

Employment & Earnings

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A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
May	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
2007:								
January ³	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050
March	231,034	152,979	66.2	146,254	63.3	6,724	4.4	78,055
April	231,253	152,587	66.0	145,786	63.0	6,801	4.5	78,666
May	231,480	152,762	66.0	145,943	63.0	6,819	4.5	78,718

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1994 1	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
May	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
2007:								
January ³	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
March	111,733	82,044	73.4	78,344	70.1	3,701	4.5	29,689
April	111,849	82,076	73.4	78,344	70.0	3,732	4.5	29,773
May	111,970	82,083	73.3	78,323	70.0	3,760	4.6	29,887
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1994 1	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
May	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
2007:								
January ³	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437
March	119,300	70,934	59.5	67,911	56.9	3,024	4.3	48,366
April	119,403	70,511	59.1	67,442	56.5	3,069	4.4	48,893
May	119,510	70,679	59.1	67,620	56.6	3,059	4.3	48,831

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034	231,253	231,480
Civilian labor force	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979	152,587	152,762
Percent of population	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.0	66.0
Employed	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786	145,943
Employment-population ratio	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3	63.0	63.0
Unemployed	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801	6,819
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055	78,666	78,718
Persons who currently want a job	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705	4,511	4,773	4,928
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627	111,733	111,849	111,970
Civilian labor force	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014	82,044	82,076	82,083
Percent of population	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.4	73.4	73.3
Employed	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344	78,323
Employment-population ratio	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.0
Unemployed	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732	3,760
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
Not in labor force	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613	29,689	29,773	29,887
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046	103,143	103,248	103,361
Civilian labor force	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375	78,452	78,459	78,524
Percent of population	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.0
Employed	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313	75,380
Employment-population ratio	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.0	72.9	72.9
Unemployed	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146	3,144
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
Not in labor force	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671	24,691	24,789	24,837
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207	119,300	119,403	119,510
Civilian labor force	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770	70,934	70,511	70,679
Percent of population	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5	59.1	59.1
Employed	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442	67,620
Employment-population ratio	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.5	56.6
Unemployed	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069	3,059
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437	48,366	48,893	48,831
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880	110,964	111,057	111,157
Civilian labor force	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267	67,487	67,083	67,281
Percent of population	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.8	60.4	60.5
Employed	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502	64,701
Employment-population ratio	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5	58.1	58.2
Unemployed	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581	2,580
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612	43,477	43,974	43,875
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908	16,927	16,948	16,962
Civilian labor force	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142	7,039	7,045	6,957
Percent of population	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.6	41.6	41.0
Employed	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970	5,862
Employment-population ratio	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.6	35.2	34.6
Unemployed	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075	1,095
Unemployment rate	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.7
Not in labor force	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766	9,888	9,903	10,005

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582	187,704	187,843	187,993
Civilian labor force	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676	124,888	124,450	124,618
Percent of population	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.5	66.3	66.3
Employed	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669	120,115	119,547	119,724
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8	64.0	63.6	63.6	63.7
Unemployed	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007	4,773	4,904	4,893
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.9
Not in labor force	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905	62,817	63,393	63,375
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113	65,206	65,165	65,196
Percent of population	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6	76.5	76.4
Employed	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703	63,007	62,884	62,924
Employment-population ratio	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0	73.8	73.8
Unemployed	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410	2,199	2,282	2,272
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667	53,839	53,486	53,663
Percent of population	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1	59.7	59.8
Employed	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840	52,036	51,636	51,842
Employment-population ratio	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.1	57.6	57.8
Unemployed	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827	1,803	1,851	1,821
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896	5,843	5,799	5,759
Percent of population	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3	44.9	44.5	44.2
Employed	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126	5,072	5,027	4,958
Employment-population ratio	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4	39.0	38.6	38.0
Unemployed	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770	771	772	800
Unemployment rate	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.9
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310	27,346	27,385	27,422
Civilian labor force	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549	17,436	17,510	17,433
Percent of population	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3	63.8	63.9	63.6
Employed	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154	15,988	16,065	15,946
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2	58.5	58.7	58.2
Unemployed	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395	1,448	1,444	1,487
Unemployment rate	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3	8.2	8.5
Not in labor force	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761	9,910	9,875	9,988
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846	7,804	7,860	7,788
Percent of population	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5	71.0	71.4	70.6
Employed	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262	7,103	7,201	7,146
Employment-population ratio	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1	64.6	65.4	64.8
Unemployed	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584	701	659	642
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.0	8.4	8.2
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850	8,832	8,798	8,832
Percent of population	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5	64.3	64.0	64.2
Employed	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286	8,285	8,273	8,234
Employment-population ratio	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4	60.4	60.2	59.8
Unemployed	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564	547	525	598
Unemployment rate	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852	800	852	814
Percent of population	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5	30.5	32.4	30.9
Employed	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605	600	591	567
Employment-population ratio	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.9	22.5	21.5
Unemployed	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247	200	261	247
Unemployment rate	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0	25.0	30.6	30.4
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965	31,055	31,147	31,238
Civilian labor force	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318	21,390	21,445	21,425
Percent of population	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8	68.9	68.9	68.6
Employed	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204	20,288	20,284	20,189
Employment-population ratio	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2	65.3	65.1	64.6
Unemployed	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115	1,101	1,161	1,237
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.8
Not in labor force	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647	9,665	9,702	9,813

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	13,033	12,765	12,440
Participation rate	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.2	46.5	45.9
Employed	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	12,126	11,847	11,610
Employment-population ratio	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	43.9	43.1	42.9
Unemployed	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	906	917	831
Unemployment rate	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.7
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	38,610	38,319	38,103
Participation rate	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.9	62.6	62.6
Employed	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	37,042	36,758	36,383
Employment-population ratio	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3	60.1	59.8
Unemployed	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	1,568	1,562	1,720
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.5
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	35,200	35,620	36,098
Participation rate	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	71.6	72.2	72.8
Employed	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	33,944	34,337	34,865
Employment-population ratio	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	69.1	69.6	70.3
Unemployed	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	1,256	1,283	1,234
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	43,660	43,567	44,052
Participation rate	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	78.6	77.9	77.9
Employed	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	42,858	42,773	43,191
Employment-population ratio	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1	76.5	76.4
Unemployed	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	801	793	861
Unemployment rate	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8	1.8	2.0

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding educational attainment data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819	121,035	120,348	120,997
Men, 16 years and over	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028	70,125	70,192	70,198
Men, 20 years and over	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868	69,089	69,133	69,094
Women, 16 years and over	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808	50,840	50,118	50,815
Women, 20 years and over	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076	50,112	49,422	50,113
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874	1,834	1,793	1,789
Part-time workers	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983	25,120	25,248	24,880
Men, 16 years and over	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194	8,186	8,085	8,104
Men, 20 years and over	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267	6,233	6,157	6,265
Women, 16 years and over	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818	16,958	17,157	16,778
Women, 20 years and over	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530	14,674	14,927	14,542
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185	4,213	4,164	4,073
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569	5,515	5,507	5,504
Men, 16 years and over	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269	3,207	3,135	3,212
Men, 20 years and over	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960	2,884	2,836	2,861
Women, 16 years and over	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302	2,320	2,362	2,303
Women, 20 years and over	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070	2,096	2,112	2,089
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539	535	559	554
Looking for part-time work	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283	1,178	1,326	1,290
Men, 16 years and over	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557	483	606	541
Men, 20 years and over	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271	231	326	280
Women, 16 years and over	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727	703	736	739
Women, 20 years and over	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480	451	473	467
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532	496	527	543
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3	22.6	23.8	23.7
Part-time workers	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
Men, 16 years and over	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6	7.0	6.3
Men, 20 years and over	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6	5.0	4.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.5	11.2	11.8

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343	2,241	2,053	2,100
Wage and salary workers	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441	1,327	1,205	1,224
Self-employed workers	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892	897	858	845
Nonagricultural industries	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537	144,032	143,687	143,815
Wage and salary workers	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798	134,110	133,874	133,994
Private industries	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918	113,171	112,762	112,757
Industries except private households ..	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026	112,283	111,967	111,892
Government	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872	20,931	21,046	21,227
Self-employed workers	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605	9,737	9,713	9,716
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212	4,278	4,374	4,484
Slack work or business conditions	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729	2,769	2,849	2,963
Could only find part-time work	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208	1,215	1,248	1,265
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907	20,088	19,948	19,626
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088	4,196	4,308	4,403
Slack work or business conditions	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662	2,698	2,811	2,904
Could only find part-time work	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187	1,196	1,236	1,256
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521	19,677	19,570	19,200

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254	145,786	145,943
16 to 19 years	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019	5,970	5,862
16 to 17 years	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275	2,301	2,315	2,308
18 to 19 years	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777	3,715	3,628	3,550
20 years and over	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841	140,235	139,815	140,081
20 to 24 years	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139	14,204	13,982	13,967
25 years and over	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597	125,916	125,667	126,006
25 to 54 years	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,519	100,488	100,365	100,434
25 to 34 years	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366	31,530	31,588	31,550
35 to 44 years	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618	34,520	34,378	34,344
45 to 54 years	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335	34,438	34,400	34,539
55 years and over	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278	25,428	25,302	25,572
Men, 16 years and over	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344	78,344	78,323
16 to 19 years	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034	3,020	3,031	2,942
16 to 17 years	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124	1,126	1,157	1,097
18 to 19 years	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915	1,903	1,865	1,842
20 years and over	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323	75,313	75,380
20 to 24 years	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435	7,458	7,412	7,406
25 years and over	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665	67,811	67,846	67,924
25 to 54 years	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282	54,358	54,412	54,382
25 to 34 years	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314	17,470	17,478	17,429
35 to 44 years	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839	18,779	18,804	18,783
45 to 54 years	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129	18,109	18,130	18,169
55 years and over	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383	13,454	13,434	13,543
Women, 16 years and over	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911	67,442	67,620
16 to 19 years	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044	2,999	2,940	2,919
16 to 17 years	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151	1,175	1,157	1,211
18 to 19 years	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863	1,812	1,763	1,707
20 years and over	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912	64,502	64,701
20 to 24 years	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704	6,746	6,570	6,561
25 years and over	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932	58,105	57,821	58,081
25 to 54 years	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037	46,130	45,954	46,052
25 to 34 years	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052	14,060	14,110	14,121
35 to 44 years	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779	15,741	15,574	15,561
45 to 54 years	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206	16,329	16,270	16,370
55 years and over	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895	11,974	11,867	12,029
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231	46,527	46,500	46,531
Married women, spouse present	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728	36,167	36,037	36,194
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739	7,740	7,937	7,815
Percent of total employed	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724	6,801	6,819
16 to 19 years	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020	1,075	1,095
16 to 17 years	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453	450	459	461
18 to 19 years	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602	568	639	644
20 years and over	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801	5,704	5,726	5,724
20 to 24 years	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123	1,162	1,184	1,100
25 years and over	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684	4,517	4,537	4,607
25 to 54 years	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890	3,689	3,743	3,785
25 to 34 years	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586	1,448	1,442	1,495
35 to 44 years	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172	1,139	1,193	1,191
45 to 54 years	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132	1,101	1,108	1,099
55 years and over	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799	820	791	839
Men, 16 years and over	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701	3,732	3,760
16 to 19 years	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606	572	587	616
16 to 17 years	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269	241	241	249
18 to 19 years	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338	330	364	380
20 years and over	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129	3,146	3,144
20 to 24 years	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664	661	694	695
25 years and over	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600	2,473	2,445	2,456
25 to 54 years	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166	2,017	1,998	1,984
25 to 34 years	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914	796	767	804
35 to 44 years	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651	636	624	585
45 to 54 years	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602	585	607	595
55 years and over	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433	456	446	472
Women, 16 years and over	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024	3,069	3,059
16 to 19 years	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459	448	488	479
16 to 17 years	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184	209	218	212
18 to 19 years	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264	238	274	263
20 years and over	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576	2,581	2,580
20 to 24 years	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459	501	491	405
25 years and over	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084	2,043	2,092	2,151
25 to 54 years	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723	1,672	1,745	1,801
25 to 34 years	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673	652	675	690
35 to 44 years	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521	504	569	607
45 to 54 years	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530	516	501	504
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265	1,182	1,214	1,239
Married women, spouse present	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997	938	997	1,018

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
16 to 19 years	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5	15.3	15.7
16 to 17 years	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.5	16.6
18 to 19 years	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.3	15.0	15.4
20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.3
25 years and over	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.4	4.5
35 to 44 years	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.4
45 to 54 years	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.1
55 years and over	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.2
Men, 16 years and over	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6
16 to 19 years	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6	15.9	16.2	17.3
16 to 17 years	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3	17.6	17.2	18.5
18 to 19 years	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8	16.4	17.1
20 years and over	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0
20 to 24 years	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.6	8.6
25 years and over	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.5
25 to 34 years	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.2	4.4
35 to 44 years	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0
45 to 54 years	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2
55 years and over	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4
Women, 16 years and over	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3
16 to 19 years	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.0	14.2	14.1
16 to 17 years	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8	15.1	15.9	14.9
18 to 19 years	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.6	13.5	13.4
20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.9	7.0	5.8
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6
25 to 54 years	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.8
25 to 34 years	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.6	4.7
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.6
Married women, spouse present	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.7	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453	3,238	3,287	3,331
On temporary layoff	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022	863	1,022	1,004
Not on temporary layoff	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430	2,375	2,265	2,327
Job leavers	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816	755	748	764
Reentrants	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042	2,147	2,174	2,153
New entrants	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580	599	607	549
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1	48.0	48.2	49.0
On temporary layoff	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8	12.8	15.0	14.8
Not on temporary layoff	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3	35.2	33.2	34.2
Job leavers	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.0	11.2
Reentrants	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6	31.9	31.9	31.7
New entrants	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9	8.9	8.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
New entrants .....	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600	2,327	2,432	2,450
5 to 14 weeks	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192	2,159	2,141	2,204
15 weeks and over	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135	2,177	2,268	2,230
15 to 26 weeks	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905	954	1,072	1,104
27 weeks and over	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230	1,223	1,196	1,126
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	17.3	17.1	16.7
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.7	8.3
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5	34.9	35.6	35.6
5 to 14 weeks	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6	32.4	31.3	32.0
15 weeks and over	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.7	33.2	32.4
15 to 26 weeks	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1	14.3	15.7	16.0
27 weeks and over	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8	18.4	17.5	16.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	231,480	152,350	65.8	145,864	63.0	6,486	4.3	79,130
16 to 19 years	16,962	6,707	39.5	5,611	33.1	1,095	16.3	10,256
16 to 17 years	9,291	2,618	28.2	2,153	23.2	465	17.8	6,672
18 to 19 years	7,672	4,088	53.3	3,458	45.1	630	15.4	3,583
20 to 24 years	20,417	14,953	73.2	13,845	67.8	1,107	7.4	5,464
25 to 54 years	125,581	104,229	83.0	100,725	80.2	3,503	3.4	21,352
25 to 34 years	39,666	33,012	83.2	31,610	79.7	1,402	4.2	6,654
25 to 29 years	20,548	17,032	82.9	16,231	79.0	801	4.7	3,516
30 to 34 years	19,118	15,980	83.6	15,379	80.4	600	3.8	3,138
35 to 44 years	42,462	35,544	83.7	34,466	81.2	1,078	3.0	6,918
35 to 39 years	20,746	17,262	83.2	16,707	80.5	554	3.2	3,484
40 to 44 years	21,715	18,282	84.2	17,758	81.8	524	2.9	3,433
45 to 54 years	43,454	35,673	82.1	34,650	79.7	1,023	2.9	7,781
45 to 49 years	22,653	18,913	83.5	18,345	81.0	568	3.0	3,740
50 to 54 years	20,800	16,760	80.6	16,305	78.4	455	2.7	4,040
55 to 64 years	32,387	20,648	63.8	20,022	61.8	626	3.0	11,738
55 to 59 years	18,125	13,074	72.1	12,678	69.9	396	3.0	5,051
60 to 64 years	14,262	7,574	53.1	7,344	51.5	230	3.0	6,688
65 years and over	36,133	5,814	16.1	5,660	15.7	154	2.6	30,319
65 to 69 years	10,519	3,187	30.3	3,106	29.5	82	2.6	7,332
70 to 74 years	8,480	1,377	16.2	1,350	15.9	27	2.0	7,102
75 years and over	17,134	1,249	7.3	1,204	7.0	45	3.6	15,886
Men								
16 years and over	111,970	81,916	73.2	78,329	70.0	3,587	4.4	30,054
16 to 19 years	8,608	3,393	39.4	2,792	32.4	602	17.7	5,215
16 to 17 years	4,627	1,256	27.1	1,010	21.8	246	19.6	3,371
18 to 19 years	3,982	2,138	53.7	1,782	44.7	356	16.7	1,844
20 to 24 years	10,288	8,065	78.4	7,365	71.6	700	8.7	2,223
25 to 54 years	62,015	56,390	90.9	54,552	88.0	1,838	3.3	5,625
25 to 34 years	19,807	18,244	92.1	17,487	88.3	757	4.1	1,563
25 to 29 years	10,301	9,404	91.3	8,969	87.1	435	4.6	897
30 to 34 years	9,506	8,840	93.0	8,518	89.6	322	3.6	666
35 to 44 years	20,937	19,370	92.5	18,842	90.0	528	2.7	1,567
35 to 39 years	10,251	9,580	93.5	9,329	91.0	252	2.6	670
40 to 44 years	10,686	9,789	91.6	9,513	89.0	276	2.8	896
45 to 54 years	21,272	18,777	88.3	18,224	85.7	553	2.9	2,495
45 to 49 years	11,126	9,980	89.7	9,698	87.2	282	2.8	1,145
50 to 54 years	10,146	8,796	86.7	8,526	84.0	271	3.1	1,350
55 to 64 years	15,588	10,848	69.6	10,483	67.3	365	3.4	4,740
55 to 59 years	8,786	6,896	78.5	6,680	76.0	216	3.1	1,890
60 to 64 years	6,802	3,952	58.1	3,803	55.9	149	3.8	2,851
65 years and over	15,470	3,219	20.8	3,137	20.3	82	2.6	12,251
65 to 69 years	4,855	1,723	35.5	1,673	34.5	50	2.9	3,132
70 to 74 years	3,839	744	19.4	732	19.1	13	1.7	3,095
75 years and over	6,776	751	11.1	732	10.8	20	2.7	6,024
Women								
16 years and over	119,510	70,434	58.9	67,535	56.5	2,899	4.1	49,076
16 to 19 years	8,354	3,313	39.7	2,820	33.8	494	14.9	5,041
16 to 17 years	4,664	1,363	29.2	1,143	24.5	220	16.1	3,301
18 to 19 years	3,690	1,950	52.9	1,676	45.4	274	14.0	1,740
20 to 24 years	10,129	6,888	68.0	6,480	64.0	407	5.9	3,242
25 to 54 years	63,566	47,838	75.3	46,173	72.6	1,665	3.5	15,727
25 to 34 years	19,859	14,768	74.4	14,123	71.1	645	4.4	5,091
25 to 29 years	10,247	7,628	74.4	7,261	70.9	367	4.8	2,619
30 to 34 years	9,612	7,140	74.3	6,861	71.4	279	3.9	2,472
35 to 44 years	21,525	16,174	75.1	15,624	72.6	550	3.4	5,351
35 to 39 years	10,495	7,681	73.2	7,379	70.3	303	3.9	2,814
40 to 44 years	11,030	8,493	77.0	8,245	74.8	247	2.9	2,537
45 to 54 years	22,182	16,896	76.2	16,426	74.1	470	2.8	5,286
45 to 49 years	11,528	8,933	77.5	8,647	75.0	286	3.2	2,595
50 to 54 years	10,654	7,964	74.7	7,780	73.0	184	2.3	2,691
55 to 64 years	16,799	9,800	58.3	9,539	56.8	261	2.7	6,998
55 to 59 years	9,339	6,178	66.2	5,997	64.2	180	2.9	3,161
60 to 64 years	7,460	3,623	48.6	3,541	47.5	81	2.2	3,837
65 years and over	20,663	2,595	12.6	2,523	12.2	71	2.8	18,068
65 to 69 years	5,664	1,464	25.9	1,432	25.3	32	2.2	4,200
70 to 74 years	4,641	633	13.6	618	13.3	15	2.3	4,008
75 years and over	10,359	497	4.8	472	4.6	25	5.0	9,861

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	187,993	124,376	66.2	119,719	63.7	4,657	3.7	63,618
16 to 19 years	13,033	5,558	42.6	4,751	36.5	807	14.5	7,475
16 to 17 years	7,090	2,212	31.2	1,845	26.0	367	16.6	4,877
18 to 19 years	5,943	3,346	56.3	2,905	48.9	440	13.2	2,597
20 to 24 years	15,941	11,982	75.2	11,191	70.2	791	6.6	3,959
25 to 54 years	100,409	84,028	83.7	81,601	81.3	2,428	2.9	16,380
25 to 34 years	30,946	26,004	84.0	25,136	81.2	868	3.3	4,943
25 to 29 years	16,051	13,470	83.9	12,960	80.7	510	3.8	2,580
30 to 34 years	14,895	12,533	84.1	12,176	81.7	357	2.9	2,362
35 to 44 years	33,839	28,456	84.1	27,654	81.7	802	2.8	5,383
35 to 39 years	16,414	13,715	83.6	13,295	81.0	420	3.1	2,699
40 to 44 years	17,425	14,741	84.6	14,359	82.4	382	2.6	2,684
45 to 54 years	35,623	29,569	83.0	28,811	80.9	758	2.6	6,055
45 to 49 years	18,482	15,596	84.4	15,165	82.0	432	2.8	2,886
50 to 54 years	17,141	13,972	81.5	13,646	79.6	326	2.3	3,169
55 to 64 years	27,284	17,684	64.8	17,189	63.0	495	2.8	9,600
55 to 59 years	15,137	11,093	73.3	10,793	71.3	300	2.7	4,043
60 to 64 years	12,147	6,591	54.3	6,396	52.7	194	2.9	5,557
65 years and over	31,326	5,123	16.4	4,987	15.9	136	2.7	26,203
65 to 69 years	8,972	2,815	31.4	2,737	30.5	78	2.8	6,157
70 to 74 years	7,227	1,219	16.9	1,194	16.5	25	2.0	6,008
75 years and over	15,127	1,089	7.2	1,056	7.0	33	3.0	14,038
Men								
16 years and over	91,934	68,066	74.0	65,482	71.2	2,584	3.8	23,867
16 to 19 years	6,648	2,826	42.5	2,391	36.0	435	15.4	3,823
16 to 17 years	3,550	1,069	30.1	883	24.9	186	17.4	2,481
18 to 19 years	3,098	1,757	56.7	1,508	48.7	249	14.2	1,342
20 to 24 years	8,113	6,528	80.5	6,023	74.2	505	7.7	1,585
25 to 54 years	50,346	46,399	92.2	45,119	89.6	1,280	2.8	3,947
25 to 34 years	15,723	14,690	93.4	14,222	90.5	468	3.2	1,033
25 to 29 years	8,174	7,597	92.9	7,319	89.5	279	3.7	577
30 to 34 years	7,549	7,093	94.0	6,904	91.4	189	2.7	456
35 to 44 years	16,958	15,868	93.6	15,469	91.2	400	2.5	1,090
35 to 39 years	8,253	7,776	94.2	7,584	91.9	192	2.5	478
40 to 44 years	8,705	8,093	93.0	7,885	90.6	208	2.6	612
45 to 54 years	17,664	15,840	89.7	15,428	87.3	412	2.6	1,824
45 to 49 years	9,195	8,397	91.3	8,175	88.9	223	2.7	797
50 to 54 years	8,469	7,443	87.9	7,254	85.6	189	2.5	1,026
55 to 64 years	13,287	9,433	71.0	9,148	68.9	284	3.0	3,854
55 to 59 years	7,420	5,944	80.1	5,779	77.9	164	2.8	1,476
60 to 64 years	5,867	3,489	59.5	3,369	57.4	120	3.4	2,378
65 years and over	13,540	2,881	21.3	2,800	20.7	80	2.8	10,659
65 to 69 years	4,214	1,526	36.2	1,477	35.1	48	3.2	2,689
70 to 74 years	3,288	674	20.5	661	20.1	13	1.9	2,614
75 years and over	6,037	681	11.3	662	11.0	20	2.9	5,356
Women								
16 years and over	96,060	56,309	58.6	54,237	56.5	2,073	3.7	39,750
16 to 19 years	6,384	2,732	42.8	2,360	37.0	373	13.6	3,652
16 to 17 years	3,540	1,143	32.3	962	27.2	181	15.9	2,396
18 to 19 years	2,845	1,589	55.9	1,398	49.1	191	12.0	1,256
20 to 24 years	7,829	5,454	69.7	5,168	66.0	286	5.2	2,375
25 to 54 years	50,063	37,629	75.2	36,481	72.9	1,148	3.1	12,434
25 to 34 years	15,223	11,313	74.3	10,914	71.7	400	3.5	3,910
25 to 29 years	7,877	5,873	74.6	5,641	71.6	232	3.9	2,004
30 to 34 years	7,346	5,440	74.1	5,272	71.8	168	3.1	1,906
35 to 44 years	16,881	12,588	74.6	12,185	72.2	403	3.2	4,293
35 to 39 years	8,161	5,940	72.8	5,711	70.0	229	3.9	2,221
40 to 44 years	8,720	6,648	76.2	6,474	74.2	174	2.6	2,072
45 to 54 years	17,960	13,728	76.4	13,382	74.5	346	2.5	4,231
45 to 49 years	9,288	7,199	77.5	6,990	75.3	209	2.9	2,089
50 to 54 years	8,672	6,529	75.3	6,393	73.7	137	2.1	2,142
55 to 64 years	13,997	8,251	58.9	8,041	57.4	210	2.5	5,746
55 to 59 years	7,717	5,150	66.7	5,014	65.0	136	2.6	2,567
60 to 64 years	6,280	3,101	49.4	3,027	48.2	74	2.4	3,179
65 years and over	17,786	2,242	12.6	2,187	12.3	56	2.5	15,544
65 to 69 years	4,758	1,289	27.1	1,259	26.5	30	2.3	3,468
70 to 74 years	3,939	545	13.8	533	13.5	12	2.2	3,394
75 years and over	9,090	408	4.5	394	4.3	13	3.3	8,682

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,422	17,357	63.3	15,957	58.2	1,400	8.1	10,065
16 to 19 years	2,635	784	29.8	554	21.0	230	29.4	1,850
16 to 17 years	1,496	290	19.4	213	14.3	77	26.5	1,206
18 to 19 years	1,138	494	43.4	341	29.9	153	31.0	644
20 to 24 years	2,886	1,929	66.8	1,685	58.4	244	12.6	957
25 to 54 years	15,554	12,449	80.0	11,626	74.7	823	6.6	3,105
25 to 34 years	5,196	4,231	81.4	3,815	73.4	416	9.8	965
25 to 29 years	2,769	2,206	79.7	1,970	71.2	235	10.7	563
30 to 34 years	2,427	2,025	83.4	1,845	76.0	180	8.9	402
35 to 44 years	5,275	4,295	81.4	4,094	77.6	201	4.7	980
35 to 39 years	2,573	2,117	82.3	2,025	78.7	93	4.4	456
40 to 44 years	2,702	2,177	80.6	2,070	76.6	108	5.0	524
45 to 54 years	5,083	3,923	77.2	3,717	73.1	207	5.3	1,160
45 to 49 years	2,714	2,152	79.3	2,054	75.7	98	4.6	562
50 to 54 years	2,369	1,771	74.7	1,663	70.2	109	6.1	598
55 to 64 years	3,262	1,779	54.5	1,693	51.9	86	4.8	1,483
55 to 59 years	1,867	1,180	63.2	1,106	59.3	74	6.2	687
60 to 64 years	1,395	599	43.0	587	42.1	12	2.1	796
65 years and over	3,085	416	13.5	399	12.9	17	4.2	2,669
65 to 69 years	974	202	20.7	198	20.4	3	1.7	773
70 to 74 years	820	112	13.6	109	13.3	2	2.2	709
75 years and over	1,290	102	7.9	91	7.0	12	11.3	1,187
Men								
16 years and over	12,329	8,159	66.2	7,409	60.1	750	9.2	4,170
16 to 19 years	1,302	396	30.5	261	20.0	136	34.2	905
16 to 17 years	733	142	19.4	92	12.6	50	35.2	590
18 to 19 years	569	254	44.6	168	29.6	86	33.7	315
20 to 24 years	1,378	965	70.0	824	59.8	141	14.6	413
25 to 54 years	7,015	5,807	82.8	5,384	76.8	423	7.3	1,208
25 to 34 years	2,357	2,001	84.9	1,779	75.5	222	11.1	356
25 to 29 years	1,276	1,056	82.7	929	72.8	127	12.0	220
30 to 34 years	1,080	945	87.4	849	78.6	95	10.1	136
35 to 44 years	2,354	1,994	84.7	1,903	80.8	91	4.6	360
35 to 39 years	1,142	1,016	89.0	979	85.7	38	3.7	126
40 to 44 years	1,212	977	80.7	924	76.3	54	5.5	234
45 to 54 years	2,304	1,812	78.7	1,703	73.9	109	6.0	492
45 to 49 years	1,234	986	79.9	945	76.6	41	4.2	248
50 to 54 years	1,070	827	77.2	758	70.9	68	8.3	244
55 to 64 years	1,446	799	55.2	750	51.9	49	6.1	647
55 to 59 years	826	541	65.6	502	60.8	39	7.3	284
60 to 64 years	620	257	41.5	247	39.9	10	3.8	363
65 years and over	1,190	192	16.1	190	16.0	2	.9	998
65 to 69 years	399	104	26.1	102	25.7	2	1.6	295
70 to 74 years	343	47	13.6	47	13.6	-	-	296
75 years and over	448	41	9.2	41	9.2	-	-	407
Women								
16 years and over	15,092	9,198	60.9	8,548	56.6	650	7.1	5,894
16 to 19 years	1,333	388	29.1	293	22.0	95	24.4	945
16 to 17 years	764	148	19.3	121	15.8	27	18.2	616
18 to 19 years	569	240	42.2	172	30.3	68	28.2	329
20 to 24 years	1,509	964	63.9	861	57.1	103	10.7	545
25 to 54 years	8,539	6,642	77.8	6,242	73.1	400	6.0	1,898
25 to 34 years	2,839	2,230	78.6	2,037	71.7	194	8.7	609
25 to 29 years	1,492	1,149	77.0	1,041	69.8	108	9.4	343
30 to 34 years	1,347	1,081	80.2	996	73.9	85	7.9	266
35 to 44 years	2,921	2,301	78.8	2,192	75.0	109	4.7	620
35 to 39 years	1,431	1,101	76.9	1,046	73.1	55	5.0	330
40 to 44 years	1,490	1,200	80.5	1,146	76.9	54	4.5	290
45 to 54 years	2,779	2,111	76.0	2,013	72.5	97	4.6	668
45 to 49 years	1,480	1,166	78.8	1,109	75.0	57	4.9	314
50 to 54 years	1,299	944	72.7	904	69.6	40	4.3	355
55 to 64 years	1,816	981	54.0	944	52.0	37	3.8	836
55 to 59 years	1,042	639	61.3	604	58.0	34	5.4	403
60 to 64 years	775	342	44.1	339	43.8	3	.8	433
65 years and over	1,895	224	11.8	208	11.0	16	7.0	1,671
65 to 69 years	576	98	17.0	96	16.7	2	1.7	478
70 to 74 years	477	65	13.6	63	13.1	2	(1)	412
75 years and over	842	61	7.2	49	5.9	12	(1)	781

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,633	7,042	66.2	6,836	64.3	206	2.9	3,591
16 to 19 years	641	119	18.5	104	16.3	14	12.0	523
16 to 17 years	339	30	8.8	27	7.9	3	(¹)	309
18 to 19 years	303	89	29.3	78	25.7	11	12.4	214
20 to 24 years	906	508	56.1	481	53.1	27	5.4	398
25 to 54 years	6,557	5,314	81.1	5,182	79.0	133	2.5	1,242
25 to 34 years	2,316	1,790	77.3	1,731	74.7	59	3.3	526
25 to 29 years	1,077	822	76.3	801	74.4	21	2.6	255
30 to 34 years	1,239	968	78.1	930	75.1	38	3.9	271
35 to 44 years	2,351	1,971	83.8	1,925	81.9	47	2.4	380
35 to 39 years	1,249	1,017	81.4	992	79.4	25	2.4	232
40 to 44 years	1,102	954	86.6	932	84.6	22	2.3	148
45 to 54 years	1,889	1,553	82.2	1,526	80.8	27	1.7	337
45 to 49 years	962	792	82.3	776	80.7	16	2.0	170
50 to 54 years	928	761	82.0	750	80.8	11	1.5	167
55 to 64 years	1,297	887	68.4	855	65.9	32	3.6	410
55 to 59 years	807	611	75.7	599	74.2	12	2.0	196
60 to 64 years	490	276	56.2	256	52.2	20	7.2	214
65 years and over	1,232	214	17.4	214	17.4	—	—	1,017
65 to 69 years	398	134	33.8	134	33.8	—	—	264
70 to 74 years	317	40	12.7	40	12.7	—	—	277
75 years and over	516	40	7.7	40	7.7	—	—	477

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	May 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	31,238	21,460	68.7	20,329	65.1	1,131	5.3	9,778
16 to 19 years	2,928	1,054	36.0	846	28.9	208	19.7	1,873
16 to 17 years	1,587	331	20.9	270	17.0	61	18.5	1,256
18 to 19 years	1,341	723	53.9	576	43.0	147	20.3	618
20 to 24 years	3,645	2,668	73.2	2,481	68.1	186	7.0	977
25 to 54 years	19,547	15,816	80.9	15,162	77.6	654	4.1	3,731
25 to 34 years	8,104	6,525	80.5	6,244	77.0	281	4.3	1,579
25 to 29 years	4,155	3,357	80.8	3,204	77.1	153	4.6	798
30 to 34 years	3,949	3,168	80.2	3,040	77.0	128	4.0	780
35 to 44 years	6,754	5,593	82.8	5,366	79.4	227	4.1	1,162
35 to 39 years	3,596	2,935	81.6	2,802	77.9	132	4.5	661
40 to 44 years	3,158	2,658	84.2	2,564	81.2	94	3.5	500
45 to 54 years	4,688	3,697	78.9	3,551	75.7	146	4.0	991
45 to 49 years	2,641	2,131	80.7	2,039	77.2	92	4.3	510
50 to 54 years	2,047	1,566	76.5	1,512	73.9	54	3.4	481
55 to 64 years	2,662	1,543	58.0	1,471	55.3	71	4.6	1,119
55 to 59 years	1,518	1,005	66.2	953	62.7	52	5.2	514
60 to 64 years	1,144	538	47.0	519	45.4	19	3.6	606
65 years and over	2,457	379	15.4	368	15.0	11	2.9	2,078
65 to 69 years	740	209	28.3	199	27.0	10	4.6	531
70 to 74 years	650	99	15.2	98	15.0	1	1.1	551
75 years and over	1,068	71	6.7	71	6.7	-	-	996
Men								
16 years and over	16,077	12,960	80.6	12,319	76.6	642	5.0	3,117
16 to 19 years	1,497	570	38.1	466	31.1	104	18.2	927
16 to 17 years	781	188	24.1	155	19.9	33	17.3	593
18 to 19 years	716	382	53.4	311	43.4	71	18.7	334
20 to 24 years	1,928	1,602	83.1	1,482	76.9	120	7.5	326
25 to 54 years	10,328	9,640	93.3	9,267	89.7	373	3.9	688
25 to 34 years	4,415	4,157	94.2	3,987	90.3	170	4.1	258
25 to 29 years	2,286	2,157	94.4	2,057	90.0	100	4.6	129
30 to 34 years	2,130	2,000	93.9	1,930	90.6	70	3.5	129
35 to 44 years	3,545	3,377	95.3	3,268	92.2	109	3.2	168
35 to 39 years	1,898	1,820	95.9	1,758	92.6	62	3.4	78
40 to 44 years	1,646	1,557	94.6	1,509	91.7	48	3.1	90
45 to 54 years	2,368	2,106	88.9	2,013	85.0	93	4.4	262
45 to 49 years	1,349	1,219	90.4	1,163	86.2	56	4.6	129
50 to 54 years	1,020	887	87.0	850	83.3	37	4.2	133
55 to 64 years	1,275	905	70.9	870	68.2	35	3.8	371
55 to 59 years	738	591	80.1	569	77.1	22	3.7	147
60 to 64 years	537	313	58.3	301	56.0	13	4.0	224
65 years and over	1,049	244	23.3	233	22.2	11	4.4	805
65 to 69 years	330	136	41.3	126	38.3	10	7.1	194
70 to 74 years	298	65	21.9	64	21.5	1	(¹)	232
75 years and over	422	43	10.1	43	10.1	-	-	379
Women								
16 years and over	15,161	8,499	56.1	8,010	52.8	489	5.8	6,662
16 to 19 years	1,431	484	33.8	380	26.6	104	21.5	947
16 to 17 years	806	144	17.8	115	14.2	29	20.1	663
18 to 19 years	625	341	54.5	265	42.5	75	22.1	284
20 to 24 years	1,717	1,066	62.1	999	58.2	67	6.2	651
25 to 54 years	9,219	6,176	67.0	5,894	63.9	281	4.6	3,043
25 to 34 years	3,689	2,368	64.2	2,257	61.2	112	4.7	1,320
25 to 29 years	1,870	1,200	64.2	1,146	61.3	54	4.5	670
30 to 34 years	1,819	1,168	64.2	1,110	61.0	58	5.0	651
35 to 44 years	3,210	2,216	69.0	2,099	65.4	117	5.3	994
35 to 39 years	1,698	1,115	65.7	1,044	61.5	71	6.3	583
40 to 44 years	1,512	1,101	72.8	1,055	69.8	46	4.2	411
45 to 54 years	2,320	1,591	68.6	1,539	66.3	53	3.3	729
45 to 49 years	1,292	912	70.6	876	67.8	36	4.0	380
50 to 54 years	1,028	679	66.1	663	64.5	17	2.4	348
55 to 64 years	1,387	638	46.0	601	43.4	37	5.8	749
55 to 59 years	780	413	53.0	383	49.1	30	7.3	367
60 to 64 years	607	225	37.0	218	35.9	7	2.9	382
65 years and over	1,408	135	9.6	135	9.6	-	-	1,273
65 to 69 years	410	73	17.8	73	17.8	-	-	337
70 to 74 years	352	34	9.5	34	9.5	-	-	319
75 years and over	646	29	4.4	29	4.4	-	-	617

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	228,428	231,480	101,963	103,361	109,829	111,157	16,637	16,962
Civilian labor force	150,696	152,350	77,446	78,522	66,251	67,121	6,999	6,707
Percent of population	66.0	65.8	76.0	76.0	60.3	60.4	42.1	39.5
Employed	144,041	145,864	74,356	75,537	63,695	64,715	5,990	5,611
Unemployed	6,655	6,486	3,090	2,985	2,556	2,406	1,010	1,095
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.6	14.4	16.3
Not in labor force	77,732	79,130	24,517	24,839	43,578	44,036	9,637	10,256
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	186,002	187,993	84,339	85,285	88,834	89,675	12,829	13,033
Civilian labor force	123,283	124,376	64,469	65,241	53,016	53,577	5,798	5,558
Percent of population	66.3	66.2	76.4	76.5	59.7	59.7	45.2	42.6
Employed	118,509	119,719	62,246	63,091	51,223	51,877	5,040	4,751
Unemployed	4,774	4,657	2,223	2,149	1,794	1,700	757	807
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	13.1	14.5
Not in labor force	62,718	63,618	19,869	20,045	35,817	36,098	7,032	7,475
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,943	27,422	10,837	11,028	13,551	13,759	2,555	2,635
Civilian labor force	17,247	17,357	7,732	7,763	8,676	8,810	839	784
Percent of population	64.0	63.3	71.3	70.4	64.0	64.0	32.8	29.8
Employed	15,796	15,957	7,072	7,149	8,091	8,254	633	554
Unemployed	1,452	1,400	661	614	585	556	206	230
Unemployment rate	8.4	8.1	8.5	7.9	6.7	6.3	24.5	29.4
Not in labor force	9,696	10,065	3,105	3,265	4,875	4,949	1,716	1,850
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,148	10,633	4,487	4,710	5,053	5,282	608	641
Civilian labor force	6,652	7,042	3,472	3,717	3,048	3,206	132	119
Percent of population	65.6	66.2	77.4	78.9	60.3	60.7	21.8	18.5
Employed	6,454	6,836	3,370	3,589	2,965	3,143	120	104
Unemployed	198	206	103	128	83	64	12	14
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.5	2.7	2.0	9.2	12.0
Not in labor force	3,496	3,591	1,015	992	2,005	2,076	475	523
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,966	31,238	13,982	14,580	13,205	13,730	2,778	2,928
Civilian labor force	20,601	21,460	11,833	12,390	7,735	8,015	1,033	1,054
Percent of population	68.7	68.7	84.6	85.0	58.6	58.4	37.2	36.0
Employed	19,685	20,329	11,448	11,852	7,347	7,630	890	846
Unemployed	916	1,131	385	538	389	385	142	208
Unemployment rate	4.4	5.3	3.3	4.3	5.0	4.8	13.8	19.7
Not in labor force	9,364	9,778	2,149	2,190	5,470	5,715	1,746	1,873

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	20,950	8,454	40.4	7,566	1,680	5,886	888	364	524	10.5
16 to 19 years	13,968	4,634	33.2	3,974	431	3,543	660	206	454	14.2
20 to 24 years	6,982	3,820	54.7	3,592	1,249	2,343	227	158	69	6.0
Men	10,224	3,848	37.6	3,359	771	2,588	488	231	257	12.7
Women	10,726	4,607	42.9	4,207	909	3,298	399	133	266	8.7
High school	11,802	3,571	30.3	3,039	245	2,794	531	142	389	14.9
College	9,148	4,884	53.4	4,527	1,435	3,092	356	222	135	7.3
Full-time students	8,047	3,936	48.9	3,627	917	2,710	309	190	119	7.9
Part-time students	1,100	947	86.1	900	518	382	47	32	16	5.0
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,120	7,047	43.7	6,336	1,379	4,957	712	283	428	10.1
16 to 19 years	10,693	3,910	36.6	3,389	342	3,047	521	162	359	13.3
20 to 24 years	5,426	3,137	57.8	2,946	1,037	1,910	191	122	69	6.1
Men	7,868	3,204	40.7	2,811	632	2,179	393	191	202	12.3
Women	8,252	3,843	46.6	3,525	747	2,778	318	92	226	8.3
High school	8,971	3,029	33.8	2,615	188	2,427	414	106	309	13.7
College	7,149	4,018	56.2	3,721	1,191	2,530	298	178	120	7.4
Full-time students	6,293	3,270	52.0	3,014	776	2,238	256	150	106	7.8
Part-time students	856	748	87.4	707	415	292	41	28	14	5.5
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,061	849	27.7	715	192	523	134	68	67	15.8
16 to 19 years	2,162	454	21.0	351	42	308	104	37	67	22.8
20 to 24 years	898	395	44.0	364	149	215	31	31	-	7.8
Men	1,475	373	25.3	299	86	213	74	33	41	19.8
Women	1,586	476	30.0	415	105	310	61	35	26	12.7
High school	1,921	356	18.6	261	22	239	96	31	64	26.8
College	1,139	493	43.2	454	170	284	39	37	2	7.9
Full-time students	997	377	37.8	342	98	244	35	33	2	9.3
Part-time students	142	116	81.5	112	72	40	4	4	-	3.4
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,090	284	26.0	268	52	215	16	5	11	5.6
16 to 19 years	593	98	16.5	85	13	72	12	2	11	12.8
20 to 24 years	497	186	37.4	183	39	143	3	3	-	1.8
Men	552	134	24.2	126	30	96	8	5	2	5.6
Women	537	150	27.9	142	22	120	8	-	8	5.6
High school	456	52	11.3	48	6	43	3	-	3	(¹)
College	634	232	36.6	219	47	173	13	5	8	5.5
Full-time students	569	184	32.3	171	21	150	13	5	8	6.9
Part-time students	65	48	(¹)	48	26	22	-	-	-	-
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,085	1,035	33.6	900	278	622	136	48	88	13.1
16 to 19 years	2,222	558	25.1	454	93	361	104	34	70	18.7
20 to 24 years	863	477	55.3	446	185	260	31	13	18	6.5
Men	1,518	471	31.1	395	133	263	76	25	51	16.1
Women	1,568	564	36.0	504	146	359	60	22	38	10.6
High school	1,997	429	21.5	339	73	266	90	35	55	21.0
College	1,088	606	55.7	561	205	355	46	12	33	7.5
Full-time students	884	431	48.7	393	118	275	37	9	29	8.7
Part-time students	204	176	86.2	168	87	80	8	4	4	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,429	13,205	80.4	11,890	9,739	2,152	1,315	1,183	132	10.0
16 to 19 years	2,994	2,072	69.2	1,637	1,113	524	435	385	50	21.0
20 to 24 years	13,435	11,133	82.9	10,253	8,626	1,627	880	797	83	7.9
Men	8,672	7,611	87.8	6,798	5,909	889	813	749	64	10.7
Women	7,758	5,594	72.1	5,093	3,830	1,263	502	433	68	9.0
Less than a high school diploma	3,645	2,387	65.5	1,941	1,518	423	447	405	41	18.7
High school graduates, no college ²	6,591	5,271	80.0	4,743	3,856	888	527	474	54	10.0
Some college or associate degree	4,390	3,823	87.1	3,552	2,867	685	271	242	30	7.1
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,803	1,724	95.6	1,654	1,499	155	70	62	8	4.0
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,855	10,493	81.6	9,607	7,898	1,709	886	788	98	8.4
16 to 19 years	2,340	1,648	70.4	1,362	924	438	287	240	47	17.4
20 to 24 years	10,515	8,845	84.1	8,245	6,974	1,271	599	549	51	6.8
Men	6,893	6,150	89.2	5,604	4,931	673	546	496	50	8.9
Women	5,961	4,343	72.9	4,003	2,967	1,036	340	293	48	7.8
Less than a high school diploma	2,831	1,882	66.5	1,599	1,262	337	284	251	33	15.1
High school graduates, no college ²	5,022	4,097	81.6	3,750	3,051	699	347	309	38	8.5
Some college or associate degree	3,494	3,068	87.8	2,873	2,328	545	195	176	19	6.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,508	1,445	95.8	1,385	1,256	129	61	52	8	4.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,460	1,864	75.8	1,524	1,193	331	340	312	27	18.2
16 to 19 years	472	330	69.9	203	134	69	127	124	3	38.4
20 to 24 years	1,988	1,534	77.2	1,321	1,059	262	213	189	24	13.9
Men	1,205	988	82.0	785	614	172	203	189	14	20.5
Women	1,256	876	69.7	739	579	160	137	124	13	15.6
Less than a high school diploma	563	356	63.3	229	159	70	127	119	8	35.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,170	881	75.3	730	587	143	151	139	12	17.2
Some college or associate degree	603	510	84.6	453	352	101	57	50	7	11.2
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	124	116	93.8	112	95	17	4	4	-	3.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	458	343	74.9	318	281	37	26	22	4	7.5
16 to 19 years	49	21	(¹)	19	12	7	2	2	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	409	322	78.7	298	269	30	24	20	4	7.4
Men	224	181	80.8	159	139	20	22	22	-	12.1
Women	234	162	69.2	158	141	17	4	-	4	2.2
Less than a high school diploma	54	26	(¹)	18	16	3	7	7	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	135	99	73.2	89	82	7	10	6	4	9.9
Some college or associate degree	144	102	70.9	99	75	23	3	3	-	3.4
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	126	117	92.8	112	108	4	5	5	-	4.4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,487	2,686	77.0	2,428	2,092	336	259	227	32	9.6
16 to 19 years	706	496	70.3	392	296	97	104	80	24	20.9
20 to 24 years	2,781	2,190	78.8	2,035	1,796	239	155	147	9	7.1
Men	1,907	1,700	89.2	1,552	1,418	135	148	133	14	8.7
Women	1,580	986	62.4	875	674	201	111	93	18	11.3
Less than a high school diploma	1,458	1,019	69.9	900	763	137	119	107	12	11.7
High school graduates, no college ²	1,303	1,030	79.0	947	817	131	83	69	14	8.0
Some college or associate degree	577	499	86.4	446	386	60	52	46	7	10.5
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	149	139	92.8	134	126	8	5	5	-	3.4

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		May 2006	May 2007	
					May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	13,231	12,710	38,431	38,080	34,716	35,762	22,229	23,202	12,487	12,560	42,295	44,138	
Percent of population	46.8	46.9	63.3	62.5	72.0	72.1	69.9	70.0	76.2	76.4	77.7	78.1	
Employed	12,415	11,962	36,903	36,515	33,496	34,622	21,389	22,425	12,107	12,197	41,457	43,309	
Employment-population ratio	43.9	44.2	60.8	60.0	69.5	69.8	67.2	67.6	73.9	74.2	76.2	76.6	
Unemployed	816	749	1,528	1,565	1,220	1,140	839	777	380	363	838	829	
Unemployment rate	6.2	5.9	4.0	4.1	3.5	3.2	3.8	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.0	1.9	
Men													
Civilian labor force	8,415	8,127	21,372	21,092	17,019	17,763	11,176	11,832	5,844	5,931	22,539	23,475	
Percent of population	60.6	60.3	73.7	72.8	79.2	78.8	77.2	76.9	83.1	83.0	82.3	83.5	
Employed	7,964	7,716	20,478	20,235	16,456	17,208	10,787	11,462	5,669	5,746	22,100	23,013	
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.3	70.6	69.9	76.5	76.3	74.6	74.5	80.6	80.4	80.7	81.9	
Unemployed	452	411	894	857	563	555	388	371	175	185	440	462	
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.1	4.2	4.1	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,816	4,583	17,059	16,988	17,696	17,999	11,053	11,370	6,643	6,629	19,756	20,663	
Percent of population	33.5	33.7	53.9	53.2	66.3	66.5	63.8	64.0	70.9	71.4	73.1	72.7	
Employed	4,451	4,245	16,425	16,280	17,040	17,414	10,602	10,963	6,438	6,451	19,357	20,296	
Employment-population ratio	31.0	31.2	51.9	51.0	63.8	64.4	61.2	61.7	68.8	69.5	71.7	71.4	
Unemployed	365	338	634	709	656	585	451	407	205	178	398	367	
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.8	
White													
Civilian labor force	10,665	10,325	31,460	31,094	28,396	29,132	18,042	18,736	10,354	10,395	34,961	36,285	
Percent of population	47.7	48.2	62.7	62.1	71.6	71.4	69.3	68.8	76.1	76.5	77.4	77.7	
Employed	10,147	9,774	30,368	30,046	27,512	28,297	17,441	18,176	10,071	10,120	34,278	35,661	
Employment-population ratio	45.4	45.6	60.5	60.0	69.4	69.3	67.0	66.8	74.0	74.5	75.9	76.4	
Unemployed	518	551	1,092	1,048	884	835	600	560	284	275	683	624	
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.0	1.7	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,714	1,506	5,067	5,060	4,330	4,562	2,949	3,133	1,381	1,429	3,282	3,516	
Percent of population	42.1	39.4	67.0	65.1	74.0	76.1	72.5	76.1	77.6	76.1	81.0	81.6	
Employed	1,460	1,342	4,707	4,628	4,088	4,340	2,774	2,977	1,314	1,362	3,209	3,408	
Employment-population ratio	35.8	35.1	62.2	59.5	69.9	72.4	68.2	72.3	73.8	72.5	79.2	79.1	
Unemployed	254	164	361	431	242	223	175	156	67	67	72	108	
Unemployment rate	14.8	10.9	7.1	8.5	5.6	4.9	5.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	2.2	3.1	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	481	448	1,111	1,173	1,007	1,092	580	672	426	420	3,435	3,703	
Percent of population	44.5	43.7	64.0	65.0	71.0	71.8	68.7	71.3	74.4	72.7	77.4	78.2	
Employed	469	442	1,070	1,137	971	1,055	556	645	415	409	3,363	3,617	
Employment-population ratio	43.4	43.1	61.6	63.0	68.5	69.3	65.8	68.4	72.5	70.8	75.8	76.4	
Unemployed	12	6	41	36	35	37	24	27	11	11	72	86	
Unemployment rate	2.4	1.3	3.7	3.1	3.5	3.4	4.2	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.3	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	6,192	6,156	4,858	5,243	3,477	3,744	2,349	2,492	1,127	1,252	2,364	2,595	
Percent of population	63.1	62.9	74.3	74.0	79.9	80.9	79.4	80.3	81.1	82.0	82.2	81.8	
Employed	5,913	5,838	4,691	5,008	3,377	3,600	2,280	2,391	1,097	1,209	2,319	2,556	
Employment-population ratio	60.2	59.7	71.8	70.7	77.6	77.8	77.0	77.1	78.9	79.2	80.6	80.6	
Unemployed	279	318	167	235	100	144	70	101	30	43	45	39	
Unemployment rate	4.5	5.2	3.4	4.5	2.9	3.8	3.0	4.0	2.7	3.4	1.9	1.5	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
		35 hours or more	1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons			Part time for economic reasons	Part time for noneconomic reasons			
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	120,846	109,772	8,376	2,698	25,018	2,913	20,750	1,355	5,309	1,177
16 to 19 years	1,544	1,335	199	11	4,067	201	3,706	160	591	504
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	119,302	108,437	8,177	2,687	20,951	2,711	17,044	1,195	4,718	673
20 to 24 years	9,875	8,895	792	188	3,970	632	3,178	160	956	152
25 years and over	109,427	99,542	7,386	2,499	16,980	2,079	13,866	1,035	3,763	521
25 to 54 years	89,316	81,765	5,676	1,876	11,409	1,723	9,052	634	3,146	357
55 years and over	20,111	17,778	1,710	623	5,571	356	4,814	401	617	164
Men, 16 years and over	70,192	64,556	4,247	1,389	8,137	1,333	6,351	452	3,098	489
16 to 19 years	946	833	112	2	1,846	84	1,681	81	356	245
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	69,246	63,723	4,136	1,388	6,291	1,249	4,670	372	2,741	244
20 to 24 years	5,734	5,263	380	91	1,631	310	1,257	64	624	76
25 years and over	63,512	58,460	3,756	1,296	4,660	938	3,414	308	2,117	168
25 to 54 years	51,988	48,215	2,846	927	2,564	772	1,667	126	1,743	95
55 years and over	11,524	10,245	909	369	2,096	167	1,747	182	375	73
Women, 16 years and over	50,654	45,217	4,129	1,309	16,881	1,580	14,398	903	2,211	688
16 to 19 years	599	502	87	9	2,221	117	2,025	79	235	259
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	50,055	44,714	4,042	1,299	14,660	1,463	12,374	824	1,977	429
20 to 24 years	4,140	3,632	412	97	2,340	322	1,922	96	332	76
25 years and over	45,915	41,082	3,630	1,203	12,320	1,141	10,452	727	1,645	353
25 to 54 years	37,328	33,549	2,829	949	8,845	951	7,385	509	1,403	262
55 years and over	8,587	7,533	800	254	3,475	189	3,067	219	242	91
White										
Men, 16 years and over	58,714	53,969	3,553	1,192	6,768	1,011	5,376	382	2,211	372
16 to 19 years	815	724	90	2	1,576	66	1,438	72	244	190
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	57,899	53,245	3,464	1,190	5,192	945	3,938	310	1,967	182
20 to 24 years	4,748	4,387	289	73	1,275	224	1,008	43	443	62
25 years and over	53,151	48,859	3,175	1,118	3,917	721	2,930	267	1,525	120
25 to 54 years	43,089	39,916	2,399	774	2,030	578	1,346	106	1,222	58
55 years and over	10,062	8,942	776	344	1,887	142	1,584	161	303	62
Women, 16 years and over	39,837	35,452	3,350	1,035	14,400	1,226	12,398	776	1,501	571
16 to 19 years	451	387	59	6	1,909	93	1,745	71	157	216
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	39,386	35,065	3,291	1,030	12,491	1,134	10,653	704	1,344	356
20 to 24 years	3,262	2,861	324	77	1,906	248	1,575	83	228	58
25 years and over	36,124	32,204	2,967	952	10,585	886	9,078	621	1,117	298
25 to 54 years	28,955	25,940	2,274	742	7,526	731	6,371	425	930	219
55 years and over	7,168	6,264	694	211	3,059	155	2,708	196	187	79
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,573	6,062	394	118	836	234	553	49	658	91
16 to 19 years	83	71	11	-	178	14	155	9	95	41
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	6,490	5,990	382	118	659	220	398	41	564	50
20 to 24 years	617	548	55	14	207	71	121	15	127	14
25 years and over	5,873	5,442	327	103	451	149	277	25	437	36
25 to 54 years	5,043	4,706	250	88	342	142	190	10	391	31
55 years and over	830	737	78	15	110	7	87	16	46	5
Women, 16 years and over	7,135	6,455	506	175	1,412	243	1,110	59	572	79
16 to 19 years	94	84	8	1	200	16	177	7	66	29
16 to 17 years	198	169	26	4	1,955	38	1,842	75	153	312
18 to 19 years	1,346	1,166	173	7	2,112	163	1,864	85	437	193
20 years and over	7,042	6,371	497	174	1,212	227	934	52	506	50
20 to 24 years	591	524	55	12	270	48	215	7	92	10
25 years and over	6,451	5,847	442	162	943	179	719	45	413	39
25 to 54 years	5,559	5,053	375	132	683	147	498	37	373	27
55 years and over	892	794	67	30	260	31	221	8	41	12

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	May 2007									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,322	3,102	174	46	311	57	250	4	126	8
16 to 19 years	13	12	1	—	32	—	31	—	4	2
20 years and over	3,310	3,090	173	46	279	57	219	4	123	6
20 to 24 years	157	140	18	—	84	7	77	—	24	—
25 years and over	3,153	2,950	156	46	195	49	142	4	99	6
25 to 54 years	2,656	2,498	116	42	125	38	85	2	79	—
55 years and over	496	452	39	5	70	11	57	2	20	6
Women, 16 years and over	2,524	2,296	161	68	679	57	578	45	53	19
16 to 19 years	13	8	5	—	48	5	43	—	—	8
20 years and over	2,512	2,288	156	68	631	52	535	45	53	11
20 to 24 years	151	138	11	1	89	10	73	6	—	4
25 years and over	2,361	2,150	145	67	542	42	462	39	53	7
25 to 54 years	1,973	1,793	121	59	428	40	362	26	46	7
55 years and over	388	357	24	8	115	1	100	13	6	—
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,333	10,418	710	205	985	280	669	36	561	81
16 to 19 years	253	223	30	—	213	21	189	3	53	51
20 years and over	11,080	10,195	680	205	772	259	480	33	507	31
20 to 24 years	1,297	1,188	95	14	185	48	134	3	105	14
25 years and over	9,783	9,007	584	192	588	211	346	31	402	16
25 to 54 years	8,789	8,107	520	162	479	191	265	23	358	15
55 years and over	995	900	65	30	109	20	81	8	44	1
Women, 16 years and over	6,247	5,562	544	141	1,764	297	1,380	87	404	85
16 to 19 years	135	109	25	—	245	9	220	16	61	43
20 years and over	6,112	5,453	519	140	1,519	288	1,160	71	343	42
20 to 24 years	685	609	65	11	315	55	252	8	54	12
25 years and over	5,427	4,844	454	129	1,204	233	908	63	288	30
25 to 54 years	4,883	4,373	387	123	1,011	210	755	46	255	26
55 years and over	544	470	67	7	193	22	154	17	33	4

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total	144,041	145,864	77,322	78,329	74,356	75,537	66,719	67,535	63,695	64,715
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,160	51,719	24,863	25,632	24,699	25,449	25,297	26,086	25,132	25,896
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,865	21,313	12,159	12,155	12,113	12,116	8,707	9,158	8,683	9,132
Management occupations	14,915	15,229	9,359	9,449	9,325	9,412	5,557	5,780	5,545	5,762
Business and financial operations occupations	5,950	6,084	2,800	2,706	2,788	2,703	3,150	3,378	3,138	3,369
Professional and related occupations	29,294	30,406	12,704	13,477	12,586	13,334	16,590	16,929	16,449	16,764
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,152	3,455	2,317	2,614	2,305	2,597	835	840	834	834
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,834	2,883	2,477	2,501	2,472	2,490	357	383	357	383
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,393	1,420	804	828	801	821	589	592	587	592
Community and social services occupations	2,227	2,295	866	918	862	914	1,360	1,377	1,352	1,371
Legal occupations	1,586	1,634	770	786	767	784	817	848	817	843
Education, training, and library occupations	8,238	8,784	2,124	2,363	2,086	2,335	6,115	6,421	6,056	6,335
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,757	2,845	1,436	1,524	1,394	1,471	1,321	1,321	1,268	1,283
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	7,106	7,090	1,910	1,943	1,900	1,922	5,195	5,147	5,178	5,123
Service occupations	24,041	24,337	10,165	10,466	9,050	9,439	13,877	13,871	12,538	12,689
Healthcare support occupations	3,143	3,065	291	297	280	281	2,852	2,769	2,782	2,712
Protective service occupations	2,894	3,153	2,257	2,445	2,208	2,402	637	708	599	669
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,892	7,832	3,378	3,415	2,656	2,720	4,514	4,417	3,593	3,635
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,454	5,623	3,283	3,341	3,054	3,155	2,170	2,282	2,098	2,232
Personal care and service occupations	4,659	4,663	956	968	852	881	3,703	3,695	3,466	3,442
Sales and office occupations	36,002	35,983	13,464	13,295	12,672	12,508	22,538	22,688	21,157	21,393
Sales and related occupations	16,950	16,705	8,757	8,528	8,274	8,067	8,193	8,177	7,302	7,318
Office and administrative support occupations	19,052	19,278	4,707	4,767	4,398	4,441	14,345	14,511	13,855	14,075
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,722	15,661	14,995	15,013	14,548	14,635	727	647	700	616
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1,003	1,004	781	794	719	708	222	210	201	186
Construction and extraction occupations	9,385	9,458	9,115	9,232	8,833	9,025	269	226	268	220
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,334	5,199	5,099	4,987	4,995	4,902	235	212	231	210
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,117	18,165	13,836	13,922	13,386	13,506	4,281	4,243	4,169	4,122
Production occupations	9,341	9,535	6,383	6,647	6,260	6,521	2,959	2,888	2,894	2,838
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,775	8,630	7,453	7,276	7,126	6,985	1,322	1,355	1,275	1,284

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	144,041	145,864	77,322	78,329	66,719	67,535
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	34.8	35.5	32.2	32.7	37.9	38.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.5	14.6	15.7	15.5	13.1	13.6
Professional and related occupations	20.3	20.8	16.4	17.2	24.9	25.1
Service occupations	16.7	16.7	13.1	13.4	20.8	20.5
Sales and office occupations	25.0	24.7	17.4	17.0	33.8	33.6
Sales and related occupations	11.8	11.5	11.3	10.9	12.3	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.2	13.2	6.1	6.1	21.5	21.5
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.9	10.7	19.4	19.2	1.1	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.5	6.5	11.8	11.8	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	3.6	6.6	6.4	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.6	12.5	17.9	17.8	6.4	6.3
Production occupations	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.5	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.9	9.6	9.3	2.0	2.0
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	118,509	119,719	64,741	65,482	53,769	54,237
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.4	36.1	32.5	33.1	38.8	39.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.2	15.3	16.6	16.4	13.6	14.0
Professional and related occupations	20.1	20.8	15.9	16.7	25.2	25.8
Service occupations	15.6	15.7	12.2	12.5	19.8	19.5
Sales and office occupations	25.0	24.6	17.2	16.7	34.5	34.1
Sales and related occupations	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.2	12.4	12.2
Office and administrative support occupations	13.1	12.9	5.6	5.5	22.1	21.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.9	11.5	20.8	20.3	1.1	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.8	.7	1.1	1.1	.4	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	7.2	7.0	12.7	12.5	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.8	6.9	6.7	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.1	12.1	17.3	17.4	5.9	5.7
Production occupations	6.2	6.4	8.1	8.6	4.0	3.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.9	5.7	9.2	8.8	1.8	1.8
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,796	15,957	7,369	7,409	8,427	8,548
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.2	26.9	23.0	22.5	30.9	30.8
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.9	10.4	9.5	9.2	10.3	11.4
Professional and related occupations	17.2	16.5	13.4	13.3	20.6	19.4
Service occupations	24.1	22.8	20.1	18.7	27.6	26.3
Sales and office occupations	25.7	26.5	19.1	19.4	31.5	32.7
Sales and related occupations	9.9	10.4	8.6	8.7	11.0	11.8
Office and administrative support occupations	15.8	16.2	10.5	10.7	20.5	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.4	6.9	12.7	14.0	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.4	.4	.6	.2	.2
Construction and extraction occupations	3.5	4.1	7.2	8.6	.3	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.7	2.4	5.2	4.7	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	16.6	16.8	25.1	25.4	9.1	9.4
Production occupations	7.5	7.7	9.7	9.6	5.6	6.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.0	9.1	15.4	15.8	3.4	3.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,454	6,836	3,437	3,633	3,017	3,203
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47.4	48.6	49.5	51.3	45.0	45.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.3	15.0	15.4	15.4	13.0	14.5
Professional and related occupations	33.2	33.6	34.1	35.9	32.1	30.9
Service occupations	16.3	16.6	13.6	13.7	19.5	19.9
Sales and office occupations	22.0	21.7	18.2	18.4	26.3	25.5
Sales and related occupations	12.2	11.0	11.9	11.2	12.7	10.7
Office and administrative support occupations	9.8	10.8	6.4	7.2	13.6	14.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3.8	4.6	6.4	7.6	.9	1.1
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.2	.2	.4	.4
Construction and extraction occupations	1.2	1.7	2.1	3.2	.1	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.5	4.1	4.2	.3	.6
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.4	8.5	12.2	9.1	8.3	8.0
Production occupations	7.7	5.9	7.8	5.3	7.6	6.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	2.7	2.6	4.4	3.8	.8	1.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,685	20,329	11,920	12,319	7,765	8,010
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	16.6	17.9	13.3	14.2	21.6	23.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.4	7.5	7.2	6.9	7.9	8.4
Professional and related occupations	9.1	10.4	6.2	7.4	13.7	15.1
Service occupations	23.8	25.1	19.4	21.1	30.6	31.1
Sales and office occupations	20.9	20.4	13.1	12.6	32.8	32.4
Sales and related occupations	9.2	9.1	6.8	6.7	12.8	12.6
Office and administrative support occupations	11.7	11.4	6.3	5.9	20.0	19.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	20.6	19.5	32.4	31.1	2.4	1.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	2.1	1.8	2.6	2.5	1.3	.8
Construction and extraction occupations	14.6	14.3	23.6	23.2	.9	.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.8	3.3	6.2	5.3	.2	.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.1	17.1	21.7	20.9	12.6	11.3
Production occupations	10.1	9.7	10.6	10.5	9.4	8.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	8.0	7.4	11.0	10.4	3.3	2.8

