	66.1	65.9	66.0	66.0
Employed .....	145,713	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969	146,331
Employment-population ratio .....	63.0	63.0	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.9	62.7	63.0	62.7	62.9	62.7	62.6	62.7
Unemployed .....	6,829	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815	7,626
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0
Not in labor force .....	78,711	78,704	78,628	78,776	79,325	78,955	79,409	79,111	79,290	78,792	79,436	79,211	79,241
Persons who currently want a job .....	4,815	4,958	4,888	4,773	4,733	4,728	4,266	4,655	4,697	4,857	4,772	4,730	4,755
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	111,849	111,970	112,093	112,222	112,354	112,486	112,619	112,737	112,852	112,493	112,596	112,695	112,803
Civilian labor force .....	82,036	82,053	82,102	82,124	81,929	82,237	82,210	82,515	82,448	82,355	82,132	82,184	82,256
Percent of population .....	73.3	73.3	73.2	73.2	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.2	73.1	73.2	72.9	72.9	72.9
Employed .....	78,293	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948	78,038
Employment-population ratio .....	70.0	69.9	69.8	69.7	69.5	69.5	69.4	69.7	69.3	69.5	69.4	69.2	69.2
Unemployed .....	3,743	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236	4,218
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force .....	29,814	29,917	29,991	30,098	30,425	30,249	30,409	30,223	30,404	30,139	30,464	30,511	30,547
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	103,248	103,361	103,477	103,598	103,723	103,847	103,973	104,087	104,197	103,866	103,961	104,052	104,152
Civilian labor force .....	78,428	78,497	78,503	78,619	78,526	78,689	78,664	79,075	79,004	78,864	78,748	78,838	78,776
Percent of population .....	76.0	75.9	75.9	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.7	76.0	75.8	75.9	75.7	75.8	75.6
Employed .....	75,279	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197	75,148
Employment-population ratio .....	72.9	72.9	72.8	72.7	72.6	72.5	72.4	72.9	72.5	72.6	72.5	72.3	72.2
Unemployed .....	3,149	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641	3,628
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
Not in labor force .....	24,820	24,864	24,973	24,979	25,197	25,158	25,309	25,012	25,193	25,002	25,213	25,214	25,376
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	119,403	119,510	119,620	119,736	119,856	119,975	120,096	120,202	120,304	120,123	120,213	120,300	120,396
Civilian labor force .....	70,506	70,724	70,983	71,058	70,957	71,269	71,096	71,313	71,418	71,469	71,241	71,600	71,701
Percent of population .....	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.3	59.5	59.6
Employed .....	67,420	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021	68,293
Employment-population ratio .....	56.5	56.6	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.6	56.5	56.7	56.5	56.5	56.7
Unemployed .....	3,086	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579	3,408
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
Not in labor force .....	48,897	48,787	48,637	48,679	48,900	48,706	49,000	48,889	48,886	48,654	48,972	48,700	48,694
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	111,057	111,157	111,259	111,367	111,479	111,590	111,703	111,805	111,903	111,739	111,822	111,902	111,990
Civilian labor force .....	67,077	67,318	67,481	67,566	67,616	67,795	67,623	67,776	67,866	67,982	67,816	68,159	68,176
Percent of population .....	60.4	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.6	60.8	60.6	60.9	60.9
Employed .....	64,479	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055	65,260
Employment-population ratio .....	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.0	58.1	58.0	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.3
Unemployed .....	2,597	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104	2,916
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3
Not in labor force .....	43,980	43,839	43,778	43,801	43,863	43,795	44,080	44,029	44,037	43,756	44,006	43,743	43,814
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	16,948	16,962	16,977	16,993	17,009	17,024	17,040	17,048	17,056	17,012	17,027	17,041	17,056
Civilian labor force .....	7,037	6,961	7,100	6,997	6,744	7,021	7,020	6,977	6,996	6,978	6,810	6,787	7,005
Percent of population .....	41.5	41.0	41.8	41.2	39.7	41.2	41.2	40.9	41.0	41.0	40.0	39.8	41.1
Employed .....	5,954	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717	5,923
Employment-population ratio .....	35.1	34.5	35.2	34.9	33.2	34.6	34.7	34.2	34.0	33.6	33.4	33.5	34.7
Unemployed .....	1,082	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070	1,082
Unemployment rate .....	15.4	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8	15.4
Not in labor force .....	9,911	10,001	9,877	9,996	10,264	10,003	10,020	10,071	10,059	10,034	10,216	10,254	10,051

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	187,843	187,993	188,148	188,312	188,479	188,644	188,813	188,956	189,093	188,787	188,906	189,019	189,147
Civilian labor force .....	124,433	124,639	124,918	124,945	124,596	125,316	125,151	125,430	125,460	125,340	124,940	125,190	125,171
Percent of population .....	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.1	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.4	66.1	66.2	66.2
Employed .....	119,505	119,711	119,835	119,713	119,340	119,992	119,883	120,194	119,889	119,858	119,534	119,574	119,667
Employment-population ratio .....	63.6	63.7	63.7	63.6	63.3	63.6	63.5	63.6	63.4	63.5	63.3	63.3	63.3
Unemployed .....	4,928	4,928	5,083	5,232	5,256	5,324	5,268	5,235	5,571	5,482	5,406	5,616	5,504
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
Not in labor force .....	63,410	63,355	63,230	63,368	63,883	63,329	63,662	63,526	63,633	63,447	63,966	63,829	63,975
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,135	65,166	65,181	65,200	65,009	65,257	65,255	65,521	65,506	65,470	65,270	65,342	65,183
Percent of population .....	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.0	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.3	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9
Employed .....	62,837	62,876	62,835	62,736	62,543	62,690	62,762	63,111	62,929	62,924	62,745	62,665	62,507
Employment-population ratio .....	73.7	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.6	73.3	73.5	73.2	73.1	72.8
Unemployed .....	2,298	2,289	2,346	2,464	2,466	2,567	2,493	2,409	2,577	2,546	2,524	2,677	2,676
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	53,496	53,703	53,863	53,935	53,976	54,229	54,102	54,206	54,286	54,192	54,078	54,264	54,211
Percent of population .....	59.7	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.2	60.1
Employed .....	51,640	51,865	51,960	51,968	51,991	52,306	52,136	52,220	52,107	52,143	52,004	52,061	52,182
Employment-population ratio .....	57.6	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	58.1	57.9	58.0	57.8	57.9	57.7	57.7	57.8
Unemployed .....	1,857	1,837	1,903	1,967	1,985	1,924	1,966	1,986	2,179	2,049	2,075	2,202	2,029
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.7
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,801	5,771	5,874	5,809	5,611	5,830	5,795	5,703	5,668	5,678	5,592	5,584	5,777
Percent of population .....	44.5	44.3	45.0	44.5	43.0	44.6	44.3	43.6	43.3	43.5	42.8	42.7	44.2
Employed .....	5,029	4,969	5,040	5,009	4,805	4,996	4,985	4,863	4,853	4,791	4,785	4,848	4,978
Employment-population ratio .....	38.6	38.1	38.6	38.4	36.8	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.1	36.7	36.6	37.1	38.1
Unemployed .....	773	801	834	800	806	834	810	840	815	887	807	736	799
Unemployment rate .....	13.3	13.9	14.2	13.8	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.7	14.4	15.6	14.4	13.2	13.8
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> .....	27,385	27,422	27,459	27,498	27,541	27,584	27,627	27,666	27,704	27,640	27,675	27,709	27,746
Civilian labor force .....	17,483	17,405	17,456	17,593	17,524	17,483	17,430	17,453	17,538	17,713	17,632	17,702	17,753
Percent of population .....	63.8	63.5	63.6	64.0	63.6	63.4	63.1	63.1	63.3	64.1	63.7	63.9	64.0
Employed .....	16,048	15,939	15,989	16,172	16,176	16,046	15,946	15,980	15,961	16,090	16,169	16,116	16,234
Employment-population ratio .....	58.6	58.1	58.2	58.8	58.7	58.2	57.7	57.8	57.6	58.2	58.4	58.2	58.5
Unemployed .....	1,435	1,466	1,467	1,421	1,347	1,437	1,483	1,473	1,577	1,623	1,463	1,586	1,520
Unemployment rate .....	8.2	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.4	9.0	9.2	8.3	9.0	8.6
Not in labor force .....	9,902	10,017	10,003	9,905	10,017	10,101	10,197	10,212	10,165	9,927	10,043	10,007	9,992
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,849	7,785	7,794	7,960	7,967	7,882	7,833	7,889	7,883	7,916	7,947	7,922	7,945
Percent of population .....	71.3	70.6	70.6	72.0	71.9	71.0	70.4	70.8	70.7	71.3	71.5	71.2	71.3
Employed .....	7,196	7,149	7,149	7,359	7,426	7,290	7,194	7,268	7,218	7,259	7,320	7,255	7,278
Employment-population ratio .....	65.4	64.8	64.7	66.5	67.0	65.7	64.7	65.3	64.7	65.4	65.8	65.2	65.3
Unemployed .....	652	636	645	601	541	592	640	621	665	656	627	667	667
Unemployment rate .....	8.3	8.2	8.3	7.6	6.8	7.5	8.2	7.9	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.4	8.4
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,792	8,816	8,848	8,867	8,794	8,839	8,823	8,777	8,803	8,921	8,866	9,016	9,038
Percent of population .....	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.9	63.7	63.3	63.4	64.3	63.8	64.8	64.9
Employed .....	8,268	8,228	8,279	8,254	8,226	8,215	8,195	8,159	8,187	8,266	8,289	8,336	8,374
Employment-population ratio .....	60.2	59.8	60.1	59.8	59.6	59.4	59.2	58.8	59.0	59.6	59.6	59.9	60.1
Unemployed .....	525	588	569	613	568	625	628	618	617	654	577	680	664
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.9	6.5	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.0	7.3	6.5	7.5	7.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	842	804	813	765	762	762	773	787	851	876	819	764	771
Percent of population .....	32.0	30.5	30.8	28.9	28.8	28.7	29.1	29.6	32.0	33.0	30.8	28.7	28.9
Employed .....	584	562	561	558	525	541	558	553	556	564	560	525	582
Employment-population ratio .....	22.2	21.3	21.3	21.1	19.8	20.4	21.0	20.8	20.9	21.2	21.0	19.7	21.8
Unemployed .....	258	242	252	206	238	220	215	234	295	313	259	239	189
Unemployment rate .....	30.6	30.1	31.0	27.0	31.2	28.9	27.9	29.7	34.7	35.7	31.7	31.3	24.5
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	31,147	31,238	31,329	31,423	31,520	31,617	31,714	31,809	31,903	31,643	31,732	31,820	31,911
Civilian labor force .....	21,436	21,434	21,460	21,613	21,781	21,872	21,778	21,872	21,888	21,698	21,755	21,775	21,917
Percent of population .....	68.8	68.6	68.5	68.8	69.1	69.2	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.6	68.6	68.4	68.7
Employed .....	20,263	20,197	20,245	20,345	20,578	20,619	20,554	20,623	20,517	20,320	20,401	20,269	20,404
Employment-population ratio .....	65.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.3	65.2	64.8	64.8	64.3	64.2	64.3	63.7	63.9
Unemployed .....	1,173	1,237	1,216	1,269	1,204	1,253	1,224	1,249	1,371	1,378	1,354	1,507	1,512
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.7	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.9	6.9
Not in labor force .....	9,711	9,804	9,869	9,809	9,738	9,745	9,936	9,938	10,016	9,946	9,977	10,045	9,994

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>Less than a high school diploma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	12,616	12,382	12,029	12,154	12,047	12,181	12,133	12,228	12,291	12,305	12,127	12,058	12,095
Participation rate .....	45.9	45.7	45.0	47.8	46.5	46.3	47.3	46.8	46.5	46.0	46.4	46.0	45.5
Employed .....	11,719	11,551	11,210	11,281	11,238	11,271	11,238	11,296	11,358	11,362	11,236	11,071	11,157
Employment-population ratio .....	42.7	42.7	41.9	44.4	43.4	42.8	43.8	43.3	42.9	42.5	43.0	42.3	42.0
Unemployed .....	898	831	819	874	809	910	895	932	933	943	891	986	938
Unemployment rate .....	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.2	6.7	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.3	8.2	7.8
<b>High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	38,353	38,109	38,302	38,473	38,575	38,810	38,625	38,710	38,841	38,364	38,078	37,952	37,926
Participation rate .....	62.7	62.6	62.9	63.3	63.0	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.9	62.9	62.6	62.3	62.6
Employed .....	36,774	36,386	36,746	36,758	36,888	37,036	36,838	36,980	37,034	36,587	36,303	36,016	36,032
Employment-population ratio .....	60.1	59.8	60.3	60.5	60.2	60.1	59.9	59.8	60.0	59.9	59.7	59.1	59.5
Unemployed .....	1,579	1,724	1,556	1,714	1,687	1,774	1,787	1,730	1,807	1,778	1,775	1,936	1,894
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	5.1	5.0
<b>Some college or associate degree</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,773	36,055	36,188	36,137	36,010	36,045	36,218	36,353	36,279	36,492	36,437	36,548	36,688
Participation rate .....	72.5	72.7	72.5	71.1	72.0	72.0	71.2	71.9	72.0	72.5	72.0	72.1	72.2
Employed .....	34,493	34,819	34,912	34,848	34,672	34,801	34,939	35,156	34,924	35,187	35,086	35,142	35,271
Employment-population ratio .....	69.9	70.2	69.9	68.6	69.3	69.5	68.7	69.6	69.3	69.9	69.4	69.3	69.4
Unemployed .....	1,279	1,237	1,275	1,288	1,339	1,243	1,279	1,197	1,355	1,305	1,351	1,405	1,417
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.9
<b>Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup></b>													
Civilian labor force .....	43,485	44,040	44,248	44,452	44,604	44,117	44,200	44,263	44,448	44,604	45,226	45,459	45,309
Participation rate .....	77.8	77.9	78.0	77.3	77.5	77.5	77.2	77.7	77.9	78.0	78.1	78.6	78.4
Employed .....	42,692	43,168	43,363	43,512	43,688	43,253	43,261	43,296	43,476	43,651	44,283	44,501	44,376
Employment-population ratio .....	76.3	76.3	76.4	75.7	75.9	76.0	75.6	76.0	76.2	76.4	76.5	77.0	76.8
Unemployed .....	793	872	885	941	915	863	939	968	972	953	944	958	933
Unemployment rate .....	1.8	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>EMPLOYED</b>													
Full-time workers .....	120,322	120,976	120,650	121,161	120,976	121,387	121,561	122,020	121,428	121,202	121,275	121,231	120,856
Men, 16 years and over .....	70,054	70,073	69,741	70,011	69,827	69,931	70,029	70,570	70,184	69,889	69,854	69,765	69,527
Men, 20 years and over .....	69,034	69,033	68,663	69,034	68,758	68,828	68,925	69,466	69,032	68,904	68,803	68,760	68,485
Women, 16 years and over .....	50,197	50,876	50,916	51,066	51,219	51,527	51,500	51,476	51,301	51,335	51,423	51,437	51,349
Women, 20 years and over .....	49,500	50,171	50,213	50,378	50,590	50,782	50,828	50,733	50,597	50,606	50,693	50,775	50,626
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	1,788	1,772	1,774	1,749	1,628	1,776	1,808	1,821	1,799	1,692	1,778	1,696	1,746
Part-time workers .....	25,258	24,886	25,475	25,026	24,884	24,966	24,472	24,631	24,740	25,043	24,697	24,691	25,245
Men, 16 years and over .....	8,095	8,135	8,514	8,264	8,368	8,375	8,192	8,066	8,136	8,244	8,250	8,170	8,412
Men, 20 years and over .....	6,195	6,294	6,623	6,359	6,541	6,514	6,362	6,382	6,433	6,524	6,526	6,423	6,579
Women, 16 years and over .....	17,166	16,751	16,921	16,764	16,495	16,599	16,298	16,600	16,654	16,750	16,486	16,567	16,860
Women, 20 years and over .....	14,913	14,503	14,637	14,455	14,246	14,305	14,014	14,270	14,308	14,481	14,261	14,243	14,538
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	4,150	4,089	4,215	4,212	4,097	4,146	4,097	3,979	3,998	4,038	3,910	4,024	4,129
<b>UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Looking for full-time work .....	5,528	5,543	5,722	5,869	5,872	6,053	6,012	5,889	6,214	6,100	6,092	6,415	6,328
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,153	3,231	3,308	3,304	3,274	3,467	3,510	3,344	3,565	3,569	3,485	3,717	3,725
Men, 20 years and over .....	2,848	2,877	2,951	3,002	2,996	3,110	3,148	2,980	3,206	3,148	3,129	3,386	3,397
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,369	2,336	2,438	2,529	2,571	2,551	2,517	2,534	2,655	2,537	2,609	2,697	2,616
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,121	2,110	2,191	2,369	2,335	2,346	2,292	2,338	2,431	2,341	2,364	2,466	2,390
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	559	557	579	498	540	597	572	571	577	611	599	563	541
Looking for part-time work .....	1,326	1,291	1,243	1,334	1,281	1,241	1,276	1,306	1,458	1,423	1,288	1,377	1,303
Men, 16 years and over .....	601	543	555	592	565	549	496	558	638	650	547	529	518
Men, 20 years and over .....	325	279	257	306	254	254	239	254	299	286	263	259	249
Women, 16 years and over .....	731	732	708	712	710	685	764	745	849	786	750	860	805
Women, 20 years and over .....	470	465	448	469	458	446	504	485	539	505	479	595	510
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	531	547	538	559	569	542	533	568	619	632	546	524	544
<b>UNEMPLOYMENT RATES</b>													
Full-time workers .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.0
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1
Men, 20 years and over .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.7
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.8
Women, 20 years and over .....	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	23.8	23.9	24.6	22.2	24.9	25.2	24.0	23.9	24.3	26.5	25.2	24.9	23.7
Part-time workers .....	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.1	5.7	6.5	7.3	7.3	6.2	6.1	5.8
Men, 20 years and over .....	5.0	4.2	3.7	4.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.6
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.9	4.6
Women, 20 years and over .....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	11.3	11.8	11.3	11.7	12.2	11.6	11.5	12.5	13.4	13.5	12.3	11.5	11.6

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>													
Agriculture and related industries .....	2,053	2,081	1,957	1,997	1,856	2,065	2,089	2,148	2,248	2,213	2,213	2,192	2,109
Wage and salary workers .....	1,196	1,212	1,155	1,145	1,031	1,178	1,195	1,237	1,368	1,259	1,324	1,331	1,244
Self-employed workers .....	851	842	778	825	812	861	878	895	874	936	873	849	839
Nonagricultural industries .....	143,678	143,799	144,066	144,096	143,928	144,259	143,933	144,503	143,933	144,052	143,820	143,796	144,258
Wage and salary workers .....	133,893	134,006	134,153	134,329	134,294	134,573	134,533	135,109	134,605	134,755	134,259	134,411	134,761
Private industries .....	112,819	112,789	113,028	113,327	113,185	113,502	113,641	114,179	113,872	113,846	112,972	113,142	113,394
Industries except private households ..	111,993	111,909	112,234	112,533	112,432	112,694	112,850	113,377	113,035	113,042	112,212	112,383	112,650
Government .....	21,036	21,190	21,107	21,023	21,118	21,084	20,907	20,943	20,780	20,907	21,252	21,262	21,333
Self-employed workers .....	9,690	9,690	9,858	9,648	9,593	9,534	9,274	9,276	9,242	9,161	9,410	9,224	9,355
<b>PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME <sup>1</sup></b>													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,371	4,469	4,311	4,332	4,517	4,499	4,401	4,513	4,665	4,769	4,884	4,914	5,220
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,854	2,952	2,803	2,751	2,955	2,991	2,788	3,008	3,174	3,247	3,291	3,323	3,558
Could only find part-time work .....	1,238	1,248	1,197	1,210	1,175	1,166	1,215	1,223	1,236	1,163	1,222	1,362	1,323
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,919	19,610	20,076	19,957	19,779	19,812	19,337	19,539	19,526	19,613	19,348	19,409	19,809
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons .....	4,301	4,391	4,210	4,259	4,466	4,397	4,302	4,453	4,577	4,677	4,790	4,797	5,125
Slack work or business conditions .....	2,830	2,893	2,736	2,711	2,916	2,922	2,745	2,981	3,120	3,174	3,231	3,238	3,513
Could only find part-time work .....	1,232	1,246	1,198	1,205	1,152	1,153	1,207	1,205	1,219	1,149	1,216	1,354	1,331
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	19,550	19,192	19,734	19,569	19,469	19,451	19,157	19,224	19,225	19,296	19,019	19,072	19,456

<sup>1</sup> Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as

holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	145,713	145,913	146,087	146,045	145,753	146,260	146,016	146,647	146,211	146,248	145,993	145,969	146,331
16 to 19 years .....	5,954	5,860	5,968	5,930	5,653	5,895	5,914	5,832	5,801	5,724	5,681	5,717	5,923
16 to 17 years .....	2,305	2,303	2,334	2,289	2,249	2,263	2,324	2,192	2,183	2,121	2,109	2,125	2,072
18 to 19 years .....	3,621	3,540	3,641	3,687	3,387	3,641	3,600	3,625	3,626	3,603	3,579	3,578	3,847
20 years and over .....	139,758	140,053	140,120	140,116	140,101	140,365	140,101	140,814	140,410	140,524	140,312	140,252	140,408
20 to 24 years .....	13,989	13,953	13,969	13,913	13,862	13,975	13,821	13,965	13,702	13,794	13,632	13,657	13,761
25 years and over .....	125,691	126,018	126,177	126,311	126,421	126,481	126,293	126,779	126,675	126,640	126,644	126,574	126,595
25 to 54 years .....	100,373	100,420	100,434	100,350	100,531	100,475	100,332	100,605	100,496	100,174	100,057	99,948	99,964
25 to 34 years .....	31,588	31,559	31,631	31,673	31,696	31,598	31,612	31,638	31,633	31,530	31,599	31,581	31,639
35 to 44 years .....	34,365	34,330	34,230	34,146	34,219	34,219	34,116	34,173	34,086	33,931	33,863	33,783	33,740
45 to 54 years .....	34,420	34,530	34,573	34,531	34,616	34,659	34,605	34,794	34,777	34,713	34,595	34,585	34,586
55 years and over .....	25,318	25,598	25,743	25,961	25,890	26,006	25,960	26,174	26,179	26,466	26,587	26,626	26,631
Men, 16 years and over .....	78,293	78,277	78,243	78,237	78,066	78,229	78,177	78,604	78,260	78,157	78,113	77,948	78,038
16 to 19 years .....	3,013	2,934	2,951	2,914	2,792	2,897	2,903	2,770	2,761	2,731	2,751	2,751	2,890
16 to 17 years .....	1,141	1,093	1,126	1,106	1,057	1,065	1,118	959	986	950	966	971	937
18 to 19 years .....	1,858	1,838	1,843	1,812	1,738	1,833	1,788	1,791	1,766	1,780	1,782	1,780	1,948
20 years and over .....	75,279	75,343	75,292	75,324	75,274	75,332	75,274	75,834	75,499	75,427	75,362	75,197	75,148
20 to 24 years .....	7,404	7,395	7,358	7,373	7,318	7,294	7,306	7,466	7,244	7,312	7,219	7,268	7,299
25 years and over .....	67,842	67,922	67,960	67,986	68,047	68,029	67,985	68,328	68,264	68,060	68,129	67,938	67,809
25 to 54 years .....	54,385	54,360	54,295	54,253	54,308	54,237	54,258	54,422	54,383	54,041	54,016	53,847	53,678
25 to 34 years .....	17,475	17,434	17,470	17,558	17,485	17,455	17,442	17,466	17,451	17,348	17,346	17,255	17,321
35 to 44 years .....	18,783	18,762	18,645	18,556	18,646	18,567	18,536	18,559	18,507	18,335	18,400	18,359	18,180
45 to 54 years .....	18,126	18,164	18,180	18,139	18,177	18,215	18,280	18,397	18,425	18,357	18,270	18,233	18,177
55 years and over .....	13,456	13,562	13,664	13,732	13,740	13,792	13,727	13,906	13,882	14,020	14,113	14,091	14,131
Women, 16 years and over .....	67,420	67,637	67,845	67,808	67,687	68,030	67,838	68,043	67,951	68,091	67,880	68,021	68,293
16 to 19 years .....	2,941	2,926	3,017	3,016	2,861	2,998	3,011	3,063	3,040	2,993	2,929	2,966	3,033
16 to 17 years .....	1,164	1,211	1,208	1,184	1,192	1,198	1,206	1,233	1,197	1,171	1,143	1,154	1,136
18 to 19 years .....	1,763	1,703	1,798	1,875	1,649	1,807	1,813	1,834	1,860	1,823	1,797	1,798	1,899
20 years and over .....	64,479	64,710	64,828	64,792	64,826	65,033	64,827	64,980	64,912	65,098	64,950	65,055	65,260
20 to 24 years .....	6,585	6,558	6,612	6,541	6,544	6,680	6,515	6,500	6,458	6,482	6,414	6,389	6,463
25 years and over .....	57,849	58,096	58,217	58,325	58,374	58,452	58,307	58,451	58,411	58,580	58,515	58,636	58,786
25 to 54 years .....	45,988	46,060	46,139	46,097	46,223	46,238	46,074	46,183	46,113	46,133	46,041	46,101	46,286
25 to 34 years .....	14,112	14,126	14,161	14,115	14,211	14,143	14,169	14,172	14,182	14,182	14,254	14,326	14,318
35 to 44 years .....	15,582	15,569	15,585	15,590	15,573	15,652	15,581	15,615	15,579	15,596	15,463	15,423	15,559
45 to 54 years .....	16,294	16,366	16,393	16,391	16,439	16,444	16,324	16,396	16,352	16,355	16,325	16,352	16,409
55 years and over .....	11,861	12,036	12,078	12,228	12,151	12,214	12,233	12,268	12,297	12,447	12,474	12,535	12,500
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	46,466	46,472	46,448	46,307	46,193	46,235	46,189	46,339	46,213	46,063	46,136	45,961	45,964
Married women, spouse present .....	36,009	36,126	36,111	35,938	35,794	35,712	35,449	35,689	35,565	35,536	35,648	35,749	36,177
<b>MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS</b>													
Total multiple jobholders .....	7,944	7,753	7,666	7,648	7,545	7,510	7,579	7,640	7,416	7,557	7,582	7,449	7,644
Percent of total employed .....	5.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.2

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,829	6,863	6,997	7,137	7,133	7,246	7,291	7,181	7,655	7,576	7,381	7,815	7,626
16 to 19 years .....	1,082	1,101	1,133	1,067	1,092	1,126	1,105	1,145	1,196	1,254	1,130	1,070	1,082
16 to 17 years .....	459	465	479	469	512	519	494	516	531	543	471	485	509
18 to 19 years .....	641	638	680	600	577	607	600	609	660	682	656	584	583
20 years and over .....	5,746	5,762	5,865	6,069	6,041	6,120	6,185	6,036	6,459	6,322	6,251	6,745	6,544
20 to 24 years .....	1,191	1,118	1,236	1,291	1,275	1,342	1,293	1,222	1,414	1,321	1,325	1,394	1,345
25 years and over .....	4,546	4,616	4,578	4,841	4,780	4,813	4,854	4,840	5,079	4,995	4,948	5,294	5,179
25 to 54 years .....	3,753	3,793	3,754	3,972	3,933	3,966	4,011	4,021	4,259	4,105	4,058	4,342	4,333
25 to 34 years .....	1,453	1,502	1,522	1,527	1,546	1,622	1,578	1,565	1,642	1,640	1,584	1,775	1,690
35 to 44 years .....	1,197	1,194	1,169	1,327	1,257	1,205	1,231	1,256	1,336	1,252	1,260	1,321	1,350
45 to 54 years .....	1,102	1,097	1,062	1,117	1,129	1,139	1,202	1,200	1,282	1,213	1,214	1,246	1,293
55 years and over .....	795	841	812	857	853	840	841	814	856	872	888	931	838
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,743	3,776	3,859	3,887	3,863	4,008	4,032	3,910	4,188	4,197	4,019	4,236	4,218
16 to 19 years .....	594	622	648	592	612	650	643	670	683	760	633	595	590
16 to 17 years .....	243	252	255	264	293	298	263	262	280	299	250	273	267
18 to 19 years .....	365	380	420	330	311	355	362	388	399	431	392	320	330
20 years and over .....	3,149	3,154	3,212	3,295	3,252	3,357	3,389	3,240	3,505	3,437	3,386	3,641	3,628
20 to 24 years .....	700	708	751	749	715	765	749	704	791	756	791	830	804
25 years and over .....	2,443	2,456	2,417	2,568	2,538	2,586	2,588	2,547	2,725	2,701	2,632	2,807	2,816
25 to 54 years .....	1,995	1,985	1,981	2,086	2,060	2,122	2,143	2,099	2,272	2,236	2,163	2,324	2,385
25 to 34 years .....	776	811	839	801	864	903	898	886	942	926	878	977	916
35 to 44 years .....	620	584	571	689	612	634	645	618	690	675	639	690	753
45 to 54 years .....	600	590	572	596	584	584	601	595	641	634	646	657	716
55 years and over .....	447	471	436	482	479	464	445	448	453	465	469	482	431
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,086	3,087	3,138	3,250	3,270	3,238	3,258	3,271	3,467	3,378	3,361	3,579	3,408
16 to 19 years .....	488	479	485	476	480	476	462	475	513	494	496	475	492
16 to 17 years .....	216	213	224	205	219	221	231	254	251	244	222	212	242
18 to 19 years .....	275	258	260	270	266	253	238	221	261	250	264	265	253
20 years and over .....	2,597	2,608	2,653	2,774	2,790	2,762	2,796	2,796	2,954	2,885	2,865	3,104	2,916
20 to 24 years .....	492	410	485	542	560	577	544	518	622	565	535	563	542
25 years and over .....	2,103	2,160	2,161	2,273	2,242	2,227	2,266	2,293	2,354	2,293	2,317	2,488	2,363
25 to 54 years .....	1,758	1,808	1,773	1,885	1,873	1,844	1,868	1,922	1,987	1,869	1,895	2,018	1,949
25 to 34 years .....	678	691	684	726	682	719	680	679	700	714	706	798	774
35 to 44 years .....	577	610	599	638	645	570	586	638	646	577	621	631	598
45 to 54 years .....	502	507	491	521	545	555	602	605	640	579	568	589	577
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	1,198	1,217	1,126	1,267	1,169	1,181	1,219	1,215	1,276	1,276	1,271	1,337	1,319
Married women, spouse present .....	1,004	1,025	1,013	1,061	1,146	1,053	1,073	1,109	1,123	1,124	1,132	1,226	1,115

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted**

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>													
Total, 16 years and over .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.0
16 to 19 years .....	15.4	15.8	16.0	15.3	16.2	16.0	15.7	16.4	17.1	18.0	16.6	15.8	15.4
16 to 17 years .....	16.6	16.8	17.0	17.0	18.6	18.6	17.5	19.0	19.6	20.4	18.3	18.6	19.7
18 to 19 years .....	15.0	15.3	15.7	14.0	14.6	14.3	14.3	14.4	15.4	15.9	15.5	14.0	13.2
20 years and over .....	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.5
20 to 24 years .....	7.8	7.4	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.8	8.6	8.0	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.3	8.9
25 years and over .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
25 to 54 years .....	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.2
25 to 34 years .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.3	5.1
35 to 44 years .....	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8
45 to 54 years .....	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6
55 years and over .....	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.0
Men, 16 years and over .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.1
16 to 19 years .....	16.5	17.5	18.0	16.9	18.0	18.3	18.1	19.5	19.8	21.8	18.7	17.8	16.9
16 to 17 years .....	17.5	18.7	18.5	19.3	21.7	21.9	19.0	21.4	22.1	24.0	20.5	22.0	22.2
18 to 19 years .....	16.4	17.1	18.5	15.4	15.2	16.2	16.8	17.8	18.4	19.5	18.0	15.2	14.5
20 years and over .....	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
20 to 24 years .....	8.6	8.7	9.3	9.2	8.9	9.5	9.3	8.6	9.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	9.9
25 years and over .....	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0
25 to 54 years .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.1	4.3
25 to 34 years .....	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0
35 to 44 years .....	3.2	3.0	3.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6	4.0
45 to 54 years .....	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8
55 years and over .....	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.0
Women, 16 years and over .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.7	5.0	4.8
16 to 19 years .....	14.2	14.1	13.9	13.6	14.4	13.7	13.3	13.4	14.4	14.2	14.5	13.8	14.0
16 to 17 years .....	15.7	15.0	15.6	14.8	15.5	15.6	16.1	17.1	17.3	17.2	16.2	15.5	17.5
18 to 19 years .....	13.5	13.2	12.6	12.6	13.9	12.3	11.6	10.7	12.3	12.1	12.8	12.8	11.8
20 years and over .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.6	4.3
20 to 24 years .....	6.9	5.9	6.8	7.7	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.4	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1	7.7
25 years and over .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	4.1	3.9
25 to 54 years .....	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.0
25 to 34 years .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.7	5.3	5.1
35 to 44 years .....	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.7
45 to 54 years .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>													
Married men, spouse present .....	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Married women, spouse present .....	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.0

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,316	3,375	3,418	3,629	3,632	3,622	3,731	3,609	3,857	3,796	3,854	4,154	4,014
On temporary layoff .....	1,019	997	862	983	981	963	1,064	979	975	1,040	971	1,056	1,099
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,297	2,379	2,555	2,646	2,652	2,660	2,668	2,630	2,882	2,756	2,883	3,098	2,915
Job leavers .....	749	768	810	823	794	839	790	783	798	830	769	781	850
Reentrants .....	2,169	2,149	2,125	2,082	2,076	2,154	2,103	2,160	2,343	2,201	2,112	2,117	2,134
New entrants .....	599	557	628	602	603	685	709	669	697	667	648	681	624
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.5	49.3	49.0	50.8	51.1	49.6	50.9	50.0	50.1	50.7	52.2	53.7	52.7
On temporary layoff .....	14.9	14.6	12.4	13.8	13.8	13.2	14.5	13.6	12.7	13.9	13.2	13.7	14.4
Not on temporary layoff .....	33.6	34.7	36.6	37.1	37.3	36.4	36.4	36.4	37.5	36.8	39.0	40.1	38.2
Job leavers .....	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.2	11.5	10.8	10.8	10.4	11.1	10.4	10.1	11.2
Reentrants .....	31.7	31.4	30.4	29.2	29.2	29.5	28.7	29.9	30.4	29.4	28.6	27.4	28.0
New entrants .....	8.8	8.1	9.0	8.4	8.5	9.4	9.7	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.2
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.6
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.6
Reentrants .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.5	.4	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>													
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,442	2,467	2,505	2,496	2,610	2,537	2,508	2,633	2,793	2,634	2,639	2,767	2,484
5 to 14 weeks .....	2,147	2,187	2,140	2,220	2,201	2,330	2,454	2,157	2,330	2,396	2,396	2,525	2,495
15 weeks and over .....	2,259	2,236	2,296	2,402	2,375	2,392	2,367	2,398	2,520	2,503	2,377	2,400	2,626
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,066	1,099	1,136	1,091	1,124	1,112	1,052	1,014	1,182	1,124	1,079	1,118	1,272
27 weeks and over .....	1,193	1,137	1,159	1,311	1,252	1,280	1,315	1,384	1,338	1,380	1,299	1,282	1,353
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	17.0	16.6	16.8	17.3	16.9	16.6	17.0	17.2	16.6	17.5	16.8	16.2	16.9
Median duration, in weeks .....	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.9	8.7	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.4	8.1	9.3
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>													
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	35.7	35.8	36.1	35.1	36.3	34.9	34.2	36.6	36.5	35.0	35.6	36.0	32.7
5 to 14 weeks .....	31.4	31.7	30.8	31.2	30.6	32.1	33.5	30.0	30.5	31.8	32.3	32.8	32.8
15 weeks and over .....	33.0	32.5	33.1	33.7	33.1	33.0	32.3	33.4	33.0	33.2	32.1	31.2	34.5
15 to 26 weeks .....	15.6	16.0	16.4	15.3	15.6	15.3	14.4	14.1	15.5	14.9	14.6	14.5	16.7
27 weeks and over .....	17.4	16.5	16.7	18.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	19.3	17.5	18.3	17.5	16.7	17.8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>TOTAL</b>								
16 years and over .....	233,198	153,208	65.7	145,921	62.6	7,287	4.8	79,990
16 to 19 years .....	17,056	6,523	38.2	5,544	32.5	979	15.0	10,533
16 to 17 years .....	9,128	2,355	25.8	1,898	20.8	457	19.4	6,774
18 to 19 years .....	7,928	4,169	52.6	3,646	46.0	523	12.5	3,759
20 to 24 years .....	20,368	14,834	72.8	13,617	66.9	1,217	8.2	5,535
25 to 54 years .....	125,506	104,330	83.1	100,035	79.7	4,295	4.1	21,177
25 to 34 years .....	39,849	33,259	83.5	31,615	79.3	1,644	4.9	6,590
25 to 29 years .....	20,746	17,327	83.5	16,375	78.9	952	5.5	3,419
30 to 34 years .....	19,103	15,932	83.4	15,240	79.8	692	4.3	3,171
35 to 44 years .....	41,833	35,179	84.1	33,835	80.9	1,343	3.8	6,654
35 to 39 years .....	20,588	17,208	83.6	16,575	80.5	632	3.7	3,380
40 to 44 years .....	21,245	17,971	84.6	17,260	81.2	711	4.0	3,274
45 to 54 years .....	43,824	35,892	81.9	34,584	78.9	1,308	3.6	7,932
45 to 49 years .....	22,598	18,822	83.3	18,159	80.4	664	3.5	3,775
50 to 54 years .....	21,227	17,070	80.4	16,425	77.4	644	3.8	4,157
55 to 64 years .....	33,266	21,366	64.2	20,784	62.5	582	2.7	11,900
55 to 59 years .....	18,422	13,385	72.7	13,014	70.6	372	2.8	5,036
60 to 64 years .....	14,844	7,980	53.8	7,770	52.3	210	2.6	6,863
65 years and over .....	37,002	6,155	16.6	5,941	16.1	214	3.5	30,847
65 to 69 years .....	11,081	3,400	30.7	3,289	29.7	111	3.3	7,681
70 to 74 years .....	8,639	1,485	17.2	1,418	16.4	67	4.5	7,154
75 years and over .....	17,282	1,270	7.4	1,234	7.1	36	2.8	16,012
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	112,803	81,864	72.6	77,745	68.9	4,119	5.0	30,939
16 to 19 years .....	8,651	3,232	37.4	2,697	31.2	535	16.6	5,419
16 to 17 years .....	4,714	1,097	23.3	863	18.3	233	21.3	3,617
18 to 19 years .....	3,937	2,135	54.2	1,833	46.6	302	14.1	1,802
20 to 24 years .....	10,232	7,919	77.4	7,186	70.2	733	9.3	2,313
25 to 54 years .....	61,989	56,105	90.5	53,684	86.6	2,421	4.3	5,884
25 to 34 years .....	19,915	18,198	91.4	17,285	86.8	913	5.0	1,717
25 to 29 years .....	10,410	9,386	90.2	8,868	85.2	518	5.5	1,024
30 to 34 years .....	9,505	8,812	92.7	8,417	88.6	394	4.5	693
35 to 44 years .....	20,628	18,978	92.0	18,213	88.3	765	4.0	1,649
35 to 39 years .....	10,166	9,377	92.2	9,037	88.9	339	3.6	790
40 to 44 years .....	10,461	9,602	91.8	9,176	87.7	426	4.4	860
45 to 54 years .....	21,446	18,929	88.3	18,186	84.8	743	3.9	2,518
45 to 49 years .....	11,086	9,914	89.4	9,550	86.1	364	3.7	1,172
50 to 54 years .....	10,361	9,015	87.0	8,636	83.3	380	4.2	1,345
55 to 64 years .....	16,016	11,253	70.3	10,939	68.3	314	2.8	4,763
55 to 59 years .....	8,950	7,045	78.7	6,854	76.6	192	2.7	1,905
60 to 64 years .....	7,066	4,208	59.6	4,086	57.8	122	2.9	2,858
65 years and over .....	15,915	3,355	21.1	3,239	20.4	116	3.4	12,560
65 to 69 years .....	5,184	1,840	35.5	1,773	34.2	67	3.6	3,344
70 to 74 years .....	3,907	822	21.1	795	20.4	27	3.3	3,084
75 years and over .....	6,824	693	10.1	671	9.8	21	3.1	6,132
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	120,396	71,344	59.3	68,176	56.6	3,168	4.4	49,052
16 to 19 years .....	8,405	3,291	39.2	2,847	33.9	444	13.5	5,114
16 to 17 years .....	4,414	1,258	28.5	1,034	23.4	223	17.7	3,157
18 to 19 years .....	3,991	2,034	51.0	1,812	45.4	221	10.9	1,957
20 to 24 years .....	10,137	6,915	68.2	6,431	63.4	484	7.0	3,222
25 to 54 years .....	63,517	48,225	75.9	46,351	73.0	1,873	3.9	15,293
25 to 34 years .....	19,934	15,061	75.6	14,330	71.9	731	4.9	4,873
25 to 29 years .....	10,336	7,941	76.8	7,507	72.6	433	5.5	2,396
30 to 34 years .....	9,598	7,120	74.2	6,823	71.1	297	4.2	2,478
35 to 44 years .....	21,205	16,200	76.4	15,622	73.7	578	3.6	5,005
35 to 39 years .....	10,422	7,831	75.1	7,538	72.3	293	3.7	2,590
40 to 44 years .....	10,784	8,369	77.6	8,084	75.0	285	3.4	2,415
45 to 54 years .....	22,378	16,963	75.8	16,399	73.3	565	3.3	5,415
45 to 49 years .....	11,512	8,909	77.4	8,609	74.8	300	3.4	2,603
50 to 54 years .....	10,866	8,054	74.1	7,790	71.7	265	3.3	2,812
55 to 64 years .....	17,249	10,112	58.6	9,845	57.1	268	2.6	7,137
55 to 59 years .....	9,472	6,340	66.9	6,160	65.0	180	2.8	3,131
60 to 64 years .....	7,777	3,772	48.5	3,685	47.4	88	2.3	4,005
65 years and over .....	21,087	2,800	13.3	2,702	12.8	98	3.5	18,286
65 to 69 years .....	5,897	1,560	26.5	1,516	25.7	44	2.8	4,337
70 to 74 years .....	4,732	663	14.0	623	13.2	40	6.0	4,069
75 years and over .....	10,458	578	5.5	563	5.4	15	2.5	9,880

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>WHITE</b>								
16 years and over .....	189,147	124,599	65.9	119,341	63.1	5,258	4.2	64,548
16 to 19 years .....	13,076	5,386	41.2	4,663	35.7	723	13.4	7,689
16 to 17 years .....	6,960	1,996	28.7	1,650	23.7	346	17.3	4,964
18 to 19 years .....	6,116	3,390	55.4	3,013	49.3	378	11.1	2,725
20 to 24 years .....	15,892	11,827	74.4	10,967	69.0	859	7.3	4,065
25 to 54 years .....	100,227	83,782	83.6	80,711	80.5	3,071	3.7	16,445
25 to 34 years .....	31,125	26,153	84.0	25,076	80.6	1,077	4.1	4,972
25 to 29 years .....	16,215	13,647	84.2	13,004	80.2	642	4.7	2,568
30 to 34 years .....	14,910	12,506	83.9	12,071	81.0	435	3.5	2,404
35 to 44 years .....	33,229	27,986	84.2	26,985	81.2	1,001	3.6	5,244
35 to 39 years .....	16,229	13,532	83.4	13,063	80.5	469	3.5	2,697
40 to 44 years .....	17,000	14,454	85.0	13,922	81.9	532	3.7	2,546
45 to 54 years .....	35,873	29,644	82.6	28,651	79.9	993	3.4	6,229
45 to 49 years .....	18,406	15,434	83.9	14,921	81.1	513	3.3	2,973
50 to 54 years .....	17,467	14,210	81.4	13,730	78.6	480	3.4	3,257
55 to 64 years .....	27,940	18,166	65.0	17,731	63.5	435	2.4	9,774
55 to 59 years .....	15,280	11,268	73.7	10,984	71.9	284	2.5	4,012
60 to 64 years .....	12,659	6,898	54.5	6,747	53.3	151	2.2	5,762
65 years and over .....	32,013	5,438	17.0	5,269	16.5	169	3.1	26,575
65 to 69 years .....	9,458	3,014	31.9	2,931	31.0	83	2.8	6,444
70 to 74 years .....	7,332	1,318	18.0	1,262	17.2	56	4.2	6,014
75 years and over .....	15,223	1,106	7.3	1,076	7.1	30	2.7	14,117
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	92,513	67,828	73.3	64,792	70.0	3,035	4.5	24,686
16 to 19 years .....	6,666	2,718	40.8	2,310	34.6	408	15.0	3,948
16 to 17 years .....	3,594	958	26.6	775	21.6	183	19.1	2,636
18 to 19 years .....	3,072	1,760	57.3	1,535	50.0	225	12.8	1,312
20 to 24 years .....	8,063	6,400	79.4	5,868	72.8	532	8.3	1,663
25 to 54 years .....	50,277	45,957	91.4	44,199	87.9	1,757	3.8	4,320
25 to 34 years .....	15,822	14,620	92.4	14,019	88.6	602	4.1	1,201
25 to 29 years .....	8,258	7,535	91.2	7,172	86.9	362	4.8	724
30 to 34 years .....	7,564	7,086	93.7	6,847	90.5	239	3.4	478
35 to 44 years .....	16,662	15,452	92.7	14,859	89.2	593	3.8	1,210
35 to 39 years .....	8,157	7,562	92.7	7,294	89.4	268	3.5	595
40 to 44 years .....	8,504	7,890	92.8	7,566	89.0	324	4.1	614
45 to 54 years .....	17,793	15,884	89.3	15,321	86.1	563	3.5	1,909
45 to 49 years .....	9,156	8,284	90.5	8,009	87.5	275	3.3	872
50 to 54 years .....	8,637	7,600	88.0	7,312	84.7	288	3.8	1,037
55 to 64 years .....	13,614	9,744	71.6	9,494	69.7	250	2.6	3,870
55 to 59 years .....	7,490	6,004	80.2	5,846	78.0	159	2.6	1,486
60 to 64 years .....	6,124	3,740	61.1	3,648	59.6	92	2.4	2,385
65 years and over .....	13,893	3,010	21.7	2,922	21.0	88	2.9	10,883
65 to 69 years .....	4,471	1,638	36.6	1,588	35.5	51	3.1	2,833
70 to 74 years .....	3,347	748	22.3	730	21.8	18	2.5	2,599
75 years and over .....	6,075	624	10.3	605	10.0	19	3.0	5,451
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	96,633	56,771	58.7	54,549	56.4	2,222	3.9	39,862
16 to 19 years .....	6,410	2,669	41.6	2,353	36.7	315	11.8	3,741
16 to 17 years .....	3,366	1,038	30.8	876	26.0	162	15.6	2,327
18 to 19 years .....	3,044	1,630	53.6	1,477	48.5	153	9.4	1,414
20 to 24 years .....	7,829	5,427	69.3	5,099	65.1	328	6.0	2,401
25 to 54 years .....	49,950	37,826	75.7	36,512	73.1	1,313	3.5	12,125
25 to 34 years .....	15,303	11,532	75.4	11,057	72.3	475	4.1	3,771
25 to 29 years .....	7,957	6,112	76.8	5,832	73.3	280	4.6	1,845
30 to 34 years .....	7,346	5,420	73.8	5,225	71.1	195	3.6	1,926
35 to 44 years .....	16,567	12,534	75.7	12,125	73.2	408	3.3	4,034
35 to 39 years .....	8,072	5,970	74.0	5,769	71.5	201	3.4	2,102
40 to 44 years .....	8,496	6,564	77.3	6,356	74.8	208	3.2	1,932
45 to 54 years .....	18,080	13,760	76.1	13,330	73.7	430	3.1	4,320
45 to 49 years .....	9,250	7,150	77.3	6,912	74.7	238	3.3	2,101
50 to 54 years .....	8,829	6,610	74.9	6,418	72.7	192	2.9	2,220
55 to 64 years .....	14,325	8,422	58.8	8,237	57.5	185	2.2	5,903
55 to 59 years .....	7,790	5,264	67.6	5,138	66.0	126	2.4	2,526
60 to 64 years .....	6,535	3,158	48.3	3,099	47.4	59	1.9	3,377
65 years and over .....	18,120	2,428	13.4	2,347	13.0	81	3.3	15,692
65 to 69 years .....	4,987	1,376	27.6	1,343	26.9	33	2.4	3,611
70 to 74 years .....	3,985	570	14.3	533	13.4	37	6.5	3,415
75 years and over .....	9,148	482	5.3	471	5.2	11	2.3	8,665

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	27,746	17,654	63.6	16,207	58.4	1,447	8.2	10,092
16 to 19 years .....	2,669	710	26.6	545	20.4	165	23.3	1,959
16 to 17 years .....	1,489	238	16.0	172	11.5	66	27.9	1,251
18 to 19 years .....	1,180	472	40.0	373	31.6	99	21.0	708
20 to 24 years .....	2,902	1,963	67.6	1,691	58.3	272	13.8	939
25 to 54 years .....	15,593	12,591	80.7	11,724	75.2	866	6.9	3,002
25 to 34 years .....	5,237	4,252	81.2	3,851	73.5	401	9.4	985
25 to 29 years .....	2,811	2,281	81.1	2,049	72.9	232	10.2	530
30 to 34 years .....	2,426	1,971	81.3	1,802	74.3	169	8.6	454
35 to 44 years .....	5,212	4,358	83.6	4,112	78.9	246	5.7	854
35 to 39 years .....	2,561	2,207	86.2	2,081	81.2	126	5.7	354
40 to 44 years .....	2,651	2,151	81.2	2,031	76.6	120	5.6	500
45 to 54 years .....	5,144	3,981	77.4	3,762	73.1	219	5.5	1,164
45 to 49 years .....	2,709	2,167	80.0	2,058	76.0	108	5.0	542
50 to 54 years .....	2,436	1,814	74.5	1,704	69.9	111	6.1	622
55 to 64 years .....	3,397	1,939	57.1	1,822	53.6	118	6.1	1,458
55 to 59 years .....	2,025	1,301	64.2	1,226	60.6	74	5.7	724
60 to 64 years .....	1,373	638	46.5	595	43.4	43	6.8	734
65 years and over .....	3,183	451	14.2	425	13.3	26	5.7	2,733
65 to 69 years .....	991	234	23.6	220	22.2	14	5.9	757
70 to 74 years .....	840	109	13.0	103	12.3	6	5.5	731
75 years and over .....	1,353	108	8.0	102	7.5	6	5.6	1,245
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	12,467	8,218	65.9	7,470	59.9	748	9.1	4,249
16 to 19 years .....	1,318	313	23.7	226	17.2	86	27.6	1,005
16 to 17 years .....	785	98	12.4	62	7.9	36	36.5	687
18 to 19 years .....	533	215	40.3	164	30.8	51	23.6	318
20 to 24 years .....	1,379	965	70.0	819	59.4	146	15.1	414
25 to 54 years .....	7,015	5,879	83.8	5,428	77.4	451	7.7	1,136
25 to 34 years .....	2,382	2,015	84.6	1,798	75.5	217	10.7	367
25 to 29 years .....	1,304	1,088	83.5	969	74.3	119	11.0	216
30 to 34 years .....	1,079	927	85.9	830	76.9	97	10.5	152
35 to 44 years .....	2,319	2,006	86.5	1,890	81.5	116	5.8	313
35 to 39 years .....	1,134	1,014	89.4	964	85.0	50	5.0	120
40 to 44 years .....	1,185	992	83.7	927	78.2	66	6.6	193
45 to 54 years .....	2,313	1,857	80.3	1,739	75.2	118	6.4	456
45 to 49 years .....	1,217	994	81.7	932	76.6	62	6.2	223
50 to 54 years .....	1,096	864	78.8	807	73.6	56	6.5	233
55 to 64 years .....	1,505	866	57.5	814	54.1	52	6.0	639
55 to 59 years .....	905	609	67.4	578	63.9	31	5.1	295
60 to 64 years .....	600	257	42.7	236	39.3	21	8.2	344
65 years and over .....	1,250	196	15.6	183	14.6	13	6.6	1,054
65 to 69 years .....	411	102	24.8	95	23.1	7	7.0	309
70 to 74 years .....	356	55	15.3	52	14.5	3	(1)	302
75 years and over .....	483	39	8.1	36	7.5	3	(1)	444
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,279	9,436	61.8	8,737	57.2	699	7.4	5,843
16 to 19 years .....	1,351	397	29.4	318	23.5	79	19.9	954
16 to 17 years .....	705	141	20.0	110	15.6	31	22.0	564
18 to 19 years .....	646	257	39.7	208	32.2	48	18.8	390
20 to 24 years .....	1,523	999	65.5	873	57.3	126	12.6	525
25 to 54 years .....	8,579	6,712	78.2	6,296	73.4	416	6.2	1,867
25 to 34 years .....	2,855	2,237	78.4	2,053	71.9	185	8.3	617
25 to 29 years .....	1,507	1,193	79.1	1,080	71.7	112	9.4	315
30 to 34 years .....	1,347	1,045	77.5	972	72.2	72	6.9	303
35 to 44 years .....	2,893	2,352	81.3	2,221	76.8	130	5.5	541
35 to 39 years .....	1,427	1,193	83.6	1,117	78.3	76	6.4	235
40 to 44 years .....	1,465	1,159	79.1	1,104	75.4	54	4.7	307
45 to 54 years .....	2,831	2,123	75.0	2,022	71.4	101	4.8	708
45 to 49 years .....	1,492	1,173	78.6	1,126	75.5	47	4.0	319
50 to 54 years .....	1,339	950	71.0	896	66.9	54	5.7	389
55 to 64 years .....	1,893	1,073	56.7	1,008	53.2	66	6.1	819
55 to 59 years .....	1,120	691	61.7	648	57.9	43	6.3	429
60 to 64 years .....	772	382	49.4	360	46.6	22	5.8	390
65 years and over .....	1,933	255	13.2	242	12.5	13	5.1	1,678
65 to 69 years .....	580	132	22.8	125	21.6	7	5.1	448
70 to 74 years .....	484	54	11.2	51	10.6	3	(1)	430
75 years and over .....	870	69	7.9	65	7.5	3	(1)	801

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	April 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>ASIAN</b>								
16 years and over .....	10,658	7,220	67.7	6,985	65.5	234	3.2	3,438
16 to 19 years .....	638	142	22.3	126	19.8	16	11.4	496
16 to 17 years .....	338	40	11.9	31	9.2	9	( <sup>1</sup> )	298
18 to 19 years .....	300	102	34.1	95	31.7	7	6.8	198
20 to 24 years .....	851	507	59.6	482	56.7	25	4.9	344
25 to 54 years .....	6,582	5,466	83.0	5,305	80.6	161	2.9	1,116
25 to 34 years .....	2,284	1,869	81.9	1,794	78.5	76	4.0	414
25 to 29 years .....	1,048	863	82.3	826	78.8	37	4.3	185
30 to 34 years .....	1,236	1,007	81.5	968	78.3	39	3.8	229
35 to 44 years .....	2,396	2,007	83.8	1,966	82.1	41	2.0	389
35 to 39 years .....	1,301	1,073	82.5	1,067	82.0	6	.5	228
40 to 44 years .....	1,095	934	85.3	899	82.1	35	3.7	161
45 to 54 years .....	1,902	1,590	83.6	1,545	81.2	45	2.8	312
45 to 49 years .....	992	852	85.9	834	84.1	18	2.1	140
50 to 54 years .....	910	738	81.1	711	78.1	27	3.6	172
55 to 64 years .....	1,317	907	68.8	892	67.7	15	1.6	411
55 to 59 years .....	790	597	75.6	589	74.6	8	1.4	193
60 to 64 years .....	527	309	58.7	303	57.4	7	2.2	218
65 years and over .....	1,270	197	15.5	180	14.2	18	8.9	1,072
65 to 69 years .....	425	104	24.5	90	21.2	14	13.4	321
70 to 74 years .....	318	41	12.9	37	11.8	4	( <sup>1</sup> )	277
75 years and over .....	527	52	9.9	52	9.9	-	-	474

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups will not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	April 2008							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
16 years and over .....	31,911	21,901	68.6	20,456	64.1	1,445	6.6	10,010
16 to 19 years .....	3,016	1,134	37.6	913	30.3	222	19.5	1,882
16 to 17 years .....	1,614	362	22.4	263	16.3	99	27.4	1,252
18 to 19 years .....	1,402	772	55.1	650	46.4	122	15.9	630
20 to 24 years .....	3,605	2,666	73.9	2,400	66.6	266	10.0	939
25 to 54 years .....	19,884	16,024	80.6	15,139	76.1	884	5.5	3,860
25 to 34 years .....	8,116	6,537	80.5	6,193	76.3	344	5.3	1,579
25 to 29 years .....	4,120	3,295	80.0	3,081	74.8	213	6.5	826
30 to 34 years .....	3,996	3,243	81.1	3,112	77.9	131	4.0	753
35 to 44 years .....	6,904	5,680	82.3	5,373	77.8	307	5.4	1,224
35 to 39 years .....	3,672	3,002	81.7	2,862	77.9	140	4.7	670
40 to 44 years .....	3,232	2,678	82.9	2,511	77.7	167	6.2	554
45 to 54 years .....	4,864	3,807	78.3	3,574	73.5	233	6.1	1,057
45 to 49 years .....	2,719	2,187	80.4	2,046	75.2	141	6.5	532
50 to 54 years .....	2,144	1,619	75.5	1,528	71.3	91	5.6	525
55 to 64 years .....	2,800	1,696	60.6	1,640	58.6	55	3.3	1,104
55 to 59 years .....	1,577	1,108	70.2	1,059	67.1	49	4.5	469
60 to 64 years .....	1,222	588	48.1	582	47.6	6	1.0	635
65 years and over .....	2,605	381	14.6	363	13.9	18	4.7	2,224
65 to 69 years .....	884	206	23.3	193	21.9	13	6.2	678
70 to 74 years .....	675	95	14.0	95	14.0	-	-	580
75 years and over .....	1,046	80	7.7	75	7.2	5	6.5	966
<b>Men</b>								
16 years and over .....	16,403	13,140	80.1	12,289	74.9	850	6.5	3,263
16 to 19 years .....	1,540	645	41.9	520	33.8	125	19.3	895
16 to 17 years .....	835	211	25.2	151	18.1	60	28.3	625
18 to 19 years .....	705	434	61.6	369	52.4	65	15.0	271
20 to 24 years .....	1,885	1,592	84.4	1,434	76.1	157	9.9	293
25 to 54 years .....	10,506	9,702	92.3	9,176	87.3	526	5.4	804
25 to 34 years .....	4,420	4,110	93.0	3,895	88.1	215	5.2	310
25 to 29 years .....	2,258	2,085	92.4	1,956	86.6	129	6.2	173
30 to 34 years .....	2,162	2,025	93.7	1,939	89.7	86	4.2	137
35 to 44 years .....	3,631	3,401	93.7	3,216	88.6	185	5.4	229
35 to 39 years .....	1,942	1,811	93.3	1,739	89.5	73	4.0	131
40 to 44 years .....	1,688	1,590	94.2	1,478	87.5	113	7.1	98
45 to 54 years .....	2,456	2,191	89.2	2,065	84.1	126	5.8	265
45 to 49 years .....	1,387	1,266	91.3	1,195	86.1	72	5.7	121
50 to 54 years .....	1,069	925	86.5	870	81.4	55	5.9	144
55 to 64 years .....	1,344	974	72.5	941	70.0	33	3.4	370
55 to 59 years .....	763	622	81.6	592	77.7	30	4.8	140
60 to 64 years .....	581	352	60.5	348	59.9	3	1.0	230
65 years and over .....	1,127	227	20.1	218	19.3	9	4.0	901
65 to 69 years .....	386	126	32.7	120	31.1	6	5.0	260
70 to 74 years .....	317	50	15.7	50	15.7	-	-	267
75 years and over .....	425	51	12.0	48	11.4	3	( <sup>1</sup> )	374
<b>Women</b>								
16 years and over .....	15,508	8,761	56.5	8,166	52.7	595	6.8	6,747
16 to 19 years .....	1,476	489	33.2	392	26.6	97	19.8	987
16 to 17 years .....	779	151	19.4	112	14.3	40	26.2	628
18 to 19 years .....	697	338	48.5	281	40.2	57	17.0	359
20 to 24 years .....	1,721	1,075	62.4	966	56.2	108	10.1	646
25 to 54 years .....	9,378	6,321	67.4	5,963	63.6	358	5.7	3,056
25 to 34 years .....	3,697	2,427	65.7	2,297	62.1	130	5.3	1,270
25 to 29 years .....	1,862	1,209	64.9	1,125	60.4	84	7.0	653
30 to 34 years .....	1,834	1,218	66.4	1,172	63.9	45	3.7	617
35 to 44 years .....	3,273	2,278	69.6	2,157	65.9	122	5.3	995
35 to 39 years .....	1,729	1,190	68.8	1,123	64.9	67	5.7	539
40 to 44 years .....	1,544	1,088	70.5	1,034	66.9	55	5.0	456
45 to 54 years .....	2,407	1,616	67.1	1,509	62.7	107	6.6	792
45 to 49 years .....	1,332	921	69.2	851	63.9	70	7.6	411
50 to 54 years .....	1,075	695	64.6	658	61.2	37	5.3	381
55 to 64 years .....	1,456	722	49.6	700	48.1	22	3.1	734
55 to 59 years .....	815	486	59.6	466	57.2	19	4.0	329
60 to 64 years .....	641	236	36.8	233	36.4	3	1.1	405
65 years and over .....	1,478	154	10.4	145	9.8	9	5.7	1,323
65 to 69 years .....	498	80	16.1	74	14.8	6	8.0	418
70 to 74 years .....	358	45	12.6	45	12.6	-	-	313
75 years and over .....	621	29	4.7	27	4.3	2	( <sup>1</sup> )	592

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	231,253	233,198	103,248	104,152	111,057	111,990	16,948	17,056
Civilian labor force .....	151,829	153,208	78,315	78,632	66,973	68,053	6,541	6,523
Percent of population .....	65.7	65.7	75.9	75.5	60.3	60.8	38.6	38.2
Employed .....	145,297	145,921	75,218	75,048	64,530	65,329	5,549	5,544
Unemployed .....	6,532	7,287	3,097	3,584	2,443	2,724	992	979
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.0	15.2	15.0
Not in labor force .....	79,423	79,990	24,933	25,520	44,084	43,937	10,407	10,533
<b>White</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	187,843	189,147	85,207	85,848	89,611	90,224	13,025	13,076
Civilian labor force .....	123,944	124,599	65,104	65,110	53,443	54,102	5,397	5,386
Percent of population .....	66.0	65.9	76.4	75.8	59.6	60.0	41.4	41.2
Employed .....	119,231	119,341	62,857	62,483	51,677	52,195	4,698	4,663
Unemployed .....	4,713	5,258	2,247	2,627	1,766	1,907	699	723
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.5	13.0	13.4
Not in labor force .....	63,899	64,548	20,103	20,738	36,169	36,121	7,628	7,689
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	27,385	27,746	11,012	11,149	13,743	13,928	2,630	2,669
Civilian labor force .....	17,353	17,654	7,801	7,905	8,787	9,039	765	710
Percent of population .....	63.4	63.6	70.8	70.9	63.9	64.9	29.1	26.6
Employed .....	15,997	16,207	7,163	7,243	8,296	8,419	537	545
Unemployed .....	1,356	1,447	638	662	491	620	228	165
Unemployment rate .....	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.4	5.6	6.9	29.8	23.3
Not in labor force .....	10,032	10,092	3,210	3,244	4,956	4,889	1,865	1,959
<b>Asian</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	10,545	10,658	4,701	4,747	5,226	5,273	618	638
Civilian labor force .....	6,951	7,220	3,618	3,739	3,203	3,338	130	142
Percent of population .....	65.9	67.7	77.0	78.8	61.3	63.3	21.0	22.3
Employed .....	6,723	6,985	3,501	3,601	3,108	3,258	114	126
Unemployed .....	228	234	117	138	95	80	16	16
Unemployment rate .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.4	12.7	11.4
Not in labor force .....	3,594	3,438	1,083	1,008	2,023	1,935	488	496
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Civilian noninstitutional population .....	31,147	31,911	14,537	14,863	13,693	14,032	2,918	3,016
Civilian labor force .....	21,434	21,901	12,376	12,495	7,999	8,272	1,060	1,134
Percent of population .....	68.8	68.6	85.1	84.1	58.4	59.0	36.3	37.6
Employed .....	20,328	20,456	11,860	11,769	7,590	7,774	878	913
Unemployed .....	1,106	1,445	516	726	409	497	182	222
Unemployment rate .....	5.2	6.6	4.2	5.8	5.1	6.0	17.1	19.5
Not in labor force .....	9,714	10,010	2,161	2,368	5,694	5,760	1,858	1,882

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	21,913	8,981	41.0	8,192	1,673	6,519	789	204	586	8.8
16 to 19 years .....	14,303	4,633	32.4	4,027	382	3,645	606	100	506	13.1
20 to 24 years .....	7,610	4,348	57.1	4,165	1,291	2,873	184	104	80	4.2
Men .....	10,766	4,085	37.9	3,707	822	2,885	378	95	283	9.3
Women .....	11,147	4,896	43.9	4,485	851	3,634	411	109	303	8.4
High school .....	11,748	3,375	28.7	2,829	156	2,672	546	81	465	16.2
College .....	10,165	5,606	55.2	5,363	1,516	3,847	243	123	120	4.3
Full-time students .....	8,806	4,428	50.3	4,259	886	3,373	170	77	92	3.8
Part-time students .....	1,358	1,178	86.7	1,105	630	474	74	46	28	6.3
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	16,937	7,388	43.6	6,804	1,297	5,507	584	126	458	7.9
16 to 19 years .....	10,975	3,879	35.3	3,436	294	3,142	443	48	395	11.4
20 to 24 years .....	5,962	3,509	58.8	3,368	1,003	2,365	141	78	63	4.0
Men .....	8,359	3,420	40.9	3,120	662	2,457	300	74	226	8.8
Women .....	8,578	3,968	46.3	3,685	635	3,050	284	52	232	7.1
High school .....	8,936	2,842	31.8	2,438	105	2,333	403	40	364	14.2
College .....	8,001	4,546	56.8	4,366	1,192	3,174	181	86	94	4.0
Full-time students .....	6,942	3,621	52.2	3,494	688	2,806	127	55	72	3.5
Part-time students .....	1,059	926	87.4	872	504	368	54	31	22	5.8
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,180	965	30.3	825	229	596	140	51	89	14.5
16 to 19 years .....	2,196	453	20.6	349	51	298	104	31	73	22.9
20 to 24 years .....	984	512	52.0	476	178	297	36	20	16	7.0
Men .....	1,525	389	25.5	328	91	237	61	15	46	15.7
Women .....	1,654	576	34.8	497	138	359	79	36	43	13.7
High school .....	1,958	368	18.8	270	31	238	99	27	71	26.8
College .....	1,221	596	48.8	555	198	357	41	23	18	6.9
Full-time students .....	1,022	430	42.1	395	114	281	35	19	15	8.1
Part-time students .....	199	166	83.5	160	84	77	6	4	2	3.7
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	1,070	331	31.0	320	74	246	12	5	7	3.6
16 to 19 years .....	601	119	19.8	108	10	98	11	5	6	9.4
20 to 24 years .....	469	212	45.3	212	64	148	1	-	1	.3
Men .....	550	168	30.5	165	47	118	2	-	2	1.4
Women .....	519	164	31.5	154	27	127	10	5	5	5.8
High school .....	440	57	13.0	50	7	43	7	5	2	( <sup>1</sup> )
College .....	630	274	43.5	269	67	202	5	-	5	1.8
Full-time students .....	583	238	40.8	233	47	186	5	-	5	2.1
Part-time students .....	47	36	( <sup>1</sup> )	36	20	17	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,239	1,227	37.9	1,074	310	765	152	46	107	12.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,327	676	29.1	565	110	454	111	13	98	16.5
20 to 24 years .....	913	551	60.3	509	199	310	41	33	9	7.5
Men .....	1,575	576	36.5	501	166	335	75	26	49	13.0
Women .....	1,664	651	39.1	573	144	430	78	20	58	11.9
High school .....	1,955	457	23.4	358	49	309	99	16	83	21.6
College .....	1,284	770	60.0	716	261	456	54	30	24	7.0
Full-time students .....	1,030	550	53.4	513	138	375	36	18	18	6.6
Part-time students .....	255	221	86.6	203	123	80	17	11	6	7.9

See footnotes at end of table.



A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2008									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
<b>TOTAL NOT ENROLLED</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	15,512	12,376	79.8	10,969	8,962	2,007	1,407	1,297	110	11.4
16 to 19 years .....	2,753	1,891	68.7	1,517	1,026	491	374	331	42	19.8
20 to 24 years .....	12,758	10,485	82.2	9,452	7,935	1,517	1,033	966	67	9.9
Men .....	8,116	7,066	87.1	6,176	5,303	873	890	840	50	12.6
Women .....	7,395	5,310	71.8	4,793	3,658	1,135	517	457	60	9.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	3,330	2,134	64.1	1,685	1,318	367	448	406	43	21.0
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	6,643	5,330	80.2	4,645	3,694	951	685	636	49	12.9
Some college or associate degree .....	3,626	3,127	86.2	2,910	2,379	531	217	202	15	6.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,913	1,785	93.3	1,729	1,571	158	56	53	3	3.1
<b>White</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	12,030	9,825	81.7	8,826	7,327	1,499	999	907	92	10.2
16 to 19 years .....	2,101	1,507	71.7	1,227	859	368	280	244	36	18.6
20 to 24 years .....	9,929	8,318	83.8	7,600	6,469	1,131	718	663	56	8.6
Men .....	6,369	5,698	89.5	5,058	4,395	663	640	597	42	11.2
Women .....	5,661	4,127	72.9	3,768	2,932	836	359	309	50	8.7
Less than a high school diploma .....	2,487	1,659	66.7	1,345	1,084	261	314	275	40	18.9
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	5,109	4,174	81.7	3,680	2,973	707	493	452	41	11.8
Some college or associate degree .....	2,842	2,480	87.3	2,335	1,944	391	145	134	11	5.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	1,592	1,512	94.9	1,465	1,326	139	46	46	-	3.1
<b>Black or African American</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	2,392	1,709	71.4	1,411	1,040	371	298	285	13	17.4
16 to 19 years .....	473	257	54.3	195	101	94	62	59	3	24.0
20 to 24 years .....	1,919	1,452	75.7	1,216	939	277	236	225	11	16.3
Men .....	1,172	889	75.8	717	568	150	171	168	4	19.3
Women .....	1,220	820	67.2	694	473	221	126	117	10	15.4
Less than a high school diploma .....	567	295	52.0	216	134	83	78	78	-	26.6
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,152	849	73.7	687	508	179	163	157	6	19.2
Some college or associate degree .....	541	439	81.3	393	296	97	46	42	4	10.6
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	133	125	94.4	115	103	12	10	6	3	7.8
<b>Asian</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	419	318	75.9	289	239	50	29	29	-	9.2
16 to 19 years .....	37	23	( <sup>1</sup> )	18	15	3	5	5	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
20 to 24 years .....	382	295	77.2	271	224	47	24	24	-	8.2
Men .....	199	160	80.3	137	111	26	22	22	-	14.0
Women .....	220	158	71.9	152	128	24	7	7	-	4.3
Less than a high school diploma .....	45	32	( <sup>1</sup> )	24	19	5	7	7	-	( <sup>1</sup> )
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	110	86	78.7	74	51	24	12	11	-	13.7
Some college or associate degree .....	121	94	77.3	84	69	14	10	10	-	10.8
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	143	106	74.6	106	100	6	-	-	-	-
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Total, 16 to 24 years .....	3,383	2,574	76.1	2,239	1,922	316	335	300	35	13.0
16 to 19 years .....	690	458	66.4	348	273	75	110	96	15	24.1
20 to 24 years .....	2,693	2,115	78.6	1,891	1,649	242	225	205	20	10.6
Men .....	1,850	1,661	89.8	1,454	1,311	142	207	200	7	12.5
Women .....	1,532	913	59.6	785	611	174	128	100	27	14.0
Less than a high school diploma .....	1,342	907	67.6	762	673	89	146	129	16	16.1
High school graduates, no college <sup>2</sup> .....	1,377	1,099	79.8	953	791	162	146	128	18	13.3
Some college or associate degree .....	523	442	84.5	402	356	46	40	40	-	8.9
Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>3</sup> .....	141	125	89.3	122	103	19	3	3	-	2.8

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>3</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the temporary movement of high school and college students into the not enrolled group increases the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in

school. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity**

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college <sup>1</sup>		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher <sup>2</sup>	
					Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree			
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	12,799	12,280	38,354	37,703	35,669	36,635	23,016	23,351	12,653	13,284	43,565	45,234
Percent of population .....	46.6	46.2	62.7	62.2	72.3	72.1	70.1	69.6	76.7	76.9	77.9	78.3
Employed .....	11,918	11,353	36,798	35,837	34,405	35,219	22,089	22,360	12,317	12,859	42,809	44,351
Employment-population ratio .....	43.4	42.7	60.1	59.1	69.8	69.3	67.3	66.7	74.7	74.4	76.5	76.7
Unemployed .....	881	927	1,557	1,865	1,263	1,415	927	991	336	425	757	883
Unemployment rate .....	6.9	7.6	4.1	4.9	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2	2.7	3.2	1.7	2.0
<b>Men</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	8,146	7,784	21,305	20,958	17,717	18,135	11,806	11,943	5,911	6,192	23,223	23,836
Percent of population .....	59.5	58.7	73.0	72.4	79.7	79.0	77.9	77.1	83.4	82.9	83.4	82.9
Employed .....	7,654	7,197	20,389	19,893	17,060	17,387	11,306	11,379	5,754	6,007	22,830	23,387
Employment-population ratio .....	55.9	54.3	69.9	68.7	76.7	75.7	74.6	73.5	81.1	80.4	82.0	81.4
Unemployed .....	492	587	915	1,065	657	749	500	564	157	185	393	450
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	7.5	4.3	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.7	2.7	3.0	1.7	1.9
<b>Women</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	4,653	4,496	17,049	16,745	17,951	18,499	11,210	11,407	6,742	7,092	20,343	21,398
Percent of population .....	33.8	33.8	53.3	52.9	66.3	66.4	63.4	63.2	71.7	72.3	72.5	73.7
Employed .....	4,263	4,156	16,408	15,945	17,345	17,832	10,782	10,981	6,563	6,852	19,979	20,965
Employment-population ratio .....	31.0	31.2	51.3	50.4	64.0	64.0	61.0	60.8	69.8	69.8	71.2	72.2
Unemployed .....	389	340	641	800	606	667	427	426	179	240	364	433
Unemployment rate .....	8.4	7.6	3.8	4.8	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.7	2.7	3.4	1.8	2.0
<b>White</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	10,346	9,884	31,205	30,713	29,133	29,670	18,666	18,647	10,467	11,023	35,900	37,119
Percent of population .....	47.8	47.4	62.2	61.6	71.6	71.2	69.0	68.3	76.6	76.8	77.4	77.7
Employed .....	9,668	9,224	30,079	29,394	28,221	28,649	17,997	17,937	10,224	10,713	35,336	36,444
Employment-population ratio .....	44.7	44.3	59.9	58.9	69.3	68.8	66.6	65.7	74.8	74.6	76.2	76.2
Unemployed .....	678	660	1,126	1,319	912	1,021	669	710	243	311	564	675
Unemployment rate .....	6.6	6.7	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	2.3	2.8	1.6	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	1,520	1,502	5,216	4,992	4,523	4,836	3,046	3,320	1,478	1,516	3,445	3,651
Percent of population .....	38.9	39.2	65.9	65.5	76.8	76.8	76.0	76.3	78.6	77.7	82.8	82.5
Employed .....	1,362	1,299	4,859	4,573	4,250	4,554	2,843	3,115	1,408	1,439	3,371	3,545
Employment-population ratio .....	34.8	33.9	61.4	60.0	72.2	72.3	71.0	71.6	74.9	73.8	81.0	80.1
Unemployed .....	158	202	357	419	273	282	203	205	70	77	74	106
Unemployment rate .....	10.4	13.5	6.8	8.4	6.0	5.8	6.7	6.2	4.7	5.1	2.1	2.9
<b>Asian</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	475	479	1,149	1,189	1,030	1,074	623	649	407	426	3,609	3,828
Percent of population .....	44.3	44.7	62.0	65.0	71.4	72.9	71.2	72.0	71.8	74.4	77.7	79.8
Employed .....	458	459	1,118	1,142	992	1,030	605	618	387	411	3,511	3,746
Employment-population ratio .....	42.7	42.9	60.3	62.4	68.8	69.9	69.1	68.6	68.3	71.9	75.6	78.1
Unemployed .....	17	20	32	47	38	45	18	30	20	14	98	82
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	4.2	2.7	3.9	3.7	4.2	2.9	4.7	4.8	3.4	2.7	2.1
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>												
Civilian labor force .....	6,053	5,826	5,305	5,404	3,728	3,991	2,481	2,708	1,247	1,282	2,572	2,880
Percent of population .....	62.7	61.7	74.6	73.3	80.0	79.2	79.5	77.9	80.9	82.0	81.2	83.8
Employed .....	5,700	5,429	5,104	5,090	3,603	3,828	2,383	2,584	1,221	1,244	2,524	2,796
Employment-population ratio .....	59.1	57.5	71.8	69.0	77.3	75.9	76.4	74.3	79.2	79.6	79.7	81.4
Unemployed .....	353	397	201	314	125	163	98	125	27	38	48	84
Unemployment rate .....	5.8	6.8	3.8	5.8	3.3	4.1	4.0	4.6	2.1	3.0	1.9	2.9

<sup>1</sup> Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

<sup>2</sup> Includes persons with bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2008									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
<b>TOTAL</b>										
Total 16 years and over .....	120,027	108,245	8,741	3,042	25,894	3,307	21,241	1,346	6,057	1,229
16 to 19 years .....	1,408	1,228	156	24	4,136	227	3,729	180	431	548
16 to 17 years .....	125	116	7	2	1,773	15	1,655	102	89	368
18 to 19 years .....	1,283	1,112	149	21	2,363	212	2,074	77	343	180
20 years and over .....	118,619	107,017	8,584	3,018	21,758	3,080	17,512	1,166	5,626	681
20 to 24 years .....	9,227	8,293	764	169	4,390	602	3,670	119	1,070	147
25 years and over .....	109,393	98,723	7,820	2,849	17,368	2,479	13,842	1,047	4,557	534
25 to 54 years .....	88,615	80,321	6,116	2,178	11,420	2,071	8,704	645	3,958	336
55 years and over .....	20,777	18,402	1,704	671	5,948	408	5,138	402	598	198
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	69,113	62,923	4,619	1,571	8,632	1,531	6,719	382	3,633	486
16 to 19 years .....	828	724	95	9	1,869	111	1,692	66	262	273
20 years and over .....	68,285	62,199	4,524	1,562	6,763	1,420	5,027	316	3,370	213
20 to 24 years .....	5,297	4,803	401	93	1,889	309	1,541	39	673	60
25 years and over .....	62,988	57,396	4,123	1,469	4,874	1,111	3,486	277	2,698	153
25 to 54 years .....	51,064	46,772	3,232	1,060	2,619	930	1,579	111	2,347	75
55 years and over .....	11,924	10,624	891	409	2,255	182	1,908	165	351	79
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	50,914	45,321	4,122	1,471	17,262	1,777	14,522	963	2,425	743
16 to 19 years .....	580	504	61	15	2,267	116	2,037	113	169	275
20 years and over .....	50,334	44,817	4,060	1,457	14,995	1,660	12,485	850	2,256	468
20 to 24 years .....	3,930	3,491	363	76	2,501	293	2,129	80	397	87
25 years and over .....	46,404	41,327	3,697	1,381	12,493	1,368	10,356	770	1,859	381
25 to 54 years .....	37,551	33,549	2,884	1,119	8,800	1,141	7,126	533	1,612	262
55 years and over .....	8,854	7,778	813	262	3,693	226	3,230	237	247	119
<b>White</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	57,533	52,353	3,901	1,278	7,260	1,190	5,729	340	2,638	398
16 to 19 years .....	699	613	81	4	1,611	91	1,469	51	193	215
20 years and over .....	56,834	51,740	3,820	1,274	5,649	1,100	4,260	289	2,445	182
20 to 24 years .....	4,359	3,978	308	73	1,509	235	1,242	32	479	53
25 years and over .....	52,475	47,762	3,512	1,201	4,139	865	3,018	257	1,966	130
25 to 54 years .....	42,081	38,517	2,716	847	2,118	726	1,294	98	1,694	64
55 years and over .....	10,395	9,245	796	354	2,021	138	1,724	159	272	66
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	40,115	35,577	3,434	1,104	14,434	1,313	12,342	779	1,635	587
16 to 19 years .....	454	410	36	7	1,899	87	1,713	100	99	216
20 years and over .....	39,661	35,167	3,398	1,097	12,534	1,227	10,629	679	1,536	371
20 to 24 years .....	3,113	2,744	312	57	1,986	208	1,723	55	262	66
25 years and over .....	36,548	32,422	3,086	1,040	10,548	1,019	8,906	623	1,274	305
25 to 54 years .....	29,192	26,001	2,363	828	7,320	840	6,058	422	1,105	209
55 years and over .....	7,356	6,422	723	211	3,228	179	2,848	202	170	96
<b>Black or African American</b>										
<b>Men, 16 years and over</b> .....	6,665	6,168	376	121	804	215	577	12	684	64
16 to 19 years .....	65	58	3	5	161	17	141	3	43	44
20 years and over .....	6,600	6,111	373	116	643	198	436	9	641	21
20 to 24 years .....	593	543	40	11	225	51	171	4	140	6
25 years and over .....	6,007	5,568	334	105	418	148	265	5	501	15
25 to 54 years .....	5,132	4,766	284	82	296	123	168	5	445	6
55 years and over .....	874	801	50	23	122	24	98	-	56	9
<b>Women, 16 years and over</b> .....	7,017	6,328	462	226	1,721	334	1,273	114	603	96
16 to 19 years .....	87	65	14	7	231	12	205	13	47	32
20 years and over .....	6,930	6,263	448	219	1,489	322	1,067	100	555	64
20 to 24 years .....	524	468	38	18	349	69	267	13	105	20
25 years and over .....	6,406	5,795	410	201	1,141	252	801	88	450	44
25 to 54 years .....	5,456	4,935	347	174	840	224	556	60	389	26
55 years and over .....	950	860	63	27	300	28	245	28	61	18

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	April 2008									
	Employed <sup>1</sup>								Unemployed	
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work <sup>2</sup>		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
<b>Asian</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	3,331	3,062	166	103	341	55	273	13	139	6
16 to 19 years .....	18	18	—	—	53	—	45	8	4	3
20 years and over .....	3,313	3,044	166	103	288	55	228	5	134	4
20 to 24 years .....	140	114	22	3	92	1	91	—	18	—
25 years and over .....	3,173	2,930	143	100	196	54	137	5	117	4
25 to 54 years .....	2,694	2,507	112	76	134	44	90	1	103	—
55 years and over .....	479	423	32	24	62	10	47	4	14	4
Women, 16 years and over .....	2,628	2,397	125	105	686	62	579	45	66	24
16 to 19 years .....	7	6	1	—	48	1	47	—	5	4
20 years and over .....	2,620	2,391	124	105	638	61	532	45	61	20
20 to 24 years .....	148	142	6	—	103	3	95	5	6	1
25 years and over .....	2,473	2,249	118	105	535	58	437	40	54	19
25 to 54 years .....	2,052	1,866	103	83	425	42	351	32	44	15
55 years and over .....	421	383	15	23	110	16	87	8	11	5
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>										
Men, 16 years and over .....	11,182	10,174	835	173	1,107	378	707	22	772	79
16 to 19 years .....	272	240	32	—	248	22	222	3	78	47
20 years and over .....	10,910	9,934	803	173	859	355	484	19	694	32
20 to 24 years .....	1,205	1,112	83	10	229	61	169	—	148	10
25 years and over .....	9,705	8,822	720	164	630	295	316	19	546	22
25 to 54 years .....	8,668	7,876	658	135	508	271	224	13	510	16
55 years and over .....	1,037	946	62	29	122	24	92	6	36	6
Women, 16 years and over .....	6,310	5,701	467	141	1,857	305	1,467	85	449	145
16 to 19 years .....	111	104	4	3	281	14	261	6	31	66
20 years and over .....	6,199	5,598	463	138	1,576	290	1,206	79	418	79
20 to 24 years .....	644	582	57	5	322	46	260	16	89	19
25 years and over .....	5,555	5,016	406	134	1,253	244	946	63	329	60
25 to 54 years .....	4,919	4,454	351	114	1,044	218	775	51	306	52
55 years and over .....	636	561	55	20	209	26	171	12	23	8

<sup>1</sup> Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

<sup>2</sup> Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total .....	145,297	145,921	78,013	77,745	75,218	75,048	67,284	68,176	64,530	65,329
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	51,955	52,819	25,894	26,073	25,713	25,923	26,061	26,746	25,890	26,536
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	21,447	21,621	12,404	12,509	12,367	12,478	9,043	9,111	9,030	9,097
Management occupations .....	15,301	15,563	9,666	9,854	9,637	9,826	5,634	5,709	5,626	5,699
Business and financial operations occupations .....	6,147	6,057	2,738	2,655	2,730	2,652	3,408	3,402	3,404	3,399
Professional and related occupations .....	30,507	31,198	13,490	13,564	13,346	13,445	17,018	17,634	16,860	17,439
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	3,382	3,678	2,536	2,782	2,518	2,764	846	896	839	892
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	3,013	2,837	2,583	2,470	2,578	2,463	430	367	430	365
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	1,427	1,269	828	702	820	702	599	567	596	556
Community and social services occupations .....	2,239	2,325	883	971	871	960	1,356	1,354	1,353	1,336
Legal occupations .....	1,615	1,794	797	794	794	787	818	1,000	813	1,000
Education, training, and library occupations .....	8,820	9,032	2,386	2,475	2,345	2,451	6,434	6,557	6,343	6,468
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	2,845	2,794	1,520	1,457	1,475	1,412	1,325	1,338	1,296	1,292
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	7,167	7,470	1,957	1,915	1,945	1,906	5,210	5,555	5,190	5,530
Service occupations .....	23,858	24,064	10,284	10,291	9,261	9,267	13,574	13,772	12,505	12,573
Healthcare support occupations .....	3,075	3,187	289	369	274	360	2,787	2,818	2,732	2,749
Protective service occupations .....	3,086	3,023	2,413	2,345	2,385	2,312	672	678	650	654
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	7,644	7,713	3,411	3,414	2,671	2,659	4,232	4,299	3,511	3,435
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	5,443	5,301	3,198	3,121	3,048	2,978	2,245	2,180	2,189	2,121
Personal care and service occupations .....	4,610	4,840	973	1,042	884	957	3,637	3,798	3,422	3,615
Sales and office occupations .....	36,262	36,222	13,386	13,226	12,611	12,545	22,875	22,995	21,533	21,695
Sales and related occupations .....	16,814	16,381	8,595	8,346	8,121	7,976	8,220	8,034	7,330	7,171
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,447	19,841	4,792	4,880	4,490	4,569	14,655	14,961	14,203	14,524
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	15,459	14,673	14,840	14,044	14,433	13,712	619	629	567	598
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	945	954	740	758	683	678	205	195	167	174
Construction and extraction occupations .....	9,422	8,628	9,204	8,401	8,977	8,246	218	228	203	222
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	5,092	5,091	4,896	4,885	4,773	4,789	196	206	196	202
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,764	18,144	13,609	14,110	13,200	13,601	4,155	4,034	4,035	3,927
Production occupations .....	9,394	9,196	6,535	6,533	6,412	6,370	2,859	2,663	2,814	2,621
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,370	8,948	7,074	7,576	6,788	7,231	1,296	1,371	1,220	1,306

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>TOTAL</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	145,297	145,921	78,013	77,745	67,284	68,176
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	35.8	36.2	33.2	33.5	38.7	39.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.8	14.8	15.9	16.1	13.4	13.4
Professional and related occupations .....	21.0	21.4	17.3	17.4	25.3	25.9
Service occupations .....	16.4	16.5	13.2	13.2	20.2	20.2
Sales and office occupations .....	25.0	24.8	17.2	17.0	34.0	33.7
Sales and related occupations .....	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.7	12.2	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.4	13.6	6.1	6.3	21.8	21.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	10.6	10.1	19.0	18.1	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	.9	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	6.5	5.9	11.8	10.8	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.5	3.5	6.3	6.3	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	12.2	12.4	17.4	18.1	6.2	5.9
Production occupations .....	6.5	6.3	8.4	8.4	4.2	3.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.8	6.1	9.1	9.7	1.9	2.0
<b>White</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	119,231	119,341	65,239	64,792	53,992	54,549
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	36.5	37.0	33.8	34.0	39.8	40.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	15.5	15.7	16.8	17.0	14.0	14.1
Professional and related occupations .....	20.9	21.3	16.9	17.0	25.8	26.4
Service occupations .....	15.4	15.3	12.4	12.3	19.0	18.9
Sales and office occupations .....	24.9	24.8	16.9	16.9	34.6	34.2
Sales and related occupations .....	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.1	12.3	11.9
Office and administrative support occupations .....	13.2	13.3	5.6	5.8	22.3	22.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	11.4	10.8	20.0	19.2	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations .....	7.0	6.4	12.5	11.5	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.7	3.8	6.6	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	11.8	12.1	16.9	17.7	5.6	5.4
Production occupations .....	6.4	6.2	8.4	8.4	3.9	3.6
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	5.4	5.9	8.5	9.3	1.8	1.8
<b>Black or African American</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	15,997	16,207	7,410	7,470	8,587	8,737
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	27.0	27.0	21.8	23.4	31.6	30.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	9.8	9.3	8.9	9.5	10.7	9.1
Professional and related occupations .....	17.2	17.7	12.9	13.9	20.9	21.0
Service occupations .....	22.9	24.7	18.4	20.6	26.8	28.1
Sales and office occupations .....	25.9	26.6	18.9	18.6	32.0	33.5
Sales and related occupations .....	10.3	10.1	8.9	8.6	11.4	11.3
Office and administrative support occupations .....	15.7	16.6	10.0	10.0	20.5	22.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	7.1	6.0	14.6	12.0	.6	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.3	.7	.5	.1	.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	4.2	3.4	8.9	7.0	.2	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.5	2.2	5.0	4.4	.3	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17.0	15.7	26.3	25.4	9.0	7.4
Production occupations .....	7.3	6.7	9.2	9.5	5.7	4.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	9.7	9.0	17.0	15.9	3.3	3.0

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>Asian</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	6,723	6,985	3,560	3,672	3,163	3,313
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	48.2	47.0	50.8	49.6	45.1	44.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	14.9	14.6	16.1	15.5	13.6	13.5
Professional and related occupations .....	33.2	32.5	34.7	34.0	31.5	30.7
Service occupations .....	16.3	16.6	12.7	13.7	20.3	19.8
Sales and office occupations .....	22.6	21.6	19.3	17.2	26.3	26.5
Sales and related occupations .....	11.6	10.4	12.0	10.1	11.1	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.0	11.2	7.3	7.1	15.3	15.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	4.2	4.5	7.0	8.0	1.0	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.4	.2	.4	.2	.5	.2
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1.7	2.5	3.1	4.7	—	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	2.1	1.8	3.6	3.1	.5	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	8.7	10.2	10.1	11.5	7.2	8.8
Production occupations .....	6.3	6.5	6.1	6.0	6.4	7.2
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	2.5	3.7	4.0	5.5	.8	1.7
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands) .....	20,328	20,456	12,353	12,289	7,975	8,166
Percent .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	17.8	18.5	14.4	15.1	23.1	23.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	7.4	7.9	7.0	7.4	8.0	8.7
Professional and related occupations .....	10.5	10.6	7.4	7.7	15.1	15.0
Service occupations .....	24.5	22.8	20.0	17.9	31.5	30.2
Sales and office occupations .....	21.1	22.3	13.7	14.4	32.7	34.2
Sales and related occupations .....	9.7	9.8	7.7	7.8	12.8	12.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	11.4	12.5	6.0	6.6	19.9	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	19.7	18.5	31.3	29.5	1.8	1.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.5	.9	1.1
Construction and extraction occupations .....	14.5	13.0	23.5	21.3	.7	.5
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	3.5	3.6	5.6	5.7	.2	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	16.8	17.8	20.6	23.1	11.0	9.9
Production occupations .....	9.6	9.1	10.5	10.6	8.2	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7.2	8.7	10.1	12.5	2.8	3.0

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	April 2008											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting .....	2,074	969	34	16	55	5	87	816	–	15	22	54
Mining .....	757	95	65	2	10	6	50	–	257	65	63	146
Construction .....	10,771	1,773	226	14	25	77	553	–	7,186	543	144	231
Manufacturing .....	16,042	2,563	2,241	29	205	578	1,501	55	307	730	6,553	1,281
Durable goods .....	10,403	1,643	1,648	10	95	276	941	11	255	501	4,298	725
Nondurable goods .....	5,639	919	593	19	110	302	560	44	52	229	2,255	556
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,686	1,519	985	67	610	10,593	3,243	44	131	791	632	2,071
Wholesale trade .....	4,113	607	129	14	40	1,446	702	32	44	145	145	806
Retail trade .....	16,573	911	856	53	570	9,147	2,541	11	87	646	487	1,265
Transportation and utilities .....	7,809	717	287	29	288	138	1,837	5	226	563	352	3,367
Information .....	3,449	659	1,114	3	63	374	713	–	15	372	68	69
Financial activities .....	10,245	3,819	676	42	281	2,533	2,518	–	71	154	61	89
Professional and business services .....	15,614	3,540	4,957	608	2,265	601	2,495	–	160	242	311	435
Education and health services .....	31,870	2,530	17,204	164	6,673	167	4,077	6	92	232	244	481
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,754	1,778	804	153	7,800	942	688	2	35	119	139	293
Other services .....	6,958	556	910	25	2,451	339	659	1	46	1,098	533	340
Other services, except private households .....	6,178	553	899	25	1,699	339	658	1	46	1,095	533	331
Private households .....	780	2	11	–	752	–	–	–	–	3	1	10
Public administration .....	6,892	1,104	1,696	1,870	314	28	1,420	25	103	168	74	91

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	April 2008									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over .....	1,203	840	31	134,369	112,712	780	111,932	21,657	9,353	125
16 to 19 years .....	84	4	17	5,358	5,159	32	5,127	199	62	20
16 to 17 years .....	28	1	10	1,816	1,780	16	1,764	35	32	11
18 to 19 years .....	56	4	6	3,542	3,379	16	3,363	163	30	8
20 to 24 years .....	139	28	4	13,150	12,054	85	11,968	1,096	276	20
25 to 34 years .....	207	44	-	30,060	25,881	118	25,762	4,180	1,293	10
35 to 44 years .....	259	128	2	31,217	26,023	171	25,853	5,194	2,201	28
45 to 54 years .....	302	218	5	31,362	25,244	201	25,043	6,118	2,670	28
55 to 64 years .....	148	207	3	18,365	14,347	126	14,221	4,018	2,052	9
65 years and over .....	64	211	-	4,857	4,004	47	3,958	852	799	10
Men, 16 years and over .....	941	633	24	70,230	61,101	55	61,046	9,129	5,874	44
16 to 19 years .....	67	4	14	2,549	2,475	3	2,472	73	49	14
16 to 17 years .....	21	1	8	803	790	-	790	14	24	7
18 to 19 years .....	46	4	6	1,745	1,685	3	1,682	60	26	7
20 to 24 years .....	105	26	4	6,837	6,357	7	6,351	479	198	16
25 to 34 years .....	177	32	-	16,248	14,404	4	14,400	1,844	821	6
35 to 44 years .....	193	102	-	16,615	14,477	7	14,469	2,138	1,304	-
45 to 54 years .....	230	157	3	16,125	13,639	20	13,619	2,487	1,664	6
55 to 64 years .....	118	154	3	9,351	7,624	9	7,616	1,727	1,313	-
65 years and over .....	52	157	-	2,505	2,125	5	2,120	380	524	2
Women, 16 years and over .....	262	207	7	64,139	51,611	725	50,886	12,528	3,480	81
16 to 19 years .....	16	-	3	2,809	2,684	29	2,655	125	13	6
16 to 17 years .....	7	-	3	1,012	990	16	974	22	8	4
18 to 19 years .....	10	-	-	1,797	1,693	12	1,681	103	4	2
20 to 24 years .....	35	2	-	6,313	5,696	79	5,618	617	78	4
25 to 34 years .....	30	11	-	13,813	11,477	114	11,363	2,336	472	4
35 to 44 years .....	66	26	2	14,602	11,547	164	11,383	3,056	897	28
45 to 54 years .....	72	61	2	15,237	11,605	181	11,424	3,631	1,006	22
55 to 64 years .....	30	53	-	9,014	6,723	117	6,606	2,290	739	9
65 years and over .....	12	55	-	2,352	1,879	41	1,838	472	275	8

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2008				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>TOTAL</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	143,847	134,369	112,712	21,657	9,353
Mining .....	757	739	739	-	18
Construction .....	10,771	8,901	8,498	403	1,853
Manufacturing .....	16,042	15,720	15,617	103	316
Durable goods .....	10,403	10,198	10,105	93	199
Nondurable goods .....	5,639	5,522	5,512	10	117
Wholesale and retail trade .....	20,686	19,570	19,450	120	1,091
Wholesale trade .....	4,113	3,934	3,932	2	175
Retail trade .....	16,573	15,636	15,518	118	916
Transportation and utilities .....	7,809	7,367	5,892	1,475	434
Transportation and warehousing .....	6,629	6,187	5,031	1,156	434
Utilities .....	1,180	1,180	861	319	-
Information .....	3,449	3,338	3,126	212	111
Financial activities .....	10,245	9,464	9,249	214	773
Finance and insurance .....	7,173	6,891	6,765	125	281
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	3,072	2,573	2,484	89	493
Professional and business services .....	15,614	13,578	13,164	415	2,009
Professional and technical services .....	9,548	8,366	8,152	214	1,178
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	6,066	5,212	5,012	200	831
Education and health services .....	31,870	30,699	19,270	11,429	1,154
Educational services .....	13,794	13,558	3,822	9,736	236
Health care and social assistance .....	18,077	17,141	15,448	1,693	918
Hospitals .....	6,197	6,185	5,430	755	11
Health services, except hospitals .....	8,836	8,440	7,975	465	386
Social assistance .....	3,044	2,515	2,042	473	521
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,754	12,088	11,726	362	655
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	2,937	2,540	2,249	291	396
Accommodation and food services .....	9,817	9,548	9,477	71	259
Other services .....	6,958	6,013	5,981	32	939
Other services, except private households .....	6,178	5,233	5,201	32	939
Private households .....	780	780	780	-	-
Public administration .....	6,892	6,892	-	6,892	-
<b>Men</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	76,147	70,230	61,101	9,129	5,874
Mining .....	679	663	663	-	15
Construction .....	9,729	7,986	7,632	354	1,739
Manufacturing .....	11,418	11,212	11,119	93	205
Durable goods .....	7,804	7,645	7,556	88	159
Nondurable goods .....	3,614	3,567	3,563	4	46
Wholesale and retail trade .....	11,522	10,895	10,835	60	623
Wholesale trade .....	2,871	2,739	2,737	2	132
Retail trade .....	8,651	8,156	8,098	58	491
Transportation and utilities .....	5,926	5,541	4,573	968	385
Transportation and warehousing .....	4,959	4,574	3,872	702	385
Utilities .....	967	967	701	266	-
Information .....	2,008	1,937	1,883	54	72
Financial activities .....	4,692	4,230	4,145	85	462
Finance and insurance .....	3,123	2,916	2,870	46	207
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,570	1,315	1,275	40	255
Professional and business services .....	8,758	7,521	7,258	263	1,219
Professional and technical services .....	5,089	4,397	4,275	123	692
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	3,669	3,124	2,984	141	527
Education and health services .....	8,014	7,741	4,445	3,296	266
Educational services .....	4,249	4,188	1,317	2,871	62
Health care and social assistance .....	3,765	3,553	3,128	425	204
Hospitals .....	1,405	1,400	1,166	234	4
Health services, except hospitals .....	1,927	1,735	1,613	122	188
Social assistance .....	433	418	349	69	12
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,169	5,778	5,594	184	386
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,583	1,348	1,184	163	236
Accommodation and food services .....	4,586	4,431	4,410	21	150
Other services .....	3,478	2,970	2,954	17	501
Other services, except private households .....	3,423	2,915	2,898	17	501
Private households .....	55	55	55	-	-
Public administration .....	3,754	3,754	-	3,754	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	April 2008				
	Total employed <sup>1</sup>	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
<b>Women</b>					
Total, 16 years and over .....	67,700	64,139	51,611	12,528	3,480
Mining .....	78	76	76	—	3
Construction .....	1,042	915	866	49	114
Manufacturing .....	4,625	4,508	4,498	10	111
Durable goods .....	2,600	2,553	2,548	5	40
Nondurable goods .....	2,025	1,955	1,949	5	71
Wholesale and retail trade .....	9,163	8,675	8,615	60	468
Wholesale trade .....	1,241	1,195	1,195	—	43
Retail trade .....	7,922	7,480	7,421	59	425
Transportation and utilities .....	1,883	1,826	1,319	507	49
Transportation and warehousing .....	1,670	1,613	1,159	454	49
Utilities .....	213	213	160	53	—
Information .....	1,440	1,401	1,243	158	39
Financial activities .....	5,553	5,233	5,104	129	312
Finance and insurance .....	4,050	3,975	3,895	80	74
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,502	1,258	1,209	49	238
Professional and business services .....	6,856	6,057	5,905	152	790
Professional and technical services .....	4,458	3,969	3,877	92	486
Management, administrative, and waste services .....	2,397	2,088	2,028	60	305
Education and health services .....	23,856	22,958	14,825	8,133	889
Educational services .....	9,544	9,370	2,505	6,865	174
Health care and social assistance .....	14,312	13,587	12,320	1,267	715
Hospitals .....	4,792	4,785	4,264	521	7
Health services, except hospitals .....	6,909	6,705	6,362	343	197
Social assistance .....	2,611	2,097	1,694	404	510
Leisure and hospitality .....	6,585	6,310	6,132	178	269
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,354	1,193	1,065	128	161
Accommodation and food services .....	5,231	5,117	5,067	50	108
Other services .....	3,481	3,043	3,028	15	438
Other services, except private households .....	2,756	2,318	2,303	15	438
Private households .....	725	725	725	—	—
Public administration .....	3,138	3,138	—	3,138	—

<sup>1</sup> Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work**

Hours of work	April 2008					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,534	2,010	139,524	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours .....	32,500	500	31,999	23.0	24.9	22.9
1 to 4 hours .....	1,452	39	1,414	1.0	1.9	1.0
5 to 14 hours .....	5,360	99	5,261	3.8	4.9	3.8
15 to 29 hours .....	16,293	233	16,060	11.5	11.6	11.5
30 to 34 hours .....	9,394	129	9,265	6.6	6.4	6.6
35 hours and over .....	109,034	1,509	107,525	77.0	75.1	77.1
35 to 39 hours .....	9,667	85	9,582	6.8	4.2	6.9
40 hours .....	61,007	613	60,394	43.1	30.5	43.3
41 hours and over .....	38,359	811	37,548	27.1	40.4	26.9
41 to 48 hours .....	13,341	101	13,240	9.4	5.0	9.5
49 to 59 hours .....	14,790	249	14,541	10.4	12.4	10.4
60 hours and over .....	10,229	460	9,768	7.2	22.9	7.0
Average hours, total at work .....	39.1	43.7	39.0	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time .....	42.9	49.2	42.8	—	—	—

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	April 2008					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over .....	32,500	8,741	23,759	31,999	8,594	23,405
Economic reasons .....	5,071	1,919	3,152	4,978	1,863	3,115
Slack work or business conditions .....	3,456	1,711	1,745	3,389	1,672	1,716
Could only find part-time work .....	1,348	—	1,348	1,345	—	1,345
Seasonal work .....	148	89	59	126	72	54
Job started or ended during week .....	119	119	—	119	119	—
Noneconomic reasons .....	27,428	6,821	20,607	27,021	6,732	20,289
Child-care problems .....	752	69	684	749	69	680
Other family or personal obligations .....	5,963	771	5,193	5,901	770	5,131
Health or medical limitations .....	877	—	877	861	—	861
In school or training .....	6,944	65	6,879	6,878	65	6,813
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings .....	2,273	—	2,273	2,174	—	2,174
Vacation or personal day .....	2,962	2,962	—	2,947	2,947	—
Holiday, legal or religious .....	59	59	—	59	59	—
Weather-related curtailment .....	353	353	—	322	322	—
All other reasons .....	7,243	2,542	4,701	7,131	2,501	4,630
Average hours:						
Economic reasons .....	23.1	24.1	22.5	23.1	24.2	22.5
Other reasons .....	21.0	24.9	19.7	21.0	24.9	19.7

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	April 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,524	31,999	4,978	6,732	20,289	107,525	39.0	42.8
Wage and salary workers .....	130,553	28,733	4,308	6,204	18,220	101,819	39.1	42.7
Mining .....	719	52	1	38	13	667	50.5	50.9
Construction .....	8,718	1,461	668	436	356	7,257	40.4	41.8
Manufacturing .....	15,393	1,531	327	663	541	13,863	42.6	43.4
Durable goods .....	9,967	956	192	453	311	9,011	42.6	43.4
Nondurable goods .....	5,426	575	134	210	231	4,851	42.5	43.5
Wholesale and retail trade .....	19,045	5,085	724	815	3,546	13,959	37.9	42.7
Transportation and utilities .....	7,093	1,017	263	278	476	6,076	42.3	44.3
Information .....	3,248	547	76	151	320	2,700	40.5	43.1
Financial activities .....	9,270	1,453	147	519	787	7,817	40.4	42.4
Professional and business services .....	13,234	2,332	326	630	1,376	10,902	40.5	43.2
Education and health services .....	29,538	7,727	722	1,521	5,483	21,812	37.5	42.0
Leisure and hospitality .....	11,753	5,012	776	451	3,785	6,741	33.7	42.0
Other services .....	5,832	1,723	237	260	1,226	4,110	37.4	43.1
Other services, except private households .....	5,075	1,322	165	212	945	3,754	38.3	43.3
Private households .....	757	401	71	48	281	356	31.3	41.4
Public administration .....	6,708	794	43	440	311	5,914	41.4	42.6
Self-employed workers .....	8,847	3,194	659	526	2,008	5,653	37.2	44.3
Unpaid family workers .....	125	72	11	1	61	53	32.1	( <sup>1</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status**

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>								
Total, 16 years and over .....	139,524	31,999	4,978	6,732	20,289	107,525	39.0	42.8
16 to 19 years .....	5,237	4,021	297	81	3,643	1,216	22.8	39.2
16 to 17 years .....	1,754	1,642	19	3	1,620	112	16.2	39.2
18 to 19 years .....	3,483	2,379	278	78	2,023	1,103	26.1	39.2
20 years and over .....	134,287	27,978	4,682	6,650	16,646	106,309	39.6	42.9
20 to 24 years .....	13,162	4,879	813	508	3,558	8,282	34.5	40.7
25 years and over .....	121,126	23,099	3,869	6,142	13,088	98,027	40.2	43.0
25 to 54 years .....	96,076	16,281	3,170	4,811	8,300	79,795	40.8	43.1
55 years and over .....	25,050	6,818	698	1,331	4,788	18,232	37.9	42.7
Men, 16 years and over .....	74,236	12,294	2,707	3,234	6,353	61,942	41.5	44.0
16 to 19 years .....	2,536	1,827	163	40	1,624	709	24.4	39.9
16 to 17 years .....	797	730	8	-	722	67	16.9	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,739	1,097	155	40	902	643	27.9	40.0
20 years and over .....	71,700	10,467	2,544	3,194	4,729	61,233	42.1	44.0
20 to 24 years .....	6,922	2,179	457	232	1,490	4,744	36.0	41.3
25 years and over .....	64,778	8,289	2,088	2,962	3,239	56,489	42.7	44.3
25 to 54 years .....	51,635	5,532	1,705	2,327	1,500	46,103	43.4	44.4
55 years and over .....	13,143	2,757	383	634	1,739	10,386	40.2	43.9
Women, 16 years and over .....	65,288	19,705	2,271	3,498	13,936	45,582	36.2	41.2
16 to 19 years .....	2,701	2,194	134	41	2,019	507	21.3	38.3
16 to 17 years .....	957	911	11	3	897	46	15.6	(1)
18 to 19 years .....	1,743	1,283	123	38	1,121	461	24.3	38.1
20 years and over .....	62,587	17,511	2,137	3,456	11,917	45,076	36.8	41.3
20 to 24 years .....	6,239	2,701	356	276	2,068	3,539	32.8	40.0
25 years and over .....	56,348	14,810	1,781	3,180	9,849	41,537	37.3	41.4
25 to 54 years .....	44,440	10,749	1,466	2,484	6,800	33,691	37.8	41.4
55 years and over .....	11,907	4,061	315	697	3,049	7,846	35.3	41.2
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>								
White, 16 years and over .....	114,002	26,751	3,911	5,623	17,217	87,251	39.0	43.0
Men .....	61,745	10,296	2,212	2,691	5,394	51,449	41.6	44.2
Women .....	52,257	16,454	1,699	2,932	11,823	35,803	36.0	41.3
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	15,681	3,146	678	683	1,784	12,535	38.8	41.9
Men .....	7,291	1,133	257	317	559	6,157	40.7	43.0
Women .....	8,390	2,012	421	366	1,225	6,378	37.2	40.8
Asian, 16 years and over .....	6,697	1,239	161	247	832	5,458	39.2	42.4
Men .....	3,539	483	98	122	263	3,055	40.9	43.0
Women .....	3,159	756	62	124	569	2,403	37.4	41.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	19,602	4,029	1,170	756	2,103	15,573	38.6	41.4
Men .....	11,739	1,854	768	401	685	9,885	40.2	41.9
Women .....	7,863	2,175	402	355	1,418	5,689	36.2	40.4
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	43,822	5,084	1,070	1,967	2,047	38,738	43.4	44.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	9,339	1,464	454	490	520	7,875	41.6	43.3
Never married .....	21,075	5,746	1,183	777	3,787	15,329	37.4	42.3
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present .....	34,543	9,910	880	1,896	7,134	24,633	36.6	41.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	12,846	3,236	550	777	1,909	9,610	37.7	41.5
Never married .....	17,899	6,560	842	825	4,894	11,339	34.3	41.0

1 Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.  
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races.

Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	April 2008							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over .....	141,534	32,500	5,071	6,821	20,607	109,034	39.1	42.9
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	51,109	9,170	745	2,641	5,784	41,939	41.1	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	20,995	2,732	302	1,021	1,410	18,263	43.8	45.7
Professional and related occupations .....	30,115	6,438	444	1,620	4,375	23,677	39.2	42.8
Service occupations .....	23,279	8,612	1,442	1,003	6,168	14,667	35.0	41.9
Sales and office occupations .....	35,198	9,327	1,102	1,727	6,498	25,871	37.5	42.0
Sales and related occupations .....	15,895	4,570	666	678	3,225	11,326	38.2	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations .....	19,302	4,757	436	1,049	3,272	14,545	36.8	40.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	14,306	2,325	971	716	637	11,981	40.5	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,405	1,606	798	471	336	6,800	39.6	41.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,977	550	124	214	212	4,427	41.8	42.9
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	17,641	3,066	811	735	1,520	14,576	40.7	43.1
Production occupations .....	8,983	1,214	339	394	481	7,769	41.0	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	8,658	1,851	471	341	1,039	6,807	40.3	43.9
Men, 16 years and over .....	75,792	12,594	2,773	3,298	6,523	63,198	41.6	44.1
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,410	3,060	359	1,163	1,537	22,350	44.0	45.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	12,179	1,223	193	513	517	10,956	45.9	47.2
Professional and related occupations .....	13,231	1,837	166	651	1,020	11,394	42.3	44.5
Service occupations .....	10,006	2,832	579	386	1,867	7,174	37.7	43.1
Sales and office occupations .....	12,942	2,440	339	532	1,569	10,503	40.8	44.1
Sales and related occupations .....	8,150	1,475	226	317	932	6,675	42.0	45.4
Office and administrative support occupations .....	4,792	965	113	215	637	3,827	38.6	41.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	13,709	2,196	951	676	568	11,513	40.5	42.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	8,197	1,541	784	450	307	6,655	39.7	41.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	4,777	519	124	200	194	4,258	41.9	43.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	13,725	2,067	544	541	982	11,658	41.7	43.8
Production occupations .....	6,398	656	178	260	217	5,742	42.2	43.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	7,327	1,411	366	280	765	5,917	41.2	44.4
Women, 16 years and over .....	65,741	19,905	2,298	3,524	14,083	45,836	36.2	41.3
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	25,700	6,111	386	1,478	4,247	19,589	38.2	42.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	8,816	1,509	108	509	892	7,306	41.0	43.6
Professional and related occupations .....	16,884	4,601	278	969	3,354	12,282	36.7	41.3
Service occupations .....	13,274	5,780	862	617	4,301	7,494	33.0	40.8
Sales and office occupations .....	22,256	6,887	763	1,195	4,929	15,368	35.5	40.5
Sales and related occupations .....	7,745	3,095	440	361	2,293	4,650	34.2	41.6
Office and administrative support occupations .....	14,511	3,793	323	834	2,635	10,718	36.2	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations <sup>1</sup> .....	597	129	20	40	69	468	39.4	42.5
Construction and extraction occupations .....	209	65	14	21	29	144	38.0	41.9
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	200	31	-	14	17	169	40.0	42.0
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	3,916	999	267	194	538	2,917	37.1	40.4
Production occupations .....	2,585	558	161	134	263	2,027	38.0	40.4
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	1,331	441	106	60	274	890	35.3	40.4

<sup>1</sup> Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	3,651	4,119	4.5	5.0	2,881	3,168	4.1	4.4
Married, spouse present .....	1,196	1,319	2.5	2.8	924	1,011	2.5	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	551	632	5.3	6.1	686	726	4.9	5.2
Never married .....	1,904	2,167	8.1	9.0	1,271	1,431	6.6	7.2
White, 16 years and over .....	2,650	3,035	3.9	4.5	2,063	2,222	3.7	3.9
Married, spouse present .....	962	1,010	2.4	2.5	720	842	2.3	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	434	467	5.1	5.5	543	511	5.0	4.7
Never married .....	1,254	1,558	6.8	8.2	800	869	5.8	6.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	764	748	9.3	9.1	592	699	6.4	7.4
Married, spouse present .....	162	180	4.4	4.9	114	77	3.9	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	85	129	7.0	9.6	100	179	4.4	7.9
Never married .....	517	439	15.7	13.8	379	444	9.6	10.5
Asian, 16 years and over .....	119	145	3.2	3.8	109	90	3.3	2.6
Married, spouse present .....	51	64	2.2	2.7	65	48	3.2	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	17	25	5.3	7.4	11	15	2.8	3.0
Never married .....	51	56	5.0	5.2	32	26	3.9	3.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	625	850	4.8	6.5	481	595	5.7	6.8
Married, spouse present .....	264	315	3.7	4.4	184	260	4.5	6.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	71	78	4.4	4.6	108	81	6.2	4.8
Never married .....	290	457	6.8	10.6	190	253	7.2	9.0
Total, 25 years and over .....	2,457	2,851	3.5	4.0	2,000	2,240	3.3	3.7
Married, spouse present .....	1,136	1,267	2.4	2.7	845	943	2.4	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	517	602	5.1	5.9	643	681	4.7	5.0
Never married .....	804	982	5.9	6.9	512	616	4.9	5.6
White, 25 years and over .....	1,825	2,095	3.1	3.6	1,455	1,579	3.0	3.2
Married, spouse present .....	904	973	2.3	2.5	649	780	2.1	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	415	446	5.0	5.4	506	473	4.8	4.4
Never married .....	506	676	4.9	6.2	300	326	4.3	4.4
Black or African American, 25 years and over .....	469	516	6.8	7.4	393	494	5.0	6.1
Married, spouse present .....	161	171	4.4	4.7	109	77	3.8	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	76	120	6.5	9.2	100	172	4.4	7.7
Never married .....	232	225	11.1	11.2	184	246	6.9	8.3
Asian, 25 years and over .....	100	120	3.0	3.4	85	73	2.9	2.4
Married, spouse present .....	51	64	2.2	2.7	63	46	3.2	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	16	25	5.0	7.4	11	15	2.9	3.0
Never married .....	32	31	4.6	4.1	11	12	2.0	2.7
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over .....	401	568	3.7	5.2	326	389	4.7	5.4
Married, spouse present .....	239	299	3.5	4.4	153	235	4.0	5.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	65	70	4.2	4.4	80	66	4.8	4.1
Never married .....	97	199	4.0	8.0	93	88	6.4	5.6

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total, 16 years and over <sup>1</sup> .....	6,532	7,287	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.4
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	952	1,088	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	419	467	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.4
Management occupations .....	284	327	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.2
Business and financial operations occupations .....	135	140	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.8	2.4	2.6
Professional and related occupations .....	533	621	1.7	2.0	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.9
Computer and mathematical occupations .....	49	83	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.2	1.4	2.1
Architecture and engineering occupations .....	41	92	1.3	3.1	1.1	2.8	2.7	5.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations .....	22	32	1.5	2.4	.7	2.5	2.5	2.3
Community and social services occupations .....	75	37	3.3	1.6	2.7	1.1	3.6	1.9
Legal occupations .....	39	35	2.4	1.9	2.5	1.3	2.2	2.4
Education, training, and library occupations .....	124	133	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations .....	99	129	3.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	2.5	4.6
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations .....	84	79	1.2	1.1	.9	.5	1.2	1.2
Service occupations .....	1,361	1,406	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.6
Healthcare support occupations .....	142	175	4.4	5.2	7.2	6.8	4.1	5.0
Protective service occupations .....	124	97	3.9	3.1	2.8	2.8	7.3	4.3
Food preparation and serving related occupations .....	515	595	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.1	5.8	7.2
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations .....	380	329	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	7.5	5.9
Personal care and service occupations .....	201	211	4.2	4.2	5.5	3.4	3.8	4.4
Sales and office occupations .....	1,492	1,605	4.0	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.4
Sales and related occupations .....	804	741	4.6	4.3	3.3	2.9	5.8	5.7
Office and administrative support occupations .....	688	865	3.4	4.2	5.0	5.6	2.9	3.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,058	1,381	6.4	8.6	6.1	8.5	13.8	11.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	85	111	8.2	10.5	5.3	8.9	17.5	16.0
Construction and extraction occupations .....	809	1,097	7.9	11.3	7.8	11.3	13.4	11.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	165	173	3.1	3.3	2.8	3.1	10.0	7.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations .....	1,110	1,239	5.9	6.4	5.1	5.9	8.2	8.0
Production occupations .....	633	679	6.3	6.9	5.5	6.4	8.1	8.1
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	477	560	5.4	5.9	4.8	5.5	8.4	7.8
No previous work experience .....	540	545	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years .....	344	347	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years .....	116	107	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over .....	80	91	-	-	-	-	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,532	7,287	4.3	4.8	4.5	5.0	4.1	4.4
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers .....	5,276	5,923	4.5	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.4	4.8
Mining .....	17	28	2.3	3.6	1.4	3.2	7.8	7.7
Construction .....	853	1,057	8.6	11.1	8.6	11.6	8.4	5.8
Manufacturing .....	749	796	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.5	6.3	5.6
Durable goods .....	467	505	4.4	4.8	4.0	4.7	5.7	5.0
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	12	29	2.2	5.4	2.4	5.2	1.5	6.1
Primary and fabricated metal products .....	85	88	4.3	4.8	3.7	4.7	6.7	5.3
Machinery manufacturing .....	35	79	2.6	5.6	2.3	5.9	3.5	4.8
Computer and electronic products .....	60	44	3.7	2.9	4.6	2.5	2.1	3.8
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	16	20	3.1	3.7	1.8	4.7	5.5	1.9
Transportation equipment .....	121	115	5.6	4.6	5.2	4.2	6.9	6.0
Wood products .....	42	36	8.0	7.5	5.2	8.3	19.6	3.4
Furniture and fixtures .....	25	37	4.0	6.4	1.8	6.9	10.0	4.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	71	56	5.9	4.6	6.1	3.6	5.5	6.1
Nondurable goods .....	282	291	4.8	5.0	3.3	4.2	7.2	6.5
Food manufacturing .....	84	104	5.3	6.3	3.8	4.6	7.4	8.9
Beverage and tobacco products .....	12	18	5.8	6.4	3.3	2.6	( <sup>1</sup> )	13.7
Textile, apparel, and leather .....	66	54	8.1	8.0	2.7	7.9	12.2	8.0
Paper and printing .....	35	33	3.1	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.9	2.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	3	-	2.1	.2	2.7	.3	-	-
Chemicals .....	18	53	1.6	4.2	1.0	4.1	2.7	4.3
Plastics and rubber products .....	64	28	7.5	4.6	7.1	3.9	8.4	6.1
Wholesale and retail trade .....	872	919	4.2	4.5	3.6	3.7	4.9	5.5
Wholesale trade .....	116	137	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.7	4.3	4.9
Retail trade .....	756	782	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	5.0	5.6
Transportation and utilities .....	188	245	3.3	4.0	3.2	3.5	3.7	5.6
Transportation and warehousing .....	175	228	3.6	4.3	3.5	3.9	4.0	5.8
Utilities .....	13	17	1.7	2.0	1.7	1.5	1.4	3.9
Information <sup>2</sup> .....	77	143	2.4	4.4	2.6	4.2	2.2	4.6
Publishing, except Internet .....	19	36	2.2	4.5	2.4	7.1	2.0	1.5
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	10	17	3.1	5.0	3.2	6.2	3.0	2.2
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	10	17	1.7	3.0	.8	1.7	3.1	5.4
Telecommunications .....	30	58	2.5	4.6	3.3	3.4	1.1	6.7
Internet service providers and data processing services .....	6	7	3.0	4.4	3.7	1.7	2.1	6.9
Other information services .....	3	7	4.3	8.0	-	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Financial activities .....	231	324	2.4	3.4	2.1	3.1	2.7	3.6
Finance and insurance .....	167	222	2.4	3.2	2.4	2.4	2.4	3.7
Finance .....	106	148	2.4	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.4	4.1
Insurance .....	61	74	2.5	3.2	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.1
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	64	103	2.4	4.0	1.4	4.6	3.5	3.3
Real estate .....	59	86	2.7	4.0	1.4	4.5	3.9	3.6
Rental and leasing services .....	5	16	1.1	3.6	1.2	5.0	1.0	.4
Professional and business services .....	689	736	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	4.6	5.3
Professional and technical services .....	182	225	2.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.3	2.9
Management, administrative, and waste services <sup>2</sup> .....	507	511	8.7	9.2	9.2	8.9	8.0	9.7
Administrative and support services .....	469	482	8.9	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.5	10.0
Waste management and remediation services .....	29	19	8.8	5.5	10.5	5.6	3.4	( <sup>1</sup> )
Education and health services .....	555	551	2.9	2.8	3.2	2.4	2.7	2.9
Educational services .....	117	86	3.0	2.2	4.1	1.9	2.3	2.4
Health care and social assistance .....	438	466	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.8	3.0
Hospitals .....	51	70	1.0	1.3	.9	1.0	1.0	1.3
Health services, except hospitals .....	300	302	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.7
Social assistance .....	88	94	3.7	4.4	4.0	3.3	3.6	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Leisure and hospitality .....	822	874	6.9	6.9	6.5	5.9	7.3	7.9
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	156	139	7.3	5.8	8.3	5.8	6.2	5.9
Accommodation and food services .....	666	734	6.8	7.2	6.0	5.9	7.5	8.3
Accommodation .....	82	67	5.7	4.4	3.7	3.0	7.1	5.4
Food services and drinking places .....	584	667	7.0	7.7	6.4	6.3	7.6	8.9
Other services .....	224	251	3.6	4.0	3.4	4.2	3.9	3.8
Other services, except private households .....	164	177	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	2.7	2.4
Repair and maintenance .....	58	85	3.3	4.7	3.4	5.0	2.3	2.8
Personal and laundry services .....	57	64	3.5	3.7	5.9	4.5	2.4	3.3
Membership associations and organizations .....	49	28	2.6	1.5	2.1	1.7	3.0	1.3
Private households .....	60	74	6.8	8.6	1.0	( <sup>1</sup> )	7.6	8.0
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers .....	67	108	5.7	8.6	3.8	8.7	12.0	8.2
Government workers .....	408	373	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers .....	240	338	2.2	3.2	2.6	3.8	1.5	2.1
No previous work experience .....	540	545	—	—	—	—	—	—

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

<sup>2</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	6,532	7,287	3,097	3,584	2,443	2,724	992	979
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,249	3,931	1,957	2,438	1,097	1,333	195	159
On temporary layoff .....	954	1,053	580	726	291	261	83	65
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,295	2,878	1,377	1,712	806	1,072	112	94
Permanent job losers .....	1,625	2,114	956	1,201	600	845	69	67
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	670	764	421	511	206	227	43	27
Job leavers .....	713	816	346	363	306	358	61	96
Reentrants .....	2,030	1,995	680	685	959	933	392	377
New entrants .....	540	545	114	98	82	100	344	347
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	49.7	53.9	63.2	68.0	44.9	49.0	19.7	16.3
On temporary layoff .....	14.6	14.4	18.7	20.3	11.9	9.6	8.4	6.7
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.1	39.5	44.5	47.8	33.0	39.4	11.3	9.6
Job leavers .....	10.9	11.2	11.2	10.1	12.5	13.1	6.2	9.8
Reentrants .....	31.1	27.4	21.9	19.1	39.2	34.2	39.5	38.5
New entrants .....	8.3	7.5	3.7	2.7	3.4	3.7	34.7	35.4
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.1	2.6	2.5	3.1	1.6	2.0	3.0	2.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.5	.5	.9	1.5
Reentrants .....	1.3	1.3	.9	.9	1.4	1.4	6.0	5.8
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.1	.1	.1	.1	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED</b>								
Total unemployed .....	4,713	5,258	1,356	1,447	228	234	1,106	1,445
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,461	2,899	584	732	100	151	593	785
On temporary layoff .....	799	846	89	119	25	30	192	254
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,662	2,053	495	613	75	122	401	532
Permanent job losers .....	1,166	1,521	360	424	52	97	236	342
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	497	532	136	189	24	24	165	190
Job leavers .....	523	635	114	131	30	13	102	186
Reentrants .....	1,382	1,375	506	464	77	39	314	365
New entrants .....	346	348	152	120	22	31	98	109
<b>PERCENT DISTRIBUTION</b>								
Total unemployed .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	52.2	55.1	43.1	50.6	43.7	64.4	53.6	54.3
On temporary layoff .....	16.9	16.1	6.6	8.2	10.7	12.6	17.3	17.6
Not on temporary layoff .....	35.3	39.0	36.5	42.4	32.9	51.8	36.2	36.8
Job leavers .....	11.1	12.1	8.4	9.1	13.1	5.5	9.2	12.9
Reentrants .....	29.3	26.2	37.3	32.1	33.6	16.7	28.4	25.2
New entrants .....	7.3	6.6	11.2	8.3	9.6	13.4	8.9	7.5
<b>UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE</b>								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2.0	2.3	3.4	4.1	1.4	2.1	2.8	3.6
Job leavers .....	.4	.5	.7	.7	.4	.2	.5	.9
Reentrants .....	1.1	1.1	2.9	2.6	1.1	.5	1.5	1.7
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.9	.7	.3	.4	.5	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment**

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	April 2008						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,287	100.0	29.5	30.5	40.0	20.2	19.7
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	3,931	100.0	30.3	30.4	39.4	21.1	18.3
On temporary layoff .....	1,053	100.0	46.3	28.0	25.8	20.7	5.1
Not on temporary layoff .....	2,878	100.0	24.4	31.2	44.3	21.2	23.1
Permanent job losers .....	2,114	100.0	25.0	32.0	43.0	20.6	22.4
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	764	100.0	22.9	29.2	47.9	22.8	25.1
Job leavers .....	816	100.0	36.4	30.7	33.0	19.4	13.5
Reentrants .....	1,995	100.0	24.4	30.3	45.3	20.0	25.3
New entrants .....	545	100.0	32.3	32.4	35.3	16.1	19.2
Men, 20 years and over .....	3,584	100.0	26.9	27.9	45.2	23.0	22.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	2,438	100.0	29.2	28.6	42.2	22.7	19.6
On temporary layoff .....	726	100.0	42.4	27.3	30.3	25.4	4.8
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,712	100.0	23.6	29.1	47.3	21.5	25.8
Permanent job losers .....	1,201	100.0	23.9	30.5	45.6	20.9	24.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	511	100.0	22.7	26.0	51.2	22.9	28.3
Job leavers .....	363	100.0	25.9	26.3	47.9	30.2	17.7
Reentrants .....	685	100.0	19.5	27.2	53.3	20.6	32.7
New entrants .....	98	100.0	25.8	22.1	52.1	19.6	32.4
Women, 20 years and over .....	2,724	100.0	28.9	33.9	37.3	19.1	18.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	1,333	100.0	29.6	34.2	36.2	19.4	16.8
On temporary layoff .....	261	100.0	50.6	32.0	17.4	12.7	4.7
Not on temporary layoff .....	1,072	100.0	24.5	34.7	40.8	21.0	19.8
Permanent job losers .....	845	100.0	25.0	34.7	40.3	20.2	20.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	227	100.0	22.9	34.7	42.4	23.7	18.7
Job leavers .....	358	100.0	44.2	35.8	20.0	11.0	9.0
Reentrants .....	933	100.0	23.9	30.8	45.2	21.3	23.9
New entrants .....	100	100.0	9.7	50.8	39.6	23.2	16.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	979	100.0	40.9	30.9	28.2	13.4	14.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs .....	159	100.0	52.7	25.4	21.9	10.9	11.0
On temporary layoff .....	65	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff .....	94	100.0	39.6	29.7	30.7	18.5	12.2
Permanent job losers .....	67	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs .....	27	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers .....	96	100.0	46.8	28.0	25.2	10.5	14.7
Reentrants .....	377	100.0	34.6	34.7	30.7	15.5	15.2
New entrants .....	347	100.0	40.7	30.0	29.3	13.0	16.3

<sup>1</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

**A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment**

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total, 16 years and over .....	6,532	7,287	100.0	100.0	5,278	6,058	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks .....	2,141	2,151	32.8	29.5	1,541	1,591	29.2	26.3
5 to 14 weeks .....	1,909	2,225	29.2	30.5	1,571	1,848	29.8	30.5
5 to 10 weeks .....	1,227	1,400	18.8	19.2	989	1,136	18.7	18.8
11 to 14 weeks .....	683	825	10.4	11.3	583	712	11.0	11.8
15 weeks and over .....	2,482	2,911	38.0	40.0	2,166	2,618	41.0	43.2
15 to 26 weeks .....	1,221	1,473	18.7	20.2	1,053	1,323	20.0	21.8
27 weeks and over .....	1,261	1,439	19.3	19.7	1,112	1,296	21.1	21.4
27 to 51 weeks .....	544	670	8.3	9.2	483	590	9.1	9.7
52 weeks and over .....	717	768	11.0	10.5	630	706	11.9	11.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks .....	18.3	18.3	-	-	19.8	19.6	-	-
Median duration, in weeks .....	10.1	11.0	-	-	11.2	12.2	-	-

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	April 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed					Average (mean) duration			
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>AGE AND SEX</b>									
Total, 16 years and over .....	7,287	2,151	2,225	2,911	1,473	1,439	18.3	11.0	
16 to 19 years .....	979	401	302	276	131	145	13.5	7.7	
20 to 24 years .....	1,217	400	387	430	231	198	16.2	9.7	
25 to 34 years .....	1,644	500	499	644	343	302	18.0	10.5	
35 to 44 years .....	1,343	380	402	562	302	260	18.5	11.2	
45 to 54 years .....	1,308	268	381	659	302	357	23.2	14.7	
55 to 64 years .....	582	130	186	266	127	139	21.0	13.3	
65 years and over .....	214	73	68	74	36	38	16.7	10.8	
Men, 16 years and over .....	4,119	1,186	1,153	1,779	887	893	19.3	11.9	
16 to 19 years .....	535	222	153	160	64	95	13.4	7.4	
20 to 24 years .....	733	235	185	313	158	154	18.6	11.3	
25 to 34 years .....	913	254	293	366	201	165	17.7	11.4	
35 to 44 years .....	765	236	170	359	184	175	20.6	12.7	
45 to 54 years .....	743	142	214	387	184	203	24.7	15.3	
55 to 64 years .....	314	71	99	143	76	67	19.2	13.4	
65 years and over .....	116	26	38	52	19	33	22.0	13.3	
Women, 16 years and over .....	3,168	965	1,071	1,132	586	546	17.0	10.0	
16 to 19 years .....	444	178	149	117	67	50	13.6	7.9	
20 to 24 years .....	484	165	202	117	73	44	12.7	8.5	
25 to 34 years .....	731	246	206	279	142	137	18.4	9.6	
35 to 44 years .....	578	144	231	203	118	85	15.8	10.3	
45 to 54 years .....	565	126	166	272	118	154	21.2	13.9	
55 to 64 years .....	268	58	87	123	51	72	23.0	13.2	
65 years and over .....	98	47	30	22	17	5	10.5	5.0	
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>									
White, 16 years and over .....	5,258	1,670	1,567	2,020	1,075	946	17.2	10.4	
Men .....	3,035	939	848	1,248	662	587	17.9	10.9	
Women .....	2,222	732	719	772	413	359	16.2	9.8	
Black or African American, 16 years and over .....	1,447	339	436	672	299	373	21.6	13.4	
Men .....	748	185	186	376	154	222	23.0	14.7	
Women .....	699	154	249	296	145	151	20.2	12.3	
Asian, 16 years and over .....	234	51	91	92	47	45	20.7	11.2	
Men .....	145	29	50	66	33	32	24.7	13.2	
Women .....	90	22	41	26	14	12	14.2	9.2	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over .....	1,445	474	453	517	235	283	17.1	9.4	
Men .....	850	270	277	304	146	158	16.7	9.7	
Women .....	595	205	177	213	88	125	17.6	9.0	
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,319	344	388	588	317	271	20.0	12.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	632	162	167	303	157	146	20.8	13.8	
Never married .....	2,167	680	598	889	413	476	18.5	11.0	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present .....	1,011	300	335	377	198	178	16.8	10.0	
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	726	183	264	278	146	133	18.2	11.4	
Never married .....	1,431	482	472	477	241	235	16.6	9.4	

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	April 2008							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration		
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
<b>OCCUPATION</b>									
Management, professional, and related occupations .....	1,088	279	314	495	227	267	20.8	12.4	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations .....	467	107	134	225	108	118	20.3	13.7	
Professional and related occupations .....	621	172	180	269	119	150	21.2	11.3	
Service occupations .....	1,406	454	423	529	250	279	18.1	9.9	
Sales and office occupations .....	1,605	459	552	595	330	264	17.1	10.8	
Sales and related occupations .....	741	207	261	273	167	106	16.0	10.1	
Office and administrative support occupations .....	865	252	291	321	163	159	18.1	11.3	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations .....	1,381	413	386	582	341	241	17.4	11.9	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	111	39	28	45	21	24	17.2	11.8	
Construction and extraction occupations .....	1,097	319	298	480	295	185	17.6	12.4	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations .....	173	55	60	57	25	32	16.0	9.8	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,239	363	365	511	233	278	19.4	11.5	
Production occupations .....	679	187	219	274	104	170	20.8	11.8	
Transportation and material moving occupations .....	560	176	146	238	129	109	17.7	10.9	
<b>INDUSTRY <sup>1</sup></b>									
Agriculture and related industries .....	108	33	26	48	24	25	18.3	13.1	
Mining .....	28	15	2	11	5	7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	
Construction .....	1,068	322	283	462	302	161	16.7	12.0	
Manufacturing .....	809	238	231	340	120	220	21.0	11.7	
Durable goods .....	510	139	141	230	75	155	22.4	12.7	
Nondurable goods .....	298	98	90	110	45	65	18.6	10.2	
Wholesale and retail trade .....	927	271	316	340	217	123	15.2	10.2	
Transportation and utilities .....	284	80	82	122	61	61	19.3	12.1	
Information .....	159	40	42	78	46	32	21.7	14.2	
Financial activities .....	330	80	107	144	61	83	19.3	12.5	
Professional and business services .....	747	185	258	304	145	159	18.3	11.7	
Education and health services .....	675	195	233	247	118	128	18.7	10.1	
Leisure and hospitality .....	891	305	258	328	161	167	17.4	9.7	
Other services .....	251	94	72	85	43	42	15.8	8.8	
Public administration .....	105	29	32	44	17	27	27.3	12.5	
No previous work experience .....	545	176	177	192	88	105	17.9	9.5	

<sup>1</sup> Includes wage and salary workers only.

<sup>2</sup> Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.



**A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex**

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
Total not in the labor force .....	79,423	79,990	15,907	16,067	21,380	21,177	42,136	42,746	30,184	30,939	49,239	49,052
Do not want a job now <sup>1</sup> .....	74,695	75,313	14,134	14,423	19,338	19,200	41,223	41,689	28,023	28,787	46,672	46,527
Want a job <sup>1</sup> .....	4,729	4,677	1,773	1,644	2,042	1,976	914	1,057	2,161	2,152	2,567	2,525
Did not search for work in previous year .....	2,661	2,628	964	860	1,063	1,043	634	724	1,202	1,174	1,459	1,453
Searched for work in previous year <sup>2</sup> .....	2,068	2,049	808	784	979	933	280	332	959	978	1,108	1,072
Not available to work now .....	677	635	358	328	271	255	47	52	279	252	397	383
Available to work now .....	1,391	1,414	450	455	708	679	233	280	680	726	711	688
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects .....	399	412	124	114	216	193	59	106	235	250	163	162
Reasons other than discouragement <sup>3</sup> .....	992	1,002	326	342	492	486	174	175	444	476	548	526
Family responsibilities .....	199	147	31	26	131	86	36	35	55	48	144	99
In school or training .....	176	188	145	147	23	39	7	1	87	91	88	96
Ill health or disability .....	81	106	16	7	48	59	18	41	32	43	49	64
Other <sup>1</sup> .....	537	561	134	161	290	302	113	97	271	294	266	267

<sup>1</sup> Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.  
<sup>2</sup> Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.  
<sup>3</sup> Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary

schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of discrimination.  
 NOTE: Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>		Number		Rate <sup>1</sup>	
	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008	Apr. 2007	Apr. 2008
<b>AGE</b>												
Total, 16 years and over <sup>2</sup> .....	7,846	7,630	5.4	5.2	3,975	3,852	5.1	5.0	3,871	3,779	5.8	5.5
16 to 19 years .....	224	185	4.0	3.3	95	94	3.4	3.5	128	90	4.7	3.2
20 years and over .....	7,623	7,446	5.5	5.3	3,880	3,757	5.2	5.0	3,743	3,688	5.8	5.6
20 to 24 years .....	677	705	4.9	5.2	284	287	3.9	4.0	393	418	6.0	6.5
25 years and over .....	6,946	6,740	5.5	5.3	3,596	3,470	5.3	5.1	3,350	3,270	5.8	5.6
25 to 54 years .....	5,741	5,466	5.7	5.5	3,015	2,786	5.5	5.2	2,727	2,680	5.9	5.8
55 years and over .....	1,205	1,274	4.7	4.8	582	684	4.3	4.8	623	590	5.2	4.7
55 to 64 years .....	990	1,027	5.0	4.9	459	531	4.4	4.8	531	497	5.6	5.0
65 years and over .....	215	247	3.8	4.2	123	153	4.0	4.7	92	93	3.6	3.4
<b>RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>												
White .....	6,680	6,274	5.6	5.3	3,362	3,213	5.2	5.0	3,318	3,062	6.1	5.6
Black or African American .....	739	820	4.6	5.1	406	390	5.5	5.2	333	430	3.9	4.9
Asian .....	247	306	3.7	4.4	106	144	3.0	3.9	141	161	4.5	4.9
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	597	611	2.9	3.0	374	342	3.0	2.8	222	269	2.8	3.3
<b>MARITAL STATUS</b>												
Married, spouse present .....	4,446	4,271	5.4	5.2	2,595	2,418	5.6	5.3	1,851	1,853	5.1	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated .....	1,371	1,303	5.9	5.6	450	434	4.6	4.4	921	870	6.9	6.5
Never married .....	2,030	2,056	5.1	5.1	931	1,000	4.3	4.6	1,099	1,056	6.1	5.7
<b>FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS</b>												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time .....	4,332	4,197	-	-	2,516	2,336	-	-	1,816	1,861	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time .....	1,783	1,811	-	-	521	586	-	-	1,263	1,225	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time .....	240	248	-	-	175	165	-	-	65	82	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job .....	1,446	1,333	-	-	746	741	-	-	700	592	-	-

<sup>1</sup> Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

<sup>2</sup> Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date**

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965 .....	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966 .....	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967 .....	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968 .....	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969 .....	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970 .....	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971 .....	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972 .....	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973 .....	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974 .....	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975 .....	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976 .....	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977 .....	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978 .....	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979 .....	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980 .....	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981 .....	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982 .....	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983 .....	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984 .....	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985 .....	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986 .....	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987 .....	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988 .....	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989 .....	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990 .....	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991 .....	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992 .....	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993 .....	34.3	11.05	378.91	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994 .....	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995 .....	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996 .....	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997 .....	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998 .....	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999 .....	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000 .....	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001 .....	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.01	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002 .....	33.9	14.97	506.75	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003 .....	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004 .....	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.13	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005 .....	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006 .....	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	730.16	45.6	19.90	907.95	39.0	20.02	781.21
2007 .....	33.8	17.42	589.72	40.6	18.67	757.06	45.9	20.96	961.78	39.0	20.95	816.06
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
April .....	33.9	\$17.36	\$588.50	40.2	\$18.51	\$744.10	45.6	\$20.94	\$954.86	38.4	\$20.64	\$792.58
May .....	33.7	17.30	583.01	40.6	18.62	755.97	45.8	20.86	955.39	39.3	20.85	819.41
June .....	34.0	17.32	588.88	41.0	18.70	766.70	46.3	20.80	963.04	39.7	20.92	830.52
July .....	34.2	17.44	596.45	40.5	18.72	758.16	45.9	20.87	957.93	39.4	21.02	828.19
August .....	34.0	17.42	592.28	40.9	18.81	769.33	45.9	20.97	962.52	39.6	21.13	836.75
September .....	34.2	17.64	603.29	41.1	18.91	777.20	46.8	20.93	979.52	39.5	21.32	842.14
October .....	33.8	17.60	594.88	40.9	18.86	771.37	46.7	21.02	981.63	39.6	21.25	841.50
November .....	33.7	17.63	594.13	40.8	18.88	770.30	46.2	20.99	969.74	39.0	21.26	829.14
December .....	34.1	17.75	605.28	40.7	18.96	771.67	45.8	21.68	992.94	38.6	21.38	825.27
2008:												
January .....	33.3	17.80	592.74	40.0	18.90	756.00	45.0	21.96	988.20	37.9	21.24	805.00
February .....	33.4	17.85	596.19	39.7	18.94	751.92	45.1	21.87	986.34	37.5	21.35	800.63
March <sup>P</sup> .....	33.8	17.93	606.03	40.4	19.04	769.22	45.7	22.25	1,016.83	38.5	21.44	825.44
April <sup>P</sup> .....	33.5	17.90	599.65	40.0	19.03	761.20	44.1	21.66	955.21	38.3	21.48	822.68

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965 .....	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966 .....	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967 .....	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968 .....	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969 .....	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970 .....	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971 .....	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972 .....	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973 .....	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974 .....	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975 .....	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976 .....	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977 .....	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	264.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978 .....	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979 .....	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980 .....	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981 .....	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982 .....	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983 .....	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984 .....	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985 .....	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986 .....	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987 .....	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988 .....	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989 .....	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990 .....	40.5	10.78	10.28	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.41	390.73
1991 .....	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.20
1992 .....	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.60	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993 .....	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.83	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.81	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994 .....	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.05	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.52	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.88
1995 .....	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.23	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.77
1996 .....	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.59	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997 .....	41.7	13.14	12.37	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.06	40.5	12.04	11.38	487.04
1998 .....	41.4	13.45	12.70	557.09	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.77	40.5	12.45	11.79	504.02
1999 .....	41.4	13.85	13.08	573.25	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.55	40.4	12.85	12.16	519.95
2000 .....	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.77	41.8	14.92	14.11	624.35	40.3	13.31	12.61	536.85
2001 .....	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.50	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002 .....	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.94	40.0	14.15	13.44	566.72
2003 .....	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004 .....	40.8	16.14	15.29	658.49	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.03	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005 .....	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.33	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	609.24
2006 .....	41.1	16.81	15.96	691.02	41.4	17.68	16.79	732.00	40.6	15.33	14.54	621.97
2007 .....	41.2	17.26	16.43	711.36	41.5	18.19	17.31	754.12	40.8	15.67	14.91	639.99
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
April .....	41.0	\$17.21	\$16.41	\$705.61	41.2	\$18.11	\$17.27	\$746.13	40.8	\$15.66	\$14.93	\$638.93
May .....	41.1	17.21	16.39	707.33	41.4	18.14	17.28	751.00	40.6	15.62	14.89	634.17
June .....	41.5	17.28	16.41	717.12	41.9	18.23	17.30	763.84	40.9	15.64	14.88	639.68
July .....	40.9	17.22	16.40	704.30	41.1	18.10	17.26	743.91	40.6	15.74	14.98	639.04
August .....	41.5	17.31	16.46	718.37	41.8	18.27	17.36	763.69	40.9	15.69	14.91	641.72
September .....	41.7	17.39	16.52	725.16	42.0	18.35	17.44	770.70	41.3	15.77	14.96	651.30
October .....	41.4	17.34	16.50	717.88	41.7	18.30	17.40	763.11	41.0	15.71	14.94	644.11
November .....	41.5	17.42	16.56	722.93	41.6	18.36	17.46	763.78	41.3	15.83	15.05	653.78
December .....	41.6	17.51	16.65	728.42	41.8	18.46	17.54	771.63	41.3	15.90	15.13	656.67
2008:												
January .....	40.9	17.53	16.73	716.98	41.2	18.43	17.60	759.32	40.4	15.99	15.29	646.00
February .....	40.7	17.55	16.77	714.29	41.0	18.50	17.66	758.50	40.1	15.93	15.25	638.79
March <sup>P</sup> .....	41.1	17.60	16.80	723.36	41.4	18.53	17.68	767.14	40.5	16.01	15.29	648.41
April <sup>P</sup> .....	40.8	17.58	16.82	717.26	41.1	18.50	17.68	760.35	40.3	16.01	15.33	645.20

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA**  
**HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
<b>Annual averages</b>												
1964 .....	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965 .....	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966 .....	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967 .....	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968 .....	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969 .....	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970 .....	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971 .....	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972 .....	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973 .....	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974 .....	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975 .....	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976 .....	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977 .....	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978 .....	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979 .....	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980 .....	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981 .....	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982 .....	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983 .....	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984 .....	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985 .....	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986 .....	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987 .....	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988 .....	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989 .....	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990 .....	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.66
1991 .....	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.17	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992 .....	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.20	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993 .....	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.19	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994 .....	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.21	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995 .....	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.92	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996 .....	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.72	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997 .....	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.37	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998 .....	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.34	36.0	13.93	500.98
1999 .....	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.47	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000 .....	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.86	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001 .....	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	730.88	35.8	15.59	557.92
2002 .....	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	737.77	35.6	16.17	575.54
2003 .....	32.3	14.99	484.68	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.45	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004 .....	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.25	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005 .....	32.4	15.74	509.88	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.08	35.9	17.95	644.99
2006 .....	32.5	16.42	532.78	33.4	15.39	514.34	36.6	23.23	850.42	35.7	18.80	672.21
2007 .....	32.4	17.10	554.78	33.3	15.79	526.38	36.5	23.94	873.63	35.9	19.64	705.29
<b>Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted</b>												
2007:												
April .....	32.6	\$17.07	\$556.48	33.3	\$15.79	\$525.81	36.9	\$23.95	\$883.76	36.6	\$19.65	\$719.19
May .....	32.3	16.95	547.49	33.2	15.67	520.24	36.0	23.81	857.16	35.5	19.53	693.32
June .....	32.5	16.96	551.20	33.5	15.74	527.29	36.2	23.71	858.30	35.8	19.53	699.17
July .....	32.8	17.10	560.88	33.7	15.89	535.49	37.2	23.77	884.24	36.5	19.66	717.59
August .....	32.5	17.05	554.13	33.5	15.81	529.64	36.5	23.85	870.53	35.6	19.65	699.54
September .....	32.8	17.31	567.77	33.9	16.00	542.40	37.0	24.22	896.14	36.3	19.88	721.64
October .....	32.3	17.27	557.82	33.2	15.94	529.21	36.2	24.15	874.23	35.5	19.79	702.55
November .....	32.3	17.31	559.11	33.2	15.84	525.89	36.2	24.11	872.78	35.6	19.83	705.95
December .....	32.7	17.45	570.62	33.7	15.89	535.49	36.7	24.34	893.28	36.4	19.97	726.91
2008:												
January .....	31.9	17.52	558.89	32.8	16.02	525.46	35.9	24.44	877.40	35.5	19.96	708.58
February .....	32.1	17.58	564.32	32.9	16.08	529.03	36.0	24.44	879.84	35.7	20.07	716.50
March <sup>P</sup> .....	32.5	17.66	573.95	33.3	16.15	537.80	36.7	24.58	902.09	36.2	20.18	730.52
April <sup>P</sup> .....	32.2	17.62	567.36	33.0	16.17	533.61	36.2	24.59	890.16	35.7	20.16	719.71

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued**

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964 .....	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965 .....	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966 .....	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967 .....	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968 .....	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969 .....	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970 .....	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971 .....	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972 .....	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973 .....	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974 .....	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975 .....	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976 .....	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977 .....	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978 .....	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979 .....	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980 .....	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981 .....	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982 .....	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983 .....	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984 .....	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985 .....	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986 .....	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987 .....	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988 .....	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989 .....	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990 .....	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991 .....	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992 .....	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993 .....	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994 .....	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995 .....	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996 .....	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997 .....	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998 .....	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999 .....	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000 .....	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001 .....	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002 .....	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003 .....	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004 .....	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005 .....	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006 .....	34.6	19.13	662.27	32.5	17.38	564.94	25.7	9.75	250.34	30.9	14.77	456.50
2007 .....	34.8	20.13	700.15	32.6	18.11	590.18	25.5	10.41	265.45	30.9	15.42	476.80
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2007:												
April .....	35.1	\$20.12	\$706.21	32.7	\$17.92	\$585.98	25.7	\$10.31	\$264.97	31.0	\$15.43	\$478.33
May .....	34.7	19.95	692.27	32.4	17.95	581.58	25.5	10.33	263.42	31.0	15.38	476.78
June .....	34.9	19.96	696.60	32.5	18.02	585.65	25.9	10.30	266.77	31.0	15.36	476.16
July .....	35.0	20.26	709.10	32.9	18.18	598.12	26.3	10.33	271.68	31.2	15.39	480.17
August .....	34.8	20.01	696.35	32.6	18.20	593.32	26.0	10.39	270.14	31.0	15.43	478.33
September .....	35.2	20.34	715.97	32.9	18.33	603.06	25.6	10.53	269.57	31.1	15.58	484.54
October .....	34.8	20.19	702.61	32.5	18.33	595.73	25.3	10.61	268.43	30.8	15.55	478.94
November .....	34.7	20.33	705.45	32.6	18.42	600.49	25.0	10.67	266.75	30.8	15.61	480.79
December .....	35.2	20.67	727.58	32.8	18.51	607.13	25.3	10.77	272.48	31.0	15.75	488.25
2008:												
January .....	34.1	20.65	704.17	32.5	18.61	604.83	24.5	10.73	262.89	30.5	15.74	480.07
February .....	34.4	20.77	714.49	32.5	18.58	603.85	24.9	10.82	269.42	30.6	15.78	482.87
March <sup>P</sup> .....	35.1	20.96	735.70	32.7	18.61	608.55	25.3	10.80	273.24	30.9	15.85	489.77
April <sup>P</sup> .....	34.7	20.83	722.80	32.4	18.67	604.91	25.2	10.77	271.40	30.7	15.82	485.67

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	137,356	137,518	137,625	137,682	137,756	137,837	137,977	138,037	138,078	138,002	137,919	137,838	137,818
<b>Total private</b> .....	115,195	115,332	115,423	115,512	115,544	115,610	115,715	115,759	115,745	115,666	115,557	115,462	115,433
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	22,300	22,272	22,267	22,242	22,176	22,138	22,101	22,049	21,976	21,907	21,816	21,728	21,618
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	718	719	721	726	727	727	727	735	739	744	744	750	747
Logging .....	61.9	60.7	61.2	59.9	59.5	59.7	59.1	59.9	60.6	60.7	60.2	59.5	60.5
Mining .....	656.3	658.4	659.6	666.3	667.2	667.4	667.8	675.0	677.9	683.2	684.0	690.0	686.8
Oil and gas extraction .....	143.0	143.8	144.8	146.3	147.0	147.3	148.9	152.3	153.1	154.5	153.8	155.0	153.5
Mining, except oil and gas <sup>1</sup> .....	223.3	224.0	225.0	225.4	226.4	226.7	226.9	226.0	225.2	227.0	225.7	225.9	225.1
Coal mining .....	77.4	76.8	76.9	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.1	78.7	78.3	78.6	78.7	78.9	78.6
Support activities for mining .....	290.0	290.6	289.8	294.6	293.8	293.4	292.0	296.7	299.6	301.7	304.5	309.1	308.2
<b>Construction</b> .....	7,660	7,643	7,656	7,632	7,605	7,589	7,577	7,520	7,465	7,426	7,382	7,336	7,275
Construction of buildings .....	1,777.2	1,773.6	1,778.1	1,765.3	1,751.2	1,749.4	1,736.6	1,716.4	1,702.4	1,690.2	1,673.0	1,665.6	1,650.0
Residential building .....	964.5	963.7	962.9	953.1	945.2	940.6	929.2	913.3	902.0	891.9	877.0	871.3	860.6
Nonresidential building .....	812.7	809.9	815.2	812.2	806.0	808.8	807.4	803.1	800.4	798.3	796.0	794.3	789.4
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1,005.9	1,003.9	1,008.1	1,002.3	999.0	998.8	999.5	999.0	993.8	984.6	977.6	975.1	959.4
Specialty trade contractors .....	4,876.5	4,865.7	4,870.1	4,863.9	4,854.7	4,840.3	4,841.3	4,804.8	4,768.4	4,750.8	4,731.8	4,695.5	4,665.4
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	2,318.2	2,313.5	2,312.3	2,315.7	2,294.6	2,280.6	2,263.2	2,226.7	2,201.1	2,176.2	2,164.2	2,138.8	2,116.4
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	2,558.3	2,552.2	2,557.8	2,548.2	2,560.1	2,559.7	2,578.1	2,578.1	2,567.3	2,574.6	2,567.6	2,556.7	2,549.0
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	13,922	13,910	13,890	13,884	13,844	13,822	13,797	13,794	13,772	13,737	13,690	13,642	13,596
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	8,847	8,832	8,816	8,817	8,792	8,778	8,761	8,763	8,739	8,718	8,685	8,651	8,608
Wood products .....	523.1	522.5	520.4	523.4	518.5	513.1	511.8	509.0	507.2	503.5	498.6	493.6	491.5
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	503.6	505.5	505.5	504.4	501.2	501.0	500.9	499.5	496.4	494.4	492.2	487.7	486.5
Primary metals .....	459.3	458.3	454.3	456.4	452.7	451.6	451.5	452.6	452.2	452.3	451.4	451.6	451.7
Fabricated metal products .....	1,561.7	1,559.6	1,563.3	1,564.2	1,562.8	1,565.0	1,568.0	1,565.6	1,562.7	1,560.9	1,557.1	1,555.6	1,544.3
Machinery .....	1,184.3	1,186.1	1,189.6	1,192.5	1,187.5	1,186.2	1,189.0	1,189.9	1,191.0	1,193.8	1,191.7	1,195.7	1,193.4
Computer and electronic products <sup>1</sup> .....	1,277.6	1,275.0	1,270.8	1,268.3	1,265.6	1,260.5	1,256.5	1,260.5	1,257.6	1,256.3	1,251.9	1,255.1	1,253.2
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	188.8	187.8	185.5	186.2	186.1	185.9	185.1	185.5	185.4	184.9	185.9	186.0	186.1
Communications equipment .....	128.1	127.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	128.5	128.1	129.5	129.0	129.5	128.7	129.6	130.6
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	448.2	447.3	446.0	443.7	439.9	437.4	435.8	437.0	434.9	433.5	429.7	428.7	425.4
Electronic instruments .....	443.8	445.2	444.5	443.1	442.5	442.0	441.9	443.0	443.7	444.3	442.9	446.9	446.9
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	428.2	427.7	427.1	427.7	426.1	426.0	427.2	426.6	423.8	421.6	420.8	419.9	420.8
Transportation equipment .....	1,725.3	1,716.1	1,711.6	1,704.7	1,705.7	1,706.1	1,689.3	1,693.5	1,684.7	1,678.1	1,672.0	1,648.1	1,629.1
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	1,012.8	1,002.1	997.7	991.7	991.2	989.6	974.1	972.7	962.6	956.6	950.4	925.7	908.6
Furniture and related products .....	539.8	538.7	534.4	536.1	533.0	530.6	528.3	527.0	523.8	520.4	516.0	511.8	507.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	644.0	642.4	638.9	639.5	638.8	637.6	638.2	638.8	639.9	636.4	633.3	631.8	629.4
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	5,075	5,078	5,074	5,067	5,052	5,044	5,036	5,031	5,033	5,019	5,005	4,991	4,988
Food manufacturing .....	1,475.0	1,480.5	1,484.9	1,488.8	1,480.6	1,476.0	1,478.6	1,477.9	1,486.3	1,483.2	1,482.7	1,477.9	1,479.6
Beverages and tobacco products .....	195.9	196.2	197.9	197.0	196.1	195.7	195.2	194.3	192.0	191.1	189.3	191.0	191.8
Textile mills .....	172.6	171.2	170.5	168.1	166.4	164.8	164.9	164.9	163.0	162.0	161.4	158.4	156.0
Textile product mills .....	159.8	158.3	158.1	157.1	156.9	156.3	155.9	157.2	155.7	154.0	153.0	153.3	153.1
Apparel .....	217.5	215.3	212.2	212.8	211.3	209.2	206.8	206.4	204.8	202.0	200.6	198.4	197.1
Leather and allied products .....	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.1	33.3	34.0	33.7	34.1	33.7	34.5	33.5	33.5	33.8
Paper and paper products .....	461.4	461.0	460.3	459.8	459.1	459.0	459.2	458.6	460.3	459.0	457.8	457.9	458.8
Printing and related support activities .....	625.4	624.7	624.3	623.3	621.0	623.0	622.2	622.0	619.5	620.1	614.6	614.4	614.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	114.0	116.0	114.2	112.5	112.5	112.9	112.6	112.1	111.7	112.2	112.5	111.9	111.4
Chemicals .....	860.5	862.4	863.3	862.5	864.2	864.3	860.7	860.5	862.0	861.2	861.0	860.4	859.9
Plastics and rubber products .....	759.2	758.5	754.3	752.4	750.2	748.4	745.9	743.0	744.2	739.7	738.7	733.8	731.9
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	115,056	115,246	115,358	115,440	115,580	115,699	115,876	115,988	116,102	116,095	116,103	116,110	116,200
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	92,895	93,060	93,156	93,270	93,368	93,472	93,614	93,710	93,769	93,759	93,741	93,734	93,815

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	26,571	26,593	26,600	26,617	26,640	26,649	26,644	26,693	26,658	26,631	26,579	26,560	26,524
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	5,999.8	6,011.7	6,030.0	6,040.7	6,047.1	6,055.6	6,069.8	6,075.0	6,072.9	6,067.3	6,057.6	6,054.1	6,043.5
Durable goods .....	3,117.6	3,127.2	3,135.2	3,140.2	3,141.9	3,143.4	3,147.4	3,152.4	3,145.0	3,138.0	3,127.3	3,127.8	3,117.3
Nondurable goods .....	2,055.8	2,058.1	2,066.3	2,069.2	2,072.7	2,078.5	2,086.5	2,086.6	2,089.3	2,090.9	2,088.4	2,087.8	2,089.3
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	826.4	826.4	828.5	831.3	832.5	833.7	835.9	836.0	838.6	838.4	841.9	838.5	836.9
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	15,487.0	15,500.3	15,483.9	15,489.1	15,502.3	15,487.3	15,469.1	15,513.1	15,487.8	15,472.2	15,428.8	15,409.5	15,382.7
Motor vehicle and parts dealers <sup>1</sup> .....	1,916.9	1,916.4	1,913.9	1,911.9	1,914.7	1,916.0	1,911.9	1,911.0	1,909.3	1,910.2	1,905.1	1,903.6	1,900.8
Automobile dealers .....	1,246.8	1,247.1	1,245.7	1,244.7	1,245.6	1,246.6	1,247.4	1,244.9	1,244.6	1,244.0	1,236.2	1,235.0	1,231.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	581.5	580.5	578.1	577.7	579.2	576.2	577.3	584.9	584.5	579.9	575.9	570.4	569.9
Electronics and appliance stores .....	550.3	546.5	543.9	545.0	542.7	540.1	537.1	542.6	540.4	534.3	533.6	533.9	535.5
Building material and garden supply stores .....	1,318.0	1,317.8	1,313.7	1,307.3	1,315.6	1,291.9	1,285.4	1,279.9	1,271.6	1,266.0	1,258.5	1,249.3	1,237.0
Food and beverage stores .....	2,835.1	2,839.4	2,845.3	2,847.1	2,852.2	2,856.0	2,859.6	2,871.9	2,871.9	2,880.1	2,885.7	2,888.4	2,884.0
Health and personal care stores .....	988.1	987.5	987.7	985.6	989.4	990.1	991.0	998.6	999.9	1,000.6	993.5	993.8	990.9
Gasoline stations .....	862.3	863.2	862.2	861.5	860.8	864.2	862.0	859.1	850.5	853.8	854.2	855.4	852.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1,492.4	1,493.6	1,489.7	1,496.7	1,501.5	1,502.4	1,500.9	1,524.5	1,508.6	1,498.2	1,496.3	1,499.2	1,498.2
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	654.0	656.4	656.2	660.5	661.8	665.1	664.0	664.0	661.6	667.2	661.9	656.6	651.6
General merchandise stores <sup>1</sup> .....	2,984.9	2,994.3	2,987.6	2,987.0	2,978.9	2,976.5	2,975.8	2,968.2	2,976.7	2,971.1	2,955.7	2,951.7	2,953.7
Department stores .....	1,581.7	1,585.8	1,581.0	1,580.1	1,573.0	1,570.5	1,568.5	1,560.6	1,568.4	1,564.3	1,543.3	1,536.6	1,528.3
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	867.4	868.0	869.8	871.3	869.7	873.3	869.0	868.3	866.3	869.4	865.3	864.2	865.1
Nonstore retailers .....	436.1	436.7	435.8	437.5	435.8	435.5	435.1	440.1	446.5	441.4	443.1	443.0	443.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	4,532.8	4,527.6	4,531.8	4,533.0	4,535.4	4,551.2	4,548.7	4,549.0	4,539.9	4,534.5	4,535.5	4,539.2	4,540.4
Air transportation .....	493.1	484.2	493.0	493.4	494.6	494.5	495.2	503.0	502.1	504.7	508.2	507.7	506.3
Rail transportation .....	235.1	235.1	233.8	234.4	234.4	234.6	234.0	233.8	232.5	233.8	233.7	233.9	234.3
Water transportation .....	62.8	63.4	64.5	65.0	65.1	65.0	64.9	65.0	64.4	63.8	62.5	61.6	61.2
Truck transportation .....	1,447.0	1,450.2	1,445.2	1,437.4	1,438.2	1,440.6	1,433.6	1,428.7	1,423.1	1,422.5	1,417.4	1,421.2	1,416.8
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	407.3	407.3	405.3	411.0	413.3	417.8	417.4	411.5	411.8	411.9	413.5	414.1	418.4
Pipeline transportation .....	39.6	39.9	39.9	40.0	40.1	40.1	40.3	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.9	41.0	41.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	29.0	28.8	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.8	30.3	30.9	31.3	31.0	31.5	31.5	31.0
Support activities for transportation .....	581.1	580.8	583.0	583.7	583.7	586.5	589.9	589.2	587.1	584.9	585.9	585.9	586.3
Couriers and messengers .....	580.2	578.3	579.8	580.1	579.2	580.3	577.9	584.4	588.1	585.5	586.0	584.3	583.5
Warehousing and storage .....	657.6	659.6	658.7	659.1	657.5	662.0	665.2	661.9	658.7	655.8	655.9	658.0	661.6
<b>Utilities</b> .....	551.3	553.5	554.5	554.3	555.1	554.8	556.1	555.5	557.1	557.1	557.0	557.4	557.4
<b>Information</b> .....	3,034	3,037	3,033	3,027	3,024	3,031	3,027	3,022	3,018	3,014	3,016	3,013	3,011
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	900.5	901.4	899.4	898.7	897.0	893.7	894.6	892.2	889.7	889.2	886.8	883.3	886.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	385.4	385.2	384.4	377.9	376.3	384.3	380.5	376.3	376.3	372.9	380.1	383.0	382.8
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	327.9	326.6	326.4	325.1	325.2	327.0	324.8	325.0	321.9	323.0	322.1	322.4	320.0
Telecommunications .....	1,028.6	1,027.8	1,027.1	1,026.6	1,025.1	1,024.4	1,023.6	1,026.4	1,026.8	1,025.3	1,022.0	1,019.9	1,019.3
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	268.7	271.1	270.3	272.8	272.3	273.1	273.2	272.6	273.5	273.0	274.2	272.3	271.2
Other information services .....	123.1	124.6	125.7	126.3	127.6	128.8	130.0	129.5	129.3	130.5	131.2	131.9	130.8
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	8,315	8,322	8,317	8,331	8,312	8,294	8,283	8,260	8,252	8,244	8,231	8,227	8,230
Finance and insurance .....	6,145.7	6,155.4	6,153.0	6,165.8	6,148.4	6,136.0	6,124.5	6,115.5	6,111.2	6,106.2	6,102.2	6,104.4	6,109.0
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	21.4	21.7	21.4	20.8	21.1	20.9	20.8	20.7	20.7	20.7	20.9	21.0	21.1
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	2,898.1	2,896.9	2,886.4	2,892.3	2,870.4	2,856.7	2,844.8	2,834.3	2,829.2	2,825.0	2,820.4	2,812.7	2,811.1
Depository credit intermediation .....	1,814.7	1,818.8	1,818.2	1,823.8	1,825.8	1,831.0	1,829.3	1,823.4	1,824.6	1,821.5	1,823.3	1,822.5	1,825.3
Commercial banking .....	1,338.6	1,343.9	1,343.0	1,346.7	1,347.3	1,350.1	1,350.1	1,344.7	1,345.9	1,342.2	1,344.9	1,343.6	1,344.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>													
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	840.8	846.2	849.5	851.2	852.6	853.2	855.0	856.9	856.7	859.2	862.5	865.4	867.6
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	2,298.2	2,303.2	2,308.4	2,314.2	2,315.4	2,317.0	2,315.3	2,315.6	2,316.8	2,313.9	2,311.1	2,318.5	2,321.7
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	87.2	87.4	87.3	87.3	88.9	88.2	88.6	88.0	87.8	87.4	87.3	86.8	87.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	2,168.9	2,166.2	2,163.8	2,165.4	2,163.3	2,157.7	2,158.6	2,144.7	2,140.6	2,138.0	2,128.6	2,122.4	2,121.3
Real estate .....	1,497.7	1,497.2	1,494.7	1,493.8	1,493.9	1,489.8	1,489.1	1,477.1	1,476.4	1,471.4	1,466.0	1,459.9	1,461.3
Rental and leasing services .....	642.8	640.0	639.2	641.4	638.9	637.8	639.7	637.4	633.6	635.2	631.0	630.4	627.9
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	28.4	29.0	29.9	30.2	30.5	30.1	29.8	30.2	30.6	31.4	31.6	32.1	32.1
<b>Professional and business services</b>	17,903	17,938	17,935	17,958	17,979	18,000	18,070	18,079	18,131	18,101	18,073	18,029	18,068
Professional and technical services <sup>1</sup> .....	7,598.1	7,627.8	7,645.4	7,664.2	7,688.0	7,729.7	7,759.3	7,784.8	7,820.5	7,819.2	7,829.2	7,830.9	7,857.7
Legal services .....	1,179.5	1,180.7	1,178.5	1,173.7	1,174.2	1,178.6	1,179.7	1,175.2	1,173.9	1,173.0	1,174.9	1,172.3	1,170.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	926.8	932.5	938.6	947.8	954.0	964.5	971.3	979.4	993.3	992.3	991.9	988.7	997.8
Architectural and engineering services .....	1,424.6	1,429.8	1,433.6	1,436.5	1,439.0	1,443.2	1,451.1	1,453.9	1,460.4	1,460.5	1,463.0	1,461.0	1,462.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1,345.4	1,353.5	1,358.3	1,366.8	1,371.2	1,375.5	1,380.0	1,387.5	1,391.4	1,391.6	1,393.5	1,393.1	1,403.3
Management and technical consulting services .....	942.0	943.8	945.4	946.6	956.3	967.2	974.8	985.1	994.3	989.2	992.7	998.3	1,004.5
Management of companies and enterprises .....	1,839.4	1,842.3	1,842.6	1,845.0	1,849.2	1,854.7	1,860.9	1,850.0	1,847.8	1,845.5	1,844.7	1,842.6	1,841.8
Administrative and waste services .....	8,465.4	8,468.1	8,446.8	8,448.6	8,441.3	8,415.3	8,449.6	8,444.1	8,462.8	8,436.2	8,398.6	8,355.0	8,368.9
Administrative and support services <sup>1</sup> .....	8,111.6	8,113.0	8,090.8	8,092.2	8,083.4	8,057.4	8,092.2	8,081.4	8,099.3	8,070.8	8,036.1	7,991.2	8,004.3
Employment services <sup>1</sup> .....	3,637.4	3,629.7	3,602.5	3,584.6	3,570.2	3,533.0	3,567.7	3,563.9	3,566.9	3,562.1	3,531.6	3,486.8	3,486.5
Temporary help services .....	2,626.9	2,614.6	2,603.3	2,596.5	2,589.4	2,565.1	2,592.0	2,583.7	2,578.5	2,574.6	2,536.8	2,511.8	2,502.5
Business support services .....	806.6	806.2	804.1	805.5	803.8	802.7	798.5	798.9	803.7	797.4	796.6	795.5	796.4
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1,842.9	1,846.8	1,851.4	1,854.9	1,858.0	1,863.2	1,866.3	1,861.1	1,872.0	1,861.3	1,859.7	1,853.2	1,858.8
Waste management and remediation services .....	353.8	355.1	356.0	356.4	357.9	357.9	357.4	362.7	363.5	365.4	362.5	363.8	364.6
<b>Education and health services</b>	18,211	18,247	18,314	18,360	18,422	18,451	18,490	18,522	18,568	18,617	18,665	18,708	18,760
Educational services .....	2,926.3	2,928.2	2,952.9	2,962.7	2,981.3	2,967.7	2,974.9	2,975.5	2,984.5	3,003.4	3,009.6	3,016.8	3,025.9
Health care and social assistance .....	15,284.9	15,319.2	15,361.4	15,396.8	15,440.8	15,483.0	15,515.1	15,546.7	15,583.2	15,613.6	15,655.0	15,691.1	15,734.4
Health care <sup>3</sup> .....	12,872.7	12,897.3	12,930.8	12,963.8	12,997.8	13,027.5	13,060.1	13,081.1	13,109.6	13,135.6	13,172.7	13,200.5	13,237.4
Ambulatory health care services <sup>1</sup> .....	5,438.5	5,451.8	5,462.1	5,484.7	5,504.4	5,523.1	5,547.3	5,554.8	5,566.0	5,581.7	5,600.0	5,614.0	5,635.7
Offices of physicians .....	2,192.2	2,196.0	2,194.8	2,204.7	2,211.7	2,219.1	2,226.1	2,232.2	2,235.6	2,240.8	2,248.2	2,252.0	2,259.6
Outpatient care centers .....	505.7	505.0	505.2	505.0	507.2	509.3	511.4	511.0	513.0	511.5	512.0	511.4	513.4
Home health care services .....	902.4	904.9	911.7	917.7	923.0	925.2	930.3	929.1	930.9	934.7	939.5	943.4	950.1
Hospitals .....	4,488.4	4,499.6	4,513.4	4,524.2	4,533.4	4,541.6	4,549.7	4,558.8	4,572.4	4,579.3	4,592.8	4,604.3	4,613.7
Nursing and residential care facilities <sup>1</sup> .....	2,945.8	2,945.9	2,955.3	2,954.9	2,960.0	2,962.8	2,963.1	2,967.5	2,971.2	2,974.6	2,979.9	2,982.2	2,988.0
Nursing care facilities .....	1,601.4	1,597.7	1,597.6	1,602.2	1,604.8	1,604.3	1,603.1	1,605.9	1,608.2	1,608.8	1,613.3	1,609.1	1,613.3
Social assistance <sup>1</sup> .....	2,412.2	2,421.9	2,430.6	2,433.0	2,443.0	2,455.5	2,455.0	2,465.6	2,473.6	2,478.0	2,482.3	2,490.6	2,497.0
Child day care services .....	846.5	847.8	849.1	847.7	850.7	857.4	853.3	856.7	857.1	859.2	858.6	861.6	862.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b>	13,375	13,428	13,461	13,476	13,494	13,552	13,604	13,628	13,635	13,644	13,660	13,677	13,695
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1,959.3	1,970.8	1,975.0	1,968.8	1,970.5	1,985.3	1,996.4	2,001.4	2,010.3	2,016.1	2,019.1	2,020.7	2,018.5
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	403.3	409.2	412.1	405.8	409.2	414.3	419.0	426.4	429.9	429.5	431.0	432.1	431.0
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	128.2	129.6	130.6	131.9	131.1	131.6	131.9	131.6	131.5	132.6	131.7	132.6	131.5
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	1,427.8	1,432.0	1,432.3	1,431.1	1,430.2	1,439.4	1,445.5	1,443.4	1,448.9	1,454.0	1,456.4	1,456.0	1,456.0
Accommodation and food services .....	11,415.9	11,457.6	11,486.1	11,507.0	11,523.6	11,567.0	11,607.5	11,626.8	11,624.7	11,628.0	11,640.7	11,656.7	11,676.8
Accommodation .....	1,855.9	1,856.3	1,853.2	1,853.6	1,844.1	1,856.4	1,863.6	1,870.3	1,858.1	1,854.9	1,854.4	1,851.9	1,854.0
Food services and drinking places .....	9,560.0	9,601.3	9,632.9	9,653.4	9,679.5	9,710.6	9,743.9	9,756.5	9,766.6	9,773.1	9,786.3	9,804.8	9,822.8
<b>Other services</b>	5,486	5,495	5,496	5,501	5,497	5,495	5,496	5,506	5,507	5,508	5,517	5,520	5,527
Repair and maintenance .....	1,256.3	1,261.0	1,261.3	1,257.8	1,259.6	1,262.5	1,260.1	1,258.0	1,255.5	1,252.9	1,255.2	1,253.4	1,256.7
Personal and laundry services .....	1,305.6	1,307.8	1,304.3	1,307.9	1,305.7	1,304.4	1,303.4	1,309.7	1,306.9	1,306.6	1,306.4	1,308.9	1,308.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>													
Membership associations and organizations .....	2,924.2	2,925.9	2,930.8	2,935.4	2,931.2	2,927.6	2,932.8	2,938.0	2,944.4	2,948.9	2,955.6	2,957.9	2,961.6
<b>Government</b> .....	22,161	22,186	22,202	22,170	22,212	22,227	22,262	22,278	22,333	22,336	22,362	22,376	22,385
Federal .....	2,729.0	2,727.0	2,720.0	2,726.0	2,724.0	2,721.0	2,722.0	2,728.0	2,735.0	2,717.0	2,725.0	2,727.0	2,731.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	1,964.5	1,962.3	1,957.0	1,964.3	1,963.4	1,961.4	1,963.5	1,966.7	1,972.3	1,977.3	1,982.9	1,986.3	1,990.4
U.S. Postal Service .....	764.7	764.6	762.5	761.6	760.6	759.3	758.3	761.7	763.1	739.7	741.6	740.8	740.5
State government .....	5,117.0	5,119.0	5,126.0	5,123.0	5,123.0	5,138.0	5,138.0	5,131.0	5,153.0	5,159.0	5,158.0	5,160.0	5,161.0
State government education .....	2,316.0	2,314.7	2,319.7	2,313.8	2,313.6	2,327.7	2,325.9	2,314.3	2,332.5	2,335.1	2,332.9	2,335.0	2,336.2
State government, excluding education .....	2,801.2	2,804.2	2,806.2	2,808.8	2,809.5	2,810.3	2,812.4	2,816.5	2,820.9	2,824.0	2,824.9	2,824.9	2,825.0
Local government .....	14,315.0	14,340.0	14,356.0	14,321.0	14,365.0	14,368.0	14,402.0	14,419.0	14,445.0	14,460.0	14,479.0	14,489.0	14,493.0
Local government education .....	7,961.8	7,976.6	7,973.7	7,938.2	7,972.0	7,970.6	7,994.6	7,999.6	8,016.5	8,018.0	8,031.9	8,036.9	8,036.2
Local government, excluding education .....	6,353.6	6,363.7	6,382.4	6,382.5	6,393.4	6,397.5	6,406.9	6,419.2	6,428.2	6,441.5	6,447.5	6,451.7	6,457.2

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>3</sup> Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	66,492	66,547	66,704	66,801	66,889	66,993	67,037	67,115	67,171	67,274	67,302	67,306	67,347
<b>Total private</b> .....	54,015	54,039	54,169	54,237	54,321	54,368	54,408	54,463	54,492	54,547	54,550	54,530	54,547
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,050	5,041	5,039	5,039	5,062	5,043	5,039	5,031	5,026	5,010	4,994	4,976	4,960
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	87	88	91	93	94	95	97	98	98	98	99	99	100
Mining .....	81.1	81.9	84.6	86.4	87.3	88.6	90.3	91.7	90.9	90.8	92.9	92.4	93.6
<b>Construction</b> .....	950	951	950	948	951	943	945	946	943	939	937	935	937
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	4,013	4,002	3,998	3,998	4,017	4,005	3,997	3,987	3,985	3,973	3,958	3,942	3,923
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,203	2,196	2,192	2,193	2,211	2,205	2,200	2,195	2,198	2,188	2,186	2,176	2,170
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,810	1,806	1,806	1,805	1,806	1,800	1,797	1,792	1,787	1,785	1,772	1,766	1,753
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,442	61,506	61,665	61,762	61,827	61,950	61,998	62,084	62,145	62,264	62,308	62,330	62,387
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,965	48,998	49,130	49,198	49,259	49,325	49,369	49,432	49,466	49,537	49,556	49,554	49,587
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,793	10,789	10,820	10,831	10,843	10,848	10,868	10,878	10,887	10,891	10,882	10,853	10,868
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,821.4	1,828.4	1,832.1	1,835.8	1,836.9	1,837.4	1,844.2	1,853.7	1,850.3	1,856.0	1,853.1	1,853.2	1,850.1
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,728.6	7,716.5	7,739.9	7,740.5	7,747.0	7,750.6	7,755.5	7,748.2	7,765.2	7,768.2	7,763.2	7,740.0	7,752.3
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,095.2	1,095.8	1,098.9	1,104.7	1,109.2	1,109.5	1,118.1	1,122.6	1,117.6	1,113.2	1,111.2	1,105.9	1,111.1
<b>Utilities</b> .....	147.9	148.0	149.4	149.6	149.8	150.6	150.6	153.8	153.5	154.0	154.3	154.1	154.4
<b>Information</b> .....	1,283	1,285	1,287	1,287	1,286	1,283	1,290	1,289	1,277	1,281	1,275	1,277	1,273
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	5,007	4,975	4,992	4,975	4,970	4,948	4,930	4,918	4,905	4,901	4,884	4,873	4,858
Finance and insurance .....	3,938.4	3,916.9	3,932.1	3,918.0	3,916.7	3,896.7	3,884.1	3,875.5	3,873.5	3,870.8	3,866.7	3,862.7	3,853.5
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,068.7	1,058.4	1,060.2	1,057.0	1,053.3	1,051.6	1,046.2	1,042.7	1,031.3	1,030.2	1,017.1	1,010.3	1,004.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,964	7,970	7,994	8,008	8,015	8,037	8,043	8,054	8,067	8,093	8,092	8,069	8,064
Professional and technical services .....	3,585.3	3,598.0	3,617.5	3,627.9	3,631.1	3,644.0	3,661.8	3,667.9	3,693.8	3,713.6	3,714.1	3,725.2	3,734.0
Management of companies and enterprises .....	948.3	951.4	952.8	955.1	959.8	961.6	965.2	966.7	954.3	949.6	947.7	945.1	944.6
Administrative and waste services .....	3,430.4	3,420.4	3,423.6	3,425.4	3,423.6	3,431.0	3,415.6	3,419.2	3,418.4	3,429.8	3,429.8	3,398.2	3,385.2
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,060	14,102	14,134	14,182	14,212	14,260	14,264	14,287	14,314	14,349	14,394	14,434	14,467
Educational services .....	1,778.6	1,779.6	1,785.2	1,795.5	1,796.3	1,814.0	1,795.5	1,799.3	1,800.2	1,810.9	1,821.5	1,829.6	1,837.8
Health care and social assistance .....	12,281.0	12,322.1	12,349.0	12,386.7	12,415.7	12,445.9	12,468.4	12,488.1	12,513.3	12,538.2	12,572.6	12,604.7	12,628.9
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	7,015	7,026	7,052	7,063	7,077	7,091	7,118	7,149	7,152	7,155	7,159	7,169	7,176
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	934.6	932.8	936.1	933.2	934.0	935.4	943.0	948.0	951.9	956.4	955.1	954.6	954.3
Accommodation and food services .....	6,080.3	6,093.0	6,115.6	6,129.9	6,143.2	6,156.0	6,174.6	6,201.3	6,200.3	6,198.1	6,204.3	6,214.6	6,221.5
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,843	2,851	2,851	2,852	2,856	2,858	2,856	2,857	2,864	2,867	2,870	2,879	2,881
<b>Government</b> .....	12,477	12,508	12,535	12,564	12,568	12,625	12,629	12,652	12,679	12,727	12,752	12,776	12,800
Federal .....	1,201	1,200	1,200	1,197	1,197	1,197	1,193	1,196	1,203	1,205	1,199	1,204	1,207
State government .....	2,650	2,651	2,654	2,657	2,651	2,654	2,660	2,653	2,654	2,671	2,679	2,672	2,675
Local government .....	8,626	8,657	8,681	8,710	8,720	8,774	8,776	8,803	8,822	8,851	8,874	8,900	8,918

<sup>1</sup> Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	94,613	94,816	94,969	95,098	95,147	95,261	95,361	95,386	95,426	95,394	95,303	95,237	95,211
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	16,408	16,422	16,447	16,443	16,389	16,376	16,345	16,316	16,259	16,218	16,131	16,077	15,961
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	543	545	547	550	549	548	546	554	557	560	559	564	561
<b>Construction</b> .....	5,878	5,885	5,920	5,908	5,884	5,870	5,865	5,818	5,769	5,736	5,693	5,666	5,597
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	9,987	9,992	9,980	9,985	9,956	9,958	9,934	9,944	9,933	9,922	9,879	9,847	9,803
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	6,266	6,267	6,257	6,258	6,239	6,245	6,232	6,242	6,220	6,214	6,182	6,155	6,118
Wood products .....	412.8	413.3	411.2	413.3	408.9	402.6	399.8	397.5	396.8	393.6	389.8	385.9	384.4
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	383.5	386.4	387.9	387.2	385.9	385.9	386.9	384.4	381.3	384.3	381.1	379.9	378.0
Primary metals .....	359.6	359.6	357.1	357.3	355.4	355.2	355.9	356.7	356.2	356.8	356.1	357.6	358.9
Fabricated metal products .....	1,168.7	1,169.0	1,170.6	1,171.7	1,169.9	1,171.8	1,175.2	1,175.2	1,173.6	1,175.1	1,169.2	1,167.3	1,155.6
Machinery .....	769.1	771.1	774.3	778.3	772.6	774.6	778.0	780.2	781.0	783.1	781.6	781.3	781.3
Computer and electronic products .....	743.8	744.0	741.0	740.9	738.0	738.7	737.0	741.3	741.3	741.9	742.7	744.1	742.7
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	304.6	304.5	303.6	304.8	303.2	304.0	304.8	305.2	302.6	301.6	301.4	301.8	302.5
Transportation equipment .....	1,281.9	1,275.7	1,273.1	1,267.4	1,274.1	1,282.1	1,265.2	1,271.1	1,260.0	1,253.7	1,246.0	1,226.4	1,210.2
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	818.6	810.3	806.0	798.9	801.8	806.0	788.3	789.3	777.7	771.5	764.8	744.2	723.7
Furniture and related products .....	416.2	415.9	413.5	414.5	410.3	409.0	407.7	406.8	402.2	399.9	395.5	391.8	387.9
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	426.2	427.3	424.5	422.6	420.6	420.6	421.1	423.7	425.3	424.2	418.4	418.5	416.7
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	3,721	3,725	3,723	3,727	3,717	3,713	3,702	3,702	3,713	3,708	3,697	3,692	3,685
Food manufacturing .....	1,175.1	1,181.3	1,185.0	1,187.3	1,181.9	1,177.6	1,177.0	1,176.8	1,189.7	1,187.7	1,185.2	1,185.3	1,184.3
Beverages and tobacco products .....	119.5	119.5	119.9	119.9	117.9	115.5	114.0	112.0	106.5	103.9	102.3	104.5	104.1
Textile mills .....	140.2	139.2	137.6	135.3	134.2	133.4	133.7	132.7	131.8	131.5	130.9	128.9	126.0
Textile product mills .....	125.2	124.0	123.5	122.4	122.0	120.9	120.1	121.7	120.9	118.9	118.1	119.4	119.9
Apparel .....	175.0	173.8	170.9	171.6	171.4	169.9	167.7	168.3	168.6	166.4	164.8	161.8	161.8
Leather and allied products .....	26.9	27.2	27.2	26.8	27.1	27.9	27.7	27.8	27.5	28.3	27.7	27.3	27.9
Paper and paper products .....	351.9	351.6	352.3	353.4	351.9	352.0	351.9	351.0	352.4	352.4	351.5	352.4	353.9
Printing and related support activities .....	443.0	442.5	442.1	442.3	441.8	447.6	443.5	444.3	441.3	444.3	441.1	440.9	439.1
Petroleum and coal products .....	70.0	72.2	72.5	71.6	72.7	73.9	74.7	73.8	72.5	74.1	75.5	74.6	75.0
Chemicals .....	501.3	500.9	502.4	505.9	506.8	507.5	505.8	511.9	517.6	518.6	518.7	520.0	519.4
Plastics and rubber products .....	593.2	593.1	589.2	590.1	588.8	587.1	586.2	582.1	584.6	581.8	581.0	576.4	573.3
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	78,205	78,394	78,522	78,655	78,758	78,885	79,016	79,070	79,167	79,176	79,172	79,160	79,250
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	22,453	22,497	22,509	22,543	22,555	22,584	22,602	22,640	22,632	22,610	22,568	22,555	22,519
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	4,817.4	4,833.7	4,853.1	4,878.0	4,890.6	4,901.1	4,922.9	4,921.6	4,925.7	4,920.9	4,917.5	4,919.1	4,911.0
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	13,274.9	13,301.8	13,286.9	13,295.5	13,296.1	13,299.2	13,291.2	13,326.8	13,309.9	13,288.3	13,242.9	13,221.9	13,188.9
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	3,918.9	3,918.2	3,924.6	3,925.1	3,923.4	3,938.3	3,942.2	3,946.7	3,951.0	3,953.2	3,961.1	3,967.0	3,970.5
<b>Utilities</b> .....	441.6	443.2	444.2	444.2	444.5	444.9	445.7	444.8	445.5	447.5	446.2	447.4	448.1
<b>Information</b> .....	2,398	2,407	2,403	2,400	2,398	2,403	2,405	2,406	2,407	2,410	2,409	2,407	2,404
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	6,323	6,332	6,338	6,354	6,342	6,339	6,330	6,317	6,318	6,318	6,315	6,316	6,316
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	14,752	14,781	14,781	14,806	14,825	14,861	14,911	14,908	14,962	14,926	14,899	14,845	14,892
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	15,896	15,938	16,007	16,050	16,109	16,128	16,155	16,178	16,220	16,281	16,323	16,363	16,413
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	11,813	11,863	11,903	11,915	11,942	11,984	12,022	12,033	12,035	12,036	12,054	12,067	12,095
<b>Other services</b> .....	4,570	4,576	4,581	4,587	4,587	4,586	4,591	4,588	4,593	4,595	4,604	4,607	4,611

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 274 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2004 .....	50.5	50.5	64.1	62.6	61.7	58.9	56.0	50.0	56.9	56.9	51.3	51.8
2005 .....	52.2	60.6	54.2	58.2	55.8	58.2	58.0	61.3	54.7	53.6	62.4	54.7
2006 .....	65.1	60.9	64.4	59.3	53.3	52.7	60.4	58.9	53.5	55.8	57.1	56.0
2007 .....	51.6	51.8	52.7	51.1	56.6	50.4	52.2	51.6	56.4	54.6	48.2	48.5
2008 .....	45.4	41.4	P 48.0	P 45.4								
Over 3-month span:												
2004 .....	54.4	52.9	57.3	63.5	68.8	66.6	61.3	56.4	57.7	59.5	61.9	54.6
2005 .....	52.2	55.5	57.5	60.8	58.9	61.9	60.4	63.9	61.1	54.4	54.9	61.3
2006 .....	67.2	66.2	66.6	65.5	60.6	58.2	56.0	58.9	55.7	56.4	57.1	58.4
2007 .....	58.4	54.7	55.3	54.7	56.2	53.3	53.1	54.7	58.4	56.8	54.7	52.4
2008 .....	46.7	42.7	P 41.4	P 42.9								
Over 6-month span:												
2004 .....	50.0	51.6	55.3	60.9	63.7	65.1	65.1	63.9	60.4	61.7	58.2	56.0
2005 .....	54.6	57.3	56.8	57.5	57.5	58.2	64.4	62.8	62.0	59.3	61.5	62.0
2006 .....	63.1	64.4	67.2	67.0	64.4	66.4	61.5	61.7	60.4	59.7	60.8	56.0
2007 .....	59.1	56.4	57.5	56.8	58.8	58.2	56.2	58.0	58.2	57.1	54.6	53.8
2008 .....	51.5	49.8	P 44.9	P 46.5								
Over 12-month span:												
2004 .....	40.5	42.3	45.1	48.9	51.3	58.2	57.5	55.7	57.3	58.8	60.6	60.8
2005 .....	60.6	60.8	59.7	58.9	58.0	60.0	60.9	63.3	60.4	58.9	59.5	61.7
2006 .....	67.2	65.1	65.5	62.6	64.8	66.4	64.4	64.4	66.2	65.1	64.4	65.5
2007 .....	62.6	59.1	60.4	58.9	59.5	58.4	57.5	58.8	61.7	60.4	59.9	57.7
2008 .....	53.8	54.6	P 51.8	P 49.8								
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries <sup>1</sup>												
Over 1-month span:												
2004 .....	43.5	47.6	47.0	63.7	50.6	51.2	58.3	42.9	42.9	48.2	42.3	39.9
2005 .....	36.3	48.8	42.9	44.6	42.3	35.1	38.1	47.0	45.8	46.4	47.0	47.0
2006 .....	57.7	45.8	54.8	48.8	38.1	53.0	50.6	44.0	36.3	40.5	38.1	39.3
2007 .....	47.6	35.7	30.4	29.8	37.5	39.3	41.7	33.3	40.5	45.2	44.6	36.3
2008 .....	40.5	28.6	P 39.3	P 35.1								
Over 3-month span:												
2004 .....	41.1	40.5	43.5	56.5	58.9	61.3	57.7	47.0	46.4	41.7	44.6	38.7
2005 .....	38.1	39.3	42.3	44.6	36.3	37.5	33.3	39.9	45.8	41.7	38.7	49.4
2006 .....	54.8	52.4	47.6	48.8	44.6	50.6	42.9	47.6	36.3	37.5	32.1	34.5
2007 .....	33.9	28.6	32.1	27.4	29.8	32.7	31.0	34.5	32.1	39.3	44.0	41.7
2008 .....	35.7	27.4	P 28.0	P 25.6								
Over 6-month span:												
2004 .....	29.2	31.5	32.7	44.6	49.4	54.8	59.5	56.0	51.2	51.8	44.0	38.7
2005 .....	33.9	38.1	35.1	36.9	32.1	32.1	41.7	35.7	36.3	36.9	37.5	42.3
2006 .....	42.9	45.2	50.6	47.6	48.2	47.6	46.4	48.8	43.5	41.7	38.7	29.8
2007 .....	34.5	27.4	23.8	27.4	31.5	34.5	33.3	31.0	29.2	35.1	34.5	32.7
2008 .....	34.5	33.9	P 33.3	P 33.9								
Over 12-month span:												
2004 .....	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.9	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005 .....	44.6	43.5	41.7	40.5	36.3	35.1	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	38.1
2006 .....	44.6	40.5	40.5	39.3	39.3	44.6	41.7	42.3	46.4	48.2	45.2	44.0
2007 .....	39.3	36.3	36.9	28.6	29.8	26.2	26.8	29.2	30.4	29.8	33.3	33.9
2008 .....	29.8	29.8	P 29.2	P 26.2								

<sup>1</sup>Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark

data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward and all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Total <sup>1</sup>												
Alabama .....	2,003.0	1,999.9	2,003.0	2,008.1	2,005.8	2,008.1	2,009.6	2,011.3	2,015.5	2,018.0	2,015.6	2,015.1	2,014.8
Alaska .....	317.5	317.4	317.6	318.5	316.6	317.3	317.0	315.5	317.9	317.4	318.7	319.4	319.5
Arizona .....	2,672.9	2,660.0	2,668.6	2,669.2	2,666.3	2,674.9	2,670.7	2,664.0	2,663.1	2,659.3	2,667.2	2,664.4	2,663.9
Arkansas .....	1,206.1	1,203.3	1,203.5	1,204.4	1,200.6	1,205.1	1,203.6	1,204.8	1,205.1	1,206.4	1,207.0	1,208.7	1,208.3
California .....	15,178.2	15,138.9	15,161.7	15,172.2	15,192.7	15,181.7	15,169.6	15,168.0	15,159.6	15,171.0	15,141.7	15,165.2	15,166.2
Colorado .....	2,317.6	2,322.5	2,328.3	2,331.8	2,334.9	2,339.7	2,343.2	2,344.1	2,346.8	2,347.9	2,351.1	2,352.9	2,358.0
Connecticut .....	1,689.9	1,689.1	1,696.7	1,699.9	1,699.3	1,700.7	1,701.7	1,702.2	1,703.9	1,706.5	1,704.0	1,702.7	1,699.3
Delaware .....	436.0	435.9	437.0	437.8	437.5	437.4	436.1	437.2	438.6	439.4	436.9	437.6	436.5
District of Columbia .....	693.0	692.6	692.4	692.1	695.5	694.4	694.0	698.5	698.7	701.5	700.6	701.9	699.5
Florida .....	8,071.1	8,051.6	8,050.6	8,030.2	8,020.8	8,023.5	8,014.5	8,032.0	8,030.1	8,039.4	8,047.9	8,031.9	8,014.5
Georgia .....	4,141.2	4,136.4	4,144.0	4,147.6	4,146.6	4,153.1	4,153.9	4,153.5	4,155.3	4,159.7	4,180.4	4,181.2	4,176.5
Hawaii .....	624.3	619.8	624.2	626.4	622.7	622.1	624.0	623.1	623.7	626.0	628.6	627.2	629.2
Idaho .....	652.5	652.9	656.3	658.2	656.5	658.3	656.9	657.9	658.4	657.3	654.4	653.2	652.9
Illinois .....	5,978.1	5,974.9	5,983.9	5,985.9	5,979.7	5,982.1	5,985.6	5,977.4	5,983.7	5,986.5	6,008.8	6,001.4	5,999.8
Indiana .....	2,985.9	2,981.0	2,987.1	2,991.3	2,986.5	3,007.1	2,987.3	2,994.6	2,997.1	2,994.9	2,994.8	2,986.5	2,985.4
Iowa .....	1,512.7	1,511.9	1,516.1	1,519.1	1,517.4	1,519.5	1,519.7	1,518.1	1,519.8	1,521.0	1,524.4	1,523.9	1,523.6
Kansas .....	1,376.2	1,374.9	1,376.9	1,381.2	1,384.7	1,384.2	1,383.0	1,382.8	1,383.9	1,384.6	1,384.0	1,384.2	1,386.7
Kentucky .....	1,862.7	1,863.2	1,869.1	1,871.1	1,869.3	1,868.4	1,870.8	1,874.5	1,877.9	1,880.0	1,881.5	1,880.5	1,881.2
Louisiana .....	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,911.2	1,915.7	1,918.3	1,932.8	1,932.9	1,936.0	1,939.3	1,940.8	1,938.8	1,939.9	1,939.7
Maine .....	616.8	613.7	615.8	617.5	617.7	618.2	617.7	617.9	618.9	619.8	619.1	617.3	617.3
Maryland .....	2,605.1	2,602.1	2,606.8	2,607.4	2,611.8	2,613.9	2,611.0	2,613.2	2,617.3	2,625.4	2,626.0	2,630.9	2,634.5
Massachusetts .....	3,269.2	3,267.6	3,277.3	3,282.7	3,280.7	3,282.9	3,278.8	3,282.0	3,285.9	3,288.0	3,289.0	3,289.7	3,292.6
Michigan .....	4,286.8	4,269.3	4,274.0	4,270.1	4,261.2	4,266.5	4,249.5	4,224.8	4,228.0	4,227.6	4,232.9	4,234.5	4,212.6
Minnesota .....	2,767.9	2,761.9	2,771.2	2,773.3	2,775.5	2,776.6	2,771.8	2,773.3	2,775.6	2,776.3	2,783.9	2,780.4	2,785.6
Mississippi .....	1,146.8	1,149.2	1,151.0	1,151.9	1,150.3	1,152.9	1,154.0	1,154.1	1,154.5	1,154.6	1,155.6	1,154.7	1,157.1
Missouri .....	2,797.4	2,789.0	2,796.7	2,795.2	2,796.8	2,802.1	2,802.0	2,804.1	2,803.7	2,801.2	2,801.2	2,801.3	2,790.7
Montana .....	443.5	442.6	444.3	443.6	447.9	448.1	445.5	444.4	445.3	447.0	448.4	450.0	451.3
Nebraska .....	956.7	958.4	960.5	961.7	963.5	967.0	965.8	968.7	968.2	971.3	969.9	970.9	969.9
Nevada .....	1,294.3	1,291.9	1,296.1	1,294.4	1,289.9	1,290.6	1,286.5	1,286.1	1,291.5	1,293.3	1,294.2	1,294.0	1,288.7
New Hampshire .....	645.5	643.3	646.1	647.1	649.1	649.7	653.4	653.2	653.3	654.7	654.3	653.1	655.0
New Jersey .....	4,067.2	4,067.3	4,077.0	4,083.2	4,074.8	4,073.4	4,070.1	4,073.8	4,076.0	4,082.6	4,074.0	4,071.9	4,072.9
New Mexico .....	843.1	840.0	841.9	843.9	842.7	845.9	845.7	845.4	845.8	846.5	843.0	848.2	851.3
New York .....	8,709.4	8,710.4	8,732.7	8,747.8	8,756.8	8,749.6	8,752.3	8,762.4	8,769.2	8,781.1	8,785.6	8,778.4	8,778.2
North Carolina .....	4,134.6	4,122.5	4,137.6	4,151.4	4,136.2	4,157.5	4,164.3	4,168.6	4,176.8	4,187.7	4,189.7	4,189.0	4,180.6
North Dakota .....	356.6	355.4	357.1	358.3	358.5	357.2	358.5	358.8	359.4	360.1	362.9	362.0	362.7
Ohio .....	5,427.5	5,424.7	5,428.9	5,434.6	5,421.6	5,426.1	5,419.8	5,410.9	5,416.8	5,418.7	5,432.2	5,420.5	5,417.9
Oklahoma .....	1,566.5	1,557.5	1,560.5	1,566.6	1,566.8	1,571.8	1,573.0	1,572.8	1,573.7	1,574.6	1,582.2	1,581.4	1,582.0
Oregon .....	1,731.2	1,726.7	1,730.3	1,731.7	1,733.3	1,735.4	1,735.1	1,735.1	1,739.3	1,740.6	1,741.0	1,741.9	1,739.2
Pennsylvania .....	5,786.9	5,786.4	5,796.0	5,806.5	5,804.3	5,804.3	5,796.1	5,800.0	5,802.0	5,808.3	5,811.7	5,802.9	5,800.0
Rhode Island .....	494.9	493.3	494.2	494.1	493.6	492.4	490.8	490.5	489.9	490.8	489.0	487.9	484.8
South Carolina .....	1,941.5	1,936.2	1,941.2	1,952.9	1,955.0	1,965.6	1,958.7	1,959.1	1,962.7	1,958.1	1,966.4	1,955.9	1,950.5
South Dakota .....	404.9	404.8	406.3	406.4	408.0	408.4	408.1	408.2	408.4	408.4	410.5	410.6	411.3
Tennessee .....	2,795.8	2,789.9	2,792.6	2,795.7	2,801.7	2,804.8	2,804.4	2,797.9	2,803.8	2,806.8	2,797.7	2,796.6	2,795.0
Texas .....	10,301.3	10,292.8	10,331.7	10,369.6	10,381.0	10,394.4	10,394.7	10,395.5	10,435.1	10,475.1	10,485.5	10,501.6	10,514.8
Utah .....	1,243.6	1,246.8	1,250.3	1,252.5	1,253.7	1,257.3	1,257.0	1,255.0	1,260.3	1,264.8	1,265.7	1,267.4	1,272.0
Vermont .....	307.7	306.5	308.4	308.0	307.9	307.5	307.5	308.0	308.3	308.5	307.8	308.2	308.0
Virginia .....	3,755.1	3,755.3	3,758.3	3,761.5	3,761.3	3,762.9	3,766.7	3,758.0	3,763.6	3,774.7	3,767.2	3,771.1	3,767.3
Washington .....	2,913.1	2,918.6	2,926.9	2,927.1	2,938.0	2,941.3	2,945.2	2,947.4	2,950.5	2,958.3	2,964.5	2,969.4	2,966.4
West Virginia .....	757.7	756.1	756.4	757.9	755.9	757.4	757.2	757.5	758.2	758.1	754.7	758.9	760.6
Wisconsin .....	2,881.0	2,874.5	2,886.0	2,891.7	2,881.7	2,883.8	2,878.0	2,883.5	2,878.9	2,882.1	2,869.6	2,869.1	2,872.4
Wyoming .....	286.3	285.5	286.9	287.7	288.1	289.1	290.1	290.6	291.3	292.5	292.6	294.6	294.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Construction												
Alabama .....	112.7	111.9	112.3	112.8	112.6	112.5	113.6	113.8	113.9	113.9	114.4	114.4	114.8
Alaska .....	17.9	17.8	17.6	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.1	17.0
Arizona .....	230.9	227.7	226.8	227.8	225.0	225.5	222.8	217.8	213.6	210.8	209.5	207.4	206.0
Arkansas .....	57.5	56.8	56.4	56.4	56.0	56.2	56.0	55.7	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.9	55.4
California .....	916.5	906.7	903.7	901.0	896.4	890.2	881.1	868.5	861.4	856.0	837.6	834.9	828.6
Colorado .....	166.9	167.9	169.3	169.5	169.5	169.4	167.9	167.9	166.5	165.1	164.9	163.5	164.4
Connecticut .....	68.0	68.1	68.5	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.5	68.9	67.7	67.8
Delaware <sup>2</sup> .....	27.9	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.5	27.5	27.7	27.8	27.9	28.2	27.9	27.6	27.4
District of Columbia <sup>2</sup> .....	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.6	12.6	12.4
Florida .....	625.0	612.4	605.9	602.7	592.2	587.5	580.7	580.9	569.1	565.6	562.4	549.6	542.9
Georgia .....	223.9	223.1	222.7	222.2	220.5	220.3	219.5	219.0	216.0	217.5	222.7	222.8	220.7
Hawaii <sup>2</sup> .....	38.6	38.7	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.3	39.4	39.7	40.0	39.9	40.3	40.2
Idaho .....	52.8	52.8	53.0	53.0	52.6	52.8	52.1	51.8	51.8	51.5	51.1	50.1	49.0
Illinois .....	275.0	271.9	273.4	272.5	270.9	269.8	268.7	269.7	269.7	267.7	272.9	264.4	266.8
Indiana .....	152.0	150.8	152.1	152.1	151.1	151.2	151.3	152.0	151.5	151.0	149.1	145.6	146.7
Iowa .....	71.7	71.6	72.6	72.8	72.3	72.5	72.6	73.2	73.0	72.9	72.6	71.8	72.0
Kansas .....	64.8	64.5	64.6	65.0	65.4	65.7	66.0	65.9	66.1	65.6	65.3	65.2	63.9
Kentucky .....	85.0	84.9	85.1	85.3	84.9	85.5	86.0	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.0	86.3	86.0
Louisiana .....	132.5	131.9	132.5	133.2	133.5	136.4	135.8	136.0	136.0	135.4	136.5	137.5	136.6
Maine .....	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	31.0	30.6	30.0	30.1
Maryland <sup>2</sup> .....	190.5	190.3	190.7	190.9	190.8	191.0	190.5	189.7	189.0	190.4	189.9	190.9	190.2
Massachusetts .....	137.4	135.1	137.3	137.9	137.2	136.9	137.0	137.6	137.4	137.1	136.2	134.8	135.4
Michigan .....	171.4	165.8	166.6	165.7	165.0	165.0	164.8	163.0	161.8	161.4	163.1	160.5	159.0
Minnesota .....	122.7	119.5	122.0	121.7	120.6	120.7	119.5	117.5	118.0	117.6	119.5	117.3	117.5
Mississippi .....	59.3	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.8	58.1	58.3	58.1	58.1	58.4	59.1	58.1	58.9
Missouri .....	149.0	146.8	148.1	148.6	147.9	148.3	147.8	148.5	148.1	147.3	147.0	149.1	147.1
Montana .....	32.1	32.3	33.2	32.8	32.4	32.7	32.5	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.7	32.8	33.3
Nebraska <sup>2</sup> .....	49.7	49.9	49.7	49.9	50.8	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.4	52.1	52.0	51.3	49.9
Nevada .....	137.4	135.2	136.0	134.5	133.5	133.3	131.5	129.9	129.8	128.8	128.2	126.9	125.1
New Hampshire .....	27.8	27.0	27.9	27.5	28.0	28.7	28.9	28.5	28.5	28.5	27.7	27.8	27.9
New Jersey .....	171.0	171.1	172.0	173.2	171.7	171.6	171.0	171.0	170.8	170.1	169.3	168.9	168.2
New Mexico .....	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.5	58.5	59.2	59.1	58.8	58.7	58.7	57.6	59.0	59.4
New York .....	346.1	347.5	351.4	354.2	353.7	353.5	353.8	351.6	350.8	352.9	356.4	351.6	352.6
North Carolina .....	256.1	254.1	254.3	255.5	253.5	254.1	254.8	255.5	255.8	256.8	256.6	257.5	255.1
North Dakota .....	19.2	18.6	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.5	19.3	19.3	19.7	20.0	19.6	20.0
Ohio .....	225.1	224.5	226.4	225.7	223.9	223.7	223.8	224.4	224.4	224.6	226.0	223.0	222.4
Oklahoma .....	70.8	70.6	70.8	71.4	70.6	72.1	71.8	72.2	73.0	72.9	74.0	73.9	73.7
Oregon .....	104.7	104.1	104.7	104.4	105.8	105.2	104.3	103.4	101.7	100.7	98.4	98.6	97.9
Pennsylvania .....	261.5	261.5	262.9	264.1	263.3	263.2	263.4	263.1	263.5	264.3	265.8	261.8	260.8
Rhode Island .....	22.8	21.9	22.2	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.5	21.5	21.5	21.7	21.1	20.8	21.0
South Carolina .....	127.5	126.1	125.3	127.4	128.2	128.2	128.9	130.2	129.8	127.0	127.2	123.5	121.4
South Dakota <sup>2</sup> .....	23.0	22.6	22.9	23.1	23.2	23.3	23.5	23.5	23.5	23.3	23.1	23.3	23.4
Tennessee <sup>2</sup> .....	137.0	137.3	137.5	138.0	137.2	138.1	138.6	138.7	139.1	139.2	138.5	138.7	138.8
Texas .....	632.1	635.0	639.9	644.1	643.6	648.5	649.2	652.4	652.9	654.7	654.3	651.9	649.4
Utah .....	103.6	103.8	104.2	105.5	104.8	105.3	104.6	104.1	104.8	105.7	103.4	101.8	102.0
Vermont .....	17.1	16.4	17.2	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.4	16.1	16.2
Virginia .....	242.4	241.8	241.4	240.8	238.7	238.4	238.1	238.1	239.6	240.4	238.3	237.4	237.7
Washington .....	205.7	206.5	208.8	210.9	208.9	210.0	209.1	207.3	207.7	207.6	206.8	206.7	207.3
West Virginia .....	40.0	38.9	38.7	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.3	38.2	37.6	37.2	38.0	38.4
Wisconsin .....	127.9	124.4	126.6	126.1	125.2	125.5	125.4	125.1	124.7	124.5	121.2	120.8	121.4
Wyoming .....	25.8	25.7	25.7	26.3	26.5	26.9	26.6	26.8	27.2	27.2	27.0	27.0	27.2

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Manufacturing												
Alabama .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Alaska .....	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.9	13.8	12.9	12.4	12.5
Arizona .....	183.3	182.2	182.1	181.5	181.2	181.4	180.7	180.3	180.0	180.2	180.0	180.4	179.6
Arkansas .....	191.8	190.9	190.4	188.7	188.8	188.0	186.7	186.9	185.9	185.9	185.7	185.5	185.1
California .....	1,470.0	1,466.2	1,464.5	1,463.9	1,466.7	1,459.3	1,456.6	1,457.3	1,453.8	1,452.1	1,450.1	1,447.0	1,447.1
Colorado .....	146.9	146.4	146.7	146.5	146.4	146.1	146.5	145.9	145.6	145.5	145.1	144.0	143.4
Connecticut .....	191.7	191.0	191.1	191.2	191.4	191.5	191.3	190.9	190.8	190.7	190.4	190.1	189.9
Delaware .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Florida .....	394.6	393.4	391.8	390.2	386.5	385.6	383.9	381.1	380.8	381.4	377.4	374.1	372.7
Georgia .....	435.3	433.6	432.5	430.6	431.6	429.2	427.1	424.9	425.6	425.0	427.1	425.1	423.7
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	66.9	66.9	67.0	66.6	66.4	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.5	65.3	64.5	63.7	63.1
Illinois .....	679.9	678.2	677.1	676.6	674.9	673.7	671.8	670.5	671.9	673.0	677.0	675.1	673.3
Indiana .....	553.4	551.2	550.5	550.3	551.0	548.0	547.0	546.6	546.7	546.5	545.8	543.9	539.3
Iowa .....	229.2	228.4	228.3	228.2	229.5	230.0	230.3	229.9	230.3	230.4	230.0	230.2	230.8
Kansas .....	185.2	184.7	184.9	185.3	185.6	186.0	186.4	186.3	186.2	186.5	187.3	187.0	187.6
Kentucky .....	255.4	257.9	257.8	258.3	256.3	252.8	254.8	253.9	253.1	250.7	250.6	250.4	253.1
Louisiana .....	157.0	157.6	158.0	158.4	158.9	158.7	158.5	158.9	159.1	159.3	159.7	159.3	158.2
Maine .....	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.5	59.5	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.1	58.2
Maryland .....	132.6	132.2	132.1	131.9	131.8	131.4	131.0	131.2	131.4	131.2	131.0	131.1	130.4
Massachusetts .....	296.9	295.8	295.8	295.7	295.7	295.0	293.9	294.0	293.7	293.6	292.4	292.7	292.9
Michigan .....	629.5	626.0	622.2	621.2	618.5	615.4	610.6	596.0	602.5	601.2	597.0	598.1	583.3
Minnesota .....	342.7	342.1	341.7	341.6	341.7	340.5	340.0	338.4	338.9	339.0	340.5	340.2	341.5
Mississippi .....	167.1	171.5	170.8	170.0	169.4	169.3	169.3	167.9	168.2	167.7	167.7	166.9	166.0
Missouri .....	302.5	301.3	301.1	298.9	302.8	298.2	298.6	297.2	296.7	295.8	294.4	292.6	288.2
Montana .....	20.6	20.4	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	20.3	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.3	20.6
Nebraska .....	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.1	101.1	101.9	101.8	102.2	101.5	101.0	101.1
Nevada .....	50.6	50.5	50.6	50.6	50.3	50.4	50.4	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.7	50.9	50.9
New Hampshire .....	77.8	77.6	77.6	77.6	77.9	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	77.9	77.9	77.9
New Jersey .....	314.6	314.0	313.2	312.7	312.7	311.8	311.1	310.6	309.9	309.7	309.7	308.7	308.3
New Mexico .....	37.8	37.3	37.4	37.3	37.0	37.0	36.8	36.7	36.5	36.6	36.0	35.5	35.3
New York .....	557.8	556.7	555.8	554.6	554.4	552.0	550.4	548.5	547.4	545.2	544.5	543.2	541.1
North Carolina .....	544.0	537.2	536.5	537.9	536.7	536.5	535.6	536.4	535.9	535.5	534.2	532.2	529.1
North Dakota .....	25.9	26.0	26.0	26.1	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.0	25.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.0
Ohio .....	779.4	775.6	775.3	773.9	766.4	770.7	767.7	765.4	768.2	767.5	766.4	767.0	758.8
Oklahoma .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Oregon .....	206.2	203.9	203.8	203.5	202.9	203.7	203.5	203.0	204.0	204.3	202.9	201.8	200.5
Pennsylvania .....	662.1	661.1	659.9	659.2	658.6	656.5	655.4	653.4	651.8	650.2	649.1	646.9	646.1
Rhode Island .....	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.9	51.1	50.7	50.7	50.2	49.7	49.6	49.4	49.3	48.6
South Carolina .....	250.8	249.9	250.0	250.2	249.9	249.8	249.3	248.6	248.7	249.0	249.2	249.2	247.4
South Dakota .....	42.2	42.1	41.9	41.9	41.7	41.6	41.7	42.0	42.3	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.5
Tennessee .....	387.5	382.8	378.8	378.2	378.5	378.6	377.8	377.1	376.7	376.6	373.2	374.5	373.8
Texas .....	933.7	934.3	934.5	935.8	934.9	934.7	934.3	935.7	934.2	933.8	932.2	932.6	932.4
Utah .....	127.4	127.1	127.2	127.7	127.9	128.1	128.1	128.1	128.5	128.8	128.7	129.5	130.1
Vermont .....	36.2	36.1	36.0	35.9	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	36.0	35.7
Virginia .....	281.4	280.5	279.6	279.9	279.5	277.2	276.7	275.4	275.1	274.8	274.3	273.1	272.0
Washington .....	290.7	291.2	291.1	293.0	293.7	294.5	295.1	295.6	295.9	296.3	297.6	297.6	297.3
West Virginia .....	59.5	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.1	58.8	58.4	58.6	58.6	58.6	57.9	57.9	57.6
Wisconsin .....	502.0	501.6	501.8	502.5	500.8	500.0	498.7	497.8	498.2	497.3	493.8	492.7	493.1
Wyoming .....	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Trade, transportation, and utilities												
Alabama .....	393.7	393.7	395.7	396.7	397.1	396.9	397.8	398.0	398.7	399.6	398.8	399.0	398.0
Alaska .....	64.1	63.8	63.9	64.4	63.8	64.0	63.9	63.2	63.8	64.0	64.7	65.2	64.8
Arizona .....	524.3	524.5	527.0	528.1	524.3	525.0	525.8	526.0	525.2	523.4	526.6	524.8	524.0
Arkansas .....	251.6	249.4	249.9	250.1	249.7	250.2	249.5	249.4	249.3	249.5	249.4	249.4	250.2
California .....	2,908.2	2,908.5	2,911.9	2,911.5	2,919.9	2,919.7	2,919.1	2,911.0	2,909.3	2,908.3	2,915.1	2,917.6	2,912.9
Colorado .....	427.7	428.0	428.6	429.7	430.8	431.2	431.9	431.2	432.9	433.5	434.1	435.2	436.2
Connecticut .....	310.5	309.1	311.9	312.3	312.4	312.2	311.9	311.8	312.6	313.1	311.7	310.7	310.7
Delaware .....	82.8	82.4	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.6	83.7	83.9	83.4	83.2	83.4	83.2	83.0
District of Columbia .....	27.6	28.1	28.0	27.8	27.6	27.6	27.5	27.4	27.3	27.3	27.5	27.5	27.6
Florida .....	1,614.9	1,610.3	1,613.2	1,611.7	1,607.7	1,607.4	1,607.5	1,612.8	1,615.7	1,616.6	1,617.7	1,615.6	1,609.5
Georgia .....	885.2	885.0	886.4	889.5	888.1	889.4	891.4	892.0	892.0	893.9	900.0	900.0	899.3
Hawaii .....	122.2	121.5	121.4	121.3	120.9	120.6	120.4	120.8	121.0	121.1	121.4	121.0	121.2
Idaho .....	132.6	131.6	131.9	132.6	132.4	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.6	132.4	131.6	131.6	131.9
Illinois .....	1,211.3	1,208.5	1,211.4	1,213.3	1,213.7	1,213.9	1,215.2	1,207.5	1,211.3	1,212.4	1,225.0	1,222.2	1,223.4
Indiana .....	588.3	586.6	587.7	589.4	587.9	586.8	586.5	589.4	592.1	590.1	586.4	583.9	584.7
Iowa .....	309.0	308.1	309.5	309.9	308.7	308.7	308.9	307.9	308.3	308.6	309.9	309.4	308.7
Kansas .....	264.3	262.7	263.1	263.3	264.8	264.4	264.1	263.3	263.8	263.6	264.2	263.6	264.3
Kentucky .....	386.9	385.4	386.2	386.9	386.4	386.2	386.9	387.6	388.2	389.9	390.7	391.6	390.8
Louisiana .....	382.2	380.7	381.1	381.2	382.6	384.4	385.5	384.0	386.0	385.8	384.0	383.4	384.7
Maine .....	126.3	125.5	125.9	126.2	126.5	126.5	126.0	126.2	127.3	127.3	127.1	126.5	126.8
Maryland .....	478.0	476.4	477.6	477.3	477.8	477.1	476.9	475.5	475.0	476.6	478.7	478.3	479.2
Massachusetts .....	570.3	568.9	571.5	572.2	571.7	571.1	570.7	569.8	570.7	571.4	570.4	568.6	569.1
Michigan .....	789.6	788.0	788.4	788.0	789.2	786.7	785.8	786.6	784.5	783.7	787.6	787.8	787.3
Minnesota .....	529.4	528.5	530.0	530.1	530.2	530.1	529.9	531.5	531.9	531.6	534.0	531.3	530.1
Mississippi .....	227.1	226.7	227.4	227.4	226.9	226.9	227.1	227.9	228.0	227.5	227.9	227.0	228.4
Missouri .....	551.0	549.2	549.7	548.9	548.3	548.1	549.0	549.0	549.3	549.2	549.5	550.2	548.9
Montana .....	91.9	91.5	91.9	91.7	92.6	92.4	92.9	93.0	93.0	93.3	93.6	93.8	93.4
Nebraska .....	203.7	204.1	204.5	204.6	205.0	205.1	205.1	206.0	205.7	206.0	205.7	206.3	206.5
Nevada .....	231.0	231.2	232.2	232.4	232.4	233.2	233.1	233.4	235.2	235.5	236.8	237.3	237.6
New Hampshire .....	142.0	141.6	141.9	141.9	142.6	142.4	142.0	142.2	142.2	142.6	142.8	141.9	142.4
New Jersey .....	873.8	873.9	876.6	878.5	877.7	877.2	876.3	875.2	877.2	879.9	877.3	874.2	875.2
New Mexico .....	144.4	143.7	144.2	144.3	144.5	144.7	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.8	145.7	146.8	147.1
New York .....	1,524.6	1,522.5	1,527.3	1,529.4	1,529.4	1,526.6	1,527.7	1,528.0	1,529.2	1,529.0	1,533.6	1,527.3	1,528.4
North Carolina .....	779.5	775.3	778.1	778.9	778.8	779.2	780.1	779.1	780.6	783.6	786.5	785.1	785.6
North Dakota .....	76.3	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.7	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.5	76.3	77.2	77.3	77.5
Ohio .....	1,049.9	1,050.4	1,052.3	1,053.1	1,053.2	1,052.1	1,052.2	1,047.5	1,049.4	1,050.4	1,054.6	1,050.8	1,052.1
Oklahoma .....	290.9	286.8	287.1	287.6	288.4	289.4	289.3	288.5	288.7	288.8	291.1	290.3	291.8
Oregon .....	339.9	339.5	339.5	340.1	340.8	340.5	340.6	340.4	341.5	342.0	342.7	343.9	342.3
Pennsylvania .....	1,134.2	1,134.0	1,136.6	1,137.5	1,138.7	1,136.8	1,135.7	1,131.0	1,131.8	1,132.5	1,135.6	1,131.4	1,132.2
Rhode Island .....	80.0	79.8	79.9	80.0	80.2	79.9	79.7	79.4	79.4	79.5	79.0	78.9	78.4
South Carolina .....	375.1	375.1	376.7	379.7	378.3	378.6	377.1	379.0	380.3	380.1	380.1	378.1	376.1
South Dakota .....	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.3	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.1	82.4	82.9	82.8	81.8
Tennessee .....	611.2	610.2	610.7	610.9	610.7	612.5	611.7	608.7	610.6	613.4	613.6	612.7	612.6
Texas .....	2,099.8	2,091.0	2,098.4	2,105.6	2,107.1	2,109.2	2,113.7	2,119.3	2,121.6	2,124.1	2,120.6	2,128.9	2,136.7
Utah .....	244.1	244.4	245.0	245.2	246.3	246.8	247.5	247.7	249.1	250.1	249.7	250.5	251.6
Vermont .....	59.3	58.8	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	58.8
Virginia .....	667.8	667.1	668.0	668.6	669.8	669.3	670.1	665.9	667.4	670.0	667.9	666.7	664.0
Washington .....	551.0	551.8	552.5	552.8	553.9	554.0	553.7	553.9	556.9	557.3	558.3	557.5	556.9
West Virginia .....	143.8	142.6	142.7	143.0	142.8	142.9	143.1	143.1	142.9	143.5	142.2	143.0	143.3
Wisconsin .....	548.8	546.7	549.1	548.8	549.2	547.9	547.1	547.3	546.2	547.6	545.5	545.3	544.9
Wyoming .....	54.9	54.4	54.7	54.9	55.1	55.5	55.6	55.7	55.9	56.2	56.9	57.1	57.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Financial activities												
Alabama .....	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.0	100.1	100.0	100.4	100.5	100.4	100.7	100.3	100.6	100.8
Alaska .....	15.0	15.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9
Arizona .....	186.8	186.6	186.5	186.0	184.1	181.8	181.0	180.6	180.0	179.5	179.9	179.3	179.3
Arkansas .....	52.9	53.3	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.8	53.9	53.7	53.7	53.8
California .....	921.9	915.6	912.4	909.1	906.4	902.6	896.2	894.9	889.0	887.1	885.5	881.4	878.8
Colorado .....	160.4	160.3	160.0	159.9	159.8	159.4	159.0	158.7	158.6	158.5	158.1	158.3	158.2
Connecticut .....	145.0	145.0	144.9	145.1	144.7	144.5	144.3	143.4	143.3	143.2	143.5	143.1	142.6
Delaware .....	45.4	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.5	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.7	45.9
District of Columbia .....	29.5	29.2	29.0	29.1	29.0	28.8	28.7	28.8	28.9	29.0	28.9	28.7	28.7
Florida .....	545.8	542.5	542.5	542.3	541.0	540.2	539.7	539.8	540.3	541.1	542.5	538.8	536.9
Georgia .....	232.8	231.9	231.7	231.8	232.1	232.0	231.5	229.6	228.6	227.8	228.9	229.0	229.0
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	32.4	32.6	32.9	32.7	32.5	32.3	32.2	32.4	32.5	31.8	32.2	32.2	32.2
Illinois .....	405.2	405.3	405.2	404.9	404.1	403.1	402.5	403.3	403.0	403.2	404.9	404.3	403.6
Indiana .....	139.3	139.2	139.2	139.0	138.8	138.4	138.5	138.4	138.2	138.2	138.3	138.2	138.4
Iowa .....	102.1	102.3	102.5	102.9	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.0	103.1	103.4	103.7	104.0
Kansas .....	74.2	74.0	74.3	74.3	74.3	74.4	74.4	74.3	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.1	74.1
Kentucky .....	92.8	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.6	93.5	93.5	94.1	94.2	94.4	94.4	94.7	94.4
Louisiana .....	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.8	96.7	97.0	97.2	97.1	96.8	97.1	96.8
Maine .....	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.2	33.1	33.1	33.0	33.0	32.9	32.7
Maryland .....	158.9	158.3	158.1	157.6	157.1	156.5	156.4	156.2	156.7	157.1	156.3	156.2	156.1
Massachusetts .....	225.7	225.6	225.5	225.3	224.5	224.3	223.6	224.3	224.5	224.5	224.0	224.3	224.1
Michigan .....	212.8	212.4	212.2	211.8	211.8	210.8	210.0	209.5	209.5	209.4	209.4	209.3	208.8
Minnesota .....	180.0	179.3	178.8	179.1	179.5	179.2	179.0	178.6	178.5	178.5	179.5	180.0	179.9
Mississippi .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Missouri .....	166.9	166.7	166.7	166.7	167.8	167.6	167.7	167.7	167.5	166.9	165.9	166.1	165.7
Montana .....	21.8	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.7	21.8	21.9
Nebraska .....	68.7	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.5	69.3	69.3	69.1	69.0	69.2	69.2	69.4	69.3
Nevada .....	65.8	65.4	65.6	65.3	64.8	64.4	64.0	64.1	63.9	64.0	63.8	63.3	63.1
New Hampshire .....	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.4	38.6	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.6	38.4	38.6	38.7
New Jersey .....	277.0	276.4	276.2	276.2	274.9	274.1	273.3	271.8	270.9	270.2	269.3	269.2	269.2
New Mexico .....	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.3	35.6	35.6	35.4	35.3
New York .....	731.5	732.4	732.2	733.9	733.2	731.1	731.5	730.5	731.4	732.3	730.1	731.0	730.7
North Carolina .....	211.2	211.2	211.7	212.6	211.2	211.3	211.6	210.8	210.7	210.9	210.7	210.6	211.1
North Dakota .....	19.5	19.6	19.8	19.8	19.9	19.9	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.3
Ohio .....	301.5	303.2	302.5	299.9	300.7	300.2	299.6	299.8	299.4	299.7	300.6	300.2	300.2
Oklahoma .....	83.4	83.5	83.5	83.5	83.8	83.8	83.9	83.9	84.0	84.4	84.3	84.2	83.9
Oregon .....	108.2	107.5	107.4	107.3	106.6	106.4	105.4	105.7	105.4	105.5	105.1	105.3	105.4
Pennsylvania .....	332.5	332.2	332.2	332.7	332.7	332.2	331.9	331.6	331.7	331.0	330.9	331.1	331.0
Rhode Island .....	35.5	35.4	35.4	35.2	34.6	34.5	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.2	34.1	33.7
South Carolina .....	105.9	105.5	105.7	106.0	106.6	107.1	107.2	106.9	107.4	107.7	107.7	106.6	107.0
South Dakota .....	30.7	30.8	30.9	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.0	30.8	30.9	30.7	31.3	31.7
Tennessee .....	144.2	144.3	144.8	145.2	145.1	144.3	144.2	143.5	143.4	143.3	143.0	142.7	143.3
Texas .....	642.8	641.3	644.8	645.2	644.2	645.0	643.5	646.4	647.5	649.6	644.7	646.1	647.1
Utah .....	74.8	74.7	75.1	75.1	74.8	74.9	74.7	74.0	74.1	74.4	75.3	75.6	75.5
Vermont .....	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.3	13.2	13.3
Virginia .....	195.6	194.6	194.6	194.1	193.7	193.3	193.4	193.0	192.4	192.7	191.6	192.6	192.3
Washington .....	156.2	156.2	155.7	155.7	155.3	155.0	154.1	154.3	154.2	154.4	154.5	154.4	154.2
West Virginia .....	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.7	29.8	29.8	29.9	29.7	29.7	29.5	29.6	29.6
Wisconsin .....	162.9	162.9	162.8	163.2	162.1	162.5	162.3	162.8	162.5	162.9	162.5	162.7	162.8
Wyoming .....	11.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.6	11.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Professional and business services												
Alabama .....	221.5	219.6	220.3	220.3	218.6	220.3	220.3	221.1	222.2	222.9	223.8	224.3	224.5
Alaska .....	24.8	24.9	25.1	24.9	24.9	24.9	25.0	24.6	24.9	24.8	25.1	25.3	25.5
Arizona .....	405.8	399.2	402.5	403.1	400.2	402.9	401.9	399.0	400.4	400.0	401.2	401.1	401.9
Arkansas .....	116.3	116.4	116.7	116.7	115.6	117.3	117.4	117.7	118.2	118.6	118.6	118.9	118.0
California .....	2,261.9	2,253.6	2,260.3	2,262.7	2,270.0	2,265.0	2,262.1	2,271.3	2,274.5	2,276.4	2,287.8	2,288.2	2,285.8
Colorado .....	344.6	345.8	347.2	348.6	348.8	350.2	351.6	351.2	351.5	352.4	352.6	353.6	354.7
Connecticut .....	204.8	205.7	207.0	207.0	206.0	206.1	205.6	205.5	206.1	206.5	205.3	204.9	204.0
Delaware .....	60.0	60.1	60.3	60.5	60.1	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.1	60.3	59.3	59.2	59.3
District of Columbia .....	153.6	153.6	154.2	154.1	153.9	154.4	154.1	155.5	155.8	156.3	156.1	156.4	155.4
Florida .....	1,331.9	1,329.0	1,328.0	1,325.6	1,322.6	1,322.3	1,319.4	1,325.9	1,328.4	1,334.5	1,337.6	1,330.9	1,313.9
Georgia .....	559.5	555.7	559.6	560.3	559.2	561.4	561.3	561.7	563.0	563.7	566.4	567.0	568.1
Hawaii .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Idaho .....	82.1	82.8	83.0	83.1	83.6	83.7	83.5	83.6	83.5	83.6	81.6	82.2	82.1
Illinois .....	867.2	869.3	872.2	872.2	870.9	871.4	870.5	868.8	870.4	871.5	873.6	875.1	874.3
Indiana .....	288.6	289.2	290.3	290.3	288.1	289.9	290.7	290.7	290.5	289.8	289.7	288.4	289.0
Iowa .....	119.9	120.7	120.7	121.6	121.5	122.1	121.4	120.9	121.3	121.4	122.2	122.3	122.1
Kansas .....	142.3	143.2	144.0	143.8	145.8	146.0	146.4	146.1	145.8	146.6	146.4	146.2	146.4
Kentucky .....	181.7	181.3	182.6	182.1	181.8	181.4	180.9	180.2	181.5	182.6	183.6	183.6	184.9
Louisiana .....	201.0	199.8	200.6	201.1	201.4	201.4	202.4	202.6	202.3	202.4	202.5	202.2	202.5
Maine .....	52.9	53.1	53.2	53.6	53.9	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	53.9
Maryland .....	395.0	395.2	395.1	395.6	395.8	396.8	397.0	399.3	400.3	401.9	401.6	402.5	403.7
Massachusetts .....	478.6	480.6	482.2	482.7	482.1	482.8	482.0	483.2	483.7	484.2	484.2	487.3	488.3
Michigan .....	578.4	576.1	576.3	574.3	569.3	570.5	569.9	567.8	568.4	569.3	570.1	574.6	574.4
Minnesota .....	329.4	327.8	329.2	328.5	330.1	331.2	329.4	328.2	328.4	329.5	332.5	331.7	331.6
Mississippi .....	94.2	93.6	94.0	94.2	94.5	95.1	95.7	96.2	96.0	96.0	94.9	94.9	94.9
Missouri .....	335.9	335.3	337.4	338.2	338.9	341.1	339.6	338.5	338.7	339.0	343.0	342.0	340.5
Montana .....	40.3	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.8	41.0	40.9	40.4	40.8	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.1
Nebraska .....	103.1	103.2	103.6	104.1	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.4	105.6	106.1	107.3	107.7	108.2
Nevada .....	159.2	158.9	159.2	158.5	157.6	157.7	156.7	155.2	155.2	155.6	155.4	156.2	153.3
New Hampshire .....	64.8	64.8	65.4	65.4	65.8	66.0	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.6	67.0	67.4	67.5
New Jersey .....	604.7	606.6	609.0	609.9	609.9	610.8	610.1	610.9	611.1	612.8	609.0	609.5	608.9
New Mexico .....	108.6	108.2	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.9	108.9	108.0	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.8	109.3
New York .....	1,130.7	1,130.7	1,134.5	1,137.5	1,140.8	1,142.0	1,139.0	1,140.6	1,142.4	1,145.1	1,137.1	1,133.3	1,132.3
North Carolina .....	494.9	494.9	498.3	501.7	500.4	501.9	504.3	507.2	508.0	510.3	511.9	509.4	502.8
North Dakota .....	29.3	29.2	29.4	29.2	29.3	29.5	29.6	29.8	30.1	29.9	30.5	30.3	30.2
Ohio .....	664.6	665.3	667.0	669.1	667.7	667.2	667.5	664.0	664.9	666.2	667.6	667.7	668.5
Oklahoma .....	180.5	179.8	180.4	180.6	181.2	182.3	182.0	183.0	182.8	182.4	181.4	181.6	179.7
Oregon .....	198.2	197.5	197.6	197.8	196.2	197.8	197.2	198.4	198.6	198.3	200.1	200.9	200.8
Pennsylvania .....	699.7	702.9	704.8	707.4	706.6	706.7	706.3	708.7	708.6	711.6	711.2	711.6	710.9
Rhode Island .....	56.6	56.3	56.6	56.8	56.1	55.8	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.6	55.1	54.5	54.0
South Carolina .....	225.1	224.1	225.5	227.4	225.7	227.3	227.6	227.4	227.6	226.1	230.9	228.2	227.8
South Dakota .....	27.0	27.3	27.7	28.0	27.9	28.0	28.1	27.3	27.7	28.1	28.7	27.9	28.4
Tennessee .....	319.5	320.0	321.8	322.8	323.3	323.9	324.5	324.1	326.4	325.9	319.7	319.2	318.7
Texas .....	1,281.9	1,274.2	1,281.7	1,289.4	1,292.0	1,298.3	1,299.7	1,310.6	1,313.5	1,321.3	1,329.1	1,329.7	1,329.9
Utah .....	159.2	160.2	161.5	161.3	160.9	161.3	161.2	160.9	162.1	162.7	163.8	163.7	164.5
Vermont .....	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.3	22.1	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.3
Virginia .....	641.1	642.3	643.4	644.7	644.6	646.2	645.9	645.7	645.4	649.5	646.5	649.0	649.3
Washington .....	344.1	342.0	343.7	345.4	345.4	346.5	346.6	346.1	347.1	349.5	350.1	351.5	350.5
West Virginia .....	60.3	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.9	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.4	60.9	61.3	62.0
Wisconsin .....	276.0	275.5	278.2	279.5	278.1	278.2	277.4	276.6	277.4	279.0	278.8	279.4	279.9
Wyoming .....	18.3	18.1	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.5	18.7	18.9	18.5	18.5	18.4	18.7	18.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
Education and health services													
Alabama .....	207.4	207.2	207.7	208.3	208.5	209.7	209.7	209.6	210.2	210.8	209.1	209.3	209.3
Alaska .....	37.1	37.1	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	37.1	37.1	37.4
Arizona .....	301.0	300.5	302.1	303.6	303.8	305.4	305.9	307.0	307.8	309.6	309.2	311.1	312.8
Arkansas .....	153.1	153.5	154.1	154.6	154.6	155.5	154.8	155.4	155.6	155.7	155.7	156.4	156.7
California .....	1,655.2	1,650.4	1,656.1	1,657.5	1,668.4	1,670.1	1,674.9	1,676.4	1,681.5	1,686.6	1,684.6	1,696.9	1,702.3
Colorado .....	237.9	238.2	238.9	239.5	240.3	241.3	241.9	242.8	243.6	243.8	243.6	245.1	245.9
Connecticut .....	285.4	286.0	286.6	288.4	288.2	289.0	289.3	288.8	289.5	290.8	291.6	292.1	292.3
Delaware .....	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.7	58.8	59.1	59.3	59.3	58.9
District of Columbia .....	98.4	97.8	97.3	96.9	97.6	97.9	98.6	98.8	99.0	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.9
Florida .....	998.9	1,001.2	1,003.0	1,006.7	1,005.1	1,008.8	1,011.9	1,015.7	1,017.5	1,019.5	1,027.3	1,031.1	1,034.0
Georgia .....	449.7	451.9	453.0	454.9	455.1	458.5	460.1	462.0	463.1	463.8	463.5	463.1	463.2
Hawaii .....	72.6	72.9	72.7	73.1	72.8	73.0	73.0	72.5	72.8	72.9	73.8	74.3	74.2
Idaho .....	72.5	72.7	73.9	74.2	74.1	74.5	74.1	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.3	74.1	74.9
Illinois .....	774.9	775.8	776.5	779.7	779.5	780.5	781.8	784.2	783.8	784.7	788.3	788.7	788.8
Indiana .....	390.8	392.8	396.1	396.4	398.1	399.3	400.2	401.4	401.6	403.3	405.4	404.8	405.6
Iowa .....	202.1	201.4	201.7	202.7	202.3	203.1	203.2	203.0	203.4	203.4	203.3	203.9	204.2
Kansas .....	169.9	170.1	170.4	171.2	172.2	172.5	172.4	171.8	171.7	171.8	171.0	171.3	172.3
Kentucky .....	240.4	239.6	240.5	241.2	241.2	241.3	241.5	240.9	241.4	241.5	241.7	241.3	240.8
Louisiana .....	243.9	244.1	244.5	246.4	247.2	250.7	249.6	250.0	250.6	250.5	250.2	251.2	252.2
Maine .....	115.9	115.5	116.0	116.0	115.9	116.2	116.2	116.0	116.3	116.7	116.8	117.0	116.8
Maryland .....	371.4	371.6	372.3	373.5	373.6	374.8	376.1	377.0	377.8	379.0	379.3	380.1	381.1
Massachusetts .....	617.7	621.1	622.8	623.5	626.3	627.8	626.8	626.2	627.1	628.1	633.0	633.0	632.6
Michigan .....	590.6	593.0	594.3	595.2	595.1	596.5	599.1	597.5	598.1	600.0	601.9	603.7	603.6
Minnesota .....	422.1	424.4	426.0	429.1	429.2	430.1	431.2	434.3	435.3	434.7	433.3	433.8	436.1
Mississippi .....	124.9	124.9	125.4	126.2	126.0	127.1	126.7	127.0	126.8	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.6
Missouri .....	382.5	382.6	383.4	383.7	384.5	385.7	386.0	386.2	386.7	387.0	386.3	387.6	387.7
Montana .....	58.5	58.6	58.7	58.7	58.8	59.0	59.2	59.4	59.5	59.7	59.8	60.0	60.3
Nebraska .....	131.8	131.6	131.5	132.0	132.8	134.0	132.9	133.2	133.8	133.7	133.0	134.7	134.8
Nevada .....	91.1	90.9	91.6	92.0	92.4	93.0	92.9	93.4	93.9	94.2	94.5	94.8	94.6
New Hampshire .....	102.4	102.4	102.7	103.4	103.6	103.8	104.6	104.8	104.8	105.3	104.3	105.5	105.8
New Jersey .....	578.2	576.7	578.9	578.5	579.1	578.8	580.8	583.8	584.7	585.9	586.5	587.9	587.9
New Mexico .....	110.6	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.7	111.7	111.5	112.0	112.3	112.5	112.5	113.7	114.6
New York .....	1,593.1	1,594.7	1,597.0	1,600.2	1,600.8	1,600.3	1,607.1	1,615.4	1,620.1	1,625.4	1,628.0	1,631.3	1,632.1
North Carolina .....	508.8	511.5	513.8	515.5	513.6	516.8	517.8	519.5	521.6	522.8	523.0	525.0	527.2
North Dakota .....	50.4	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.9	50.8	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.7
Ohio .....	785.6	786.4	788.8	790.5	791.2	793.0	793.9	794.7	795.3	795.5	800.6	798.2	800.4
Oklahoma .....	190.5	191.0	191.6	192.6	193.2	193.7	193.7	194.7	195.1	195.4	195.3	195.8	196.2
Oregon .....	210.0	210.1	210.6	211.5	211.5	211.4	212.1	213.2	214.1	214.9	218.6	216.5	217.8
Pennsylvania .....	1,068.4	1,069.2	1,072.0	1,074.1	1,074.9	1,077.7	1,076.6	1,082.1	1,083.7	1,084.9	1,084.5	1,085.7	1,086.1
Rhode Island .....	98.9	99.0	99.2	99.5	99.5	99.7	99.9	99.5	99.5	99.7	100.2	100.6	100.2
South Carolina .....	199.0	199.0	199.5	200.3	203.6	204.6	204.1	203.5	202.9	204.7	205.6	205.0	204.5
South Dakota .....	59.4	59.6	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.4	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.4	61.2	60.9	61.0
Tennessee .....	347.9	347.0	348.9	349.8	351.8	352.0	352.6	352.7	354.0	355.0	354.7	355.7	355.9
Texas .....	1,244.5	1,245.2	1,250.8	1,255.4	1,256.5	1,260.0	1,261.8	1,268.8	1,271.5	1,273.8	1,275.1	1,278.4	1,280.6
Utah .....	138.0	138.9	139.2	139.2	140.0	140.8	141.2	141.8	142.3	142.8	143.2	143.6	144.0
Vermont .....	56.2	56.5	56.5	56.8	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.7	57.0	57.4	57.4
Virginia .....	413.5	413.5	416.2	418.2	419.6	420.7	419.7	418.7	419.5	420.9	421.4	422.1	423.3
Washington .....	344.2	344.7	346.1	347.4	348.3	349.5	349.9	351.2	351.9	352.7	353.4	354.8	354.4
West Virginia .....	112.9	112.8	113.1	114.1	114.1	114.4	114.7	114.8	115.0	115.2	114.5	115.5	115.5
Wisconsin .....	397.0	396.5	398.2	398.6	399.4	400.9	401.3	400.3	400.1	400.8	401.9	404.6	406.0
Wyoming .....	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama .....	173.7	172.9	172.9	173.2	173.3	174.0	174.1	174.0	174.3	174.4	174.4	175.1	174.8
Alaska .....	32.2	32.2	32.3	32.9	32.1	31.9	31.6	30.8	31.8	31.8	32.1	32.3	32.5
Arizona .....	272.7	271.1	272.1	271.7	270.1	273.5	273.7	274.3	275.1	275.1	273.1	273.8	273.3
Arkansas .....	98.4	98.8	98.9	99.1	99.6	100.1	99.9	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.4	100.8	100.7
California .....	1,549.4	1,551.0	1,554.6	1,557.3	1,554.9	1,552.1	1,553.1	1,556.1	1,556.8	1,561.9	1,561.9	1,565.7	1,568.3
Colorado .....	268.9	269.4	269.9	269.8	270.2	270.5	271.0	272.7	273.2	273.6	275.2	275.4	276.0
Connecticut .....	134.1	133.9	135.1	135.3	135.7	136.1	136.3	137.5	137.7	138.0	136.2	137.1	136.2
Delaware .....	41.3	41.0	40.8	40.9	40.6	40.7	40.2	40.4	40.2	40.3	39.7	39.8	39.7
District of Columbia .....	54.7	54.7	54.4	54.2	55.0	54.9	55.1	55.3	55.3	55.3	54.8	55.0	54.3
Florida .....	927.9	929.2	931.1	929.9	929.6	929.9	928.9	930.4	931.3	932.0	934.5	938.9	945.4
Georgia .....	394.5	395.4	396.3	396.3	397.1	398.3	398.3	397.7	399.2	398.9	400.8	402.9	400.6
Hawaii .....	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.7	109.4	109.7	109.2	109.0	109.0	109.4	109.1	109.3	109.5
Idaho .....	62.5	62.6	63.2	63.8	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.3	64.3	64.0	64.0	64.0	64.3
Illinois .....	529.5	529.8	531.2	531.1	529.6	531.7	530.7	529.3	529.9	530.2	527.6	529.2	529.4
Indiana .....	284.5	283.4	283.9	283.2	282.1	283.4	282.8	282.7	282.9	282.1	283.5	283.8	283.5
Iowa .....	136.2	136.7	137.2	137.1	136.9	136.6	136.4	136.0	136.6	137.3	137.3	137.1	136.4
Kansas .....	115.8	116.0	116.2	116.1	116.0	114.5	113.9	115.2	115.6	115.8	115.1	114.7	115.3
Kentucky .....	171.7	171.6	173.3	172.6	172.1	172.8	172.5	174.5	175.3	175.1	176.1	174.9	174.1
Louisiana .....	193.4	192.5	192.7	193.0	193.5	194.2	194.6	196.5	197.0	198.3	199.3	199.5	199.1
Maine .....	60.4	59.1	59.3	59.8	59.8	60.2	60.2	60.0	60.0	60.6	61.2	61.4	60.9
Maryland .....	233.3	233.3	234.1	233.7	234.2	235.2	234.9	235.9	237.0	237.4	238.2	238.7	239.5
Massachusetts .....	302.6	299.1	299.9	302.5	300.7	301.6	301.2	301.0	302.2	303.0	303.7	304.0	305.2
Michigan .....	405.1	402.2	405.5	405.2	404.3	404.8	404.4	402.6	402.5	402.9	404.4	402.2	401.8
Minnesota .....	247.2	246.1	247.3	247.0	248.4	249.1	248.4	248.2	249.3	248.7	248.7	248.8	250.1
Mississippi .....	124.8	124.6	125.0	125.5	125.1	125.3	125.9	127.2	127.1	126.9	126.5	127.1	127.4
Missouri .....	282.6	280.1	281.1	281.6	279.2	281.9	281.0	282.4	282.1	281.8	282.1	282.5	282.0
Montana .....	57.5	57.7	57.9	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.7	58.8	58.7	59.0	59.5	59.3
Nebraska .....	81.7	81.8	82.1	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.4	82.8	82.9	83.4	82.6	82.8	82.9
Nevada .....	339.9	338.9	339.2	338.6	337.4	336.4	336.1	337.2	339.2	341.4	341.4	340.5	339.7
New Hampshire .....	64.2	63.4	64.3	64.2	65.1	64.9	65.3	64.7	64.6	64.5	64.0	63.9	63.8
New Jersey .....	338.8	338.2	339.2	340.3	338.0	337.7	337.0	339.7	339.6	340.8	339.3	340.1	341.4
New Mexico .....	88.0	87.4	87.4	87.4	87.6	87.9	88.2	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.6	88.7	89.0
New York .....	695.9	697.1	699.7	700.3	701.9	700.4	700.0	701.2	702.0	703.3	704.9	708.9	708.7
North Carolina .....	392.4	389.5	393.6	395.2	393.1	395.2	395.4	396.8	398.3	400.0	399.6	400.9	399.5
North Dakota .....	32.7	32.5	32.8	33.0	32.7	32.7	32.8	33.0	32.9	33.3	33.8	33.6	33.4
Ohio .....	502.2	500.1	501.4	502.0	498.9	498.5	496.2	496.4	497.0	497.1	499.7	498.7	499.5
Oklahoma .....	139.9	137.5	138.4	139.3	140.1	140.9	141.2	141.1	140.5	140.4	142.5	142.6	142.4
Oregon .....	170.8	170.4	171.1	171.0	172.7	172.8	173.9	173.7	175.9	176.5	175.7	176.3	175.6
Pennsylvania .....	499.8	497.3	498.8	500.7	498.8	499.6	497.4	499.6	500.8	502.2	504.9	505.6	504.9
Rhode Island .....	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.2	51.1	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.4	51.2	51.0	50.8
South Carolina .....	216.4	215.8	216.2	217.2	219.5	220.5	219.5	219.8	220.7	217.5	218.7	219.2	220.0
South Dakota .....	43.2	42.9	42.8	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.4	43.1	43.1	42.8	43.0	43.5	43.8
Tennessee .....	275.7	274.6	275.1	276.5	276.9	277.8	277.0	277.6	277.7	278.2	278.0	278.3	278.7
Texas .....	967.7	973.2	976.0	980.3	982.4	984.8	984.1	989.2	992.6	995.7	1,000.4	1,004.7	1,009.0
Utah .....	112.4	112.9	112.4	112.9	113.1	113.1	113.0	112.5	112.8	113.4	115.2	115.7	116.3
Vermont .....	32.8	32.7	32.9	32.8	32.8	33.0	32.8	33.2	33.8	33.2	32.5	32.7	33.1
Virginia .....	344.4	343.0	344.0	344.6	345.1	345.6	346.1	347.7	350.5	351.3	350.1	350.6	348.7
Washington .....	277.8	278.5	279.6	281.1	281.6	282.5	282.8	285.0	285.4	286.5	287.4	289.2	288.4
West Virginia .....	70.9	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.1	71.7	71.8	71.8	71.8	71.6	71.6	72.7	73.5
Wisconsin .....	262.0	260.9	262.0	262.9	260.8	261.8	260.5	263.1	259.9	259.2	256.9	256.3	256.7
Wyoming .....	33.6	33.3	33.4	32.8	33.2	33.3	33.4	33.9	33.9	34.2	34.1	34.6	34.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE EMPLOYMENT  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(In thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>
	<b>Government</b>												
Alabama .....	375.3	375.3	375.9	377.2	375.6	376.7	377.2	376.8	377.7	378.0	378.6	379.2	379.5
Alaska .....	81.8	81.6	81.6	81.5	81.4	81.4	81.9	81.9	82.0	81.5	81.7	82.0	81.7
Arizona .....	416.5	416.7	417.3	415.2	427.7	429.9	428.3	428.5	430.0	429.9	436.6	433.5	434.5
Arkansas .....	210.0	209.9	209.6	211.1	208.4	209.6	211.1	211.6	211.7	211.7	211.8	212.0	212.4
California .....	2,484.6	2,487.0	2,491.4	2,496.2	2,494.1	2,500.7	2,504.1	2,515.8	2,518.4	2,523.4	2,527.7	2,529.6	2,531.5
Colorado .....	372.4	373.0	373.7	373.5	374.6	376.4	377.7	377.7	378.7	378.8	380.3	380.3	381.8
Connecticut .....	247.6	247.3	247.8	248.6	248.9	249.2	250.1	250.9	250.5	251.2	252.1	252.5	251.9
Delaware .....	61.0	61.1	61.2	61.7	61.8	61.8	61.2	60.9	61.1	61.5	61.0	60.8	60.7
District of Columbia .....	230.7	230.9	231.0	231.0	233.7	232.2	231.6	233.9	233.4	233.9	233.5	233.6	233.1
Florida .....	1,120.0	1,122.0	1,123.1	1,108.1	1,125.0	1,129.8	1,130.6	1,134.4	1,136.1	1,137.0	1,138.3	1,141.9	1,144.4
Georgia .....	673.9	674.1	675.2	675.3	676.0	676.1	676.9	678.5	679.2	680.4	681.9	683.0	684.4
Hawaii .....	122.0	118.2	122.1	122.0	121.7	121.3	123.4	122.7	122.7	122.9	123.7	122.9	124.0
Idaho .....	116.0	116.3	116.6	117.3	116.7	118.1	118.4	119.4	119.3	119.5	119.9	119.9	119.9
Illinois .....	848.2	849.3	849.0	847.6	847.8	849.2	855.8	855.2	853.2	852.4	851.9	855.0	853.8
Indiana .....	430.3	429.2	428.3	431.5	429.9	450.6	430.9	433.7	433.2	433.8	436.4	437.7	437.8
Iowa .....	249.0	249.0	249.5	249.6	249.9	250.3	250.5	250.6	250.6	251.0	252.5	252.4	252.7
Kansas .....	257.3	257.0	257.1	260.1	258.1	258.1	257.3	258.2	258.6	258.8	258.8	260.3	260.7
Kentucky .....	321.0	321.7	322.6	323.3	324.8	326.3	326.0	328.2	328.7	329.9	328.0	328.4	328.9
Louisiana .....	355.6	356.1	357.0	357.0	356.8	360.2	361.6	363.8	364.5	364.9	363.9	364.0	362.7
Maine .....	104.0	103.7	104.4	104.0	104.1	103.9	104.4	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.0	103.6	104.2
Maryland .....	477.2	477.1	478.6	478.3	481.9	482.1	479.2	478.2	479.8	481.3	480.9	482.7	483.8
Massachusetts .....	431.5	431.8	432.9	432.7	432.3	433.1	433.1	435.3	436.3	435.5	435.7	435.2	435.8
Michigan .....	660.0	656.9	659.0	658.8	657.3	665.9	654.4	652.8	651.4	650.5	650.6	649.4	646.8
Minnesota .....	413.1	413.5	415.2	415.7	414.9	415.1	414.3	416.8	415.6	416.9	416.7	417.2	418.6
Mississippi .....	242.5	243.1	243.5	243.5	243.4	244.0	244.1	243.8	243.9	244.1	245.8	246.0	246.4
Missouri .....	437.9	438.7	440.0	439.6	437.9	440.9	441.8	443.6	443.5	443.5	441.8	441.3	440.7
Montana .....	87.5	86.7	86.6	86.2	89.9	89.2	86.4	85.1	85.3	86.1	86.1	86.4	86.5
Nebraska .....	163.2	163.9	164.3	164.6	163.4	164.5	164.2	164.8	163.8	164.8	165.0	163.9	163.4
Nevada .....	155.4	156.5	156.8	157.4	157.1	157.3	157.2	157.9	158.2	158.9	159.0	159.5	159.5
New Hampshire .....	92.9	93.1	92.7	93.0	91.9	91.9	94.7	94.5	94.5	95.2	96.6	94.6	95.4
New Jersey .....	648.3	648.2	649.3	649.9	647.2	647.0	646.6	647.2	648.4	648.8	648.5	648.9	649.6
New Mexico .....	194.7	194.5	194.5	194.1	194.4	194.9	194.9	196.5	196.5	196.4	194.9	195.3	195.8
New York .....	1,497.8	1,495.3	1,499.1	1,501.7	1,507.8	1,509.1	1,508.2	1,508.4	1,507.8	1,509.6	1,510.1	1,511.0	1,511.9
North Carolina .....	691.0	691.8	693.7	696.0	685.4	698.5	700.6	701.2	702.8	703.6	702.2	702.5	703.8
North Dakota .....	75.4	75.4	75.6	76.6	76.0	75.1	75.5	75.2	75.4	75.4	75.7	75.3	75.1
Ohio .....	797.5	797.3	793.4	797.8	797.9	799.1	798.6	798.6	798.5	798.1	796.3	795.5	796.7
Oklahoma .....	322.7	322.0	321.7	322.7	317.0	318.1	319.0	319.3	319.5	319.9	319.8	320.6	321.1
Oregon .....	287.8	288.3	289.8	289.7	291.5	291.7	291.6	292.1	292.4	292.9	292.6	294.1	295.2
Pennsylvania .....	744.7	744.0	744.3	745.2	745.1	745.9	743.5	743.6	743.4	744.5	744.1	742.7	742.3
Rhode Island .....	64.5	64.6	64.8	64.1	64.9	65.1	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.5	64.6	64.4	64.2
South Carolina .....	335.2	334.7	336.1	337.8	337.1	342.9	337.7	337.1	338.6	339.8	341.3	340.9	341.0
South Dakota .....	75.4	75.3	75.7	75.1	76.3	76.5	76.0	75.3	75.5	75.3	75.4	75.7	75.6
Tennessee .....	419.5	420.2	421.0	420.3	424.2	424.8	425.0	423.2	423.6	422.6	424.2	422.0	420.7
Texas .....	1,724.6	1,725.0	1,728.7	1,735.1	1,739.5	1,730.0	1,725.5	1,725.8	1,728.2	1,729.2	1,735.5	1,734.8	1,735.9
Utah .....	205.6	206.1	206.5	206.8	206.4	207.1	207.2	206.9	207.3	207.4	207.2	208.0	208.6
Vermont .....	54.0	54.0	54.7	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.9	54.2	54.1	54.1
Virginia .....	682.3	683.5	684.3	685.2	685.9	686.9	688.9	687.0	687.0	688.3	690.2	692.0	692.8
Washington .....	528.5	532.4	533.5	524.4	534.3	532.4	537.0	537.1	534.6	536.9	538.3	539.3	538.3
West Virginia .....	145.3	145.5	145.6	145.3	144.1	144.5	144.8	144.9	145.4	145.4	144.9	144.7	144.3
Wisconsin .....	413.9	414.9	415.8	418.7	414.4	415.4	413.7	418.8	418.1	418.7	418.0	416.5	418.4
Wyoming .....	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.8	66.7	67.0	67.8	67.5	67.6	67.5	67.2	67.8	68.0