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	May 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,121	962	43	39	51	6	76	815	15	26	36	52
Mining	739	88	82	–	5	23	52	3	252	57	58	119
Construction	11,537	1,643	221	22	40	153	553	7	7,904	500	177	316
Manufacturing	16,319	2,518	2,037	30	181	597	1,457	73	408	775	7,000	1,245
Durable goods	10,543	1,642	1,523	25	87	346	844	24	334	454	4,526	739
Nondurable goods	5,776	876	514	5	94	251	613	49	74	321	2,474	506
Wholesale and retail trade	20,794	1,484	963	76	593	10,783	3,203	61	138	858	635	2,000
Wholesale trade	4,343	532	156	4	34	1,614	811	40	13	192	160	786
Retail trade	16,451	952	807	72	558	9,168	2,392	21	125	667	475	1,214
Transportation and utilities	7,444	697	291	70	276	79	1,887	13	177	500	296	3,158
Information	3,523	714	1,184	7	78	409	579	–	18	372	99	64
Financial activities	10,536	3,921	660	45	265	2,606	2,609	1	61	216	56	96
Professional and business services	15,582	3,355	4,891	561	2,615	591	2,399	9	153	256	276	475
Education and health services	30,679	2,536	16,722	194	6,317	131	3,759	7	162	234	205	413
Leisure and hospitality	12,518	1,628	806	148	7,938	888	589	2	45	82	98	294
Other services	7,208	597	953	15	2,530	397	706	–	20	1,150	517	323
Other services, except private households	6,397	597	943	15	1,748	394	706	–	20	1,150	517	308
Private households	810	–	10	–	782	4	–	–	–	–	–	15
Public administration	6,865	1,171	1,552	1,945	297	42	1,409	13	108	171	83	75

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	May 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total	Private household workers	Other private industries	Government							
Total, 16 years and over	1,239	861	20	133,908	112,429	810	111,619	21,479	9,741	94
16 to 19 years	105	9	7	5,407	5,164	53	5,111	243	82	1
16 to 17 years	58	4	1	2,060	1,974	17	1,957	86	30	1
18 to 19 years	48	5	5	3,347	3,191	37	3,154	157	52	-
20 to 24 years	129	23	4	13,409	12,221	130	12,091	1,188	276	4
25 to 34 years	229	61	-	29,877	25,871	138	25,733	4,006	1,431	12
35 to 44 years	291	135	1	31,566	26,412	180	26,232	5,154	2,447	26
45 to 54 years	252	220	5	31,391	25,090	163	24,926	6,302	2,749	32
55 to 64 years	143	194	-	17,713	13,842	109	13,733	3,870	1,956	16
65 years and over	89	220	3	4,546	3,829	37	3,792	716	799	3
Men, 16 years and over	977	639	11	70,659	61,453	74	61,379	9,207	6,026	18
16 to 19 years	86	9	6	2,634	2,529	4	2,525	106	56	-
16 to 17 years	43	4	1	942	908	-	908	33	20	-
18 to 19 years	43	5	4	1,693	1,620	3	1,617	73	36	-
20 to 24 years	105	20	1	7,045	6,575	14	6,561	470	193	-
25 to 34 years	175	46	-	16,388	14,630	21	14,609	1,758	878	-
35 to 44 years	225	99	-	17,039	14,753	25	14,728	2,286	1,476	2
45 to 54 years	207	151	3	16,144	13,542	6	13,536	2,602	1,710	8
55 to 64 years	108	146	-	9,001	7,351	4	7,347	1,650	1,223	6
65 years and over	71	168	1	2,408	2,074	-	2,074	334	489	1
Women, 16 years and over	262	223	10	63,249	50,977	737	50,240	12,272	3,715	77
16 to 19 years	19	-	1	2,773	2,636	49	2,586	137	26	1
16 to 17 years	15	-	-	1,118	1,065	16	1,049	53	10	1
18 to 19 years	5	-	1	1,654	1,570	33	1,537	84	16	-
20 to 24 years	24	3	3	6,364	5,646	116	5,530	718	82	4
25 to 34 years	54	15	-	13,488	11,241	117	11,124	2,247	553	12
35 to 44 years	66	36	1	14,527	11,659	155	11,504	2,868	970	24
45 to 54 years	45	68	3	15,247	11,548	158	11,390	3,700	1,039	24
55 to 64 years	35	48	-	8,711	6,492	105	6,387	2,220	734	10
65 years and over	18	52	3	2,138	1,756	37	1,718	382	310	2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2007				Self-employed workers
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,743	133,908	112,429	21,479	9,741
Mining	739	708	703	5	31
Construction	11,537	9,646	9,153	493	1,883
Manufacturing	16,319	15,971	15,885	86	338
Durable goods	10,543	10,317	10,242	74	216
Nondurable goods	5,776	5,654	5,643	12	122
Wholesale and retail trade	20,794	19,639	19,533	106	1,151
Wholesale trade	4,343	4,161	4,158	3	182
Retail trade	16,451	15,479	15,375	103	969
Transportation and utilities	7,444	7,011	5,443	1,568	422
Transportation and warehousing	6,303	5,869	4,668	1,202	422
Utilities	1,141	1,141	775	366	-
Information	3,523	3,391	3,202	189	132
Financial activities	10,536	9,708	9,464	244	822
Finance and insurance	7,274	6,913	6,776	137	359
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,262	2,795	2,688	107	463
Professional and business services	15,582	13,553	13,130	423	2,007
Professional and technical services	9,077	7,908	7,668	240	1,162
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,505	5,645	5,462	183	846
Education and health services	30,679	29,548	18,522	11,026	1,120
Educational services	13,091	12,883	3,554	9,330	208
Health care and social assistance	17,588	16,664	14,968	1,696	913
Hospitals	5,848	5,830	5,091	738	18
Health services, except hospitals	8,444	8,010	7,593	417	428
Social assistance	3,295	2,825	2,284	541	467
Leisure and hospitality	12,518	11,822	11,388	434	676
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,844	2,477	2,118	360	366
Accommodation and food services	9,674	9,345	9,270	74	309
Other services	7,208	6,047	6,006	41	1,158
Other services, except private households	6,397	5,236	5,195	41	1,158
Private households	810	810	810	-	-
Public administration	6,865	6,865	-	6,865	-
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	76,703	70,659	61,453	9,207	6,026
Mining	650	628	624	4	22
Construction	10,509	8,729	8,289	440	1,777
Manufacturing	11,449	11,232	11,153	79	214
Durable goods	7,759	7,587	7,513	74	168
Nondurable goods	3,691	3,645	3,640	5	46
Wholesale and retail trade	11,543	10,900	10,860	41	642
Wholesale trade	3,058	2,913	2,910	3	145
Retail trade	8,486	7,987	7,949	38	498
Transportation and utilities	5,592	5,247	4,214	1,033	345
Transportation and warehousing	4,693	4,348	3,593	755	345
Utilities	899	899	621	278	-
Information	2,053	1,977	1,942	35	76
Financial activities	4,665	4,173	4,079	94	491
Finance and insurance	2,981	2,719	2,676	42	262
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,684	1,454	1,403	52	230
Professional and business services	8,865	7,643	7,377	266	1,219
Professional and technical services	5,023	4,305	4,160	145	716
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,841	3,337	3,217	121	504
Education and health services	7,958	7,685	4,474	3,211	269
Educational services	4,105	4,063	1,287	2,776	42
Health care and social assistance	3,853	3,622	3,188	434	227
Hospitals	1,449	1,449	1,181	269	-
Health services, except hospitals	1,867	1,664	1,596	69	203
Social assistance	537	508	411	97	24
Leisure and hospitality	6,085	5,701	5,463	238	380
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,524	1,314	1,095	219	209
Accommodation and food services	4,561	4,387	4,368	19	171
Other services	3,584	2,995	2,977	17	590
Other services, except private households	3,510	2,921	2,904	17	590
Private households	74	74	74	-	-
Public administration	3,749	3,749	-	3,749	-

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	May 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	67,041	63,249	50,977	12,272	3,715
Mining	88	80	79	1	9
Construction	1,028	917	864	53	106
Manufacturing	4,870	4,739	4,732	7	124
Durable goods	2,784	2,729	2,729	—	48
Nondurable goods	2,086	2,009	2,003	7	76
Wholesale and retail trade	9,250	8,739	8,674	65	508
Wholesale trade	1,285	1,248	1,248	—	37
Retail trade	7,966	7,491	7,426	65	471
Transportation and utilities	1,852	1,764	1,229	535	77
Transportation and warehousing	1,609	1,521	1,075	447	77
Utilities	242	242	154	88	—
Information	1,470	1,414	1,261	154	56
Financial activities	5,872	5,534	5,384	150	331
Finance and insurance	4,294	4,194	4,099	94	97
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,578	1,341	1,285	56	233
Professional and business services	6,717	5,910	5,753	157	788
Professional and technical services	4,054	3,603	3,508	95	446
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,664	2,308	2,245	62	342
Education and health services	22,720	21,863	14,048	7,815	851
Educational services	8,986	8,820	2,267	6,553	166
Health care and social assistance	13,735	13,043	11,781	1,262	686
Hospitals	4,399	4,381	3,911	470	18
Health services, except hospitals	6,577	6,346	5,997	349	225
Social assistance	2,759	2,316	1,873	444	442
Leisure and hospitality	6,434	6,121	5,925	196	296
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,321	1,163	1,023	141	157
Accommodation and food services	5,113	4,958	4,903	55	139
Other services	3,623	3,052	3,028	24	569
Other services, except private households	2,887	2,315	2,292	24	569
Private households	737	737	737	—	—
Public administration	3,115	3,115	—	3,115	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	May 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	141,811	2,043	139,768	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	31,164	547	30,618	22.0	26.8	21.9
1 to 4 hours	1,226	28	1,198	.9	1.4	.9
5 to 14 hours	5,008	136	4,872	3.5	6.7	3.5
15 to 29 hours	15,678	284	15,394	11.1	13.9	11.0
30 to 34 hours	9,253	98	9,155	6.5	4.8	6.6
35 hours and over	110,646	1,496	109,150	78.0	73.2	78.1
35 to 39 hours	9,534	72	9,463	6.7	3.5	6.8
40 hours	61,700	515	61,185	43.5	25.2	43.8
41 hours and over	39,412	910	38,502	27.8	44.5	27.5
41 to 48 hours	13,402	132	13,270	9.5	6.4	9.5
49 to 59 hours	15,136	241	14,895	10.7	11.8	10.7
60 hours and over	10,875	537	10,337	7.7	26.3	7.4
Average hours, total at work	39.4	45.1	39.4	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.2	52.1	43.1	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	May 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	31,164	8,376	22,788	30,618	8,233	22,384
Economic reasons	4,315	1,579	2,736	4,246	1,551	2,695
Slack work or business conditions	2,872	1,414	1,458	2,830	1,396	1,433
Could only find part-time work	1,226	—	1,226	1,216	—	1,216
Seasonal work	103	51	52	87	41	46
Job started or ended during week	114	114	—	114	114	—
Noneconomic reasons	26,849	6,797	20,053	26,371	6,682	19,689
Child-care problems	691	38	653	680	37	643
Other family or personal obligations	6,143	938	5,206	6,062	923	5,138
Health or medical limitations	837	—	837	817	—	817
In school or training	6,317	113	6,204	6,222	110	6,112
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,256	—	2,256	2,153	—	2,153
Vacation or personal day	3,251	3,251	—	3,197	3,197	—
Holiday, legal or religious	46	46	—	46	46	—
Weather-related curtailment	181	181	—	167	167	—
All other reasons	7,126	2,229	4,897	7,027	2,201	4,826
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.3	24.3	22.7	23.3	24.4	22.7
Other reasons	21.2	25.5	19.7	21.2	25.6	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,768	30,618	4,246	6,682	19,689	109,150	39.4	43.1
Wage and salary workers	130,495	27,618	3,715	6,218	17,685	102,876	39.4	42.9
Mining	685	45	6	12	27	640	49.7	51.1
Construction	9,452	1,286	438	409	438	8,166	41.2	42.7
Manufacturing	15,640	1,540	241	786	513	14,100	42.5	43.4
Durable goods	10,115	855	131	458	265	9,261	42.7	43.5
Nondurable goods	5,525	686	110	328	248	4,839	42.2	43.3
Wholesale and retail trade	19,116	4,888	675	688	3,525	14,228	38.5	43.2
Transportation and utilities	6,845	1,015	203	350	462	5,830	42.1	44.1
Information	3,305	564	60	168	336	2,741	40.4	43.1
Financial activities	9,440	1,478	107	543	828	7,961	40.5	42.5
Professional and business services	13,158	2,153	359	611	1,183	11,005	40.9	43.3
Education and health services	28,709	7,335	639	1,485	5,212	21,373	37.7	42.0
Leisure and hospitality	11,480	4,720	723	432	3,565	6,760	34.4	42.4
Other services	5,907	1,756	225	278	1,253	4,152	37.2	43.1
Other services, except private households	5,135	1,311	139	246	927	3,824	38.5	43.3
Private households	772	445	86	32	327	328	28.2	40.8
Public administration	6,758	838	40	456	343	5,920	41.2	42.4
Self-employed workers	9,179	2,947	523	464	1,960	6,232	38.7	45.5
Unpaid family workers	94	53	9	—	44	42	29.9	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	139,768	30,618	4,246	6,682	19,689	109,150	39.4	43.1
16 to 19 years	5,323	3,964	249	142	3,573	1,359	23.3	38.6
16 to 17 years	2,015	1,839	48	16	1,775	176	17.2	37.8
18 to 19 years	3,309	2,125	201	125	1,799	1,184	26.9	38.8
20 years and over	134,444	26,654	3,997	6,540	16,116	107,791	40.0	43.1
20 to 24 years	13,343	4,428	761	607	3,060	8,915	35.6	41.2
25 years and over	121,101	22,226	3,237	5,934	13,056	98,876	40.5	43.3
25 to 54 years	97,051	15,752	2,640	4,554	8,558	81,299	41.1	43.4
55 years and over	24,050	6,474	596	1,380	4,497	17,576	38.1	42.8
Men, 16 years and over	74,905	11,292	2,135	3,209	5,948	63,612	42.0	44.4
16 to 19 years	2,609	1,786	117	78	1,591	824	25.1	39.5
16 to 17 years	926	839	33	13	793	86	17.8	36.9
18 to 19 years	1,684	946	84	65	798	737	29.1	39.8
20 years and over	72,295	9,507	2,018	3,131	4,357	62,789	42.6	44.4
20 to 24 years	7,086	1,859	374	278	1,208	5,227	37.8	42.3
25 years and over	65,209	7,647	1,645	2,853	3,150	57,562	43.1	44.6
25 to 54 years	52,603	5,051	1,357	2,136	1,558	47,553	43.8	44.8
55 years and over	12,606	2,597	288	717	1,592	10,009	40.6	44.0
Women, 16 years and over	64,863	19,325	2,111	3,473	13,741	45,538	36.3	41.3
16 to 19 years	2,714	2,179	132	63	1,983	535	21.5	37.3
16 to 17 years	1,089	1,000	15	3	982	89	16.8	38.7
18 to 19 years	1,625	1,179	118	60	1,001	446	24.7	37.1
20 years and over	62,149	17,147	1,979	3,409	11,758	45,002	37.0	41.3
20 to 24 years	6,257	2,568	387	329	1,853	3,689	33.2	39.8
25 years and over	55,892	14,578	1,592	3,081	9,906	41,314	37.4	41.5
25 to 54 years	44,448	10,701	1,283	2,418	7,001	33,747	37.9	41.5
55 years and over	11,444	3,877	309	663	2,905	7,567	35.3	41.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	114,448	25,675	3,333	5,510	16,832	88,772	39.5	43.3
Men	62,435	9,384	1,674	2,702	5,008	53,051	42.3	44.6
Women	52,013	16,291	1,659	2,808	11,824	35,722	36.1	41.4
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,492	2,936	613	731	1,592	12,556	38.7	41.4
Men	7,193	1,127	309	289	529	6,065	40.1	42.4
Women	8,299	1,809	304	442	1,063	6,491	37.4	40.4
Asian, 16 years and over	6,626	1,232	179	254	798	5,394	39.8	42.9
Men	3,559	465	91	129	244	3,094	41.6	43.5
Women	3,067	767	88	125	554	2,300	37.8	42.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,467	3,710	892	865	1,953	15,758	39.1	41.7
Men	11,750	1,594	525	420	649	10,156	40.7	42.3
Women	7,717	2,116	367	446	1,304	5,601	36.6	40.5
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	44,539	4,675	852	1,909	1,914	39,864	43.8	45.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,425	1,308	326	434	548	8,118	42.4	44.1
Never married	20,941	5,310	957	866	3,487	15,631	38.1	42.7
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,589	9,867	849	1,732	7,287	24,722	36.6	41.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	13,000	3,106	441	829	1,836	9,894	38.2	41.6
Never married	17,274	6,353	822	913	4,618	10,922	34.4	40.9

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	May 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	141,811	31,164	4,315	6,797	20,053	110,646	39.4	43.2
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,233	8,724	733	2,557	5,434	41,509	41.4	44.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,749	2,610	193	991	1,426	18,140	44.0	46.0
Professional and related occupations	29,484	6,114	540	1,566	4,008	23,369	39.6	43.1
Service occupations	23,641	8,386	1,268	1,023	6,096	15,254	35.5	42.0
Sales and office occupations	34,955	9,093	974	1,709	6,411	25,862	37.6	42.1
Sales and related occupations	16,164	4,379	567	607	3,204	11,785	38.6	44.0
Office and administrative support occupations	18,791	4,714	407	1,102	3,206	14,077	36.8	40.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	15,290	2,203	739	789	674	13,087	41.2	42.8
Construction and extraction occupations	9,212	1,341	577	443	321	7,871	40.8	42.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,103	613	116	288	210	4,489	42.2	43.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,692	2,758	602	718	1,438	14,934	41.2	43.4
Production occupations	9,294	1,064	206	413	445	8,230	41.5	42.6
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,398	1,695	396	306	993	6,703	40.8	44.4
Men, 16 years and over	76,487	11,645	2,186	3,304	6,155	64,842	42.1	44.5
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,018	2,891	294	1,144	1,453	22,127	44.4	46.2
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,874	1,042	102	463	477	10,832	46.6	47.9
Professional and related occupations	13,144	1,849	192	681	976	11,295	42.4	44.6
Service occupations	10,251	2,569	446	400	1,723	7,682	38.8	43.5
Sales and office occupations	12,973	2,295	315	511	1,468	10,679	41.2	44.3
Sales and related occupations	8,332	1,341	195	281	866	6,991	42.6	45.6
Office and administrative support occupations	4,641	953	121	231	602	3,688	38.7	42.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,664	2,036	699	741	596	12,628	41.4	42.8
Construction and extraction occupations	8,998	1,285	553	429	303	7,713	40.9	42.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,894	571	112	268	190	4,323	42.3	43.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,580	1,854	432	508	914	11,726	42.1	44.1
Production occupations	6,509	571	116	241	214	5,938	42.5	43.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7,071	1,283	316	267	700	5,788	41.8	44.9
Women, 16 years and over	65,323	19,519	2,129	3,493	13,898	45,804	36.3	41.3
Management, professional, and related occupations	25,215	5,833	439	1,413	3,981	19,382	38.5	42.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,875	1,568	91	528	948	7,307	40.6	43.2
Professional and related occupations	16,340	4,265	348	885	3,032	12,074	37.4	41.7
Service occupations	13,389	5,817	822	623	4,373	7,572	32.9	40.5
Sales and office occupations	21,982	6,798	658	1,197	4,943	15,183	35.5	40.6
Sales and related occupations	7,832	3,037	373	326	2,339	4,795	34.4	41.7
Office and administrative support occupations	14,150	3,761	286	871	2,604	10,389	36.1	40.1
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	626	167	39	49	78	459	37.3	41.1
Construction and extraction occupations	214	56	24	14	18	158	36.9	40.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	209	43	3	20	20	166	38.7	40.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,112	904	170	211	524	3,207	37.9	40.9
Production occupations	2,785	493	90	172	231	2,292	38.9	40.7
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,327	412	80	39	293	916	35.8	41.2

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over	3,672	3,587	4.5	4.4	2,983	2,899	4.3	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,073	1,145	2.3	2.4	966	926	2.7	2.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	571	486	5.5	4.7	600	697	4.2	4.9
Never married	2,029	1,956	8.6	8.2	1,417	1,276	7.4	6.7
White, 16 years and over	2,668	2,584	4.0	3.8	2,106	2,073	3.8	3.7
Married, spouse present	831	894	2.1	2.2	782	725	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	419	376	4.9	4.4	422	521	3.8	4.7
Never married	1,418	1,314	7.6	7.0	902	827	6.4	6.0
Black or African American, 16 years and over	783	750	9.6	9.2	669	650	7.4	7.1
Married, spouse present	161	166	4.5	4.6	113	134	4.0	4.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	118	81	9.1	6.7	137	144	5.6	6.0
Never married	504	502	15.3	15.0	419	372	11.0	9.5
Asian, 16 years and over	110	134	3.1	3.6	88	72	2.8	2.2
Married, spouse present	56	56	2.4	2.3	50	46	2.7	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	10	9	3.5	2.8	12	5	2.9	1.1
Never married	44	69	4.5	6.9	25	21	3.2	2.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	467	642	3.8	5.0	449	489	5.5	5.8
Married, spouse present	150	254	2.3	3.6	173	158	4.4	3.8
Widowed, divorced, or separated	72	76	4.2	4.5	84	139	4.7	7.7
Never married	245	312	6.1	7.5	193	192	7.6	7.4
Total, 25 years and over	2,348	2,285	3.4	3.2	2,053	1,998	3.5	3.3
Married, spouse present	1,004	1,083	2.2	2.3	885	827	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	532	447	5.2	4.4	571	659	4.1	4.8
Never married	813	756	6.1	5.5	597	512	5.8	4.9
White, 25 years and over	1,722	1,645	3.0	2.8	1,456	1,414	3.1	2.9
Married, spouse present	783	836	2.0	2.1	719	653	2.4	2.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	397	358	4.8	4.3	411	495	3.8	4.6
Never married	541	450	5.3	4.3	326	266	4.6	3.8
Black or African American, 25 years and over	470	473	7.0	7.0	459	453	6.0	5.8
Married, spouse present	141	165	4.1	4.7	100	108	3.6	3.9
Widowed, divorced, or separated	113	67	8.8	5.8	128	133	5.3	5.6
Never married	217	241	10.8	11.4	231	211	9.2	7.8
Asian, 25 years and over	89	105	2.8	3.0	71	60	2.5	2.0
Married, spouse present	56	56	2.5	2.3	47	46	2.5	2.3
Widowed, divorced, or separated	10	9	3.6	2.9	10	5	2.5	1.1
Never married	23	40	3.4	5.7	14	9	2.6	1.6
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	285	418	2.8	3.9	305	318	4.6	4.6
Married, spouse present	136	238	2.1	3.5	157	128	4.3	3.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	54	69	3.4	4.4	77	116	4.5	6.7
Never married	94	111	4.2	4.6	71	74	5.5	5.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over ¹	6,655	6,486	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,040	1,019	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	437	441	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2
Management occupations	286	259	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.9	1.8
Business and financial operations occupations	151	182	2.5	2.9	1.9	3.1	2.9	2.7
Professional and related occupations	603	578	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.7
Computer and mathematical occupations	87	76	2.7	2.1	3.0	2.2	1.8	1.9
Architecture and engineering occupations	36	38	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6	1.4
Life, physical, and social science occupations	35	26	2.4	1.8	3.3	1.7	1.3	2.0
Community and social services occupations	48	56	2.1	2.4	1.6	2.0	2.4	2.7
Legal occupations	35	13	2.1	.8	1.8	.4	2.4	1.2
Education, training, and library occupations	158	171	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.2	1.7	1.8
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	113	117	3.9	3.9	4.2	4.6	3.6	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	92	81	1.3	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1
Service occupations	1,384	1,432	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.7
Healthcare support occupations	160	136	4.8	4.2	5.2	3.5	4.8	4.3
Protective service occupations	94	118	3.1	3.6	2.5	2.6	5.3	7.1
Food preparation and serving related occupations	595	575	7.0	6.8	7.7	7.3	6.5	6.5
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	327	342	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.2	6.7	6.5
Personal care and service occupations	209	261	4.3	5.3	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.2
Sales and office occupations	1,650	1,528	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	3.9
Sales and related occupations	760	772	4.3	4.4	3.5	3.7	5.2	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations	890	756	4.5	3.8	5.5	5.6	4.1	3.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	940	969	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.7	8.7	9.8
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	79	73	7.3	6.8	5.7	4.7	12.5	13.9
Construction and extraction occupations	645	700	6.4	6.9	6.4	6.9	9.0	8.0
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	216	196	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.5	4.4	7.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,086	985	5.7	5.1	5.6	4.6	6.0	6.9
Production occupations	466	534	4.8	5.3	4.7	4.3	4.9	7.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	620	452	6.6	5.0	6.3	4.9	8.3	5.5
No previous work experience	519	530	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	383	352	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	62	86	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	74	93	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over	6,655	6,486	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,377	5,188	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mining	20	22	2.8	3.0	2.7	3.0	3.7	2.7
Construction	647	676	6.6	6.9	6.8	7.1	4.8	4.9
Manufacturing	680	651	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.3	4.7	5.4
Durable goods	372	443	3.5	4.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	5.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	12	19	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.8	4.3	-
Primary and fabricated metal products	82	88	4.4	4.4	4.8	4.0	2.6	5.6
Machinery manufacturing	31	51	2.5	3.8	2.3	2.5	3.0	7.7
Computer and electronic products	30	57	2.0	3.5	2.3	3.7	1.4	3.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	29	21	5.1	4.3	5.2	2.0	4.9	9.2
Transportation equipment	66	99	2.9	4.5	2.3	4.2	4.7	5.5
Wood products	47	19	8.3	3.8	5.5	3.8	18.0	4.0
Furniture and fixtures	36	27	4.4	4.1	4.9	1.5	3.2	10.2
Miscellaneous manufacturing	39	62	3.3	4.9	3.9	4.0	2.2	6.2
Nondurable goods	308	208	5.2	3.6	4.6	2.8	6.0	4.8
Food manufacturing	73	66	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.7	5.5	4.8
Beverage and tobacco products	19	8	7.9	3.0	6.2	3.4	(¹)	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	64	44	7.5	5.8	6.1	.9	8.8	9.8
Paper and printing	53	47	4.9	4.1	4.5	4.2	5.8	4.0
Petroleum and coal products	5	-	2.7	.2	1.8	.2	(¹)	-
Chemicals	59	15	4.9	1.3	6.1	.7	2.7	2.5
Plastics and rubber products	36	28	4.5	3.4	3.5	3.7	6.5	2.6
Wholesale and retail trade	1,025	795	4.8	3.9	4.7	3.7	4.9	4.2
Wholesale trade	140	119	3.2	2.8	3.0	2.2	3.5	4.2
Retail trade	885	676	5.2	4.2	5.3	4.2	5.2	4.2
Transportation and utilities	226	216	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.6	4.2	4.4
Transportation and warehousing	210	199	4.4	4.1	4.3	3.8	4.5	5.0
Utilities	16	17	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.6	1.9	.2
Information ²	158	110	4.8	3.3	4.6	2.7	4.9	4.4
Publishing, except Internet	45	41	5.3	4.6	7.1	2.2	3.3	7.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	23	25	6.3	7.1	6.9	6.3	5.3	8.3
Broadcasting, except Internet	24	-	4.6	.1	4.6	.1	4.5	-
Telecommunications	44	37	3.5	3.2	2.1	3.5	5.6	2.6
Internet service providers and data processing services	16	6	8.5	3.5	7.4	1.3	10.1	(¹)
Other information services	6	-	4.8	-	5.9	-	4.2	-
Financial activities	289	281	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.8
Finance and insurance	203	196	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.6
Finance	144	143	3.2	3.1	2.8	3.6	3.5	2.8
Insurance	59	53	2.5	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.2	2.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	86	85	3.1	3.1	3.4	2.8	2.9	3.4
Real estate	60	54	2.7	2.4	2.6	1.6	2.8	3.2
Rental and leasing services	26	31	5.2	5.7	5.7	6.1	4.3	5.0
Professional and business services	695	743	5.3	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.9	5.5
Professional and technical services	240	264	3.1	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.4	3.9
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	455	479	8.2	8.1	7.2	8.2	9.7	7.9
Administrative and support services	439	455	8.6	8.4	7.8	8.5	9.8	8.3
Waste management and remediation services	11	14	3.2	4.1	2.6	3.7	(¹)	(¹)
Education and health services	543	622	2.9	3.3	2.8	4.0	2.9	3.0
Educational services	96	169	2.6	4.5	2.4	5.4	2.6	4.0
Health care and social assistance	447	454	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.0	2.8
Hospitals	65	71	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3
Health services, except hospitals	273	262	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.8	3.6	3.2
Social assistance	110	121	5.1	5.0	7.9	6.5	4.6	4.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Leisure and hospitality	830	831	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.5	7.2	7.1
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	130	100	6.5	4.5	5.9	5.7	7.2	3.2
Accommodation and food services	700	730	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.7	7.2	7.8
Accommodation	96	79	6.6	5.4	5.1	2.8	7.7	7.3
Food services and drinking places	604	651	7.2	7.6	7.4	7.3	7.0	7.9
Other services	265	242	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.5	4.2	4.2
Other services, except private households	212	173	3.9	3.2	4.1	3.2	3.7	3.3
Repair and maintenance	72	67	4.2	3.9	4.7	3.9	—	4.4
Personal and laundry services	73	59	4.6	3.4	3.8	5.0	4.9	2.6
Membership associations and organizations	67	47	3.2	2.4	3.3	.7	3.1	3.8
Private households	53	69	6.2	7.8	11.6	14.0	5.8	7.2
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	79	64	6.0	5.1	5.4	3.3	7.9	11.1
Government workers	429	428	2.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.2	1.9
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	251	276	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.1	2.0	1.5
No previous work experience	519	530	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	6,655	6,486	3,090	2,985	2,556	2,406	1,010	1,095
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,152	3,070	1,892	1,779	1,107	1,130	153	160
On temporary layoff	708	750	423	412	237	266	47	72
Not on temporary layoff	2,444	2,319	1,469	1,367	869	864	105	88
Permanent job losers	1,780	1,665	1,058	939	638	663	85	62
Persons who completed temporary jobs	664	655	411	428	231	201	21	26
Job leavers	810	705	396	341	367	281	48	83
Reentrants	2,174	2,181	753	780	995	901	426	500
New entrants	519	530	49	85	87	94	383	352
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	47.4	47.3	61.3	59.6	43.3	47.0	15.1	14.6
On temporary layoff	10.6	11.6	13.7	13.8	9.3	11.1	4.7	6.6
Not on temporary layoff	36.7	35.8	47.5	45.8	34.0	35.9	10.5	8.1
Job leavers	12.2	10.9	12.8	11.4	14.4	11.7	4.7	7.6
Reentrants	32.7	33.6	24.4	26.1	38.9	37.5	42.2	45.6
New entrants	7.8	8.2	1.6	2.8	3.4	3.9	37.9	32.1
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.3	1.7	1.7	2.2	2.4
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.5	.4	.6	.4	.7	1.2
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.3	6.1	7.5
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	5.5	5.2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	4,774	4,657	1,452	1,400	198	206	916	1,131
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,286	2,263	671	615	72	92	401	529
On temporary layoff	572	564	97	148	3	10	117	123
Not on temporary layoff	1,714	1,698	574	467	69	82	285	406
Permanent job losers	1,265	1,214	394	344	64	56	164	260
Persons who completed temporary jobs	449	484	180	123	5	25	120	146
Job leavers	568	517	187	134	23	28	104	90
Reentrants	1,542	1,502	486	526	79	77	307	397
New entrants	378	375	107	125	24	9	105	115
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	47.9	48.6	46.2	43.9	36.5	44.5	43.8	46.8
On temporary layoff	12.0	12.1	6.7	10.5	1.7	4.9	12.7	10.9
Not on temporary layoff	35.9	36.5	39.5	33.4	34.9	39.5	31.1	35.9
Job leavers	11.9	11.1	12.9	9.6	11.7	13.7	11.3	7.9
Reentrants	32.3	32.3	33.5	37.5	39.7	37.4	33.5	35.1
New entrants	7.9	8.0	7.4	9.0	12.0	4.3	11.4	10.2
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1.9	1.8	3.9	3.5	1.1	1.3	1.9	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.4	1.1	.8	.3	.4	.5	.4
Reentrants	1.3	1.2	2.8	3.0	1.2	1.1	1.5	1.9
New entrants .....	.3	.3	.6	.7	.4	.1	.5	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	May 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,486	100.0	37.4	27.8	34.8	17.5	17.3
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,070	100.0	36.1	29.4	34.5	18.9	15.6
On temporary layoff	750	100.0	59.4	25.8	14.9	10.0	4.9
Not on temporary layoff	2,319	100.0	28.5	30.6	40.9	21.8	19.1
Permanent job losers	1,665	100.0	25.9	31.9	42.2	23.9	18.3
Persons who completed temporary jobs	655	100.0	35.3	27.2	37.5	16.5	21.0
Job leavers	705	100.0	40.5	32.1	27.4	18.1	9.3
Reentrants	2,181	100.0	38.3	25.0	36.7	15.6	21.2
New entrants	530	100.0	37.7	24.2	38.2	16.2	21.9
Men, 20 years and over	2,985	100.0	34.2	28.8	37.0	17.5	19.4
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,779	100.0	32.7	30.9	36.4	18.5	17.9
On temporary layoff	412	100.0	50.1	30.8	19.1	13.7	5.4
Not on temporary layoff	1,367	100.0	27.4	31.0	41.6	20.0	21.7
Permanent job losers	939	100.0	23.7	33.1	43.2	22.5	20.8
Persons who completed temporary jobs	428	100.0	35.5	26.4	38.1	14.4	23.7
Job leavers	341	100.0	43.2	31.8	25.0	16.7	8.3
Reentrants	780	100.0	34.1	25.1	40.8	15.6	25.2
New entrants	85	100.0	32.9	5.8	61.3	17.1	44.2
Women, 20 years and over	2,406	100.0	35.9	27.9	36.2	18.2	18.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,130	100.0	37.7	27.3	35.0	21.1	13.9
On temporary layoff	266	100.0	70.2	18.3	11.5	7.0	4.5
Not on temporary layoff	864	100.0	27.7	30.1	42.2	25.4	16.8
Permanent job losers	663	100.0	26.6	29.8	43.5	26.9	16.6
Persons who completed temporary jobs	201	100.0	31.4	30.8	37.8	20.3	17.4
Job leavers	281	100.0	33.9	35.4	30.7	19.5	11.3
Reentrants	901	100.0	33.5	26.3	40.2	14.8	25.4
New entrants	94	100.0	43.2	28.6	28.2	12.3	15.9
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,095	100.0	49.5	24.6	25.9	15.9	10.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	160	100.0	62.2	26.8	11.0	8.9	2.1
On temporary layoff	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	88	100.0	53.9	28.8	17.2	16.1	1.1
Permanent job losers	62	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	26	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	83	100.0	52.0	22.2	25.7	19.0	6.7
Reentrants	500	100.0	53.5	22.3	24.2	16.9	7.3
New entrants	352	100.0	37.4	27.4	35.2	17.0	18.2

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total, 16 years and over	6,655	6,486	100.0	100.0	5,421	5,309	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,526	2,428	38.0	37.4	1,900	1,823	35.0	34.3
5 to 14 weeks	1,804	1,801	27.1	27.8	1,455	1,479	26.8	27.9
5 to 10 weeks	1,253	1,240	18.8	19.1	997	984	18.4	18.5
11 to 14 weeks	551	562	8.3	8.7	458	495	8.4	9.3
15 weeks and over	2,325	2,257	34.9	34.8	2,066	2,007	38.1	37.8
15 to 26 weeks	1,008	1,135	15.1	17.5	920	1,001	17.0	18.8
27 weeks and over	1,317	1,122	19.8	17.3	1,146	1,006	21.1	19.0
27 to 51 weeks	585	494	8.8	7.6	525	437	9.7	8.2
52 weeks and over	733	628	11.0	9.7	622	569	11.5	10.7
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.5	17.1	-	-	18.6	18.5	-	-
Median duration, in weeks	8.6	8.4	-	-	9.6	9.6	-	-

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	May 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	6,486	2,428	1,801	2,257	1,135	1,122	17.1	8.4	
16 to 19 years	1,095	542	269	284	174	109	11.7	4.6	
20 to 24 years	1,107	504	284	320	187	132	12.7	6.3	
25 to 34 years	1,402	500	395	507	216	290	18.0	8.9	
35 to 44 years	1,078	359	343	376	192	184	17.3	9.1	
45 to 54 years	1,023	259	295	469	228	240	22.8	12.9	
55 to 64 years	626	193	172	261	119	142	22.6	11.0	
65 years and over	154	71	42	41	17	24	15.2	5.6	
Men, 16 years and over	3,587	1,320	1,005	1,262	609	653	17.1	8.6	
16 to 19 years	602	298	145	159	86	73	12.6	4.6	
20 to 24 years	700	309	181	210	122	88	12.8	6.4	
25 to 34 years	757	248	215	293	122	172	18.5	10.4	
35 to 44 years	528	190	170	168	80	87	15.5	7.9	
45 to 54 years	553	139	165	249	116	133	22.7	12.7	
55 to 64 years	365	103	107	154	73	82	23.5	11.3	
65 years and over	82	32	22	29	10	19	19.5	8.2	
Women, 16 years and over	2,899	1,108	796	995	526	469	17.0	8.1	
16 to 19 years	494	244	125	125	88	37	10.5	4.6	
20 to 24 years	407	195	104	109	65	44	12.5	6.1	
25 to 34 years	645	252	180	213	95	119	17.5	7.5	
35 to 44 years	550	169	173	208	112	97	19.0	10.3	
45 to 54 years	470	120	130	220	113	107	23.0	13.3	
55 to 64 years	261	90	65	107	47	60	21.5	10.5	
65 years and over	71	39	20	12	7	5	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	4,657	1,855	1,353	1,449	734	714	15.3	7.4	
Men	2,584	1,029	747	808	386	422	15.5	7.3	
Women	2,073	827	605	641	349	292	15.0	7.5	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,400	417	324	659	334	326	22.6	12.9	
Men	750	204	181	365	188	177	22.3	13.9	
Women	650	213	143	294	146	149	23.0	11.0	
Asian, 16 years and over	206	65	54	87	36	51	21.4	7.8	
Men	134	42	41	51	15	36	20.4	6.4	
Women	72	23	13	35	21	15	(¹)	(¹)	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,131	461	331	339	181	158	15.3	7.1	
Men	642	245	197	199	107	92	15.9	8.0	
Women	489	216	133	140	74	66	14.6	6.1	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,145	373	378	393	207	187	16.1	9.2	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	486	161	129	197	80	117	21.3	9.9	
Never married	1,956	786	498	672	323	349	16.7	7.6	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	926	345	282	299	164	136	17.1	7.7	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	697	232	201	263	126	138	18.9	9.7	
Never married	1,276	531	313	432	237	195	15.8	7.6	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	May 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,019	390	302	326	149	177	18.2	7.2	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	441	149	150	141	64	78	17.9	8.1	
Professional and related occupations	578	241	152	185	85	99	18.5	6.4	
Service occupations	1,432	557	381	494	264	231	16.0	7.7	
Sales and office occupations	1,528	597	404	528	301	227	16.2	8.0	
Sales and related occupations	772	308	206	258	152	107	15.3	7.8	
Office and administrative support occupations	756	289	198	269	149	120	17.1	8.1	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	969	313	302	354	174	180	17.6	9.5	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	73	15	17	41	18	23	(¹)	(¹)	
Construction and extraction occupations	700	225	207	268	131	137	17.9	9.9	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	196	73	78	46	26	20	13.1	6.1	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	985	365	280	340	159	181	17.3	9.5	
Production occupations	534	167	181	186	93	93	17.7	10.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations	452	198	99	154	67	87	16.9	7.3	
INDUSTRY ²									
Agriculture and related industries	68	16	15	38	12	26	(¹)	(¹)	
Mining	22	18	1	2	–	2	(¹)	(¹)	
Construction	687	207	218	263	139	124	16.8	9.7	
Manufacturing	654	210	222	223	100	122	19.5	10.1	
Durable goods	445	131	157	158	74	84	19.2	10.9	
Nondurable goods	209	79	65	65	26	39	20.2	8.1	
Wholesale and retail trade	806	307	221	279	163	116	16.0	8.5	
Transportation and utilities	244	81	58	106	48	58	21.4	12.5	
Information	110	42	30	39	22	17	16.8	8.2	
Financial activities	281	94	101	86	48	38	19.0	7.8	
Professional and business services	745	271	209	266	126	140	17.5	8.3	
Education and health services	822	355	202	265	151	114	15.7	6.6	
Leisure and hospitality	850	371	228	251	142	109	13.3	5.8	
Other services	242	115	60	66	34	32	12.9	5.3	
Public administration	126	33	24	69	24	46	28.7	17.0	
No previous work experience	530	200	128	202	86	116	18.2	8.9	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes wage and salary workers only.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	May 2006	May 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
Total not in the labor force	77,732	79,130	14,874	15,720	21,413	21,352	41,446	42,058	29,407	30,054	48,326	49,076
Do not want a job now ¹	72,531	73,580	12,531	13,166	19,434	19,219	40,567	41,194	27,053	27,492	45,478	46,087
Want a job ¹	5,201	5,551	2,343	2,554	1,979	2,133	879	864	2,354	2,562	2,848	2,989
Did not search for work in previous year	2,892	3,124	1,247	1,328	1,037	1,159	608	637	1,290	1,385	1,601	1,739
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,310	2,427	1,096	1,226	942	974	271	226	1,064	1,177	1,246	1,250
Not available to work now	921	1,020	606	729	284	228	32	63	373	483	549	537
Available to work now	1,388	1,406	490	497	659	746	239	163	691	693	697	713
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	323	368	98	112	169	219	55	37	204	246	119	122
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,066	1,038	393	385	489	527	184	126	487	447	578	591
Family responsibilities	145	184	20	33	93	132	31	19	26	36	119	148
In school or training	230	187	200	139	29	45	-	2	128	81	101	106
Ill health or disability	123	92	11	21	72	49	39	23	50	39	73	53
Other ¹	569	575	161	193	295	301	114	81	283	291	286	284

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.
² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.
³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.
NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007	May 2006	May 2007
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,641	7,693	5.3	5.3	3,863	3,835	5.0	4.9	3,778	3,858	5.7	5.7
16 to 19 years	257	242	4.3	4.3	76	101	2.6	3.6	181	141	6.0	5.0
20 years and over	7,385	7,451	5.3	5.3	3,787	3,734	5.1	4.9	3,597	3,717	5.6	5.7
20 to 24 years	801	759	5.8	5.5	328	311	4.5	4.2	473	448	7.4	6.9
25 years and over	6,583	6,692	5.3	5.3	3,459	3,423	5.2	5.0	3,124	3,269	5.5	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,399	5,496	5.4	5.5	2,828	2,798	5.3	5.1	2,570	2,697	5.6	5.8
55 years and over	1,185	1,196	4.8	4.7	631	625	4.8	4.6	554	571	4.8	4.7
55 to 64 years	1,031	988	5.4	4.9	543	504	5.4	4.8	487	484	5.4	5.1
65 years and over	154	208	2.9	3.7	87	121	2.9	3.8	67	88	2.8	3.5
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,338	6,575	5.3	5.5	3,172	3,281	4.9	5.0	3,166	3,294	5.9	6.1
Black or African American	854	706	5.4	4.4	461	341	6.3	4.6	393	366	4.7	4.3
Asian	239	254	3.7	3.7	113	124	3.3	3.4	126	130	4.2	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	619	620	3.1	3.0	377	346	3.2	2.8	241	274	3.1	3.4
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,155	4,221	5.1	5.1	2,469	2,418	5.4	5.2	1,686	1,803	4.8	5.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,273	1,360	5.4	5.8	448	455	4.6	4.6	825	906	6.0	6.7
Never married	2,213	2,112	5.6	5.3	947	963	4.4	4.4	1,267	1,149	7.1	6.4
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,881	4,121	-	-	2,164	2,316	-	-	1,718	1,805	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,794	1,851	-	-	550	563	-	-	1,245	1,288	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	334	327	-	-	244	220	-	-	90	107	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,594	1,334	-	-	885	711	-	-	710	623	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL EMPLOYMENT**

B-1. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1957 to date

(In thousands)

Year and month	Total	Total private	Goods-producing				Service-providing								
			Total	Natural resources and mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Total	Trade, transportation, and utilities	Information	Financial activities	Professional and business services	Education and health services	Leisure and hospitality	Other services	Government
Annual averages															
1957	52,959	45,235	19,669	864	3,007	15,798	33,290	10,942	1,780	2,348	3,504	2,676	3,267	1,050	7,724
1958	51,426	43,480	18,319	801	2,862	14,656	33,107	10,656	1,674	2,386	3,449	2,695	3,243	1,058	7,946
1959	53,374	45,182	19,163	789	3,050	15,325	34,211	10,960	1,718	2,454	3,591	2,822	3,365	1,107	8,192
1960	54,296	45,832	19,182	771	2,973	15,438	35,114	11,147	1,728	2,532	3,694	2,937	3,460	1,152	8,464
1961	54,105	45,399	18,647	728	2,908	15,011	35,458	11,040	1,693	2,590	3,744	3,030	3,468	1,188	8,706
1962	55,659	46,655	19,203	709	2,997	15,498	36,455	11,215	1,723	2,656	3,885	3,172	3,557	1,243	9,004
1963	56,764	47,423	19,385	694	3,060	15,631	37,379	11,367	1,735	2,731	3,990	3,288	3,639	1,288	9,341
1964	58,391	48,680	19,733	697	3,148	15,888	38,658	11,677	1,766	2,811	4,137	3,438	3,772	1,346	9,711
1965	60,874	50,683	20,595	694	3,284	16,617	40,279	12,139	1,824	2,878	4,306	3,587	3,951	1,404	10,191
1966	64,020	53,110	21,740	690	3,371	17,680	42,280	12,611	1,908	2,961	4,517	3,770	4,127	1,475	10,910
1967	65,931	54,406	21,882	679	3,305	17,897	44,049	12,950	1,955	3,087	4,720	3,986	4,269	1,558	11,525
1968	68,023	56,050	22,292	671	3,410	18,211	45,731	13,334	1,991	3,234	4,918	4,191	4,453	1,638	11,972
1969	70,512	58,181	22,893	683	3,637	18,573	47,619	13,853	2,048	3,404	5,156	4,428	4,670	1,731	12,330
1970	71,006	58,318	22,179	677	3,654	17,848	48,827	14,144	2,041	3,532	5,267	4,577	4,789	1,789	12,687
1971	71,335	58,323	21,602	658	3,770	17,174	49,734	14,318	2,009	3,651	5,328	4,675	4,914	1,827	13,012
1972	73,798	60,333	22,299	672	3,957	17,669	51,499	14,788	2,056	3,784	5,523	4,863	5,121	1,900	13,465
1973	76,912	63,050	23,450	693	4,167	18,589	53,462	15,349	2,135	3,920	5,774	5,092	5,341	1,990	13,862
1974	78,389	64,086	23,364	755	4,095	18,514	55,025	15,693	2,160	4,023	5,974	5,322	5,471	2,078	14,303
1975	77,069	62,250	21,318	802	3,608	16,909	55,751	15,606	2,061	4,047	6,034	5,497	5,544	2,144	14,820
1976	79,502	64,501	22,025	832	3,662	17,531	57,477	16,128	2,111	4,155	6,287	5,756	5,794	2,244	15,001
1977	82,593	67,334	22,972	865	3,940	18,167	59,620	16,765	2,185	4,348	6,587	6,052	6,065	2,359	15,258
1978	86,826	71,014	24,156	902	4,322	18,932	62,670	17,658	2,287	4,599	6,972	6,427	6,411	2,505	15,812
1979	89,932	73,864	24,997	1,008	4,562	19,426	64,935	18,303	2,375	4,843	7,312	6,767	6,631	2,637	16,068
1980	90,528	74,154	24,263	1,077	4,454	18,733	66,265	18,413	2,361	5,025	7,544	7,072	6,721	2,755	16,375
1981	91,289	75,109	24,118	1,180	4,304	18,634	67,172	18,604	2,382	5,163	7,782	7,357	6,840	2,865	16,180
1982	89,677	73,695	22,550	1,163	4,024	17,363	67,127	18,457	2,317	5,209	7,848	7,515	6,874	2,924	15,946
1983	90,280	74,269	22,110	997	4,065	17,048	68,171	18,668	2,253	5,334	8,039	7,766	7,078	3,021	16,011
1984	94,530	78,371	23,435	1,014	4,501	17,920	71,095	19,653	2,398	5,553	8,464	8,193	7,489	3,186	16,559
1985	97,511	80,978	23,585	974	4,793	17,819	73,926	20,379	2,437	5,815	8,871	8,657	7,869	3,366	16,133
1986	99,474	82,636	23,318	829	4,937	17,552	76,156	20,795	2,445	6,128	9,211	9,061	8,156	3,523	16,838
1987	102,088	84,932	23,470	771	5,090	17,609	78,618	21,302	2,507	6,385	9,608	9,515	8,446	3,699	17,156
1988	105,345	87,806	23,909	770	5,233	17,906	81,436	21,974	2,585	6,500	10,090	10,063	8,778	3,907	17,540
1989	108,014	90,087	24,045	750	5,309	17,985	83,969	22,510	2,622	6,562	10,555	10,616	9,062	4,116	17,927
1990	109,487	91,072	23,723	765	5,263	17,695	85,764	22,666	2,688	6,614	10,848	10,984	9,288	4,261	18,415
1991	108,374	89,829	22,588	739	4,780	17,068	85,787	22,281	2,677	6,558	10,714	11,506	9,256	4,249	18,545
1992	108,726	89,940	22,095	689	4,608	16,799	86,631	22,125	2,641	6,540	10,970	11,891	9,437	4,240	18,787
1993	110,844	91,855	22,219	666	4,779	16,774	88,625	22,378	2,668	6,709	11,495	12,303	9,732	4,350	18,989
1994	114,291	95,016	22,774	659	5,095	17,021	91,517	23,128	2,738	6,867	12,174	12,807	10,100	4,428	19,275
1995	117,298	97,866	23,156	641	5,274	17,241	94,142	23,834	2,843	6,827	12,844	13,289	10,501	4,572	19,432
1996	119,708	100,169	23,410	637	5,536	17,237	96,299	24,239	2,940	6,969	13,462	13,683	10,777	4,690	19,539
1997	122,776	103,113	23,886	654	5,813	17,419	98,890	24,700	3,084	7,178	14,335	14,087	11,018	4,825	19,664
1998	125,930	106,221	24,354	645	6,149	17,560	101,576	25,186	3,218	7,462	15,147	14,446	11,232	4,976	19,909
1999	128,993	108,686	24,465	598	6,545	17,322	104,528	25,771	3,419	7,648	15,957	14,798	11,543	5,087	20,307
2000	131,785	110,996	24,649	599	6,787	17,263	107,136	26,225	3,631	7,687	16,666	15,109	11,862	5,168	20,790
2001	131,826	110,707	23,873	606	6,826	16,441	107,952	25,983	3,629	7,807	16,476	15,645	12,036	5,258	21,118
2002	130,341	108,828	22,557	583	6,716	15,259	107,784	25,497	3,395	7,847	15,976	16,199	11,986	5,372	21,513
2003	129,999	108,416	21,816	572	6,735	14,510	108,182	25,287	3,188	7,977	15,987	16,588	12,173	5,401	21,583
2004	131,435	109,814	21,882	591	6,976	14,315	109,553	25,533	3,118	8,031	16,395	16,953	12,493	5,409	21,621
2005	133,703	111,899	22,190	628	7,336	14,226	111,513	25,959	3,061	8,153	16,954	17,372	12,816	5,395	21,804
2006	136,174	114,184	22,570	684	7,689	14,197	113,605	26,231	3,055	8,363	17,552	17,838	13,143	5,432	21,990
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted															
2006:															
May	135,906	113,968	22,593	680	7,698	14,215	113,313	26,194	3,048	8,352	17,499	17,776	13,074	5,432	21,938
June	136,030	114,062	22,613	684	7,691	14,238	113,417	26,197	3,048	8,348	17,539	17,794	13,092	5,431	21,968
July	136,252	114,262	22,622	690	7,703	14,229	113,630	26,226	3,043	8,368	17,592	17,828	13,156	5,427	21,990
August	136,438	114,415	22,629	692	7,719	14,218	113,809	26,227	3,051	8,379	17,617	17,894	13,188	5,430	22,023
September	136,636	114,560	22,625	694	7,725	14,206	114,011	26,241	3,052	8,408	17,636	17,946	13,209	5,443	22,076
October	136,745	114,645	22,573	700	7,707	14,166	114,172	26,258	3,054	8,415	17,662	17,976	13,257	5,450	22,100
November	136,941	114,835	22,525	699	7,683	14,143	114,416	26,320	3,057	8,422	17,726	18,018	13,324	5,443	22,106
December	137,167	115,053	22,520	705	7,684	14,131	114,647	26,345	3,073	8,438	17,792	18,063	13,373	5,449	22,114
2007:															
January	137,329	115,189	22,554	706	7,718	14,130	114,775	26,378	3,071	8,440	17,804	18,102	13,396	5,444	22,140
February	137,419	115,245	22,465	711	7,641	14,113	114,954	26,393	3,084	8,446	17,840	18,138	13,425	5,454	22,174
March	137,594	115,397	22,497	715	7,692	14,090	115,097	26,436	3,086	8,445	17,834	18,188	13,449	5,462	22,197
April ^P	137,674	115,456	22,458	717	7,671	14,070	115,216	26,430	3,095						

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May	33.7	\$16.62	\$560.09	40.4	\$17.89	\$722.76	45.2	\$19.75	\$892.70	38.8	\$19.78	\$767.46
June	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January	33.4	17.16	573.14	39.9	18.27	728.97	44.6	20.72	924.11	37.9	20.42	773.92
February	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.6	18.26	723.10	45.3	20.81	942.69	37.4	20.45	764.83
March	33.7	17.22	580.31	40.4	18.35	741.34	45.4	20.85	946.59	38.7	20.53	794.51
April ^P	33.9	17.33	587.49	40.3	18.47	744.34	45.8	20.96	959.97	38.4	20.60	791.04
May ^P	33.8	17.27	583.73	40.6	18.59	754.75	45.9	21.02	964.82	39.4	20.81	819.91

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May	41.2	\$16.74	\$15.87	\$689.69	41.5	\$17.58	\$16.68	\$729.57	40.5	\$15.29	\$14.50	\$619.25
June	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January	40.8	17.04	16.26	695.23	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.6	15.51	14.80	629.71
February	40.5	17.03	16.25	689.72	40.7	17.95	17.13	730.57	40.1	15.46	14.74	619.95
March	41.1	17.06	16.25	701.17	41.3	18.01	17.14	743.81	40.7	15.45	14.71	628.82
April ^P	41.0	17.19	16.39	704.79	41.2	18.11	17.25	746.13	40.8	15.63	14.90	637.70
May ^P	41.1	17.17	16.35	705.69	41.3	18.11	17.25	747.94	40.7	15.57	14.84	633.70

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May	32.2	\$16.27	\$523.89	33.3	\$15.30	\$509.49	36.1	\$23.05	\$832.11	35.2	\$18.59	\$654.37
June	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	665.17
September	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January	32.0	16.87	539.84	32.9	15.61	513.57	36.2	23.84	863.01	35.7	19.29	688.65
February	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.65	514.89	36.4	23.80	866.32	35.8	19.42	695.24
March	32.2	16.92	544.82	33.1	15.66	518.35	36.4	23.74	864.14	35.7	19.49	695.79
April ^P	32.6	17.04	555.50	33.3	15.81	526.47	36.9	23.97	884.49	36.6	19.68	720.29
May ^P	32.3	16.92	546.52	33.4	15.69	524.05	36.0	23.81	857.16	35.6	19.51	694.56

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
May	34.3	\$18.88	\$647.58	32.3	\$17.26	\$557.50	25.4	\$9.70	\$246.38	30.8	\$14.75	\$454.30
June	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.78	576.07	24.8	10.15	251.72	30.6	15.07	461.14
February	34.4	19.95	686.28	32.3	17.76	573.65	25.1	10.24	257.02	30.6	15.10	462.06
March	34.6	19.88	687.85	32.4	17.79	576.40	25.3	10.23	258.82	30.8	15.11	465.39
April ^p	35.2	20.10	707.52	32.7	17.79	581.73	25.6	10.24	262.14	30.9	15.20	469.68
May ^p	34.7	19.91	690.88	32.4	17.85	578.34	25.3	10.26	259.58	30.8	15.16	466.93

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Total nonfarm	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,419	137,594	137,674	137,831
Total private	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,189	115,245	115,397	115,456	115,591
Goods-producing	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,465	22,497	22,458	22,439
Natural resources and mining	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	706	711	715	717	717
Logging	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.7	64.5	62.1
Mining	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.0	641.1	645.4	649.5	652.6	655.0
Oil and gas extraction	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	145.1	145.9	147.1	147.1	147.3
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.2	222.9	224.4	226.2	227.0
Coal mining	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.7	79.6	79.9	79.2
Support activities for mining	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.8	276.6	278.0	279.3	280.7
Construction	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,641	7,692	7,671	7,671
Construction of buildings	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,801.4	1,791.7	1,797.1	1,785.2	1,782.8
Residential building	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,005.4	1,000.3	1,000.5	997.0	996.2
Nonresidential building	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	796.0	791.4	796.6	788.2	786.6
Heavy and civil engineering construction	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,003.8	993.2	1,001.7	1,000.8	1,001.1
Specialty trade contractors	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,912.5	4,856.1	4,893.1	4,884.8	4,887.0
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,326.1	2,299.0	2,310.7	2,309.1	2,308.6
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,586.4	2,557.1	2,582.4	2,575.7	2,578.4
Manufacturing	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,113	14,090	14,070	14,051
Durable goods	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,952	8,943	8,928	8,917	8,902
Wood products	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	539.4	532.6	530.6	528.9	528.3
Nonmetallic mineral products	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	504.1	501.9	500.9	498.9	499.3
Primary metals	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.9	454.4	453.9	454.3	454.8
Fabricated metal products	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,566.2	1,566.1	1,563.9	1,565.2	1,563.5
Machinery	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,213.3	1,215.4	1,217.9	1,215.0	1,215.6
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.4	1,317.5	1,313.5	1,310.1	1,308.1
Computer and peripheral equipment	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	196.4	197.8	197.8	198.9	197.8
Communications equipment	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.7	143.7	143.7	143.5	142.6
Semiconductors and electronic components	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.5	468.8	467.8	465.5	465.2
Electronic instruments	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	437.5	436.8	434.4	433.9	434.7
Electrical equipment and appliances	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	436.4	437.3	437.7	437.4
Transportation equipment	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,722.3	1,724.4	1,717.9	1,714.4	1,704.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,023.5	1,025.1	1,022.1	1,013.7	1,003.8
Furniture and related products	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	536.6	535.8	533.5	533.7	532.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.2	658.9	658.9	659.1	657.7
Nondurable goods	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,178	5,170	5,162	5,153	5,149
Food manufacturing	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,493.9	1,492.8	1,495.0	1,494.5	1,494.6
Beverages and tobacco products	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.0	197.8	197.3	197.9	198.5
Textile mills	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	182.3	179.1	177.3	174.8	173.3
Textile product mills	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	158.6	157.9	156.7	156.6	155.5
Apparel	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	227.7	225.2	223.7	221.7	219.6
Leather and allied products	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.4	36.6	36.1	35.9
Paper and paper products	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.4	460.5	457.4	457.2	456.1
Printing and related support activities	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.7	634.6	633.5	631.4	632.4
Petroleum and coal products	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.4	118.2	117.7	119.5
Chemicals	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	872.1	872.5	870.6	869.7	867.6
Plastics and rubber products	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	795.8	795.7	795.2	795.0	795.9
Service-providing	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,954	115,097	115,216	115,392
Private service-providing	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,635	92,780	92,900	92,998	93,152

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,378	26,393	26,436	26,430	26,440
Wholesale trade	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.0	5,960.0	5,961.3	5,976.7	5,985.8
Durable goods	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,102.5	3,112.0	3,114.0	3,123.8	3,132.6
Nondurable goods	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,050.5	2,049.7	2,050.1	2,050.3	2,049.8
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	796.0	798.3	797.2	802.6	803.4
Retail trade	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,364.6	15,403.7	15,379.0	15,374.1
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.8	1,910.3	1,907.2	1,912.4	1,910.4
Automobile dealers	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,244.1	1,244.9	1,243.5	1,247.6	1,247.5
Furniture and home furnishings stores	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	588.1	587.6	585.6	586.7	585.5
Electronics and appliance stores	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	535.3	538.2	538.4	541.1	537.7
Building material and garden supply stores	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,318.0	1,323.4	1,313.8	1,315.0	1,315.5
Food and beverage stores	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.0	2,849.9	2,856.3	2,856.0	2,859.2
Health and personal care stores	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	964.1	964.8	966.5	969.1	967.6
Gasoline stations	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	853.7	852.9	854.5	851.9	852.5
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,446.9	1,445.1	1,449.7	1,457.3	1,458.2
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	655.8	654.9	653.9	655.7	656.1
General merchandise stores ¹	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,923.9	2,917.3	2,956.4	2,913.4	2,910.0
Department stores	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,568.7	1,565.3	1,570.6	1,559.6	1,555.5
Miscellaneous store retailers	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.3	880.2	880.3	879.0	878.7
Nonstore retailers	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.6	440.0	441.1	441.4	442.7
Transportation and warehousing	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.6	4,520.8	4,522.4	4,527.0
Air transportation	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	490.8	485.5	485.5	488.9	486.7
Rail transportation	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	227.9	228.9	229.1	228.5	227.8
Water transportation	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.1	68.0	67.3	68.4
Truck transportation	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,457.9	1,454.7	1,457.2	1,454.6	1,459.5
Transit and ground passenger transportation	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	391.6	393.3	390.3	390.3	392.0
Pipeline transportation	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.6	41.0	40.5	41.4
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.3	27.1	26.6
Support activities for transportation	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.9	579.4	579.6	581.4	581.4
Couriers and messengers	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	593.0	590.6	591.0	589.8	587.3
Warehousing and storage	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.3	650.5	651.8	654.0	655.9
Utilities	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	549.0	549.0	550.1	551.4	553.0
Information	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,084	3,086	3,095	3,100
Publishing industries, except Internet	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.0	907.8	907.4	905.9	908.6
Motion picture and sound recording industries	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	378.2	385.2	387.1	393.8	393.0
Broadcasting, except Internet	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	335.3	337.4	337.1	337.6	337.0
Internet publishing and broadcasting	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.9	37.9	39.0	40.0	41.0
Telecommunications	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	975.6	976.2	973.0	974.4	973.5
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	386.1	387.3	390.0	391.6	395.0
Other information services	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.0
Financial activities	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,446	8,445	8,438	8,440
Finance and insurance	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,238.9	6,244.4	6,242.6	6,231.9	6,238.2
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.1	22.2	22.3
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,961.5	2,962.8	2,957.6	2,941.9	2,942.6
Depository credit intermediation	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,824.3	1,823.1	1,824.3	1,816.8	1,820.5

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Commercial banking	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,336.9	1,334.7	1,335.2	1,328.1	1,331.7
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	831.0	831.4	834.5	836.2	842.1
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.6	2,333.2	2,333.4	2,336.9	2,336.5
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.0	95.0	94.7	94.7
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,202.0	2,202.5	2,205.8	2,202.1
Real estate	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,518.5	1,518.4	1,523.5	1,524.1	1,525.5
Rental and leasing services	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	651.9	652.4	647.9	650.6	645.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1	31.1	31.5
Professional and business services													
Professional and technical services ¹	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,840	17,834	17,855	17,887
Legal services	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,515.6	7,544.3	7,553.7	7,580.1	7,607.1
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.2	1,178.8	1,178.1	1,180.2	1,179.5
Architectural and engineering services	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	922.1	927.8	924.4	928.2	935.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.2	1,422.7	1,424.0	1,426.3	1,433.5
Management and technical consulting services	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,305.2	1,311.1	1,319.7	1,329.0	1,336.8
Management of companies and enterprises	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	958.1	967.1	970.5	978.0	979.5
Administrative and waste services	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,830.8	1,836.7	1,837.1	1,840.2	1,841.4
Administrative and support services ¹	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,457.3	8,458.9	8,443.5	8,435.1	8,438.4
Employment services ¹	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,106.1	8,107.4	8,092.5	8,083.2	8,084.6
Temporary help services	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,667.1	3,651.6	3,637.1	3,612.4	3,605.8
Business support services	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,641.8	2,629.2	2,621.2	2,618.4	2,609.5
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	803.6	803.3	801.9	799.8	796.9
Waste management and remediation services	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,812.1	1,823.8	1,819.7	1,829.2	1,831.1
Education and health services													
Educational services	347.1	347.8	348.6	346.3	346.5	348.7	350.0	349.4	351.2	351.5	351.0	351.9	353.8
Health care and social assistance	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,138	18,188	18,246	18,300
Health care	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,959.5	2,955.9	2,972.4	2,977.4	2,995.4
Ambulatory health care services ¹	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,142.6	15,181.7	15,215.9	15,268.6	15,304.4
Offices of physicians	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,801.2	12,837.5	12,861.4	12,902.6	12,927.9
Outpatient care centers	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.3	5,395.6	5,409.2	5,431.7	5,447.8
Home health care services	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,187.4	2,196.7	2,204.3	2,211.8	2,214.8
Hospitals	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	496.8	494.8	496.3	496.9
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	896.4	901.1	904.1	907.0	910.3
Nursing care facilities	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.3	4,484.4	4,490.8	4,498.2	4,506.4
Social assistance ¹	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,947.6	2,957.5	2,961.4	2,972.7	2,973.7
Child day care services	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,600.1	1,605.7	1,603.9	1,608.2	1,604.5
Leisure and hospitality													
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,341.4	2,344.2	2,354.5	2,366.0	2,376.5
Performing arts and spectator sports ..	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	804.3	802.7	804.9	809.3	811.2
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,425	13,449	13,461	13,507
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.4	1,963.3	1,963.2	1,949.3	1,968.6
Accommodations and food services	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.0	406.0	405.9	402.3	404.2
Accommodations	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	127.7	127.5	128.2	128.9	130.8
Food services and drinking places	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,424.7	1,429.8	1,429.1	1,418.1	1,433.6
Other services													
Repair and maintenance	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,435.8	11,461.3	11,486.0	11,511.8	11,538.1
	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,858.1	1,860.3	1,860.0	1,854.6	1,846.4
	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,577.7	9,601.0	9,626.0	9,657.2	9,691.7
	5,432	5,431	5,427	5,430	5,443	5,450	5,443	5,449	5,444	5,454	5,462	5,473	5,478
	1,252.0	1,251.0	1,244.4	1,250.5	1,253.9	1,253.4	1,250.8	1,251.6	1,246.3	1,248.9	1,255.9	1,256.7	1,261.4

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,285.8	1,290.3	1,290.8	1,294.9	1,298.2
Membership associations and organizations	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,912.3	2,915.2	2,915.7	2,921.8	2,918.8
Government	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,174	22,197	22,218	22,240
Federal	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,718.0	2,716.0	2,716.0	2,716.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,951.1	1,951.8	1,949.7	1,949.9	1,948.2
U.S. Postal Service	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.1	766.5	766.5	766.5	767.5
State government	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,117.0	5,133.0	5,134.0	5,138.0	5,144.0
State government education	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,311.4	2,324.0	2,324.5	2,327.9	2,332.1
State government, excluding education	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,805.7	2,809.4	2,809.2	2,810.2	2,811.7
Local government	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,305.0	14,323.0	14,347.0	14,364.0	14,380.0
Local government education	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,018.7	8,025.1	8,044.1	8,049.3	8,061.6
Local government, excluding education	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,286.4	6,298.0	6,302.9	6,314.3	6,318.3

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^P
Total nonfarm	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,405	66,521	66,655	66,729	66,898
Total private	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,973	54,041	54,128	54,169	54,308
Goods-producing	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102	5,100	5,098	5,087	5,090
Natural resources and mining ¹	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87	88	89	89	92
Mining	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.2	81.2	81.6	82.7	85.1
Construction	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	952	954	955	956	957
Manufacturing	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,063	4,058	4,054	4,042	4,041
Durable goods	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,230	2,229	2,222	2,214	2,212
Nondurable goods	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,833	1,829	1,832	1,828	1,829
Service-providing	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,303	61,421	61,557	61,642	61,808
Private service-providing	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,871	48,941	49,030	49,082	49,218
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,677	10,681	10,707	10,705	10,729
Wholesale trade	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,808.8	1,814.5	1,814.2	1,821.7	1,825.5
Retail trade	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,628.0	7,627.3	7,652.6	7,644.5	7,661.0
Transportation and warehousing	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.9	1,092.0	1,091.9	1,090.9	1,092.8
Utilities	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6	146.7	147.9	148.3	149.8
Information	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,299	1,304	1,306	1,308	1,314
Financial activities	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,084	5,076	5,077	5,062	5,083
Finance and insurance	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,992.0	3,991.8	3,990.1	3,984.0	4,000.0
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,091.7	1,084.4	1,086.4	1,078.4	1,082.5
Professional and business services	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,937	7,948	7,951	7,955	7,980
Professional and technical services	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,571.4	3,586.5	3,583.0	3,600.1	3,623.1
Management of companies and enterprises	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.0	942.0	945.9	951.2	953.2
Administrative and waste services	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,428.4	3,419.8	3,422.4	3,403.2	3,403.7
Education and health services	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,999	14,034	14,076	14,122	14,161
Educational services	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,802.3	1,802.7	1,816.2	1,816.9	1,826.1
Health care and social assistance	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,197.1	12,231.5	12,259.4	12,305.3	12,335.0
Leisure and hospitality	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,050	7,069	7,080	7,090	7,112
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	934.4	937.1	938.7	932.3	934.3
Accommodations and food services	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,115.2	6,131.7	6,141.4	6,157.6	6,177.2
Other services	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,825	2,829	2,833	2,840	2,839
Government	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,432	12,480	12,527	12,560	12,590
Federal	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196	1,198	1,200	1,200
State government	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,656	2,659	2,662	2,664	2,669
Local government	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,580	8,625	8,667	8,696	8,721

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Total private	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,517	94,506	94,713	94,755	94,947
Goods-producing	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,569	16,471	16,537	16,502	16,518
Natural resources and mining	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	532	538	541	541	544
Construction	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,916	5,819	5,900	5,872	5,886
Manufacturing	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,121	10,114	10,096	10,089	10,088
Durable goods	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,325	6,326	6,313	6,310	6,310
Wood products	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	424.7	419.7	417.6	417.4	417.9
Nonmetallic mineral products	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	385.4	381.9	381.2	379.2	380.4
Primary metals	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	355.6	356.6	354.4	355.6	356.4
Fabricated metal products	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,170.8	1,173.0	1,170.6	1,172.3	1,175.8
Machinery	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.0	792.0	792.7	788.5	791.0
Computer and electronic products	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	766.2	766.4	763.7	760.7	758.1
Electrical equipment and appliances	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.5	309.9	311.6	312.2	312.0
Transportation equipment	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,273.7	1,275.3	1,269.7	1,271.6	1,265.5
Motor vehicles and parts ²	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	824.1	825.2	822.3	815.6	806.0
Furniture and related products	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	415.7	415.2	414.1	413.7	413.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	434.8	436.0	436.9	438.4	439.7
Nondurable goods	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,796	3,788	3,783	3,779	3,778
Food manufacturing	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.0	1,189.4	1,192.4	1,191.8	1,193.8
Beverages and tobacco products	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.0	118.4	118.7	119.7	120.5
Textile mills	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	148.3	145.5	144.3	142.1	140.9
Textile product mills	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	125.4	124.1	122.8	122.6	121.5
Apparel	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	181.2	180.3	178.9	177.3
Leather and allied products	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	29.0	28.7	29.1	28.5	28.6
Paper and paper products	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.8	351.6	348.7	348.2	346.6
Printing and related support activities	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.1	452.1	451.6	447.2	447.2
Petroleum and coal products	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.5	71.6	72.4	74.6
Chemicals	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	504.7	505.3	504.2	506.7	504.9
Plastics and rubber products	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	620.3	620.0	619.3	620.8	622.1
Private service-providing	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,948	78,035	78,176	78,253	78,429
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,280	22,281	22,334	22,319	22,337
Wholesale trade	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,773.6	4,783.7	4,785.7	4,795.4	4,804.4
Retail trade	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,144.5	13,141.3	13,194.0	13,168.7	13,179.4
Transportation and warehousing	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,920.1	3,915.5	3,913.0	3,912.8	3,910.6
Utilities	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.8	440.4	441.5	441.7	442.1
Information	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,425	2,434	2,440	2,449	2,462
Financial activities	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,400	6,410	6,422	6,419	6,424
Professional and business services	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,682	14,695	14,701	14,707	14,753
Education and health services	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,790	15,815	15,863	15,911	15,970
Leisure and hospitality	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,847	11,868	11,879	11,899	11,929
Other services	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,524	4,532	4,537	4,549	4,554

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007	54.9	54.7	55.0	P 53.1	P 54.9							
Over 3-month span:												
2003	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007	64.6	60.6	61.2	P 56.8	P 56.5							
Over 6-month span:												
2003	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007	62.2	60.3	65.3	P 62.4	P 60.8							
Over 12-month span:												
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007	64.6	64.4	63.8	P 64.7	P 60.3							
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007	52.4	38.7	30.4	P 30.4	P 39.3							
Over 3-month span:												
2003	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007	48.2	38.1	42.9	P 30.4	P 28.0							
Over 6-month span:												
2003	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007	39.9	37.5	37.5	P 36.3	P 33.9							
Over 12-month span:												
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007	41.7	42.3	39.3	P 40.5	P 35.7							

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-, 3-, and 6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Total ¹													
Alabama	1,974.5	1,977.7	1,988.0	1,984.3	1,986.8	1,988.7	1,990.5	1,993.6	1,996.1	1,997.5	2,001.5	2,004.2	2,003.5	
Alaska	314.4	315.2	318.6	314.4	314.6	315.6	313.5	315.5	315.6	315.0	317.4	318.5	319.2	
Arizona	2,614.5	2,629.4	2,636.8	2,653.3	2,664.0	2,670.5	2,675.6	2,679.0	2,685.5	2,701.1	2,709.2	2,714.4	2,714.6	
Arkansas	1,199.0	1,198.4	1,199.4	1,199.0	1,201.3	1,201.4	1,202.5	1,200.7	1,203.4	1,204.9	1,207.1	1,209.4	1,210.1	
California	14,983.9	15,029.8	15,059.5	15,085.1	15,110.4	15,121.9	15,161.9	15,188.4	15,212.6	15,202.2	15,225.8	15,242.8	15,250.2	
Colorado	2,267.8	2,275.4	2,281.7	2,277.1	2,282.4	2,285.3	2,290.0	2,295.9	2,300.5	2,303.7	2,308.6	2,311.4	2,315.0	
Connecticut	1,676.3	1,677.6	1,679.6	1,681.8	1,685.0	1,683.0	1,682.0	1,683.6	1,686.0	1,690.1	1,691.2	1,693.4	1,696.6	
Delaware	436.0	436.1	436.4	434.9	435.2	435.6	437.7	439.3	438.7	439.0	439.0	438.8	439.1	
District of Columbia	686.1	686.4	688.1	687.9	687.4	687.5	689.5	692.3	694.0	692.4	694.5	694.6	697.5	
Florida	7,968.8	7,993.5	8,018.2	8,007.6	8,024.3	8,039.5	8,036.0	8,059.2	8,069.6	8,070.1	8,085.7	8,106.3	8,117.4	
Georgia	4,080.0	4,085.2	4,089.0	4,086.6	4,090.8	4,094.2	4,092.4	4,099.0	4,103.3	4,120.8	4,129.0	4,130.2	4,144.5	
Hawaii	612.8	614.6	617.0	614.4	618.3	620.9	620.0	622.8	622.5	623.8	624.6	624.8	621.3	
Idaho	634.5	637.1	639.3	640.2	641.9	643.2	645.5	649.1	650.8	651.3	652.2	652.8	650.5	
Illinois	5,922.4	5,923.6	5,940.1	5,933.6	5,939.0	5,943.6	5,943.1	5,944.4	5,949.5	5,968.6	5,972.4	5,980.8	5,977.0	
Indiana	2,970.4	2,969.2	2,976.6	2,963.5	2,970.3	2,971.7	2,980.5	2,980.6	2,980.6	2,970.1	2,963.4	2,975.5	2,977.0	
Iowa	1,500.8	1,502.4	1,505.7	1,501.8	1,501.5	1,504.6	1,502.9	1,505.7	1,508.8	1,513.5	1,517.9	1,519.3	1,519.2	
Kansas	1,344.6	1,347.6	1,352.9	1,342.5	1,350.9	1,362.2	1,365.5	1,366.9	1,368.2	1,373.3	1,375.0	1,376.3	1,376.2	
Kentucky	1,842.7	1,845.2	1,845.6	1,838.9	1,846.3	1,845.8	1,844.0	1,846.1	1,850.9	1,854.3	1,854.1	1,861.2	1,856.1	
Louisiana	1,835.7	1,846.4	1,857.1	1,858.0	1,869.7	1,880.5	1,881.8	1,885.1	1,886.8	1,893.3	1,899.3	1,903.2	1,905.2	
Maine	615.5	615.1	616.1	614.0	615.3	614.4	612.7	614.1	615.2	617.0	615.7	617.1	618.5	
Maryland	2,585.5	2,585.3	2,588.6	2,584.6	2,585.5	2,587.4	2,590.6	2,593.5	2,600.1	2,603.2	2,605.2	2,608.8	2,609.4	
Massachusetts	3,236.8	3,237.9	3,245.5	3,246.1	3,247.4	3,247.2	3,249.2	3,256.0	3,258.0	3,260.3	3,265.9	3,273.2	3,271.3	
Michigan	4,351.5	4,341.3	4,345.0	4,335.6	4,336.5	4,333.0	4,319.6	4,321.6	4,325.4	4,298.5	4,306.6	4,314.5	4,309.9	
Minnesota	2,747.5	2,747.7	2,756.1	2,765.4	2,766.9	2,763.9	2,761.7	2,768.8	2,768.8	2,780.3	2,778.7	2,780.5	2,781.0	
Mississippi	1,135.7	1,139.6	1,142.4	1,136.2	1,144.5	1,147.5	1,150.9	1,152.1	1,155.1	1,156.8	1,156.6	1,154.3	1,156.5	
Missouri	2,768.4	2,771.2	2,772.8	2,774.3	2,771.6	2,776.7	2,782.2	2,786.3	2,789.7	2,787.9	2,792.9	2,802.3	2,801.5	
Montana	431.7	433.3	437.6	434.4	434.8	434.0	433.5	433.5	434.7	438.0	439.4	442.4	445.3	
Nebraska	942.1	943.9	946.2	944.8	946.5	948.6	950.2	953.2	955.0	957.0	960.5	959.8	961.0	
Nevada	1,275.6	1,279.8	1,284.7	1,282.0	1,283.4	1,285.7	1,288.0	1,293.7	1,300.1	1,302.2	1,310.2	1,310.5	1,309.4	
New Hampshire	638.4	636.6	638.8	640.6	641.0	640.9	641.0	642.0	642.3	641.0	641.8	642.4	644.2	
New Jersey	4,067.0	4,073.0	4,077.6	4,075.8	4,077.8	4,075.5	4,083.8	4,081.5	4,085.5	4,090.8	4,085.0	4,089.4	4,085.8	
New Mexico	828.5	831.4	834.5	832.9	834.4	840.1	839.7	840.5	840.8	843.7	843.3	845.0	844.7	
New York	8,598.7	8,603.5	8,618.3	8,614.8	8,615.8	8,634.0	8,647.0	8,649.8	8,655.1	8,667.6	8,671.4	8,673.1	8,668.3	
North Carolina	4,005.1	4,013.8	4,025.2	4,016.7	4,027.9	4,035.4	4,046.7	4,054.4	4,064.5	4,073.3	4,079.0	4,086.5	4,092.9	
North Dakota	351.0	351.7	352.4	351.5	351.9	354.9	355.3	356.4	357.4	356.7	357.6	357.7	357.5	
Ohio	5,443.4	5,442.0	5,447.4	5,435.9	5,438.4	5,438.2	5,441.0	5,443.6	5,442.8	5,433.3	5,423.2	5,436.0	5,430.2	
Oklahoma	1,541.6	1,548.5	1,555.7	1,550.1	1,557.2	1,559.4	1,561.7	1,561.3	1,561.9	1,563.6	1,563.1	1,564.9	1,563.5	
Oregon	1,696.8	1,702.2	1,704.6	1,710.5	1,713.5	1,713.9	1,712.1	1,714.0	1,712.2	1,711.7	1,715.2	1,717.5	1,723.1	
Pennsylvania	5,749.5	5,749.7	5,749.5	5,752.5	5,756.3	5,760.2	5,763.3	5,770.8	5,778.6	5,787.9	5,790.6	5,798.5	5,796.4	
Rhode Island	493.9	492.2	493.7	492.8	493.4	495.5	495.8	495.9	495.9	495.0	496.1	496.6	498.4	
South Carolina	1,904.5	1,904.2	1,888.6	1,894.0	1,896.3	1,903.3	1,909.8	1,916.0	1,919.3	1,921.0	1,924.1	1,923.7	1,919.1	
South Dakota	395.7	397.2	398.2	399.0	400.1	400.1	402.2	403.0	404.6	403.3	403.9	405.5	405.5	
Tennessee	2,776.6	2,781.5	2,782.2	2,781.8	2,795.7	2,793.5	2,789.1	2,793.2	2,794.3	2,797.9	2,793.9	2,806.2	2,797.9	
Texas	9,998.3	10,029.5	10,065.8	10,039.6	10,077.9	10,109.6	10,140.7	10,157.1	10,171.3	10,164.5	10,196.6	10,215.6	10,239.1	
Utah	1,193.7	1,198.4	1,204.7	1,206.0	1,211.9	1,214.2	1,214.9	1,218.7	1,222.5	1,228.0	1,235.5	1,244.1	1,248.6	
Vermont	307.1	307.4	308.4	306.1	307.1	307.4	307.4	308.0	308.4	308.2	307.8	308.2	308.2	
Virginia	3,715.8	3,726.6	3,736.2	3,726.5	3,726.8	3,725.1	3,732.1	3,734.9	3,744.1	3,746.4	3,753.7	3,766.4	3,774.2	
Washington	2,842.6	2,850.8	2,864.1	2,857.1	2,866.4	2,872.9	2,879.5	2,885.5	2,890.6	2,890.3	2,899.3	2,899.0	2,902.6	
West Virginia	753.7	754.0	756.6	753.3	755.5	757.9	757.2	758.6	759.8	758.2	757.9	759.6	758.8	
Wisconsin	2,860.8	2,861.6	2,865.7	2,855.7	2,855.3	2,858.7	2,865.3	2,866.3	2,869.8	2,866.2	2,858.0	2,859.0	2,861.2	
Wyoming	274.5	275.6	276.5	276.0	277.0	278.6	279.2	279.9	281.1	282.9	285.3	286.2	284.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Construction													
Alabama	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.4	112.1	112.7	112.9	
Alaska	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.6	17.9	18.0	18.1	
Arizona	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	251.9	252.4	249.5	248.2	
Arkansas	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.4	
California	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	942.9	942.4	944.9	941.9	
Colorado	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	166.1	167.6	167.4	166.7	
Connecticut	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.1	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	68.6	68.7	68.9	
Delaware ²	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	28.9	28.9	28.7	
District of Columbia ²	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	12.7	12.3	
Florida	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	631.4	635.4	633.3	632.8	
Georgia	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.0	225.8	224.7	225.2	
Hawaii ²	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0	37.0	37.5	37.4	
Idaho	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.3	53.1	52.8	51.9	
Illinois	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3	277.3	279.9	280.9	
Indiana	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.4	143.0	152.1	154.1	
Iowa	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.0	78.2	78.4	76.4	
Kansas	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.4	66.8	66.8	64.5	
Kentucky	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.6	82.5	83.8	84.0	
Louisiana	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.6	135.0	134.9	135.8	
Maine	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8	31.8	31.7	32.1	
Maryland ²	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	193.8	194.0	194.2	194.4	
Massachusetts	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1	139.3	138.7	138.8	
Michigan	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	173.3	174.9	174.8	170.4	
Minnesota	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	132.0	132.2	131.5	129.0	
Mississippi	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.2	59.4	61.0	60.2	
Missouri	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.5	148.1	151.5	151.4	
Montana	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.0	32.3	32.4	
Nebraska ²	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	49.1	49.5	
Nevada	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.5	142.9	142.7	142.3	
New Hampshire	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.5	28.6	28.8	
New Jersey	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	173.9	171.6	173.4	173.8	
New Mexico	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	58.9	59.1	59.1	
New York	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	345.9	343.6	345.9	345.6	
North Carolina	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	247.8	248.6	250.1	251.5	
North Dakota	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.3	19.7	19.3	
Ohio	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.3	225.9	231.1	231.2	
Oklahoma	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	71.8	72.8	71.8	
Oregon	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.8	100.4	100.4	103.2	
Pennsylvania	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1	265.5	267.1	263.5	
Rhode Island	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8	23.5	23.7	24.0	
South Carolina	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.0	127.6	127.4	
South Dakota	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	21.7	22.0	22.4	
Tennessee	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3	136.9	139.2	138.4	
Texas	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	615.7	623.6	625.6	624.7	
Utah	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.3	104.1	105.9	106.7	
Vermont	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.1	17.2	17.5	
Virginia	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	246.6	246.4	249.8	250.2	
Washington	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	199.8	201.4	201.6	201.3	
West Virginia	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	39.3	39.7	
Wisconsin	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	128.3	125.1	125.8	125.0	
Wyoming	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.2	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Manufacturing													
Alabama	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Alaska	13.3	12.9	14.0	13.1	13.1	13.0	12.4	13.2	12.8	13.5	12.3	12.4	13.0	
Arizona	187.8	187.6	187.7	188.1	187.6	187.7	187.5	186.0	186.1	186.1	187.6	187.4	187.2	
Arkansas	200.9	200.0	200.1	199.7	199.3	197.4	196.9	193.9	195.7	194.8	194.4	193.8	193.4	
California	1,502.5	1,502.6	1,500.9	1,500.8	1,498.7	1,499.9	1,506.1	1,506.5	1,506.9	1,507.2	1,506.1	1,502.6	1,501.9	
Colorado	149.8	149.6	149.4	149.1	148.7	148.7	148.6	148.8	149.1	148.9	149.1	148.3	147.2	
Connecticut	194.2	194.1	194.3	194.8	194.2	193.6	193.3	193.0	192.8	193.0	192.8	193.0	193.2	
Delaware	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
District of Columbia	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Florida	404.6	404.2	404.3	403.1	402.1	401.2	398.9	396.8	398.7	400.9	400.1	396.0	396.7	
Georgia	451.4	450.9	450.5	448.4	447.4	445.8	444.9	444.5	443.2	442.7	442.2	442.7	443.8	
Hawaii	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Idaho	65.7	65.8	65.8	66.4	66.3	66.5	66.7	66.7	67.1	67.4	67.4	66.8	66.0	
Illinois	682.9	681.2	682.8	683.8	681.8	682.2	684.7	681.8	680.9	680.5	679.8	678.0	678.0	
Indiana	569.5	566.4	568.6	565.4	564.0	562.1	562.1	560.3	560.2	558.8	557.4	557.0	558.7	
Iowa	231.7	231.4	231.4	231.2	230.9	230.5	229.7	230.0	230.6	231.4	231.9	232.1	231.9	
Kansas	181.8	182.2	183.1	183.6	184.1	184.3	183.5	183.9	183.2	184.5	185.5	185.0	185.5	
Kentucky	262.4	261.7	262.1	257.6	261.1	261.3	259.4	260.6	262.1	260.9	259.7	258.1	259.6	
Louisiana	150.9	150.8	151.8	151.3	152.6	153.6	155.0	155.0	155.0	154.1	155.9	155.1	153.8	
Maine	60.6	60.5	60.1	60.4	60.0	59.7	59.4	59.4	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.6	59.7	
Maryland	136.7	136.2	136.3	136.4	136.1	135.7	135.4	135.2	135.1	135.4	134.5	134.2	134.4	
Massachusetts	299.9	299.4	299.5	300.8	298.8	297.7	297.4	296.6	296.6	297.6	297.7	298.2	297.8	
Michigan	660.5	655.5	654.6	641.7	644.9	641.0	633.0	634.6	630.9	623.1	632.4	635.1	634.5	
Minnesota	346.1	346.3	347.7	349.3	350.4	349.6	348.9	348.0	348.2	346.6	346.8	345.2	343.2	
Mississippi	176.1	175.9	175.9	175.9	175.3	174.8	175.3	175.3	175.1	175.8	174.6	168.3	171.8	
Missouri	308.0	307.6	307.7	313.2	305.3	305.1	304.5	305.9	304.8	300.9	303.6	303.5	302.6	
Montana	20.1	20.1	20.2	20.1	20.2	20.2	20.5	20.7	20.6	20.7	20.9	20.6	20.6	
Nebraska	101.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.4	101.5	101.1	101.5	101.8	101.3	101.9	101.9	101.3	
Nevada	50.1	50.4	50.7	50.7	50.6	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.7	
New Hampshire	77.5	77.3	77.0	76.0	76.2	76.0	76.1	76.2	75.6	75.0	75.1	75.1	75.2	
New Jersey	326.5	325.9	325.1	325.4	324.1	323.2	322.0	320.5	320.7	321.1	320.6	319.7	317.7	
New Mexico	37.5	37.3	37.4	37.8	37.9	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.2	38.9	38.6	38.3	38.0	
New York	571.6	570.4	570.2	570.0	566.3	564.7	562.9	562.1	562.1	560.2	557.9	556.0	554.2	
North Carolina	555.2	554.5	552.8	555.7	553.3	551.6	552.3	551.3	551.1	550.2	549.1	548.2	549.1	
North Dakota	26.1	25.9	25.9	26.2	25.7	26.1	25.7	26.5	26.4	26.3	26.1	25.8	26.1	
Ohio	800.9	798.6	799.9	796.6	793.3	791.9	794.1	791.0	788.1	782.7	781.5	782.7	781.5	
Oklahoma	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	
Oregon	207.1	207.0	207.0	209.0	209.2	208.9	207.6	206.0	204.6	203.8	202.6	203.0	201.7	
Pennsylvania	673.5	672.8	673.0	673.7	672.5	671.1	670.2	669.1	667.7	668.2	665.2	666.4	665.0	
Rhode Island	53.3	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.5	51.2	51.1	51.5	
South Carolina	254.2	254.2	253.4	251.7	250.7	249.8	247.5	247.0	247.3	246.0	244.7	244.9	241.9	
South Dakota	41.1	41.4	41.5	41.6	41.8	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.8	
Tennessee	403.5	402.8	401.6	397.8	398.1	397.3	394.3	395.4	394.5	395.7	393.8	394.5	393.5	
Texas	921.4	925.4	929.0	929.3	932.1	934.7	932.2	933.8	933.7	928.0	928.4	926.2	925.4	
Utah	122.4	122.4	122.8	122.6	123.0	123.5	123.0	123.2	123.4	125.0	126.7	127.5	127.7	
Vermont	36.3	36.2	36.1	36.1	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.0	35.9	35.8	35.9	35.7	35.7	
Virginia	291.1	290.7	290.0	290.3	288.2	285.5	284.5	284.1	286.3	286.9	286.0	285.7	286.3	
Washington	282.8	283.5	285.4	285.8	286.4	287.5	289.0	289.6	290.1	291.3	292.2	291.4	291.1	
West Virginia	61.3	61.1	61.0	60.9	60.7	60.6	60.5	60.2	59.9	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.4	
Wisconsin	506.1	505.7	506.9	506.0	505.1	504.6	504.0	502.3	501.6	496.4	495.1	496.4	497.1	
Wyoming	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Trade, transportation, and utilities													
Alabama	386.0	385.7	386.6	386.2	386.9	388.6	388.5	389.9	391.5	391.0	392.1	392.0	391.4	
Alaska	63.7	63.9	64.4	63.4	63.6	63.4	63.4	63.3	63.4	64.2	64.0	64.4	64.5	
Arizona	507.2	509.2	510.5	513.6	515.0	515.4	515.5	516.3	517.1	519.6	521.8	524.4	525.6	
Arkansas	248.5	248.8	248.5	248.6	248.9	249.1	249.4	249.5	249.6	250.4	250.8	251.9	252.2	
California	2,863.0	2,868.0	2,871.0	2,877.8	2,884.4	2,887.2	2,886.6	2,890.3	2,897.0	2,899.7	2,899.6	2,902.5	2,906.7	
Colorado	418.4	418.7	419.9	418.7	419.0	419.7	421.6	423.2	423.5	420.2	419.1	420.7	421.2	
Connecticut	311.3	311.1	311.2	310.8	310.8	310.1	310.1	310.5	311.2	312.2	310.9	311.9	312.4	
Delaware	82.8	82.9	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.1	82.6	83.0	83.3	83.2	83.1	82.9	82.9	
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Florida	1,594.5	1,596.5	1,599.2	1,595.7	1,597.8	1,597.9	1,597.9	1,599.6	1,599.9	1,606.1	1,605.3	1,613.6	1,615.0	
Georgia	869.9	871.0	870.4	867.2	868.4	870.5	863.7	863.9	866.1	875.3	876.7	876.6	883.0	
Hawaii	120.4	120.6	121.1	120.3	121.1	121.0	121.3	121.2	121.3	121.3	121.5	120.2	120.1	
Idaho	126.6	127.0	127.6	127.2	128.0	128.3	128.7	129.3	129.7	130.6	131.1	132.2	132.9	
Illinois	1,196.6	1,197.0	1,199.5	1,199.0	1,199.1	1,200.2	1,195.7	1,197.8	1,198.8	1,202.7	1,199.3	1,202.8	1,201.4	
Indiana	584.2	584.7	585.6	584.8	585.2	585.8	587.2	588.0	587.9	590.4	588.6	590.3	589.1	
Iowa	309.1	309.3	309.6	308.0	307.8	308.3	307.5	308.4	309.4	309.9	311.8	312.3	312.8	
Kansas	260.4	260.3	260.7	261.0	262.1	262.7	262.5	263.4	263.9	263.5	263.6	264.2	263.6	
Kentucky	379.7	380.2	380.9	379.3	378.8	379.1	378.1	379.3	380.3	379.8	379.3	381.1	380.2	
Louisiana	370.9	372.4	374.4	375.5	376.6	378.1	377.9	377.3	376.9	381.1	382.8	382.8	381.1	
Maine	125.7	125.4	125.6	125.0	125.2	125.4	125.0	125.2	125.5	127.0	125.8	126.6	126.9	
Maryland	475.7	475.6	474.8	474.3	473.5	472.8	472.1	473.5	475.1	473.6	474.1	476.0	475.7	
Massachusetts	569.9	569.3	569.6	569.3	569.9	569.5	570.3	571.5	572.1	575.4	573.7	575.0	574.3	
Michigan	797.2	796.1	796.7	793.7	792.5	791.9	792.7	791.9	793.3	787.8	785.6	785.5	784.7	
Minnesota	528.1	528.0	529.5	532.2	531.9	532.4	532.7	536.0	534.4	535.6	533.8	536.7	538.4	
Mississippi	226.9	227.4	227.2	225.2	227.3	227.3	228.8	228.7	228.8	228.6	228.6	229.4	228.2	
Missouri	544.7	544.5	544.8	543.8	545.1	545.7	546.5	548.1	549.5	550.8	551.5	553.5	553.2	
Montana	88.9	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.1	89.4	89.5	89.3	89.6	90.0	90.3	91.2	91.2	
Nebraska	199.6	199.8	200.0	200.2	200.4	200.9	202.2	203.3	203.6	203.3	204.5	204.7	204.6	
Nevada	225.3	226.1	226.3	226.1	227.0	227.3	227.1	227.8	228.8	232.1	233.2	234.0	234.1	
New Hampshire	141.7	141.1	141.1	142.0	142.1	142.3	142.7	142.8	143.2	142.9	142.7	143.3	143.7	
New Jersey	874.9	876.1	876.0	876.7	876.5	875.5	873.4	875.2	875.5	876.7	874.1	874.7	872.8	
New Mexico	141.4	141.7	142.0	142.3	142.2	142.4	142.2	142.5	142.9	143.6	143.0	143.7	143.4	
New York	1,508.1	1,507.0	1,511.0	1,508.5	1,505.7	1,506.7	1,507.8	1,508.2	1,504.8	1,512.4	1,512.1	1,512.9	1,509.2	
North Carolina	753.5	754.5	754.0	756.5	757.0	757.7	758.6	761.3	762.7	762.8	761.3	763.2	765.8	
North Dakota	76.1	76.1	76.3	76.2	76.3	76.7	76.8	76.8	76.8	76.1	76.7	76.5	76.9	
Ohio	1,046.5	1,046.9	1,047.4	1,045.4	1,046.2	1,047.0	1,046.7	1,046.8	1,049.1	1,051.2	1,049.3	1,048.4	1,048.3	
Oklahoma	283.5	284.1	284.4	284.9	285.1	285.5	286.5	285.9	286.0	285.7	285.9	285.1	284.7	
Oregon	335.2	336.3	336.4	337.4	337.9	338.2	337.7	337.8	337.3	340.4	339.7	342.3	342.4	
Pennsylvania	1,125.8	1,124.9	1,123.1	1,126.8	1,126.7	1,127.0	1,126.6	1,128.8	1,131.9	1,132.4	1,131.6	1,135.0	1,134.7	
Rhode Island	80.2	79.8	79.7	79.7	79.7	80.0	79.9	80.0	79.6	79.7	80.1	80.0	80.1	
South Carolina	369.3	367.5	366.1	365.4	366.2	367.5	370.6	372.3	373.5	371.9	372.4	372.5	371.3	
South Dakota	79.6	79.7	80.2	80.3	80.5	80.5	80.8	81.2	81.7	81.2	81.6	81.5	81.1	
Tennessee	607.2	608.7	609.1	607.7	608.3	608.5	608.1	609.2	610.2	612.3	611.7	613.5	612.5	
Texas	2,041.9	2,047.0	2,050.6	2,042.6	2,049.9	2,055.0	2,052.3	2,051.8	2,052.1	2,054.5	2,058.2	2,064.6	2,068.2	
Utah	232.6	233.2	234.4	234.9	235.6	236.7	237.7	237.6	238.2	239.2	240.9	242.6	241.6	
Vermont	59.4	59.6	59.6	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.6	59.7	59.8	59.8	59.7	59.7	59.5	
Virginia	662.1	662.8	663.3	661.5	661.3	661.6	665.5	666.8	669.9	668.7	670.9	674.6	672.2	
Washington	540.0	541.5	543.1	541.7	542.8	543.5	545.7	546.9	548.3	547.3	548.2	548.3	549.2	
West Virginia	141.5	141.3	141.8	141.6	141.5	142.2	142.1	143.0	143.8	144.8	144.2	144.1	143.5	
Wisconsin	544.5	544.1	544.5	543.1	543.3	542.8	545.2	548.3	549.0	548.3	546.8	548.4	548.2	
Wyoming	51.9	52.2	52.4	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.9	52.9	53.3	53.8	54.4	54.8	54.3	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Financial activities													
Alabama	98.6	98.6	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.3	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.1	98.0	98.2	
Alaska	14.9	14.9	14.8	14.9	14.9	14.9	14.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.9	15.0	14.9	
Arizona	181.6	182.2	182.7	183.5	183.9	184.7	185.9	185.8	186.5	188.4	188.2	188.0	187.2	
Arkansas	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.5	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.4	53.5	53.3	
California	941.4	943.4	941.5	939.6	938.7	939.9	940.2	941.5	941.2	942.8	943.5	942.8	942.1	
Colorado	160.5	161.1	161.0	160.6	160.7	160.8	161.1	161.4	161.3	161.0	161.0	161.2	160.9	
Connecticut	143.7	144.0	144.1	144.2	144.5	144.6	144.5	144.7	144.8	144.6	144.7	145.2	145.4	
Delaware	44.5	44.2	43.9	43.4	43.7	43.8	43.3	43.2	43.3	43.3	43.4	43.4	42.9	
District of Columbia	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.0	29.8	29.8	29.8	29.8	
Florida	545.4	546.8	547.2	544.7	545.7	545.8	547.0	548.6	551.9	550.5	552.7	552.4	552.5	
Georgia	229.8	230.4	230.6	231.1	232.1	232.7	232.6	232.7	232.9	233.0	233.3	231.4	232.5	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	31.6	31.6	31.8	31.8	32.0	32.2	32.3	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.6	32.9	
Illinois	405.0	404.8	405.0	405.3	405.7	406.1	406.8	407.2	408.1	409.1	409.9	410.6	409.8	
Indiana	139.9	139.8	139.7	139.4	139.2	139.7	140.3	140.2	140.5	140.4	140.2	140.0	140.1	
Iowa	100.2	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.7	101.3	101.1	100.7	101.4	101.5	101.4	101.8	101.4	
Kansas	71.4	71.6	71.6	71.8	71.8	72.4	72.2	72.0	71.9	71.7	72.0	72.2	72.4	
Kentucky	90.2	90.6	90.6	90.4	90.3	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	91.7	
Louisiana	95.5	95.8	95.8	94.9	95.2	95.6	96.3	96.6	96.7	97.2	97.4	97.1	97.2	
Maine	33.7	33.6	33.7	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	33.4	33.3	33.0	
Maryland	160.2	160.0	160.4	159.5	159.2	159.2	159.7	160.1	160.2	159.8	160.2	159.5	160.1	
Massachusetts	223.1	223.5	223.5	223.8	223.4	223.7	223.7	224.7	225.0	223.1	223.4	223.6	223.8	
Michigan	216.4	216.5	216.7	216.1	216.1	216.0	215.5	215.1	215.1	214.9	215.5	215.3	214.3	
Minnesota	179.8	180.2	180.1	180.9	180.7	181.2	182.6	183.1	182.6	183.7	183.5	183.9	183.9	
Mississippi	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Missouri	165.0	165.6	165.6	164.8	165.5	165.7	166.5	166.4	166.3	165.4	166.0	167.1	166.9	
Montana	22.2	22.1	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.5	22.8	22.8	22.8	22.6	22.6	
Nebraska	65.4	65.6	66.0	66.1	66.3	66.2	65.6	65.5	65.6	66.1	66.3	66.4	66.5	
Nevada	65.2	65.5	65.8	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.3	66.5	66.8	66.4	66.7	66.5	66.2	
New Hampshire	39.4	39.4	39.5	39.7	39.8	39.7	39.9	39.9	40.1	39.7	39.6	39.7	39.7	
New Jersey	280.3	280.6	280.0	280.7	280.5	280.6	281.7	281.8	282.3	282.5	282.5	282.7	282.9	
New Mexico	35.3	35.5	35.3	35.1	35.0	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.5	35.5	35.3	35.4	35.3	
New York	724.8	726.7	727.6	727.9	728.8	728.9	730.0	730.3	731.9	730.7	731.3	734.1	735.7	
North Carolina	204.0	205.0	205.6	206.5	207.1	207.6	209.2	210.4	211.2	209.6	210.8	210.7	211.3	
North Dakota	19.1	19.1	19.2	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.4	19.4	19.5	19.3	19.4	19.5	19.7	
Ohio	308.0	307.8	307.5	307.0	306.3	306.8	306.9	307.0	307.2	305.4	304.6	305.5	304.2	
Oklahoma	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.1	84.2	84.4	84.0	83.8	83.7	83.2	83.4	83.9	83.4	
Oregon	105.7	105.7	105.9	105.9	106.1	106.3	106.3	106.1	106.3	105.7	105.5	105.6	105.6	
Pennsylvania	336.4	336.1	336.8	335.9	335.2	334.9	334.3	334.2	334.4	333.9	334.4	334.1	333.9	
Rhode Island	34.7	34.8	34.8	35.0	35.4	35.8	35.9	36.2	36.3	36.2	36.4	36.3	36.0	
South Carolina	101.0	100.9	100.5	101.9	102.2	102.8	104.3	104.6	105.2	105.0	105.3	104.4	103.8	
South Dakota	29.3	29.4	29.4	29.6	29.8	29.9	30.1	30.2	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	31.1	
Tennessee	143.9	144.0	144.1	144.4	144.3	144.9	144.6	144.7	144.7	144.2	144.7	144.5	144.2	
Texas	624.0	626.1	628.3	623.4	626.0	628.2	627.3	630.0	631.2	632.9	634.7	635.8	636.2	
Utah	70.8	71.0	71.4	71.4	71.8	72.0	72.2	72.6	73.0	72.9	73.2	73.7	74.6	
Vermont	13.3	13.3	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.1	13.2	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.3	
Virginia	194.2	195.1	195.7	195.2	195.4	195.6	197.4	196.8	197.5	195.6	197.4	198.6	198.5	
Washington	157.0	156.9	157.1	156.5	156.1	155.9	155.7	155.5	156.0	157.0	157.1	157.1	156.9	
West Virginia	30.2	30.3	30.5	30.0	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.1	30.0	29.9	30.4	30.2	30.4	
Wisconsin	161.0	161.2	161.3	161.2	160.9	160.9	161.3	161.4	161.9	161.2	160.5	160.3	161.7	
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Professional and business services													
Alabama	212.7	213.4	215.0	213.9	215.5	217.0	217.4	218.1	218.8	219.0	220.2	221.0	220.4	
Alaska	24.3	24.4	24.3	24.3	24.0	24.5	24.0	24.1	24.3	24.3	24.9	24.9	25.1	
Arizona	386.5	390.7	393.3	395.5	397.1	399.0	402.1	404.4	407.5	411.1	413.0	414.1	414.7	
Arkansas	114.4	114.6	114.8	113.7	113.6	114.5	115.2	115.6	115.9	115.4	116.8	117.1	116.8	
California	2,206.6	2,213.6	2,223.1	2,230.4	2,234.4	2,238.5	2,248.3	2,255.4	2,260.2	2,255.1	2,260.7	2,265.4	2,268.8	
Colorado	327.7	330.4	332.4	331.8	333.2	334.3	334.7	336.4	338.0	341.8	341.2	339.9	342.2	
Connecticut	204.1	204.3	204.8	204.1	204.5	204.9	204.5	205.3	206.2	205.3	207.6	208.3	209.1	
Delaware	61.5	61.7	61.8	61.7	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.3	63.1	62.9	63.7	
District of Columbia	152.2	152.9	154.3	153.3	153.4	154.1	154.9	155.3	155.7	156.1	157.3	157.9	158.9	
Florida	1,324.0	1,335.6	1,344.2	1,344.8	1,350.8	1,356.7	1,345.5	1,356.8	1,361.0	1,359.6	1,359.0	1,360.5	1,360.7	
Georgia	548.5	548.9	551.6	551.3	550.9	550.2	549.8	551.9	552.5	554.8	556.2	558.1	560.0	
Hawaii	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	
Idaho	81.0	81.5	81.7	81.6	81.9	82.2	82.0	82.8	83.1	81.9	82.3	82.6	83.8	
Illinois	850.0	852.4	856.3	853.8	856.9	856.4	853.8	855.1	857.3	861.8	863.6	866.9	865.4	
Indiana	279.6	280.3	281.0	279.2	281.6	281.5	282.4	282.1	281.7	279.8	280.2	279.3	280.6	
Iowa	116.2	116.9	117.3	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.7	117.9	118.4	117.6	117.7	118.7	119.5	
Kansas	137.1	137.2	137.9	137.6	137.9	139.7	140.0	140.5	140.9	142.5	142.4	143.0	143.2	
Kentucky	177.3	177.8	178.8	178.4	178.7	178.7	178.3	178.7	179.7	180.2	180.7	181.4	180.8	
Louisiana	190.5	193.3	194.5	195.1	195.9	197.3	198.0	198.3	199.3	198.9	198.3	199.4	199.9	
Maine	52.1	51.9	52.1	51.7	51.6	51.7	51.7	51.9	51.9	51.8	52.3	52.3	52.8	
Maryland	393.8	393.6	394.0	394.5	395.1	395.3	395.8	396.5	397.4	401.6	402.9	402.3	402.0	
Massachusetts	469.7	471.0	473.0	471.5	473.0	473.5	473.0	474.4	475.3	476.5	479.9	481.1	480.2	
Michigan	584.9	583.9	585.3	583.6	586.5	587.5	587.9	590.1	593.3	590.7	589.3	588.2	587.8	
Minnesota	320.2	320.1	321.1	322.1	322.9	322.2	323.1	324.0	324.8	326.1	328.3	327.9	328.9	
Mississippi	93.7	94.8	93.9	92.6	93.5	93.5	93.3	93.5	94.1	95.2	94.9	95.5	96.1	
Missouri	328.7	330.1	331.5	330.4	332.2	332.3	332.4	332.4	333.8	334.7	334.2	336.8	336.3	
Montana	37.5	37.8	38.3	38.0	38.5	38.4	38.4	38.9	39.5	40.5	40.6	40.2	40.1	
Nebraska	99.7	101.2	102.2	102.1	102.5	102.9	102.3	102.3	102.0	105.1	105.7	104.3	106.1	
Nevada	156.6	157.5	158.7	158.1	158.2	158.5	157.5	159.7	162.4	162.2	164.4	164.4	163.2	
New Hampshire	60.9	61.0	61.5	61.7	61.9	61.8	61.6	61.8	61.9	62.4	63.0	62.6	63.0	
New Jersey	598.3	601.1	602.4	602.8	604.5	604.6	606.8	607.3	607.4	608.3	607.1	606.6	607.9	
New Mexico	95.9	96.2	107.1	107.4	107.5	107.7	107.8	108.1	107.9	108.6	108.8	108.4	109.0	
New York	1,103.2	1,104.3	1,107.9	1,109.7	1,113.4	1,113.7	1,113.6	1,116.6	1,117.4	1,128.9	1,130.4	1,130.3	1,126.6	
North Carolina	468.2	471.2	473.8	474.7	476.0	477.4	479.8	480.7	483.0	485.4	485.3	487.1	487.6	
North Dakota	27.9	28.3	28.4	29.0	29.1	29.4	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	30.3	30.6	30.4	
Ohio	655.7	656.0	658.7	655.3	658.5	658.1	661.8	662.3	664.7	659.2	657.9	659.8	659.5	
Oklahoma	174.0	175.0	175.8	174.9	175.8	175.3	175.5	175.7	174.8	175.4	176.6	176.8	176.2	
Oregon	192.9	193.8	194.8	192.5	192.4	193.1	193.9	194.8	195.1	195.0	197.9	196.9	198.2	
Pennsylvania	675.2	676.5	678.3	678.5	679.1	679.0	679.1	681.3	684.7	685.4	688.8	687.9	689.8	
Rhode Island	56.3	56.3	56.4	56.2	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	57.5	57.7	57.8	58.0	58.3	
South Carolina	216.9	217.5	215.8	216.3	216.5	218.9	216.1	217.2	219.8	218.9	218.3	218.7	217.3	
South Dakota	25.4	25.5	25.5	25.5	25.4	25.7	25.5	25.5	26.0	26.4	26.8	26.7	26.3	
Tennessee	317.7	318.9	321.0	319.0	321.8	323.1	324.6	325.5	325.8	317.8	317.0	320.4	319.7	
Texas	1,216.5	1,223.3	1,228.0	1,222.9	1,229.1	1,232.5	1,243.0	1,247.0	1,249.8	1,254.7	1,262.3	1,265.9	1,277.6	
Utah	153.2	153.7	155.1	155.8	156.1	156.6	157.3	158.4	159.5	159.6	160.1	160.9	162.3	
Vermont	22.2	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.3	22.2	22.3	22.4	22.7	22.6	22.5	22.4	
Virginia	623.6	626.5	627.8	627.3	628.4	630.0	630.7	632.7	632.4	635.4	638.6	641.7	650.7	
Washington	326.6	328.2	330.9	330.3	331.6	331.7	333.6	335.0	335.7	335.7	337.0	336.3	338.7	
West Virginia	60.1	59.8	60.1	59.7	59.6	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.2	60.4	
Wisconsin	269.6	270.5	271.3	269.3	269.4	270.2	267.2	267.4	267.7	270.7	272.9	272.4	271.3	
Wyoming	16.8	17.1	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.8	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.7	17.8	17.5	

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P
	Education and health services												
Alabama	202.2	203.0	203.4	203.3	204.4	205.0	204.9	205.3	206.0	205.9	206.6	206.8	207.5
Alaska	36.9	37.1	37.2	37.3	37.3	37.3	37.1	37.4	37.4	37.3	37.7	37.8	38.0
Arizona	287.5	288.4	289.9	291.5	292.9	294.1	294.7	295.2	296.0	295.8	296.8	298.4	299.0
Arkansas	150.4	150.6	151.2	151.1	151.7	151.8	152.0	152.2	152.5	153.2	153.8	154.2	154.1
California	1,606.6	1,608.2	1,614.1	1,618.7	1,626.9	1,630.5	1,632.8	1,637.4	1,641.5	1,642.5	1,647.6	1,649.9	1,650.6
Colorado	229.3	230.0	230.3	230.5	231.3	231.9	233.4	234.0	234.1	235.8	236.7	237.8	238.5
Connecticut	277.8	278.2	279.0	280.6	281.8	281.8	282.5	283.1	283.1	283.2	282.8	282.6	283.5
Delaware	55.5	55.5	55.8	56.7	56.5	56.3	56.9	57.2	57.2	57.4	57.4	57.6	58.2
District of Columbia	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)
Florida	964.0	966.2	968.1	968.9	971.9	974.4	978.0	980.4	983.5	985.5	990.9	994.9	997.2
Georgia	435.5	436.4	437.0	437.8	438.6	439.0	440.0	441.0	442.3	446.2	447.9	447.9	449.2
Hawaii	70.6	71.0	71.3	70.6	71.7	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.6	71.6	71.7	72.1	72.3
Idaho	68.9	69.4	69.5	71.1	71.2	71.6	71.5	71.8	72.3	72.5	72.5	72.7	70.2
Illinois	757.6	759.1	762.0	762.5	764.4	766.4	769.8	770.7	772.1	772.4	775.3	775.3	777.0
Indiana	384.7	385.2	387.7	386.9	387.5	388.5	387.9	387.7	388.2	387.2	387.7	389.3	389.9
Iowa	198.2	198.6	199.4	199.5	199.7	199.7	199.7	200.2	200.8	201.5	201.7	201.5	202.2
Kansas	164.3	165.2	166.5	164.0	164.9	166.3	168.0	167.5	167.6	167.7	169.6	170.0	170.2
Kentucky	237.7	237.8	238.7	238.1	237.8	238.4	238.4	238.3	238.6	240.5	241.0	242.2	240.2
Louisiana	229.7	231.9	233.9	235.7	238.0	239.0	239.5	240.3	240.7	241.7	243.2	243.5	244.3
Maine	113.7	113.8	113.9	114.0	114.3	114.2	114.2	114.4	114.5	114.9	115.2	115.6	115.9
Maryland	361.1	361.8	362.9	361.2	362.4	364.1	364.9	365.6	366.2	366.4	366.6	367.2	367.7
Massachusetts	601.5	603.7	606.1	607.5	608.4	609.8	611.0	612.5	613.0	616.1	615.2	617.8	617.1
Michigan	581.2	583.0	583.7	582.7	583.2	584.5	586.7	587.4	590.7	588.6	588.1	590.4	590.6
Minnesota	405.2	406.4	407.7	409.7	411.1	409.5	408.4	409.2	411.4	412.3	411.7	412.4	416.0
Mississippi	121.6	122.1	122.0	122.2	123.2	124.0	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.9	125.9	125.9	126.2
Missouri	375.9	376.4	376.7	376.6	377.3	379.3	379.7	380.1	380.2	382.1	382.6	383.6	383.0
Montana	56.8	57.1	57.2	57.6	57.7	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.8	57.9	58.3	58.4
Nebraska	129.7	130.5	130.9	131.1	131.3	131.1	131.2	131.5	131.8	132.8	133.7	133.6	133.6
Nevada	86.2	86.6	87.2	87.3	87.8	88.4	88.7	88.9	89.5	89.5	90.0	90.5	90.8
New Hampshire	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.7	100.9	101.1	101.2	101.6	101.9	102.4	102.4
New Jersey	565.5	567.0	568.4	568.6	570.0	570.9	573.4	573.7	574.4	574.1	575.3	576.4	576.2
New Mexico	107.1	107.6	108.2	108.1	108.0	108.2	109.0	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.7	109.9	110.0
New York	1,562.9	1,565.0	1,567.5	1,567.4	1,570.1	1,578.2	1,585.1	1,588.6	1,590.5	1,585.8	1,591.1	1,592.6	1,593.7
North Carolina	482.5	484.0	486.2	488.1	488.9	490.4	492.4	493.6	494.7	498.6	500.8	501.5	501.9
North Dakota	49.6	49.6	49.8	49.6	49.8	49.8	50.1	50.0	50.2	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.6
Ohio	775.5	776.8	777.4	778.0	779.6	779.8	778.6	780.9	782.0	782.1	783.9	787.6	786.4
Oklahoma	186.0	187.3	189.5	188.0	188.3	188.3	189.2	188.5	188.7	188.5	188.4	188.7	190.1
Oregon	204.4	204.9	205.1	205.8	206.3	206.6	206.7	206.9	207.0	205.9	206.5	207.0	208.5
Pennsylvania	1,050.9	1,053.9	1,052.3	1,055.0	1,057.3	1,060.8	1,064.2	1,066.3	1,068.3	1,073.1	1,074.5	1,076.2	1,079.2
Rhode Island	96.6	96.3	97.2	97.3	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	98.0	97.6	98.4	98.5	98.4
South Carolina	192.0	192.1	190.7	191.5	192.1	193.2	195.0	196.6	198.8	200.5	203.9	204.3	205.1
South Dakota	58.1	58.4	58.7	59.0	59.1	59.1	58.8	59.1	59.2	58.9	59.0	59.2	59.4
Tennessee	337.3	338.6	339.8	341.4	341.7	340.9	341.1	341.4	342.1	343.1	342.7	344.0	343.9
Texas	1,210.5	1,213.4	1,217.2	1,216.2	1,221.7	1,225.0	1,228.5	1,231.9	1,233.7	1,224.7	1,228.6	1,232.7	1,235.2
Utah	133.3	134.0	134.3	134.6	135.4	135.7	135.9	136.1	136.5	137.1	137.0	138.0	138.7
Vermont	54.9	54.8	55.3	55.5	55.7	55.7	55.5	55.6	55.8	55.6	55.8	55.8	55.6
Virginia	402.0	403.2	405.0	405.0	405.5	406.4	407.9	408.3	408.0	409.0	408.8	409.1	410.4
Washington	336.0	336.5	337.0	336.3	337.9	339.1	340.1	340.7	341.5	342.1	342.3	343.8	344.1
West Virginia	113.0	112.9	113.2	113.2	113.2	113.5	113.0	113.2	113.4	113.2	113.2	113.7	113.1
Wisconsin	388.9	390.6	390.9	391.0	392.0	393.0	392.5	393.0	393.1	394.4	392.7	393.6	396.6
Wyoming	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)	(³)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P
	Leisure and hospitality												
Alabama	168.6	168.8	169.1	168.9	170.3	171.4	172.5	173.4	172.8	173.2	174.0	174.8	175.1
Alaska	31.1	31.4	32.1	31.4	31.5	31.3	30.6	30.9	31.1	31.2	32.0	32.4	32.0
Arizona	264.3	264.6	266.0	267.4	269.0	270.0	269.8	270.3	271.1	273.5	274.8	275.8	276.2
Arkansas	97.7	96.9	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.2	97.5	98.3	98.1	98.7	99.3
California	1,509.0	1,512.4	1,516.8	1,519.6	1,522.3	1,523.9	1,536.3	1,540.7	1,544.6	1,535.9	1,541.1	1,546.0	1,549.8
Colorado	261.8	263.6	264.6	264.9	265.3	266.0	266.1	267.4	267.3	270.3	270.4	270.8	270.8
Connecticut	131.5	131.7	132.3	132.2	132.5	132.7	132.7	132.9	133.1	134.8	135.0	135.8	135.8
Delaware	40.8	41.2	41.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	41.3	41.2	40.9	41.9	42.6	42.3	41.8
District of Columbia	54.0	53.9	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.8	54.1	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.8	54.6
Florida	898.7	901.5	902.6	905.1	906.3	906.2	910.7	912.8	914.6	913.2	914.4	922.9	925.9
Georgia	381.3	381.7	381.2	382.7	383.2	383.9	383.8	385.0	385.3	387.1	389.4	391.8	392.7
Hawaii	107.3	107.5	107.8	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	107.4	107.7	108.1	108.3	109.4	109.5
Idaho	59.2	59.4	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.8	60.5	61.8	61.8	62.1	62.2	62.2	62.0
Illinois	521.2	520.4	523.7	523.3	523.6	523.1	530.3	530.9	531.7	532.0	534.1	536.0	532.0
Indiana	279.4	278.6	279.5	279.1	279.2	280.2	281.6	282.3	281.5	280.1	280.5	280.5	279.6
Iowa	132.9	133.1	133.5	132.3	132.0	132.8	132.3	132.6	132.7	133.6	134.2	134.5	134.5
Kansas	113.5	113.5	114.1	114.6	115.4	115.5	116.5	116.6	117.1	116.9	117.5	117.1	117.9
Kentucky	167.5	168.6	167.2	166.5	167.2	167.6	167.9	167.8	167.9	169.9	170.7	171.8	170.7
Louisiana	181.9	182.3	184.9	185.9	187.0	187.3	187.7	189.5	189.4	191.7	189.4	191.0	191.3
Maine	59.8	59.5	60.4	59.4	59.4	59.6	59.3	59.8	60.5	60.0	60.0	60.3	60.6
Maryland	228.7	229.2	230.2	229.5	230.1	229.8	231.0	231.9	233.5	237.2	235.8	236.5	235.8
Massachusetts	294.7	293.3	295.2	295.6	296.1	295.7	293.8	294.5	295.0	294.4	294.9	295.6	297.3
Michigan	407.4	405.6	407.1	407.1	406.6	406.7	407.1	407.5	407.6	403.9	407.9	409.4	415.5
Minnesota	243.6	243.1	243.4	245.5	244.9	244.8	245.0	245.2	246.2	248.2	248.4	249.1	247.0
Mississippi	116.0	116.4	117.6	117.2	120.3	122.6	121.9	122.3	122.8	122.4	122.4	123.6	122.9
Missouri	277.6	277.6	278.2	277.7	278.6	278.4	281.0	281.4	282.8	283.5	286.2	286.1	286.2
Montana	57.1	56.8	56.7	56.1	56.0	55.9	55.3	55.0	55.2	55.4	55.7	57.3	58.8
Nebraska	80.4	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.7	79.6	81.3	82.1	82.8	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.4
Nevada	335.8	336.4	338.3	337.3	336.8	338.3	338.6	339.6	340.4	341.0	341.6	341.3	339.2
New Hampshire	63.0	62.5	63.5	64.2	63.9	64.7	64.1	64.0	64.1	63.9	63.8	64.0	64.1
New Jersey	337.2	337.8	339.9	337.9	338.1	338.2	338.5	337.4	338.4	339.9	339.2	339.8	338.6
New Mexico	86.6	86.5	86.1	86.7	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.2	87.5	87.9	87.8	88.0	88.1
New York	675.2	677.1	679.4	680.0	679.0	679.2	680.1	681.0	681.8	679.6	683.1	684.1	684.4
North Carolina	370.8	371.6	371.6	369.7	368.9	371.9	375.4	376.7	378.7	381.3	383.5	383.3	382.6
North Dakota	31.2	31.5	31.5	31.1	31.6	31.9	31.9	31.9	32.1	32.0	32.2	31.6	31.5
Ohio	501.1	501.0	502.2	501.5	501.2	499.8	497.6	500.6	498.8	499.6	501.6	501.2	499.7
Oklahoma	135.9	135.6	136.0	136.0	136.5	136.3	137.2	137.4	138.0	137.8	138.2	138.4	136.9
Oregon	164.1	164.2	164.0	165.3	165.5	166.2	167.5	169.7	170.0	170.4	170.7	170.7	171.5
Pennsylvania	491.6	489.8	490.5	490.6	488.7	488.8	489.3	489.5	489.3	490.5	491.6	494.5	492.4
Rhode Island	50.3	49.9	50.2	49.9	50.2	50.6	51.0	50.7	50.8	50.0	50.1	50.3	50.9
South Carolina	206.2	206.5	204.2	206.3	207.0	207.7	210.0	211.7	208.6	210.9	210.1	207.2	209.3
South Dakota	42.1	42.4	42.3	42.1	42.5	42.4	43.0	42.9	43.0	42.7	42.8	43.8	43.2
Tennessee	267.5	268.0	268.1	270.9	270.8	271.4	271.6	272.8	273.4	277.8	277.6	279.5	275.7
Texas	933.6	936.7	941.6	941.0	944.5	949.6	958.3	961.1	963.8	964.1	964.3	968.0	973.0
Utah	109.2	108.7	108.3	108.5	108.7	108.5	108.9	109.0	109.1	109.9	110.5	111.3	112.5
Vermont	33.2	33.9	34.2	32.8	33.2	33.1	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.0	33.1	33.5	33.9
Virginia	337.0	335.5	338.0	338.1	338.7	338.3	339.2	339.0	340.7	343.5	344.5	344.4	344.4
Washington	269.9	270.8	271.0	270.5	272.1	272.5	273.4	274.8	275.9	276.5	278.3	278.4	278.1
West Virginia	69.9	70.2	70.8	70.4	70.7	71.2	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.9	70.9	71.4	71.7
Wisconsin	258.3	257.4	258.2	256.8	256.8	256.9	261.2	257.6	257.9	258.0	259.2	257.9	257.2
Wyoming	32.3	32.3	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.8	32.6	32.9	33.3	33.5	33.7	33.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	
	Government													
Alabama	368.8	369.6	371.9	371.7	373.0	372.4	372.7	372.9	372.9	373.9	373.6	374.7	375.3	
Alaska	81.4	81.6	82.8	81.4	81.8	81.9	81.8	81.6	81.7	79.8	81.7	81.6	81.7	
Arizona	406.4	410.4	407.7	410.8	413.7	412.5	412.6	413.3	413.3	416.2	414.7	416.7	417.5	
Arkansas	207.4	207.4	206.9	208.7	209.7	209.4	209.9	210.1	209.8	209.9	210.2	210.2	210.6	
California	2,435.5	2,439.0	2,443.0	2,449.4	2,453.3	2,455.8	2,466.3	2,467.0	2,468.8	2,470.7	2,472.9	2,475.3	2,481.1	
Colorado	365.6	366.2	367.2	367.2	369.2	368.7	369.4	370.2	370.7	369.7	372.7	372.8	374.7	
Connecticut	245.0	245.4	245.3	246.2	247.5	246.2	245.3	245.0	245.7	246.4	246.3	245.5	245.9	
Delaware	60.6	60.7	60.4	60.8	60.8	60.8	61.0	61.1	60.8	60.7	61.1	61.1	61.2	
District of Columbia	232.4	232.9	233.1	234.4	233.6	232.2	232.0	233.2	232.8	232.1	232.4	231.3	234.3	
Florida	1,091.9	1,092.5	1,098.0	1,094.6	1,098.2	1,104.9	1,104.2	1,108.4	1,103.5	1,108.0	1,111.3	1,115.1	1,117.8	
Georgia	659.4	660.1	662.0	662.2	663.6	664.8	667.6	668.0	668.8	669.5	670.4	670.4	672.1	
Hawaii	120.0	120.2	120.3	120.3	121.3	123.0	122.2	123.1	122.1	121.1	122.5	122.3	118.5	
Idaho	116.4	116.5	116.1	116.1	116.1	115.8	116.9	116.7	116.6	116.9	116.9	116.8	116.5	
Illinois	845.1	845.5	846.3	845.7	846.7	850.3	842.6	842.6	841.0	840.8	846.1	845.2	846.2	
Indiana	425.1	425.9	425.9	422.2	426.1	425.7	430.2	430.3	430.5	426.6	427.4	428.4	426.6	
Iowa	246.5	246.6	247.4	247.1	247.2	248.2	248.4	248.4	248.4	248.8	249.1	248.2	248.8	
Kansas	253.7	255.3	255.9	245.7	249.9	256.0	256.0	256.5	257.4	256.8	257.2	257.8	257.8	
Kentucky	316.3	316.9	316.0	318.3	321.8	319.1	319.5	318.8	319.0	317.9	318.8	320.2	318.8	
Louisiana	345.9	347.4	346.0	346.7	349.1	350.9	349.3	349.3	349.6	350.0	351.6	353.5	354.5	
Maine	105.0	105.4	104.6	105.1	106.3	105.7	105.0	104.9	104.9	105.2	104.4	104.3	104.3	
Maryland	471.0	471.0	471.6	472.1	471.9	473.0	474.0	472.0	471.9	469.0	470.6	472.2	472.0	
Massachusetts	427.9	428.8	429.3	429.5	429.4	429.8	432.9	433.0	432.0	429.7	433.3	434.6	433.9	
Michigan	669.1	667.4	667.7	679.1	674.8	673.4	666.9	666.4	664.2	663.9	660.4	663.5	659.8	
Minnesota	414.3	414.4	416.4	415.3	415.8	415.5	412.7	414.9	411.9	415.1	413.7	413.4	415.0	
Mississippi	238.4	238.6	239.3	236.9	239.7	240.8	242.3	242.7	243.2	243.2	244.4	244.2	244.6	
Missouri	432.0	433.4	431.0	432.4	431.7	434.3	435.9	436.0	435.9	432.6	432.6	432.2	433.7	
Montana	86.9	87.2	89.1	87.6	87.0	86.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.7	86.9	86.6	87.6	
Nebraska	162.2	162.3	162.6	161.3	162.1	162.8	162.8	162.8	162.6	161.9	162.0	161.7	161.8	
Nevada	149.2	149.1	149.7	150.4	150.9	151.3	152.3	153.0	153.1	153.8	155.2	154.7	157.0	
New Hampshire	91.9	91.6	91.2	91.4	91.2	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.8	91.6	91.9	91.3	91.6	
New Jersey	647.2	647.9	648.8	649.6	649.7	647.7	652.2	651.6	651.8	651.8	652.6	653.1	653.1	
New Mexico	202.8	203.5	192.8	193.0	193.6	195.5	195.6	195.8	195.1	195.6	195.5	196.0	195.4	
New York	1,484.3	1,483.9	1,483.3	1,482.1	1,482.9	1,492.0	1,495.1	1,491.3	1,490.7	1,490.7	1,489.1	1,484.4	1,487.5	
North Carolina	676.6	677.6	683.5	666.7	675.5	675.2	674.2	674.8	675.3	677.2	678.0	680.1	682.1	
North Dakota	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.0	74.7	76.0	75.6	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.5	75.7	75.6	
Ohio	799.4	800.6	800.5	800.9	802.4	803.2	802.7	802.1	801.4	801.9	797.6	798.5	799.0	
Oklahoma	317.0	317.7	318.5	318.6	320.1	320.9	319.7	319.4	319.4	320.8	319.4	319.4	319.9	
Oregon	285.0	286.3	286.4	289.4	290.1	288.8	287.2	288.1	287.3	286.3	286.9	287.7	287.3	
Pennsylvania	744.6	745.7	745.9	743.3	747.2	746.6	749.7	751.0	749.6	748.9	748.5	747.3	747.5	
Rhode Island	64.8	64.6	64.7	64.8	64.9	64.9	64.5	64.7	64.6	64.3	64.4	64.1	64.4	
South Carolina	332.8	333.5	327.6	328.1	328.5	329.0	330.5	330.3	329.7	331.3	331.4	332.1	331.6	
South Dakota	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.2	75.3	75.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	74.7	75.5	75.1	75.3	
Tennessee	414.6	415.2	411.6	414.3	423.7	419.4	417.1	415.8	415.0	415.1	413.3	414.1	413.1	
Texas	1,704.2	1,705.2	1,709.5	1,711.5	1,715.3	1,718.4	1,725.2	1,725.2	1,727.1	1,726.3	1,726.1	1,728.9	1,732.7	
Utah	203.4	203.7	204.7	205.2	206.6	205.0	204.8	205.1	204.9	204.5	205.1	205.2	205.4	
Vermont	53.6	53.4	53.5	53.2	53.4	53.4	53.8	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.7	53.6	53.6	
Virginia	672.0	674.4	675.3	676.5	676.7	674.7	672.8	672.5	674.9	675.7	673.7	675.3	676.6	
Washington	529.2	529.6	530.6	527.7	529.9	530.5	529.3	528.6	527.7	525.6	526.2	525.4	525.8	
West Virginia	144.3	144.4	143.9	143.2	144.8	145.4	144.6	145.1	145.3	143.5	145.3	145.0	144.8	
Wisconsin	415.4	415.2	415.2	413.7	413.2	415.7	419.3	419.8	419.0	415.9	414.0	413.8	413.2	
Wyoming	65.2	65.1	65.6	65.4	65.4	65.8	65.9	66.0	66.2	66.2	66.5	66.1	65.9	

¹ Includes natural resources and mining, information, and other services, not shown separately.

² Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

³ This series is not published seasonally adjusted because the seasonal component, which is small relative to the trend-cycle and irregular components, cannot be separated with sufficient precision.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, seasonally adjusted data from January 2002 are subject to revision.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Total private	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.7	33.9	33.8	33.9
Goods-producing	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.6	40.4	40.5
Natural resources and mining	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.8
Construction	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.4	39.0	38.8	39.0
Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.2	41.1	41.0
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
Durable goods	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4	41.2	41.2
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1
Wood products	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.7	39.1	39.5	39.5	39.5
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.0	41.6	42.4	42.2	42.4
Primary metals	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	42.9	42.5
Fabricated metal products	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6	41.4	41.3
Machinery	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.3	42.3	42.4	42.3
Computer and electronic products	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.3
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.9	40.9	41.0	41.0
Transportation equipment	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.5	42.8	42.3	42.7
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.5	42.4	41.8	42.2
Furniture and related products	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.9	38.7	38.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	37.9	38.5	38.6	38.3
Nondurable goods	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.9	40.9	40.8
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1
Food manufacturing	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	41.0	40.6	40.4
Beverages and tobacco products	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.7	41.2	41.0
Textile mills	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.6
Textile product mills	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.6	39.8	39.7
Apparel	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.5	37.0	36.7	37.4	37.5
Leather and allied products	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.0	37.9	37.7	38.4
Paper and paper products	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.4	43.1	43.0	42.8
Printing and related support activities	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.3	39.4	39.2
Petroleum and coal products	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.1	44.7	44.7	44.6
Chemicals	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.8	41.9	42.2	42.2
Plastics and rubber products	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.9	41.2	41.1
Private service-providing	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.4
Wholesale trade	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.2	38.2	38.3
Retail trade	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.2	30.2	30.1	30.2
Transportation and warehousing	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.1	37.2	36.9	37.2
Utilities	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.3	42.5	42.3	42.4
Information	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.6	36.7	36.5	36.4
Financial activities	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
Professional and business services	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.8	34.8	34.8
Education and health services	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.6	32.6	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.5
Other services	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.7	31.0	30.9	30.9

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Total private	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.4	107.3	107.0	107.5
Goods-producing	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	102.6	101.9	102.2
Natural resources and mining	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.2	131.2	132.0	132.0	132.4
Construction	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	111.9	115.2	114.1	114.9
Manufacturing	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	94.9	95.5	95.2	94.9
Durable goods	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	98.2	97.7	97.7
Wood products	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	91.8	91.7	92.1	92.1	92.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.6	94.8	96.4	95.5	96.2
Primary metals	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	90.7	91.3	91.2	90.9	90.2
Fabricated metal products	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.4	104.5	104.1	104.2
Machinery	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.7	105.2	105.3	105.0	105.1
Computer and electronic products	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.3	103.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.0	89.9	90.4	90.7	90.7
Transportation equipment	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.3	97.6	96.6	97.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.3	86.3	87.9	86.0	85.8
Furniture and related products	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.0	86.6	86.6	86.1	85.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	90.5	92.1	92.7	92.2
Nondurable goods	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.6	91.1	91.0	90.8
Food manufacturing	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.2	102.7	101.6	101.3
Beverages and tobacco products	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.8	104.9
Textile mills	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	61.2	60.2	59.4	58.3	58.1
Textile product mills	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.9	81.4	80.8	81.1	80.1
Apparel	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	63.5	62.1	61.3	62.0	61.6
Leather and allied products	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.7	72.6	73.4	71.5	73.1
Paper and paper products	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.2	84.5	85.2	84.9	84.1
Printing and related support activities	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	94.2	93.9	93.2	92.7
Petroleum and coal products	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.1	96.2	95.4	96.5	99.2
Chemicals	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.8	94.0	94.0	95.1	94.8
Plastics and rubber products	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	94.1	93.1	94.2	95.1	95.1
Private service-providing	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.6	108.4	109.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.4	104.0	103.6	104.0
Wholesale trade	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.3	107.7	107.9	108.4
Retail trade	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	100.5	100.9	100.3	100.7
Transportation and warehousing	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.4	109.6	108.7	109.5
Utilities	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.7	95.3	96.0	95.6	95.9
Information	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.0	101.7	102.2	102.0	102.3
Financial activities	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.6	110.6	110.7
Professional and business services	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.5	114.0	114.7	114.7	115.1
Education and health services	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.5	111.6	111.9	112.3
Leisure and hospitality	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	110.9	111.5	111.2	111.5
Other services	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	97.6	98.7	98.6	98.7

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2006 I	2006 IV	2007 I ^r	2006 I to 2007 I ^r	2006 IV to 2007 I ^r
Total.....	232,957	236,234	235,738	1.2	-0.8
Private sector.....	191,681	194,084	194,292	1.4	.4
Natural resources and mining.....	2,087	2,199	2,252	7.9	9.9
Construction.....	15,065	15,291	15,026	-.3	-6.7
Manufacturing.....	27,859	27,720	27,580	-1.0	-2.0
Durable goods.....	17,712	17,594	17,428	-1.6	-3.7
Nondurable goods.....	10,147	10,126	10,152	.0	1.0
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,286	43,617	43,649	.8	.3
Information.....	5,428	5,400	5,442	.3	3.2
Financial activities.....	14,191	14,445	14,487	2.1	1.2
Professional and business services	29,708	30,445	30,607	3.0	2.1
Education and health services.....	28,688	29,140	29,410	2.5	3.8
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,005	17,413	17,464	2.7	1.2
Other services.....	8,364	8,415	8,375	.1	-1.9
Government.....	41,276	42,150	41,446	.4	-6.5

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>.

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table10.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006								2007				
	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr. ^P	May ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.24	\$17.30
Goods-producing	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.34	18.37	18.45	18.52	18.60
Natural resources and mining	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.60	20.77	20.77	20.85	21.01
Construction	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.55	20.57	20.68	20.71	20.88
Manufacturing	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.98	17.03	17.09	17.18	17.19
Excluding overtime ²	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.17	16.22	16.24	16.34	16.37
Durable goods	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.96	18.03	18.13	18.14
Nondurable goods	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.44	15.47	15.49	15.58	15.58
Private service-providing	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.84	16.88	16.90	16.96
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.61	15.66	15.68	15.69
Wholesale trade	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.25	19.22	19.32	19.36	19.38
Retail trade	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.69	12.71	12.72	12.72	12.73
Transportation and warehousing	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.49	17.50	17.54	17.56	17.59
Utilities	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.40	27.50	27.66	27.70	27.74
Information	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.72	23.77	23.83	23.88	23.88
Financial activities	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.42	19.51	19.55	19.59
Professional and business services	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.63	19.80	19.83	19.81	19.96
Education and health services	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.74	17.75	17.78	17.79	17.89
Leisure and hospitality	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.08	10.16	10.19	10.23	10.25
Other services	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.03	15.06	15.07	15.09	15.12
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.32	8.29	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.95	8.92	8.91	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	8.20	8.16	8.13	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$578.29	\$583.42	\$582.71	\$586.47
Goods-producing	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.27	738.47	749.07	748.21	753.30
Natural resources and mining	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	927.00	953.34	953.34	957.02	962.26
Construction	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.29	789.89	806.52	803.55	814.32
Manufacturing	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	694.48	696.53	704.11	706.10	704.79
Durable goods	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	735.69	738.16	746.44	746.96	747.37
Nondurable goods	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	626.86	628.08	633.54	637.22	635.66
Private service-providing	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.62	548.60	547.56	551.20
Trade, transportation, and utilities	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	520.71	519.81	523.04	522.14	524.05
Wholesale trade	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	731.50	732.28	738.02	739.55	742.25
Retail trade	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.78	383.84	384.14	382.87	384.45
Transportation and warehousing	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	648.88	649.25	652.49	647.96	654.35
Utilities	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,148.06	1,163.25	1,175.55	1,171.71	1,176.18
Information	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	865.78	869.98	874.56	871.62	869.23
Financial activities	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	695.52	699.12	702.36	703.80	705.24
Professional and business services	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.24	685.08	690.08	689.39	694.61
Education and health services	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.55	575.10	579.63	579.95	583.21
Leisure and hospitality	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	258.05	259.08	260.86	260.87	261.38
Other services	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	464.43	462.34	467.17	466.28	467.21
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	281.61	281.92	280.29	(⁴)
Goods-producing	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.41	359.62	361.97	359.90	(⁴)
Private service-providing	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	265.70	265.10	263.39	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm		135,802	136,629	136,826	137,653	138,533	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		113,483	114,313	114,224	115,037	115,918	92,822	93,648	93,578	94,327	95,253
Goods-producing		22,407	22,667	22,072	22,259	22,499	16,450	16,690	16,144	16,331	16,581
Natural resources and mining		669	681	701	709	718	506	515	529	534	544
Logging	1133	61.0	64.9	61.9	59.3	60.1	50.3	53.7	51.8	49.5	--
Mining	21	608.1	616.0	639.0	649.7	658.1	455.5	461.6	477.1	484.0	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	132.4	133.8	146.3	146.6	147.3	76.8	78.0	82.5	81.5	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	218.5	223.9	216.9	224.6	230.4	172.7	177.3	172.3	178.9	--
Coal mining	2121	79.0	78.8	79.5	80.1	79.1	67.3	67.3	70.5	71.1	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	36.8	37.2	38.7	38.9	--	30.5	30.8	32.9	33.2	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.2	41.6	40.8	41.2	--	36.8	36.5	37.6	37.9	--
Metal ore mining	2122	30.9	31.4	35.4	35.9	--	24.0	24.4	27.4	27.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	108.6	113.7	102.0	108.6	--	81.4	85.6	74.4	80.3	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	50.5	53.6	46.8	50.5	--	38.1	40.9	36.1	39.6	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	26.6	28.2	24.1	27.1	--	20.4	21.7	18.6	21.2	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	23.9	25.4	22.7	23.4	--	17.7	19.2	17.5	18.4	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	45.1	47.1	42.4	45.2	--	33.8	35.3	29.6	31.8	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	33.4	35.1	30.8	33.1	--	25.3	26.6	22.2	23.9	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.0	13.0	12.8	12.9	--	9.5	9.4	8.7	8.9	--
Support activities for mining	213	257.2	258.3	275.8	278.5	280.4	206.0	206.3	222.3	223.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	166.1	166.4	184.9	186.3	--	130.3	130.1	143.2	144.0	--
Construction		7,556	7,777	7,347	7,524	7,739	5,791	5,993	5,577	5,742	5,954
Construction of buildings	236	1,785.4	1,814.7	1,743.2	1,752.4	1,783.9	1,219.9	1,247.3	1,194.9	1,205.0	--
Residential building	2361	1,003.7	1,021.3	969.9	977.0	997.2	670.5	685.9	650.7	657.0	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	625.5	635.7	589.9	590.7	--	407.9	417.1	385.5	388.9	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	32.7	33.8	32.1	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	299.1	305.2	303.9	309.8	--	216.3	221.0	222.7	226.4	--
Nonresidential building	2362	781.7	793.4	773.3	775.4	786.7	549.4	561.4	544.2	548.0	--
Industrial building	23621	178.6	178.3	172.7	172.2	--	135.0	133.4	133.3	133.5	--
Commercial building	23622	603.1	615.1	600.6	603.2	--	414.4	428.0	410.9	414.5	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	951.8	1,007.2	919.7	971.6	1,027.0	724.6	775.4	684.6	735.0	--
Utility system construction	2371	416.7	428.3	414.6	424.4	--	342.1	351.9	329.9	338.7	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	203.5	211.2	198.2	206.6	--	164.6	171.6	157.3	164.8	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	79.0	80.9	80.6	81.8	--	68.8	69.7	63.2	64.1	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	134.2	136.2	135.8	136.0	--	108.7	110.6	109.4	109.8	--
Land subdivision	2372	95.6	96.3	96.2	100.7	--	36.9	37.7	38.3	43.4	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	332.7	369.1	299.0	333.0	--	269.1	303.5	235.0	268.3	--
Other heavy construction	2379	106.8	113.5	109.9	113.5	--	76.5	82.3	81.4	84.6	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,818.8	4,954.7	4,683.8	4,799.5	4,928.0	3,846.7	3,970.6	3,697.4	3,802.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,376.5	2,442.9	2,206.3	2,264.6	2,330.4	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,442.3	2,511.8	2,477.5	2,534.9	2,597.6	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,123.7	1,160.3	1,045.0	1,079.1	--	943.9	977.5	860.8	895.0	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	624.8	647.1	542.9	565.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	498.9	513.2	502.1	513.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	249.0	258.7	227.6	237.9	--	215.4	225.4	196.8	204.0	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	92.8	96.3	99.6	99.0	--	75.2	78.1	79.5	80.0	--
Framing contractors	23813	174.3	175.2	136.0	136.6	--	158.0	159.2	118.3	120.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	252.5	263.8	239.7	253.8	--	222.1	232.6	209.8	221.5	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	57.6	58.7	58.7	60.4	--	38.0	39.4	41.0	42.9	--
Roofing contractors	23816	199.4	204.8	178.8	184.2	--	161.5	165.0	139.7	147.3	--
Siding contractors	23817	48.3	49.9	47.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	49.8	52.9	57.1	58.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,976.6	1,994.3	1,991.2	2,005.3	--	1,528.7	1,547.0	1,528.2	1,540.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	825.8	829.4	806.7	813.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,150.8	1,164.9	1,184.5	1,191.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	886.6	891.6	900.6	911.9	--	691.6	696.2	704.5	715.3	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	973.4	983.5	967.5	973.4	--	751.3	759.3	734.4	737.8	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	116.6	119.2	123.1	120.0	--	85.8	91.5	89.3	87.0	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	1,013.1	1,047.5	994.7	1,019.6	--	816.9	845.9	796.2	817.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	613.0	630.5	580.3	591.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	400.1	417.0	414.4	428.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	369.8	378.3	358.2	363.2	--	322.7	331.3	307.2	311.7	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	235.5	250.3	223.4	233.4	--	195.9	209.0	184.4	192.9	--
Flooring contractors	23833	84.0	86.1	87.3	87.9	--	56.7	58.4	62.1	61.7	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	76.4	80.6	79.6	83.3	--	58.7	60.8	62.1	65.7	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	176.5	179.4	172.5	174.8	--	131.2	133.6	127.8	130.3	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	70.9	72.8	73.7	77.0	--	51.7	52.8	52.6	55.5	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	705.4	752.6	652.9	695.5	--	557.2	600.2	512.2	549.5	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	312.9	335.9	276.4	293.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	392.5	416.7	376.5	401.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	372.9	394.8	356.6	370.3	--	300.0	322.3	288.8	300.6	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	332.5	357.8	296.3	325.2	--	257.2	277.9	223.4	248.9	--
Manufacturing		14,182	14,209	14,024	14,026	14,042	10,153	10,182	10,038	10,055	10,083
Durable goods		9,014	9,028	8,902	8,912	8,912	6,377	6,396	6,290	6,310	6,320
Wood products	321	564.6	570.1	522.1	524.2	529.7	457.5	461.1	409.8	412.9	418.8
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.3	119.6	114.8	113.9	--	102.1	102.5	98.3	98.2	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	123.1	125.6	109.7	111.5	--	101.6	104.2	86.7	88.0	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	42.3	42.7	40.0	39.6	--	37.3	38.0	34.7	33.9	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	61.8	63.8	52.0	53.5	--	47.3	49.1	37.4	39.0	--
Other wood products	3219	323.2	324.9	297.6	298.8	--	253.8	254.4	224.8	226.7	--
Millwork	32191	160.0	160.5	146.7	146.3	--	124.1	125.0	110.3	110.6	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	79.0	79.6	72.5	72.9	--	61.0	61.4	51.5	52.0	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	81.0	80.9	74.2	73.4	--	63.1	63.6	58.8	58.6	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.6	59.2	56.8	56.8	--	46.4	46.2	42.6	42.7	--
All other wood products	32199	104.6	105.2	94.1	95.7	--	83.3	83.2	71.9	73.4	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	50.7	49.6	42.1	43.2	--	42.7	41.9	33.9	34.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	511.0	512.7	490.1	495.5	502.7	393.0	395.3	371.6	376.8	383.5
Clay products and refractories	3271	60.2	61.0	58.8	59.1	--	48.4	49.5	47.0	47.5	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	23.2	23.7	22.3	22.9	--	19.4	20.1	19.2	19.8	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	37.0	37.3	36.5	36.2	--	29.0	29.4	27.8	27.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	104.4	103.6	102.5	101.9	--	77.6	76.8	77.6	76.9	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	36.5	35.8	34.7	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers	327213	16.6	16.6	16.6	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.5	--	36.1	36.1	35.9	36.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	250.1	251.8	237.7	243.5	--	194.9	196.8	180.2	184.8	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	129.9	133.2	123.0	127.0	--	107.4	110.8	96.1	98.6	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	120.2	118.6	114.7	116.5	--	87.5	86.0	84.1	86.2	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	96.3	96.3	91.1	91.0	--	72.1	72.2	66.8	67.6	--
Primary metals	331	464.1	464.6	453.5	454.9	454.8	363.3	364.2	354.6	356.4	356.6

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	94.6	94.6	92.0	94.8	--	69.8	69.8	71.6	74.0	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	60.5	60.5	59.3	59.1	--	48.3	48.2	46.3	46.1	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.6	27.5	27.8	27.3	--	22.1	22.1	22.0	21.6	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	32.9	33.0	31.5	31.8	--	26.2	26.1	24.3	24.5	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	23.1	23.0	22.6	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	72.7	72.8	71.8	71.2	--	57.8	57.6	55.1	54.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	73.3	73.5	70.3	70.3	--	55.9	57.0	52.5	52.5	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	39.7	40.1	36.4	36.5	--	32.0	32.4	28.3	28.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.9	23.6	22.7	22.6	--	16.5	16.6	15.7	15.7	--
Foundries	3315	163.0	163.2	160.1	159.5	--	131.5	131.6	129.1	129.0	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	92.0	92.4	91.6	91.3	--	75.3	75.5	74.2	74.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	58.5	58.6	58.2	57.6	--	48.3	48.6	47.6	47.3	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	33.5	33.8	33.4	33.7	--	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.9	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	71.0	70.8	68.5	68.2	--	56.2	56.1	54.9	54.8	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,546.0	1,549.0	1,559.9	1,563.8	1,562.1	1,155.4	1,156.0	1,168.1	1,170.7	1,173.4
Forging and stamping	3321	112.8	113.2	111.8	112.1	--	87.1	87.4	85.4	85.7	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	27.2	27.5	26.8	27.7	--	21.4	21.5	20.1	20.9	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.9	59.0	58.2	57.5	--	45.8	46.0	45.1	44.5	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	54.3	54.0	52.1	52.0	--	39.3	39.1	36.9	36.5	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	34.9	34.5	31.0	30.6	--	26.2	25.9	22.2	21.5	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	410.9	412.5	418.6	421.1	--	300.9	302.2	309.7	312.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	179.1	179.6	192.7	194.1	--	132.2	132.5	144.9	146.5	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	35.8	35.4	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	94.9	95.1	104.0	104.8	--	69.5	70.2	80.9	82.1	--
Plate work	332313	48.4	49.1	51.6	52.8	--	37.0	37.6	40.8	41.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	231.8	232.9	225.9	227.0	--	168.7	169.7	164.8	166.0	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	82.5	82.4	73.9	73.9	--	57.1	57.6	49.7	50.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	107.7	108.3	111.4	112.0	--	81.9	81.5	84.6	85.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	41.6	42.2	40.6	41.1	--	29.7	30.6	30.5	30.9	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	92.6	91.1	91.4	91.4	--	72.7	71.1	70.5	69.6	--
Hardware	3325	35.0	35.0	32.3	32.8	--	26.8	26.8	23.2	23.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	57.2	57.3	57.4	57.3	--	43.4	43.4	42.7	42.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	349.7	350.2	358.6	359.5	--	265.4	266.5	274.8	276.4	--
Machine shops	33271	263.1	263.5	271.4	273.2	--	199.2	199.9	207.4	209.7	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	86.6	86.7	87.2	86.3	--	66.2	66.6	67.4	66.7	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.1	43.2	42.8	42.8	--	34.4	34.7	34.5	34.2	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.5	43.5	44.4	43.5	--	31.8	31.9	32.9	32.5	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	148.7	149.4	149.4	148.1	--	117.8	118.0	117.8	116.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	74.7	75.5	74.6	73.7	--	58.1	58.9	58.6	57.9	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	74.0	73.9	74.8	74.4	--	59.7	59.1	59.2	58.8	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	284.8	286.3	288.3	289.5	--	202.0	201.5	207.1	207.4	--
Metal valves	33291	94.3	95.4	94.2	93.8	--	67.3	66.8	66.8	66.4	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.2	35.3	34.4	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	13.8	14.2	13.0	13.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	45.3	45.9	46.8	46.7	--	30.9	30.8	31.9	31.7	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	190.5	190.9	194.1	195.7	--	134.7	134.7	140.3	141.0	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.0	34.1	34.5	34.5	--	28.0	28.4	29.4	29.1	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.7	41.6	41.8	42.0	--	21.2	21.2	22.4	22.5	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	114.8	115.2	117.8	119.2	--	85.5	85.1	88.5	89.4	--
Machinery	333	1,181.3	1,185.5	1,218.5	1,215.5	1,217.2	766.6	771.2	793.2	789.2	792.2

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	219.5	220.4	233.0	233.0	--	141.6	141.2	147.1	146.6	--
Agricultural implements	33311	80.6	80.3	83.7	83.5	--	59.1	59.0	60.3	59.8	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	58.6	58.4	57.8	57.6	--	42.7	42.5	41.0	40.7	--
Construction machinery	33312	77.4	77.7	79.3	79.7	--	43.8	43.9	43.1	43.3	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	61.5	62.4	70.0	69.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.2	122.5	124.7	122.8	--	64.5	64.6	68.2	67.3	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	109.4	110.3	113.8	114.0	--	68.9	69.7	71.2	70.7	--
Office machinery	333313	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	12.7	13.0	12.5	12.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	86.3	87.0	90.7	90.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	156.7	157.4	165.6	165.7	--	109.9	111.6	118.1	118.0	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	107.9	108.1	114.0	114.1	--	77.6	78.4	81.8	82.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	200.5	202.1	203.8	199.8	--	142.8	144.2	145.2	142.0	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.0	42.1	42.5	41.1	--	31.3	31.7	32.1	30.9	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.7	41.8	40.8	40.8	--	26.8	27.0	27.5	27.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	76.2	76.8	77.3	75.6	--	57.7	58.4	57.8	55.8	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.6	41.4	43.2	42.3	--	27.0	27.1	27.8	27.5	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	100.4	100.4	100.0	101.2	--	64.7	65.0	62.9	63.2	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.8	20.0	19.8	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	80.6	80.4	80.2	81.1	--	52.7	52.8	50.1	50.2	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	272.6	272.4	277.6	279.0	--	174.2	174.9	180.5	181.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.6	52.2	53.3	53.3	--	29.2	29.8	29.9	29.9	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	31.2	30.6	31.5	31.6	--	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.5	--
Material handling equipment	33392	78.7	78.5	81.4	81.9	--	54.2	54.2	56.3	56.1	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.4	30.4	31.2	31.3	--	17.3	17.3	18.4	18.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	141.3	141.7	142.9	143.8	--	90.8	90.9	94.3	95.4	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,312.6	1,315.0	1,308.6	1,307.0	1,306.9	753.9	758.6	761.2	759.2	757.3
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	197.3	199.2	196.6	198.1	198.6	130.2	131.8	132.7	133.6	--
Electronic computers	334111	105.6	105.8	102.9	104.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	32.4	33.0	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	59.3	60.4	60.6	60.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	145.1	145.9	143.5	143.9	143.0	66.3	68.1	71.5	71.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	39.6	40.0	38.4	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	81.7	82.4	80.3	80.4	--	36.2	38.1	40.4	40.9	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	31.8	31.5	31.4	31.3	--	18.7	18.9	21.3	21.4	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	460.4	461.0	465.8	464.9	464.3	282.8	285.2	288.8	288.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	57.3	57.3	59.3	58.8	--	35.4	35.3	35.6	35.7	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	231.8	232.5	232.2	233.4	--	130.4	132.1	135.6	135.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	53.6	53.7	53.4	53.2	--	38.7	39.2	38.4	38.0	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	117.7	117.5	120.9	119.5	--	78.3	78.6	79.2	78.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	437.0	436.8	432.9	432.2	433.4	225.2	224.8	218.1	216.9	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	58.3	57.8	57.7	57.4	--	31.0	30.9	30.6	30.1	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	157.7	157.5	158.7	158.9	--	73.2	73.5	71.1	70.8	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	26.0	26.4	24.0	23.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	61.2	61.2	60.2	59.4	--	35.8	35.4	34.9	34.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.3	42.2	40.9	40.9	--	18.6	18.2	17.5	17.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.4	--	3.9	3.8	4.1	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	80.1	80.5	80.0	80.5	--	45.4	45.7	43.2	43.7	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	41.0	40.6	38.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	433.4	435.5	437.2	436.8	437.4	301.6	305.5	311.3	311.5	311.8
Electric lighting equipment	3351	59.4	59.3	57.6	56.7	--	42.2	42.3	41.2	40.8	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	12.3	12.3	11.0	10.6	--	9.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	47.1	47.0	46.6	46.1	--	33.2	33.4	32.7	32.6	--
Household appliances	3352	82.0	82.5	84.5	84.7	--	65.3	65.5	63.7	63.9	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	17.5	17.4	17.6	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.2	11.9	12.2	12.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	64.5	65.1	66.9	67.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	18.6	18.8	16.8	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	154.4	155.3	156.4	156.5	--	95.5	97.5	104.0	104.2	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.8	28.0	29.7	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	49.1	49.6	49.0	49.2	--	34.7	35.9	35.2	35.5	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.5	30.5	31.5	31.7	--	19.0	18.9	20.7	20.8	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	47.0	47.2	46.2	46.1	--	24.1	24.6	27.3	27.2	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	137.6	138.4	138.7	138.9	--	98.6	100.2	102.4	102.6	--
Batteries	33591	26.6	26.7	28.0	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	21.9	22.1	20.1	20.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	53.0	53.3	54.2	53.9	--	39.0	39.7	40.2	40.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.3	40.7	41.1	41.0	--	29.1	29.5	29.6	29.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	36.1	36.3	36.4	36.4	--	24.9	25.4	25.6	25.8	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,787.5	1,781.3	1,722.9	1,721.5	1,709.9	1,319.4	1,316.0	1,273.4	1,281.2	1,272.6
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,097.8	1,089.3	1,028.0	1,021.2	1,010.6	901.3	891.5	827.1	824.9	810.9
Motor vehicles	3361	247.5	243.7	229.1	226.8	--	202.9	198.8	183.7	183.9	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	209.7	205.7	194.5	194.7	--	171.8	167.4	157.3	159.0	--
Automobiles	336111	140.8	137.4	131.7	131.7	--	110.6	106.7	103.5	104.6	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	68.9	68.3	62.8	63.0	--	61.2	60.7	53.8	54.4	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.8	38.0	34.6	32.1	--	31.1	31.4	26.4	24.9	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	182.2	183.7	175.3	174.3	--	150.4	151.4	145.0	144.3	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	68.4	68.3	65.0	64.0	--	55.9	55.7	52.2	51.3	--
Truck trailers	336212	39.7	40.2	38.7	40.0	--	32.2	32.4	32.3	33.5	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	74.1	75.2	71.6	70.3	--	62.3	63.3	60.5	59.5	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	668.1	661.9	623.6	620.1	--	548.0	541.3	498.4	496.7	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	73.7	72.7	65.5	64.0	--	61.0	59.9	52.6	52.0	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	13.7	13.5	11.5	11.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	60.0	59.2	54.0	52.5	--	50.1	49.1	43.1	42.5	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	92.6	92.5	86.8	87.1	--	78.5	77.7	73.1	73.4	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.5	16.5	14.2	13.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	76.1	76.0	72.6	73.2	--	65.7	64.9	62.5	63.1	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.7	43.2	39.1	38.5	--	39.2	38.7	33.2	32.9	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	41.7	41.0	40.3	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	84.2	83.8	80.0	78.6	--	70.4	69.7	64.6	63.8	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	63.4	63.3	60.3	61.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	97.8	96.2	89.9	89.0	--	82.2	80.9	73.4	74.2	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.0	169.2	161.7	161.5	--	133.3	131.5	123.5	122.8	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	468.2	469.3	474.5	473.6	--	244.8	248.9	274.9	276.9	--
Aircraft	336411	218.9	219.0	221.5	220.6	--	97.9	98.3	104.7	105.2	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	84.0	84.2	84.7	84.9	--	51.7	53.5	60.6	61.6	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	90.4	91.4	95.1	95.2	--	58.6	59.6	65.0	65.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	74.9	74.7	73.2	72.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	27.3	27.3	29.8	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	154.0	154.9	152.0	159.2	--	124.7	126.3	121.0	129.2	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	92.3	92.4	90.5	97.0	--	72.9	73.4	68.7	75.7	--
Boat building	336612	61.7	62.5	61.5	62.2	--	51.8	52.9	52.3	53.5	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	40.2	40.5	38.6	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	565.5	565.6	531.9	534.4	534.8	440.0	441.6	412.4	414.5	415.8
Household and institutional furniture	3371	379.8	379.7	358.6	361.5	--	305.6	306.9	285.5	288.5	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	178.9	179.7	170.3	172.0	--	143.7	144.9	135.0	136.6	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	200.9	200.0	188.3	189.5	--	161.9	162.0	150.5	151.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	82.1	82.1	78.5	78.8	--	67.9	68.0	65.1	65.3	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	73.5	72.5	65.9	66.0	--	60.1	59.6	51.5	51.9	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	45.3	45.4	43.9	44.7	--	33.9	34.4	33.9	34.7	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	133.9	134.2	124.5	124.2	--	96.6	96.8	90.2	89.1	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	43.5	43.6	42.6	42.3	--	30.7	31.0	31.5	30.3	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.6	27.4	24.8	24.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	62.8	63.2	57.1	57.3	--	48.4	48.7	43.5	43.7	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	51.8	51.7	48.8	48.7	--	37.8	37.9	36.7	36.9	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	648.4	648.5	657.2	658.0	656.1	426.3	426.2	434.2	437.2	438.2
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	305.3	307.9	311.5	312.8	--	190.4	192.6	195.7	197.8	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.6	108.8	115.9	115.1	--	62.9	63.1	65.3	65.4	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	87.3	87.9	86.7	86.7	--	51.3	51.9	53.3	53.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	49.9	50.2	47.9	49.4	--	38.4	38.9	36.5	37.7	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	343.1	340.6	345.7	345.2	--	235.9	233.6	238.5	239.4	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	41.1	40.9	39.8	39.5	--	28.8	28.7	28.9	29.3	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.7	53.4	56.6	56.7	--	36.9	36.9	38.0	38.1	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.5	17.3	16.4	17.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	20.7	20.2	17.9	17.4	--	12.7	12.7	11.2	11.1	--
Signs	33995	77.0	78.7	79.0	79.6	--	49.9	51.0	52.5	53.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	133.1	130.1	136.0	135.0	--	97.9	94.7	99.0	98.0	--
Nondurable goods		5,168	5,181	5,122	5,114	5,130	3,776	3,786	3,748	3,745	3,763
Food manufacturing	311	1,450.5	1,460.8	1,468.4	1,464.6	1,473.4	1,143.5	1,150.7	1,167.2	1,162.8	1,172.3
Animal food	3111	49.5	50.6	52.6	53.2	--	33.3	34.1	37.0	37.1	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.9	60.0	60.9	60.5	--	40.4	40.6	44.8	45.0	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.7	44.8	44.5	44.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.2	15.2	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	71.5	70.1	72.4	69.8	--	51.8	50.4	51.5	49.2	--
Sugar	31131	11.8	11.2	14.2	14.5	--	8.5	8.2	9.0	9.1	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	42.5	41.8	41.5	38.6	--	33.3	32.6	30.4	27.8	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	164.6	168.0	167.1	168.5	--	133.9	137.5	136.9	138.0	--
Frozen food	31141	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8	--	71.1	71.6	70.9	72.0	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	30.4	29.8	26.6	27.3	--	26.8	26.3	22.3	23.6	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.6	56.0	59.4	59.5	--	44.3	45.3	48.6	48.4	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	78.6	82.2	81.1	81.7	--	62.8	65.9	66.0	66.0	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	67.7	70.9	70.2	70.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.0	--	9.5	9.7	9.5	9.6	--
Dairy products	3115	130.6	132.3	131.0	131.5	--	92.8	93.7	96.1	96.3	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.0	108.5	107.2	107.1	--	78.8	78.9	79.1	78.8	--
Fluid milk	311511	53.7	54.2	51.9	51.3	--	36.3	36.5	33.2	32.8	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	22.6	23.8	23.8	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	503.2	505.1	510.0	510.3	--	434.3	435.7	443.0	442.1	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	146.9	146.1	152.1	153.0	--	129.4	128.0	133.9	134.1	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	118.9	119.7	118.0	118.2	--	94.7	95.8	96.7	96.6	--
Poultry processing	311615	237.4	239.3	239.9	239.1	--	210.2	211.9	212.4	211.4	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	37.3	38.9	35.6	32.6	--	30.6	31.2	28.6	25.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.5	278.8	276.7	276.2	--	210.6	212.3	208.6	208.9	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	206.0	207.9	205.7	205.1	--	152.3	153.9	153.0	153.5	--
Retail bakeries	311811	65.1	65.3	63.2	62.4	--	52.8	52.8	49.0	48.7	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	140.9	142.6	142.5	142.7	--	99.5	101.1	104.0	104.8	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.1	--	58.3	58.4	55.6	55.4	--
Other food products	3119	157.4	157.0	162.1	162.0	--	115.8	115.2	120.7	120.3	--
Snack food	31191	42.4	42.2	44.3	44.4	--	32.6	32.3	33.8	33.6	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	115.0	114.8	117.8	117.6	--	83.2	82.9	86.9	86.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	190.1	192.2	192.1	193.7	197.4	114.4	112.0	115.2	116.5	119.0
Beverages	3121	167.0	169.5	170.4	172.1	--	99.4	97.4	101.0	102.5	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.6	101.2	99.9	101.1	--	59.2	57.7	60.2	61.6	--
Soft drinks	312111	80.0	81.0	81.7	83.0	--	48.6	48.7	50.3	51.4	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	66.4	68.3	70.5	71.0	--	40.2	39.7	40.8	40.9	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	23.1	22.7	21.7	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	201.4	200.4	177.5	174.9	174.2	162.2	161.8	144.7	142.2	141.7
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	48.6	48.7	44.5	43.1	--	42.2	42.3	39.3	38.3	--
Fabric mills	3132	93.5	92.9	79.2	79.0	--	73.0	73.4	63.8	63.2	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	54.6	54.1	44.2	43.8	--	46.0	45.7	36.8	36.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	59.3	58.8	53.8	52.8	--	47.0	46.1	41.6	40.7	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	26.9	26.8	24.3	23.4	--	20.9	20.6	19.0	18.2	--
Textile product mills	314	161.2	161.2	156.7	158.1	156.5	131.0	130.8	122.8	123.6	122.7
Textile furnishings mills	3141	91.0	90.1	87.7	87.4	--	76.4	75.2	71.1	70.8	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	47.6	47.5	48.9	48.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	43.4	42.6	38.8	38.6	--	37.4	36.7	33.5	32.9	--
Other textile product mills	3149	70.2	71.1	69.0	70.7	--	54.6	55.6	51.7	52.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	30.9	31.0	29.6	30.1	--	24.1	24.2	22.8	23.5	--
All other textile product mills	31499	39.3	40.1	39.4	40.6	--	30.5	31.4	28.9	29.3	--
Apparel	315	243.7	242.0	224.0	222.4	220.9	188.1	187.8	180.5	179.3	178.9
Apparel knitting mills	3151	34.7	35.2	29.4	29.5	--	27.3	27.4	23.9	23.7	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	21.5	21.3	19.5	19.4	--	16.1	15.8	15.7	15.5	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	189.1	187.7	177.6	176.0	--	145.1	145.1	144.5	143.8	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	85.9	85.6	81.5	80.5	--	66.9	67.4	68.5	67.7	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	18.4	18.8	19.1	19.2	--	15.2	15.8	16.2	16.1	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	67.5	66.8	62.4	61.3	--	51.7	51.6	52.3	51.6	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	43.9	43.6	40.7	39.8	--	35.0	34.8	32.5	32.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	41.2	40.2	39.2	39.1	--	30.2	29.3	30.7	30.8	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	18.1	18.3	16.2	16.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	19.9	19.1	17.0	16.9	--	15.7	15.3	12.1	11.8	--
Leather and allied products	316	37.9	38.0	36.9	36.1	36.2	29.7	29.7	29.4	28.6	29.1
Footwear	3162	17.8	17.9	16.6	16.6	--	13.8	13.9	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	20.1	20.1	20.3	19.5	--	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.0	--
Paper and paper products	322	469.6	470.9	455.7	454.8	455.2	355.8	357.1	347.2	345.9	345.7
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	137.1	137.2	131.3	129.9	--	107.3	107.5	103.7	102.4	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	100.5	100.5	95.8	95.4	--	79.2	79.2	74.8	74.3	--
Paperboard mills	32213	36.6	36.7	35.5	34.5	--	28.1	28.3	28.9	28.1	--
Converted paper products	3222	332.5	333.7	324.4	324.9	--	248.5	249.6	243.5	243.5	--
Paperboard containers	32221	177.4	177.1	169.8	169.8	--	133.2	132.8	127.6	127.8	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	113.0	112.9	109.4	109.0	--	86.4	85.9	85.0	84.6	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	33.9	34.1	32.1	32.2	--	25.9	26.2	23.2	23.4	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	30.5	30.1	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	73.1	73.2	74.3	74.4	--	54.6	55.2	56.2	55.4	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	48.5	48.7	49.1	49.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	24.6	24.5	25.2	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	32.7	33.0	32.4	32.2	--	23.3	23.6	22.6	22.2	--
Other converted paper products	32229	49.3	50.4	47.9	48.5	--	37.4	38.0	37.1	38.1	--
Printing and related support activities	323	635.9	635.8	632.0	629.3	632.5	446.8	447.4	450.1	445.5	447.0
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	247.0	246.1	240.5	237.8	--	173.9	174.1	172.2	169.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.3	--	25.9	26.2	26.4	25.9	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	67.0	67.0	67.7	66.8	--	46.0	45.9	47.4	46.5	--
Quick printing	323114	68.0	68.1	67.6	68.7	--	49.2	48.7	49.2	49.3	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	36.5	35.9	35.1	35.0	--	22.6	22.4	22.0	22.5	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	128.1	128.4	129.4	130.2	--	92.7	92.7	95.2	94.5	--
Support activities for printing	32312	50.7	51.7	52.9	52.5	--	36.5	37.4	37.7	37.1	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	111.9	113.5	115.3	116.6	120.1	73.1	74.0	69.5	71.6	75.5
Petroleum refineries	32411	68.2	67.6	71.8	72.2	--	43.5	42.9	41.3	41.4	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	43.7	45.9	43.5	44.4	--	29.6	31.1	28.2	30.2	--
Chemicals	325	864.8	864.1	870.6	870.2	866.6	510.2	511.8	504.1	508.1	507.0
Basic chemicals	3251	147.0	147.3	148.2	148.0	--	82.5	82.5	86.2	87.2	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	46.7	46.6	45.6	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	17.2	17.5	16.4	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.0	42.2	42.3	42.3	--	21.4	21.7	23.0	23.2	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	41.1	41.0	43.9	43.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	105.0	104.6	106.8	105.6	--	68.5	70.1	72.4	71.6	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	73.5	73.8	76.1	75.3	--	44.8	45.3	48.0	47.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	59.8	60.0	60.8	60.1	--	37.1	37.5	38.6	38.1	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.7	13.8	15.3	15.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	40.0	39.9	38.3	38.6	--	30.3	30.5	26.5	27.0	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	289.2	289.3	296.8	297.5	--	150.4	151.2	148.0	151.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	225.9	226.2	233.5	233.7	--	120.5	121.2	116.8	119.7	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	63.3	63.1	63.3	63.8	--	29.9	30.0	31.2	31.6	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	67.5	68.0	66.9	67.0	--	38.7	38.8	39.1	39.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	44.5	44.7	44.3	44.2	--	25.2	24.8	23.9	24.0	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	111.4	110.7	112.6	112.6	--	74.2	72.9	69.8	69.9	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	56.0	55.8	59.0	58.9	--	35.1	34.4	34.0	34.1	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	31.3	31.3	33.1	32.7	--	17.4	17.0	17.5	17.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	55.4	54.9	53.6	53.7	--	39.1	38.5	35.8	35.8	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	104.7	104.3	101.0	100.9	--	65.6	65.8	62.1	61.7	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	801.1	801.6	792.5	793.3	797.0	621.1	622.5	617.0	620.6	623.8
Plastics products	3261	638.8	639.3	632.8	634.3	--	494.6	496.4	490.2	494.3	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.2	87.5	86.2	86.9	--	66.8	66.6	66.9	68.3	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.5	48.9	47.8	48.1	--	36.0	35.8	37.0	38.0	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	61.6	61.6	60.4	61.0	--	46.2	46.2	46.2	46.6	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.4	27.0	26.4	25.7	--	20.5	20.1	19.0	18.1	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	34.2	34.6	34.0	35.3	--	25.7	26.1	27.2	28.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.5	--	50.7	50.7	50.7	51.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.0	52.4	52.5	52.6	--	41.5	41.2	40.7	41.1	--
Other plastics products	32619	372.0	373.8	369.7	370.3	--	289.4	291.7	285.7	287.3	--
Rubber products	3262	162.3	162.3	159.7	159.0	--	126.5	126.1	126.8	126.3	--
Tires	32621	63.6	63.3	62.4	62.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.3	28.9	29.0	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	70.4	70.1	68.3	67.2	--	53.7	52.9	52.7	51.7	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	43.0	42.9	41.4	40.5	--	33.2	32.5	31.8	31.1	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.4	27.2	26.9	26.7	--	20.5	20.4	20.9	20.6	--
Service-providing		113,395	113,962	114,754	115,394	116,034	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		91,076	91,646	92,152	92,778	93,419	76,372	76,958	77,434	77,996	78,672
Trade, transportation, and utilities		26,002	26,148	26,152	26,230	26,387	21,915	22,050	22,060	22,130	22,288
Wholesale trade	42	5,870.8	5,905.4	5,933.7	5,968.7	6,001.3	4,697.8	4,732.9	4,755.1	4,788.5	4,823.6
Durable goods	423	3,063.4	3,072.6	3,103.1	3,119.8	3,134.7	2,456.9	2,466.9	2,495.5	2,512.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	347.4	348.0	352.2	354.1	--	286.0	286.3	292.1	293.3	--
Motor vehicles	42311	126.3	126.5	132.1	133.3	--	106.0	105.7	113.9	115.6	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	174.4	174.3	172.0	171.7	--	142.6	143.1	139.4	137.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	116.2	115.8	119.6	120.8	--	91.8	91.6	95.5	97.4	--
Furniture	42321	47.8	47.7	49.6	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	68.4	68.1	70.0	70.8	--	52.7	52.7	54.6	55.9	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	264.5	266.9	260.7	261.6	--	220.1	222.5	216.2	216.0	--
Lumber and wood	42331	141.6	140.7	138.0	136.8	--	120.0	119.7	116.1	114.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.9	62.9	58.8	59.2	--	48.8	51.1	46.7	46.7	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	63.0	63.3	63.9	65.6	--	51.3	51.7	53.4	54.4	--
Commercial equipment	4234	648.9	649.9	664.9	665.4	--	529.5	530.5	542.3	542.9	--
Office equipment	42342	109.8	108.8	110.4	110.5	--	94.2	93.4	94.0	94.7	--
Computer and software	42343	245.9	247.1	250.7	249.7	--	207.8	209.2	211.2	210.6	--
Medical equipment	42345	182.4	183.6	190.7	191.9	--	140.3	140.6	146.1	146.5	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	110.8	110.4	113.1	113.3	--	87.2	87.3	91.0	91.1	--
Metals and minerals	4235	127.5	127.4	132.2	133.4	--	103.9	104.6	109.9	111.7	--
Electric goods	4236	344.3	343.5	345.1	344.6	--	260.9	259.7	263.2	263.2	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	146.6	146.2	149.5	149.7	--	108.3	107.4	110.7	111.2	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	197.7	197.3	195.6	194.9	--	152.6	152.3	152.5	152.0	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	253.4	254.7	259.2	260.9	--	206.2	207.6	210.9	212.1	--
Hardware	42371	82.4	83.7	84.7	85.6	--	65.2	66.4	67.8	68.4	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	96.7	96.8	97.0	97.3	--	81.7	82.1	82.0	82.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	74.3	74.2	77.5	78.0	--	59.3	59.1	61.1	61.4	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	676.2	677.4	682.3	688.0	--	533.0	534.4	538.4	545.1	--
Construction equipment	42381	89.5	89.7	93.3	94.0	--	68.8	69.2	72.0	73.7	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	102.1	102.6	99.3	102.0	--	82.4	82.4	79.6	82.4	--
Industrial machinery	42383	311.1	309.8	313.8	315.5	--	246.8	245.5	250.4	252.3	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.6	76.3	76.5	77.0	--	57.8	58.2	58.4	58.6	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	64.9	65.1	63.8	64.0	--	53.4	54.3	51.2	51.4	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.0	33.9	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	285.0	289.0	286.9	291.0	--	225.5	229.7	227.0	230.9	--
Sporting goods	42391	48.2	49.5	47.7	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	104.4	104.5	107.8	109.8	--	84.5	85.1	86.7	88.5	--
Jewelry	42394	43.8	44.1	44.3	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods ...	42392,9	88.6	90.9	87.1	88.7	--	69.8	72.5	67.5	69.0	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,030.8	2,049.3	2,036.2	2,046.6	2,059.5	1,641.0	1,661.0	1,645.9	1,655.8	--
Paper and paper products	4241	151.0	151.0	155.4	155.1	--	121.9	122.8	126.6	126.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.8	84.9	87.9	87.4	--	69.0	69.8	72.3	71.7	--
Industrial paper	42413	66.2	66.1	67.5	67.7	--	52.9	53.0	54.3	54.8	--
Druggists' goods	4242	209.7	211.0	212.8	210.3	--	163.0	164.0	166.8	165.7	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	148.4	150.2	145.8	144.3	--	112.2	114.6	111.1	111.2	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.0	29.9	30.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	64.7	65.7	61.3	61.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	699.8	705.7	713.1	715.1	--	583.3	590.9	594.3	595.4	--
General line grocery	42441	220.5	219.0	225.0	226.3	--	188.0	187.2	191.0	192.2	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	29.3	29.7	29.5	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	76.9	79.0	78.6	77.8	--	65.7	68.6	64.7	63.7	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	72.7	73.9	69.3	70.3	--	59.6	60.7	56.0	57.1	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.8	43.1	40.0	41.9	--	34.2	34.5	31.5	33.5	--
Chemicals	4246	131.8	133.0	129.3	128.5	--	106.9	107.4	99.0	97.9	--
Other chemicals	42469	107.2	107.8	103.9	103.1	--	86.4	86.9	78.3	77.0	--
Petroleum	4247	101.8	102.1	101.7	102.8	--	83.9	84.4	84.1	84.7	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	149.5	151.4	155.3	156.5	--	122.6	124.9	128.5	129.5	--
Beer and ale	42481	88.9	90.1	89.3	89.5	--	73.9	75.3	73.7	73.5	--
Wine and spirits	42482	60.6	61.3	66.0	67.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	366.1	371.0	353.5	363.7	--	287.6	291.3	279.5	287.8	--
Farm supplies	42491	112.8	115.4	104.1	109.3	--	91.1	92.9	82.8	86.9	--
Books and periodicals	42492	55.3	55.3	55.7	56.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	55.2	56.2	53.9	56.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	28.0	27.7	25.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	114.8	116.4	114.3	115.5	--	87.2	88.7	87.2	87.4	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	776.6	783.5	794.4	802.3	807.1	599.9	605.0	613.7	620.1	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	56.4	56.8	53.3	54.2	--	43.6	43.3	36.7	37.4	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	720.2	726.7	741.1	748.1	--	556.3	561.7	577.0	582.7	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,156.9	15,230.3	15,187.8	15,205.6	15,298.1	12,927.0	12,988.6	12,991.6	13,003.8	13,099.9