<sup>1</sup> Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

<sup>2</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>3</sup> This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

<sup>r</sup> = revised.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.8	33.7	33.7	33.8	33.7
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.3
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	45.8	45.8	46.0	45.9	45.7	46.2	46.0	46.2	45.8	45.7	45.7	46.2	44.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	38.9	38.9	39.1	38.9	38.8	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.0	38.8	38.7	38.9	38.8
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.4	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.1	41.2	40.9
Overtime hours .....	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.6	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.4	41.4	41.4	41.2
Overtime hours .....	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0
Wood products .....	39.6	39.5	39.7	39.9	39.6	39.7	39.5	39.0	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.5	38.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	42.3	42.2	42.4	42.6	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.9	41.5	42.2	42.1	43.0	42.0
Primary metals .....	43.0	42.8	43.3	43.2	43.0	42.6	42.6	42.7	42.2	42.5	42.4	42.8	41.9
Fabricated metal products .....	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.9	41.7	41.7	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.7	41.5
Machinery .....	42.5	42.3	42.6	42.5	42.6	42.7	42.9	42.9	42.9	43.1	43.0	42.8	42.6
Computer and electronic products .....	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.5	40.4	40.5	40.9	41.1
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	41.0	41.0	41.6	41.4	41.2	41.2	40.7	41.2	41.6	41.4	41.1	41.2	40.6
Transportation equipment .....	42.3	42.9	43.4	43.3	43.1	42.8	42.7	42.6	42.1	42.6	42.9	42.4	42.0
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	41.6	42.5	42.9	42.5	42.2	42.1	42.2	42.1	41.6	42.1	42.5	41.7	41.3
Furniture and related products .....	38.9	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.7	39.4	39.1	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.2	38.7	38.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	38.7	38.6	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.7	39.0	38.8	38.8	39.0	38.8	39.2	39.4
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.9	40.8	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.5
Overtime hours .....	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8
Food manufacturing .....	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.6	40.7	40.8	40.6	40.4	40.5	40.6	40.8	40.7
Beverages and tobacco products .....	41.3	40.6	40.9	40.7	41.0	40.8	40.6	40.5	40.8	40.5	40.1	40.0	39.3
Textile mills .....	40.2	40.3	40.5	40.2	39.9	40.4	40.2	39.9	40.2	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.3
Textile product mills .....	39.9	39.7	40.4	40.8	39.9	39.9	39.2	39.1	39.9	38.6	39.3	39.2	38.7
Apparel .....	37.2	37.3	37.8	37.5	37.2	37.2	36.6	36.9	37.5	36.7	36.8	36.9	36.7
Leather and allied products .....	37.7	38.9	38.0	37.5	37.7	37.9	37.7	38.1	39.1	38.2	38.2	38.6	38.5
Paper and paper products .....	43.0	42.8	43.0	43.0	43.1	43.2	43.3	43.7	44.0	44.0	43.9	43.7	43.3
Printing and related support activities .....	39.3	39.1	39.1	38.8	39.1	38.9	38.8	39.0	38.8	38.4	38.2	38.6	38.4
Petroleum and coal products .....	44.6	44.4	44.4	44.0	43.7	43.4	42.9	43.8	44.0	43.8	43.6	43.4	42.7
Chemicals .....	42.1	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.1	42.0	41.7	42.1	41.5	41.6	41.4	41.9	41.5
Plastics and rubber products .....	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.5	41.3	41.6	41.7	42.1	41.4	41.1	41.2	41.1	40.9
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.2	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.3
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	38.1	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.1	38.1	38.3	38.4	38.2	38.4	38.3
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.2	30.1	30.1	30.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.9	36.9	36.7	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	36.8	36.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	42.4	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.5	42.8	43.1	42.8	43.4	42.6
<b>Information</b> .....	36.6	36.4	36.3	36.6	36.4	36.5	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.2	36.5	36.4
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	35.9	35.9	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.7	35.7	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.9
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.8	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.6	34.8	34.7
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.7	32.6
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.3	25.4	25.4	25.4	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.3	25.4
<b>Other services</b> .....	31.0	31.1	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.8	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.8

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.



**B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

(2002=100)

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....	106.8	107.1	107.6	107.4	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.8	107.4	107.3	107.6	107.2
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	101.5	101.6	102.3	102.0	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.5	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.5	98.3
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....	132.2	132.6	133.7	134.2	133.3	134.5	133.5	136.0	135.6	136.0	135.8	138.5	132.4
<b>Construction</b> .....	114.5	114.6	115.9	115.1	114.3	114.3	114.5	113.9	112.7	111.4	110.3	110.4	108.7
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	94.2	94.3	94.8	94.9	94.4	94.6	93.9	94.3	93.7	93.6	93.2	93.1	92.0
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	97.2	97.2	97.8	97.8	97.7	97.6	97.2	97.3	96.5	96.6	96.1	95.7	94.7
Wood products .....	91.3	91.2	91.2	92.1	90.4	89.3	88.2	86.6	86.9	85.7	84.9	83.0	81.8
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	96.8	97.3	98.1	98.4	98.6	98.3	98.4	98.4	94.4	96.8	95.7	97.5	94.7
Primary metals .....	92.1	91.7	92.1	92.0	91.0	90.1	90.3	90.7	89.6	90.3	89.9	91.2	89.6
Fabricated metal products .....	104.1	103.8	104.5	104.8	104.7	105.3	105.2	105.2	104.8	104.9	104.6	104.4	102.9
Machinery .....	102.5	102.2	103.4	103.7	103.2	103.7	104.6	104.9	105.0	105.8	105.4	104.8	104.3
Computer and electronic products .....	102.2	101.8	101.6	101.1	101.4	101.5	101.3	102.7	101.7	101.5	101.8	103.0	103.4
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	88.5	88.5	89.5	89.5	88.6	88.8	87.9	89.1	89.2	88.5	87.8	88.2	87.1
Transportation equipment .....	97.3	98.2	99.1	98.5	98.5	98.5	96.9	97.2	95.2	95.8	95.9	93.3	91.2
Motor vehicles and parts <sup>2</sup> .....	85.9	86.8	87.2	85.6	85.3	85.6	83.9	83.8	81.6	81.9	82.0	78.2	75.4
Furniture and related products .....	86.7	86.9	86.6	87.0	87.2	86.3	85.4	84.8	84.2	82.0	80.9	81.2	80.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	91.0	91.0	91.5	91.3	91.4	92.1	90.6	90.7	91.0	91.2	89.5	90.5	90.5
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.4	89.5	89.0	89.2	89.3	88.7	88.4	88.5	87.9
Food manufacturing .....	100.2	100.7	101.1	101.8	100.8	100.7	100.9	100.4	101.0	101.0	101.1	101.6	101.2
Beverages and tobacco products .....	104.8	103.1	104.2	103.7	102.7	100.1	98.3	96.3	92.3	89.4	87.1	88.8	86.9
Textile mills .....	57.3	57.0	56.6	55.3	54.4	54.7	54.6	53.8	53.8	51.7	51.6	50.7	49.0
Textile product mills .....	79.1	77.9	79.0	79.1	77.1	76.4	74.5	75.3	76.4	72.7	73.5	74.1	73.5
Apparel .....	62.1	61.8	61.6	61.3	60.8	60.2	58.5	59.2	60.3	58.2	57.8	56.9	56.6
Leather and allied products .....	67.5	70.4	68.8	66.9	68.0	70.3	69.5	70.5	71.5	71.9	70.4	70.1	71.5
Paper and paper products .....	85.8	85.3	85.8	86.1	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.9	87.9	87.9	87.4	87.3	86.8
Printing and related support activities .....	92.1	91.5	91.4	90.8	91.4	92.1	91.0	91.6	90.6	90.2	89.1	90.0	89.2
Petroleum and coal products .....	93.1	95.6	96.0	93.9	94.7	95.6	95.6	96.4	95.1	96.8	98.2	96.5	95.5
Chemicals .....	93.9	93.6	93.9	95.0	94.9	94.8	93.8	95.9	95.6	96.0	95.5	96.9	95.9
Plastics and rubber products .....	91.0	90.8	91.0	91.2	90.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	90.1	89.0	89.1	88.2	87.3
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	108.3	108.9	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.3	109.5	109.5	109.7	109.7	109.3	109.7	109.8
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	104.2	104.4	104.8	104.3	104.7	104.8	104.6	105.1	105.1	105.3	104.8	105.0	104.5
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	108.1	109.3	109.5	109.4	110.0	110.3	110.5	110.4	111.1	111.3	110.6	111.2	110.8
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	101.5	101.3	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.7	101.3	101.9	101.4	101.6	100.9	100.7	100.5
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	108.6	108.9	109.0	108.8	109.0	109.4	108.9	109.4	109.5	108.9	109.5	109.9	110.3
<b>Utilities</b> .....	95.8	96.1	96.6	96.8	96.4	96.7	96.2	96.7	97.5	98.7	97.7	99.3	97.6
<b>Information</b> .....	100.2	100.0	99.6	100.3	99.6	100.1	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.6	100.3	99.9
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	108.6	108.8	109.2	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.1	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.2	108.5
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	114.7	115.3	115.3	115.5	115.3	115.9	116.3	115.9	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.8	115.8
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	111.8	112.1	112.6	112.9	113.3	113.4	113.6	113.8	114.1	114.5	114.8	115.4	115.4
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	110.8	111.3	111.7	110.5	111.2	111.6	111.9	111.6	111.6	111.6	111.8	111.9	112.6
<b>Other services</b> .....	99.4	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.1	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.2	99.3	99.5	99.9	99.6

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current months estimates of aggregate hours by the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours

and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) <sup>1</sup>			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2007 I	2007 IV <sup>p</sup>	2008 I <sup>r</sup>	2007 I to 2008 I <sup>r</sup>	2007 IV to 2008 I <sup>r</sup>
Total.....	234,360	236,467	236,059	0.7	-0.7
Private sector.....	193,967	195,052	194,722	.4	-.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,249	2,387	2,321	3.2	-10.7
Construction.....	15,031	14,841	14,555	-3.2	-7.5
Manufacturing.....	27,347	27,143	26,862	-1.8	-4.1
Durable goods.....	17,323	17,244	17,075	-1.4	-3.9
Nondurable goods.....	10,024	9,899	9,787	-2.4	-4.4
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,836	43,868	43,965	.3	.9
Information.....	5,365	5,318	5,320	-.8	.2
Financial activities.....	14,313	14,157	14,102	-1.5	-1.5
Professional and business services	30,693	31,224	31,040	1.1	-2.3
Education and health services.....	29,370	30,072	30,430	3.6	4.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,338	17,537	17,579	1.4	1.0
Other services.....	8,427	8,506	8,549	1.4	2.0
Government.....	40,393	41,414	41,336	2.3	-.8

<sup>1</sup> Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

<sup>p</sup> = preliminary. <sup>r</sup> = revised.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted**

Industry	2007									2008			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar. <sup>P</sup>	Apr. <sup>P</sup>
<b>Average hourly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$17.29	\$17.34	\$17.41	\$17.47	\$17.51	\$17.57	\$17.59	\$17.64	\$17.70	\$17.75	\$17.81	\$17.87	\$17.88
Goods-producing .....	18.56	18.63	18.68	18.69	18.73	18.78	18.77	18.84	18.90	18.98	19.04	19.12	19.08
Natural resources and mining .....	20.78	20.86	20.89	20.95	21.09	20.99	21.05	21.02	21.54	21.75	21.69	22.01	21.51
Construction .....	20.76	20.91	20.94	20.94	21.01	21.12	21.07	21.20	21.30	21.38	21.47	21.57	21.60
Manufacturing .....	17.20	17.23	17.28	17.30	17.33	17.34	17.34	17.40	17.41	17.49	17.55	17.61	17.57
Excluding overtime <sup>2</sup> .....	16.36	16.41	16.43	16.46	16.49	16.50	16.52	16.58	16.60	16.68	16.74	16.79	16.77
Durable goods .....	18.13	18.16	18.23	18.23	18.27	18.28	18.28	18.31	18.33	18.41	18.49	18.54	18.52
Nondurable goods .....	15.62	15.64	15.65	15.70	15.71	15.74	15.73	15.85	15.86	15.92	15.94	16.03	15.97
Private service-providing .....	16.96	17.01	17.08	17.15	17.19	17.26	17.28	17.33	17.39	17.44	17.50	17.55	17.58
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	15.66	15.70	15.77	15.82	15.85	15.90	15.94	15.93	16.00	16.02	16.07	16.11	16.12
Wholesale trade .....	19.39	19.39	19.55	19.58	19.66	19.72	19.77	19.86	19.93	19.97	20.00	20.03	20.05
Retail trade .....	12.71	12.73	12.75	12.79	12.80	12.83	12.86	12.81	12.81	12.80	12.84	12.87	12.90
Transportation and warehousing .....	17.57	17.62	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.86	17.93	18.07	18.10	18.21	18.22	18.18
Utilities .....	27.64	27.69	27.75	27.82	27.99	28.14	28.32	28.18	28.52	28.61	28.58	28.70	28.39
Information .....	23.84	23.87	23.94	23.92	23.97	24.01	24.10	24.11	24.18	24.33	24.41	24.54	24.55
Financial activities .....	19.56	19.59	19.67	19.67	19.75	19.76	19.78	19.87	19.91	20.00	20.05	20.10	20.12
Professional and business services .....	19.96	20.02	20.11	20.19	20.25	20.36	20.31	20.42	20.46	20.53	20.63	20.75	20.82
Education and health services .....	17.90	17.99	18.06	18.14	18.20	18.29	18.34	18.43	18.48	18.54	18.59	18.61	18.67
Leisure and hospitality .....	10.30	10.32	10.39	10.46	10.50	10.55	10.60	10.61	10.65	10.67	10.73	10.76	10.77
Other services .....	15.29	15.33	15.40	15.46	15.51	15.55	15.59	15.66	15.71	15.74	15.76	15.78	15.78
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	8.33	8.31	8.32	8.33	8.35	8.35	8.34	8.27	8.27	8.26	8.29	8.28	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	8.94	8.93	8.93	8.91	8.93	8.92	8.89	8.84	8.83	8.83	8.86	8.86	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	8.17	8.15	8.17	8.18	8.20	8.20	8.19	8.13	8.13	8.11	8.14	8.13	( <sup>4</sup> )
<b>Average weekly earnings</b>													
Total private (in current dollars) .....	\$584.40	\$586.09	\$590.20	\$590.49	\$591.84	\$593.87	\$594.54	\$596.23	\$598.26	\$598.18	\$600.20	\$604.01	\$602.56
Goods-producing .....	751.68	754.52	760.28	758.81	760.44	762.47	762.06	766.79	765.45	766.79	769.22	774.36	768.92
Natural resources and mining .....	951.72	955.39	960.94	961.61	963.81	969.74	968.30	971.12	986.53	993.98	991.23	1,016.86	955.04
Construction .....	807.56	813.40	818.75	814.57	815.19	821.57	821.73	828.92	830.70	829.54	830.89	839.07	838.08
Manufacturing .....	706.92	708.15	715.39	716.22	715.73	717.88	714.41	718.62	715.55	718.84	721.31	725.53	718.61
Durable goods .....	748.77	750.01	758.37	758.37	761.86	760.45	758.62	759.87	757.03	762.17	765.49	767.56	763.02
Nondurable goods .....	638.86	638.11	640.09	642.13	640.97	643.77	641.78	648.27	647.09	646.35	647.16	652.42	646.79
Private service-providing .....	549.50	552.83	555.10	555.66	556.96	559.22	559.87	561.49	563.44	565.06	565.25	568.62	569.59
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	521.48	522.81	526.72	525.22	527.81	529.47	529.21	530.47	532.80	535.07	535.13	538.07	536.80
Wholesale trade .....	738.76	744.58	748.77	746.00	751.01	753.30	753.24	756.67	763.32	766.85	764.00	769.15	767.92
Retail trade .....	383.84	383.17	385.05	384.98	385.28	387.47	387.09	386.86	385.58	386.56	386.48	387.39	388.29
Transportation and warehousing .....	646.58	650.18	654.24	654.30	656.45	659.03	655.46	659.82	664.98	662.46	668.31	670.50	670.84
Utilities .....	1,171.94	1,174.06	1,179.38	1,185.13	1,186.78	1,195.95	1,195.10	1,197.65	1,220.66	1,233.09	1,223.22	1,245.58	1,209.41
Information .....	872.54	868.87	869.02	875.47	872.51	876.37	872.42	872.78	877.73	883.18	883.64	895.71	893.62
Financial activities .....	702.20	703.28	708.12	706.15	707.05	705.43	706.15	711.35	712.78	716.00	717.79	719.58	722.31
Professional and business services .....	692.61	696.70	699.83	702.61	702.68	708.53	706.79	708.57	712.01	712.39	713.80	722.10	722.45
Education and health services .....	583.54	586.47	588.76	591.36	593.32	596.25	597.88	600.82	602.45	604.40	606.03	608.55	608.64
Leisure and hospitality .....	263.68	264.19	265.98	264.64	266.70	267.97	269.24	268.43	269.45	269.95	271.47	272.23	273.56
Other services .....	473.99	476.76	475.86	477.71	477.31	480.50	480.17	483.89	483.87	484.79	485.41	487.60	486.02
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) <sup>3</sup> .....	281.54	280.83	282.17	281.65	282.30	282.20	281.72	279.67	279.53	278.27	279.21	279.96	( <sup>4</sup> )
Goods-producing .....	362.13	361.54	363.49	361.94	362.72	362.32	361.10	359.67	357.65	356.70	357.84	358.91	( <sup>4</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	264.73	264.90	265.39	265.04	265.66	265.74	265.29	263.37	263.26	262.86	262.95	263.55	( <sup>4</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>3</sup> The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2004 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....		136,533	137,341	136,439	137,019	137,722	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Total private</b> .....		113,983	114,777	113,745	114,228	114,934	93,415	94,196	93,612	94,092	94,749
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		21,941	22,099	21,260	21,308	21,395	16,056	16,229	15,642	15,695	15,765
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		701	710	728	737	739	530	536	544	553	554
Logging .....	1133	58.8	57.1	58.4	56.4	56.0	49.3	47.6	49.3	47.9	--
Mining .....	21	642.4	652.8	669.2	680.9	682.9	480.7	488.1	494.2	505.0	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	141.8	142.1	152.9	154.5	152.2	80.0	79.1	86.2	85.8	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	214.3	221.4	215.3	218.5	222.5	169.9	176.2	171.8	175.7	--
Coal mining .....	2121	76.9	77.4	78.3	79.0	78.5	68.2	68.9	68.4	69.1	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	35.9	36.1	38.6	39.0	--	30.5	30.8	32.9	33.3	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	41.0	41.3	39.7	40.0	--	37.7	38.1	35.5	35.8	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	34.5	34.7	39.7	39.9	--	26.7	26.4	31.2	31.4	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	102.9	109.3	97.3	99.6	--	75.0	80.9	72.2	75.2	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	48.2	51.8	48.0	49.3	--	37.2	40.7	37.6	39.0	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	24.3	27.2	24.4	25.6	--	18.7	21.3	19.4	20.6	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	23.9	24.6	23.6	23.7	--	18.5	19.4	18.2	18.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	41.6	44.2	34.9	36.0	--	28.9	31.0	24.4	26.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	29.6	31.8	25.5	26.2	--	21.4	22.9	18.3	19.5	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	13.1	13.3	14.4	14.3	--	8.9	9.2	10.2	10.2	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	286.3	289.3	301.0	307.9	308.2	230.8	232.8	236.2	243.5	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	190.1	191.9	200.8	206.6	--	147.3	148.5	157.0	162.4	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		7,353	7,513	6,939	6,997	7,111	5,587	5,739	5,301	5,353	5,448
Construction of buildings .....	236	1,739.5	1,743.3	1,600.9	1,608.5	1,613.6	1,193.9	1,200.9	1,116.6	1,123.5	--
Residential building .....	2361	942.1	945.5	837.1	839.8	840.6	632.5	636.2	571.0	573.7	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	567.4	566.7	485.4	484.8	--	371.8	373.6	327.4	328.5	--
New multifamily general contractors .....	236116	30.9	31.3	30.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	296.3	300.7	282.5	286.5	--	217.3	220.1	204.8	206.9	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	797.4	797.8	763.8	768.7	773.0	561.4	564.7	545.6	549.8	--
Industrial building .....	23621	179.3	178.1	148.8	147.8	--	138.4	138.1	115.5	115.0	--
Commercial building .....	23622	618.1	619.7	615.0	620.9	--	423.0	426.6	430.1	434.8	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	925.7	977.1	878.2	896.1	927.6	690.8	741.2	671.1	684.4	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	428.5	438.9	405.4	403.5	--	341.2	350.7	325.8	324.3	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	199.3	207.4	177.1	180.5	--	158.4	165.8	137.4	140.2	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	90.1	91.8	92.7	90.4	--	70.7	71.9	75.6	74.3	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	139.1	139.7	135.6	132.6	--	112.1	113.0	112.8	109.8	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	93.0	96.8	94.4	94.7	--	37.0	41.6	52.2	51.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	296.1	329.9	272.4	288.2	--	232.4	265.9	214.7	228.8	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	108.1	111.5	106.0	109.7	--	80.2	83.0	78.4	79.9	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	4,687.4	4,792.7	4,459.4	4,492.7	4,569.3	3,701.8	3,797.0	3,513.0	3,544.8	--
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,222.1	2,275.4	2,031.0	2,038.7	2,066.5	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 238	2,465.3	2,517.3	2,428.4	2,454.0	2,502.8	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	1,048.7	1,077.3	932.7	942.4	--	865.4	893.0	760.4	770.7	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors .....	part 2381	553.3	573.1	468.3	469.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	part 2381	495.4	504.2	464.4	473.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	233.4	240.8	214.1	217.1	--	201.9	206.8	184.0	187.4	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	98.0	96.9	101.9	101.8	--	78.3	78.3	84.8	84.6	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	136.2	137.1	92.8	89.8	--	118.9	120.5	77.7	74.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Construction-Continued</b>											
Masonry contractors .....	23814	233.2	246.0	199.5	205.3	--	204.9	214.6	166.3	172.6	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	60.9	62.6	63.6	62.9	--	42.6	44.5	46.7	45.2	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	190.8	195.4	168.8	175.1	--	149.3	156.4	132.0	138.9	--
Siding contractors .....	23817	44.8	46.1	44.5	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors .....	23819	51.4	52.4	47.5	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	2,012.9	2,026.4	1,995.1	1,995.0	--	1,544.4	1,556.4	1,541.3	1,542.8	--
Residential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	815.0	822.1	795.6	794.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors .....	part 2382	1,197.9	1,204.3	1,199.5	1,200.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	902.2	912.7	900.2	900.9	--	705.7	716.1	714.1	715.7	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	983.4	989.6	968.0	965.5	--	746.4	750.3	733.2	731.2	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	127.3	124.1	126.9	128.6	--	92.3	90.0	94.0	95.9	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	977.4	998.7	922.7	934.4	--	783.3	802.2	733.6	742.1	--
Residential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	573.5	583.0	510.7	519.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors .....	part 2383	403.9	415.7	412.0	415.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	350.2	353.7	321.3	326.7	--	301.1	304.2	271.7	276.5	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	226.0	235.1	212.0	214.4	--	186.7	194.3	175.7	177.3	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	85.0	85.2	80.5	79.5	--	60.4	59.9	55.6	55.1	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	73.3	76.2	73.8	74.4	--	57.2	60.3	58.5	59.3	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	172.5	174.3	164.5	165.3	--	127.7	129.7	122.9	121.8	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	70.4	74.2	70.6	74.1	--	50.2	53.8	49.2	52.1	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	648.4	690.3	608.9	620.9	--	508.7	545.4	477.7	489.2	--
Other residential trade contractors .....	part 2389	280.3	297.2	256.4	256.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors .....	part 2389	368.1	393.1	352.5	364.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	354.6	367.3	320.1	329.1	--	287.6	298.5	255.8	264.5	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	293.8	323.0	288.8	291.8	--	221.1	246.9	221.9	224.7	--
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>		<b>13,887</b>	<b>13,876</b>	<b>13,593</b>	<b>13,574</b>	<b>13,545</b>	<b>9,939</b>	<b>9,954</b>	<b>9,797</b>	<b>9,789</b>	<b>9,763</b>
<b>Durable goods .....</b>		<b>8,837</b>	<b>8,841</b>	<b>8,640</b>	<b>8,625</b>	<b>8,598</b>	<b>6,245</b>	<b>6,268</b>	<b>6,143</b>	<b>6,132</b>	<b>6,114</b>
Wood products .....	321	517.3	518.2	487.1	484.7	485.9	406.1	408.5	378.6	377.2	379.5
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	112.5	111.0	104.9	102.7	--	96.3	95.6	88.0	85.9	--
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	109.2	110.4	96.2	95.0	--	86.6	87.5	73.9	73.7	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	40.7	40.2	39.7	39.4	--	35.3	34.5	34.7	34.4	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	50.4	51.5	38.8	38.2	--	36.3	37.6	24.8	25.2	--
Other wood products .....	3219	295.6	296.8	286.0	287.0	--	223.2	225.4	216.7	217.6	--
Millwork .....	32191	148.3	147.8	137.6	136.3	--	111.4	111.9	104.8	103.5	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	73.0	73.5	66.9	66.4	--	51.8	52.6	47.8	47.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	75.3	74.3	70.7	69.9	--	59.6	59.3	57.0	56.4	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	59.1	59.5	64.6	65.7	--	44.4	44.8	50.7	52.2	--
All other wood products .....	32199	88.2	89.5	83.8	85.0	--	67.4	68.7	61.2	61.9	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	39.3	40.2	34.9	35.2	--	31.7	32.5	26.1	26.2	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	495.6	500.8	474.7	476.5	482.4	375.4	380.8	365.5	370.2	374.5
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	58.0	57.8	54.3	55.4	--	46.3	46.8	42.2	43.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures .....	32711	22.4	22.8	21.9	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	35.6	35.0	32.4	33.2	--	27.1	27.0	23.8	24.1	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	100.6	100.3	100.2	99.1	--	76.3	75.4	78.1	77.8	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware .....	327211,2	34.1	33.6	33.8	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers .....	327213	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	49.8	50.1	49.9	49.2	--	35.0	34.9	36.3	36.0	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	237.2	242.7	220.5	224.4	--	179.6	184.3	170.9	176.8	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	117.2	121.1	109.8	111.7	--	91.6	94.3	87.2	89.8	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	120.0	121.6	110.7	112.7	--	88.0	90.0	83.7	87.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	99.8	100.0	99.7	97.6	--	73.2	74.3	74.3	72.6	--
Primary metals .....	331	459.5	460.6	451.8	451.7	453.1	359.0	360.9	357.7	358.1	360.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	99.0	101.7	99.5	99.6	--	77.1	79.4	81.2	81.4	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	61.2	61.0	58.5	59.2	--	47.8	47.5	43.8	44.5	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel .....	33121	27.3	26.9	26.9	27.8	--	21.6	21.2	20.8	21.8	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	33.9	34.1	31.6	31.4	--	26.2	26.3	23.0	22.7	--
Rolled steel shapes .....	331221	24.1	24.0	21.6	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	72.5	71.9	71.7	71.5	--	55.6	55.4	55.0	54.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	69.1	69.0	68.7	69.1	--	51.4	51.6	51.8	51.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	35.3	35.4	33.7	33.9	--	27.4	27.7	27.1	27.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping .....	33149	23.9	23.6	25.1	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Foundries .....	3315	157.7	157.0	153.4	152.3	--	127.1	127.0	125.9	125.6	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	90.0	89.7	88.7	87.8	--	72.9	72.8	72.7	72.6	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	55.5	55.0	53.0	52.2	--	45.4	45.1	44.6	44.7	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	34.5	34.7	35.7	35.6	--	27.5	27.7	28.1	27.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	67.7	67.3	64.7	64.5	--	54.2	54.2	53.2	53.0	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	1,556.9	1,559.7	1,550.9	1,552.3	1,542.4	1,165.8	1,167.7	1,164.9	1,166.5	1,154.9
Forging and stamping .....	3321	111.0	111.1	110.3	111.1	--	84.7	84.9	83.2	84.1	--
Iron and steel forging .....	332111	27.4	28.2	26.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	57.6	56.9	57.9	58.4	--	44.6	44.1	44.2	44.7	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	52.0	52.2	49.6	49.6	--	36.8	36.6	33.0	32.9	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	34.3	34.2	32.3	32.6	--	24.6	24.0	21.0	21.0	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	409.4	411.5	409.1	407.4	--	302.7	304.9	305.9	304.7	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	183.4	184.8	186.9	186.3	--	138.0	139.3	140.7	140.2	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components .....	332311	34.7	34.2	36.3	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	98.2	98.7	98.7	98.6	--	76.4	77.0	77.1	76.4	--
Plate work .....	332313	50.5	51.9	51.9	51.0	--	39.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	226.0	226.7	222.2	221.1	--	164.7	165.6	165.2	164.5	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	76.4	76.2	73.1	72.3	--	51.4	51.6	51.3	51.0	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	107.9	108.2	103.6	104.2	--	81.9	82.2	78.8	79.2	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	41.7	42.3	45.5	44.6	--	31.4	31.8	35.1	34.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	97.1	96.8	94.6	94.9	--	74.9	73.7	73.1	74.1	--
Hardware .....	3325	33.3	33.7	31.6	31.5	--	23.9	24.1	22.3	21.9	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	56.9	56.8	54.3	54.4	--	42.4	42.2	40.2	40.3	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	360.0	360.5	366.3	366.6	--	276.1	277.3	287.8	287.5	--
Machine shops .....	33271	274.2	275.6	282.3	282.2	--	209.7	211.6	223.8	223.0	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	85.8	84.9	84.0	84.4	--	66.4	65.7	64.0	64.5	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.9	42.9	41.7	41.7	--	34.6	34.4	33.5	33.8	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	42.9	42.0	42.3	42.7	--	31.8	31.3	30.5	30.7	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	148.3	147.3	145.3	146.2	--	116.9	116.3	113.2	114.3	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	75.3	74.7	74.7	75.0	--	59.1	58.8	58.8	59.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	73.0	72.6	70.6	71.2	--	57.8	57.5	54.4	54.9	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	288.9	289.8	289.8	290.6	--	207.4	207.7	206.2	206.7	--
Metal valves .....	33291	94.4	94.0	94.3	94.4	--	67.1	66.4	65.2	65.8	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings .....	332912	36.1	35.8	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims .....	332913	12.5	12.6	11.4	11.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	45.8	45.6	45.2	45.3	--	31.2	30.9	29.9	30.7	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	194.5	195.8	195.5	196.2	--	140.3	141.3	141.0	140.9	--
Ball and roller bearings .....	332991	33.8	33.8	32.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	42.3	42.4	43.8	43.7	--	22.7	22.6	24.2	24.0	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	118.4	119.6	119.5	119.6	--	88.9	90.1	90.7	90.4	--
Machinery .....	333	1,186.8	1,184.5	1,190.0	1,196.5	1,193.1	771.1	769.1	780.5	780.6	781.0

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	229.3	228.8	239.9	243.3	--	144.6	144.4	157.1	157.7	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	80.1	79.7	82.1	83.0	--	57.8	57.5	62.1	62.7	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	58.9	58.6	61.7	62.6	--	41.9	41.7	46.5	47.0	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	78.6	78.8	81.4	82.2	--	42.7	42.8	45.1	45.8	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery .....	33313	70.6	70.3	76.4	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	125.8	124.2	124.4	123.6	--	68.8	68.7	68.2	67.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	107.1	108.1	105.6	105.5	--	67.1	67.1	62.1	62.5	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	154.6	155.6	151.0	151.9	--	110.4	110.9	108.5	109.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	106.6	106.7	101.7	101.8	--	76.5	76.5	76.0	75.7	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	195.1	191.3	188.3	189.2	--	138.9	136.0	137.6	136.7	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	40.4	38.9	39.1	39.2	--	30.5	29.2	30.2	30.2	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	42.7	42.7	43.0	43.9	--	28.8	29.3	31.8	31.1	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	71.9	70.4	68.5	68.2	--	53.8	52.0	51.0	50.6	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	40.1	39.3	37.7	37.9	--	25.8	25.5	24.6	24.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	100.1	101.0	105.6	107.0	--	62.9	63.2	65.9	65.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units .....	333611	20.9	21.0	21.8	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	79.2	80.0	83.8	84.5	--	49.4	49.7	50.7	50.2	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	274.8	275.5	275.2	276.0	--	178.4	178.8	181.1	181.3	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	54.3	54.3	51.1	51.6	--	30.4	30.4	28.0	28.1	--
Air and gas compressors .....	333912	22.4	22.3	19.5	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	31.9	32.0	31.6	31.7	--	17.8	17.7	17.2	16.9	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	78.7	79.1	81.2	81.0	--	54.5	54.1	54.3	54.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	29.7	29.8	32.2	31.8	--	17.5	17.4	19.6	19.3	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	141.8	142.1	142.9	143.4	--	93.5	94.3	98.8	99.2	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	1,279.6	1,273.3	1,249.3	1,252.2	1,249.6	745.2	741.0	739.7	742.3	740.6
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	188.0	187.7	185.4	185.7	185.5	127.5	127.1	125.1	125.0	--
Electronic computers .....	334111	100.3	100.5	101.3	102.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices .....	334112	27.8	27.4	26.4	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment .....	334113,9	59.9	59.8	57.7	57.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	128.8	127.9	128.7	129.2	130.3	64.2	64.3	73.4	74.5	--
Telephone apparatus .....	33421	38.1	38.3	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	66.7	66.2	69.9	70.5	--	33.6	33.9	44.0	44.5	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	30.2	30.0	29.7	29.6	--	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.6	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	449.8	447.4	428.3	427.7	425.1	279.6	278.1	273.3	272.5	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	56.7	56.4	50.1	50.3	--	34.1	34.2	29.8	29.8	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	218.7	218.2	206.5	204.2	--	127.7	126.9	123.5	122.2	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	54.6	54.5	53.9	53.5	--	39.4	39.0	38.6	37.6	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	119.8	118.3	117.8	119.7	--	78.4	78.0	81.4	82.9	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	443.2	442.3	442.6	446.1	445.3	223.6	222.7	222.3	225.3	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	60.3	60.1	59.5	60.5	--	32.0	31.6	30.1	30.7	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments .....	334511	157.7	157.6	156.9	156.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automatic environmental controls .....	334512	23.5	23.2	22.0	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	62.8	62.1	64.6	65.3	--	36.5	35.7	39.0	39.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	45.8	45.8	45.1	45.2	--	20.0	20.4	19.5	19.8	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	12.5	12.5	12.5	13.1	--	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.7	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	80.6	81.0	82.0	82.8	--	43.6	43.9	43.7	43.8	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction .....	3346	39.6	38.0	34.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	427.8	427.7	419.5	419.3	420.5	303.8	304.1	300.0	301.2	302.1
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	59.3	58.7	56.8	56.4	--	42.5	42.4	39.6	39.9	--
Household appliances .....	3352	75.5	75.3	68.6	68.4	--	57.1	57.0	52.5	53.3	--
Small electrical appliances .....	33521	16.4	16.0	14.6	14.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances .....	33522	59.1	59.3	54.0	53.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	154.6	154.7	154.0	153.0	--	102.5	102.8	106.8	106.4	--
Electric power and specialty transformers .....	335311	28.1	27.8	26.4	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators .....	335312	47.6	47.8	48.3	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus .....	335313	31.7	31.8	32.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	47.2	47.3	46.7	46.6	--	27.9	27.9	30.4	30.7	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	138.4	139.0	140.1	141.5	--	101.7	101.9	101.1	101.6	--
Batteries .....	33591	26.5	26.9	27.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables .....	33592	22.9	22.8	23.0	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	52.6	52.9	53.4	53.9	--	39.0	39.1	38.3	38.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	36.4	36.4	36.1	36.4	--	25.6	25.7	25.2	25.2	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	1,732.9	1,732.8	1,672.9	1,651.6	1,634.6	1,278.2	1,291.4	1,247.0	1,228.3	1,216.5
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	1,026.4	1,022.1	951.8	929.5	914.9	825.4	829.0	766.9	747.0	732.0
Motor vehicles .....	3361	230.2	233.6	220.0	208.6	--	184.7	191.5	177.2	166.0	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	194.4	195.7	181.3	168.2	--	157.3	160.8	149.2	136.9	--
Automobiles .....	336111	130.9	131.7	126.2	120.7	--	102.8	105.3	102.9	97.5	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	63.5	64.0	55.1	47.5	--	54.5	55.5	46.3	39.4	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	35.8	37.9	38.7	40.4	--	27.4	30.7	28.0	29.1	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	170.8	170.0	150.5	151.4	--	141.3	140.6	125.3	126.5	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	65.5	64.6	61.5	59.7	--	52.7	51.8	50.4	48.4	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	38.6	39.9	33.3	33.1	--	32.2	33.4	27.2	27.4	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	66.7	65.5	55.7	58.6	--	56.4	55.4	47.7	50.7	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	625.4	618.5	581.3	569.5	--	499.4	496.9	464.4	454.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	71.1	68.8	61.8	60.1	--	57.0	56.5	51.5	49.9	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	82.7	81.2	74.1	72.4	--	69.5	68.3	60.3	58.8	--
Vehicular lighting equipment .....	336321	14.1	13.8	13.2	13.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	68.6	67.4	60.9	59.1	--	59.0	58.0	50.3	48.7	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	39.1	38.6	35.2	33.0	--	33.2	33.0	29.5	27.1	--
Motor vehicle brake systems .....	33634	36.9	36.3	32.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	78.2	76.1	71.1	66.4	--	63.2	63.3	57.1	53.4	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim .....	33636	62.5	63.8	64.0	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	91.2	90.3	86.9	84.7	--	74.5	75.2	72.7	70.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	163.7	163.4	155.5	156.2	--	125.1	124.2	117.9	119.5	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	482.4	480.6	493.6	494.9	--	278.9	280.8	299.0	299.7	--
Aircraft .....	336411	226.8	224.9	231.7	232.2	--	107.2	107.3	112.5	112.6	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts .....	336412	84.2	84.4	85.3	85.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	96.4	96.6	101.4	101.8	--	65.8	66.1	72.3	72.9	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts .....	336414,5,9	75.0	74.7	75.2	75.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Railroad rolling stock .....	3365	28.5	27.5	22.4	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	155.6	162.5	165.4	164.3	--	123.6	131.6	133.8	133.1	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	95.3	102.1	105.9	105.3	--	72.4	79.7	84.1	83.9	--
Boat building .....	336612	60.3	60.4	59.5	59.0	--	51.2	51.9	49.7	49.2	--
Other transportation equipment .....	3369	40.0	40.1	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	537.6	540.4	511.4	510.0	507.7	416.1	417.8	391.6	390.5	388.0
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	354.6	357.4	327.7	325.5	--	282.1	284.5	255.2	253.9	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	167.9	169.5	153.0	151.7	--	133.2	134.6	116.2	115.1	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	186.7	187.9	174.7	173.8	--	148.9	149.9	139.0	138.8	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	76.1	76.5	71.6	71.5	--	63.1	63.1	58.8	58.7	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	65.4	65.4	59.5	58.2	--	51.2	51.5	46.6	46.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	45.2	46.0	43.6	44.1	--	34.6	35.3	33.6	34.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	134.3	134.2	135.7	136.6	--	97.4	96.3	99.7	99.8	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	44.4	44.2	47.2	47.0	--	32.9	31.7	33.3	33.2	--
Office furniture, except wood .....	337214	27.7	27.5	29.0	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	62.2	62.5	59.5	60.2	--	47.5	47.7	45.0	44.8	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	48.7	48.8	48.0	47.9	--	36.6	37.0	36.7	36.8	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	642.9	643.4	632.1	630.5	628.2	424.4	426.3	417.6	417.3	416.2
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	303.7	305.4	306.2	307.1	--	190.8	192.8	194.5	194.3	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	110.8	110.8	111.5	111.5	--	62.4	62.4	61.7	60.6	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	97.2	97.5	100.8	100.9	--	59.9	60.5	61.8	61.8	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	49.4	50.9	48.7	49.3	--	37.7	38.9	38.3	38.5	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	339.2	338.0	325.9	323.4	--	233.6	233.5	223.1	223.0	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	39.5	39.3	37.6	37.0	--	28.7	29.2	27.8	27.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	52.5	52.2	51.3	50.3	--	35.3	34.8	35.1	34.8	--
Dolls, toys, and games .....	33993	16.6	17.3	16.5	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	20.4	20.0	18.6	18.4	--	12.7	12.7	12.6	12.5	--
Signs .....	33995	79.3	79.3	79.0	79.3	--	52.7	53.1	51.7	52.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	130.9	129.9	122.9	121.9	--	95.2	94.1	87.8	87.7	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		5,050	5,035	4,953	4,949	4,947	3,694	3,686	3,654	3,657	3,649
Food manufacturing .....	311	1,452.3	1,444.0	1,454.6	1,449.6	1,448.2	1,154.3	1,146.5	1,160.0	1,159.5	1,155.0
Animal food .....	3111	49.8	50.3	54.6	54.4	--	35.1	35.2	38.0	38.3	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	60.8	60.6	61.0	60.4	--	44.6	44.9	51.4	51.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil .....	31121,2	45.5	45.2	45.0	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal .....	31123	15.3	15.4	16.0	15.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	72.9	69.9	72.9	71.5	--	52.0	49.4	54.0	54.0	--
Sugar .....	31131	12.8	13.1	15.2	14.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	42.8	39.5	41.4	39.5	--	31.4	28.4	31.0	30.0	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	163.4	164.2	161.0	160.7	--	134.1	134.8	131.6	130.7	--
Frozen food .....	31141	85.4	85.9	86.4	87.3	--	70.6	71.4	71.7	71.7	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	28.4	28.8	29.3	30.1	--	23.9	24.9	25.0	25.8	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	57.0	57.1	57.1	57.2	--	46.7	46.5	46.7	45.9	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	78.0	78.3	74.6	73.4	--	63.5	63.4	59.9	59.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning .....	311421,2	67.4	67.5	65.4	64.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	10.6	10.8	9.2	8.9	--	9.3	9.5	7.9	7.6	--
Dairy products .....	3115	129.1	129.5	123.0	123.2	--	94.8	94.9	90.5	91.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	109.5	109.4	104.2	104.1	--	80.8	80.4	76.3	76.3	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	55.0	54.6	52.1	51.5	--	35.2	34.9	31.2	30.6	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts .....	31152	19.6	20.1	18.8	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	500.5	499.4	507.3	506.8	--	434.6	432.9	437.7	437.5	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	144.1	144.4	146.9	146.6	--	126.8	126.6	127.5	127.0	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing .....	311612,3	119.1	119.3	120.2	120.6	--	97.6	97.8	97.5	98.4	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	237.3	235.7	240.2	239.6	--	210.2	208.5	212.7	212.1	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	37.8	34.7	41.0	39.5	--	30.4	27.6	32.3	30.9	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	276.3	274.5	270.3	269.6	--	208.4	207.5	207.0	207.7	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	206.1	205.2	204.2	204.7	--	153.5	153.6	153.4	154.7	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	65.2	64.4	66.5	67.9	--	50.6	50.2	51.1	52.7	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	140.9	140.8	137.7	136.8	--	102.9	103.4	102.3	102.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	70.2	69.3	66.1	64.9	--	54.9	53.9	53.6	53.0	--
Other food products .....	3119	161.7	160.9	163.5	163.5	--	120.3	119.3	117.5	118.3	--
Snack food .....	31191	43.8	43.8	44.9	44.3	--	33.4	33.2	32.1	32.2	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	117.9	117.1	118.6	119.2	--	86.9	86.1	85.4	86.1	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	190.4	191.7	184.1	185.5	187.7	114.3	116.2	98.9	100.3	101.4
Beverages .....	3121	168.6	169.9	164.6	166.4	--	100.0	102.0	86.6	88.3	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	100.6	101.7	101.2	102.1	--	60.7	61.9	51.6	51.7	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	78.5	79.5	81.7	83.1	--	48.3	49.2	42.6	44.3	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	68.0	68.2	63.4	64.3	--	39.3	40.1	35.0	36.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	3122	21.8	21.8	19.5	19.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills .....	313	175.6	172.7	160.5	159.0	155.8	143.1	140.2	130.9	130.2	125.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	43.7	42.1	39.0	38.5	--	38.5	37.4	34.9	34.8	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	78.4	78.2	71.9	72.1	--	63.2	62.5	57.8	58.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	42.8	42.3	39.2	39.4	--	35.7	35.3	33.2	33.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	53.5	52.4	49.6	48.4	--	41.4	40.3	38.2	37.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	24.4	23.3	20.9	20.3	--	19.1	18.1	16.5	16.0	--
Textile product mills .....	314	160.3	161.0	151.9	153.4	154.3	126.4	125.9	117.2	119.6	121.2
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	86.5	86.2	77.1	78.0	--	70.4	70.0	61.2	62.7	--
Carpet and rug mills .....	31411	46.6	46.5	44.3	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	39.9	39.7	32.8	32.9	--	34.5	33.9	27.8	27.9	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	73.8	74.8	74.8	75.4	--	56.0	55.9	56.0	56.9	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	29.0	29.3	29.1	29.5	--	22.4	22.7	22.2	23.1	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	44.8	45.5	45.7	45.9	--	33.6	33.2	33.8	33.8	--
Apparel .....	315	218.9	217.6	198.7	198.2	197.3	175.5	175.0	163.0	161.5	162.0
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	31.0	30.9	27.1	27.0	--	25.2	25.1	22.0	21.7	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	168.9	167.8	154.5	154.4	--	136.8	136.6	129.1	127.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	67.3	66.7	61.4	62.4	--	56.6	56.0	54.0	54.8	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	40.8	39.6	35.7	35.8	--	32.5	31.8	28.4	28.5	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	42.5	42.7	39.4	38.6	--	33.3	33.7	31.5	29.9	--
Other cut and sew apparel .....	31529	18.3	18.8	18.0	17.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	19.0	18.9	17.1	16.8	--	13.5	13.3	11.9	12.0	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	34.8	34.0	33.4	33.7	34.0	27.8	27.0	27.5	27.5	28.0
Footwear .....	3162	16.5	16.6	15.2	15.2	--	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.9	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	18.3	17.4	18.2	18.5	--	14.3	13.4	14.4	14.6	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	459.4	459.0	456.0	455.4	456.5	349.8	349.1	349.8	350.3	351.3
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	132.7	132.6	127.9	127.6	--	104.8	104.5	99.6	99.3	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	97.2	97.2	94.0	93.9	--	75.9	75.7	71.9	71.7	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	35.5	35.4	33.9	33.7	--	28.9	28.8	27.7	27.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	326.7	326.4	328.1	327.8	--	245.0	244.6	250.2	251.0	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	172.6	172.5	173.5	172.5	--	129.7	129.7	133.1	133.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	110.5	110.0	110.4	110.0	--	85.9	85.3	84.7	85.1	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	32.8	32.8	34.4	34.0	--	23.7	23.9	25.7	25.3	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers .....	322213,4,5	29.3	29.7	28.7	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	73.7	72.7	73.5	74.0	--	55.6	54.0	54.6	55.2	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper .....	322221,2	49.4	49.3	49.7	49.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags .....	322223,4,5,6	24.3	23.4	23.8	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products .....	32223	32.5	32.2	31.4	31.4	--	22.7	22.3	22.1	22.0	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	47.9	49.0	49.7	49.9	--	37.0	38.6	40.4	40.7	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	627.0	623.6	610.0	612.8	612.2	446.6	441.4	438.2	440.3	437.1
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	242.8	239.9	234.3	234.1	--	173.8	171.0	169.6	169.6	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	38.8	38.2	37.0	37.3	--	26.4	25.9	24.1	24.1	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	68.3	67.4	64.5	66.5	--	47.8	46.9	46.4	47.9	--
Quick printing .....	323114	65.9	66.9	63.3	63.8	--	48.1	48.0	47.3	48.0	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	34.4	34.5	32.8	32.4	--	21.5	22.2	23.2	23.1	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8,9	128.7	128.9	131.8	132.3	--	94.7	93.6	94.8	94.9	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	48.1	47.8	46.3	46.4	--	34.3	33.8	32.8	32.7	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	112.0	113.5	109.3	109.7	110.9	67.4	69.2	72.9	72.3	74.2
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	70.8	71.4	73.1	73.1	--	40.7	40.9	47.5	46.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.2	42.1	36.2	36.6	--	26.7	28.3	25.4	25.6	--
Chemicals .....	325	861.4	859.3	858.9	859.3	858.6	498.8	501.4	517.3	520.1	519.8
Basic chemicals .....	3251	147.9	147.8	153.5	154.1	--	86.0	86.6	95.7	97.3	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases .....	32511,2	45.9	45.7	49.0	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments .....	32513	16.6	16.7	15.7	15.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.0	42.0	42.2	42.5	--	22.8	23.0	23.6	24.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals .....	32519	43.4	43.4	46.6	47.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	106.1	104.8	103.9	102.5	--	72.1	71.4	68.8	67.9	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	74.4	73.5	72.4	71.3	--	47.0	46.5	45.4	44.6	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	61.2	60.4	58.8	57.9	--	38.9	38.4	36.5	35.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Synthetic rubber .....	325212	13.2	13.1	13.6	13.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	37.3	37.5	38.8	39.0	--	25.8	26.2	27.6	27.6	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	296.0	295.4	296.7	297.8	--	147.5	150.2	161.5	162.7	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	228.5	227.5	225.5	225.6	--	114.3	116.5	125.6	126.7	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	67.5	67.9	71.2	72.2	--	33.2	33.7	35.9	36.0	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	64.1	64.4	63.3	63.4	--	37.5	37.7	37.3	38.0	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	43.1	43.2	41.0	41.2	--	23.3	23.3	21.5	22.7	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	108.6	108.4	108.0	107.0	--	67.6	67.4	68.3	67.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	54.2	53.9	55.1	55.0	--	31.3	31.2	35.2	35.7	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	30.1	29.7	31.0	30.8	--	15.9	15.6	17.5	17.5	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	54.4	54.5	52.9	52.0	--	36.3	36.2	33.1	31.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	101.4	101.0	94.7	95.5	--	62.3	61.9	58.1	59.1	--
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	758.0	758.7	735.7	732.4	731.4	590.3	593.7	578.4	575.8	573.5
Plastics products .....	3261	608.7	610.0	589.4	585.8	--	471.6	475.9	461.2	458.3	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	87.9	88.5	85.1	84.2	--	68.2	69.4	67.7	66.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	47.8	48.0	44.8	44.1	--	37.0	37.9	35.5	34.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	59.9	60.4	56.0	56.0	--	45.8	46.4	40.9	40.5	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	26.2	25.7	23.8	23.6	--	18.9	18.4	16.1	16.0	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	33.7	34.7	32.2	32.4	--	26.9	28.0	24.8	24.5	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	64.8	64.1	61.9	61.4	--	51.4	51.4	49.2	48.7	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	55.2	55.3	56.0	55.4	--	42.8	43.1	45.6	45.1	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	340.9	341.7	330.4	328.8	--	263.4	265.6	257.8	257.3	--
Rubber products .....	3262	149.3	148.7	146.3	146.6	--	118.7	117.8	117.2	117.5	--
Tires .....	32621	59.3	59.3	58.3	58.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting .....	32622	27.6	28.0	25.7	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	62.4	61.4	62.3	62.6	--	48.2	46.9	48.4	48.8	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	34.3	33.6	34.1	34.5	--	26.4	25.7	26.8	27.0	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	28.1	27.8	28.2	28.1	--	21.8	21.2	21.6	21.8	--
<b>Service-providing .....</b>		114,592	115,242	115,179	115,711	116,327	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Private service-providing .....</b>		92,042	92,678	92,485	92,920	93,539	77,359	77,967	77,970	78,397	78,984
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities .....</b>		26,292	26,368	26,186	26,265	26,299	22,178	22,252	22,188	22,274	22,301
<b>Wholesale trade .....</b>	42	5,955.2	5,990.6	6,008.1	6,024.0	6,030.0	4,770.7	4,806.8	4,866.9	4,886.1	4,894.3
Durable goods .....	423	3,097.1	3,114.1	3,108.1	3,116.5	3,111.6	2,490.1	2,509.5	2,526.2	2,534.2	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	349.4	351.2	342.0	344.3	--	289.7	291.0	286.7	288.8	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	129.6	130.9	128.8	130.0	--	111.8	113.4	110.4	111.2	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	173.2	173.0	165.2	166.2	--	140.3	139.2	136.2	137.3	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	115.4	116.5	115.0	114.0	--	92.0	93.9	92.5	92.0	--
Furniture .....	42321	46.6	47.0	48.0	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	68.8	69.5	67.0	66.2	--	53.6	54.9	53.7	53.1	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	258.3	259.5	240.8	240.1	--	214.2	213.9	198.9	197.5	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	133.5	132.8	123.8	123.3	--	112.5	111.5	103.4	102.6	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	62.0	62.1	57.1	57.4	--	49.2	48.9	46.3	46.5	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	62.8	64.6	59.9	59.4	--	52.5	53.5	49.2	48.4	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	656.6	657.1	669.9	674.5	--	535.6	536.5	552.0	557.3	--
Office equipment .....	42342	110.3	110.5	113.7	114.4	--	93.9	94.7	95.9	96.6	--
Computer and software .....	42343	247.8	246.5	248.1	249.2	--	208.7	208.1	209.7	210.8	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	185.8	187.2	190.8	192.6	--	142.4	142.8	152.3	154.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	112.7	112.9	117.3	118.3	--	90.6	90.9	94.1	95.8	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	131.4	132.4	133.2	133.6	--	109.3	111.0	110.7	110.6	--
Electric goods .....	4236	351.8	351.4	356.0	356.6	--	268.3	269.8	284.4	285.5	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	152.2	152.4	156.7	156.7	--	112.7	114.3	123.9	124.1	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	199.6	199.0	199.3	199.9	--	155.6	155.5	160.5	161.4	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	255.2	256.9	258.6	257.0	--	207.7	208.8	209.4	207.8	--
Hardware .....	42371	81.9	82.6	82.4	81.6	--	65.4	66.0	64.6	63.2	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	98.2	98.6	100.4	99.7	--	83.1	83.4	83.5	83.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade-Continued</b>											
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	75.1	75.7	75.8	75.7	--	59.2	59.4	61.3	61.3	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	684.5	690.6	692.4	696.9	--	540.2	547.5	552.4	556.5	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	91.6	92.2	90.3	91.0	--	70.7	72.3	72.3	72.6	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	99.6	102.3	102.4	103.9	--	79.8	82.6	80.4	81.8	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	319.1	321.5	325.7	325.9	--	254.7	257.1	263.7	264.2	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	77.5	77.8	76.4	77.4	--	59.1	59.2	58.4	59.5	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	63.1	63.3	63.9	64.8	--	50.6	51.1	53.1	54.1	--
Other transportation goods .....	42386	33.6	33.5	33.7	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	294.5	298.5	300.2	299.5	--	233.1	237.1	239.2	238.2	--
Sporting goods .....	42391	49.5	50.4	47.0	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	108.9	110.9	116.4	115.4	--	87.6	89.4	96.4	95.9	--
Jewelry .....	42394	44.5	44.3	44.6	44.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	91.6	92.9	92.2	92.8	--	71.0	72.9	70.0	70.5	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	2,039.7	2,050.8	2,062.4	2,071.6	2,082.7	1,648.2	1,658.1	1,677.8	1,688.8	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	146.3	146.2	139.6	140.4	--	119.3	119.3	111.9	112.2	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	81.7	81.3	77.2	77.0	--	67.2	66.7	62.7	61.6	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	64.6	64.9	62.4	63.4	--	52.1	52.6	49.2	50.6	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	214.2	211.7	215.0	216.3	--	167.9	166.9	176.4	178.4	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	152.1	150.7	152.9	153.7	--	115.9	116.1	118.6	119.9	--
Men's and boys' clothing .....	42432	32.4	31.9	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing .....	42433	67.0	66.8	64.9	66.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	712.1	714.2	725.0	727.1	--	593.4	594.3	604.0	605.3	--
General line grocery .....	42441	223.7	224.9	226.4	226.8	--	189.9	191.1	189.1	189.1	--
Packaged frozen food .....	42442	29.2	29.4	31.0	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	78.8	77.9	73.4	73.7	--	64.9	63.7	60.2	60.5	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	70.5	72.3	72.0	72.6	--	57.0	58.5	60.0	60.6	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	41.4	44.2	43.0	43.6	--	32.7	35.3	34.7	35.3	--
Chemicals .....	4246	130.8	129.8	136.6	135.6	--	100.0	98.9	106.3	106.5	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	106.9	106.0	115.0	114.3	--	80.6	79.2	87.7	88.0	--
Petroleum .....	4247	100.9	102.0	99.0	99.2	--	83.4	84.2	81.3	81.5	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	154.0	155.2	158.7	159.5	--	127.6	128.4	131.7	132.6	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	89.9	90.0	93.2	92.6	--	74.2	74.0	77.2	77.1	--
Wine and spirits .....	42482	64.1	65.2	65.5	66.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	358.8	368.7	363.6	367.2	--	283.7	291.5	287.6	291.8	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	107.8	113.0	110.0	113.1	--	85.8	90.0	88.4	90.8	--
Books and periodicals .....	42492	55.7	56.5	56.6	57.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies .....	42493	53.0	55.6	48.8	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	42494	26.9	27.2	26.0	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	115.4	116.4	122.2	120.4	--	87.9	87.6	91.2	91.3	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	818.4	825.7	837.6	835.9	835.7	632.4	639.2	662.9	663.1	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	54.7	55.7	55.8	56.1	--	37.8	38.5	42.0	43.0	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers ....	42512	763.7	770.0	781.8	779.8	--	594.6	600.7	620.9	620.1	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>15,295.3</b>	<b>15,314.1</b>	<b>15,140.1</b>	<b>15,186.4</b>	<b>15,193.8</b>	<b>13,089.6</b>	<b>13,105.7</b>	<b>12,966.2</b>	<b>13,016.9</b>	<b>13,009.6</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	1,900.3	1,916.4	1,881.2	1,890.8	1,899.6	1,573.4	1,585.2	1,552.7	1,561.5	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	1,238.4	1,246.2	1,226.3	1,229.8	1,229.7	1,033.5	1,039.2	1,019.6	1,023.8	--
New car dealers .....	44111	1,107.4	1,114.2	1,096.1	1,098.1	--	931.7	936.4	917.2	919.3	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	131.0	132.0	130.2	131.7	--	101.8	102.8	102.4	104.5	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	168.4	172.5	158.2	160.8	--	136.7	139.6	125.3	127.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers .....	44121	39.9	41.8	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	128.5	130.7	118.8	121.6	--	102.7	104.7	93.0	95.2	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	493.5	497.7	496.7	500.2	--	403.2	406.4	407.8	410.7	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	326.7	328.3	325.3	327.3	--	268.8	269.7	268.2	270.1	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	166.8	169.4	171.4	172.9	--	134.4	136.7	139.6	140.6	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	574.3	576.9	571.0	563.0	564.3	472.4	475.6	464.2	459.1	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	291.2	293.6	283.2	281.1	--	242.8	244.9	232.8	231.7	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	283.1	283.3	287.8	281.9	--	229.6	230.7	231.4	227.4	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	97.5	95.6	94.7	92.4	--	75.3	74.2	71.3	69.8	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	185.6	187.7	193.1	189.5	--	154.3	156.5	160.1	157.6	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	545.8	543.9	530.4	530.9	530.1	438.3	436.0	427.0	426.3	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	392.9	391.7	375.6	376.6	--	321.9	320.7	308.1	308.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Household appliance stores .....	443111	71.9	72.1	69.1	70.7	--	55.6	56.3	55.3	56.8	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	321.0	319.6	306.5	305.9	--	266.3	264.4	252.8	251.9	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	152.9	152.2	154.8	154.3	--	116.4	115.3	118.9	117.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	1,295.3	1,350.4	1,206.2	1,230.0	1,266.7	1,083.7	1,132.6	1,005.3	1,029.5	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	1,160.1	1,198.5	1,091.5	1,105.3	--	973.2	1,006.4	912.5	927.8	--
Home centers .....	44411	670.5	701.4	621.7	640.0	--	572.7	601.3	529.0	548.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	41.1	41.0	41.2	41.2	--	30.8	31.2	33.7	33.9	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	157.6	162.1	156.0	154.1	--	130.3	133.9	126.8	125.6	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	290.9	294.0	272.6	270.0	--	239.4	240.0	223.0	219.8	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	135.2	151.9	114.7	124.7	--	110.5	126.2	92.8	101.7	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	31.3	31.9	30.9	30.9	--	24.4	25.1	25.0	24.7	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	103.9	120.0	83.8	93.8	--	86.1	101.1	67.8	77.0	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	2,805.8	2,810.5	2,860.7	2,862.6	2,857.8	2,474.7	2,479.5	2,527.0	2,529.3	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	2,447.8	2,450.2	2,502.3	2,502.0	--	2,177.7	2,179.9	2,227.5	2,226.6	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	2,308.6	2,308.1	2,364.5	2,364.2	--	2,061.9	2,060.9	2,113.1	2,112.9	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	139.2	142.1	137.8	137.8	--	115.8	119.0	114.4	113.7	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	223.0	223.7	216.3	218.5	--	188.9	189.6	184.5	187.0	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	59.6	60.5	55.5	56.8	--	48.1	48.8	46.0	47.7	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	37.7	38.6	38.5	39.8	--	32.3	32.8	32.7	34.0	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	125.7	124.6	122.3	121.9	--	108.5	108.0	105.8	105.3	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	135.0	136.6	142.1	142.1	--	108.1	110.0	115.0	115.7	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	979.5	980.3	989.1	988.6	981.5	793.3	795.1	798.9	798.1	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	723.6	723.1	727.3	726.0	--	593.5	594.1	591.2	590.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores .....	44612	96.3	98.0	101.9	101.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	62.7	62.9	60.2	60.8	--	50.8	50.9	49.0	49.5	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	96.9	96.3	99.7	100.1	--	73.8	73.5	76.6	77.4	--
Food (health) supplement stores .....	446191	43.8	43.0	44.8	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	53.1	53.3	54.9	55.0	--	42.5	42.6	43.6	43.7	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	854.4	856.9	842.2	845.7	846.7	732.1	733.5	723.8	728.2	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	742.1	745.3	730.2	734.0	--	637.1	639.1	629.1	633.5	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	112.3	111.6	112.0	111.7	--	95.0	94.4	94.7	94.7	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	1,438.4	1,447.1	1,435.7	1,448.0	1,447.5	1,187.8	1,199.6	1,201.2	1,212.0	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	1,087.9	1,095.8	1,088.3	1,098.8	--	903.3	913.0	919.4	929.5	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	71.8	74.0	70.4	69.8	--	57.8	60.3	59.2	58.6	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	271.7	267.9	247.9	252.3	--	214.4	211.1	194.2	197.9	--
Children's and infants' clothing stores .....	44813	69.6	71.7	77.7	80.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	509.9	515.4	520.4	524.6	--	441.1	447.5	462.5	466.8	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	48.0	48.4	50.9	50.3	--	38.1	38.4	42.5	41.5	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	116.9	118.4	121.0	121.7	--	92.2	93.7	94.7	95.4	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	185.3	188.7	186.9	190.0	--	150.5	154.8	154.0	156.0	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	165.2	162.6	160.5	159.2	--	134.0	131.8	127.8	126.5	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	636.5	635.6	655.1	641.9	629.1	528.9	527.9	540.2	529.4	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	457.9	457.9	458.2	455.2	--	378.5	378.3	375.0	374.8	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	234.1	235.4	233.7	231.8	--	196.8	197.6	198.2	195.9	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	138.3	139.2	146.8	145.4	--	110.8	110.9	110.8	112.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	51.0	49.2	46.8	47.9	--	42.4	41.5	40.6	42.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores .....	45114	34.5	34.1	30.9	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	178.6	177.7	196.9	186.7	--	150.4	149.6	165.2	154.6	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	146.0	146.0	170.9	160.9	--	123.2	123.3	142.7	133.1	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores .....	45122	32.6	31.7	26.0	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	2,986.6	2,921.7	2,878.7	2,907.1	2,891.1	2,758.6	2,696.5	2,655.3	2,684.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Department stores .....	4521	1,555.4	1,529.0	1,497.0	1,497.1	1,473.2	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount .....	452111	614.9	608.9	584.2	572.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores .....	452112	940.5	920.1	912.8	925.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores .....	4529	1,431.2	1,392.7	1,381.7	1,410.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters .....	45291	1,114.3	1,072.6	1,061.5	1,088.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores .....	45299	316.9	320.1	320.2	322.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	851.4	851.9	852.7	843.7	849.7	693.0	694.8	709.7	701.9	--
Florists .....	4531	92.2	94.0	94.8	88.5	--	79.3	81.0	83.1	76.9	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	355.7	351.7	358.0	352.9	--	289.0	287.5	296.8	291.9	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	168.8	165.0	169.7	168.5	--	135.1	132.7	137.8	137.1	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	186.9	186.7	188.3	184.4	--	153.9	154.8	159.0	154.8	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	115.0	114.1	120.0	120.2	--	97.2	95.6	104.3	105.1	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	288.5	292.1	279.9	282.1	--	227.5	230.7	225.5	228.0	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	96.4	96.3	98.8	99.7	--	81.3	81.5	83.8	83.5	--
Art dealers .....	45392	22.6	23.1	21.8	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers .....	45393	22.6	23.4	20.9	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	146.9	149.3	138.4	140.6	--	109.6	111.6	108.1	111.5	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	427.0	422.5	437.1	434.1	429.7	353.4	349.4	360.9	356.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	234.9	232.1	246.1	243.9	--	195.6	193.9	203.9	200.1	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions .....	454111,2	77.6	79.2	84.4	83.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	157.3	152.9	161.7	160.1	--	133.6	130.6	136.0	133.8	--
Vending machine operators .....	4542	49.1	48.6	48.9	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	143.0	141.8	142.1	141.4	--	117.4	115.9	116.7	116.5	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	90.6	89.6	92.1	90.5	--	73.8	73.2	75.5	74.1	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	47.6	46.2	49.9	49.3	--	38.8	37.4	40.5	39.8	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	43.0	43.4	42.2	41.2	--	35.0	35.8	35.0	34.3	--
Other direct selling establishments .....	45439	52.4	52.2	50.0	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>4,494.3</b>	<b>4,512.4</b>	<b>4,483.8</b>	<b>4,499.7</b>	<b>4,518.2</b>	<b>3,877.8</b>	<b>3,898.8</b>	<b>3,911.6</b>	<b>3,926.0</b>	<b>3,949.7</b>
Air transportation .....	481	483.7	490.8	504.3	505.1	504.4	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation .....	4811	439.1	446.7	456.7	457.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation .....	4812	44.6	44.1	47.6	47.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation .....	482	234.7	235.0	231.8	232.4	234.3	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation .....	483	61.1	62.0	59.5	58.8	59.8	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation .....	4831	37.6	38.1	35.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation .....	484	1,425.8	1,430.8	1,382.8	1,396.2	1,400.5	1,250.7	1,256.3	1,218.5	1,231.6	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	1,005.8	1,006.2	977.0	980.8	--	889.1	890.3	868.4	872.1	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	232.0	232.7	222.7	220.6	--	199.6	201.4	193.1	190.7	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	773.8	773.5	754.3	760.2	--	689.5	688.9	675.3	681.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	545.2	546.5	538.3	543.9	--	490.9	491.7	484.3	490.2	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	228.6	227.0	216.0	216.3	--	198.6	197.2	191.0	191.2	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	420.0	424.6	405.8	415.4	--	361.6	366.0	350.1	359.5	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	95.6	95.6	88.4	89.8	--	78.8	79.1	72.6	73.5	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	202.0	206.5	196.6	201.7	--	173.9	178.2	169.3	174.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	122.4	122.5	120.8	123.9	--	108.9	108.7	108.2	111.5	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	420.4	420.7	426.3	427.4	433.2	381.6	381.1	384.2	383.9	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	40.1	40.2	39.0	39.1	--	36.7	37.0	35.2	35.2	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation .....	4852	19.0	19.2	18.2	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service .....	4853	71.7	72.1	72.3	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service .....	48531	32.3	32.4	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service .....	48532	39.4	39.7	39.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	188.7	187.5	193.3	194.1	--	178.0	176.3	179.4	180.0	--
Charter bus industry .....	4855	31.3	32.6	29.5	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Transportation and warehousing-Continued</b>											
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	69.6	69.1	74.0	74.2	--	59.4	58.3	65.1	65.4	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	39.9	39.4	40.9	41.0	40.8	32.7	32.4	31.9	31.7	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	23.0	25.5	24.3	25.7	27.5	18.2	20.9	20.2	21.6	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	577.4	582.1	583.6	583.4	586.6	476.7	480.7	491.6	490.2	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	159.5	162.2	168.3	168.1	--	135.6	138.2	147.8	146.9	--
Airport operations .....	48811	68.7	69.2	70.2	70.7	--	60.0	60.4	62.5	62.8	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	98.2	100.0	95.9	96.2	--	85.4	87.3	83.7	83.8	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	23.7	24.8	21.8	21.1	--	22.1	23.2	20.4	19.5	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	44.7	44.6	41.3	42.6	--	40.7	40.2	36.9	37.9	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities .....	48833,9	29.8	30.6	32.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	83.4	83.1	85.4	84.4	--	69.5	68.8	71.8	71.1	--
Motor vehicle towing .....	48841	50.4	49.4	51.6	50.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	183.3	183.9	183.4	183.5	--	140.7	141.5	143.7	143.2	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	53.0	52.9	50.6	51.2	--	45.5	44.9	44.6	45.2	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	576.5	574.8	581.1	578.6	576.9	482.5	483.2	490.4	487.4	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	527.6	525.6	531.7	529.7	--	443.9	444.4	450.7	447.4	--
Local messengers and local delivery .....	4922	48.9	49.2	49.4	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	651.8	651.3	649.2	651.1	654.2	566.5	566.6	572.1	574.9	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	552.1	551.9	548.1	550.6	--	481.3	482.0	486.7	489.9	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	46.8	46.8	46.2	46.4	--	41.2	41.0	39.4	39.9	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	52.9	52.6	54.9	54.1	--	44.0	43.6	46.0	45.1	--
<b>Utilities</b> .....	22	547.5	550.4	553.5	554.7	556.5	439.4	440.4	443.2	445.0	447.2
Power generation and supply .....	2211	395.0	395.9	399.2	400.3	--	314.9	314.5	316.3	318.3	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	234.1	235.5	238.6	240.1	--	182.1	182.2	184.0	186.3	--
Hydroelectric power generation .....	221111	38.1	38.5	39.5	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	132.3	133.1	134.3	135.2	--	97.9	98.3	100.9	102.1	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation .....	221113,9	63.7	63.9	64.8	65.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	160.9	160.4	160.6	160.2	--	132.8	132.3	132.3	132.0	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	25.9	25.7	25.0	24.9	--	20.5	20.4	19.6	19.6	--
Electric power distribution .....	221122	135.0	134.7	135.6	135.3	--	112.3	111.9	112.7	112.4	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	105.8	106.8	105.8	106.0	--	87.8	88.1	87.1	86.9	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	46.7	47.7	48.5	48.4	--	36.7	37.8	39.8	39.8	--
<b>Information</b> .....		3,024	3,030	3,006	3,007	3,007	2,390	2,395	2,402	2,406	2,401
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	902.0	897.8	885.6	882.2	884.1	699.7	697.9	697.0	694.9	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	651.7	648.7	635.7	633.3	--	504.0	503.1	497.0	495.8	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	351.8	348.6	335.0	331.8	--	276.5	274.4	266.8	263.6	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	144.4	144.8	146.5	145.5	--	109.3	109.2	110.3	111.2	--
Book publishers .....	51113	81.9	81.4	83.0	83.9	--	60.5	60.9	63.2	63.6	--
Directory and mailing list publishers .....	51114	46.1	46.2	45.6	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers .....	51119	27.5	27.7	25.6	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	250.3	249.1	249.9	248.9	--	195.7	194.8	200.0	199.1	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	374.8	381.2	371.0	378.8	380.6	283.5	288.1	280.6	287.4	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	352.9	358.5	348.4	356.8	--	270.0	273.9	265.7	273.2	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	197.5	196.3	185.3	193.8	--	136.4	134.9	129.9	136.9	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	128.1	134.4	132.2	131.5	--	113.1	118.7	114.6	114.0	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries .....	51212,9	27.3	27.8	30.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries .....	5122	21.9	22.7	22.6	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	326.2	327.4	321.8	321.5	319.3	250.6	249.5	254.3	253.7	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	236.0	235.7	230.9	229.8	--	187.0	185.9	188.8	187.2	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	110.1	110.4	109.3	108.2	--	90.1	90.4	88.6	87.0	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	125.9	125.3	121.6	121.6	--	96.9	95.5	100.2	100.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Information-Continued</b>											
Cable and other subscription programming .....	5152	90.2	91.7	90.9	91.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	1,031.5	1,028.9	1,023.5	1,019.6	1,019.0	842.6	840.5	839.9	838.7	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	660.0	658.6	643.8	640.4	--	546.8	545.9	539.3	537.9	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	206.0	206.1	217.0	218.6	--	160.0	160.2	168.5	169.2	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	165.5	164.2	162.7	160.6	--	135.8	134.4	132.1	131.6	--
Telecommunications resellers .....		120.2	119.0	119.6	117.9	--	101.8	100.4	97.9	97.6	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	268.4	271.0	273.4	273.6	272.9	217.5	221.3	226.9	226.9	--
Other information services .....	519	121.5	123.5	130.7	131.6	131.1	96.1	98.0	103.4	104.5	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....		68.5	70.7	80.1	80.7	--	53.3	55.3	63.2	64.1	--
All other information services .....		53.0	52.8	50.6	50.9	--	42.8	42.7	40.2	40.4	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		8,303	8,291	8,184	8,189	8,201	6,304	6,297	6,272	6,283	6,290
Finance and insurance .....	52	6,164.1	6,137.8	6,096.7	6,101.2	6,098.2	4,615.5	4,596.9	4,617.1	4,623.6	--
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	521	21.3	21.4	20.9	20.9	21.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	2,919.6	2,896.7	2,821.4	2,813.4	2,808.0	2,143.4	2,125.6	2,085.0	2,078.3	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	1,819.9	1,810.8	1,821.5	1,820.1	1,820.3	1,320.0	1,313.9	1,324.9	1,322.4	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	1,347.3	1,337.8	1,343.6	1,343.2	1,343.1	962.7	957.4	966.1	964.7	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	228.6	228.0	225.0	224.0	--	164.1	163.4	158.5	157.4	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	244.0	245.0	252.9	252.9	--	193.2	193.1	200.3	200.3	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	757.1	741.5	682.2	677.3	--	564.6	551.5	521.1	517.4	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	114.8	114.1	115.5	116.2	--	80.3	80.5	88.8	89.7	--
Sales financing .....	52222	109.7	107.7	107.0	105.7	--	74.4	71.7	74.0	72.2	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	532.6	519.7	459.7	455.4	--	409.9	399.3	358.3	355.5	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	121.5	121.0	126.7	125.5	--	89.2	87.3	93.4	91.5	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	328.9	317.2	251.9	249.1	--	264.1	256.2	206.4	206.2	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	82.2	81.5	81.1	80.8	--	56.6	55.8	58.5	57.8	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	342.6	344.4	317.7	316.0	--	258.8	260.2	239.0	238.5	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	136.9	136.8	112.8	111.0	--	109.7	109.4	88.3	86.5	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing .....	52232	106.6	108.0	107.7	108.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	99.1	99.6	97.2	96.3	--	73.6	74.3	73.6	73.7	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	840.7	838.5	861.4	865.2	865.1	578.9	578.7	614.6	616.9	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	301.2	300.5	308.3	307.7	--	193.9	194.0	213.4	213.7	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	516.7	514.0	523.6	523.4	--	353.3	352.1	372.0	370.2	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	324.0	324.5	337.8	341.8	--	225.6	226.6	242.6	246.7	--
Miscellaneous intermediation .....	52391	24.0	24.0	23.3	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	126.3	126.8	132.4	133.3	--	90.2	90.7	99.1	99.5	--
Investment advice .....	52393	127.7	128.2	135.5	136.3	--	93.8	94.8	101.3	102.3	--
All other financial investment activities .....	52399	46.0	45.5	46.6	47.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	2,294.3	2,294.4	2,305.7	2,314.6	2,317.1	1,811.0	1,812.1	1,838.8	1,850.5	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	1,393.6	1,390.6	1,399.7	1,406.8	--	1,102.1	1,101.2	1,118.4	1,127.0	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	777.6	776.2	790.2	795.3	--	605.9	605.0	620.7	626.3	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	351.2	350.8	357.9	360.7	--	259.0	258.6	268.8	272.3	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	426.4	425.4	432.3	434.6	--	346.9	346.4	351.9	354.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	588.8	587.2	579.4	581.4	--	480.8	480.6	479.0	481.8	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	489.7	488.9	492.9	494.3	--	403.1	403.1	410.2	412.3	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	99.1	98.3	86.5	87.1	--	77.7	77.5	68.8	69.5	--
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	27.2	27.2	30.1	30.1	--	15.4	15.6	18.7	18.9	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	900.7	903.8	906.0	907.8	--	708.9	710.9	720.4	723.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	669.6	674.8	675.7	675.4	--	523.6	527.3	531.2	532.3	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	231.1	229.0	230.3	232.4	--	185.3	183.6	189.2	191.2	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	52.6	51.3	52.3	51.6	--	42.3	40.8	44.5	43.8	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	126.4	126.3	129.6	131.6	--	104.6	104.6	106.9	108.5	--
All other insurance-related activities .....	524298	52.1	51.4	48.4	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	88.2	86.8	87.3	87.1	86.9	65.9	63.8	61.8	61.3	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds .....	5251	48.1	47.7	46.2	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	40.1	39.1	41.1	41.0	--	25.7	24.0	22.5	21.9	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	2,138.5	2,153.3	2,086.9	2,087.4	2,102.6	1,688.4	1,700.2	1,654.7	1,659.4	--
Real estate .....	531	1,481.0	1,489.8	1,438.7	1,437.5	1,450.4	1,156.8	1,164.3	1,127.0	1,127.9	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	593.4	594.4	579.4	578.2	--	481.5	481.2	471.5	470.8	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	363.1	361.7	355.9	354.6	--	295.9	294.6	296.5	296.3	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	148.0	149.0	141.0	140.1	--	120.0	120.0	111.5	110.6	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators .....	53113	42.1	42.8	43.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	40.2	40.9	38.6	39.8	--	30.4	30.7	26.6	27.0	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	364.9	365.2	332.7	333.4	--	270.2	271.8	250.4	252.2	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	522.7	530.2	526.6	525.9	--	405.1	411.3	405.1	404.9	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	440.1	447.5	447.8	447.2	--	344.3	350.4	349.3	348.1	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	313.5	319.3	319.3	319.5	--	248.8	254.8	253.9	253.1	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	126.6	128.2	128.5	127.7	--	95.5	95.6	95.4	95.0	--
Offices of real estate appraisers .....	53132	41.7	42.0	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate .....	53139	40.9	40.7	39.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	629.6	635.4	617.1	618.4	620.4	511.7	515.9	506.1	508.8	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	193.7	190.5	192.8	192.6	--	158.2	155.5	158.3	158.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	135.2	135.2	136.1	134.9	--	110.0	110.4	111.6	110.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing .....	53212	58.5	55.3	56.7	57.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	257.5	261.1	246.0	246.4	--	206.8	208.8	198.4	199.9	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	121.6	120.3	112.6	111.4	--	99.9	98.8	92.9	92.0	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	135.9	140.8	133.4	135.0	--	106.9	110.0	105.5	107.9	--
Home health equipment rental .....	532291	40.1	40.5	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	53.7	55.1	49.9	51.4	--	44.7	45.8	41.3	43.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	124.7	128.7	128.4	128.0	--	102.0	105.8	108.1	106.8	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing .....	53241	68.6	69.5	69.9	69.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing .....	53242,9	56.1	59.2	58.5	58.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	533	27.9	28.1	31.1	31.5	31.8	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		17,670	17,858	17,753	17,798	18,001	14,536	14,704	14,606	14,644	14,833
Professional and technical services .....	54	7,638.3	7,661.5	7,905.1	7,891.1	7,916.3	5,991.7	6,014.1	6,279.3	6,260.7	--
Legal services .....	5411	1,170.7	1,173.5	1,166.1	1,165.4	1,163.8	903.5	904.6	901.5	902.4	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	1,078.2	1,081.3	1,083.7	1,082.8	--	832.3	834.3	837.3	837.4	--
Other legal services .....	54119	92.5	92.2	82.4	82.6	--	71.2	70.3	64.2	65.0	--
Title abstract and settlement offices .....	541191	75.0	74.7	66.8	66.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	1,040.3	1,025.5	1,132.5	1,100.9	1,094.2	839.9	827.8	928.0	893.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	434.4	430.7	456.2	457.3	--	333.4	330.2	348.6	350.4	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	194.7	185.3	248.8	216.4	--	174.0	166.1	224.3	189.9	--
Payroll services .....	541214	158.8	161.0	172.2	172.8	--	130.2	132.8	148.7	148.5	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	252.4	248.5	255.3	254.4	--	202.3	198.7	206.4	205.0	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	1,402.9	1,411.6	1,441.5	1,441.4	1,447.8	1,095.7	1,102.3	1,145.1	1,144.8	--
Architectural services .....	54131	210.3	210.3	214.0	215.2	--	164.4	163.7	167.6	168.4	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	40.4	45.4	41.2	40.9	--	32.8	36.7	33.3	33.0	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	901.9	903.3	926.3	924.2	--	710.2	711.8	743.9	741.5	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	100.8	102.1	100.7	100.8	--	84.6	85.2	83.1	83.3	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	149.5	150.5	159.3	160.3	--	103.7	104.9	117.2	118.6	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	141.4	140.7	142.0	142.4	--	109.1	108.9	112.1	112.1	--
Interior design services .....	54141	43.0	42.0	42.6	42.9	--	32.5	32.1	33.1	33.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Graphic design services .....	54143	72.4	73.0	72.7	72.4	--	57.2	57.3	58.2	58.0	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	1,336.5	1,342.1	1,388.8	1,388.6	1,399.5	1,072.3	1,077.1	1,125.5	1,127.9	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	582.1	587.0	607.8	609.7	--	463.7	468.3	491.9	495.2	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	595.0	596.3	624.8	623.9	--	478.9	479.6	506.3	506.8	--
Computer facilities management services .....	541513	57.1	56.4	57.6	56.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	102.3	102.4	98.6	98.1	--	80.6	80.8	78.8	77.7	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	921.9	939.2	982.8	989.9	1,001.4	707.0	725.3	771.1	774.8	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	721.5	734.9	754.6	759.8	--	554.9	569.4	593.3	597.2	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	345.1	350.8	359.5	362.1	--	262.8	270.7	283.9	285.4	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	70.3	72.2	76.0	75.9	--	54.2	56.0	58.3	58.4	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	134.7	137.1	141.5	143.8	--	105.8	108.1	113.7	116.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	83.8	85.6	91.5	91.8	--	64.0	64.8	70.0	69.7	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	87.6	89.2	86.1	86.2	--	68.1	69.8	67.4	67.4	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	75.9	77.0	81.5	80.9	--	58.4	59.6	64.3	63.9	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	124.5	127.3	146.7	149.2	--	93.7	96.3	113.5	113.7	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	593.4	594.9	609.5	611.7	--	435.9	437.3	450.3	450.5	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	526.9	528.4	540.9	543.5	--	386.7	387.6	399.1	399.7	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	66.5	66.5	68.6	68.2	--	49.2	49.7	51.2	50.8	--
Advertising and related services .....	5418	465.5	467.3	462.1	460.0	--	362.8	365.7	363.0	361.5	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	182.6	184.6	184.6	183.8	--	136.5	138.8	142.7	142.3	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	49.6	48.6	51.2	52.1	--	36.6	36.0	37.4	38.4	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives .....	54183,4	41.7	41.6	42.5	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	68.6	68.6	66.7	66.2	--	54.8	55.0	53.6	53.5	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	86.4	85.9	80.9	80.1	--	71.4	71.3	66.2	65.3	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	565.7	566.7	579.8	590.8	--	465.5	465.1	482.7	492.9	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	112.3	111.0	112.8	115.9	--	93.7	92.3	95.5	98.3	--
Photographic services .....	54192	80.2	81.7	79.8	83.3	--	65.5	67.3	67.7	71.2	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	285.0	285.6	296.1	300.2	--	235.8	234.5	245.4	248.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	88.2	88.4	91.1	91.4	--	70.5	71.0	74.1	74.5	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	1,832.8	1,835.5	1,832.7	1,831.3	1,831.4	1,282.7	1,286.0	1,246.2	1,238.4	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	94.5	95.4	99.2	100.9	--	64.1	64.7	71.6	72.5	--
Managing offices .....	551114	1,738.3	1,740.1	1,733.5	1,730.4	--	1,218.6	1,221.3	1,174.6	1,165.9	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	8,199.2	8,360.5	8,014.7	8,075.4	8,252.9	7,262.0	7,404.3	7,080.7	7,144.8	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	7,851.5	8,008.9	7,659.6	7,717.8	7,890.7	6,975.6	7,114.4	6,786.7	6,848.0	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	382.8	384.4	395.2	401.0	--	284.7	286.7	301.2	305.8	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	126.0	127.6	130.0	131.3	--	98.2	97.0	95.1	98.6	--
Employment services .....	5613	3,512.8	3,543.2	3,335.0	3,353.0	3,387.7	3,291.0	3,322.3	3,114.3	3,137.9	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	298.2	303.9	291.5	295.2	--	274.0	279.6	265.5	268.7	--
Employment placement agencies .....		272.1	278.6	266.3	270.3	--	253.9	259.8	245.0	248.3	--
Executive search services .....		26.1	25.3	25.2	24.9	--	20.1	19.8	20.5	20.4	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	2,525.1	2,553.1	2,381.4	2,396.9	2,420.4	2,408.0	2,436.4	2,256.9	2,277.1	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	689.5	686.2	662.1	660.9	--	609.0	606.3	591.9	592.1	--
Business support services .....	5614	814.1	807.2	798.5	798.7	796.3	699.1	692.3	681.5	682.6	--
Document preparation services .....	56141	45.6	45.5	45.7	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	403.8	397.9	385.6	382.2	--	357.1	352.0	343.1	340.0	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	43.8	42.3	41.1	42.4	--	38.0	36.6	35.6	37.1	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	360.0	355.6	344.5	339.8	--	319.1	315.4	307.5	302.9	--
Business service centers .....	56143	94.4	92.4	95.5	96.5	--	79.3	76.6	78.8	80.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Collection agencies .....	56144	155.7	155.8	160.9	162.1	--	131.2	131.3	135.3	136.4	--
Credit bureaus .....	56145	24.8	25.0	20.9	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	89.8	90.6	89.9	91.1	--	72.9	73.4	71.0	72.8	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	224.4	226.5	222.9	224.3	--	180.7	181.8	175.4	176.8	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	105.7	105.4	105.6	106.4	--	83.5	83.1	83.0	83.9	--
Tour operators .....	56152	28.7	28.9	26.1	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	90.0	92.2	91.2	90.9	--	73.7	75.2	73.4	72.9	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	771.7	772.6	770.4	773.6	--	698.0	696.7	690.1	693.3	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	659.2	659.0	654.8	657.6	--	612.3	610.5	601.1	604.8	--
Investigation services .....	561611	43.4	43.7	42.5	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	615.8	615.3	612.3	613.3	--	573.1	571.5	564.2	566.2	--
Security systems services .....	56162	112.5	113.6	115.6	116.0	--	85.7	86.2	89.0	88.5	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	1,711.3	1,840.4	1,693.6	1,723.3	1,852.3	1,459.4	1,573.7	1,461.0	1,486.1	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	95.9	99.7	93.0	93.2	--	77.3	80.6	73.5	74.3	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	927.0	933.7	933.3	939.6	--	821.1	826.9	835.9	840.7	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	571.8	683.6	550.5	571.4	--	467.6	567.0	457.1	474.6	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	44.3	46.0	44.0	44.0	--	35.3	36.8	34.7	34.8	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	72.3	77.4	72.8	75.1	--	58.1	62.4	59.8	61.7	--
Other support services .....	5619	308.4	307.0	314.0	312.6	--	264.5	263.9	268.1	266.9	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	61.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	--	53.8	53.1	52.8	53.1	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	53.0	53.0	54.9	53.0	--	43.7	43.9	44.3	42.3	--
All other support services .....	56199	193.6	193.2	198.1	198.5	--	167.0	166.9	171.0	171.5	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	347.7	351.6	355.1	357.6	362.2	286.4	289.9	294.0	296.8	--
Waste collection .....	5621	135.0	136.8	144.5	145.6	--	117.8	119.0	126.6	127.9	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	100.0	98.4	98.4	98.7	--	78.6	77.7	78.4	78.5	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562211	36.0	35.7	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	64.0	62.7	61.7	61.8	--	55.2	54.1	52.8	53.0	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	112.7	116.4	112.2	113.3	--	90.0	93.2	89.0	90.4	--
Remediation services .....	56291	68.4	71.3	66.5	68.5	--	54.8	57.2	52.2	54.2	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services .....	56292,9	44.3	45.1	45.7	44.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services</b> .....		18,300	18,369	18,773	18,855	18,926	15,965	16,034	16,411	16,487	16,558
Educational services .....	61	3,077.5	3,082.4	3,159.9	3,179.6	3,190.0	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools .....	6111	838.8	834.7	856.4	858.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges .....	6112	77.4	75.8	84.0	84.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities .....	6113	1,602.8	1,609.3	1,635.7	1,639.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training .....	6114	76.3	77.3	79.8	80.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training .....	61141,2	31.1	31.1	31.1	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management training .....	61143	45.2	46.2	48.7	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools .....	6115	111.3	111.5	113.5	116.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction .....	6116	281.3	285.9	296.8	299.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools .....	61161	68.3	68.2	72.3	71.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction .....	61162	67.3	68.7	70.4	72.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction .....	61163,9	145.7	149.0	154.1	156.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services .....	6117	89.6	87.9	93.7	100.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	15,222.3	15,286.7	15,612.7	15,675.6	15,735.8	13,337.2	13,402.5	13,713.1	13,771.9	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	12,806.1	12,846.6	13,126.8	13,169.9	13,212.0	11,249.6	11,290.1	11,564.5	11,604.3	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	5,408.8	5,431.9	5,579.8	5,601.8	5,629.7	4,568.4	4,593.8	4,735.1	4,753.5	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	2,181.2	2,186.8	2,241.9	2,246.3	2,254.9	1,780.6	1,786.3	1,839.1	1,841.8	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	2,137.2	2,143.3	2,199.0	2,203.0	--	1,745.7	1,752.0	1,806.4	1,809.0	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	44.0	43.5	42.9	43.3	--	34.9	34.3	32.7	32.8	--
Offices of dentists .....	6212	796.8	803.4	826.4	827.3	--	675.3	682.3	713.3	716.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	592.1	596.1	612.3	617.1	--	485.6	490.0	510.3	514.0	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	116.8	116.9	114.0	115.6	--	89.7	90.1	90.3	92.0	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.9	--	80.7	81.6	83.7	84.8	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	55.3	56.0	58.2	58.7	--	45.3	46.1	49.3	49.4	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	231.5	234.5	245.1	244.9	--	197.4	200.5	210.6	210.2	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	87.1	86.3	91.2	93.0	--	72.5	71.7	76.4	77.6	--
Offices of podiatrists .....	621391	34.4	34.8	33.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners .....	621399	52.7	51.5	57.5	58.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	505.3	506.3	511.6	511.6	513.9	426.7	429.3	432.1	433.0	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	162.9	163.8	165.0	164.3	--	140.2	141.3	140.0	139.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	342.4	342.5	346.6	347.3	--	286.5	288.0	292.1	293.3	--
HMO medical centers .....	621491	76.0	76.0	78.4	78.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers .....	621492	79.7	79.6	80.9	81.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers .....	621493	79.1	79.3	81.1	81.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	107.6	107.6	106.2	105.6	--	89.3	90.2	86.2	86.4	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	208.3	210.7	219.3	221.2	--	183.8	186.1	189.8	193.4	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	143.7	145.1	152.8	155.2	--	127.0	128.6	134.8	138.0	--
Diagnostic imaging centers .....	621512	64.6	65.6	66.5	66.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	899.6	900.5	933.1	940.0	947.9	817.0	818.2	842.5	846.4	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	225.5	228.1	235.2	238.3	--	199.4	201.6	208.0	208.6	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	134.7	136.2	140.0	142.4	--	122.7	124.3	129.1	129.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	90.8	91.9	95.2	95.9	--	76.7	77.3	78.9	79.2	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	61.3	62.5	65.6	66.4	--	53.5	54.5	55.6	56.6	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services .....	621999	29.5	29.4	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	4,470.8	4,475.1	4,580.4	4,594.7	4,600.9	4,095.9	4,098.9	4,194.7	4,209.9	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	4,202.5	4,204.6	4,299.5	4,310.9	--	3,852.2	3,852.9	3,937.7	3,949.5	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	98.9	99.1	101.9	102.9	--	89.7	89.7	92.8	93.5	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	169.4	171.4	179.0	180.9	--	154.0	156.3	164.2	166.9	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	2,926.5	2,939.6	2,966.6	2,973.4	2,981.4	2,585.3	2,597.4	2,634.7	2,640.9	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	1,591.4	1,597.1	1,605.4	1,604.4	1,608.9	1,420.8	1,427.5	1,442.2	1,441.9	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	519.8	521.0	532.3	534.9	--	452.0	452.0	462.1	464.6	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	347.8	348.2	355.9	358.6	--	303.1	302.8	310.2	312.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	172.0	172.8	176.4	176.3	--	148.9	149.2	151.9	151.7	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	651.7	659.1	665.2	670.4	--	581.2	587.5	595.6	600.2	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	331.9	336.0	340.8	343.7	--	301.5	305.0	309.7	312.6	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	319.8	323.1	324.4	326.7	--	279.7	282.5	285.9	287.6	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	163.6	162.4	163.7	163.7	--	131.3	130.4	134.8	134.2	--
Social assistance .....	624	2,416.2	2,440.1	2,485.9	2,505.7	2,523.8	2,087.6	2,112.4	2,148.6	2,167.6	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	1,034.8	1,045.4	1,084.8	1,093.2	--	888.0	898.2	937.5	945.1	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	165.8	167.4	171.6	174.7	--	138.7	139.9	143.6	145.9	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	524.3	531.3	556.8	560.5	--	469.7	476.5	505.5	509.2	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	344.7	346.7	356.4	358.0	--	279.6	281.8	288.4	290.0	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	132.3	133.9	136.4	136.9	--	103.2	105.4	104.4	106.1	--
Community food services .....	62421	27.2	27.5	28.5	28.7	--	21.6	21.7	22.2	22.5	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	105.1	106.4	107.9	108.2	--	81.6	83.7	82.2	83.6	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	393.4	395.0	398.6	400.3	--	341.3	342.1	343.2	345.9	--
Child day care services .....	6244	855.7	865.8	866.1	875.3	882.0	755.1	766.7	763.5	770.5	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality .....</b>		12,987	13,272	13,110	13,299	13,573	11,445	11,713	11,531	11,712	11,986
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	1,804.2	1,908.2	1,813.2	1,858.5	1,963.1	1,530.7	1,630.2	1,525.6	1,569.6	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	381.9	409.0	401.8	408.6	435.8	316.8	345.0	328.0	335.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Performing arts companies .....	7111	113.6	112.3	124.8	125.9	--	95.5	94.2	103.6	103.3	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	37.9	35.6	37.7	37.4	--	32.8	30.0	31.0	31.2	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	75.7	76.7	87.1	88.5	--	62.7	64.2	72.6	72.1	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	117.2	141.9	120.3	126.4	--	100.2	126.0	99.3	105.9	--
Sports teams and clubs .....	711211	55.1	70.6	51.9	55.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	38.6	46.6	42.6	43.8	--	32.4	40.6	36.9	38.3	--
Other spectator sports .....	711219	23.5	24.7	25.8	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	104.0	105.0	107.9	108.7	--	84.5	85.7	86.1	87.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	47.1	49.8	48.8	47.6	--	36.6	39.1	39.0	38.5	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	118.5	125.5	119.4	123.9	128.1	92.3	100.0	92.8	97.4	--
Museums .....	71211	72.3	73.7	72.6	73.8	--	56.1	58.4	56.2	57.7	--
Historical sites .....	71212	12.4	13.8	13.6	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	33.8	38.0	33.2	35.6	--	26.6	30.7	25.9	28.0	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	1,303.8	1,373.7	1,292.0	1,326.0	1,399.2	1,121.6	1,185.2	1,104.8	1,137.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	132.7	147.7	134.0	150.1	--	120.2	134.4	121.0	135.8	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	115.4	129.4	117.3	132.2	--	105.0	118.2	106.6	120.4	--
Amusement arcades .....	71312	17.3	18.3	16.7	17.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	144.4	144.2	142.5	142.1	--	125.4	125.4	123.7	123.8	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	100.0	99.8	97.1	96.9	--	86.8	86.7	84.8	84.9	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	44.4	44.4	45.4	45.2	--	38.6	38.7	38.9	38.9	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	1,026.7	1,081.8	1,015.5	1,033.8	--	876.0	925.4	860.1	877.6	--
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	273.0	331.2	256.8	277.1	--	225.3	278.5	208.4	227.7	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	65.0	33.0	75.4	65.2	--	58.8	27.7	70.4	59.3	--
Marinas .....	71393	27.0	31.0	27.8	29.2	--	22.6	25.8	22.6	23.9	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	473.1	486.8	473.2	477.2	--	412.1	426.4	404.8	409.7	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	82.0	81.9	82.2	80.9	--	71.6	71.2	71.7	70.9	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	106.6	117.9	100.1	104.2	--	85.6	95.8	82.2	86.1	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	11,182.3	11,364.2	11,296.6	11,440.9	11,610.1	9,913.8	10,082.7	10,005.8	10,142.3	--
Accommodation .....	721	1,801.4	1,810.1	1,774.1	1,792.4	1,805.4	1,559.5	1,566.9	1,527.7	1,548.1	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	1,766.1	1,769.0	1,740.8	1,757.4	--	1,531.7	1,533.8	1,501.8	1,520.5	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	1,452.4	1,454.9	1,431.8	1,447.9	--	1,256.0	1,257.6	1,232.0	1,248.4	--
Casino hotels .....	72112	279.8	279.9	277.7	277.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	33.9	34.2	31.3	32.0	--	28.5	28.6	26.5	27.2	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns .....	721191	14.9	15.1	14.0	14.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodation and rooming and boarding houses .....	721199,30	19.0	19.1	17.3	17.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	35.3	41.1	33.3	35.0	--	27.8	33.1	25.9	27.6	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	18.3	22.1	16.2	17.0	--	14.9	18.1	13.2	14.0	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	17.0	19.0	17.1	18.0	--	12.9	15.0	12.7	13.6	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9,380.9	9,554.1	9,522.5	9,648.5	9,804.7	8,354.3	8,515.8	8,478.1	8,594.2	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	4,475.6	4,545.9	4,540.6	4,590.8	--	4,035.4	4,102.4	4,094.0	4,140.5	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	4,028.3	4,107.1	4,097.9	4,165.3	--	3,562.7	3,634.9	3,622.8	3,681.9	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	3,430.0	3,483.7	3,490.6	3,543.1	--	3,032.7	3,082.2	3,083.1	3,127.0	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	136.5	137.1	131.3	131.6	--	125.6	126.0	120.5	121.1	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	461.8	486.3	476.0	490.6	--	404.4	426.7	419.2	433.8	--
Special food services .....	7223	526.0	545.9	523.0	528.5	--	456.4	475.7	453.6	461.7	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	377.0	392.8	381.9	381.3	--	329.3	344.3	335.7	337.2	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	149.0	153.1	141.1	147.2	--	127.1	131.4	117.9	124.5	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	351.0	355.2	361.0	363.9	--	299.8	302.8	307.7	310.1	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>5,466</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>5,473</b>	<b>5,507</b>	<b>5,532</b>	<b>4,541</b>	<b>4,572</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>4,591</b>	<b>4,615</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	1,256.7	1,262.4	1,245.7	1,252.8	1,262.6	1,014.4	1,021.3	1,008.9	1,017.4	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	891.9	892.2	879.4	884.6	--	723.1	725.4	713.5	718.4	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	398.3	399.9	393.4	393.5	--	314.4	317.7	310.8	310.6	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	318.7	320.5	312.0	313.0	--	253.8	256.7	247.4	248.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	16.5	16.5	16.2	16.1	--	12.7	12.8	12.1	12.1	--
Automotive transmission repair .....	811113	24.5	24.6	25.8	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	38.6	38.3	39.4	39.1	--	30.0	30.4	32.0	31.5	
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	258.2	259.8	260.4	260.1	--	207.5	209.0	209.8	210.8	
Automotive body and interior repair ...	811121	227.3	228.8	228.8	228.3	--	182.8	184.2	183.7	183.9	
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	30.9	31.0	31.6	31.8	--	24.7	24.8	26.1	26.9	
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	811119	235.4	232.5	225.6	231.0	--	201.2	198.7	192.9	197.0	
Car washes .....	811192	153.5	151.0	147.2	151.6	--	134.3	132.2	128.2	131.5	
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	81.9	81.5	78.4	79.4	--	66.9	66.5	64.7	65.5	
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	105.1	106.2	101.2	102.1	--	84.1	85.7	82.0	83.8	
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	43.4	43.4	40.8	41.2	--	35.6	35.3	32.9	33.5	
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	61.7	62.8	60.4	60.9	--	48.5	50.4	49.1	50.3	
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	184.0	184.9	187.3	188.7	--	145.9	145.8	148.4	149.7	
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	75.7	79.1	77.8	77.4	--	61.3	64.4	65.0	65.5	
Personal and laundry services .....	812	1,296.6	1,312.6	1,289.7	1,303.1	1,315.8	1,114.2	1,132.1	1,110.8	1,126.8	
Personal care services .....	8121	602.7	613.8	613.7	623.2	--	534.2	544.4	541.6	551.1	
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	484.7	490.4	495.0	498.3	--	427.7	432.6	435.6	439.9	
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	452.7	457.1	463.1	466.3	--	400.4	403.9	407.9	411.5	
Nail salons .....	812113	32.0	33.3	31.9	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other personal care services .....	81219	118.0	123.4	118.7	124.9	--	106.5	111.8	106.0	111.2	
Death care services .....	8122	131.1	135.0	125.7	126.1	--	99.7	104.4	95.2	96.5	
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	103.0	103.2	98.4	98.4	--	79.1	80.0	75.3	76.4	
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	28.1	31.8	27.3	27.7	--	20.6	24.4	19.9	20.1	
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	338.6	336.6	326.2	326.0	--	286.2	285.2	280.1	281.7	
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	36.4	35.5	34.9	34.1	--	30.7	29.7	29.0	28.5	
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	172.6	171.5	164.4	164.2	--	150.4	149.7	144.0	144.4	
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	129.6	129.6	126.9	127.7	--	105.1	105.8	107.1	108.8	
Linen supply .....	812331	74.6	74.1	71.6	73.0	--	60.3	60.4	62.5	63.7	
Industrial launderers .....	812332	55.0	55.5	55.3	54.7	--	44.8	45.4	44.6	45.1	
Other personal services .....	8129	224.2	227.2	224.1	227.8	--	194.1	198.1	193.9	197.5	
Pet care services, except veterinary .....	81291	50.6	52.0	53.4	55.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Photofinishing .....	81292	24.0	24.3	20.6	20.8	--	19.9	20.3	16.7	16.9	
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	109.1	109.5	109.4	110.8	--	99.0	99.3	98.3	99.8	
All other personal services .....	81299	40.5	41.4	40.7	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	2,913.1	2,914.7	2,937.8	2,950.9	2,953.9	2,412.7	2,418.7	2,440.7	2,447.0	
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	149.4	148.0	153.0	153.0	--	110.8	110.0	112.4	113.5	
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	71.8	70.2	72.9	72.3	--	53.1	52.1	55.4	55.7	
Voluntary health organizations .....	813212	38.9	39.1	41.4	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	38.7	38.7	38.7	39.3	--	27.8	28.0	28.7	29.3	
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	189.0	190.7	200.0	202.5	--	149.8	151.5	158.8	158.9	
Human rights organizations .....	813311	45.3	46.1	47.1	48.1	--	36.3	37.0	37.3	37.4	
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	143.7	144.6	152.9	154.4	--	113.5	114.5	121.5	121.5	
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	407.9	412.0	413.3	414.1	--	349.3	354.7	356.3	356.3	
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	504.2	501.4	508.9	518.7	--	383.4	383.1	393.8	398.9	
Business associations .....	81391	127.1	126.0	126.6	128.8	--	92.7	92.6	94.2	96.3	
Professional organizations .....	81392	72.4	72.5	74.8	75.2	--	52.5	52.3	54.0	54.5	
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	133.4	130.0	128.1	132.5	--	100.4	99.1	98.2	102.4	
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	171.3	172.9	179.4	182.2	--	137.8	139.1	147.4	145.7	
<b>Government</b> .....		22,550	22,564	22,694	22,791	22,788	--	--	--	--	
Federal .....		2,713.0	2,719.0	2,703.0	2,710.0	2,722.0	--	--	--	--	