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,907.6	1,911.3	1,894.5	1,911.1	1,913.2	1,571.3	1,575.2	1,569.0	1,579.5	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,246.0	1,245.4	1,238.5	1,246.2	1,246.4	1,037.6	1,037.5	1,033.9	1,038.3	--
New car dealers	44111	1,118.3	1,118.5	1,111.4	1,117.9	--	939.1	939.5	935.0	939.4	--
Used car dealers	44112	127.7	126.9	127.1	128.3	--	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.9	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	169.5	172.1	168.9	173.1	--	136.9	138.2	137.1	139.9	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	41.3	41.3	38.7	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	128.2	130.8	130.2	132.5	--	101.8	103.6	104.1	106.0	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	492.1	493.8	487.1	491.8	--	396.8	399.5	398.0	401.3	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	327.6	327.3	322.4	324.3	--	265.9	266.1	265.3	266.1	--
Tire dealers	44132	164.5	166.5	164.7	167.5	--	130.9	133.4	132.7	135.2	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	584.5	585.3	579.4	581.5	580.1	472.4	473.0	476.5	479.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	301.6	303.7	293.6	295.9	--	250.0	251.9	244.9	246.8	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	282.9	281.6	285.8	285.6	--	222.4	221.1	231.6	232.3	--
Floor covering stores	44221	102.9	101.8	100.5	99.2	--	80.5	79.5	77.5	76.9	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	180.0	179.8	185.3	186.4	--	141.9	141.6	154.1	155.4	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	533.5	530.9	537.3	535.9	527.8	424.9	421.6	430.6	429.5	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	373.4	373.0	376.5	375.4	--	306.7	304.7	308.3	307.9	--
Household appliance stores	443111	72.8	73.6	73.0	73.2	--	56.8	57.4	56.5	57.1	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	300.6	299.4	303.5	302.2	--	249.9	247.3	251.8	250.8	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	160.1	157.9	160.8	160.5	--	118.2	116.9	122.3	121.6	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,357.2	1,388.4	1,290.7	1,345.5	1,373.9	1,128.4	1,157.4	1,079.6	1,127.9	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,199.9	1,219.1	1,152.7	1,190.9	--	996.7	1,015.9	966.9	999.7	--
Home centers	44411	694.7	709.3	658.2	688.7	--	581.9	596.4	562.1	590.5	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.8	41.8	37.7	37.7	--	32.4	32.6	28.3	28.7	--
Hardware stores	44413	158.7	162.1	154.5	159.1	--	130.5	134.7	127.8	131.5	--
Other building material dealers	44419	304.7	305.9	302.3	305.4	--	251.9	252.2	248.7	249.0	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	157.3	169.3	138.0	154.6	--	131.7	141.5	112.7	128.2	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	34.8	36.5	32.8	33.5	--	27.6	29.3	25.6	26.4	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	122.5	132.8	105.2	121.1	--	104.1	112.2	87.1	101.8	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,801.8	2,816.3	2,827.4	2,830.9	2,856.8	2,475.3	2,488.7	2,493.5	2,496.6	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,440.4	2,453.4	2,465.5	2,466.3	--	2,175.5	2,187.5	2,193.4	2,193.8	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,298.1	2,309.1	2,325.9	2,324.3	--	2,057.1	2,067.4	2,077.4	2,075.0	--
Convenience stores	44512	142.3	144.3	139.6	142.0	--	118.4	120.1	116.0	118.8	--
Specialty food stores	4452	226.3	226.8	223.1	224.2	--	192.4	192.3	189.0	189.8	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	61.5	61.3	59.6	60.3	--	50.3	49.8	48.1	48.7	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	42.1	43.6	40.5	42.0	--	36.0	36.9	34.7	35.7	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	122.7	121.9	123.0	121.9	--	106.1	105.6	106.2	105.4	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	135.1	136.1	138.8	140.4	--	107.4	108.9	111.1	113.0	--
Health and personal care stores	446	944.2	953.4	961.6	961.5	965.2	769.7	772.8	778.7	780.8	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	695.0	701.2	711.8	711.3	--	573.3	575.0	583.8	584.5	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	89.3	89.8	85.5	86.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	63.1	64.9	62.6	62.7	--	50.0	51.9	50.6	50.8	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	96.8	97.5	101.7	100.8	--	74.9	74.4	77.6	77.5	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	44.2	43.5	43.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.6	54.0	57.8	58.0	--	42.9	43.8	46.2	46.4	--
Gasoline stations	447	859.9	860.1	844.4	845.9	856.0	732.9	732.8	723.6	723.7	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	743.2	743.8	730.9	732.8	--	634.5	634.8	627.6	628.2	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	116.7	116.3	113.5	113.1	--	98.4	98.0	96.0	95.5	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,377.0	1,375.9	1,400.5	1,408.9	1,412.6	1,125.6	1,124.5	1,156.1	1,166.5	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,035.3	1,036.2	1,053.4	1,061.3	--	856.0	857.0	874.4	883.0	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	76.0	77.1	73.7	76.2	--	60.1	60.8	59.4	62.2	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	259.7	260.6	265.1	261.2	--	205.0	205.8	209.1	205.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	67.2	66.0	68.4	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	474.9	473.4	484.8	489.9	--	406.2	405.8	419.5	425.3	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	44.1	46.3	46.4	46.8	--	35.0	36.9	36.8	37.1	--
Other clothing stores	44819	113.4	112.8	115.0	116.7	--	89.8	89.4	90.8	91.5	--
Shoe stores	4482	178.8	176.7	180.0	183.3	--	141.9	138.8	146.1	150.4	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	162.9	163.0	167.1	164.3	--	127.7	128.7	135.6	133.1	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	627.8	628.4	640.2	638.8	640.4	518.5	517.3	531.9	530.2	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	444.8	442.4	453.8	453.2	--	366.6	362.7	374.9	374.1	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	223.2	226.3	225.0	226.2	--	184.8	187.4	189.2	189.7	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	132.8	130.5	144.3	144.9	--	107.3	104.1	115.5	115.6	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	53.9	51.3	52.1	50.1	--	46.0	43.8	43.4	42.2	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	34.9	34.3	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	183.0	186.0	186.4	185.6	--	151.9	154.6	157.0	156.1	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	144.9	148.6	152.0	152.1	--	120.5	124.4	128.3	128.3	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	38.1	37.4	34.4	33.5	--	31.4	30.2	28.7	27.8	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,872.2	2,875.0	2,915.8	2,853.7	2,863.3	2,650.0	2,655.2	2,691.0	2,631.0	--
Department stores	4521	1,511.8	1,511.5	1,535.2	1,509.9	1,510.9	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	635.6	633.0	645.2	639.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	876.2	878.5	890.0	870.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,360.4	1,363.5	1,380.6	1,343.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,041.7	1,044.7	1,065.4	1,025.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	318.7	318.8	315.2	318.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	875.3	890.0	864.0	865.2	882.6	716.3	729.2	703.4	706.1	--
Florists	4531	97.7	103.3	93.9	95.6	--	82.6	87.5	80.8	82.3	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	369.2	369.2	371.1	367.3	--	300.4	300.4	301.3	300.2	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	172.1	171.7	183.9	179.9	--	139.2	138.6	147.2	144.7	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	197.1	197.5	187.2	187.4	--	161.2	161.8	154.1	155.5	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	112.4	113.8	113.6	112.7	--	95.1	96.4	96.0	94.3	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	296.0	303.7	285.4	289.6	--	238.2	244.9	225.3	229.3	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	92.3	93.6	96.3	96.0	--	78.7	79.9	81.2	81.2	--
Art dealers	45392	23.3	24.3	23.1	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	24.4	24.3	21.7	22.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	156.0	161.5	144.3	147.1	--	122.6	127.3	107.7	110.4	--
Nonstore retailers	454	415.9	415.3	432.0	426.7	426.2	341.7	340.9	357.7	352.9	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	226.0	225.9	243.2	240.1	--	185.1	185.1	202.7	200.7	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	70.4	71.1	78.6	80.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	155.6	154.8	164.6	159.9	--	132.3	131.7	139.9	136.6	--
Vending machine operators	4542	49.7	48.9	46.3	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	140.2	140.5	142.5	140.8	--	115.8	115.1	116.9	115.0	--
Fuel dealers	45431	89.6	89.8	88.7	87.2	--	74.5	74.1	72.2	71.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	47.7	47.5	45.2	43.8	--	38.8	38.3	36.8	35.4	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	41.9	42.3	43.5	43.4	--	35.7	35.8	35.4	35.8	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	50.6	50.7	53.8	53.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,426.2	4,463.6	4,482.8	4,505.0	4,533.1	3,848.8	3,885.0	3,873.8	3,897.3	3,921.2
Air transportation	481	485.2	485.9	482.3	489.1	488.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	441.9	440.1	435.6	443.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	43.3	45.8	46.7	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	225.4	226.3	227.6	228.4	228.4	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	62.4	63.5	65.5	66.6	69.1	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	39.3	40.3	42.9	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,416.2	1,427.4	1,430.3	1,437.1	1,454.8	1,239.0	1,252.5	1,254.3	1,261.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	994.5	995.5	1,003.6	1,004.1	--	879.7	882.2	886.8	888.1	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	231.7	233.6	232.7	233.8	--	201.7	203.1	200.2	202.3	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	762.8	761.9	770.9	770.3	--	678.0	679.1	686.6	685.8	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	532.8	532.6	539.2	540.3	--	478.3	478.6	485.4	486.0	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	230.0	229.3	231.7	230.0	--	199.7	200.5	201.2	199.8	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	421.7	431.9	426.7	433.0	--	359.3	370.3	367.5	373.1	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	100.5	104.4	97.4	97.3	--	83.6	87.3	80.3	80.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	204.3	209.1	203.2	207.7	--	174.3	180.3	175.0	179.1	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	116.9	118.4	126.1	128.0	--	101.4	102.7	112.2	113.6	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	409.9	417.8	404.5	406.4	412.9	374.9	382.4	367.0	368.3	--
Urban transit systems	4851	40.4	40.8	38.4	38.5	--	37.0	37.2	35.2	35.4	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	19.2	19.7	19.5	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	68.9	69.8	72.8	73.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	30.8	30.4	31.6	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	38.1	39.4	41.2	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	184.4	189.6	180.1	179.9	--	171.4	176.3	169.8	169.3	--
Charter bus industry	4855	31.5	32.0	28.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	65.5	65.9	65.3	65.6	--	59.7	59.9	55.8	55.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.4	38.7	40.8	40.3	41.3	30.9	31.4	33.4	33.1	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	23.7	28.4	21.5	24.0	27.6	19.4	23.3	17.0	19.8	--
Support activities for transportation	488	568.9	569.6	577.8	582.4	580.0	476.7	475.6	477.0	481.2	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	156.0	155.7	155.4	158.0	--	136.1	135.6	132.2	134.7	--
Airport operations	48811	67.6	67.3	67.7	68.2	--	60.0	59.7	59.1	59.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	99.7	100.7	100.2	102.1	--	89.4	90.3	87.1	89.2	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	23.5	23.7	23.3	24.4	--	21.9	22.1	21.7	22.8	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	46.8	47.7	47.2	47.1	--	44.9	45.8	42.9	42.5	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.4	29.3	29.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	79.6	79.8	81.8	81.7	--	66.5	65.9	68.2	67.8	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	48.1	47.7	48.5	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	180.5	180.5	184.0	184.4	--	138.7	138.0	141.2	141.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	53.1	52.9	56.4	56.2	--	46.0	45.8	48.3	47.7	--
Couriers and messengers	492	573.2	579.8	586.0	584.8	583.7	493.8	501.1	490.3	489.8	--
Couriers	4921	522.8	528.3	532.2	530.7	--	452.7	459.6	447.8	447.1	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	50.4	51.5	53.8	54.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	622.9	626.2	646.5	645.9	646.8	544.0	548.3	561.6	561.7	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	524.4	527.4	542.8	542.3	--	458.2	462.4	473.1	473.4	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.9	46.5	48.2	48.5	--	40.4	40.7	42.4	42.6	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	52.6	52.3	55.5	55.1	--	45.4	45.2	46.1	45.7	--
Utilities	22	547.9	548.8	547.7	550.6	554.0	441.8	443.6	439.2	440.7	442.8
Power generation and supply	2211	395.8	396.0	397.8	398.8	--	313.2	313.7	316.8	316.5	--
Electric power generation	22111	238.8	238.4	240.3	241.8	--	182.8	183.3	186.7	186.9	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	39.6	39.6	41.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	136.7	135.9	138.1	139.0	--	101.3	101.1	102.2	102.6	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.5	62.9	61.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	157.0	157.6	157.5	157.0	--	130.4	130.4	130.1	129.6	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.3	--	21.1	20.9	20.3	20.1	--
Electric power distribution	221122	131.3	132.0	132.0	131.7	--	109.3	109.5	109.8	109.5	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.1	106.6	105.0	105.9	--	93.2	93.6	87.1	87.8	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	46.0	46.2	44.9	45.9	--	35.4	36.3	35.3	36.4	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Information		3,046	3,053	3,078	3,089	3,105	2,400	2,413	2,433	2,441	2,465
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	903.6	900.2	906.6	903.0	905.3	685.9	685.8	703.3	702.2	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	663.6	660.4	658.0	655.1	--	497.3	496.9	508.9	508.3	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	363.3	359.4	355.7	352.2	--	274.1	271.9	279.6	277.5	--
Periodical publishers	51112	143.7	144.4	145.2	145.5	--	104.5	106.3	109.9	109.7	--
Book publishers	51113	82.6	82.3	81.1	80.6	--	61.3	61.3	59.9	60.3	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	45.6	45.8	47.6	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	28.4	28.5	28.4	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	240.0	239.8	248.6	247.9	--	188.6	188.9	194.4	193.9	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	370.6	378.2	380.7	388.2	399.0	289.8	299.4	288.2	293.5	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	350.4	357.6	361.9	368.8	--	277.0	285.9	276.6	281.3	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	190.1	192.2	204.2	204.3	--	137.0	140.6	140.9	140.3	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	131.9	137.2	130.6	136.8	--	117.6	123.1	115.3	120.8	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.4	28.2	27.1	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.2	20.6	18.8	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	329.6	329.7	336.0	337.1	335.8	256.3	258.4	258.4	257.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	239.3	240.4	245.0	244.4	--	193.5	194.2	194.2	192.8	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	112.9	113.9	115.6	115.4	--	92.5	93.4	94.5	94.5	--
Television broadcasting	51512	126.4	126.5	129.4	129.0	--	101.0	100.8	99.7	98.3	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	90.3	89.3	91.0	92.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	34.0	34.4	38.8	40.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	973.0	974.1	972.9	975.2	974.5	799.9	799.8	799.7	801.4	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	485.5	485.0	457.3	457.1	--	403.2	403.1	381.5	381.5	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	197.0	196.8	205.7	206.5	--	158.1	155.8	159.7	160.1	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	179.3	179.5	190.2	191.6	--	143.6	141.8	147.6	149.0	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	127.4	127.2	129.3	127.5	--	105.1	105.2	109.6	108.0	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	140.2	142.3	159.0	162.0	--	114.7	116.8	132.6	135.0	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	383.9	384.0	391.1	393.0	396.9	299.8	300.5	310.7	313.4	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	120.7	121.7	128.0	127.8	--	92.5	93.1	97.5	96.9	--
Data processing and related services	5182	263.2	262.3	263.1	265.2	--	207.3	207.4	213.2	216.5	--
Other information services	519	51.2	51.9	52.3	51.9	52.3	41.7	42.6	42.2	41.6	--
Financial activities ²		8,320	8,348	8,414	8,415	8,430	6,259	6,294	6,390	6,394	6,419
Finance and insurance	52	6,163.5	6,170.1	6,243.4	6,225.7	6,229.2	4,567.9	4,582.2	4,676.1	4,665.2	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.1	21.2	22.1	22.1	22.2	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,931.5	2,933.7	2,957.8	2,939.0	2,938.9	2,131.1	2,135.3	2,172.2	2,157.3	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,797.0	1,800.5	1,824.0	1,813.4	1,819.3	1,289.7	1,297.5	1,323.2	1,315.8	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,313.9	1,315.8	1,335.9	1,325.3	1,330.1	921.8	928.4	954.6	948.3	--
Savings institutions	52212	242.4	242.5	240.1	239.0	--	178.5	178.8	172.3	171.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	240.7	242.2	248.0	249.1	--	189.4	190.3	196.3	196.2	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	781.5	780.3	781.3	770.3	--	581.1	579.8	582.7	572.6	--
Credit card issuing	52221	120.0	119.0	117.0	117.5	--	76.5	75.6	81.8	82.8	--
Sales financing	52222	108.9	108.6	112.2	111.0	--	76.6	76.9	76.0	74.0	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	552.6	552.7	552.1	541.8	--	428.0	427.3	424.9	415.8	--
Consumer lending	522291	119.6	119.3	127.5	127.1	--	90.5	89.7	93.6	91.7	--
Real estate credit	522292	352.8	352.2	340.0	330.3	--	280.8	281.2	273.0	266.4	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	80.2	81.2	84.6	84.4	--	56.7	56.4	58.3	57.7	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	353.0	352.9	352.5	355.3	--	260.3	258.0	266.3	268.9	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	148.6	147.6	141.2	140.7	--	118.1	114.7	113.1	112.8	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	101.8	102.6	105.7	108.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	102.6	102.7	105.6	106.2	--	70.7	71.3	78.4	79.3	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	810.4	810.6	834.2	833.4	838.1	540.9	544.8	574.8	575.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	297.6	297.5	297.4	297.2	--	184.9	186.4	191.5	191.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	506.7	505.1	513.8	511.1	--	333.0	334.9	351.3	350.0	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	303.7	305.5	320.4	322.3	--	207.9	209.9	223.5	225.5	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	23.9	23.3	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	119.8	120.4	125.1	126.4	--	86.6	87.7	89.4	90.4	--
Investment advice	52393	120.2	122.3	129.3	130.6	--	85.1	86.9	94.9	96.6	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	39.8	39.5	42.5	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,309.0	2,312.1	2,333.7	2,336.9	2,335.6	1,810.0	1,815.0	1,841.4	1,845.3	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,420.2	1,424.9	1,441.3	1,441.1	--	1,119.3	1,123.5	1,138.9	1,139.9	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	790.4	795.6	811.2	812.1	--	612.6	616.4	631.8	632.7	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	368.9	371.6	371.0	372.1	--	266.8	269.6	273.7	274.3	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	421.5	424.0	440.2	440.0	--	345.8	346.8	358.1	358.4	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	601.2	600.6	600.5	599.3	--	489.9	490.4	490.3	490.2	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	493.3	492.6	497.9	498.3	--	405.3	404.7	409.9	410.8	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	107.9	108.0	102.6	101.0	--	84.6	85.7	80.4	79.4	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	28.6	28.7	29.6	29.7	--	16.8	16.7	16.8	17.0	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	888.8	887.2	892.4	895.8	--	690.7	691.5	702.5	705.4	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	658.9	657.6	669.4	676.3	--	506.9	507.9	523.5	529.3	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	229.9	229.6	223.0	219.5	--	183.8	183.6	179.0	176.1	--
Claims adjusting	524291	54.8	53.4	49.3	48.1	--	44.3	43.5	39.7	38.3	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	124.6	125.3	124.6	123.0	--	102.4	102.5	103.1	101.9	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	50.5	50.9	49.1	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	91.5	92.5	95.6	94.3	94.4	70.1	71.2	70.8	69.9	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.6	48.3	49.0	48.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	43.9	44.2	46.6	45.9	--	30.6	31.3	29.9	29.5	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,156.5	2,178.2	2,170.9	2,189.6	2,200.9	1,691.4	1,711.8	1,713.4	1,728.3	--
Real estate	531	1,491.6	1,498.4	1,504.4	1,514.8	1,521.3	1,159.9	1,169.2	1,174.7	1,183.2	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	599.5	602.5	592.2	590.1	--	487.8	490.1	481.2	478.2	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	370.9	374.8	362.6	360.8	--	305.8	308.3	295.8	294.0	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	146.2	145.8	148.1	146.8	--	116.6	116.5	120.3	118.1	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	41.7	41.3	41.8	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	40.7	40.6	39.7	40.3	--	32.0	32.3	30.1	30.4	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	377.4	378.6	385.2	389.2	--	276.5	279.6	285.2	289.7	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	514.7	517.3	527.0	535.5	--	395.6	399.5	408.3	415.3	--
Real estate property managers	53131	431.3	433.3	443.0	451.6	--	333.2	336.1	346.5	353.4	--
Residential property managers	531311	306.8	306.8	314.8	321.6	--	239.1	240.1	249.8	256.4	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	124.5	126.5	128.2	130.0	--	94.1	96.0	96.7	97.0	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	41.9	41.8	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	41.5	42.2	43.2	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	637.1	651.9	635.9	644.0	648.0	510.0	521.4	516.8	523.2	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	199.1	199.9	196.7	194.0	--	164.1	164.9	160.6	158.4	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	139.8	140.5	136.9	137.8	--	113.9	114.6	111.4	112.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.3	59.4	59.8	56.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	264.6	272.0	254.5	259.4	--	204.2	212.7	204.3	207.5	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	129.1	131.9	115.4	115.5	--	99.3	103.4	94.8	95.0	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	135.5	140.1	139.1	143.9	--	104.9	109.3	109.5	112.5	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.4	39.4	39.6	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	57.3	61.2	57.0	58.8	--	47.4	51.0	47.5	48.7	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	116.1	118.8	127.7	131.8	--	94.3	92.8	104.4	108.6	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	64.0	64.7	69.4	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	52.1	54.1	58.3	61.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.8	27.9	30.6	30.8	31.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,407	17,500	17,626	17,796	17,877	14,284	14,388	14,501	14,640	14,736
Professional and technical services	54	7,386.9	7,272.8	7,621.5	7,644.5	7,539.7	5,739.3	5,640.4	5,975.9	5,988.8	--
Legal services	5411	1,167.7	1,166.5	1,171.3	1,174.2	1,173.8	897.7	896.7	903.9	904.0	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,072.7	1,072.0	1,074.2	1,077.9	--	822.6	821.9	829.2	830.6	--
Other legal services	54119	95.0	94.5	97.1	96.3	--	75.1	74.8	74.7	73.4	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	79.1	78.5	79.5	78.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	983.1	831.4	1,041.2	1,029.0	884.6	779.0	641.1	840.6	827.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	415.6	393.8	433.5	431.3	--	317.5	296.0	332.7	330.6	--
Tax preparation services	541213	180.1	54.5	194.5	185.3	--	158.6	44.7	173.8	163.3	--
Payroll services	541214	145.7	146.2	158.3	161.1	--	109.9	110.8	129.8	132.9	--
Other accounting services	541219	241.7	236.9	254.9	251.3	--	193.0	189.6	204.3	201.0	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,361.2	1,379.0	1,402.6	1,411.9	1,432.2	1,071.4	1,089.5	1,095.6	1,102.8	--
Architectural services	54131	200.4	203.0	212.1	212.2	--	153.9	155.6	165.8	165.1	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	47.2	50.1	47.5	53.6	--	38.5	41.2	38.6	43.4	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	868.2	877.4	899.4	899.9	--	692.6	703.4	708.1	707.8	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	99.3	101.6	97.9	99.3	--	82.4	85.1	82.1	82.9	--
Testing laboratories	54138	146.1	146.9	145.7	146.9	--	104.0	104.2	101.0	103.6	--
Specialized design services	5414	136.0	136.5	135.9	134.3	--	106.9	107.6	104.9	103.5	--
Interior design services	54141	41.6	42.3	39.2	38.3	--	31.3	32.5	29.6	29.3	--
Graphic design services	54143	68.5	68.3	69.4	69.0	--	55.6	55.1	54.9	54.4	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,260.1	1,270.7	1,316.1	1,326.1	1,333.8	1,006.9	1,017.5	1,055.9	1,062.8	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	554.6	560.6	585.5	593.1	--	440.8	446.8	466.4	472.3	--
Computer systems design services	541512	544.9	548.6	560.4	563.5	--	435.9	440.3	451.0	452.8	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	56.2	56.4	60.7	59.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	104.4	105.1	109.5	109.6	--	83.4	83.2	86.3	86.4	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	903.9	909.1	967.3	975.4	977.1	664.4	670.6	742.1	750.2	--
Management consulting services	54161	724.9	727.4	766.1	770.5	--	533.0	536.3	589.4	594.3	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	325.3	324.6	341.5	339.2	--	228.8	230.6	260.0	258.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	111.0	111.1	114.6	116.1	--	86.4	85.7	88.5	90.6	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	126.4	127.8	134.8	137.6	--	96.2	96.5	105.9	108.3	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	77.4	77.5	81.4	82.9	--	56.9	57.6	62.2	62.7	--
Other management consulting services	541618	84.8	86.4	93.8	94.7	--	64.7	65.9	72.8	73.8	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	72.9	74.0	77.7	78.9	--	53.3	54.0	59.8	60.9	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	106.1	107.7	123.5	126.0	--	78.1	80.3	92.9	95.0	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	588.3	591.0	598.4	603.1	--	429.1	431.0	439.6	442.2	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	525.4	527.1	535.0	539.6	--	383.1	384.1	392.7	395.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	62.9	63.9	63.4	63.5	--	46.0	46.9	46.9	47.0	--
Advertising and related services	5418	455.1	454.3	461.7	463.6	--	349.6	349.6	359.4	361.9	--
Advertising agencies	54181	177.1	178.0	182.1	184.3	--	128.0	128.8	136.1	138.4	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.2	46.4	49.3	48.2	--	34.0	34.9	36.4	35.7	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	41.5	40.5	42.9	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	69.6	68.3	68.5	68.1	--	56.9	55.7	54.8	54.6	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	86.1	87.2	85.7	85.6	--	71.6	72.3	70.8	71.0	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	531.5	534.3	527.0	526.9	--	434.3	436.8	433.9	433.6	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.4	108.0	105.1	103.8	--	88.5	88.2	87.7	86.1	--
Photographic services	54192	80.1	79.5	74.3	74.6	--	66.3	65.2	60.7	61.5	--
Veterinary services	54194	272.5	276.9	274.6	275.2	--	223.5	228.7	227.2	227.2	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	70.5	69.9	73.0	73.3	--	56.0	54.7	58.3	58.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,794.8	1,806.4	1,827.9	1,837.6	1,844.3	1,261.0	1,270.4	1,279.1	1,287.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	95.1	96.6	97.6	98.4	--	62.5	63.9	66.2	67.4	--
Managing offices	551114	1,699.7	1,709.8	1,730.3	1,739.2	--	1,198.5	1,206.5	1,212.9	1,219.6	--
Administrative and waste services	56	8,225.4	8,420.8	8,176.6	8,314.1	8,492.9	7,283.7	7,477.4	7,245.7	7,364.1	--
Administrative and support services	561	7,880.4	8,072.8	7,831.7	7,964.4	8,138.1	6,999.4	7,188.9	6,961.6	7,076.2	--
Office administrative services	5611	362.9	364.3	376.6	379.5	--	263.8	266.7	280.2	282.7	--
Facilities support services	5612	123.2	123.8	122.6	125.0	--	106.1	106.5	95.5	94.9	--
Employment services	5613	3,550.9	3,644.8	3,500.0	3,499.2	3,580.7	3,332.0	3,428.1	3,282.8	3,286.1	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	287.6	291.0	303.7	311.5	--	270.1	272.3	283.3	290.3	--
Temporary help services	56132	2,557.8	2,640.8	2,505.6	2,541.8	2,596.2	2,448.8	2,531.7	2,389.3	2,425.1	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	705.5	713.0	690.7	645.9	--	613.1	624.1	610.2	570.7	--
Business support services	5614	785.9	787.0	807.2	802.4	795.3	665.6	666.5	692.8	687.5	--
Document preparation services	56141	44.9	43.9	45.1	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	382.5	379.6	391.7	385.4	--	331.5	329.3	346.3	340.9	--
Telephone answering services	561421	45.1	45.5	47.9	46.4	--	37.5	37.9	41.5	40.2	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	337.4	334.1	343.8	339.0	--	294.0	291.4	304.8	300.7	--
Business service centers	56143	94.4	95.9	98.2	97.1	--	81.3	82.6	82.5	80.5	--
Collection agencies	56144	152.9	155.8	151.0	151.4	--	128.2	130.7	127.4	127.8	--
Credit bureaus	56145	24.3	24.5	25.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	86.9	87.3	95.9	97.2	--	67.5	67.6	78.0	78.8	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	227.4	227.0	228.8	231.3	--	181.2	179.8	184.1	185.7	--
Travel agencies	56151	108.5	107.5	108.7	108.2	--	85.5	83.8	85.8	85.4	--
Tour operators	56152	30.1	29.9	29.6	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	88.8	89.6	90.5	93.4	--	72.1	72.6	74.1	76.1	--
Investigation and security services	5616	743.4	755.2	779.6	779.8	--	674.9	685.2	705.0	702.6	--
Security and armored car services	56161	634.7	644.3	664.9	663.4	--	588.8	597.8	617.6	614.5	--
Investigation services	561611	41.6	42.6	43.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	593.1	601.7	621.7	619.9	--	551.9	559.9	578.6	575.7	--
Security systems services	56162	108.7	110.9	114.7	116.4	--	86.1	87.4	87.4	88.1	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	1,789.2	1,868.4	1,697.8	1,828.7	1,905.5	1,526.3	1,602.7	1,447.9	1,563.0	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	98.1	102.4	96.4	100.6	--	76.2	81.0	77.8	81.3	--
Janitorial services	56172	910.6	918.1	918.8	926.8	--	812.2	818.9	813.9	820.2	--
Landscaping services	56173	664.0	724.3	560.3	671.4	--	546.2	606.3	458.2	557.2	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	44.5	47.6	45.3	47.1	--	34.1	35.2	36.1	37.6	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	72.0	76.0	77.0	82.8	--	57.6	61.3	61.9	66.7	--
Other support services	5619	297.5	302.3	319.1	318.5	--	249.5	253.4	273.3	273.7	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	58.9	58.4	62.8	61.8	--	50.1	49.7	54.6	54.0	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	48.8	51.8	59.2	59.0	--	38.5	41.2	48.8	48.9	--
All other support services	56199	189.8	192.1	197.1	197.7	--	160.9	162.5	169.9	170.8	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	345.0	348.0	344.9	349.7	354.8	284.3	288.5	284.1	287.9	--
Waste collection	5621	130.1	129.6	133.4	135.3	--	112.7	112.4	116.4	118.2	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	101.6	102.9	101.1	99.7	--	79.8	81.5	79.5	78.6	--
Hazardous waste treatment and disposal	562211	36.0	36.4	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	65.6	66.5	64.8	63.5	--	55.9	57.0	55.9	54.7	--
Remediation and other waste services	5629	113.3	115.5	110.4	114.7	--	91.8	94.6	88.2	91.1	--
Remediation services	56291	70.2	71.5	67.4	70.7	--	56.4	57.6	54.1	56.0	--
Materials recovery facilities and other waste management services	56292,9	43.1	44.0	43.0	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services		17,906	17,857	18,339	18,408	18,393	15,604	15,566	15,989	16,049	16,053
Educational services	61	3,062.7	2,968.5	3,133.6	3,134.6	3,062.1	--	--	--	--	--
Elementary and secondary schools	6111	857.6	861.0	877.7	873.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Junior colleges	6112	100.7	96.4	102.6	100.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Colleges and universities	6113	1,568.0	1,467.7	1,588.9	1,594.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business, computer, and management training	6114	74.0	74.3	75.6	76.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business and secretarial schools and computer training	61141,2	32.4	31.9	32.5	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Management training	61143	41.6	42.4	43.1	44.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	104.5	105.3	103.9	104.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	268.3	270.2	290.5	294.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	67.1	65.7	70.7	70.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	65.4	66.5	69.6	71.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	135.8	138.0	150.2	152.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	89.6	93.6	94.4	92.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,843.4	14,888.1	15,205.7	15,273.8	15,330.8	12,999.2	13,041.4	13,322.8	13,382.6	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,515.4	12,552.0	12,836.3	12,880.1	12,916.8	10,983.1	11,015.2	11,275.4	11,311.6	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,244.2	5,261.3	5,400.3	5,425.2	5,448.0	4,429.2	4,443.0	4,560.4	4,581.1	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,131.0	2,141.7	2,199.7	2,206.1	2,211.9	1,733.7	1,742.4	1,795.6	1,800.0	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,088.2	2,098.7	2,155.2	2,162.0	--	1,699.8	1,708.2	1,760.4	1,766.6	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	42.8	43.0	44.5	44.1	--	33.9	34.2	35.2	33.4	--
Offices of dentists	6212	783.7	781.4	791.0	797.7	--	662.9	661.6	670.4	675.7	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	569.1	570.0	584.1	588.5	--	461.9	463.2	478.6	483.2	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	114.5	114.2	117.8	117.8	--	86.0	86.5	90.4	90.5	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	98.6	98.3	99.1	100.1	--	78.8	78.6	78.8	79.6	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	54.2	54.6	56.1	56.8	--	43.0	43.6	45.9	46.8	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	221.3	221.7	227.7	231.1	--	187.6	187.8	194.1	197.6	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	80.5	81.2	83.4	82.7	--	66.5	66.7	69.4	68.7	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.5	33.6	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	47.0	47.6	50.7	49.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	488.0	488.3	495.2	496.7	497.0	414.3	414.4	418.3	420.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	158.5	158.3	156.0	157.1	--	137.5	137.3	134.3	135.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	329.5	330.0	339.2	339.6	--	276.8	277.1	284.0	284.8	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.2	75.1	78.9	79.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	76.6	74.7	73.6	73.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	75.0	76.1	78.1	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	103.7	104.1	108.6	108.6	--	84.4	84.9	90.0	90.6	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	201.4	201.3	202.2	204.3	--	177.4	177.0	178.3	180.5	--
Medical laboratories	621511	139.3	139.8	140.6	141.8	--	122.1	122.3	124.2	125.6	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	62.1	61.5	61.6	62.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	857.3	864.4	904.6	905.8	912.1	789.3	794.3	821.5	821.6	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	213.7	214.2	223.5	226.1	--	189.7	190.1	197.7	199.6	--
Ambulance services	62191	127.3	127.8	135.2	136.7	--	116.9	117.4	123.1	124.4	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	86.4	86.4	88.3	89.4	--	72.8	72.7	74.6	75.2	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	58.5	58.5	60.3	61.4	--	50.5	50.3	52.6	53.6	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.9	27.9	28.0	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,394.1	4,403.8	4,482.7	4,487.0	4,497.3	4,017.5	4,027.7	4,106.6	4,108.1	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,134.7	4,143.8	4,214.8	4,217.1	--	3,788.9	3,797.8	3,863.4	3,863.0	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	97.7	98.4	99.7	99.8	--	87.9	88.6	90.4	90.3	--
Other hospitals	6223	161.7	161.6	168.2	170.1	--	140.7	141.3	152.8	154.8	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,877.1	2,886.9	2,953.3	2,967.9	2,971.5	2,536.4	2,544.5	2,608.4	2,622.4	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,575.0	1,581.5	1,600.3	1,605.2	1,602.1	1,405.2	1,409.9	1,428.7	1,434.7	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	504.6	508.4	528.4	529.7	--	436.6	440.2	459.6	460.1	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	341.1	343.7	356.5	357.0	--	296.9	299.5	310.7	310.9	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	163.5	164.7	171.9	172.7	--	139.7	140.7	148.9	149.2	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	633.0	631.8	656.5	662.9	--	564.0	563.7	585.2	590.7	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	318.5	317.3	326.6	330.5	--	286.8	286.6	296.6	300.1	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	314.5	314.5	329.9	332.4	--	277.2	277.1	288.6	290.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Education and health services-Continued											
Other residential care facilities	6239	164.5	165.2	168.1	170.1	--	130.6	130.7	134.9	136.9	--
Social assistance	624	2,328.0	2,336.1	2,369.4	2,393.7	2,414.0	2,016.1	2,026.2	2,047.4	2,071.0	--
Individual and family services	6241	971.4	978.0	1,013.3	1,023.7	--	836.0	844.1	869.9	879.2	--
Child and youth services	62411	157.3	158.2	166.7	168.4	--	130.4	131.5	139.5	140.5	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	489.1	493.3	515.7	522.4	--	436.8	441.3	462.0	468.5	--
Other individual and family services	62419	325.0	326.5	330.9	332.9	--	268.8	271.3	268.4	270.2	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	129.2	130.4	128.0	129.4	--	102.3	103.5	99.9	101.7	--
Community food services	62421	26.1	26.1	27.0	27.2	--	22.0	22.1	21.5	21.3	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	103.1	104.3	101.0	102.2	--	80.3	81.4	78.4	80.4	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	397.1	394.7	409.4	412.4	--	345.8	343.0	355.2	356.8	--
Child day care services	6244	830.3	833.0	818.7	828.2	834.5	732.0	735.6	722.4	733.3	--
Leisure and hospitality		12,969	13,286	13,095	13,361	13,722	11,434	11,739	11,541	11,790	12,134
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	1,873.5	1,999.5	1,799.7	1,896.9	2,047.3	1,598.4	1,719.9	1,527.5	1,620.9	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	403.9	417.2	383.0	408.1	420.7	339.0	353.2	318.0	344.8	--
Performing arts companies	7111	118.4	122.1	118.2	117.3	--	98.5	104.0	99.4	98.1	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	43.3	43.1	41.2	39.0	--	36.7	38.2	35.7	33.0	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	75.1	79.0	77.0	78.3	--	61.8	65.8	63.7	65.1	--
Spectator sports	7112	140.7	148.1	118.9	142.8	--	125.0	131.7	101.6	126.6	--
Sports teams and clubs	711211	74.9	76.7	55.9	71.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	42.6	47.9	39.6	47.8	--	37.0	42.6	33.3	41.6	--
Other spectator sports	711219	23.2	23.5	23.4	23.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	98.3	99.4	101.6	101.1	--	80.0	80.4	82.5	83.3	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	46.5	47.6	44.3	46.9	--	35.5	37.1	34.5	36.8	--
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	120.8	128.3	119.0	126.2	135.5	94.8	102.2	92.8	99.9	--
Museums	71211	72.0	74.0	73.4	75.0	--	56.5	58.5	57.0	58.7	--
Historical sites	71212	13.5	16.3	12.1	13.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	35.3	38.0	33.5	37.7	--	27.2	29.7	26.5	30.5	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	1,348.8	1,454.0	1,297.7	1,362.6	1,491.1	1,164.6	1,264.5	1,116.7	1,176.2	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	145.4	167.5	136.4	151.2	--	130.4	151.4	123.5	137.5	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	128.2	149.7	118.2	132.0	--	115.8	136.1	107.5	120.6	--
Amusement arcades	71312	17.2	17.8	18.2	19.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	137.0	137.4	136.0	135.7	--	119.0	120.2	118.0	118.0	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	93.4	93.9	93.1	92.8	--	81.0	82.1	80.7	80.7	--
Other gambling industries	71329	43.6	43.5	42.9	42.9	--	38.0	38.1	37.3	37.3	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	1,066.4	1,149.1	1,025.3	1,075.7	--	915.2	992.9	875.2	920.7	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	332.4	391.0	269.4	326.3	--	281.1	338.1	222.3	274.8	--
Skiing facilities	71392	27.9	10.9	65.2	29.0	--	22.1	7.2	58.9	24.1	--
Marinas	71393	30.8	35.0	26.6	31.0	--	24.0	27.9	22.3	25.7	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	480.6	512.7	482.0	495.9	--	424.0	452.3	419.9	434.2	--
Bowling centers	71395	82.2	73.6	79.5	79.3	--	71.8	63.8	69.4	69.0	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	112.5	125.9	102.6	114.2	--	92.2	103.6	82.4	92.9	--
Accommodations and food services	72	11,095.5	11,286.4	11,294.9	11,464.2	11,674.9	9,835.1	10,019.1	10,013.7	10,169.2	--
Accommodations	721	1,774.5	1,817.1	1,805.7	1,809.5	1,838.8	1,529.4	1,569.5	1,563.4	1,564.9	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	1,735.5	1,767.8	1,771.9	1,770.4	--	1,499.5	1,530.4	1,536.9	1,533.2	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	1,422.2	1,451.7	1,462.8	1,460.4	--	1,224.7	1,254.6	1,265.1	1,260.5	--
Casino hotels	72112	279.9	281.4	278.4	278.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	33.4	34.7	30.7	31.3	--	27.3	28.7	25.8	26.2	--
Bed-and-breakfast inns	721191	14.8	16.1	13.9	14.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other traveler accommodations and rooming and boarding houses	721199,30	18.6	18.6	16.8	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	39.0	49.3	33.8	39.1	--	29.9	39.1	26.5	31.7	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	21.0	28.0	18.1	21.5	--	15.9	22.3	14.6	17.8	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	18.0	21.3	15.7	17.6	--	14.0	16.8	11.9	13.9	--
Food services and drinking places	722	9,321.0	9,469.3	9,489.2	9,654.7	9,836.1	8,305.7	8,449.6	8,450.3	8,604.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality—Continued											
Full-service restaurants	7221	4,421.1	4,484.5	4,515.3	4,583.7	--	3,994.8	4,057.4	4,071.2	4,137.0	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	4,005.5	4,068.9	4,074.3	4,153.9	--	3,537.4	3,598.2	3,603.3	3,677.3	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	3,431.3	3,476.4	3,486.4	3,540.5	--	3,034.9	3,077.9	3,082.5	3,133.2	--
Cafeterias	722212	136.3	137.5	136.9	137.8	--	125.1	125.5	125.9	126.8	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	437.9	455.0	451.0	475.6	--	377.4	394.8	394.9	417.3	--
Special food services	7223	535.8	551.3	542.0	555.6	--	463.5	478.5	470.4	482.3	--
Food service contractors	72231	389.3	391.5	393.8	404.2	--	338.2	340.8	344.0	352.3	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	146.5	159.8	148.2	151.4	--	125.3	137.7	126.4	130.0	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	358.6	364.6	357.6	361.5	--	310.0	315.5	305.4	307.7	--
Other services		5,426	5,454	5,448	5,479	5,505	4,476	4,508	4,520	4,552	4,577
Repair and maintenance	811	1,253.1	1,257.7	1,257.0	1,262.0	1,269.8	1,013.3	1,017.6	1,015.0	1,020.9	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	892.6	892.3	894.5	895.0	--	721.7	722.9	725.6	727.5	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	403.1	403.9	396.8	397.8	--	317.0	316.5	313.2	315.8	--
General automotive repair	811111	319.6	320.0	316.5	317.6	--	253.4	252.8	252.1	254.2	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	17.7	17.5	16.2	16.2	--	13.7	13.6	12.4	12.6	--
Automotive transmission repair	811113	25.6	24.9	22.9	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	40.2	41.5	41.2	41.0	--	30.0	30.9	32.0	32.5	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	257.1	256.5	261.1	263.5	--	205.8	206.2	210.0	212.1	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	224.9	224.0	228.4	230.6	--	180.5	180.6	183.7	185.8	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	32.2	32.5	32.7	32.9	--	25.3	25.6	26.3	26.3	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	232.4	231.9	236.6	233.7	--	198.9	200.2	202.4	199.6	--
Car washes	811192	151.5	151.1	155.9	153.3	--	132.6	133.8	136.4	134.1	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	80.9	80.8	80.7	80.4	--	66.3	66.4	66.0	65.5	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	105.9	105.2	104.7	105.0	--	85.5	84.7	83.7	84.7	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	46.0	45.1	44.6	44.5	--	39.3	38.1	36.5	36.2	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.5	--	46.2	46.6	47.2	48.5	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	176.6	180.8	179.5	180.3	--	143.4	145.9	142.3	142.2	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	78.0	79.4	78.3	81.7	--	62.7	64.1	63.4	66.5	--
Personal and laundry services	812	1,287.1	1,297.8	1,283.3	1,300.0	1,316.7	1,084.3	1,098.1	1,101.5	1,119.3	--
Personal care services	8121	591.1	595.0	588.4	599.1	--	510.4	516.8	521.5	530.7	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	474.1	478.8	476.1	481.3	--	409.3	414.9	420.1	424.2	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	443.8	447.7	445.4	449.4	--	384.7	389.9	393.9	396.7	--
Nail salons	812113	30.3	31.1	30.7	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	117.0	116.2	112.3	117.8	--	101.1	101.9	101.4	106.5	--
Death care services	8122	136.8	140.0	136.8	140.9	--	102.0	105.5	103.9	108.8	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	105.3	105.3	106.8	106.9	--	79.6	80.2	82.0	82.8	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.5	34.7	30.0	34.0	--	22.4	25.3	21.9	26.0	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	340.8	345.4	343.4	342.2	--	280.9	285.9	290.5	290.1	--
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	35.9	36.7	36.9	36.1	--	31.3	31.9	31.2	30.2	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	176.5	178.2	177.1	176.7	--	152.7	154.2	154.4	154.2	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	128.4	130.5	129.4	129.4	--	96.9	99.8	104.9	105.7	--
Linen supply	812331	75.7	78.2	76.7	76.2	--	58.7	61.4	62.0	62.1	--
Industrial launderers	812332	52.7	52.3	52.7	53.2	--	38.2	38.4	42.9	43.6	--
Other personal services	8129	218.4	217.4	214.7	217.8	--	191.0	189.9	185.6	189.7	--
Pet care services, except veterinary	81291	47.3	48.0	51.8	53.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	27.7	27.2	23.5	23.8	--	23.2	22.4	19.5	19.8	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	104.0	104.5	99.9	100.0	--	94.1	94.5	90.6	90.8	--
All other personal services	81299	39.4	37.7	39.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	2,885.4	2,898.8	2,907.5	2,916.9	2,918.6	2,378.1	2,392.7	2,403.9	2,411.8	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	142.6	144.3	147.3	147.9	--	105.1	105.7	109.2	108.3	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	66.3	67.5	70.9	71.3	--	48.3	48.7	52.4	53.2	--
Voluntary health organizations	813212	37.1	37.4	37.0	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	39.2	39.4	39.4	39.4	--	29.1	29.1	28.3	28.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Social advocacy organizations	8133	180.3	179.8	185.3	187.2	--	144.5	143.9	147.0	148.5	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.6	42.7	43.5	44.2	--	34.0	33.2	34.9	35.4	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	136.7	137.1	141.8	143.0	--	110.5	110.7	112.1	113.1	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	404.8	409.0	412.0	417.2	--	341.7	347.9	352.9	358.4	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	491.9	499.9	497.1	498.8	--	369.8	378.2	377.8	379.6	--
Business associations	81391	126.3	126.1	128.8	127.8	--	90.6	89.8	94.0	93.9	--
Professional organizations	81392	71.1	71.0	70.4	70.5	--	50.1	50.3	51.1	51.0	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	133.6	135.9	135.6	134.8	--	94.5	97.2	102.1	100.9	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	160.9	166.9	162.3	165.7	--	134.6	140.9	130.6	133.8	--
Government		22,319	22,316	22,602	22,616	22,615	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,720.0	2,728.0	2,700.0	2,707.0	2,716.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,953.7	1,961.1	1,938.4	1,944.5	1,950.5	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		249.7	251.1	256.6	257.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		489.3	489.5	487.5	486.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		766.6	766.7	761.8	762.0	765.0	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,188.6	1,194.3	1,170.5	1,176.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,206.0	5,119.0	5,277.0	5,279.0	5,190.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,431.4	2,333.3	2,474.1	2,473.1	2,375.1	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,774.1	2,785.2	2,802.9	2,805.6	2,814.8	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		358.3	359.5	370.2	370.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,868.1	1,877.6	1,885.2	1,887.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		547.7	548.1	547.5	547.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,393.0	14,469.0	14,625.0	14,630.0	14,709.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,240.1	8,246.1	8,406.8	8,381.2	8,395.3	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,153.1	6,222.8	6,218.2	6,249.0	6,313.9	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		237.3	238.4	239.3	240.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		254.8	255.6	258.6	259.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		643.3	644.9	661.3	660.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,997.2	4,049.9	4,043.8	4,065.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,020.5	1,034.0	1,015.2	1,023.9	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carries.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Mar. 2006	Apr. 2006	Feb. 2007	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm	65,248	65,470	66,284	66,646	66,904
Total private	52,765	53,027	53,522	53,794	54,043
Goods-producing	5,065	5,080	5,047	5,057	5,073
Natural resources and mining ¹	79	80	87	87	88
Mining	72.5	73.5	80.2	80.8	81.6
Construction	927	938	932	937	953
Manufacturing	4,059	4,062	4,028	4,033	4,032
Durable goods	2,236	2,244	2,221	2,218	2,220
Nondurable goods	1,823	1,818	1,807	1,815	1,812
Service-providing	60,183	60,390	61,244	61,589	61,831
Private service-providing	47,700	47,947	48,475	48,737	48,970
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,459	10,453	10,530	10,565	10,564
Wholesale trade	1,774.8	1,779.1	1,801.0	1,806.7	1,815.7
Retail trade	7,444.5	7,429.5	7,491.9	7,523.5	7,509.5
Transportation and warehousing	1,095.9	1,099.0	1,091.5	1,087.2	1,091.0
Utilities	144.2	145.2	145.8	147.4	147.9
Information	1,318	1,318	1,301	1,303	1,308
Financial activities	5,006	5,030	5,061	5,062	5,048
Finance and insurance	3,949.4	3,954.6	3,992.2	3,991.3	3,974.2
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,056.9	1,075.5	1,068.5	1,071.0	1,073.3
Professional and business services	7,707	7,733	7,916	7,945	7,969
Professional and technical services	3,532.3	3,533.6	3,669.1	3,658.1	3,659.9
Management of companies and enterprises	905.5	909.1	937.0	942.5	951.8
Administrative and waste services	3,269.0	3,290.5	3,309.5	3,344.6	3,357.3
Education and health services	13,762	13,800	14,105	14,169	14,229
Educational services	1,849.5	1,858.0	1,900.5	1,915.7	1,913.5
Health care and social assistance	11,912.4	11,942.1	12,204.9	12,253.3	12,315.7
Leisure and hospitality	6,646	6,802	6,758	6,866	7,004
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	832.1	876.1	850.3	869.2	904.2
Accommodations and food services	5,814.3	5,926.0	5,908.0	5,996.5	6,099.3
Other services	2,802	2,811	2,804	2,827	2,848
Government	12,483	12,443	12,762	12,852	12,861
Federal	1,184	1,189	1,191	1,193	1,197
State government	2,694	2,701	2,729	2,742	2,745
Local government	8,605	8,553	8,842	8,917	8,919

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Alabama	1,979.3	2,004.4	2,010.1	13.0	12.9	12.9	110.3	112.6	112.9
Anniston-Oxford	51.5	52.2	52.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika	53.8	55.2	55.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	526.0	531.8	533.1	3.0	2.7	2.8	34.6	35.1	35.2
Decatur	56.9	58.1	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Dothan	62.2	62.9	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	3.9	3.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	56.2	58.3	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Gadsden	38.9	38.9	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville	202.3	206.2	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.3	7.7	7.8
Mobile	178.6	183.2	183.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.6	15.0	15.0
Montgomery	176.6	179.6	180.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.7	8.8
Tuscaloosa	96.1	98.1	98.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.2	9.2	9.2
Alaska	306.8	306.5	310.9	12.1	13.3	13.4	16.5	14.8	16.1
Anchorage	164.7	164.8	166.8	2.3	2.4	2.5	10.4	9.8	10.3
Fairbanks	37.3	36.8	37.5	1.0	.9	1.0	2.3	1.9	2.2
Arizona	2,632.8	2,727.6	2,731.4	9.5	10.8	11.0	240.3	247.4	246.8
Flagstaff	63.8	63.3	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.3	3.3
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,883.4	1,959.2	1,961.8	2.6	3.0	3.0	180.5	187.2	186.6
Prescott	64.1	65.1	66.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.1	9.1
Tucson	379.3	392.0	393.5	1.5	1.7	1.8	27.4	28.0	28.1
Yuma	52.7	55.2	53.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	4.9	4.8
Arkansas	1,203.7	1,207.3	1,211.9	7.4	7.9	8.2	56.6	56.2	56.9
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	205.4	208.9	210.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.4	12.6
Fort Smith	123.5	124.6	125.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.3	8.4
Hot Springs	39.1	39.4	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.7
Jonesboro	49.5	49.7	49.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	341.3	344.4	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.3	18.4	18.6
Pine Bluff	40.5	39.6	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.0	2.1
California	14,963.1	15,212.0	15,240.5	23.3	24.6	24.6	908.4	921.2	924.8
Bakersfield	231.1	236.9	239.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	19.8	20.7	20.5
Chico	75.3	76.2	77.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.2	4.2
El Centro	44.5	46.5	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fresno	302.1	305.9	307.7	.2	.2	.2	22.7	22.7	23.0
Hanford-Corcoran	33.8	34.4	34.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,593.2	5,647.9	5,657.2	4.5	4.5	4.4	259.9	259.4	261.0
Madera	34.3	36.2	36.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Merced	58.3	60.0	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.4
Modesto	158.0	157.8	158.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.0	12.9	13.1
Napa	61.3	63.3	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.4	5.4
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	297.2	300.4	301.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	20.4	20.2	20.2
Redding	64.3	65.2	65.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.0	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,268.4	1,306.6	1,313.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.2	129.1	130.0
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	890.8	913.5	915.9	.6	.8	.8	66.0	68.6	68.9
Salinas	126.9	127.9	128.9	.2	.2	.2	6.8	7.4	7.4
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,295.1	1,302.7	1,305.8	.4	.5	.5	92.1	86.7	87.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.5	2,030.1	2,030.1	1.3	1.6	1.6	109.7	113.1	112.4
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	883.9	907.1	908.7	.2	.2	.3	44.3	47.7	48.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	103.3	103.6	103.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	8.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	172.6	174.5	174.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.2	10.6	10.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	94.7	97.1	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.9	6.0
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	187.3	192.2	192.6	.2	.2	.2	13.5	15.0	15.0
Stockton	205.6	208.7	209.2	.2	.2	.2	15.4	15.3	15.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	128.5	131.4	131.8	.3	.3	.3	12.9	13.6	13.7
Visalia-Porterville	112.3	113.2	114.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	7.9
Yuba City	40.3	41.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.9	2.8
Colorado	2,259.9	2,298.1	2,307.5	19.6	23.4	23.5	164.7	161.3	163.8
Boulder	162.3	166.8	167.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.0	6.1	6.2
Colorado Springs	257.7	258.5	258.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.0	17.3	17.3
Denver-Aurora	1,204.2	1,216.4	1,226.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	93.6	91.6	92.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	132.6	133.3	134.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	10.3	10.5
Grand Junction	58.3	60.7	61.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.7
Greeley	78.7	80.9	81.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.5	10.7
Pueblo	56.7	58.0	58.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.2
Connecticut	1,678.2	1,677.3	1,697.1	.8	.7	.8	66.0	63.2	67.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	415.7	415.9	420.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.5	15.2	16.9
Danbury	68.9	68.9	69.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	549.9	547.1	555.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.6	20.5	22.1
New Haven	276.9	274.4	278.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	10.4	11.1
Norwich-New London	135.4	133.7	136.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.4
Waterbury	68.5	69.0	69.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.8
Delaware	434.4	433.7	437.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.3	27.8	28.5
Dover	64.7	64.8	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.2	3.3
District of Columbia	686.1	693.8	699.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	12.5	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,953.1	2,989.5	3,006.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	191.2	190.0	192.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Alabama	304.9	300.6	300.1	383.7	390.8	390.4	30.5	30.1	30.1
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.2	7.1	10.1	10.6	10.5	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika	7.5	7.4	7.3	8.9	9.2	9.2	.6	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	44.0	44.3	44.4	112.8	114.5	114.1	12.6	12.3	12.3
Decatur	13.4	13.3	13.2	10.5	10.7	10.8	.5	.5	.5
Dothan	8.1	7.9	7.9	15.3	15.6	15.5	.9	.9	1.0
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.3	7.5	7.5	11.5	11.5	11.4	.7	.6	.6
Gadsden	6.1	6.2	6.1	7.2	7.3	7.3	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.0	32.5	32.7	30.8	31.6	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Mobile	14.6	15.5	15.5	39.3	40.4	40.4	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery	20.6	21.1	21.3	30.7	30.5	30.6	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.1	15.2	15.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
Alaska	11.3	12.2	10.7	61.5	60.7	62.3	6.9	7.0	7.0
Anchorage	2.2	2.1	2.2	36.9	36.7	37.1	4.9	5.0	4.9
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	187.5	187.0	186.8	505.5	524.2	523.2	44.7	42.4	42.3
Flagstaff	3.5	3.8	3.8	9.7	9.8	9.9	.5	.4	.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	140.5	139.0	139.3	375.4	389.6	389.4	32.9	31.3	31.2
Prescott	3.9	3.8	3.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	28.6	28.8	28.8	61.2	62.9	62.8	6.9	6.1	6.1
Yuma	3.0	3.3	3.0	10.4	11.7	10.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	200.5	193.1	192.6	247.3	249.9	250.7	19.8	20.3	20.3
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.5	33.0	32.8	47.6	49.1	49.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	29.1	27.8	27.9	24.4	25.0	24.8	1.5	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs	3.4	3.1	3.1	7.5	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.2	7.9	7.8	10.2	10.0	10.0	.6	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.2	24.6	24.5	70.2	71.1	71.3	9.5	9.8	9.8
Pine Bluff	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	6.9	6.9	.2	.2	.2
California	1,495.2	1,495.6	1,495.0	2,826.9	2,869.5	2,872.0	467.6	476.6	469.8
Bakersfield	12.6	13.0	12.9	45.1	46.2	46.3	2.6	2.5	2.5
Chico	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.3	14.5	14.6	1.2	1.2	1.2
El Centro	2.6	2.5	2.5	10.9	11.7	11.6	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.4	26.5	26.8	56.9	58.8	58.9	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran	3.5	3.4	3.5	5.4	5.3	5.4	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	647.9	641.6	642.0	1,070.7	1,074.6	1,078.0	238.3	243.8	238.0
Madera	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced	9.7	10.1	10.3	11.0	11.2	11.3	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto	21.1	20.6	20.7	32.9	33.1	32.9	2.5	2.3	2.3
Napa	10.8	11.7	11.5	8.7	9.0	8.9	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.7	38.0	38.0	55.3	56.3	56.3	6.1	6.0	6.0
Redding	2.9	3.2	3.2	13.9	14.7	14.6	1.0	1.0	1.0
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	124.0	124.7	124.8	285.4	296.0	297.6	15.1	15.6	15.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	48.6	48.3	48.3	150.9	153.3	153.3	19.8	20.0	20.0
Salinas	6.2	5.9	5.9	24.6	24.9	25.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	104.2	102.7	102.8	218.4	217.1	217.1	36.6	37.5	37.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	139.2	141.9	141.5	352.8	357.9	358.1	68.7	67.7	67.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	170.2	170.4	170.8	133.4	136.4	136.4	37.6	39.8	39.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.6	20.6	20.4	1.5	1.9	1.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.4	13.6	13.5	28.0	28.4	28.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.4	6.1	6.1	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.4	23.3	23.3	34.8	35.5	35.6	3.3	3.4	3.4
Stockton	20.4	21.2	21.3	49.2	50.1	50.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.5	9.3	9.2	26.9	28.3	28.3	1.7	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville	11.9	11.6	11.6	23.6	24.0	24.2	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.3	2.3	2.2	8.5	8.4	8.3	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	149.1	147.4	146.4	413.4	415.3	417.1	75.5	75.5	76.5
Boulder	19.0	18.2	18.4	22.8	24.0	23.9	8.7	9.0	9.1
Colorado Springs	18.1	17.6	17.3	39.9	40.2	40.2	8.0	8.1	8.0
Denver-Aurora	72.1	71.4	71.1	235.3	234.8	235.8	47.8	47.9	48.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	11.8	11.8	22.4	22.2	22.3	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.7	13.1	13.2	.9	1.0	1.0
Greeley	10.0	10.1	10.0	13.7	14.2	14.4	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.9	10.5	10.5	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	194.2	192.8	192.9	308.7	308.1	310.1	37.7	37.8	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.9	41.2	41.0	75.3	75.5	75.6	11.3	11.3	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.3	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	64.5	64.5	64.8	89.5	88.2	89.2	11.9	12.0	12.0
New Haven	33.0	32.5	32.5	51.1	50.2	50.7	8.2	8.3	8.3
Norwich-New London	17.8	16.8	16.8	22.3	22.4	22.7	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	10.1	9.8	9.8	13.5	13.4	13.5	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	33.4	32.6	32.7	81.8	81.4	82.0	6.6	6.8	6.8
Dover	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.6	13.3	13.3	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.8	1.6	1.6	27.6	27.9	27.7	22.1	22.6	22.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	63.9	62.8	63.0	397.7	402.4	403.2	98.5	98.3	97.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Alabama	98.4	97.5	97.9	213.0	220.1	221.0	202.9	206.8	208.3
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	4.8
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	39.2	39.3	67.6	68.4	68.5	62.1	62.9	63.0
Decatur	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.3	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.1	5.1
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	7.6	7.8	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.5	7.1	7.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.8	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.0	7.1
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	42.1	43.0	43.0	14.7	15.6	15.7
Mobile	9.6	9.7	9.7	22.2	22.6	22.7	22.5	23.3	23.5
Montgomery	10.6	10.6	10.6	19.7	21.8	22.0	17.8	17.7	18.0
Tuscaloosa	3.6	3.7	3.7	7.6	7.9	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.3
Alaska	14.6	14.6	14.7	23.7	23.7	24.2	37.1	37.8	38.1
Anchorage	9.9	9.9	9.9	17.7	17.8	18.1	22.4	22.9	23.0
Fairbanks	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.3	4.3	4.3
Arizona	181.4	187.9	187.7	389.1	413.4	416.0	289.1	299.5	300.6
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.1	7.1	7.1
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	152.6	158.4	158.1	315.3	335.8	337.9	194.6	201.4	202.3
Prescott	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.2	5.4	9.1	9.4	9.7
Tucson	17.2	17.7	17.8	48.4	51.1	51.6	51.9	54.7	55.1
Yuma	1.6	1.5	1.5	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.1	6.4	6.2
Arkansas	52.2	53.1	53.2	114.4	116.2	116.3	151.2	154.5	154.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	8.0	8.3	8.3	32.1	33.3	33.6	18.5	18.9	19.0
Fort Smith	4.2	4.2	4.2	11.9	12.0	12.4	14.7	14.9	15.0
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	7.1	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.8	3.8	8.1	8.4	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.9	20.0	20.1	43.0	42.9	42.6	45.0	46.4	46.6
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.0	6.0
California	940.1	942.5	941.4	2,201.7	2,256.6	2,262.0	1,617.5	1,662.3	1,664.6
Bakersfield	9.0	8.9	8.9	24.3	25.9	26.0	22.7	23.5	23.5
Chico	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.8	5.9	12.9	13.0	13.2
El Centro	1.4	1.4	1.4	2.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0
Fresno	15.5	15.2	15.3	29.8	30.0	30.0	37.3	37.2	37.3
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.8	387.6	387.1	864.6	879.1	881.2	618.6	641.7	642.9
Madera .....	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.8	6.2	6.2
Merced	1.9	2.0	2.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
Modesto	6.4	6.3	6.2	14.7	14.5	14.7	19.5	19.6	19.7
Napa	2.7	2.7	2.7	5.7	5.7	5.9	7.9	7.9	8.0
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.9	24.9	24.8	39.5	40.5	41.0	28.9	29.8	29.8
Redding	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	9.9	9.8	9.9
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.8	53.2	53.5	140.8	146.9	148.1	123.0	127.9	128.2
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	65.1	66.0	65.9	105.8	108.3	109.4	91.2	94.8	95.2
Salinas	6.1	6.2	6.1	12.9	12.4	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.9
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	84.4	82.2	82.5	212.8	217.3	216.9	125.0	127.2	127.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.2	159.2	159.2	342.8	354.7	354.2	226.4	232.6	232.9
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	37.0	37.1	37.0	163.4	170.1	170.4	100.8	105.4	105.1
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	5.0	4.8	4.7	9.6	9.9	9.8	10.9	10.8	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.8	8.6	8.6	22.4	21.8	21.9	19.6	19.7	19.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.8	4.0	3.8	9.8	11.3	11.4	12.5	12.7	12.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.8	10.0	10.0	22.0	22.4	22.6	23.2	23.5	23.6
Stockton	9.8	9.8	9.8	18.5	18.8	18.5	26.3	26.0	26.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.4	5.8	5.7	11.4	11.3	11.3	16.2	16.8	17.0
Visalia-Porterville	4.4	4.5	4.6	11.0	10.9	11.1	10.2	10.4	10.5
Yuba City	1.4	1.3	1.3	3.2	3.5	3.5	5.4	5.5	5.5
Colorado	160.0	161.1	160.6	327.2	332.8	339.8	229.9	238.1	239.0
Boulder	7.2	7.5	7.5	28.8	30.5	30.8	18.2	18.5	18.5
Colorado Springs	18.2	18.2	18.3	40.2	40.0	40.2	25.5	26.1	26.1
Denver-Aurora	100.1	100.6	100.8	197.1	200.6	204.7	122.6	125.9	126.4
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.8	6.0	6.0	17.1	17.2	17.4	14.0	15.2	15.3
Grand Junction	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.3	5.5	5.5	8.0	8.3	8.3
Greeley	4.9	5.0	5.1	7.5	7.8	7.9	7.4	7.7	7.7
Pueblo	2.2	2.3	2.2	5.4	5.9	6.0	9.1	9.3	9.3
Connecticut	142.9	144.6	144.9	204.6	205.2	208.9	280.8	283.3	286.4
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.3	45.1	44.9	71.6	70.7	72.2	60.6	60.5	60.9
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.3	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.1	66.4	67.0	60.1	60.5	61.7	86.2	87.3	87.6
New Haven	14.0	14.6	14.5	26.1	25.5	25.6	66.9	65.9	68.2
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.4	3.5	10.0	10.2	10.4	19.1	19.5	19.6
Waterbury	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	14.7	14.6	14.7
Delaware	44.3	43.1	42.7	61.5	62.4	63.6	55.7	57.9	58.5
Dover	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.1	8.4	8.5
District of Columbia	29.3	29.8	30.0	152.2	157.1	158.9	96.6	97.4	97.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	160.7	162.0	162.6	662.6	679.5	684.4	319.6	325.6	326.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Alabama	170.1	173.6	176.5	80.3	81.1	81.3	372.2	378.3	378.7
Anniston-Oxford	4.9	4.9	4.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.5	13.5
Auburn-Opelika	6.2	6.8	6.8	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.6	16.9	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover	43.8	45.2	45.9	23.3	23.4	23.4	82.2	83.8	84.2
Decatur	4.7	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	8.8	9.0	9.0
Dothan	5.5	6.2	6.3	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.5	5.5	5.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.9	11.8	11.9
Gadsden	4.1	4.1	4.1	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.4	5.5	5.5
Huntsville	16.7	16.7	16.9	7.4	7.5	7.4	42.7	43.1	43.0
Mobile	15.9	15.9	16.0	9.5	9.8	9.8	27.7	28.3	28.3
Montgomery	15.5	15.9	16.1	7.8	7.8	7.9	42.5	43.1	43.1
Tuscaloosa	8.8	9.4	9.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.5	25.5	25.6
Alaska	28.3	28.2	29.2	11.3	11.3	11.4	83.5	82.9	83.8
Anchorage	16.6	17.1	17.0	6.2	6.3	6.3	35.2	34.8	35.5
Fairbanks	3.8	3.8	3.9	1.4	1.3	1.3	12.2	12.1	12.2
Arizona	271.4	281.4	283.8	98.1	106.6	105.7	416.2	427.0	427.5
Flagstaff	12.8	12.4	13.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	19.7	19.5	19.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	183.8	192.8	194.1	71.1	77.9	77.0	234.1	242.8	242.9
Prescott	8.1	8.2	8.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.5	11.8	11.8
Tucson	41.9	43.9	44.6	15.7	16.9	16.9	78.6	80.2	79.9
Yuma	5.6	6.0	6.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	14.3	14.9	14.7
Arkansas	99.1	97.5	100.1	43.4	44.1	44.3	211.8	214.5	214.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	17.0	17.1	17.7	6.4	6.6	6.6	27.4	27.7	27.8
Fort Smith	8.9	9.3	9.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	17.5	17.8	17.8
Hot Springs	7.1	7.2	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Jonesboro	4.4	4.5	4.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.5	8.9	9.0
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	28.2	28.0	28.7	14.4	14.8	14.9	67.6	68.4	68.5
Pine Bluff	2.5	2.3	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.8	11.0	11.0
California	1,505.9	1,532.7	1,549.5	503.8	512.8	514.7	2,472.7	2,517.6	2,522.1
Bakersfield	20.9	20.9	21.3	7.0	6.8	6.9	58.0	59.2	61.0
Chico	7.7	7.7	7.8	3.7	3.2	3.3	17.8	18.7	19.4
El Centro	3.3	3.4	3.4	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.3	18.2	18.2
Fresno	27.7	28.8	28.8	11.0	11.2	11.2	70.4	71.2	72.1
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.8	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.9	14.7	14.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	554.6	556.9	562.8	192.4	195.4	195.8	753.9	763.3	764.0
Madera	2.5	2.7	2.7	.8	.9	.9	10.1	10.6	10.6
Merced	4.8	5.0	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.2	15.6	15.6
Modesto	15.6	15.7	15.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	26.5	26.9	27.0
Napa	7.9	8.3	8.7	1.8	1.7	1.8	10.0	10.2	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	30.1	30.0	30.2	10.3	10.3	10.3	43.0	43.3	43.4
Redding	6.7	6.6	6.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	130.2	135.1	136.4	42.4	44.5	44.7	226.1	232.3	232.7
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	85.3	88.1	87.9	28.5	29.3	29.6	229.0	236.0	236.6
Salinas	20.3	20.0	20.3	4.6	4.5	4.5	30.5	31.4	31.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	152.9	157.9	160.1	48.4	49.4	49.7	219.9	224.2	224.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	202.8	205.9	207.5	72.7	74.1	74.5	314.9	321.4	320.7
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	74.9	76.8	77.8	24.8	25.2	25.3	97.3	98.0	97.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.7	14.6	14.6	4.6	4.3	4.4	22.3	22.7	22.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	22.9	23.1	23.3	5.8	5.8	5.8	36.3	37.8	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.8	10.7	11.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	22.1	22.8	22.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	20.2	20.6	20.6	6.2	6.2	6.2	31.7	32.1	32.1
Stockton	17.2	17.4	17.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	39.9	41.0	40.9
Vallejo-Fairfield	13.0	13.7	14.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	26.0	26.7	26.5
Visalia-Porterville	8.5	9.0	9.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	30.4	31.1	31.0
Yuba City	3.6	3.7	3.7	1.1	1.3	1.3	12.1	12.4	12.4
Colorado	259.2	272.3	268.4	90.5	92.6	92.4	370.8	378.3	380.0
Boulder	16.1	16.8	17.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	30.5	31.1	31.0
Colorado Springs	30.3	30.1	30.5	14.8	15.0	15.0	44.7	45.9	46.0
Denver-Aurora	122.4	125.8	127.9	46.1	46.7	46.4	167.1	171.1	172.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	15.4	15.2	15.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	28.2	28.2	28.5
Grand Junction	6.7	7.2	7.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.9	9.2	9.3
Greeley	6.8	6.9	7.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
Pueblo	6.3	6.4	6.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	12.1	12.4	12.5
Connecticut	129.3	128.2	133.0	63.1	63.3	63.9	250.1	250.1	251.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	32.5	31.6	33.2	16.9	16.9	17.0	47.8	47.9	48.0
Danbury	5.4	5.5	5.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.8	8.7
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	39.1	38.6	40.0	20.8	20.7	20.8	89.1	88.4	89.9
New Haven	20.4	20.6	20.9	10.8	11.6	11.9	35.3	34.8	34.6
Norwich-New London	12.9	11.9	13.3	3.8	3.9	4.0	39.8	39.3	39.4
Waterbury	4.7	5.3	5.5	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.2	10.2
Delaware	39.3	39.0	40.3	20.3	20.3	20.3	62.2	62.4	62.4
Dover	6.7	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	18.9	18.8	18.8
District of Columbia	54.6	54.8	55.7	59.6	60.5	60.6	230.0	229.6	231.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	245.7	245.7	250.8	174.4	176.0	176.8	638.8	647.2	649.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Florida	8,020.4	8,156.3	8,163.2	6.6	6.5	6.5	637.1	630.4	632.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	232.6	240.9	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.4	36.9	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	176.8	178.4	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.5	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	88.2	88.2	89.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	6.1	6.2
Gainesville	133.3	135.8	136.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	6.3	6.3
Jacksonville	621.3	636.7	636.7	.4	.3	.3	49.2	49.4	49.5
Lakeland	220.6	225.0	225.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.3	16.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,417.5	2,463.1	2,458.7	.6	.6	.6	158.7	160.2	160.1
Naples-Marco Island	136.6	140.6	139.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.8	24.4	24.6
Ocala	105.2	107.7	108.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.2	11.6	11.7
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,076.0	1,099.9	1,105.5	.3	.3	.3	86.4	86.8	87.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	218.3	217.8	217.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	17.1	17.1
Panama City-Lynn Haven	76.7	78.1	78.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.1	7.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	173.7	172.9	173.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	14.8
Port St. Lucie	133.4	134.5	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	15.2	15.3
Punta Gorda	44.7	45.9	45.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.1
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	307.3	312.6	312.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.6	29.5	29.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	49.3	49.5	49.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.7	5.7
Tallahassee	178.7	181.1	180.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	9.9	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,311.6	1,329.2	1,331.2	.9	.6	.6	89.2	87.9	88.7
Georgia	4,084.7	4,115.3	4,143.6	12.3	12.3	12.2	215.3	222.0	224.3
Albany	65.2	65.0	65.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	80.9	81.7	82.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,389.8	2,419.5	2,432.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	134.7	138.9	139.9
Augusta-Richmond County	214.6	216.6	218.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.8	14.4	14.3
Brunswick	45.5	45.9	46.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	122.4	123.0	122.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	80.2	79.3	80.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	72.6	73.9	74.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	18.5	18.4	18.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	101.6	100.6	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	44.1	45.0	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	156.8	158.4	159.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.0	10.1
Valdosta	55.8	56.2	56.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	55.6	57.1	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	611.3	626.7	621.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.8	37.2	37.5
Honolulu	449.1	460.0	455.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	25.2	25.4
Idaho	631.9	643.0	647.2	3.5	3.8	3.7	50.2	48.9	50.5
Boise City-Nampa	267.6	277.7	279.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.9	24.8	25.2
Coeur d'Alene	54.5	54.3	56.1	.4	.4	.4	5.8	5.6	5.9
Idaho Falls	49.6	50.4	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.3	4.5
Lewiston	27.9	27.5	27.7	.2	.2	.2	1.6	1.5	1.5
Pocatello	39.8	39.9	40.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
Illinois	5,905.2	5,900.6	5,960.9	10.1	10.0	10.3	272.7	255.3	273.8
Bloomington-Normal	90.4	90.6	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	3.0
Champaign-Urbana	113.7	114.0	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	3.8	3.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,496.1	4,488.2	4,534.4	2.6	2.4	2.5	217.0	202.9	217.2
Danville	31.6	31.3	31.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	.9	.8	.9
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	187.3	186.0	187.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.3	8.0
Decatur	54.2	54.4	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
Kankakee-Bradley	43.4	43.8	43.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Peoria	182.8	183.1	185.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	7.8	8.7
Rockford	156.1	156.8	158.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	8.1
Springfield	111.3	111.0	111.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	4.4	4.9
Indiana	2,979.1	2,959.6	2,984.4	7.0	6.6	6.9	148.0	143.4	152.9
Anderson	43.8	42.0	42.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.7
Bloomington	82.7	83.0	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.1	4.3
Columbus	43.8	44.7	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.6
Elkhart-Goshen	133.2	129.6	130.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.4	4.6
Evansville	179.6	179.8	180.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.4	13.2	14.0
Fort Wayne	217.6	216.7	218.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	10.6	11.5
Indianapolis-Carmel	897.4	898.7	908.9	.8	.7	.8	52.0	49.5	52.1
Kokomo	47.2	46.9	47.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.3	1.3
Lafayette	94.7	94.0	95.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.6	3.7
Michigan City-La Porte	46.7	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.1	2.2
Muncie	54.8	53.8	54.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.2	2.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	143.9	144.8	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.1	6.4
Terre Haute	74.2	74.7	75.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.6
Iowa	1,506.4	1,502.6	1,525.2	2.2	1.9	2.1	72.8	69.4	75.4
Ames	47.9	47.3	48.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	134.9	135.4	136.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.6	7.8	8.1
Des Moines-West Des Moines	312.5	314.4	317.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.2	17.1
Dubuque	55.5	57.6	58.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	88.1	91.3	91.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	72.5	71.8	73.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	89.4	88.3	88.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Florida	404.4	396.7	396.8	1,590.7	1,610.6	1,611.1	166.5	165.9	166.1
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.7	7.5	7.5	48.5	50.3	50.4	4.0	4.0	3.9
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.7	10.7	10.7	33.2	33.0	32.9	2.9	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.7	4.6	4.6	14.9	15.1	15.2	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.7	4.7	4.7	18.3	18.7	18.7	1.9	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville	33.2	32.4	32.2	134.9	137.1	137.5	11.4	11.3	11.2
Lakeland	18.3	17.4	17.2	49.3	50.1	50.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.4	98.3	98.9	538.4	547.6	547.8	53.8	53.6	53.6
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.0	25.2	25.0	1.8	1.9	1.9
Ocala	9.9	9.9	9.8	23.2	23.7	23.7	2.1	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.5	43.8	43.8	197.1	201.0	202.9	28.0	28.3	28.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.6	23.8	23.6	37.7	37.8	37.8	3.0	2.9	3.0
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.6	3.9	3.9	13.9	14.3	14.1	1.4	1.3	1.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.6	7.2	7.2	32.4	32.0	32.2	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie	6.7	6.5	6.5	31.5	30.7	30.4	1.7	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda	1.0	.9	.9	9.8	10.5	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	19.1	18.9	18.9	51.5	51.4	51.4	4.3	4.6	4.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.0	10.3	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	27.0	26.7	3.9	3.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	76.1	74.8	74.5	232.3	236.3	235.6	32.7	33.4	33.5
Georgia	451.5	441.5	442.5	864.9	867.1	876.0	116.0	114.8	114.6
Albany	7.2	6.9	6.9	13.6	13.5	13.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.3	13.5	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	178.0	175.1	175.7	545.0	548.2	552.2	90.3	89.1	89.2
Augusta-Richmond County	24.6	24.1	23.9	36.1	37.1	36.9	3.5	3.4	3.4
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.6	8.6	8.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	18.4	18.4	6.3	6.1	6.0
Dalton	30.9	30.3	30.6	16.0	15.8	16.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.8	13.0	13.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.9	20.0	20.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	9.5	9.8	9.7	7.3	7.3	7.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	14.7	14.4	14.5	35.2	35.2	35.4	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	12.3	12.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.5	7.8	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	14.9	15.0	14.9	119.2	119.4	119.1	10.1	10.8	10.8
Honolulu	11.6	11.6	11.6	85.1	84.4	84.3	8.4	9.1	9.0
Idaho	65.2	65.9	65.5	125.3	129.2	130.9	10.5	10.6	10.7
Boise City-Nampa	31.3	32.0	31.9	50.6	53.1	53.7	4.5	4.7	4.7
Coeur d'Alene	4.6	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.6	10.8	1.0	1.0	.9
Idaho Falls	3.4	3.4	3.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	1.3	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.1	3.0	3.1	5.5	5.4	5.4	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.7	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.4	7.4	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	681.8	676.9	677.8	1,185.0	1,184.8	1,188.8	116.9	115.5	115.7
Bloomington-Normal	5.9	5.6	5.6	13.9	14.0	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.4	10.3	10.3	17.9	18.5	18.3	3.0	2.9	2.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	489.7	482.4	482.4	911.5	913.4	916.5	91.2	90.0	90.1
Danville	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.2	6.9	7.0	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.9	26.1	26.0	39.3	39.1	39.4	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.7	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	.6	.6	.6
Peoria	31.3	31.7	31.7	34.3	34.8	35.0	3.1	3.0	3.0
Rockford	32.7	33.9	33.9	28.6	29.1	29.3	2.1	2.1	2.2
Springfield	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.5	17.6	2.9	2.8	2.8
Indiana	568.3	556.0	557.3	579.6	582.4	585.4	39.9	39.9	39.9
Anderson	6.0	4.8	4.6	8.8	8.9	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.2	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.6	12.5	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	15.2	16.1	16.1	7.1	7.7	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Elkhart-Goshen	66.2	61.8	61.8	18.6	18.8	19.0	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.3	33.8	33.7	36.5	36.2	36.4	2.9	2.9	2.8
Fort Wayne	38.3	37.8	37.9	46.3	47.0	47.2	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.7	99.1	99.5	192.9	195.4	196.2	16.1	16.1	16.2
Kokomo	15.2	15.1	15.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	.4	.4	.4
Lafayette	17.1	17.9	18.2	14.4	14.6	14.7	1.1	1.1	1.0
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.4	8.9	9.1	9.2	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.0	5.5	5.6	9.4	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	20.7	20.7	21.0	28.2	28.8	28.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Terre Haute	12.5	12.5	12.6	13.7	13.9	13.9	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	231.2	229.8	231.1	308.0	306.7	311.0	32.9	33.0	33.1
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	20.7	21.4	21.5	29.5	29.4	29.7	5.1	5.4	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	20.0	20.2	20.1	64.8	65.0	65.1	8.9	9.6	9.8
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.9	11.8	11.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.5	15.4	15.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	12.9	12.3	12.5	15.5	15.4	15.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.4	16.4	16.4	16.7	16.2	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Florida	545.7	551.3	553.9	1,336.5	1,368.8	1,366.6	966.9	996.4	998.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	14.0	14.1	14.0	28.4	30.3	29.7	21.1	21.7	21.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.7	7.6	7.6	21.3	21.5	21.5	31.3	32.1	32.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.7	6.3	6.7	12.9	13.2	13.2	8.1	8.3	8.3
Gainesville	6.4	6.6	6.6	12.3	12.7	12.7	22.3	22.4	22.4
Jacksonville	60.5	60.7	60.9	94.4	98.4	97.4	73.8	77.4	77.6
Lakeland	11.4	11.6	11.7	39.7	41.5	41.2	26.5	27.7	27.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.6	186.2	186.2	398.2	408.4	406.6	304.2	309.1	310.4
Naples-Marco Island	8.1	8.2	8.3	16.9	16.9	16.9	15.4	15.6	15.5
Ocala	5.7	5.7	5.7	9.8	10.1	10.1	12.6	13.1	13.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	66.1	66.4	66.5	191.2	196.5	197.0	106.2	109.8	110.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.5	8.6	8.7	39.2	38.3	38.5	28.0	28.8	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.4	5.4	5.5	8.5	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.2	8.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.7	8.9	9.1	23.6	23.2	23.0	26.7	27.6	27.6
Port St. Lucie	7.6	7.8	7.9	14.1	14.4	14.4	17.7	18.4	18.4
Punta Gorda	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	7.7	8.0	8.0
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	16.2	16.6	16.6	73.1	74.8	75.2	38.9	40.4	40.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.2	5.0	5.0	8.1	8.2	8.2
Tallahassee	8.3	8.3	8.4	20.1	19.4	19.3	17.3	17.5	17.5
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	102.8	103.4	103.9	303.6	307.5	308.2	155.1	158.1	159.5
Georgia	229.6	230.8	232.4	549.1	554.2	557.9	437.4	447.7	449.8
Albany	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.4	6.7	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	161.5	162.5	163.6	397.3	401.6	404.4	241.1	248.0	248.6
Augusta-Richmond County	7.7	7.8	7.8	29.0	29.5	29.9	27.2	28.2	28.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	9.2	9.4	9.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.6	10.5	10.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	7.9	7.9	8.0	12.3	12.2	12.5	18.6	18.4	18.7
Rome	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.2	8.4
Savannah	6.3	6.3	6.5	18.1	19.0	19.0	21.0	21.2	21.4
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	29.8	30.1	30.1	76.9	81.3	81.4	70.6	72.4	72.4
Honolulu	22.8	23.1	23.1	62.4	65.8	66.0	55.7	57.0	57.0
Idaho	31.4	32.2	32.6	80.9	80.7	83.3	69.3	73.2	70.7
Boise City-Nampa	14.8	15.1	15.2	39.8	40.4	40.9	31.6	32.5	32.8
Coeur d'Alene	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.1	6.1	6.3	5.3	5.3	5.5
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.2	2.3	5.3	5.5	5.7	6.8	7.0	7.1
Lewiston	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.4	5.7	5.8	3.2	3.4	3.4
Illinois	402.7	407.9	408.5	847.8	846.3	865.3	759.6	775.9	777.0
Bloomington-Normal	11.9	12.2	12.1	17.8	17.5	17.8	8.6	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.2	12.5	12.9	12.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	329.0	335.5	335.2	722.9	722.3	737.3	573.4	587.4	589.2
Danville	1.5	1.5	1.5	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	8.9	8.9	25.2	24.7	25.1	22.6	23.4	23.4
Decatur	2.1	2.2	2.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	8.1	8.1	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Peoria	8.7	8.7	8.7	20.1	20.5	20.7	31.2	31.7	31.7
Rockford	6.7	6.7	6.8	18.1	18.2	18.8	21.4	21.4	21.5
Springfield	7.6	7.7	7.7	10.7	10.5	10.7	16.7	16.9	16.8
Indiana	139.0	139.1	139.4	279.9	275.0	279.9	389.8	392.1	393.4
Anderson	1.9	1.7	1.7	3.0	2.8	2.9	8.1	8.0	8.0
Bloomington	3.0	2.9	2.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	9.4	9.5	9.4
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.0	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.2	9.0	8.8	9.0	11.0	10.9	10.9
Evansville	6.3	6.2	6.2	17.2	17.6	17.5	27.2	27.9	27.8
Fort Wayne	12.0	12.0	11.9	21.1	21.2	21.6	35.0	35.4	35.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.7	62.8	63.0	122.2	119.9	122.3	108.3	112.4	112.8
Kokomo	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.9	3.9	3.9
Lafayette	3.7	3.6	3.7	5.1	5.0	5.1	9.6	9.5	9.5
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.3	6.6	6.5
Muncie	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.0	5.1	5.2	9.3	9.2	9.2
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.7	12.5	12.6	31.9	31.5	31.4
Terre Haute	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.3	5.3	5.5	12.6	12.8	12.7
Iowa	99.9	101.1	101.3	116.7	117.1	119.8	201.5	205.0	205.6
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	9.8	10.1	10.2	12.4	11.8	12.0	17.3	16.9	16.9
Des Moines-West Des Moines	49.0	47.9	47.8	34.5	35.3	36.1	37.5	37.5	37.3
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.4	6.3	6.0	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.0	6.3	6.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	4.7	4.8	6.9	6.7	6.8	13.0	13.5	13.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Florida	920.8	947.3	947.5	333.8	346.1	346.0	1,111.4	1,136.3	1,137.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	29.1	31.9	31.1	9.2	9.7	9.6	33.2	34.5	34.6
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	22.1	22.2	21.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	24.3	25.0	24.8
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	12.6	12.8	13.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	15.2	15.4	15.3
Gainesville	13.7	14.4	14.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	42.7	43.3	43.5
Jacksonville	62.0	65.0	65.1	27.1	28.1	28.3	74.4	76.6	76.7
Lakeland	17.5	18.0	18.1	9.8	10.0	10.0	28.7	30.0	29.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	255.1	265.3	260.8	100.1	104.1	103.4	325.4	329.7	330.3
Naples-Marco Island	23.0	24.9	24.1	5.9	5.9	5.9	13.4	14.3	14.4
Ocala	9.8	9.7	9.8	4.0	4.3	4.3	16.9	17.4	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	189.0	193.3	194.3	51.9	54.0	54.2	116.3	119.7	120.6
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.6	22.4	22.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	29.1	29.7	29.7
Panama City-Lynn Haven	11.1	11.9	12.2	3.5	3.5	3.5	13.7	14.1	14.2
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	18.1	17.6	18.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	29.7	30.0	29.9
Port St. Lucie	14.5	14.4	14.5	5.8	5.9	5.9	18.6	19.5	19.6
Punta Gorda	5.0	5.2	5.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	33.1	33.4	33.2	13.2	14.0	14.0	28.3	29.0	29.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.3	6.4	6.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	6.0	6.2	6.2
Tallahassee	16.5	16.9	16.9	8.3	8.9	8.9	64.3	65.2	65.2
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	121.5	124.8	124.7	46.5	49.9	49.5	150.9	152.5	152.5
Georgia	385.1	387.4	395.8	159.3	158.9	159.5	664.2	678.6	678.6
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.1	14.1
Athens-Clarke County	7.9	8.0	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.4	22.3	22.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	224.7	228.9	232.9	97.0	96.6	96.1	318.2	328.6	327.9
Augusta-Richmond County	22.0	20.3	22.2	8.7	9.0	9.0	42.0	42.8	42.6
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.5	9.6
Columbus	14.0	13.7	13.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.5	22.3	22.2
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.6	7.6
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.4	10.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.2	7.1
Macon	9.1	8.8	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.3	15.7	15.6
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.6	6.6
Savannah	20.0	20.1	20.5	7.9	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.0	21.9
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.3	12.8	12.8
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.5	22.0	22.0
Hawaii	107.0	109.1	109.0	26.0	26.4	26.5	122.0	125.0	120.0
Honolulu	62.0	63.6	63.5	20.3	20.7	20.8	96.9	99.5	94.6
Idaho	58.2	60.4	61.0	18.8	18.9	19.0	118.6	119.2	119.3
Boise City-Nampa	23.0	24.2	24.1	7.5	7.7	7.7	40.6	43.2	43.0
Coeur d'Alene	7.1	6.5	7.3	1.5	1.4	1.5	9.6	9.7	9.7
Idaho Falls	4.4	4.4	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.8	7.0	7.0
Lewiston	2.6	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.3	5.3	5.3
Pocatello	3.6	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	10.2	10.1
Illinois	518.0	514.7	531.1	255.8	258.4	258.5	854.8	854.9	854.1
Bloomington-Normal	9.2	9.2	9.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	15.7	16.0	15.8
Champaign-Urbana	10.9	10.7	10.8	3.4	3.4	3.4	39.0	38.7	38.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	392.5	386.0	398.0	194.9	197.0	197.4	571.4	568.9	568.6
Danville	2.4	2.4	2.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.3	6.4	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.9	18.4	18.8	7.7	7.7	7.7	27.8	27.4	27.6
Decatur	4.9	4.7	4.9	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.9	5.9	6.0
Kankakee-Bradley	4.1	4.0	4.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.0	7.0
Peoria	17.0	16.5	17.0	7.3	7.4	7.4	21.1	21.0	21.2
Rockford	12.5	12.1	12.5	9.4	9.4	9.4	16.5	16.4	16.4
Springfield	11.0	11.0	11.0	6.4	6.5	6.5	30.1	30.4	30.2
Indiana	279.2	271.8	278.6	111.4	111.3	111.8	437.0	442.0	438.9
Anderson	5.0	4.7	4.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	7.2	7.0
Bloomington	8.2	7.7	8.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	25.6	26.2	26.5
Columbus	3.0	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	6.0	5.9	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	7.3	7.1	7.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	8.8	9.9	9.8
Evansville	16.4	16.6	16.8	7.4	7.5	7.6	18.0	17.9	17.9
Fort Wayne	19.6	18.9	19.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	22.4	22.1	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	88.7	88.5	91.5	35.3	35.4	35.7	117.7	118.9	118.8
Kokomo	4.5	4.1	4.3	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	7.6	7.5
Lafayette	8.5	8.3	8.6	3.0	2.9	3.0	28.5	27.5	27.8
Michigan City-La Porte	5.4	5.2	5.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	7.6	7.7	7.7
Muncie	5.6	5.4	5.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.9	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	12.0	12.3	12.3	5.7	5.6	5.6	17.1	17.9	17.5
Terre Haute	7.0	7.0	7.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	13.4	13.6	13.5
Iowa	132.8	128.9	134.6	56.6	56.4	56.8	251.8	253.3	254.4
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.8	19.5	19.8
Cedar Rapids	11.1	11.1	11.4	5.2	5.4	5.4	16.2	16.1	16.0
Des Moines-West Des Moines	28.3	29.6	30.9	12.2	12.4	12.4	39.4	40.7	41.1
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	7.7	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.4	33.3	33.1
Sioux City	7.0	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.5	9.5
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.3	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.0	15.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Kansas	1,348.3	1,372.7	1,381.1	8.3	8.8	8.9	63.0	64.1	64.9
Lawrence	51.7	53.1	53.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	109.2	111.2	111.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.5	5.6
Wichita	291.1	302.4	303.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.9	17.0	17.5
Kentucky	1,844.9	1,848.0	1,857.5	22.9	23.4	23.5	82.2	80.6	83.1
Bowling Green	60.3	61.5	62.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.2
Elizabethtown	48.6	48.0	48.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.5
Lexington-Fayette	251.3	254.0	256.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	12.2	12.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	615.8	619.0	625.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	33.4	31.2	32.8
Owensboro	50.9	50.8	51.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.7
Louisiana	1,843.4	1,907.5	1,909.5	47.2	50.9	50.9	131.9	135.7	136.2
Alexandria	64.3	65.0	65.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	362.9	369.6	368.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	40.1	39.8	39.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	88.4	94.2	94.2	6.1	6.8	6.8	5.6	6.0	6.1
Lafayette	143.4	147.1	146.6	14.7	15.7	15.7	6.7	6.7	6.8
Lake Charles	89.8	92.0	91.8	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.5	10.4
Monroe	79.0	79.8	80.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	473.3	501.3	502.4	8.1	8.7	8.6	32.7	32.8	32.5
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.2	178.8	179.4	3.6	4.0	4.0	8.7	8.7	8.7
Maine	607.1	598.8	608.9	2.1	2.9	2.2	30.3	28.3	30.6
Bangor	66.0	64.5	65.1	.2	.3	.3	2.8	2.8	3.1
Lewiston-Auburn	48.0	48.3	48.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.6
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	191.2	188.8	192.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.5	9.9	10.5
Maryland	2,581.1	2,585.8	2,607.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	189.7	188.2	192.2
Baltimore-Towson	1,301.0	1,297.9	1,307.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	86.0	83.9	85.1
Cumberland	39.4	39.6	39.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	101.9	102.9	103.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	6.4	6.7
Salisbury	56.6	56.7	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,233.6	3,227.2	3,266.2	1.8	1.5	1.7	140.1	127.3	135.7
Barnstable Town	96.8	91.9	96.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.4	5.9	6.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,441.9	2,446.8	2,470.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	100.9	92.3	98.5
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	51.1	50.3	51.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.0	2.4
New Bedford	67.2	67.6	68.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.6	3.0
Pittsfield	36.2	36.8	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.6	1.7
Springfield	300.4	295.1	300.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	9.5	10.6
Worcester	247.0	248.2	250.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	9.7	10.5
Michigan	4,347.1	4,261.2	4,300.2	7.9	7.5	7.7	174.5	152.3	162.0
Ann Arbor	204.3	203.8	204.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.1	5.5
Battle Creek	61.4	60.1	60.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	1.8	2.0
Bay City	38.6	37.6	38.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.2	1.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,019.3	1,971.0	1,986.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.6	64.5	67.8
Flint	154.0	149.6	150.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	5.4	5.9
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	393.6	390.1	395.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.9	16.4	17.7
Holland-Grand Haven	116.7	115.5	116.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.6	5.9
Jackson	59.9	58.3	59.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	1.8	2.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	146.9	146.3	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	5.6	5.9
Lansing-East Lansing	229.8	227.9	229.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	7.4	7.9
Monroe	46.2	43.0	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	2.8	2.9
Muskegon-Norton Shores	66.6	64.6	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.1	2.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	63.8	62.8	63.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.2	2.4
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	90.8	89.8	90.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.4	3.5
Minnesota	2,734.5	2,733.0	2,771.2	5.8	5.6	5.7	120.6	110.8	119.9
Duluth	130.7	130.7	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.7	7.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,774.9	1,775.1	1,798.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	79.4	72.0	77.8
Rochester	104.9	106.2	107.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.0	4.3
St. Cloud	100.2	101.4	102.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.5	4.8
Mississippi	1,141.4	1,153.5	1,161.1	9.6	9.5	9.4	56.7	59.1	59.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	96.3	107.8	106.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	8.5	8.3
Hattiesburg	60.2	61.2	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	262.0	264.6	265.9	.9	1.0	1.0	13.0	13.4	13.5
Pascagoula	55.2	49.6	54.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.5
Missouri	2,785.0	2,787.3	2,815.3	5.4	5.2	5.4	147.9	145.5	150.0
Columbia	92.6	93.4	93.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	78.6	78.9	79.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	78.5	78.7	79.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	993.9	999.6	1,009.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	54.5	53.7	55.6
St. Joseph	56.1	58.1	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3	1,352.3	1,353.5	1,369.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.4	80.7	83.4
Springfield	195.6	198.4	199.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.3	10.5	10.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	181.3	184.4	185.1	258.7	261.4	262.0	38.8	39.1	39.2
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.4	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Topeka	8.0	7.8	7.8	20.1	20.7	20.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita	61.8	64.7	65.1	49.4	51.0	50.7	5.7	5.9	5.9
Kentucky	261.8	258.6	259.0	377.1	377.5	378.2	29.6	30.0	30.1
Bowling Green	9.7	9.9	9.9	11.7	12.0	12.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Elizabethtown	6.8	6.5	6.5	8.3	8.3	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lexington-Fayette	35.0	34.9	35.0	45.5	44.9	45.2	4.6	4.9	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	78.2	78.7	79.1	135.7	138.6	138.7	10.4	10.6	10.6
Owensboro	9.5	8.9	8.9	10.1	10.2	10.2	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	150.0	154.4	153.7	370.3	382.1	380.6	28.4	25.5	26.4
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.6	11.4	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	25.5	25.9	25.8	66.4	67.5	66.9	5.9	5.5	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.9	23.0	22.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	9.2	9.2	9.1	28.1	28.9	28.7	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.8	9.2	9.2	17.8	18.0	17.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	8.7	8.0	8.0	14.7	14.9	15.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.7	35.5	35.6	101.5	106.4	105.6	8.1	6.7	7.6
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.0	14.1	14.2	33.6	35.0	35.0	2.8	2.7	2.7
Maine	59.9	58.6	59.1	121.8	120.9	122.4	11.1	11.3	11.3
Bangor	3.4	3.1	3.2	15.2	15.2	15.4	1.5	1.4	1.4
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.1	6.2	9.2	9.7	9.8	.7	.8	.7
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.8	14.7	39.9	40.0	40.3	4.8	4.8	4.8
Maryland	136.5	133.9	134.2	469.9	468.8	470.1	50.7	49.6	49.7
Baltimore-Towson	73.6	71.8	71.7	243.9	241.3	242.7	20.6	20.2	20.2
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.5	10.9	10.9	22.7	22.9	22.6	3.2	3.3	3.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	299.5	297.1	296.9	562.5	563.6	566.5	86.1	87.7	87.5
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.3	3.3	21.3	20.4	21.1	1.9	1.9	1.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	222.2	222.0	221.8	414.4	413.1	414.1	73.9	75.2	75.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.6	10.5	10.7	.6	.6	.5
New Bedford	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.7	14.4	14.5	.9	.8	.8
Pittsfield	3.6	3.7	3.5	6.4	6.3	6.4	.7	.7	.7
Springfield	37.3	35.8	35.9	61.3	60.6	61.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Worcester	28.8	28.9	28.8	45.2	46.2	46.3	3.6	3.8	3.8
Michigan	660.8	629.6	633.2	787.0	770.6	776.0	66.4	65.9	66.0
Ann Arbor	20.8	19.2	19.2	27.4	27.1	27.3	3.8	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	13.8	13.5	13.5	10.0	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bay City	4.1	4.1	4.1	8.8	8.3	8.5	.7	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	278.8	265.8	267.3	370.5	360.9	361.8	34.3	33.7	33.6
Flint	20.4	17.4	17.1	31.4	31.0	31.4	2.5	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.6	72.8	73.5	73.7	73.6	74.3	5.6	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven	37.2	36.9	36.9	18.2	17.9	18.1	.9	.7	.7
Jackson	10.0	9.4	9.4	12.6	12.3	12.5	.5	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.6	22.9	22.8	24.5	24.0	24.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	22.1	21.3	21.2	36.3	36.0	36.3	2.9	3.0	3.0
Monroe	8.1	7.1	7.2	9.5	9.2	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.1	12.6	12.7	14.4	13.9	14.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.8	14.4	14.4	11.6	11.2	11.3	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.1	12.6	12.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	1.9	1.8	1.7
Minnesota	342.9	340.8	341.2	522.6	526.1	533.3	57.7	56.4	56.1
Duluth	8.7	8.5	8.5	24.9	25.3	25.6	2.4	2.3	2.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	203.8	200.7	199.9	335.0	336.9	342.1	41.1	39.6	39.0
Rochester	12.7	12.8	12.7	16.0	16.4	16.5	1.9	1.9	1.9
St. Cloud	17.2	17.5	17.6	20.7	21.2	21.5	1.3	1.3	1.4
Mississippi	176.4	168.6	172.7	225.9	228.9	228.9	13.8	13.6	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.8	6.3	6.2	18.7	19.7	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	4.8	4.9	4.8	13.0	13.1	12.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	22.1	22.3	22.1	53.9	53.7	54.2	4.6	4.2	4.3
Pascagoula	14.9	8.9	14.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	308.7	303.2	302.7	541.3	547.3	550.4	62.9	63.2	62.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.2	15.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.8	13.9	14.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	16.1	16.3	16.2	19.9	19.9	20.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	83.5	84.6	84.4	203.4	204.1	205.8	41.0	41.0	41.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.3	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	139.0	138.7	138.4	252.5	253.9	255.2	29.9	30.3	30.2
Springfield	17.7	18.1	18.1	46.0	46.3	46.5	4.4	4.4	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	71.2	72.0	72.3	137.6	141.1	143.5	164.6	170.0	170.5
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Topeka	7.3	7.7	7.7	8.5	8.4	8.5	16.3	17.5	17.5
Wichita	11.1	11.7	11.7	28.0	29.0	29.5	40.4	42.0	42.1
Kentucky	90.2	91.4	91.8	176.5	178.0	179.7	237.9	242.0	240.4
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.1	6.1	6.1	7.4	7.6	7.7
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.7
Lexington-Fayette	10.9	11.2	11.2	29.9	31.2	30.8	31.3	31.9	31.6
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.5	41.7	41.8	72.4	72.3	73.8	77.2	78.3	78.5
Owensboro	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	5.9	6.1	6.1
Louisiana	94.9	97.3	97.2	192.5	200.6	201.0	231.5	244.7	244.7
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.6	18.7	18.7	42.7	44.0	44.1	42.5	44.8	44.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.7	9.0	8.9	15.8	17.6	17.4	20.5	21.1	21.1
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.2	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.4	7.3	13.0	13.6	13.6
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.8	26.8	27.1	64.7	69.6	69.1	55.3	60.3	60.7
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.3	7.3	16.9	17.0	17.3	24.2	24.3	24.5
Maine	33.4	33.0	32.8	52.0	50.7	52.6	114.5	116.0	116.6
Bangor	2.1	2.1	2.1	6.0	6.0	6.2	13.3	12.8	12.2
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.9	4.8	4.9	10.2	10.4	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.3	15.1	15.2	21.8	21.1	21.8	34.1	34.7	34.7
Maryland	159.6	158.7	159.7	393.8	396.5	402.0	361.9	368.5	369.1
Baltimore-Towson	83.6	82.6	83.4	188.5	189.2	191.5	215.3	218.4	218.4
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.9	7.8	7.7	8.0	8.2	13.0	13.2	13.3
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	221.5	222.1	222.5	469.4	468.4	479.9	610.3	625.4	626.3
Barnstable Town	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.1	8.2	9.1	17.3	17.4	17.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	186.1	187.4	187.2	393.4	395.8	403.7	453.7	466.5	467.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.9	1.8	1.8	3.6	3.6	3.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
New Bedford	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.1	4.4	4.6	12.1	12.5	12.5
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	7.5	7.7	7.6
Springfield	17.2	17.2	17.2	25.1	24.1	25.4	55.5	56.6	56.4
Worcester	14.3	14.3	14.2	29.6	30.1	30.9	47.8	48.0	48.1
Michigan	215.7	213.2	213.6	582.3	571.6	582.0	583.1	592.2	594.7
Ann Arbor	5.8	6.0	6.0	27.4	26.9	27.3	23.5	24.0	24.2
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.0	4.9	4.9	9.6	9.7	9.8
Bay City	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	5.7	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.8	112.8	112.8	361.1	352.2	357.3	273.1	277.3	278.9
Flint	7.4	7.2	7.2	14.0	14.0	14.1	23.9	24.0	24.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	22.5	22.8	22.8	55.3	53.2	55.5	57.1	58.5	59.0
Holland-Grand Haven	3.2	3.2	3.2	11.2	11.2	11.4	10.6	10.6	10.6
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.4	4.2	4.4	9.7	9.8	9.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.8	7.8	7.8	15.4	16.2	16.4	21.2	22.0	22.1
Lansing-East Lansing	15.0	15.3	15.3	20.8	20.1	20.5	28.1	28.7	28.9
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.8	4.8	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	2.0	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.9	3.9	10.7	11.2	11.3
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	5.0	4.8	4.9	9.6	10.0	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.3	4.3	4.3	10.2	10.1	10.4	15.0	15.4	15.4
Minnesota	179.2	183.5	183.8	317.5	318.7	326.7	407.7	416.4	420.5
Duluth	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.9	6.8	7.1	26.8	27.7	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	141.7	144.8	145.3	256.3	257.5	262.8	237.4	244.0	246.5
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	38.5	39.7	40.1
St. Cloud	4.5	4.6	4.6	8.1	8.2	8.3	15.1	15.1	15.1
Mississippi	46.2	46.2	46.3	94.9	95.5	96.2	122.6	126.6	127.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.7	16.7	16.8	30.3	30.7	31.0	33.4	34.0	34.2
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	164.5	166.2	166.7	331.6	333.4	337.1	377.4	383.9	384.8
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	73.0	74.6	74.9	141.0	143.5	144.9	113.6	115.6	116.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	78.7	79.3	78.8	192.3	195.9	198.9	203.9	205.5	206.1
Springfield	12.0	12.1	12.2	18.2	19.1	19.1	34.4	35.0	35.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Kansas	113.9	114.5	117.6	51.8	52.8	53.4	259.1	264.5	263.7
Lawrence	6.4	6.4	6.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.4	14.6	14.5
Topeka	7.6	7.6	7.7	5.0	5.3	5.3	28.0	28.2	28.2
Wichita	27.1	27.7	27.8	11.0	11.5	11.8	40.7	41.9	41.8
Kentucky	169.6	167.1	172.2	76.1	76.7	76.3	321.0	322.7	323.2
Bowling Green	6.5	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.6	10.7
Elizabethtown	4.2	4.0	4.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	12.0	12.1
Lexington-Fayette	26.7	26.3	28.1	9.9	9.7	9.7	45.0	46.8	47.1
Louisville-Jefferson County	59.2	58.1	60.8	28.3	27.9	27.7	79.5	81.6	81.9
Owensboro	4.6	4.8	4.9	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.6	9.7	9.7
Louisiana	182.6	190.5	192.1	64.7	68.8	69.2	349.4	357.0	357.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.6	15.7	15.6
Baton Rouge	32.4	32.9	33.1	13.6	14.1	14.2	73.7	74.8	74.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.0	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	13.7	13.7
Lafayette	15.0	14.9	14.9	4.7	4.9	4.9	16.8	16.3	16.3
Lake Charles	11.7	12.1	12.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	15.0	14.9
Monroe	6.8	6.9	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	14.7	14.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	54.9	62.4	62.8	15.1	16.6	16.8	73.4	75.5	76.0
Shreveport-Bossier City	24.0	23.3	23.3	7.7	7.8	7.8	33.5	34.6	34.6
Maine	54.5	50.4	54.8	19.5	19.1	19.2	108.0	107.6	107.3
Bangor	5.6	5.3	5.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	13.8	13.7	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn	3.5	3.5	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.1	6.2	6.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	18.0	16.4	18.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	26.3	26.4	26.2
Maryland	225.1	223.0	231.8	116.4	116.7	117.6	477.5	481.9	481.1
Baltimore-Towson	111.5	109.8	114.0	55.1	55.9	55.9	223.6	224.8	224.3
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.9	9.3	9.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	16.7	16.9	17.0
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.6	10.6
Massachusetts	286.6	274.4	289.0	117.8	117.5	117.8	438.0	442.2	442.4
Barnstable Town	14.2	11.8	14.0	3.9	3.7	3.8	15.0	15.0	15.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	206.9	202.8	210.8	86.6	84.8	85.1	302.7	305.8	305.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.9	4.9	5.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.8	8.6	8.7
New Bedford	6.5	6.4	6.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	11.4	11.3	11.3
Pittsfield	4.3	4.4	4.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.9	4.9
Springfield	26.9	25.2	27.3	11.5	11.3	11.3	50.1	50.4	50.5
Worcester	21.1	20.9	21.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	37.1	37.1	37.1
Michigan	401.3	390.4	405.3	177.2	177.4	177.5	690.9	690.5	682.2
Ann Arbor	14.4	14.1	14.5	6.4	6.7	6.6	69.1	71.0	69.8
Battle Creek	5.7	5.4	5.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	10.5	10.5	10.4
Bay City	4.5	4.4	4.5	2.2	2.1	2.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	184.9	179.2	184.1	89.4	90.9	90.9	237.8	233.7	232.2
Flint	16.3	15.8	16.4	6.5	6.3	6.3	25.7	25.9	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	32.4	32.3	32.5	16.8	16.6	16.8	38.7	38.2	38.0
Holland-Grand Haven	7.9	7.5	7.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	16.6	17.0	16.7
Jackson	5.5	5.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	2.9	10.2	10.2	10.1
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.3	15.1	15.4	6.6	6.6	6.5	24.8	24.6	23.4
Lansing-East Lansing	19.4	18.7	19.4	11.1	11.0	11.1	66.1	66.4	65.9
Monroe	5.2	5.0	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.6	6.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.8	6.2	6.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	9.7	9.4	9.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	6.1	5.9	6.3	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.1	8.2	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	9.2	8.5	8.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	12.7	12.7	12.7
Minnesota	239.9	235.8	242.6	117.5	116.8	117.8	423.1	422.1	423.6
Duluth	12.9	13.1	13.4	6.0	5.8	5.8	28.0	27.6	27.9
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	159.6	156.0	160.1	75.6	76.2	77.0	245.0	247.4	247.6
Rochester	8.8	8.5	8.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	10.8	11.0	11.0
St. Cloud	8.7	8.6	8.8	4.5	4.6	4.7	15.3	15.8	15.7
Mississippi	117.3	122.6	123.8	37.0	36.7	37.2	241.0	246.2	245.9
Gulfport-Biloxi	15.3	21.2	21.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	24.0	24.0
Hattiesburg	6.9	6.9	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.6	14.6
Jackson	23.1	22.6	22.9	10.6	10.5	10.5	53.4	55.5	55.4
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.0	10.9
Missouri	280.2	274.2	287.8	120.2	119.7	120.7	444.9	445.5	447.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.7	30.9	31.0
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	28.8	28.8
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.7	9.9	10.1
Kansas City	94.9	92.3	95.8	40.0	40.2	40.1	149.0	150.0	150.3
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.5	10.6
St. Louis ³	143.6	138.8	146.7	57.7	58.6	59.3	172.3	171.8	172.0
Springfield	18.8	18.8	19.4	8.5	8.5	8.6	25.3	25.6	25.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Montana	428.7	433.6	441.0	7.9	8.3	8.3	28.2	29.1	31.3
Billings	76.8	77.4	78.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	34.7	35.3	35.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	56.5	57.6	58.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	942.3	952.4	961.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	47.4	45.8	48.8
Lincoln	170.6	171.6	172.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	7.9	8.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	455.8	460.2	465.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.4	25.9	27.2
Nevada	1,275.4	1,306.0	1,309.8	11.3	12.1	12.0	143.9	140.3	141.3
Carson City	32.8	33.1	33.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	915.7	938.9	941.9	.4	.4	.4	109.8	108.2	109.0
Reno-Sparks	221.7	226.1	226.9	.4	.4	.4	23.6	21.6	21.7
New Hampshire	633.8	634.0	639.7	1.0	1.0	1.0	29.0	26.1	28.0
Manchester	99.1	98.5	99.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.2	5.4
Portsmouth	54.3	55.4	56.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover	55.8	56.6	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	2.0
New Jersey	4,053.7	4,046.7	4,075.5	1.8	1.7	1.7	175.3	162.6	171.0
Atlantic City	151.5	146.3	148.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	6.2	6.4
Ocean City	39.6	37.0	39.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	242.3	245.2	246.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.7	5.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	63.6	62.9	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.2	3.2
New Mexico	828.7	841.2	844.7	18.3	19.7	19.9	58.5	57.3	58.3
Albuquerque	389.9	396.7	397.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	31.0	30.9	30.9
Farmington	51.0	51.6	52.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	67.4	68.4	68.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.1	5.2
Santa Fe	62.7	63.6	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	4.9	5.0
New York	8,567.6	8,596.7	8,643.9	6.1	5.7	6.1	326.7	318.1	334.8
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	447.4	443.1	446.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	16.1	17.8
Binghamton	113.8	113.0	113.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.6	3.8
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	544.6	543.9	546.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	16.8	18.1
Elmira	40.6	40.2	40.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Glens Falls	52.5	52.5	53.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.6	2.7
Ithaca	64.5	63.9	64.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kingston	65.3	65.2	66.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	3.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,402.1	8,425.0	8,472.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	343.2	336.6	350.0
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	254.9	254.7	256.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	11.3	11.8
Rochester	512.3	510.0	513.1	.6	.5	.5	16.5	15.3	16.4
Syracuse	320.0	318.4	321.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.0	11.2	12.3
Utica-Rome	131.6	130.7	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
North Carolina	4,016.0	4,067.5	4,101.2	6.7	6.8	6.7	242.0	246.6	251.0
Asheville	169.9	171.1	172.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	10.7	11.0
Burlington	59.5	59.8	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.6	3.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	820.2	836.9	839.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	56.1	58.9	59.2
Durham	277.1	286.7	287.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.1	9.1	9.3
Fayetteville	126.7	128.2	128.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.6	6.7
Goldsboro	43.8	44.1	44.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	367.7	369.1	372.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.2	19.1	19.4
Greenville	72.8	76.2	76.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	164.6	163.1	163.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.4
Jacksonville	43.2	45.4	45.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	483.0	491.5	495.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.2	38.0	38.5
Rocky Mount	63.5	64.5	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.0
Wilmington	139.8	142.7	145.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.4	12.9	13.0
Winston-Salem	214.8	217.2	217.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.2	10.3
North Dakota	352.2	353.8	357.6	4.6	4.8	4.9	17.6	16.4	17.7
Bismarck	58.5	58.7	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.2	3.4
Fargo	114.5	116.7	117.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.2	6.4
Grand Forks	52.7	53.7	53.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.6
Ohio	5,435.0	5,382.5	5,430.4	11.6	10.8	11.2	227.5	211.3	225.5
Akron	338.4	339.8	342.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	13.4	14.7
Canton-Massillon	172.6	170.3	171.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	7.8	8.4
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,036.3	1,031.2	1,039.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.0	48.7	50.8
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,075.5	1,062.0	1,071.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	40.9	37.6	41.1
Columbus	928.2	925.8	932.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.4	36.7	38.5
Dayton	409.9	405.4	406.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.9	14.2	14.8
Lima	57.6	55.9	56.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.3	2.5
Mansfield	58.5	58.0	58.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.0	2.2
Sandusky	37.6	36.4	37.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.1	1.2
Springfield	53.0	51.9	52.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.5	1.6
Toledo	332.5	330.4	333.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.8	15.5
Weirton-Steubenville	47.4	47.6	48.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.7	1.8
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	244.0	236.6	239.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	9.1	9.9

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Montana	19.8	20.2	20.3	88.0	88.9	90.2	7.7	7.7	7.6
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.1	19.5	19.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	8.1	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.6	12.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.4	101.4	100.9	198.0	202.5	203.2	19.6	19.4	19.5
Lincoln	15.3	14.9	14.8	29.0	29.1	29.2	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.7	33.2	33.1	97.5	100.2	100.7	13.0	12.7	12.9
Nevada	50.0	51.7	51.4	222.9	231.2	231.6	15.0	15.4	15.6
Carson City	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	26.8	27.9	27.6	153.8	159.5	159.8	10.9	11.5	11.6
Reno-Sparks	14.4	14.7	14.8	46.6	48.5	48.6	2.8	2.7	2.7
New Hampshire	77.5	74.8	74.7	139.3	140.1	141.3	12.7	12.7	12.8
Manchester	9.3	9.5	9.6	20.4	19.9	20.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.9	11.2	11.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.3	6.6	6.6	11.0	11.1	11.2	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	325.3	318.3	316.9	864.2	862.8	864.5	97.1	98.9	98.0
Atlantic City	4.0	4.1	4.1	21.2	21.6	21.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.2	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.2	8.3	8.3	32.7	32.8	32.7	6.0	5.7	5.7
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.6	9.3	9.2	12.4	12.4	12.5	1.0	.9	1.0
New Mexico	37.0	37.6	37.6	140.1	141.8	141.9	15.0	16.9	17.0
Albuquerque	23.9	23.9	23.9	66.7	67.4	67.7	9.1	9.9	10.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.3	3.3	10.1	10.3	10.3	1.1	1.2	1.2
Santa Fe	1.1	1.1	1.1	10.3	10.6	10.6	1.3	1.3	1.4
New York	568.4	553.8	551.4	1,483.6	1,487.8	1,489.9	267.4	266.7	266.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	23.2	23.0	22.9	77.9	77.4	77.4	10.6	10.5	10.6
Binghamton	17.9	18.3	18.2	21.0	20.7	20.9	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	63.0	61.2	60.9	100.9	100.3	100.8	9.3	8.6	8.6
Elmira	6.0	5.9	5.8	7.5	7.9	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.6	6.4	6.4	9.3	9.5	9.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.8	3.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.1	12.2	12.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	469.7	451.5	450.0	1,573.9	1,577.8	1,577.8	288.4	290.0	289.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	22.9	22.3	22.1	55.2	55.5	55.7	4.6	4.7	4.7
Rochester	76.7	74.3	73.9	83.2	83.3	83.1	11.2	11.5	11.5
Syracuse	32.9	32.5	32.5	63.6	62.6	63.1	5.9	6.0	5.9
Utica-Rome	13.6	13.2	13.2	22.2	21.7	21.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	554.8	546.4	548.3	749.7	753.9	760.1	73.1	74.7	75.1
Asheville	21.2	21.2	21.0	31.7	32.1	32.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Burlington	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.4	11.1	11.3	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.3	82.4	82.9	170.6	174.9	175.0	21.7	21.5	22.1
Durham	41.7	42.0	42.1	34.1	34.7	34.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Fayetteville	10.5	10.1	10.1	23.8	24.1	24.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	64.2	62.6	62.4	75.7	75.1	75.6	6.8	6.8	6.9
Greenville	7.0	7.1	7.1	10.9	11.3	11.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	52.3	50.5	50.6	28.5	28.3	28.4	1.0	1.1	1.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.6	32.6	32.5	86.7	88.2	88.4	17.2	17.2	17.3
Rocky Mount	9.9	9.9	9.9	14.9	15.7	15.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.9	29.5	30.1	3.0	3.2	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.1	30.7	30.0	38.7	38.8	38.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.8	25.5	25.8	76.0	75.5	76.6	7.4	7.4	7.3
Bismarck	2.9	2.9	3.0	12.0	12.3	12.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fargo	9.0	9.1	9.2	26.0	26.2	26.3	3.1	3.2	3.1
Grand Forks	3.8	4.2	4.2	11.1	11.1	11.0	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	799.8	781.1	781.2	1,035.2	1,032.4	1,038.6	88.2	87.6	87.3
Akron	48.1	47.6	47.6	66.4	67.1	66.9	4.6	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon	29.9	29.7	29.8	32.6	32.3	32.5	2.1	2.2	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.4	120.7	120.4	207.2	206.9	207.0	15.8	15.3	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	148.1	144.3	144.1	198.6	196.5	198.6	18.8	18.6	18.8
Columbus	78.1	76.7	76.9	184.7	185.8	186.0	18.9	18.6	18.5
Dayton	57.4	56.0	55.8	70.2	67.9	67.9	10.4	10.6	10.5
Lima	10.1	9.2	8.9	11.6	11.4	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.6	12.6	12.5	11.2	11.0	11.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	6.9	6.2	6.2	7.3	7.5	7.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	51.1	50.3	50.4	63.9	63.5	63.9	4.0	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville	8.1	8.3	8.3	8.5	8.5	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.8	37.3	37.6	50.9	49.8	49.8	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Montana	22.0	22.4	22.4	37.4	38.9	39.9	57.1	58.5	58.5
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.1	8.9	11.8	12.0	12.0
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.4	6.2	6.4	6.3
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	5.5	5.6	8.4	8.2	8.3
Nebraska	65.3	66.1	66.1	100.3	103.5	106.0	129.9	133.8	134.1
Lincoln	12.3	12.9	12.8	18.2	18.5	18.8	23.7	24.2	24.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.7	38.0	37.8	62.6	63.3	64.5	64.6	66.4	66.4
Nevada	64.9	66.3	66.0	157.3	163.7	163.6	86.4	90.8	91.1
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.3	2.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	49.7	51.5	51.1	115.1	120.4	120.1	59.4	62.6	62.8
Reno-Sparks	10.7	10.6	10.6	28.2	29.8	30.1	19.8	20.4	20.4
New Hampshire	39.2	39.6	39.7	61.0	61.2	62.8	99.5	102.8	103.0
Manchester	8.4	8.2	8.1	12.1	12.6	12.7	16.3	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	4.9	9.0	9.4	9.5	5.7	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover	2.9	2.9	2.9	4.1	4.3	4.4	7.6	7.7	7.8
New Jersey	278.9	281.0	281.7	597.4	599.9	608.1	566.4	578.1	578.1
Atlantic City	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.1	9.7	10.0	18.1	18.3	18.3
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.3	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	17.0	16.6	16.8	37.7	38.2	38.8	42.0	41.8	41.8
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	9.3	9.5	9.6
New Mexico	35.2	35.3	35.3	95.9	107.3	108.2	108.2	111.2	111.6
Albuquerque	19.4	19.5	19.5	62.8	64.6	64.7	48.0	49.6	49.4
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	10.0	10.4	10.4
Santa Fe	3.1	3.3	3.3	5.1	5.0	5.1	8.6	8.8	8.9
New York	719.7	730.0	731.6	1,100.5	1,111.0	1,121.0	1,584.9	1,613.5	1,615.3
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.7	25.7	25.7	53.4	51.5	52.2	79.9	81.2	82.0
Binghamton	4.4	4.3	4.4	9.9	9.7	9.8	15.3	15.7	15.7
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	34.9	36.0	36.2	67.1	66.9	68.1	86.2	87.9	87.6
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.0	2.8	2.8	7.8	7.8	7.8
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.8	2.8	33.8	33.9	34.1
Kingston	2.9	3.0	3.1	6.6	5.9	6.6	10.0	10.7	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	784.1	793.3	795.5	1,259.0	1,265.7	1,278.1	1,415.5	1,438.6	1,438.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.2	10.1	10.2	21.1	21.1	21.5	48.0	49.0	49.4
Rochester	21.5	21.7	21.9	59.6	59.9	60.7	104.0	105.2	105.9
Syracuse	18.0	17.9	17.9	33.7	34.3	34.7	57.2	58.3	58.4
Utica-Rome	8.2	8.3	8.3	9.4	9.2	9.4	24.8	25.2	25.3
North Carolina	203.7	208.7	211.2	468.2	483.1	488.2	483.2	502.5	504.6
Asheville	5.9	6.3	6.2	15.8	16.5	16.5	28.2	28.6	28.6
Burlington	2.2	2.2	2.2	7.4	7.8	7.8	8.3	8.6	8.6
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	76.7	78.6	78.5	122.2	125.4	125.6	70.9	73.9	74.2
Durham	12.7	13.4	13.4	34.8	35.0	35.5	50.8	54.1	54.1
Fayetteville	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.0	12.1	13.0	13.8	13.9
Goldensboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.7	22.5	22.6	45.0	45.7	46.4	45.9	46.4	46.7
Greenville	2.5	2.6	2.6	6.6	7.1	7.1	8.6	9.0	9.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.9	4.1	4.0	12.9	12.6	12.5	17.4	17.7	17.6
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	25.2	25.7	25.8	80.9	83.2	84.4	46.3	48.0	48.3
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5
Wilmington	6.9	7.2	7.3	14.6	15.3	15.6	14.5	15.1	15.1
Winston-Salem	12.6	12.7	12.8	26.3	27.5	27.5	41.9	42.6	42.8
North Dakota	19.0	19.4	19.6	27.8	29.8	30.1	49.6	50.5	50.6
Bismarck	3.1	3.2	3.2	5.7	5.9	6.2	10.1	10.0	10.0
Fargo	8.3	8.9	9.0	12.0	12.8	12.7	16.4	16.9	16.9
Grand Forks	1.6	1.6	1.7	3.5	3.7	3.7	8.4	8.5	8.5
Ohio	306.6	303.2	302.8	653.5	650.6	660.6	780.8	791.3	792.4
Akron	14.6	14.2	14.3	49.6	52.2	53.4	44.9	45.4	45.5
Canton-Massillon	8.5	8.3	8.3	14.3	14.1	14.4	29.9	30.0	30.1
Cincinnati-Middletown	65.3	64.5	64.6	154.7	154.5	155.5	137.5	140.8	142.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	77.3	76.9	76.7	140.1	137.7	139.9	171.6	174.6	173.4
Columbus	73.1	72.7	72.5	142.1	143.5	145.1	108.5	109.1	109.4
Dayton	20.1	20.1	20.3	52.2	51.8	52.1	65.7	65.5	65.6
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.2	4.3	11.1	10.6	10.6
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	7.7	7.8	7.8
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.8	1.9	2.0	5.1	5.3	5.3
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.4	10.4	10.4
Toledo	13.1	12.9	13.0	34.1	34.1	34.4	51.1	51.5	51.7
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.2	3.4	3.5	9.5	9.5	9.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.6	9.4	9.5	20.9	21.0	21.3	42.7	42.5	42.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Montana	55.1	54.6	56.4	17.0	17.0	17.3	88.5	88.0	88.8
Billings	9.7	9.9	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.4	9.6
Great Falls	4.8	4.7	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.6	5.7
Missoula	7.3	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	11.1	11.2
Nebraska	80.5	80.6	82.5	35.7	35.9	35.6	164.2	163.4	164.4
Lincoln	16.0	16.4	16.7	7.4	7.2	7.1	37.7	37.8	37.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	43.3	42.3	43.6	16.4	16.7	16.8	61.6	61.5	62.1
Nevada	335.9	338.9	339.4	35.5	37.1	37.3	152.3	158.5	160.5
Carson City	4.0	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.1	11.7	11.8
Las Vegas-Paradise	271.6	272.9	273.6	24.7	25.9	26.1	93.5	98.1	99.8
Reno-Sparks	38.7	40.1	40.1	7.2	7.4	7.5	29.3	29.9	30.0
New Hampshire	58.3	59.6	60.1	21.3	21.3	21.6	95.0	94.8	94.7
Manchester	8.4	8.1	8.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.6	11.4	11.5
Portsmouth	5.9	5.9	6.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	9.5	9.6	9.6
Rochester-Dover	5.3	5.1	5.2	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.6	13.8	13.8
New Jersey	327.8	319.1	328.8	160.9	160.5	162.1	658.6	663.8	664.6
Atlantic City	57.1	53.1	53.6	4.2	4.1	4.2	23.8	23.6	23.9
Ocean City	7.5	6.3	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing	15.0	15.6	15.8	9.8	9.9	9.9	67.8	70.6	70.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	4.0	3.7	3.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	15.9	15.6	15.6
New Mexico	86.4	86.4	87.9	28.7	28.9	28.9	205.4	198.8	198.1
Albuquerque	38.3	38.6	39.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	78.6	80.3	80.0
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.5	11.5
Las Cruces	7.1	7.0	7.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.6	21.6	21.7
Santa Fe	9.2	8.9	9.1	2.7	2.9	2.8	16.5	16.8	16.7
New York	656.6	650.7	666.6	355.1	357.7	358.4	1,498.6	1,501.7	1,502.2
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	31.1	31.6	31.5	18.1	18.4	18.3	108.7	107.7	108.1
Binghamton	9.2	8.9	9.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	25.3	24.9	25.1
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	46.6	45.9	46.6	22.7	23.0	23.2	94.7	97.3	96.5
Elmira	3.1	2.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	7.5	7.2	7.4
Glens Falls	5.6	5.1	5.5	2.1	2.2	2.2	11.3	11.2	11.3
Ithaca	3.8	3.5	3.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.7	8.7	8.6
Kingston	6.8	6.5	6.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	15.6	15.7	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	614.6	608.2	624.8	359.9	368.3	371.0	1,293.8	1,295.0	1,297.3
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	19.0	18.3	19.2	9.7	9.8	9.8	52.1	52.6	52.4
Rochester	38.2	37.2	38.4	19.1	18.9	18.9	81.7	82.2	81.9
Syracuse	26.0	25.6	26.6	12.6	12.2	12.3	58.1	57.8	58.0
Utica-Rome	8.9	8.9	9.0	4.8	4.7	4.7	33.3	33.3	33.6
North Carolina	370.8	370.0	382.2	171.3	179.3	177.6	692.5	695.5	696.2
Asheville	20.9	19.7	20.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	26.7	26.8	26.9
Burlington	5.9	5.9	5.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.3	7.3	7.4
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	77.5	75.6	76.9	36.6	37.8	37.9	105.6	107.9	107.2
Durham	20.1	20.1	20.5	19.0	18.8	19.1	51.1	55.7	55.0
Fayetteville	13.3	13.7	14.2	4.9	4.6	4.6	36.1	36.6	36.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.5	11.5
Greensboro-High Point	30.8	31.9	32.9	14.3	14.2	14.4	44.1	44.8	45.1
Greenville	7.8	7.8	7.9	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.7	23.7	23.6
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	12.4	12.4	12.8	5.9	6.0	6.1	25.0	25.1	25.2
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.8	13.1	12.9
Raleigh-Cary	43.9	44.2	44.9	23.2	23.7	23.9	90.8	90.7	91.3
Rocky Mount	4.6	4.6	4.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.7	11.5	11.6
Wilmington	19.7	19.3	20.7	6.1	6.4	6.5	25.3	25.4	25.7
Winston-Salem	19.0	19.3	19.6	8.7	8.7	8.8	24.3	24.6	24.6
North Dakota	30.9	30.7	31.3	15.0	15.4	15.2	78.5	78.4	78.5
Bismarck	5.3	5.0	5.4	2.8	2.8	2.8	12.0	12.2	12.1
Fargo	11.4	11.4	11.5	4.7	4.9	4.9	17.1	17.1	17.1
Grand Forks	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	13.8	14.1	14.0
Ohio	497.0	478.1	495.7	222.5	221.9	222.4	812.3	814.2	812.7
Akron	30.5	29.7	30.5	13.7	14.0	13.9	51.3	51.7	51.1
Canton-Massillon	16.7	16.2	16.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	21.6	21.2	21.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	104.3	101.9	105.6	42.1	42.4	42.7	136.0	135.5	135.6
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	93.7	90.6	93.7	43.7	44.1	44.3	142.7	141.1	140.8
Columbus	88.4	87.2	90.2	37.7	37.5	37.3	157.3	158.0	158.4
Dayton	37.5	37.8	38.3	16.5	16.2	16.4	65.0	65.3	65.0
Lima	5.5	5.3	5.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.1	7.1
Mansfield	5.4	5.3	5.4	2.6	2.6	2.6	8.6	9.0	8.8
Sandusky	6.8	6.5	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.6	5.5	5.4
Springfield	5.3	5.0	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.8	7.4	7.4
Toledo	32.9	31.8	33.0	15.2	15.0	14.9	52.0	52.3	52.1
Weirton-Steubenville	5.8	5.9	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.1	6.2
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	23.0	21.6	22.7	10.5	10.1	10.3	32.3	32.3	32.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Oklahoma	1,546.9	1,564.6	1,572.2	40.7	45.6	45.8	69.8	71.4	71.7
Lawton	41.6	41.5	41.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Oklahoma City	566.2	574.7	579.7	12.4	14.2	14.2	26.4	26.6	26.8
Tulsa	421.4	425.8	428.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	21.1	21.5	21.7
Oregon	1,690.4	1,706.9	1,718.4	8.9	8.2	8.6	97.2	96.2	99.8
Bend	68.4	70.3	71.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	8.3	8.6
Corvallis	38.3	39.5	39.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	153.1	154.0	154.3	.9	.8	.8	7.7	7.7	7.8
Medford	82.0	83.2	83.9	.6	.6	.6	5.7	5.8	5.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,009.1	1,023.1	1,027.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	60.9	63.2	64.5
Salem	147.8	149.9	150.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	9.0	9.3	9.5
Pennsylvania	5,756.7	5,752.8	5,803.3	20.3	20.7	21.3	258.3	246.3	259.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	341.4	345.7	347.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.9	16.4	17.0
Altoona	61.7	61.8	62.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	133.9	132.6	134.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.2	4.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	329.4	330.9	334.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.4	12.9
Johnstown	61.7	61.6	62.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	236.4	236.5	238.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	17.5	18.2
Lebanon	49.7	49.3	49.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,806.3	2,805.8	2,830.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	131.8	125.5	131.5
Pittsburgh	1,135.2	1,131.2	1,139.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	54.8	52.3	53.7
Reading	173.2	173.4	174.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.0	9.0	9.4
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	261.0	260.7	262.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	9.7	10.6
State College	75.0	74.0	74.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	53.4	53.3	53.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	179.1	181.5	182.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.1	12.0	12.5
Rhode Island	493.8	488.4	496.9	.3	.3	.3	22.5	21.2	23.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	585.9	575.4	585.2	.3	.3	.3	28.2	26.2	29.2
South Carolina	1,915.4	1,923.7	1,931.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	123.8	126.4	126.9
Anderson	63.8	63.5	63.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	286.6	293.1	293.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	21.3	21.8	22.4
Columbia	361.3	366.3	365.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	21.4	21.3
Florence	87.6	87.9	88.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	308.7	312.1	312.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.6	18.0	17.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	123.6	125.2	131.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	126.5	125.3	125.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.0	39.9	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	393.4	397.8	403.8	.9	.8	.9	20.9	19.4	21.6
Rapid City	59.0	59.1	60.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.5	4.8
Sioux Falls	127.9	131.0	132.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	6.9	7.6
Tennessee	2,780.7	2,791.9	2,806.2	4.0	4.0	4.0	129.5	135.8	137.6
Chattanooga	245.1	247.4	248.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.4	11.5
Clarksville	83.6	84.4	84.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.1	3.1
Cleveland	43.1	42.6	42.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.9
Jackson	61.4	62.5	62.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.5	3.6
Johnson City	80.6	81.4	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	122.7	123.3	123.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	8.0
Knoxville	331.5	335.2	336.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.8	18.8	19.2
Memphis	634.7	640.7	643.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.2	27.4	27.8
Morristown	52.0	51.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	748.9	757.5	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	38.6	40.7	41.4
Texas	10,015.5	10,211.5	10,254.6	179.4	198.8	198.1	595.8	623.8	623.2
Abilene	65.2	66.1	66.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	5.2	5.2
Amarillo	110.2	111.6	111.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.5
Austin-Round Rock	715.5	743.0	747.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.4	47.6	48.1
Beaumont-Port Arthur	160.3	163.9	163.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	18.1	18.0
Brownsville-Harlingen	121.6	122.8	123.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.7	4.6	4.6
College Station-Bryan	91.8	92.0	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.3	6.3
Corpus Christi	173.8	173.9	177.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	20.6	20.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,843.0	2,913.7	2,935.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	171.8	179.0	179.5
El Paso	263.9	267.8	267.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.5	13.1	13.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,419.7	2,501.8	2,504.6	74.7	81.8	81.9	177.7	189.4	188.9
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	118.2	119.1	119.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.5	5.7
Laredo	83.4	86.5	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.2	4.4	4.4
Longview	91.2	92.1	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.0	11.3
Lubbock	127.9	132.1	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	203.5	208.7	208.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.7	11.2	11.2
Midland	62.5	64.7	65.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.9	14.1	14.4
Odessa	56.4	59.2	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.3	10.5	10.5
San Angelo	44.8	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
San Antonio	809.3	823.7	829.5	3.1	3.3	3.3	47.4	48.4	48.9
Sherman-Denison	44.3	45.0	45.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.9
Texarkana	56.1	55.8	56.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.6
Tyler	91.3	92.7	92.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.2
Victoria	49.8	51.2	51.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.1	7.7	7.7
Waco	105.0	107.2	107.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.7
Wichita Falls	62.6	63.3	63.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.1	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