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

Industry	2007 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers <sup>1</sup>				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Government-Continued</b>											
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....		1,952.0	1,958.2	1,968.4	1,976.5	1,987.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals .....		253.9	255.3	268.2	270.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Department of Defense .....		490.5	489.8	493.2	494.3	--	--	--	--	--	
U.S. Postal Service <sup>3</sup> .....		760.6	760.8	734.5	733.7	735.3	--	--	--	--	
Other Federal government .....		1,182.0	1,188.1	1,186.4	1,191.7	--	--	--	--	--	
State government .....		5,259.0	5,260.0	5,279.0	5,307.0	5,303.0	--	--	--	--	
State government education .....		2,466.4	2,464.5	2,464.2	2,488.4	2,484.4	--	--	--	--	
State government, excluding education .....		2,792.6	2,795.7	2,814.9	2,818.6	2,818.7	--	--	--	--	
State hospitals .....		359.0	359.4	370.7	371.0	--	--	--	--	--	
State government general administration .....		1,896.8	1,899.2	1,911.0	1,916.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Other State government .....		536.8	537.1	533.2	531.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government .....		14,578.0	14,585.0	14,712.0	14,774.0	14,763.0	--	--	--	--	
Local government education .....		8,325.1	8,302.5	8,365.1	8,409.9	8,377.4	--	--	--	--	
Local government, excluding education .....		6,252.7	6,282.8	6,346.6	6,364.5	6,385.9	--	--	--	--	
Local government utilities .....		240.4	240.8	242.1	243.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government transportation .....		259.0	259.6	261.9	263.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Local hospitals .....		652.9	652.2	668.1	669.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Local government general administration .....		4,059.5	4,079.8	4,117.2	4,124.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other local government .....		1,040.9	1,050.4	1,057.3	1,064.2	--	--	--	--	--	

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

<sup>3</sup> Includes rural mail carries.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark

levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
WOMEN EMPLOYEES  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail**

(In thousands)

Industry	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Jan. 2008	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total nonfarm</b> .....	66,144	66,495	66,707	67,070	67,349
<b>Total private</b> .....	53,426	53,691	53,930	53,995	54,208
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....	5,002	5,011	4,936	4,925	4,920
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> <sup>1</sup> .....	86	86	97	97	98
Mining .....	79.5	80.1	90.7	90.8	92.3
<b>Construction</b> .....	928	933	912	914	922
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	3,988	3,992	3,927	3,914	3,900
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	2,202	2,199	2,175	2,173	2,170
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	1,786	1,793	1,752	1,741	1,730
<b>Service-providing</b> .....	61,142	61,484	61,771	62,145	62,429
<b>Private service-providing</b> .....	48,424	48,680	48,994	49,070	49,288
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities</b> .....	10,606	10,646	10,854	10,681	10,716
<b>Wholesale trade</b> .....	1,808.2	1,814.4	1,839.2	1,842.3	1,843.6
<b>Retail trade</b> .....	7,555.6	7,592.4	7,746.3	7,584.6	7,613.1
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b> .....	1,096.4	1,092.5	1,113.8	1,101.7	1,105.9
<b>Utilities</b> .....	145.6	147.1	154.5	152.8	153.8
<b>Information</b> .....	1,280	1,281	1,265	1,273	1,271
<b>Financial activities</b> .....	4,999	4,994	4,859	4,857	4,844
Finance and insurance .....	3,944.8	3,939.6	3,856.9	3,865.0	3,854.4
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	1,053.7	1,054.7	1,001.7	992.1	989.1
<b>Professional and business services</b> .....	7,930	7,961	8,029	8,040	8,062
Professional and technical services .....	3,670.5	3,661.2	3,767.5	3,811.3	3,807.4
Management of companies and enterprises .....	939.4	945.1	940.2	938.7	941.1
Administrative and waste services .....	3,320.2	3,355.0	3,321.3	3,289.8	3,313.9
<b>Education and health services</b> .....	14,089	14,152	14,324	14,505	14,566
Educational services .....	1,865.1	1,877.4	1,781.8	1,925.8	1,943.3
Health care and social assistance .....	12,224.1	12,274.8	12,541.8	12,579.4	12,622.9
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....	6,706	6,809	6,824	6,859	6,954
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	850.6	869.8	859.4	871.7	889.5
Accommodation and food services .....	5,854.9	5,939.1	5,964.1	5,987.2	6,064.4
<b>Other services</b> .....	2,814	2,837	2,839	2,855	2,875
<b>Government</b> .....	12,718	12,804	12,777	13,075	13,141
Federal .....	1,195	1,198	1,189	1,200	1,205
State government .....	2,718	2,730	2,625	2,742	2,757
Local government .....	8,805	8,876	8,963	9,133	9,179

<sup>1</sup>Includes other industries, not shown separately.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,004.4	2,004.2	2,015.6	13.1	12.7	12.7	113.2	112.9	114.8
Anniston-Oxford .....	53.1	53.2	53.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.6
Auburn-Opelika .....	54.5	55.8	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	532.7	529.6	532.0	3.1	2.9	2.9	35.3	35.4	35.9
Decatur .....	58.0	57.9	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.4	4.5
Dothan .....	63.5	62.6	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	57.4	57.5	57.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.6
Huntsville .....	208.0	211.4	212.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	8.1
Mobile .....	184.1	182.6	184.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.6	14.8
Montgomery .....	178.3	180.0	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.9	9.1
Tuscaloosa .....	98.5	98.5	99.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	9.4	9.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	305.8	304.7	307.2	13.3	14.3	14.3	14.9	13.5	13.8
Anchorage .....	164.0	164.4	165.3	2.5	2.8	2.8	9.4	8.8	8.8
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,686.3	2,669.3	2,678.8	10.7	12.3	12.3	228.5	204.5	203.7
Flagstaff .....	64.6	63.9	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.2	3.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	55.4	53.6	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.5	5.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,921.2	1,909.3	1,916.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	171.4	152.3	151.3
Prescott .....	64.8	65.8	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.6	8.6
Tucson .....	388.7	381.2	381.2	1.7	2.0	2.0	26.9	24.8	24.7
Yuma .....	56.0	57.0	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,207.8	1,198.2	1,207.2	9.0	10.1	10.2	56.4	53.2	54.2
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	208.7	208.1	209.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.0	11.2
Fort Smith .....	125.1	124.6	126.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.4	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	344.7	345.3	348.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	18.9	19.6
<b>California</b> .....	15,151.5	15,066.1	15,134.9	24.6	24.8	24.7	894.0	808.5	808.7
Bakersfield .....	237.7	240.5	241.5	9.6	10.1	10.2	19.1	17.3	17.4
Chico .....	76.3	76.8	77.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.3	3.3
Fresno .....	306.0	306.0	308.4	.1	.2	.2	21.9	19.6	19.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,644.1	5,577.1	5,608.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	261.6	244.9	245.1
Merced .....	58.3	58.7	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.8	2.8
Modesto .....	158.8	157.1	157.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.5	10.0	10.1
Napa .....	62.1	62.1	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.1	4.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	297.3	291.0	291.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	18.7	16.8	16.7
Redding .....	64.2	64.6	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.1	4.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,275.0	1,252.7	1,253.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	114.2	100.3	99.3
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	902.8	900.1	903.6	.6	.8	.8	67.0	61.7	62.0
Salinas .....	126.9	129.6	129.0	.2	.2	.2	7.1	6.7	6.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,305.1	1,297.4	1,303.4	.4	.4	.4	88.7	79.3	79.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,024.3	2,028.8	2,035.9	1.4	1.6	1.6	114.7	112.7	112.3
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	904.6	906.9	911.8	.3	.3	.3	46.3	45.0	45.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	104.0	104.1	104.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.0	7.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	173.5	173.6	174.3	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.2	10.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	95.2	96.6	97.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	4.6	4.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	188.7	189.6	190.6	.2	.2	.2	13.9	13.6	13.6
Stockton .....	210.2	212.1	213.0	.2	.2	.2	13.9	12.2	12.1
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	126.8	124.6	125.3	.3	.3	.3	10.6	8.8	8.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	113.6	112.5	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.1	7.3
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,306.3	2,327.2	2,344.8	23.9	26.8	27.3	160.5	155.0	158.6
Boulder .....	165.6	166.5	167.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.4
Colorado Springs .....	257.6	259.4	261.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.8	17.1
Denver-Aurora .....	1,221.4	1,232.0	1,241.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.1	89.1	91.3
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	133.1	136.0	136.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.2	10.4
Grand Junction .....	61.4	63.4	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	9.0	9.4
Greeley .....	81.0	82.7	83.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.5	10.7
Pueblo .....	58.2	58.6	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.1	4.2
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,671.9	1,681.0	1,683.4	.6	.6	.6	62.4	61.1	62.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	413.8	417.5	419.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	14.6	14.9
Danbury .....	68.9	69.1	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	550.2	556.0	558.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	20.4	20.9
New Haven .....	273.8	275.0	273.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.5	10.8
Norwich-New London .....	133.9	133.9	134.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Waterbury .....	68.0	68.1	68.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>Delaware</b> .....	430.4	428.0	431.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.8	26.0	26.3
Dover .....	65.3	64.9	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.1	697.6	698.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.2	12.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,972.9	2,975.6	2,995.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	182.9	174.8	177.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	297.6	291.8	291.8	391.8	394.5	396.7	28.2	28.6	28.7
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.4	7.1	7.1	10.6	10.7	10.7	.9	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.9	6.7	6.7	9.2	10.0	10.1	.8	.9	.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	44.3	43.1	43.1	115.5	114.7	115.0	11.6	11.5	11.5
Decatur .....	13.2	12.6	13.4	10.6	10.5	10.6	.4	.4	.3
Dothan .....	7.8	7.2	7.2	15.9	15.9	16.0	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.6	11.8	11.9	.6	.6	.6
Huntsville .....	32.7	32.5	32.3	31.8	32.7	33.1	2.1	2.8	2.8
Mobile .....	16.0	16.2	16.2	40.6	41.1	41.4	2.4	2.5	2.5
Montgomery .....	20.2	20.1	20.0	30.7	31.4	31.7	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa .....	15.6	15.1	15.1	15.4	15.3	15.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	11.8	11.6	11.8	60.4	60.7	61.1	6.9	6.8	6.9
Anchorage .....	2.1	2.0	2.1	36.8	37.2	37.2	5.0	4.9	5.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	183.5	179.8	179.6	523.2	523.7	524.3	42.3	42.5	42.3
Flagstaff .....	3.6	3.8	3.8	9.8	10.2	10.2	.5	.5	.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	3.8	3.5	3.6	12.1	11.7	12.1	1.0	.9	.9
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	137.9	135.3	135.4	386.9	387.5	387.0	30.9	31.1	31.1
Prescott .....	3.5	3.2	3.3	12.5	12.8	12.8	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	27.4	27.2	27.0	64.0	63.5	63.4	6.2	5.7	5.7
Yuma .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	11.9	11.5	11.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	191.5	184.4	184.3	250.3	245.9	248.5	19.6	19.9	19.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	32.5	31.8	31.8	49.6	48.6	48.8	2.6	2.7	2.7
Fort Smith .....	27.1	25.6	25.7	25.0	24.6	25.1	1.5	1.5	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	25.0	24.2	24.2	70.6	69.3	69.8	9.3	9.7	9.6
<b>California</b> .....	1,464.4	1,435.3	1,439.9	2,878.1	2,878.6	2,880.4	473.5	462.1	468.8
Bakersfield .....	12.9	13.9	13.9	46.1	46.4	46.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Chico .....	3.8	4.2	4.1	14.3	14.3	14.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Fresno .....	26.6	26.6	26.7	58.8	60.4	60.6	4.1	4.1	4.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	633.4	620.0	623.2	1,083.2	1,084.2	1,083.3	243.6	226.1	233.9
Merced .....	9.0	9.0	9.0	11.7	11.7	11.8	1.4	1.3	1.3
Modesto .....	21.5	21.4	21.1	33.4	33.6	34.0	2.3	2.3	2.2
Napa .....	11.1	11.3	11.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	38.8	36.7	36.9	55.9	55.6	55.8	5.9	5.7	5.6
Redding .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	13.9	14.0	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	120.3	114.5	113.9	296.4	293.9	293.3	15.3	14.9	14.8
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	40.9	39.6	39.5	152.0	150.7	150.4	20.4	20.2	20.1
Salinas .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	24.7	25.7	25.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	102.7	101.5	101.5	219.9	220.8	220.0	37.6	38.8	38.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	138.0	136.8	137.3	358.5	356.4	355.4	68.4	68.5	68.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	164.0	167.2	167.4	137.8	139.2	138.9	38.5	39.9	40.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	5.9	6.0	5.9	20.6	20.5	20.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.3	13.1	13.0	27.8	27.7	27.6	3.9	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.4	5.9	6.0	18.9	18.9	18.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	21.8	22.2	22.3	35.7	36.7	36.8	3.0	3.1	3.1
Stockton .....	20.9	23.5	23.5	50.4	51.1	51.6	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.7	9.2	9.1	26.3	26.8	26.8	1.6	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville .....	12.1	11.9	11.9	24.3	24.4	24.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	146.1	143.3	142.7	422.3	428.4	430.4	75.0	75.3	75.0
Boulder .....	17.7	17.5	17.5	23.2	23.5	23.7	9.0	9.0	9.0
Colorado Springs .....	17.5	16.3	16.2	40.0	40.5	40.8	7.7	7.5	7.5
Denver-Aurora .....	71.0	70.2	70.2	240.1	242.9	243.5	47.2	47.7	47.5
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	11.9	11.8	11.7	22.1	22.9	22.9	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	13.3	13.7	13.8	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	10.1	10.7	10.6	14.3	14.7	14.7	1.2	1.1	1.1
Pueblo .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.8	10.8	10.9	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	191.8	189.7	189.6	306.6	306.0	307.2	37.7	39.4	38.8
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	40.7	40.9	41.0	74.6	75.6	75.8	11.5	12.4	12.4
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	15.8	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.4	64.6	64.7	88.1	88.5	89.1	12.0	12.3	12.3
New Haven .....	32.0	31.5	31.5	51.0	51.3	51.2	8.1	8.2	8.0
Norwich-New London .....	16.5	16.0	16.0	23.1	23.3	23.5	2.1	2.0	2.0
Waterbury .....	10.3	9.8	9.8	13.3	13.4	13.6	.8	.9	.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.3	34.0	33.7	81.1	81.0	81.4	6.8	6.7	6.8
Dover .....	3.6	3.7	3.7	14.5	13.9	13.9	.7	.9	.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	27.4	27.3	27.4	22.4	21.3	21.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	62.1	61.3	61.3	398.8	398.3	399.6	94.4	92.2	91.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Alabama</b> .....	99.7	99.8	100.1	221.1	222.3	224.1	207.5	209.1	209.3
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	5.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	5.4	5.3	5.4	3.3	3.3	3.4
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.4	39.7	39.8	68.7	67.5	67.8	62.8	63.9	64.1
Decatur .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	6.2	6.7	6.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Dothan .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.2	4.7	4.7	7.5	7.7	7.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.2	5.2
Huntsville .....	6.2	6.4	6.4	43.9	44.2	44.5	15.5	16.1	16.3
Mobile .....	9.6	9.4	9.4	23.5	23.6	24.0	23.5	23.5	23.6
Montgomery .....	10.4	10.9	10.9	20.8	20.9	21.1	17.9	18.0	18.0
Tuscaloosa .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.7	14.5	14.5	23.9	24.1	24.3	37.3	37.0	37.5
Anchorage .....	9.8	9.7	9.8	17.7	18.0	18.1	22.6	22.7	23.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	186.5	179.3	179.3	403.9	398.5	401.8	302.8	311.9	313.8
Flagstaff .....	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.2	7.1	7.2
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.4	7.4	7.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	155.7	150.9	150.8	326.3	320.9	323.5	204.2	212.1	213.7
Prescott .....	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.8	4.3	4.3	9.9	10.2	10.2
Tucson .....	18.6	16.3	16.2	52.3	52.0	52.1	54.3	54.3	54.7
Yuma .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	4.1	5.0	4.9	6.2	6.2	6.2
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	52.6	53.3	53.5	116.6	117.3	117.7	153.9	156.5	157.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	8.5	8.8	8.8	33.3	32.9	33.2	18.7	19.5	19.5
Fort Smith .....	4.3	4.5	4.6	12.5	12.5	12.8	15.0	15.2	15.2
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	20.2	20.4	20.4	43.2	42.7	43.4	46.5	48.3	48.4
<b>California</b> .....	922.3	879.8	879.3	2,255.9	2,270.6	2,278.3	1,672.0	1,705.3	1,714.3
Bakersfield .....	9.2	9.0	8.9	26.2	26.4	26.5	24.3	24.6	24.7
Chico .....	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.6	5.7	13.2	13.4	13.4
Fresno .....	15.4	15.0	14.8	29.9	30.2	30.3	38.8	39.7	39.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	383.6	356.9	356.3	881.5	873.5	877.3	634.3	643.2	647.2
Merced .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.8	4.3	4.3	5.5	5.5	5.5
Modesto .....	6.3	5.8	5.8	14.9	15.1	15.2	21.1	21.3	21.6
Napa .....	2.7	2.3	2.3	5.7	5.6	5.8	8.0	8.0	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	22.8	22.1	22.1	39.4	37.9	37.9	30.2	30.6	30.7
Redding .....	2.9	2.8	2.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	10.2	10.4	10.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	51.7	48.1	48.1	145.7	143.7	143.1	125.7	129.9	130.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	62.8	61.7	61.2	110.8	111.3	112.0	96.6	99.1	99.7
Salinas .....	6.1	5.9	5.9	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.6	13.0	13.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	81.9	76.4	76.2	215.2	216.5	217.5	128.7	130.2	131.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	153.2	147.6	147.8	351.9	358.3	359.8	232.3	233.0	234.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	37.4	36.0	36.1	177.8	177.3	178.5	103.5	104.7	105.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.9	4.5	4.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	11.0	11.3	11.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.3	7.8	7.9	22.2	22.9	22.9	20.3	20.7	20.7
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.7	3.4	3.4	10.2	10.3	10.2	12.3	12.4	12.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.5	9.1	9.1	21.8	23.3	23.4	23.7	23.9	23.9
Stockton .....	10.3	9.1	9.1	18.1	18.5	18.4	27.7	28.4	28.6
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	5.9	5.4	5.4	11.7	11.2	11.1	17.1	16.9	16.8
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.5	3.9	3.9	10.4	10.0	10.0	10.7	11.0	11.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	160.4	157.7	158.0	338.8	343.3	347.0	238.4	245.6	246.3
Boulder .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	30.1	30.4	30.5	19.0	19.4	19.5
Colorado Springs .....	17.7	17.5	17.6	40.5	41.4	41.8	26.3	26.8	26.9
Denver-Aurora .....	99.9	97.0	97.4	205.5	209.7	211.3	126.8	131.1	131.5
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	17.0	17.3	17.4	15.2	16.2	16.2
Grand Junction .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.2	5.3	8.4	8.7	8.7
Greeley .....	4.9	5.0	5.0	8.0	7.8	7.9	7.8	8.0	8.0
Pueblo .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	9.3	9.6	9.6
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	144.1	142.2	142.1	201.6	200.1	201.4	285.2	294.0	292.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	45.1	45.6	45.7	69.2	69.2	69.5	61.9	62.7	62.6
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.8	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	66.9	66.3	66.2	59.4	60.3	60.6	89.6	92.6	93.0
New Haven .....	13.7	13.4	13.4	25.8	25.3	25.6	66.5	69.1	67.2
Norwich-New London .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	10.1	9.7	9.8	19.5	20.0	19.9
Waterbury .....	2.5	2.4	2.4	6.3	6.1	6.2	14.5	14.9	14.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	44.9	45.5	45.7	59.4	58.0	58.6	57.4	59.2	59.2
Dover .....	2.3	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.2	4.2	8.8	8.8	8.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.7	28.5	28.6	152.8	155.0	154.7	102.4	103.9	104.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	160.8	156.1	156.0	670.3	676.3	681.4	332.0	337.6	339.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	172.9	170.3	173.7	81.4	80.1	80.5	377.9	382.1	383.2
Anniston-Oxford .....	5.1	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.9	14.0	13.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.2	6.4	6.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	16.7	17.0	17.1
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.9	43.5	44.4	23.6	23.3	23.4	83.5	84.1	84.1
Decatur .....	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	9.0	8.9	9.0
Dothan .....	6.3	5.9	6.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	10.5	10.8	10.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.7	5.4	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	12.0	12.1	12.1
Huntsville .....	17.2	17.4	17.8	7.5	7.5	7.5	43.3	43.8	43.9
Mobile .....	15.4	14.7	15.0	9.5	8.9	9.0	27.9	28.1	28.1
Montgomery .....	16.1	16.4	16.7	7.6	7.4	7.5	42.9	43.6	43.5
Tuscaloosa .....	9.4	9.4	9.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	25.3	25.6	25.7
<b>Alaska</b> .....	27.9	27.8	28.4	11.5	11.4	11.5	83.2	83.0	83.1
Anchorage .....	17.0	17.1	17.3	6.4	6.3	6.4	34.7	34.9	34.8
<b>Arizona</b> .....	278.4	275.3	279.0	99.6	97.5	98.1	426.9	444.0	444.6
Flagstaff .....	12.9	12.5	12.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	20.0	19.9	19.9
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	7.0	6.4	6.3	2.6	2.9	2.8	8.4	8.8	8.8
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	190.5	190.8	193.5	72.4	71.4	72.0	241.9	253.8	255.2
Prescott .....	8.2	8.3	8.3	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.9	13.2	13.2
Tucson .....	41.5	39.8	40.0	16.0	14.8	15.0	79.8	80.8	80.4
Yuma .....	5.7	6.1	6.1	1.7	1.8	1.7	14.8	14.9	14.9
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	97.8	97.1	99.7	45.5	45.1	45.5	214.6	215.4	216.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	17.0	17.3	17.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	28.2	28.9	28.8
Fort Smith .....	9.1	9.9	10.1	3.6	3.5	3.6	18.4	18.9	18.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	28.3	28.4	29.0	14.3	14.2	14.4	68.0	69.2	69.2
<b>California</b> .....	1,534.7	1,537.3	1,552.9	510.8	512.9	517.2	2,521.2	2,550.9	2,570.4
Bakersfield .....	21.2	20.9	21.1	6.7	7.2	7.2	59.7	61.9	62.1
Chico .....	8.0	8.2	8.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	18.9	18.4	18.5
Fresno .....	28.3	27.8	28.1	10.9	11.2	11.2	71.2	71.2	72.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	560.0	561.0	567.6	194.0	195.6	197.1	763.9	766.6	772.7
Merced .....	4.8	4.9	4.9	1.6	1.4	1.4	15.3	15.9	16.1
Modesto .....	15.0	15.3	15.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	26.9	26.4	26.6
Napa .....	8.5	8.5	8.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	10.2	10.7	10.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	31.4	31.2	31.5	9.8	9.9	10.0	43.3	43.5	43.5
Redding .....	6.5	6.9	7.0	2.6	2.6	2.6	12.9	13.2	13.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	134.6	131.5	132.8	42.2	42.5	42.7	227.6	232.0	233.7
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	87.2	87.5	87.7	28.5	28.9	29.2	236.0	238.6	241.0
Salinas .....	20.2	21.6	20.8	4.4	4.4	4.5	31.6	32.2	32.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	157.0	158.5	161.1	48.2	48.7	49.1	224.8	226.3	227.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	206.6	209.1	211.8	74.1	74.9	75.5	325.2	329.9	332.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	75.9	73.7	75.4	24.8	25.3	25.4	98.3	98.3	99.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	15.2	15.1	15.2	4.7	4.4	4.4	22.7	24.1	24.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.3	22.2	22.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	37.9	38.1	38.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	10.8	10.8	10.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	22.8	25.2	25.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.3	20.1	20.2	6.3	6.2	6.3	32.5	31.2	31.7
Stockton .....	17.6	17.9	18.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	41.0	41.3	41.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	12.9	13.1	13.7	4.0	4.0	4.1	26.7	27.4	27.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	9.0	8.5	8.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	31.0	31.8	32.0
<b>Colorado</b> .....	270.0	273.8	277.7	92.9	94.0	94.7	378.0	384.0	387.1
Boulder .....	16.8	16.6	16.9	5.2	5.1	5.2	31.0	31.3	31.6
Colorado Springs .....	29.7	29.0	29.5	15.1	15.4	15.5	46.1	48.2	48.4
Denver-Aurora .....	123.7	125.3	127.3	46.8	46.8	47.2	170.3	172.2	173.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.2	15.8	16.0	4.8	4.8	4.9	28.1	28.7	29.0
Grand Junction .....	7.1	7.3	7.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.2	9.5	9.5
Greeley .....	6.8	6.9	7.0	2.7	2.8	2.8	14.7	15.2	15.2
Pueblo .....	6.4	6.2	6.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.4	12.6	12.7
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	126.5	128.0	129.2	63.6	63.2	63.6	251.8	256.7	256.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	31.7	31.6	32.1	17.1	17.2	17.3	47.6	47.7	47.7
Danbury .....	5.4	5.6	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.3	8.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	38.6	39.3	40.0	20.7	20.8	20.9	90.0	90.9	90.8
New Haven .....	20.0	20.2	20.0	10.7	10.9	11.0	35.3	34.6	34.3
Norwich-New London .....	12.0	12.0	12.2	3.8	3.8	3.8	39.4	39.8	39.7
Waterbury .....	4.8	4.8	4.9	2.6	2.6	2.6	10.3	10.6	10.6
<b>Delaware</b> .....	38.0	36.2	36.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	62.4	60.9	62.1
Dover .....	6.6	6.3	6.3	2.6	2.7	2.7	18.9	18.7	19.0
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	54.5	53.5	54.3	61.9	63.7	64.0	228.2	230.6	230.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	244.7	243.9	247.9	180.8	182.2	183.0	646.1	652.9	657.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,141.6	8,041.3	8,063.7	6.7	6.4	6.4	625.3	546.4	540.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	306.0	290.9	292.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	23.1	23.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	240.0	225.2	226.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.9	28.5	28.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	176.2	172.4	173.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	12.7	12.7
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	86.2	85.0	86.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.2	5.2
Gainesville .....	135.1	137.4	137.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.2	6.2
Jacksonville .....	635.2	630.6	634.6	.4	.4	.4	49.1	45.2	45.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	218.9	214.4	215.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	14.7	14.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,463.7	2,437.2	2,442.9	.8	.7	.7	162.9	146.1	145.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	139.0	131.1	131.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.0	17.0	16.9
Ocala .....	107.9	105.7	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	10.1	10.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,104.4	1,102.2	1,108.8	.4	.3	.3	82.6	74.2	75.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	214.1	211.5	213.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	14.1	14.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	77.1	75.9	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	6.2	6.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	174.6	175.8	176.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	13.8	13.8
Port St. Lucie .....	137.2	134.6	135.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	11.8	11.8
Tallahassee .....	180.8	180.4	181.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.0	9.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,318.5	1,296.2	1,301.2	.6	.6	.6	87.8	78.6	79.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,130.9	4,151.1	4,161.3	12.1	11.8	11.8	221.3	218.4	217.9
Albany .....	64.7	64.4	64.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	81.6	82.9	82.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,444.8	2,462.3	2,471.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	139.6	137.2	137.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	215.9	216.9	218.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	14.1
Columbus .....	121.3	121.2	121.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	78.3	77.5	77.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	75.6	76.9	77.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	99.7	100.2	100.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	161.0	161.0	161.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.8	9.9
Valdosta .....	56.1	56.4	56.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	58.8	59.1	59.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	626.6	627.6	630.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.1	39.7	39.9
Honolulu .....	457.2	457.7	459.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.6	27.2	27.3
<b>Idaho</b> .....	642.3	638.8	643.2	3.8	4.3	4.0	49.4	45.0	45.3
Boise City-Nampa .....	276.3	270.4	271.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.4	20.3	20.0
Coeur d'Alene .....	54.1	56.6	57.2	.4	.4	.4	5.3	5.4	5.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,903.2	5,885.2	5,924.5	10.0	9.2	9.5	249.8	233.4	244.3
Bloomington-Normal .....	91.0	91.2	91.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	113.6	112.9	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,489.7	4,480.8	4,505.8	2.4	2.2	2.2	199.5	188.7	194.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	186.4	185.3	186.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.3	7.7
Decatur .....	54.4	54.5	54.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.1
Peoria .....	185.1	185.3	186.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.3	8.7
Rockford .....	159.8	158.8	159.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	6.9	7.2
Springfield .....	110.6	110.0	110.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.2	4.4
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,965.4	2,948.8	2,966.5	6.9	6.6	6.8	142.1	133.0	137.6
Bloomington .....	83.1	84.1	84.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.7	3.8
Elkhart-Goshen .....	129.0	126.4	127.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.7	3.8
Evansville .....	178.3	177.5	179.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.6	12.2	12.8
Fort Wayne .....	217.1	213.9	212.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.0	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	905.0	905.2	912.1	.8	.7	.7	49.4	48.1	49.5
Lafayette .....	95.2	94.9	95.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.5
Muncie .....	54.3	53.2	53.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.9	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	143.0	143.2	143.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.8	5.9
Terre Haute .....	74.1	72.9	73.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.3
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,496.4	1,497.2	1,508.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	63.4	61.4	63.9
Cedar Rapids .....	135.5	135.4	136.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.0	7.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	316.0	319.6	321.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	16.1	16.7
Dubuque .....	54.8	55.1	55.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	89.7	89.9	90.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	73.5	72.3	72.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	88.2	89.6	89.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,372.9	1,371.1	1,382.8	9.0	9.1	9.2	62.5	60.4	62.1
Topeka .....	110.0	109.3	110.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.6
Wichita .....	300.1	302.0	303.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	16.2	16.4
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,849.8	1,855.5	1,870.1	22.4	21.9	21.8	80.9	80.6	82.5
Bowling Green .....	61.3	62.5	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.1
Lexington-Fayette .....	253.9	253.7	255.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.1	11.9
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	615.0	620.5	626.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.8	32.2	32.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	395.5	374.1	373.3	1,612.6	1,609.1	1,609.5	161.8	160.4	160.3
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	18.0	16.6	16.7	51.6	49.5	50.1	4.3	4.0	4.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	7.0	6.0	6.0	50.0	47.7	47.5	3.8	3.7	3.8
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.5	10.1	10.0	33.8	33.1	33.2	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.6	4.4	4.4	14.6	14.6	14.6	1.9	2.1	2.1
Gainesville .....	5.0	4.7	4.7	19.4	20.2	20.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville .....	32.9	31.6	31.6	139.1	137.7	138.7	10.2	10.0	10.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.5	16.5	16.5	49.7	49.2	49.6	2.1	2.1	2.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	100.3	94.6	94.7	547.7	548.3	547.3	52.2	51.8	51.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.3	3.2	3.2	25.0	24.1	24.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Ocala .....	9.6	9.2	9.2	24.1	23.7	24.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	43.3	42.0	42.1	200.9	202.6	203.3	26.9	26.9	26.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	23.8	23.2	23.2	36.9	36.4	36.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	3.6	3.5	3.5	14.0	14.5	14.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.1	6.9	6.9	32.5	32.7	33.0	3.5	3.4	3.4
Port St. Lucie .....	6.3	5.7	5.7	31.5	30.6	30.6	1.8	1.7	1.7
Tallahassee .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	25.3	24.6	24.7	3.9	4.3	4.3
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	74.7	72.1	72.0	233.4	232.6	232.2	32.7	31.3	31.0
<b>Georgia</b> .....	434.4	423.5	422.9	877.1	887.6	889.6	114.8	114.6	114.7
Albany .....	7.0	6.6	6.6	13.4	13.3	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.6	13.9	13.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	176.6	175.0	174.7	557.1	561.7	562.6	88.1	88.0	88.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	24.5	23.9	23.8	36.3	36.8	36.9	3.3	3.8	3.7
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.7	18.4	18.4	5.9	5.9	5.9
Dalton .....	29.5	28.7	28.6	16.2	15.8	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	13.3	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.6	19.6	19.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	14.9	14.6	14.6	34.8	36.2	36.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.7	12.9	12.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.6	7.9	7.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	15.4	15.1	15.2	121.4	120.6	120.2	10.9	10.5	10.7
Honolulu .....	11.8	11.7	11.8	85.8	84.8	84.3	8.9	8.6	8.8
<b>Idaho</b> .....	66.2	63.0	62.5	130.1	128.2	129.4	10.7	10.9	11.0
Boise City-Nampa .....	32.0	29.4	29.2	54.1	52.5	52.9	4.6	4.9	4.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.7	10.9	11.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	676.8	672.1	671.5	1,196.3	1,198.3	1,205.9	115.7	116.4	116.5
Bloomington-Normal .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	14.2	14.1	14.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.7	10.2	10.2	18.2	18.1	18.2	3.0	2.6	3.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	484.0	478.9	479.7	918.2	921.1	926.0	90.2	91.1	91.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.6	25.5	25.5	39.4	38.7	39.0	3.0	3.1	3.1
Decatur .....	11.6	12.0	11.9	11.8	11.8	11.9	.8	.8	.8
Peoria .....	31.5	32.0	32.0	34.2	34.2	34.4	2.9	2.9	2.9
Rockford .....	34.6	34.0	33.0	30.7	30.6	30.9	2.3	2.3	2.3
Springfield .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	17.5	17.4	17.4	2.7	2.6	2.6
<b>Indiana</b> .....	551.4	540.2	537.1	579.9	575.0	578.5	39.5	40.5	40.5
Bloomington .....	9.3	9.6	9.6	12.2	12.3	12.3	1.3	1.4	1.4
Elkhart-Goshen .....	63.1	61.0	61.2	18.4	18.1	18.3	.8	.8	.8
Evansville .....	32.6	31.7	31.8	37.1	36.6	36.9	2.6	3.1	3.1
Fort Wayne .....	38.2	37.0	34.5	45.8	45.2	45.4	3.8	3.8	3.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	97.8	96.5	96.7	193.9	194.8	196.5	16.1	16.6	16.6
Lafayette .....	17.3	17.3	17.4	14.1	14.0	14.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
Muncie .....	5.6	5.4	5.4	8.9	8.4	8.5	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	20.0	19.4	19.4	28.4	27.9	28.3	2.2	2.1	2.1
Terre Haute .....	12.4	12.3	12.1	13.6	13.4	13.5	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	227.5	227.8	228.8	304.1	302.6	304.1	33.7	32.9	32.9
Cedar Rapids .....	21.4	22.2	22.3	29.5	29.3	29.4	5.4	5.2	5.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	19.5	19.3	19.4	64.2	63.7	63.9	9.5	9.5	9.5
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.8	11.8	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	15.9	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	12.6	12.6	12.6	15.4	16.0	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.2	16.4	16.4	16.1	16.4	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Kansas</b> .....	184.7	186.2	186.6	261.5	259.4	261.5	41.3	40.7	40.7
Topeka .....	7.3	7.4	7.5	20.1	19.8	20.0	2.7	2.6	2.7
Wichita .....	64.8	65.5	65.8	51.3	50.8	50.9	6.3	6.3	6.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	255.2	249.9	252.6	383.2	384.6	387.4	29.6	30.3	29.8
Bowling Green .....	9.9	9.9	9.9	12.0	12.3	12.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.3	35.1	35.2	46.8	46.5	46.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	74.3	75.0	76.7	137.8	139.3	140.3	10.5	10.3	10.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	546.1	536.2	536.2	1,345.8	1,328.1	1,321.4	1,003.2	1,030.8	1,035.6
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	16.1	15.9	15.9	70.1	64.0	63.9	40.4	41.1	41.4
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	13.4	12.8	13.1	30.4	27.5	27.7	21.1	21.6	21.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.9	8.0	7.9	19.7	18.9	18.9	30.2	30.8	30.9
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	12.8	12.7	12.8	8.0	8.2	8.2
Gainesville .....	6.4	6.3	6.3	12.0	11.8	11.8	21.7	21.7	21.8
Jacksonville .....	59.4	60.0	60.2	96.0	94.5	94.2	77.5	79.6	80.1
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	11.9	11.7	11.7	36.8	35.3	35.4	27.6	28.3	28.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	182.9	177.0	176.3	403.8	393.9	396.9	316.2	325.1	325.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	8.3	8.0	8.1	16.2	15.6	15.6	16.5	16.5	16.6
Ocala .....	5.8	5.8	5.9	8.9	8.5	8.5	13.2	13.3	13.4
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	68.1	67.0	67.2	199.9	202.7	201.6	111.0	112.2	114.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.7	8.6	8.6	37.6	37.3	37.7	28.6	29.3	29.4
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	5.3	5.6	5.6	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.0	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	9.3	9.5	9.5	23.0	23.1	23.1	28.7	30.2	30.3
Port St. Lucie .....	7.4	6.9	6.9	15.4	15.3	15.4	18.5	19.4	19.5
Tallahassee .....	8.2	8.2	8.2	20.2	19.8	19.8	17.9	18.3	18.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	102.1	99.8	100.6	297.4	288.3	287.1	162.1	164.8	166.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	232.0	227.9	227.9	558.3	562.4	565.2	449.1	463.1	463.1
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.4	6.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	163.9	160.6	160.6	406.5	410.0	412.2	249.9	258.0	258.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.3	7.4	7.4	30.2	30.6	30.8	27.4	28.1	28.2
Columbus .....	9.2	9.4	9.4	13.8	14.2	14.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.2	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.1	8.1	8.1	11.5	11.4	11.5	18.3	18.7	18.7
Savannah .....	6.2	6.0	6.0	20.7	19.9	20.1	22.0	22.3	22.2
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	30.2	29.9	30.0	76.0	76.9	77.3	72.9	74.1	74.4
Honolulu .....	23.0	22.7	22.8	60.2	61.0	61.3	57.6	58.5	58.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	32.0	31.6	31.7	80.2	78.8	79.6	72.8	74.6	75.4
Boise City-Nampa .....	15.1	13.9	14.0	40.7	39.0	40.0	32.5	34.5	34.7
Coeur d'Alene .....	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.8	401.0	401.1	847.2	845.3	854.5	777.4	788.0	789.6
Bloomington-Normal .....	12.1	12.6	12.7	17.3	17.0	17.2	8.9	9.0	8.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.5	4.6	4.6	7.9	7.9	8.0	12.8	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	329.3	325.3	325.4	721.0	722.3	725.0	588.8	597.6	599.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	8.5	8.3	8.4	26.1	26.4	26.6	23.8	23.9	23.9
Decatur .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.9	7.9	7.9
Peoria .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	21.2	21.1	21.3	31.8	32.2	32.3
Rockford .....	6.7	6.8	6.8	18.0	18.1	18.1	21.8	21.9	22.0
Springfield .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	10.5	10.5	10.6	16.9	17.1	17.1
<b>Indiana</b> .....	138.1	137.2	137.6	283.5	280.2	283.1	393.6	406.7	408.7
Bloomington .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.8	7.0	7.0	9.7	9.7	9.8
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	8.4	8.4	8.5	11.2	11.3	11.4
Evansville .....	6.2	6.1	6.1	16.8	16.7	16.9	27.4	28.1	28.5
Fort Wayne .....	11.8	11.7	11.7	20.7	20.3	20.6	36.3	36.8	36.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	62.0	62.2	62.1	126.5	126.0	126.7	114.2	116.4	117.1
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.4	9.7	9.8	9.9
Muncie .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	5.0	4.8	4.8	9.6	9.6	9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.2	6.9	6.9	13.4	13.2	13.3	31.7	33.2	33.3
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.2	4.8	4.8	12.8	12.6	12.7
<b>Iowa</b> .....	101.6	103.0	103.4	117.7	119.2	120.2	205.5	206.3	207.3
Cedar Rapids .....	10.2	10.4	10.5	12.2	12.4	12.5	17.7	17.3	17.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	50.8	51.6	51.8	36.1	37.0	37.2	38.7	38.7	38.7
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	5.2	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.9	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.0	5.2	5.2	6.9	6.9	7.0	13.2	13.4	13.4
<b>Kansas</b> .....	73.9	73.6	73.8	141.3	142.9	144.6	170.1	171.9	172.5
Topeka .....	7.5	7.4	7.4	9.2	9.3	9.4	16.6	16.7	16.8
Wichita .....	11.3	11.3	11.2	29.3	29.1	29.5	42.1	42.3	42.5
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	92.4	94.0	94.1	179.6	179.0	182.0	240.5	241.1	240.9
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.8	6.6	6.7	7.7	8.0	8.0
Lexington-Fayette .....	11.0	10.7	10.7	30.5	29.7	29.8	30.5	30.0	30.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	43.1	43.4	43.3	74.3	73.5	74.9	77.4	79.6	79.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008P
<b>Florida</b> .....	957.2	946.9	969.6	346.8	343.5	348.4	1,140.6	1,159.4	1,162.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	35.0	33.9	34.7	13.5	13.0	13.3	29.2	29.8	29.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	32.3	31.2	31.8	10.1	9.9	10.0	36.0	36.3	36.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	23.4	22.7	23.2	8.2	8.2	8.3	25.2	24.9	25.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	12.6	12.4	13.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	15.6	15.8	15.8
Gainesville .....	13.9	14.9	15.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	43.4	44.7	44.5
Jacksonville .....	64.9	64.5	66.0	28.9	28.7	29.0	76.8	78.4	79.0
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	17.8	17.7	18.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	29.7	29.7	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	264.7	263.4	267.0	102.0	101.9	103.3	330.2	334.4	335.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	25.6	25.0	25.4	6.1	5.8	5.9	14.1	14.1	14.1
Ocala .....	10.7	10.8	11.1	4.4	4.5	4.5	17.6	17.9	18.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	193.9	194.5	197.3	57.7	58.5	59.0	119.7	121.3	121.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	22.3	21.9	22.7	8.3	8.2	8.3	29.3	29.7	29.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	10.9	9.9	11.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	14.2	14.6	14.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.5	17.7	18.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	30.1	30.7	30.6
Port St. Lucie .....	16.5	15.9	16.4	6.1	6.0	6.1	20.0	21.3	21.5
Tallahassee .....	17.2	17.7	17.9	8.8	8.8	8.9	65.3	65.1	65.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	126.1	123.3	126.7	47.5	48.0	48.0	154.1	156.8	157.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	391.6	391.8	396.7	159.0	160.5	160.3	681.2	689.5	691.2
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	14.1	14.1
Athens-Clarke County .....	8.4	8.5	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.2	22.8	22.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	232.6	233.2	236.9	96.9	97.7	97.9	331.0	338.4	339.7
Augusta-Richmond County .....	21.3	20.6	21.3	8.8	8.8	8.8	42.9	42.9	43.0
Columbus .....	13.4	13.2	13.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.9	22.8	22.8
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.5	7.4	7.4
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.5	10.5
Macon .....	8.7	8.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	15.9	16.0
Savannah .....	20.7	20.7	21.1	8.2	8.2	8.2	21.5	21.3	21.3
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.5	12.5	12.6
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.3	22.9	22.9
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	110.4	109.1	109.4	26.4	26.8	26.9	124.9	124.9	126.8
Honolulu .....	64.2	63.4	63.5	20.6	20.8	20.9	99.5	99.0	100.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	60.7	61.6	62.6	19.2	19.4	19.6	117.2	121.4	122.1
Boise City-Nampa .....	24.8	23.0	23.5	8.0	8.2	8.2	41.1	44.7	44.5
Coeur d'Alene .....	6.8	8.2	8.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	9.3	9.9	10.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	509.4	501.2	509.3	258.4	257.7	258.0	859.4	862.6	864.3
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.5	9.4	9.5	3.3	3.4	3.4	16.1	16.2	15.8
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.8	10.7	10.8	3.3	3.2	3.2	38.8	39.3	38.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	387.7	385.3	389.9	196.9	196.4	196.9	571.1	571.9	575.5
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	17.9	17.5	17.9	7.6	7.5	7.6	26.8	27.1	27.1
Decatur .....	4.8	4.6	4.7	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.9	5.9
Peoria .....	16.8	16.7	16.9	7.5	7.6	7.7	21.8	21.5	21.8
Rockford .....	12.1	12.3	12.4	9.5	9.4	9.5	16.8	16.5	16.8
Springfield .....	10.6	10.6	10.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	30.5	30.1	30.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	275.1	270.5	274.4	111.3	111.4	112.4	444.0	447.5	449.8
Bloomington .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	26.3	26.9	26.9
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.0	6.7	6.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	9.2	9.3	9.3
Evansville .....	16.3	15.8	16.0	7.5	7.4	7.5	18.2	19.8	19.9
Fort Wayne .....	19.1	18.4	18.7	8.0	7.9	7.9	22.7	22.8	22.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	86.8	84.4	86.0	35.5	35.6	35.9	122.0	123.9	124.3
Lafayette .....	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	28.2	28.7	29.0
Muncie .....	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.3	13.5	13.6
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	11.7	11.8	11.9	5.7	5.6	5.6	17.1	17.3	17.2
Terre Haute .....	6.7	6.7	6.8	2.7	2.6	2.6	13.8	13.8	13.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	130.2	128.7	130.8	57.1	57.2	57.7	253.6	256.4	257.3
Cedar Rapids .....	10.6	10.5	10.7	5.2	5.1	5.2	16.2	16.0	16.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	28.4	28.1	28.7	12.6	12.7	12.8	40.9	42.9	42.8
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.8	4.8
Iowa City .....	8.8	8.6	8.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	32.9	33.2	33.4
Sioux City .....	7.1	6.8	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.5	9.4	9.4
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.4	8.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.1	14.9	14.9
<b>Kansas</b> .....	113.0	110.8	112.9	52.2	51.7	52.0	263.4	264.4	266.9
Topeka .....	8.1	7.5	7.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	28.2	28.5	28.7
Wichita .....	26.5	27.7	28.1	11.1	10.9	10.8	41.2	41.9	42.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	166.9	167.2	170.1	75.5	76.1	76.3	323.6	330.8	332.6
Bowling Green .....	6.3	6.5	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.5	10.5
Lexington-Fayette .....	25.5	25.5	26.1	9.8	9.8	9.9	47.6	49.8	50.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	58.3	57.2	58.3	27.9	28.4	28.7	79.6	81.6	81.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,915.5	1,935.3	1,945.8	50.0	51.0	51.4	132.7	136.0	137.1
Alexandria .....	65.0	65.2	65.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	369.5	369.9	371.8	1.7	2.1	2.1	39.8	39.5	40.1
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	94.8	95.3	96.3	6.7	6.8	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.7
Lafayette .....	147.7	150.8	151.8	16.1	16.5	16.6	6.3	6.7	6.8
Lake Charles .....	93.0	91.9	92.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	11.0	10.4	10.6
Monroe .....	78.7	78.7	79.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	515.2	521.1	525.0	8.1	8.5	8.5	31.9	33.8	34.2
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	177.5	180.6	181.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.6	9.0	9.0
<b>Maine</b> .....	599.1	597.1	599.3	2.9	2.8	2.8	27.4	26.3	26.6
Bangor .....	65.2	64.9	65.5	.2	.3	.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	190.1	189.6	190.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.9	9.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,586.3	2,585.5	2,611.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	186.0	182.1	184.3
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,309.0	1,305.7	1,317.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.9	82.9	84.2
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	101.4	100.8	101.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.0	6.1
Salisbury .....	56.1	55.5	56.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,221.1	3,233.2	3,248.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	123.8	121.0	123.6
Barnstable Town .....	91.9	90.5	91.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.3	5.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,446.3	2,460.1	2,471.9	.9	1.0	1.0	90.5	87.5	89.5
New Bedford .....	66.2	65.7	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
Springfield .....	294.2	293.3	294.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	8.8	9.0
Worcester .....	245.9	246.1	247.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.7	8.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,234.0	4,160.7	4,161.6	7.0	6.7	6.6	149.7	135.6	137.1
Ann Arbor .....	201.7	199.0	198.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.2
Battle Creek .....	58.6	57.0	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,955.4	1,910.4	1,910.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	64.4	58.3	59.1
Flint .....	149.8	144.8	141.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.4	4.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	389.4	387.6	389.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.5	14.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	113.1	110.6	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.6	4.7
Jackson .....	58.3	56.8	56.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	146.8	145.2	146.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.2	5.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	225.8	223.8	224.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	6.7	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	63.9	64.0	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.7	1.7
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	62.5	64.1	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.9	2.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	89.7	86.7	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	2.9	3.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,722.2	2,725.4	2,739.7	5.6	5.6	5.6	106.5	97.6	99.8
Duluth .....	130.8	131.9	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.2	7.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,772.1	1,776.7	1,785.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.9	63.3	64.5
Rochester .....	104.6	105.9	106.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.7	3.8
St. Cloud .....	101.6	102.4	103.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.2	4.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,148.3	1,150.6	1,157.7	9.4	9.4	9.5	58.4	56.5	57.8
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	108.6	111.0	111.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.3	7.2
Hattiesburg .....	60.5	61.5	61.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	260.7	262.1	262.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	12.9	13.1	12.8
Pascagoula .....	51.9	58.9	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	4.8	4.7
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,785.3	2,759.3	2,778.4	5.2	5.7	5.8	143.4	138.4	141.8
Columbia .....	93.4	93.5	94.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	79.2	79.2	79.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	79.8	79.8	80.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	1,007.1	1,007.7	1,014.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.9	49.0	50.5
St. Joseph .....	59.6	59.2	59.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,348.3	1,335.4	1,342.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	79.9	75.0	77.7
Springfield .....	200.7	201.2	203.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.9	10.1
<b>Montana</b> .....	436.4	438.1	442.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	29.1	29.2	30.1
Billings .....	79.0	79.4	80.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	57.1	56.2	56.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	947.4	958.5	963.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.2	46.3	47.5
Lincoln .....	171.7	173.4	175.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.2	7.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	457.1	461.2	463.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.1	23.4	23.3
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,290.7	1,284.8	1,286.8	11.9	12.2	12.2	134.7	123.1	122.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	927.9	925.6	925.5	.5	.5	.5	104.5	95.0	94.5
Reno-Sparks .....	222.2	220.7	221.1	.4	.4	.4	20.5	18.4	18.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	156.0	157.4	157.6	382.4	381.9	385.7	29.6	26.6	26.8
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.4	11.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	26.0	26.1	26.1	66.3	66.2	67.1	5.5	5.7	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.5	24.0	24.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	10.3	10.5	10.6	28.6	28.5	28.9	3.5	3.4	3.5
Lake Charles .....	8.9	9.0	9.1	18.0	18.1	18.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	8.2	8.2	8.1	14.6	14.7	14.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	35.8	36.5	36.5	108.4	107.2	108.9	10.1	7.0	7.2
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	13.9	13.7	13.7	33.9	35.6	35.7	2.7	2.6	2.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	58.2	57.1	57.2	121.1	121.3	121.5	11.4	11.3	11.2
Bangor .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	15.1	15.4	15.3	1.5	1.4	1.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.5	14.3	14.2	40.1	40.8	40.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
<b>Maryland</b> .....	132.1	130.2	129.9	471.8	468.2	472.2	50.5	50.7	50.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	71.1	68.8	68.7	244.4	241.6	243.5	23.1	24.4	24.5
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	10.6	10.1	10.0	22.8	22.2	22.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	295.8	292.1	292.2	558.8	556.8	558.4	87.6	89.3	89.7
Barnstable Town .....	3.1	3.0	3.0	20.1	19.9	20.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	222.1	219.9	220.1	411.9	410.8	411.9	74.0	74.8	75.1
New Bedford .....	10.2	10.2	10.1	13.6	13.1	13.1	.8	.8	.8
Springfield .....	36.9	37.0	37.0	59.8	59.3	59.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Worcester .....	29.0	28.7	28.6	45.9	45.6	45.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	628.3	593.8	580.5	772.1	768.6	771.7	65.3	65.2	64.8
Ann Arbor .....	18.8	16.6	15.9	26.7	26.4	26.3	3.5	3.5	3.5
Battle Creek .....	13.3	12.9	12.8	9.7	9.6	9.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	263.9	243.9	238.4	361.0	357.4	358.2	34.1	33.5	33.3
Flint .....	16.9	14.8	11.9	31.2	30.4	30.6	2.7	2.8	2.7
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	70.8	70.2	69.9	73.6	72.4	72.7	5.2	5.4	5.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	35.6	34.2	34.1	17.2	17.4	17.6	.9	.8	.8
Jackson .....	9.4	9.2	9.1	12.3	12.0	12.0	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	22.6	21.9	21.8	24.7	24.4	24.7	1.4	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	21.8	20.2	20.1	35.2	34.5	34.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	12.8	12.5	12.4	13.4	13.6	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	14.6	14.4	14.4	11.3	11.1	11.3	.8	.8	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	12.3	11.5	11.2	16.6	16.9	16.9	1.6	1.4	1.3
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	337.3	334.4	337.0	519.3	520.6	520.8	58.2	58.5	58.3
Duluth .....	8.6	8.5	8.5	24.7	24.6	24.7	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	200.0	198.6	200.0	334.1	334.4	334.6	42.4	42.7	42.6
Rochester .....	12.1	11.6	11.7	15.4	15.9	16.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
St. Cloud .....	16.9	17.1	17.2	21.2	21.1	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	167.2	166.4	166.0	226.1	225.6	228.3	13.3	13.2	13.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	19.6	19.6	19.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.9	4.8	4.8	13.1	13.2	13.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	20.9	20.0	19.6	52.6	52.7	53.1	4.2	4.1	4.1
Pascagoula .....	10.8	16.0	16.0	8.5	8.4	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	303.1	292.4	288.9	546.0	540.7	544.1	62.9	64.3	64.4
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.3	15.1	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	14.1	14.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	15.5	15.1	14.9	20.2	20.5	20.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	83.3	81.2	81.4	206.0	206.4	206.9	42.0	42.2	42.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.1	11.7	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	136.2	132.5	129.2	256.1	255.1	256.2	29.8	30.4	30.3
Springfield .....	18.2	18.2	18.1	46.3	46.4	46.9	4.7	4.7	4.8
<b>Montana</b> .....	20.3	20.0	20.2	90.2	91.0	91.4	7.5	7.7	7.7
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.9	20.1	20.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	12.8	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	100.4	100.7	100.9	201.1	203.7	204.8	19.1	19.0	19.0
Lincoln .....	15.3	15.3	15.3	30.8	31.6	31.8	2.7	2.8	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	33.1	33.3	33.3	98.7	98.8	98.7	12.4	12.3	12.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	50.3	50.7	50.9	228.8	234.9	235.8	15.6	15.5	15.5
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	26.9	26.8	26.8	158.4	163.1	163.5	11.5	11.2	11.2
Reno-Sparks .....	14.5	14.7	14.7	47.6	49.1	49.3	2.7	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	97.1	96.7	96.8	201.7	201.5	203.0	244.6	252.4	253.7
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.9	18.7	18.6	44.9	43.4	43.5	43.5	44.7	44.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	9.1	9.5	9.4	16.9	17.6	17.7	20.2	20.8	20.9
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.3	7.2	7.2	13.4	13.3	13.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	27.3	27.5	27.3	69.0	67.4	67.8	62.8	65.1	65.3
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.2	7.1	7.1	17.1	17.3	17.3	24.8	25.9	26.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	33.0	32.6	32.5	51.3	52.1	52.3	116.6	117.4	117.4
Bangor .....	2.2	2.3	2.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	14.0	13.7	13.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.4	15.5	15.5	22.2	22.2	22.3	34.5	34.8	34.9
<b>Maryland</b> .....	158.3	155.0	155.2	391.8	393.1	398.8	372.8	380.5	382.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	81.7	79.2	79.1	188.1	191.0	193.2	222.1	227.0	227.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.6	7.6	13.2	13.4	13.4
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	223.8	222.6	222.4	467.2	472.5	476.0	624.7	638.6	640.4
Barnstable Town .....	4.0	3.9	3.8	8.3	8.0	8.3	17.3	17.4	17.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	188.5	187.5	187.6	397.6	403.3	405.5	464.9	476.0	478.0
New Bedford .....	2.2	2.1	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.7	12.5	12.8	12.8
Springfield .....	17.2	17.0	17.0	22.5	22.1	22.0	56.9	58.3	58.3
Worcester .....	13.8	13.4	13.4	28.1	27.5	27.6	48.9	50.5	50.6
<b>Michigan</b> .....	210.9	207.4	207.1	563.6	557.8	558.3	594.2	603.4	605.4
Ann Arbor .....	5.7	5.9	5.8	27.4	26.3	26.3	24.1	24.3	24.3
Battle Creek .....	1.6	1.5	1.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	9.3	9.2	9.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	111.9	109.6	109.5	343.6	337.1	336.6	277.6	283.0	284.2
Flint .....	6.9	6.9	6.9	13.7	13.5	13.2	25.8	25.4	25.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	21.7	22.0	22.0	57.2	57.7	58.1	60.0	60.8	61.2
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.7	11.3	11.5	10.2	10.3	10.4
Jackson .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.4	4.4	9.7	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.8	7.9	7.9	16.1	15.6	16.0	21.9	21.9	22.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.1	15.1	15.1	20.2	19.9	20.0	28.1	28.5	28.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.4	3.6	3.6	10.8	10.9	11.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.2	5.6	5.6	9.3	9.9	9.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.5	9.3	9.3	15.7	16.0	16.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	179.3	179.5	180.1	323.2	321.2	322.5	422.9	434.1	437.4
Duluth .....	5.6	5.6	5.6	7.9	8.0	8.0	27.7	28.5	28.5
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	141.7	141.8	142.2	261.5	260.8	261.6	248.1	256.7	259.2
Rochester .....	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	39.9	41.5	41.7
St. Cloud .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	8.3	8.6	8.6	16.9	16.9	17.1
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.8	46.6	46.7	95.4	94.5	95.2	125.9	128.0	128.4
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.6	16.5	16.5	30.9	31.6	31.8	34.0	34.9	34.8
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	165.6	164.9	164.8	334.8	335.3	337.5	383.2	386.8	387.9
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.7	11.7
Kansas City .....	74.5	74.4	74.4	145.7	148.7	150.2	117.4	119.7	120.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	79.0	80.5	80.5	192.3	190.5	192.3	207.1	209.1	209.8
Springfield .....	12.5	12.2	12.2	19.3	18.7	18.9	35.0	35.8	36.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.6	21.6	21.7	39.3	40.3	40.7	59.0	60.2	60.5
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	9.2	9.4	12.1	12.5	12.5
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	6.0	6.1	8.4	8.7	8.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	68.4	69.4	69.2	102.0	106.1	106.8	132.1	134.4	134.8
Lincoln .....	12.6	12.7	12.7	18.7	19.4	19.5	24.1	24.5	24.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	39.0	39.3	39.7	63.2	64.1	64.9	66.6	67.3	67.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	65.5	62.9	62.9	159.4	155.3	153.3	91.6	94.8	95.0
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	50.7	49.0	49.0	117.3	115.1	113.0	62.7	65.6	65.8
Reno-Sparks .....	10.3	9.7	9.8	28.2	27.4	27.0	20.6	21.1	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	193.2	196.4	198.4	68.7	68.3	68.6	359.5	367.1	366.7
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.4	15.4
Baton Rouge .....	33.0	33.1	33.3	14.0	13.7	13.8	75.9	76.7	76.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	7.5	7.6	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.9	13.9
Lafayette .....	14.6	14.9	15.1	4.9	4.9	4.9	17.2	17.5	17.4
Lake Charles .....	11.6	11.6	11.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	15.5	15.4
Monroe .....	7.0	7.0	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.2	14.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	65.4	67.4	68.4	18.3	19.2	19.3	78.1	81.5	81.6
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.0	22.3	22.5	7.9	7.7	7.9	34.8	35.6	35.8
<b>Maine</b> .....	50.8	50.5	51.0	19.4	19.4	19.5	107.0	106.3	107.3
Bangor .....	5.4	5.4	5.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	13.8	13.7	14.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	17.1	16.9	17.1	5.8	5.7	5.8	26.2	25.4	25.5
<b>Maryland</b> .....	221.4	221.2	227.4	117.4	117.8	119.0	484.2	486.7	491.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	111.5	110.8	113.8	56.7	56.0	56.7	226.4	224.0	226.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.1	8.8	9.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.3	17.5	17.7
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.8	11.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	279.8	278.1	282.5	117.4	116.1	116.3	440.8	444.7	445.7
Barnstable Town .....	12.5	12.0	12.5	3.9	3.8	3.8	15.3	15.4	15.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	204.2	205.1	207.9	87.3	86.8	87.2	304.4	307.4	308.1
New Bedford .....	6.3	6.2	6.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.6	11.7	11.7
Springfield .....	25.4	24.6	25.2	11.6	11.3	11.5	50.4	50.5	50.5
Worcester .....	21.2	20.9	21.2	9.0	9.0	9.0	37.4	37.8	37.9
<b>Michigan</b> .....	384.6	377.0	382.1	175.3	173.6	174.9	683.0	671.6	673.1
Ann Arbor .....	13.3	13.2	13.4	6.4	6.5	6.6	71.4	72.3	72.1
Battle Creek .....	5.1	4.8	5.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	10.0	9.8	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	176.8	171.4	173.9	88.0	85.7	86.4	234.1	230.5	230.5
Flint .....	15.9	15.1	15.4	6.1	5.9	5.9	25.9	25.6	25.5
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	31.6	30.9	31.3	16.3	16.1	16.3	37.3	37.6	37.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	7.9	7.8	7.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	16.8	16.4	16.6
Jackson .....	5.3	5.0	5.1	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.2	9.8	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.3	15.5	15.7	6.7	6.9	7.0	24.8	24.4	24.5
Lansing-East Lansing .....	18.5	17.9	17.9	10.9	11.6	11.6	66.0	66.5	66.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	6.5	6.6	6.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.8	9.8	9.9
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	5.8	5.5	5.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.2	9.8	9.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	8.7	8.1	8.2	3.6	3.4	3.4	13.4	13.0	13.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	234.0	234.3	237.1	116.3	113.6	115.0	419.6	426.0	426.1
Duluth .....	12.6	13.5	13.7	5.9	5.9	6.0	27.6	27.8	27.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	155.5	156.6	157.8	75.7	74.9	75.9	243.2	246.9	247.0
Rochester .....	9.0	8.7	8.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	11.0	11.3	11.3
St. Cloud .....	9.3	9.0	9.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.1	15.7	15.8
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	123.6	124.6	126.7	37.4	37.8	37.9	244.8	248.0	248.1
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	22.2	23.6	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.4	24.5	24.7
Hattiesburg .....	7.4	7.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	14.4	14.5
Jackson .....	22.4	22.5	22.8	10.3	10.1	10.2	54.9	55.6	55.3
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.9	11.5	11.6
<b>Missouri</b> .....	271.7	262.8	271.3	120.3	118.0	119.1	449.1	450.0	452.8
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.9	31.4	31.7
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.8	29.0	29.2
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	10.1	10.1
Kansas City .....	93.8	91.5	93.4	40.0	40.6	40.8	152.5	154.0	155.1
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.3	10.5
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	137.7	133.3	137.1	57.4	56.7	57.6	172.8	172.3	172.2
Springfield .....	19.0	18.7	19.2	8.7	8.6	8.8	26.6	28.0	28.2
<b>Montana</b> .....	54.9	56.0	56.8	17.2	16.9	17.1	89.0	86.8	87.4
Billings .....	9.7	9.9	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	9.5	9.5
Missoula .....	7.3	7.5	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.4	9.5	9.7
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	79.2	79.5	80.7	34.7	34.6	34.9	164.2	164.8	164.7
Lincoln .....	15.2	15.4	15.8	6.9	6.9	7.1	38.1	37.6	37.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	43.1	44.3	45.1	16.5	16.4	16.7	61.4	62.0	61.5
<b>Nevada</b> .....	338.4	337.1	338.6	36.0	36.2	36.7	158.5	162.1	163.1
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	272.1	272.1	272.8	25.0	25.5	25.8	98.3	101.7	102.6
Reno-Sparks .....	40.2	39.5	39.8	7.3	7.3	7.4	29.9	30.3	30.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	635.8	642.2	645.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	24.8	24.8	25.3
Manchester .....	99.6	100.4	101.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.6
Portsmouth .....	53.9	54.8	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover .....	56.2	57.1	57.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,020.6	4,003.2	4,029.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	160.7	154.5	157.7
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	147.4	145.7	147.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.1	6.3
Trenton-Ewing .....	235.8	237.1	237.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	61.7	60.9	61.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.8	2.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	842.3	839.7	847.6	19.1	19.3	19.3	58.1	56.1	57.6
Albuquerque .....	395.9	394.0	397.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.6	29.2	29.8
Las Cruces .....	68.6	69.1	69.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.8
Santa Fe .....	65.0	65.4	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.6	4.7
<b>New York</b> .....	8,627.9	8,650.6	8,698.2	5.5	5.2	5.5	318.8	316.8	325.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	444.2	442.5	444.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	14.9	15.6
Binghamton .....	112.9	113.2	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.6	3.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	541.2	539.8	542.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	14.9	15.4
Glens Falls .....	51.8	52.7	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.7
Ithaca .....	64.2	64.9	64.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.1	1.1
Kingston .....	64.4	63.9	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,473.7	8,483.9	8,539.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	338.5	338.2	344.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	251.8	251.4	252.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.2	11.4
Rochester .....	509.5	508.2	510.2	.5	.4	.5	15.7	16.5	16.8
Syracuse .....	318.1	320.2	321.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.7	11.7
Utica-Rome .....	131.2	131.4	131.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.2
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,117.2	4,141.6	4,162.8	7.0	6.9	7.0	252.0	250.8	251.5
Asheville .....	174.9	178.1	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.9	12.1
Burlington .....	60.6	61.0	61.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.7
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	853.3	860.6	867.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	58.9	58.8	59.5
Durham .....	285.6	290.4	292.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	9.7	9.8
Fayetteville .....	127.9	128.6	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.5	6.6
Greensboro-High Point .....	371.6	373.1	376.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.3	18.6	18.9
Greenville .....	76.6	78.2	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	163.7	162.7	163.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.2	5.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	507.4	523.3	525.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	40.2	40.5
Rocky Mount .....	64.8	64.3	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.3
Wilmington .....	145.8	146.0	147.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.1	12.9	13.2
Winston-Salem .....	219.3	220.5	222.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.2	10.4
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	352.6	356.3	358.6	4.8	5.1	5.2	16.1	16.0	16.7
Bismarck .....	59.1	59.5	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.4
Fargo .....	116.2	117.7	118.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.4
Grand Forks .....	53.3	54.1	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.2	2.3
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,369.0	5,325.1	5,361.6	11.2	11.5	11.7	206.1	197.5	203.9
Akron .....	334.8	334.7	336.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.1	12.7
Canton-Massillon .....	170.6	169.5	170.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.7	7.5	7.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,035.7	1,030.0	1,037.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.0	45.6	47.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,061.5	1,049.1	1,055.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.6	34.6	35.2
Columbus .....	929.5	934.4	939.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.8	33.7	34.8
Dayton .....	402.4	399.0	397.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	12.7	12.9
Lima .....	55.4	54.6	55.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.0	2.1
Mansfield .....	57.1	56.3	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.9
Springfield .....	52.2	51.5	51.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Toledo .....	324.8	320.8	321.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.5	12.9	13.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	237.5	235.2	236.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	8.6	9.1
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,565.2	1,569.7	1,580.9	44.8	50.0	50.5	70.2	71.6	72.8
Oklahoma City .....	567.7	566.8	570.4	13.7	15.2	15.3	26.2	28.1	28.2
Tulsa .....	426.3	423.2	426.0	6.5	7.0	7.0	21.5	22.3	22.7
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,717.7	1,721.4	1,728.1	8.9	8.2	7.7	100.5	93.7	93.7
Bend .....	70.4	70.6	71.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	7.6	7.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	155.9	155.4	155.9	1.0	.9	.9	7.7	7.5	7.6
Medford .....	82.8	82.6	83.1	.6	.6	.6	5.5	5.3	5.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,029.6	1,034.5	1,038.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	63.1	62.4	63.3
Salem .....	150.5	150.3	150.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	9.7	9.3	9.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,742.4	5,722.3	5,756.7	20.2	20.4	20.7	244.0	235.5	242.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	341.8	338.5	342.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.6	15.7
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	61.6	61.6	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	132.4	132.7	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	77.6	77.3	77.3	138.6	138.5	139.0	12.1	12.2	12.3
Manchester .....	9.3	9.4	9.4	20.0	20.0	20.1	3.3	3.4	3.4
Portsmouth .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	10.9	11.0	11.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Rochester-Dover .....	6.8	6.9	6.9	11.0	10.8	10.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	313.5	306.4	307.0	860.6	858.6	862.4	97.5	97.2	97.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	21.3	21.8	22.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Trenton-Ewing .....	8.0	7.9	7.9	31.2	31.0	31.1	5.8	5.8	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.0	8.8	8.8	12.6	12.2	12.3	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	37.2	34.8	34.9	143.2	144.1	145.2	15.8	15.8	16.3
Albuquerque .....	24.0	22.3	22.4	67.9	68.9	69.1	9.2	9.4	9.4
Las Cruces .....	3.1	2.9	2.9	10.3	10.5	10.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Santa Fe .....	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.7	10.7	10.7	1.4	2.1	2.2
<b>New York</b> .....	554.7	538.0	538.6	1,496.6	1,498.0	1,503.0	262.3	265.7	266.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	22.9	22.4	22.5	76.8	76.0	76.1	10.0	9.9	9.9
Binghamton .....	17.9	17.8	17.8	20.8	20.7	20.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	60.8	59.6	59.1	101.2	101.4	101.5	8.5	8.4	8.4
Glens Falls .....	6.5	6.5	6.5	9.1	9.1	9.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.3	6.5	6.5	.5	.6	.6
Kingston .....	4.4	4.1	4.1	12.2	12.5	12.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	453.8	437.5	437.5	1,589.6	1,594.3	1,600.6	287.2	291.4	292.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	22.0	21.2	21.2	55.1	55.3	55.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Rochester .....	74.3	71.1	71.1	83.9	83.1	83.6	10.5	10.6	10.6
Syracuse .....	32.5	32.1	32.1	63.2	63.1	63.5	5.8	5.8	5.8
Utica-Rome .....	13.0	12.5	12.5	22.2	22.1	22.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	542.5	528.5	527.6	770.5	769.6	776.3	72.4	72.8	72.6
Asheville .....	20.9	20.6	20.5	32.8	32.6	32.8	2.2	2.3	2.3
Burlington .....	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.2	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	81.8	80.3	80.3	177.5	180.6	181.8	21.9	22.0	22.0
Durham .....	41.2	41.3	41.2	35.2	35.2	35.3	3.9	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville .....	9.7	9.8	9.7	23.3	22.6	22.8	2.2	2.2	2.2
Greensboro-High Point .....	63.2	61.9	62.0	76.5	77.0	77.6	6.2	6.1	6.1
Greenville .....	7.1	7.1	7.0	11.4	11.6	11.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	50.3	48.5	48.3	28.8	28.3	28.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	32.7	32.5	32.4	91.9	93.0	93.6	16.5	16.6	16.6
Rocky Mount .....	9.4	9.3	9.2	15.5	15.5	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	9.0	8.9	8.9	29.9	29.8	30.3	3.4	3.1	3.1
Winston-Salem .....	29.9	28.7	28.7	40.1	39.6	39.8	2.2	2.1	2.1
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	25.5	25.4	25.6	75.1	75.9	76.3	7.6	7.5	7.6
Bismarck .....	2.8	2.7	2.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	1.2	1.1	1.1
Fargo .....	9.0	9.3	9.3	25.9	26.3	26.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Grand Forks .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	10.7	10.7	10.6	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	776.4	762.2	757.0	1,033.8	1,029.0	1,036.1	87.0	86.7	86.4
Akron .....	46.6	46.3	46.3	66.8	66.5	66.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon .....	30.8	30.2	30.2	32.1	31.9	32.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	122.0	120.5	120.4	210.1	209.3	210.4	15.3	15.6	15.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	144.5	141.0	141.2	196.9	195.5	196.1	18.3	18.2	18.1
Columbus .....	76.7	75.0	75.0	187.1	189.8	190.4	18.7	18.6	18.4
Dayton .....	53.8	52.7	49.9	68.1	67.4	68.2	10.9	10.9	10.8
Lima .....	9.1	8.8	8.7	11.2	11.1	11.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	12.8	12.2	12.0	10.8	10.6	10.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	7.6	7.4	7.5	10.9	10.6	10.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	48.9	47.2	45.9	63.5	62.8	63.1	3.8	3.8	3.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	36.4	36.3	36.2	51.2	50.9	51.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	150.3	150.4	150.3	288.3	286.4	289.4	28.6	28.8	28.8
Oklahoma City .....	37.0	36.3	36.5	102.0	102.1	103.0	12.4	12.2	12.2
Tulsa .....	51.1	52.1	52.1	85.2	85.0	85.9	10.0	10.3	10.2
<b>Oregon</b> .....	203.5	198.9	197.9	333.8	336.3	336.8	35.8	36.1	36.0
Bend .....	5.8	5.4	5.4	13.1	13.6	13.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	19.7	19.4	19.2	28.8	28.8	28.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Medford .....	7.2	7.1	7.1	18.8	18.9	18.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	126.3	124.8	124.9	202.4	203.8	203.7	24.6	25.0	25.1
Salem .....	14.2	14.0	14.0	25.4	25.3	25.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	658.2	640.7	642.0	1,119.8	1,111.9	1,117.7	106.4	106.1	105.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	40.3	38.7	38.9	69.3	67.1	67.2	7.3	7.2	7.2
Alltoona .....	7.6	7.4	7.4	16.0	15.8	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.5	23.6	23.7	22.0	21.9	21.9	2.2	2.1	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	38.2	38.4	38.5	63.1	65.7	65.9	102.9	105.9	106.3
Manchester .....	8.6	8.5	8.5	12.7	12.9	12.9	17.1	17.0	17.1
Portsmouth .....	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.7	9.0	9.0	5.6	5.7	5.7
Rochester-Dover .....	3.0	3.0	3.0	4.3	4.8	4.8	7.7	8.1	8.2
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	274.3	267.4	267.5	594.0	593.5	600.6	580.1	587.4	589.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.5	4.5	4.4	11.3	11.1	11.2	18.2	18.5	18.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	16.8	17.0	16.9	35.4	36.0	36.4	42.2	42.8	42.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	1.8	1.9	1.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	9.5	9.5	9.5
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	35.3	35.2	35.2	108.3	107.5	108.0	111.8	114.8	115.8
Albuquerque .....	19.2	19.1	19.1	64.0	64.0	64.4	49.5	50.3	51.0
Las Cruces .....	2.4	2.3	2.3	5.8	5.8	5.9	10.6	11.0	11.1
Santa Fe .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	5.4	5.5	5.6	9.6	10.0	10.0
<b>New York</b> .....	726.4	725.8	726.3	1,116.4	1,108.5	1,114.3	1,616.0	1,643.9	1,653.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.0	25.5	25.4	53.4	54.1	54.5	81.1	81.9	82.5
Binghamton .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	9.7	9.9	9.9	15.5	15.6	15.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	33.6	33.0	32.8	67.5	68.3	68.7	86.9	85.7	86.4
Glens Falls .....	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	8.1	8.1	8.2
Ithaca .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	34.2	34.6	34.5
Kingston .....	2.9	2.7	2.7	5.8	5.4	5.6	10.3	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	791.6	788.1	789.6	1,276.3	1,274.0	1,284.2	1,450.9	1,459.5	1,469.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.1	9.7	9.7	20.0	20.4	20.5	48.1	48.0	48.2
Rochester .....	21.5	21.5	21.4	59.9	58.8	59.1	105.6	108.1	108.2
Syracuse .....	17.9	18.0	18.0	34.0	34.6	34.5	58.0	58.7	58.8
Utica-Rome .....	8.4	8.0	8.0	9.1	9.1	9.1	25.6	25.9	26.0
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	209.1	207.8	208.8	490.1	502.1	498.9	509.1	524.4	527.7
Asheville .....	6.1	6.1	6.1	16.9	17.5	17.5	28.4	29.6	29.6
Burlington .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	7.9	8.4	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	77.5	78.2	78.6	129.9	133.6	134.8	76.1	78.7	79.3
Durham .....	11.7	12.5	12.5	36.3	36.5	36.9	53.5	54.7	55.0
Fayetteville .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	12.6	13.0	12.8	14.6	15.2	15.2
Greensboro-High Point .....	22.5	22.8	22.8	46.0	47.0	47.6	47.1	47.6	47.9
Greenville .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	7.0	6.9	6.8	9.9	10.7	10.8
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	3.9	3.9	3.9	12.6	13.2	13.4	18.0	18.6	18.7
Raleigh-Cary .....	26.1	26.7	26.9	85.9	91.9	92.4	49.1	51.7	52.0
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.1	6.0	7.1	7.1	7.1
Wilmington .....	7.2	7.3	7.3	15.6	15.5	15.8	15.3	16.1	16.1
Winston-Salem .....	13.4	13.1	13.1	26.4	27.2	27.5	43.5	45.3	45.5
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	19.5	20.0	20.1	28.8	29.7	29.6	50.3	51.4	51.6
Bismarck .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	10.3	10.5	10.6
Fargo .....	8.5	8.9	8.9	12.7	12.8	12.7	16.8	16.7	16.8
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
<b>Ohio</b> .....	300.0	298.4	298.2	653.4	650.2	657.6	789.5	800.9	804.4
Akron .....	14.0	14.0	14.0	48.6	49.1	49.0	46.3	47.4	47.5
Canton-Massillon .....	8.0	8.1	8.1	14.3	14.7	14.8	29.9	30.0	29.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.3	65.5	65.5	153.2	151.9	153.7	140.9	143.2	143.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	72.9	71.8	72.1	140.9	139.9	140.6	173.9	174.2	174.7
Columbus .....	73.4	74.0	73.9	145.9	150.1	151.2	110.2	112.5	112.9
Dayton .....	20.0	19.7	19.6	52.0	52.0	52.0	66.5	67.5	67.6
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.5	4.4	4.4	11.3	11.6	11.7
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.1	8.1
Springfield .....	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0	9.9	9.8	9.8
Toledo .....	12.8	12.7	12.8	33.5	33.6	33.6	50.3	50.9	51.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.5	9.5	9.5	20.6	20.7	20.8	42.8	42.5	42.8
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.5	83.7	83.7	179.7	177.9	178.9	190.0	195.9	196.8
Oklahoma City .....	34.9	33.9	34.0	73.7	73.4	73.8	71.8	73.8	74.5
Tulsa .....	25.3	25.6	25.7	61.7	57.5	57.9	57.2	58.8	59.0
<b>Oregon</b> .....	107.1	104.3	104.4	195.3	195.7	197.4	212.4	219.1	220.8
Bend .....	5.3	5.2	5.2	7.4	7.5	7.6	8.6	9.1	9.2
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.4	8.4	8.4	15.6	15.6	15.8	20.4	20.8	20.8
Medford .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	7.7	7.9	7.9	12.0	12.2	12.2
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	71.6	70.4	70.3	135.5	134.7	135.4	128.9	131.4	132.2
Salem .....	7.5	7.4	7.4	13.0	12.9	13.1	19.7	20.0	20.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.6	328.5	329.1	688.1	696.6	702.0	1,081.2	1,097.9	1,099.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.4	16.1	16.2	43.1	41.9	42.4	63.3	64.2	65.5
Alltoona .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	4.8	4.8	10.8	11.1	11.1
Erie .....	6.3	6.2	6.2	11.9	11.7	11.8	26.5	26.8	26.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	59.2	59.0	59.2	21.6	21.9	21.8	96.7	97.5	98.4
Manchester .....	8.2	8.2	8.3	4.2	4.5	4.6	11.5	12.0	12.3
Portsmouth .....	5.7	6.0	6.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.7	9.5	9.6
Rochester-Dover .....	4.9	5.1	5.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	13.9	13.7	14.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	318.2	316.0	321.6	160.3	162.8	163.7	659.8	657.9	660.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	53.1	52.1	52.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	22.9	22.5	22.7
Trenton-Ewing .....	13.3	13.5	13.7	9.5	9.3	9.4	67.8	68.0	68.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.3	2.4	2.4	15.4	15.2	15.3
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	86.9	85.5	87.3	28.9	28.8	29.1	197.7	197.8	198.9
Albuquerque .....	38.8	38.5	39.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	80.5	80.0	80.6
Las Cruces .....	7.2	7.4	7.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.7	21.9	22.1
Santa Fe .....	9.1	9.0	9.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	17.2	16.8	16.9
<b>New York</b> .....	659.8	664.5	673.7	360.3	362.6	365.7	1,511.1	1,521.6	1,526.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.2	30.4	31.2	18.5	17.9	18.0	108.6	109.5	109.1
Binghamton .....	9.2	9.3	9.4	4.6	4.6	4.5	25.2	25.1	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	46.8	48.4	48.8	23.2	23.0	23.4	95.5	97.1	97.8
Glens Falls .....	5.0	5.2	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.4	11.8	11.6
Ithaca .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.0	9.0	9.1
Kingston .....	6.6	6.6	6.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	15.8	15.6	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	616.9	621.4	632.5	365.2	370.7	372.9	1,303.7	1,308.8	1,314.8
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	18.9	18.3	18.5	9.8	9.8	9.9	52.2	52.9	52.8
Rochester .....	37.1	37.1	37.2	19.2	18.9	19.1	81.3	82.1	82.6
Syracuse .....	25.0	24.9	25.4	12.5	12.5	12.5	58.3	58.8	59.0
Utica-Rome .....	8.7	9.0	9.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	33.9	34.3	34.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	381.0	380.7	387.6	177.8	183.7	185.4	705.7	714.3	719.4
Asheville .....	21.6	23.0	23.3	7.3	7.1	7.1	26.7	27.4	27.5
Burlington .....	6.1	6.5	6.6	1.7	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	81.8	82.4	84.7	38.1	39.3	39.7	109.8	106.7	107.1
Durham .....	21.2	21.1	21.3	19.3	19.1	19.2	53.7	56.5	57.2
Fayetteville .....	13.0	12.5	12.6	4.7	4.9	4.9	36.6	37.6	37.7
Greensboro-High Point .....	32.1	32.1	32.7	14.4	14.9	14.8	44.3	45.1	45.6
Greenville .....	8.2	8.1	8.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	22.6	23.3	23.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	12.4	12.2	12.5	6.1	6.0	6.1	25.2	25.8	26.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	45.8	47.9	48.6	24.6	25.3	25.0	94.7	97.5	97.5
Rocky Mount .....	5.3	5.2	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.5	11.5
Wilmington .....	20.3	19.5	20.3	6.4	6.5	6.5	25.6	26.4	26.4
Winston-Salem .....	19.2	19.3	19.9	9.2	9.4	9.4	24.9	25.6	26.0
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	31.7	32.0	32.4	15.2	15.4	15.5	78.0	77.9	78.0
Bismarck .....	5.4	5.5	5.6	2.8	2.9	3.0	12.0	12.0	12.2
Fargo .....	11.9	11.5	11.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	17.2	17.7	17.7
Grand Forks .....	5.8	5.9	6.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.9	14.1	14.1
<b>Ohio</b> .....	478.4	463.9	476.0	221.9	218.0	219.7	811.3	806.8	810.6
Akron .....	30.1	29.6	29.9	13.7	13.5	13.6	51.2	51.7	52.0
Canton-Massillon .....	16.1	15.8	16.1	8.4	8.4	8.4	21.2	20.8	21.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	101.4	100.8	102.2	43.0	42.7	43.1	136.5	134.9	135.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	89.0	87.2	88.9	43.8	43.7	44.1	144.7	143.0	144.2
Columbus .....	86.5	85.4	87.2	37.3	36.8	37.1	157.9	158.5	158.5
Dayton .....	36.5	35.5	35.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	65.0	65.0	64.8
Lima .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.0	7.0
Mansfield .....	5.1	5.4	5.5	2.4	2.3	2.4	8.9	8.9	8.8
Springfield .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.6	2.7	2.7	7.6	7.3	7.4
Toledo .....	31.3	29.8	30.1	14.8	14.7	14.9	52.4	52.4	52.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	21.8	21.0	21.5	10.5	10.4	10.5	32.2	32.0	32.2
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	138.9	137.9	140.7	62.7	63.2	63.3	328.2	323.9	325.7
Oklahoma City .....	55.4	56.3	57.1	22.9	22.8	22.9	117.7	112.7	112.9
Tulsa .....	36.6	33.8	34.3	17.5	18.2	18.4	53.7	52.6	52.8
<b>Oregon</b> .....	166.2	169.9	171.4	60.0	59.3	59.7	294.2	299.9	302.3
Bend .....	9.5	9.8	9.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	8.5	8.4	8.5
Eugene-Springfield .....	14.6	14.3	14.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	30.5	30.5	30.6
Medford .....	9.7	9.6	9.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	12.5	12.0	12.4
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	95.2	96.9	97.6	36.4	36.7	36.8	144.0	146.9	147.6
Salem .....	12.2	11.9	12.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	40.8	41.5	41.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	474.9	471.0	479.5	254.4	254.1	256.1	764.6	759.6	761.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	28.7	28.8	29.7	15.1	15.2	15.4	42.9	43.7	44.0
Alltoona .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.8	8.8	8.8
Erie .....	11.9	13.0	13.1	5.9	5.9	6.0	17.1	17.2	17.0

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	327.7	328.3	330.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.1	12.5
Johnstown .....	61.2	61.1	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	235.1	235.5	237.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.5	16.6	16.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,791.2	2,789.8	2,804.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	121.7	118.7	121.8
Pittsburgh .....	1,131.5	1,128.9	1,139.4	4.7	4.7	4.7	52.5	51.7	54.9
Reading .....	173.6	172.2	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.5	8.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	259.5	258.7	260.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.2	10.3
State College .....	73.5	74.6	75.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	53.5	52.9	53.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	181.4	181.8	182.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.2	12.4
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	485.9	477.6	477.0	.2	.2	.2	20.4	18.4	18.9
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	575.1	566.3	565.9	.2	.2	.2	25.1	23.0	23.6
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	1,939.6	1,934.7	1,949.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	126.7	121.3	120.8
Anderson .....	64.5	63.4	64.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	295.4	297.8	298.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	21.1	20.8
Columbia .....	363.7	368.7	369.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.4	21.2	20.8
Florence .....	87.7	90.7	91.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	315.0	321.5	323.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	19.2	19.3
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	122.9	120.9	124.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	125.9	125.9	126.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	396.4	400.6	403.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	19.7	20.6
Rapid City .....	58.7	59.0	60.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.5	4.7
Sioux Falls .....	130.5	132.4	133.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.6	6.9
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	2,784.0	2,763.4	2,783.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	135.0	133.3	135.8
Chattanooga .....	247.1	245.9	247.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.5	10.8
Clarksville .....	85.2	84.4	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
Jackson .....	62.2	62.1	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.3	3.4
Johnson City .....	81.5	81.7	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.6	3.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	121.5	120.9	121.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.0	8.1
Knoxville .....	335.4	335.7	338.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	17.9	18.3
Memphis .....	638.1	636.6	639.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	24.7	25.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	755.6	759.4	766.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.8	42.2	43.0
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	10,301.8	10,446.3	10,511.0	201.4	215.0	216.8	635.2	645.0	650.2
Abilene .....	66.3	66.3	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.1	5.1
Amarillo .....	110.9	111.8	112.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	7.9
Austin-Round Rock .....	751.5	766.9	773.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.5	49.1	49.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	165.7	163.9	164.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	17.4	17.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	124.3	123.8	124.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	4.2
College Station-Bryan .....	92.3	92.8	93.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.9	7.0
Corpus Christi .....	176.6	176.3	177.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.2	20.9	21.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,917.2	2,958.4	2,975.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	184.3	191.6	193.8
El Paso .....	269.0	274.6	276.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	15.3	15.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,518.9	2,581.7	2,599.0	83.3	87.5	88.0	193.7	200.9	203.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	121.1	122.7	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.9	6.0
Laredo .....	86.8	86.9	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Longview .....	95.6	96.8	97.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.8	12.9
Lubbock .....	127.9	128.3	129.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	6.0
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	210.1	214.0	215.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.5	11.6
Midland .....	64.9	66.6	67.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.7	14.8
Odessa .....	58.1	60.8	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	12.1	12.2
San Antonio .....	826.4	839.8	845.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	48.7	50.7	51.2
Texarkana .....	56.2	56.6	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.4
Tyler .....	93.0	93.2	94.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.2	6.3
Waco .....	107.1	109.8	110.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.7	5.8
Wichita Falls .....	62.5	62.9	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.0
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	1,238.5	1,255.5	1,265.0	10.8	11.2	11.3	99.3	95.7	97.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	199.3	200.2	202.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	16.8	17.1
Provo-Orem .....	188.7	191.3	192.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	17.7	17.7
St. George .....	52.9	53.5	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.1	8.3
Salt Lake City .....	632.4	643.4	646.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	46.4	44.4	45.1
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	306.4	307.2	306.8	.8	.8	.8	14.4	13.5	13.7
Burlington-South Burlington .....	112.9	113.4	113.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.1	23.6	23.6	69.3	69.8	69.9	6.5	6.4	6.4
Johnstown .....	4.9	4.6	4.6	11.8	12.0	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	42.9	41.3	41.4	53.1	53.9	54.1	3.8	3.9	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	221.1	217.0	217.1	523.3	524.8	526.8	56.5	57.6	57.2
Pittsburgh .....	100.3	98.7	99.2	223.3	219.8	221.4	22.1	21.4	21.4
Reading .....	31.5	30.8	30.8	34.2	33.8	33.7	1.7	1.6	1.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	32.9	32.2	32.3	59.8	59.5	59.9	6.2	5.9	5.9
State College .....	4.5	4.1	4.2	10.1	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	10.3	10.0	10.1	10.8	10.7	10.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	37.2	37.2	37.3	38.9	38.2	38.3	2.0	2.2	2.1
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	51.3	49.2	48.6	78.2	77.0	76.8	10.5	10.9	10.8
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	66.0	63.7	63.1	100.7	98.7	98.7	11.2	11.7	11.6
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	251.4	247.2	247.3	373.9	373.8	375.4	27.4	27.5	27.6
Anderson .....	13.6	13.1	13.2	12.0	11.9	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	22.1	22.3	22.3	58.6	59.0	59.4	5.1	5.1	5.1
Columbia .....	31.1	31.2	31.2	68.9	69.1	69.3	6.1	6.2	6.2
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.6	17.0	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	42.1	40.7	40.8	65.8	67.3	68.1	6.4	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.7	24.3	24.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	27.8	27.1	27.1	25.6	26.4	26.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	41.9	41.8	42.2	79.5	80.6	80.0	7.0	7.1	7.1
Rapid City .....	3.6	3.2	3.3	12.5	12.5	12.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls .....	13.0	13.0	13.1	27.9	28.3	28.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	387.1	373.0	373.6	607.1	603.7	608.1	49.2	49.4	49.2
Chattanooga .....	35.3	34.4	34.4	56.0	56.4	56.7	3.9	3.9	3.9
Clarksville .....	13.9	13.0	13.0	16.1	16.0	16.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Jackson .....	11.1	10.6	10.6	12.6	13.0	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City .....	10.0	9.9	9.9	13.8	14.0	14.1	2.3	2.4	2.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	24.3	23.9	23.8	24.2	24.1	24.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Knoxville .....	37.2	37.1	37.1	72.3	72.1	72.8	5.6	5.8	5.7
Memphis .....	53.6	52.1	52.2	173.8	172.7	173.6	7.3	7.2	7.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	80.6	75.7	75.3	153.6	155.0	156.8	19.0	19.7	19.8
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	930.3	928.8	929.6	2,085.0	2,103.8	2,121.3	220.7	220.3	221.0
Abilene .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.5	12.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
Amarillo .....	12.6	13.4	13.5	23.2	22.9	23.1	1.6	1.6	1.6
Austin-Round Rock .....	59.7	58.9	59.0	133.3	136.4	137.3	22.1	21.6	21.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	22.8	22.8	22.9	32.1	31.1	31.4	2.3	2.1	2.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	7.6	7.2	7.2	24.5	24.6	24.8	1.4	1.4	1.4
College Station-Bryan .....	6.3	6.1	6.1	12.7	13.3	13.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi .....	10.9	10.9	10.9	31.3	31.5	31.8	2.5	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	298.8	294.8	294.6	617.3	621.7	625.5	88.5	90.3	91.0
El Paso .....	20.2	19.6	19.6	58.2	58.2	58.7	5.0	5.1	5.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	230.1	234.4	236.1	509.7	519.6	522.3	36.7	36.8	36.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	8.5	8.6	8.6	22.7	23.2	23.3	2.7	2.6	2.6
Laredo .....	1.5	1.5	1.5	27.8	28.3	28.6	.7	.6	.6
Longview .....	13.9	14.0	14.0	18.5	18.7	19.0	1.8	1.7	1.7
Lubbock .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	25.7	25.6	25.8	5.7	5.4	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.0	8.0	8.0	45.0	45.5	46.1	3.0	3.1	3.1
Midland .....	2.8	2.9	2.9	12.4	12.8	12.8	1.6	1.4	1.5
Odessa .....	4.1	4.3	4.3	12.8	13.2	13.2	.7	.6	.6
San Antonio .....	48.8	48.4	48.5	147.5	149.1	150.0	21.7	21.6	21.6
Texarkana .....	5.3	5.1	5.1	12.4	12.3	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tyler .....	8.9	8.3	8.3	19.3	19.7	19.8	2.1	2.2	2.2
Waco .....	15.5	15.3	15.3	18.5	18.5	18.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Wichita Falls .....	8.1	8.4	8.4	11.2	11.3	11.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	126.6	128.7	129.2	241.8	246.8	248.6	32.2	31.1	31.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	23.3	23.0	23.0	37.5	37.7	38.0	1.9	2.0	2.0
Provo-Orem .....	19.7	19.7	19.8	30.7	31.3	31.6	8.2	8.0	8.0
St. George .....	3.3	3.3	3.4	12.1	12.2	12.3	.8	.8	.8
Salt Lake City .....	57.0	58.9	59.2	130.2	132.9	133.5	18.8	18.7	18.9
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	35.7	35.5	35.3	58.0	58.1	57.7	5.9	6.0	6.0
Burlington-South Burlington .....	14.8	14.8	14.7	21.4	21.8	21.4	2.9	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.4	24.4	24.4	38.2	38.4	38.7	45.6	46.6	46.7
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.3	6.3	6.3	14.7	15.0	14.9
Lancaster .....	9.6	9.4	9.5	20.7	20.4	20.6	36.7	37.4	37.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	219.6	216.8	217.2	422.6	423.6	427.6	529.2	536.7	535.6
Pittsburgh .....	68.0	68.0	68.1	150.3	152.7	154.0	226.5	230.7	231.5
Reading .....	8.1	8.0	8.0	19.6	19.7	19.8	24.8	25.2	25.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	12.2	12.1	12.1	23.8	24.0	24.2	50.7	51.5	52.0
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.9	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.3	9.4	9.3
York-Hanover .....	6.1	6.1	6.1	16.7	17.2	17.4	23.6	24.0	24.1
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	35.2	34.0	33.6	54.3	52.3	52.2	101.0	101.9	102.2
.....	38.4	37.1	36.7	60.6	59.7	59.6	115.6	116.7	116.9
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	105.0	106.3	106.6	224.2	222.8	224.7	199.1	205.5	206.0
.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	13.7	14.7	14.7	41.6	41.6	41.5	30.0	30.7	30.9
Columbia .....	30.3	31.3	31.3	42.6	41.6	41.6	41.0	43.1	43.4
.....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	13.8	14.3	14.3	52.8	53.9	53.7	30.3	31.6	31.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	30.7	31.2	31.8	26.6	27.7	27.9	59.5	61.1	61.4
.....	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.6	9.0	9.3	9.3
Sioux Falls .....	16.4	16.8	17.0	10.6	11.1	11.2	23.5	23.8	24.3
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	143.8	141.9	142.6	316.0	314.0	315.9	347.4	354.5	355.8
.....	18.6	18.6	18.6	24.6	24.2	24.4	29.1	29.6	29.7
Clarksville .....	2.6	2.7	2.7	8.3	8.2	8.3	9.4	9.8	9.9
Jackson .....	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.4	4.5	8.9	8.6	8.7
Johnson City .....	4.8	5.0	5.0	7.5	7.0	7.2	12.4	12.8	12.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.3	8.6	16.8	17.7	17.8
Knoxville .....	17.4	17.4	17.6	40.4	40.1	40.3	41.1	41.9	42.1
Memphis .....	33.0	33.2	33.1	81.3	81.8	81.7	77.1	77.8	77.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	45.8	46.2	46.4	98.9	98.9	100.3	106.2	110.7	111.2
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	639.8	643.1	644.9	1,276.9	1,316.0	1,323.3	1,245.2	1,277.1	1,281.8
.....	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.8	4.8	13.3	13.2	13.3
Amarillo .....	7.0	7.1	7.1	8.1	8.0	8.1	15.2	15.6	15.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	44.5	45.5	45.9	104.4	108.7	109.6	76.3	77.9	78.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.9	6.0	6.0	15.6	15.7	15.7	22.2	22.5	22.6
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.9	4.9	4.9	9.2	8.6	8.7	28.4	29.0	29.1
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.3	3.3	5.4	5.6	5.6	9.4	9.7	9.7
Corpus Christi .....	8.0	8.1	8.1	16.3	15.9	16.0	26.6	26.9	27.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	231.6	234.6	234.9	433.2	434.0	438.0	311.7	326.0	326.6
El Paso .....	11.4	11.5	11.5	30.8	31.8	31.6	31.5	32.7	33.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	143.0	145.1	145.5	370.7	386.9	388.6	278.0	289.9	292.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.0	6.1	6.0	9.6	9.5	9.6	16.5	16.9	17.0
Laredo .....	4.1	2.6	2.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	12.0	12.5	12.5
Longview .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.0	8.4	8.5	14.4	14.5	14.6
Lubbock .....	6.9	7.1	7.1	9.8	10.7	10.8	19.3	19.2	19.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.7	8.8	8.8	14.2	14.2	14.3	46.3	48.8	49.0
Midland .....	3.4	3.4	3.5	7.4	7.6	7.6	6.5	6.6	6.6
Odessa .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	4.0	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
San Antonio .....	64.7	65.0	65.0	103.3	104.0	104.5	113.1	117.3	117.5
Texarkana .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.4	3.8	3.8	9.3	9.3	9.3
Tyler .....	4.3	4.2	4.3	8.0	8.2	8.3	18.8	19.0	19.1
Waco .....	6.7	6.8	6.8	8.4	9.1	9.1	19.6	19.7	19.8
Wichita Falls .....	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	9.5	9.5	9.5
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	74.6	75.4	75.1	156.4	160.0	161.5	139.8	145.1	145.7
.....	8.6	8.7	8.7	22.2	22.7	23.1	20.3	21.0	21.2
Provo-Orem .....	6.6	6.8	6.7	22.1	22.4	22.8	39.8	41.0	41.1
St. George .....	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.5	7.1	7.5	7.6
Salt Lake City .....	51.8	52.7	52.8	97.8	99.4	99.8	58.8	61.7	62.1
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	13.2	13.0	13.2	21.6	21.5	21.7	56.4	57.6	57.7
.....	5.2	5.2	5.3	10.2	10.0	10.2	18.6	19.1	19.0

See footnotes at end of table.

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NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	27.6	27.7	28.8	16.4	16.4	16.5	63.2	62.9	63.0
Johnstown .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.1	10.1
Lancaster .....	19.6	19.9	20.4	10.6	10.7	10.8	21.6	22.0	22.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	214.6	212.1	216.3	122.2	123.5	124.0	360.4	359.0	360.9
Pittsburgh .....	100.2	100.5	102.7	53.3	52.4	52.7	130.3	128.3	128.8
Reading .....	13.5	13.1	13.2	8.0	8.1	8.1	23.6	23.4	23.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	22.1	21.8	22.2	9.6	9.5	9.6	32.2	32.0	32.1
State College .....	6.6	6.8	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	30.4	30.6	31.2
Williamsport .....	3.8	3.9	3.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.2	8.4	8.4
York-Hanover .....	14.9	14.9	15.2	9.1	8.9	9.1	20.7	20.9	20.9
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	46.7	45.9	46.0	22.8	22.7	22.5	65.3	65.1	65.2
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	56.0	55.1	55.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	75.1	74.6	74.5
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	211.3	207.7	215.9	74.4	72.8	73.7	341.5	345.3	347.1
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	12.6	12.6
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	34.8	35.4	35.7	12.2	11.9	12.1	55.5	56.0	56.4
Columbia .....	30.3	31.2	31.5	13.8	14.0	14.2	78.2	79.8	80.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	16.9	17.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	30.0	31.2	31.8	12.7	12.4	12.5	42.6	44.4	44.6
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	30.9	31.3	34.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.7	14.5	14.5
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	19.3	19.5
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	39.7	39.4	40.2	15.7	15.7	15.8	75.8	76.3	76.2
Rapid City .....	7.2	7.2	7.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	10.1	10.3	10.4
Sioux Falls .....	12.7	12.5	12.7	4.6	4.7	4.6	12.1	12.4	12.4
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	268.9	265.1	271.7	104.2	102.2	103.2	425.3	426.3	427.3
Chattanooga .....	22.7	22.8	23.1	11.0	10.9	11.0	35.2	34.6	34.7
Clarksville .....	9.1	8.8	9.0	3.0	3.2	3.3	18.4	18.5	18.6
Jackson .....	5.2	5.0	5.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	12.0	12.6	12.6
Johnson City .....	8.2	8.1	8.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.5	16.3	16.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	12.1	11.8	12.0	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.3	16.1	16.3
Knoxville .....	35.3	35.5	36.1	14.3	14.5	14.6	53.2	53.4	53.5
Memphis .....	71.9	71.5	72.7	24.1	24.5	24.9	90.0	91.1	91.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	79.0	79.8	81.7	30.5	30.1	30.7	101.2	101.1	101.3
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	960.9	981.5	1,000.9	351.9	354.2	356.3	1,754.5	1,761.5	1,764.9
Abilene .....	6.6	6.7	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	13.1	13.0	13.0
Amarillo .....	11.1	11.2	11.4	4.8	4.6	4.6	19.7	19.6	19.7
Austin-Round Rock .....	77.0	79.2	80.7	28.1	28.6	28.9	158.6	161.0	162.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	14.3	14.2	14.5	6.0	5.9	6.0	26.9	26.2	26.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	12.8	12.1	12.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	28.2	28.6	28.8
College Station-Bryan .....	9.6	9.8	9.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	35.0	34.1	34.1
Corpus Christi .....	20.7	20.7	21.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	33.7	32.8	32.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	270.9	276.4	280.9	106.6	107.4	108.1	374.3	381.6	382.0
El Paso .....	26.5	26.2	26.7	7.6	7.5	7.6	63.8	66.7	66.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	224.8	227.8	231.4	93.5	94.8	95.3	355.4	358.0	359.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	11.0	11.3	11.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	33.4	33.9	34.0
Laredo .....	8.4	8.3	8.4	1.8	1.7	1.7	20.6	21.5	21.7
Longview .....	7.4	7.7	7.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.9	11.9	12.0
Lubbock .....	15.0	15.2	15.5	5.3	5.2	5.2	29.5	28.8	28.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	17.7	18.2	18.4	5.1	4.9	4.9	51.1	51.0	51.1
Midland .....	5.8	6.2	6.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	8.5	8.5	8.6
Odessa .....	5.6	5.6	5.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	9.3	9.6	9.6
San Antonio .....	95.7	96.0	98.5	28.2	29.4	29.5	151.5	154.7	155.3
Texarkana .....	5.2	5.4	5.5	2.2	2.2	2.2	12.7	12.9	13.0
Tyler .....	8.9	9.1	9.3	3.6	3.6	3.6	13.0	12.7	12.8
Waco .....	9.9	10.1	10.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.8	18.6	18.6
Wichita Falls .....	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	13.0	12.8	12.8
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	113.3	114.8	116.9	35.0	35.7	35.9	208.7	211.0	211.9
Ogden-Clearfield .....	16.5	16.7	17.2	5.8	5.9	6.0	45.8	45.7	46.0
Provo-Orem .....	13.6	13.9	14.1	4.2	4.3	4.4	25.5	26.2	26.2
St. George .....	6.8	6.7	7.0	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.4	6.8	6.7
Salt Lake City .....	59.9	61.8	62.0	19.3	19.8	19.9	92.4	93.1	93.2
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	34.2	34.9	34.3	9.8	9.8	9.8	56.4	56.5	56.6
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.3	10.3	10.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	20.7	20.9	20.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,737.1	3,724.7	3,748.5	11.4	10.6	10.7	237.6	229.8	232.5
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	72.4	68.6	68.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	102.2	101.9	102.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	64.2	64.8	65.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	107.7	109.0	109.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	630.2	629.7	633.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.3	46.0	46.3
Roanoke .....	162.7	161.9	163.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.1	10.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	767.6	766.1	774.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.6	48.2	48.9
Winchester .....	57.8	58.7	59.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,891.4	2,927.1	2,940.4	7.6	7.9	7.9	199.6	196.3	199.8
Bellingham .....	83.6	85.8	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.6	7.7
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	85.7	85.7	86.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	88.9	92.6	93.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.5	6.6
Olympia .....	100.7	103.1	103.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.5	5.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,716.8	1,747.2	1,752.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	119.7	119.1	120.6
Spokane .....	216.1	216.4	217.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	13.2	13.4
Yakima .....	77.5	79.2	79.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	752.0	745.3	753.6	27.9	28.4	28.5	37.2	33.4	35.2
Charleston .....	150.2	148.8	150.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.0	15.5	16.0
Huntington-Ashland .....	119.5	118.9	120.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	60.7	61.2	61.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	72.5	72.5	73.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	67.4	66.8	66.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,830.0	2,812.2	2,825.1	3.3	3.0	3.0	113.0	105.5	107.8
Appleton .....	116.8	116.4	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.7	7.8
Eau Claire .....	81.9	82.2	82.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.2
Green Bay .....	166.6	166.3	166.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.1	7.2
Janesville .....	69.0	68.4	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7
La Crosse .....	73.8	73.4	73.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.3	2.3
Madison .....	342.3	343.0	344.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.6	14.9	15.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	846.0	841.5	844.7	.5	.4	.4	32.3	30.3	30.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.4	91.9	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.9
Racine .....	79.2	78.1	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.7	2.7
Sheboygan .....	63.2	62.7	63.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.1
Wausau .....	72.2	71.5	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.9
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	280.3	285.8	287.8	26.8	27.4	27.3	23.6	24.3	24.9
Cheyenne .....	43.2	44.1	44.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,030.0	1,011.9	1,013.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.8	66.9	67.9
Ponce .....	65.9	66.6	66.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	769.6	756.5	757.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.3	54.4	55.5
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	45.9	46.3	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	280.8	271.2	271.3	658.5	654.6	656.1	90.7	89.5	90.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charlottesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.3	14.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Harrisonburg .....	11.3	11.1	11.1	13.5	13.5	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lynchburg .....	18.7	18.4	18.4	20.3	20.3	20.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Richmond .....	42.5	41.1	41.0	116.8	117.3	118.0	11.5	11.0	10.9
Roanoke .....	17.7	17.3	17.3	36.0	35.4	35.5	2.5	2.5	2.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	57.1	55.9	56.1	141.3	140.8	141.4	15.6	15.4	15.4
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.0	12.0	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Washington</b> .....	287.3	293.5	294.1	541.9	545.6	547.0	101.0	103.5	103.8
Bellingham .....	9.0	9.0	9.0	15.5	15.4	15.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	13.9	14.0	14.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	5.8	6.8	6.9	15.9	16.3	16.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Olympia .....	3.3	3.4	3.4	15.8	16.8	16.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	184.6	190.2	190.4	319.5	324.2	324.2	83.9	85.7	86.0
Spokane .....	18.7	18.7	18.8	43.0	43.7	43.8	3.1	3.3	3.3
Yakima .....	8.5	9.2	9.3	16.8	17.2	17.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	59.2	57.5	57.3	141.6	139.8	141.1	11.2	11.3	11.3
Charleston .....	6.4	6.2	6.2	28.9	28.9	29.0	2.8	2.9	2.9
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.1	9.8	9.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Morgantown .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	8.8	8.5	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wheeling .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	495.9	487.0	487.3	536.3	531.8	533.2	49.4	49.6	49.6
Appleton .....	22.7	22.2	22.2	21.9	21.6	21.6	1.7	1.9	1.9
Eau Claire .....	11.1	11.0	11.0	16.9	16.7	16.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay .....	30.6	30.4	30.4	35.0	34.5	34.6	2.3	2.3	2.3
Janesville .....	13.5	13.2	13.2	16.1	16.0	16.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse .....	9.6	9.7	9.7	14.7	14.5	14.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Madison .....	32.3	31.9	32.0	58.7	59.1	59.1	9.1	9.5	9.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	132.0	130.7	130.8	152.1	149.7	150.4	17.5	17.4	17.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.7	23.8	23.8	14.5	14.6	14.7	1.7	1.7	1.7
Racine .....	18.2	17.9	17.9	15.2	14.6	14.8	.5	.5	.5
Sheboygan .....	22.9	22.6	22.6	9.1	8.8	8.8	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	17.6	17.3	17.4	16.1	15.7	15.7	.7	.7	.7
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.2	10.1	10.0	53.8	55.3	55.7	4.0	3.9	4.0
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.5	9.9	9.9	1.0	1.1	1.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	106.7	103.0	103.1	182.1	177.7	176.3	22.6	22.0	22.1
Ponce .....	8.2	8.4	8.3	10.9	10.7	10.6	.8	.8	.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	69.4	65.5	66.2	140.7	137.8	136.5	20.1	19.7	19.7
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.8	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	194.7	190.6	191.1	638.2	641.5	646.2	417.7	426.2	428.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	12.1	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	45.9	45.3	45.4	98.8	98.0	97.9	72.9	73.4	73.6
Roanoke .....	8.8	8.7	8.7	22.6	22.1	22.2	22.6	23.4	23.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	41.3	41.0	41.2	101.7	101.4	103.0	89.5	91.6	92.0
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.2	152.9	153.1	339.9	344.3	346.3	346.9	355.4	356.6
Bellingham .....	3.2	3.1	3.1	7.2	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	7.5	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.5	3.6	3.6	19.3	19.8	19.7	9.4	9.6	9.8
Olympia .....	3.9	4.0	4.0	8.4	8.2	8.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.2	102.4	102.4	234.7	238.8	239.7	191.9	196.9	197.6
Spokane .....	13.4	13.1	13.2	23.2	22.5	22.8	36.1	36.7	36.8
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.5	4.2	4.1	13.5	13.8	14.0
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.6	29.4	29.6	59.7	60.6	61.5	113.5	115.7	116.2
Charleston .....	8.3	8.4	8.4	15.1	14.8	15.3	21.2	21.5	21.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	11.1	11.3	22.7	22.8	22.9
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.4	4.4	11.7	12.1	12.1
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.3	12.3	12.3
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.1	13.0	13.0
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	161.5	161.8	161.9	269.2	270.0	271.0	396.4	404.4	406.0
Appleton .....	8.3	8.3	8.3	13.2	13.4	13.4	12.1	12.6	12.6
Eau Claire .....	4.3	4.5	4.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	13.6	13.8	13.9
Green Bay .....	12.0	12.2	12.2	14.9	15.4	15.4	20.6	21.0	21.1
Janesville .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.3	5.3	5.3	10.2	10.4	10.4
La Crosse .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.3	6.3	14.7	14.9	14.9
Madison .....	26.9	26.6	26.6	36.2	37.4	37.4	35.0	35.5	35.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.6	57.4	57.0	111.8	110.1	110.7	139.1	141.4	141.8
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.9	9.8	9.8	11.9	12.3	12.4
Racine .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.4	6.4	11.1	11.2	11.2
Sheboygan .....	2.3	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	7.8	8.2	8.3
Wausau .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.2	4.3	4.3	8.3	8.5	8.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	11.1	11.5	11.5	17.5	17.6	18.1	23.0	23.8	23.6
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.9	3.9
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	48.4	48.3	48.3	109.2	103.9	103.6	106.9	104.9	106.9
Ponce .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.5	10.5	10.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	40.4	40.4	40.2	92.1	87.5	87.3	75.2	73.6	74.9
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.4	3.6	3.6	2.5	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Virginia</b> .....	333.7	329.2	336.3	184.5	185.6	186.5	689.3	695.9	699.4
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.8	23.0	23.2
Charlottesville .....	11.2	10.9	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.9	32.0	32.4
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	11.3	11.2
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.9	15.4	15.5
Richmond .....	50.7	49.5	51.7	30.3	30.6	30.8	115.5	117.5	117.9
Roanoke .....	13.3	13.3	13.7	7.1	7.0	7.2	21.7	22.1	22.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	82.3	79.5	83.2	34.6	37.0	37.4	155.6	155.3	156.1
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.1	8.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	270.5	277.6	280.2	104.7	104.9	105.7	536.8	545.2	545.9
Bellingham .....	9.8	10.0	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.6	17.2	17.3
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.0	8.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.4	27.8	28.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	8.0	8.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.5	16.8	16.9
Olympia .....	8.3	8.5	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	37.5	38.6	38.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	157.3	162.7	164.4	62.5	63.1	63.7	257.1	262.6	262.0
Spokane .....	20.5	20.6	20.7	9.2	9.0	9.1	35.6	35.6	35.7
Yakima .....	6.7	6.8	7.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	17.7	17.8
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	69.0	69.0	70.7	55.7	55.5	56.0	147.4	144.7	146.2
Charleston .....	11.9	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.4	11.6	28.0	27.6	27.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	11.0	10.5	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.8	20.4	20.7
Morgantown .....	5.8	5.8	6.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.4	17.3	17.6
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	10.9	11.0
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.5	10.3	10.4
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	246.0	239.3	242.2	136.5	135.5	135.9	422.5	424.3	427.2
Appleton .....	10.7	10.5	10.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	12.0	12.0	12.0
Eau Claire .....	7.2	7.1	7.2	3.7	3.7	3.7	13.0	12.7	12.8
Green Bay .....	15.1	14.8	14.9	7.4	7.3	7.3	21.1	21.3	21.4
Janesville .....	6.1	5.9	6.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	9.0	8.9	9.1
La Crosse .....	6.9	6.8	6.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	11.2	11.0	11.3
Madison .....	29.2	28.7	29.0	17.6	17.5	17.5	81.7	81.9	82.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	69.7	69.9	70.9	41.4	41.4	41.5	92.0	92.8	93.0
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.2	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.3	4.4	13.0	12.9	12.9
Racine .....	6.7	6.6	6.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	10.2	10.3	10.5
Sheboygan .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	6.6	6.4	6.4
Wausau .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	8.1	8.0	8.0
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	31.3	31.6	31.8	11.6	11.8	11.7	67.4	68.5	69.2
Cheyenne .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.6	1.7	13.2	13.5	13.4
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	72.6	73.5	72.5	18.5	18.2	18.0	296.2	293.5	295.2
Ponce .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.5	19.0	19.2
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	54.5	55.9	54.4	16.6	15.5	15.3	207.3	206.2	207.3
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.5	7.5	7.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	12.5	12.7	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Stebenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	15,151.5	15,066.1	15,134.9	24.6	24.8	24.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,644.1	5,577.1	5,608.8	5.0	5.1	5.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,127.2	4,088.8	4,113.6	4.4	4.5	4.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,516.9	1,488.3	1,495.2	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,024.3	2,028.8	2,035.9	1.4	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,047.1	1,036.0	1,038.5	1.2	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	977.2	992.8	997.4	.2	.3	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	693.1	697.6	698.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,972.9	2,975.6	2,995.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	572.3	567.8	570.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,400.6	2,407.8	2,424.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	8,141.6	8,041.3	8,063.7	6.7	6.4	6.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,463.7	2,437.2	2,442.9	.8	.7	.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	799.1	786.4	789.3	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,070.5	1,064.9	1,067.2	.6	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	594.1	585.9	586.4	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,903.2	5,885.2	5,924.5	10.0	9.2	9.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,489.7	4,480.8	4,505.8	2.4	2.2	2.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,819.9	3,813.2	3,832.9	1.7	1.5	1.5
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	280.2	278.1	280.5	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	389.8	389.5	392.4	.2	.2	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,221.1	3,233.2	3,248.6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,446.3	2,460.1	2,471.9	.9	1.0	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,677.2	1,694.1	1,701.4	.6	.6	.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	88.7	88.4	89.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	154.4	155.6	156.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	76.9	77.3	77.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	117.9	117.8	118.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	131.3	131.4	131.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	99.3	99.1	99.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,234.0	4,160.7	4,161.6	7.0	6.7	6.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	1,955.4	1,910.4	1,910.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	786.0	759.5	758.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,169.4	1,150.9	1,152.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,627.9	8,650.6	8,698.2	5.5	5.2	5.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,473.7	8,483.9	8,539.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,022.7	1,014.4	1,025.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,244.7	1,246.9	1,256.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,180.8	5,201.5	5,233.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,025.5	1,021.1	1,025.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,742.4	5,722.3	5,756.7	20.2	20.4	20.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,791.2	2,789.8	2,804.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	534.8	535.6	539.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,904.9	1,905.6	1,913.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	351.5	348.6	351.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	10,301.8	10,446.3	10,511.0	201.4	215.0	216.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,917.2	2,958.4	2,975.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,057.5	2,087.1	2,098.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	859.7	871.3	877.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,891.4	2,927.1	2,940.4	7.6	7.9	7.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,716.8	1,747.2	1,752.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,438.6	1,463.6	1,468.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
Tacoma .....	278.2	283.6	284.5	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	894.0	808.5	808.7	1,464.4	1,435.3	1,439.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	261.6	244.9	245.1	633.4	620.0	623.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	158.4	147.4	147.0	452.0	442.2	445.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	103.2	97.5	98.1	181.4	177.8	178.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	114.7	112.7	112.3	138.0	136.8	137.3
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	70.6	67.4	66.4	94.3	92.6	93.1
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	44.1	45.3	45.9	43.7	44.2	44.2
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.1	12.2	12.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	182.9	174.8	177.0	62.1	61.3	61.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	41.4	40.8	41.3	20.2	20.1	20.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	141.5	134.0	135.7	41.9	41.2	41.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	625.3	546.4	540.3	395.5	374.1	373.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	162.9	146.1	145.0	100.3	94.6	94.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	61.3	56.5	56.3	32.0	30.1	30.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	56.0	47.9	47.7	48.3	46.3	46.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	45.6	41.7	41.0	20.0	18.2	18.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	249.8	233.4	244.3	676.8	672.1	671.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	199.5	188.7	194.9	484.0	478.9	479.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	162.2	153.0	158.4	384.9	380.4	381.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	18.6	17.7	18.2	38.0	37.7	37.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	18.8	18.0	18.3	61.2	60.8	60.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	123.8	121.0	123.6	295.8	292.1	292.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	90.5	87.5	89.5	222.1	219.9	220.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	57.2	55.9	57.2	106.1	104.8	105.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.8	4.7	4.8	8.7	8.7	8.7
Framingham .....	6.6	6.4	6.4	26.4	26.6	26.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	3.9	3.9	11.3	11.3	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	6.0	5.9	5.9	19.2	19.1	19.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.7	4.5	4.6	25.3	25.4	25.5
Peabody .....	3.6	3.4	3.4	12.3	12.1	12.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	149.7	135.6	137.1	628.3	593.8	580.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	64.4	58.3	59.1	263.9	243.9	238.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	20.9	18.0	18.8	98.1	85.9	81.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	43.5	40.3	40.3	165.8	158.0	156.7
<b>New York</b> .....	318.8	316.8	325.1	554.7	538.0	538.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	338.5	338.2	344.8	453.8	437.5	437.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	44.8	42.5	43.8	74.2	72.3	72.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	66.5	68.2	69.7	84.6	82.3	82.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	186.0	187.4	190.5	207.1	195.6	195.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	41.2	40.1	40.8	87.9	87.3	87.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	244.0	235.5	242.6	658.2	640.7	642.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	121.7	118.7	121.8	221.1	217.0	217.1
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.4	23.4	24.3	45.7	44.6	44.6
Philadelphia .....	78.1	75.8	77.7	151.2	147.9	148.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	20.2	19.5	19.8	24.2	24.5	24.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	635.2	645.0	650.2	930.3	928.8	929.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	184.3	191.6	193.8	298.8	294.8	294.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	124.1	129.2	130.7	199.9	196.0	195.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	60.2	62.4	63.1	98.9	98.8	99.0
<b>Washington</b> .....	199.6	196.3	199.8	287.3	293.5	294.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	119.7	119.1	120.6	184.6	190.2	190.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	95.2	95.3	96.8	164.5	170.2	170.5
Tacoma .....	24.5	23.8	23.8	20.1	20.0	19.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	2,878.1	2,878.6	2,880.4	473.5	462.1	468.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,083.2	1,084.2	1,083.3	243.6	226.1	233.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	810.2	810.1	808.2	212.0	195.3	203.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	273.0	274.1	275.1	31.6	30.8	30.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	358.5	356.4	355.4	68.4	68.5	68.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	196.7	194.8	194.3	29.6	28.9	28.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	161.8	161.6	161.1	38.8	39.6	39.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.4	27.3	27.4	22.4	21.3	21.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	398.8	398.3	399.6	94.4	92.2	91.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	82.1	81.6	81.9	16.4	16.5	16.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	316.7	316.7	317.7	78.0	75.7	75.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,612.6	1,609.1	1,609.5	161.8	160.4	160.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	547.7	548.3	547.3	52.2	51.8	51.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	175.4	174.4	174.5	20.0	20.0	19.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	264.5	266.1	265.3	21.3	20.6	20.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	107.8	107.8	107.5	10.9	11.2	11.2
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,196.3	1,198.3	1,205.9	115.7	116.4	116.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	918.2	921.1	926.0	90.2	91.1	91.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	773.1	775.4	779.3	83.5	84.1	84.0
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	60.2	59.9	60.3	2.3	2.3	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	85.0	85.8	86.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	558.8	556.8	558.4	87.6	89.3	89.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	411.9	410.8	411.9	74.0	74.8	75.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	247.1	247.8	248.6	54.2	55.2	55.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.8	19.9	20.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham .....	30.0	29.8	29.9	6.3	6.3	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.1	16.6	16.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.2	21.2	21.2	5.8	5.8	5.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	30.1	29.4	29.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Peabody .....	21.2	21.2	21.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	772.1	768.6	771.7	65.3	65.2	64.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	361.0	357.4	358.2	34.1	33.5	33.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	149.0	145.3	145.7	14.3	13.5	13.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	212.0	212.1	212.5	19.8	20.0	19.9
<b>New York</b> .....	1,496.6	1,498.0	1,503.0	262.3	265.7	266.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,589.6	1,594.3	1,600.6	287.2	291.4	292.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	225.6	223.2	223.8	30.9	29.7	30.1
Nassau-Suffolk .....	268.0	267.7	268.8	27.9	28.0	28.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	884.2	891.9	896.2	204.3	209.4	210.0
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	211.8	211.5	211.8	24.1	24.3	24.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,119.8	1,111.9	1,117.7	106.4	106.1	105.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	523.3	524.8	526.8	56.5	57.6	57.2
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	121.0	120.7	121.5	9.2	9.4	9.2
Philadelphia .....	337.4	340.2	341.1	41.3	42.2	42.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	64.9	63.9	64.2	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	2,085.0	2,103.8	2,121.3	220.7	220.3	221.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	617.3	621.7	625.5	88.5	90.3	91.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	412.1	414.8	417.3	72.7	73.9	74.6
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	205.2	206.9	208.2	15.8	16.4	16.4
<b>Washington</b> .....	541.9	545.6	547.0	101.0	103.5	103.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	319.5	324.2	324.2	83.9	85.7	86.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	264.1	268.1	268.3	80.2	82.0	82.3
Tacoma .....	55.4	56.1	55.9	3.7	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	922.3	879.8	879.3	2,255.9	2,270.6	2,278.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	383.6	356.9	356.3	881.5	873.5	877.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	248.3	239.4	239.4	608.7	604.9	606.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	135.3	117.5	116.9	272.8	268.6	270.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	153.2	147.6	147.8	351.9	358.3	359.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	63.6	58.8	58.7	155.5	153.6	154.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	89.6	88.8	89.1	196.4	204.7	205.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	29.7	28.5	28.6	152.8	155.0	154.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	160.8	156.1	156.0	670.3	676.3	681.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	44.8	43.5	43.6	122.9	120.6	121.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	116.0	112.6	112.4	547.4	555.7	559.7
<b>Florida</b> .....	546.1	536.2	536.2	1,345.8	1,328.1	1,321.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	182.9	177.0	176.3	403.8	393.9	396.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	67.2	63.0	62.4	130.5	125.9	127.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	74.7	75.0	75.1	152.0	146.7	147.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	41.0	39.0	38.8	121.3	121.3	121.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	402.8	401.0	401.1	847.2	845.3	854.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	329.3	325.3	325.4	721.0	722.3	725.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	296.1	292.4	292.4	641.9	641.8	643.9
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	10.0	9.6	9.7	22.2	22.5	22.6
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	23.2	23.3	23.3	57.0	58.0	58.5
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	223.8	222.6	222.4	467.2	472.5	476.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	188.5	187.5	187.6	397.6	403.3	405.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	155.4	155.4	155.5	303.4	310.8	312.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.1	7.6	8.0
Framingham .....	5.1	4.7	4.7	29.2	30.1	30.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.8	7.1	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	3.9	3.9	16.3	16.4	16.5
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	8.6	8.8	8.8	13.9	14.3	14.2
Peabody .....	5.5	5.3	5.2	8.7	8.7	8.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	210.9	207.4	207.1	563.6	557.8	558.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	111.9	109.6	109.5	343.6	337.1	336.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	36.3	35.8	35.7	116.4	113.4	113.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	75.6	73.8	73.8	227.2	223.7	223.2
<b>New York</b> .....	726.4	725.8	726.3	1,116.4	1,108.5	1,114.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	791.6	788.1	789.6	1,276.3	1,274.0	1,284.2
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	62.7	60.1	60.3	171.6	172.9	175.9
Nassau-Suffolk .....	79.5	76.5	77.0	159.2	157.9	159.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	572.9	578.2	579.1	787.5	786.4	791.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	76.5	73.3	73.2	158.0	156.8	157.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	330.6	328.5	329.1	688.1	696.6	702.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	219.6	216.8	217.2	422.6	423.6	427.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	34.3	32.7	32.7	71.4	71.4	72.0
Philadelphia .....	144.5	142.8	143.1	296.5	299.9	302.6
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	40.8	41.3	41.4	54.7	52.3	53.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	639.8	643.1	644.9	1,276.9	1,316.0	1,323.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	231.6	234.6	234.9	433.2	434.0	438.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	184.1	186.3	186.5	332.1	333.0	335.5
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	47.5	48.3	48.4	101.1	101.0	102.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	155.2	152.9	153.1	339.9	344.3	346.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.2	102.4	102.4	234.7	238.8	239.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	90.5	88.7	88.6	209.3	213.3	214.3
Tacoma .....	13.7	13.7	13.8	25.4	25.5	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	1,672.0	1,705.3	1,714.3	1,534.7	1,537.3	1,552.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	634.3	643.2	647.2	560.0	561.0	567.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	492.9	500.1	503.4	391.7	394.4	399.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	141.4	143.1	143.8	168.3	166.6	168.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	232.3	233.0	234.2	206.6	209.1	211.8
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	125.8	125.9	126.6	86.3	85.5	86.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	106.5	107.1	107.6	120.3	123.6	125.0
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	102.4	103.9	104.2	54.5	53.5	54.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	332.0	337.6	339.9	244.7	243.9	247.9
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	71.6	72.0	72.2	45.3	44.7	45.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	260.4	265.6	267.7	199.4	199.2	202.9
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,003.2	1,030.8	1,035.6	957.2	946.9	969.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	316.2	325.1	325.0	264.7	263.4	267.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	90.9	93.7	93.2	81.7	81.2	82.7
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	146.9	153.0	153.6	106.3	106.3	107.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	78.4	78.4	78.2	76.7	75.9	76.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	777.4	788.0	789.6	509.4	501.2	509.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	588.8	597.6	599.3	387.7	385.3	389.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	503.4	509.6	511.0	324.0	322.2	325.8
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	43.6	46.0	46.3	30.4	30.1	30.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	41.8	42.0	42.0	33.4	33.0	33.6
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	624.7	638.6	640.4	279.8	278.1	282.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	464.9	476.0	478.0	204.2	205.1	207.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	351.6	359.1	360.1	140.7	142.0	143.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	15.2	15.6	15.8	7.8	7.6	7.8
Framingham .....	20.1	21.0	21.1	11.2	11.0	11.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.7	12.8	12.8	7.4	7.5	7.6
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	13.9	14.2	14.3	9.4	9.2	9.3
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	16.9	17.1	17.2	10.1	10.0	10.2
Peabody .....	18.3	18.6	18.5	9.1	9.2	9.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	594.2	603.4	605.4	384.6	377.0	382.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	277.6	283.0	284.2	176.8	171.4	173.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	123.4	124.9	125.4	77.6	75.8	76.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	154.2	158.1	158.8	99.2	95.6	97.4
<b>New York</b> .....	1,616.0	1,643.9	1,653.3	659.8	664.5	673.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,450.9	1,459.5	1,469.9	616.9	621.4	632.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	139.1	138.9	139.4	74.8	73.6	76.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	212.0	215.0	216.2	90.2	91.9	94.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	955.0	958.4	966.2	386.4	390.5	396.2
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	144.8	147.2	148.1	65.5	65.4	66.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,081.2	1,097.9	1,099.2	474.9	471.0	479.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	529.2	536.7	535.6	214.6	212.1	216.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	77.8	78.6	79.1	38.9	39.6	40.6
Philadelphia .....	404.7	409.5	407.8	147.4	144.7	147.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	46.7	48.6	48.7	28.3	27.8	28.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,245.2	1,277.1	1,281.8	960.9	981.5	1,000.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	311.7	326.0	326.6	270.9	276.4	280.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	216.3	226.3	226.7	185.8	190.5	193.2
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	95.4	99.7	99.9	85.1	85.9	87.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	346.9	355.4	356.6	270.5	277.6	280.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	191.9	196.9	197.6	157.3	162.7	164.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	151.4	155.1	155.6	130.8	135.2	136.4
Tacoma .....	40.5	41.8	42.0	26.5	27.5	28.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	510.8	512.9	517.2	2,521.2	2,550.9	2,570.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	194.0	195.6	197.1	763.9	766.6	772.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	146.6	147.8	148.9	602.0	602.7	607.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	47.4	47.8	48.2	161.9	163.9	164.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	74.1	74.9	75.5	325.2	329.9	332.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.9	36.1	36.2	187.6	191.1	192.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	38.2	38.8	39.3	137.6	138.8	139.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	61.9	63.7	64.0	228.2	230.6	230.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	180.8	182.2	183.0	646.1	652.9	657.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	31.3	31.3	31.3	96.3	96.7	97.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	149.5	150.9	151.7	549.8	556.2	560.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	346.8	343.5	348.4	1,140.6	1,159.4	1,162.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	102.0	101.9	103.3	330.2	334.4	335.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	34.5	34.5	35.1	105.5	107.0	107.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	42.6	42.3	42.8	157.3	160.2	159.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	24.9	25.1	25.4	67.4	67.2	67.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	258.4	257.7	258.0	859.4	862.6	864.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	196.9	196.4	196.9	571.1	571.9	575.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	171.1	170.9	171.2	478.0	481.9	484.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.6	12.3	12.4	41.8	39.5	40.0
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.3	13.2	13.3	51.4	50.5	51.3
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	117.4	116.1	116.3	440.8	444.7	445.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	87.3	86.8	87.2	304.4	307.4	308.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	59.9	59.5	59.7	201.0	203.0	203.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Framingham .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	14.9	15.1	15.1
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.7	2.5	2.5	11.4	11.4	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	17.9	18.1	18.1
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.4	4.3	4.4	15.2	15.4	15.5
Peabody .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	15.6	15.6	15.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	175.3	173.6	174.9	683.0	671.6	673.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	88.0	85.7	86.4	234.1	230.5	230.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.3	33.8	34.0	114.7	113.1	113.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	52.7	51.9	52.4	119.4	117.4	117.1
<b>New York</b> .....	360.3	362.6	365.7	1,511.1	1,521.6	1,526.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	365.2	370.7	372.9	1,303.7	1,308.8	1,314.8
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	46.5	48.0	48.4	152.5	153.2	155.0
Nassau-Suffolk .....	52.1	52.4	53.0	204.7	207.0	207.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	220.0	222.4	223.2	777.4	781.3	784.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	46.6	47.9	48.3	169.1	167.3	167.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	254.4	254.1	256.1	764.6	759.6	761.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	122.2	123.5	124.0	360.4	359.0	360.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	23.4	24.5	24.7	89.7	90.7	91.2
Philadelphia .....	83.5	83.7	84.0	220.3	218.9	219.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	15.3	15.3	15.3	50.4	49.4	50.3
<b>Texas</b> .....	351.9	354.2	356.3	1,754.5	1,761.5	1,764.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	106.6	107.4	108.1	374.3	381.6	382.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	74.0	74.5	74.9	256.4	262.6	263.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.6	32.9	33.2	117.9	119.0	118.7
<b>Washington</b> .....	104.7	104.9	105.7	536.8	545.2	545.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	62.5	63.1	63.7	257.1	262.6	262.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	49.9	48.8	49.3	201.7	205.8	204.8
Tacoma .....	12.6	14.3	14.4	55.4	56.8	57.2