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B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Oklahoma	146.5	149.9	150.1	281.8	283.0	283.7	29.7	29.6	29.6
Lawton	3.8	3.7	3.6	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.5	38.0	38.0	99.6	101.0	101.6	13.5	13.6	14.0
Tulsa	47.7	50.5	50.5	83.1	84.8	85.5	10.0	9.0	8.9
Oregon	204.8	200.6	199.9	329.7	336.3	337.7	34.2	35.7	36.6
Bend	6.2	6.0	5.8	12.9	13.3	13.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	20.4	19.6	19.6	28.6	29.1	29.2	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford	6.9	7.1	7.1	18.7	18.8	18.9	1.6	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	125.6	127.0	126.3	199.3	202.7	203.7	23.7	24.2	24.3
Salem	14.5	14.4	14.5	25.1	25.4	25.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	670.8	661.5	661.1	1,115.8	1,119.9	1,125.1	108.1	107.2	107.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.4	39.5	39.4	69.2	71.1	71.2	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona	7.9	7.7	7.7	15.1	15.4	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.8	24.6	24.5	22.5	22.0	22.1	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.2	24.1	68.5	69.7	70.0	6.5	6.7	6.6
Johnstown	5.0	4.8	4.8	12.0	12.0	11.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	43.9	42.7	42.6	52.6	53.0	53.3	3.7	3.9	3.9
Lebanon	9.8	9.8	9.8	11.7	11.6	11.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	229.0	224.6	224.3	527.8	531.5	533.1	55.4	55.0	55.3
Pittsburgh	99.9	98.6	98.6	224.8	223.4	224.4	23.0	23.0	22.8
Reading	32.1	31.7	31.8	34.0	33.8	33.8	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.1	34.5	34.1	58.5	58.8	59.0	6.2	6.4	6.4
State College	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.3	10.1	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.2	10.9	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.2	37.4	37.2	38.0	38.8	38.8	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	53.2	51.2	51.4	79.1	78.3	78.7	11.4	11.1	11.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	69.0	65.4	65.6	102.3	100.9	101.5	12.2	11.8	12.0
South Carolina	254.9	244.7	242.2	367.8	371.9	371.6	27.5	27.8	27.9
Anderson	14.0	13.1	13.1	11.8	11.5	11.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.2	20.9	20.9	57.0	58.2	57.6	5.0	5.2	5.2
Columbia	31.1	31.2	30.7	66.9	66.4	65.7	6.2	6.1	6.1
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	17.3	17.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	42.1	41.1	41.0	64.9	65.8	65.5	6.7	6.5	6.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	24.0	25.4	25.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	28.2	26.9	26.8	25.5	25.7	25.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	8.7	8.8	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	41.0	42.3	42.7	79.0	79.9	80.9	6.9	7.0	7.0
Rapid City	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.4	12.7	13.0	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	13.0	13.1	13.1	27.4	28.5	28.7	2.9	3.0	3.0
Tennessee	403.6	393.5	393.6	603.7	608.0	609.3	49.9	50.8	51.4
Chattanooga	35.6	35.4	35.3	55.7	56.4	56.4	3.2	3.7	3.7
Clarksville	14.2	14.0	13.8	15.9	16.1	16.2	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	9.9	9.5	9.5	7.6	7.7	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.2	10.9	10.9	12.5	13.0	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.9	10.3	10.3	13.4	14.0	14.1	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.2	25.2	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville	38.8	38.6	38.8	70.3	71.9	71.8	6.1	5.9	5.9
Memphis	54.4	54.1	54.0	173.3	174.9	174.9	7.4	7.4	7.4
Morristown	15.8	15.5	15.4	10.2	10.4	10.3	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	84.4	82.9	83.0	152.7	154.8	154.6	19.6	19.9	19.8
Texas	919.1	924.2	923.4	2,027.0	2,047.7	2,054.3	222.5	220.2	218.0
Abilene	3.3	3.3	3.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.8	12.9	12.9	23.2	23.0	23.1	1.8	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.9	59.8	59.8	124.4	129.1	129.5	21.8	21.6	21.6
Beaumont-Port Arthur	20.6	20.6	20.5	31.2	31.2	31.2	2.6	2.6	2.5
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.7	7.7	7.6	23.6	24.2	24.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan	6.3	6.2	6.2	12.5	12.7	12.7	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	11.1	11.2	11.2	30.6	31.5	31.6	2.6	2.4	2.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	298.0	302.1	302.6	606.6	612.6	614.7	92.2	93.1	93.3
El Paso	21.9	20.9	20.7	57.3	58.4	58.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	219.5	225.1	223.4	493.8	503.5	504.4	35.7	35.2	35.4
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.5	8.3	8.3	21.8	22.2	22.2	2.6	2.6	2.6
Laredo	1.6	1.4	1.4	26.3	27.0	26.8	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.8	13.9	13.9	17.7	17.9	17.8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.4	5.3	5.3	25.0	25.8	25.6	6.2	6.4	6.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.3	7.5	7.5	42.4	43.7	43.5	3.0	3.1	3.1
Midland	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.8	11.8	12.0	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa	3.7	4.0	4.0	12.9	13.1	13.0	.7	.8	.8
San Angelo	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	47.8	49.5	49.8	142.0	143.1	143.1	20.4	20.1	20.1
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.8	9.0	9.0	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.6	5.4	5.4	12.2	12.2	12.3	.8	.5	.5
Tyler	9.4	9.1	9.1	18.7	19.2	19.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Victoria	5.8	6.2	6.2	9.8	10.1	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.5	15.6	15.5	18.3	18.3	18.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	8.1	7.9	7.9	11.0	11.4	11.4	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Oklahoma	83.7	83.6	83.3	174.4	175.7	177.5	186.8	189.5	191.1
Lawton	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.2	4.2	4.2
Oklahoma City	34.5	34.7	35.1	71.1	72.5	73.7	70.3	73.8	74.8
Tulsa	25.6	25.3	25.2	61.2	62.2	62.9	54.8	56.0	56.4
Oregon	105.1	104.5	105.1	191.4	193.6	196.6	206.8	210.3	211.4
Bend	5.0	5.1	5.1	7.2	7.2	7.6	8.1	8.6	8.6
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.5	3.5	4.9	5.2	5.2
Eugene-Springfield	8.3	8.2	8.3	15.7	15.9	16.0	19.7	19.9	19.9
Medford	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.9	7.9	8.1	11.8	12.0	12.1
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	70.2	70.1	70.3	132.7	134.4	135.8	125.2	127.1	127.4
Salem	7.4	7.5	7.6	12.2	11.9	12.1	19.1	19.5	19.5
Pennsylvania	335.1	332.2	332.6	674.7	679.1	688.7	1,063.5	1,089.8	1,093.2
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.6	16.9	16.8	42.5	43.8	44.5	61.3	63.9	63.9
Altoona	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.0	4.7	4.8	10.6	10.8	10.8
Erie	6.7	6.6	6.6	11.9	11.7	11.9	26.2	26.3	26.5
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.9	24.8	38.4	39.3	40.1	44.8	45.7	45.8
Johnstown	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.7	6.6	6.6	14.1	13.8	13.7
Lancaster	9.5	9.4	9.4	20.8	20.5	20.7	36.0	37.5	37.4
Lebanon	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.0	8.4	8.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.8	219.3	220.0	418.3	418.7	424.5	518.3	527.2	529.6
Pittsburgh	68.8	67.8	67.5	145.5	145.2	147.2	223.5	229.3	228.9
Reading	8.1	8.1	8.1	18.8	19.2	19.3	24.1	24.8	24.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.9	12.8	12.7	24.2	23.9	24.3	50.8	51.4	51.6
State College	(2)	(2)	(2)	6.3	6.4	6.4	7.5	7.6	7.6
Williamsport	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	9.2	9.5	9.5
York-Hanover	5.9	6.1	6.1	16.9	17.1	17.4	22.9	23.6	23.7
Rhode Island	34.5	36.2	35.9	56.5	56.1	58.2	99.1	100.3	100.4
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.7	39.2	38.9	62.9	61.4	63.7	113.6	114.3	114.4
South Carolina	100.9	104.0	103.7	218.4	215.7	217.5	192.7	205.5	206.4
Anderson	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.5	13.2	13.2	36.3	38.5	38.6	29.5	31.3	31.1
Columbia	27.0	27.3	27.3	43.1	45.2	45.1	39.5	41.2	40.9
Florence	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	15.2	14.3	14.2	50.1	50.4	51.1	30.0	31.5	31.7
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	29.1	30.8	31.0	25.4	26.2	26.3	58.4	59.8	59.8
Rapid City	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Sioux Falls	15.5	16.1	16.0	9.9	10.2	10.2	22.7	23.8	23.7
Tennessee	143.5	143.8	143.8	316.5	318.2	319.2	338.0	344.2	345.5
Chattanooga	18.6	18.9	19.0	26.4	27.7	27.7	25.7	25.7	25.8
Clarksville	2.5	2.7	2.7	8.2	8.2	8.1	9.1	9.4	9.5
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.1	4.1	4.1	5.7	5.7	5.7
Jackson	1.8	1.9	1.9	4.3	4.6	4.6	8.3	8.4	8.4
Johnson City	4.6	4.9	4.9	7.9	7.4	7.6	11.4	11.5	11.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.1	4.2	4.2	9.3	8.7	8.8	16.7	17.0	17.0
Knoxville	17.2	17.4	17.4	39.7	39.5	39.8	40.3	40.7	40.7
Memphis	32.7	32.8	32.5	79.8	81.0	81.8	75.4	77.4	77.7
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.7	3.6	3.6	5.4	5.3	5.4
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	46.0	45.8	46.1	96.4	97.9	98.0	103.9	105.5	105.9
Texas	621.7	633.3	634.4	1,218.7	1,260.2	1,276.2	1,211.2	1,234.1	1,237.7
Abilene	3.2	3.3	3.3	4.5	4.4	4.6	13.5	13.6	13.6
Amarillo	6.1	6.3	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.6	15.1	15.3	15.3
Austin-Round Rock	42.4	44.3	44.4	97.2	100.4	100.8	72.8	74.8	74.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.5	5.7	5.7	15.7	16.0	16.1	21.5	22.2	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.8	4.9	4.9	8.2	8.2	8.2	27.8	28.4	28.5
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.7	3.7	5.4	5.5	5.5	9.2	9.3	9.3
Corpus Christi	7.8	8.0	7.9	16.9	17.5	17.7	25.8	26.3	25.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	228.6	236.0	237.2	409.9	426.4	434.2	297.6	306.4	308.1
El Paso	10.6	11.1	11.1	28.6	30.1	29.8	33.3	32.5	32.3
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	139.3	141.8	142.0	350.1	364.3	364.6	270.4	279.6	279.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.1	6.2	6.3	8.9	9.4	9.8	16.2	15.9	16.0
Laredo	3.9	4.2	4.2	4.7	5.2	5.3	11.6	12.4	12.4
Longview	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.2	7.2	7.2	14.3	14.3	14.4
Lubbock	6.9	7.3	7.4	10.6	10.9	11.2	18.7	19.2	19.3
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.2	8.9	9.0	13.5	13.4	13.6	44.2	46.1	46.1
Midland	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.5	7.5	6.3	6.5	6.5
Odessa	2.3	2.5	2.5	3.9	4.0	4.0	5.5	5.5	5.5
San Angelo	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	7.2	7.2	7.2
San Antonio	63.7	64.9	65.0	104.1	106.5	107.7	110.2	113.9	113.9
Sherman-Denison	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.7	8.0	8.2	8.2
Texarkana	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2	9.1	9.1	9.2
Tyler	4.2	4.1	4.0	7.7	7.9	7.9	18.2	18.1	18.0
Victoria	2.2	2.2	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	6.5	6.6	6.6
Waco	6.0	6.0	5.9	8.0	8.7	8.8	18.8	19.5	19.4
Wichita Falls	2.6	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.2	10.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Oklahoma	137.6	136.3	138.3	74.0	74.4	75.0	321.9	325.6	326.1
Lawton	4.0	4.1	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	13.1	13.0	13.1
Oklahoma City	56.7	58.5	58.9	27.8	27.9	28.4	115.4	113.9	114.2
Tulsa	36.4	35.4	35.9	21.8	21.4	21.5	53.5	53.3	53.3
Oregon	162.5	166.1	169.4	58.6	60.0	59.5	291.2	295.4	293.8
Bend	9.1	9.3	9.5	2.2	2.3	2.3	8.0	8.5	8.4
Corvallis	3.5	3.7	3.7	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.6	13.0	12.7
Eugene-Springfield	14.1	14.0	14.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	29.1	29.9	29.5
Medford	9.1	9.1	9.4	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.2	12.6	12.5
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	92.9	93.3	95.0	35.4	35.9	35.9	141.6	143.5	143.0
Salem	12.1	11.9	12.0	5.2	5.3	5.3	40.4	41.8	41.9
Pennsylvania	484.8	469.6	485.4	259.2	259.2	260.6	766.1	767.3	769.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	29.5	29.4	29.9	15.1	14.7	14.7	42.5	42.5	42.7
Altoona	5.4	5.1	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.9	8.9
Erie	12.2	12.0	12.7	6.1	6.1	6.2	16.9	16.8	17.0
Harrisburg-Carlisle	28.3	26.9	28.9	17.0	16.9	17.0	63.9	64.2	64.5
Johnstown	4.8	4.5	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.1	10.1
Lancaster	20.7	19.9	21.0	10.4	10.5	10.5	21.3	21.6	21.5
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.9	7.9	7.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	218.2	214.1	221.2	124.2	125.2	125.5	363.5	364.7	365.6
Pittsburgh	104.4	100.1	104.7	55.0	54.8	54.9	130.5	131.5	131.7
Reading	13.9	13.1	13.6	8.0	8.0	8.0	23.3	23.8	23.9
Scranton—Wilkes-Barre	22.0	21.3	22.0	9.7	9.5	9.6	31.9	32.4	32.4
State College	6.7	6.7	6.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.4	30.5	30.9
Williamsport	3.8	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.1	8.2	8.3
York-Hanover	14.7	15.0	15.0	8.9	8.9	9.0	20.4	20.6	20.7
Rhode Island	48.7	45.7	48.9	22.9	22.8	23.0	65.6	65.2	65.3
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	58.5	54.8	58.3	26.3	26.2	26.3	74.9	74.9	75.0
South Carolina	209.8	204.3	212.8	76.1	79.6	79.5	338.8	339.1	338.0
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.2	12.2
Charleston-North Charleston	35.5	35.0	35.8	12.1	13.1	13.1	55.2	55.9	55.9
Columbia	30.4	29.6	30.4	13.7	14.8	14.7	81.3	83.1	82.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.8	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	29.2	29.9	30.2	11.7	12.9	12.8	41.2	41.7	41.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	33.6	30.5	34.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.9	14.5	14.5
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.7	18.7	18.7
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.2
South Dakota	40.4	40.0	41.6	15.5	15.7	15.8	75.9	75.9	76.2
Rapid City	7.6	7.4	7.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	10.1	10.2	10.2
Sioux Falls	12.4	12.8	13.2	4.5	4.7	4.6	12.1	11.9	12.2
Tennessee	270.0	271.4	278.2	100.5	101.5	101.7	421.5	420.7	421.9
Chattanooga	23.2	22.1	22.9	10.7	10.8	10.7	34.6	35.3	35.1
Clarksville	8.3	8.3	8.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	17.9	18.3	18.3
Cleveland	3.9	3.9	4.0	2.6	2.5	2.5	5.5	5.4	5.1
Jackson	5.2	5.3	5.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	11.6	12.0	11.9
Johnson City	7.8	8.2	8.2	2.5	2.6	2.6	16.3	16.7	17.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	12.1	12.3	12.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	16.2	16.4	16.3
Knoxville	35.0	35.4	36.0	13.8	14.0	13.9	52.5	53.0	52.9
Memphis	71.1	71.8	73.6	24.4	24.7	24.8	89.0	89.2	88.8
Morristown	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.1	7.0	7.2
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	77.1	76.7	78.1	30.1	31.5	31.4	100.1	101.8	101.7
Texas	939.5	961.4	978.0	349.1	349.3	350.2	1,731.5	1,758.5	1,761.1
Abilene	7.0	6.9	7.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.8	13.0	13.2
Amarillo	11.4	11.1	11.1	4.8	4.8	4.8	19.2	19.5	19.5
Austin-Round Rock	73.9	76.2	78.0	27.3	29.0	29.3	154.4	160.2	160.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.9	14.1	13.9	6.1	6.3	6.3	27.0	27.1	27.1
Brownsville-Harlingen	12.2	11.9	12.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	28.1	28.3	28.4
College Station-Bryan	9.4	9.4	9.5	2.9	2.8	2.9	35.4	35.0	35.1
Corpus Christi	20.8	21.2	21.9	6.4	6.3	6.4	33.4	32.9	33.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	264.8	274.5	280.2	107.5	109.6	110.6	366.0	374.0	375.0
El Paso	25.8	26.2	26.6	7.6	7.7	7.8	61.7	63.1	63.1
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	215.3	222.9	225.5	92.8	98.9	98.4	350.4	359.3	360.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	10.5	10.5	10.7	5.0	4.9	4.9	32.8	33.6	33.4
Laredo	8.2	8.1	8.2	1.9	2.0	2.0	20.4	21.2	21.3
Longview	7.1	7.3	7.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.7	11.7
Lubbock	15.0	15.6	15.6	5.2	5.3	5.3	29.4	30.8	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.9	17.7	17.6	4.9	5.1	5.1	50.4	52.0	52.2
Midland	5.9	6.0	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.4	8.7	8.7
Odessa	5.7	6.0	6.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.6	9.4
San Angelo	4.3	4.5	4.6	1.9	1.9	1.9	9.2	8.9	8.9
San Antonio	94.7	94.8	98.3	28.1	29.1	29.3	147.8	150.1	150.1
Sherman-Denison	4.4	4.5	4.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.6	6.8	6.9
Texarkana	5.3	5.2	5.3	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.7	12.8	12.8
Tyler	8.8	9.8	10.0	3.5	3.8	3.8	12.8	12.5	12.4
Victoria	4.1	4.3	4.4	1.6	1.7	1.7	8.9	8.6	8.7
Waco	9.7	10.2	10.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	17.2	17.3	17.2
Wichita Falls	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.2	12.8	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Utah	1,193.5	1,236.1	1,247.6	9.7	10.9	11.2	90.5	100.7	104.5
Logan	51.3	52.6	52.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.1	3.3
Ogden-Clearfield	194.3	197.8	200.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.1	16.9	17.9
Provo-Orem	178.9	187.5	189.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.2	17.9	18.3
St. George	51.5	53.6	54.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.6	9.1	9.2
Salt Lake City	608.5	632.8	636.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	42.4	47.6	49.1
Vermont	303.8	307.4	305.1	9	8	8	16.4	14.6	16.3
Burlington-South Burlington	112.6	112.6	112.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.3	5.7
Virginia	3,714.0	3,747.3	3,772.2	11.0	11.4	11.3	248.6	244.8	247.7
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	73.7	73.6	73.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	99.7	101.7	102.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	41.8	42.2	42.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	63.5	66.3	66.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	107.3	108.8	109.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	622.5	632.4	635.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	45.1	45.9	47.0
Roanoke	161.6	164.2	164.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.4	10.6	10.7
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	766.3	769.2	775.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	50.4	50.7	51.6
Winchester	57.9	59.1	59.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,833.1	2,874.3	2,893.6	8.4	7.7	7.7	187.7	194.2	197.4
Bellingham	81.8	84.2	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	8.3	8.5
Bremerton-Silverdale	86.6	85.9	86.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.7	5.8
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	86.2	87.9	88.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.4	6.6
Longview	37.1	38.1	38.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	46.2	46.7	47.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Olympia	98.1	100.2	100.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.9	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,669.4	1,710.1	1,720.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	110.5	116.3	117.3
Spokane	212.3	216.5	218.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.7	13.4	14.0
Wenatchee	38.0	38.4	39.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.7	2.9
Yakima	77.4	79.6	80.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.0	4.1
West Virginia	754.3	752.4	758.1	27.8	28.2	28.4	39.1	36.3	39.1
Charleston	149.3	149.3	150.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	16.1	16.7
Huntington-Ashland	119.1	120.6	121.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	59.4	61.5	62.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	73.2	73.3	74.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	67.7	67.5	68.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,850.0	2,813.3	2,849.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	123.8	112.2	120.8
Appleton	117.4	119.0	120.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	8.0	8.4
Eau Claire	82.6	82.6	83.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	2.7	2.9
Fond du Lac	48.7	47.6	48.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.6	2.7
Green Bay	168.5	166.1	168.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.4	7.3	7.7
Janesville	70.4	68.3	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.0	3.1
La Crosse	73.9	73.2	74.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	2.4	2.6
Madison	344.9	341.9	345.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.0	16.2	17.5
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	844.5	843.3	850.9	5	5	5	33.4	30.3	31.9
Oshkosh-Neenah	92.5	90.7	91.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.4	3.6
Racine	79.6	79.6	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	2.9	3.0
Sheboygan	63.1	62.6	63.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.4	2.5
Wausau	72.5	72.8	73.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.0	3.2
Wyoming	269.7	277.8	278.8	25.8	27.3	27.5	22.6	22.9	24.0
Casper	38.9	39.7	39.7	4.2	4.3	4.3	2.6	2.6	2.7
Cheyenne	42.8	43.3	43.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.3
Puerto Rico	1,050.4	1,028.6	1,029.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.1	66.8	66.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.8	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.3	16.7	16.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.4	18.2	18.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	41.1	40.3	40.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	69.4	69.5	69.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.1	3.0
San German-Cabo Rojo	24.0	23.1	23.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	780.4	760.0	760.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.3	53.3	52.9
Yauco	15.4	15.1	15.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	45.4	45.8	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.2	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Utah	121.9	126.1	126.9	229.7	238.8	239.1	32.2	31.9	32.0
Logan	10.5	10.5	10.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	.9	1.2	1.2
Ogden-Clearfield	22.4	22.8	22.9	35.5	36.5	36.3	2.4	1.9	1.9
Provo-Orem	18.7	19.6	19.9	28.4	30.1	30.0	8.0	7.9	7.9
St. George	3.3	3.1	3.1	11.8	12.1	12.1	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	54.6	56.6	56.8	124.2	128.2	128.0	18.7	19.0	19.2
Vermont	36.0	35.3	35.5	58.4	58.6	58.7	6.0	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	14.7	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.6	21.8	2.9	2.9	2.9
Virginia	290.5	285.4	285.7	652.9	665.8	665.8	91.2	91.5	91.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.4	14.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	8.1	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.3	11.1	11.2	13.2	13.6	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.1	19.2	19.1	19.0	20.1	20.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.3	44.1	43.7	113.8	116.5	116.6	10.8	11.7	11.6
Roanoke	19.1	18.8	18.9	35.9	36.4	36.4	2.6	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.6	56.9	57.1	140.5	141.2	141.6	15.4	15.2	15.3
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.2	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	280.7	288.0	288.9	531.7	539.3	542.3	96.2	102.8	102.9
Bellingham	8.7	8.9	8.9	15.4	15.6	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.3	14.1	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.8	5.9	15.7	15.8	15.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.2	7.3	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.9	10.2	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.3	3.3	15.4	16.2	16.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	178.3	185.1	185.4	312.8	320.6	321.6	79.2	85.3	85.5
Spokane	18.4	18.8	19.1	42.4	43.5	43.9	3.2	3.4	3.3
Wenatchee	2.4	2.5	2.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.9	8.7	9.0	16.5	17.0	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.1	59.3	59.4	140.3	141.8	142.4	11.4	11.5	11.5
Charleston	6.5	5.8	5.9	28.6	28.9	28.9	2.8	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	9.9	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.9	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.0	8.9	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.6	4.4	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	501.8	490.8	492.7	536.7	537.3	542.0	48.9	49.8	50.0
Appleton	23.4	23.9	24.0	21.8	22.3	22.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.5	11.6	11.6	16.8	16.8	17.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac	10.7	10.4	10.4	9.3	9.1	9.3	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay	29.9	29.5	29.6	35.3	34.6	34.9	2.4	2.6	2.6
Janesville	14.7	13.4	13.3	15.6	15.8	16.0	1.2	1.3	1.3
La Crosse	9.5	9.5	9.5	14.9	15.1	15.5	1.4	1.3	1.3
Madison	32.2	32.4	32.7	59.0	57.7	57.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.2	131.5	131.8	152.8	152.9	153.2	18.0	17.8	17.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.1	22.4	22.4	14.8	14.4	14.8	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine	18.8	18.3	18.4	15.1	15.2	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.7	22.4	22.6	8.9	8.9	9.0	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.8	17.5	17.6	15.9	16.3	16.4	.8	.9	.9
Wyoming	9.8	9.9	10.0	50.9	53.0	53.0	4.1	4.2	4.1
Casper	1.9	2.0	1.9	8.4	8.8	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.7	9.1	9.3	9.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	111.3	103.5	103.3	186.4	181.6	181.0	22.8	21.3	21.3
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	8.2	7.7	7.7	9.3	9.0	8.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.0	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.8	3.9	3.9	2.6	2.6	2.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.8	3.7	3.8	7.5	7.1	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	9.1	8.6	8.5	10.8	11.0	10.8	.7	.6	.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	5.9	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.7	2.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	73.0	68.4	68.2	142.8	137.0	136.4	20.3	18.9	19.0
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.6	2.4	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Utah	70.7	73.5	74.1	152.5	158.1	161.6	134.8	139.9	140.3
Logan	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.2	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield	8.7	9.0	9.1	20.7	22.0	22.3	20.0	20.9	21.0
Provo-Orem	6.2	6.5	6.6	21.5	22.0	22.4	38.3	40.2	40.5
St. George	2.2	2.4	2.4	3.7	4.0	4.0	6.9	7.4	7.4
Salt Lake City	48.5	51.0	51.4	96.5	100.8	102.8	56.2	57.7	57.7
Vermont	13.1	13.2	13.1	22.1	21.8	22.2	55.1	56.2	56.1
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	18.3	18.4	18.3
Virginia	193.8	196.9	197.8	622.0	638.0	646.4	405.9	414.7	415.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	11.3	11.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.7	47.8	47.9	93.7	96.1	96.6	73.4	73.5	73.7
Roanoke	9.0	8.8	8.8	21.1	22.5	22.3	21.9	22.0	22.1
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	40.2	41.0	41.4	101.6	103.8	103.8	86.9	88.9	88.8
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	156.0	155.8	156.2	325.4	332.6	337.7	339.1	345.8	347.0
Bellingham	3.1	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.3	7.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.1	8.2	8.4	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.6	18.5	18.1	18.1	9.2	9.1	9.2
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.8	2.0	2.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.0	4.2	4.2	7.7	7.7	7.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.2	104.1	104.1	222.6	230.7	235.1	187.4	191.7	192.8
Spokane	13.4	13.4	13.7	23.3	23.9	24.2	34.6	35.7	35.7
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.4	4.4	4.4	13.2	13.7	13.9
West Virginia	30.1	30.1	30.3	60.0	59.8	60.2	113.5	114.1	113.3
Charleston	8.2	8.1	8.2	14.3	14.8	14.8	20.8	20.9	20.9
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.2	22.6	22.6
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.4	4.3	11.5	11.9	11.8
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.2	13.2
Wisconsin	160.3	159.6	160.8	269.9	262.0	268.8	390.0	394.1	396.2
Appleton	7.5	7.7	7.7	13.0	13.0	13.5	12.3	12.9	12.9
Eau Claire	4.2	4.3	4.4	8.4	8.5	8.7	12.9	13.7	13.7
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	6.5	6.3	6.3
Green Bay	11.6	12.0	12.0	15.6	14.7	15.0	21.2	21.8	21.9
Janesville	2.1	2.0	2.0	5.9	5.3	5.4	9.5	9.8	9.8
La Crosse	2.2	2.2	2.2	6.5	6.6	6.8	14.6	14.9	15.0
Madison	28.0	27.9	28.2	35.6	36.5	37.4	34.8	34.1	34.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	57.1	58.0	58.0	110.7	108.7	111.5	136.1	139.7	140.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.8	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.8	10.8
Racine	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.8	7.1	7.3	10.8	10.9	10.9
Sheboygan	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.1	4.0	4.2	7.7	7.8	7.8
Wausau	6.0	5.8	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	8.4	8.7	8.8
Wyoming	11.0	11.2	11.3	16.7	17.2	17.4	22.3	23.0	23.0
Casper	2.1	2.1	2.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico	49.9	49.8	50.2	107.3	104.9	105.4	105.8	109.4	109.8
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.7	1.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.6	3.2	4.8	5.3	5.1
Ponce	2.1	2.1	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.4	10.8	10.8
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.7	41.5	41.7	90.1	87.6	88.2	74.8	76.2	76.7
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.4	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Utah	109.7	111.8	112.7	34.1	35.4	35.4	207.7	209.0	209.8
Logan	3.8	3.9	3.9	1.2	1.2	1.2	12.6	12.7	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield	17.0	16.0	17.1	5.7	6.1	6.1	45.8	45.7	45.7
Provo-Orem	13.3	13.3	13.6	4.1	4.3	4.3	25.2	25.7	25.8
St. George	6.5	6.8	7.1	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.4	6.6
Salt Lake City	56.4	59.5	58.6	18.9	19.4	19.5	92.1	93.0	93.2
Vermont	30.1	34.9	30.4	9.8	9.8	9.9	55.9	56.1	56.0
Burlington-South Burlington	10.1	10.4	10.2	3.4	3.5	3.5	20.0	20.3	20.1
Virginia	335.3	332.0	341.7	180.7	183.6	184.0	682.1	683.2	685.6
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.1	23.5	23.3
Charlottesville	10.5	10.6	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	31.4	31.6	31.2
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	6.8	6.8
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.8	10.9	11.0
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.9	14.8
Richmond	51.0	49.6	51.2	29.3	31.8	32.2	114.4	115.4	115.4
Roanoke	13.3	13.2	13.4	6.9	6.9	6.9	21.4	22.4	22.5
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	84.6	83.3	87.1	34.0	34.9	35.0	154.1	153.3	153.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.6	7.9	7.9
Washington	267.5	269.5	274.9	103.5	104.4	104.9	536.9	534.2	533.7
Bellingham	9.7	9.8	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.6	16.6
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.4	8.4	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.6	27.3	27.3
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	8.0	7.7	7.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.3	16.6	16.6
Longview	3.5	3.4	3.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.9	6.0	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.7	4.7	4.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.6	10.6
Olympia	8.3	8.1	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.0	37.4	37.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	153.9	155.8	157.7	62.1	62.6	62.9	255.9	256.4	256.1
Spokane	19.8	20.3	20.3	9.1	9.3	9.4	35.4	34.8	34.9
Wenatchee	4.7	4.5	4.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.7	8.7	8.8
Yakima	6.8	7.0	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	17.5	17.5
West Virginia	69.3	69.0	70.9	55.3	55.7	55.9	146.4	146.6	146.7
Charleston	12.2	11.9	12.2	11.8	11.7	11.8	27.8	28.3	28.1
Huntington-Ashland	10.8	11.2	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.9	21.3	21.5
Morgantown	5.2	6.0	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.4	17.4
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	11.1	11.1
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.6	10.3	10.4
Wisconsin	251.8	243.4	251.5	135.4	136.7	136.6	427.5	423.9	426.0
Appleton	11.0	10.8	11.0	6.1	6.3	6.3	12.0	12.1	12.5
Eau Claire	7.7	7.3	7.5	3.8	3.8	3.7	12.9	12.6	12.8
Fond du Lac	4.5	4.3	4.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	6.2	6.0	6.0
Green Bay	15.7	15.1	15.8	7.3	7.3	7.3	21.1	21.2	21.5
Janesville	6.5	6.0	6.2	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.9	8.7	8.8
La Crosse	7.2	6.8	7.0	3.4	3.2	3.1	11.3	11.2	11.2
Madison	29.1	28.2	29.0	17.5	17.5	17.5	82.8	82.5	82.6
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	68.9	68.6	70.5	41.2	40.9	40.8	93.6	94.4	94.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.6	6.5	6.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	13.1	12.7	12.6
Racine	6.7	6.6	6.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	10.0	10.6	10.8
Sheboygan	4.8	4.5	4.6	2.9	3.1	3.0	6.6	6.7	6.8
Wausau	5.4	5.1	5.2	3.0	3.1	3.1	7.9	8.2	8.2
Wyoming	29.6	30.7	30.4	10.8	11.0	11.1	66.1	67.4	67.0
Casper	3.6	3.7	3.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	5.8	6.0	5.8
Cheyenne	4.3	4.4	4.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.8	13.1	13.0
Puerto Rico	75.0	72.3	72.3	21.4	22.8	23.1	301.4	296.2	296.5
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.3	3.2	3.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.1	17.2
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.7
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.9	6.9
Mayaguez	2.9	3.1	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.3
Ponce	4.4	4.4	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.1	19.5	19.5
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.5	6.4
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	56.1	53.0	52.7	18.1	16.8	16.6	211.2	207.3	207.6
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.7	6.7
Virgin Islands	7.4	7.4	7.4	2.4	2.5	2.5	12.2	12.4	12.4

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	14,963.1	15,212.0	15,240.5	23.3	24.6	24.6
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,593.2	5,647.9	5,657.2	4.5	4.5	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,080.2	4,125.1	4,128.4	3.9	3.9	3.8
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,513.0	1,522.8	1,528.8	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,988.5	2,030.1	2,030.1	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,036.8	1,055.3	1,053.7	1.1	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	951.7	974.8	976.4	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	686.1	693.8	699.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,953.1	2,989.5	3,006.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	573.7	577.7	580.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,379.4	2,411.8	2,426.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	8,020.4	8,156.3	8,163.2	6.6	6.5	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,417.5	2,463.1	2,458.7	.6	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	782.0	796.1	795.6	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,046.3	1,064.5	1,061.3	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	589.2	602.5	601.8	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,905.2	5,900.6	5,960.9	10.1	10.0	10.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,496.1	4,488.2	4,534.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,824.1	3,818.8	3,857.8	1.8	1.7	1.8
Gary ³	278.8	279.4	281.0	.6	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	393.2	390.0	395.6	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,233.6	3,227.2	3,266.2	1.8	1.5	1.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,441.9	2,446.8	2,470.3	1.1	1.1	1.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,665.2	1,679.3	1,695.5	.7	.7	.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	91.2	91.1	92.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	154.4	154.0	155.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	77.7	77.7	78.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	118.8	118.9	119.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	132.6	133.3	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	101.6	101.5	102.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,347.1	4,261.2	4,300.2	7.9	7.5	7.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,019.3	1,971.0	1,986.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	813.0	794.0	799.5	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,206.3	1,177.0	1,187.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,567.6	8,596.7	8,643.9	6.1	5.7	6.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,402.1	8,425.0	8,472.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,022.1	1,018.4	1,030.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,239.6	1,237.5	1,249.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,110.3	5,143.1	5,161.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,030.1	1,026.0	1,030.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,756.7	5,752.8	5,803.3	20.3	20.7	21.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,806.3	2,805.8	2,830.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	542.7	547.6	550.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,910.2	1,905.9	1,923.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	353.4	352.3	356.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	10,015.5	10,211.5	10,254.6	179.4	198.8	198.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,843.0	2,913.7	2,935.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,010.2	2,066.4	2,080.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	832.8	847.3	854.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,833.1	2,874.3	2,893.6	8.4	7.7	7.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,669.4	1,710.1	1,720.0	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,398.7	1,436.8	1,443.9	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	270.7	273.3	275.2	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	908.4	921.2	924.8	1,495.2	1,495.6	1,495.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	259.9	259.4	261.0	647.9	641.6	642.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	155.1	153.9	154.5	465.1	458.3	458.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	104.8	105.5	106.5	182.8	183.3	183.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	109.7	113.1	112.4	139.2	141.9	141.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	68.9	71.3	70.4	96.2	97.7	97.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	40.8	41.8	42.0	43.0	44.2	44.2
District of Columbia	12.3	12.5	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	191.2	190.0	192.2	63.9	62.8	63.0
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	42.8	42.6	43.4	20.2	19.8	19.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	148.4	147.4	148.8	43.7	43.0	43.3
Florida	637.1	630.4	632.0	404.4	396.7	396.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	158.7	160.2	160.1	100.4	98.3	98.9
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	59.7	60.2	60.2	32.0	31.2	31.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	52.0	52.8	52.6	48.1	46.5	47.0
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	47.0	47.2	47.3	20.3	20.6	20.5
Illinois	272.7	255.3	273.8	681.8	676.9	677.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	217.0	202.9	217.2	489.7	482.4	482.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	178.1	163.6	177.4	391.4	385.2	385.3
Gary ³	18.2	19.4	19.5	38.1	37.5	37.6
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	20.7	19.9	20.3	60.2	59.7	59.5
Massachusetts	140.1	127.3	135.7	299.5	297.1	296.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	100.9	92.3	98.5	222.2	222.0	221.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	63.2	57.3	61.3	107.0	106.8	106.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	5.2	4.7	5.1	8.6	8.8	8.8
Framingham	7.6	6.6	7.7	26.1	26.5	26.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.8	4.8	5.0	11.1	11.0	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.8	6.2	6.5	19.2	19.4	19.5
Nashua ²	5.7	5.4	5.8	25.4	25.0	24.9
Peabody	3.8	3.7	3.8	12.6	12.4	12.4
Michigan	174.5	152.3	162.0	660.8	629.6	633.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	74.6	64.5	67.8	278.8	265.8	267.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	22.5	19.4	20.4	102.1	96.9	97.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	52.1	45.1	47.4	176.7	168.9	170.1
New York	326.7	318.1	334.8	568.4	553.8	551.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	343.2	336.6	350.0	469.7	451.5	450.0
Edison ³	48.3	45.7	47.8	77.3	75.6	76.0
Nassau-Suffolk	68.6	67.2	70.1	85.7	84.1	84.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	182.9	182.6	189.0	215.6	204.3	202.8
Newark-Union ³	43.4	41.1	43.1	91.1	87.5	87.0
Pennsylvania	258.3	246.3	259.0	670.8	661.5	661.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	131.8	125.5	131.5	229.0	224.6	224.3
Camden ³	27.6	24.9	25.9	46.5	46.0	45.8
Philadelphia	82.3	78.9	82.8	157.1	153.9	153.9
Wilmington ³	21.9	21.7	22.8	25.4	24.7	24.6
Texas	595.8	623.8	623.2	919.1	924.2	923.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	171.8	179.0	179.5	298.0	302.1	302.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	115.6	120.2	120.6	200.1	203.4	203.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	56.2	58.8	58.9	97.9	98.7	99.0
Washington	187.7	194.2	197.4	280.7	288.0	288.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	110.5	116.3	117.3	178.3	185.1	185.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	88.3	92.9	93.7	158.5	164.7	164.9
Tacoma	22.2	23.4	23.6	19.8	20.4	20.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	2,826.9	2,869.5	2,872.0	467.6	476.6	469.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,070.7	1,074.6	1,078.0	238.3	243.8	238.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	802.5	807.3	810.7	206.6	212.4	206.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	268.2	267.3	267.3	31.7	31.4	31.4
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	352.8	357.9	358.1	68.7	67.7	67.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	192.4	194.5	194.7	30.3	28.8	28.9
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	160.4	163.4	163.4	38.4	38.9	38.6
District of Columbia	27.6	27.9	27.7	22.1	22.6	22.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	397.7	402.4	403.2	98.5	98.3	97.7
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	83.0	81.8	81.9	17.7	17.0	17.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	314.7	320.6	321.3	80.8	81.3	80.6
Florida	1,590.7	1,610.6	1,611.1	166.5	165.9	166.1
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	538.4	547.6	547.8	53.8	53.6	53.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	172.5	175.0	175.8	20.2	20.3	20.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	259.4	263.8	262.7	22.3	21.7	21.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	106.5	108.8	109.3	11.3	11.6	11.5
Illinois	1,185.0	1,184.8	1,188.8	116.9	115.5	115.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	911.5	913.4	916.5	91.2	90.0	90.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	769.3	769.3	771.9	83.8	82.6	82.7
Gary ³	59.3	59.9	60.1	2.4	2.4	2.4
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.9	84.2	84.5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Massachusetts	562.5	563.6	566.5	86.1	87.7	87.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	414.4	413.1	414.1	73.9	75.2	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	248.1	249.3	250.3	54.6	55.7	55.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.6	19.7	19.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	29.7	29.1	29.1	6.3	6.4	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.4	16.4	16.5	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.6	21.8	21.9	5.5	5.4	5.4
Nashua ²	30.8	31.5	31.7	2.2	2.1	2.1
Peabody	21.6	21.5	21.1	1.1	1.0	.9
Michigan	787.0	770.6	776.0	66.4	65.9	66.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	370.5	360.9	361.8	34.3	33.7	33.6
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	152.2	147.3	148.3	14.9	14.3	14.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	218.3	213.6	213.5	19.4	19.4	19.2
New York	1,483.6	1,487.8	1,489.9	267.4	266.7	266.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,573.9	1,577.8	1,577.8	288.4	290.0	289.3
Edison ³	222.4	220.3	221.6	30.0	31.1	31.2
Nassau-Suffolk	266.2	265.2	267.0	29.5	30.0	30.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	872.5	878.2	875.8	205.0	204.3	204.1
Newark-Union ³	212.8	214.1	213.4	23.9	24.6	24.0
Pennsylvania	1,115.8	1,119.9	1,125.1	108.1	107.2	107.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	527.8	531.5	533.1	55.4	55.0	55.3
Camden ³	122.0	123.3	123.4	8.9	8.9	8.8
Philadelphia	339.7	342.6	343.6	40.7	40.1	40.3
Wilmington ³	66.1	65.6	66.1	5.8	6.0	6.2
Texas	2,027.0	2,047.7	2,054.3	222.5	220.2	218.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	606.6	612.6	614.7	92.2	93.1	93.3
Dallas-Plano-Irving	407.7	414.1	414.9	75.4	77.2	77.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	198.9	198.5	199.8	16.8	15.9	16.0
Washington	531.7	539.3	542.3	96.2	102.8	102.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	312.8	320.6	321.6	79.2	85.3	85.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	260.4	266.7	267.5	75.7	81.6	81.9
Tacoma	52.4	53.9	54.1	3.5	3.7	3.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	940.1	942.5	941.4	2,201.7	2,256.6	2,262.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.8	387.6	387.1	864.6	879.1	881.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	248.1	249.4	249.4	592.1	604.7	604.5
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	139.7	138.2	137.7	272.5	274.4	276.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.2	159.2	159.2	342.8	354.7	354.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.1	68.4	68.3	153.4	158.7	158.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	88.1	90.8	90.9	189.4	196.0	195.6
District of Columbia	29.3	29.8	30.0	152.2	157.1	158.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	160.7	162.0	162.6	662.6	679.5	684.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.9	44.8	44.8	124.9	127.7	128.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.8	117.2	117.8	537.7	551.8	556.1
Florida	545.7	551.3	553.9	1,336.5	1,368.8	1,366.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	182.6	186.2	186.2	398.2	408.4	406.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.9	68.4	68.1	123.9	126.2	125.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	74.1	76.5	76.5	152.6	158.7	157.6
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.6	41.3	41.6	121.7	123.5	123.6
Illinois	402.7	407.9	408.5	847.8	846.3	865.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	329.0	335.5	335.2	722.9	722.3	737.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	295.7	301.9	301.5	637.4	640.7	651.9
Gary ³	10.1	9.9	9.9	22.4	22.3	22.7
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.2	23.7	23.8	63.1	59.3	62.7
Massachusetts	221.5	222.1	222.5	469.4	468.4	479.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	186.1	187.4	187.2	393.4	395.8	403.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.6	153.1	152.8	296.0	301.5	306.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.8	3.8	9.3	8.6	9.2
Framingham	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.8	29.9	30.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.4	3.3	7.0	7.0	7.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.1	4.1	4.0	17.2	17.1	17.4
Nashua ²	9.5	9.8	9.8	13.2	13.4	13.6
Peabody	5.7	5.7	5.8	9.5	9.6	10.0
Michigan	215.7	213.2	213.6	582.3	571.6	582.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	114.8	112.8	112.8	361.1	352.2	357.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.0	37.9	37.7	128.9	127.2	128.8
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	76.8	74.9	75.1	232.2	225.0	226.5
New York	719.7	730.0	731.6	1,100.5	1,111.0	1,121.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	784.1	793.3	795.5	1,259.0	1,265.7	1,278.1
Edison ³	63.6	63.8	64.0	170.2	169.2	172.3
Nassau-Suffolk	79.3	78.2	79.2	162.7	162.1	163.9
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	564.4	574.6	575.2	765.0	775.2	780.6
Newark-Union ³	76.8	76.7	77.1	161.1	159.2	161.3
Pennsylvania	335.1	332.2	332.6	674.7	679.1	688.7
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.8	219.3	220.0	418.3	418.7	424.5
Camden ³	35.6	36.1	36.5	72.2	71.7	72.4
Philadelphia	146.1	145.9	146.5	289.6	290.3	294.3
Wilmington ³	38.1	37.3	37.0	56.5	56.7	57.8
Texas	621.7	633.3	634.4	1,218.7	1,260.2	1,276.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	228.6	236.0	237.2	409.9	426.4	434.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	181.1	187.6	189.1	317.3	330.1	335.1
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.5	48.4	48.1	92.6	96.3	99.1
Washington	156.0	155.8	156.2	325.4	332.6	337.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.2	104.1	104.1	222.6	230.7	235.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	90.8	89.9	89.9	198.8	206.2	209.1
Tacoma	14.4	14.2	14.2	23.8	24.5	25.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	1,617.5	1,662.3	1,664.6	1,505.9	1,532.7	1,549.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	618.6	641.7	642.9	554.6	556.9	562.8
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	481.3	497.5	498.5	385.7	388.5	392.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	137.3	144.2	144.4	168.9	168.4	170.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	226.4	232.6	232.9	202.8	205.9	207.5
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	122.3	125.4	125.6	84.6	85.6	85.7
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	104.1	107.2	107.3	118.2	120.3	121.8
District of Columbia	96.6	97.4	97.6	54.6	54.8	55.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	319.6	325.6	326.6	245.7	245.7	250.8
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	70.1	71.7	71.9	45.8	45.8	46.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	249.5	253.9	254.7	199.9	199.9	204.2
Florida	966.9	996.4	998.9	920.8	947.3	947.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	304.2	309.1	310.4	255.1	265.3	260.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	88.1	90.4	91.1	79.6	83.0	82.1
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	140.4	141.2	141.3	101.7	104.6	103.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	75.7	77.5	78.0	73.8	77.7	75.6
Illinois	759.6	775.9	777.0	518.0	514.7	531.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	573.4	587.4	589.2	392.5	386.0	398.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	489.3	502.5	503.8	328.3	324.0	334.1
Gary ³	43.2	43.8	44.0	30.5	29.5	30.1
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.9	41.1	41.4	33.7	32.5	33.8
Massachusetts	610.3	625.4	626.3	286.6	274.4	289.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	453.7	466.5	467.1	206.9	202.8	210.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	343.1	354.4	354.8	141.7	139.8	145.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.7	15.7	15.4	8.2	7.8	8.1
Framingham	19.2	19.7	19.8	11.3	11.4	11.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.4	12.5	12.5	7.8	7.5	8.1
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.4	13.8	13.9	9.5	9.4	9.6
Nashua ²	16.1	16.9	16.9	10.3	10.2	11.2
Peabody	18.7	19.2	19.2	9.4	9.1	9.6
Michigan	583.1	592.2	594.7	401.3	390.4	405.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	273.1	277.3	278.9	184.9	179.2	184.1
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	119.5	120.3	121.1	81.3	78.4	79.9
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	153.6	157.0	157.8	103.6	100.8	104.2
New York	1,584.9	1,613.5	1,615.3	656.6	650.7	666.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,415.5	1,438.6	1,438.4	614.6	608.2	624.8
Edison ³	134.1	135.3	135.3	77.5	74.1	78.4
Nassau-Suffolk	202.1	205.9	207.6	91.6	90.6	93.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	937.9	954.3	952.7	380.9	380.6	390.2
Newark-Union ³	141.4	143.1	142.8	64.6	62.9	63.2
Pennsylvania	1,063.5	1,089.8	1,093.2	484.8	469.6	485.4
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	518.3	527.2	529.6	218.2	214.1	221.2
Camden ³	75.5	77.0	77.1	40.3	41.7	42.5
Philadelphia	397.7	403.4	405.4	149.1	144.8	150.3
Wilmington ³	45.1	46.8	47.1	28.8	27.6	28.4
Texas	1,211.2	1,234.1	1,237.7	939.5	961.4	978.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	297.6	306.4	308.1	264.8	274.5	280.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	205.3	211.9	212.9	182.4	190.3	193.8
Fort Worth-Arlington	92.3	94.5	95.2	82.4	84.2	86.4
Washington	339.1	345.8	347.0	267.5	269.5	274.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	187.4	191.7	192.8	153.9	155.8	157.7
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	147.8	152.0	152.9	127.4	130.0	131.5
Tacoma	39.6	39.7	39.9	26.5	25.8	26.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	503.8	512.8	514.7	2,472.7	2,517.6	2,522.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	192.4	195.4	195.8	753.9	763.3	764.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	144.6	147.4	147.6	595.2	601.8	602.3
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.8	48.0	48.2	158.7	161.5	161.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	72.7	74.1	74.5	314.9	321.4	320.7
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.7	36.1	36.3	182.8	187.5	186.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	37.0	38.0	38.2	132.1	133.9	134.1
District of Columbia	59.6	60.5	60.6	230.0	229.6	231.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	174.4	176.0	176.8	638.8	647.2	649.4
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.8	30.8	31.0	93.5	95.7	95.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	143.6	145.2	145.8	545.3	551.5	553.7
Florida	333.8	346.1	346.0	1,111.4	1,136.3	1,137.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.1	104.1	103.4	325.4	329.7	330.3
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.7	35.3	34.8	104.3	106.0	106.2
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	41.2	42.3	42.3	154.1	156.0	156.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.2	26.5	26.3	67.0	67.7	68.0
Illinois	255.8	258.4	258.5	854.8	854.9	854.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	194.9	197.0	197.4	571.4	568.9	568.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.2	170.8	171.2	479.8	476.5	476.2
Gary ³	12.7	13.0	13.0	41.3	41.2	41.2
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.0	13.2	13.2	50.3	51.2	51.2
Massachusetts	117.8	117.5	117.8	438.0	442.2	442.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	86.6	84.8	85.1	302.7	305.8	305.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	59.7	60.8	60.7	199.5	199.9	200.4
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.3	4.4	4.4	16.7	16.6	16.7
Framingham	4.6	4.5	4.5	14.6	14.8	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.2	11.5	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.7	18.0	17.9
Nashua ²	4.3	4.3	4.3	15.1	14.7	14.8
Peabody	3.9	3.9	3.9	15.3	15.4	15.6
Michigan	177.2	177.4	177.5	690.9	690.5	682.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.4	90.9	90.9	237.8	233.7	232.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	34.7	36.1	36.5	118.9	116.2	115.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.7	54.8	54.4	118.9	117.5	117.0
New York	355.1	357.7	358.4	1,498.6	1,501.7	1,502.2
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	359.9	368.3	371.0	1,293.8	1,295.0	1,297.3
Edison ³	46.9	49.5	51.3	151.8	153.8	152.8
Nassau-Suffolk	51.8	51.7	51.5	202.1	202.5	203.3
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	214.1	219.3	219.0	772.0	769.7	771.6
Newark-Union ³	47.1	47.8	49.2	167.9	169.0	169.6
Pennsylvania	259.2	259.2	260.6	766.1	767.3	769.1
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	124.2	125.2	125.5	363.5	364.7	365.6
Camden ³	23.7	25.5	25.7	90.4	92.5	92.6
Philadelphia	85.1	84.1	84.4	222.8	221.9	222.4
Wilmington ³	15.4	15.6	15.4	50.3	50.3	50.6
Texas	349.1	349.3	350.2	1,731.5	1,758.5	1,761.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	107.5	109.6	110.6	366.0	374.0	375.0
Dallas-Plano-Irving	75.2	76.3	77.0	250.1	255.3	256.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	32.3	33.3	33.6	115.9	118.7	118.6
Washington	103.5	104.4	104.9	536.9	534.2	533.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	62.1	62.6	62.9	255.9	256.4	256.1
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.6	50.1	50.2	200.3	201.6	201.2
Tacoma	12.5	12.5	12.7	55.6	54.8	54.9