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at

<http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		33.7	33.9	33.4	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		40.4	40.2	39.7	40.4	40.0	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		45.4	45.6	45.1	45.7	44.1	--	--	--	--	--
Logging .....	1133	41.7	43.0	42.1	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining .....	21	45.8	45.9	45.5	46.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	42.0	43.4	40.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	46.9	47.4	44.9	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining .....	2121	48.0	47.8	46.8	48.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	47.4	46.8	46.0	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	48.4	48.6	47.6	50.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining .....	2122	46.4	48.7	44.1	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	46.0	46.6	43.4	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	49.2	50.2	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	49.5	49.6	46.5	44.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	48.8	50.9	43.9	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	43.0	42.8	39.8	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	44.6	44.3	40.3	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	42.7	43.0	45.4	46.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining .....	213	46.4	45.7	47.7	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	47.9	47.0	47.5	48.0	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Construction</b> .....		38.7	38.4	37.5	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings .....	236	38.1	38.1	36.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building .....	2361	36.0	35.8	35.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	36.1	35.8	35.7	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers .....	236118	35.2	35.7	34.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building .....	2362	40.5	40.6	38.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building .....	23621	43.9	43.2	40.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building .....	23622	39.4	39.8	38.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	42.3	41.5	40.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction .....	2371	42.5	41.4	41.4	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	41.6	40.6	40.2	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	46.8	43.4	43.0	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	41.1	41.4	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision .....	2372	37.6	39.7	37.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	42.0	40.8	39.4	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction .....	2379	44.3	45.2	44.4	45.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	38.2	37.8	37.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	36.7	35.7	34.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	38.1	37.9	33.7	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	42.2	41.4	38.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors .....	23813	33.4	32.2	33.2	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors .....	23814	35.0	34.0	32.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	39.6	37.6	38.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors .....	23816	34.2	33.2	36.2	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	39.0	39.1	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors .....	23821	39.2	39.3	38.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	38.5	38.6	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	42.1	41.7	42.5	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	37.1	37.2	36.5	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	37.4	37.4	37.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	35.7	36.7	35.6	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors .....	23833	38.6	39.4	36.2	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	38.3	38.0	36.6	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	37.4	36.9	36.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	37.4	35.3	37.2	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	39.6	38.7	36.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	39.4	39.4	38.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	39.8	37.8	34.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		41.1	41.0	40.7	41.1	40.8	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.7
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		41.4	41.2	41.0	41.4	41.1	4.2	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8
Wood products .....	321	39.2	39.5	37.9	38.2	38.0	3.6	3.5	3.0	3.1	--
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	40.7	41.6	39.4	41.1	--	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private</b> .....		\$17.24	\$17.36	\$17.85	\$17.93	\$17.90	\$580.99	\$588.50	\$596.19	\$606.03	\$599.65
<b>Goods-producing</b> .....		18.38	18.51	18.94	19.04	19.03	742.55	744.10	751.92	769.22	761.20
<b>Natural resources and mining</b> .....		20.86	20.94	21.87	22.25	21.66	947.04	954.86	986.34	1,016.83	955.21
Logging .....	1133	15.75	16.02	16.50	16.60	--	656.78	688.86	694.65	710.48	--
Mining .....	21	21.34	21.39	22.36	22.75	--	977.37	981.80	1,017.38	1,046.50	--
Oil and gas extraction .....	211	23.62	24.11	25.59	26.41	--	992.04	1,046.37	1,036.40	1,085.45	--
Mining, except oil and gas .....	212	20.23	20.59	21.76	21.96	--	948.79	975.97	977.02	1,005.77	--
Coal mining .....	2121	21.47	21.89	22.23	22.86	--	1,030.56	1,046.34	1,040.36	1,113.28	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining .....	212111	20.92	20.98	20.85	21.37	--	991.61	981.86	959.10	991.57	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining .....	212112,3	21.90	22.59	23.47	24.13	--	1,059.96	1,097.87	1,117.17	1,225.80	--
Metal ore mining .....	2122	21.17	22.47	26.65	26.92	--	982.29	1,094.29	1,175.27	1,197.94	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying .....	2123	18.73	18.82	19.14	18.94	--	861.58	877.01	830.68	827.68	--
Stone mining and quarrying .....	21231	17.36	17.59	18.02	17.89	--	854.11	883.02	814.50	805.05	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining .....	212312	17.37	17.64	18.14	17.78	--	859.82	874.94	843.51	798.32	--
Other stone mining and quarrying .....	212311,3,9	17.35	17.53	17.88	18.02	--	846.68	892.28	784.93	812.70	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining .....	21232	19.57	19.61	19.39	19.07	--	841.51	839.31	771.72	778.06	--
Construction sand and gravel mining .....	212321	19.59	19.59	19.21	19.14	--	873.71	867.84	774.16	767.51	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining .....	21239	22.53	22.57	22.75	22.49	--	962.03	970.51	1,032.85	1,045.79	--
Support activities for mining .....	213	21.44	21.14	21.77	22.18	--	994.82	966.10	1,038.43	1,060.20	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations .....	213112	19.27	18.94	21.56	21.79	--	923.03	890.18	1,024.10	1,045.92	--
<b>Construction</b> .....		20.55	20.64	21.35	21.44	21.48	795.29	792.58	800.63	825.44	822.68
Construction of buildings .....	236	20.52	20.55	21.02	21.08	--	781.81	782.96	775.64	803.15	--
Residential building .....	2361	19.12	19.17	19.34	19.35	--	688.32	686.29	682.70	706.28	--
New single-family general contractors .....	236115	19.81	19.94	19.85	19.87	--	715.14	713.85	708.65	735.19	--
Residential remodelers .....	236118	17.83	17.72	18.33	18.43	--	627.62	632.60	636.05	652.42	--
Nonresidential building .....	2362	21.92	21.91	22.62	22.75	--	887.76	889.55	875.39	903.18	--
Industrial building .....	23621	22.37	21.94	22.49	22.54	--	982.04	947.81	901.85	935.41	--
Commercial building .....	23622	21.76	21.90	22.66	22.81	--	857.34	871.62	867.88	894.15	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	237	20.04	20.41	21.08	21.29	--	847.69	847.02	860.06	900.57	--
Utility system construction .....	2371	20.38	20.62	21.44	21.64	--	866.15	853.67	887.62	915.37	--
Water and sewer system construction .....	23711	20.14	20.19	20.78	20.94	--	837.82	819.71	835.36	858.54	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction .....	23712	19.91	20.39	22.22	22.23	--	931.79	884.93	955.46	989.24	--
Power and communication system construction .....	23713	21.06	21.37	21.67	22.09	--	865.57	884.72	905.81	934.41	--
Land subdivision .....	2372	17.26	18.18	18.62	19.14	--	648.98	721.75	705.70	756.03	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction .....	2373	20.01	20.42	20.91	21.20	--	840.42	833.14	823.85	888.28	--
Other heavy construction .....	2379	19.79	20.59	21.49	21.39	--	876.70	930.67	954.16	964.69	--
Specialty trade contractors .....	238	20.67	20.72	21.51	21.59	--	789.59	783.22	795.87	818.26	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors .....	2381	19.48	19.58	20.22	20.37	--	714.92	699.01	703.66	741.47	--
Poured concrete structure contractors .....	23811	19.60	19.34	20.19	20.60	--	746.76	732.99	680.40	743.66	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors .....	23812	22.24	22.38	24.51	24.71	--	938.53	926.53	946.09	980.99	--
Framing contractors .....	23813	19.52	19.98	19.47	19.67	--	651.97	643.36	646.40	678.62	--
Masonry contractors .....	23814	19.54	20.02	20.68	20.85	--	683.90	680.68	680.37	723.50	--
Glass and glazing contractors .....	23815	20.69	20.89	20.12	19.90	--	819.32	785.46	780.66	746.25	--
Roofing contractors .....	23816	17.63	17.34	17.76	18.18	--	602.95	575.69	642.91	669.02	--
Building equipment contractors .....	2382	22.28	22.26	23.22	23.32	--	868.92	870.37	891.65	900.15	--
Electrical contractors .....	23821	22.65	22.68	23.83	23.92	--	887.88	891.32	915.07	930.49	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors .....	23822	21.56	21.65	22.46	22.54	--	830.06	835.69	851.23	852.01	--
Other building equipment contractors .....	23829	24.90	23.88	24.28	24.47	--	1,048.29	995.80	1,031.90	1,037.53	--
Building finishing contractors .....	2383	19.74	19.96	20.12	20.13	--	732.35	742.51	734.38	756.89	--
Drywall and insulation contractors .....	23831	21.33	21.55	21.96	21.67	--	797.74	805.97	812.52	821.29	--
Painting and wall covering contractors .....	23832	17.72	17.67	17.67	17.82	--	632.60	648.49	629.05	664.69	--
Flooring contractors .....	23833	20.57	20.89	20.97	21.34	--	794.00	823.07	759.11	804.52	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors .....	23834	17.60	18.17	18.55	18.73	--	674.08	690.46	678.93	687.39	--
Finish carpentry contractors .....	23835	19.88	20.41	20.29	20.26	--	743.51	753.13	744.64	765.83	--
Other building finishing contractors .....	23839	18.44	18.90	18.96	19.62	--	689.66	667.17	705.31	735.75	--
Other specialty trade contractors .....	2389	19.08	19.09	19.78	20.06	--	755.57	738.78	721.97	764.29	--
Site preparation contractors .....	23891	19.74	19.58	20.30	20.37	--	777.76	771.45	771.40	816.84	--
All other specialty trade contractors .....	23899	18.23	18.47	19.13	19.65	--	725.55	698.17	665.72	703.47	--
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....		17.09	17.21	17.55	17.60	17.58	702.40	705.61	714.29	723.36	717.26
<b>Durable goods</b> .....		18.02	18.11	18.50	18.53	18.50	746.03	746.13	758.50	767.14	760.35
Wood products .....	321	13.58	13.59	13.82	13.91	13.98	532.34	536.81	523.78	531.36	531.24
Sawmills and wood preservation .....	3211	14.19	14.16	14.32	14.26	--	577.53	589.06	564.21	586.09	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	39.0	40.1	39.1	38.3	--	2.9	3.3	2.7	2.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	41.5	43.3	38.6	37.5	--	4.0	4.6	2.8	3.1	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	37.5	38.0	37.6	36.9	--	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.5	--
Other wood products .....	3219	38.7	38.4	36.9	37.0	--	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.4	--
Millwork .....	32191	39.2	38.4	36.6	37.7	--	2.8	2.7	2.5	3.1	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	39.0	39.1	33.6	35.6	--	2.5	2.9	2.3	2.6	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	39.4	37.8	39.2	39.4	--	3.0	2.6	2.7	3.5	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	38.2	37.1	38.9	37.3	--	4.5	3.3	3.1	1.7	--
All other wood products .....	32199	38.1	39.2	35.6	35.7	--	2.7	2.8	1.8	1.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	36.0	39.5	34.8	35.9	--	1.4	1.9	1.1	.7	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	41.8	42.2	40.7	42.5	41.8	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.9	--
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	38.2	38.1	39.7	41.0	--	1.8	1.9	2.4	2.6	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	41.1	41.2	42.7	43.9	--	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.8	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	41.4	42.2	42.2	42.2	--	3.2	3.5	4.0	3.6	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	41.4	41.9	41.0	41.0	--	2.0	2.5	3.2	2.6	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	42.7	42.8	39.4	42.5	--	6.8	6.4	5.2	6.1	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	42.7	43.5	39.6	43.8	--	6.9	6.8	6.4	7.1	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	42.6	42.1	39.2	41.1	--	6.6	6.0	4.0	5.1	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	42.7	43.2	42.5	43.9	--	5.3	5.7	4.1	4.9	--
Primary metals .....	331	43.2	43.0	42.4	42.9	41.7	5.5	5.6	5.7	6.0	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	44.7	44.9	44.4	45.5	--	6.6	6.7	7.2	8.4	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	41.9	42.7	42.3	41.9	--	3.2	4.9	5.6	5.4	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchased steel .....	33121	41.0	42.2	42.6	42.4	--	1.6	4.3	5.9	5.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	42.7	43.1	42.1	41.4	--	4.6	5.3	5.3	5.2	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	42.1	40.6	42.2	42.0	--	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.2	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	42.5	42.5	41.1	41.7	--	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	42.2	41.9	41.0	42.1	--	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.9	--
Foundries .....	3315	43.5	43.3	41.8	42.4	--	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.7	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	44.2	43.8	43.1	43.8	--	6.0	5.8	5.4	5.4	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	45.1	45.0	42.8	42.8	--	6.6	6.5	4.8	3.9	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	42.7	41.9	43.7	45.4	--	5.1	4.6	6.4	7.7	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	42.6	42.5	40.0	40.6	--	4.8	4.8	3.8	3.8	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	41.5	41.4	41.3	41.7	41.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.5	--
Forging and stamping .....	3321	42.0	40.3	41.2	41.8	--	4.6	3.7	5.0	5.4	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	40.6	39.4	41.1	40.9	--	3.0	2.1	4.7	4.8	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	41.1	40.8	39.4	38.6	--	4.0	3.5	2.1	2.4	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	39.8	39.1	39.4	40.0	--	2.9	2.5	1.8	1.8	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	40.9	41.1	40.6	40.9	--	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	42.4	41.7	41.3	41.3	--	5.5	5.3	4.9	5.0	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	42.7	41.3	41.1	41.0	--	5.7	4.9	5.0	4.7	--
Plate work .....	332313	45.0	45.3	45.3	45.6	--	5.7	6.7	7.2	7.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	39.7	40.6	40.0	40.5	--	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.5	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	38.3	38.9	40.0	40.6	--	2.1	2.3	3.3	3.4	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	41.1	42.0	41.2	41.3	--	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.8	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	38.1	39.5	37.4	38.7	--	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.0	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	44.3	44.4	42.8	43.4	--	5.7	6.0	6.4	6.6	--
Hardware .....	3325	42.7	43.0	38.1	37.5	--	3.7	3.6	2.3	2.1	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	40.1	40.8	41.1	40.7	--	3.7	4.7	3.1	3.1	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	41.6	41.5	41.6	42.3	--	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	--
Machine shops .....	33271	41.4	41.2	41.4	42.3	--	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.4	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	42.4	42.4	42.2	42.2	--	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	42.8	42.3	41.4	42.1	--	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.6	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	42.0	42.5	43.0	42.3	--	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	40.9	40.5	41.7	42.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.4	4.0	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	40.4	39.5	41.0	42.5	--	3.0	2.9	3.7	3.8	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	41.4	41.6	42.5	43.2	--	3.5	3.6	3.1	4.2	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	41.7	41.5	41.8	41.7	--	3.9	3.9	4.4	3.9	--
Metal valves .....	33291	42.0	42.1	41.5	42.8	--	4.1	4.1	3.5	4.2	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	41.2	41.6	41.0	43.9	--	3.5	3.9	2.7	4.4	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	41.5	41.2	42.0	41.3	--	3.9	3.8	4.8	3.7	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	39.5	40.5	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	41.1	40.4	42.1	40.7	--	4.3	4.0	5.4	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Plywood and engineered wood products .....	3212	13.34	13.49	13.70	14.08	--	520.26	540.95	535.67	539.26	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood .....	321211,2	13.09	13.36	12.60	13.42	--	543.24	578.49	486.36	503.25	--
Engineered wood members and trusses .....	321213,4	12.32	12.30	13.44	13.48	--	462.00	467.40	505.34	497.41	--
Other wood products .....	3219	13.39	13.38	13.64	13.69	--	518.19	513.79	503.32	506.53	--
Millwork .....	32191	13.94	13.93	14.63	14.63	--	546.45	534.91	535.46	551.55	--
Wood windows and doors .....	321911	14.10	14.08	15.31	15.32	--	549.90	550.53	514.42	545.39	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring .....	321912,8	13.81	13.79	14.14	14.11	--	544.11	521.26	554.29	555.93	--
Wood containers and pallets .....	32192	11.69	11.77	11.25	11.41	--	446.56	436.67	437.63	425.59	--
All other wood products .....	32199	13.58	13.49	14.07	14.04	--	517.40	528.81	500.89	501.23	--
Manufactured and mobile homes .....	321991	14.02	13.84	14.70	14.70	--	504.72	546.68	511.56	527.73	--
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	327	16.91	16.82	16.86	16.78	17.15	706.84	709.80	686.20	713.15	716.87
Clay products and refractories .....	3271	14.67	14.69	14.82	14.89	--	560.39	559.69	588.35	610.49	--
Clay building material and refractories .....	32712	14.89	14.87	14.99	15.44	--	611.98	612.64	640.07	677.82	--
Glass and glass products .....	3272	17.88	18.42	17.72	17.75	--	740.23	777.32	747.78	749.05	--
Glass products made of purchased glass .....	327215	15.12	15.37	15.13	15.12	--	625.97	644.00	620.33	619.92	--
Cement and concrete products .....	3273	17.27	16.82	17.44	17.18	--	737.43	719.90	687.14	730.15	--
Ready-mix concrete .....	32732	18.72	18.27	18.55	18.03	--	799.34	794.75	734.58	789.71	--
Other cement and concrete products .....	32731,3,9	15.76	15.26	16.28	16.25	--	671.38	642.45	638.18	667.88	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products .....	3274,9	16.32	16.41	15.81	15.87	--	696.86	708.91	671.93	696.69	--
Primary metals .....	331	19.38	19.72	19.99	20.21	20.07	837.22	847.96	847.58	867.01	836.92
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production .....	3311	24.35	24.67	25.51	26.15	--	1,088.45	1,107.68	1,132.64	1,189.83	--
Steel products from purchased steel .....	3312	17.01	17.62	17.67	17.89	--	712.72	752.37	747.44	749.59	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchased steel .....	33121	17.53	17.62	17.90	18.17	--	718.73	743.56	762.54	770.41	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel .....	33122	16.60	17.62	17.45	17.62	--	708.82	759.42	734.65	729.47	--
Alumina and aluminum production .....	3313	17.13	17.49	17.38	17.80	--	721.17	710.09	733.44	747.60	--
Other nonferrous metal production .....	3314	19.49	19.36	19.24	18.94	--	828.33	822.80	790.76	789.80	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper .....	33142	19.73	19.47	19.07	18.64	--	832.61	815.79	781.87	784.74	--
Foundries .....	3315	18.05	18.34	18.49	18.45	--	785.18	794.12	772.88	782.28	--
Ferrous metal foundries .....	33151	18.86	19.04	19.40	19.48	--	833.61	833.95	836.14	853.22	--
Iron foundries .....	331511	20.25	20.67	21.07	20.93	--	913.28	930.15	901.80	895.80	--
Steel foundries .....	331512,3	16.44	16.18	16.81	17.30	--	701.99	677.94	734.60	785.42	--
Nonferrous metal foundries .....	33152	16.92	17.37	17.14	16.92	--	720.79	738.23	685.60	686.95	--
Fabricated metal products .....	332	16.36	16.41	16.78	16.86	16.77	678.94	679.37	693.01	703.06	694.28
Forging and stamping .....	3321	16.88	16.69	17.77	17.90	--	708.96	672.61	732.12	748.22	--
Metal stamping .....	332116	15.74	15.64	16.43	16.76	--	639.04	616.22	675.27	685.48	--
Cutlery and hand tools .....	3322	16.30	15.70	16.31	16.59	--	669.93	640.56	642.61	640.37	--
Hand and edge tools .....	332212	16.10	15.46	15.39	15.22	--	640.78	604.49	606.37	608.80	--
Architectural and structural metals .....	3323	15.70	15.86	16.40	16.52	--	642.13	651.85	665.84	675.67	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products .....	33231	16.40	16.77	17.35	17.33	--	695.36	699.31	716.56	715.73	--
Fabricated structural metal products .....	332312	16.79	16.99	18.05	18.00	--	716.93	701.69	741.86	738.00	--
Plate work .....	332313	16.40	17.03	17.19	17.19	--	738.00	771.46	778.71	783.86	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products .....	33232	15.06	15.06	15.56	15.81	--	597.88	611.44	622.40	640.31	--
Metal windows and doors .....	332321	13.49	13.78	13.70	13.79	--	516.67	536.04	548.00	559.87	--
Sheet metal work .....	332322	15.76	15.66	16.33	16.67	--	647.74	657.72	672.80	688.47	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work .....	332323	15.68	15.48	16.58	16.84	--	597.41	611.46	620.09	651.71	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers .....	3324	18.22	18.22	18.98	18.88	--	807.15	808.97	812.34	819.39	--
Hardware .....	3325	15.31	15.04	14.37	14.46	--	653.74	646.72	547.50	542.25	--
Spring and wire products .....	3326	15.48	15.20	15.79	15.64	--	620.75	620.16	648.97	636.55	--
Machine shops and threaded products .....	3327	17.12	17.27	17.56	17.66	--	712.19	716.71	730.50	747.02	--
Machine shops .....	33271	17.34	17.51	17.84	17.90	--	717.88	721.41	738.58	757.17	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts .....	33272	16.46	16.53	16.60	16.82	--	697.90	700.87	700.52	709.80	--
Precision turned products .....	332721	16.10	16.00	16.09	16.20	--	689.08	676.80	666.13	682.02	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers .....	332722	16.86	17.10	17.13	17.49	--	708.12	726.75	736.59	739.83	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals .....	3328	13.78	14.04	13.94	14.09	--	563.60	568.62	581.30	603.05	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving .....	332811,2	14.04	14.39	13.97	14.26	--	567.22	568.41	572.77	606.05	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals .....	332813	13.53	13.71	13.91	13.91	--	560.14	570.34	591.18	600.91	--
Other fabricated metal products .....	3329	17.12	17.11	17.13	17.13	--	713.90	710.07	716.03	714.32	--
Metal valves .....	33291	17.25	17.41	17.83	18.01	--	724.50	732.96	739.95	770.83	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings .....	332911,9	16.07	16.22	16.26	16.01	--	662.08	674.75	666.66	702.84	--
All other fabricated metal products .....	33299	17.05	16.97	16.81	16.71	--	707.58	699.16	706.02	690.12	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories .....	332992,3,4,5	19.74	19.40	18.95	18.80	--	779.73	785.70	729.58	738.84	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products .....	332996,7,8,9	16.09	15.97	15.54	15.36	--	661.30	645.19	654.23	625.15	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Machinery .....	333	42.4	42.5	42.8	42.9	42.6	4.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	44.0	44.8	46.1	45.3	--	6.3	6.9	5.8	5.6	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	43.4	42.5	42.0	42.1	--	5.1	5.2	4.9	4.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	43.6	42.2	41.6	41.5	--	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.0	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	43.1	44.6	46.3	46.4	--	5.3	6.2	6.0	5.4	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	42.7	41.2	41.4	42.1	--	4.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	41.2	41.7	40.7	41.2	--	3.4	3.1	2.4	2.6	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	41.1	41.4	41.3	41.8	--	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	40.3	42.4	41.6	42.6	--	2.8	4.2	3.8	4.1	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	42.0	42.1	42.4	42.8	--	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.2	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	44.1	43.3	43.1	44.6	--	5.2	5.2	6.1	5.7	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	41.6	41.0	42.0	42.2	--	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	41.0	42.2	42.7	42.8	--	4.7	4.3	4.8	4.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	42.3	42.0	41.2	41.3	--	4.9	4.6	3.2	3.3	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	43.3	43.3	43.3	43.0	--	5.7	6.4	4.6	4.4	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	42.9	42.8	43.0	42.5	--	5.7	6.5	4.6	4.3	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	42.1	42.0	42.4	42.3	--	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.2	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	41.8	42.5	40.5	40.9	--	4.5	4.6	3.5	3.3	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	42.6	43.2	41.9	42.3	--	4.8	5.1	4.0	3.6	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	43.5	44.0	44.4	44.9	--	6.2	5.7	5.5	6.0	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	42.8	44.2	45.3	44.2	--	5.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	41.3	40.6	41.8	41.2	--	3.7	3.0	3.8	3.5	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	40.4	40.3	40.1	40.9	40.9	3.3	2.8	3.0	3.3	--
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	38.3	39.6	38.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	40.2	39.7	39.2	39.7	--	3.0	2.3	1.8	2.0	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	38.6	39.0	39.4	40.3	--	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	38.3	38.1	40.9	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	40.8	40.5	40.4	41.1	--	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	39.0	37.7	37.4	37.3	--	3.9	2.2	1.1	2.5	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	42.1	41.6	41.5	41.5	--	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	40.3	39.6	39.7	42.6	--	2.8	2.4	3.7	4.3	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	39.7	40.3	40.1	41.2	--	3.0	3.7	3.4	4.1	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	40.9	40.5	41.1	41.1	--	3.0	2.5	2.9	3.2	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	39.9	39.8	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	38.2	38.2	39.1	38.4	--	2.9	2.1	2.5	2.9	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	39.9	38.9	39.3	38.8	--	2.7	2.7	2.5	3.0	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	41.8	42.7	43.2	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	43.5	42.3	40.7	41.3	--	4.3	3.9	3.4	4.0	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	40.8	41.0	40.6	41.1	40.5	3.8	3.9	3.2	3.4	--
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	41.6	42.0	39.5	38.5	--	3.7	4.0	2.4	2.4	--
Household appliances .....	3352	39.7	40.2	41.9	42.2	--	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.2	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	41.0	41.7	40.9	41.6	--	4.1	4.3	3.1	3.4	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	38.6	40.3	36.9	38.3	--	3.8	4.3	2.3	2.8	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	40.9	40.3	40.1	41.2	--	4.1	3.9	3.9	4.2	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	39.9	37.7	39.9	41.5	--	3.7	2.9	4.4	5.2	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	39.8	40.2	38.6	39.2	--	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	43.0	42.4	42.7	42.5	42.0	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.5	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	42.5	41.8	42.4	41.9	41.3	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	42.1	41.2	44.4	43.8	--	4.5	4.0	5.3	5.4	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	42.0	40.9	44.6	44.1	--	4.6	4.2	5.5	5.8	--
Automobiles .....	336111	42.0	42.7	44.4	45.0	--	5.1	5.2	5.8	6.6	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	42.1	37.4	45.0	41.9	--	3.8	2.3	4.9	3.9	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	42.5	42.9	43.6	42.6	--	3.4	2.9	4.4	3.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	40.5	40.2	40.2	40.4	--	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	41.5	40.5	42.8	43.2	--	4.4	3.9	3.9	3.9	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	37.8	37.5	37.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	41.0	41.5	39.1	38.8	--	2.4	2.7	2.3	1.0	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	43.2	42.5	42.2	41.6	--	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.1	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	43.4	42.6	44.5	44.3	--	5.4	4.9	5.7	5.6	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	42.5	40.4	42.5	41.0	--	3.9	3.2	3.7	3.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	43.0	40.7	42.8	40.9	--	4.0	3.5	4.1	3.4	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	42.5	43.2	42.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Machinery .....	333	17.70	17.71	17.81	17.87	17.94	750.48	752.68	762.27	766.62	764.24
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery .....	3331	16.97	17.18	16.80	16.99	--	746.68	769.66	774.48	769.65	--
Agricultural implements .....	33311	16.73	16.91	16.48	16.22	--	726.08	718.68	692.16	682.86	--
Farm machinery and equipment .....	333111	17.16	17.30	16.76	16.52	--	748.18	730.06	697.22	685.58	--
Construction machinery .....	33312	17.83	18.09	17.02	17.28	--	768.47	806.81	788.03	801.79	--
Industrial machinery .....	3332	18.88	18.88	19.07	19.40	--	806.18	777.86	789.50	816.74	--
Commercial and service industry machinery .....	3333	20.90	20.71	20.88	20.99	--	861.08	863.61	849.82	864.79	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment .....	3334	14.26	14.32	15.91	15.92	--	586.09	592.85	657.08	665.46	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating .....	333415	14.29	14.21	15.40	15.37	--	575.89	602.50	640.64	654.76	--
Metalworking machinery .....	3335	18.66	18.69	18.93	18.63	--	783.72	786.85	802.63	797.36	--
Industrial molds .....	333511	18.48	19.04	19.29	18.81	--	814.97	824.43	831.40	838.93	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools .....	333512,3	17.05	17.09	16.85	16.69	--	709.28	700.69	707.70	704.32	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures .....	333514	18.77	18.73	19.56	19.21	--	769.57	790.41	835.21	822.19	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery .....	333515,6,8	20.42	19.97	19.83	19.63	--	863.77	838.74	817.00	810.72	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment .....	3336	20.66	21.00	20.49	20.56	--	894.58	909.30	887.22	884.08	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment .....	333612,3,8	19.06	19.42	18.66	18.56	--	817.67	831.18	802.38	788.80	--
Other general purpose machinery .....	3339	16.92	16.71	16.54	16.68	--	712.33	701.82	701.30	705.56	--
Pumps and compressors .....	33391	18.95	18.87	19.21	19.09	--	792.11	801.98	778.01	780.78	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing .....	333911,3	19.55	19.81	18.90	19.06	--	832.83	855.79	791.91	806.24	--
Material handling equipment .....	33392	16.05	15.97	15.87	15.84	--	698.18	702.68	704.63	711.22	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment .....	333922	16.24	16.41	16.11	16.38	--	695.07	725.32	729.78	724.00	--
All other general purpose machinery .....	33399	16.79	16.45	16.19	16.50	--	693.43	667.87	676.74	679.80	--
Computer and electronic products .....	334	19.57	19.77	20.60	20.81	20.87	790.63	796.73	826.06	851.13	853.58
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	3341	21.62	21.51	21.84	21.95	--	828.05	851.80	843.02	904.34	--
Communications equipment .....	3342	19.21	19.24	20.48	20.75	--	772.24	763.83	802.82	823.78	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment .....	33422	16.75	16.62	18.23	18.36	--	646.55	648.18	718.26	739.91	--
Audio and video equipment .....	3343	22.47	23.34	21.70	22.29	--	860.60	889.25	887.53	907.20	--
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	3344	17.82	18.13	19.19	19.17	--	727.06	734.27	775.28	787.89	--
Bare printed circuit boards .....	334412	13.18	13.04	13.52	13.76	--	514.02	491.61	505.65	513.25	--
Semiconductors and related devices .....	334413	22.01	22.57	24.41	24.39	--	926.62	938.91	1,013.02	1,012.19	--
Printed circuit assemblies .....	334418	12.99	13.01	13.98	13.87	--	523.50	515.20	555.01	590.86	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components .....	334411,4,5,6,7,9	15.04	15.28	15.37	15.67	--	597.09	615.78	616.34	645.60	--
Electronic instruments .....	3345	20.72	20.93	21.97	22.45	--	847.45	847.67	902.97	922.70	--
Electromedical apparatus .....	33451	17.04	16.69	17.71	17.99	--	679.90	664.26	701.32	721.40	--
Industrial process variable instruments .....	334513	15.88	16.07	16.87	17.23	--	606.62	613.87	659.62	661.63	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments .....	334515	21.33	21.59	21.97	22.72	--	851.07	839.85	863.42	881.54	--
Irradiation apparatus .....	334517	24.89	25.25	25.77	25.77	--	1,040.40	1,078.18	1,113.26	1,113.26	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments .....	334514,6,8,9	19.10	19.10	20.11	20.24	--	830.85	807.93	818.48	835.91	--
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	335	15.96	15.99	15.73	15.66	15.67	651.17	655.59	638.64	643.63	634.64
Electric lighting equipment .....	3351	16.21	16.11	15.37	15.43	--	674.34	676.62	607.12	594.06	--
Household appliances .....	3352	13.99	13.92	14.52	14.34	--	555.40	559.58	608.39	605.15	--
Electrical equipment .....	3353	16.41	16.44	15.56	15.58	--	672.81	685.55	636.40	648.13	--
Relays and industrial controls .....	335314	16.71	16.98	15.69	15.43	--	645.01	684.29	578.96	590.97	--
Other electrical equipment and components .....	3359	16.47	16.63	16.72	16.53	--	673.62	670.19	670.47	681.04	--
Wiring devices .....	33593	15.29	15.05	16.14	16.13	--	610.07	567.39	643.99	669.40	--
All other electrical equipment and components .....	33599	17.38	17.31	17.11	16.78	--	691.72	695.86	660.45	657.78	--
Transportation equipment .....	336	22.65	22.90	23.48	23.47	23.35	973.95	970.96	1,002.60	997.48	980.70
Motor vehicles and parts .....	3361,2,3	21.68	22.02	22.29	22.02	--	921.40	920.44	945.10	922.64	--
Motor vehicles .....	3361	28.95	29.19	29.72	29.30	--	1,218.80	1,202.63	1,319.57	1,283.34	--
Automobiles and light trucks .....	33611	29.95	30.29	30.78	30.48	--	1,257.90	1,238.86	1,372.79	1,344.17	--
Automobiles .....	336111	30.65	31.06	31.64	30.96	--	1,287.30	1,326.26	1,404.82	1,393.20	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles .....	336112	28.64	28.62	28.89	29.20	--	1,205.74	1,070.39	1,300.05	1,223.48	--
Heavy duty trucks .....	33612	23.25	23.72	23.94	23.54	--	988.13	1,017.59	1,043.78	1,002.80	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers .....	3362	16.30	16.49	17.05	16.98	--	660.15	662.90	685.41	685.99	--
Motor vehicle bodies .....	336211	16.88	17.05	17.81	17.73	--	700.52	690.53	762.27	765.94	--
Truck trailers .....	336212	14.76	15.00	14.46	14.70	--	557.93	562.50	542.25	565.95	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers .....	336213,4	16.57	16.79	17.60	17.40	--	679.37	696.79	688.16	675.12	--
Motor vehicle parts .....	3363	20.49	20.82	20.66	20.59	--	885.17	884.85	871.85	856.54	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts .....	33631	22.85	23.16	22.92	22.97	--	991.69	986.62	1,019.94	1,017.57	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment .....	33632	18.22	18.64	17.86	18.16	--	774.35	753.06	759.05	744.56	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment .....	336322	18.64	19.18	18.37	18.79	--	801.52	780.63	786.24	768.51	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts .....	33633	24.00	24.63	24.93	24.84	--	1,020.00	1,064.02	1,064.51	996.08	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	50.3	48.6	50.5	49.8	--	7.7	6.7	7.7	7.5	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	43.4	43.7	42.4	42.7	--	3.9	3.0	4.3	4.5	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	40.9	40.7	39.9	38.8	--	4.1	3.7	3.4	2.9	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	44.1	43.6	43.6	43.9	--	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.8	--
Aircraft .....	336411	43.9	43.6	44.2	44.5	--	4.8	4.3	5.1	5.3	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	44.4	43.1	42.2	42.7	--	5.9	5.5	4.6	4.7	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	44.7	44.0	42.9	43.2	--	6.1	6.6	5.5	5.5	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	45.7	45.3	44.5	43.9	--	6.8	7.8	6.6	6.6	--
Boat building .....	336612	43.3	42.0	40.2	42.0	--	5.1	4.7	3.6	3.7	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	38.8	38.6	37.7	38.5	38.5	2.8	2.8	2.1	2.1	--
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	38.3	37.9	37.6	38.2	--	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	37.8	38.1	39.1	39.7	--	2.5	3.0	2.9	2.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	38.7	37.7	36.4	36.9	--	2.3	1.9	1.8	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	38.1	36.6	34.0	35.1	--	1.7	1.4	1.3	1.6	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	39.8	39.0	39.0	38.4	--	2.9	2.1	2.0	1.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	38.2	37.8	36.9	37.9	--	2.6	2.4	2.6	2.4	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	39.6	40.1	38.4	39.8	--	3.5	3.6	1.7	2.0	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	40.6	41.6	37.4	40.1	--	5.4	6.0	1.5	2.1	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers .....	337215	38.4	38.9	37.6	38.2	--	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.9	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	41.0	40.6	36.2	37.4	--	3.6	3.7	1.6	1.9	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	38.7	38.5	38.5	39.4	39.4	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.0	--
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	39.7	39.1	39.3	40.3	--	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.7	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	40.4	39.9	41.1	40.6	--	2.6	2.3	3.5	4.0	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	41.5	40.3	40.1	41.9	--	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.8	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	34.4	34.8	33.9	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	37.9	38.0	37.8	38.7	--	2.4	2.1	1.8	2.3	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	33.9	33.6	35.5	37.5	--	.6	.2	1.7	1.9	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	37.4	39.3	40.3	39.3	--	.9	1.2	2.5	1.9	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	37.1	37.8	38.5	38.0	--	.7	1.0	.5	1.2	--
Signs .....	33995	36.1	36.2	37.0	38.3	--	1.9	1.5	.8	2.2	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	39.4	39.1	37.8	39.0	--	4.0	3.6	2.5	3.0	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		40.7	40.8	40.1	40.5	40.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.8	3.6
Food manufacturing .....	311	40.5	40.1	39.8	40.3	40.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.4	--
Animal food .....	3111	42.8	42.1	42.0	43.1	--	6.3	5.5	7.0	7.0	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	40.8	39.8	42.1	43.8	--	4.7	4.4	4.9	6.1	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	39.4	38.8	40.2	39.5	--	2.8	2.3	4.6	4.8	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	37.0	36.6	38.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	40.0	39.9	39.7	39.9	--	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.3	--
Frozen food .....	31141	39.3	39.9	38.9	38.6	--	4.4	3.8	3.3	2.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	40.4	41.6	39.4	39.4	--	2.4	3.0	1.7	2.1	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	38.8	39.0	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	40.8	39.9	40.8	41.5	--	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.9	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	42.5	42.4	40.7	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products .....	3115	42.6	42.2	42.6	42.6	--	5.3	4.7	4.7	4.9	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	43.5	42.8	43.0	42.9	--	5.2	4.3	4.4	4.6	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	46.2	46.8	45.4	45.3	--	5.9	6.1	4.6	4.9	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	40.7	40.4	39.6	40.0	--	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.2	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	42.0	39.9	40.7	40.8	--	6.0	5.7	4.8	4.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	43.7	42.8	41.0	40.9	--	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	38.5	39.5	38.2	39.2	--	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	38.7	34.0	40.5	38.6	--	3.8	1.9	5.9	5.8	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	39.6	38.4	37.4	38.1	--	4.6	3.8	3.2	3.7	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	39.4	38.4	36.9	37.3	--	4.5	3.8	3.1	3.5	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	33.3	34.1	31.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	42.4	40.5	39.6	40.7	--	5.2	4.1	4.2	4.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	40.3	38.3	39.0	40.6	--	4.8	3.8	3.4	4.3	--
Other food products .....	3119	40.5	42.3	40.5	41.6	--	5.9	6.0	4.3	5.1	--
Snack food .....	31191	38.1	38.4	37.2	38.8	--	4.5	4.9	4.4	5.3	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	41.4	43.8	41.8	42.7	--	6.4	6.4	4.2	5.0	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	40.4	42.0	39.2	39.7	39.5	5.0	6.0	3.8	4.8	--
Beverages .....	3121	40.6	42.5	39.2	39.6	--	5.6	6.6	4.1	5.1	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	43.4	46.1	42.2	42.7	--	6.5	7.8	5.1	6.6	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	42.0	44.8	42.0	42.7	--	5.9	7.7	5.0	7.7	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	36.3	37.0	34.8	35.2	--	4.1	4.7	2.7	3.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Durable goods-Continued</b>											
Motor vehicle power train components .....	33635	26.87	27.08	27.62	27.71	--	1,351.56	1,316.09	1,394.81	1,379.96	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping .....	33637	22.50	23.10	23.05	23.23	--	976.50	1,009.47	977.32	991.92	--
Other motor vehicle parts .....	33639	16.83	16.79	16.41	16.62	--	688.35	683.35	654.76	644.86	--
Aerospace products and parts .....	3364	28.00	28.06	29.08	29.46	--	1,234.80	1,223.42	1,267.89	1,293.29	--
Aircraft .....	336411	30.83	30.22	30.66	31.26	--	1,353.44	1,317.59	1,355.17	1,391.07	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment .....	336413	21.50	21.87	22.81	22.92	--	954.60	942.60	962.58	978.68	--
Ship and boat building .....	3366	18.22	18.52	19.05	19.14	--	814.43	814.88	817.25	826.85	--
Ship building and repairing .....	336611	20.11	20.41	20.81	21.14	--	919.03	924.57	926.05	928.05	--
Boat building .....	336612	15.40	15.40	15.75	15.58	--	666.82	646.80	633.15	654.36	--
Furniture and related products .....	337	14.30	14.38	14.37	14.42	14.35	554.84	555.07	541.75	555.17	552.48
Household and institutional furniture .....	3371	13.99	13.98	14.12	14.16	--	535.82	529.84	530.91	540.91	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops .....	33711	14.67	14.72	14.76	14.89	--	554.53	560.83	577.12	591.13	--
Other household and institutional furniture .....	33712	13.39	13.30	13.54	13.51	--	518.19	501.41	492.86	498.52	--
Upholstered household furniture .....	337121	13.78	13.55	14.17	14.09	--	525.02	495.93	481.78	494.56	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture .....	337122	12.62	12.46	12.56	12.60	--	502.28	485.94	489.84	483.84	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture .....	337124,5,7,9	13.88	14.13	13.97	13.84	--	530.22	534.11	515.49	524.54	--
Office furniture and fixtures .....	3372	14.95	14.97	15.00	15.10	--	592.02	600.30	576.00	600.98	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork .....	337211,2	15.58	15.91	16.48	16.53	--	632.55	661.86	616.35	662.85	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers ...	337215	14.01	13.97	14.42	14.56	--	537.98	543.43	542.19	556.19	--
Other furniture-related products .....	3379	14.92	15.81	14.38	14.30	--	611.72	641.89	520.56	534.82	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	339	14.57	14.39	14.95	15.04	14.94	563.86	554.02	575.58	592.58	588.64
Medical equipment and supplies .....	3391	14.89	14.87	15.29	15.48	--	591.13	581.42	600.90	623.84	--
Surgical and medical instruments .....	339112	14.61	14.65	14.37	14.58	--	590.24	584.54	590.61	591.95	--
Surgical appliances and supplies .....	339113	14.69	14.65	15.42	15.46	--	609.64	590.40	618.34	647.77	--
Dental laboratories .....	339116	16.99	17.01	17.94	17.96	--	584.46	591.95	608.17	619.62	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	3399	14.30	13.99	14.64	14.64	--	541.97	531.62	553.39	566.57	--
Jewelry and silverware .....	33991	15.07	15.10	16.49	16.33	--	510.87	507.36	585.40	612.38	--
Sporting and athletic goods .....	33992	13.42	13.47	13.79	13.39	--	501.91	529.37	555.74	526.23	--
Office supplies, except paper .....	33994	12.69	12.95	13.54	13.81	--	470.80	489.51	521.29	524.78	--
Signs .....	33995	14.96	14.23	14.99	15.02	--	540.06	515.13	554.63	575.27	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing .....	33999	14.37	13.92	14.55	14.66	--	566.18	544.27	549.99	571.74	--
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....		15.47	15.66	15.93	16.01	16.01	629.63	638.93	638.79	648.41	645.20
Food manufacturing .....	311	13.36	13.49	13.74	13.82	13.81	541.08	540.95	546.85	556.95	555.16
Animal food .....	3111	14.23	14.54	14.70	14.62	--	609.04	612.13	617.40	630.12	--
Grain and oilseed milling .....	3112	18.48	18.47	18.45	18.68	--	753.98	735.11	776.75	818.18	--
Sugar and confectionery products .....	3113	15.13	15.83	15.69	16.08	--	596.12	614.20	630.74	635.16	--
Chocolate confectioneries .....	31132,3	14.28	15.55	14.94	15.55	--	528.36	569.13	581.17	583.13	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty .....	3114	13.82	13.87	14.18	14.20	--	552.80	553.41	562.95	566.58	--
Frozen food .....	31141	12.55	12.53	12.78	12.75	--	493.22	499.95	497.14	492.15	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables .....	311411	13.90	13.96	14.54	14.66	--	561.56	580.74	572.88	577.60	--
Frozen specialty food .....	311412	11.83	11.72	11.82	11.65	--	459.00	457.08	456.25	445.03	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying .....	31142	15.17	15.38	15.78	15.83	--	618.94	613.66	643.82	656.95	--
Dried and dehydrated food .....	311423	14.64	14.83	15.88	16.10	--	622.20	628.79	646.32	687.47	--
Dairy products .....	3115	17.37	17.26	17.70	17.86	--	739.96	728.37	754.02	760.84	--
Dairy products, except frozen .....	31151	17.72	17.61	17.87	18.11	--	770.82	753.71	768.41	776.92	--
Fluid milk .....	311511	18.68	18.44	18.39	19.20	--	863.02	862.99	834.91	869.76	--
Animal slaughtering and processing .....	3116	11.66	11.87	12.07	12.12	--	474.56	479.55	477.97	484.80	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering .....	311611	12.23	12.80	12.60	12.63	--	513.66	510.72	512.82	515.30	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing .....	311612,3	12.75	12.64	13.07	13.16	--	557.18	540.99	535.87	538.24	--
Poultry processing .....	311615	10.72	10.90	11.24	11.29	--	412.72	430.55	429.37	442.57	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging .....	3117	12.24	12.97	11.55	12.72	--	473.69	440.98	467.78	490.99	--
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing .....	3118	12.78	12.91	13.26	13.11	--	506.09	495.74	495.92	499.49	--
Bread and bakery products .....	31181	12.61	12.75	13.47	13.19	--	496.83	489.60	497.04	491.99	--
Retail bakeries .....	311811	10.32	10.32	10.29	10.40	--	343.66	351.91	324.14	318.24	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products .....	311812,3	13.50	13.75	14.73	14.28	--	572.40	556.88	583.31	581.20	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas .....	31182,3	13.25	13.35	12.68	12.89	--	533.98	511.31	494.52	523.33	--
Other food products .....	3119	14.05	13.81	14.21	14.26	--	569.03	584.16	575.51	593.22	--
Snack food .....	31191	13.64	13.95	15.21	15.58	--	519.68	535.68	565.81	604.50	--
Miscellaneous food products .....	31192,3,4,9	14.19	13.76	13.87	13.81	--	587.47	602.69	579.77	589.69	--
Beverages and tobacco products .....	312	18.46	18.43	19.64	19.60	19.21	745.78	774.06	769.89	778.12	758.80
Beverages .....	3121	17.70	17.73	18.66	18.70	--	718.62	753.53	731.47	740.52	--
Soft drinks and ice .....	31211	16.16	16.27	17.10	17.24	--	701.34	750.05	721.62	736.15	--
Soft drinks .....	312111	17.23	17.39	18.23	18.95	--	723.66	779.07	765.66	809.17	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries .....	31212,3,4	20.54	20.54	21.46	21.19	--	745.60	759.98	746.81	745.89	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile mills .....	313	40.6	40.4	38.4	38.8	38.3	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.1	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	40.9	41.1	40.5	40.3	--	3.7	4.1	3.9	3.4	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	40.1	40.4	37.3	37.7	--	3.5	3.7	3.3	3.0	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	40.2	40.4	37.9	37.6	--	3.2	3.6	3.0	2.7	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	41.0	39.7	38.3	39.0	--	3.1	3.4	3.1	3.1	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	39.8	36.6	34.6	36.8	--	4.7	3.6	.0	1.0	--
Textile product mills .....	314	39.6	39.9	39.1	39.4	38.6	3.6	3.4	2.4	3.1	--
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	40.1	39.7	39.3	39.3	--	4.2	3.8	2.8	3.7	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	37.5	37.8	38.0	38.5	--	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.6	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	39.0	40.2	38.8	39.6	--	3.0	2.8	1.9	2.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	42.1	42.2	39.7	41.7	--	4.4	4.5	1.7	3.4	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	37.0	38.8	38.2	38.2	--	2.0	1.6	2.1	1.9	--
Apparel .....	315	36.9	37.3	36.7	37.1	36.8	2.3	2.4	1.9	2.1	--
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	41.4	42.0	39.2	40.0	--	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.5	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	36.1	36.4	36.4	36.8	--	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	35.9	35.6	35.6	34.9	--	1.6	1.6	.9	.9	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	37.2	37.0	36.6	36.8	--	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	36.5	37.4	38.3	39.8	--	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	36.8	37.5	35.0	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	38.2	37.9	37.9	39.0	38.7	2.4	1.8	1.4	1.5	--
Footwear .....	3162	40.4	39.9	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	36.2	35.8	35.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	42.7	42.9	43.3	43.4	43.1	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.2	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	44.7	44.8	44.8	45.0	--	6.4	7.0	7.1	7.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	45.2	44.8	44.5	44.3	--	6.4	7.1	6.9	6.9	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	43.4	44.7	45.5	46.7	--	6.5	6.6	7.7	8.6	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	41.8	42.1	42.7	42.7	--	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	42.1	42.5	43.5	43.5	--	3.6	3.9	4.9	4.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	42.3	42.5	43.6	43.1	--	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.5	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	41.9	44.2	45.1	46.0	--	2.8	4.3	5.8	5.6	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	42.4	42.5	41.2	41.3	--	5.1	5.0	5.3	5.1	--
Stationery products .....	32223	39.4	40.5	37.8	38.8	--	2.3	2.9	.0	.3	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	41.5	40.7	44.9	44.3	--	5.8	5.5	3.7	3.5	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	39.4	39.3	38.2	38.7	38.3	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.6	--
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	40.4	40.2	38.4	38.9	--	4.2	3.6	2.3	3.0	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	39.0	37.2	38.6	39.2	--	5.0	4.5	3.6	3.3	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	36.2	37.6	37.2	37.6	--	1.0	2.2	1.9	2.0	--
Quick printing .....	323114	36.6	36.2	34.7	35.1	--	.6	.3	.0	.6	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	37.9	38.9	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	41.4	41.1	39.7	40.4	--	4.3	3.9	2.8	3.1	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	38.7	38.4	38.7	39.0	--	1.8	2.1	2.0	1.6	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	44.0	44.6	42.8	42.8	42.4	6.4	6.4	5.7	5.3	--
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	45.6	45.9	43.7	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	41.5	42.7	41.1	41.1	--	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	--
Chemicals .....	325	41.9	42.3	41.3	41.9	41.6	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.2	--
Basic chemicals .....	3251	42.8	44.4	43.2	44.0	--	4.0	4.5	5.8	5.5	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	42.7	43.9	42.5	41.3	--	4.1	5.0	6.8	6.8	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	43.1	43.8	43.9	43.8	--	5.4	5.5	4.0	3.7	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	42.8	42.3	43.3	43.3	--	5.3	5.1	4.0	3.5	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	42.6	41.9	42.4	42.4	--	5.3	5.1	3.0	2.5	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	44.3	43.9	41.6	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	41.7	41.7	40.7	41.7	--	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	42.3	42.2	40.8	42.1	--	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	39.7	40.0	40.2	40.4	--	2.6	2.1	2.4	2.5	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	40.8	40.7	41.7	41.6	--	4.1	3.4	2.7	2.4	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	41.9	41.7	40.7	41.5	--	2.9	2.4	1.6	1.5	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	39.4	40.1	38.7	38.6	--	2.0	2.1	1.2	1.5	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	39.2	40.8	39.4	38.7	--	2.8	2.8	1.5	1.6	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	38.3	40.1	36.2	36.1	--	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.1	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	39.5	39.5	37.9	38.5	--	1.3	1.5	.8	1.3	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	42.3	41.4	39.9	40.2	--	3.3	2.9	1.6	1.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Textile mills .....	313	12.81	13.00	13.35	13.45	13.76	520.09	525.20	512.64	521.86	527.01
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills .....	3131	12.30	12.37	12.64	12.45	--	503.07	508.41	511.92	501.74	--
Fabric mills .....	3132	13.26	13.30	13.92	13.98	--	531.73	537.32	519.22	527.05	--
Broadwoven fabric mills .....	31321	13.28	13.48	14.00	14.10	--	533.86	544.59	530.60	530.16	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills .....	3133	12.61	13.14	13.21	13.61	--	517.01	521.66	505.94	530.79	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills .....	313311	12.26	12.71	12.25	12.90	--	487.95	465.19	423.85	474.72	--
Textile product mills .....	314	11.83	11.72	11.62	11.80	11.77	468.47	467.63	454.34	464.92	454.32
Textile furnishings mills .....	3141	11.63	11.58	11.23	11.42	--	466.36	459.73	441.34	448.81	--
Curtain and linen mills .....	31412	11.06	10.94	11.59	11.71	--	414.75	413.53	440.42	450.84	--
Other textile product mills .....	3149	12.10	11.88	12.06	12.21	--	471.90	477.58	467.93	483.52	--
Textile bag and canvas mills .....	31491	11.13	11.44	10.85	11.50	--	468.57	482.77	430.75	479.55	--
All other textile product mills .....	31499	12.83	12.21	12.88	12.74	--	474.71	473.75	492.02	486.67	--
Apparel .....	315	10.79	10.92	11.46	11.25	11.39	398.15	407.32	420.58	417.38	419.15
Apparel knitting mills .....	3151	11.44	11.26	11.27	10.79	--	473.62	472.92	441.78	431.60	--
Cut and sew apparel .....	3152	10.52	10.74	11.46	11.28	--	379.77	390.94	417.14	415.10	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors .....	31521	9.79	9.83	10.00	9.84	--	351.46	349.95	356.00	343.42	--
Men's cut and sew apparel .....	31522	10.36	10.71	11.32	11.10	--	385.39	396.27	414.31	408.48	--
Women's cut and sew apparel .....	31523	11.94	12.30	13.91	13.68	--	435.81	460.02	532.75	544.46	--
Accessories and other apparel .....	3159	12.02	11.92	11.90	11.84	--	442.34	447.00	416.50	423.87	--
Leather and allied products .....	316	11.83	11.88	12.68	12.81	12.65	451.91	450.25	480.57	499.59	489.56
Footwear .....	3162	12.09	12.02	12.60	12.94	--	488.44	479.60	515.34	533.13	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products .....	3161,9	11.55	11.72	12.77	12.68	--	418.11	419.58	449.50	470.43	--
Paper and paper products .....	322	18.17	18.48	18.61	18.70	18.62	775.86	792.79	805.81	811.58	802.52
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills .....	3221	23.37	23.91	24.03	24.34	--	1,044.64	1,071.17	1,076.54	1,095.30	--
Pulp mills and paper mills .....	32211,2	23.56	24.21	24.21	24.53	--	1,064.91	1,084.61	1,077.35	1,086.68	--
Paperboard mills .....	32213	22.86	23.12	23.56	23.88	--	992.12	1,033.46	1,071.98	1,115.20	--
Converted paper products .....	3222	15.79	16.01	16.35	16.36	--	660.02	674.02	698.15	698.57	--
Paperboard containers .....	32221	15.01	15.27	15.70	15.74	--	631.92	648.98	682.95	684.69	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes .....	322211	14.33	14.50	14.99	15.06	--	606.16	616.25	653.56	649.09	--
Folding paperboard boxes .....	322212	16.79	17.23	17.29	17.33	--	703.50	761.57	779.78	797.18	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper .....	32222	17.42	17.64	18.24	18.24	--	738.61	749.70	751.49	753.31	--
Stationery products .....	32223	15.49	15.52	14.88	14.73	--	610.31	628.56	562.46	571.52	--
Other converted paper products .....	32229	16.29	16.51	16.73	16.72	--	676.04	671.96	751.18	740.70	--
Printing and related support activities .....	323	15.88	16.01	16.49	16.67	16.71	625.67	629.19	629.92	645.13	639.99
Commercial lithograph printing .....	32311	17.58	17.59	17.62	17.84	--	710.23	707.12	676.61	693.98	--
Commercial flexographic printing .....	323112	15.38	15.90	16.77	16.94	--	599.82	591.48	647.32	664.05	--
Commercial screen printing .....	323113	12.27	12.42	13.20	13.10	--	444.17	466.99	491.04	492.56	--
Quick printing .....	323114	14.49	14.97	15.37	15.56	--	530.33	541.91	533.34	546.16	--
Manifold business forms printing .....	323116	16.68	16.32	16.82	17.10	--	632.17	634.85	645.89	656.64	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing .....	323111,5,7,8	14.98	15.20	15.96	16.36	--	620.17	624.72	633.61	660.94	--
Support activities for printing .....	32312	15.99	16.15	17.69	17.59	--	618.81	620.16	684.60	686.01	--
Petroleum and coal products .....	324	24.77	25.11	26.51	27.25	26.93	1,089.88	1,119.91	1,134.63	1,166.30	1,141.83
Petroleum refineries .....	32411	29.15	29.79	29.78	30.36	--	1,329.24	1,367.36	1,301.39	1,329.77	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products .....	32412,9	17.43	17.84	20.00	21.20	--	723.35	761.77	822.00	871.32	--
Chemicals .....	325	19.46	19.72	19.40	19.34	19.30	815.37	834.16	801.22	810.35	802.88
Basic chemicals .....	3251	23.11	23.50	22.90	23.01	--	989.11	1,043.40	989.28	1,012.44	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals .....	32518	23.02	23.74	23.74	24.30	--	982.95	1,042.19	1,008.95	1,003.59	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers .....	3252	20.56	20.83	20.76	20.73	--	886.14	912.35	911.36	907.97	--
Resin and synthetic rubber .....	32521	22.76	23.37	22.05	22.06	--	974.13	988.55	954.77	955.20	--
Plastics material and resin .....	325211	23.05	23.76	21.52	21.54	--	981.93	995.54	912.45	913.30	--
Agricultural chemicals .....	3253	21.63	21.79	20.32	20.30	--	958.21	956.58	845.31	862.75	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines .....	3254	20.44	20.63	19.97	19.69	--	852.35	860.27	812.78	821.07	--
Pharmaceutical preparations .....	325412	20.62	20.65	19.31	18.83	--	872.23	871.43	787.85	792.74	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products .....	325411,3,4	19.76	20.54	22.33	22.86	--	784.47	821.60	897.67	923.54	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives .....	3255	16.44	16.47	16.38	16.18	--	670.75	670.33	683.05	673.09	--
Paints and coatings .....	32551	15.66	15.79	16.14	15.97	--	656.15	658.44	656.90	662.76	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries .....	3256	14.99	15.23	15.38	15.52	--	590.61	610.72	595.21	599.07	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds .....	32561	16.21	16.20	16.77	16.70	--	635.43	660.96	660.74	646.29	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents .....	325612,3	16.83	16.69	16.93	16.98	--	644.59	669.27	612.87	612.98	--
Toilet preparations .....	32562	13.95	14.36	13.84	14.19	--	551.03	567.22	524.54	546.32	--
Other chemical products and preparations .....	3259	16.14	16.27	15.88	15.77	--	682.72	673.58	633.61	633.95	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	40.9	41.3	40.9	41.0	40.9	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.7	--
Plastics products .....	3261	40.5	40.9	40.3	40.2	--	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	42.5	42.8	41.5	41.0	--	5.7	5.6	4.3	4.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	42.8	42.8	42.0	42.0	--	5.7	5.7	3.3	3.6	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	40.5	40.9	40.1	39.3	--	3.7	4.0	2.6	2.4	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	40.7	42.2	42.6	40.6	--	3.6	4.6	3.9	3.3	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	40.3	40.1	38.5	38.5	--	3.8	3.6	1.8	1.8	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	39.6	41.0	40.9	41.8	--	3.5	3.5	2.5	3.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	40.5	40.6	41.6	40.8	--	4.4	4.3	3.7	3.6	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	40.2	40.4	39.7	39.8	--	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	--
Rubber products .....	3262	42.3	43.1	43.2	44.0	--	4.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	41.6	41.6	43.7	44.0	--	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	41.1	42.2	45.1	44.9	--	2.0	2.9	3.6	4.2	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	42.3	40.9	42.0	42.9	--	5.5	4.2	3.3	4.3	--
Private service-providing .....		32.3	32.6	32.1	32.5	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		33.1	33.3	32.9	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade .....	42	37.9	38.6	37.9	38.6	38.2	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods .....	423	38.5	39.2	38.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	36.1	36.9	36.9	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	33.1	32.8	33.0	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	37.9	39.6	39.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	36.9	37.5	38.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	35.4	36.4	37.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	39.9	40.4	39.5	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	39.5	39.4	39.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	40.1	41.3	39.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	40.6	41.6	40.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	37.7	38.5	37.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment .....	42342	35.8	37.6	37.0	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software .....	42343	38.8	39.6	38.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	38.2	38.3	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	36.2	37.1	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	41.6	41.8	40.1	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods .....	4236	39.0	39.6	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	38.9	39.4	39.9	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	39.1	39.8	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	38.4	38.9	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware .....	42371	38.9	38.3	37.7	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	37.8	38.4	36.0	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	38.8	40.2	39.3	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	39.0	39.8	39.2	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	39.1	40.2	39.8	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	38.5	39.8	39.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	39.6	40.3	39.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	38.4	38.5	37.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	37.6	38.1	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	39.5	40.1	38.4	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	42.7	43.4	42.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	37.9	38.7	35.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	37.4	38.1	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	31.3	32.2	35.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	25.4	27.1	32.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	39.0	38.7	38.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	37.7	38.4	38.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	38.8	39.5	36.9	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	38.2	38.7	38.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery .....	42441	38.0	38.8	38.8	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	38.1	39.3	41.5	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	32.9	34.4	34.5	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	38.9	39.9	37.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals .....	4246	39.9	41.0	40.5	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	38.9	40.3	40.0	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum .....	4247	35.6	36.2	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	36.9	37.4	37.4	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	37.2	38.0	38.1	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Nondurable goods-Continued</b>											
Plastics and rubber products .....	326	15.23	15.35	15.58	15.73	15.79	622.91	633.96	637.22	644.93	645.81
Plastics products .....	3261	14.52	14.58	14.81	14.99	--	588.06	596.32	596.84	602.60	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet .....	32611	16.91	16.94	16.68	16.99	--	718.68	725.03	692.22	696.59	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet .....	326113	16.89	16.83	16.68	16.78	--	722.89	720.32	700.56	704.76	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes .....	32612	14.70	14.87	15.65	15.46	--	595.35	608.18	627.57	607.58	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes .....	326121	15.31	15.97	16.56	16.48	--	623.12	673.93	705.46	669.09	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings .....	326122	14.26	14.11	15.00	14.75	--	574.68	565.81	577.50	567.88	--
Foam products .....	32614,5	15.53	15.44	15.35	15.37	--	614.99	633.04	627.82	642.47	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes .....	32613,6	15.16	15.56	15.59	15.78	--	613.98	631.74	648.54	643.82	--
Other plastics products .....	32619	13.54	13.54	13.91	14.16	--	544.31	547.02	552.23	563.57	--
Rubber products .....	3262	17.90	18.29	18.40	18.36	--	757.17	788.30	794.88	807.84	--
Other rubber products .....	32629	14.16	14.12	14.42	14.54	--	589.06	587.39	630.15	639.76	--
Rubber products for mechanical use .....	326291	14.07	14.01	14.15	14.27	--	578.28	591.22	638.17	640.72	--
All other rubber products .....	326299	14.27	14.26	14.77	14.89	--	603.62	583.23	620.34	638.78	--
Private service-providing .....		16.95	17.07	17.58	17.66	17.62	547.49	556.48	564.32	573.95	567.36
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....		15.63	15.79	16.08	16.15	16.17	517.35	525.81	529.03	537.80	533.61
Wholesale trade .....	42	19.26	19.54	20.03	20.05	20.00	729.95	754.24	759.14	773.93	764.00
Durable goods .....	423	19.67	19.90	20.19	20.18	--	757.30	780.08	775.30	789.04	--
Motor vehicles and parts .....	4231	16.81	17.03	16.02	16.41	--	606.84	628.41	591.14	610.45	--
Motor vehicles .....	42311	17.08	17.50	17.12	17.62	--	565.35	574.00	564.96	588.51	--
New motor vehicle parts .....	42312	17.21	17.42	16.24	16.61	--	652.26	689.83	634.98	652.77	--
Furniture and furnishings .....	4232	17.24	17.27	17.31	17.30	--	636.16	647.63	659.51	679.89	--
Home furnishings .....	42322	17.60	17.52	17.35	17.32	--	623.04	637.73	643.69	661.62	--
Lumber and construction supplies .....	4233	17.45	17.74	18.29	18.37	--	696.26	716.70	722.46	749.50	--
Lumber and wood .....	42331	17.84	18.28	19.32	19.31	--	704.68	720.23	755.41	774.33	--
Masonry materials .....	42332	16.96	16.55	16.53	16.79	--	680.10	683.52	646.32	690.07	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials .....	42333,9	17.09	17.76	17.80	17.95	--	693.85	738.82	724.46	750.31	--
Commercial equipment .....	4234	23.87	24.20	24.56	24.39	--	899.90	931.70	921.00	943.89	--
Office equipment .....	42342	20.63	20.98	21.19	20.47	--	738.55	788.85	784.03	767.63	--
Computer and software .....	42343	28.36	28.99	29.44	29.30	--	1,100.37	1,148.00	1,121.66	1,177.86	--
Medical equipment .....	42345	22.09	21.97	22.48	22.26	--	843.84	841.45	836.26	845.88	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment .....	42341,4,6,9	19.08	19.52	20.20	20.30	--	690.70	724.19	749.42	769.37	--
Metals and minerals .....	4235	18.21	18.52	19.87	19.59	--	757.54	774.14	796.79	797.31	--
Electric goods .....	4236	23.01	23.49	22.94	22.96	--	897.39	930.20	896.95	906.92	--
Electrical equipment and wiring .....	42361	21.37	21.85	21.85	22.08	--	831.29	860.89	871.82	885.41	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts .....	42362,9	24.19	24.68	23.81	23.65	--	945.83	982.26	916.69	924.72	--
Hardware and plumbing .....	4237	18.02	18.21	19.37	19.23	--	691.97	708.37	726.38	734.59	--
Hardware .....	42371	16.05	16.56	18.39	18.41	--	624.35	634.25	693.30	712.47	--
Plumbing equipment .....	42372	19.60	19.52	20.19	19.78	--	740.88	749.57	726.84	719.99	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment .....	42373,4	18.05	18.21	19.34	19.37	--	700.34	732.04	760.06	780.61	--
Machinery and supplies .....	4238	19.46	19.53	20.02	19.90	--	758.94	777.29	784.78	794.01	--
Construction equipment .....	42381	19.84	19.21	20.49	20.13	--	775.74	772.24	815.50	819.29	--
Farm and garden equipment .....	42382	15.71	15.95	16.19	16.35	--	604.84	634.81	641.12	660.54	--
Industrial machinery .....	42383	20.56	21.02	21.56	21.47	--	814.18	847.11	858.09	869.54	--
Industrial supplies .....	42384	20.16	19.38	18.27	17.80	--	774.14	746.13	677.82	665.72	--
Service establishment equipment .....	42385	18.39	18.38	18.71	18.88	--	691.46	700.28	701.63	717.44	--
Miscellaneous durable goods .....	4239	15.52	15.70	15.77	15.77	--	613.04	629.57	605.57	608.72	--
Recyclable materials .....	42393	14.28	14.58	14.57	14.48	--	609.76	632.77	613.40	613.95	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods .....	42392,9	18.41	18.22	17.81	17.93	--	697.74	705.11	637.60	641.89	--
Nondurable goods .....	424	17.25	17.43	18.01	18.08	--	645.15	664.08	680.78	696.08	--
Paper and paper products .....	4241	18.04	18.57	18.68	18.53	--	564.65	597.95	659.40	657.82	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies .....	42411,2	17.09	17.86	18.56	18.55	--	434.09	484.01	606.91	595.46	--
Industrial paper .....	42413	18.83	19.20	18.80	18.51	--	734.37	743.04	725.68	733.00	--
Druggists' goods .....	4242	20.78	20.80	22.06	22.44	--	783.41	798.72	858.13	881.89	--
Apparel and piece goods .....	4243	19.06	18.92	19.39	19.64	--	739.53	747.34	715.49	746.32	--
Grocery and related products .....	4244	16.67	16.98	17.26	17.30	--	636.79	657.13	664.51	679.89	--
General line grocery .....	42441	18.18	18.73	19.55	19.22	--	690.84	726.72	758.54	757.27	--
Fruits and vegetables .....	42448	15.92	16.08	16.04	15.90	--	606.55	631.94	665.66	653.49	--
Farm product raw materials .....	4245	13.92	14.49	15.41	15.37	--	457.97	498.46	531.65	528.73	--
Grains and field beans .....	42451	14.63	14.63	15.20	15.22	--	569.11	583.74	568.48	585.97	--
Chemicals .....	4246	19.32	19.13	19.95	19.87	--	770.87	784.33	807.98	812.68	--
Other chemicals .....	42469	20.71	20.46	21.18	21.02	--	805.62	824.54	847.20	851.31	--
Petroleum .....	4247	15.63	15.69	16.75	16.38	--	556.43	567.98	596.30	594.59	--
Alcoholic beverages .....	4248	18.73	19.22	18.86	19.06	--	691.14	718.83	705.36	726.19	--
Beer and ale .....	42481	16.83	17.04	16.76	17.51	--	626.08	647.52	638.56	677.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	38.1	39.3	37.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	39.1	41.3	39.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	35.1	34.4	34.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	36.8	37.3	36.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	38.4	37.3	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	36.7	37.3	36.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>29.9</b>	<b>30.1</b>	<b>29.7</b>	<b>30.0</b>	<b>29.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	35.8	36.0	35.5	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	35.9	35.9	35.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers .....	44111	36.0	36.0	35.6	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	34.8	35.3	35.4	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	34.7	34.6	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	34.5	34.7	33.5	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	36.1	36.6	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	34.7	35.0	35.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	39.0	39.9	37.9	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	29.6	29.5	29.0	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	30.9	31.0	31.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	28.2	27.9	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	36.3	36.5	35.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	24.3	23.8	22.8	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	32.5	32.7	31.0	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	31.4	31.2	30.2	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	32.4	32.9	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	31.2	30.8	29.8	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	35.6	37.0	32.8	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	35.0	35.0	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	35.4	35.3	34.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers .....	44411	35.1	34.9	33.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	38.7	38.5	38.5	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	38.6	38.7	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	31.4	32.8	30.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	34.0	34.8	34.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	30.7	32.3	29.1	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	29.2	29.2	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	29.1	29.1	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	30.5	30.8	31.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	31.1	30.7	29.7	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	31.9	32.1	31.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	32.8	31.4	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	30.2	29.8	27.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	25.9	26.0	27.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	29.2	29.3	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	28.6	28.6	29.0	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	29.1	29.4	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	31.9	32.2	34.0	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	33.5	33.8	36.6	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	31.2	31.6	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	30.8	31.2	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	34.2	34.1	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	21.7	22.2	21.2	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	19.8	20.5	19.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	28.2	28.5	26.4	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	20.5	21.3	19.0	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	16.9	17.7	17.3	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	24.7	25.7	24.2	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	26.2	26.3	25.5	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	24.6	24.4	25.4	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	31.5	31.1	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	24.3	24.6	24.0	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Wholesale trade—Continued</b>											
Misc. nondurable goods .....	4249	14.97	15.08	15.95	16.04	--	570.36	592.64	601.32	615.94	--
Farm supplies .....	42491	15.09	15.23	15.87	16.20	--	590.02	629.00	633.21	667.44	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods .....	42495,9	16.78	16.97	17.54	17.65	--	588.98	583.77	608.64	630.11	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	425	22.86	23.64	24.77	24.71	--	841.25	881.77	894.20	919.21	--
Business to business electronic markets .....	42511	18.88	19.56	21.03	20.91	--	724.99	729.59	794.93	784.13	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers .....	42512	23.13	23.90	25.04	24.98	--	848.87	891.47	901.44	929.26	--
<b>Retail trade .....</b>	<b>44,45</b>	<b>12.71</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>12.82</b>	<b>12.90</b>	<b>12.98</b>	<b>380.03</b>	<b>385.88</b>	<b>380.75</b>	<b>387.00</b>	<b>385.51</b>
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	441	16.42	16.83	15.89	16.20	--	587.84	605.88	564.10	584.82	--
Automobile dealers .....	4411	17.69	18.19	16.74	17.20	--	635.07	653.02	595.94	622.64	--
New car dealers .....	44111	18.14	18.62	16.97	17.54	--	653.04	670.32	604.13	634.95	--
Used car dealers .....	44112	13.43	14.19	14.67	14.21	--	467.36	500.91	519.32	514.40	--
Other motor vehicle dealers .....	4412	16.22	17.14	17.20	17.43	--	562.83	593.04	572.76	590.88	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers .....	44122	16.19	16.99	16.84	16.97	--	558.56	589.55	564.14	570.19	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores .....	4413	13.26	13.32	13.42	13.39	--	478.69	487.51	484.46	490.07	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores .....	44131	12.63	12.66	12.96	12.84	--	438.26	443.10	454.90	455.82	--
Tire dealers .....	44132	14.39	14.45	14.24	14.35	--	561.21	576.56	539.70	555.35	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	442	15.21	15.40	15.00	14.92	--	450.22	454.30	435.00	437.16	--
Furniture stores .....	4421	15.27	15.58	15.08	14.76	--	471.84	482.98	470.50	472.32	--
Home furnishings stores .....	4422	15.13	15.19	14.90	15.11	--	426.67	423.80	397.83	400.42	--
Floor covering stores .....	44221	18.87	19.08	19.05	19.47	--	684.98	696.42	678.18	681.45	--
Other home furnishings stores .....	44229	12.41	12.36	12.01	12.15	--	301.56	294.17	273.83	277.02	--
Electronics and appliance stores .....	443	18.46	18.75	18.33	18.12	--	599.95	613.13	568.23	565.34	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores .....	44311	15.63	15.37	15.27	14.98	--	490.78	479.54	461.15	452.40	--
Household appliance stores .....	443111	15.59	16.02	16.22	15.52	--	505.12	527.06	523.91	499.74	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores .....	443112	15.64	15.22	15.04	14.85	--	487.97	468.78	448.19	442.53	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores .....	44312,3	25.37	26.68	25.66	25.50	--	903.17	987.16	841.65	859.35	--
Building material and garden supply stores .....	444	13.49	13.45	13.73	13.76	--	472.15	470.75	466.82	474.72	--
Building material and supplies dealers .....	4441	13.53	13.48	13.73	13.81	--	478.96	475.84	470.94	479.21	--
Home centers .....	44411	12.55	12.52	12.71	12.69	--	440.51	436.95	427.06	430.19	--
Paint and wallpaper stores .....	44412	13.35	13.54	13.89	13.97	--	516.65	521.29	534.77	535.05	--
Hardware stores .....	44413	11.66	11.63	12.35	12.54	--	349.80	348.90	370.50	378.71	--
Other building material dealers .....	44419	16.49	16.46	16.47	16.79	--	636.51	637.00	622.57	648.09	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores .....	4442	13.05	13.13	13.73	13.37	--	409.77	430.66	420.14	442.55	--
Outdoor power equipment stores .....	44421	14.63	15.07	15.14	15.40	--	497.42	524.44	522.33	549.78	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores .....	44422	12.56	12.61	13.11	12.65	--	385.59	407.30	381.50	408.60	--
Food and beverage stores .....	445	11.30	11.27	11.41	11.43	--	329.96	329.08	333.17	333.76	--
Grocery stores .....	4451	11.24	11.22	11.43	11.44	--	328.21	327.62	333.76	335.19	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores .....	44511	11.35	11.33	11.54	11.56	--	330.29	329.70	335.81	336.40	--
Convenience stores .....	44512	9.31	9.34	9.49	9.44	--	283.96	287.67	300.83	304.91	--
Specialty food stores .....	4452	11.49	11.29	11.16	11.10	--	357.34	346.60	331.45	325.23	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets .....	44521,2	10.81	10.64	10.92	10.92	--	344.84	341.54	347.26	342.89	--
Fruit and vegetable markets .....	44523	10.61	9.99	10.56	10.51	--	348.01	313.69	353.76	354.19	--
Other specialty food stores .....	44529	12.10	12.03	11.51	11.44	--	365.42	358.49	317.68	307.74	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores .....	4453	12.23	12.36	11.58	11.88	--	316.76	321.36	319.61	332.64	--
Health and personal care stores .....	446	14.64	14.93	16.03	15.95	--	427.49	437.45	474.49	470.53	--
Pharmacies and drug stores .....	44611	14.38	14.66	16.03	15.89	--	411.27	419.28	464.87	454.45	--
Optical goods stores .....	44613	14.84	14.79	14.91	14.72	--	431.84	434.83	466.68	468.10	--
Other health and personal care stores .....	44619	17.59	17.81	17.98	18.27	--	561.12	573.48	611.32	619.35	--
All other health and personal care stores .....	446199	20.47	20.96	20.25	20.91	--	685.75	708.45	741.15	769.49	--
Gasoline stations .....	447	9.10	9.09	9.39	9.34	--	283.92	287.24	288.27	284.87	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores .....	44711	8.83	8.85	9.11	9.06	--	271.96	276.12	276.94	273.61	--
Other gasoline stations .....	44719	10.73	10.58	11.11	11.11	--	366.97	360.78	359.96	361.08	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	448	11.55	11.58	11.62	11.49	--	250.64	257.08	246.34	251.63	--
Clothing stores .....	4481	10.82	10.89	10.83	10.76	--	214.24	223.25	210.10	217.35	--
Men's clothing stores .....	44811	11.70	11.80	12.00	12.30	--	329.94	336.30	316.80	327.18	--
Women's clothing stores .....	44812	11.15	11.06	11.63	11.42	--	228.58	235.58	220.97	230.68	--
Family clothing stores .....	44814	9.80	9.95	9.77	9.70	--	165.62	176.12	169.02	175.57	--
Clothing accessories stores .....	44815	11.98	12.17	11.24	11.10	--	295.91	312.77	272.01	267.51	--
Other clothing stores .....	44819	12.08	12.27	11.48	11.40	--	316.50	322.70	292.74	298.68	--
Shoe stores .....	4482	10.86	11.05	12.63	12.39	--	267.16	269.62	320.80	324.62	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores .....	4483	15.25	15.18	14.28	14.20	--	480.38	472.10	424.12	418.90	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	451	10.98	11.14	11.72	11.63	--	266.81	274.04	281.28	284.94	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.8	24.1	24.6	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	23.9	24.1	23.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	22.6	23.3	26.5	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	26.2	26.2	23.3	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	25.5	25.9	22.7	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	24.1	24.3	21.9	22.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	29.4	29.5	29.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	27.3	27.4	28.5	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	26.2	27.4	32.7	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	26.4	26.3	26.9	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	30.0	29.9	31.6	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	23.3	23.2	22.9	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	29.0	29.0	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	28.1	28.2	28.7	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	24.9	25.0	27.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	29.6	29.9	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	33.8	34.1	34.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.5	32.6	33.6	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	30.7	31.2	33.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.8	36.8	35.7	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.0	38.4	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	36.9	36.6	36.4	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.2	40.2	40.0	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing</b>	48,49	36.8	36.8	36.1	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.5	40.4	40.7	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.0	40.9	41.2	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.5	40.3	40.9	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.2	41.1	41.3	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.9	41.8	42.4	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	39.5	39.2	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.1	39.1	39.6	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	32.6	32.9	31.5	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.5	42.5	42.1	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	38.5	38.2	41.2	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	31.5	31.3	32.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	41.4	41.0	40.7	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.7	24.6	28.2	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	35.5	35.7	32.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	46.3	47.1	47.2	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	35.7	36.0	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	37.7	38.1	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	37.4	37.1	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	36.3	36.2	36.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	35.0	35.4	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	29.4	29.4	32.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.9	32.6	30.8	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	37.0	38.2	36.7	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	39.2	40.7	40.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.8	38.5	39.0	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	27.1	27.0	23.3	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and express delivery services	4921	26.6	26.5	22.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	38.1	37.4	38.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	37.5	36.7	38.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	40.4	39.7	36.9	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	42.4	42.5	40.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Utilities</b>	22	42.2	42.5	42.6	43.1	42.7	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	42.1	42.5	42.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	42.1	42.3	42.3	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.3	42.5	42.9	44.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.2	42.8	42.9	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	44.4	44.8	44.9	44.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Retail trade-Continued</b>											
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores .....	4511	11.22	11.29	12.05	11.84	--	267.04	272.09	296.43	297.18	--
Sporting goods stores .....	45111	11.34	11.45	11.92	11.75	--	271.03	275.95	281.31	284.35	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores .....	45112	9.99	9.95	12.10	11.68	--	225.77	231.84	320.65	315.36	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores .....	45113	12.11	12.56	11.49	11.43	--	317.28	329.07	267.72	262.89	--
Book, periodical, and music stores .....	4512	10.40	10.81	10.90	11.09	--	265.20	279.98	247.43	257.29	--
Book stores and news dealers .....	45121	10.59	11.03	10.93	11.17	--	255.22	268.03	239.37	250.21	--
General merchandise stores .....	452	10.57	10.55	10.69	10.92	--	310.76	311.23	315.36	327.60	--
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	453	11.64	11.78	11.59	11.64	--	317.77	322.77	330.32	330.58	--
Florists .....	4531	9.82	9.87	10.17	9.99	--	257.28	270.44	332.56	270.73	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores .....	4532	12.55	12.78	12.84	12.87	--	331.32	336.11	345.40	357.79	--
Office supplies and stationery stores .....	45321	14.22	14.70	14.61	14.55	--	426.60	439.53	461.68	465.60	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores .....	45322	10.66	10.66	10.72	10.89	--	248.38	247.31	245.49	261.36	--
Used merchandise stores .....	4533	9.21	9.09	8.85	8.81	--	267.09	263.61	256.65	259.90	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers .....	4539	12.22	12.41	11.91	11.99	--	343.38	349.96	341.82	350.11	--
Pet and pet supplies stores .....	45391	10.92	11.27	10.74	10.64	--	271.91	281.75	296.42	297.92	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers .....	45399	12.13	12.31	12.34	12.55	--	359.05	368.07	356.63	367.72	--
Nonstore retailers .....	454	15.38	15.44	15.92	16.20	--	519.84	526.50	542.87	555.66	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses .....	4541	15.19	15.39	15.52	15.95	--	493.68	501.71	521.47	547.09	--
Mail-order houses .....	454113	13.35	13.71	14.27	14.43	--	409.85	427.75	472.34	486.29	--
Direct selling establishments .....	4543	16.13	15.88	16.72	16.89	--	577.45	584.38	596.90	592.84	--
Fuel dealers .....	45431	15.97	15.88	16.41	16.12	--	606.86	609.79	625.22	598.05	--
Heating oil dealers .....	454311	16.80	16.60	17.52	17.20	--	619.92	607.56	637.73	600.28	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers .....	454312,9	15.11	15.20	15.24	15.02	--	592.31	611.04	609.60	596.29	--
<b>Transportation and warehousing .....</b>	<b>48,49</b>	<b>17.48</b>	<b>17.53</b>	<b>18.14</b>	<b>18.18</b>	<b>18.12</b>	<b>643.26</b>	<b>645.10</b>	<b>654.85</b>	<b>667.21</b>	<b>661.38</b>
Truck transportation .....	484	17.50	17.58	17.78	17.85	--	708.75	710.23	723.65	738.99	--
General freight trucking .....	4841	17.59	17.64	17.83	17.90	--	721.19	721.48	734.60	744.64	--
General freight trucking, local .....	48411	16.91	16.90	17.31	17.18	--	684.86	681.07	707.98	711.25	--
General freight trucking, long-distance .....	48412	17.79	17.86	17.98	18.10	--	732.95	734.05	742.57	752.96	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL .....	484121	17.21	17.34	17.64	17.81	--	721.10	724.81	747.94	762.27	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL .....	484122	19.31	19.23	18.92	18.92	--	762.75	753.82	726.53	732.20	--
Specialized freight trucking .....	4842	17.26	17.43	17.65	17.71	--	674.87	681.51	698.94	724.34	--
Used household and office goods moving .....	48421	15.53	15.54	15.44	15.68	--	506.28	511.27	486.36	517.44	--
Other specialized trucking, local .....	48422	17.18	17.47	17.59	17.64	--	730.15	742.48	740.54	765.58	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance .....	48423	18.46	18.54	18.88	18.88	--	710.71	708.23	777.86	796.74	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	485	13.49	13.49	13.70	13.76	--	424.94	422.24	439.77	445.82	--
Urban transit systems .....	4851	16.42	16.38	16.31	16.70	--	679.79	671.58	663.82	679.69	--
School and employee bus transportation .....	4854	13.37	13.46	13.32	13.34	--	343.61	331.12	375.62	374.85	--
Other ground passenger transportation .....	4859	12.38	12.19	12.83	12.92	--	439.49	435.18	414.41	426.36	--
Pipeline transportation .....	486	24.08	24.18	26.19	26.31	--	1,114.90	1,138.88	1,236.17	1,212.89	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	487	15.93	15.96	16.07	15.65	--	568.70	574.56	580.13	552.45	--
Support activities for transportation .....	488	18.32	18.25	19.04	19.06	--	690.66	695.33	719.71	731.90	--
Support activities for air transportation .....	4881	16.42	16.33	17.52	17.44	--	614.11	605.84	657.00	660.98	--
Airport operations .....	48811	14.33	14.19	14.52	14.56	--	520.18	513.68	531.43	540.18	--
Support activities for water transportation .....	4883	29.10	28.43	28.50	28.19	--	1,018.50	1,006.42	994.65	978.19	--
Port and harbor operations .....	48831	34.16	33.67	34.96	33.11	--	1,004.30	989.90	1,129.21	1,138.98	--
Marine cargo handling .....	48832	34.95	33.75	33.85	32.81	--	1,114.91	1,100.25	1,042.58	997.42	--
Support activities for road transportation .....	4884	14.35	14.01	14.46	14.37	--	530.95	535.18	530.68	540.31	--
Freight transportation arrangement .....	4885	17.05	17.30	18.44	18.71	--	668.36	704.11	737.60	767.11	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail .....	4882,9	15.37	15.38	16.86	17.44	--	611.73	592.13	657.54	695.86	--
Couriers and messengers .....	492	14.98	14.91	17.46	17.55	--	405.96	402.57	406.82	415.94	--
Couriers and express delivery services .....	4921	15.34	15.27	18.07	18.17	--	408.04	404.66	410.19	419.73	--
Warehousing and storage .....	493	15.07	15.08	15.20	15.08	--	574.17	563.99	582.16	588.12	--
General warehousing and storage .....	49311	15.29	15.24	15.19	15.02	--	573.38	559.31	580.26	587.28	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage .....	49312	14.53	14.77	15.66	15.79	--	587.01	586.37	577.85	581.07	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage .....	49313,9	13.40	13.77	14.91	15.10	--	568.16	585.23	605.35	602.49	--
<b>Utilities .....</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>27.68</b>	<b>27.82</b>	<b>28.61</b>	<b>28.82</b>	<b>28.53</b>	<b>1,168.10</b>	<b>1,182.35</b>	<b>1,218.79</b>	<b>1,242.14</b>	<b>1,218.23</b>
Power generation and supply .....	2211	29.03	29.25	29.88	30.12	--	1,222.16	1,243.13	1,269.90	1,304.20	--
Electric power generation .....	22111	30.29	30.33	30.55	30.94	--	1,275.21	1,282.96	1,292.27	1,342.80	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation .....	221112	30.21	30.41	30.78	31.21	--	1,277.88	1,292.43	1,320.46	1,379.48	--
Electric power transmission and distribution .....	22112	27.31	27.77	28.97	28.96	--	1,152.48	1,188.56	1,242.81	1,253.97	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control .....	221121	30.22	30.72	32.27	32.46	--	1,341.77	1,376.26	1,448.92	1,450.96	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Electric power distribution .....	221122	41.8	42.4	42.5	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	42.8	43.4	43.7	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	40.9	40.8	40.1	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Information</b> .....		36.4	36.9	36.0	36.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	35.2	35.7	35.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	34.4	34.4	34.5	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	33.3	33.0	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	35.7	36.0	35.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers .....	51113	35.7	36.0	34.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers .....	5112	37.1	39.1	37.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	28.9	28.7	28.4	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	28.7	28.4	28.2	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	36.8	36.8	35.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	17.2	17.0	17.2	17.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	35.7	36.5	34.8	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	33.8	34.5	32.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	30.3	31.4	29.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	37.1	37.5	35.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications .....	517	40.2	40.8	39.7	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	40.4	40.7	39.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	41.2	42.2	41.5	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	38.4	39.3	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers .....		38.5	38.9	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	38.2	39.1	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services .....	519	31.3	32.2	32.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....		35.1	36.2	35.9	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other information services .....		26.5	27.1	26.3	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		35.7	36.6	35.7	36.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance .....	52	36.8	37.8	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	36.3	37.6	36.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	35.6	37.2	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	35.5	37.2	35.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	36.1	37.5	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	35.5	36.9	36.0	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	37.6	38.5	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	38.9	38.0	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing .....	52222	38.9	39.7	39.7	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	37.1	38.4	36.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	38.9	39.7	39.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	36.7	38.3	35.9	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	36.4	36.8	35.6	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	36.8	37.6	37.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	37.5	38.5	38.6	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	35.1	35.5	36.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	37.3	38.3	37.2	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	37.7	39.0	38.2	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	37.8	38.8	37.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	36.6	37.6	36.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	36.5	38.0	36.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice .....	52393	37.2	38.1	37.8	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	37.2	37.9	37.4	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	38.4	38.8	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	38.2	38.5	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	38.5	39.2	38.7	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	38.0	38.0	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	38.6	39.1	38.2	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	38.6	39.1	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	38.5	39.1	36.1	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Utilities-Continued</b>											
Electric power distribution .....	221122	26.75	27.20	28.36	28.33	--	1,118.15	1,153.28	1,205.30	1,218.19	--
Natural gas distribution .....	2212	26.50	26.55	27.45	27.29	--	1,134.20	1,152.27	1,199.57	1,184.39	--
Water, sewage and other systems .....	2213	18.65	18.66	20.66	21.24	--	762.79	761.33	828.47	858.10	--
<b>Information</b> .....		23.73	23.95	24.44	24.58	24.59	863.77	883.76	879.84	902.09	890.16
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	511	24.99	25.57	25.44	25.62	--	879.65	912.85	898.03	932.57	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers .....	5111	19.42	19.71	19.87	19.96	--	668.05	678.02	685.52	700.60	--
Newspaper publishers .....	51111	18.12	18.41	18.25	18.16	--	603.40	607.53	609.55	613.81	--
Periodical publishers .....	51112	21.63	21.88	22.99	23.07	--	772.19	787.68	816.15	839.75	--
Book publishers .....	51113	19.18	19.54	19.79	20.36	--	684.73	703.44	688.69	735.00	--
Software publishers .....	5112	38.32	38.92	38.27	38.21	--	1,421.67	1,521.77	1,423.64	1,505.47	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	512	21.21	20.66	20.48	20.53	--	612.97	592.94	581.63	589.21	--
Motion picture and video industries .....	5121	21.50	20.95	20.77	20.77	--	617.05	594.98	585.71	591.95	--
Motion picture and video production .....	51211	26.23	25.56	25.39	25.05	--	965.26	940.61	908.96	899.30	--
Motion picture and video exhibition .....	51213	7.57	7.66	7.97	8.18	--	130.20	130.22	137.08	141.51	--
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	515	23.72	23.86	23.31	23.60	--	846.80	870.89	811.19	847.24	--
Radio and television broadcasting .....	5151	23.23	23.44	23.05	23.45	--	785.17	808.68	746.82	792.61	--
Radio broadcasting .....	51511	21.52	21.82	21.35	21.48	--	652.06	685.15	629.83	685.21	--
Television broadcasting .....	51512	24.52	24.73	24.32	24.99	--	909.69	927.38	851.20	884.65	--
Telecommunications .....	517	24.13	24.32	25.65	25.67	--	970.03	992.26	1,018.31	1,024.23	--
Wired telecommunications carriers .....	5171	22.91	23.16	24.56	24.72	--	925.56	942.61	972.58	978.91	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers (except satellite) .....	5172	27.73	28.01	30.03	30.00	--	1,142.48	1,182.02	1,246.25	1,266.00	--
Other telecommunications .....	5174,9	24.76	24.49	24.14	23.54	--	950.78	962.46	905.25	894.52	--
Telecommunications resellers .....		23.82	23.51	23.07	22.88	--	917.07	914.54	876.66	878.59	--
Data processing, hosting and related services .....	518	21.11	21.29	21.73	22.14	--	806.40	832.44	817.05	856.82	--
Other information services .....	519	22.89	23.12	24.52	24.75	--	716.46	744.46	789.54	821.70	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting and web search portals .....		26.30	26.45	26.88	27.08	--	923.13	957.49	964.99	993.84	--
All other information services .....		17.27	17.36	19.46	19.83	--	457.66	470.46	511.80	547.31	--
<b>Financial activities<sup>2</sup></b> .....		19.48	19.65	20.07	20.18	20.16	695.44	719.19	716.50	730.52	719.71
Finance and insurance .....	52	20.73	20.93	21.29	21.42	--	762.86	791.15	783.47	803.25	--
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	522	17.31	17.41	17.43	17.50	--	628.35	654.62	630.97	647.50	--
Depository credit intermediation .....	5221	15.88	16.10	16.51	16.51	--	565.33	598.92	587.76	604.27	--
Commercial banking .....	52211	15.52	15.70	16.24	16.19	--	550.96	584.04	579.77	595.79	--
Savings institutions .....	52212	18.23	18.72	18.74	18.78	--	658.10	702.00	654.03	664.81	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation .....	52213,9	15.66	15.83	16.06	16.31	--	555.93	584.13	578.16	601.84	--
Nondepository credit intermediation .....	5222	20.06	20.07	19.34	19.67	--	754.26	772.70	719.45	747.46	--
Credit card issuing .....	52221	17.54	17.44	17.58	17.60	--	682.31	662.72	648.70	660.00	--
Sales financing .....	52222	18.68	18.91	18.98	19.12	--	726.65	750.73	753.51	772.45	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation .....	52229	20.85	20.82	19.86	20.30	--	773.54	799.49	728.86	765.31	--
Consumer lending .....	522291	12.88	12.89	13.66	13.58	--	501.03	511.73	536.84	543.20	--
Real estate credit .....	522292	23.62	23.53	22.63	23.39	--	866.85	901.20	812.42	865.43	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation .....	522293,4,8	21.21	21.22	20.91	20.81	--	772.04	780.90	744.40	761.65	--
Activities related to credit intermediation .....	5223	18.21	18.15	18.18	18.09	--	670.13	682.44	674.48	671.14	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers .....	52231	22.65	22.79	22.56	22.36	--	849.38	877.42	870.82	878.75	--
Other credit intermediation activities .....	52239	13.85	13.70	14.03	14.25	--	486.14	486.35	510.69	504.45	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	523	29.38	29.78	30.54	30.56	--	1,095.87	1,140.57	1,136.09	1,164.34	--
Securities brokerage .....	52312	25.55	25.51	26.22	26.26	--	963.24	994.89	1,001.60	1,026.77	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges .....	5231,2	29.45	29.83	30.89	30.82	--	1,113.21	1,157.40	1,155.29	1,183.49	--
Other financial investment activities .....	5239	29.27	29.71	30.00	30.16	--	1,071.28	1,117.10	1,107.00	1,137.03	--
Portfolio management .....	52392	33.81	34.02	34.68	34.68	--	1,234.07	1,292.76	1,248.48	1,293.56	--
Investment advice .....	52393	27.81	28.39	28.51	28.88	--	1,034.53	1,081.66	1,077.68	1,100.33	--
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	524	21.87	22.13	22.41	22.63	--	813.56	838.73	838.13	855.41	--
Insurance carriers .....	5241	22.94	23.25	23.36	23.61	--	880.90	902.10	899.36	913.71	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers .....	52411	22.55	22.78	22.74	23.07	--	861.41	877.03	882.31	897.42	--
Direct life insurance carriers .....	524113	22.68	23.15	22.87	23.25	--	873.18	907.48	885.07	906.75	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers .....	524114	22.46	22.49	22.64	22.93	--	853.48	854.62	878.43	891.98	--
Direct insurers, except life and health .....	52412	23.56	23.99	24.35	24.50	--	909.42	938.01	930.17	940.80	--
Direct property and casualty insurers .....	524126	23.92	24.38	24.77	24.86	--	923.31	953.26	953.65	967.05	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers .....	524127,8	21.67	21.97	21.68	22.18	--	834.30	859.03	782.65	789.61	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	39.2	39.4	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	35.4	36.6	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	34.9	36.3	35.2	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	36.7	37.4	37.3	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	36.5	37.5	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	37.2	37.5	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	37.5	39.0	36.5	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	35.5	37.5	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	32.7	33.3	32.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate .....	531	32.8	33.6	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	32.0	32.9	31.4	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	32.1	33.1	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	31.3	32.2	29.1	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	32.4	33.2	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	34.0	34.4	33.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	33.0	33.8	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	32.9	33.7	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	32.3	33.2	32.9	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	34.3	34.9	35.0	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	32.4	32.4	31.9	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	32.0	31.7	30.2	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	31.4	31.2	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	28.0	28.2	28.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	35.5	35.5	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers .....	5323	37.1	37.1	38.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	39.7	40.0	38.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>34.4</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>34.7</b>	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services .....	54	35.8	36.7	35.6	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services .....	5411	34.3	36.0	34.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	34.3	36.0	34.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services .....	54119	34.6	35.9	35.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	34.6	35.1	32.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	38.3	40.8	36.6	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	28.0	25.7	27.3	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services .....	541214	33.2	32.7	27.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	34.9	35.2	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	38.5	39.2	38.3	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services .....	54131	38.2	39.2	38.9	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	39.0	39.9	37.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	38.6	39.2	38.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	37.3	37.4	36.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	39.0	40.0	39.0	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	33.4	34.7	34.9	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services .....	54141	34.5	34.7	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	33.6	35.2	34.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	38.4	39.4	38.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	37.9	39.2	38.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	38.8	39.5	39.1	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	37.6	39.2	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	35.1	36.0	35.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	34.8	35.5	34.8	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	34.7	35.1	34.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	34.8	35.6	32.4	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	31.1	31.1	32.6	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	40.3	41.1	39.7	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	35.5	38.7	36.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	37.4	39.0	38.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	36.0	37.3	36.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	38.5	39.1	38.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	39.0	39.6	39.1	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	34.2	35.1	32.2	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Financial activities-Continued</b>											
Reinsurance carriers .....	52413	19.06	18.75	19.15	18.93	--	747.15	738.75	744.94	742.06	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services .....	5242	20.05	20.29	20.83	21.02	--	709.77	742.61	745.71	765.13	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages .....	52421	19.78	20.07	20.60	20.85	--	690.32	728.54	725.12	748.52	--
Other insurance-related activities .....	52429	20.79	20.92	21.42	21.48	--	762.99	782.41	798.97	811.94	--
Claims adjusting .....	524291	23.12	23.43	23.60	23.67	--	843.88	878.63	866.12	885.26	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds .....	524292	19.82	19.87	20.35	20.31	--	737.30	745.13	777.37	786.00	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	525	22.05	22.13	22.75	22.74	--	826.88	863.07	830.38	830.01	--
Other investment pools and funds .....	5259	22.33	22.65	22.25	22.32	--	792.72	849.38	789.88	781.20	--
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	53	15.65	15.72	16.19	16.25	--	511.76	523.48	524.56	533.00	--
Real estate .....	531	15.74	15.81	16.42	16.44	--	516.27	531.22	535.29	540.88	--
Lessors of real estate .....	5311	15.35	15.46	15.81	15.62	--	491.20	508.63	496.43	495.15	--
Lessors of residential buildings .....	53111	14.63	14.70	15.20	14.99	--	469.62	486.57	487.92	482.68	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings .....	53112	18.30	18.37	19.07	18.84	--	572.79	591.51	554.94	567.08	--
Lessors of other real estate property .....	53119	12.01	11.85	12.80	12.90	--	389.12	393.42	423.68	426.99	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers .....	5312	16.02	16.16	16.85	16.80	--	544.68	555.90	559.42	566.16	--
Activities related to real estate .....	5313	15.99	15.96	16.84	17.11	--	527.67	539.45	565.82	578.32	--
Real estate property managers .....	53131	15.61	15.59	16.38	16.62	--	513.57	525.38	548.73	560.09	--
Residential property managers .....	531311	13.87	13.82	14.31	14.44	--	448.00	458.82	470.80	476.52	--
Nonresidential property managers .....	531312	19.89	20.09	21.56	22.01	--	682.23	701.14	754.60	783.56	--
Rental and leasing services .....	532	15.05	15.12	15.22	15.34	--	487.62	489.89	485.52	495.48	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing .....	5321	14.44	14.35	14.21	14.36	--	462.08	454.90	429.14	436.54	--
Passenger car rental and leasing .....	53211	14.23	14.15	13.69	13.85	--	446.82	441.48	399.75	407.19	--
Consumer goods rental .....	5322	12.38	12.57	12.99	13.13	--	346.64	354.47	370.22	380.77	--
Video tape and disc rental .....	53223	8.19	8.25	8.33	8.31	--	163.80	165.00	166.60	173.68	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental .....	53221,2,9	14.59	14.75	15.27	15.52	--	517.95	523.63	548.19	557.17	--
General rental centers .....	5323	14.57	14.47	14.37	14.84	--	540.55	536.84	548.93	553.53	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing .....	5324	19.83	19.83	19.74	19.71	--	787.25	793.20	758.02	774.60	--
<b>Professional and business services .....</b>		<b>19.88</b>	<b>20.12</b>	<b>20.77</b>	<b>20.96</b>	<b>20.83</b>	<b>687.85</b>	<b>706.21</b>	<b>714.49</b>	<b>735.70</b>	<b>722.80</b>
Professional and technical services .....	54	25.89	26.28	26.88	27.29	--	926.86	964.48	956.93	993.36	--
Legal services .....	5411	25.96	26.32	28.05	28.41	--	890.43	947.52	976.14	1,025.60	--
Offices of lawyers .....	54111	26.66	27.03	28.87	29.24	--	914.44	973.08	1,004.68	1,055.56	--
Other legal services .....	54119	17.90	17.93	17.52	17.80	--	619.34	643.69	621.96	644.36	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	5412	18.06	18.67	18.04	18.83	--	624.88	655.32	584.50	628.92	--
Offices of certified public accountants .....	541211	21.33	22.01	22.62	22.71	--	816.94	898.01	827.89	897.05	--
Tax preparation services .....	541213	13.33	13.33	10.11	11.70	--	373.24	342.58	276.00	287.82	--
Payroll services .....	541214	16.30	16.90	17.72	17.30	--	541.16	552.63	489.07	496.51	--
Other accounting services .....	541219	16.47	16.60	16.84	16.89	--	574.80	584.32	579.30	584.39	--
Architectural and engineering services .....	5413	26.10	26.28	27.24	27.37	--	1,004.85	1,030.18	1,043.29	1,067.43	--
Architectural services .....	54131	24.96	25.55	25.32	25.58	--	953.47	1,001.56	984.95	1,012.97	--
Landscape architectural services .....	54132	19.61	19.58	21.42	21.25	--	764.79	781.24	801.11	826.63	--
Engineering and drafting services .....	54133,4	27.92	28.07	29.25	29.38	--	1,077.71	1,100.34	1,120.28	1,148.76	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services .....	54135,6,7	22.03	22.18	23.33	23.50	--	821.72	829.53	856.21	864.80	--
Testing laboratories .....	54138	20.76	20.98	21.65	21.57	--	809.64	839.20	844.35	841.23	--
Specialized design services .....	5414	21.09	20.86	20.94	21.28	--	704.41	723.84	730.81	738.42	--
Interior design services .....	54141	18.96	19.26	20.71	20.45	--	654.12	668.32	702.07	699.39	--
Graphic design services .....	54143	21.24	20.52	19.13	19.50	--	713.66	722.30	667.64	666.90	--
Computer systems design and related services .....	5415	34.24	34.87	35.53	36.08	--	1,314.82	1,373.88	1,375.01	1,428.77	--
Custom computer programming services .....	541511	36.16	36.94	37.16	37.56	--	1,370.46	1,448.05	1,419.51	1,476.11	--
Computer systems design services .....	541512	33.71	34.30	35.78	36.50	--	1,307.95	1,354.85	1,399.00	1,463.65	--
Other computer-related services .....	541519	30.20	30.49	29.87	29.58	--	1,135.52	1,195.21	1,132.07	1,118.12	--
Management and technical consulting services .....	5416	25.40	25.63	25.63	25.93	--	891.54	922.68	904.74	941.26	--
Management consulting services .....	54161	25.12	25.34	25.15	25.38	--	874.18	899.57	875.22	908.60	--
Administrative management consulting services .....	541611	26.62	27.24	26.96	27.18	--	923.71	956.12	932.82	981.20	--
Human resource consulting services .....	541612	23.93	23.53	20.69	20.30	--	832.76	837.67	670.36	659.75	--
Marketing consulting services .....	541613	22.36	23.17	24.53	24.55	--	695.40	720.59	799.68	849.43	--
Process and logistics consulting services .....	541614	21.95	22.22	21.27	21.89	--	884.59	913.24	844.42	840.58	--
Other management consulting services .....	541618	27.52	25.75	26.69	26.91	--	976.96	996.53	960.84	995.67	--
Environmental consulting services .....	54162	23.79	24.43	25.30	25.37	--	889.75	952.77	963.93	991.97	--
Other technical consulting services .....	54169	28.02	28.09	28.22	29.05	--	1,008.72	1,047.76	1,021.56	1,077.76	--
Scientific research and development services .....	5417	30.73	31.11	32.24	32.55	--	1,183.11	1,216.40	1,234.79	1,272.71	--
Research and development in the physical, engineering, and life sciences .....	54171	31.26	31.60	32.71	33.04	--	1,219.14	1,251.36	1,278.96	1,314.99	--
Social science and humanities research .....	54172	25.96	26.79	27.76	28.03	--	887.83	940.33	893.87	944.61	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	34.3	35.2	34.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	35.9	37.6	36.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	34.5	36.8	34.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	36.1	36.5	38.6	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187,9	29.9	29.9	29.5	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	28.5	28.9	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	24.3	23.1	23.4	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services .....	54192	27.7	28.0	25.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	27.3	28.2	26.9	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193,9	38.9	39.6	38.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	36.0	36.7	36.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111,2	35.2	35.9	35.7	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices .....	551114	36.0	36.7	36.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	33.4	33.6	33.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	33.1	33.2	32.7	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	35.8	36.3	35.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	42.1	41.5	42.7	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services .....	5613	33.6	33.2	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	33.0	33.6	32.0	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies .....		32.9	33.3	31.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Executive search services .....		34.8	38.1	36.9	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	33.3	32.8	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	35.3	34.8	33.8	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services .....	5614	30.9	31.5	31.6	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	28.0	28.0	28.4	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	29.7	29.3	30.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	27.8	27.9	28.2	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers .....	56143	32.2	33.0	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	35.2	37.5	35.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services .....	56149	30.6	30.9	34.1	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	34.3	34.3	34.5	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	35.1	34.9	34.3	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	33.7	34.7	34.8	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	33.5	34.3	34.0	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	33.0	33.8	33.8	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612,3	32.9	33.9	33.7	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services .....	56162	37.5	37.8	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	31.4	32.4	30.4	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	35.2	36.6	34.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	28.0	28.5	27.3	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	36.3	37.4	35.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	31.9	33.1	33.6	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	33.6	33.1	31.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services .....	5619	33.3	32.8	31.3	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	38.7	37.9	37.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	34.6	34.2	36.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services .....	56199	31.2	30.8	28.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	41.7	41.9	41.6	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection .....	5621	43.1	43.9	40.8	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	42.4	42.5	44.3	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212,3,9	43.4	43.1	44.2	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	39.1	38.9	40.3	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services .....	56291	39.1	38.8	39.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		32.4	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance .....	62	32.6	33.0	32.7	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	33.2	33.5	33.2	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	31.2	31.6	31.4	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	33.2	33.7	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	33.2	33.7	33.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	32.8	34.0	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Professional and business services-Continued</b>											
Advertising and related services .....	5418	21.45	21.51	21.20	21.73	--	735.74	757.15	733.52	771.42	--
Advertising agencies .....	54181	24.75	24.34	23.65	24.53	--	888.53	915.18	867.96	927.23	--
Public relations agencies .....	54182	26.66	27.51	27.08	27.29	--	919.77	1,012.37	926.14	955.15	--
Direct mail advertising .....	54186	17.69	17.55	16.86	17.10	--	638.61	640.58	650.80	689.13	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services .....	54187.9	15.56	15.18	15.64	15.88	--	465.24	453.88	461.38	460.52	--
Other professional and technical services .....	5419	16.60	16.75	17.40	17.19	--	473.10	484.08	481.98	481.32	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling .....	54191	16.59	16.25	16.39	16.27	--	403.14	375.38	383.53	382.35	--
Photographic services .....	54192	14.72	14.78	13.56	12.94	--	407.74	413.84	341.71	344.20	--
Veterinary services .....	54194	14.67	14.67	15.30	15.44	--	400.49	413.69	411.57	424.60	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services .....	54193.9	22.36	23.32	25.47	25.31	--	869.80	923.47	967.86	928.88	--
Management of companies and enterprises .....	55	20.56	20.74	21.56	21.63	--	740.16	761.16	782.63	802.47	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies .....	551111.2	22.55	23.04	25.95	25.83	--	793.76	827.14	926.42	950.54	--
Managing offices .....	551114	20.46	20.62	21.30	21.37	--	736.56	756.75	773.19	792.83	--
Administrative and waste services .....	56	14.45	14.53	14.79	14.83	--	482.63	488.21	489.55	499.77	--
Administrative and support services .....	561	14.24	14.32	14.56	14.60	--	471.34	475.42	476.11	486.18	--
Office administrative services .....	5611	19.95	20.62	20.57	20.99	--	714.21	748.51	732.29	753.54	--
Facilities support services .....	5612	19.20	19.07	18.47	18.70	--	808.32	791.41	788.67	781.66	--
Employment services .....	5613	14.43	14.56	14.77	14.85	--	484.85	483.39	490.36	498.96	--
Employment placement agencies and executive search services .....	56131	18.78	19.08	18.70	18.99	--	619.74	641.09	598.40	636.17	--
Employment placement agencies .....		18.35	18.51	18.12	18.41	--	603.72	616.38	572.59	611.21	--
Executive search services .....		23.93	25.59	24.62	25.24	--	832.76	974.98	908.48	946.50	--
Temporary help services .....	56132	13.48	13.51	13.50	13.55	--	448.88	443.13	448.20	455.28	--
Professional employer organizations .....	56133	16.12	16.51	17.87	18.01	--	569.04	574.55	604.01	603.34	--
Business support services .....	5614	13.55	13.80	13.67	13.68	--	418.70	434.70	431.97	444.60	--
Telephone call centers .....	56142	11.61	11.61	12.02	11.98	--	325.08	325.08	341.37	357.00	--
Telephone answering services .....	561421	11.89	11.91	11.73	11.70	--	353.13	348.96	356.59	373.23	--
Telemarketing bureaus and other contact centers .....	561422	11.58	11.57	12.06	12.02	--	321.92	322.80	340.09	354.59	--
Business service centers .....	56143	12.44	12.78	12.31	12.37	--	400.57	421.74	412.39	418.11	--
Collection agencies .....	56144	15.08	15.88	15.29	15.49	--	530.82	595.50	541.27	562.29	--
Other business support services .....	56149	14.90	14.85	14.90	15.02	--	455.94	458.87	508.09	513.68	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services .....	5615	15.58	15.76	15.93	15.94	--	534.39	540.57	549.59	556.31	--
Travel agencies .....	56151	16.74	16.99	17.52	17.39	--	587.57	592.95	600.94	617.35	--
Other travel arrangement services .....	56159	14.03	14.24	14.06	14.19	--	472.81	494.13	489.29	485.30	--
Investigation and security services .....	5616	12.84	12.86	13.24	13.20	--	430.14	441.10	450.16	451.44	--
Security and armored car services .....	56161	11.87	11.89	12.31	12.27	--	391.71	401.88	416.08	415.95	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services .....	561612.3	11.49	11.52	11.99	11.92	--	378.02	390.53	404.06	402.90	--
Security systems services .....	56162	18.98	19.00	19.16	19.10	--	711.75	718.20	684.01	693.33	--
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	5617	12.10	12.14	12.53	12.60	--	379.94	393.34	380.91	396.90	--
Exterminating and pest control services .....	56171	16.15	16.58	16.30	16.18	--	568.48	606.83	565.61	597.04	--
Janitorial services .....	56172	10.62	10.58	10.80	10.84	--	297.36	301.53	294.84	301.35	--
Landscaping services .....	56173	13.07	12.86	14.09	14.08	--	474.44	480.96	494.56	518.14	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services .....	56174	13.28	13.75	13.00	13.21	--	423.63	455.13	436.80	446.50	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings .....	56179	14.85	15.21	14.81	14.85	--	498.96	503.45	466.52	503.42	--
Other support services .....	5619	18.53	18.73	18.04	17.51	--	617.05	614.34	564.65	555.07	--
Packaging and labeling services .....	56191	16.66	16.84	16.38	16.12	--	644.74	638.24	620.80	609.34	--
Convention and trade show organizers .....	56192	21.85	21.66	22.91	22.40	--	756.01	740.77	831.63	806.40	--
All other support services .....	56199	18.32	18.62	17.09	16.56	--	571.58	573.50	478.52	476.93	--
Waste management and remediation services .....	562	18.50	18.54	19.06	18.97	--	771.45	776.83	792.90	813.81	--
Waste collection .....	5621	16.94	16.59	17.12	17.16	--	730.11	728.30	698.50	737.88	--
Waste treatment and disposal .....	5622	19.16	19.27	20.33	20.14	--	812.38	818.98	900.62	884.15	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal .....	562212.3,9	17.12	17.20	18.03	17.83	--	743.01	741.32	796.93	772.04	--
Remediation and other waste services .....	5629	20.14	20.68	20.62	20.54	--	787.47	804.45	830.99	858.57	--
Remediation services .....	56291	22.69	23.58	22.96	23.29	--	887.18	914.90	911.51	957.22	--
<b>Education and health services .....</b>		17.91	17.92	18.58	18.61	18.67	580.28	585.98	603.85	608.55	604.91
Health care and social assistance .....	62	18.24	18.25	19.04	19.07	--	594.62	602.25	622.61	627.40	--
Health care .....	621,2,3	19.26	19.29	20.16	20.20	--	639.43	646.22	669.31	674.68	--
Ambulatory health care services .....	621	19.28	19.36	20.37	20.45	--	601.54	611.78	639.62	646.22	--
Offices of physicians .....	6211	20.74	20.84	22.20	22.20	--	688.57	702.31	737.04	745.92	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health .....	621111	20.81	20.91	22.27	22.27	--	690.89	704.67	739.36	748.27	--
Offices of mental health physicians .....	621112	17.09	17.52	18.30	18.33	--	560.55	595.68	631.35	636.05	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of dentists .....	6212	26.8	27.3	27.1	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	28.5	28.7	28.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	27.0	27.3	26.9	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	28.8	28.9	30.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	30.2	30.7	30.5	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	28.9	28.9	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	27.9	28.3	27.6	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	34.3	34.6	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	32.3	32.3	33.1	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	35.2	35.7	34.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	32.2	34.1	32.5	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	36.0	36.8	34.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	36.8	37.3	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services .....	6216	28.6	28.9	29.3	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	34.2	34.2	35.7	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	34.4	34.4	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	33.8	33.8	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	34.4	34.0	38.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals .....	622	36.4	36.3	36.2	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	36.4	36.3	36.3	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	35.8	35.4	34.6	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	36.2	36.0	34.2	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	31.7	32.6	31.8	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	31.9	32.8	31.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	32.2	33.2	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	31.6	32.7	32.6	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	33.3	34.1	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	30.7	31.2	30.9	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	30.7	31.1	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	30.6	31.4	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	33.3	34.4	32.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance .....	624	29.5	30.2	29.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	29.6	30.3	29.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	28.8	29.4	29.2	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	29.3	29.9	29.5	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	30.5	31.4	30.9	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	30.5	31.6	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services .....	62421	29.7	30.7	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	30.7	31.8	31.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	29.5	30.2	28.7	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services .....	6244	29.2	29.8	30.4	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		25.3	25.7	24.9	25.3	25.2	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	24.5	24.8	24.1	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	27.4	27.3	27.0	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	26.7	26.2	26.7	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	18.8	19.2	25.8	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	30.8	29.4	27.1	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	27.6	26.7	29.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks .....	711212	27.2	26.0	25.3	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	26.6	28.0	23.0	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	30.1	30.7	29.5	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	27.9	27.5	27.6	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums .....	71211	28.2	27.7	27.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	28.9	28.2	28.4	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	23.4	23.9	22.9	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	30.2	30.6	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	30.1	30.6	28.6	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	33.1	33.3	32.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	36.1	36.1	34.1	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	26.4	26.9	27.3	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	21.0	21.6	20.8	21.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Education and health services-Continued</b>											
Offices of dentists .....	6212	21.36	21.48	22.15	22.31	--	572.45	586.40	600.27	613.53	--
Offices of other health practitioners .....	6213	18.01	17.97	19.02	19.34	--	513.29	515.74	543.97	547.32	--
Offices of chiropractors .....	62131	14.29	14.16	14.47	14.12	--	385.83	386.57	389.24	374.18	--
Offices of optometrists .....	62132	14.65	14.51	14.46	14.20	--	421.92	419.34	441.03	424.58	--
Offices of mental health practitioners .....	62133	19.30	19.55	20.34	20.84	--	582.86	600.19	620.37	614.78	--
Offices of specialty therapists .....	62134	20.48	20.51	22.53	23.39	--	591.87	592.74	642.11	666.62	--
Offices of all other health practitioners .....	62139	18.46	18.22	18.82	18.98	--	515.03	515.63	519.43	514.36	--
Outpatient care centers .....	6214	19.45	19.42	20.53	20.54	--	667.14	671.93	702.13	704.52	--
Outpatient mental health centers .....	62142	17.13	17.10	17.05	17.14	--	553.30	552.33	564.36	567.33	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health .....	62149	20.49	20.45	22.12	22.08	--	721.25	730.07	769.78	770.59	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers .....	621410,98	18.91	18.80	19.82	19.90	--	608.90	641.08	644.15	652.72	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories .....	6215	20.73	20.99	22.72	23.01	--	746.28	772.43	786.11	784.64	--
Medical laboratories .....	621511	18.79	18.99	21.20	21.26	--	691.47	708.33	739.88	722.84	--
Home health care services .....	6216	15.29	15.25	15.90	15.92	--	437.29	440.73	465.87	469.64	--
Other ambulatory health care services .....	6219	15.62	15.76	15.81	15.83	--	534.20	538.99	564.42	565.13	--
Ambulance services .....	62191	14.85	14.91	15.23	15.25	--	510.84	512.90	533.05	530.70	--
All other ambulatory health care services .....	62199	16.88	17.14	16.71	16.73	--	570.54	579.33	614.93	620.68	--
Blood and organ banks .....	621991	16.52	16.61	15.82	15.53	--	568.29	564.74	612.23	593.25	--
Hospitals .....	622	22.61	22.70	23.61	23.69	--	823.00	824.01	854.68	857.58	--
General medical and surgical hospitals .....	6221	22.71	22.81	23.74	23.83	--	826.64	828.00	861.76	865.03	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals .....	6222	18.85	18.85	18.49	18.23	--	674.83	667.29	639.75	639.87	--
Other hospitals .....	6223	22.27	22.27	23.28	23.44	--	806.17	801.72	796.18	806.34	--
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	623	13.14	13.16	13.52	13.52	--	416.54	429.02	429.94	436.70	--
Nursing care facilities .....	6231	13.77	13.76	14.18	14.15	--	439.26	451.33	449.51	458.46	--
Residential mental health facilities .....	6232	12.44	12.48	12.74	12.89	--	400.57	414.34	419.15	426.66	--
Residential mental retardation facilities .....	62321	11.59	11.61	11.60	11.79	--	366.24	379.65	378.16	386.71	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care .....	62322	14.07	14.18	15.02	15.11	--	468.53	483.54	503.17	509.21	--
Community care facilities for the elderly .....	6233	12.06	12.11	12.54	12.48	--	370.24	377.83	387.49	388.13	--
Continuing care retirement communities .....	623311	12.84	12.94	13.38	13.37	--	394.19	402.43	413.44	417.14	--
Homes for the elderly .....	623312	11.22	11.23	11.62	11.50	--	343.33	352.62	357.90	356.50	--
Other residential care facilities .....	6239	13.27	13.40	13.52	13.47	--	441.89	460.96	444.81	455.29	--
Social assistance .....	624	12.08	12.10	12.38	12.43	--	356.36	365.42	370.16	376.63	--
Individual and family services .....	6241	12.93	12.91	13.14	13.15	--	382.73	391.17	392.89	399.76	--
Child and youth services .....	62411	14.57	14.67	15.38	15.46	--	419.62	431.30	449.10	454.52	--
Services for the elderly and disabled .....	62412	11.57	11.46	11.49	11.40	--	339.00	342.65	338.96	342.00	--
Other individual and family services .....	62419	14.35	14.44	14.86	14.99	--	437.68	453.42	459.17	475.18	--
Emergency and other relief services .....	6242	14.71	14.80	14.72	14.78	--	448.66	467.68	457.79	470.00	--
Community food services .....	62421	12.63	12.43	13.10	13.30	--	375.11	381.60	410.03	414.96	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services .....	62422,3	15.24	15.39	15.16	15.17	--	467.87	489.40	471.48	485.44	--
Vocational rehabilitation services .....	6243	11.61	11.71	12.37	12.33	--	342.50	353.64	355.02	357.57	--
Child day care services .....	6244	10.91	10.91	11.13	11.24	--	318.57	325.12	338.35	343.94	--
<b>Leisure and hospitality</b> .....		10.23	10.31	10.82	10.80	10.77	258.82	264.97	269.42	273.24	271.40
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	71	14.21	14.38	14.97	15.00	--	348.15	356.62	360.78	364.50	--
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	711	19.27	19.71	20.42	20.58	--	528.00	538.08	551.34	553.60	--
Performing arts companies .....	7111	22.36	22.18	22.00	23.29	--	597.01	581.12	587.40	610.20	--
Musical groups and artists .....	71113	28.12	27.33	27.64	27.96	--	528.66	524.74	713.11	696.20	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies .....	71111,2,9	20.52	20.61	19.71	21.40	--	632.02	605.93	534.14	571.38	--
Spectator sports .....	7112	16.57	17.47	17.50	17.05	--	457.33	466.45	519.75	501.27	--
Racetracks .....	711212	12.26	12.01	14.36	14.09	--	333.47	312.26	363.31	364.93	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures .....	7113,4	19.32	20.13	21.38	21.36	--	513.91	563.64	491.74	491.28	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers .....	7115	18.81	20.11	22.49	22.40	--	566.18	617.38	663.46	683.20	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	712	14.99	14.88	15.63	15.61	--	418.22	409.20	431.39	430.84	--
Museums .....	71211	15.75	15.83	16.31	16.42	--	444.15	438.49	446.89	454.83	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions .....	71213,9	14.20	13.88	15.42	15.21	--	410.38	391.42	437.93	422.84	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	713	12.46	12.55	12.99	13.05	--	291.56	299.95	297.47	304.07	--
Amusement parks and arcades .....	7131	13.45	13.42	14.66	14.64	--	406.19	410.65	419.28	418.70	--
Amusement and theme parks .....	71311	13.61	13.57	14.95	14.93	--	409.66	415.24	427.57	429.98	--
Gambling industries .....	7132	12.43	12.41	12.51	12.51	--	411.43	413.25	400.32	404.07	--
Casinos, except casino hotels .....	71321	12.13	12.15	12.52	12.54	--	437.89	438.62	426.93	426.36	--
Other gambling industries .....	71329	13.37	13.21	12.47	12.44	--	352.97	355.35	340.43	354.54	--
Other amusement and recreation industries .....	7139	12.28	12.40	12.78	12.83	--	257.88	267.84	265.82	272.00	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	27.0	27.4	26.3	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	22.7	20.0	23.6	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas .....	71393	29.3	28.3	27.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	16.6	17.2	16.4	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	21.7	21.1	21.5	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	22.7	23.3	23.6	23.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	25.4	25.8	25.1	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodation .....	721	31.3	31.8	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	31.4	31.8	30.8	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	30.9	31.5	30.5	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	25.9	26.7	29.5	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	27.9	29.9	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	28.8	32.3	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	26.9	27.0	28.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	24.3	24.7	24.0	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	24.7	25.1	24.4	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	23.9	24.5	23.6	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	23.9	24.4	23.5	24.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	25.5	26.3	26.3	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	23.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services .....	7223	25.3	25.4	25.2	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	27.7	27.6	26.5	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	19.1	19.5	21.4	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	21.6	21.9	22.5	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
<b>Other services</b> .....		30.9	31.0	30.6	30.9	30.7	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance .....	811	36.4	36.4	36.0	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	35.3	35.1	35.1	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	36.7	37.0	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	36.8	37.2	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	36.0	36.1	38.1	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	35.4	35.1	35.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	38.0	38.1	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	38.0	38.2	39.7	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	37.9	37.4	35.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	30.3	28.7	28.5	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes .....	811192	28.8	25.9	25.3	24.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	33.4	34.3	34.7	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	40.0	39.9	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	40.7	41.0	39.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	39.4	39.2	38.1	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	41.0	42.0	39.9	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	32.8	33.9	33.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	28.7	28.8	28.2	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services .....	8121	25.6	25.7	25.1	25.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	26.6	27.0	26.3	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	81211,2	26.5	26.7	26.1	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	21.5	20.6	20.4	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services .....	8122	28.2	27.5	29.8	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	27.3	26.6	29.1	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	31.9	30.4	32.6	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	33.4	33.7	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	26.1	26.3	28.1	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	32.1	32.1	31.2	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	37.5	38.0	36.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply .....	812331	36.8	37.5	37.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	38.5	38.6	36.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services .....	8129	30.4	31.2	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	38.8	39.1	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	32.3	33.5	30.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	29.6	29.8	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	31.3	32.7	32.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Leisure and hospitality—Continued</b>											
Golf courses and country clubs .....	71391	12.29	12.12	13.10	12.93	--	331.83	332.09	344.53	347.82	--
Skiing facilities .....	71392	10.60	12.01	11.54	12.43	--	240.62	240.20	272.34	289.62	--
Marinas .....	71393	15.17	14.72	14.90	15.22	--	444.48	416.58	414.22	415.51	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers .....	71394	13.08	13.19	13.28	13.23	--	217.13	226.87	217.79	219.62	--
Bowling centers .....	71395	9.44	9.65	9.92	9.96	--	204.85	203.62	213.28	222.11	--
All other amusement and recreation industries .....	71399	11.84	11.93	12.82	12.91	--	268.77	277.97	302.55	304.68	--
Accommodation and food services .....	72	9.64	9.67	10.21	10.18	--	244.86	249.49	256.27	259.59	--
Accommodation .....	721	11.91	12.04	12.99	12.96	--	372.78	382.87	400.09	408.24	--
Traveler accommodation and other longer-term accommodation .....	7211	11.93	12.08	13.01	12.99	--	374.60	384.14	400.71	409.19	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels .....	72111	11.89	12.11	12.99	12.93	--	367.40	381.47	396.20	403.42	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodation .....	72119	10.61	10.98	11.31	11.49	--	274.80	293.17	333.65	343.55	--
RV parks and recreational camps .....	7212	10.35	10.09	11.48	11.32	--	288.77	301.69	334.07	331.68	--
RV parks and campgrounds .....	721211	10.07	9.86	10.82	10.80	--	290.02	318.48	324.60	322.92	--
Recreational and vacation camps .....	721214	10.70	10.43	12.21	11.87	--	287.83	281.61	344.32	340.67	--
Food services and drinking places .....	722	9.10	9.11	9.57	9.54	--	221.13	225.02	229.68	232.78	--
Full-service restaurants .....	7221	9.69	9.72	10.24	10.20	--	239.34	243.97	249.86	250.92	--
Limited-service eating places .....	7222	8.16	8.18	8.56	8.55	--	195.02	200.41	202.02	206.06	--
Limited-service restaurants .....	722211	8.10	8.13	8.49	8.48	--	193.59	198.37	199.52	203.52	--
Cafeterias, grill buffets, and buffets .....	722212	8.34	8.46	8.77	8.82	--	212.67	222.50	230.65	234.61	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars .....	722213	8.54	8.48	9.01	8.96	--	199.84	206.06	214.44	214.14	--
Special food services .....	7223	10.97	10.96	11.40	11.33	--	277.54	278.38	287.28	293.45	--
Food service contractors .....	72231	10.63	10.61	11.26	11.14	--	294.45	292.84	298.39	306.35	--
Caterers and mobile food services .....	72232,3	12.26	12.24	11.88	12.00	--	234.17	238.68	254.23	260.40	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages .....	7224	8.94	8.82	9.29	9.40	--	193.10	193.16	209.03	215.26	--
<b>Other services .....</b>		<b>15.35</b>	<b>15.43</b>	<b>15.78</b>	<b>15.85</b>	<b>15.82</b>	<b>474.32</b>	<b>478.33</b>	<b>482.87</b>	<b>489.77</b>	<b>485.67</b>
Repair and maintenance .....	811	15.38	15.49	16.27	16.42	--	559.83	563.84	585.72	596.05	--
Automotive repair and maintenance .....	8111	14.53	14.65	15.25	15.29	--	512.91	514.22	535.28	538.21	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair .....	81111	14.95	14.85	15.70	15.81	--	548.67	549.45	573.05	583.39	--
General automotive repair .....	811111	14.96	14.99	15.85	15.93	--	550.53	557.63	576.94	587.82	--
Automotive exhaust system repair .....	811112	15.09	13.92	14.35	14.76	--	543.24	502.51	546.74	568.26	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair .....	811118	14.66	14.25	14.97	15.22	--	518.96	500.18	525.45	537.27	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair .....	81112	17.78	18.00	18.13	18.07	--	675.64	685.80	710.70	710.15	--
Automotive body and interior repair .....	811121	18.10	18.29	18.54	18.49	--	687.80	698.68	736.04	730.36	--
Automotive glass replacement shops .....	811122	15.40	15.79	14.96	15.07	--	583.66	590.55	537.06	568.14	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance .....	81119	9.53	9.57	10.01	10.06	--	288.76	274.66	285.29	282.69	--
Car washes .....	811192	8.87	8.88	9.63	9.61	--	255.46	229.99	243.64	239.29	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance .....	8111918	10.66	10.61	10.57	10.71	--	356.04	363.92	366.78	370.57	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	8112	17.43	17.65	20.09	20.16	--	697.20	704.24	773.47	774.14	--
Computer and office machine repair .....	811212	16.23	16.61	17.41	17.49	--	660.56	681.01	680.73	664.62	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance .....	811211,3,9	18.34	18.41	21.94	21.91	--	722.60	721.67	835.91	845.73	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance .....	8113	17.86	17.78	19.21	19.69	--	732.26	746.76	766.48	805.32	--
Household goods repair and maintenance .....	8114	15.36	15.38	14.55	14.84	--	503.81	521.38	493.25	520.88	--
Personal and laundry services .....	812	12.31	12.31	12.80	12.92	--	353.30	354.53	360.96	370.80	--
Personal care services .....	8121	13.14	13.03	13.48	13.67	--	336.38	334.87	338.35	349.95	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services .....	81211	13.17	12.96	13.34	13.50	--	350.32	349.92	350.84	360.45	--
Barber shops and beauty salons .....	812111,2	13.47	13.28	13.64	13.83	--	356.96	354.58	356.00	365.11	--
Other personal care services .....	81219	13.03	13.43	14.20	14.51	--	280.15	276.66	289.68	309.06	--
Death care services .....	8122	15.77	15.66	17.24	17.16	--	444.71	430.65	513.75	523.38	--
Funeral homes and funeral services .....	81221	15.57	15.49	17.24	17.25	--	425.06	412.03	501.68	514.05	--
Cemeteries and crematories .....	81222	16.44	16.16	17.23	16.85	--	524.44	491.26	561.70	559.42	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services .....	8123	10.68	10.88	11.22	11.28	--	356.71	366.66	370.26	381.26	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners .....	81231	9.43	9.33	9.59	9.56	--	246.12	245.38	269.48	272.46	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated .....	81232	9.38	9.53	9.76	9.81	--	301.10	305.91	304.51	313.92	--
Linen and uniform supply .....	81233	12.53	12.81	13.22	13.28	--	469.88	486.78	485.17	500.66	--
Linen supply .....	812331	12.04	12.20	12.74	12.72	--	443.07	457.50	472.65	482.09	--
Industrial launderers .....	812332	13.15	13.59	13.92	14.08	--	506.28	524.57	502.51	526.59	--
Other personal services .....	8129	11.37	11.35	11.51	11.62	--	345.65	354.12	331.49	339.30	--
Photofinishing .....	81292	15.23	16.21	14.85	15.01	--	590.92	633.81	530.15	561.37	--
Parking lots and garages .....	81293	9.93	9.90	10.48	10.67	--	320.74	331.65	321.74	338.24	--
Membership associations and organizations .....	813	16.70	16.81	16.82	16.88	--	494.32	500.94	496.19	499.65	--
Grantmaking and giving services .....	8132	20.89	21.36	21.58	21.69	--	653.86	698.47	697.03	709.26	--

See footnotes at the end of table.



**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	29.5	30.9	29.8	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	34.0	35.0	34.9	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	32.4	32.1	31.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	32.2	32.6	31.6	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	32.4	32.0	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	18.3	18.6	18.9	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	31.9	32.7	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations .....	81391	33.8	34.8	33.3	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	35.9	37.0	34.2	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	27.6	29.0	26.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	32.2	32.2	31.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued**

Industry	2007 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Other services-Continued</b>											
Grantmaking foundations .....	813211	22.93	23.22	22.84	22.72	--	676.44	717.50	680.63	683.87	--
Other grantmaking and giving services .....	813219	17.92	18.64	19.28	19.53	--	609.28	652.40	672.87	691.36	--
Social advocacy organizations .....	8133	14.76	15.13	15.31	15.47	--	478.22	485.67	486.86	490.40	--
Human rights organizations .....	813311	14.21	14.52	14.67	14.85	--	457.56	473.35	463.57	461.84	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations .....	813312,9	14.94	15.33	15.50	15.65	--	484.06	490.56	494.45	499.24	--
Civic and social organizations .....	8134	12.06	12.14	12.44	12.43	--	220.70	225.80	235.12	241.14	--
Professional and similar organizations .....	8139	20.72	20.99	20.92	21.09	--	660.97	686.37	646.43	658.01	--
Business associations .....	81391	23.04	23.26	23.74	23.64	--	778.75	809.45	790.54	813.22	--
Professional organizations .....	81392	24.57	25.31	25.89	25.77	--	882.06	936.47	885.44	896.80	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations .....	81393	28.46	28.32	27.76	27.55	--	785.50	821.28	721.76	727.32	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations .....	81394,9	12.61	12.78	13.26	13.39	--	406.04	411.52	416.36	415.09	--

<sup>1</sup>Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup>Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

--Data not available.

<sup>P</sup>= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with

the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime<sup>1</sup> of production workers on manufacturing payrolls**

Industry	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Manufacturing</b> .....	\$16.28	\$16.41	\$16.77	\$16.80	\$16.82
<b>Durable goods</b> .....	17.15	17.27	17.66	17.68	17.68
Wood products .....	12.98	13.01	13.29	13.37	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	15.94	15.84	16.00	15.87	( <sup>2</sup> )
Primary metals .....	18.22	18.51	18.73	18.89	( <sup>2</sup> )
Fabricated metal products .....	15.55	15.60	15.93	16.00	( <sup>2</sup> )
Machinery .....	16.77	16.80	16.96	17.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
Computer and electronic products .....	18.80	19.11	19.86	20.00	( <sup>2</sup> )
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	15.25	15.26	15.13	15.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
Transportation equipment .....	21.43	21.75	22.28	22.29	( <sup>2</sup> )
Furniture and related products .....	13.80	13.88	13.98	14.04	( <sup>2</sup> )
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	14.06	13.92	14.46	14.49	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nondurable goods</b> .....	14.73	14.93	15.25	15.29	\$15.33
Food manufacturing .....	12.64	12.80	13.07	13.10	( <sup>2</sup> )
Beverages and tobacco products .....	17.38	17.20	18.73	18.48	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile mills .....	12.29	12.43	12.78	12.93	( <sup>2</sup> )
Textile product mills .....	11.32	11.24	11.27	11.35	( <sup>2</sup> )
Apparel .....	10.46	10.58	11.17	10.94	( <sup>2</sup> )
Leather and allied products .....	11.47	11.60	12.45	12.57	( <sup>2</sup> )
Paper and paper products .....	17.20	17.44	17.57	17.64	( <sup>2</sup> )
Printing and related support activities .....	15.24	15.42	16.03	16.13	( <sup>2</sup> )
Petroleum and coal products .....	23.09	23.43	24.85	25.66	( <sup>2</sup> )
Chemicals .....	18.64	18.89	18.65	18.63	( <sup>2</sup> )
Plastics and rubber products .....	14.54	14.64	14.92	15.05	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from

April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers<sup>1</sup> on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars**

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Apr. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Total private:</b>										
Current dollars .....	\$17.24	\$17.36	\$17.85	\$17.93	\$17.90	\$580.99	\$588.50	\$596.19	\$606.03	\$599.65
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.33	8.32	8.35	8.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	280.63	282.12	278.74	280.78	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Goods-producing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	18.38	18.51	18.94	19.04	19.03	742.55	744.10	751.92	769.22	761.20
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.88	8.87	8.86	8.82	( <sup>2</sup> )	358.67	356.72	351.56	356.39	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Natural resources and mining:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.86	20.94	21.87	22.25	21.66	947.04	954.86	986.34	1,016.83	955.21
Constant (1982) dollars .....	10.08	10.04	10.23	10.31	( <sup>2</sup> )	457.44	457.76	461.16	471.11	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Construction:</b>										
Current dollars .....	20.55	20.64	21.35	21.44	21.48	795.29	792.58	800.63	825.44	822.68
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.93	9.89	9.98	9.93	( <sup>2</sup> )	384.14	379.96	374.33	382.43	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Manufacturing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.09	17.21	17.55	17.60	17.58	702.40	705.61	714.29	723.36	717.26
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.25	8.25	8.21	8.15	( <sup>2</sup> )	339.27	338.27	333.96	335.14	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Private service-providing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	16.95	17.07	17.58	17.66	17.62	547.49	556.48	564.32	573.95	567.36
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.19	8.18	8.22	8.18	( <sup>2</sup> )	264.45	266.77	263.84	265.92	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Trade, transportation, and utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.63	15.79	16.08	16.15	16.17	517.35	525.81	529.03	537.80	533.61
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.55	7.57	7.52	7.48	( <sup>2</sup> )	249.89	252.07	247.34	249.17	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Wholesale trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.26	19.54	20.03	20.05	20.00	729.95	754.24	759.14	773.93	764.00
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.30	9.37	9.36	9.29	( <sup>2</sup> )	352.58	361.58	354.93	358.57	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Retail trade:</b>										
Current dollars .....	12.71	12.82	12.82	12.90	12.98	380.03	385.88	380.75	387.00	385.51
Constant (1982) dollars .....	6.14	6.15	5.99	5.98	( <sup>2</sup> )	183.56	184.99	178.02	179.30	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Transportation and warehousing:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.48	17.53	18.14	18.18	18.12	643.26	645.10	654.85	667.21	661.38
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.44	8.40	8.48	8.42	( <sup>2</sup> )	310.71	309.26	306.17	309.13	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Utilities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	27.68	27.82	28.61	28.82	28.53	1,168.10	1,182.35	1,218.79	1,242.14	1,218.23
Constant (1982) dollars .....	13.37	13.34	13.38	13.35	( <sup>2</sup> )	564.22	566.81	569.84	575.50	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Information:</b>										
Current dollars .....	23.73	23.95	24.44	24.58	24.59	863.77	883.76	879.84	902.09	890.16
Constant (1982) dollars .....	11.46	11.48	11.43	11.39	( <sup>2</sup> )	417.22	423.67	411.36	417.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Financial activities:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.48	19.65	20.07	20.18	20.16	695.44	719.19	716.50	730.52	719.71
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.41	9.42	9.38	9.35	( <sup>2</sup> )	335.91	344.78	334.99	338.46	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Professional and business services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	19.88	20.12	20.77	20.96	20.83	687.85	706.21	714.49	735.70	722.80
Constant (1982) dollars .....	9.60	9.65	9.71	9.71	( <sup>2</sup> )	332.25	338.55	334.05	340.86	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Education and health services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	17.91	17.92	18.58	18.61	18.67	580.28	585.98	603.85	608.55	604.91
Constant (1982) dollars .....	8.65	8.59	8.69	8.62	( <sup>2</sup> )	280.29	280.92	282.33	281.95	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Leisure and hospitality:</b>										
Current dollars .....	10.23	10.31	10.82	10.80	10.77	258.82	264.97	269.42	273.24	271.40
Constant (1982) dollars .....	4.94	4.94	5.06	5.00	( <sup>2</sup> )	125.02	127.03	125.97	126.59	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Other services:</b>										
Current dollars .....	15.35	15.43	15.78	15.85	15.82	474.32	478.33	482.87	489.77	485.67
Constant (1982) dollars .....	7.41	7.40	7.38	7.34	( <sup>2</sup> )	229.11	229.31	225.76	226.92	( <sup>2</sup> )

<sup>1</sup> Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent

benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2007 forward are subject to revision.

Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. See <http://www.bls.gov/ces/cesnaics07.htm> for more details.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**B-19. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>	Mar. 2007	Feb. 2008	Mar. 2008 <sup>P</sup>
Alabama .....	40.1	40.2	40.2	\$15.71	\$15.68	\$15.68	\$629.97	\$630.34	\$630.34
Alaska .....	47.2	52.1	48.3	13.96	13.11	13.80	658.91	683.03	666.54
Arizona .....	41.3	41.3	40.4	15.15	16.15	16.25	625.70	667.00	656.50
Arkansas .....	39.5	39.0	39.7	13.95	14.25	14.34	551.03	555.75	569.30
California .....	40.2	40.5	40.9	16.12	16.47	16.51	648.02	667.04	675.26
Colorado .....	39.7	39.3	39.7	17.17	19.08	19.13	681.65	749.84	759.46
Connecticut .....	42.4	42.2	42.6	20.26	21.09	21.14	859.02	890.00	900.56
Delaware .....	39.1	37.7	37.7	17.60	18.10	18.44	688.16	682.37	695.19
District of Columbia .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Florida .....	40.3	39.6	40.6	15.54	17.38	17.46	626.26	688.25	708.88
Georgia .....	40.0	39.3	39.6	14.68	14.59	14.40	587.20	573.39	570.24
Hawaii .....	35.9	38.5	40.3	16.25	18.42	18.66	583.38	709.17	752.00
Idaho .....	41.6	38.9	40.8	18.46	19.64	19.29	767.94	764.00	787.03
Illinois .....	41.1	40.9	41.0	16.31	16.31	16.48	670.34	667.08	675.68
Indiana .....	41.8	41.6	41.9	18.73	18.39	18.49	782.91	765.02	774.73
Iowa .....	40.2	40.5	41.3	16.62	16.60	16.75	668.12	672.30	691.78
Kansas .....	45.2	43.8	43.7	18.03	18.50	18.03	814.96	810.30	787.91
Kentucky .....	41.4	41.3	41.4	16.92	17.05	17.10	700.49	704.17	707.94
Louisiana .....	41.7	42.1	41.7	18.80	19.89	19.96	783.96	837.37	832.33
Maine .....	41.8	42.1	42.1	19.04	19.37	19.33	795.87	815.48	813.79
Maryland .....	40.7	40.0	40.3	17.55	18.15	17.74	714.29	726.00	714.92
Massachusetts .....	41.3	39.8	40.5	18.92	20.10	20.10	781.40	799.98	814.05
Michigan .....	42.3	43.0	43.3	21.87	22.45	22.67	925.10	965.35	981.61
Minnesota .....	41.9	41.0	40.3	17.52	17.44	17.46	734.09	715.04	703.64
Mississippi .....	39.8	39.8	40.6	13.74	14.10	14.13	546.85	561.18	573.68
Missouri .....	40.2	39.5	39.9	16.89	17.76	17.66	678.98	701.52	704.63
Montana .....	40.2	37.0	38.0	15.52	16.87	16.85	623.90	624.19	640.30
Nebraska .....	43.2	41.3	42.6	15.27	14.86	15.02	659.66	613.72	639.85
Nevada .....	39.5	38.7	38.9	15.47	15.58	15.47	611.07	602.95	601.78
New Hampshire .....	40.3	39.4	39.5	17.06	17.46	17.33	687.52	687.92	684.54
New Jersey .....	41.1	41.7	42.2	16.84	17.85	18.06	692.12	744.35	762.13
New Mexico .....	39.2	38.7	39.2	14.30	14.60	14.61	560.56	565.02	572.71
New York .....	40.3	40.0	40.1	18.59	18.22	18.32	749.18	728.80	734.63
North Carolina .....	41.6	40.3	40.9	14.93	15.38	15.36	621.09	619.81	628.22
North Dakota .....	40.2	38.9	39.9	14.67	15.05	15.09	589.73	585.45	602.09
Ohio .....	41.4	41.3	41.6	19.48	19.33	18.85	806.47	798.33	784.16
Oklahoma .....	39.5	39.5	40.9	14.53	14.63	14.81	573.94	577.89	605.73
Oregon .....	39.8	39.1	40.3	16.32	16.77	16.62	649.54	655.71	669.79
Pennsylvania .....	41.1	41.2	41.5	15.50	15.67	15.69	637.05	645.60	651.14
Rhode Island .....	39.0	38.3	38.3	13.47	13.87	13.87	525.33	531.22	531.22
South Carolina .....	41.9	42.8	42.9	15.67	15.56	15.79	656.57	665.97	677.39
South Dakota .....	43.4	43.2	43.3	14.11	14.61	14.85	612.37	631.15	643.01
Tennessee .....	39.7	38.4	38.0	14.27	14.63	15.26	566.52	561.79	579.88
Texas .....	41.7	41.8	41.2	14.06	14.14	14.33	586.30	591.05	590.40
Utah .....	41.5	39.0	38.5	16.36	18.13	17.61	678.94	707.07	677.99
Vermont .....	39.8	39.3	39.4	16.42	16.36	16.43	653.52	642.95	647.34
Virginia .....	41.5	43.8	43.2	17.08	18.25	18.49	708.82	799.35	798.77
Washington .....	41.5	43.0	43.2	20.36	21.03	21.42	844.94	904.29	925.34
West Virginia .....	41.1	41.0	41.1	18.72	18.87	18.87	769.39	773.67	775.56
Wisconsin .....	40.1	39.6	39.3	17.12	17.90	17.99	686.51	708.84	707.01
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Puerto Rico .....	40.4	40.6	41.3	11.88	11.93	11.90	479.95	484.36	491.47
Virgin Islands .....	42.2	42.6	43.5	26.63	25.38	26.42	1,123.79	1,081.19	1,149.27

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates,

unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Data reflect the conversion to the 2007 version of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) as the basis for the assignment and tabulation of economic data by industry, replacing NAICS 2002. For more details, see <http://www.bls.gov/sae/saenaics07.htm>.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>NORTHEAST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	27,863.5	27,874.6	27,900.3	27,918.5	27,931.0	27,938.5	27,938.6	27,952.9	27,966.2	27,992.1	28,157.8	28,060.9	28,035.6
Employed .....	26,665.7	26,667.4	26,672.0	26,679.7	26,679.1	26,684.2	26,696.4	26,702.1	26,711.4	26,717.3	26,809.9	26,749.2	26,685.2
Unemployed .....	1,197.8	1,207.2	1,228.3	1,238.8	1,251.9	1,254.3	1,242.3	1,250.8	1,254.9	1,274.8	1,347.9	1,311.8	1,350.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
<b>New England</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,637.8	7,641.9	7,646.7	7,647.4	7,649.4	7,648.4	7,650.1	7,653.5	7,657.7	7,659.8	7,693.5	7,671.7	7,678.5
Employed .....	7,299.6	7,302.0	7,304.3	7,306.5	7,308.6	7,310.8	7,313.0	7,315.3	7,317.7	7,320.1	7,339.6	7,315.1	7,308.7
Unemployed .....	338.1	340.0	342.4	340.9	340.7	337.6	337.1	338.2	340.0	339.7	354.0	356.6	369.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.8
<b>Middle Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	20,225.8	20,232.7	20,253.6	20,271.1	20,281.6	20,290.1	20,288.5	20,299.4	20,308.5	20,332.4	20,464.2	20,389.2	20,357.1
Employed .....	19,366.1	19,365.4	19,367.7	19,373.2	19,370.4	19,373.4	19,383.4	19,386.8	19,393.7	19,397.2	19,470.3	19,434.1	19,376.6
Unemployed .....	859.7	867.2	885.9	897.9	911.2	916.7	905.1	912.6	914.8	935.1	993.9	955.1	980.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.8
<b>SOUTH</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	54,203.8	54,239.7	54,282.3	54,338.6	54,419.7	54,459.1	54,545.9	54,597.7	54,664.8	54,760.1	54,903.1	54,684.6	54,873.9
Employed .....	51,902.8	51,943.1	51,983.8	52,023.1	52,063.5	52,102.3	52,144.8	52,185.6	52,228.9	52,272.5	52,408.4	52,243.2	52,300.1
Unemployed .....	2,300.9	2,296.6	2,298.5	2,315.5	2,356.1	2,356.8	2,401.0	2,412.1	2,436.0	2,487.6	2,494.7	2,441.4	2,573.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7
<b>South Atlantic</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	29,113.9	29,142.4	29,164.1	29,206.3	29,249.8	29,273.2	29,311.0	29,353.1	29,376.2	29,425.3	29,502.6	29,418.5	29,493.9
Employed .....	27,950.9	27,969.4	27,988.5	28,006.3	28,024.7	28,041.1	28,060.8	28,078.2	28,097.6	28,117.1	28,158.7	28,081.9	28,084.4
Unemployed .....	1,163.1	1,173.0	1,175.6	1,200.1	1,225.1	1,232.1	1,250.3	1,275.0	1,278.6	1,308.2	1,344.0	1,336.6	1,409.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.8
<b>East South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,557.7	8,555.0	8,561.1	8,561.6	8,572.0	8,581.8	8,599.1	8,600.8	8,614.2	8,633.5	8,663.2	8,622.2	8,632.6
Employed .....	8,144.0	8,150.0	8,155.7	8,161.2	8,166.6	8,172.1	8,177.6	8,183.1	8,188.7	8,194.4	8,237.5	8,188.9	8,175.4
Unemployed .....	413.7	405.1	405.4	400.4	405.3	409.7	421.6	417.7	425.5	439.1	425.7	433.4	457.2
Unemployment rate .....	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.0	5.3
<b>West South Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	16,532.2	16,542.2	16,557.1	16,570.7	16,597.9	16,604.1	16,635.7	16,643.7	16,674.5	16,701.3	16,737.3	16,643.8	16,747.3
Employed .....	15,808.0	15,823.7	15,839.6	15,855.7	15,872.2	15,889.1	15,906.5	15,924.4	15,942.6	15,961.1	16,012.2	15,972.4	16,040.3
Unemployed .....	724.2	718.5	717.5	715.0	725.7	715.0	729.2	719.3	731.9	740.3	725.0	671.3	707.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.2
<b>MIDWEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	34,824.3	34,867.4	34,873.2	34,904.6	34,887.7	34,919.0	34,921.1	34,930.7	34,914.9	34,933.7	35,011.3	34,996.1	35,048.6
Employed .....	33,106.1	33,101.0	33,096.5	33,092.6	33,088.6	33,084.8	33,084.3	33,084.5	33,085.7	33,088.1	33,186.1	33,193.7	33,177.8
Unemployed .....	1,718.2	1,766.3	1,776.7	1,812.0	1,799.1	1,834.2	1,836.8	1,846.2	1,829.2	1,845.5	1,825.2	1,802.4	1,870.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3
<b>East North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	23,956.1	23,992.5	23,988.4	24,011.9	23,993.0	24,015.3	24,009.5	24,018.6	24,005.9	24,012.1	24,072.1	24,093.4	24,115.7
Employed .....	22,681.7	22,675.7	22,669.9	22,664.1	22,658.9	22,654.5	22,651.6	22,649.6	22,649.3	22,649.5	22,715.2	22,751.9	22,727.2
Unemployed .....	1,274.3	1,316.7	1,318.5	1,347.8	1,334.0	1,360.8	1,357.8	1,369.0	1,356.5	1,362.6	1,356.9	1,341.5	1,388.4
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.8
<b>West North Central</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,868.2	10,874.9	10,884.7	10,892.7	10,894.7	10,903.7	10,911.6	10,912.1	10,909.0	10,921.5	10,939.2	10,902.7	10,932.9
Employed .....	10,424.4	10,425.3	10,426.5	10,428.5	10,429.7	10,430.3	10,432.7	10,434.9	10,436.4	10,438.6	10,470.9	10,441.8	10,450.6
Unemployed .....	443.8	449.6	458.2	464.2	465.0	473.4	479.0	477.2	472.6	483.0	468.3	460.9	482.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted<sup>1</sup>—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>WEST</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	35,231.8	35,283.5	35,334.5	35,387.8	35,461.5	35,524.8	35,588.3	35,654.8	35,731.4	35,804.7	35,846.1	35,776.0	35,903.3
Employed .....	33,643.8	33,681.9	33,721.4	33,757.2	33,794.7	33,827.8	33,866.5	33,903.0	33,937.5	33,974.0	34,013.2	33,975.4	33,989.0
Unemployed .....	1,588.0	1,601.5	1,613.1	1,630.5	1,666.8	1,697.0	1,721.9	1,751.9	1,793.9	1,830.7	1,832.8	1,800.6	1,914.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.3
<b>Mountain</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	10,839.4	10,855.0	10,873.5	10,894.2	10,926.0	10,945.8	10,967.5	10,996.0	11,031.2	11,059.6	11,113.0	11,098.6	11,127.0
Employed .....	10,460.1	10,477.7	10,497.2	10,513.5	10,531.7	10,545.9	10,565.5	10,582.7	10,597.1	10,613.3	10,670.8	10,657.3	10,670.7
Unemployed .....	379.3	377.4	376.3	380.7	394.3	399.9	402.0	413.3	434.0	446.3	442.2	441.3	456.2
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1
<b>Pacific</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	24,392.5	24,428.5	24,461.0	24,493.5	24,535.5	24,579.0	24,620.8	24,658.9	24,700.2	24,745.1	24,733.1	24,677.4	24,776.4
Employed .....	23,183.7	23,204.3	23,224.2	23,243.7	23,262.9	23,281.9	23,301.0	23,320.3	23,340.3	23,360.7	23,342.5	23,318.1	23,318.2
Unemployed .....	1,208.7	1,224.2	1,236.8	1,249.8	1,272.5	1,297.1	1,319.8	1,338.6	1,359.9	1,384.4	1,390.6	1,359.3	1,458.1
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.9

<sup>1</sup> Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Alabama</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,176.3	2,178.2	2,181.9	2,182.8	2,184.6	2,186.9	2,186.1	2,186.3	2,191.4	2,194.0	2,219.9	2,200.7	2,205.0
Employed .....	2,102.2	2,103.4	2,104.6	2,105.7	2,106.8	2,107.8	2,108.8	2,109.8	2,110.8	2,111.7	2,130.8	2,118.7	2,113.9
Unemployed .....	74.1	74.8	77.3	77.1	77.9	79.1	77.3	76.4	80.7	82.2	89.1	82.0	91.1
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7	4.1
<b>Alaska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	351.3	351.4	351.8	352.1	352.5	352.9	353.2	353.1	353.4	353.6	353.3	353.8	356.9
Employed .....	330.1	330.3	330.4	330.5	330.7	330.8	330.9	331.1	331.2	331.3	330.7	330.8	332.9
Unemployed .....	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.0	22.2	22.3	22.6	23.0	24.0
Unemployment rate .....	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7
<b>Arizona</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,014.1	3,011.6	3,016.9	3,021.4	3,028.4	3,035.9	3,040.5	3,048.6	3,056.1	3,060.2	3,082.6	3,072.4	3,077.0
Employed .....	2,901.2	2,899.9	2,907.0	2,911.1	2,915.9	2,923.9	2,926.4	2,929.7	2,931.3	2,932.5	2,950.3	2,948.5	2,953.4
Unemployed .....	112.9	111.7	110.0	110.2	112.5	112.0	114.1	118.9	124.8	127.8	132.4	123.9	123.6
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.0
<b>Arkansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,368.0	1,367.3	1,366.9	1,366.0	1,365.8	1,367.7	1,370.2	1,369.8	1,370.0	1,372.3	1,376.0	1,362.9	1,368.9
Employed .....	1,296.1	1,294.5	1,293.4	1,292.2	1,290.6	1,292.3	1,294.6	1,294.4	1,294.9	1,297.4	1,299.2	1,294.6	1,302.3
Unemployed .....	71.9	72.7	73.5	73.8	75.2	75.3	75.6	75.4	75.1	74.9	76.8	68.4	66.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.9
<b>California</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	18,094.4	18,137.9	18,159.3	18,182.1	18,212.6	18,237.1	18,243.8	18,253.5	18,287.8	18,319.6	18,302.6	18,265.5	18,327.3
Employed .....	17,190.2	17,192.6	17,203.6	17,214.0	17,234.6	17,232.9	17,216.5	17,214.9	17,238.3	17,240.2	17,218.5	17,216.6	17,194.0
Unemployed .....	904.3	945.3	955.7	968.2	978.0	1,004.1	1,027.2	1,038.6	1,049.5	1,079.4	1,084.1	1,048.9	1,133.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.2
<b>Colorado</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,681.3	2,684.9	2,693.4	2,701.1	2,708.9	2,715.4	2,724.4	2,729.2	2,735.3	2,738.7	2,760.3	2,757.9	2,767.0
Employed .....	2,582.9	2,588.0	2,594.6	2,600.4	2,605.8	2,611.0	2,616.1	2,622.1	2,626.6	2,629.6	2,644.3	2,636.9	2,645.5
Unemployed .....	98.3	96.9	98.7	100.6	103.2	104.4	108.3	107.1	108.7	109.0	116.0	121.0	121.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.4	4.4
<b>Connecticut</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,855.6	1,857.7	1,859.2	1,861.1	1,865.2	1,869.8	1,872.1	1,876.7	1,881.1	1,882.2	1,885.7	1,885.3	1,885.1
Employed .....	1,773.6	1,775.5	1,777.4	1,779.3	1,781.3	1,783.3	1,785.3	1,787.3	1,789.4	1,791.5	1,795.7	1,791.4	1,784.6
Unemployed .....	81.9	82.3	81.8	81.8	84.0	86.6	86.8	89.4	91.7	90.7	90.0	93.9	100.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.3
<b>Delaware</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	441.8	442.3	442.1	442.2	442.3	442.2	443.0	444.2	444.7	445.3	445.0	444.5	445.4
Employed .....	426.7	427.0	427.3	427.5	427.8	428.1	428.5	428.8	429.1	429.5	428.3	427.9	428.7
Unemployed .....	15.0	15.3	14.8	14.7	14.5	14.1	14.6	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.7	16.6	16.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.8
<b>District of Columbia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	325.6	326.0	325.9	323.3	323.3	325.0	325.6	326.6	328.0	328.3	328.8	331.5	333.7
Employed .....	307.1	307.6	307.5	304.9	304.8	306.5	307.1	308.1	309.3	309.6	308.4	312.0	313.1
Unemployed .....	18.5	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.6	18.7	20.4	19.5	20.6
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	6.2	5.9	6.2
<b>Florida</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,105.6	9,111.1	9,121.6	9,135.4	9,140.6	9,158.7	9,173.4	9,208.2	9,223.0	9,240.7	9,265.3	9,214.4	9,214.6
Employed .....	8,767.7	8,765.7	8,768.4	8,770.6	8,768.8	8,778.4	8,786.1	8,810.2	8,816.2	8,825.2	8,840.4	8,788.7	8,762.1
Unemployed .....	337.9	345.4	353.2	364.8	371.8	380.4	387.2	398.0	406.8	415.5	424.9	425.7	452.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.9
<b>Georgia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,786.3	4,796.8	4,803.7	4,811.0	4,818.4	4,824.4	4,833.3	4,841.8	4,848.1	4,855.9	4,863.8	4,858.5	4,890.5
Employed .....	4,583.1	4,588.7	4,594.2	4,599.8	4,605.4	4,611.2	4,617.1	4,623.0	4,629.1	4,635.3	4,624.1	4,609.5	4,630.2
Unemployed .....	203.2	208.1	209.5	211.2	212.9	213.2	216.2	218.8	219.1	220.5	239.8	249.0	260.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Hawaii</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	651.9	649.9	650.3	649.9	647.6	646.2	648.2	647.3	647.1	648.5	653.6	650.3	658.0
Employed .....	635.5	633.8	634.0	633.2	630.5	628.8	630.0	629.1	628.2	628.6	633.4	629.5	637.5
Unemployed .....	16.3	16.1	16.3	16.6	17.0	17.3	18.1	18.2	18.8	19.9	20.2	20.9	20.5
Unemployment rate .....	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
<b>Idaho</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	750.5	752.1	753.9	755.2	756.4	756.8	757.1	756.9	757.1	757.0	758.7	755.3	756.2
Employed .....	729.7	731.5	733.4	734.8	736.1	736.6	736.9	736.7	736.9	736.9	737.6	733.8	733.8
Unemployed .....	20.8	20.6	20.5	20.4	20.3	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	20.2	21.1	21.5	22.3
Unemployment rate .....	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.0
<b>Illinois</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,649.0	6,669.2	6,680.7	6,705.3	6,713.6	6,715.4	6,723.7	6,731.1	6,737.5	6,742.5	6,787.9	6,803.6	6,809.2
Employed .....	6,342.2	6,346.6	6,354.8	6,367.9	6,371.1	6,369.0	6,377.4	6,375.7	6,383.3	6,382.4	6,406.9	6,430.7	6,437.5
Unemployed .....	306.8	322.5	325.9	337.4	342.5	346.4	346.4	355.4	354.2	360.1	380.9	372.9	371.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.5
<b>Indiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,218.1	3,212.5	3,205.6	3,208.3	3,204.2	3,209.4	3,206.5	3,206.1	3,208.9	3,207.6	3,223.4	3,225.5	3,227.3
Employed .....	3,068.7	3,065.0	3,063.8	3,064.2	3,063.4	3,066.0	3,063.3	3,063.1	3,064.8	3,064.3	3,079.2	3,077.1	3,062.7
Unemployed .....	149.3	147.5	141.8	144.1	140.9	143.5	143.2	143.0	144.1	143.3	144.2	148.4	164.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	5.1
<b>Iowa</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,657.5	1,657.5	1,660.0	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.8	1,663.4	1,664.8	1,665.0	1,666.7	1,673.5	1,669.2	1,673.1
Employed .....	1,595.6	1,595.4	1,597.7	1,597.4	1,597.7	1,597.7	1,600.1	1,601.3	1,601.3	1,602.8	1,612.8	1,610.9	1,615.3
Unemployed .....	61.9	62.1	62.4	62.6	62.9	63.1	63.3	63.5	63.7	63.9	60.7	58.3	57.9
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
<b>Kansas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,474.3	1,477.0	1,479.4	1,479.4	1,478.9	1,478.5	1,480.8	1,481.1	1,481.4	1,484.2	1,483.8	1,481.0	1,487.1
Employed .....	1,415.6	1,416.5	1,417.4	1,418.6	1,418.8	1,419.8	1,420.9	1,422.2	1,422.1	1,422.5	1,426.9	1,425.6	1,426.4
Unemployed .....	58.7	60.5	62.0	60.9	60.0	58.7	59.9	58.9	59.3	61.7	56.9	55.5	60.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.1
<b>Kentucky</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,044.1	2,043.7	2,045.0	2,045.1	2,043.9	2,043.3	2,043.2	2,044.6	2,040.0	2,043.7	2,053.4	2,044.7	2,039.6
Employed .....	1,929.7	1,930.4	1,931.4	1,932.3	1,932.1	1,931.7	1,932.8	1,935.2	1,936.6	1,936.0	1,945.7	1,937.3	1,924.2
Unemployed .....	114.5	113.3	113.6	112.7	111.7	111.6	110.4	109.4	103.4	107.7	107.7	107.5	115.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.7
<b>Louisiana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,995.4	1,995.7	1,996.7	1,989.1	1,992.8	1,999.5	2,002.2	2,003.3	2,009.9	2,017.0	2,012.3	2,008.0	2,017.2
Employed .....	1,916.6	1,915.1	1,914.9	1,916.0	1,919.7	1,925.0	1,924.3	1,931.9	1,934.8	1,937.1	1,932.6	1,932.8	1,925.7
Unemployed .....	78.8	80.6	81.9	73.1	73.0	74.5	78.0	71.4	75.1	79.9	79.7	75.2	91.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.9	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.5
<b>Maine</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	704.1	703.6	703.6	704.0	704.6	704.2	704.5	705.4	705.5	706.5	709.6	706.4	707.9
Employed .....	671.8	670.7	670.5	671.1	670.9	670.3	670.2	671.0	671.3	671.9	674.5	672.8	672.2
Unemployed .....	32.3	32.9	33.2	32.9	33.7	33.9	34.3	34.4	34.2	34.6	35.1	33.6	35.7
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0
<b>Maryland</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,974.2	2,972.6	2,973.8	2,975.3	2,981.1	2,981.4	2,984.0	2,987.4	2,991.0	2,991.5	2,989.5	2,993.9	2,999.2
Employed .....	2,869.8	2,867.8	2,868.3	2,868.3	2,873.5	2,873.9	2,875.7	2,879.4	2,883.7	2,884.7	2,885.4	2,891.4	2,890.8
Unemployed .....	104.4	104.9	105.5	107.0	107.7	107.5	108.3	108.0	107.4	106.9	104.1	102.5	108.4
Unemployment rate .....	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
<b>Massachusetts</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,410.7	3,410.8	3,410.6	3,409.4	3,408.4	3,406.9	3,405.7	3,404.6	3,403.6	3,402.8	3,422.2	3,408.9	3,411.2
Employed .....	3,253.5	3,254.5	3,255.7	3,256.6	3,257.1	3,257.3	3,257.2	3,257.1	3,256.9	3,256.7	3,266.9	3,257.3	3,261.0
Unemployed .....	157.1	156.3	154.9	152.8	151.4	149.6	148.5	147.5	146.7	146.1	155.4	151.6	150.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Michigan</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,036.4	5,031.4	5,029.4	5,023.5	5,015.6	5,016.1	5,009.3	5,004.8	4,994.0	4,988.8	5,004.9	5,001.7	4,995.1
Employed .....	4,686.3	4,674.2	4,674.5	4,666.8	4,661.8	4,653.7	4,643.6	4,632.0	4,624.0	4,617.2	4,651.2	4,643.7	4,635.3
Unemployed .....	350.2	357.1	354.9	356.7	353.9	362.4	365.8	372.9	370.0	371.6	353.6	357.9	359.8
Unemployment rate .....	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.1	7.2	7.2
<b>Minnesota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,925.8	2,924.9	2,928.1	2,931.4	2,934.7	2,934.6	2,930.5	2,931.4	2,931.8	2,933.8	2,935.7	2,930.2	2,937.8
Employed .....	2,793.1	2,786.6	2,794.1	2,799.0	2,802.6	2,801.9	2,794.9	2,797.5	2,800.0	2,796.4	2,805.0	2,797.1	2,799.9
Unemployed .....	132.7	138.3	134.0	132.4	132.1	132.7	135.6	133.9	131.9	137.4	130.7	133.0	137.9
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.7
<b>Mississippi</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,309.8	1,311.0	1,309.6	1,311.8	1,314.8	1,314.9	1,318.9	1,322.1	1,323.6	1,325.6	1,332.7	1,320.3	1,332.4
Employed .....	1,225.6	1,227.0	1,228.3	1,229.4	1,230.5	1,233.8	1,235.9	1,238.4	1,240.9	1,242.5	1,252.3	1,243.0	1,252.7
Unemployed .....	84.2	83.9	81.3	82.3	84.4	81.1	83.0	83.7	82.6	83.1	80.4	77.3	79.7
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.0	5.9	6.0
<b>Missouri</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,022.7	3,022.3	3,025.0	3,030.4	3,033.2	3,037.0	3,038.8	3,041.9	3,038.4	3,036.9	3,036.5	3,023.0	3,022.4
Employed .....	2,879.2	2,879.1	2,878.9	2,878.7	2,878.4	2,878.2	2,877.9	2,877.6	2,877.4	2,877.1	2,870.7	2,861.0	2,849.9
Unemployed .....	143.6	143.2	146.1	151.7	154.7	158.8	160.9	164.3	161.1	159.7	165.8	162.0	172.6
Unemployment rate .....	4.7	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.4	5.7
<b>Montana</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	500.2	500.1	501.1	501.5	502.7	503.6	501.9	502.0	502.6	503.0	504.9	503.2	504.8
Employed .....	484.7	484.6	485.5	485.8	487.0	487.8	486.0	486.1	486.6	486.9	488.5	486.6	486.7
Unemployed .....	15.5	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.7	15.8	15.9	15.9	16.0	16.1	16.4	16.6	18.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.6
<b>Nebraska</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	976.6	979.0	983.9	985.0	986.1	986.4	987.3	987.6	989.0	985.3	992.9	987.0	989.9
Employed .....	949.9	951.2	953.3	954.1	955.4	956.0	956.4	956.5	956.8	957.9	963.8	959.1	961.0
Unemployed .....	26.7	27.8	30.6	30.9	30.7	30.4	30.9	31.1	32.2	27.4	29.1	27.9	28.9
Unemployment rate .....	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.9
<b>Nevada</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,322.6	1,325.8	1,330.9	1,334.4	1,337.1	1,341.0	1,344.0	1,348.8	1,354.4	1,359.7	1,373.8	1,375.3	1,384.7
Employed .....	1,262.1	1,264.3	1,268.4	1,270.7	1,272.3	1,275.0	1,276.9	1,280.5	1,284.9	1,289.0	1,297.9	1,299.4	1,304.7
Unemployed .....	60.4	61.5	62.5	63.7	64.8	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.5	70.7	75.9	75.9	80.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.5	5.5	5.8
<b>New Hampshire</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	737.8	738.0	737.8	738.2	738.2	738.3	738.5	738.8	739.8	740.6	742.8	741.6	743.4
Employed .....	710.0	710.4	711.0	711.6	712.2	712.9	713.5	714.1	714.7	715.3	716.9	713.9	714.5
Unemployed .....	27.8	27.6	26.8	26.6	26.0	25.4	24.9	24.7	25.1	25.3	25.9	27.6	28.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.9
<b>New Jersey</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,469.0	4,468.1	4,466.1	4,467.6	4,463.7	4,462.0	4,461.0	4,460.3	4,462.6	4,463.8	4,491.2	4,507.7	4,495.5
Employed .....	4,275.5	4,275.0	4,275.8	4,278.4	4,274.3	4,274.2	4,273.8	4,274.8	4,274.6	4,275.8	4,287.1	4,291.3	4,278.5
Unemployed .....	193.6	193.1	190.3	189.3	189.4	187.7	187.2	185.5	188.1	188.0	204.1	216.3	217.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.8	4.8
<b>New Mexico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	943.3	941.3	941.9	942.4	942.6	944.2	944.1	945.1	944.9	945.2	946.2	946.8	950.1
Employed .....	908.5	907.1	908.2	909.2	909.8	911.9	912.2	913.7	913.9	914.6	916.6	916.3	915.3
Unemployed .....	34.8	34.2	33.7	33.2	32.8	32.3	31.9	31.4	31.0	30.6	29.6	30.5	34.8
Unemployment rate .....	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.7
<b>New York</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	9,493.3	9,495.0	9,514.6	9,528.9	9,536.3	9,532.2	9,521.2	9,530.7	9,534.9	9,542.2	9,600.1	9,535.4	9,532.3
Employed .....	9,077.1	9,075.2	9,083.4	9,089.5	9,092.3	9,089.5	9,088.9	9,093.1	9,097.2	9,100.0	9,121.1	9,111.1	9,077.9
Unemployed .....	416.3	419.8	431.1	439.4	444.0	442.7	432.4	437.5	437.7	442.2	478.9	424.3	454.5
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>North Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,512.1	4,507.6	4,519.7	4,526.5	4,509.1	4,521.6	4,528.9	4,530.6	4,532.4	4,531.9	4,547.2	4,533.1	4,540.7
Employed .....	4,310.5	4,294.8	4,303.5	4,312.9	4,298.7	4,308.9	4,314.9	4,318.5	4,318.7	4,320.2	4,325.9	4,306.8	4,306.6
Unemployed .....	201.6	212.9	216.2	213.7	210.4	212.7	214.0	212.2	213.7	211.7	221.4	226.3	234.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.2
<b>North Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	364.3	364.9	365.0	365.4	365.7	366.1	366.8	366.9	366.8	367.8	369.7	368.2	370.2
Employed .....	352.8	353.1	353.4	353.8	354.1	354.5	354.8	355.2	355.6	356.0	358.1	356.7	358.7
Unemployed .....	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.6	12.0	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.5
Unemployment rate .....	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
<b>Ohio</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,968.6	5,976.6	5,976.7	5,980.9	5,974.2	5,979.7	5,981.5	5,984.1	5,980.4	5,988.4	5,975.8	5,975.1	5,988.8
Employed .....	5,639.5	5,639.7	5,640.0	5,640.2	5,640.2	5,640.3	5,640.3	5,640.4	5,640.6	5,641.1	5,647.1	5,658.8	5,644.7
Unemployed .....	329.1	336.9	336.7	340.6	334.0	339.4	341.3	343.8	339.7	347.3	328.7	316.3	344.2
Unemployment rate .....	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.7
<b>Oklahoma</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,730.4	1,732.8	1,734.5	1,734.5	1,735.3	1,733.2	1,734.1	1,734.4	1,734.6	1,732.4	1,734.0	1,716.7	1,721.4
Employed .....	1,656.0	1,656.6	1,657.2	1,657.8	1,658.3	1,658.9	1,659.5	1,660.0	1,660.5	1,660.9	1,669.7	1,663.6	1,668.6
Unemployed .....	74.4	76.2	77.3	76.7	77.0	74.2	74.6	74.4	74.2	71.5	64.2	53.0	52.8
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.1	3.1
<b>Oregon</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,921.2	1,920.6	1,924.4	1,927.1	1,928.8	1,931.1	1,932.9	1,936.1	1,936.5	1,937.5	1,948.1	1,941.4	1,954.0
Employed .....	1,825.0	1,823.9	1,825.8	1,827.3	1,827.5	1,829.1	1,829.8	1,830.8	1,832.6	1,832.5	1,841.8	1,836.2	1,843.0
Unemployed .....	96.3	96.7	98.6	99.8	101.3	102.0	103.1	105.2	103.8	105.0	106.3	105.2	111.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	6,280.1	6,275.1	6,284.7	6,297.4	6,287.0	6,283.1	6,284.1	6,289.3	6,285.8	6,290.1	6,360.9	6,346.1	6,323.6
Employed .....	6,008.3	6,004.3	6,013.7	6,024.5	6,015.1	6,008.4	6,008.2	6,013.4	6,011.3	6,011.4	6,057.8	6,031.6	6,015.5
Unemployed .....	271.7	270.8	271.0	272.9	271.9	274.7	276.0	275.9	274.5	278.6	303.2	314.5	308.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.8	5.0	4.9
<b>Rhode Island</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	576.9	575.9	577.8	578.0	576.1	575.0	577.2	577.3	576.6	576.7	574.6	571.2	572.7
Employed .....	548.5	547.4	549.1	549.2	547.1	545.8	547.8	547.6	546.6	546.4	541.8	537.7	537.7
Unemployed .....	28.4	28.5	28.6	28.8	29.0	29.2	29.4	29.7	30.0	30.2	32.9	33.5	35.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1
<b>South Carolina</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	2,129.0	2,126.3	2,126.4	2,133.8	2,137.6	2,139.7	2,142.2	2,145.0	2,148.2	2,150.2	2,145.9	2,127.4	2,141.5
Employed .....	2,006.9	2,005.0	2,006.5	2,011.6	2,013.1	2,016.2	2,016.0	2,016.5	2,017.8	2,016.8	2,015.6	2,011.4	2,018.5
Unemployed .....	122.1	121.3	119.9	122.1	124.5	123.5	126.2	128.5	130.4	133.4	130.3	116.0	123.0
Unemployment rate .....	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.5	5.7
<b>South Dakota</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	441.1	441.4	442.4	442.7	443.9	444.0	443.9	444.0	443.8	443.1	443.0	444.3	444.8
Employed .....	427.9	427.9	429.4	429.9	431.0	431.2	430.8	431.0	431.0	430.4	431.4	432.8	433.8
Unemployed .....	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.8	13.1	12.9	12.8	12.7	11.6	11.4	11.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
<b>Tennessee</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,022.2	3,021.1	3,031.0	3,033.9	3,037.9	3,045.5	3,050.0	3,052.7	3,053.4	3,055.0	3,060.1	3,054.2	3,055.6
Employed .....	2,887.2	2,885.7	2,889.1	2,894.1	2,899.3	2,902.0	2,900.2	2,899.7	2,900.9	2,903.7	2,911.6	2,891.3	2,885.6
Unemployed .....	135.0	135.4	141.9	139.7	138.6	143.5	149.8	153.0	152.4	151.3	148.5	162.9	170.0
Unemployment rate .....	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.3	5.6
<b>Texas</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	11,449.7	11,461.0	11,472.6	11,484.8	11,497.5	11,509.7	11,520.8	11,532.1	11,544.4	11,557.6	11,613.2	11,561.9	11,632.9
Employed .....	10,944.6	10,958.1	10,971.7	10,985.4	10,999.2	11,013.0	11,027.0	11,041.1	11,055.3	11,069.6	11,110.6	11,083.0	11,138.4
Unemployed .....	505.1	502.9	500.9	499.4	498.4	496.7	493.8	491.0	489.1	488.0	502.6	479.0	494.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE LABOR FORCE DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2007										2008		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
<b>Utah</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,346.3	1,351.2	1,355.3	1,360.3	1,364.3	1,368.5	1,372.6	1,376.2	1,379.7	1,384.2	1,392.8	1,390.9	1,394.1
Employed .....	1,313.3	1,316.8	1,320.3	1,323.8	1,327.3	1,330.7	1,334.2	1,337.6	1,341.1	1,344.6	1,351.3	1,349.8	1,347.9
Unemployed .....	33.0	34.4	35.0	36.4	37.0	37.8	38.4	38.6	38.6	39.6	41.5	41.1	46.2
Unemployment rate .....	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.3
<b>Vermont</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	355.2	354.6	354.2	353.9	353.4	352.8	352.6	352.9	352.6	352.9	354.5	352.6	351.9
Employed .....	340.9	340.1	340.6	340.4	339.9	339.3	339.0	339.3	339.4	339.3	339.5	337.5	335.8
Unemployed .....	14.3	14.5	13.6	13.4	13.5	13.5	13.6	13.7	13.3	13.6	15.0	15.1	16.1
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.6
<b>Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	4,032.5	4,038.8	4,045.2	4,051.7	4,053.8	4,063.8	4,067.5	4,076.3	4,082.5	4,087.6	4,093.1	4,090.8	4,115.3
Employed .....	3,915.7	3,919.8	3,923.9	3,928.2	3,932.6	3,937.0	3,941.6	3,946.3	3,951.0	3,955.9	3,952.3	3,947.6	3,961.3
Unemployed .....	116.7	119.0	121.3	123.5	121.3	126.8	125.9	130.0	131.5	131.6	140.7	143.2	154.0
Unemployment rate .....	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7
<b>Washington</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,382.9	3,388.9	3,399.1	3,402.4	3,415.0	3,417.5	3,433.9	3,440.2	3,443.6	3,443.6	3,461.0	3,455.6	3,467.6
Employed .....	3,233.7	3,238.8	3,245.0	3,248.6	3,259.4	3,263.5	3,274.6	3,280.6	3,285.9	3,286.3	3,306.9	3,300.1	3,299.3
Unemployed .....	149.1	150.2	154.1	153.8	155.6	153.9	159.3	159.6	157.7	157.3	154.1	155.6	168.3
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.9
<b>West Virginia</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	806.9	807.7	808.4	808.4	809.7	810.4	810.4	810.6	810.0	810.3	812.1	811.7	814.5
Employed .....	771.2	771.3	771.5	771.7	771.8	772.0	772.3	772.5	772.7	773.0	776.3	774.5	776.0
Unemployed .....	35.7	36.3	36.9	36.7	37.8	38.4	38.2	38.1	37.2	37.3	35.8	37.1	38.4
Unemployment rate .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7
<b>Wisconsin</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	3,089.3	3,094.0	3,087.6	3,087.2	3,087.6	3,090.1	3,089.8	3,089.5	3,087.4	3,090.5	3,083.5	3,100.5	3,106.0
Employed .....	2,935.8	2,936.5	2,937.3	2,938.0	2,938.5	2,939.0	2,939.4	2,939.8	2,940.2	2,940.7	2,932.6	2,948.3	2,955.7
Unemployed .....	153.6	157.5	150.3	149.2	149.1	151.2	150.4	149.7	147.2	149.8	150.9	152.2	150.3
Unemployment rate .....	5.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8
<b>Wyoming</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	286.4	286.9	287.6	287.9	288.4	288.4	288.4	288.7	289.4	290.1	291.1	291.4	292.5
Employed .....	277.8	278.2	278.5	278.9	279.3	279.6	280.0	280.4	280.8	281.2	283.3	283.7	283.5
Unemployed .....	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.0	9.2	8.8	8.3	8.3	8.6	8.9	7.8	7.7	9.0
Unemployment rate .....	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.7	2.7	3.1
<b>Puerto Rico</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	1,422.4	1,408.7	1,397.5	1,381.2	1,384.3	1,382.9	1,367.2	1,370.0	1,370.8	1,364.9	1,367.7	1,374.9	1,355.8
Employed .....	1,278.0	1,265.3	1,248.6	1,226.8	1,227.2	1,221.9	1,217.0	1,213.7	1,217.1	1,211.6	1,220.2	1,220.8	1,222.6
Unemployed .....	144.4	143.4	149.0	154.4	157.1	160.9	150.2	156.3	153.7	153.3	147.6	154.1	133.2
Unemployment rate .....	10.1	10.2	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.6	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.2	10.8	11.2	9.8

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007		2008P		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,165.1	2,185.1	2,168.6	2,190.4	80.9	89.8	69.7	88.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.1
Anniston-Oxford .....	54.5	54.8	54.5	54.9	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	3.7	3.9	3.2	3.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	64.5	66.6	64.8	66.9	2.2	2.5	1.8	2.5	3.4	3.7	2.8	3.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	535.8	536.4	535.4	537.6	18.1	19.5	15.6	19.6	3.4	3.6	2.9	3.6
Decatur .....	71.5	73.4	71.6	73.4	2.2	2.6	3.9	2.2	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.9
Dothan .....	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.1	2.2	2.6	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.9	2.9	3.8
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	68.0	69.4	68.4	69.4	2.8	3.1	2.3	2.9	4.1	4.5	3.3	4.1
Gadsden .....	45.6	45.5	45.8	45.6	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.0	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.4
Huntsville .....	199.5	204.3	199.7	204.9	6.1	6.4	5.0	6.3	3.1	3.1	2.5	3.1
Mobile .....	184.0	185.2	184.8	186.2	6.8	7.7	5.9	7.7	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.1
Montgomery .....	169.6	173.0	169.8	173.4	6.3	7.0	5.3	7.2	3.7	4.1	3.1	4.2
Tuscaloosa .....	99.3	99.9	99.2	100.0	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.6
<b>Alaska</b> .....	348.4	350.7	347.8	353.0	24.9	26.9	23.1	26.2	7.2	7.7	6.6	7.4
Anchorage .....	193.0	194.0	192.1	194.8	11.7	12.6	10.9	12.5	6.1	6.5	5.7	6.4
Fairbanks .....	45.1	45.0	45.3	45.5	2.7	3.0	2.5	2.9	6.1	6.6	5.6	6.3
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,006.6	3,063.2	3,011.6	3,066.9	108.1	121.8	104.8	119.8	3.6	4.0	3.5	3.9
Flagstaff .....	68.5	70.0	69.0	70.3	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	4.0	4.3	3.7	4.0
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	91.9	93.2	92.6	93.4	4.0	5.0	4.0	4.9	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2,036.7	2,078.8	2,041.0	2,081.5	65.5	73.8	63.2	73.3	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5
Prescott .....	96.6	99.9	97.0	100.1	3.5	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.6	4.0	3.5	4.0
Tucson .....	459.2	458.8	457.7	459.0	16.2	18.1	15.5	17.7	3.5	4.0	3.4	3.9
Yuma .....	75.8	79.9	76.3	79.5	6.5	7.2	6.8	7.0	8.6	9.0	8.9	8.8
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,356.9	1,349.9	1,365.3	1,364.5	80.1	77.0	71.2	68.3	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.0
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	227.1	227.0	228.3	228.2	9.6	9.6	8.2	8.4	4.2	4.2	3.6	3.7
Fort Smith .....	138.0	136.6	138.8	137.6	8.3	7.0	7.4	6.1	6.0	5.1	5.3	4.5
Hot Springs .....	42.4	42.6	42.9	42.9	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.2	6.2	5.8	5.4	5.0
Jonesboro .....	56.6	56.3	56.8	56.9	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	5.8	5.5	5.1	4.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	334.9	334.9	337.5	336.3	17.0	16.3	15.1	14.5	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.3
Pine Bluff .....	45.1	43.6	45.4	44.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.1	8.2	7.7	7.4	7.0
<b>California</b> .....	18,073.3	18,233.8	18,092.2	18,299.2	970.1	1,115.4	930.0	1,177.0	5.4	6.1	5.1	6.4
Bakersfield .....	343.3	353.0	339.6	352.6	31.1	35.3	30.0	38.1	9.1	10.0	8.8	10.8
Chico .....	103.6	105.2	103.5	105.5	7.3	8.2	7.1	8.7	7.0	7.8	6.9	8.2
El Centro .....	65.4	69.7	64.6	67.7	9.4	12.1	8.8	11.1	14.4	17.3	13.6	16.4
Fresno .....	416.5	433.1	416.3	433.2	40.9	45.8	37.8	48.2	9.8	10.6	9.1	11.1
Hanford-Corcoran .....	56.8	59.0	57.0	59.6	6.1	6.5	5.3	6.8	10.7	11.0	9.3	11.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,524.2	6,575.9	6,527.6	6,590.9	295.3	339.6	287.1	361.8	4.5	5.2	4.4	5.5
Madera .....	62.9	64.1	61.6	63.5	5.4	6.2	5.2	6.7	8.5	9.6	8.5	10.6
Merced .....	100.7	105.3	100.1	105.7	12.1	14.1	11.2	14.5	12.0	13.4	11.2	13.7
Modesto .....	229.1	232.9	229.1	235.1	21.5	25.1	20.5	26.7	9.4	10.8	8.9	11.3
Napa .....	72.4	73.4	72.9	74.1	3.1	3.4	2.9	3.6	4.3	4.7	4.0	4.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	429.2	425.4	432.3	429.2	20.1	23.4	18.9	23.9	4.7	5.5	4.4	5.6
Redding .....	83.7	85.7	84.1	86.1	7.0	8.4	6.8	8.7	8.4	9.8	8.1	10.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,796.5	1,793.9	1,800.7	1,800.2	96.5	121.0	93.6	127.1	5.4	6.7	5.2	7.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	1,055.0	1,064.7	1,057.2	1,069.3	56.9	66.0	54.3	69.2	5.4	6.2	5.1	6.5
Salinas .....	198.4	202.2	199.2	205.1	21.3	23.1	18.3	23.0	10.7	11.4	9.2	11.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,538.9	1,541.9	1,541.2	1,548.1	66.1	77.9	64.2	81.7	4.3	5.0	4.2	5.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,223.9	2,237.7	2,226.2	2,246.6	95.6	105.3	92.8	113.1	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.0
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	876.5	885.1	877.7	890.0	41.2	45.7	39.6	48.7	4.7	5.2	4.5	5.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	135.9	137.3	136.4	137.8	5.7	6.6	5.5	7.0	4.2	4.8	4.1	5.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	213.7	216.0	216.3	218.1	10.2	11.1	9.5	11.5	4.7	5.1	4.4	5.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	145.8	149.4	145.2	149.6	11.3	12.0	10.2	12.5	7.7	8.0	7.0	8.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	259.9	263.4	260.3	264.6	11.4	13.1	11.0	13.8	4.4	5.0	4.2	5.2
Stockton .....	289.8	299.1	291.9	301.1	25.2	29.5	23.9	30.9	8.7	9.9	8.2	10.3
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	210.2	210.5	210.9	211.8	11.0	12.9	10.6	13.6	5.3	6.1	5.0	6.4
Visalia-Porterville .....	190.1	192.2	190.2	194.0	21.2	22.1	19.7	23.5	11.2	11.5	10.4	12.1
Yuba City .....	69.4	70.4	69.7	71.0	7.5	8.6	7.2	9.1	10.9	12.3	10.4	12.8
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,664.8	2,738.9	2,665.0	2,744.7	107.1	129.6	102.0	129.8	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.7
Boulder .....	174.6	178.7	174.9	179.4	6.0	7.2	5.8	7.2	3.4	4.0	3.3	4.0
Colorado Springs .....	309.0	319.9	309.9	320.8	13.7	17.5	13.4	18.0	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.6
Denver-Aurora .....	1,355.6	1,392.6	1,356.1	1,400.2	55.7	66.6	52.9	67.1	4.1	4.8	3.9	4.8
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	170.3	176.6	170.6	176.9	6.4	7.6	6.1	7.5	3.8	4.3	3.6	4.2
Grand Junction .....	76.7	80.9	76.9	81.0	2.7	3.2	2.5	3.1	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.9
Greeley .....	117.2	121.5	116.9	120.5	5.3	6.4	5.1	6.1	4.6	5.2	4.3	5.1
Pueblo .....	71.3	74.3	72.3	74.5	3.7	4.5	3.5	4.5	5.3	6.0	4.8	6.0
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,837.3	1,866.4	1,849.1	1,874.6	89.0	102.4	80.7	103.6	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	465.8	474.0	469.7	476.7	19.8	23.3	18.0	23.6	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.9
Danbury .....	90.1	91.7	91.2	92.5	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.0	3.8	4.4	3.4	4.4
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	578.7	589.2	582.5	593.0	29.3	32.9	26.7	33.5	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.7
New Haven .....	307.4	310.8	308.2	310.2	15.2	17.5	13.9	17.7	4.9	5.6	4.5	5.7
Norwich-New London .....	148.7	150.2	149.6	150.6	6.9	7.8	6.2	7.9	4.6	5.2	4.1	5.2
Waterbury .....	100.6	102.3	100.8	103.0	6.3	7.7	5.8	7.9	6.3	7.5	5.7	7.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Delaware</b> .....	439.7	442.0	442.6	445.0	16.5	18.4	15.5	17.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0
Dover .....	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.2	2.6	3.0	2.4	2.8	3.5	4.0	3.2	3.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	323.5	329.0	324.0	333.0	18.4	19.1	17.4	21.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,956.5	2,984.2	2,968.5	3,003.4	92.7	100.0	85.6	102.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.4
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,045.8	9,148.6	9,108.2	9,184.5	319.0	413.5	312.3	435.1	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.7
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	332.3	324.8	334.9	327.5	11.1	16.2	11.1	17.4	3.3	5.0	3.3	5.3
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	290.8	285.3	293.0	286.6	10.3	17.7	10.2	18.7	3.5	6.2	3.5	6.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	247.4	249.1	249.8	250.8	9.2	12.3	8.9	13.0	3.7	5.0	3.6	5.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	94.9	97.0	96.6	98.4	2.7	3.5	2.6	3.5	2.9	3.6	2.7	3.6
Gainesville .....	132.9	136.3	133.2	136.8	3.6	4.2	3.6	4.3	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.2
Jacksonville .....	653.6	663.8	659.6	669.1	23.2	29.3	22.4	30.7	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.6
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	265.9	268.1	268.6	269.3	10.1	12.8	9.9	13.5	3.8	4.8	3.7	5.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,802.7	2,824.2	2,810.0	2,820.4	95.3	115.1	93.7	120.9	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.3
Naples-Marco Island .....	155.5	151.6	157.5	152.6	4.8	7.3	4.7	7.7	3.1	4.8	3.0	5.0
Ocala .....	134.1	136.4	135.1	137.6	5.4	7.9	5.2	8.3	4.0	5.8	3.9	6.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,074.4	1,097.1	1,081.0	1,103.0	36.5	47.2	35.8	49.9	3.4	4.3	3.3	4.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	258.3	260.6	259.7	262.9	10.2	13.2	10.0	13.8	3.9	5.1	3.8	5.3
Palm Coast .....	30.2	31.0	30.6	31.2	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.4	5.8	7.5	5.6	7.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	83.2	85.3	85.0	86.7	3.1	3.8	2.8	3.7	3.7	4.4	3.3	4.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	204.4	209.5	206.5	210.8	7.1	8.9	7.1	9.2	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.4
Port St. Lucie .....	184.6	187.0	186.2	188.7	7.9	10.9	7.7	11.6	4.3	5.8	4.1	6.2
Punta Gorda .....	68.8	68.0	69.4	68.6	2.8	4.4	2.8	4.7	4.0	6.5	4.0	6.9
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	60.1	60.8	60.7	61.4	2.8	3.6	2.7	3.8	4.6	6.0	4.4	6.2
Tallahassee .....	183.5	185.9	184.7	187.3	5.3	6.2	5.2	6.5	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,323.8	1,340.6	1,336.9	1,344.2	48.8	64.7	47.7	68.2	3.7	4.8	3.6	5.1
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,779.1	4,845.8	4,792.4	4,883.9	205.6	254.4	194.5	256.8	4.3	5.3	4.1	5.3
Albany .....	75.7	75.5	75.8	75.9	3.6	4.2	3.5	4.1	4.8	5.5	4.6	5.5
Athens-Clarke County .....	103.9	106.0	103.9	106.1	3.6	4.6	3.5	4.6	3.5	4.3	3.4	4.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,710.7	2,756.5	2,718.6	2,781.5	112.9	139.4	106.5	141.4	4.2	5.1	3.9	5.1
Augusta-Richmond County .....	255.1	256.1	256.0	258.4	13.8	14.0	12.6	13.6	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.3
Brunswick .....	52.6	53.2	52.7	53.1	1.9	2.4	1.8	2.3	3.6	4.5	3.3	4.4
Columbus .....	128.6	128.7	128.3	129.0	6.9	7.1	6.3	7.0	5.4	5.5	4.9	5.4
Dalton .....	68.0	68.8	68.2	69.2	2.8	4.3	2.9	4.4	4.2	6.3	4.3	6.4
Gainesville .....	88.5	91.1	89.0	91.7	3.0	4.0	2.8	4.1	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	30.0	30.4	30.2	30.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	4.9	5.2	4.5	5.0
Macon .....	111.3	112.1	110.8	112.7	5.4	6.2	5.0	6.2	4.8	5.5	4.5	5.5
Rome .....	49.2	49.4	49.5	49.6	2.1	2.9	2.4	2.7	4.3	5.8	4.9	5.5
Savannah .....	177.5	179.3	178.0	181.1	6.1	8.0	5.7	8.0	3.4	4.4	3.2	4.4
Valdosta .....	67.8	68.7	67.8	68.9	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	4.4	3.4	4.4
Warner Robins .....	68.0	69.2	68.2	69.7	2.4	3.1	2.2	3.0	3.6	4.4	3.3	4.4
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	650.4	648.4	653.6	659.0	14.3	19.6	15.5	19.6	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.0
Honolulu .....	451.4	449.4	453.8	456.5	9.7	12.5	10.4	12.3	2.1	2.8	2.3	2.7
<b>Idaho</b> .....	745.6	750.5	747.7	751.5	27.3	28.9	25.9	28.8	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.8
Boise City-Nampa .....	295.3	295.8	296.7	295.3	9.2	10.8	8.6	10.8	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	67.5	71.7	68.0	71.3	3.1	3.5	2.8	3.3	4.6	4.9	4.2	4.6
Idaho Falls .....	60.3	61.0	61.1	62.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
Lewiston .....	29.3	29.4	30.1	29.5	1.3	1.4	1.1	1.3	4.4	4.9	3.8	4.6
Pocatello .....	44.7	43.3	44.8	43.3	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.6
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,623.1	6,759.5	6,627.9	6,770.3	343.3	404.7	308.8	386.6	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.7
Bloomington-Normal .....	90.5	92.6	90.5	92.5	3.7	4.6	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.3
Champaign-Urbana .....	121.3	123.8	121.7	123.7	5.3	6.4	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.2	3.8	4.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,865.4	4,959.9	4,863.7	4,961.9	240.0	284.2	220.6	276.4	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.6
Danville .....	37.6	38.1	37.6	38.2	2.5	2.8	2.2	2.6	6.6	7.5	5.8	6.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	203.4	205.6	204.3	206.2	10.1	10.7	9.1	9.8	5.0	5.2	4.5	4.7
Decatur .....	53.3	54.8	53.7	54.9	3.3	3.6	2.9	3.4	6.1	6.6	5.4	6.1
Kankakee-Bradley .....	55.1	56.9	55.1	57.1	4.0	4.8	3.6	4.4	7.2	8.4	6.5	7.7
Peoria .....	199.9	204.0	200.4	206.0	9.9	11.4	8.5	10.4	4.9	5.6	4.2	5.0
Rockford .....	172.9	177.5	173.8	179.3	11.2	14.0	10.3	14.1	6.5	7.9	5.9	7.9
Springfield .....	113.0	115.0	113.4	115.7	5.7	6.2	4.9	5.7	5.0	5.4	4.3	5.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,195.9	3,190.5	3,206.4	3,207.4	169.4	167.5	156.4	179.1	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.6
Anderson .....	61.0	59.3	61.2	60.0	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	7.4	6.8	6.7	7.3
Bloomington .....	96.9	97.1	96.3	96.9	4.7	5.0	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.2	4.4	4.8
Columbus .....	38.2	37.9	38.4	38.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.7	4.6	4.1	3.9	4.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	101.0	100.0	101.4	100.6	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.7	5.8
Evansville .....	181.0	180.5	181.8	181.5	9.6	8.8	8.8	9.0	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0
Fort Wayne .....	213.1	210.8	213.6	211.5	11.0	11.0	10.5	13.6	5.2	5.2	4.9	6.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	883.2	889.9	889.7	895.7	39.6	39.9	37.5	42.9	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.8
Kokomo .....	45.4	44.8	45.6	45.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.2	6.2	6.7	5.7	7.2
Lafayette .....	96.3	96.1	96.1	96.7	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.1	5.0
Michigan City-La Porte .....	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.8	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>												
Muncie .....	56.2	55.5	56.2	56.1	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.8	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.8
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	159.9	159.4	160.0	160.7	9.0	8.9	8.6	9.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	6.0
Terre Haute .....	80.1	79.2	80.1	79.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	5.2	6.4	6.3	5.8	6.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,651.3	1,658.8	1,651.6	1,663.4	71.8	69.5	66.9	65.5	4.3	4.2	4.1	3.9
Ames .....	48.6	48.9	48.0	48.8	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
Cedar Rapids .....	142.8	141.4	142.2	142.2	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	307.3	310.6	305.6	310.9	12.3	12.1	11.2	11.3	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.6
Dubuque .....	51.9	52.0	51.8	52.0	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.3
Iowa City .....	89.8	90.1	89.5	90.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6
Sioux City .....	76.8	75.4	76.5	75.7	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.9	4.1	3.9	4.1	3.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	93.4	94.1	92.6	94.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.7
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,472.4	1,472.4	1,472.0	1,482.6	65.2	59.4	58.8	64.7	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.4
Lawrence .....	62.9	62.5	62.9	62.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.9
Topeka .....	120.2	120.0	119.5	120.7	6.4	5.6	5.3	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.4	5.0
Wichita .....	310.2	313.6	310.0	313.8	13.2	11.8	12.2	13.0	4.3	3.8	3.9	4.1
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,029.2	2,022.5	2,038.2	2,026.6	134.6	125.2	120.4	124.1	6.6	6.2	5.9	6.1
Bowling Green .....	62.9	63.6	63.0	63.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	5.6	5.1	4.9	5.1
Elizabethtown .....	54.5	53.8	54.6	53.7	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.1	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.9
Lexington-Fayette .....	233.8	234.3	235.1	233.8	11.8	11.2	10.4	11.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	621.7	622.9	623.4	625.9	37.0	35.0	36.1	35.1	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.6
Owensboro .....	56.0	56.4	56.0	55.8	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.9	6.3	5.8	5.2	5.2
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,960.2	1,975.4	1,983.2	2,001.5	69.3	69.7	69.8	86.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3
Alexandria .....	66.1	67.0	67.0	67.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	4.3
Baton Rouge .....	356.2	356.5	361.0	360.5	12.4	12.3	12.7	15.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	4.2
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	99.7	100.5	101.0	102.1	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.3	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.2
Lafayette .....	128.3	131.0	129.9	132.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	4.3	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.2
Lake Charles .....	92.5	91.3	93.3	92.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.2
Monroe .....	79.6	79.1	79.9	79.8	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.8
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	497.3	502.6	504.6	509.0	16.1	15.6	16.2	19.5	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.8
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	175.4	178.8	177.3	180.5	7.0	7.3	6.9	9.2	4.0	4.1	3.9	5.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	695.6	696.4	697.1	700.1	38.3	39.8	35.7	40.8	5.5	5.7	5.1	5.8
Bangor .....	71.1	71.5	71.0	71.8	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.2	57.6	57.3	57.7	3.1	3.2	2.9	3.3	5.5	5.6	5.1	5.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	202.3	201.9	202.8	203.1	7.9	8.4	7.5	8.8	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,954.5	2,970.7	2,967.3	2,983.2	116.1	112.0	103.0	109.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,385.5	1,392.3	1,391.5	1,401.1	55.5	53.5	49.4	53.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.8
Cumberland .....	48.2	49.0	48.2	49.0	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.8	6.8	6.0	5.4	5.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	119.8	120.7	120.2	120.9	6.2	6.4	5.6	6.3	5.2	5.3	4.7	5.2
Salisbury .....	62.6	63.6	63.4	64.0	3.2	3.2	2.7	3.1	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.8
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,393.0	3,384.6	3,397.5	3,393.4	173.7	167.6	163.4	163.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Barnstable Town .....	124.6	123.1	125.4	123.9	8.1	8.2	7.5	7.8	6.5	6.7	6.0	6.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,474.2	2,477.0	2,476.5	2,484.4	113.7	109.1	105.7	106.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	72.6	72.0	72.6	72.1	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.2
New Bedford .....	85.6	84.3	85.0	84.1	7.0	6.9	6.3	6.5	8.2	8.2	7.4	7.8
Pittsfield .....	39.0	38.8	38.8	38.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.0
Springfield .....	344.4	342.5	345.3	343.3	19.8	19.4	18.7	18.9	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.5
Worcester .....	290.8	290.3	291.5	290.9	15.7	15.4	14.7	15.1	5.4	5.3	5.0	5.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,007.9	4,960.5	5,016.6	4,966.9	365.1	384.3	366.7	390.6	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.9
Ann Arbor .....	191.4	188.7	191.6	188.5	8.8	9.3	8.8	9.3	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9
Battle Creek .....	70.2	68.4	70.3	68.7	5.0	5.1	5.0	4.8	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.0
Bay City .....	55.2	54.3	55.1	54.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,131.7	2,115.2	2,140.7	2,113.6	152.7	161.9	158.2	171.7	7.2	7.7	7.4	8.1
Flint .....	212.1	205.6	211.0	205.4	19.3	19.1	18.0	21.8	9.1	9.3	8.6	10.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	411.9	410.9	411.5	411.6	25.5	26.8	25.2	25.8	6.2	6.5	6.1	6.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	136.5	135.5	136.7	135.8	8.0	8.8	7.9	8.4	5.9	6.5	5.7	6.1
Jackson .....	78.1	76.5	78.3	76.6	6.1	6.3	6.1	6.1	7.8	8.3	7.8	7.9
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	177.5	176.0	177.8	177.3	10.5	11.0	10.3	10.5	5.9	6.3	5.8	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing .....	252.2	250.1	251.9	250.7	14.9	15.8	14.7	15.3	5.9	6.3	5.8	6.1
Monroe .....	77.6	76.6	78.3	77.3	5.0	5.8	5.1	5.8	6.4	7.6	6.5	7.5
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	89.1	89.1	89.1	89.5	6.5	7.0	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.9	7.2	7.6
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	78.3	80.3	78.5	80.8	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.9	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	98.3	95.3	98.1	95.8	7.5	7.7	7.3	8.1	7.6	8.1	7.5	8.5
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,910.0	2,900.9	2,914.7	2,920.3	147.2	149.6	144.4	156.3	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.4
Duluth .....	144.2	144.0	143.6	144.9	8.9	9.0	8.7	9.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,833.8	1,836.9	1,834.7	1,846.6	81.5	83.9	80.9	88.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8
Rochester .....	102.8	103.9	103.1	104.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.6
St. Cloud .....	107.0	107.2	107.9	108.5	6.0	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,305.6	1,311.5	1,306.2	1,325.8	86.2	77.9	81.9	78.7	6.6	5.9	6.3	5.9
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	111.5	112.7	111.6	113.7	6.7	5.6	6.3	5.6	6.0	5.0	5.7	4.9
Hattiesburg .....	65.8	66.3	65.6	67.0	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.7
Jackson .....	259.0	258.9	260.2	259.8	14.0	12.1	14.0	12.5	5.4	4.7	5.4	4.8
Pascagoula .....	68.3	69.8	68.8	70.2	4.3	3.8	4.2	3.7	6.3	5.4	6.1	5.3
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,015.9	3,003.1	3,022.1	3,014.9	164.1	181.0	146.1	182.5	5.4	6.0	4.8	6.1
Columbia .....	92.9	92.7	93.3	93.1	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.0	4.0	4.3	3.4	4.3
Jefferson City .....	77.6	77.4	77.5	77.5	3.7	3.7	3.1	3.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.9
Joplin .....	84.3	83.9	84.3	84.1	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.4	4.7	5.0	4.4	5.2
Kansas City .....	1,033.2	1,032.8	1,033.2	1,038.2	54.3	55.2	49.5	57.5	5.3	5.3	4.8	5.5
St. Joseph .....	68.4	68.3	68.5	68.4	3.4	3.6	3.0	3.7	5.0	5.3	4.4	5.4
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,440.1	1,427.6	1,439.1	1,439.3	81.1	89.2	72.4	92.1	5.6	6.2	5.0	6.4
Springfield .....	218.6	220.7	220.4	221.5	9.5	10.9	8.5	10.8	4.3	5.0	3.9	4.9
<b>Montana</b> .....	494.8	498.0	498.2	501.7	19.2	21.0	18.3	21.9	3.9	4.2	3.7	4.4
Billings .....	85.6	86.0	86.1	86.2	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.1
Great Falls .....	39.0	39.6	39.2	39.4	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.5	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.9
Missoula .....	59.0	58.1	59.3	58.2	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.4	3.6	4.1	3.3	4.1
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	973.8	980.0	976.2	986.5	31.7	31.4	28.4	31.7	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.2
Lincoln .....	167.9	169.2	167.8	170.3	5.0	4.8	4.4	5.0	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	446.5	449.1	445.3	450.3	16.4	15.8	14.5	16.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,320.7	1,375.6	1,321.6	1,381.3	60.1	78.6	58.3	80.5	4.5	5.7	4.4	5.8
Carson City .....	28.5	29.1	28.5	29.5	1.6	2.0	1.5	2.0	5.6	6.9	5.2	6.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	945.0	984.0	945.9	987.8	41.1	53.5	40.5	55.4	4.3	5.4	4.3	5.6
Reno-Sparks .....	222.8	232.3	222.9	232.9	10.7	14.5	10.1	14.5	4.8	6.2	4.5	6.2
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	734.2	737.2	735.9	740.2	31.0	31.4	29.0	31.5	4.2	4.3	3.9	4.3
Manchester .....	106.9	107.9	107.2	108.6	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.2
Portsmouth .....	43.7	44.4	43.8	44.5	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.6	3.8	3.9	3.5	3.7
Rochester-Dover .....	82.2	83.5	82.1	83.9	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.3	4.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,456.1	4,486.3	4,461.4	4,481.7	207.4	238.2	195.6	230.8	4.7	5.3	4.4	5.1
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	134.9	135.1	135.2	134.7	9.1	9.3	8.5	8.9	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.6
Ocean City .....	50.8	51.2	51.0	51.2	5.4	5.7	4.7	5.4	10.6	11.2	9.2	10.6
Trenton-Ewing .....	196.9	198.8	196.8	198.3	8.1	9.3	7.7	9.1	4.1	4.7	3.9	4.6
Vineland-Milville-Bridgeton .....	69.2	69.5	69.1	69.0	5.4	5.7	4.8	5.4	7.8	8.2	7.0	7.9
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	938.4	942.5	938.8	943.6	35.8	32.8	32.6	34.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.7
Albuquerque .....	405.8	406.4	406.4	406.9	14.8	13.9	13.3	14.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6
Farmington .....	55.5	56.7	55.5	57.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Las Cruces .....	87.0	87.9	87.0	88.2	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.5	4.0	4.1	4.2
Santa Fe .....	78.5	78.8	78.4	78.7	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.4	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.0
<b>New York</b> .....	9,472.2	9,496.1	9,469.3	9,493.3	459.3	474.3	416.5	480.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	452.7	452.4	452.0	452.4	20.0	23.2	18.1	23.1	4.4	5.1	4.0	5.1
Binghamton .....	123.3	123.2	122.9	123.2	6.5	7.0	6.0	7.1	5.3	5.7	4.9	5.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	575.9	577.7	575.0	577.8	31.1	36.3	28.0	35.8	5.4	6.3	4.9	6.2
Elmira .....	40.9	41.2	40.8	41.1	2.1	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.5
Glens Falls .....	66.0	66.5	65.4	66.2	3.7	4.3	3.3	4.2	5.6	6.5	5.0	6.3
Ithaca .....	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	2.2	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.9
Kingston .....	91.3	91.2	91.5	90.9	4.1	5.0	3.8	4.8	4.5	5.4	4.1	5.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,277.4	9,317.1	9,287.3	9,314.9	425.2	438.9	392.7	442.4	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.7
New York City .....	3,836.1	3,842.8	3,837.9	3,839.7	192.2	168.3	174.8	178.1	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	322.8	323.0	322.6	322.9	14.2	16.4	13.2	16.3	4.4	5.1	4.1	5.0
Rochester .....	529.8	528.2	527.1	527.7	26.2	29.9	23.6	30.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.7
Syracuse .....	327.1	329.2	325.8	329.0	16.8	18.9	15.0	18.8	5.1	5.7	4.6	5.7
Utica-Rome .....	140.6	141.3	140.4	141.2	7.6	8.6	6.8	8.4	5.4	6.1	4.8	5.9
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,487.9	4,500.1	4,500.5	4,515.6	219.9	244.2	198.2	235.8	4.9	5.4	4.4	5.2
Asheville .....	202.2	204.8	203.5	204.9	8.1	9.4	7.2	9.0	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4
Burlington .....	69.0	69.1	69.2	69.2	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.7	4.9	5.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	830.2	835.7	834.3	839.7	39.2	44.9	35.9	43.8	4.7	5.4	4.3	5.2
Durham .....	252.8	254.9	253.5	255.3	10.1	11.0	9.1	10.6	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.2
Fayetteville .....	148.4	147.0	147.9	146.7	8.3	8.3	7.5	8.0	5.6	5.7	5.1	5.4
Goldsboro .....	52.7	53.1	52.5	53.3	2.5	2.7	2.2	2.6	4.7	5.1	4.2	4.9
Greensboro-High Point .....	363.6	362.2	364.0	363.2	19.0	20.0	16.7	19.3	5.2	5.5	4.6	5.3
Greenville .....	87.0	87.4	87.1	88.0	4.6	4.7	4.1	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.7	5.7
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	173.6	171.1	173.5	171.6	10.7	11.3	9.8	11.0	6.1	6.6	5.6	6.4
Jacksonville .....	58.6	60.8	58.6	61.1	2.7	3.1	2.4	2.9	4.6	5.2	4.1	4.8
Raleigh-Cary .....	531.8	543.6	533.7	543.7	19.9	22.6	18.0	21.9	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.0
Rocky Mount .....	69.4	69.0	69.4	69.0	4.3	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.2	7.3	5.8	7.3
Wilmington .....	171.5	172.8	173.7	173.9	7.4	8.9	6.4	8.3	4.3	5.2	3.7	4.8
Winston-Salem .....	236.3	235.7	236.5	236.5	10.7	12.1	9.7	11.6	4.5	5.1	4.1	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.



**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
	February		March		Number				Percent of labor force			
					February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P	2007	2008	2007	2008P
<b>North Dakota</b>	358.3	361.4	360.3	365.3	13.8	14.1	14.0	14.5	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0
Bismarck	61.1	62.4	61.3	62.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	2.4	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.7
Fargo	116.8	118.8	117.1	119.1	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Grand Forks	56.0	56.5	56.2	57.0	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	4.0	3.8	4.0	4.1
<b>Ohio</b>	5,906.7	5,903.3	5,929.8	5,936.1	353.1	352.3	331.5	361.9	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.1
Akron	384.0	384.2	384.5	387.4	22.4	22.1	21.1	22.8	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.9
Canton-Massillon	202.8	202.7	203.2	204.4	13.3	13.0	12.2	13.4	6.5	6.4	6.0	6.6
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,105.8	1,105.0	1,112.0	1,114.7	59.9	57.1	54.3	58.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,085.1	1,072.2	1,086.3	1,073.2	66.7	68.3	62.0	68.0	6.1	6.4	5.7	6.3
Columbus	941.7	951.5	945.5	959.8	45.4	45.7	43.4	47.2	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.9
Dayton	424.4	423.1	425.6	426.6	25.4	25.1	23.9	28.8	6.0	5.9	5.6	6.7
Lima	51.8	51.3	51.9	51.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.5	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.7
Mansfield	62.2	61.3	62.0	61.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	6.8	6.7	6.5	7.2
Sandusky	40.4	40.2	40.9	41.1	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	7.3	7.4	6.5	8.1
Springfield	70.3	70.5	70.9	70.6	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	6.2
Toledo	335.0	334.7	338.5	336.1	21.7	23.6	23.2	24.2	6.5	7.1	6.9	7.2
Weirton-Steubenville	56.3	56.5	56.4	56.7	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	6.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	276.4	275.1	276.8	277.2	18.5	18.9	17.5	18.8	6.7	6.9	6.3	6.8
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1,720.8	1,703.4	1,724.9	1,713.3	80.3	59.6	74.5	55.5	4.7	3.5	4.3	3.2
Lawton	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.1	2.2	1.6	2.0	1.5	4.8	3.5	4.5	3.3
Oklahoma City	566.8	549.9	568.2	552.8	26.8	19.2	25.0	18.1	4.7	3.5	4.4	3.3
Tulsa	441.5	430.1	442.8	430.8	19.5	15.1	18.1	14.1	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.3
<b>Oregon</b>	1,909.8	1,927.3	1,914.0	1,945.0	113.7	121.9	106.5	123.1	6.0	6.3	5.6	6.3
Bend	80.4	83.6	80.9	84.5	4.6	6.8	4.2	6.7	5.7	8.2	5.2	7.9
Corvallis	42.5	42.6	42.8	43.2	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	4.5
Eugene-Springfield	181.6	181.0	181.4	182.8	10.9	10.9	10.2	11.3	6.0	6.0	5.6	6.2
Medford	100.7	101.9	101.0	103.1	6.7	7.7	6.3	8.1	6.7	7.6	6.3	7.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,143.3	1,154.3	1,143.8	1,163.6	61.7	64.7	57.8	65.5	5.4	5.6	5.0	5.6
Salem	187.8	188.9	188.9	191.4	11.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	6.4	6.5	6.0	6.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,227.9	6,276.9	6,245.0	6,277.4	299.6	351.0	279.8	330.6	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.3
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	409.4	413.0	412.1	413.8	19.8	24.2	18.5	23.1	4.8	5.9	4.5	5.6
Altoona	63.6	64.2	63.8	64.3	3.0	3.6	2.8	3.4	4.8	5.5	4.4	5.3
Erie	138.1	140.2	138.6	139.5	7.2	8.7	6.9	8.3	5.2	6.2	5.0	6.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	278.0	280.2	279.1	280.6	10.8	12.8	10.4	12.1	3.9	4.6	3.7	4.3
Johnstown	67.3	67.7	67.3	67.5	3.9	4.5	3.5	4.2	5.7	6.7	5.2	6.3
Lancaster	263.1	266.7	265.3	266.4	9.8	11.2	9.1	10.6	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.0
Lebanon	71.1	72.1	71.3	71.9	2.8	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,934.4	2,945.9	2,937.0	2,948.3	130.7	151.7	124.2	145.3	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.9
Pittsburgh	1,182.1	1,186.8	1,184.8	1,191.1	57.5	66.6	52.6	62.2	4.9	5.6	4.4	5.2
Reading	200.1	200.8	200.9	200.2	9.3	10.9	8.7	10.4	4.6	5.4	4.3	5.2
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	274.5	276.7	275.4	277.2	15.0	18.1	14.0	17.2	5.5	6.5	5.1	6.2
State College	72.5	74.1	72.9	74.3	2.7	3.2	2.7	3.1	3.7	4.3	3.6	4.2
Williamsport	59.1	59.2	59.1	59.0	3.3	4.0	3.1	3.8	5.7	6.8	5.2	6.4
York-Hanover	221.3	223.4	222.4	223.4	9.4	10.9	8.6	10.0	4.2	4.9	3.9	4.5
<b>Rhode Island</b>	575.5	568.1	572.1	568.4	31.5	37.9	28.4	38.1	5.5	6.7	5.0	6.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	711.2	701.6	709.0	702.4	41.2	47.5	38.7	48.2	5.8	6.8	5.5	6.9
<b>South Carolina</b>	2,113.0	2,106.6	2,119.2	2,126.4	131.8	123.8	114.6	118.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.5
Anderson	85.4	83.7	85.0	84.7	5.5	5.2	4.8	5.0	6.4	6.2	5.6	5.9
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville	308.6	309.9	310.4	312.3	14.7	14.3	13.1	14.0	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5
Columbia	366.5	365.9	366.5	369.0	19.6	18.0	17.8	17.8	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.8
Florence	92.6	95.1	93.0	95.6	6.5	6.1	5.7	5.9	7.1	6.4	6.1	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	310.7	312.5	311.0	315.3	17.1	15.4	15.1	14.8	5.5	4.9	4.8	4.7
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway	124.6	126.8	127.9	129.7	7.6	8.4	6.2	7.4	6.1	6.6	4.9	5.7
Spartanburg	133.0	132.0	133.1	133.4	8.4	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.4
Sumter	46.0	43.5	45.9	44.2	3.4	3.3	3.0	3.2	7.4	7.6	6.5	7.3
<b>South Dakota</b>	434.1	436.7	437.6	439.9	15.4	13.4	15.1	13.2	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.0
Rapid City	64.9	65.6	65.3	66.3	2.2	2.0	2.1	1.9	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>South Dakota—Continued</b>												
Sioux Falls .....	125.8	128.4	126.8	129.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.5	3.1	2.7	3.1	2.7
<b>Tennessee</b>	2,998.8	3,024.0	3,009.2	3,033.0	147.9	174.3	139.2	177.5	4.9	5.8	4.6	5.9
Chattanooga .....	260.3	262.7	261.2	264.2	10.5	13.8	9.9	14.4	4.0	5.3	3.8	5.4
Clarksville .....	110.3	109.5	109.7	109.6	6.0	6.7	5.3	6.7	5.4	6.1	4.8	6.2
Cleveland .....	55.0	54.5	55.1	54.5	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.2	4.8	5.7	4.6	5.8
Jackson .....	55.6	56.6	56.0	56.6	3.0	3.5	2.8	3.5	5.4	6.1	5.0	6.2
Johnson City .....	98.5	99.3	98.6	99.6	4.4	5.5	4.3	5.5	4.5	5.5	4.3	5.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	143.6	143.8	144.0	144.3	6.6	7.3	6.1	7.3	4.6	5.1	4.2	5.1
Knoxville .....	351.3	354.4	352.1	355.7	13.6	16.6	12.6	16.6	3.9	4.7	3.6	4.7
Memphis .....	609.0	613.2	611.1	615.1	32.5	37.0	31.2	37.9	5.3	6.0	5.1	6.2
Morristown .....	64.4	64.4	64.5	64.4	3.7	4.2	3.4	4.2	5.7	6.6	5.2	6.5
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	775.5	786.2	778.0	791.0	31.3	37.3	29.2	38.5	4.0	4.7	3.8	4.9
<b>Texas</b>	11,418.1	11,501.1	11,422.1	11,590.6	527.7	492.2	479.1	488.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
Abilene .....	80.1	80.3	79.8	80.7	3.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Amarillo .....	128.0	128.1	127.7	128.7	4.6	4.1	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.1
Austin-Round Rock .....	838.7	855.2	841.7	860.7	31.7	31.0	29.2	31.4	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	180.4	178.0	180.4	179.2	9.6	9.8	8.6	9.6	5.3	5.5	4.8	5.4
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	144.0	142.4	143.8	143.3	9.3	8.4	8.2	8.4	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.8
College Station-Bryan .....	104.2	103.4	104.1	104.2	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.3
Corpus Christi .....	197.9	196.4	198.4	198.2	9.3	8.5	8.4	8.3	4.7	4.3	4.2	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,071.8	3,101.0	3,074.8	3,114.9	139.5	132.9	126.6	132.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2
El Paso .....	291.9	292.5	290.3	294.7	19.1	16.1	16.7	16.3	6.5	5.5	5.7	5.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,701.0	2,742.6	2,702.6	2,763.2	122.0	114.0	110.9	113.1	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	150.5	152.2	151.1	153.0	7.3	6.9	6.6	6.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.4
Laredo .....	89.1	88.6	89.1	89.2	4.6	4.1	4.1	4.4	5.2	5.0	4.7	5.0
Longview .....	104.6	105.7	105.3	106.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.7
Lubbock .....	140.1	138.2	139.3	138.7	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.3	3.8	3.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	274.0	272.7	271.9	275.3	19.9	17.9	17.5	17.5	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.4
Midland .....	70.2	72.0	70.6	72.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.6
Odessa .....	65.8	67.5	65.7	68.0	2.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.6	3.1	3.3	3.0
San Angelo .....	52.8	52.9	52.6	53.0	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.8	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5
San Antonio .....	920.6	925.4	920.6	932.6	39.8	37.3	36.9	36.8	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.9
Sherman-Denison .....	55.4	56.1	55.4	56.1	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.7
Texarkana .....	62.0	61.6	62.2	62.2	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.7	5.3	4.7	4.8	4.3
Tyler .....	96.5	95.9	96.4	96.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.4
Victoria .....	57.1	57.5	56.7	57.8	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.4
Waco .....	111.1	112.5	111.3	113.4	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.9	4.1	3.9
Wichita Falls .....	73.7	74.1	73.9	74.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.9
<b>Utah</b>	1,337.2	1,382.6	1,339.6	1,383.5	36.1	45.8	33.3	48.4	2.7	3.3	2.5	3.5
Logan .....	65.7	67.6	65.6	67.3	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.7
Ogden-Clearfield .....	256.0	263.2	256.8	264.4	7.1	9.3	6.5	9.6	2.8	3.5	2.5	3.6
Provo-Orem .....	224.3	232.2	224.6	232.1	5.7	7.4	5.3	8.1	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.5
St. George .....	61.7	64.1	62.2	64.5	1.8	2.5	1.6	2.6	3.0	3.8	2.6	4.0
Salt Lake City .....	592.8	614.5	593.2	614.1	15.5	19.2	14.4	20.5	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.3
<b>Vermont</b>	354.1	350.6	354.0	350.0	16.4	17.5	15.7	18.4	4.6	5.0	4.4	5.3
Burlington-South Burlington .....	111.9	110.7	111.5	110.2	4.2	4.6	4.0	4.8	3.8	4.1	3.6	4.4
<b>Virginia</b>	4,011.9	4,066.3	4,035.0	4,108.0	127.0	154.9	118.2	159.1	3.2	3.8	2.9	3.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	79.2	77.9	79.5	78.5	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.5	4.2	4.4	3.9	4.5
Charlottesville .....	104.0	105.6	105.5	106.8	2.5	3.2	2.4	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.3	3.1
Danville .....	50.9	51.3	51.1	51.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.8	7.4	7.3	6.5	7.4
Harrisonburg .....	64.8	65.5	64.9	66.3	1.7	2.2	1.7	2.2	2.6	3.4	2.6	3.3
Lynchburg .....	120.3	123.1	121.0	124.4	4.3	4.8	4.1	5.0	3.6	3.9	3.4	4.0
Richmond .....	638.7	644.6	639.6	651.1	20.2	25.4	18.9	26.5	3.2	3.9	2.9	4.1
Roanoke .....	154.1	155.7	155.4	157.7	5.0	6.1	4.6	6.3	3.2	3.9	3.0	4.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	802.1	815.2	809.5	826.4	26.2	33.2	24.7	33.9	3.3	4.1	3.0	4.1
Winchester .....	64.7	66.6	65.1	67.1	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.9	3.6	4.2	3.3	4.3
<b>Washington</b>	3,373.9	3,449.1	3,386.2	3,466.0	179.0	183.3	159.9	182.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.3
Bellingham .....	105.7	109.0	105.7	110.0	4.9	5.5	4.3	5.6	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.1
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	123.0	124.1	122.8	125.2	6.0	6.2	5.3	6.6	4.8	5.0	4.3	5.3
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	113.5	118.7	114.2	120.1	7.5	7.4	6.2	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.4	5.7
Longview .....	43.7	44.4	43.6	44.6	3.0	3.6	2.6	3.6	7.0	8.1	5.9	8.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	57.1	58.8	57.3	59.4	3.1	3.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	5.9	4.7	5.9
Olympia .....	127.5	131.4	127.5	132.8	6.2	6.7	5.5	7.1	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,808.8	1,851.9	1,820.6	1,853.0	81.0	78.0	75.5	78.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2
Spokane .....	234.6	237.9	233.6	239.2	13.6	15.2	11.2	14.6	5.8	6.4	4.8	6.1
Wenatchee .....	57.3	58.6	57.6	59.5	3.7	4.0	3.1	3.7	6.5	6.8	5.4	6.2
Yakima .....	115.2	118.5	115.9	119.7	9.4	9.8	8.0	9.2	8.1	8.2	6.9	7.7
<b>West Virginia</b>	802.0	804.5	799.3	805.1	45.5	46.2	39.4	43.2	5.7	5.7	4.9	5.4
Charleston .....	138.5	137.6	138.5	138.7	7.0	6.8	6.2	6.3	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

STATE AND AREA LABOR FORCE DATA  
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>West Virginia—Continued</b>												
Huntington-Ashland .....	131.7	131.8	132.8	132.9	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	5.1
Morgantown .....	61.7	61.9	61.5	62.4	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	78.7	79.6	79.1	79.9	4.7	4.9	4.1	4.5	5.9	6.1	5.2	5.6
Wheeling .....	68.5	68.0	68.2	68.0	4.1	4.2	3.7	4.1	6.0	6.1	5.5	6.0
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	3,077.1	3,078.2	3,075.9	3,085.7	179.2	178.3	170.9	174.1	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.6
Appleton .....	121.6	121.7	121.3	121.6	6.9	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.5
Eau Claire .....	90.4	90.8	90.3	90.9	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5
Fond du Lac .....	56.4	56.3	56.2	56.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
Green Bay .....	169.1	169.1	169.0	169.1	9.5	9.6	9.2	9.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.6
Janesville .....	83.6	83.7	84.2	83.7	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.3	6.5	6.4	6.2
La Crosse .....	75.1	74.9	74.9	75.1	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7
Madison .....	334.6	335.9	334.3	336.0	14.0	13.9	13.6	14.0	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	799.3	793.4	794.8	794.5	43.5	43.6	41.4	43.1	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.5	92.8	92.6	92.7	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	5.1
Racine .....	99.4	98.8	99.0	98.7	6.7	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.6	6.6
Sheboygan .....	65.2	64.9	65.1	65.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	3.2	4.9	5.0	4.7	4.9
Wausau .....	75.5	75.0	75.4	75.1	4.1	4.1	3.8	4.1	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.5
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	282.4	287.9	285.6	291.1	9.8	9.7	10.0	10.9	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.8
Casper .....	40.1	40.6	40.5	41.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.4	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4
Cheyenne .....	41.8	42.6	42.0	43.0	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.5
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,448.7	1,374.3	1,432.1	1,361.9	155.4	145.4	143.9	125.5	10.7	10.6	10.0	9.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	120.3	112.0	118.4	110.8	14.8	13.0	13.4	11.2	12.3	11.6	11.3	10.1
Fajardo .....	30.2	28.9	30.1	28.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.2	12.9	12.9	12.0	11.1
Guayama .....	28.1	27.6	27.7	27.2	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.6	14.6	14.9	13.6	13.3
Mayaguez .....	38.9	37.4	38.5	37.3	4.7	4.3	4.4	3.8	12.1	11.6	11.4	10.1
Ponce .....	95.7	92.3	94.7	91.5	10.7	9.9	10.0	8.6	11.2	10.7	10.5	9.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	54.9	53.1	54.6	52.4	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.0	11.7	10.8	11.0	9.6
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	978.6	922.6	969.1	917.1	97.2	92.0	90.2	79.2	9.9	10.0	9.3	8.6
Yauco .....	40.3	38.8	39.5	38.1	5.6	5.2	5.1	4.6	13.8	13.5	13.0	12.0

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New

England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-III., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division <sup>1</sup>**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	February		March		February		March		February		March	
	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>	2007	2008	2007	2008 <sup>P</sup>
<b>California</b> .....	18,073.3	18,233.8	18,092.2	18,299.2	970.1	1,115.4	930.0	1,177.0	5.4	6.1	5.1	6.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,524.2	6,575.9	6,527.6	6,590.9	295.3	339.6	287.1	361.8	4.5	5.2	4.4	5.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,883.3	4,954.2	4,887.6	4,962.3	236.5	269.1	229.9	287.5	4.8	5.4	4.7	5.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,641.0	1,621.7	1,640.0	1,628.5	58.8	70.4	57.2	74.2	3.6	4.3	3.5	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,223.9	2,237.7	2,226.2	2,246.6	95.6	105.3	92.8	113.1	4.3	4.7	4.2	5.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,279.4	1,281.2	1,282.0	1,285.7	58.5	66.0	56.6	70.6	4.6	5.2	4.4	5.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	944.5	956.6	944.3	960.9	37.0	39.3	36.2	42.5	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	323.5	329.0	324.0	333.0	18.4	19.1	17.4	21.5	5.7	5.8	5.4	6.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,956.5	2,984.2	2,968.5	3,003.4	92.7	100.0	85.6	102.3	3.1	3.3	2.9	3.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	631.8	631.4	633.3	632.4	18.6	17.8	16.5	17.1	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,324.7	2,352.8	2,335.2	2,370.9	74.1	82.1	69.1	85.2	3.2	3.5	3.0	3.6
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,045.8	9,148.6	9,108.2	9,184.5	319.0	413.5	312.3	435.1	3.5	4.5	3.4	4.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,802.7	2,824.2	2,810.0	2,820.4	95.3	115.1	93.7	120.9	3.4	4.1	3.3	4.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	982.3	992.3	989.6	994.5	31.2	39.8	30.3	42.4	3.2	4.0	3.1	4.3
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,185.1	1,192.3	1,180.9	1,183.8	40.9	45.3	40.9	46.4	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.9
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	635.3	639.6	639.5	642.0	23.1	30.0	22.5	32.1	3.6	4.7	3.5	5.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,623.1	6,759.5	6,627.9	6,770.3	343.3	404.7	308.8	386.6	5.2	6.0	4.7	5.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,865.4	4,959.9	4,863.7	4,961.9	240.0	284.2	220.6	276.4	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,087.4	4,176.3	4,084.0	4,172.7	194.8	235.7	178.8	229.6	4.8	5.6	4.4	5.5
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	330.9	328.3	331.5	330.3	19.3	18.8	18.1	18.7	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.7
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	447.1	455.3	448.2	458.9	25.8	29.7	23.7	28.1	5.8	6.5	5.3	6.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,393.0	3,384.6	3,397.5	3,393.4	173.7	167.6	163.4	163.9	5.1	5.0	4.8	4.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,474.2	2,477.0	2,476.5	2,484.4	113.7	109.1	105.7	106.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,496.0	1,498.8	1,496.6	1,502.8	64.3	61.1	59.3	59.2	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	124.3	124.5	124.7	125.2	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4
Framingham .....	145.1	145.4	145.4	145.9	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	120.2	120.3	120.2	120.7	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.8
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	69.2	68.9	69.5	69.1	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	151.7	151.5	152.0	151.9	7.8	7.5	7.3	7.3	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	178.2	178.8	178.7	179.6	7.5	7.5	7.0	7.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.2
Peabody .....	126.4	125.7	126.2	125.9	6.4	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.3	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.4
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,007.9	4,960.5	5,016.6	4,966.9	365.1	384.3	366.7	390.6	7.3	7.7	7.3	7.9
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,131.7	2,115.2	2,140.7	2,113.6	152.7	161.9	158.2	171.7	7.2	7.7	7.4	8.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	876.8	864.2	879.2	864.4	69.3	73.5	71.8	78.3	7.9	8.5	8.2	9.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,255.0	1,250.9	1,261.6	1,249.2	83.3	88.4	86.5	93.4	6.6	7.1	6.9	7.5
<b>New York</b> .....	9,472.2	9,496.1	9,469.3	9,493.3	459.3	474.3	416.5	480.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	9,277.4	9,317.1	9,287.3	9,314.9	425.2	438.9	392.7	442.4	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.7
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,185.9	1,192.7	1,189.1	1,193.9	50.3	59.0	47.2	56.5	4.2	4.9	4.0	4.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,468.3	1,478.2	1,471.6	1,480.3	59.6	68.7	54.1	67.4	4.1	4.6	3.7	4.6
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,532.3	5,550.3	5,535.4	5,547.2	264.9	253.4	243.5	262.1	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.7
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,090.8	1,095.9	1,091.3	1,093.4	50.3	57.9	47.9	56.4	4.6	5.3	4.4	5.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,227.9	6,276.9	6,245.0	6,277.4	299.6	351.0	279.8	330.6	4.8	5.6	4.5	5.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,934.4	2,945.9	2,937.0	2,948.3	130.7	151.7	124.2	145.3	4.5	5.2	4.2	4.9
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	658.7	665.6	659.0	664.6	30.7	35.1	28.6	33.2	4.7	5.3	4.3	5.0
Philadelphia .....	1,916.1	1,921.5	1,917.2	1,922.6	85.5	101.5	82.2	97.6	4.5	5.3	4.3	5.1
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	359.6	358.8	360.9	361.1	14.5	15.2	13.4	14.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	4.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,418.1	11,501.1	11,422.1	11,590.6	527.7	492.2	479.1	488.9	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,071.8	3,101.0	3,074.8	3,114.9	139.5	132.9	126.6	132.1	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,051.6	2,076.7	2,054.8	2,083.0	93.2	90.1	84.6	89.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1,020.2	1,024.3	1,020.0	1,031.9	46.3	42.8	41.9	42.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,373.9	3,449.1	3,386.2	3,466.0	179.0	183.3	159.9	182.4	5.3	5.3	4.7	5.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,808.8	1,851.9	1,820.6	1,853.0	81.0	78.0	75.5	78.6	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,423.4	1,456.1	1,435.9	1,453.6	61.0	56.0	57.6	55.1	4.3	3.8	4.0	3.8
Tacoma .....	385.4	395.8	384.7	399.4	20.0	22.1	17.9	23.5	5.2	5.6	4.7	5.9

<sup>P</sup> = preliminary.

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title.

Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Estimates for the latest month are subject to revision the following month.

**Regions, States, Areas, and Divisions  
Annual Averages**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	1,944.9	1,979.6	2,006.4	13.0	13.1	12.9	105.5	109.8	112.8
Anniston-Oxford .....	51.4	52.1	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.7	1.7
Auburn-Opelika .....	51.8	53.8	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.7	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	518.4	527.6	532.5	3.2	3.1	3.0	33.5	34.6	35.2
Decatur .....	57.0	57.1	58.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.3
Dothan .....	61.2	62.1	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.7	4.1
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	54.8	56.3	57.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.4
Huntsville .....	198.0	203.2	209.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.4	8.0
Mobile .....	175.6	179.4	182.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.7	14.6
Montgomery .....	173.7	176.8	179.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.8	9.1
Tuscaloosa .....	92.7	96.4	98.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.4	9.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	309.8	315.0	317.6	10.8	12.4	13.9	18.6	18.2	17.6
Anchorage .....	164.2	166.7	168.1	2.2	2.4	2.6	11.5	11.4	10.9
<b>Arizona</b> .....	2,508.8	2,634.5	2,666.0	8.6	9.9	11.3	219.4	240.3	224.4
Flagstaff .....	62.1	64.3	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.7	3.6
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	52.8	55.4	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.5	6.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	1,787.7	1,884.1	1,908.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	163.9	180.1	168.7
Prescott .....	59.7	64.1	65.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.2	9.1	8.8
Tucson .....	366.7	379.6	383.1	1.4	1.6	1.8	25.7	27.9	26.4
Yuma .....	50.9	52.7	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.2	4.7
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,177.9	1,198.6	1,204.0	7.0	7.6	9.5	54.7	56.9	56.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	198.5	205.4	207.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	12.4	11.6
Fort Smith .....	119.7	123.2	125.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.9	8.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	332.9	340.9	346.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	18.6	19.4
<b>California</b> .....	14,801.3	15,060.3	15,163.2	23.6	25.1	25.9	905.3	933.7	892.3
Bakersfield .....	222.1	233.3	238.8	8.5	9.4	9.8	18.2	20.0	18.6
Chico .....	73.4	75.6	76.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.2	3.9
Fresno .....	294.3	302.6	306.0	.2	.2	.2	21.6	23.2	21.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,515.1	5,611.4	5,628.7	4.4	4.6	5.0	248.6	264.1	260.9
Merced .....	58.3	58.2	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.6	3.2
Modesto .....	159.1	159.8	160.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.2	11.4
Napa .....	61.6	62.8	63.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.1	4.5
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	291.2	297.7	295.8	.8	1.1	1.1	18.8	20.5	18.6
Redding .....	63.9	65.5	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.6	5.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,222.0	1,267.7	1,268.8	1.4	1.4	1.4	123.3	127.5	112.8
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	880.9	899.0	904.0	.7	.7	.7	73.4	70.7	67.5
Salinas .....	127.4	127.9	128.4	.2	.2	.2	6.7	7.2	7.0
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,282.1	1,301.6	1,308.2	.4	.5	.4	90.8	92.7	87.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,974.3	2,009.8	2,034.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	114.1	116.4	117.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	869.9	891.2	908.1	.2	.3	.3	44.5	46.8	47.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	101.3	103.3	104.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.2	7.6
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	171.9	172.5	173.6	.9	1.1	1.2	10.1	10.5	10.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	93.4	95.1	96.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	186.4	189.1	190.4	.2	.2	.2	14.2	14.7	14.4
Stockton .....	205.8	209.1	211.8	.2	.2	.2	16.7	15.9	13.7
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	128.1	129.0	127.3	.4	.3	.3	13.4	12.6	10.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	108.3	112.6	113.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	8.4	7.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,226.0	2,279.1	2,330.2	17.2	21.1	25.2	160.0	167.8	167.2
Boulder .....	160.0	162.4	166.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.5
Colorado Springs .....	252.9	258.5	261.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	17.9	17.5
Denver-Aurora .....	1,190.1	1,215.1	1,240.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.2	94.4	92.7
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	131.2	133.5	136.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	10.9	10.8
Grand Junction .....	56.4	59.3	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	7.4	8.7
Greeley .....	76.3	79.5	81.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.7	10.3	10.9
Pueblo .....	55.4	56.7	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	4.3
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,662.0	1,680.6	1,697.6	.7	.8	.7	65.9	67.1	68.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	411.3	416.3	421.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.0	15.5	15.7
Danbury .....	69.0	69.2	69.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	543.9	550.3	556.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.8	22.2	22.7
New Haven .....	273.4	276.1	277.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.9	11.3	11.6
Norwich-New London .....	135.7	135.7	136.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.3	4.4
Waterbury .....	68.7	68.6	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	431.1	436.0	436.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.0	29.4	27.8
Dover .....	64.1	65.3	65.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.7	3.6
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	682.2	687.6	694.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.5	12.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,917.4	2,966.9	2,989.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	186.6	191.5	185.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	298.7	302.9	296.7	382.9	387.9	395.7	29.2	28.5	28.3
Anniston-Oxford .....	7.7	7.4	7.4	10.1	10.4	10.6	.8	.9	.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.9	7.4	6.8	8.7	9.0	9.6	.5	.5	.9
Birmingham-Hoover .....	43.4	44.3	44.1	111.8	114.2	116.0	12.7	11.9	11.5
Decatur .....	13.8	13.4	13.6	10.4	10.5	10.6	.4	.5	.4
Dothan .....	8.2	8.0	7.6	15.2	15.5	16.0	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	7.4	7.3	7.4	11.3	11.5	11.8	.7	.7	.6
Huntsville .....	31.0	32.2	32.7	31.2	31.4	32.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
Mobile .....	14.4	15.0	16.2	38.8	40.0	41.3	2.3	2.4	2.5
Montgomery .....	19.4	20.5	20.2	31.1	30.9	31.4	2.6	2.5	2.5
Tuscaloosa .....	14.7	15.7	15.3	14.9	15.1	15.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Alaska</b> .....	12.5	13.3	13.1	63.0	63.7	64.0	7.0	7.0	6.9
Anchorage .....	2.1	2.1	2.2	37.1	37.7	38.0	5.0	5.1	5.1
<b>Arizona</b> .....	182.3	185.7	181.7	488.6	512.2	524.5	45.3	44.1	42.7
Flagstaff .....	3.3	3.6	3.7	9.6	9.9	10.1	.5	.5	.4
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	4.0	3.9	3.6	11.3	11.8	11.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	136.5	139.9	137.2	362.1	379.5	388.8	33.3	32.4	31.3
Prescott .....	3.7	3.7	3.5	11.5	12.4	12.7	.6	.6	.6
Tucson .....	28.3	28.1	27.5	59.6	62.7	63.9	7.2	6.8	6.0
Yuma .....	2.8	2.8	2.9	10.3	10.6	10.8	1.1	1.2	1.6
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	201.2	198.8	189.2	245.5	248.7	249.8	20.0	19.6	19.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	33.4	33.4	32.4	47.1	48.4	49.0	2.5	2.5	2.7
Fort Smith .....	28.9	28.5	26.7	23.8	24.6	24.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	25.3	25.3	24.9	69.5	70.5	70.6	9.3	9.3	9.5
<b>California</b> .....	1,502.6	1,488.0	1,463.2	2,822.1	2,878.6	2,910.9	473.6	466.0	472.8
Bakersfield .....	12.4	13.0	13.3	43.6	46.2	46.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
Chico .....	4.0	4.0	4.2	14.1	14.5	14.3	1.3	1.3	1.2
Fresno .....	27.2	27.5	27.8	57.1	58.5	60.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	654.6	644.4	627.4	1,065.2	1,086.9	1,096.0	240.3	237.4	240.5
Merced .....	11.1	9.7	9.3	10.9	11.4	11.9	1.6	1.4	1.4
Modesto .....	22.6	22.2	22.7	33.7	33.6	33.8	2.5	2.4	2.3
Napa .....	11.4	11.6	11.7	8.9	9.0	9.3	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	37.7	38.4	37.8	54.8	56.4	56.5	6.2	6.0	5.9
Redding .....	2.9	3.0	3.0	13.8	14.2	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	121.0	123.4	118.9	275.9	291.1	298.5	14.5	15.3	15.2
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	43.1	42.8	40.7	148.9	153.6	153.4	19.9	20.0	20.3
Salinas .....	6.7	6.1	6.0	25.0	25.3	25.5	2.4	2.2	2.1
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	104.5	103.9	102.1	219.4	222.0	223.0	37.4	37.3	38.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	138.2	139.3	137.7	358.3	359.5	360.9	71.5	69.1	68.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	164.9	163.7	166.0	132.8	137.1	139.9	35.3	37.5	39.5
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	6.4	6.3	6.1	20.1	20.8	21.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	13.6	13.6	13.2	27.9	28.2	28.2	4.1	4.0	3.9
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	6.9	6.5	6.3	18.3	18.7	19.3	1.6	1.4	1.3
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	23.5	22.9	22.3	34.8	35.5	36.3	3.7	3.2	3.0
Stockton .....	20.9	21.7	22.6	49.0	50.5	51.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	9.3	9.7	9.7	27.7	27.7	27.2	1.7	1.6	1.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	11.6	11.9	12.1	23.0	24.0	24.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
<b>Colorado</b> .....	150.4	149.1	146.4	413.0	419.3	429.7	76.9	75.4	76.2
Boulder .....	18.9	18.6	17.8	22.5	22.9	23.6	9.0	8.9	9.1
Colorado Springs .....	18.5	18.0	17.0	39.8	40.5	41.1	8.6	8.1	7.7
Denver-Aurora .....	72.2	72.2	71.3	236.7	239.2	244.7	48.2	47.6	48.0
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	12.4	11.9	12.0	22.2	22.7	23.1	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction .....	3.4	3.3	3.3	12.5	12.9	13.6	.9	.9	.9
Greeley .....	9.8	10.1	10.2	13.5	14.0	14.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo .....	4.0	4.2	4.4	10.8	10.8	11.0	.8	.8	.8
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	195.2	193.5	191.4	310.5	310.9	311.4	38.1	37.9	38.5
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	41.1	40.6	40.6	75.2	76.1	76.2	11.5	11.3	11.8
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	15.7	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	64.0	64.6	64.7	90.1	89.5	89.8	11.6	12.0	12.1
New Haven .....	33.4	32.7	31.9	51.2	51.4	51.7	8.4	8.2	8.1
Norwich-New London .....	18.0	17.4	16.2	22.4	22.8	23.4	2.0	2.0	2.1
Waterbury .....	10.4	10.1	10.1	13.6	13.6	13.5	.9	.9	.8
<b>Delaware</b> .....	33.2	33.5	33.4	81.7	82.5	83.2	6.7	6.7	6.9
Dover .....	3.8	3.6	3.7	13.3	14.0	14.4	.7	.7	.7
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	2.1	1.8	1.7	27.8	27.9	27.6	22.6	22.2	21.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	65.4	63.7	62.3	406.5	404.7	404.8	99.8	96.9	93.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	98.3	98.8	100.2	209.0	214.8	220.5	199.7	203.6	208.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	1.5	1.4	1.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.9
Auburn-Opelika .....	1.6	1.6	1.7	4.7	5.0	5.2	3.0	3.2	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover .....	40.3	40.0	40.0	65.9	68.4	68.3	62.0	62.3	63.7
Decatur .....	2.4	2.4	2.3	5.6	5.5	6.4	4.9	4.8	4.8
Dothan .....	2.5	2.6	2.5	5.1	5.1	4.9	7.4	7.5	7.6
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	2.1	2.1	2.2	4.7	5.6	5.7	4.8	5.0	5.1
Huntsville .....	6.0	6.1	6.4	41.3	42.7	43.9	14.1	14.9	15.8
Mobile .....	9.9	9.7	9.5	22.6	22.5	23.3	21.5	22.6	23.4
Montgomery .....	10.4	10.6	10.7	19.6	20.3	20.9	19.0	17.8	17.9
Tuscaloosa .....	3.4	3.7	3.8	7.3	7.6	7.8	6.6	7.1	7.5
<b>Alaska</b> .....	14.8	14.9	15.0	23.8	24.4	25.0	36.0	37.1	36.9
Anchorage .....	9.9	10.0	10.0	17.5	18.0	18.4	21.8	22.4	22.5
<b>Arizona</b> .....	174.4	182.8	183.6	366.0	394.4	401.7	275.7	291.6	303.7
Flagstaff .....	1.7	1.8	1.9	3.4	3.5	3.3	7.1	7.1	7.1
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	2.2	2.6	2.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	6.6	7.1	7.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	147.0	153.4	153.6	296.8	319.2	324.2	184.1	196.3	204.9
Prescott .....	2.2	2.5	2.5	4.6	5.0	4.6	8.6	9.3	10.0
Tucson .....	16.5	17.6	17.8	45.9	49.7	52.3	50.5	52.6	54.2
Yuma .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.7	4.2	6.0	6.1	6.1
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	51.4	52.6	53.3	111.4	114.4	117.0	146.2	150.8	154.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	7.6	8.2	8.7	31.2	32.2	33.0	17.6	18.3	18.8
Fort Smith .....	4.1	4.2	4.4	11.2	11.7	12.5	14.0	15.0	15.1
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	19.5	20.0	20.4	41.7	43.1	43.2	43.6	45.2	47.1
<b>California</b> .....	927.2	935.2	906.6	2,159.8	2,241.5	2,263.3	1,586.5	1,614.0	1,664.3
Bakersfield .....	8.7	9.0	9.1	23.0	25.0	26.3	22.2	23.0	24.4
Chico .....	4.1	4.2	4.3	5.6	5.8	5.6	12.7	12.9	13.1
Fresno .....	14.7	15.5	15.3	28.8	29.5	30.0	36.6	37.5	38.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	382.4	387.0	373.5	840.5	873.4	878.0	604.8	616.4	629.8
Merced .....	1.9	2.0	1.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	5.4	5.3	5.6
Modesto .....	6.2	6.3	6.2	14.9	14.8	14.9	19.4	19.9	21.1
Napa .....	2.7	2.8	2.6	5.4	5.7	6.0	7.8	7.7	7.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	24.5	24.0	22.7	38.3	39.3	38.4	28.3	28.9	30.2
Redding .....	3.3	3.2	2.9	6.2	6.5	6.8	9.7	9.8	10.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	49.0	51.6	50.1	133.2	142.3	145.5	119.9	122.1	126.5
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville .....	63.5	64.6	62.5	108.6	112.5	111.4	88.2	92.1	96.9
Salinas .....	6.1	6.2	6.0	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.6
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	83.2	83.7	80.4	210.4	213.6	216.5	122.5	125.1	128.8
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.2	156.4	151.8	333.5	346.7	355.9	219.3	225.0	230.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	36.3	37.1	37.1	165.8	172.0	177.7	96.8	100.4	102.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	4.8	4.9	4.7	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.8	10.8	11.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	8.6	8.7	8.2	22.8	22.3	22.5	19.4	19.5	20.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	3.7	3.8	3.6	9.3	10.0	10.2	11.9	12.1	12.4
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	9.8	9.7	9.3	20.4	22.1	23.0	22.8	23.1	23.6
Stockton .....	9.8	9.9	9.9	18.1	18.5	18.2	25.6	26.1	27.5
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	6.3	6.2	5.7	11.3	11.5	11.5	15.8	16.2	16.9
Visalia-Porterville .....	4.5	4.5	4.4	9.8	10.8	10.0	9.8	10.3	10.7
<b>Colorado</b> .....	158.5	160.4	159.6	316.8	331.8	348.0	224.6	231.2	240.0
Boulder .....	7.4	7.4	7.6	28.0	29.3	30.5	18.0	18.3	19.0
Colorado Springs .....	18.1	18.1	17.6	38.0	39.9	41.1	24.9	25.7	26.4
Denver-Aurora .....	99.7	100.6	99.6	192.4	200.0	211.5	119.4	123.1	128.0
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	5.7	5.9	5.9	16.9	17.3	17.7	13.8	14.2	15.6
Grand Junction .....	3.2	3.4	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.4	8.0	8.1	8.5
Greeley .....	4.8	5.0	5.0	6.9	7.6	8.1	7.2	7.5	7.8
Pueblo .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	4.5	5.4	5.9	9.1	9.2	9.4
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	142.3	144.3	144.6	199.9	204.3	205.9	273.3	279.6	287.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	42.8	44.1	45.5	69.7	71.0	71.0	59.4	60.5	61.9
Danbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.6	8.5	8.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	67.8	67.6	66.8	58.6	60.0	60.8	84.5	86.6	90.0
New Haven .....	14.1	14.0	13.7	25.6	26.1	26.2	64.1	66.0	67.6
Norwich-New London .....	3.5	3.5	3.4	9.8	10.0	10.1	18.7	19.2	19.7
Waterbury .....	2.6	2.5	2.4	6.4	6.6	6.2	14.3	14.5	14.7
<b>Delaware</b> .....	45.2	44.7	45.4	62.5	61.2	60.0	54.0	56.1	58.0
Dover .....	3.0	2.9	2.4	3.6	3.9	4.0	8.1	8.3	8.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	30.2	29.4	29.1	148.4	152.1	154.3	92.2	93.9	98.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	160.4	161.5	159.2	646.4	664.5	677.2	309.1	317.5	328.3

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Alabama</b> .....	164.7	169.8	173.8	81.0	80.3	80.7	362.9	370.2	376.4
Anniston-Oxford .....	5.0	4.9	5.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	13.1	13.6	14.0
Auburn-Opelika .....	6.0	6.2	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	16.5	16.5	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover .....	42.7	43.7	44.2	23.5	23.4	23.6	79.4	81.8	82.8
Decatur .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	8.8	8.9
Dothan .....	5.5	5.7	6.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.0	10.3	10.5
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	5.3	5.5	5.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	11.6	11.8	11.9
Huntsville .....	16.3	16.7	17.5	7.7	7.4	7.5	41.6	42.3	43.2
Mobile .....	15.0	15.7	15.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	27.6	27.5	27.8
Montgomery .....	15.1	15.6	16.3	7.8	7.7	7.5	39.9	42.2	43.0
Tuscaloosa .....	8.4	8.9	9.3	3.6	3.5	3.5	23.8	24.4	25.3
<b>Alaska</b> .....	30.9	31.5	32.1	11.2	11.2	11.6	81.2	81.4	81.7
Anchorage .....	17.2	17.6	17.9	6.1	6.2	6.5	33.9	33.9	34.0
<b>Arizona</b> .....	254.3	266.7	272.7	91.4	98.2	97.0	402.9	408.5	422.7
Flagstaff .....	12.4	12.7	13.3	1.9	1.9	1.9	19.0	19.7	19.8
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	6.5	6.9	6.8	2.4	2.6	2.6	7.8	8.0	8.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	170.4	180.5	186.4	66.0	71.0	70.4	225.5	229.2	239.8
Prescott .....	7.6	8.1	8.2	2.0	2.1	2.0	10.8	11.2	12.1
Tucson .....	39.8	40.6	39.8	14.7	15.8	15.5	77.1	76.3	77.9
Yuma .....	5.4	5.5	5.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	13.7	14.4	14.5
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	94.2	97.4	99.3	42.6	44.3	45.3	203.7	207.6	210.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	15.8	17.0	17.6	6.3	6.4	6.5	25.8	26.6	27.6
Fort Smith .....	8.6	8.9	9.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	16.9	17.2	18.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	27.0	27.8	28.7	14.1	14.5	14.3	65.2	66.8	67.9
<b>California</b> .....	1,475.2	1,519.0	1,553.1	505.5	507.1	513.6	2,420.2	2,452.3	2,497.4
Bakersfield .....	20.1	20.7	21.3	7.1	6.8	6.8	55.8	57.7	60.0
Chico .....	7.3	7.7	7.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	16.6	17.5	18.3
Fresno .....	25.9	28.1	28.3	10.8	10.9	11.1	67.0	67.6	68.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	542.7	558.1	568.9	192.6	192.9	194.7	739.0	746.1	754.0
Merced .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	1.7	1.5	1.5	14.1	14.7	15.3
Modesto .....	14.8	15.3	15.4	6.1	5.9	6.0	25.6	26.3	26.3
Napa .....	8.5	8.5	9.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	10.0	10.0	10.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	29.2	30.5	31.9	10.4	10.2	9.9	42.2	42.5	42.9
Redding .....	6.4	6.7	7.0	2.5	2.5	2.6	13.0	13.0	12.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	122.6	128.1	131.7	40.8	42.5	42.6	220.4	222.5	225.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	82.1	85.3	86.8	28.5	28.3	28.8	224.0	228.4	235.1
Salinas .....	20.8	20.7	21.1	4.6	4.5	4.5	30.3	30.6	31.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	149.6	156.5	160.9	48.8	48.4	48.8	215.1	217.9	222.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	199.1	205.5	212.0	72.5	73.2	74.7	309.3	317.4	323.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	72.8	75.2	76.1	24.6	24.8	25.1	95.9	96.4	97.2
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	14.9	15.0	15.6	4.3	4.3	4.4	21.8	22.2	22.8
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	22.4	22.7	22.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	36.4	36.1	37.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	11.0	11.1	11.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	21.3	21.8	23.1
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	20.5	20.7	20.8	6.2	6.3	6.4	30.4	30.7	31.0
Stockton .....	17.1	17.3	17.9	6.4	6.8	7.6	39.6	39.6	40.4
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	12.6	13.0	13.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	25.5	26.0	26.6
Visalia-Porterville .....	8.1	8.6	9.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	29.9	30.2	30.9
<b>Colorado</b> .....	257.5	264.9	270.3	88.5	90.8	92.8	362.6	367.2	374.8
Boulder .....	16.3	16.6	17.0	4.9	5.0	5.2	28.8	29.3	29.7
Colorado Springs .....	30.2	31.1	31.1	14.6	14.8	15.2	43.2	44.4	46.3
Denver-Aurora .....	121.5	125.3	128.4	45.3	46.3	47.0	164.5	166.5	169.6
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	15.5	16.0	16.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	27.4	27.5	28.1
Grand Junction .....	6.6	6.8	7.2	2.2	2.3	2.4	8.6	8.8	9.2
Greeley .....	6.5	6.9	7.0	2.6	2.7	2.8	14.1	14.2	14.4
Pueblo .....	6.3	6.3	6.4	2.0	2.0	2.1	11.8	11.9	12.1
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	129.5	132.6	135.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	243.8	245.9	249.0
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	32.6	33.4	34.0	16.9	17.1	17.4	47.0	46.8	47.2
Danbury .....	5.2	5.5	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	8.0	8.0	8.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	39.0	40.0	41.1	20.7	20.8	20.9	85.9	87.1	87.6
New Haven .....	20.5	21.0	21.4	10.9	11.0	11.0	34.3	34.5	34.3
Norwich-New London .....	13.1	13.3	13.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	39.9	39.6	39.4
Waterbury .....	4.8	4.9	5.1	2.7	2.8	2.6	10.1	9.9	10.0
<b>Delaware</b> .....	40.6	40.9	40.7	19.8	20.3	20.4	59.4	60.6	61.2
Dover .....	7.4	7.2	6.9	2.6	2.5	2.7	18.0	18.5	18.8
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	53.7	54.2	54.7	59.0	60.7	62.7	233.7	233.0	231.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	245.2	249.4	253.4	165.9	176.7	180.7	632.1	640.5	645.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,799.9	8,002.4	8,041.4						
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	296.9	305.4	297.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	29.8	25.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	221.7	232.8	229.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.6	37.9	32.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	171.2	174.3	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.9	13.5
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	85.8	87.1	85.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.6	5.9
Gainesville .....	129.9	132.0	134.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.5	6.6
Jacksonville .....	605.1	623.9	632.4				45.0	49.7	48.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	210.9	215.4	215.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	16.9	15.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,372.0	2,419.8	2,434.1	.6	.7	.7	144.7	161.5	157.7
Naples-Marco Island .....	128.3	135.0	131.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	23.9	19.6
Ocala .....	100.6	105.2	105.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	11.7	10.9
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,035.8	1,075.9	1,099.4	.3	.3	.3	79.5	86.3	80.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	212.4	216.1	212.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	18.1	15.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	73.7	76.5	76.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	7.7	7.0
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	168.7	173.1	174.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	15.4	14.7
Port St. Lucie .....	127.6	133.2	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	15.0	13.0
Tallahassee .....	172.8	177.0	178.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.8	9.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,281.4	1,304.7	1,301.4	.7	.8	.6	83.7	89.3	83.3
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,001.2	4,089.1	4,147.0	12.1	12.2	12.0	208.8	218.8	221.5
Albany .....	64.3	64.6	64.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County .....	79.1	81.4	82.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,336.2	2,403.2	2,457.8	2.6	2.6	2.5	131.7	137.7	139.4
Augusta-Richmond County .....	214.7	214.2	216.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	14.2	14.2
Columbus .....	121.8	122.3	121.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton .....	77.9	79.4	78.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville .....	70.6	73.6	76.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon .....	101.3	100.8	100.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah .....	149.8	155.9	161.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.9	10.0
Valdosta .....	54.5	55.6	56.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins .....	53.3	56.7	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	601.6	617.1	623.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.4	36.5	39.0
Honolulu .....	442.7	451.8	454.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.3	24.9	26.5
<b>Idaho</b> .....	611.3	638.4	655.6	4.1	4.2	4.4	45.0	52.0	52.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	254.8	271.5	277.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.3	24.4	23.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	52.4	55.2	56.8	.4	.5	.5	5.3	5.9	5.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,861.9	5,932.7	5,981.4	9.9	10.3	10.0	268.5	275.3	271.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	89.3	89.9	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Champaign-Urbana .....	111.5	112.0	112.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,461.4	4,519.9	4,556.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	213.1	219.0	214.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	186.8	187.8	188.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.3	8.6
Decatur .....	54.2	54.7	55.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Peoria .....	179.6	184.4	187.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.1	9.6
Rockford .....	154.3	158.3	161.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.4	8.2
Springfield .....	111.7	111.6	112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	4.9
<b>Indiana</b> .....	2,955.2	2,973.7	2,988.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	148.2	150.5	151.0
Bloomington .....	81.4	82.0	82.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.2
Elkhart-Goshen .....	129.7	131.8	129.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.3
Evansville .....	179.2	179.3	178.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	13.2	13.5
Fort Wayne .....	213.8	217.2	217.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.4	11.4
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	887.9	902.4	916.5	.8	.8	.8	50.9	52.5	52.6
Lafayette .....	92.3	93.7	94.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.8	3.8
Muncie .....	53.0	54.1	53.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.3	2.2
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	145.5	144.7	144.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.4	6.2
Terre Haute .....	73.7	73.9	74.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,480.5	1,504.2	1,517.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	71.4	74.4	72.5
Cedar Rapids .....	132.0	134.9	137.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.7	8.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	305.9	314.7	321.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.9	17.2
Dubuque .....	53.8	55.3	55.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City .....	85.8	87.7	90.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City .....	71.6	72.9	74.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	87.7	88.4	89.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,333.1	1,353.8	1,379.0	7.6	8.6	9.1	62.4	64.1	65.1
Topeka .....	110.3	108.6	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.8
Wichita .....	287.0	294.0	302.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	16.1	16.7
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	1,824.5	1,846.8	1,869.0	21.5	22.9	22.2	84.2	83.1	85.2
Bowling Green .....	59.3	60.4	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	248.3	252.3	256.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.6	12.7
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	606.7	616.2	626.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.7	33.6	34.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Florida</b> .....	404.2	405.1	388.7	1,567.1	1,600.4	1,611.4	163.2	161.7	161.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	19.0	18.9	17.5	51.2	50.9	50.3	4.3	4.4	4.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	7.0	7.6	6.7	45.7	47.9	48.5	4.1	4.0	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	10.2	10.6	10.3	33.1	33.1	33.4	2.7	2.9	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	4.6	4.7	4.6	15.4	15.0	14.7	2.3	2.2	2.0
Gainesville .....	4.2	4.7	4.9	18.1	18.7	19.7	2.0	2.0	2.0
Jacksonville .....	33.6	33.3	32.2	132.7	136.9	138.9	11.9	11.1	10.2
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	18.3	17.9	17.1	47.6	48.9	49.3	2.3	2.4	2.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	101.1	100.6	97.6	529.4	542.6	547.3	55.9	53.2	52.0
Naples-Marco Island .....	3.2	3.3	3.3	24.3	24.5	24.1	1.8	1.9	1.8
Ocala .....	10.0	9.9	9.5	22.9	23.4	23.8	2.2	2.1	2.0
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	44.3	43.5	42.9	192.8	198.8	202.8	24.7	25.8	26.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	23.9	24.6	23.8	37.1	37.4	36.8	2.9	2.9	2.8
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	3.4	3.7	3.6	14.0	13.9	14.3	1.7	1.5	1.6
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	7.5	7.4	7.0	32.3	32.2	32.8	3.8	3.8	3.5
Port St. Lucie .....	6.3	6.5	6.0	30.0	31.1	30.7	1.6	1.7	1.7
Tallahassee .....	4.2	4.5	4.6	25.4	25.6	25.3	4.1	3.9	4.0
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	75.3	76.2	73.8	232.1	234.4	232.8	32.7	32.6	32.4
<b>Georgia</b> .....	449.8	447.5	431.0	852.9	871.3	888.1	114.1	113.5	114.5
Albany .....	7.5	7.1	6.8	13.7	13.4	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.9	13.6	13.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	178.0	178.0	176.0	535.4	551.8	563.7	87.2	87.1	87.8
Augusta-Richmond County .....	25.0	24.8	24.2	37.1	36.6	37.0	3.4	3.5	3.7
Columbus .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.1	18.4	18.6	6.4	6.2	5.9
Dalton .....	31.2	30.8	29.4	15.4	16.0	16.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.8	12.9	13.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.8	19.8	19.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Savannah .....	13.9	14.7	15.0	34.7	34.9	35.8	1.9	1.9	2.0
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.9	12.5	12.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.6	7.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	15.2	15.3	15.2	117.7	121.0	121.3	10.8	10.7	10.7
Honolulu .....	11.8	11.8	11.8	84.2	86.2	85.7	9.0	8.9	8.8
<b>Idaho</b> .....	63.6	66.1	66.3	122.6	127.5	132.3	10.3	10.6	10.9
Boise City-Nampa .....	30.2	31.7	31.2	48.7	52.1	54.3	4.5	4.6	4.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	4.6	4.8	4.7	9.6	10.5	11.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Illinois</b> .....	688.2	683.3	675.9	1,186.8	1,198.3	1,211.8	118.2	116.3	116.4
Bloomington-Normal .....	6.4	6.0	5.8	13.7	14.1	14.4	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.6	10.5	10.5	18.2	18.4	18.6	2.5	2.7	2.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	495.9	489.1	483.4	913.4	921.3	929.8	92.7	91.1	91.0
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	25.5	25.6	25.6	39.7	39.6	39.6	3.1	2.9	3.0
Decatur .....	11.1	11.6	11.9	11.8	11.7	12.0	.9	.8	.8
Peoria .....	30.0	31.6	31.6	34.2	34.7	34.7	3.1	3.1	2.9
Rockford .....	31.9	33.7	34.0	29.4	29.6	31.3	2.1	2.2	2.3
Springfield .....	3.4	3.4	3.5	18.1	18.0	17.8	3.0	2.8	2.7
<b>Indiana</b> .....	571.1	565.4	550.1	583.1	585.1	587.6	40.3	39.9	40.3
Bloomington .....	9.2	9.3	9.5	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Elkhart-Goshen .....	63.6	64.7	62.6	18.4	18.7	18.6	.9	.8	.8
Evansville .....	34.5	34.1	32.2	36.9	36.8	36.9	2.9	2.8	2.7
Fort Wayne .....	37.0	37.9	37.7	46.4	46.9	46.4	3.6	3.6	3.8
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	101.0	100.4	97.8	194.2	195.1	196.7	16.4	16.1	16.5
Lafayette .....	17.3	17.3	17.2	14.2	14.5	14.2	1.0	1.1	1.1
Muncie .....	6.4	5.9	5.6	9.2	9.2	8.9	.4	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	21.5	20.6	20.0	28.5	28.7	28.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute .....	12.1	12.5	12.4	14.4	13.8	13.9	.8	.8	.8
<b>Iowa</b> .....	229.1	231.1	229.5	306.4	308.6	308.9	33.0	33.0	33.5
Cedar Rapids .....	20.3	21.1	21.9	29.0	29.7	29.8	5.4	5.1	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	20.0	19.9	19.6	64.7	65.1	65.0	9.0	9.1	9.6
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.4	11.9	11.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.7	15.8	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	13.0	13.0	12.7	14.7	15.6	15.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.5	16.6	16.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Kansas</b> .....	180.2	182.8	185.5	260.9	260.1	263.5	39.6	40.0	41.0
Topeka .....	8.5	7.3	7.2	20.1	20.0	20.3	2.8	2.6	2.6
Wichita .....	60.7	63.0	65.3	49.6	50.2	51.7	5.9	5.9	6.3
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	262.1	260.7	255.7	377.8	380.4	386.7	29.3	29.5	30.1
Bowling Green .....	9.8	9.9	10.0	11.8	11.9	12.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lexington-Fayette .....	35.0	35.2	35.3	45.9	46.0	47.3	4.6	4.6	4.6
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	78.1	77.3	76.0	133.3	137.0	140.0	10.0	10.2	10.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Florida</b> .....	529.6	546.4	541.8	1,263.4	1,311.5	1,329.2	950.2	976.0	1,007.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	15.8	16.2	16.0	69.8	72.6	68.9	38.4	39.2	40.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	13.5	14.0	12.9	29.8	29.1	29.1	20.3	21.1	21.1
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	7.3	7.9	8.0	20.6	20.4	19.3	30.5	30.5	30.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	5.8	5.8	5.8	12.2	12.9	12.7	8.0	8.1	8.0
Gainesville .....	6.2	6.5	6.4	11.9	12.1	11.8	21.9	21.9	21.7
Jacksonville .....	59.3	59.8	59.7	89.4	94.5	94.8	71.3	74.5	77.5
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	11.1	11.6	11.8	37.0	36.7	35.9	25.6	26.6	27.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	177.8	183.1	180.7	397.3	399.7	398.8	300.8	307.2	317.8
Naples-Marco Island .....	7.7	8.2	8.1	16.3	16.8	15.9	14.5	15.4	16.2
Ocala .....	5.4	5.8	5.9	8.9	9.3	8.7	12.0	12.7	13.1
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	63.7	67.0	67.7	184.4	192.4	199.0	102.2	107.5	111.5
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	8.4	8.6	8.7	38.7	38.4	37.5	27.3	28.2	28.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	5.5	5.4	5.5	7.9	8.5	8.5	7.5	7.8	7.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	8.2	8.9	9.4	23.1	23.2	23.0	26.0	27.5	29.2
Port St. Lucie .....	7.1	7.4	7.1	14.7	14.8	15.3	17.1	17.8	18.7
Tallahassee .....	8.0	8.3	8.3	19.2	20.1	20.0	16.8	17.4	17.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	98.7	102.0	100.9	290.0	296.7	294.2	151.9	155.6	162.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	225.4	230.7	231.1	534.2	549.4	560.2	424.0	439.4	455.5
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Athens-Clarke County .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	6.4	6.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	157.5	162.2	162.7	388.0	399.2	408.7	232.8	243.0	253.2
Augusta-Richmond County .....	7.6	7.6	7.4	30.8	29.0	30.1	27.0	27.4	27.8
Columbus .....	9.1	9.3	9.3	13.4	13.6	14.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.4	10.3	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Macon .....	8.0	7.9	8.1	12.1	12.0	11.4	17.8	18.4	18.5
Savannah .....	6.1	6.0	6.1	17.2	18.7	20.1	20.4	21.2	22.1
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	29.3	30.0	30.0	74.2	76.8	76.1	69.9	71.2	72.8
Honolulu .....	22.5	22.9	22.9	59.9	61.7	60.3	55.3	56.2	57.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	29.7	31.7	32.5	77.6	81.3	83.1	67.6	70.2	73.6
Boise City-Nampa .....	13.8	15.0	14.8	37.4	40.5	40.8	31.1	31.7	32.9
Coeur d'Alene .....	2.7	3.0	3.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.3	5.3	5.7
<b>Illinois</b> .....	401.9	405.2	404.5	826.6	854.2	869.4	745.2	762.3	779.3
Bloomington-Normal .....	11.9	12.0	12.3	17.3	17.4	17.2	8.5	8.7	9.0
Champaign-Urbana .....	4.6	4.5	4.6	7.8	8.0	8.0	12.3	12.6	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	327.8	331.5	329.8	706.3	729.3	742.4	560.4	574.5	590.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	9.0	8.8	8.4	24.5	25.5	26.4	22.4	23.1	23.9
Decatur .....	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	8.0	8.0	8.0
Peoria .....	8.7	8.7	8.8	18.7	20.4	21.5	30.8	31.4	32.0
Rockford .....	7.0	6.7	6.8	17.0	18.1	18.5	21.2	21.4	21.8
Springfield .....	7.5	7.6	7.6	10.8	10.5	10.7	16.5	16.8	17.0
<b>Indiana</b> .....	138.8	139.4	138.8	274.3	281.3	289.6	377.9	386.8	396.4
Bloomington .....	3.0	3.0	2.9	6.2	6.5	7.1	9.5	9.5	9.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	3.1	3.2	3.2	8.8	8.9	8.7	10.6	11.0	11.1
Evansville .....	6.3	6.3	6.2	17.8	17.1	17.1	26.1	27.2	27.6
Fort Wayne .....	12.1	11.9	11.9	20.8	21.3	21.2	33.0	35.0	36.1
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	63.1	62.9	62.5	119.6	123.6	129.2	106.1	110.0	114.9
Lafayette .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	5.1	5.2	5.5	9.3	9.6	9.8
Muncie .....	2.0	2.1	2.3	4.0	5.0	5.0	9.2	9.4	9.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	7.1	7.3	7.1	13.5	12.9	13.7	31.1	31.5	31.6
Terre Haute .....	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.1	5.2	5.1	11.9	12.4	12.6
<b>Iowa</b> .....	98.3	100.6	102.7	113.3	117.3	120.9	195.1	199.1	202.5
Cedar Rapids .....	9.8	9.9	10.4	12.0	12.2	12.5	16.4	17.0	17.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	47.5	49.3	51.3	33.2	35.3	37.3	35.7	37.4	38.3
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Iowa City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.3	5.2	5.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Sioux City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.0	8.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	5.2	5.1	5.1	6.8	6.8	7.0	12.8	13.0	13.1
<b>Kansas</b> .....	70.5	72.4	74.2	133.2	138.4	144.3	163.9	166.4	171.0
Topeka .....	7.4	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.4	16.6	16.4	16.7
Wichita .....	11.4	11.3	11.5	26.9	28.3	29.9	39.7	41.1	42.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	87.8	91.1	93.3	172.0	179.2	181.6	235.2	237.7	240.8
Bowling Green .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.2	6.3	6.7	7.2	7.5	7.8
Lexington-Fayette .....	10.7	11.1	10.9	30.2	30.8	30.8	30.7	31.1	30.1
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	39.7	41.9	43.4	70.3	73.3	75.4	76.6	76.8	78.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Florida</b> .....	896.6	910.1	929.3	329.8	332.9	343.5	1,081.2	1,099.3	1,124.4
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	31.7	32.2	32.9	12.6	13.2	13.2	26.9	28.0	28.7
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	27.0	28.4	29.6	8.8	9.4	9.9	32.0	33.5	35.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	21.7	21.6	22.2	8.2	8.3	8.2	23.3	24.2	24.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	12.2	12.5	12.8	4.2	4.0	3.9	15.1	15.3	15.4
Gainesville .....	13.7	13.4	13.8	4.5	4.7	4.8	41.2	41.6	42.2
Jacksonville .....	60.4	62.1	65.1	26.8	27.6	28.7	74.4	74.0	76.3
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	16.5	17.0	17.3	9.0	9.5	9.2	27.4	28.1	29.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	247.0	251.1	256.1	98.6	98.9	100.9	318.8	321.2	324.5
Naples-Marco Island .....	21.5	21.9	22.8	5.7	5.8	5.8	13.0	13.4	14.0
Ocala .....	9.2	9.7	10.5	4.0	4.1	4.4	16.1	16.7	17.3
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	183.6	186.9	192.4	49.9	53.4	57.6	110.5	114.1	117.9
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	20.5	21.2	21.6	8.1	8.1	8.2	28.3	28.8	29.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	10.0	10.7	10.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	13.3	13.7	14.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	17.2	17.7	17.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	28.9	29.2	29.4
Port St. Lucie .....	13.5	14.4	15.3	5.5	5.9	6.1	17.7	18.6	19.9
Tallahassee .....	15.6	16.2	16.9	8.0	8.5	8.8	62.1	62.8	63.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	119.8	122.0	122.2	48.4	46.1	46.9	148.0	149.1	152.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	372.0	384.0	396.5	158.3	159.2	160.8	649.6	663.1	675.9
Albany .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.7	14.0	13.9
Athens-Clarke County .....	7.5	8.0	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.0	22.3	22.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	218.9	226.4	235.7	95.4	96.8	98.2	308.8	318.4	329.9
Augusta-Richmond County .....	20.0	20.4	21.2	8.7	8.8	8.8	41.6	42.0	42.2
Columbus .....	13.8	13.8	13.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	22.1	22.4	22.5
Dalton .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.4	7.5
Gainesville .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.6	10.0	10.3
Macon .....	8.9	8.9	9.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.2	15.6	15.8
Savannah .....	18.6	19.8	21.0	7.3	7.9	8.1	20.7	20.8	21.2
Valdosta .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.2	12.2	12.2
Warner Robins .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.8	21.7	22.5
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	106.3	108.2	109.9	25.2	26.1	26.5	119.6	121.3	122.0
Honolulu .....	62.0	62.7	64.1	19.6	20.4	20.7	95.2	96.2	96.4
<b>Idaho</b> .....	57.2	59.8	63.3	18.5	19.0	19.4	115.2	116.1	117.5
Boise City-Nampa .....	22.2	23.5	25.0	7.1	7.7	8.0	39.4	40.3	41.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	6.9	7.3	8.1	1.4	1.5	1.4	9.2	9.3	9.4
<b>Illinois</b> .....	512.4	522.7	530.7	258.4	259.5	261.9	845.9	845.5	850.6
Bloomington-Normal .....	9.2	9.2	9.6	3.4	3.4	3.4	14.7	15.0	15.1
Champaign-Urbana .....	10.7	10.6	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.3	37.0	37.2	37.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	387.9	398.3	405.8	196.4	197.7	198.8	565.1	565.6	567.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	19.1	18.9	18.6	7.9	7.8	7.7	27.4	27.2	27.0
Decatur .....	4.8	4.8	4.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Peoria .....	17.1	17.0	17.4	7.3	7.4	7.6	20.9	21.0	21.5
Rockford .....	12.1	12.5	12.7	9.4	9.5	9.5	16.1	16.3	16.6
Springfield .....	11.3	11.3	11.1	6.5	6.6	6.6	29.8	29.9	30.2
<b>Indiana</b> .....	277.4	281.0	283.6	111.1	111.1	112.0	426.0	426.2	431.8
Bloomington .....	8.0	8.0	8.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	24.7	24.9	24.9
Elkhart-Goshen .....	7.3	7.3	7.4	3.9	3.9	4.0	8.4	8.7	8.9
Evansville .....	16.6	16.6	16.5	7.3	7.4	7.5	17.9	17.8	18.8
Fort Wayne .....	19.5	19.4	19.5	8.3	8.2	8.1	21.9	21.7	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	87.0	89.0	89.1	34.9	35.4	35.9	114.0	116.5	120.5
Lafayette .....	8.4	8.6	8.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	26.5	27.0	27.3
Muncie .....	5.3	5.4	5.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	12.5	12.2	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	12.2	12.3	12.3	5.7	5.7	5.7	17.1	17.1	16.8
Terre Haute .....	6.9	7.0	6.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.4	13.2	13.4
<b>Iowa</b> .....	130.5	134.2	136.8	56.3	56.8	57.7	245.2	247.1	249.9
Cedar Rapids .....	10.9	11.2	11.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	15.5	15.8	15.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	27.7	29.0	29.9	12.0	12.4	12.8	38.5	39.4	41.0
Dubuque .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.2	4.4	4.5
Iowa City .....	7.6	8.3	8.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	31.5	31.7	32.4
Sioux City .....	7.0	7.0	7.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.2	9.3
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	7.3	7.4	8.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.5	14.7	14.5
<b>Kansas</b> .....	111.5	114.7	115.5	52.5	51.9	52.2	250.8	254.5	257.6
Topeka .....	7.5	7.9	8.0	5.2	4.8	4.7	28.1	27.5	28.0
Wichita .....	26.1	27.2	27.8	11.7	11.0	11.0	39.2	40.0	40.2
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	164.6	168.4	172.9	76.1	75.6	76.0	314.0	318.3	324.6
Bowling Green .....	6.2	6.5	6.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.9	10.1	10.3
Lexington-Fayette .....	24.8	25.5	26.7	10.0	9.9	9.9	43.8	45.6	48.0
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	57.9	59.1	60.1	28.4	28.1	28.2	77.6	79.1	80.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,891.8	1,853.2	1,920.6	45.3	48.6	51.0	118.8	130.6	134.2
Alexandria .....	63.1	64.1	65.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge .....	352.5	360.6	370.5	1.6	1.5	1.9	35.9	38.6	40.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	85.2	90.4	95.5	5.8	6.4	6.9	4.4	5.6	5.6
Lafayette .....	137.8	144.0	148.9	13.3	15.1	16.3	6.6	6.5	6.5
Lake Charles .....	89.9	90.6	92.9	1.3	1.4	1.5	8.9	10.1	10.7
Monroe .....	78.9	78.9	78.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	555.5	480.6	516.3	8.4	8.3	8.4	28.5	32.1	32.4
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	174.4	176.4	178.1	3.6	3.7	3.8	8.5	8.8	8.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	611.7	614.7	617.4	2.7	2.7	2.7	30.7	31.3	30.8
Bangor .....	65.6	65.9	65.9	.3	.2	.2	2.9	3.1	3.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	192.7	193.9	195.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.0
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,555.7	2,589.4	2,610.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	185.3	190.7	190.5
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,285.6	1,306.6	1,319.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	83.6	86.4	85.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	100.7	102.6	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	6.7	6.3
Salisbury .....	54.9	55.8	56.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,211.6	3,245.5	3,277.2	2.0	1.8	1.6	139.5	141.1	137.3
Barnstable Town .....	100.8	101.0	100.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.3	6.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,424.0	2,451.3	2,482.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	101.3	101.9	99.3
New Bedford .....	65.6	66.8	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.0
Springfield .....	296.2	297.7	297.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.1	10.6
Worcester .....	244.3	247.3	248.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.6	9.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,390.3	4,327.1	4,262.0	8.4	8.0	7.6	189.1	178.0	166.2
Ann Arbor .....	203.3	201.9	199.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.6	4.8
Battle Creek .....	61.0	60.0	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.1	2.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,046.3	2,002.9	1,963.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	84.2	76.9	71.0
Flint .....	156.0	153.3	149.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	5.9	5.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	394.4	393.7	393.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.5	18.1	17.0
Holland-Grand Haven .....	116.3	115.6	113.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.0	5.4
Jackson .....	60.6	59.5	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	1.9
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	146.1	146.1	146.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.3	6.0
Lansing-East Lansing .....	226.6	226.9	225.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	8.3	7.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	66.4	66.2	65.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	65.0	63.8	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.3
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	91.6	91.5	89.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.9
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,723.3	2,758.2	2,770.8	6.0	6.0	5.9	129.4	127.5	120.5
Duluth .....	130.0	132.1	133.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	8.8	8.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,764.8	1,787.1	1,798.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	85.0	82.4	76.8
Rochester .....	104.2	105.8	107.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.6	4.4
St. Cloud .....	98.3	100.5	102.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.1	5.0
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,130.2	1,141.0	1,152.1	8.8	9.5	9.5	52.2	57.7	58.2
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	109.3	100.8	109.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	7.6	7.7
Hattiesburg .....	56.4	60.1	61.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson .....	256.7	260.8	261.4	.8	.9	1.0	12.2	13.0	13.1
Pascagoula .....	55.0	55.7	57.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.7	4.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	2,735.3	2,774.2	2,795.6	5.3	5.4	5.7	143.1	147.7	147.7
Columbia .....	90.0	91.4	92.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City .....	78.4	78.3	79.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin .....	76.5	78.5	79.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City .....	979.0	994.1	1,014.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.8	54.4	53.4
St. Joseph .....	54.4	56.8	59.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	1,336.0	1,349.7	1,357.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	81.4	82.6	82.5
Springfield .....	190.1	195.6	200.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.4	10.4
<b>Montana</b> .....	420.9	432.5	443.0	7.7	8.2	8.4	27.6	30.2	32.5
Billings .....	76.0	77.5	80.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula .....	55.2	56.4	57.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	935.0	946.6	962.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.8	48.4	50.5
Lincoln .....	169.1	171.7	173.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.3	7.9
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	451.2	459.3	464.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	25.7	26.8	25.0
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,223.0	1,279.6	1,291.9	10.7	11.6	12.1	134.7	142.9	133.9
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	871.6	917.3	926.8	.4	.5	.5	101.5	108.6	102.4
Reno-Sparks .....	215.4	223.3	224.2	.4	.4	.4	22.4	23.7	21.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	152.2	152.7	158.0	373.4	373.3	382.8	29.1	27.0	27.6
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.6	11.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	25.8	25.5	26.1	64.8	66.4	66.5	5.6	5.5	5.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.6	22.3	23.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.6	9.5	10.4	27.7	28.1	28.6	3.2	3.3	3.5
Lake Charles .....	9.0	8.8	9.1	17.3	17.7	17.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	8.9	8.7	8.1	14.7	14.9	14.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	36.3	34.7	36.3	110.6	102.9	107.9	9.4	7.5	8.3
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	14.5	14.1	13.9	33.5	33.4	34.5	2.9	2.8	2.7
<b>Maine</b> .....	61.4	60.0	59.1	125.2	125.6	126.4	11.2	11.2	11.3
Bangor .....	3.5	3.2	3.0	15.3	15.5	15.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	14.9	14.7	14.5	41.8	41.4	42.0	4.7	4.9	5.1
<b>Maryland</b> .....	139.2	135.2	132.0	470.9	475.5	477.0	50.5	50.5	50.9
Baltimore-Towson .....	75.3	73.1	70.9	242.6	245.9	246.8	21.7	22.2	23.7
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	11.8	11.3	10.4	22.1	23.1	22.8	3.2	3.2	3.2
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	305.3	299.7	295.3	570.0	570.4	570.7	86.9	86.9	88.4
Barnstable Town .....	3.3	3.3	3.2	22.3	22.3	22.0	1.9	1.9	1.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	226.5	223.3	222.0	421.2	419.7	419.1	73.9	74.3	74.7
New Bedford .....	10.6	10.5	10.2	13.1	13.9	13.7	1.0	.9	.8
Springfield .....	38.2	37.2	36.9	61.7	61.4	60.4	4.6	4.5	4.4
Worcester .....	29.1	29.1	28.9	45.4	45.8	46.3	3.7	3.7	4.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	680.0	650.8	616.8	805.1	795.0	787.9	67.3	66.1	65.6
Ann Arbor .....	21.6	20.2	18.1	27.5	27.7	27.0	4.0	3.8	3.5
Battle Creek .....	13.9	13.7	13.3	10.0	10.0	9.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	288.1	271.5	256.4	378.9	371.8	365.9	35.5	34.3	34.0
Flint .....	21.8	19.3	16.3	31.7	31.8	31.5	2.4	2.6	2.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	73.9	73.1	71.2	76.1	74.7	74.7	5.7	5.6	5.3
Holland-Grand Haven .....	37.5	37.0	35.4	18.1	18.1	17.9	.9	.9	.8
Jackson .....	10.3	9.8	9.3	12.7	12.7	12.4	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	23.7	23.3	22.5	25.2	24.6	25.0	1.5	1.5	1.4
Lansing-East Lansing .....	21.4	21.7	21.4	36.5	36.2	35.4	3.1	2.9	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	13.4	13.1	12.7	14.1	14.3	14.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	15.1	14.8	14.5	11.9	11.7	11.6	.9	.9	.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	13.7	13.0	12.1	17.5	17.5	17.2	2.1	1.8	1.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	347.2	345.6	341.2	527.2	528.4	529.8	59.1	58.0	58.1
Duluth .....	8.7	8.7	8.7	25.7	25.5	25.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	205.0	204.0	201.3	339.6	339.1	340.1	42.6	41.6	42.4
Rochester .....	13.4	12.9	12.4	15.8	15.8	15.9	1.6	1.6	1.5
St. Cloud .....	17.4	17.2	17.4	20.6	21.2	21.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	178.3	175.7	169.7	220.5	225.6	227.0	14.3	13.7	13.3
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	5.7	6.0	6.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	4.4	4.8	4.8	12.1	13.0	13.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	22.4	22.1	20.7	51.9	53.0	52.9	4.7	4.4	4.2
Pascagoula .....	15.9	15.1	15.5	8.2	8.5	8.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	308.9	307.0	299.6	540.1	544.6	548.9	63.8	63.0	63.4
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	15.2	15.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.9	13.8	13.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	16.1	16.0	15.5	19.5	20.0	20.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Kansas City .....	83.1	83.3	82.5	203.7	205.0	207.9	42.4	42.0	42.2
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.3	11.3	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	141.7	139.1	135.0	255.0	255.3	258.9	29.7	30.2	30.3
Springfield .....	17.8	17.7	18.2	45.6	46.3	46.6	4.6	4.3	4.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	19.6	20.2	20.4	87.6	89.4	92.2	7.8	7.7	7.6
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	19.0	19.5	20.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	12.6	12.8	13.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	101.3	101.5	101.3	200.1	200.5	204.5	20.2	19.5	19.3
Lincoln .....	15.2	15.4	15.3	30.3	30.6	31.6	2.6	2.7	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	32.9	33.0	33.4	99.4	99.1	100.0	13.3	12.9	12.6
<b>Nevada</b> .....	48.0	50.4	50.5	214.9	226.0	232.4	14.7	15.2	15.7
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	25.0	27.1	26.8	148.5	156.1	160.9	10.4	11.0	11.5
Reno-Sparks .....	14.1	14.4	14.7	44.8	47.3	48.5	2.9	2.8	2.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	98.4	95.3	97.0	188.1	193.8	201.4	245.8	234.0	246.9
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Baton Rouge .....	18.3	18.6	18.8	39.5	42.7	44.5	40.9	43.0	44.3
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lafayette .....	8.3	8.7	9.2	14.8	16.4	17.4	20.3	20.3	20.6
Lake Charles .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.2	7.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Monroe .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.1	7.3	12.9	13.1	13.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	30.8	26.2	27.4	68.9	65.3	68.2	72.2	56.3	63.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	7.3	7.2	7.2	15.8	17.1	17.3	23.4	24.3	25.1
<b>Maine</b> .....	34.2	33.6	33.3	50.3	52.0	53.6	112.2	114.1	116.1
Bangor .....	2.2	2.2	2.3	5.7	5.8	5.6	13.2	13.3	13.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	15.6	15.4	15.6	21.5	21.9	22.7	33.3	34.0	34.4
<b>Maryland</b> .....	158.8	159.9	157.5	388.7	395.4	396.8	354.0	363.7	373.7
Baltimore-Towson .....	82.8	82.7	81.1	185.6	189.3	191.4	209.7	216.7	223.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.5	7.6	7.4	12.6	13.0	13.3
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	221.4	223.9	224.9	460.8	471.7	481.5	590.1	605.5	623.5
Barnstable Town .....	4.5	4.4	4.1	9.2	9.1	9.2	17.2	17.4	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	186.2	188.4	189.4	386.0	396.7	408.3	437.8	449.5	463.9
New Bedford .....	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	12.0	12.2	12.6
Springfield .....	16.0	17.0	17.2	24.1	24.0	23.4	54.1	55.1	56.5
Worcester .....	14.1	14.2	13.7	29.3	29.7	28.7	46.3	47.3	48.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	217.9	215.8	211.4	588.5	581.6	573.3	575.8	583.3	595.0
Ann Arbor .....	5.9	5.9	5.8	27.3	27.5	27.6	23.0	23.4	24.0
Battle Creek .....	1.6	1.6	1.5	5.6	5.2	5.0	8.9	9.0	9.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	117.8	114.7	111.6	368.6	358.2	349.5	266.6	272.4	278.0
Flint .....	7.4	7.2	7.0	14.1	14.1	13.7	24.6	24.9	25.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	21.9	22.3	22.0	54.5	56.0	58.4	56.7	57.5	59.7
Holland-Grand Haven .....	3.2	3.2	3.1	11.4	11.6	11.9	9.7	10.0	10.1
Jackson .....	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	9.7	9.6	9.5
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	7.6	7.8	7.9	14.8	15.5	15.8	21.2	21.5	21.8
Lansing-East Lansing .....	15.0	15.3	15.2	20.3	20.5	20.1	27.3	28.0	28.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.1	3.6	3.6	10.4	10.8	10.8
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.2	5.6	9.9	9.6	9.6
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	4.2	4.3	4.2	9.2	10.1	9.5	15.4	15.2	16.0
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	179.6	180.5	179.2	308.2	323.8	329.0	391.2	409.1	428.0
Duluth .....	5.8	5.8	5.6	7.0	7.4	8.1	25.5	27.0	28.0
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	141.9	142.3	141.5	250.4	261.5	266.0	224.1	237.6	251.0
Rochester .....	2.7	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.6	5.4	37.4	38.9	40.6
St. Cloud .....	4.4	4.5	4.6	7.5	8.0	8.5	14.7	15.6	16.5
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	46.3	46.5	46.9	88.5	94.3	94.9	120.6	122.4	125.8
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Hattiesburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jackson .....	16.3	16.7	16.6	29.8	30.8	31.2	33.1	33.5	34.3
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>Missouri</b> .....	163.4	165.1	167.2	320.4	331.6	337.7	368.6	377.3	384.0
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.7	11.0	11.5
Kansas City .....	71.2	73.1	74.9	137.8	141.6	148.1	111.5	114.5	118.6
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	78.1	78.9	80.1	187.0	192.6	193.8	198.1	203.1	207.5
Springfield .....	11.8	12.0	12.3	16.0	18.3	19.2	33.8	34.4	35.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	21.4	22.0	21.8	35.1	38.2	40.7	55.9	57.4	59.0
Billings .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.4	9.6	11.4	11.8	12.2
Missoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.9	5.3	6.1	8.2	8.3	8.4
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	64.5	66.7	69.0	97.9	101.8	104.4	128.2	130.7	132.4
Lincoln .....	12.3	12.5	12.7	17.6	18.6	19.1	23.4	23.8	24.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	37.0	38.2	39.3	61.6	63.4	64.3	63.2	65.4	66.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	64.3	65.3	64.9	146.4	157.9	158.0	84.3	87.7	92.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	48.8	50.2	50.2	106.1	115.2	115.5	57.6	60.1	63.5
Reno-Sparks .....	10.7	10.6	10.2	26.6	29.0	28.9	19.6	20.0	20.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	198.0	184.4	194.4	68.8	65.5	68.8	373.9	348.0	358.8
Alexandria .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.4	15.3	15.3
Baton Rouge .....	31.6	32.3	32.7	13.8	13.7	14.0	74.6	72.8	75.7
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	6.8	7.3	7.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.3	13.8	13.8
Lafayette .....	14.1	14.6	14.8	4.6	4.7	4.5	16.2	16.7	17.2
Lake Charles .....	12.9	11.9	11.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.6	14.7	15.1
Monroe .....	6.7	6.8	7.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.1	14.0	13.9
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	72.5	57.7	66.1	19.6	15.5	19.1	98.2	74.3	79.1
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	23.6	23.5	23.0	7.8	7.7	7.8	33.6	33.9	33.9
<b>Maine</b> .....	59.2	59.9	60.1	20.0	19.7	19.9	104.8	104.4	104.3
Bangor .....	5.5	5.6	5.6	2.1	2.1	2.0	13.3	13.4	13.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	19.5	19.7	20.2	6.0	5.9	6.0	25.2	25.5	25.3
<b>Maryland</b> .....	225.9	230.6	234.6	116.3	116.9	118.0	466.0	471.1	479.0
Baltimore-Towson .....	111.8	113.9	117.0	54.9	56.1	56.7	217.6	220.5	222.8
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	9.1	9.1	9.3	4.1	4.1	4.2	15.9	16.7	17.4
Salisbury .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.3	10.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	292.6	296.7	301.8	117.9	118.9	119.7	425.0	429.0	432.6
Barnstable Town .....	16.9	16.8	17.1	3.9	4.1	4.1	15.3	15.5	15.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	208.7	212.1	216.7	86.4	87.2	88.4	294.9	297.2	299.1
New Bedford .....	6.4	6.6	6.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	10.8	10.8	11.1
Springfield .....	26.4	26.8	27.0	11.5	11.6	11.6	48.7	49.0	49.5
Worcester .....	21.1	21.4	21.7	9.1	9.1	9.1	35.8	36.5	37.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	404.5	405.6	404.5	179.6	177.5	176.7	674.1	665.3	657.2
Ann Arbor .....	14.5	14.0	13.9	6.5	6.5	6.4	66.5	67.4	68.3
Battle Creek .....	5.4	5.4	5.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	10.4	10.1	9.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	182.7	183.4	182.5	90.6	89.9	88.3	233.5	229.7	226.5
Flint .....	15.9	16.2	16.1	6.9	6.4	6.1	24.9	24.8	24.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	32.7	32.7	32.4	16.8	16.6	16.3	37.7	37.3	36.4
Holland-Grand Haven .....	8.1	8.2	8.5	4.6	4.8	4.9	16.3	15.8	15.6
Jackson .....	5.6	5.5	5.5	2.9	2.8	2.8	10.0	10.0	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	15.3	15.5	16.0	6.7	6.7	6.9	23.6	23.5	23.3
Lansing-East Lansing .....	19.2	19.1	19.2	11.1	11.2	11.4	64.0	63.8	63.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	7.2	7.5	7.3	2.5	2.5	2.4	9.4	9.4	9.3
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	6.2	6.2	6.3	3.0	3.0	2.9	8.0	7.8	8.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	9.2	9.2	9.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	12.7	12.6	12.6
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	242.4	245.2	247.8	118.2	118.1	116.5	414.9	415.9	414.7
Duluth .....	13.4	13.6	13.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	26.9	27.1	26.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	158.0	161.0	163.3	76.2	76.2	76.0	242.1	241.5	239.5
Rochester .....	9.0	9.1	9.2	3.6	3.7	3.6	10.8	10.9	11.1
St. Cloud .....	9.0	9.1	9.3	4.0	4.0	3.9	14.5	14.5	14.9
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	122.8	119.3	125.9	37.2	36.9	37.2	240.8	239.4	243.7
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	25.8	18.0	23.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	24.2	23.0	23.7
Hattiesburg .....	6.3	7.2	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.0	13.9	14.3
Jackson .....	21.8	22.6	22.7	10.2	10.5	10.2	53.5	53.6	54.5
Pascagoula .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.0	10.8	11.0
<b>Missouri</b> .....	272.8	278.4	281.4	119.4	120.1	120.5	429.4	433.9	439.6
Columbia .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.6	29.7	30.1
Jefferson City .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.6	28.1	28.6
Joplin .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.3	9.6
Kansas City .....	92.8	94.6	95.5	39.8	39.9	41.2	144.1	145.8	150.4
St. Joseph .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.1	10.2
St. Louis <sup>3</sup> .....	139.7	142.2	142.7	57.6	57.6	57.5	167.7	168.2	168.7
Springfield .....	18.4	18.8	19.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	24.2	25.0	26.5
<b>Montana</b> .....	55.2	56.7	58.2	16.7	17.0	17.1	86.3	85.5	85.1
Billings .....	9.7	9.9	10.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.2	9.1	9.1
Missoula .....	6.9	7.4	7.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.2	10.1	9.5
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	79.3	80.8	82.2	34.4	34.5	34.9	161.2	162.4	164.1
Lincoln .....	15.5	15.7	15.6	6.8	6.8	6.9	36.9	37.4	37.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	42.2	43.6	45.1	16.1	16.4	16.5	59.8	60.7	61.7
<b>Nevada</b> .....	327.1	337.0	338.9	33.9	35.5	36.6	144.2	150.2	156.8
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	262.3	271.7	272.5	23.5	24.8	25.6	87.5	92.1	97.4
Reno-Sparks .....	38.8	39.4	40.2	7.0	7.2	7.3	28.0	28.6	29.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	636.3	641.9	648.9	1.0	1.1	1.1	29.4	29.4	28.1
Manchester .....	98.9	99.5	100.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.2	5.0
Portsmouth .....	55.0	55.3	55.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.6
Rochester-Dover .....	54.8	55.7	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.0
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,039.1	4,071.0	4,073.8	1.7	1.7	1.6	169.1	175.0	171.5
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	152.1	154.2	150.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.1	6.9
Trenton-Ewing .....	237.1	237.2	237.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.2
Vineyard-Millville-Bridgeton .....	63.2	62.8	62.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.3	3.2
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	808.7	832.2	843.2	16.9	18.7	19.4	54.4	59.1	58.9
Albuquerque .....	377.9	391.5	395.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	28.6	31.4	30.3
Las Cruces .....	65.1	67.0	68.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.9	4.9
Santa Fe .....	62.6	63.8	65.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.9	4.9
<b>New York</b> .....	8,537.0	8,618.4	8,737.6	5.9	6.2	6.2	325.3	337.4	350.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	445.6	446.9	448.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.2	18.2	18.1
Binghamton .....	112.4	113.4	114.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	546.8	546.1	547.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.0	20.1	19.9
Glens Falls .....	54.0	54.6	54.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.9	2.9
Ithaca .....	62.0	62.8	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston .....	63.9	64.7	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	2.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	8,350.3	8,456.5	8,578.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	335.1	349.7	362.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	253.9	255.5	255.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.2	12.2
Rochester .....	515.1	513.1	515.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.1	17.7	18.3
Syracuse .....	321.1	321.1	323.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.8	13.1
Utica-Rome .....	132.9	132.6	133.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.8
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	3,914.8	4,040.6	4,145.7	6.7	6.8	7.0	231.1	245.7	254.9
Asheville .....	166.6	171.6	177.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.1	12.1
Burlington .....	58.8	59.2	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	791.2	825.9	858.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.7	56.9	59.7
Durham .....	268.8	278.9	287.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	9.4	9.8
Fayetteville .....	124.2	125.8	127.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.6	6.9
Greensboro-High Point .....	361.8	369.0	372.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.1	19.3	19.4
Greenville .....	70.4	73.2	77.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.3	4.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	163.3	164.0	163.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.3	5.4
Raleigh-Cary .....	465.0	489.5	516.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	38.2	40.8
Rocky Mount .....	62.0	63.0	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.3
Wilmington .....	133.5	140.8	147.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	12.6	13.1
Winston-Salem .....	209.9	215.4	219.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.3	10.6
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	344.7	352.2	357.8	4.1	4.7	5.1	17.5	18.5	19.1
Bismarck .....	56.8	58.7	59.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.7
Fargo .....	112.7	115.6	118.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.1	7.3
Grand Forks .....	52.2	53.0	53.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.7	2.6
<b>Ohio</b> .....	5,426.7	5,435.8	5,424.4	11.4	11.6	11.7	232.9	229.7	224.9
Akron .....	337.4	338.8	339.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.3	14.9	14.4
Canton-Massillon .....	174.8	173.1	172.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	8.8	8.4
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,034.3	1,037.2	1,045.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.4	51.9	50.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,072.2	1,075.0	1,070.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.9	41.6	40.9
Columbus .....	922.7	931.9	943.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.1	39.6	38.2
Dayton .....	410.0	408.1	403.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	15.1	14.7
Lima .....	57.9	56.9	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.3
Mansfield .....	59.0	58.5	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.1
Springfield .....	52.8	52.9	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.7	1.6
Toledo .....	331.7	332.3	327.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	15.5	15.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	244.5	243.3	240.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.3	10.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	1,499.5	1,540.0	1,565.9	36.0	42.0	46.5	66.1	70.3	71.3
Oklahoma City .....	550.7	560.4	566.9	10.5	12.8	14.3	25.2	26.4	26.9
Tulsa .....	406.4	419.3	425.8	5.1	6.1	6.7	19.9	21.6	21.9
<b>Oregon</b> .....	1,654.5	1,703.5	1,731.6	9.6	9.4	9.3	90.9	100.9	103.9
Bend .....	64.8	69.7	71.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	8.3	8.3
Eugene-Springfield .....	149.9	154.0	156.2	.9	1.0	1.0	7.4	8.0	8.1
Medford .....	81.7	83.0	84.4	.7	.7	.7	5.3	5.8	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	983.6	1,015.3	1,036.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	58.5	63.2	65.7
Salem .....	146.3	149.4	152.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	8.2	9.4	10.0
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,702.2	5,756.1	5,795.8	19.7	20.4	21.2	255.7	261.0	262.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	336.1	341.8	344.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	17.0	16.7
Allentown .....	61.9	62.1	62.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie .....	133.4	133.2	133.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	80.2	78.3	77.9	140.6	141.6	142.1	12.7	12.5	12.3
Manchester .....	9.6	9.3	9.4	20.4	20.5	20.5	3.3	3.3	3.3
Portsmouth .....	3.7	3.8	3.9	11.3	11.1	11.2	1.8	1.8	1.9
Rochester-Dover .....	6.5	6.7	6.8	11.3	11.2	11.1	1.3	1.3	1.1
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	330.4	323.9	312.9	877.3	876.0	876.3	97.1	97.4	97.9
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.3	4.2	3.8	21.9	21.9	22.4	1.1	1.1	1.1
Trenton-Ewing .....	9.3	8.1	8.0	32.9	31.9	31.5	6.1	6.0	5.8
Vineyard-Millville-Bridgeton .....	9.8	9.5	9.1	12.5	12.6	12.7	1.0	1.0	1.1
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	36.1	37.7	37.1	128.2	141.6	144.4	14.7	15.8	15.8
Albuquerque .....	22.8	24.1	23.7	66.9	67.5	68.8	8.7	9.4	9.2
Las Cruces .....	3.4	3.3	3.1	9.9	10.2	10.4	1.1	1.2	1.1
Santa Fe .....	1.2	1.1	1.1	10.4	10.6	10.8	1.1	1.2	1.6
<b>New York</b> .....	580.9	567.9	553.5	1,500.1	1,509.0	1,525.6	269.3	266.8	265.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	23.1	23.3	23.0	79.8	79.0	77.8	10.9	10.5	9.9
Binghamton .....	17.4	18.0	18.1	21.0	21.2	21.2	2.2	2.3	2.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	64.1	62.6	60.8	103.4	102.8	103.6	9.6	9.1	8.5
Glens Falls .....	6.9	6.6	6.6	9.6	9.7	9.7	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca .....	3.9	4.0	3.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	.6	.6	.6
Kingston .....	4.5	4.4	4.3	12.4	12.4	12.6	1.6	1.1	1.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	480.6	466.9	451.3	1,583.3	1,596.7	1,615.9	288.0	289.6	289.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	23.3	22.9	21.9	55.5	56.2	56.3	4.5	4.6	4.6
Rochester .....	77.9	76.7	73.6	85.7	85.2	85.8	11.7	11.0	10.6
Syracuse .....	33.2	32.9	32.7	66.2	65.2	65.0	6.4	5.9	5.8
Utica-Rome .....	13.6	13.5	12.9	23.0	22.6	22.7	3.1	2.8	2.6
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	564.6	553.2	538.5	740.3	758.8	778.3	71.4	73.1	72.7
Asheville .....	21.5	21.3	21.0	31.3	32.3	33.0	2.0	2.1	2.2
Burlington .....	12.7	11.3	11.1	10.7	11.2	11.4	.4	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	83.3	82.7	81.5	168.0	172.8	179.8	21.1	22.1	22.2
Durham .....	40.1	41.0	41.4	34.8	35.6	35.6	3.6	3.8	3.9
Fayetteville .....	11.3	10.1	9.7	23.5	23.4	23.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Greensboro-High Point .....	66.1	64.1	62.9	73.7	76.1	77.1	6.6	6.4	6.3
Greenville .....	6.9	7.2	7.1	11.0	11.2	11.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	53.9	52.0	49.8	28.9	28.6	28.9	1.1	1.0	1.0
Raleigh-Cary .....	32.0	32.8	32.7	85.9	89.0	93.2	17.1	16.7	16.6
Rocky Mount .....	10.2	9.8	9.5	14.9	15.2	15.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Wilmington .....	8.3	8.6	9.0	28.1	29.4	30.3	2.9	3.1	3.3
Winston-Salem .....	31.2	30.7	29.2	39.7	39.4	40.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	25.9	26.0	26.0	74.3	76.1	76.4	7.6	7.5	7.6
Bismarck .....	3.0	2.9	2.9	11.7	12.3	12.4	1.4	1.2	1.1
Fargo .....	9.2	9.2	9.2	25.3	26.1	26.4	3.1	3.2	3.3
Grand Forks .....	4.0	4.1	4.5	11.1	11.1	10.8	.7	.7	.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	811.5	796.3	772.8	1,042.7	1,045.7	1,050.5	89.9	88.4	87.7
Akron .....	48.9	47.8	46.8	67.8	67.6	67.9	4.5	4.5	4.6
Canton-Massillon .....	31.0	30.5	30.7	33.3	32.9	32.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	123.2	121.4	121.5	210.5	209.8	212.8	15.9	15.7	15.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	149.3	147.5	142.8	198.7	199.5	199.3	19.4	18.9	18.5
Columbus .....	78.9	78.0	77.0	186.5	187.7	191.9	19.3	18.8	18.7
Dayton .....	58.4	56.3	53.1	71.2	70.0	68.7	11.0	10.8	10.9
Lima .....	10.8	10.0	8.9	11.6	11.6	11.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Mansfield .....	13.6	13.3	12.5	11.3	11.3	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Springfield .....	8.1	7.9	7.3	10.7	11.0	10.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Toledo .....	51.1	50.3	47.9	64.9	65.2	65.0	4.0	4.0	3.9
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	41.0	40.1	36.4	51.4	51.7	52.1	3.1	3.3	3.3
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	144.8	149.2	150.2	279.3	283.6	288.2	30.2	29.8	28.8
Oklahoma City .....	38.6	38.3	36.8	99.0	100.3	102.1	13.4	13.2	12.4
Tulsa .....	46.8	49.4	51.5	80.9	83.4	85.3	10.7	10.1	10.0
<b>Oregon</b> .....	203.9	207.3	204.3	328.6	335.6	340.1	33.6	34.9	36.1
Bend .....	5.9	6.1	5.7	12.6	13.2	13.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Eugene-Springfield .....	20.3	20.3	19.8	27.9	29.0	29.3	3.4	3.7	3.9
Medford .....	6.9	7.0	7.3	19.6	19.6	20.1	1.8	1.6	1.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	123.4	126.6	126.0	198.0	202.6	206.6	23.1	24.0	24.7
Salem .....	14.9	15.5	15.2	24.8	25.4	25.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	679.4	670.4	657.8	1,120.3	1,125.8	1,134.5	109.5	108.2	107.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	41.4	40.2	39.8	67.7	70.2	70.0	7.5	7.5	7.4
Alltoona .....	8.2	7.8	7.6	15.2	15.7	16.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Erie .....	24.9	24.7	24.3	22.8	22.7	22.4	2.4	2.3	2.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	39.4	39.4	38.5	59.2	61.8	65.6	97.8	100.3	103.4
Manchester .....	8.7	8.5	8.5	11.7	12.3	13.1	16.2	16.5	17.0
Portsmouth .....	5.0	4.9	4.8	8.5	8.9	9.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Rochester-Dover .....	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	4.6	7.4	7.6	7.9
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	279.7	279.4	274.7	592.5	602.7	608.1	558.4	568.6	579.6
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	4.3	4.5	4.5	10.1	11.1	11.5	17.6	18.1	18.2
Trenton-Ewing .....	16.2	17.0	17.2	35.1	35.9	36.7	41.7	41.8	42.2
Vineyard-Millville-Bridgeton .....	2.0	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	9.5	9.4	9.4
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	34.9	35.1	35.3	92.7	102.5	108.6	105.0	108.0	111.4
Albuquerque .....	19.3	19.2	19.2	60.7	62.9	64.2	46.3	47.9	49.1
Las Cruces .....	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	9.8	10.2	10.7
Santa Fe .....	2.6	2.9	2.9	5.3	5.2	5.6	9.2	9.2	9.5
<b>New York</b> .....	713.3	726.3	731.4	1,082.7	1,108.8	1,136.7	1,543.8	1,573.5	1,602.1
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	26.4	26.7	26.1	52.1	53.4	54.3	77.7	78.7	80.1
Binghamton .....	4.5	4.5	4.5	9.9	9.9	10.1	15.1	15.3	15.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	34.4	34.8	33.3	65.9	67.6	69.1	85.1	85.3	85.3
Glens Falls .....	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	7.8	8.0	8.0
Ithaca .....	1.7	1.6	1.6	2.8	2.9	2.9	31.5	32.3	32.7
Kingston .....	2.8	2.9	2.8	4.8	5.5	5.6	10.0	10.3	10.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	780.0	791.1	797.1	1,242.6	1,272.1	1,301.5	1,379.2	1,414.0	1,443.6
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	10.3	10.3	10.0	21.2	21.1	20.6	46.0	47.1	47.2
Rochester .....	21.8	21.8	21.7	59.3	60.0	60.7	100.3	102.3	104.4
Syracuse .....	17.6	18.1	18.2	34.3	34.2	35.2	54.6	55.7	56.7
Utica-Rome .....	8.1	8.4	8.4	9.4	9.3	9.2	24.2	25.0	25.5
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	197.3	205.6	211.2	449.3	478.6	499.9	465.1	489.1	514.2
Asheville .....	5.6	5.9	6.1	14.9	16.2	17.1	27.8	28.3	28.9
Burlington .....	2.3	2.1	2.0	7.3	7.6	8.3	8.1	8.4	9.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	71.5	76.5	77.9	117.3	124.7	132.9	67.5	72.4	77.2
Durham .....	9.9	11.1	12.1	34.1	35.3	36.4	47.4	51.2	53.5
Fayetteville .....	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.5	13.4	14.9
Greensboro-High Point .....	21.5	22.1	22.5	44.5	46.4	46.3	44.6	46.1	47.1
Greenville .....	2.4	2.5	2.5	6.1	6.7	6.9	8.3	8.8	10.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	3.7	3.9	3.9	12.0	12.9	12.8	17.1	17.7	18.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	24.2	25.5	26.5	76.4	82.1	89.0	43.5	46.5	49.9
Rocky Mount .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	4.8	5.7	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.1
Wilmington .....	6.5	7.0	7.4	13.5	14.8	15.8	13.7	14.6	15.6
Winston-Salem .....	12.8	12.9	13.4	24.8	26.4	26.5	40.1	42.2	43.9
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	18.8	19.2	19.8	26.5	28.3	29.5	48.8	49.7	50.8
Bismarck .....	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.1	5.8	6.2	9.8	10.1	10.3
Fargo .....	8.2	8.4	8.7	11.4	12.3	13.0	16.2	16.5	16.6
Grand Forks .....	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.4	3.5	3.4	8.1	8.4	8.7
<b>Ohio</b> .....	308.5	305.6	301.1	643.7	656.4	665.9	762.3	778.5	790.2
Akron .....	14.8	14.5	14.0	47.3	49.8	50.7	44.3	45.3	46.8
Canton-Massillon .....	8.8	8.4	8.1	14.2	14.5	14.9	29.3	29.6	29.7
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	65.2	65.1	65.6	152.8	154.4	154.8	134.4	138.1	141.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	74.9	73.8	72.8	140.7	144.0	144.0	167.5	170.8	173.5
Columbus .....	72.9	73.8	73.9	138.3	143.2	149.4	104.9	107.8	110.6
Dayton .....	19.3	20.1	20.1	52.3	52.3	52.2	64.1	65.0	65.8
Lima .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.0	4.5	4.6	10.6	11.0	11.2
Mansfield .....	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	7.6	7.8	8.0
Springfield .....	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.9	10.2	10.1	9.8
Toledo .....	13.5	13.1	12.8	34.1	34.3	34.3	50.0	51.1	50.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	9.6	9.6	9.5	20.6	20.9	21.1	42.8	42.3	42.5
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	83.1	83.4	83.8	170.4	175.8	180.9	183.6	187.6	192.6
Oklahoma City .....	34.5	34.5	34.7	70.0	72.2	74.3	69.1	70.2	72.4
Tulsa .....	25.1	25.4	25.4	59.6	61.2	61.8	53.9	55.7	57.6
<b>Oregon</b> .....	102.1	106.1	106.6	185.6	194.4	197.5	198.8	205.0	211.6
Bend .....	4.7	5.2	5.3	6.8	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.8
Eugene-Springfield .....	8.3	8.3	8.4	15.7	16.2	16.1	19.2	19.6	20.4
Medford .....	4.5	4.7	4.6	7.8	7.9	8.0	11.5	11.8	12.0
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	68.2	70.6	71.5	128.5	134.7	136.3	119.8	123.2	127.5
Salem .....	7.3	7.4	7.5	12.7	12.6	13.2	18.6	19.0	19.6
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	335.7	335.0	332.3	660.5	685.3	704.4	1,030.0	1,054.4	1,074.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	16.5	16.6	16.4	41.9	43.4	43.5	59.1	60.9	62.6
Allentown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.1	4.9	5.0	10.2	10.6	10.9
Erie .....	6.8	6.6	6.3	11.9	12.0	12.0	24.6	25.7	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	63.3	63.9	64.4	21.3	21.5	22.0	91.4	92.2	93.6
Manchester .....	8.4	8.5	8.5	4.1	4.1	4.4	11.2	11.2	11.3
Portsmouth .....	6.5	6.7	7.0	1.6	1.5	1.4	9.4	9.4	9.4
Rochester-Dover .....	5.3	5.3	5.3	1.8	1.8	1.8	12.7	12.8	12.8
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	333.4	338.6	339.5	157.8	160.4	163.5	641.6	647.3	648.3
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	58.6	58.5	54.7	4.2	4.3	4.4	23.3	23.4	22.7
Trenton-Ewing .....	14.3	13.7	13.6	9.6	9.8	9.5	66.0	66.9	67.1
Vineyard-Millville-Bridgeton .....	3.8	3.7	3.5	2.3	2.3	2.4	15.2	15.2	15.0
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	83.8	86.7	87.9	29.1	29.4	29.5	201.3	197.7	194.8
Albuquerque .....	36.5	38.5	39.5	11.9	12.1	12.3	76.2	78.5	79.4
Las Cruces .....	6.6	6.9	7.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	20.6	20.8	21.0
Santa Fe .....	9.0	9.1	9.3	3.0	3.0	3.0	16.3	16.7	16.7
<b>New York</b> .....	670.5	680.2	698.8	356.0	357.0	363.4	1,489.3	1,485.3	1,504.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	31.9	32.3	33.1	18.2	18.2	18.2	107.3	106.8	107.8
Binghamton .....	9.3	9.3	9.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	24.5	24.2	24.4
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	47.7	47.6	48.9	22.9	22.9	23.2	93.8	93.4	94.4
Glens Falls .....	7.1	7.0	6.7	2.2	2.2	2.3	10.8	11.0	11.3
Ithaca .....	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	8.6	8.5	8.8
Kingston .....	6.9	7.0	7.0	2.8	2.8	2.7	15.4	15.3	15.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	615.7	630.6	650.3	363.6	361.7	369.9	1,282.1	1,284.1	1,297.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	20.0	19.9	20.2	9.7	9.8	10.0	51.4	51.4	52.1
Rochester .....	39.4	39.4	40.1	19.1	19.0	19.2	81.3	79.3	80.4
Syracuse .....	26.6	26.4	26.4	12.5	12.6	12.6	57.3	57.4	58.0
Utica-Rome .....	9.4	9.5	9.5	5.0	4.8	4.8	33.4	33.2	34.1
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	356.4	376.6	393.8	169.9	173.8	180.4	662.8	679.4	695.0
Asheville .....	20.7	21.6	23.3	6.9	6.9	7.3	25.2	26.0	26.4
Burlington .....	5.6	6.0	6.4	1.6	1.6	1.7	6.7	7.0	7.0
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	73.4	78.0	83.8	36.4	37.2	38.4	100.0	102.6	105.1
Durham .....	19.9	20.4	21.2	19.0	19.1	19.4	51.3	52.0	54.1
Fayetteville .....	12.5	13.2	12.9	5.0	4.8	4.9	34.6	35.5	36.3
Greensboro-High Point .....	29.5	31.4	32.7	14.5	14.3	14.7	41.9	42.8	43.5
Greenville .....	7.7	7.8	8.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	20.8	21.5	22.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	11.7	12.3	12.4	5.8	5.9	6.1	24.2	24.4	24.9
Raleigh-Cary .....	41.5	44.5	47.5	22.4	23.4	25.1	87.2	91.0	94.9
Rocky Mount .....	4.6	4.8	5.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.1	11.3	11.2
Wilmington .....	18.8	20.0	21.2	6.2	6.1	6.4	24.0	24.4	25.1
Winston-Salem .....	18.4	19.1	19.6	8.8	8.8	9.3	22.1	23.4	24.3
<b>North Dakota</b> .....	31.2	31.6	32.8	15.0	15.0	15.2	75.1	75.5	75.6
Bismarck .....	5.2	5.3	5.6	2.8	2.8	2.9	11.6	11.6	11.7
Fargo .....	11.5	11.7	12.1	4.8	4.8	4.9	16.2	16.5	16.7
Grand Forks .....	5.5	5.5	5.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	13.1	13.3	13.4
<b>Ohio</b> .....	499.8	500.9	500.0	224.5	222.7	221.9	799.6	800.1	797.6
Akron .....	31.7	31.4	31.4	14.1	13.8	13.7	49.8	49.2	48.8
Canton-Massillon .....	16.9	16.9	16.8	8.7	8.4	8.4	21.2	21.0	20.8
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	104.8	105.6	106.9	42.8	42.6	43.2	132.3	132.6	132.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	93.7	94.2	93.2	44.3	44.0	44.0	140.9	140.6	141.9
Columbus .....	88.3	88.8	89.6	37.6	37.6	37.3	156.0	156.7	157.1
Dayton .....	37.2	37.5	37.3	16.6	16.3	16.0	64.7	64.8	64.5
Lima .....	5.1	5.3	5.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield .....	5.4	5.5	5.3	2.7	2.6	2.4	8.9	8.6	8.7
Springfield .....	5.3	5.2	5.1	2.8	2.7	2.7	7.8	7.5	7.5
Toledo .....	32.9	33.2	32.7	15.0	15.0	14.7	50.4	50.7	50.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	23.4	23.0	22.8	10.6	10.5	10.5	31.6	31.7	31.4
<b>Oklahoma</b> .....	132.9	137.1	139.9	61.1	61.7	62.9	311.9	319.5	320.9
Oklahoma City .....	55.1	55.8	55.7	23.2	23.0	22.9	112.2	113.8	114.4
Tulsa .....	35.3	36.4	35.4	17.1	17.4	17.9	51.8	52.5	52.4
<b>Oregon</b> .....	159.1	164.9	172.3	57.3	58.9	59.9	285.1	286.1	290.0
Bend .....	8.9	9.4	10.1	2.0	2.2	2.4	7.9	8.0	8.3
Eugene-Springfield .....	13.7	14.3	14.8	5.0	5.1	5.2	28.2	28.7	29.1
Medford .....	9.1	9.4	10.0	2.8	2.8	2.8	11.9	11.8	11.8
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	90.1	94.1	97.8	34.5	35.7	36.6	137.6	138.9	142.4
Salem .....	12.1	12.3	12.5	5.1	5.3	5.3	40.0	39.8	40.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	484.8	491.8	499.7	261.6	258.4	257.1	745.1	745.6	744.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	29.2	30.0	30.3	15.3	15.1	15.2	40.6	41.1	42.0
Alltoona .....	5.5	5.5	5.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.0	8.7	8.5
Erie .....	12.6	12.2	13.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	16.5	16.3	16.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	324.6	329.6	331.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.9	12.9
Johnstown .....	60.1	61.4	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster .....	235.0	236.5	237.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	17.6	17.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,775.1	2,799.9	2,813.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	127.6	131.0	128.2
Pittsburgh .....	1,132.8	1,137.1	1,145.5	5.0	4.9	4.8	53.3	55.3	57.2
Reading .....	169.4	173.4	174.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.1	9.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	259.8	261.0	262.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.9	11.4
State College .....	72.3	73.0	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport .....	53.4	53.2	53.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover .....	177.2	180.0	182.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.2	12.8
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	491.0	493.3	493.0	.3	.3	.3	21.8	22.8	22.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	582.7	584.4	582.7	.3	.3	.3	27.0	28.4	27.5
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	1,866.5	1,906.8	1,950.3	4.8	4.7	4.6	116.9	124.7	127.6
Anderson .....	63.0	63.4	64.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	279.5	286.6	298.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.4	21.5	21.8
Columbia .....	352.7	359.6	367.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.5	21.9	21.7
Florence .....	85.0	86.5	89.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	301.2	308.6	318.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	17.9	19.0
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	116.0	122.4	126.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg .....	122.9	125.6	125.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	390.1	398.6	406.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.9	22.8	23.1
Rapid City .....	59.5	60.2	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.8	5.0
Sioux Falls .....	125.9	129.5	133.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.7	7.7
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	2,743.1	2,782.7	2,796.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	125.2	134.4	137.6
Chattanooga .....	240.8	245.5	247.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.5	10.9
Clarksville .....	82.3	84.0	85.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.4
Jackson .....	60.9	61.7	62.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.5
Johnson City .....	79.5	80.3	81.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.6
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	120.9	122.4	121.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.8	8.2
Knoxville .....	326.4	332.6	337.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	18.2	18.8
Memphis .....	626.7	637.4	642.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.1	27.2	26.6
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	735.4	751.8	761.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.0	39.2	41.9
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,740.5	10,066.2	10,359.0	166.1	186.0	206.0	567.4	605.9	642.1
Abilene .....	64.0	65.8	65.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.8	5.0
Amarillo .....	107.2	110.8	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	7.2	7.8
Austin-Round Rock .....	692.2	723.2	757.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.2	44.6	48.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	154.8	160.7	164.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	16.4	17.5
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	116.7	121.6	123.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.4	4.3
College Station-Bryan .....	88.8	89.7	90.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.2	6.7
Corpus Christi .....	170.0	173.5	176.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	19.0	20.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,766.5	2,858.1	2,941.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	165.6	175.7	187.5
El Paso .....	260.7	265.0	270.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	12.7	14.5
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,348.6	2,446.1	2,549.9	71.1	77.9	84.8	168.7	182.3	196.2
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	116.7	118.6	121.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.9
Laredo .....	80.8	84.3	86.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.4
Longview .....	89.7	91.9	95.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.9	12.5
Lubbock .....	126.0	127.6	128.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.5	5.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	194.8	202.4	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.9	11.3
Midland .....	59.4	63.1	65.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.7	13.2	14.5
Odessa .....	53.6	57.0	59.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	9.8	11.4
San Antonio .....	782.0	811.5	832.4	2.5	3.1	3.4	45.5	47.6	49.7
Texarkana .....	54.6	55.8	56.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tyler .....	89.7	91.7	93.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	6.0	6.2
Waco .....	105.0	106.0	108.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.7
Wichita Falls .....	61.3	62.4	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.9	3.9
<b>Utah</b> .....	1,148.0	1,203.7	1,251.5	8.5	10.1	11.1	81.5	95.1	104.2
Ogden-Clearfield .....	188.4	195.6	201.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	16.7	18.3
Provo-Orem .....	171.0	180.9	190.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.7	16.5	19.1
St. George .....	47.3	51.6	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	8.6	8.7
Salt Lake City .....	587.4	614.3	638.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	44.8	48.8
<b>Vermont</b> .....	305.5	307.7	307.8	.8	.9	.9	16.9	17.4	16.8
Burlington-South Burlington .....	113.1	113.6	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.1	5.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.9	24.7	24.2	68.4	69.3	70.2	6.3	6.6	6.5
Johnstown .....	4.8	5.0	4.8	11.9	12.0	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Lancaster .....	44.6	43.8	42.5	52.1	53.2	54.1	3.9	3.7	3.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	231.0	227.3	220.6	532.5	531.9	532.5	55.8	56.0	57.5
Pittsburgh .....	100.7	100.3	100.5	227.4	226.1	225.3	23.2	22.8	21.8
Reading .....	31.6	32.2	31.4	33.8	34.5	34.7	2.0	1.9	1.7
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	34.8	34.1	32.9	58.6	59.1	60.4	6.3	6.3	6.1
State College .....	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.2	10.3	10.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Williamsport .....	11.5	10.8	10.3	10.2	10.5	11.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
York-Hanover .....	38.3	37.6	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>									
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	54.9	52.7	50.8	80.1	79.8	79.8	10.8	11.0	10.5
	72.0	68.2	65.4	103.0	102.8	102.2	11.6	11.8	11.3
<b>South Carolina .....</b>									
Anderson .....	260.9	252.6	250.1	361.5	369.5	376.8	27.0	27.5	27.8
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	14.4	14.0	13.4	12.1	11.9	12.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Columbia .....	21.3	21.3	22.3	57.0	58.0	59.2	4.7	5.0	5.1
Florence .....	31.5	31.0	31.3	66.1	67.6	69.6	6.1	6.2	6.2
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.8	17.1	17.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	43.7	41.9	41.7	63.6	65.3	67.0	6.6	6.6	6.5
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	23.2	24.4	25.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
	28.8	27.8	27.7	24.8	25.6	26.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>									
Rapid City .....	39.8	41.6	42.0	78.9	80.1	81.6	6.8	6.9	7.2
Sioux Falls .....	3.8	3.8	3.5	12.7	12.8	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.2
	12.7	13.0	13.0	27.4	27.8	28.5	2.9	3.0	3.1
<b>Tennessee .....</b>									
Chattanooga .....	408.8	399.4	380.9	598.0	607.3	611.1	49.4	49.6	49.7
Clarksville .....	35.2	35.5	34.7	56.2	56.1	56.4	2.8	3.3	3.9
Jackson .....	14.6	14.2	13.5	15.3	16.0	16.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
Johnson City .....	11.0	11.3	11.0	12.8	12.7	12.8	.7	.7	.7
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	11.0	10.7	10.0	13.5	13.6	13.9	2.5	2.4	2.4
Knoxville .....	25.7	25.1	24.1	25.0	24.9	24.4	1.9	2.5	2.5
Memphis .....	38.6	38.3	37.1	69.6	71.1	73.0	5.9	6.0	5.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	54.1	54.0	52.7	172.2	174.8	175.8	7.9	7.5	7.4
	84.5	84.1	79.5	150.7	153.7	154.8	19.7	19.3	19.3
<b>Texas .....</b>									
Abilene .....	897.4	924.6	934.7	1,995.1	2,050.3	2,104.0	223.3	221.8	220.9
Amarillo .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	12.0	12.3	12.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Austin-Round Rock .....	12.0	12.7	12.8	22.9	23.4	23.4	1.8	1.8	1.7
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	57.3	58.9	60.0	121.8	127.4	135.6	21.5	21.8	21.9
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	19.3	21.0	22.9	30.6	31.5	31.7	2.7	2.6	2.3
College Station-Bryan .....	7.3	7.8	7.5	23.0	24.2	24.7	1.3	1.3	1.4
Corpus Christi .....	6.2	6.3	6.2	12.2	12.7	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	10.6	11.2	11.0	30.5	30.8	31.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
El Paso .....	293.0	299.0	297.7	600.9	612.3	623.4	92.5	89.3	89.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	22.8	21.9	20.2	56.3	58.1	58.9	4.8	4.8	5.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	212.2	223.4	233.0	484.2	500.3	519.4	36.2	36.1	36.9
Laredo .....	8.4	8.5	8.6	21.5	22.2	23.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
Longview .....	1.7	1.5	1.5	26.0	27.2	28.3	.7	.6	.7
Lubbock .....	13.4	13.8	14.0	17.4	18.0	18.7	1.9	1.8	1.7
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	5.3	5.4	5.2	25.0	25.5	25.9	6.2	6.0	5.6
Midland .....	8.3	8.1	8.0	40.7	42.9	45.4	2.9	2.9	3.1
Odessa .....	2.4	2.7	2.9	11.3	12.0	12.7	1.8	1.7	1.5
San Antonio .....	3.6	4.0	4.2	12.5	12.8	13.1	.7	.7	.7
Texarkana .....	46.1	48.6	49.1	139.6	144.4	149.7	20.7	21.1	21.7
Tyler .....	5.5	5.5	5.2	12.0	12.2	12.4	.5	.9	.6
Waco .....	9.4	9.2	8.9	18.4	19.1	19.6	2.0	2.1	2.2
Wichita Falls .....	15.7	15.6	15.5	18.3	18.4	18.5	1.8	1.8	1.7
	7.7	8.0	8.3	11.1	11.2	11.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
<b>Utah .....</b>									
Ogden-Clearfield .....	118.2	123.1	127.6	225.8	234.9	246.0	32.0	32.7	32.4
Provo-Orem .....	22.5	22.7	23.1	35.8	36.5	38.1	2.5	2.3	2.0
St. George .....	17.7	18.8	19.7	27.6	29.7	31.4	8.3	8.0	8.1
Salt Lake City .....	3.1	3.3	3.3	11.0	11.9	12.2	.9	.8	.8
	53.3	55.5	57.9	122.5	126.5	132.0	18.5	19.1	19.0
<b>Vermont .....</b>									
Burlington-South Burlington .....	36.8	36.2	36.0	59.4	59.5	59.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
	15.0	14.9	14.8	22.3	22.1	22.0	3.0	2.9	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	24.6	24.7	24.5	37.0	38.6	39.3	43.7	44.6	45.6
Johnstown .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	6.1	6.6	6.4	13.4	13.9	14.4
Lancaster .....	9.4	9.6	9.6	21.9	20.7	21.0	34.2	35.8	36.5
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	219.9	220.7	219.9	409.7	421.3	430.0	503.0	514.3	525.9
Pittsburgh .....	69.2	68.4	68.3	145.2	148.2	154.2	219.5	223.0	226.1
Reading .....	7.9	8.2	8.2	19.1	19.4	20.0	23.2	24.1	24.8
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	13.4	12.8	12.4	23.4	24.4	24.7	49.1	49.8	50.0
State College .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	5.8	6.2	6.3	7.3	7.4	7.5
Williamsport .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	9.1	9.1	9.1
York-Hanover .....	5.8	6.0	6.1	15.9	17.0	17.4	22.1	22.8	23.6
<b>Rhode Island .....</b>	<b>34.3</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>34.9</b>	<b>55.1</b>	<b>56.5</b>	<b>56.1</b>	<b>95.3</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>99.4</b>
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	37.5	38.2	38.1	61.8	62.8	62.8	109.5	111.7	114.1
<b>South Carolina .....</b>	<b>97.9</b>	<b>102.8</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>205.2</b>	<b>218.0</b>	<b>226.8</b>	<b>187.3</b>	<b>193.2</b>	<b>201.0</b>
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	13.1	13.4	14.2	35.0	37.4	41.4	28.4	29.2	30.2
Columbia .....	29.0	29.7	30.7	40.8	42.8	42.8	39.0	39.9	42.1
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	15.0	14.4	14.2	46.1	50.4	53.8	29.5	30.1	30.8
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
<b>South Dakota .....</b>	<b>28.5</b>	<b>29.5</b>	<b>30.8</b>	<b>24.5</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>27.6</b>	<b>57.4</b>	<b>58.5</b>	<b>60.0</b>
Rapid City .....	3.4	3.6	3.7	4.1	4.4	4.5	8.9	8.9	9.1
Sioux Falls .....	15.4	15.8	16.6	9.4	10.1	11.0	22.5	23.0	23.7
<b>Tennessee .....</b>	<b>143.3</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>144.1</b>	<b>312.6</b>	<b>319.0</b>	<b>322.0</b>	<b>330.3</b>	<b>340.7</b>	<b>350.2</b>
Chattanooga .....	18.8	18.6	18.6	25.7	26.1	25.2	24.8	26.8	29.1
Clarksville .....	2.5	2.6	2.6	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.9	9.3	9.6
Jackson .....	1.8	1.8	1.7	4.2	4.4	4.5	8.0	8.2	8.4
Johnson City .....	4.5	4.6	4.9	8.3	7.8	7.4	11.0	11.6	12.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.2	9.0	8.7	16.1	16.8	17.3
Knoxville .....	17.2	17.4	17.4	39.1	39.9	40.5	39.2	40.6	41.6
Memphis .....	32.9	32.9	33.2	78.4	82.2	83.8	73.9	75.5	77.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	45.2	45.7	46.4	96.7	98.9	101.0	101.4	104.4	108.2
<b>Texas .....</b>	<b>609.9</b>	<b>628.6</b>	<b>644.1</b>	<b>1,156.8</b>	<b>1,236.3</b>	<b>1,291.2</b>	<b>1,184.6</b>	<b>1,216.5</b>	<b>1,255.1</b>
Abilene .....	3.2	3.6	3.8	4.2	4.5	4.6	13.9	13.4	13.2
Amarillo .....	5.9	6.6	7.1	9.0	9.0	8.1	14.8	15.2	15.5
Austin-Round Rock .....	41.2	43.3	45.0	94.1	99.6	106.7	71.1	73.8	76.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	5.6	5.7	6.0	13.2	15.5	15.5	22.5	21.6	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	4.7	4.8	4.9	7.8	8.2	8.8	26.8	27.8	28.5
College Station-Bryan .....	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.1	9.2	9.5
Corpus Christi .....	7.7	7.9	8.1	16.2	16.6	16.2	26.1	25.8	26.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	221.2	229.2	233.2	387.2	415.8	439.7	287.3	300.6	316.4
El Paso .....	11.4	11.2	11.5	26.9	29.7	31.0	32.8	32.4	32.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	138.6	140.6	144.7	335.4	358.0	380.4	262.0	270.6	282.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.8	9.1	9.5	15.9	16.1	16.5
Laredo .....	3.6	4.0	3.1	4.3	5.0	5.5	11.3	11.7	12.2
Longview .....	3.5	3.6	3.8	6.8	7.3	7.9	14.3	14.1	14.4
Lubbock .....	6.8	6.9	7.0	10.2	10.5	10.4	18.5	19.0	19.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	8.1	8.4	8.8	12.8	13.5	14.1	42.1	44.4	47.1
Midland .....	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.5	7.1	7.5	6.1	6.3	6.5
Odessa .....	2.3	2.4	2.6	3.8	3.9	4.2	5.4	5.5	5.4
San Antonio .....	62.5	64.0	65.0	97.2	103.5	104.6	106.8	110.3	113.6
Texarkana .....	2.4	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.6	9.0	9.1	9.3
Tyler .....	4.2	4.2	4.2	7.4	7.8	8.1	17.9	18.3	18.8
Waco .....	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.7	8.1	8.8	18.8	19.2	19.6
Wichita Falls .....	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.7	10.0	10.0	9.4
<b>Utah .....</b>	<b>67.5</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>74.7</b>	<b>145.9</b>	<b>154.3</b>	<b>160.6</b>	<b>128.6</b>	<b>134.4</b>	<b>139.9</b>
Ogden-Clearfield .....	8.2	8.7	8.8	19.4	21.2	22.7	19.0	20.1	20.4
Provo-Orem .....	6.0	6.5	6.7	20.7	22.1	23.0	35.4	37.0	38.5
St. George .....	2.0	2.2	2.3	3.4	3.8	4.2	6.4	6.9	7.2
Salt Lake City .....	46.3	49.1	51.8	91.1	97.1	100.2	55.1	56.8	59.7
<b>Vermont .....</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>13.2</b>	<b>21.9</b>	<b>22.2</b>	<b>22.3</b>	<b>54.1</b>	<b>55.4</b>	<b>56.8</b>
Burlington-South Burlington .....	5.3	5.2	5.2	10.2	10.3	10.3	18.2	18.4	18.8

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Pennsylvania—Continued</b>									
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	27.8	28.7	29.3						
Johnstown .....	4.7	4.8	4.7	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.0	10.0	9.9
Lancaster .....	20.7	21.1	21.3	10.3	10.4	10.7	20.8	20.7	20.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	216.2	219.6	222.7	124.9	123.6	124.0	354.6	354.2	352.5
Pittsburgh .....	105.8	106.4	107.6	56.6	54.6	53.4	127.0	127.1	126.2
Reading .....	13.3	13.7	13.8	8.0	8.1	8.1	21.9	22.4	22.6
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	22.0	22.1	22.8	10.0	9.8	9.7	31.7	31.7	31.6
State College .....	6.6	6.8	6.8	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.5	28.5	29.2
Williamsport .....	4.0	4.0	4.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.8	7.8	7.9
York-Hanover .....	14.9	14.9	15.2	8.4	9.0	9.1	19.5	20.0	20.3
<b>Rhode Island</b> .....	<b>50.2</b>	<b>50.2</b>	<b>51.3</b>	<b>23.3</b>	<b>23.1</b>	<b>23.2</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>64.9</b>	<b>64.6</b>
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	59.4	59.6	60.6	26.6	26.5	26.5	74.0	74.1	74.0
<b>South Carolina</b> .....	<b>203.2</b>	<b>207.9</b>	<b>217.7</b>	<b>74.0</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>73.8</b>	<b>327.9</b>	<b>330.9</b>	<b>337.7</b>
Anderson .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11.6	11.7	12.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	34.4	35.0	36.7	11.6	11.8	12.0	53.8	54.3	55.8
Columbia .....	29.7	30.2	31.2	13.5	13.7	13.9	76.5	76.8	77.9
Florence .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.8	15.8	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	28.1	29.5	30.7	11.4	11.8	12.4	39.7	40.8	42.4
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	31.9	32.4	34.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13.0	13.7	14.3
Spartanburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	18.0	18.2	18.5
<b>South Dakota</b> .....	<b>41.7</b>	<b>42.5</b>	<b>42.8</b>	<b>15.5</b>	<b>15.6</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.3</b>	<b>75.6</b>
Rapid City .....	8.2	8.4	8.5	2.6	2.6	2.7	9.8	9.8	9.9
Sioux Falls .....	12.1	12.7	13.0	4.5	4.6	4.6	11.6	11.9	12.1
<b>Tennessee</b> .....	<b>262.0</b>	<b>270.1</b>	<b>276.2</b>	<b>100.7</b>	<b>101.8</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>412.7</b>	<b>416.9</b>	<b>421.3</b>
Chattanooga .....	21.9	22.8	23.3	10.7	10.8	10.9	34.2	34.1	34.7
Clarksville .....	8.3	8.4	9.2	3.0	3.0	3.1	17.3	17.9	18.2
Jackson .....	5.2	5.2	5.2	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.6	11.7	12.2
Johnson City .....	7.8	8.0	8.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	15.2	15.7	15.8
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	11.7	12.1	12.2	4.4	4.3	4.3	15.6	15.8	15.9
Knoxville .....	34.4	34.9	36.0	13.7	13.9	14.4	52.2	52.3	52.8
Memphis .....	67.9	71.0	72.8	24.6	24.3	24.4	88.8	88.0	88.8
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin .....	74.6	77.6	80.7	29.7	30.3	30.3	96.9	98.6	99.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	<b>907.6</b>	<b>941.3</b>	<b>979.7</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>348.2</b>	<b>353.6</b>	<b>1,684.0</b>	<b>1,706.8</b>	<b>1,727.8</b>
Abilene .....	6.6	7.0	6.8	3.0	2.9	2.7	12.5	12.9	12.8
Amarillo .....	10.8	11.2	11.5	4.8	4.8	4.7	18.8	19.1	19.3
Austin-Round Rock .....	69.7	74.3	78.4	26.5	27.7	28.2	148.9	152.0	156.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	13.5	14.0	14.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	26.7	26.4	26.1
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	11.4	12.1	12.5	3.3	3.2	3.1	26.8	27.7	27.9
College Station-Bryan .....	9.4	9.3	9.7	2.7	2.8	2.9	33.2	33.2	32.2
Corpus Christi .....	19.8	20.5	20.9	6.4	6.4	6.3	32.4	32.7	32.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	257.9	265.8	277.8	104.8	107.2	107.1	356.1	363.2	369.8
El Paso .....	25.6	25.9	26.6	7.7	7.7	7.5	60.5	60.8	63.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	208.6	218.6	228.2	92.2	93.4	93.6	339.4	344.9	350.5
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	10.3	10.6	11.2	5.1	4.9	4.7	32.2	32.6	33.1
Laredo .....	7.9	8.1	8.2	1.7	1.9	1.7	19.6	20.0	20.6
Longview .....	7.2	7.2	7.7	3.2	3.3	3.3	11.6	11.7	11.8
Lubbock .....	14.7	14.9	15.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	28.9	28.8	29.2
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	16.9	17.4	18.0	4.8	5.0	5.0	47.8	49.0	49.5
Midland .....	5.9	5.9	6.2	2.2	2.4	2.5	8.3	8.3	8.3
Odessa .....	5.5	5.7	5.7	2.8	3.1	3.1	9.1	9.2	9.2
San Antonio .....	90.0	93.9	97.4	27.1	28.2	28.6	143.9	146.8	149.7
Texarkana .....	5.1	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.4	12.5	12.6
Tyler .....	8.7	9.0	9.2	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.5	12.4	12.6
Waco .....	9.6	9.7	10.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	17.2	17.1	17.9
Wichita Falls .....	5.6	5.7	5.8	3.1	3.1	3.0	13.2	13.0	12.7
<b>Utah</b> .....	<b>104.1</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>112.8</b>	<b>33.5</b>	<b>34.6</b>	<b>35.7</b>	<b>202.3</b>	<b>204.5</b>	<b>206.6</b>
Ogden-Clearfield .....	16.4	16.9	17.4	5.6	5.8	6.0	44.4	44.8	44.9
Provo-Orem .....	13.2	13.5	14.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	24.3	24.6	25.2
St. George .....	5.9	6.6	6.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.9	6.1	6.4
Salt Lake City .....	52.7	54.7	57.1	18.6	19.1	19.6	90.6	91.7	92.4
<b>Vermont</b> .....	<b>33.2</b>	<b>33.3</b>	<b>32.9</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>9.9</b>	<b>53.0</b>	<b>53.7</b>	<b>54.0</b>
Burlington-South Burlington .....	10.5	10.8	10.8	3.5	3.5	3.5	19.2	19.4	19.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Virginia</b> .....	3,664.4	3,726.5	3,760.7	10.7	11.3	11.0	243.6	248.8	240.8
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	71.3	71.6	71.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	94.9	99.1	102.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	60.9	63.9	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	105.2	107.3	108.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	615.7	625.3	633.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.6	45.6	46.7
Roanoke .....	159.2	162.4	163.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.5	10.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	760.8	767.3	774.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.0	49.8	48.9
Winchester .....	55.3	58.1	58.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,777.1	2,859.2	2,932.0	9.0	8.7	8.2	177.4	194.9	207.6
Bellingham .....	80.3	82.0	84.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	8.0	7.9
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	84.6	86.5	86.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.6	6.0
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	87.1	86.9	91.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	6.8
Olympia .....	95.6	98.8	101.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.9	5.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,633.7	1,687.5	1,739.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	103.2	114.4	124.4
Spokane .....	206.1	212.8	217.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	13.4	14.2
Yakima .....	76.1	78.0	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.0	4.1
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	746.5	756.0	756.9	26.0	28.0	28.6	36.8	39.4	38.7
Charleston .....	148.3	149.9	150.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.3	16.3	16.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	117.9	118.6	119.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	57.5	59.5	61.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	73.2	73.3	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	68.2	68.0	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	2,842.1	2,866.4	2,881.7	4.0	3.9	3.7	127.5	127.5	125.6
Appleton .....	117.8	118.3	119.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.7	8.7
Eau Claire .....	80.0	82.3	83.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.6
Green Bay .....	168.3	169.1	170.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.6	8.3
Janesville .....	69.3	70.5	70.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
La Crosse .....	72.5	74.9	75.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.9	2.7
Madison .....	345.0	346.2	347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.2	17.5	17.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	840.7	850.6	857.1	.5	.5	.5	33.7	34.4	35.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	91.9	92.6	93.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.7	3.3
Racine .....	80.1	80.6	80.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.2
Sheboygan .....	63.7	64.3	64.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.4
Wausau .....	72.9	73.0	73.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.2	3.3
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	263.9	277.3	288.1	22.7	26.6	27.3	20.7	23.9	26.3
Cheyenne .....	41.7	42.9	44.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.3	3.2
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,047.7	1,043.6	1,028.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	66.0	68.7	66.2
Ponce .....	68.5	67.4	66.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.2	3.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	780.9	776.1	768.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	49.5	52.5	53.0
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	44.1	45.5	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	3.4	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Virginia</b> .....	295.8	288.1	278.6	657.1	663.0	667.5	92.7	91.6	90.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.9	14.3	14.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	11.9	11.3	11.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	19.0	19.2	18.7	19.5	19.9	20.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	45.3	43.7	42.3	113.3	115.7	118.4	11.1	11.3	11.4
Roanoke .....	18.4	18.7	17.6	35.4	36.2	36.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	59.9	58.4	57.4	141.3	142.3	143.9	15.1	15.4	15.6
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.8	12.3	12.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	272.6	285.9	293.3	530.5	541.6	553.1	94.7	98.4	102.7
Bellingham .....	8.6	8.9	9.2	15.4	15.6	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	1.9	2.1	2.0	13.9	14.4	14.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	5.8	5.8	6.4	15.0	15.9	16.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia .....	3.2	3.3	3.4	15.1	15.8	16.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	171.3	181.0	187.6	313.2	318.4	325.6	77.6	81.3	85.2
Spokane .....	17.6	18.5	19.0	42.0	43.1	44.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
Yakima .....	9.1	9.1	9.0	16.4	17.1	17.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	62.2	61.0	59.0	139.5	141.8	142.9	11.7	11.5	11.4
Charleston .....	6.7	6.5	6.3	28.8	28.8	28.9	3.0	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland .....	9.8	9.9	10.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown .....	3.8	4.0	4.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	9.3	9.0	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling .....	4.7	4.5	4.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	504.9	505.8	500.6	543.2	544.5	547.3	49.7	49.3	50.1
Appleton .....	23.8	23.5	22.9	22.4	22.2	22.4	2.1	1.9	1.8
Eau Claire .....	11.0	11.5	11.2	16.7	16.9	17.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Green Bay .....	30.7	30.4	31.2	35.5	35.7	35.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Janesville .....	14.5	14.6	13.5	15.6	16.0	16.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
La Crosse .....	9.2	9.7	9.9	14.3	15.0	14.9	1.5	1.4	1.3
Madison .....	32.2	32.7	32.8	62.0	60.2	60.3	8.7	8.9	9.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	133.5	133.2	133.0	153.8	154.4	153.4	18.2	17.8	17.6
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	23.1	23.5	24.1	15.0	14.9	14.8	1.6	1.6	1.7
Racine .....	18.5	18.8	18.3	15.2	15.2	15.3	.6	.6	.5
Sheboygan .....	23.2	23.2	23.3	8.9	9.1	9.1	.3	.3	.3
Wausau .....	18.4	17.9	17.8	16.3	16.2	16.2	.9	.8	.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	9.7	10.2	10.2	50.7	52.6	55.2	4.3	4.1	4.0
Cheyenne .....	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.0	9.2	9.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	115.3	109.8	106.1	188.7	186.4	183.3	22.4	22.8	22.5
Ponce .....	9.2	8.6	8.2	11.1	11.2	10.9	.7	.7	.8
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	75.4	72.3	68.4	145.6	143.3	142.2	19.9	20.2	20.1
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.5	8.6	8.6	.9	.8	.8

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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Virginia</b> .....	192.5	194.8	194.2	606.1	628.5	643.8	393.5	405.3	417.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.3	11.3	12.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond .....	46.7	46.5	45.9	92.9	95.7	98.8	68.5	71.3	72.1
Roanoke .....	9.1	8.9	8.8	20.5	22.0	22.4	21.6	22.2	22.9
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	39.9	40.7	41.6	101.5	102.0	102.2	84.7	87.2	89.4
Winchester .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
<b>Washington</b> .....	154.6	156.2	155.3	316.1	330.6	345.0	329.3	337.2	347.6
Bellingham .....	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.5	6.8	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	7.9	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	3.4	3.5	3.5	20.5	18.8	19.9	8.7	9.2	9.5
Olympia .....	4.1	4.0	4.0	7.3	7.6	8.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.1	105.1	103.9	214.4	227.2	238.8	182.3	186.2	192.0
Spokane .....	13.1	13.3	13.3	22.1	23.2	23.1	33.7	34.5	36.2
Yakima .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.4	4.4	12.6	13.1	13.5
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	29.7	30.1	29.8	58.9	59.9	60.6	113.0	113.0	113.9
Charleston .....	7.7	8.3	8.3	14.0	14.5	14.8	20.8	20.9	21.3
Huntington-Ashland .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.9	21.4	22.3	22.7
Morgantown .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.3	4.3	11.2	11.5	11.9
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.2	12.3
Wheeling .....	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.1	12.9
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	159.8	161.8	162.8	263.1	270.9	277.4	383.3	392.0	399.2
Appleton .....	7.6	7.7	8.3	12.7	13.2	13.5	12.1	12.3	12.4
Eau Claire .....	3.9	4.2	4.4	7.6	8.3	8.3	12.8	13.2	13.6
Green Bay .....	11.4	11.8	12.1	15.6	15.5	15.7	20.7	21.0	20.9
Janesville .....	2.1	2.0	1.9	5.1	5.5	5.5	9.3	9.7	10.2
La Crosse .....	3.3	3.5	3.5	6.4	6.5	6.6	13.9	14.5	14.7
Madison .....	28.7	27.7	27.0	34.0	35.7	37.2	34.5	34.8	35.3
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	57.2	57.7	58.0	108.5	111.4	113.8	133.1	137.1	139.6
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.2	10.4	10.0	10.5	11.1	12.1
Racine .....	3.5	3.3	3.2	6.7	6.8	6.6	10.6	10.9	11.2
Sheboygan .....	2.5	2.5	2.4	4.4	4.2	4.4	7.5	7.8	8.0
Wausau .....	6.0	6.0	5.9	4.3	4.3	4.4	7.9	8.4	8.4
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	10.8	11.1	11.4	15.8	17.1	18.4	22.0	22.6	23.2
Cheyenne .....	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	49.2	49.9	48.6	104.5	107.8	107.1	101.8	104.3	104.9
Ponce .....	2.1	2.1	2.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.9	10.3	10.3
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	41.3	41.7	40.4	88.1	90.5	90.4	72.4	72.8	73.7
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.2	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued**

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>Virginia</b> .....	329.4	338.7	345.9	181.0	181.6	185.0	661.9	674.8	686.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.9	21.4	21.8
Charlottesville .....	10.3	10.7	11.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	29.0	29.9	31.2
Harrisonburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.1	10.3	10.5
Lynchburg .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	14.4	14.5	15.0
Richmond .....	49.4	51.5	52.3	30.4	30.4	31.0	113.5	113.5	114.7
Roanoke .....	13.1	13.4	13.8	7.3	6.9	7.1	20.9	21.1	21.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	82.0	84.5	85.4	35.0	34.1	36.1	151.5	153.0	154.3
Winchester .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	7.2	7.5	7.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	263.5	271.7	281.1	102.7	104.0	105.3	526.7	530.0	532.8
Bellingham .....	9.2	9.6	10.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	15.6	15.7	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	8.0	8.3	8.4	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	28.2	28.4	28.1
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	7.9	7.9	8.3	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.0	16.0	16.3
Olympia .....	7.8	8.3	8.6	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	36.1	36.7	37.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	152.5	157.1	163.1	61.8	62.3	63.1	252.1	253.1	254.1
Spokane .....	19.4	20.0	20.9	9.0	9.1	9.2	34.0	34.4	34.4
Yakima .....	6.8	6.8	6.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	17.0	17.1	17.2
<b>West Virginia</b> .....	69.3	71.0	71.4	55.7	55.7	55.6	143.7	144.7	145.1
Charleston .....	12.2	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.6	28.1	27.6	27.6
Huntington-Ashland .....	10.9	11.0	11.1	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.0	20.2	20.3
Morgantown .....	5.2	5.7	5.9	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	16.1	16.5	16.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.8	10.9	10.9
Wheeling .....	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	10.3	10.5	10.5
<b>Wisconsin</b> .....	255.2	259.5	261.5	136.0	136.0	137.5	415.3	415.2	416.1
Appleton .....	10.8	10.9	11.1	6.0	6.1	6.2	11.6	11.8	11.8
Eau Claire .....	7.6	7.6	7.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.2	12.3	12.6
Green Bay .....	15.5	15.9	15.7	7.0	7.2	7.3	20.7	20.7	20.9
Janesville .....	6.4	6.3	6.4	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.9	8.8	8.9
La Crosse .....	7.1	7.2	7.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.9	11.0	10.9
Madison .....	29.6	30.2	30.2	17.5	17.6	17.6	80.7	80.8	80.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	68.9	70.9	72.9	41.6	41.4	42.0	91.9	91.8	91.2
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	6.6	6.6	6.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	12.5	12.6	12.7
Racine .....	6.8	6.9	7.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	10.1	10.1	10.2
Sheboygan .....	4.7	5.0	5.1	3.1	3.0	3.1	6.5	6.5	6.4
Wausau .....	5.2	5.3	5.5	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.9	7.8	7.8
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	32.0	32.6	33.5	9.9	11.1	11.7	65.1	65.4	67.0
Cheyenne .....	4.4	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	12.8	13.2
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	74.1	74.6	74.0	21.3	19.1	18.7	304.5	300.2	297.4
Ponce .....	4.1	4.4	4.5	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	20.3	20.0	19.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	56.4	55.6	55.8	18.4	16.8	16.5	214.0	210.4	208.4
<b>Virgin Islands</b> .....	7.1	7.2	7.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	12.3	12.5	12.7

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Data not available.

<sup>3</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20,

2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	14,801.3	15,060.3	15,163.2	23.6	25.1	25.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	5,515.1	5,611.4	5,628.7	4.4	4.6	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,024.2	4,092.5	4,115.8	3.7	4.0	4.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,491.0	1,518.9	1,513.0	.7	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	1,974.3	2,009.8	2,034.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,032.2	1,045.4	1,047.6	1.1	1.2	1.2
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	945.8	964.4	986.8	.2	.2	.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	682.2	687.6	694.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,917.4	2,966.9	2,989.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	569.2	576.2	576.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,348.2	2,390.7	2,413.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Florida</b> .....	7,799.9	8,002.4	8,041.4	7.1	6.6	6.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,372.0	2,419.8	2,434.1	.6	.7	.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	769.7	786.0	789.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,029.9	1,048.7	1,060.6	.5	.5	.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	572.4	585.1	583.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
<b>Illinois</b> .....	5,861.9	5,932.7	5,981.4	9.9	10.3	10.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,461.4	4,519.9	4,556.2	2.5	2.6	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	3,790.9	3,843.7	3,874.7	1.8	1.8	1.7
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	277.3	279.5	282.1	.5	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	393.2	396.7	399.4	.2	.3	.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,211.6	3,245.5	3,277.2	2.0	1.8	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,424.0	2,451.3	2,482.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,649.4	1,673.7	1,702.2	.9	.8	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	88.8	89.6	89.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham .....	154.0	155.1	157.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	76.9	78.1	78.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	117.9	118.6	119.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	132.6	132.6	132.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody .....	101.7	101.9	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Michigan</b> .....	4,390.3	4,327.1	4,262.0	8.4	8.0	7.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,046.3	2,002.9	1,963.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	821.7	805.1	784.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,224.6	1,197.8	1,179.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>New York</b> .....	8,537.0	8,618.4	8,737.6	5.9	6.2	6.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	8,350.3	8,456.5	8,578.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,013.9	1,031.4	1,041.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,244.5	1,252.5	1,268.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,069.9	5,139.9	5,232.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,026.3	1,032.6	1,036.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	5,702.2	5,756.1	5,795.8	19.7	20.4	21.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,775.1	2,799.9	2,813.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	536.1	541.3	540.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia .....	1,890.0	1,906.0	1,918.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	348.0	351.7	354.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Texas</b> .....	9,740.5	10,066.2	10,359.0	166.1	186.0	206.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	2,766.5	2,858.1	2,941.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	1,950.9	2,017.3	2,074.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	815.6	840.8	867.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>Washington</b> .....	2,777.1	2,859.2	2,932.0	9.0	8.7	8.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,633.7	1,687.5	1,739.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,369.9	1,414.8	1,457.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma .....	263.8	272.8	281.6	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	905.3	933.7	892.3	1,502.6	1,488.0	1,463.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	248.6	264.1	260.9	654.6	644.4	627.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	148.7	157.5	157.2	471.7	461.7	447.1
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	99.9	106.6	103.7	182.9	182.7	180.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	114.1	116.4	117.7	138.2	139.3	137.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	72.8	73.3	72.4	95.6	95.8	93.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	41.3	43.1	45.4	42.6	43.5	44.0
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	12.6	12.5	12.6	2.1	1.8	1.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	186.6	191.5	185.2	65.4	63.7	62.3
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	41.6	43.0	42.7	21.2	20.2	20.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	145.0	148.5	142.4	44.3	43.4	42.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	607.7	652.4	598.1	404.2	405.1	388.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	144.7	161.5	157.7	101.1	100.6	97.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	54.5	61.0	59.5	31.8	32.0	31.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	47.2	53.2	54.1	49.4	48.4	47.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	43.1	47.4	44.1	19.9	20.2	19.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	268.5	275.3	271.0	688.2	683.3	675.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	213.1	219.0	214.4	495.9	489.1	483.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	173.6	178.7	174.6	395.9	389.9	384.2
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	18.8	19.4	19.7	38.2	38.2	38.1
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	20.7	20.9	20.2	61.8	61.0	61.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	139.5	141.1	137.3	305.3	299.7	295.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	101.3	101.9	99.3	226.5	223.3	222.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	63.0	63.7	62.4	109.5	107.4	106.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	5.1	5.4	5.5	8.7	8.8	8.7
Framingham .....	7.6	7.5	7.4	25.8	26.2	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	5.1	5.0	4.5	11.1	11.1	11.3
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	7.0	6.8	6.7	19.5	19.2	19.2
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	5.8	5.7	5.3	26.0	25.6	25.4
Peabody .....	3.8	3.9	3.8	13.1	12.6	12.3
<b>Michigan</b> .....	189.1	178.0	166.2	680.0	650.8	616.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	84.2	76.9	71.0	288.1	271.5	256.4
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	25.2	23.5	22.4	106.7	100.9	93.7
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	59.0	53.4	48.6	181.3	170.7	162.7
<b>New York</b> .....	325.3	337.4	350.5	580.9	567.9	553.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	335.1	349.7	362.1	480.6	466.9	451.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	47.4	48.7	47.8	76.9	76.6	74.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	66.7	69.8	71.9	86.9	85.9	84.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	178.9	187.1	197.8	224.6	213.7	204.9
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	42.1	44.2	44.5	92.1	90.7	88.1
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	255.7	261.0	262.9	679.4	670.4	657.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	127.6	131.0	128.2	231.0	227.3	220.6
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	25.9	26.5	25.2	46.4	46.8	45.5
Philadelphia .....	80.9	82.4	81.9	159.7	155.6	151.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	20.9	22.1	21.1	23.9	24.6	24.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	567.4	605.9	642.1	897.4	924.6	934.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	165.6	175.7	187.5	293.0	299.0	297.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	112.3	118.3	125.8	197.5	200.3	198.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	53.3	57.3	61.8	95.5	98.6	98.9
<b>Washington</b> .....	177.4	194.9	207.6	272.6	285.9	293.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	103.2	114.4	124.4	171.3	181.0	187.6
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	82.5	90.9	99.1	151.6	160.8	167.2
Tacoma .....	20.7	23.5	25.4	19.7	20.2	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	2,822.1	2,878.6	2,910.9	473.6	466.0	472.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	1,065.2	1,086.9	1,096.0	240.3	237.4	240.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	795.4	814.1	819.6	207.6	205.6	209.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	269.8	272.8	276.5	32.8	31.9	31.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	358.3	359.5	360.9	71.5	69.1	68.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	195.0	197.1	198.1	30.7	30.1	29.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	163.3	162.4	162.8	40.8	39.0	39.1
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	27.8	27.9	27.6	22.6	22.2	21.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	406.5	404.7	404.8	99.8	96.9	93.7
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	84.5	84.1	83.3	17.4	17.2	16.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	322.0	320.6	321.5	82.4	79.7	77.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	1,567.1	1,600.4	1,611.4	163.2	161.7	161.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	529.4	542.6	547.3	55.9	53.2	52.0
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	168.7	173.8	175.0	21.4	20.2	19.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	257.1	262.3	265.5	23.5	21.8	21.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	103.6	106.5	106.9	11.1	11.2	11.1
<b>Illinois</b> .....	1,186.8	1,198.3	1,211.8	118.2	116.3	116.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	913.4	921.3	929.8	92.7	91.1	91.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	770.8	776.4	782.1	84.8	83.8	84.1
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	60.0	60.2	60.6	2.5	2.4	2.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	82.6	84.6	87.2	5.4	4.9	4.7
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	570.0	570.4	570.7	86.9	86.9	88.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	421.2	419.7	419.1	73.9	74.3	74.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	251.8	251.1	251.5	54.1	54.6	54.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	19.7	20.0	20.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham .....	30.8	30.2	30.4	6.3	6.3	6.3
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	16.0	16.5	16.6	1.1	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	21.5	21.7	21.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	31.1	31.1	30.5	2.1	2.1	2.2
Peabody .....	22.5	22.0	21.7	1.5	1.1	1.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	805.1	795.0	787.9	67.3	66.1	65.6
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	378.9	371.8	365.9	35.5	34.3	34.0
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	155.4	153.0	149.7	15.7	14.8	14.1
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	223.5	218.9	216.2	19.8	19.5	20.0
<b>New York</b> .....	1,500.1	1,509.0	1,525.6	269.3	266.8	265.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,583.3	1,596.7	1,615.9	288.0	289.6	289.6
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	226.1	227.3	230.3	30.7	30.0	30.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	270.9	270.7	273.7	29.4	29.2	28.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	872.9	884.7	897.2	204.3	206.5	206.6
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	213.6	214.1	214.7	23.6	23.9	24.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,120.3	1,125.8	1,134.5	109.5	108.2	107.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	532.5	531.9	532.5	55.8	56.0	57.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	122.7	123.5	123.2	8.7	9.1	9.4
Philadelphia .....	344.2	342.4	343.3	41.1	41.0	42.0
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	65.5	66.1	65.9	5.9	5.9	6.1
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,995.1	2,050.3	2,104.0	223.3	221.8	220.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	600.9	612.3	623.4	92.5	89.3	89.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	404.4	410.5	415.9	75.6	73.1	72.8
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	196.4	201.9	207.5	16.9	16.3	16.3
<b>Washington</b> .....	530.5	541.6	553.1	94.7	98.4	102.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	313.2	318.4	325.6	77.6	81.3	85.2
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	261.0	264.2	268.9	74.2	77.7	81.5
Tacoma .....	52.2	54.2	56.7	3.4	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	927.2	935.2	906.6	2,159.8	2,241.5	2,263.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	382.4	387.0	373.5	840.5	873.4	878.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	244.0	248.8	245.0	576.1	598.9	605.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	138.4	138.2	128.5	264.3	274.5	272.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	157.2	156.4	151.8	333.5	346.7	355.9
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	69.5	67.7	62.3	150.6	154.9	155.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	87.8	88.7	89.5	183.0	191.7	200.4
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	30.2	29.4	29.1	148.4	152.1	154.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	160.4	161.5	159.2	646.4	664.5	677.2
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	44.5	45.3	44.6	122.1	124.7	123.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	115.9	116.3	114.7	524.2	539.9	553.5
<b>Florida</b> .....	529.6	546.4	541.8	1,263.4	1,311.5	1,329.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	177.8	183.1	180.7	397.3	399.7	398.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	66.5	67.8	65.6	125.0	127.0	129.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	71.7	74.5	74.9	150.9	151.9	148.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	39.6	40.8	40.2	121.5	120.9	121.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	401.9	405.2	404.5	826.6	854.2	869.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	327.8	331.5	329.8	706.3	729.3	742.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	295.1	298.0	296.4	622.4	645.5	659.3
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	10.1	10.1	9.9	22.9	22.0	22.9
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	22.7	23.4	23.5	61.0	61.8	60.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	221.4	223.9	224.9	460.8	471.7	481.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	186.2	188.4	189.4	386.0	396.7	408.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	151.8	153.9	156.3	291.5	300.4	311.3
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	3.5	3.6	3.5	9.4	8.7	8.2
Framingham .....	5.3	5.2	5.0	29.1	29.7	30.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	3.2	3.4	3.4	6.7	7.0	7.2
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.7	16.9	16.8
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	9.6	9.3	8.7	13.0	13.3	14.6
Peabody .....	5.4	5.7	5.5	9.1	9.3	9.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	217.9	215.8	211.4	588.5	581.6	573.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	117.8	114.7	111.6	368.6	358.2	349.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	38.6	37.8	36.4	129.3	125.1	118.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	79.3	76.8	75.2	239.3	233.2	231.3
<b>New York</b> .....	713.3	726.3	731.4	1,082.7	1,108.8	1,136.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	780.0	791.1	797.1	1,242.6	1,272.1	1,301.5
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	63.9	64.3	62.4	164.7	173.2	178.5
Nassau-Suffolk .....	81.6	80.4	79.6	159.7	162.3	164.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	556.5	568.9	578.9	758.5	774.4	798.0
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	78.2	77.5	76.2	159.7	162.2	160.8
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	335.7	335.0	332.3	660.5	685.3	704.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	219.9	220.7	219.9	409.7	421.3	430.0
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	35.1	35.2	33.8	70.9	71.5	72.6
Philadelphia .....	145.6	146.3	145.2	281.5	293.9	302.5
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	39.1	39.2	41.0	57.3	55.9	54.8
<b>Texas</b> .....	609.9	628.6	644.1	1,156.8	1,236.3	1,291.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	221.2	229.2	233.2	387.2	415.8	439.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	173.7	181.6	185.2	297.0	320.2	336.9
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	47.5	47.7	47.9	90.2	95.7	102.8
<b>Washington</b> .....	154.6	156.2	155.3	316.1	330.6	345.0
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	104.1	105.1	103.9	214.4	227.2	238.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	89.8	91.1	90.1	191.6	203.0	213.3
Tacoma .....	14.3	14.0	13.7	22.8	24.3	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	1,586.5	1,614.0	1,664.3	1,475.2	1,519.0	1,553.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	604.8	616.4	629.8	542.7	558.1	568.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	471.3	478.7	488.3	377.8	388.6	397.4
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	133.5	137.7	141.6	165.0	169.6	171.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	219.3	225.0	230.1	199.1	205.5	212.0
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	118.5	121.8	124.7	83.0	85.6	87.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	100.8	103.2	105.5	116.1	119.9	124.5
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	92.2	93.9	98.3	53.7	54.2	54.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	309.1	317.5	328.3	245.2	249.4	253.4
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	69.0	70.1	71.5	45.0	46.7	47.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	240.1	247.4	256.9	200.3	202.7	206.2
<b>Florida</b> .....	950.2	976.0	1,007.0	896.6	910.1	929.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	300.8	307.2	317.8	247.0	251.1	256.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	88.7	88.9	91.4	77.6	78.3	79.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	137.2	142.0	148.4	100.4	101.4	103.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	74.9	76.3	78.1	69.1	71.4	72.9
<b>Illinois</b> .....	745.2	762.3	779.3	512.4	522.7	530.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	560.4	574.5	590.3	387.9	398.3	405.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	478.7	490.7	503.5	322.5	332.2	338.4
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	41.3	42.8	44.7	30.4	30.9	31.5
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	40.4	41.0	42.1	35.0	35.2	36.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	590.1	605.5	623.5	292.6	296.7	301.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	437.8	449.5	463.9	208.7	212.1	216.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	329.2	339.2	350.0	142.9	145.5	149.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	14.1	14.6	15.2	8.2	8.1	8.0
Framingham .....	18.8	19.3	20.4	11.4	11.6	11.6
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	12.4	12.4	12.7	7.7	8.0	8.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	12.9	13.4	14.1	9.5	9.6	9.7
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	15.7	16.3	16.8	10.5	10.5	10.7
Peabody .....	18.2	18.7	18.7	9.7	9.8	10.0
<b>Michigan</b> .....	575.8	583.3	595.0	404.5	405.6	404.5
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	266.6	272.4	278.0	182.7	183.4	182.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	117.9	120.6	123.1	79.1	79.7	79.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	148.7	151.8	155.0	103.6	103.7	103.1
<b>New York</b> .....	1,543.8	1,573.5	1,602.1	670.5	680.2	698.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	1,379.2	1,414.0	1,443.6	615.7	630.6	650.3
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	131.5	135.3	138.6	77.1	80.0	82.3
Nassau-Suffolk .....	203.0	206.2	211.8	95.8	97.5	99.4
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	910.3	931.2	948.2	377.0	386.5	400.4
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	138.6	141.3	145.1	65.8	66.6	68.2
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	1,030.0	1,054.4	1,074.4	484.8	491.8	499.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	503.0	514.3	525.9	216.2	219.6	222.7
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	74.5	76.3	78.3	40.2	40.8	41.0
Philadelphia .....	384.9	392.8	400.2	147.1	149.6	152.3
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	43.6	45.1	47.4	28.8	29.2	29.4
<b>Texas</b> .....	1,184.6	1,216.5	1,255.1	907.6	941.3	979.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	287.3	300.6	316.4	257.9	265.8	277.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	197.8	207.4	219.5	177.2	182.8	191.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	89.5	93.2	96.9	80.8	83.0	86.5
<b>Washington</b> .....	329.3	337.2	347.6	263.5	271.7	281.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	182.3	186.2	192.0	152.5	157.1	163.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	144.1	147.0	151.5	126.6	130.7	135.5
Tacoma .....	38.3	39.2	40.5	25.9	26.4	27.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT  
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**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
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**2. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
<b>California</b> .....	505.5	507.1	513.6	2,420.2	2,452.3	2,497.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	192.6	192.9	194.7	739.0	746.1	754.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	144.3	145.2	147.1	583.7	589.4	594.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	48.4	47.7	47.6	155.3	156.7	159.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	72.5	73.2	74.7	309.3	317.4	323.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	35.6	35.9	36.2	180.0	182.0	186.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	36.9	37.3	38.5	133.0	135.4	136.9
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	59.0	60.7	62.7	233.7	233.0	231.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	165.9	176.7	180.7	632.1	640.5	645.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	30.6	31.2	31.4	93.4	93.7	95.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	135.3	145.5	149.3	538.7	546.8	549.3
<b>Florida</b> .....	329.8	332.9	343.5	1,081.2	1,099.3	1,124.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	98.6	98.9	100.9	318.8	321.2	324.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	33.1	33.5	34.3	102.4	103.5	104.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	40.7	40.9	42.0	151.5	151.9	154.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	24.7	24.5	24.6	64.9	65.8	65.5
<b>Illinois</b> .....	258.4	259.5	261.9	845.9	845.5	850.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	196.4	197.7	198.8	565.1	565.6	567.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	170.6	171.8	172.9	474.7	475.0	477.5
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	12.6	12.7	12.6	40.1	40.3	39.3
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	13.2	13.3	13.4	50.2	50.3	51.0
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	117.9	118.9	119.7	425.0	429.0	432.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	86.4	87.2	88.4	294.9	297.2	299.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	58.9	60.2	61.0	195.7	197.0	198.5
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	4.3	4.3	4.5	14.9	15.1	15.1
Framingham .....	4.7	4.6	4.7	14.2	14.5	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	2.6	2.6	2.7	11.0	11.0	11.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	4.0	3.9	4.1	16.9	17.2	17.4
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	4.5	4.4	4.4	14.3	14.2	14.4
Peabody .....	3.8	3.8	3.9	14.6	15.0	15.2
<b>Michigan</b> .....	179.6	177.5	176.7	674.1	665.3	657.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	90.6	89.9	88.3	233.5	229.7	226.5
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	35.5	35.6	35.1	118.4	114.2	112.0
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	55.1	54.3	53.2	115.1	115.5	114.6
<b>New York</b> .....	356.0	357.0	363.4	1,489.3	1,485.3	1,504.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	363.6	361.7	369.9	1,282.1	1,284.1	1,297.2
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	47.3	47.3	47.4	148.2	148.7	149.7
Nassau-Suffolk .....	51.9	51.9	52.7	198.7	198.7	202.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	216.1	215.8	222.0	770.9	771.1	778.1
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	48.3	46.7	47.8	164.3	165.5	166.7
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	261.6	258.4	257.1	745.1	745.6	744.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	124.9	123.6	124.0	354.6	354.2	352.5
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	24.2	23.7	24.1	87.5	87.9	87.8
Philadelphia .....	85.8	84.7	84.5	219.1	217.4	215.7
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	14.9	15.3	15.4	48.0	48.8	49.0
<b>Texas</b> .....	348.2	348.2	353.6	1,684.0	1,706.8	1,727.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	104.8	107.2	107.1	356.1	363.2	369.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	72.6	74.7	74.5	242.9	248.5	253.7
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	32.3	32.5	32.6	113.3	114.7	116.1
<b>Washington</b> .....	102.7	104.0	105.3	526.7	530.0	532.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	61.8	62.3	63.1	252.1	253.1	254.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	49.7	49.8	50.1	197.8	198.5	199.2
Tacoma .....	12.1	12.5	12.7	54.3	54.6	54.9

<sup>1</sup> Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

<sup>2</sup> Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>3</sup> All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

<sup>4</sup> Data not available.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision. Area definitions are

based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA  
STATE HOURS AND EARNINGS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**3. Average hours and earnings of production and non-supervisory workers on manufacturing payrolls, by State**

State	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007	2005	2006	2007
Alabama .....	40.8	40.9	40.2	\$14.93	\$15.56	\$15.75	\$609.14	\$636.40	\$633.15
Alaska .....	32.9	40.6	45.4	14.22	14.31	15.77	467.84	580.99	715.96
Arizona .....	40.7	40.6	41.0	14.55	14.88	15.61	592.19	604.13	640.01
Arkansas .....	39.9	41.0	39.7	13.71	13.35	14.06	547.03	547.35	558.18
California .....	39.9	40.3	40.5	15.70	15.77	16.22	626.43	635.53	656.91
Colorado .....	38.5	39.2	39.9	15.91	16.59	17.76	612.54	650.33	708.62
Connecticut .....	42.2	42.2	42.3	18.96	19.78	20.62	800.11	834.72	872.23
Delaware .....	39.7	39.9	39.4	17.74	18.11	17.83	704.28	722.59	702.50
Florida .....	41.7	41.5	41.2	13.89	14.75	16.12	579.21	612.13	664.14
Georgia .....	39.0	39.5	39.3	14.56	14.74	14.88	567.84	582.23	584.78
Hawaii .....	38.4	38.6	37.3	14.34	15.89	17.06	550.66	613.35	636.34
Idaho .....	40.3	41.7	41.4	14.96	16.89	19.02	602.89	704.31	787.43
Illinois .....	40.8	41.1	41.0	15.84	16.03	16.47	646.27	658.83	675.27
Indiana .....	41.9	41.7	41.7	18.14	18.57	18.70	760.07	774.37	779.79
Iowa .....	41.6	40.8	41.3	16.25	16.40	16.84	676.00	669.12	695.49
Kansas .....	41.1	43.0	44.5	17.14	17.69	18.07	704.45	760.67	804.12
Kentucky .....	40.6	41.1	41.3	16.65	16.92	16.92	675.99	695.41	698.80
Louisiana .....	42.0	43.0	42.1	17.30	17.94	19.33	726.60	771.42	813.79
Maine .....	39.6	41.4	41.9	17.28	18.58	19.19	684.29	769.21	804.06
Maryland .....	40.1	40.6	40.4	16.98	17.88	17.65	680.90	725.93	713.06
Massachusetts .....	41.5	40.7	40.7	17.66	18.26	19.26	732.89	743.18	783.88
Michigan .....	41.7	42.2	42.5	21.50	21.84	22.07	896.55	921.65	937.98
Minnesota .....	40.9	41.0	41.0	16.63	17.24	17.40	680.17	706.84	713.40
Mississippi .....	40.1	39.4	40.6	13.53	13.78	13.79	542.55	542.93	559.87
Missouri .....	39.6	39.3	40.3	17.42	17.16	17.00	689.83	674.39	685.10
Montana .....	40.1	39.9	39.9	15.62	15.90	15.88	626.36	634.41	633.61
Nebraska .....	40.0	40.9	42.6	15.44	15.04	15.19	617.60	615.14	647.09
Nevada .....	39.8	39.4	39.3	14.98	15.46	15.54	596.20	609.12	610.72
New Hampshire .....	41.2	41.2	40.3	15.87	16.57	17.10	653.84	682.68	689.13
New Jersey .....	42.0	42.1	41.2	16.33	16.56	17.21	685.86	697.18	709.05
New Mexico .....	39.1	39.2	39.0	13.66	14.06	14.40	534.11	551.15	561.60
New York .....	39.6	41.1	40.8	17.77	18.29	18.49	703.69	751.72	754.39
North Carolina .....	40.0	40.0	41.6	14.38	14.57	15.08	575.20	582.80	627.33
North Dakota .....	39.2	39.0	39.9	15.29	14.98	14.70	599.37	584.22	586.53
Ohio .....	41.4	41.4	41.7	19.07	19.17	19.34	789.50	793.64	806.48
Oklahoma .....	39.4	39.9	39.8	14.56	14.77	14.56	573.66	589.32	579.49
Oregon .....	40.2	40.5	40.1	15.49	15.57	16.45	622.70	630.59	659.65
Pennsylvania .....	40.5	40.8	41.1	15.26	15.38	15.48	618.03	627.50	636.23
Rhode Island .....	38.4	38.9	39.2	13.12	13.42	13.78	503.81	522.04	540.18
South Carolina .....	39.7	41.0	42.1	15.23	15.03	15.71	604.63	616.23	661.39
South Dakota .....	42.3	42.1	41.8	13.47	13.75	14.27	569.78	578.88	596.49
Tennessee .....	39.2	39.4	40.0	14.02	14.04	14.39	549.58	553.18	575.60
Texas .....	40.0	40.9	41.5	14.03	14.00	14.07	561.20	572.60	583.91
Utah .....	39.2	41.1	41.1	14.73	15.25	16.71	577.42	626.78	686.78
Vermont .....	39.2	39.6	39.4	15.06	15.79	16.49	590.35	625.28	649.71
Virginia .....	41.4	41.3	42.0	16.40	16.75	17.61	678.96	691.78	739.62
Washington .....	39.7	40.6	42.0	18.83	19.91	20.51	747.55	808.35	861.42
West Virginia .....	41.4	41.3	41.3	17.14	17.89	18.71	709.60	738.86	772.72
Wisconsin .....	40.4	40.7	40.2	16.29	16.54	17.37	658.12	673.18	698.27
Wyoming .....	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )	( <sup>1</sup> )
Puerto Rico .....	40.8	40.5	40.9	11.10	11.48	11.93	452.88	464.94	487.94
Virgin Islands .....	43.7	43.9	42.2	23.49	26.53	26.35	1,026.51	1,164.67	1,111.97

<sup>1</sup> Data not available.

NOTE: State data are currently projected from 2007 benchmark levels. When more

recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2009 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2007 are subject to revision.

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**LABOR FORCE DATA  
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS  
ANNUAL AVERAGES**

**4. Labor force status by census region and division**

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007			
<b>Northeast</b> .....	27,920.2	1,235.5	4.4
New England .....	7,647.5	340.1	4.4
Middle Atlantic .....	20,272.7	895.4	4.4
<b>South</b> .....	54,398.9	2,356.1	4.3
South Atlantic .....	29,230.0	1,216.7	4.2
East South Central .....	8,578.1	414.6	4.8
West South Central .....	16,590.8	724.8	4.4
<b>Midwest</b> .....	34,887.7	1,793.2	5.1
East North Central .....	23,994.7	1,329.4	5.5
West North Central .....	10,893.1	463.8	4.3
<b>West</b> .....	35,444.0	1,670.8	4.7
Mountain .....	10,918.6	397.6	3.6
Pacific .....	24,525.4	1,273.3	5.2

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and

Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

## 5. Labor force status by State

(Numbers in thousands)

State	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007			
Alabama .....	2,182.8	76.8	3.5
Alaska .....	352.3	21.7	6.2
Arizona .....	3,029.1	115.4	3.8
Arkansas .....	1,367.8	73.9	5.4
California .....	18,188.1	979.2	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale <sup>1</sup> .....	4,921.2	245.9	5.0
Colorado .....	2,705.6	103.5	3.8
Connecticut .....	1,865.5	85.0	4.6
Delaware .....	442.7	14.9	3.4
District of Columbia .....	325.6	18.5	5.7
Florida .....	9,147.8	368.5	4.0
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall <sup>1</sup> .....	1,190.9	44.9	3.8
Georgia .....	4,814.8	211.9	4.4
Hawaii .....	649.1	17.2	2.6
Idaho .....	754.1	20.5	2.7
Illinois .....	6,697.4	335.6	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>1</sup> .....	4,114.3	199.1	4.8
Indiana .....	3,211.5	145.9	4.5
Iowa .....	1,661.0	62.7	3.8
Kansas .....	1,478.8	60.1	4.1
Kentucky .....	2,043.8	111.7	5.5
Louisiana .....	1,997.9	76.5	3.8
Maine .....	704.7	33.4	4.7
Maryland .....	2,980.4	106.8	3.6
Massachusetts .....	3,408.2	152.6	4.5
Michigan .....	5,020.0	360.1	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia <sup>2</sup> .....	2,141.4	165.0	7.7
Minnesota .....	2,930.6	133.8	4.6
Mississippi .....	1,314.8	83.1	6.3
Missouri .....	3,031.2	152.8	5.0
Montana .....	501.3	15.7	3.1
Nebraska .....	983.4	29.7	3.0
Nevada .....	1,335.9	64.4	4.8
New Hampshire .....	738.3	26.3	3.6
New Jersey .....	4,466.3	189.7	4.2
New Mexico .....	943.1	33.1	3.5
New York .....	9,519.3	432.0	4.5
New York City .....	3,846.7	194.2	5.0
North Carolina .....	4,519.2	210.6	4.7
North Dakota .....	365.6	11.6	3.2
Ohio .....	5,976.5	336.4	5.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor <sup>2</sup> .....	1,095.3	64.2	5.9
Oklahoma .....	1,732.7	74.7	4.3
Oregon .....	1,927.8	100.5	5.2
Pennsylvania .....	6,287.1	273.7	4.4
Rhode Island .....	577.0	29.1	5.0
South Carolina .....	2,136.5	125.3	5.9
South Dakota .....	442.6	13.1	3.0
Tennessee .....	3,036.7	143.0	4.7
Texas .....	11,492.4	499.6	4.3
Utah .....	1,361.8	36.3	2.7
Vermont .....	353.9	13.8	3.9
Virginia .....	4,054.2	123.2	3.0
Washington .....	3,408.2	154.7	4.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett <sup>1</sup> .....	1,438.2	54.0	3.8
West Virginia .....	808.8	37.0	4.6
Wisconsin .....	3,089.3	151.4	4.9
Wyoming .....	287.7	8.7	3.0
Puerto Rico .....	1,393.8	152.4	10.9

<sup>1</sup> Metropolitan Division<sup>2</sup> Metropolitan Statistical Area

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current

Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007			
<b>Alabama</b> .....	2,182.8	76.8	3.5
Anniston-Oxford .....	54.8	1.9	3.5
Auburn-Opelika .....	65.8	2.1	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover .....	537.4	17.0	3.2
Decatur .....	72.8	2.3	3.2
Dothan .....	66.5	2.1	3.2
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	68.8	2.7	3.9
Gadsden .....	45.6	1.8	4.0
Huntsville .....	202.2	5.5	2.7
Mobile .....	184.7	6.6	3.6
Montgomery .....	171.7	6.0	3.5
Tuscaloosa .....	99.4	3.1	3.1
<b>Alaska</b> .....	352.3	21.7	6.2
Anchorage .....	191.9	10.4	5.4
Fairbanks .....	45.5	2.4	5.2
<b>Arizona</b> .....	3,029.1	115.4	3.8
Flagstaff .....	70.3	2.6	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	92.4	4.3	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	2,052.0	67.4	3.3
Prescott .....	98.4	3.6	3.7
Tucson .....	457.1	16.8	3.7
Yuma .....	78.9	11.0	13.9
<b>Arkansas</b> .....	1,367.8	73.9	5.4
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	228.5	8.8	3.9
Fort Smith .....	139.6	7.4	5.3
Hot Springs .....	42.8	2.4	5.6
Jonesboro .....	56.9	3.1	5.5
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	340.1	15.7	4.6
Pine Bluff .....	44.9	3.4	7.5
<b>California</b> .....	18,188.1	979.2	5.4
Bakersfield .....	351.9	29.1	8.3
Chico .....	103.3	6.9	6.7
El Centro .....	68.0	12.3	18.0
Fresno .....	428.0	36.8	8.6
Hanford-Corcoran .....	58.5	5.1	8.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,554.3	310.3	4.7
Madera .....	64.4	4.9	7.6
Merced .....	102.1	10.4	10.1
Modesto .....	231.3	20.3	8.8
Napa .....	74.3	3.1	4.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	429.6	21.3	5.0
Redding .....	84.8	6.4	7.5
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	1,794.9	105.9	5.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville .....	1,056.5	56.8	5.4
Salinas .....	209.2	15.1	7.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	1,542.4	70.9	4.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,230.4	99.1	4.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	880.3	42.3	4.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	137.2	5.9	4.3
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	217.5	9.5	4.4
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	148.8	8.8	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	262.0	11.6	4.4
Stockton .....	294.9	24.2	8.2
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	211.7	11.4	5.4
Visalia-Porterville .....	195.2	18.3	9.3
Yuba City .....	70.2	6.7	9.5
<b>Colorado</b> .....	2,705.6	103.5	3.8
Boulder .....	176.0	5.9	3.3
Colorado Springs .....	314.7	13.7	4.4
Denver-Aurora .....	1,379.2	53.9	3.9
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	175.1	6.0	3.4
Grand Junction .....	78.9	2.6	3.2
Greeley .....	119.3	5.0	4.2
Pueblo .....	72.8	3.5	4.9
<b>Connecticut</b> .....	1,865.5	85.0	4.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	475.3	19.5	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>Connecticut—Continued</b>			
Danbury .....	92.1	3.3	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	585.7	27.6	4.7
New Haven .....	311.0	14.9	4.8
Norwich-New London .....	151.5	6.5	4.3
Waterbury .....	101.3	6.0	5.9
<b>Delaware</b> .....	442.7	14.9	3.4
Dover .....	74.7	2.4	3.3
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	325.6	18.5	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	2,981.7	90.4	3.0
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,147.8	368.5	4.0
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	332.1	13.8	4.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	287.1	13.5	4.7
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	249.5	10.4	4.2
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	97.7	2.9	3.0
Gainesville .....	134.2	4.0	3.0
Jacksonville .....	667.5	26.0	3.9
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	269.1	12.0	4.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,825.3	108.1	3.8
Naples-Marco Island .....	152.3	6.6	4.4
Ocala .....	135.3	6.3	4.6
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	1,094.0	41.8	3.8
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	262.0	11.5	4.4
Palm Coast .....	30.6	2.0	6.5
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	86.3	3.2	3.7
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	209.3	7.9	3.8
Port St. Lucie .....	185.9	9.9	5.3
Punta Gorda .....	68.3	3.6	5.2
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	60.4	3.5	5.8
Tallahassee .....	185.8	5.9	3.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	1,341.7	55.7	4.2
<b>Georgia</b> .....	4,814.8	211.9	4.4
Albany .....	75.8	3.8	5.0
Athens-Clarke County .....	105.4	4.0	3.8
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	2,730.0	116.4	4.3
Augusta-Richmond County .....	256.8	13.8	5.4
Brunswick .....	53.2	2.0	3.7
Columbus .....	128.7	6.7	5.2
Dalton .....	68.2	3.0	4.5
Gainesville .....	90.1	3.1	3.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	30.2	1.5	5.0
Macon .....	111.6	5.4	4.8
Rome .....	49.3	2.3	4.6
Savannah .....	178.5	6.5	3.7
Valdosta .....	68.3	2.6	3.8
Warner Robins .....	68.3	2.5	3.7
<b>Hawaii</b> .....	649.1	17.2	2.6
Honolulu .....	449.8	11.2	2.5
<b>Idaho</b> .....	754.1	20.5	2.7
Boise City-Nampa .....	296.1	7.7	2.6
Coeur d'Alene .....	69.9	2.1	3.0
Idaho Falls .....	61.9	1.2	2.0
Lewiston .....	29.0	1.0	3.4
Pocatello .....	43.9	1.2	2.8
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,697.4	335.6	5.0
Bloomington-Normal .....	91.0	3.5	3.9
Champaign-Urbana .....	122.0	5.3	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,901.9	238.1	4.9
Danville .....	38.1	2.4	6.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	206.4	9.0	4.4
Decatur .....	55.0	3.2	5.8
Kankakee-Bradley .....	56.0	3.7	6.5
Peoria .....	204.0	9.2	4.5
Rockford .....	176.9	11.1	6.3
Springfield .....	115.6	5.4	4.6
<b>Indiana</b> .....	3,211.5	145.9	4.5
Anderson .....	60.6	3.8	6.3
Bloomington .....	95.4	3.9	4.0
Columbus .....	38.4	1.4	3.6
Elkhart-Goshen .....	101.6	4.6	4.6
Evansville .....	181.6	8.3	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.



6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>Indiana—Continued</b>			
Fort Wayne .....	213.3	10.0	4.7
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	896.1	35.7	4.0
Kokomo .....	45.3	2.4	5.4
Lafayette .....	95.6	3.7	3.9
Michigan City-La Porte .....	52.6	2.7	5.1
Muncie .....	55.7	2.9	5.2
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	160.4	8.0	5.0
Terre Haute .....	79.7	4.3	5.4
<b>Iowa</b> .....	1,661.0	62.7	3.8
Ames .....	48.0	1.3	2.8
Cedar Rapids .....	142.4	5.4	3.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	309.0	10.8	3.5
Dubuque .....	51.9	2.1	4.1
Iowa City .....	89.5	2.5	2.8
Sioux City .....	76.8	2.9	3.7
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	93.2	3.4	3.7
<b>Kansas</b> .....	1,478.8	60.1	4.1
Lawrence .....	62.4	2.3	3.7
Topeka .....	120.2	5.5	4.6
Wichita .....	313.1	12.5	4.0
<b>Kentucky</b> .....	2,043.8	111.7	5.5
Bowling Green .....	63.4	2.9	4.5
Elizabethtown .....	54.7	2.8	5.2
Lexington-Fayette .....	236.8	9.9	4.2
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	629.5	32.4	5.1
Owensboro .....	56.4	2.8	5.0
<b>Louisiana</b> .....	1,997.9	76.5	3.8
Alexandria .....	67.7	2.6	3.8
Baton Rouge .....	363.3	13.8	3.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	101.9	2.8	2.7
Lafayette .....	131.5	3.7	2.8
Lake Charles .....	93.6	3.4	3.7
Monroe .....	80.5	3.6	4.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	507.5	17.6	3.5
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	179.0	8.0	4.4
<b>Maine</b> .....	704.7	33.4	4.7
Bangor .....	70.7	3.4	4.8
Lewiston-Auburn .....	57.5	2.7	4.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	205.7	7.3	3.6
<b>Maryland</b> .....	2,980.4	106.8	3.6
Baltimore-Towson .....	1,397.6	52.1	3.7
Cumberland .....	48.4	2.5	5.1
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	120.9	5.3	4.4
Salisbury .....	63.7	2.7	4.2
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,408.2	152.6	4.5
Barnstable Town .....	133.8	6.2	4.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	2,483.2	102.1	4.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	72.2	4.1	5.7
New Bedford .....	84.3	5.4	6.4
Pittsfield .....	39.1	1.7	4.3
Springfield .....	343.4	17.4	5.1
Worcester .....	290.6	14.0	4.8
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,020.0	360.1	7.2
Ann Arbor .....	189.3	9.0	4.8
Battle Creek .....	70.2	4.8	6.9
Bay City .....	55.2	3.7	6.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,141.4	165.0	7.7
Flint .....	208.9	17.3	8.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	413.2	24.6	5.9
Holland-Grand Haven .....	136.8	7.6	5.6
Jackson .....	77.4	5.9	7.6
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	176.9	9.9	5.6
Lansing-East Lansing .....	250.0	14.5	5.8
Monroe .....	77.5	5.2	6.7
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	90.1	6.4	7.1
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	80.1	5.5	6.8
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	97.2	6.9	7.1
<b>Minnesota</b> .....	2,930.6	133.8	4.6
Duluth .....	144.8	8.0	5.5

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>Minnesota—Continued</b>			
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	1,848.5	79.0	4.3
Rochester .....	104.3	4.1	3.9
St. Cloud .....	107.2	5.0	4.6
<b>Mississippi</b> .....	1,314.8	83.1	6.3
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	112.9	6.1	5.4
Hattiesburg .....	66.6	3.3	5.0
Jackson .....	261.5	13.6	5.2
Pascagoula .....	69.2	4.1	5.9
<b>Missouri</b> .....	3,031.2	152.8	5.0
Columbia .....	92.5	3.4	3.6
Jefferson City .....	77.7	3.2	4.1
Joplin .....	84.3	3.8	4.5
Kansas City .....	1,040.9	51.5	5.0
St. Joseph .....	68.2	3.0	4.4
St. Louis <sup>1</sup> .....	1,448.9	77.0	5.3
Springfield .....	220.4	8.9	4.0
<b>Montana</b> .....	501.3	15.7	3.1
Billings .....	87.0	2.1	2.4
Great Falls .....	39.5	1.2	3.0
Missoula .....	59.1	1.8	3.0
<b>Nebraska</b> .....	983.4	29.7	3.0
Lincoln .....	168.2	4.7	2.8
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	448.6	15.1	3.4
<b>Nevada</b> .....	1,335.9	64.4	4.8
Carson City .....	28.6	1.5	5.2
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	953.6	45.9	4.8
Reno-Sparks .....	226.0	10.4	4.6
<b>New Hampshire</b> .....	738.3	26.3	3.6
Manchester .....	107.4	3.8	3.5
Portsmouth .....	44.5	1.4	3.2
Rochester-Dover .....	82.2	2.8	3.4
<b>New Jersey</b> .....	4,466.3	189.7	4.2
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	136.1	7.9	5.8
Ocean City .....	57.1	3.7	6.5
Trenton-Ewing .....	196.3	7.5	3.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	68.6	4.4	6.5
<b>New Mexico</b> .....	943.1	33.1	3.5
Albuquerque .....	407.0	14.1	3.5
Farmington .....	56.2	1.8	3.2
Las Cruces .....	87.3	3.4	3.9
Santa Fe .....	78.9	2.2	2.8
<b>New York</b> .....	9,519.3	432.0	4.5
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	453.5	17.9	3.9
Binghamton .....	123.2	5.5	4.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	576.8	27.5	4.8
Elmira .....	41.1	1.9	4.6
Glens Falls .....	67.5	2.9	4.4
Ithaca .....	55.2	1.9	3.4
Kingston .....	91.4	3.9	4.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	9,319.6	411.2	4.4
New York City .....	3,846.7	194.2	5.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	324.7	13.3	4.1
Rochester .....	529.6	23.5	4.4
Syracuse .....	328.5	14.4	4.4
Utica-Rome .....	141.4	6.2	4.4
<b>North Carolina</b> .....	4,519.2	210.6	4.7
Asheville .....	205.3	7.4	3.6
Burlington .....	69.5	3.5	5.1
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	837.4	39.5	4.7
Durham .....	254.4	9.7	3.8
Fayetteville .....	147.4	7.7	5.2
Goldensboro .....	52.5	2.4	4.5
Greensboro-High Point .....	363.6	17.7	4.9
Greenville .....	87.5	4.4	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	172.8	10.2	5.9
Jacksonville .....	59.4	2.6	4.3
Raleigh-Cary .....	539.9	19.3	3.6
Rocky Mount .....	69.4	4.3	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>North Carolina—Continued</b>			
Wilmington .....	174.6	7.0	4.0
Winston-Salem .....	235.5	10.4	4.4
<b>North Dakota</b>	365.6	11.6	3.2
Bismarck .....	62.3	1.8	2.8
Fargo .....	118.8	3.3	2.8
Grand Forks .....	56.3	1.9	3.4
<b>Ohio</b>	5,976.5	336.4	5.6
Akron .....	387.3	20.9	5.4
Canton-Massillon .....	204.8	12.1	5.9
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	1,119.9	56.0	5.0
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	1,095.3	64.2	5.9
Columbus .....	958.1	45.4	4.7
Dayton .....	426.8	25.2	5.9
Lima .....	52.0	3.3	6.3
Mansfield .....	62.2	4.1	6.5
Sandusky .....	42.6	2.6	6.1
Springfield .....	71.1	4.4	6.2
Toledo .....	339.1	21.9	6.4
Weirton-Steubenville .....	57.0	3.5	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	278.7	17.3	6.2
<b>Oklahoma</b>	1,732.7	74.7	4.3
Lawton .....	46.0	2.0	4.4
Oklahoma City .....	571.2	24.7	4.3
Tulsa .....	446.2	18.4	4.1
<b>Oregon</b>	1,927.8	100.5	5.2
Bend .....	82.4	4.1	5.0
Corvallis .....	42.5	1.8	4.1
Eugene-Springfield .....	180.7	9.5	5.3
Medford .....	102.1	5.8	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	1,147.9	56.0	4.9
Salem .....	191.2	10.3	5.4
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	6,287.1	273.7	4.4
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	413.7	18.0	4.3
Altoona .....	64.6	2.7	4.2
Erie .....	139.6	6.6	4.8
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	281.4	10.1	3.6
Johnstown .....	67.6	3.6	5.3
Lancaster .....	267.4	9.0	3.4
Lebanon .....	71.8	2.4	3.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	2,948.2	125.4	4.3
Pittsburgh .....	1,197.3	51.9	4.3
Reading .....	201.3	8.5	4.2
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre .....	277.3	13.6	4.9
State College .....	73.0	2.5	3.4
Williamsport .....	58.8	2.9	4.9
York-Hanover .....	223.8	8.4	3.8
<b>Rhode Island</b>	577.0	29.1	5.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	711.6	37.2	5.2
<b>South Carolina</b>	2,136.5	125.3	5.9
Anderson .....	85.1	5.1	6.0
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	313.3	14.3	4.6
Columbia .....	369.4	19.1	5.2
Florence .....	94.8	6.1	6.5
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	313.5	16.4	5.2
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	131.2	6.7	5.1
Spartanburg .....	132.7	7.9	6.0
Sumter .....	45.6	3.3	7.3
<b>South Dakota</b>	442.6	13.1	3.0
Rapid City .....	66.9	1.9	2.9
Sioux Falls .....	127.8	3.2	2.5
<b>Tennessee</b>	3,036.7	143.0	4.7
Chattanooga .....	263.2	10.6	4.0
Clarksville .....	109.9	5.6	5.1
Cleveland .....	55.0	2.5	4.6
Jackson .....	56.4	2.8	5.0
Johnson City .....	98.8	4.4	4.4
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	144.2	6.3	4.4
Knoxville .....	357.2	13.1	3.7
Memphis .....	620.0	32.1	5.2

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>Tennessee—Continued</b>			
Morristown .....	64.5	3.2	5.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro—Franklin .....	790.0	31.0	3.9
<b>Texas</b>	11,492.4	499.6	4.3
Abilene .....	80.2	2.9	3.6
Amarillo .....	128.8	4.4	3.4
Austin-Round Rock .....	847.6	30.8	3.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	179.5	9.6	5.3
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	143.1	8.6	6.0
College Station-Bryan .....	102.0	3.8	3.7
Corpus Christi .....	197.8	8.8	4.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,099.1	132.9	4.3
El Paso .....	292.0	17.2	5.9
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	2,733.1	116.5	4.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	151.7	7.0	4.6
Laredo .....	88.4	4.2	4.8
Longview .....	105.7	4.2	4.0
Lubbock .....	139.5	5.1	3.6
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	271.2	17.9	6.6
Midland .....	71.4	2.1	2.9
Odessa .....	66.9	2.3	3.4
San Angelo .....	52.7	1.9	3.7
San Antonio .....	925.4	37.9	4.1
Sherman-Denison .....	55.6	2.6	4.7
Texarkana .....	62.1	3.0	4.8
Tyler .....	96.7	4.1	4.2
Victoria .....	57.5	2.1	3.7
Waco .....	112.9	4.8	4.2
Wichita Falls .....	73.9	3.0	4.1
<b>Utah</b>	1,361.8	36.3	2.7
Logan .....	66.5	1.3	2.0
Ogden-Clearfield .....	261.4	7.5	2.9
Provo-Orem .....	227.3	5.7	2.5
St. George .....	63.0	1.8	2.9
Salt Lake City .....	601.5	15.7	2.6
<b>Vermont</b>	353.9	13.8	3.9
Burlington-South Burlington .....	112.3	3.8	3.4
<b>Virginia</b>	4,054.2	123.2	3.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	77.9	3.0	3.9
Charlottesville .....	105.3	2.6	2.4
Danville .....	51.6	3.3	6.3
Harrisonburg .....	64.7	1.7	2.6
Lynchburg .....	121.7	4.1	3.4
Richmond .....	641.7	20.0	3.1
Roanoke .....	155.6	4.8	3.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	815.2	26.2	3.2
Winchester .....	65.7	2.1	3.2
<b>Washington</b>	3,408.2	154.7	4.5
Bellingham .....	106.2	4.4	4.2
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	122.9	5.4	4.4
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	118.2	6.2	5.2
Longview .....	43.6	2.8	6.3
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	57.8	2.7	4.7
Olympia .....	127.8	5.6	4.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,824.9	72.3	4.0
Spokane .....	233.3	11.1	4.8
Wenatchee .....	61.5	3.0	4.8
Yakima .....	119.7	7.5	6.3
<b>West Virginia</b>	808.8	37.0	4.6
Charleston .....	139.8	5.7	4.1
Huntington-Ashland .....	133.1	6.4	4.8
Morgantown .....	62.2	2.1	3.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	80.2	3.9	4.9
Wheeling .....	68.6	3.5	5.1
<b>Wisconsin</b>	3,089.3	151.4	4.9
Appleton .....	122.1	5.7	4.7
Eau Claire .....	90.4	4.2	4.7
Fond du Lac .....	56.4	2.7	4.8
Green Bay .....	169.9	8.2	4.8
Janesville .....	84.3	4.8	5.6
La Crosse .....	75.2	3.1	4.1
Madison .....	335.8	12.3	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

6. Labor force status by state and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
2007—Continued			
<b>Wisconsin—Continued</b>			
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	799.6	40.7	5.1
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	92.9	4.3	4.6
Racine .....	99.4	5.9	6.0
Sheboygan .....	65.6	2.8	4.3
Wausau .....	75.3	3.3	4.4
<b>Wyoming</b> .....	287.7	8.7	3.0
Casper .....	40.1	1.1	2.8
Cheyenne .....	42.1	1.6	3.8
<b>Puerto Rico</b> .....	1,393.8	152.4	10.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	115.5	14.1	12.2
Fajardo .....	29.3	3.9	13.5
Guayama .....	27.2	3.9	14.4
Mayaguez .....	37.8	4.5	12.0
Ponce .....	92.4	10.5	11.4
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	53.6	6.2	11.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	940.8	95.8	10.2
Yauco .....	38.7	5.4	14.0

<sup>1</sup> Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.  
NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm>. Areas in the six New England states are

Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

7. Labor force status by state, selected metropolitan area, and division<sup>1</sup>

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force	Unemployed	
		Number	Percent of labor force
		2007	
<b>California</b> .....	18,188.1	979.2	5.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	6,554.3	310.3	4.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	4,921.2	245.9	5.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	1,633.1	64.3	3.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	2,230.4	99.1	4.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	1,281.6	60.9	4.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	948.8	38.1	4.0
<b>District of Columbia</b> .....	325.6	18.5	5.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,981.7	90.4	3.0
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg <sup>3</sup> .....	635.2	17.5	2.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria <sup>2</sup> .....	2,346.4	72.9	3.1
<b>Florida</b> .....	9,147.8	368.5	4.0
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	2,825.3	108.1	3.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	994.5	35.7	3.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	1,190.9	44.9	3.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	639.9	27.5	4.3
<b>Illinois</b> .....	6,697.4	335.6	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet <sup>2</sup> .....	4,901.9	238.1	4.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	4,114.3	199.1	4.8
Gary <sup>3</sup> .....	331.1	15.9	4.8
Lake County-Kenosha County <sup>2</sup> .....	456.5	23.1	5.1
<b>Massachusetts</b> .....	3,408.2	152.6	4.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy <sup>2</sup> .....	2,483.2	102.1	4.1
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	1,501.3	58.7	3.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	124.8	6.3	5.1
Framingham .....	145.9	5.2	3.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury <sup>2</sup> .....	120.9	5.2	4.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem <sup>2</sup> .....	69.7	4.7	6.7
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford <sup>2</sup> .....	152.0	7.0	4.6
Nashua <sup>2</sup> .....	178.8	6.4	3.6
Peabody .....	126.7	5.7	4.5
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	63.2	3.0	4.7
<b>Michigan</b> .....	5,020.0	360.1	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	2,141.4	165.0	7.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	879.1	77.5	8.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	1,262.3	87.4	6.9
<b>New York</b> .....	9,519.3	432.0	4.5
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island <sup>2</sup> .....	9,319.6	411.2	4.4
Edison-New Brunswick <sup>3</sup> .....	1,193.4	45.8	3.8
Nassau-Suffolk .....	1,487.3	55.7	3.7
New York-White Plains-Wayne <sup>2</sup> .....	5,549.4	263.3	4.7
Newark-Union <sup>3</sup> .....	1,089.5	46.5	4.3
<b>Pennsylvania</b> .....	6,287.1	273.7	4.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington <sup>2</sup> .....	2,948.2	125.4	4.3
Camden <sup>3</sup> .....	658.2	28.2	4.3
Philadelphia .....	1,931.2	84.1	4.4
Wilmington <sup>3</sup> .....	358.8	13.1	3.7
<b>Texas</b> .....	11,492.4	499.6	4.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	3,099.1	132.9	4.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	2,071.2	89.3	4.3
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	1,027.8	43.6	4.2
<b>Washington</b> .....	3,408.2	154.7	4.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	1,824.9	72.3	4.0
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	1,438.2	54.0	3.8
Tacoma .....	386.7	18.4	4.7

<sup>1</sup> These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.<sup>2</sup> Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.<sup>3</sup> All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 08-01, dated November 20, 2007, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed

under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively.

**Metropolitan Area and Division Definitions**

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Alabama</b>	
Anniston-Oxford .....	Calhoun County
Auburn-Opelika .....	Lee County
Birmingham-Hoover .....	Bibb, Blount, Chilton, Jefferson, St. Clair, Shelby, and Walker Counties
Decatur .....	Lawrence and Morgan Counties
Dothan .....	Geneva, Henry, and Houston Counties
Florence-Muscle Shoals .....	Colbert and Lauderdale Counties
Gadsden .....	Etowah County
Huntsville .....	Limestone and Madison Counties
Mobile .....	Mobile County
Montgomery .....	Autauga, Elmore, Lowndes, and Montgomery Counties
Tuscaloosa .....	Greene, Hale, and Tuscaloosa Counties
<b>Alaska</b>	
Anchorage .....	Anchorage and Matanuska-Susitna Boroughs
Fairbanks .....	Fairbanks North Star Borough
<b>Arizona</b>	
Flagstaff .....	Coconino County
Lake Havasu City-Kingman .....	Mohave County
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale .....	Maricopa and Pinal Counties
Prescott .....	Yavapai County
Tucson .....	Pima County
Yuma .....	Yuma County
<b>Arkansas</b>	
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers .....	Benton, Madison, and Washington Counties, Ark.; McDonald County, Mo.
Fort Smith .....	Crawford, Franklin, and Sebastian Counties, Ark.; Le Flore and Sequoyah Counties, Okla.
Hot Springs .....	Garland County
Jonesboro .....	Craighead and Poinsett Counties
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway .....	Faulkner, Grant, Lonoke, Perry, Pulaski, and Saline Counties
Pine Bluff .....	Cleveland, Jefferson, and Lincoln Counties
<b>California</b>	
Bakersfield .....	Kern County
Chico .....	Butte County
El Centro .....	Imperial County
Fresno .....	Fresno County
Hanford-Corcoran .....	Kings County
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana .....	Los Angeles and Orange Counties
Madera .....	Madera County
Merced .....	Merced County
Modesto .....	Stanislaus County
Napa .....	Napa County
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura .....	Ventura County
Redding .....	Shasta County
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario .....	Riverside and San Bernardino Counties
Sacramento--Arden-Arcade--Roseville .....	El Dorado, Placer, Sacramento, and Yolo Counties
Salinas .....	Monterey County
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos .....	San Diego County
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont .....	Alameda, Contra Costa, Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara .....	San Benito and Santa Clara Counties
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles .....	San Luis Obispo County
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta .....	Santa Barbara County
Santa Cruz-Watsonville .....	Santa Cruz County
Santa Rosa-Petaluma .....	Sonoma County
Stockton .....	San Joaquin County
Vallejo-Fairfield .....	Solano County
Visalia-Porterville .....	Tulare County
Yuba City .....	Sutter and Yuba Counties



## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Colorado</b>	
Boulder .....	Boulder County
Colorado Springs .....	El Paso and Teller Counties
Denver-Aurora .....	Adams, Arapahoe, Broomfield, Clear Creek, Denver, Douglas, Elbert, Gilpin, Jefferson, and Park Counties
Fort Collins-Loveland .....	Larimer County
Grand Junction .....	Mesa County
Greeley .....	Weld County
Pueblo .....	Pueblo County
<b>Connecticut</b>	
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk .....	Bridgeport, Norwalk, Shelton, and Stamford cities, and Darien, Easton, Fairfield, Greenwich, Monroe, New Canaan, Newtown, Redding, Ridgefield, Stratford, Trumbull, Weston, Westport, and Wilton towns in Fairfield County; Ansonia, Derby, and Milford cities, and Oxford, Seymour, Southbury, and Woodbridge towns in New Haven County
Danbury .....	Danbury city, and Bethel, Brookfield, New Fairfield, and Sherman towns in Fairfield County; Bridgewater and New Milford towns in Litchfield County
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford .....	Bristol, Hartford, and New Britain cities, and Avon, Berlin, Bloomfield, Burlington, Canton, East Granby, East Hartford, Farmington, Glastonbury, Granby, Hartland, Manchester, Marlborough, Newington, Plainville, Rocky Hill, Simsbury, Southington, South Windsor, West Hartford, Wethersfield, and Windsor towns in Hartford County; Barkhamsted, Harwinton, New Hartford, Plymouth, and Thomaston towns in Litchfield County; Middletown city, and Cromwell, East Haddam, East Hampton, Haddam, Middlefield, and Portland towns in Middlesex County; Colchester and Lebanon towns in New London County; Andover, Bolton, Columbia, Coventry, Ellington, Hebron, Mansfield, Stafford, Tolland, Union, Vernon, and Willington towns in Tolland County; Ashford town in Windham County
New Haven .....	Chester, Clinton, Deep River, Durham, Essex, Killingworth, Old Saybrook, and Westbrook towns in Middlesex County; Meriden, New Haven, and West Haven cities, and Bethany, Branford, Cheshire, East Haven, Guilford, Hamden, Madison, North Branford, North Haven, Orange, and Wallingford towns in New Haven County
Norwich-New London .....	New London and Norwich cities, and Bozrah, East Lyme, Franklin, Griswold, Groton, Ledyard, Lisbon, Lyme, Montville, North Stonington, Old Lyme, Preston, Salem, Sprague, Stonington, Voluntown, and Waterford towns in New London County; Canterbury town in Windham County, Conn.; Westerly town in Washington County, R.I.
Waterbury .....	Watertown town in Litchfield County; Naugatuck borough, and Waterbury city, and Beacon Falls, Middlebury, Prospect, and Wolcott towns in New Haven County
<b>Delaware</b>	
Dover .....	Kent County
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, Frederick, Montgomery, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
<b>Florida</b>	
Bradenton-Sarasota-Venice .....	Manatee and Sarasota Counties
Cape Coral-Fort Myers .....	Lee County
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach .....	Volusia County
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin .....	Okaloosa County
Gainesville .....	Alachua and Gilchrist Counties
Jacksonville .....	Baker, Clay, Duval, Nassau, and St. Johns Counties

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Florida--continued</b>	
Lakeland-Winter Haven .....	Polk County
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach .....	Broward, Miami-Dade, and Palm Beach Counties
Naples-Marco Island .....	Collier County
Ocala .....	Marion County
Orlando-Kissimmee .....	Lake, Orange, Osceola, and Seminole Counties
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville .....	Brevard County
Palm Coast .....	Flagler County
Panama City-Lynn Haven .....	Bay County
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent .....	Escambia and Santa Rosa Counties
Port St. Lucie .....	Martin and St. Lucie Counties
Punta Gorda .....	Charlotte County
Sebastian-Vero Beach .....	Indian River County
Tallahassee .....	Gadsden, Jefferson, Leon, and Wakulla Counties
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater .....	Hernando, Hillsborough, Pasco, and Pinellas Counties
<b>Georgia</b>	
Albany .....	Baker, Dougherty, Lee, Terrell, and Worth Counties
Athens-Clarke County .....	Clarke, Madison, Oconee, and Oglethorpe Counties
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta .....	Barrow, Bartow, Butts, Carroll, Cherokee, Clayton, Cobb, Coweta, Dawson, DeKalb, Douglas, Fayette, Forsyth, Fulton, Gwinnett, Haralson, Heard, Henry, Jasper, Lamar, Meriwether, Newton, Paulding, Pickens, Pike, Rockdale, Spalding, and Walton Counties
Augusta-Richmond County .....	Burke, Columbia, McDuffie, and Richmond Counties, Ga.; Aiken and Edgefield Counties, S.C.
Brunswick .....	Brantley, Glynn, and McIntosh Counties
Columbus .....	Chattahoochee, Harris, Marion, and Muscogee Counties, Ga.; Russell County, Ala.
Dalton .....	Murray and Whitfield Counties
Gainesville .....	Hall County
Hinesville-Fort Stewart .....	Liberty and Long Counties
Macon .....	Bibb, Crawford, Jones, Monroe, and Twiggs Counties
Rome .....	Floyd County
Savannah .....	Bryan, Chatham, and Effingham Counties
Valdosta .....	Brooks, Echols, Lanier, and Lowndes Counties
Warner Robins .....	Houston County
<b>Hawaii</b>	
Honolulu .....	Honolulu County
<b>Idaho</b>	
Boise City-Nampa .....	Ada, Boise, Canyon, Gem, and Owyhee Counties
Coeur d'Alene .....	Kootenai County
Idaho Falls .....	Bonneville and Jefferson Counties
Lewiston .....	Nez Perce County, Idaho; Asotin County, Wash.
Pocatello .....	Bannock and Power Counties
<b>Illinois</b>	
Bloomington-Normal .....	McLean County
Champaign-Urbana .....	Champaign, Ford, and Piatt Counties
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, Lake, McHenry, and Will Counties, Ill.; Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.; Kenosha County, Wis.
Danville .....	Vermilion County
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island .....	Henry, Mercer, and Rock Island Counties, Ill.; Scott County, Iowa
Decatur .....	Macon County
Kankakee-Bradley .....	Kankakee County
Peoria .....	Marshall, Peoria, Stark, Tazewell, and Woodford Counties
Rockford .....	Boone and Winnebago Counties
Springfield .....	Menard and Sangamon Counties

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Indiana</b>	
Anderson .....	Madison County
Bloomington .....	Greene, Monroe, and Owen Counties
Columbus .....	Bartholomew County
Elkhart-Goshen .....	Elkhart County
Evansville .....	Gibson, Posey, Vanderburgh, and Warrick Counties, Ind.; Henderson and Webster Counties, Ky.
Fort Wayne .....	Allen, Wells, and Whitley Counties
Indianapolis-Carmel .....	Boone, Brown, Hamilton, Hancock, Hendricks, Johnson, Marion, Morgan, Putnam, and Shelby Counties
Kokomo .....	Howard and Tipton Counties
Lafayette .....	Benton, Carroll, and Tippecanoe Counties
Michigan City-La Porte .....	LaPorte County
Muncie .....	Delaware County
South Bend-Mishawaka .....	St. Joseph County, Ind.; Cass County, Mich.
Terre Haute .....	Clay, Sullivan, Vermillion, and Vigo Counties
<b>Iowa</b>	
Ames .....	Story County
Cedar Rapids .....	Benton, Jones, and Linn Counties
Des Moines-West Des Moines .....	Dallas, Guthrie, Madison, Polk, and Warren Counties
Dubuque .....	Dubuque County
Iowa City .....	Johnson and Washington Counties
Sioux City .....	Woodbury County, Iowa; Dakota and Dixon Counties, Neb.; Union County, S.D.
Waterloo-Cedar Falls .....	Black Hawk, Bremer, and Grundy Counties
<b>Kansas</b>	
Lawrence .....	Douglas County
Topeka .....	Jackson, Jefferson, Osage, Shawnee, and Wabaunsee Counties
Wichita .....	Butler, Harvey, Sedgwick, and Sumner Counties
<b>Kentucky</b>	
Bowling Green .....	Edmonson and Warren Counties
Elizabethtown .....	Hardin and Larue Counties
Lexington-Fayette .....	Bourbon, Clark, Fayette, Jessamine, Scott, and Woodford Counties
Louisville-Jefferson County .....	Bullitt, Henry, Jefferson, Meade, Nelson, Oldham, Shelby, Spencer, and Trimble Counties, Ky.; Clark, Floyd, Harrison, and Washington Counties, Ind.
Owensboro .....	Daviess, Hancock, and McLean Counties
<b>Louisiana</b>	
Alexandria .....	Grant and Rapides Parishes
Baton Rouge .....	Ascension, East Baton Rouge, East Feliciana, Iberville, Livingston, Pointe Coupee, St. Helena, West Baton Rouge, and West Feliciana Parishes
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux .....	Lafourche and Terrebonne Parishes
Lafayette .....	Lafayette and St. Martin Parishes
Lake Charles .....	Calcasieu and Cameron Parishes
Monroe .....	Ouachita and Union Parishes
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner .....	Jefferson, Orleans, Plaquemines, St. Bernard, St. Charles, St. John the Baptist, and St. Tammany Parishes
Shreveport-Bossier City .....	Bossier, Caddo, and De Soto Parishes

**Metropolitan area definitions**

State and area	Definition
<b>Maine</b>	
Bangor .....	Amherst, Aurora, and Dedham towns in Hancock County; Bangor, Brewer, and Old Town cities, Penobscot Indian Island Reservation, Alton, Bradford, Bradley, Carmel, Charleston, Clifton, Corinth, Dixmont, Eddington, Edinburg, Enfield, Etna, Exeter, Garland, Glenburn, Greenbush, Hampden, Hermon, Holden, Howland, Hudson, Kenduskeag, Lagrange, Levant, Lowell, Maxfield, Milford, Newburgh, Newport, Orono, Orrington, Passadumkeag, Plymouth, Stetson, and Veazie towns, and Argyle and East Central Penobscot unorganized territories in Penobscot County; Frankfort and Winterport towns in Waldo County
Lewiston-Auburn .....	Auburn and Lewiston cities, and Greene, Leeds, Lisbon, Livermore, Mechanic Falls, Minot, Poland, Sabattus, Turner, and Wales towns in Androscoggin County; Buckfield, Hartford, Hebron, and Sumner towns in Oxford County
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford .....	Portland, South Portland, and Westbrook cities, and Baldwin, Cape Elizabeth, Casco, Cumberland, Falmouth, Freeport, Frye Island, Gorham, Gray, Long Island, Naples, New Gloucester, North Yarmouth, Pownal, Raymond, Scarborough, Sebago, Standish, Windham, and Yarmouth towns in Cumberland County; Hiram and Porter towns in Oxford County; Biddeford and Saco cities, and Alfred, Arundel, Buxton, Cornish, Dayton, Hollis, Kennebunk, Kennebunkport, Limerick, Limington, Lyman, Old Orchard Beach, Parsonsfield, and Waterboro towns in York County
<b>Maryland</b>	
Baltimore-Towson .....	Baltimore city, and Anne Arundel, Baltimore, Carroll, Harford, Howard, and Queen Anne's Counties
Cumberland .....	Allegany County, Md.; Mineral County, W.Va.
Hagerstown-Martinsburg .....	Washington County, Md.; Berkeley and Morgan Counties, W.Va.
Salisbury .....	Somerset and Wicomico Counties
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
Barnstable Town .....	Barnstable Town city, and Bourne, Brewster, Chatham, Dennis, Eastham, Falmouth, Harwich, Mashpee, Orleans, Sandwich, Truro, Wellfleet, and Yarmouth towns in Barnstable County; Marion and Wareham towns in Plymouth County
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Easton, Mansfield, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, Haverhill, Lawrence, Lynn, Methuen, Newburyport, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Amesbury, Andover, Boxford, Danvers, Essex, Georgetown, Groveland, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Marblehead, Merrimac, Middleton, Nahant, Newbury, North Andover, Rockport, Rowley, Salisbury, Saugus, Swampscott, Topsfield, Wenham, and West Newbury towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Lowell, Malden, Marlborough, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ashland, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Billerica, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Chelmsford, Concord, Dracut, Dunstable, Framingham, Groton, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, Natick, North Reading, Pepperell, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Tewksbury, Townsend, Tyngsborough, Wakefield, Wayland, Westford, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Avon, Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, Carver, Duxbury, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanover, Hanson, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Lakeville, Marshfield, Middleborough, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Plympton, Rockland, Scituate, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Berlin, Bolton, Harvard, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason,

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Massachusetts--continued</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued) .....	Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, Pelham, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Atkinson, Brentwood, Chester, Danville, Derry, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Londonderry, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Raymond, Salem, Sandown, Seabrook, South Hampton, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner .....	Ashby town in Middlesex County; Fitchburg, Gardner, and Leominster cities, and Ashburnham, Lunenburg, Phillipston, Templeton, Westminster, and Winchendon towns in Worcester County
New Bedford .....	New Bedford city, and Acushnet, Dartmouth, Fairhaven, and Freetown towns in Bristol County; Gosnold town in Dukes County; Mattapoissett and Rochester towns in Plymouth County
Pittsfield .....	Pittsfield city, and Becket, Cheshire, Dalton, Hancock, Hinsdale, Lanesborough, Lenox, New Ashford, Peru, Richmond, Savoy, Washington, and Windsor towns in Berkshire County
Springfield .....	Ashfield, Deerfield, and Whately towns in Franklin County; Agawam, Chicopee, Holyoke, Springfield, and Westfield cities, and Blandford, Brimfield, Chester, East Longmeadow, Granville, Hampden, Longmeadow, Ludlow, Monson, Montgomery, Palmer, Russell, Southwick, Tolland, Wales, West Springfield, and Wilbraham towns in Hampden County; Easthampton and Northampton cities, and Belchertown, Chesterfield, Cummington, Goshen, Granby, Hadley, Hatfield, Huntington, Middlefield, Plainfield, Southampton, South Hadley, Ware, Westhampton, Williamsburg, and Worthington towns in Hampshire County, Mass.; East Windsor, Enfield, Suffield, and Windsor Locks towns in Hartford County; Somers town in Tolland County, Conn.
Worcester .....	Holland town in Hampden County; Worcester city, and Auburn, Barre, Boylston, Brookfield, Charlton, Clinton, Douglas, Dudley, East Brookfield, Grafton, Holden, Hubbardston, Lancaster, Leicester, Millbury, New Braintree, Northborough, Northbridge, North Brookfield, Oakham, Oxford, Paxton, Princeton, Rutland, Shrewsbury, Southbridge, Spencer, Sterling, Sturbridge, Sutton, Uxbridge, Webster, Westborough, West Boylston, and West Brookfield towns in Worcester County, Mass.; Putnam, Thompson, and Woodstock towns in Windham County, Conn.
<b>Michigan</b>	
Ann Arbor .....	Washtenaw County
Battle Creek .....	Calhoun County
Bay City .....	Bay County
Detroit-Warren-Livonia .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, St. Clair, and Wayne Counties
Flint .....	Genesee County
Grand Rapids-Wyoming .....	Barry, Ionia, Kent, and Newaygo Counties
Holland-Grand Haven .....	Ottawa County
Jackson .....	Jackson County
Kalamazoo-Portage .....	Kalamazoo and Van Buren Counties
Lansing-East Lansing .....	Clinton, Eaton, and Ingham Counties
Monroe .....	Monroe County
Muskegon-Norton Shores .....	Muskegon County
Niles-Benton Harbor .....	Berrien County
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North .....	Saginaw County
<b>Minnesota</b>	
Duluth .....	Carlton and St. Louis Counties, Minn.; Douglas County, Wis.
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington .....	Anoka, Carver, Chisago, Dakota, Hennepin, Isanti, Ramsey, Scott, Sherburne, Washington, and Wright Counties, Minn.; Pierce and St. Croix Counties, Wis.
Rochester .....	Dodge, Olmsted, Wabasha Counties
St. Cloud .....	Benton and Stearns Counties

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Mississippi</b>	
Gulfport-Biloxi .....	Hancock, Harrison, and Stone Counties
Hattiesburg .....	Forrest, Lamar, and Perry Counties
Jackson .....	Copiah, Hinds, Madison, Rankin, and Simpson Counties
Pascagoula .....	George and Jackson Counties
<b>Missouri</b>	
Columbia .....	Boone and Howard Counties
Jefferson City .....	Callaway, Cole, Moniteau, and Osage Counties
Joplin .....	Jasper and Newton Counties
Kansas City .....	Bates, Caldwell, Cass, Clay, Clinton, Jackson, Lafayette, Platte, and Ray Counties, Mo.; Franklin, Johnson, Leavenworth, Linn, Miami, and Wyandotte Counties, Kan.
St. Joseph .....	Andrew, Buchanan, and DeKalb Counties, Mo.; Doniphan County, Kan.
St. Louis .....	St. Louis city, and Franklin, Jefferson, Lincoln, St. Charles, St. Louis, Warren, and Washington Counties, Mo.; Bond, Calhoun, Clinton, Jersey, Macoupin, Madison, Monroe, and St. Clair Counties, Ill.
Springfield .....	Christian, Dallas, Greene, Polk, and Webster Counties
<b>Montana</b>	
Billings .....	Carbon and Yellowstone Counties
Great Falls .....	Cascade County
Missoula .....	Missoula County
<b>Nebraska</b>	
Lincoln .....	Lancaster and Seward Counties
Omaha-Council Bluffs .....	Cass, Douglas, Sarpy, Saunders, and Washington Counties, Neb.; Harrison, Mills, and Pottawattamie Counties, Iowa
<b>Nevada</b>	
Carson City .....	Carson City
Las Vegas-Paradise .....	Clark County
Reno-Sparks .....	Storey and Washoe Counties
<b>New Hampshire</b>	
Manchester .....	Manchester city, and Bedford, Goffstown, New Boston, and Weare towns in Hillsborough County; Dunbarton and Hooksett towns in Merrimack County; Auburn and Candia towns in Rockingham County
Portsmouth .....	Portsmouth city, and Greenland, Hampton, New Castle, North Hampton, Rye, and Stratham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Eliot and Kittery towns in York County, Maine
Rochester-Dover .....	Wakefield town in Carroll County; Newington town in Rockingham County; Dover, Rochester, and Somersworth cities, and Barrington, Durham, Farmington, Lee, Madbury, Middleton, Milton, New Durham, Rollinsford, and Strafford towns in Strafford County, N.H.; Berwick, Lebanon, and South Berwick towns in York County, Maine
<b>New Jersey</b>	
Atlantic City-Hammonton .....	Atlantic County
Ocean City .....	Cape May County
Trenton-Ewing .....	Mercer County
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton .....	Cumberland County
<b>New Mexico</b>	
Albuquerque .....	Bernalillo, Sandoval, Torrance, and Valencia Counties
Farmington .....	San Juan County
Las Cruces .....	Dona Ana County
Santa Fe .....	Santa Fe County

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>New York</b>	
Albany-Schenectady-Troy .....	Albany, Rensselaer, Saratoga, Schenectady, and Schoharie Counties
Binghamton .....	Broome and Tioga Counties
Buffalo-Niagara Falls .....	Erie and Niagara Counties
Elmira .....	Chemung County
Glens Falls .....	Warren and Washington Counties
Ithaca .....	Tompkins County
Kingston .....	Ulster County
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island .....	Bronx, Kings, Nassau, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, Suffolk, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Essex, Hudson, Hunterdon, Middlesex, Monmouth, Morris, Ocean, Passaic, Somerset, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown .....	Dutchess and Orange Counties
Rochester .....	Livingston, Monroe, Ontario, Orleans, and Wayne Counties
Syracuse .....	Madison, Onondaga, and Oswego Counties
Utica-Rome .....	Herkimer and Oneida Counties
<b>North Carolina</b>	
Asheville .....	Buncombe, Haywood, Henderson, and Madison Counties
Burlington .....	Alamance County
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord .....	Anson, Cabarrus, Gaston, Mecklenburg, and Union Counties, N.C.; York County, S.C.
Durham .....	Chatham, Durham, Orange, and Person Counties
Fayetteville .....	Cumberland and Hoke Counties
Goldsboro .....	Wayne County
Greensboro-High Point .....	Guilford, Randolph, and Rockingham Counties
Greenville .....	Greene and Pitt Counties
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton .....	Alexander, Burke, Caldwell, and Catawba Counties
Jacksonville .....	Onslow County
Raleigh-Cary .....	Franklin, Johnston, and Wake Counties
Rocky Mount .....	Edgecombe and Nash Counties
Wilmington .....	Brunswick, New Hanover, and Pender Counties
Winston-Salem .....	Davie, Forsyth, Stokes, and Yadkin Counties
<b>North Dakota</b>	
Bismarck .....	Burleigh and Morton Counties
Fargo .....	Cass County, N.D.; Clay County, Minn.
Grand Forks .....	Grand Forks County, N.D.; Polk County, Minn.
<b>Ohio</b>	
Akron .....	Portage and Summit Counties
Canton-Massillon .....	Carroll and Stark Counties
Cincinnati-Middletown .....	Brown, Butler, Clermont, Hamilton, and Warren Counties, Ohio; Boone, Bracken, Campbell, Gallatin, Grant, Kenton, and Pendleton Counties, Ky.; Dearborn, Franklin, and Ohio Counties, Ind.
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor .....	Cuyahoga, Geauga, Lake, Lorain, Medina Counties
Columbus .....	Delaware, Fairfield, Franklin, Licking, Madison, Morrow, Pickaway, and Union Counties
Dayton .....	Greene, Miami, Montgomery, and Preble Counties
Lima .....	Allen County
Mansfield .....	Richland County
Sandusky .....	Erie County
Springfield .....	Clark County
Toledo .....	Fulton, Lucas, Ottawa, and Wood Counties
Weirton-Steubenville .....	Jefferson County, Ohio; Brooke and Hancock Counties, W.Va.
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman .....	Mahoning and Trumbull Counties, Ohio; Mercer County, Pa.

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Oklahoma</b>	
Lawton .....	Comanche County
Oklahoma City .....	Canadian, Cleveland, Grady, Lincoln, Logan, McClain, and Oklahoma Counties
Tulsa .....	Creek, Okmulgee, Osage, Pawnee, Rogers, Tulsa, and Wagoner Counties
<b>Oregon</b>	
Bend .....	Deschutes County
Corvallis .....	Benton County
Eugene-Springfield .....	Lane County
Medford .....	Jackson County
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton .....	Clackamas, Columbia, Multnomah, Washington, and Yamhill Counties, Ore.; Clark and Skamania Counties, Wash.
Salem .....	Marion and Polk Counties
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton .....	Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, Pa.; Warren County, N.J.
Altoona .....	Blair County
Erie .....	Erie County
Harrisburg-Carlisle .....	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties
Johnstown .....	Cambria County
Lancaster .....	Lancaster County
Lebanon .....	Lebanon County
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; Burlington, Camden, Gloucester, and Salem Counties, N.J.; New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.
Pittsburgh .....	Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Butler, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Reading .....	Berks County
Scranton--Wilkes-Barre .....	Lackawanna, Luzerne, and Wyoming Counties
State College .....	Centre County
Williamsport .....	Lycoming County
York-Hanover .....	York County
<b>Rhode Island</b>	
Providence-Fall River-Warwick .....	Barrington, Bristol, and Warren towns in Bristol County; Warwick city, and Coventry, East Greenwich, West Greenwich, and West Warwick towns in Kent County; Newport city, and Jamestown, Little Compton, Middletown, Portsmouth, and Tiverton towns in Newport County; Central Falls, Cranston, East Providence, Pawtucket, Providence, and Woonsocket cities, and Burrillville, Cumberland, Foster, Glocester, Johnston, Lincoln, North Providence, North Smithfield, Scituate, and Smithfield town in Providence County; Charlestown, Exeter, Hopkinton, Narragansett, North Kingstown, Richmond, and South Kingstown in Washington County, R.I.; Attleboro and Fall River cities, and North Attleborough, Rehoboth, Seekonk, Somerset, Swansea, and Westport towns in Bristol County; Bellingham and Plainville towns in Norfolk County; Blackstone and Millville towns in Worcester County, Mass.
<b>South Carolina</b>	
Anderson .....	Anderson County
Charleston-North Charleston-Summerville .....	Berkeley, Charleston, and Dorchester Counties
Columbia .....	Calhoun, Fairfield, Kershaw, Lexington, Richland, and Saluda Counties
Florence .....	Darlington and Florence Counties
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley .....	Greenville, Laurens, and Pickens Counties
Myrtle Beach-North Myrtle Beach-Conway .....	Horry County
Spartanburg .....	Spartanburg County
Sumter .....	Sumter County
<b>South Dakota</b>	
Rapid City .....	Meade and Pennington Counties
Sioux Falls .....	Lincoln, McCook, Minnehaha, and Turner Counties



## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Tennessee</b>	
Chattanooga .....	Hamilton, Marion, and Sequatchie Counties, Tenn.; Catoosa, Dade, and Walker Counties, Ga.
Clarksville .....	Montgomery and Stewart Counties, Tenn.; Christian and Trigg Counties, Ky.
Cleveland .....	Bradley and Polk Counties
Jackson .....	Chester and Madison Counties
Johnson City .....	Carter, Unicoi, and Washington Counties
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol .....	Hawkins and Sullivan Counties, Tenn.; Bristol city, and Scott and Washington Counties, Va.
Knoxville .....	Anderson, Blount, Knox, Loudon, and Union Counties
Memphis .....	Fayette, Shelby, and Tipton Counties, Tenn.; DeSoto, Marshall, Tate, and Tunica Counties, Miss.; Crittenden County, Ark.
Morristown .....	Grainger, Hamblen, and Jefferson Counties
Nashville-Davidson--Murfreesboro--Franklin .....	Cannon, Cheatham, Davidson, Dickson, Hickman, Macon, Robertson, Rutherford, Smith, Sumner, Trousdale, Williamson, and Wilson Counties
<b>Texas</b>	
Abilene .....	Callahan, Jones, and Taylor Counties
Amarillo .....	Armstrong, Carson, Potter, and Randall Counties
Austin-Round Rock .....	Bastrop, Caldwell, Hays, Travis, and Williamson Counties
Beaumont-Port Arthur .....	Hardin, Jefferson, and Orange Counties
Brownsville-Harlingen .....	Cameron County
College Station-Bryan .....	Brazos, Burleson, and Robertson Counties
Corpus Christi .....	Aransas, Nueces, and San Patricio Counties
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Johnson, Kaufman, Parker, Rockwall, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
El Paso .....	El Paso County
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown .....	Austin, Brazoria, Chambers, Fort Bend, Galveston, Harris, Liberty, Montgomery, San Jacinto, and Waller Counties
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood .....	Bell, Coryell, and Lampasas Counties
Laredo .....	Webb County
Longview .....	Gregg, Rusk, and Upshur Counties
Lubbock .....	Crosby and Lubbock Counties
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission .....	Hidalgo County
Midland .....	Midland County
Odessa .....	Ector County
San Angelo .....	Irion and Tom Green Counties
San Antonio .....	Atascosa, Bandera, Bexar, Comal, Guadalupe, Kendall, Medina, and Wilson Counties
Sherman-Denison .....	Grayson County
Texarkana-Texarkana .....	Bowie County, Texas; Miller County, Ark.
Tyler .....	Smith County
Victoria .....	Calhoun, Goliad, and Victoria Counties
Waco .....	McLennan County
Wichita Falls .....	Archer, Clay, and Wichita Counties
<b>Utah</b>	
Logan .....	Cache County, Utah; Franklin County, Idaho
Ogden-Clearfield .....	Davis, Morgan, and Weber Counties
Provo-Orem .....	Juab and Utah Counties
St. George .....	Washington County
Salt Lake City .....	Salt Lake, Summit, and Tooele Counties

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Vermont</b>	
Burlington-South Burlington .....	Vergennes city, and Ferrisburg, Monkton, and Starksboro towns in Addison County; Burlington, South Burlington, and Winooski cities, Buels gore, and Bolton, Charlotte, Colchester, Essex, Hinesburg, Huntington, Jericho, Milton, Richmond, St. George, Shelburne, Underhill, Westford, and Williston towns in Chittenden County; St. Albans city, and Fairfax, Fletcher, Georgia, and St. Albans towns in Franklin County; Grand Isle, Isle La Motte, North Hero, and South Hero towns in Grand Isle County; Cambridge town in Lamoille County; Duxbury town in Washington County
<b>Virginia</b>	
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford .....	Radford city, and Giles, Montgomery, and Pulaski Counties
Charlottesville .....	Charlottesville city, and Albemarle, Fluvanna, Greene, and Nelson Counties
Danville .....	Danville city and Pittsylvania County
Harrisonburg .....	Harrisonburg city and Rockingham County
Lynchburg .....	Bedford and Lynchburg cities, and Amherst, Appomattox, Bedford, and Campbell Counties
Richmond .....	Colonial Heights, Hopewell, Petersburg, and Richmond cities, and Amelia, Caroline, Charles City, Chesterfield, Cumberland, Dinwiddie, Goochland, Hanover, Henrico, King and Queen, King William, Louisa, New Kent, Powhatan, Prince George, and Sussex Counties
Roanoke .....	Roanoke and Salem cities, and Botetourt, Craig, Franklin, and Roanoke Counties
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News .....	Chesapeake, Hampton, Newport News, Norfolk, Poquoson, Portsmouth, Suffolk, Virginia Beach, and Williamsburg cities, and Gloucester, Isle of Wight, James City, Mathews, Surry, and York Counties, Va.; Currituck County, N.C.
Winchester .....	Winchester city, and Frederick County, Va.; Hampshire County, W.Va.
<b>Washington</b>	
Bellingham .....	Whatcom County
Bremerton-Silverdale .....	Kitsap County
Kennewick-Pasco-Richland .....	Benton and Franklin Counties
Longview .....	Cowlitz County
Mount Vernon-Anacortes .....	Skagit County
Olympia .....	Thurston County
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue .....	King, Pierce, and Snohomish Counties
Spokane .....	Spokane County
Wenatchee .....	Chelan and Douglas Counties
Yakima .....	Yakima County
<b>West Virginia</b>	
Charleston .....	Boone, Clay, Kanawha, Lincoln, and Putnam Counties
Huntington-Ashland .....	Cabell and Wayne Counties, W.Va.; Boyd and Greenup Counties, Ky.; Lawrence County, Ohio
Morgantown .....	Monongalia and Preston Counties
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna .....	Pleasants, Wirt, and Wood Counties, W.Va.; Washington County, Ohio
Wheeling .....	Marshall and Ohio Counties, W.Va.; Belmont County, Ohio
<b>Wisconsin</b>	
Appleton .....	Calumet and Outagamie Counties
Eau Claire .....	Chippewa and Eau Claire Counties
Fond du Lac .....	Fond du Lac County
Green Bay .....	Brown, Kewaunee, and Oconto Counties
Janesville .....	Rock County
La Crosse .....	La Crosse County, Wis.; Houston County, Minn.
Madison .....	Columbia, Dane, and Iowa Counties
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis .....	Milwaukee, Ozaukee, Washington, and Waukesha Counties
Oshkosh-Neenah .....	Winnebago County
Racine .....	Racine County
Sheboygan .....	Sheboygan County
Wausau .....	Marathon County

## Metropolitan area definitions

State and area	Definition
<b>Wyoming</b>	
Casper .....	Natrona County
Cheyenne .....	Laramie County
<b>Puerto Rico</b>	
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian .....	Aguada, Aguadilla, Anasco, Isabela, Lares, Moca, Rincon, and San Sebastian Municipios
Fajardo .....	Ceiba, Fajardo, and Luquillo Municipios
Guayama .....	Arroyo, Guayama, and Patillas Municipios
Mayaguez .....	Hormigueros and Mayaguez Municipios
Ponce .....	Juana Diaz, Ponce, and Villalba Municipios
San German-Cabo Rojo .....	Cabo Rojo, Lajas, Sabana Grande, and San German Municipios
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo .....	Aguas Buenas, Aibonito, Arecibo, Barceloneta, Barranquitas, Bayamon, Caguas, Camuy, Canovanas, Carolina, Catano, Cayey, Ciales, Cidra, Comerio, Corozal, Dorado, Florida, Guaynabo, Gurabo, Hatillo, Humacao, Juncos, Las Piedras, Loiza, Manati, Maunabo, Morovis, Naguabo, Naranjito, Orocovis, Quebradillas, Rio Grande, San Juan, San Lorenzo, Toa Alta, Toa Baja, Trujillo Alto, Vega Alta, Vega Baja, and Yabucoa Municipios
Yauco .....	Guanica, Guayanilla, Penuelas, and Yauco Municipios

## Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>California</b>	
<b>Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana</b>	
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale .....	Los Angeles County
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine .....	Orange County
<b>San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont</b>	
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward .....	Alameda and Contra Costa Counties
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City .....	Marin, San Francisco, and San Mateo Counties
<b>District of Columbia</b>	
<b>Washington-Arlington-Alexandria</b>	
Bethesda-Frederick-Gaithersburg .....	Frederick and Montgomery Counties, Md.
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria .....	District of Columbia; Alexandria, Fairfax, Falls Church, Fredericksburg, Manassas, and Manassas Park cities, and Arlington, Clarke, Fairfax, Fauquier, Loudoun, Prince William, Spotsylvania, Stafford, and Warren Counties, Va.; Calvert, Charles, and Prince George's Counties, Md.; Jefferson County, W.Va.
<b>Florida</b>	
<b>Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Miami Beach</b>	
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach .....	Broward County
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall .....	Miami-Dade County
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach .....	Palm Beach County
<b>Illinois</b>	
<b>Chicago-Naperville-Joliet</b>	
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet .....	Cook, DeKalb, DuPage, Grundy, Kane, Kendall, McHenry, and Will Counties
Gary .....	Jasper, Lake, Newton, and Porter Counties, Ind.
Lake County-Kenosha County .....	Lake County, Ill.; Kenosha County, Wis.
<b>Massachusetts</b>	
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy</b>	
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy .....	Mansfield town in Bristol County; Beverly, Gloucester, and Newburyport cities, and Andover, Boxford, Essex, Hamilton, Ipswich, Lynnfield, Manchester-by-the-Sea, Middleton, Newbury, Rockport, Rowley, Saugus, Topsfield, and Wenham towns in Essex County; Cambridge, Everett, Malden, Medford, Melrose, Newton, Somerville, Waltham, Watertown, and Woburn cities, and Acton, Arlington, Ayer, Bedford, Belmont, Boxborough, Burlington, Carlisle, Concord, Groton, Lexington, Lincoln, Littleton, Maynard, North Reading, Reading, Sherborn, Shirley, Stoneham, Stow, Sudbury, Wakefield, Wayland, Weston, Wilmington, and Winchester towns in Middlesex County; Franklin and Quincy cities, and Braintree, Brookline, Canton, Cohasset, Dedham, Dover, Foxborough, Holbrook, Medfield, Medway, Millis, Milton, Needham, Norfolk, Norwood, Randolph, Sharon, Stoughton, Walpole, Wellesley, Westwood, Weymouth, and Wrentham towns in Norfolk County; Carver, Duxbury, Hanover, Hingham, Hull, Kingston, Marshfield, Norwell, Pembroke, Plymouth, Rockland, and Scituate towns in Plymouth County; Boston, Chelsea, and Revere cities, and Winthrop town in Suffolk County; Bolton and Harvard towns in Worcester County
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton .....	Easton town in Bristol County; Avon town in Norfolk County; Brockton city, and Abington, Bridgewater, East Bridgewater, Halifax, Hanson, Middleborough, Plympton, West Bridgewater, and Whitman towns in Plymouth County
Framingham .....	Marlborough city, and Ashland, Framingham, Holliston, Hopkinton, Hudson, and Natick towns in Middlesex County; Berlin, Hopedale, Mendon, Milford, Southborough, and Upton towns in Worcester County

## Metropolitan division definitions

State, metropolitan area, and metropolitan division	Definition
<b>Massachusetts--continued</b>	
<b>Boston-Cambridge-Quincy (continued)</b>	
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury .....	Haverhill city, and Amesbury, Georgetown, Groveland, Merrimac, North Andover, Salisbury, and West Newbury towns in Essex County, Mass.; Atkinson, Brentwood, Danville, East Kingston, Epping, Exeter, Fremont, Hampstead, Hampton Falls, Kensington, Kingston, Newfields, Newton, Plaistow, Sandown, Seabrook, and South Hampton towns in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem .....	Lawrence and Methuen cities in Essex County, Mass.; Salem town in Rockingham County, N.H.
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford .....	Lowell city, and Billerica, Chelmsford, Dracut, Dunstable, Tewksbury, Tyngsborough, and Westford towns in Middlesex County, Mass.; Pelham town in Hillsborough County, N.H.
Nashua .....	Nashua city, and Amherst, Brookline, Greenfield, Greenville, Hollis, Hudson, Litchfield, Lyndeborough, Mason, Merrimack, Milford, Mont Vernon, and Wilton towns in Hillsborough County; Chester, Derry, Londonderry, Raymond, and Windham towns in Rockingham County, N.H.; Pepperell and Townsend towns in Middlesex County, Mass.
Peabody .....	Lynn, Peabody, and Salem cities, and Danvers, Marblehead, Nahant, and Swampscott towns in Essex County
Taunton-Norton-Raynham .....	Taunton city, and Berkley, Dighton, Norton, and Raynham towns in Bristol County; Lakeville town in Plymouth County
<b>Michigan</b>	
<b>Detroit-Warren-Livonia</b>	
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn .....	Wayne County
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills .....	Lapeer, Livingston, Macomb, Oakland, and St. Clair Counties
<b>New York</b>	
<b>New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island</b>	
Edison-New Brunswick .....	Middlesex, Monmouth, Ocean, and Somerset Counties, N.J.
Nassau-Suffolk .....	Nassau and Suffolk Counties
New York-White Plains-Wayne .....	Bronx, Kings, New York, Putnam, Queens, Richmond, Rockland, and Westchester Counties, N.Y.; Bergen, Hudson, and Passaic Counties, N.J.
Newark-Union .....	Essex, Hunterdon, Morris, Sussex, and Union Counties, N.J.; Pike County, Pa.
<b>Pennsylvania</b>	
<b>Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington</b>	
Camden .....	Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.
Philadelphia .....	Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties
Wilmington .....	New Castle County, Del.; Cecil County, Md.; and Salem County, N.J.
<b>Texas</b>	
<b>Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington</b>	
Dallas-Plano-Irving .....	Collin, Dallas, Delta, Denton, Ellis, Hunt, Kaufman, and Rockwall Counties
Fort Worth-Arlington .....	Johnson, Parker, Tarrant, and Wise Counties
<b>Washington</b>	
<b>Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue</b>	
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett .....	King and Snohomish Counties
Tacoma .....	Pierce County

# Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

## Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

*Data based on household interviews* are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

*Data based on establishment records* are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

### RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

### Employment

**Coverage.** The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

**Multiple jobholding.** The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

**Unpaid absences from jobs.** The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

### Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

### **Earnings**

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

### **COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

**Unemployment insurance data.** The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

**Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture.** The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual job-holders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

### **COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES**

**Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau.** BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

**County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau.** Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

**Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs.** Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

# Household Data

## ("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

### COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

### CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

**Civilian noninstitutional population.** Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

**Employed persons.** All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

**Unemployed persons.** All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

**Duration of unemployment.** This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

**Reason for unemployment.** Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)



**Jobseekers.** All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

**Labor force.** This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

**Unemployment rate.** The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

**Participation rate.** This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

**Employment-population ratio.** This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

**Not in the labor force.** Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

**Occupation, industry, and class of worker.** This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

**Multiple jobholders.** These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

**Hours of work.** These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

**At work part time for economic reasons.** Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

**At work part time for noneconomic reasons.** This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

**Usual full- or part-time status.** Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

**White, black or African American, and Asian.** These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

**Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.** This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

**Usual weekly earnings.** Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

**Median earnings.** These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

**Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status.** These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

**Household.** A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

**Family.** A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

## HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

### Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened



by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm); “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

### **Noncomparability of labor force levels**

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.



c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

### **Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems**

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

## Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units



found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

**Selection of sample areas.** The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

**Selection of sample households.** Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

**Rotation of sample.** Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954 .....	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956 .....	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959 .....	<sup>1</sup> 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963 .....	<sup>2</sup> 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966 .....	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971 .....	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972 .....	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977 .....	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979 .....	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981 .....	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984 .....	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988 .....	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989 .....	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 <sup>3</sup> .....	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 <sup>4</sup> .....	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995 .....	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001 .....	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 <sup>5</sup> .....	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present <sup>5</sup> .....	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

<sup>1</sup> Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

<sup>2</sup> Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

<sup>3</sup> The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

<sup>4</sup> Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

<sup>5</sup> Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

**CPS sample, 1947 to present.** Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm). A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

**1. Noninterview adjustment.** The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

**2. Ratio estimates.** The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

*a. First-stage ratio estimation.* The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

*b. National coverage adjustment.* The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

*c. State coverage adjustment.* This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

*d. Second-stage ratio estimation.* This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

**3. Composite estimation procedure.** The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

### **Rounding of estimates**

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

### **Reliability of the estimates**

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

**Nonsampling error.** The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at [www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm](http://www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm).

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

**Sampling error.** When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-



Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**  
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
<b>Total</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	300	246
Employed .....	323	265
Unemployed .....	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	162	133
Employed .....	185	152
Unemployed .....	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	207	170
Employed .....	217	178
Unemployed .....	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	145	142
Employed .....	132	130
Unemployed .....	61	75
<b>Black or African American</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	125	102
Employed .....	134	110
Unemployed .....	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	76	63
Employed .....	83	68
Unemployed .....	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	79	65
Employed .....	85	70
Unemployed .....	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force .....	41	40
Employed .....	37	36
Unemployed .....	27	34
<b>Asian</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	80	66
Employed .....	82	67
Unemployed .....	29	33
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force .....	119	97
Employed .....	129	105
Unemployed .....	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

**Use of tables 1-B and 1-C.** These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

**Illustration.** Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

**Use of table 1-D.** This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**  
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total .....	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

**Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D.** The approximate standard error  $se(x)$  of  $x$ , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where  $a$  and  $b$  are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

**Illustration.** Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for  $se(x)$  to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of  $x = 4,000,000$ .

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels.** Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors  $f$  are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The  $f$  in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error  $se(x)$ . However, the  $x$  in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where  $x$  is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain  $x$ . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(x)$ , treating the average  $x$  from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters  $a$  and  $b$  from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of  $se(x)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(x, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $a$  and  $b$  parameters used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is  $x = 4,075,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.11$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level.** Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is  $x = 15,000,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .87$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

**Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level.** Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is  $x = 15,200,000$ .

Step 2. Apply the  $a$  and  $b$  parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average  $x$ , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = .82$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$ . Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

**Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D.** As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error  $se(p,y)$  of an estimated rate or percentage  $p$  depends, in part, upon the number of persons  $y$  in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The  $b$  parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base  $y$  and the numerator of  $p$  are from different categories within the table, use the  $b$  parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that  $se(p,y)$  is in percent.

**Illustration.** For a given month, suppose  $y = 6,200,000$  women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or  $p = 32$  percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter  $b = 3095.55$  from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.0$  percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of  $p = 32$  percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

**Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages.** Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where  $p$  and  $y$  are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that  $se(p, y, f)$  is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain  $p$ , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain  $y$ . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error  $se(p, y)$ , treating the averages  $p$  and  $y$  from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the  $b$  parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of  $se(p, y)$  in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error  $se(p, y, f)$  on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor  $f$ . The  $b$  parameter used in step 2 and the factor  $f$  used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

**Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage.** Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ( $p = 33$  percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ( $y = 6,250,000$ ).

Step 2. Apply the  $b = 3095.55$  parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged  $p$  and  $y$ , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain  $f = 1.24$  from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute  $1.96 * 1.24$  percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.



Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	a	b	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Total or white</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed .....	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Black or African American</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed .....	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed .....	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Asian</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed .....	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed .....	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed .....	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity</b>								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed .....	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed .....	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
<b>Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued</b>								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed .....	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed .....	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
<b>Employment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
<b>At work</b>								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
<b>Unemployment</b>								
Educational attainment .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men .....	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women .....	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
<b>Not in the labor force</b>								
Total .....	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers .....	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

# Establishment Data ("B" tables)

## DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

## CONCEPTS

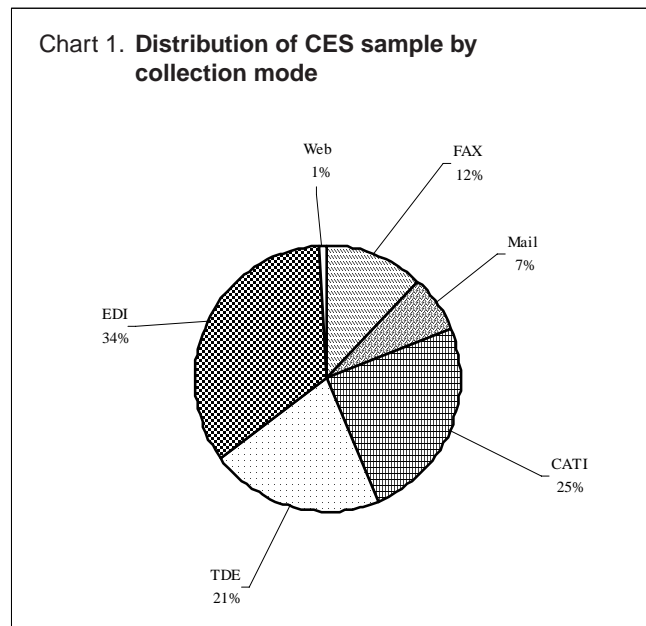
### Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

### Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

### **Industry hours and earnings**

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

***Production and related workers.*** This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

***Construction workers.*** This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

***Nonsupervisory employees.*** These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

***Payroll.*** This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

***Hours.*** These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

***Overtime hours.*** These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

***Average weekly hours.*** The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

***Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls.*** The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

**Average overtime hours.** Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

**Average hourly earnings.** Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

**Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime.** Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

**Average weekly earnings.** These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

**Real earnings.** These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

**Indexes of diffusion of employment change.** These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ( $65 - (100 - 65) = 30$ ). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

## ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected



forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

### Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

**Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations.** Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

### Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

**Stratification.** The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

**Weighted link-relative technique.** The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left( \hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- $i$  = matched sample unit;
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$  = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported all employees;
- $\hat{AE}_c$  = current-month estimated all employees; and
- $\hat{AE}_p$  = previous-month estimated all employees.

**Weighted link and taper technique.** The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left( \left( \hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left( \alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left( \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left( \sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left( \frac{\left( \frac{\left( \sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left( \sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left( \sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left( \hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all  $i \in I$  and  $j \in J$



where:

- $i$  = a matched CES report;
- $I$  = the set of all matched CES reports;
- $j$  = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- $J$  = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE:  $J$  is a subset of  $I$ );
- $w_i$  = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$  = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$  = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$  = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$  = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$  = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$  = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$  = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$  = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$  = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$  = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

**Business birth and death estimation.** In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

**Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates.** Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

## THE SAMPLE

### Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Total monthly amount contributed
<b>2005:</b>											
April .....	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May .....	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June .....	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July .....	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August .....	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September .....	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October .....	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November .....	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December .....	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total .....	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

**Frame and sample selection.** The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

**Selection weights.** Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

$N_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

$n_h$  = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

**Sample Rotation.** Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) <sup>1</sup>	Number of establishments <sup>1</sup>	Employees	
				Number (thousands) <sup>2</sup>	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total .....	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining .....	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction .....	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing .....	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities ....	25,501	<sup>3</sup> 25,500	<sup>3</sup> 109,982	6,780	27
Information .....	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities .....	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services .....	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality .....	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services .....	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government .....	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

<sup>1</sup>Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

<sup>2</sup>Average employment of reported values for 2005.

<sup>3</sup>The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

**Frame maintenance and sample updates.** Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

**Coverage**

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

**Subsampling.** The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

**Reliability**

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level <sup>1</sup>	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total .....	47,100	0	0
Total private .....	39,700	0	0
Government .....	27,600	0	.1
Federal .....	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service .....	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service .....	2,900	0	.2
State government .....	11,800	0	.2
State government education .....	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education .....	5,500	0	.2
Local government .....	21,000	0	.1
Local government education .....	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education .....	7,600	0	.1

<sup>1</sup> The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

**Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error.** The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

**Revisions between preliminary and final data.** First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

**Variance estimation.** The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 + \gamma$  where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of  $1 - \gamma$ . Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left( \hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left( \hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$  =  $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$  is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma$  =  $1/2$ ;

$k$  = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$  = original full-sample estimates.

**Appropriate uses of sampling variances.** Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

**Sampling errors.** The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.



**Illustration of the use of table 2-E.** Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

**Illustration of the use of table 2-F.** Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 \* \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

## STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

**Small-domain model.** The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates,  $\hat{L}_1$ ,  $\hat{L}_2$ , and  $\hat{L}_3$ . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each  $\hat{L}_k$  estimate relative to the other  $\hat{L}_k$  variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment  $\hat{Y}_{iat}$  is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

$\hat{Y}_{iat}$  = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$  = current-month weight assigned to  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  based on the variances of  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ ,  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ , and  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  (The weights  $W_{iat,2}$  and  $W_{iat,3}$  are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$  = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry  $i$  and area  $a$ , one or even two of the inputs  $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$  to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if  $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$  or  $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$  has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If  $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$  exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

*Caution in aggregating State data.* The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>  
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	0.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining .....	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging .....	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining .....	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction .....	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas .....	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining .....	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining .....	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings .....	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building .....	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building .....	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction .....	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	1.0	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	1.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products .....	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment .....	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments .....	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment .....	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products .....	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills .....	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills .....	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel .....	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products .....	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities .....	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products .....	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products .....	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers .....	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.



Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade .....	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations .....	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores .....	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores .....	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores .....	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers .....	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation .....	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation .....	1.2	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation .....	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation .....	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation .....	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers .....	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage .....	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information .....	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications .....	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services .....	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services .....	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets .....	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services .....	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services .....	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services .....	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** <sup>1</sup>—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services .....	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services .....	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services .....	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services .....	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services .....	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers .....	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services .....	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services .....	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation .....	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations .....	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services .....	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations .....	3.5	2.6	2.7

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm .....	60,447	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	83,122	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	156,035	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Total private .....	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing .....	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining .....	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging .....	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining .....	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction .....	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas .....	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining .....	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining .....	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction .....	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings .....	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building .....	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building .....	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors .....	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors .....	7,929	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	11,889	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	21,216	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors .....	9,350	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	13,471	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	27,100	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Manufacturing .....	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods .....	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products .....	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products .....	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals .....	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products .....	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery .....	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products .....	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment .....	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment .....	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments .....	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances .....	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment .....	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts .....	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products .....	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods .....	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing .....	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products .....	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills .....	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills .....	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel .....	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products .....	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products .....	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities .....	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products .....	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals .....	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products .....	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing .....	57,537	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	78,630	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )	147,852	( <sup>2</sup> )	( <sup>2</sup> )
Private service-providing .....	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade .....	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods .....	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods .....	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade .....	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers .....	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores .....	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores .....	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores .....	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores .....	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations .....	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores .....	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores .....	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores .....	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers .....	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers .....	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing .....	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation .....	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation .....	435	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,358	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )	2,723	( <sup>3</sup> )	( <sup>3</sup> )
Water transportation .....	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation .....	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation .....	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation .....	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation .....	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation .....	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers .....	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage .....	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities .....	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information .....	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries .....	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet .....	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting .....	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications .....	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing .....	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services .....	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities .....	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance .....	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank .....	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation .....	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking .....	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments .....	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries <sup>1</sup>—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities ....	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles .....	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate .....	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services .....	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services .....									
Professional and technical services .....	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services .....	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services .....	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services .....	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services .....	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services .....	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services .....	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services .....	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services .....	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings .....	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services .....	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services .....									
Educational services .....	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance .....	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care .....	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services .....	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians .....	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers .....	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services .....	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals .....	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities .....	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance .....	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services .....	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality .....									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation .....	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports .....	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks .....	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation ....	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services .....	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations .....	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places .....	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services .....									
Repair and maintenance .....	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services .....	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations .....	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

<sup>1</sup> Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

<sup>2</sup> Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

<sup>3</sup> Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

# Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

## FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

## ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

### Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

### Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-



Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

**Employment.** The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

**Unemployment.** The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

**Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity.** Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

### **Estimates for parts of LMAs**

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

### **Annual activities**

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.



# Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

## Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

## National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

**Concurrent seasonal adjustment.** Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

**Additive and multiplicative models.** Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

**Variable survey intervals.** Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month— inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

**Construction series.** BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

**Floating holidays.** BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

**Local government series.** A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

**Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment.** With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

### **State establishment data**

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

### **Region and State labor force data**

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

## INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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