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Total private		33.9	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.8	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		39.9	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.6	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		45.5	45.2	45.4	45.8	45.9	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	39.1	38.0	41.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining	21	46.2	46.0	45.8	46.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas extraction	211	44.2	42.7	42.0	43.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Mining, except oil and gas	212	47.1	47.6	46.8	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Coal mining	2121	49.7	50.5	47.9	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	49.0	49.5	47.4	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	50.2	51.4	48.4	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Metal ore mining	2122	43.1	43.5	46.4	47.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	46.1	46.4	46.0	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	46.6	47.7	49.2	50.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	45.4	47.2	49.5	49.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	47.9	48.2	48.8	50.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	45.6	45.8	43.0	42.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	45.4	45.7	44.6	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	45.7	43.4	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for mining	213	46.3	45.8	46.4	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	49.9	49.0	47.9	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Construction		38.4	38.8	38.7	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	
Construction of buildings	236	38.2	38.7	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential building	2361	37.2	37.5	35.9	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.8	38.3	36.1	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Residential remodelers	236118	35.7	35.8	35.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Nonresidential building	2362	39.5	40.2	40.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Industrial building	23621	40.7	42.6	43.7	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Commercial building	23622	39.1	39.5	39.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	41.9	42.5	42.3	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	
Utility system construction	2371	41.6	41.9	42.4	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Water and sewer system construction	23711	42.1	42.1	41.6	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	41.7	42.0	46.8	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Power and communication system construction	23713	40.9	41.4	41.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Land subdivision	2372	39.2	38.6	37.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	43.0	43.6	42.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Other heavy construction	2379	40.4	43.0	44.4	45.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.8	38.2	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.7	36.0	36.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	37.0	38.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	40.2	39.4	42.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Framing contractors	23813	31.5	32.4	33.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Masonry contractors	23814	35.1	34.7	34.9	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	37.8	38.6	39.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Roofing contractors	23816	34.9	34.3	34.2	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.4	38.9	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	
Electrical contractors	23821	38.3	39.0	39.2	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.5	38.9	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building equipment contractors	23829	38.9	38.5	42.1	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.8	36.9	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	36.8	37.1	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	36.0	36.1	35.8	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Flooring contractors	23833	37.1	37.6	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	39.0	38.0	38.3	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.4	36.2	37.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	
Other building finishing contractors	23839	37.8	38.8	37.4	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	41.0	41.5	39.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	
Site preparation contractors	23891	42.1	42.2	39.4	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	39.6	40.6	39.9	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	
Manufacturing		40.4	41.2	41.1	41.0	41.1	3.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.1
Durable goods		40.7	41.5	41.3	41.2	41.3	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.1
Wood products	321	39.9	40.4	39.2	39.5	39.9	3.7	4.2	3.6	3.4	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	42.3	42.2	40.7	41.5	--	6.0	6.2	5.3	5.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Total private		\$16.72	\$16.62	\$17.22	\$17.33	\$17.27	\$566.81	\$560.09	\$580.31	\$587.49	\$583.73
Goods-producing		17.82	17.89	18.35	18.47	18.59	711.02	722.76	741.34	744.34	754.75
Natural resources and mining		19.78	19.75	20.85	20.96	21.02	899.99	892.70	946.59	959.97	964.82
Logging	1133	16.22	16.28	15.75	15.95	--	634.20	618.64	656.78	687.45	--
Mining	21	20.12	20.09	21.35	21.44	--	929.54	924.14	977.83	988.38	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	20.98	20.95	23.62	24.20	--	927.32	894.57	992.04	1,055.12	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	20.64	20.50	20.26	20.47	--	972.14	975.80	948.17	964.14	--
Coal mining	2121	22.28	21.96	21.45	21.76	--	1,107.32	1,108.98	1,027.46	1,040.13	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	22.66	22.50	20.92	20.98	--	1,110.34	1,113.75	991.61	981.86	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	21.98	21.52	21.90	22.41	--	1,103.40	1,106.13	1,059.96	1,089.13	--
Metal ore mining	2122	23.00	22.41	21.17	21.82	--	991.30	974.84	982.29	1,027.72	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	18.53	18.73	18.74	18.83	--	854.23	869.07	862.04	873.71	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	17.10	17.45	17.36	17.57	--	796.86	832.37	854.11	882.01	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	17.02	17.45	17.37	17.59	--	772.71	823.64	859.82	870.71	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	17.18	17.45	17.35	17.54	--	822.92	841.09	846.68	892.79	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	19.23	19.42	19.57	19.61	--	876.89	889.44	841.51	839.31	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	19.43	19.75	19.59	19.59	--	882.12	902.58	873.71	867.84	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	21.94	22.14	22.53	22.57	--	1,002.66	960.88	962.03	970.51	--
Support activities for mining	213	19.36	19.42	21.44	21.28	--	896.37	889.44	994.82	983.14	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	18.57	18.92	19.27	19.14	--	926.64	927.08	923.03	914.89	--
Construction		19.61	19.78	20.53	20.60	20.81	753.02	767.46	794.51	791.04	819.91
Construction of buildings	236	19.53	19.59	20.46	20.47	--	746.05	758.13	777.48	777.86	--
Residential building	2361	18.34	18.31	19.08	19.11	--	682.25	686.63	684.97	684.14	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	18.77	18.64	19.76	19.89	--	709.51	713.91	713.34	712.06	--
Residential remodelers	236118	17.16	17.33	17.81	17.65	--	612.61	620.41	628.69	630.11	--
Nonresidential building	2362	20.91	21.05	21.93	21.91	--	825.95	846.21	888.17	889.55	--
Industrial building	23621	20.74	20.86	22.36	21.89	--	844.12	888.64	977.13	943.46	--
Commercial building	23622	20.97	21.11	21.78	21.91	--	819.93	833.85	858.13	874.21	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	19.76	20.19	20.01	20.34	--	827.94	858.08	846.42	844.11	--
Utility system construction	2371	20.12	20.37	20.44	20.63	--	836.99	853.50	866.66	852.02	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	20.04	20.31	20.28	20.28	--	843.68	855.05	843.65	823.37	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	20.06	20.39	19.91	20.22	--	836.50	856.38	931.79	875.53	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	20.27	20.46	21.01	21.39	--	829.04	847.04	863.51	883.41	--
Land subdivision	2372	17.77	17.88	17.26	18.18	--	696.58	690.17	648.98	721.75	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	19.80	20.54	19.89	20.27	--	851.40	895.54	837.37	829.04	--
Other heavy construction	2379	18.91	19.02	19.76	20.49	--	763.96	817.86	877.34	922.05	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	19.60	19.75	20.66	20.70	--	740.88	754.45	789.21	784.53	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	18.34	18.40	19.62	19.66	--	654.74	662.40	720.05	703.83	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	17.84	18.19	19.81	19.50	--	660.08	698.50	752.78	735.15	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	22.63	22.77	22.24	22.30	--	909.73	897.14	938.53	934.37	--
Framing contractors	23813	19.09	18.98	19.34	19.79	--	601.34	614.95	651.76	645.15	--
Masonry contractors	23814	18.36	18.44	19.90	20.20	--	644.44	639.87	694.51	686.80	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	18.57	19.00	20.69	20.87	--	701.95	733.40	819.32	774.28	--
Roofing contractors	23816	17.15	16.79	17.75	17.46	--	598.54	575.90	607.05	581.42	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	21.24	21.44	22.27	22.24	--	815.62	834.02	868.53	869.58	--
Electrical contractors	23821	21.87	21.94	22.66	22.69	--	837.62	855.66	888.27	891.72	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	20.65	20.95	21.53	21.58	--	795.03	814.96	828.91	832.99	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	21.38	21.80	24.90	23.87	--	831.68	839.30	1,048.29	995.38	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	18.82	18.86	19.66	19.89	--	692.58	695.93	731.35	743.89	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	20.37	20.53	21.18	21.41	--	749.62	761.66	794.25	807.16	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	17.22	17.08	17.77	17.70	--	619.92	616.59	636.17	651.36	--
Flooring contractors	23833	19.65	19.56	20.57	20.92	--	729.02	735.46	794.00	824.25	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	17.32	17.51	17.60	18.07	--	675.48	665.38	674.08	686.66	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	18.03	17.98	19.66	20.27	--	656.29	650.88	735.28	745.94	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	18.00	18.22	18.44	18.80	--	680.40	706.94	689.66	671.16	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	18.27	18.67	19.02	19.05	--	749.07	774.81	753.19	737.24	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	18.87	19.32	19.79	19.67	--	794.43	815.30	779.73	773.03	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	17.52	17.87	18.04	18.28	--	693.79	725.52	719.80	692.81	--
Manufacturing		16.74	16.74	17.06	17.19	17.17	676.30	689.69	701.17	704.79	705.69
Durable goods		17.54	17.58	18.01	18.11	18.11	713.88	729.57	743.81	746.13	747.94
Wood products	321	13.24	13.32	13.58	13.58	13.63	528.28	538.13	532.34	536.41	543.84
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	13.77	13.79	14.19	14.16	--	582.47	581.94	577.53	587.64	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	40.8	40.9	39.0	39.8	--	4.4	4.7	2.8	3.1	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	41.7	40.4	41.5	42.7	--	4.6	4.3	4.0	4.7	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	41.3	42.3	37.5	38.0	--	4.9	5.6	2.1	2.0	--
Other wood products	3219	38.6	39.4	38.7	38.5	--	2.6	3.2	3.1	2.8	--
Millwork	32191	38.0	39.0	39.2	38.4	--	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	37.6	39.5	39.0	39.1	--	1.8	2.6	2.5	2.7	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	38.3	38.5	39.4	37.8	--	2.8	3.4	3.0	2.6	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.4	37.1	38.2	37.5	--	1.4	2.0	4.5	3.1	--
All other wood products	32199	40.9	41.3	38.1	39.3	--	3.6	4.2	2.7	2.8	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.1	41.3	36.0	39.6	--	2.8	3.7	1.4	1.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.9	43.3	41.8	42.1	42.8	5.9	6.1	5.1	5.1	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	42.4	41.4	38.2	38.2	--	4.3	4.0	1.8	1.9	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	38.6	38.5	34.1	33.9	--	3.3	3.8	1.1	1.3	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	44.9	43.4	41.1	41.3	--	4.9	4.1	2.3	2.4	--
Glass and glass products	3272	41.3	41.4	41.4	42.0	--	3.9	4.0	3.2	3.4	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	41.1	41.7	41.4	41.8	--	1.9	2.3	2.0	2.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	44.1	44.6	42.7	42.8	--	7.2	7.4	6.8	6.4	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	46.0	46.4	42.7	43.5	--	8.5	8.4	6.9	6.8	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	41.8	42.3	42.6	41.9	--	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.0	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.7	43.1	42.7	43.2	--	5.4	6.1	5.3	5.7	--
Primary metals	331	42.6	43.6	43.2	43.0	42.3	6.0	6.6	5.5	5.7	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.9	43.8	44.7	45.0	--	7.0	6.3	6.6	7.1	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	43.4	44.4	41.9	42.5	--	6.8	7.8	3.2	4.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	42.2	43.3	41.0	42.2	--	8.9	9.7	1.6	4.3	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	44.4	45.3	42.7	42.7	--	5.0	6.1	4.6	4.9	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	43.8	44.6	42.1	40.7	--	7.0	6.9	4.9	4.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.5	42.1	42.4	42.4	--	5.0	5.9	6.3	6.1	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	41.5	42.5	42.2	41.7	--	4.9	6.0	5.6	5.4	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	39.9	41.0	43.5	44.2	--	4.2	5.5	7.8	7.4	--
Foundries	3315	41.1	43.5	43.5	43.3	--	5.1	6.6	5.5	5.4	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	41.8	43.9	44.2	43.9	--	5.3	7.3	6.1	5.8	--
Iron foundries	331511	43.2	45.5	45.1	45.0	--	6.4	8.5	6.6	6.5	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	39.2	41.1	42.7	41.9	--	3.2	5.0	5.1	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	40.2	42.9	42.6	42.5	--	4.9	5.8	4.8	4.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	40.5	41.4	41.5	41.3	41.4	3.9	4.8	4.3	4.3	--
Forging and stamping	3321	40.2	41.1	42.0	40.3	--	3.6	4.5	4.6	3.8	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	41.9	43.4	50.4	48.5	--	5.7	6.8	7.1	5.6	--
Metal stamping	332116	40.5	40.5	40.6	39.4	--	3.1	2.9	3.0	2.1	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	40.1	41.1	41.1	40.3	--	2.6	3.6	4.0	3.5	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	42.0	41.6	39.8	39.1	--	2.7	3.2	2.9	2.5	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.8	40.9	40.9	41.0	--	3.9	5.0	4.0	4.0	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	40.3	42.1	42.4	41.5	--	4.8	6.4	5.5	5.2	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.3	41.8	42.7	41.0	--	3.3	5.0	5.7	4.8	--
Plate work	332313	43.1	43.8	45.0	45.3	--	5.2	6.2	5.7	6.7	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	39.4	39.9	39.7	40.6	--	3.1	3.9	2.7	3.0	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	38.2	38.5	38.3	38.9	--	2.8	3.3	2.1	2.3	--
Sheet metal work	332322	40.5	40.9	41.1	42.0	--	3.0	3.8	2.9	3.4	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.8	40.1	38.1	39.3	--	4.0	5.4	3.0	2.8	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	42.2	42.9	44.3	44.5	--	4.7	5.9	5.7	6.0	--
Hardware	3325	39.2	40.3	42.7	42.9	--	2.4	3.2	3.7	3.5	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.0	41.7	40.1	40.8	--	2.8	4.4	3.7	4.7	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	41.2	42.1	41.6	41.5	--	5.0	6.0	5.1	5.0	--
Machine shops	33271	40.9	42.0	41.4	41.2	--	5.1	6.1	5.3	5.2	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	41.9	42.3	42.4	42.4	--	4.8	5.5	4.5	4.3	--
Precision turned products	332721	42.1	42.7	42.8	42.3	--	5.0	5.8	4.8	4.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.5	--	4.5	5.2	4.1	4.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	40.1	40.9	40.9	40.7	--	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.4	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	39.3	39.9	40.4	39.3	--	3.5	3.9	3.0	3.0	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	40.9	41.8	41.4	42.0	--	3.2	3.7	3.5	3.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	40.7	41.4	41.7	41.4	--	3.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	--
Metal valves	33291	41.1	42.6	41.9	41.9	--	3.7	4.8	4.1	4.1	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	42.3	42.8	41.2	41.3	--	3.3	4.4	3.5	3.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.5	40.9	41.6	41.1	--	3.2	3.4	3.9	3.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.11	13.22	13.31	13.42	--	534.89	540.70	519.09	534.12	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	14.15	14.31	13.09	13.27	--	590.06	578.12	543.24	566.63	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	11.75	11.76	12.32	12.29	--	485.28	497.45	462.00	467.02	--
Other wood products	3219	13.07	13.17	13.41	13.38	--	504.50	518.90	518.97	515.13	--
Millwork	32191	13.47	13.62	13.94	13.93	--	511.86	531.18	546.45	534.91	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	14.07	14.26	14.10	14.09	--	529.03	563.27	549.90	550.92	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.90	12.99	13.81	13.79	--	494.07	500.12	544.11	521.26	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.64	10.67	11.69	11.71	--	387.30	395.86	446.56	439.13	--
All other wood products	32199	13.72	13.77	13.58	13.50	--	561.15	568.70	517.40	530.55	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.87	13.97	14.02	13.87	--	556.19	576.96	504.72	549.25	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.71	16.59	16.95	16.87	17.06	716.86	718.35	708.51	710.23	730.17
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.40	14.34	14.68	14.68	--	610.56	593.68	560.78	560.78	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.34	14.26	14.30	14.39	--	553.52	549.01	487.63	487.82	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.44	14.39	14.89	14.85	--	648.36	624.53	611.98	613.31	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.77	17.56	17.86	18.46	--	733.90	726.98	739.40	775.32	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.78	15.01	15.12	15.39	--	607.46	625.92	625.97	643.30	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.80	16.74	17.34	16.89	--	740.88	746.60	740.42	722.89	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	18.00	17.93	18.72	18.27	--	828.00	831.95	799.34	794.75	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.17	15.05	15.76	15.26	--	634.11	636.62	671.38	639.39	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.93	16.69	16.32	16.41	--	705.98	719.34	696.86	708.91	--
Primary metals	331	19.37	19.13	19.33	19.69	19.59	825.16	834.07	835.06	846.67	828.66
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.72	24.21	24.35	24.66	--	1,109.93	1,060.40	1,088.45	1,109.70	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	17.95	17.72	17.03	17.74	--	779.03	786.77	713.56	753.95	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	18.80	18.63	17.53	17.62	--	793.36	806.68	718.73	743.56	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.26	16.98	16.60	17.84	--	766.34	769.19	708.82	761.77	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.91	16.56	17.13	17.35	--	740.66	738.58	721.17	706.15	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	19.92	19.59	19.53	19.50	--	826.68	824.74	828.07	826.80	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.56	20.19	19.73	19.68	--	853.24	858.08	832.61	820.66	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	17.53	17.56	18.58	18.54	--	699.45	719.96	808.23	819.47	--
Foundries	3315	17.73	17.89	18.09	18.42	--	728.70	778.22	786.92	797.59	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.61	19.18	18.93	19.13	--	777.90	842.00	836.71	839.81	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.21	20.85	20.25	20.69	--	873.07	948.68	913.28	931.05	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.47	15.84	16.44	16.19	--	606.42	651.02	701.99	678.36	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.50	16.12	16.92	17.42	--	663.30	691.55	720.79	740.35	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.04	16.09	16.35	16.41	16.42	649.62	666.13	678.53	677.73	679.79
Forging and stamping	3321	16.71	16.78	16.88	16.69	--	671.74	689.66	708.96	672.61	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	18.56	18.45	18.54	19.28	--	777.66	800.73	934.42	935.08	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.38	15.33	15.74	15.64	--	622.89	620.87	639.04	616.22	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.54	15.55	16.30	15.76	--	623.15	639.11	669.93	635.13	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.21	15.25	16.10	15.46	--	638.82	634.40	640.78	604.49	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.20	15.29	15.72	15.86	--	604.96	625.36	642.95	650.26	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.68	15.71	16.40	16.76	--	631.90	661.39	695.36	695.54	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.08	15.94	16.79	16.99	--	648.02	666.29	716.93	696.59	--
Plate work	332313	15.81	16.08	16.40	17.03	--	681.41	704.30	738.00	771.46	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.82	14.93	15.09	15.04	--	583.91	595.71	599.07	610.62	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.53	13.55	13.49	13.78	--	516.85	521.68	516.67	536.04	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.45	15.65	15.76	15.66	--	625.73	640.09	647.74	657.72	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.46	15.48	15.68	15.22	--	599.85	620.75	597.41	598.15	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.31	18.32	18.22	18.19	--	772.68	785.93	807.15	809.46	--
Hardware	3325	16.14	15.92	15.31	14.99	--	632.69	641.58	653.74	643.07	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.09	15.26	15.48	15.20	--	603.60	636.34	620.75	620.16	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.81	16.93	17.12	17.28	--	692.57	712.75	712.19	717.12	--
Machine shops	33271	16.87	16.99	17.34	17.52	--	689.98	713.58	717.88	721.82	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.65	16.75	16.47	16.56	--	697.64	708.53	698.33	702.14	--
Precision turned products	332721	15.97	16.06	16.10	16.05	--	672.34	685.76	689.08	678.92	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	17.39	17.52	16.86	17.10	--	725.16	734.09	708.12	726.75	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.40	13.39	13.78	14.13	--	537.34	547.65	563.60	575.09	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.82	13.77	14.04	14.57	--	543.13	549.42	567.22	572.60	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	13.01	13.03	13.53	13.73	--	532.11	544.65	560.14	576.66	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	16.89	16.89	17.10	17.11	--	687.42	699.25	713.07	708.35	--
Metal valves	33291	16.75	16.83	17.21	17.41	--	688.43	716.96	721.10	729.48	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	15.92	16.12	16.07	16.26	--	673.42	689.94	662.08	671.54	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.97	16.92	17.05	16.97	--	687.29	692.03	709.28	697.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.1	43.9	44.5	44.2	--	2.9	3.4	2.9	3.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	40.3	41.5	39.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	39.3	39.7	41.1	40.3	--	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Machinery	333	41.6	42.5	42.4	42.4	42.4	3.7	4.5	4.7	4.6	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	43.5	44.3	44.0	44.8	--	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.8	--
Agricultural implements	33311	38.8	40.6	43.4	42.5	--	2.0	2.7	5.1	5.2	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	38.9	40.1	43.6	42.2	--	2.2	2.9	5.9	5.7	--
Construction machinery	33312	43.2	44.5	43.1	44.8	--	5.1	6.2	5.3	6.2	--
Industrial machinery	3332	41.3	41.6	42.7	41.3	--	3.6	4.2	4.5	3.5	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.2	40.2	41.2	41.5	--	2.2	2.6	3.4	3.3	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.4	42.4	41.1	41.4	--	2.9	3.9	3.1	3.1	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	41.6	41.8	40.3	42.4	--	4.2	4.8	2.8	4.1	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.4	42.4	42.0	42.0	--	4.3	5.3	4.8	4.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.6	41.8	44.1	43.3	--	4.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	39.6	40.9	41.6	40.5	--	2.9	3.3	4.4	4.2	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.4	43.4	41.0	42.2	--	5.1	6.3	4.7	4.3	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.0	42.2	42.3	41.7	--	4.5	5.5	4.9	4.4	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.1	44.2	43.2	43.8	--	3.9	5.2	5.7	6.5	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	41.3	44.1	42.9	43.5	--	3.7	5.5	5.7	6.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.0	42.1	42.1	41.9	--	3.0	3.9	4.6	4.0	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	42.9	43.4	41.8	42.5	--	4.9	5.7	4.6	4.6	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	43.6	42.9	42.6	43.2	--	5.2	5.8	4.8	5.1	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.7	43.6	43.5	44.0	--	2.7	3.8	6.2	5.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	41.7	43.2	42.8	44.2	--	4.4	5.0	5.3	6.3	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	39.9	40.7	41.3	40.4	--	2.6	3.4	3.7	2.9	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.1	40.4	40.4	40.3	40.2	3.0	3.3	3.3	2.8	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.6	37.6	38.3	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.2	40.9	40.2	39.1	--	2.7	3.4	3.0	2.2	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.2	39.0	38.6	38.2	--	1.3	1.6	2.3	1.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	38.9	39.1	38.3	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.6	41.4	40.8	40.6	--	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.6	40.6	39.0	37.7	--	2.9	3.5	3.9	2.2	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	41.9	42.5	42.1	41.8	--	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.1	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	38.9	39.8	40.3	39.6	--	3.2	3.4	2.8	2.4	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	39.8	40.6	39.7	40.5	--	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.8	--
Electronic instruments	3345	39.8	40.5	41.0	40.4	--	2.6	3.0	3.0	2.5	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	42.1	41.2	39.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.6	41.2	42.2	41.7	--	2.8	3.1	3.2	2.8	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	36.1	36.7	38.2	38.1	--	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.1	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	39.5	40.7	39.8	38.4	--	3.5	4.1	2.6	2.4	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.9	42.4	41.8	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	39.9	42.1	43.5	42.4	--	1.9	2.8	4.3	3.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	39.9	40.9	40.7	41.1	40.9	3.4	4.1	3.7	3.8	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	38.9	40.1	41.6	42.4	--	2.2	3.1	3.7	4.0	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	39.3	39.9	41.9	41.5	--	2.6	1.7	3.6	3.4	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	38.8	40.1	41.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	37.1	38.4	39.7	40.3	--	2.8	3.6	2.5	2.9	--
Electrical equipment	3353	40.7	41.4	40.9	41.6	--	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.3	--
Motors and generators	335312	40.7	41.2	41.3	41.2	--	2.0	2.2	2.7	2.2	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	43.8	45.0	46.5	45.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	40.7	41.0	38.6	40.3	--	4.6	4.4	3.8	4.3	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.3	42.2	40.9	40.5	--	4.0	5.0	4.1	3.8	--
Wiring devices	33593	40.1	41.8	39.9	38.0	--	3.4	4.8	3.7	2.7	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	40.2	42.0	39.9	37.5	--	3.7	4.3	3.5	2.7	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	39.2	39.5	39.8	40.2	--	3.5	4.2	3.5	3.2	--
Transportation equipment	336	41.6	43.1	43.0	42.5	42.9	4.1	5.1	4.9	4.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	41.0	42.8	42.5	41.9	42.6	3.8	5.0	4.5	4.2	--
Motor vehicles	3361	39.9	41.8	42.1	41.1	--	3.0	4.4	4.5	4.2	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	40.0	42.2	42.0	40.9	--	3.2	4.8	4.7	4.3	--
Automobiles	336111	40.0	41.7	42.0	42.7	--	3.3	4.6	5.1	5.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	19.02	18.98	17.91	18.08	--	838.78	833.22	797.00	799.14	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.41	19.44	19.74	19.49	--	782.22	806.76	779.73	783.50	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.59	15.51	16.09	15.94	--	612.69	615.75	661.30	642.38	--
Machinery	333	16.95	17.03	17.68	17.72	17.67	705.12	723.78	749.63	751.33	749.21
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.52	15.61	16.97	17.19	--	675.12	691.52	746.68	770.11	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.69	15.86	16.73	16.91	--	608.77	643.92	726.08	718.68	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	15.98	16.16	17.16	17.30	--	621.62	648.02	748.18	730.06	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.11	16.91	17.83	18.09	--	739.15	752.50	768.47	810.43	--
Industrial machinery	3332	18.31	18.50	18.92	18.83	--	756.20	769.60	807.88	777.68	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.32	19.37	20.90	20.88	--	776.66	778.67	861.08	866.52	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	13.97	13.86	14.26	14.31	--	578.36	587.66	586.09	592.43	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.35	14.20	14.29	14.21	--	596.96	593.56	575.89	602.50	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.31	18.50	18.70	18.75	--	758.03	784.40	785.40	787.50	--
Industrial molds	333511	18.54	18.76	18.48	19.04	--	771.26	784.17	814.97	824.43	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	16.99	17.12	17.05	17.16	--	672.80	700.21	709.28	694.98	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	18.43	18.66	18.77	18.73	--	781.43	809.84	769.57	790.41	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	19.02	19.18	20.42	20.01	--	779.82	809.40	863.77	834.42	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	19.93	19.83	20.58	21.05	--	839.05	876.49	889.06	921.99	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.73	18.71	19.06	19.58	--	773.55	825.11	817.67	851.73	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.38	16.51	16.92	16.73	--	671.58	695.07	712.33	700.99	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.47	18.69	18.96	18.86	--	792.36	811.15	792.53	801.55	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.26	19.67	19.55	19.79	--	839.74	843.84	832.83	854.93	--
Material handling equipment	33392	14.92	14.98	16.05	15.97	--	622.16	653.13	698.18	702.68	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	14.90	14.92	16.24	16.41	--	621.33	644.54	695.07	725.32	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.57	16.73	16.81	16.52	--	661.14	680.91	694.25	667.41	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.73	18.67	19.62	19.84	19.97	751.07	754.27	792.65	799.55	802.79
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	23.18	23.03	21.66	21.54	--	894.75	865.93	829.58	852.98	--
Communications equipment	3342	18.76	18.80	19.21	19.27	--	772.91	768.92	772.24	753.46	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.26	16.43	16.75	17.00	--	653.65	640.77	646.55	649.40	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.86	20.00	22.47	23.43	--	811.45	782.00	860.60	897.37	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.06	16.89	17.93	18.26	--	692.64	699.25	731.54	741.36	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.70	13.34	13.18	13.04	--	542.52	541.60	514.02	491.61	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	20.90	20.76	22.01	22.60	--	875.71	882.30	926.62	944.68	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.45	13.21	12.99	13.01	--	523.21	525.76	523.50	515.20	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.57	13.49	15.04	15.23	--	540.09	547.69	597.09	616.82	--
Electronic instruments	3345	18.18	18.54	20.79	21.01	--	723.56	750.87	852.39	848.80	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.39	15.49	17.04	16.73	--	647.92	638.19	679.90	660.84	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	20.58	21.45	26.45	27.01	--	835.55	883.74	1,116.19	1,126.32	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	16.05	15.98	15.88	16.06	--	579.41	586.47	606.62	611.89	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	19.60	19.98	21.65	21.86	--	774.20	813.19	861.67	839.42	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	21.57	21.56	24.89	25.25	--	925.35	914.14	1,040.40	1,078.18	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	18.30	18.35	19.10	19.11	--	730.17	772.54	830.85	810.26	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.37	15.42	15.91	15.91	15.94	613.26	630.68	647.54	653.90	651.95
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.69	15.77	16.21	16.14	--	610.34	632.38	674.34	684.34	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	22.12	22.46	23.13	22.91	--	869.32	896.15	969.15	950.77	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	13.92	14.00	14.39	14.48	--	540.10	561.40	597.19	616.85	--
Household appliances	3352	13.92	14.09	14.04	13.95	--	516.43	541.06	557.39	562.19	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.72	15.64	16.40	16.42	--	639.80	647.50	670.76	683.07	--
Motors and generators	335312	14.88	14.82	16.04	15.68	--	605.62	610.58	662.45	646.02	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	17.45	17.26	17.40	17.62	--	764.31	776.70	809.10	805.23	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	15.69	15.59	16.71	16.98	--	638.58	639.19	645.01	684.29	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	15.76	15.87	16.43	16.51	--	650.89	669.71	671.99	668.66	--
Wiring devices	33593	14.57	14.87	15.29	14.92	--	584.26	621.57	610.07	566.96	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	14.55	14.83	15.60	15.16	--	584.91	622.86	622.44	568.50	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	16.46	16.66	17.38	17.28	--	645.23	658.07	691.72	694.66	--
Transportation equipment	336	22.27	22.39	22.62	22.86	22.84	926.43	965.01	972.66	971.55	979.84
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.16	22.30	21.66	21.97	--	908.56	954.44	920.55	920.54	--
Motor vehicles	3361	28.95	29.14	28.99	29.39	--	1,155.11	1,218.05	1,220.48	1,207.93	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	29.86	30.05	29.96	30.30	--	1,194.40	1,268.11	1,258.32	1,239.27	--
Automobiles	336111	30.62	30.75	30.65	31.07	--	1,224.80	1,282.28	1,287.30	1,326.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	39.9	43.2	42.1	37.4	--	3.0	5.2	3.8	2.3	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	39.5	39.7	42.5	42.1	--	1.9	2.2	3.4	3.4	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	41.2	42.8	40.5	40.2	--	4.6	5.6	3.3	3.2	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	42.0	43.9	41.5	40.5	--	6.4	7.7	4.4	3.9	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.9	40.7	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	41.6	43.0	41.0	41.5	--	4.0	4.3	2.4	2.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	41.4	43.2	43.2	42.7	--	3.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	43.0	44.1	43.4	42.8	--	4.7	5.9	5.4	5.2	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	43.9	45.0	43.5	42.9	--	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	41.8	42.8	42.5	40.5	--	3.6	4.5	3.9	3.2	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	42.3	43.3	43.0	40.8	--	3.9	4.8	4.0	3.5	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	42.0	45.9	42.5	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	42.4	45.2	50.3	49.9	--	5.3	7.2	7.7	7.4	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	40.7	42.0	43.4	43.9	--	3.1	3.1	3.9	4.2	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.4	42.8	40.9	40.8	--	2.8	4.2	4.1	3.7	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.2	43.4	44.1	43.6	--	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	--
Aircraft	336411	42.5	42.6	43.9	43.6	--	4.4	4.2	4.8	4.3	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	44.7	45.3	45.6	45.8	--	5.4	6.0	5.8	6.1	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.5	43.9	44.4	43.2	--	5.1	5.6	5.9	5.5	--
Ship and boat building	3366	43.5	44.4	44.7	44.1	--	4.7	5.2	6.1	6.7	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	44.7	45.7	45.7	45.5	--	5.2	5.8	6.8	8.1	--
Boat building	336612	41.8	42.7	43.3	42.1	--	3.9	4.4	5.1	4.6	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.0	38.5	38.8	38.5	38.3	2.6	3.0	2.7	2.8	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	37.9	38.1	38.3	37.7	--	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.4	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	39.0	39.2	37.8	37.8	--	3.2	3.8	2.5	3.0	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	36.9	37.2	38.7	37.7	--	1.9	1.9	2.3	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	35.0	35.1	38.1	36.7	--	1.4	.8	1.7	1.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	38.4	39.1	39.8	39.1	--	2.1	2.2	2.9	2.2	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.9	37.9	38.1	37.3	--	2.4	3.6	2.6	2.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.7	39.7	39.6	40.1	--	2.9	3.7	3.5	3.7	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	39.9	40.2	40.6	41.7	--	3.7	4.0	5.4	6.2	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	38.0	39.5	38.4	38.9	--	2.2	3.3	2.3	2.2	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.5	38.0	41.0	40.6	--	2.4	3.0	3.6	3.7	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.1	38.7	38.7	38.6	38.3	2.3	3.0	2.8	2.6	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.5	39.0	39.7	39.3	--	2.2	3.1	3.4	3.1	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	39.5	39.3	40.4	40.3	--	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	38.5	40.5	41.7	40.5	--	3.3	4.9	5.2	4.8	--
Dental laboratories	339116	36.3	35.9	34.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	37.7	38.4	37.9	38.0	--	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	37.5	37.5	33.9	33.6	--	3.7	3.9	.6	.2	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	38.0	39.3	37.4	39.3	--	2.7	3.0	.9	1.3	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	37.6	38.0	37.1	37.9	--	.0	1.7	.7	1.0	--
Signs	33995	37.2	37.4	36.1	35.9	--	3.1	3.3	1.9	1.5	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	37.5	38.7	39.4	39.3	--	2.0	2.8	4.0	3.8	--
Nondurable goods		39.9	40.5	40.7	40.8	40.7	3.9	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0
Food manufacturing	311	38.8	39.8	40.5	40.1	40.2	3.9	4.7	4.6	4.3	--
Animal food	3111	43.1	42.8	42.8	42.1	--	6.5	6.5	6.3	5.4	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	41.0	40.5	40.7	39.7	--	4.6	4.9	4.7	4.4	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	33.8	34.8	39.5	38.7	--	1.1	1.7	3.0	2.4	--
Sugar	31131	45.8	45.8	46.5	47.2	--	6.9	6.9	8.5	8.7	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	30.0	31.1	37.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	39.6	40.4	40.0	40.1	--	3.5	4.3	4.1	3.8	--
Frozen food	31141	38.2	38.1	39.3	40.0	--	3.4	3.9	4.5	3.9	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	37.6	38.4	40.4	42.2	--	2.4	2.6	2.4	3.2	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	38.5	38.0	38.8	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	41.3	42.9	40.8	40.2	--	3.6	4.8	3.6	3.7	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	41.6	42.6	42.5	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	42.8	42.8	42.5	42.1	--	4.9	5.0	5.3	4.7	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.1	42.7	43.5	42.8	--	4.7	4.7	5.2	4.3	--
Fluid milk	311511	44.7	44.9	46.2	46.8	--	4.9	5.0	5.9	6.1	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	38.4	40.3	40.7	40.5	--	3.9	4.8	4.5	4.4	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	39.8	42.4	42.0	39.9	--	5.4	6.6	6.0	5.7	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.9	40.5	43.7	43.1	--	4.0	5.2	5.3	5.1	--
Poultry processing	311615	36.9	39.0	38.5	39.6	--	2.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	31.5	32.6	38.7	34.0	--	2.3	3.0	3.8	1.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.47	28.85	28.64	28.62	--	1,135.95	1,246.32	1,205.74	1,070.39	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.92	24.02	23.25	23.72	--	944.84	953.59	988.13	998.61	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.27	16.33	16.31	16.50	--	670.32	698.92	660.56	663.30	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	17.92	17.96	16.88	17.05	--	752.64	788.44	700.52	690.53	--
Truck trailers	336212	13.70	13.97	14.76	15.00	--	532.93	568.58	557.93	562.50	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.01	16.00	16.57	16.79	--	666.02	688.00	679.37	696.79	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.34	21.53	20.49	20.83	--	883.48	930.10	885.17	889.44	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.97	23.84	22.85	23.21	--	1,030.71	1,051.34	991.69	993.39	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	25.08	24.97	23.99	24.44	--	1,101.01	1,123.65	1,043.97	1,048.48	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	19.79	19.83	18.24	18.65	--	827.22	848.72	775.20	755.33	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.57	20.65	18.64	19.15	--	870.11	894.15	801.52	781.32	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	29.25	29.91	24.00	24.63	--	1,228.50	1,372.87	1,020.00	1,064.02	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	26.97	27.13	26.87	26.98	--	1,143.53	1,226.28	1,351.56	1,346.30	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	23.51	23.53	22.50	23.11	--	956.86	988.26	976.50	1,014.53	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.74	17.08	16.83	16.84	--	693.04	731.02	688.35	687.07	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	25.64	25.82	27.98	28.07	--	1,107.65	1,120.59	1,233.92	1,223.85	--
Aircraft	336411	29.48	29.59	30.83	30.21	--	1,252.90	1,260.53	1,353.44	1,317.16	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	25.40	25.74	27.96	28.56	--	1,135.38	1,166.02	1,274.98	1,308.05	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	19.57	19.83	21.50	21.94	--	851.30	870.54	954.60	947.81	--
Ship and boat building	3366	17.73	17.66	18.15	18.43	--	771.26	784.10	811.31	812.76	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	19.64	19.58	20.11	20.43	--	877.91	894.81	919.03	929.57	--
Boat building	336612	14.85	14.81	15.44	15.36	--	620.73	632.39	668.55	646.66	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.72	13.68	14.29	14.38	14.39	521.36	526.68	554.45	553.63	551.14
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.63	13.52	13.98	13.98	--	516.58	515.11	535.43	527.05	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	14.24	14.09	14.67	14.74	--	555.36	552.33	554.53	557.17	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.06	12.98	13.38	13.29	--	481.91	482.86	517.81	501.03	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.85	13.58	13.78	13.56	--	484.75	476.66	525.02	497.65	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.05	12.11	12.62	12.47	--	462.72	473.50	502.28	487.58	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.41	13.42	13.83	14.09	--	508.24	508.62	526.92	525.56	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	14.04	14.29	14.95	15.01	--	543.35	567.31	592.02	601.90	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	14.91	15.16	15.58	15.99	--	594.91	609.43	632.55	666.78	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.07	13.41	14.01	13.97	--	496.66	529.70	537.98	543.43	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.56	13.42	14.92	15.77	--	508.50	509.96	611.72	640.26	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.37	14.40	14.57	14.54	14.49	547.50	557.28	563.86	561.24	554.97
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	15.09	15.05	14.89	14.89	--	580.97	586.95	591.13	585.18	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	15.13	15.05	14.61	14.62	--	597.64	591.47	590.24	589.19	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.69	14.75	14.66	14.66	--	565.57	597.38	611.32	593.73	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.47	16.51	16.99	16.86	--	597.86	592.71	584.46	590.10	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.77	13.85	14.30	14.24	--	519.13	531.84	541.97	541.12	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.87	13.63	15.07	15.11	--	520.13	511.13	510.87	507.70	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.54	13.79	13.42	13.45	--	514.52	541.95	501.91	528.59	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.84	12.89	12.69	13.01	--	482.78	489.82	470.80	493.08	--
Signs	33995	14.70	14.79	14.96	14.46	--	546.84	553.15	540.06	519.11	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.71	13.77	14.37	14.40	--	514.13	532.90	566.18	565.92	--
Nondurable goods		15.36	15.29	15.45	15.63	15.57	612.86	619.25	628.82	637.70	633.70
Food manufacturing	311	13.09	13.12	13.36	13.47	13.53	507.89	522.18	541.08	540.15	543.91
Animal food	3111	14.00	13.94	14.23	14.36	--	603.40	596.63	609.04	604.56	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	18.84	18.72	18.49	18.47	--	772.44	758.16	752.54	733.26	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.25	15.27	15.13	15.74	--	515.45	531.40	597.64	609.14	--
Sugar	31131	16.08	16.04	15.15	15.35	--	736.46	734.63	704.48	724.52	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.26	14.30	14.28	15.41	--	427.80	444.73	528.36	554.76	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	13.23	13.26	13.81	13.82	--	523.91	535.70	552.40	554.18	--
Frozen food	31141	12.10	12.25	12.50	12.50	--	462.22	466.73	491.25	500.00	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.64	12.86	13.90	13.98	--	475.26	493.82	561.56	589.96	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	11.78	11.89	11.83	11.71	--	453.53	451.82	459.00	455.52	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.42	14.23	15.18	15.25	--	595.55	610.47	619.34	613.05	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	13.84	13.71	14.64	14.61	--	575.74	584.05	622.20	622.39	--
Dairy products	3115	16.72	16.68	17.29	17.19	--	715.62	713.90	734.83	723.70	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	17.01	17.07	17.72	17.61	--	733.13	728.89	770.82	753.71	--
Fluid milk	311511	17.95	18.01	18.68	18.44	--	802.37	808.65	863.02	862.99	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.41	11.50	11.67	11.88	--	438.14	463.45	474.97	481.14	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.50	11.72	12.23	12.80	--	457.70	496.93	513.66	510.72	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.56	12.76	12.75	12.66	--	501.14	516.78	557.18	545.65	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.80	10.76	10.72	10.90	--	398.52	419.64	412.72	431.64	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.96	12.13	12.24	12.97	--	376.74	395.44	473.69	440.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.6	38.2	39.7	38.5	--	4.1	4.5	4.6	3.8	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	37.6	37.7	39.5	38.6	--	4.0	4.2	4.5	3.7	--
Retail bakeries	311811	32.4	32.0	33.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	40.4	40.7	42.4	40.6	--	4.8	5.5	5.2	4.0	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	37.7	39.4	40.3	38.3	--	4.6	5.5	4.8	3.8	--
Other food products	3119	39.9	40.9	40.5	41.6	--	4.3	5.6	5.9	6.0	--
Snack food	31191	35.6	37.7	38.1	38.1	--	2.9	4.4	4.5	5.1	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	41.6	42.1	41.4	42.9	--	4.9	6.1	6.4	6.4	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	40.0	41.5	40.3	41.8	41.5	5.2	6.4	5.0	6.1	--
Beverages	3121	39.9	41.4	40.5	42.3	--	5.8	7.0	5.5	6.7	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	41.5	43.7	43.4	46.1	--	6.6	7.9	6.5	7.8	--
Soft drinks	312111	41.6	42.8	42.0	44.8	--	6.4	7.5	5.9	7.7	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.6	38.0	36.3	36.6	--	4.5	5.7	4.1	5.0	--
Textile mills	313	40.1	40.4	40.6	40.6	40.6	3.1	3.7	3.4	3.7	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.2	41.5	40.9	41.4	--	3.4	4.0	3.7	4.2	--
Fabric mills	3132	39.4	39.9	40.1	40.4	--	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.6	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	39.6	39.5	40.2	40.5	--	3.0	3.5	3.2	3.6	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	40.3	40.3	41.0	40.2	--	3.3	3.8	3.1	3.4	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	39.3	38.7	39.8	37.7	--	3.8	4.1	4.7	3.6	--
Textile product mills	314	39.5	40.1	39.8	39.7	39.5	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.3	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	40.6	41.3	40.2	39.7	--	5.1	5.3	4.2	3.8	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	36.4	36.9	37.5	37.6	--	2.2	2.8	3.3	3.2	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.8	38.4	39.3	39.8	--	2.4	2.8	3.1	2.5	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	42.0	41.7	42.1	42.6	--	3.7	4.2	4.4	3.7	--
All other textile product mills	31499	34.5	35.9	37.1	37.5	--	1.4	1.7	2.0	1.5	--
Apparel	315	35.8	36.7	36.9	37.5	37.6	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.5	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	38.7	40.3	41.4	41.8	--	3.4	3.5	3.8	3.8	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	36.0	37.8	38.9	39.1	--	2.2	2.2	2.7	2.8	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.2	36.0	36.1	36.8	--	1.9	2.2	2.0	2.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	34.2	35.1	35.9	36.7	--	1.1	1.4	1.6	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	35.0	35.9	36.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	34.0	34.9	35.6	35.8	--	1.1	1.4	1.5	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	35.9	37.5	37.2	37.0	--	2.7	3.2	1.7	1.6	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	36.9	37.1	36.5	37.2	--	3.6	3.9	3.2	3.0	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	37.1	36.9	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	38.2	39.3	38.1	37.7	38.6	3.5	3.9	2.4	1.8	--
Footwear	3162	36.7	36.8	40.4	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	39.5	41.5	36.2	35.8	--	5.7	6.4	2.4	2.0	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.3	43.1	42.7	42.9	42.8	5.2	5.5	4.8	5.2	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	45.9	45.5	44.7	44.8	--	7.4	7.6	6.4	7.0	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	45.8	45.8	45.2	44.9	--	7.4	7.9	6.4	7.1	--
Paperboard mills	32213	46.0	44.6	43.4	44.7	--	7.3	6.9	6.5	6.6	--
Converted paper products	3222	40.7	42.1	41.8	42.1	--	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4	--
Paperboard containers	32221	41.4	43.8	42.1	42.5	--	4.1	4.6	3.6	3.9	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	41.4	44.6	42.3	42.5	--	3.8	4.5	3.6	3.7	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	42.5	43.5	41.9	44.2	--	6.2	6.4	2.8	4.3	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	39.1	40.0	42.4	42.8	--	4.9	5.3	5.1	5.1	--
Stationery products	32223	40.8	40.2	39.4	40.5	--	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.9	--
Other converted paper products	32229	40.6	40.7	41.5	40.7	--	5.0	4.9	5.8	5.7	--
Printing and related support activities	323	38.8	38.9	39.4	39.3	38.9	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	39.8	39.8	40.4	40.0	--	4.0	4.0	4.2	3.6	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	38.6	39.0	39.0	37.4	--	4.2	4.3	5.0	4.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	37.6	38.4	36.2	37.6	--	1.9	2.8	1.0	2.2	--
Quick printing	323114	34.3	34.8	36.6	36.1	--	1.0	1.3	.6	.3	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	39.3	38.8	37.9	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	39.5	38.6	41.4	41.3	--	4.3	3.7	4.3	4.0	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.1	40.9	38.7	38.4	--	3.5	3.2	1.8	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	45.4	45.2	43.9	44.4	44.5	7.9	8.0	6.4	6.5	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	48.0	47.2	45.6	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.5	42.5	41.5	42.4	--	6.4	6.4	4.0	4.3	--
Chemicals	325	42.7	42.2	41.9	42.3	42.1	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.6	--
Basic chemicals	3251	45.2	43.4	42.8	44.6	--	5.5	4.5	4.0	4.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.63	12.74	12.81	12.91	--	474.89	486.67	508.56	497.04	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.54	12.64	12.64	12.75	--	471.50	476.53	499.28	492.15	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.18	10.24	10.32	10.11	--	329.83	327.68	343.66	345.76	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.54	13.62	13.50	13.79	--	547.02	554.33	572.40	559.87	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.88	13.00	13.25	13.35	--	485.58	512.20	533.98	511.31	--
Other food products	3119	13.73	13.86	14.05	13.82	--	547.83	566.87	569.03	574.91	--
Snack food	31191	12.27	12.61	13.64	14.08	--	436.81	475.40	519.68	536.45	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.22	14.30	14.19	13.73	--	591.55	602.03	587.47	589.02	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.32	18.17	18.49	18.49	18.43	732.80	754.06	745.15	772.88	764.85
Beverages	3121	17.81	17.51	17.74	17.79	--	710.62	724.91	718.47	752.52	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.56	15.38	16.16	16.33	--	645.74	672.11	701.34	752.81	--
Soft drinks	312111	16.79	16.76	17.23	17.39	--	698.46	717.33	723.66	779.07	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.48	21.08	20.54	20.57	--	807.65	801.04	745.60	752.86	--
Textile mills	313	12.42	12.41	12.81	12.95	12.85	498.04	501.36	520.09	525.77	521.71
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	12.05	11.94	12.30	12.36	--	496.46	495.51	503.07	511.70	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.75	12.75	13.26	13.28	--	502.35	508.73	531.73	536.51	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	12.93	13.00	13.28	13.45	--	512.03	513.50	533.86	544.73	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.25	12.33	12.61	13.02	--	493.68	496.90	517.01	523.40	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	11.47	11.37	12.26	12.36	--	450.77	440.02	487.95	465.97	--
Textile product mills	314	11.97	12.03	11.93	11.82	11.82	472.82	482.40	474.81	469.25	466.89
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.69	11.89	11.65	11.61	--	474.61	491.06	468.33	460.92	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.47	10.76	11.06	10.94	--	381.11	397.04	414.75	411.34	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.39	12.24	12.32	12.09	--	468.34	470.02	484.18	481.18	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	11.16	11.03	11.13	10.98	--	468.72	459.95	468.57	467.75	--
All other textile product mills	31499	13.57	13.33	13.39	13.11	--	468.17	478.55	496.77	491.63	--
Apparel	315	10.62	10.59	10.70	10.81	10.91	380.20	388.65	394.83	405.38	410.22
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.57	11.56	11.44	11.44	--	447.76	465.87	473.62	478.19	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.64	11.44	11.47	11.39	--	419.04	432.43	446.18	445.35	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.29	10.27	10.44	10.60	--	362.21	369.72	376.88	390.08	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.94	9.92	9.80	9.77	--	339.95	348.19	351.82	358.56	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.01	9.89	9.78	9.69	--	350.35	355.05	360.88	384.69	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.92	9.93	9.80	9.80	--	337.28	346.56	348.88	350.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	10.17	9.97	10.36	10.70	--	365.10	373.88	385.39	395.90	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	10.88	11.12	11.94	12.34	--	401.47	412.55	435.81	459.05	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.83	11.66	12.02	11.92	--	438.89	430.25	442.34	447.00	--
Leather and allied products	316	11.26	11.46	11.81	11.85	11.80	430.13	450.38	449.96	446.75	455.48
Footwear	3162	11.39	11.58	12.09	12.02	--	418.01	426.14	488.44	479.60	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.15	11.36	11.55	11.68	--	440.43	471.44	418.11	418.14	--
Paper and paper products	322	18.01	17.90	18.16	18.46	18.23	761.82	771.49	775.43	791.93	780.24
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.63	22.54	23.37	23.90	--	1,038.72	1,025.57	1,044.64	1,070.72	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.79	22.74	23.56	24.20	--	1,043.78	1,041.49	1,064.91	1,086.58	--
Paperboard mills	32213	22.19	21.96	22.86	23.12	--	1,020.74	979.42	992.12	1,033.46	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.77	15.75	15.79	16.02	--	641.84	663.08	660.02	674.44	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.12	15.04	15.00	15.30	--	625.97	658.75	631.50	650.25	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.79	14.67	14.33	14.55	--	612.31	654.28	606.16	618.38	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.73	16.74	16.79	17.23	--	711.03	728.19	703.50	761.57	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.43	17.38	17.38	17.55	--	681.51	695.20	736.91	751.14	--
Stationery products	32223	15.68	15.73	15.49	15.52	--	639.74	632.35	610.31	628.56	--
Other converted paper products	32229	15.85	16.07	16.29	16.51	--	643.51	654.05	676.04	671.96	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.72	15.77	15.87	16.03	15.97	609.94	613.45	625.28	629.98	621.23
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	17.06	17.26	17.58	17.63	--	678.99	686.95	710.23	705.20	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.19	15.65	15.38	15.95	--	586.33	610.35	599.82	596.53	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.03	12.17	12.27	12.42	--	452.33	467.33	444.17	466.99	--
Quick printing	323114	14.57	14.62	14.49	14.89	--	499.75	508.78	530.33	537.53	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	16.09	16.39	16.68	16.53	--	632.34	635.93	632.17	649.63	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	15.32	15.15	14.98	15.24	--	605.14	584.79	620.17	629.41	--
Support activities for printing	32312	16.23	15.57	15.99	16.15	--	634.59	636.81	618.81	620.16	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.52	24.09	24.66	25.00	24.44	1,113.21	1,088.87	1,082.57	1,110.00	1,087.58
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.01	27.96	29.15	29.79	--	1,344.48	1,319.71	1,329.24	1,367.36	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.58	18.15	17.43	17.90	--	771.07	771.38	723.35	758.96	--
Chemicals	325	19.78	19.54	19.46	19.69	19.45	844.61	824.59	815.37	832.89	818.85
Basic chemicals	3251	23.63	23.10	23.10	23.37	--	1,068.08	1,002.54	988.68	1,042.30	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	44.3	40.6	42.7	43.8	--	5.3	4.1	4.1	4.9	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	44.4	44.9	43.1	43.7	--	5.8	6.4	5.4	5.5	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	43.8	44.6	42.9	42.5	--	6.0	6.5	5.3	5.1	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	43.4	44.3	42.6	42.1	--	5.7	6.2	5.3	5.1	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	47.4	45.9	44.3	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	42.0	40.8	41.8	41.7	--	2.4	2.7	3.2	2.9	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	42.9	41.5	42.3	42.2	--	2.4	2.7	3.4	3.1	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	38.6	38.0	39.7	40.0	--	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.1	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.2	42.3	40.8	40.7	--	4.4	4.9	4.1	3.4	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.3	43.3	41.9	41.7	--	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.4	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.1	39.7	39.4	39.9	--	1.2	1.8	2.0	2.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	37.9	38.2	39.2	40.7	--	1.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.2	39.1	38.3	40.1	--	2.0	3.0	3.1	3.2	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.2	41.0	39.5	39.2	--	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	42.4	42.0	42.3	41.4	--	4.5	3.9	3.3	2.9	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.0	40.6	40.9	41.3	41.2	3.4	4.1	3.9	4.0	--
Plastics products	3261	39.9	40.3	40.5	40.8	--	3.4	3.9	3.8	3.8	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	42.0	41.9	42.5	42.8	--	4.5	4.8	5.7	5.6	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	41.9	41.3	42.8	42.8	--	4.6	4.7	5.7	5.7	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	42.4	42.8	40.5	40.8	--	4.1	4.6	3.7	3.6	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	42.9	43.5	40.7	41.4	--	4.5	5.0	3.6	3.8	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	42.0	42.3	40.3	40.4	--	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.5	--
Foam products	32614,5	40.5	41.0	39.6	41.0	--	3.0	3.7	3.5	3.5	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.9	41.7	40.5	40.8	--	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	--
Other plastics products	32619	38.6	39.3	40.2	40.3	--	3.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	--
Rubber products	3262	40.3	41.8	42.3	43.2	--	3.4	4.5	4.0	4.5	--
Other rubber products	32629	39.3	40.8	41.6	41.8	--	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.5	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	39.1	40.6	41.1	42.0	--	2.2	3.2	2.0	2.9	--
All other rubber products	326299	39.6	41.2	42.4	41.4	--	3.7	4.7	5.9	4.5	--
Private service-providing		32.6	32.2	32.2	32.6	32.3	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		33.5	33.3	33.1	33.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	38.3	37.8	37.9	38.6	38.3	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.9	38.4	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.3	36.4	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.6	33.2	33.1	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.9	37.9	37.9	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	35.2	35.1	36.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	33.1	33.3	35.4	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.4	40.3	39.9	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.9	41.0	39.5	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.7	39.4	40.1	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.7	39.7	40.6	41.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	39.1	37.8	37.7	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	37.8	35.7	35.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	39.8	38.4	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	39.2	38.1	38.2	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	38.8	38.2	36.2	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.5	41.6	41.6	42.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	39.0	38.8	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.9	38.3	38.9	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.0	39.2	39.1	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	40.7	39.7	38.4	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	41.1	40.0	38.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	40.2	39.2	37.8	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	40.8	39.9	38.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.5	38.8	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.4	40.4	39.1	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	39.7	39.5	38.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.7	39.2	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	39.0	38.3	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.4	34.9	37.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.5	37.7	39.5	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	41.2	41.9	42.7	43.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	25.39	25.28	23.02	23.72	--	1,124.78	1,026.37	982.95	1,038.94	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	19.56	19.57	20.60	20.93	--	868.46	878.69	887.86	914.64	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	22.45	22.42	22.72	23.25	--	983.31	999.93	974.69	988.13	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	23.48	23.30	23.05	23.67	--	1,019.03	1,032.19	981.93	996.51	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.21	20.82	21.63	21.73	--	1,005.35	955.64	958.21	953.95	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	21.73	21.48	20.45	20.63	--	912.66	876.38	854.81	860.27	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	22.19	21.87	20.62	20.65	--	951.95	907.61	872.23	871.43	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.65	19.76	19.76	20.54	--	758.49	750.88	784.47	821.60	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.33	15.96	16.44	16.47	--	672.80	675.11	670.75	670.33	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.79	15.13	15.66	15.79	--	652.13	655.13	656.15	658.44	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	14.93	15.06	15.05	15.18	--	583.76	597.88	592.97	605.68	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.34	15.48	16.22	16.20	--	581.39	591.34	635.82	659.34	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.69	15.84	16.83	16.69	--	599.36	619.34	644.59	669.27	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.58	14.71	13.95	14.17	--	586.12	603.11	551.03	555.46	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.76	16.70	16.14	16.27	--	710.62	701.40	682.72	673.58	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.87	14.87	15.19	15.31	15.30	594.80	603.72	621.27	632.30	630.36
Plastics products	3261	14.16	14.14	14.47	14.53	--	564.98	569.84	586.04	592.82	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	16.26	16.23	16.91	16.94	--	682.92	680.04	718.68	725.03	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.44	15.50	16.89	16.83	--	646.94	640.15	722.89	720.32	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.11	14.32	14.69	14.66	--	598.26	612.90	594.95	598.13	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.82	15.15	15.31	15.58	--	635.78	659.03	623.12	645.01	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	13.54	13.66	14.26	14.06	--	568.68	577.82	574.68	568.02	--
Foam products	32614,5	14.42	14.36	15.53	15.44	--	584.01	588.76	614.99	633.04	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	15.14	15.10	15.16	15.58	--	634.37	629.67	613.98	635.66	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.44	13.41	13.54	13.59	--	518.78	527.01	544.31	547.68	--
Rubber products	3262	17.60	17.64	17.85	18.19	--	709.28	737.35	755.06	785.81	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.15	14.28	14.17	14.09	--	556.10	582.62	589.47	588.96	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.17	14.31	14.07	13.85	--	554.05	580.99	578.28	581.70	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.13	14.24	14.31	14.46	--	559.55	586.69	606.74	598.64	--
Private service-providing		16.43	16.27	16.92	17.04	16.92	535.62	523.89	544.82	555.50	546.52
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.44	15.30	15.66	15.81	15.69	517.24	509.49	518.35	526.47	524.05
Wholesale trade	42	18.87	18.71	19.24	19.52	19.29	722.72	707.24	729.20	753.47	738.81
Durable goods	423	19.49	19.28	19.67	19.88	--	758.16	740.35	757.30	779.30	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.64	16.31	16.81	17.04	--	604.03	593.68	606.84	628.78	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.55	16.12	17.08	17.50	--	539.53	535.18	565.35	574.00	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	17.38	17.20	17.21	17.44	--	658.70	651.88	652.26	694.11	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	16.26	16.22	17.23	17.45	--	572.35	569.32	635.79	656.12	--
Home furnishings	42322	16.30	16.07	17.60	17.52	--	539.53	535.13	623.04	637.73	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.27	17.34	17.46	17.79	--	697.71	698.80	696.65	716.94	--
Lumber and wood	42331	17.15	17.26	17.84	18.31	--	701.44	707.66	704.68	719.58	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.63	17.26	16.96	16.45	--	699.91	680.04	680.10	682.68	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.23	17.62	17.09	17.91	--	684.03	699.51	693.85	743.27	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.60	24.10	23.88	24.14	--	961.86	910.98	900.28	931.80	--
Office equipment	42342	21.40	20.62	20.63	20.80	--	808.92	736.13	738.55	784.16	--
Computer and software	42343	30.05	29.46	28.36	28.99	--	1,195.99	1,131.26	1,100.37	1,148.00	--
Medical equipment	42345	22.24	21.63	22.09	21.85	--	871.81	824.10	843.84	847.78	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	18.49	18.64	19.08	19.55	--	717.41	712.05	690.70	723.35	--
Metals and minerals	4235	17.31	17.14	18.21	18.33	--	718.37	713.02	757.54	773.53	--
Electric goods	4236	22.60	22.38	23.01	23.38	--	881.40	868.34	897.39	923.51	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	20.89	20.54	21.37	21.83	--	812.62	786.68	831.29	862.29	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.81	23.65	24.19	24.51	--	928.59	927.08	945.83	968.15	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.77	16.78	17.99	18.16	--	682.54	666.17	690.82	706.42	--
Hardware	42371	15.48	15.47	16.05	16.49	--	636.23	618.80	624.35	633.22	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.49	17.90	19.60	19.52	--	703.10	701.68	740.88	749.57	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	17.22	16.71	18.05	18.21	--	702.58	666.73	700.34	732.04	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	19.09	19.07	19.45	19.54	--	754.06	739.92	758.55	777.69	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.35	19.79	19.84	19.21	--	801.09	799.52	775.74	772.24	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.92	15.29	15.71	16.00	--	592.32	603.96	604.84	641.60	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.66	20.53	20.56	21.03	--	820.20	804.78	814.18	845.41	--
Industrial supplies	42384	18.59	18.38	20.16	19.35	--	725.01	703.95	774.14	744.98	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.14	17.56	18.39	18.38	--	660.30	612.84	691.46	700.28	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.15	15.19	15.49	15.72	--	568.13	572.66	611.86	630.37	--
Recyclable materials	42393	13.76	14.26	14.28	14.58	--	566.91	597.49	609.76	632.77	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	37.0	35.9	37.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	37.6	37.2	37.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	31.6	32.5	31.2	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	24.7	26.2	25.4	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	40.6	40.9	39.0	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	37.1	37.0	37.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.9	36.1	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	39.2	38.5	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	37.5	37.0	38.0	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	42.6	42.0	38.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	37.0	35.8	32.9	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	43.2	42.7	38.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	41.2	40.6	40.0	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	41.5	40.7	38.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.3	33.9	35.6	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	36.2	36.5	36.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	36.5	36.8	37.2	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	37.9	37.6	38.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	40.1	39.3	39.1	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.0	34.1	35.1	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	38.0	36.7	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.4	36.4	38.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	38.1	36.7	36.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	30.6	30.4	29.9	30.0	30.1	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.8	35.5	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.8	35.3	35.9	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	36.1	35.8	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	32.5	30.9	34.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	34.9	34.9	34.7	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	35.4	35.5	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	36.1	36.1	36.1	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.7	34.8	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	38.8	38.7	39.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	31.0	30.6	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	31.6	30.6	30.9	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	30.4	30.5	28.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.0	35.5	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	27.8	27.7	24.3	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	34.1	33.4	32.6	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	34.0	33.1	31.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	31.1	31.3	32.4	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	34.6	33.5	31.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	34.6	34.2	35.6	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	36.9	36.4	35.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	37.3	36.8	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	37.5	36.5	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.2	41.1	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	31.4	31.1	30.0	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	39.7	39.8	38.6	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	33.3	33.6	31.4	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	33.1	33.4	34.0	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	33.4	33.7	30.7	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	30.1	29.9	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	30.1	29.9	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	30.1	29.9	29.1	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.8	30.5	30.5	30.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	31.9	31.9	31.1	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	32.6	33.0	31.9	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	34.4	35.4	32.8	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	30.7	30.2	30.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	26.3	25.8	25.9	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.6	29.3	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	29.0	28.7	28.6	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.92	17.65	18.41	18.34	--	663.04	633.64	697.74	707.92	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.74	16.66	17.24	17.40	--	629.42	619.75	643.05	662.94	--
Paper and paper products	4241	17.15	16.52	18.02	18.68	--	541.94	536.90	562.22	599.63	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	16.44	15.72	17.09	17.86	--	406.07	411.86	434.09	484.01	--
Industrial paper	42413	17.72	17.19	18.83	19.43	--	719.43	703.07	734.37	750.00	--
Druggists' goods	4242	20.83	20.83	20.78	20.61	--	772.79	770.71	783.41	793.49	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	18.70	18.67	19.06	18.72	--	690.03	673.99	739.53	746.93	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.74	15.80	16.67	16.98	--	617.01	608.30	636.79	657.13	--
General line grocery	42441	17.51	17.72	18.18	18.72	--	656.63	655.64	690.84	726.34	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	13.48	13.25	15.92	16.08	--	574.25	556.50	606.55	631.94	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	14.00	14.05	13.92	14.47	--	518.00	502.99	457.97	497.77	--
Grains and field beans	42451	14.00	13.80	14.63	14.63	--	604.80	589.26	569.11	583.74	--
Chemicals	4246	19.22	18.89	19.22	19.25	--	791.86	766.93	768.80	783.48	--
Other chemicals	42469	20.24	19.89	20.71	20.76	--	839.96	809.52	805.62	828.32	--
Petroleum	4247	14.77	14.35	15.63	15.70	--	506.61	486.47	556.43	569.91	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.97	18.74	18.77	19.18	--	686.71	684.01	692.61	717.33	--
Beer and ale	42481	17.09	16.99	16.83	17.04	--	623.79	625.23	626.08	647.52	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.83	14.79	14.95	14.99	--	562.06	556.10	569.60	586.11	--
Farm supplies	42491	14.74	14.73	15.09	15.24	--	591.07	578.89	590.02	629.41	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.43	16.58	16.78	17.09	--	575.05	565.38	588.98	586.19	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	22.01	22.01	22.86	23.77	--	836.38	807.77	841.25	889.00	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	19.81	19.34	18.88	19.56	--	721.08	703.98	724.99	729.59	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	22.18	22.21	23.13	24.04	--	845.06	815.11	848.87	899.10	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.69	12.56	12.74	12.84	12.76	388.31	381.82	380.93	385.20	384.08
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	17.00	16.45	16.44	16.80	--	608.60	583.98	588.55	604.80	--
Automobile dealers	4411	18.60	17.81	17.70	18.15	--	665.88	628.69	635.43	651.59	--
New car dealers	44111	18.97	18.09	18.14	18.56	--	684.82	647.62	653.04	668.16	--
Used car dealers	44112	14.73	14.68	13.43	14.19	--	478.73	453.61	467.36	502.33	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	16.54	16.67	16.21	16.98	--	577.25	581.78	562.49	585.81	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	16.18	16.24	16.19	16.78	--	572.77	576.52	558.56	580.59	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.99	12.91	13.26	13.32	--	468.94	466.05	478.69	487.51	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.47	12.40	12.63	12.67	--	432.71	431.52	438.26	442.18	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.93	13.83	14.39	14.45	--	540.48	535.22	561.21	575.11	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.80	14.29	15.23	15.34	--	458.80	437.27	450.81	454.06	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.97	14.13	15.27	15.48	--	473.05	432.38	471.84	482.98	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.60	14.48	15.18	15.18	--	443.84	441.64	429.59	425.04	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.49	18.31	18.87	19.01	--	647.15	650.01	684.98	680.56	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.83	11.72	12.41	12.37	--	328.87	324.64	301.56	298.12	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	18.58	18.22	18.65	18.95	--	633.58	608.55	607.99	619.67	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.99	16.68	15.63	15.37	--	577.66	552.11	490.78	476.47	--
Household appliance stores	443111	15.50	15.11	15.59	16.02	--	482.05	472.94	505.12	512.64	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	17.29	17.02	15.64	15.22	--	598.23	570.17	487.97	468.78	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	22.65	22.11	25.37	26.53	--	783.69	756.16	903.17	984.26	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.40	13.45	13.53	13.48	--	494.46	489.58	473.55	473.15	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.53	13.62	13.58	13.53	--	504.67	501.22	480.73	478.96	--
Home centers	44411	13.00	13.18	12.55	12.52	--	487.50	481.07	440.51	436.95	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	13.65	13.92	13.35	13.54	--	548.73	572.11	516.65	521.29	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.74	11.74	11.66	11.62	--	368.64	365.11	349.80	350.92	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.41	15.31	16.49	16.47	--	611.78	609.34	636.51	639.04	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	12.32	12.11	13.07	13.10	--	410.26	406.90	410.40	429.68	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	14.95	14.60	14.63	15.08	--	494.85	487.64	497.42	526.29	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.63	11.46	12.56	12.54	--	388.44	386.20	385.59	405.04	--
Food and beverage stores	445	11.06	11.04	11.30	11.27	--	332.91	330.10	329.96	329.08	--
Grocery stores	4451	11.01	11.00	11.24	11.22	--	331.40	328.90	328.21	327.62	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	11.14	11.12	11.35	11.33	--	335.31	332.49	330.29	329.70	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.85	8.90	9.31	9.35	--	272.58	271.45	283.96	286.11	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.31	11.32	11.47	11.27	--	360.79	361.11	356.72	347.12	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	10.77	10.84	10.81	10.68	--	351.10	357.72	344.84	346.03	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.57	10.23	10.61	9.99	--	363.61	362.14	348.01	313.69	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.87	12.02	12.10	12.03	--	364.41	363.00	365.42	358.49	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.66	11.53	12.23	12.37	--	306.66	297.47	316.76	321.62	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.34	14.22	14.69	14.92	--	424.46	416.65	428.95	437.16	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.26	14.09	14.38	14.67	--	413.54	404.38	411.27	419.56	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	30.3	29.3	29.1	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.1	32.4	32.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	35.8	35.6	33.5	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.7	31.9	31.3	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	31.2	31.4	30.8	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	34.7	35.1	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	24.2	23.5	21.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	22.9	22.0	19.9	20.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	30.2	30.3	28.2	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	22.2	21.7	20.5	21.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	21.8	20.1	16.9	17.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	26.0	25.6	24.7	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	27.1	26.9	26.2	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	25.6	25.3	24.6	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	30.8	31.5	31.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	23.4	23.4	24.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	23.0	23.1	23.8	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	24.0	23.9	23.9	24.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	21.1	22.3	22.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	21.2	21.4	26.2	26.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	24.3	24.0	25.5	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	23.9	23.6	24.1	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	25.9	25.9	31.7	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	29.0	29.1	29.2	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.3	28.5	27.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	27.3	31.2	26.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.6	27.0	26.6	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	31.1	29.8	30.0	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.5	24.6	23.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	28.1	27.8	29.0	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	29.7	29.7	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.0	27.0	24.9	25.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	31.0	31.0	29.6	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	33.9	33.4	33.7	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	33.0	32.3	32.5	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.5	30.9	30.7	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.1	35.0	35.7	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	36.8	36.4	38.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	34.7	34.6	36.9	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	39.1	38.4	39.2	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.6	36.6	36.9	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.8	41.1	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.4	41.2	41.0	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.9	40.8	40.5	40.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.5	41.4	41.2	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.9	41.5	41.9	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	40.5	41.1	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.5	40.6	39.1	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	33.7	35.1	32.6	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	43.7	43.7	42.5	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	37.0	39.9	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	30.7	32.6	31.6	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	36.8	37.3	41.4	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	25.4	28.9	25.7	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.4	34.9	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.9	45.8	46.3	46.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	30.7	32.2	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.7	36.4	37.7	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.8	35.0	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	35.8	34.3	36.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.7	34.3	34.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	30.2	30.3	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	32.4	31.3	31.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	14.21	14.94	14.84	14.78	--	430.56	437.74	431.84	434.53	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	15.93	15.57	17.73	17.99	--	511.35	504.47	567.36	581.08	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	17.86	17.30	20.47	21.03	--	639.39	615.88	685.75	708.71	--
Gasoline stations	447	8.97	8.95	9.11	9.08	--	284.35	285.51	285.14	285.11	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.70	8.67	8.83	8.84	--	271.44	272.24	271.96	274.04	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.53	10.58	10.73	10.51	--	365.39	371.36	366.97	359.44	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.39	11.46	11.59	11.61	--	275.64	269.31	253.82	256.58	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.56	10.72	10.84	10.89	--	241.82	235.84	215.72	222.16	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.57	12.44	11.70	11.85	--	379.61	376.93	329.94	338.91	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.52	11.50	11.15	11.16	--	255.74	249.55	228.58	237.71	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.45	9.72	9.80	9.82	--	206.01	195.37	165.62	170.87	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.69	11.39	11.98	12.17	--	303.94	291.58	295.91	315.20	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.38	11.43	12.08	12.24	--	308.40	307.47	316.50	324.36	--
Shoe stores	4482	11.02	10.79	10.86	11.11	--	282.11	272.99	267.16	268.86	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	15.85	15.50	15.25	15.18	--	488.18	488.25	480.38	472.10	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.86	10.74	10.95	11.11	--	254.12	251.32	266.09	274.42	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	11.12	11.07	11.20	11.25	--	255.76	255.72	266.56	272.25	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	11.08	10.97	11.34	11.43	--	265.92	262.18	271.03	276.61	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.27	10.34	9.99	9.96	--	216.70	230.58	225.77	234.06	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.49	10.95	12.11	12.50	--	222.39	234.33	317.28	328.75	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	10.25	10.01	10.39	10.81	--	249.08	240.24	264.95	279.98	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.49	10.29	10.59	11.03	--	250.71	242.84	255.22	268.03	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	9.41	8.96	9.73	10.05	--	243.72	232.06	308.44	335.67	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.57	10.64	10.57	10.54	--	306.53	309.62	308.64	308.82	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	11.29	11.18	11.69	11.83	--	319.51	318.63	319.14	325.33	--
Florists	4531	9.55	9.81	9.82	9.89	--	260.72	306.07	257.28	270.99	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.91	11.75	12.62	12.87	--	328.72	317.25	335.69	339.77	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	13.11	13.03	14.22	14.70	--	407.72	388.29	426.60	439.53	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.59	10.43	10.66	10.67	--	259.46	256.58	248.38	247.54	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	9.09	9.00	9.21	9.07	--	255.43	250.20	267.09	263.03	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.96	11.86	12.22	12.41	--	355.21	352.24	343.38	351.20	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.51	10.41	10.92	11.27	--	283.77	281.07	271.91	285.13	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.40	12.38	12.13	12.31	--	384.40	383.78	359.05	368.07	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.25	15.14	15.36	15.43	--	516.98	505.68	517.63	526.16	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.70	15.65	15.15	15.36	--	518.10	505.50	492.38	502.27	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.60	13.59	13.35	13.65	--	428.40	419.93	409.85	428.61	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.23	15.01	16.12	15.87	--	534.57	525.35	575.48	582.43	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.31	15.20	15.95	15.86	--	563.41	553.28	606.10	609.02	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.09	15.99	16.80	16.60	--	558.32	553.25	619.92	607.56	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.55	14.43	15.11	15.20	--	568.91	554.11	592.31	611.04	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	17.19	17.07	17.51	17.55	17.49	629.15	624.76	646.12	647.60	648.88
Truck transportation	484	17.19	17.17	17.51	17.56	--	701.35	705.69	709.16	709.42	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.49	17.51	17.60	17.64	--	724.09	721.41	721.60	723.24	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.36	16.39	16.91	16.92	--	669.12	668.71	684.86	683.57	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.82	17.83	17.80	17.84	--	739.53	738.16	733.36	733.22	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	17.20	17.23	17.21	17.31	--	720.68	715.05	721.10	725.29	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.34	19.29	19.31	19.23	--	783.27	792.82	762.75	753.82	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	16.43	16.35	17.26	17.37	--	648.99	663.81	674.87	680.90	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.97	15.01	15.53	15.57	--	504.49	526.85	506.28	512.25	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	16.33	16.31	17.18	17.36	--	713.62	712.75	730.15	736.06	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.74	17.43	18.46	18.47	--	656.38	695.46	710.71	711.10	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.03	12.93	13.49	13.51	--	400.02	421.52	426.28	421.51	--
Urban transit systems	4851	16.32	16.46	16.42	16.38	--	600.58	613.96	679.79	671.58	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.93	12.72	13.37	13.46	--	328.42	367.61	343.61	328.42	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.82	12.35	12.38	12.32	--	406.61	431.02	439.49	437.36	--
Pipeline transportation	486	25.46	25.40	24.08	24.20	--	1,168.61	1,163.32	1,114.90	1,134.98	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	16.01	15.63	15.93	15.86	--	491.51	503.29	568.70	574.13	--
Support activities for transportation	488	18.05	18.04	18.38	18.32	--	662.44	656.66	692.93	699.82	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.80	15.84	16.42	16.40	--	565.64	554.40	614.11	611.72	--
Airport operations	48811	14.62	14.47	14.33	14.29	--	523.40	496.32	520.18	521.59	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	27.92	27.60	29.23	28.57	--	968.82	946.68	1,020.13	1,008.52	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	33.92	34.25	34.16	33.78	--	1,024.38	1,037.78	1,004.30	993.13	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.86	31.21	34.95	33.75	--	1,032.26	976.87	1,114.91	1,100.25	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	39.5	38.9	37.0	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	37.0	37.1	39.2	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	38.5	39.1	39.8	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.1	25.2	27.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	24.3	24.5	26.6	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	37.6	37.7	38.1	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	37.2	37.2	37.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	39.0	39.4	40.4	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.7	41.0	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	41.4	41.4	42.2	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.5	41.4	42.1	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.9	41.1	42.1	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	42.0	42.0	42.3	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	42.5	42.0	42.2	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	45.3	43.0	44.4	44.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.9	41.8	41.8	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	40.9	41.6	42.8	42.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	41.7	40.8	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.8	36.1	36.4	36.9	36.0	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.9	35.2	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.7	34.3	34.4	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.3	33.4	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	35.4	34.2	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	37.3	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	39.1	37.5	37.1	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.4	28.4	28.9	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.2	28.3	28.8	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.6	36.4	36.8	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	18.7	17.3	17.2	17.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.9	35.5	35.7	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.9	33.3	33.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	30.1	29.2	30.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	37.4	37.1	37.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.5	40.3	40.4	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.2	41.1	40.6	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	39.8	39.6	41.2	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	39.8	39.6	41.4	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.4	39.9	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	40.6	39.5	40.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	38.2	36.6	37.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	38.3	36.4	36.8	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	38.2	36.7	38.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	26.6	25.7	26.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		36.3	35.2	35.7	36.6	35.6	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	37.5	36.3	36.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	36.9	35.4	36.3	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	36.4	34.8	35.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	36.5	34.6	35.5	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.3	35.0	36.1	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	37.0	35.7	35.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	38.5	36.7	37.6	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	40.5	38.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.7	38.2	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	38.0	36.1	37.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	37.0	35.9	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	38.3	35.9	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.9	37.1	36.4	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	36.1	35.8	36.8	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	35.5	35.9	37.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	36.8	35.8	35.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.54	14.58	14.35	14.00	--	574.33	567.16	530.95	536.20	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.26	17.25	17.05	17.31	--	638.62	639.98	668.36	704.52	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	14.47	14.56	15.37	15.32	--	557.10	569.30	611.73	592.88	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.56	15.17	14.95	14.84	--	390.56	382.28	405.15	403.65	--
Couriers	4921	16.00	15.55	15.34	15.23	--	388.80	380.98	408.04	405.12	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.04	14.99	15.06	15.07	--	565.50	565.12	573.79	563.62	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.24	15.17	15.29	15.25	--	566.93	564.32	573.38	559.68	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.79	14.78	14.53	14.74	--	576.81	582.33	587.01	585.18	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.45	13.55	13.40	13.77	--	547.42	555.55	568.16	585.23	--
Utilities	22	27.65	27.29	27.73	27.88	27.76	1,144.71	1,129.81	1,170.21	1,182.11	1,179.80
Power generation and supply	2211	28.49	28.09	29.05	29.25	--	1,182.34	1,162.93	1,223.01	1,240.20	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.51	29.04	30.26	30.31	--	1,206.96	1,193.54	1,273.95	1,282.11	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	29.34	29.07	30.21	30.41	--	1,232.28	1,220.94	1,277.88	1,292.43	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	27.11	26.78	27.32	27.74	--	1,152.18	1,124.76	1,152.90	1,184.50	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	29.37	29.16	30.22	30.70	--	1,330.46	1,253.88	1,341.77	1,369.22	--
Electric power distribution	221122	26.64	26.31	26.75	27.17	--	1,116.22	1,099.76	1,118.15	1,149.29	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	28.31	27.99	26.50	26.64	--	1,157.88	1,164.38	1,134.20	1,142.86	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.53	18.40	18.65	18.67	--	772.70	750.72	762.79	765.47	--
Information		23.14	23.05	23.74	23.97	23.81	851.55	832.11	864.14	884.49	857.16
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	25.13	24.63	24.93	25.51	--	902.17	866.98	877.54	910.71	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.13	18.95	19.42	19.69	--	663.81	649.99	668.05	677.34	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.86	17.64	18.12	18.38	--	594.74	589.18	603.40	606.54	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.63	21.77	21.63	21.88	--	765.70	744.53	772.19	787.68	--
Book publishers	51113	18.62	18.34	19.18	19.54	--	694.53	658.41	684.73	703.44	--
Software publishers	5112	39.18	38.30	38.32	38.94	--	1,531.94	1,436.25	1,421.67	1,522.55	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	19.78	20.20	21.28	20.89	--	581.53	573.68	614.99	599.54	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	20.02	20.48	21.53	21.14	--	584.58	579.58	620.06	602.49	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	24.55	25.00	26.23	25.87	--	898.53	910.00	965.26	946.84	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.29	7.32	7.57	7.64	--	136.32	126.64	130.20	131.41	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	23.06	22.85	23.70	23.94	--	827.85	811.18	846.09	871.42	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	23.55	23.32	23.21	23.56	--	798.35	776.56	784.50	810.46	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	22.02	21.56	21.52	22.07	--	662.80	629.55	652.06	688.58	--
Television broadcasting	51512	24.68	24.60	24.52	24.76	--	923.03	912.66	909.69	928.50	--
Telecommunications	517	23.17	23.26	24.09	24.30	--	938.39	937.38	973.24	991.44	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.51	24.65	24.78	24.94	--	1,009.81	1,013.12	1,006.07	1,017.55	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	23.67	23.97	27.74	28.08	--	942.07	949.21	1,142.89	1,179.36	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	24.19	24.51	28.43	28.71	--	962.76	970.60	1,177.00	1,214.43	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.35	21.94	23.82	24.29	--	880.59	875.41	917.07	944.88	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.65	17.71	17.09	17.15	--	716.59	699.55	695.56	704.87	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	21.50	21.51	22.30	22.32	--	821.30	787.27	842.94	861.55	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	24.61	24.42	25.01	24.75	--	942.56	888.89	920.37	920.70	--
Data processing and related services	5182	20.11	20.21	21.11	21.29	--	768.20	741.71	806.40	834.57	--
Other information services	519	17.37	17.37	17.27	17.12	--	462.04	446.41	457.66	472.51	--
Financial activities²		18.77	18.59	19.49	19.68	19.51	681.35	654.37	695.79	720.29	694.56
Finance and insurance	52	20.02	19.82	20.73	20.95	--	750.75	719.47	762.86	794.01	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	16.53	16.38	17.34	17.46	--	609.96	579.85	629.44	656.50	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.86	14.82	15.90	16.13	--	540.90	515.74	566.04	600.04	--
Commercial banking	52211	14.46	14.53	15.52	15.72	--	527.79	502.74	550.96	584.78	--
Savings institutions	52212	16.80	16.18	18.23	18.71	--	593.04	566.30	658.10	701.63	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	15.02	14.96	15.66	15.82	--	555.74	534.07	555.93	583.76	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.76	19.39	20.05	20.06	--	760.76	711.61	753.88	776.32	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.72	16.61	17.54	17.44	--	677.16	642.81	682.31	681.90	--
Sales financing	52222	18.32	18.16	18.68	18.91	--	727.30	693.71	726.65	750.73	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.61	20.15	20.82	20.80	--	783.18	727.42	772.42	798.72	--
Consumer lending	522291	11.63	11.36	12.88	12.89	--	430.31	407.82	501.03	511.73	--
Real estate credit	522292	23.41	22.89	23.62	23.54	--	896.60	821.75	866.85	901.58	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.60	20.44	21.21	21.21	--	780.74	758.32	772.04	782.65	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	17.18	17.09	18.20	18.25	--	620.20	611.82	669.76	688.03	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	20.56	20.47	22.65	23.03	--	729.88	734.87	849.38	893.56	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	14.45	14.07	13.85	13.70	--	531.76	503.71	486.14	484.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	38.1	36.7	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	39.3	37.5	37.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	38.9	37.5	37.8	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	36.9	35.4	36.6	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	37.8	36.2	36.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	36.5	34.6	37.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	38.0	37.1	37.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	39.0	38.1	38.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.9	38.3	38.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	39.2	38.5	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.6	38.1	38.0	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	39.0	38.0	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	39.2	38.2	38.6	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	38.3	37.0	38.5	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	40.5	37.6	39.2	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	36.3	35.4	35.4	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	36.2	35.3	34.9	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.6	35.9	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.5	35.8	36.5	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.8	36.3	37.2	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	38.1	35.9	37.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	35.8	33.0	35.5	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.0	32.5	32.8	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.6	31.9	32.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	31.8	31.2	32.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	31.4	30.9	32.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	32.3	31.8	31.3	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.0	31.9	32.4	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	32.3	31.9	34.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.8	32.6	33.0	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	33.4	32.3	32.9	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	33.1	31.8	32.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	34.3	33.7	34.3	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.8	33.7	32.6	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	34.7	34.3	32.0	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	35.4	34.7	31.4	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.8	28.7	28.3	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	22.5	20.8	20.0	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	34.8	36.1	35.5	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.0	39.1	37.1	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	40.7	41.0	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.7	34.3	34.6	35.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	36.7	35.5	35.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	36.3	34.6	34.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	36.0	34.5	34.3	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	39.1	36.2	34.6	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	36.2	32.8	34.6	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	39.1	33.6	38.3	40.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	33.7	25.1	28.0	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	34.2	31.8	33.2	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	34.6	33.9	34.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.8	38.4	38.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	39.0	38.2	38.2	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	34.9	37.0	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.6	38.2	38.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	38.0	37.8	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	41.9	40.9	39.0	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	33.8	32.9	33.4	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	34.7	35.0	34.5	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	35.7	34.4	33.6	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.8	37.7	38.4	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	38.2	36.5	37.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	28.66	28.16	29.40	29.81	--	1,091.95	1,033.47	1,096.62	1,147.69	--
Securities brokerage	52312	25.75	25.23	25.55	25.46	--	1,011.98	946.13	963.24	995.49	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	29.96	29.40	29.45	29.85	--	1,165.44	1,102.50	1,113.21	1,164.15	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	26.46	26.08	29.32	29.75	--	976.37	923.23	1,073.11	1,121.58	--
Portfolio management	52392	29.61	29.05	33.81	34.02	--	1,119.26	1,051.61	1,234.07	1,292.76	--
Investment advice	52393	24.52	24.23	27.81	28.36	--	894.98	838.36	1,034.53	1,083.35	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	21.37	21.14	21.89	22.16	--	812.06	784.29	814.31	839.86	--
Insurance carriers	5241	22.49	22.26	22.93	23.26	--	877.11	848.11	880.51	902.49	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	21.88	21.70	22.56	22.71	--	851.13	831.11	861.79	874.34	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	22.06	21.67	22.68	23.15	--	864.75	834.30	873.18	907.48	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	21.74	21.72	22.46	22.37	--	839.16	827.53	853.48	850.06	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	23.30	23.03	23.55	24.11	--	908.70	875.14	909.03	942.70	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	23.52	23.30	23.92	24.45	--	921.98	890.06	923.31	956.00	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	22.23	21.71	21.67	22.34	--	851.41	803.27	834.30	866.79	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	20.71	20.41	19.06	18.75	--	838.76	767.42	747.15	738.75	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	19.43	19.19	20.04	20.28	--	705.31	679.33	709.42	742.25	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	19.10	18.81	19.78	20.07	--	691.42	663.99	690.32	732.56	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	20.31	20.24	20.76	20.91	--	743.35	726.62	761.89	771.58	--
Claims adjusting	524291	21.11	21.11	23.12	23.43	--	770.52	755.74	843.88	878.63	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.49	19.36	19.82	19.88	--	717.23	702.77	737.30	743.51	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.86	21.79	22.06	22.11	--	832.87	782.26	825.04	864.50	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.94	23.30	22.33	22.50	--	821.25	768.90	792.72	857.25	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.92	14.92	15.67	15.77	--	492.36	484.90	513.98	525.14	--
Real estate	531	14.84	14.84	15.73	15.81	--	483.78	473.40	515.94	531.22	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	14.28	14.35	15.30	15.42	--	454.10	447.72	489.60	505.78	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.50	13.56	14.59	14.75	--	423.90	419.00	468.34	486.75	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	17.27	17.19	18.24	18.23	--	557.82	546.64	570.91	588.83	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	11.89	12.13	11.84	11.81	--	392.37	386.95	383.62	389.73	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.95	14.78	16.02	16.17	--	482.89	471.48	544.68	557.87	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.42	15.45	16.00	15.99	--	521.20	503.67	528.00	540.46	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.15	15.18	15.62	15.63	--	506.01	490.31	513.90	526.73	--
Residential property managers	531311	13.91	13.81	13.87	13.85	--	460.42	439.16	448.00	461.21	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.20	18.43	19.89	20.11	--	624.26	621.09	682.23	701.84	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.70	14.70	15.11	15.25	--	496.86	495.39	492.59	494.10	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.25	14.29	14.44	14.48	--	494.48	490.15	462.08	459.02	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	14.04	14.12	14.23	14.34	--	497.02	489.96	446.82	447.41	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.27	12.28	12.49	12.69	--	353.38	352.44	353.47	357.86	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.34	9.02	8.19	8.26	--	210.15	187.62	163.80	161.90	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	14.06	14.06	14.59	14.75	--	489.29	507.57	517.95	523.63	--
General rental centers	5323	15.30	15.08	14.57	14.47	--	581.40	589.63	540.55	531.05	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	18.82	19.00	19.83	19.94	--	765.97	779.00	787.25	791.62	--
Professional and business services		19.21	18.88	19.88	20.10	19.91	666.59	647.58	687.85	707.52	690.88
Professional and technical services	54	24.98	25.06	25.89	26.25	--	916.77	889.63	926.86	963.38	--
Legal services	5411	25.31	24.77	25.93	26.32	--	918.75	857.04	889.40	947.52	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	25.99	25.48	26.66	27.06	--	935.64	879.06	914.44	974.16	--
Other legal services	54119	18.48	17.34	17.90	17.93	--	722.57	627.71	619.34	643.69	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	17.22	18.25	18.05	18.59	--	623.36	598.60	624.53	654.37	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	21.12	21.03	21.33	22.02	--	825.79	706.61	816.94	896.21	--
Tax preparation services	541213	10.91	14.01	13.33	13.02	--	367.67	351.65	373.24	332.01	--
Payroll services	541214	14.09	14.88	16.30	16.74	--	481.88	473.18	541.16	550.75	--
Other accounting services	541219	16.77	16.54	16.47	16.51	--	580.24	560.71	574.80	589.41	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	24.82	24.54	26.08	26.28	--	963.02	942.34	1,004.08	1,030.18	--
Architectural services	54131	24.56	23.80	24.96	25.57	--	957.84	909.16	953.47	1,002.34	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	17.57	16.90	19.61	19.61	--	613.19	625.30	764.79	772.63	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	26.43	26.21	27.92	28.12	--	1,020.20	1,001.22	1,077.71	1,102.30	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	20.21	20.49	22.03	22.18	--	767.98	774.52	821.72	829.53	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.86	20.82	20.76	20.94	--	874.03	851.54	809.64	839.69	--
Specialized design services	5414	21.37	21.37	21.09	21.07	--	722.31	703.07	704.41	731.13	--
Interior design services	54141	19.42	20.17	18.96	19.18	--	673.87	705.95	654.12	665.55	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.61	21.28	21.24	21.16	--	771.48	732.03	713.66	740.60	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	32.92	32.67	34.22	34.73	--	1,277.30	1,231.66	1,314.05	1,368.36	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	34.62	34.48	36.16	36.65	--	1,322.48	1,258.52	1,370.46	1,436.68	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	39.3	38.7	38.8	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.4	37.9	37.6	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	36.5	35.3	35.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	36.2	35.1	34.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	36.3	35.1	34.7	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	34.1	34.3	34.8	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	35.7	33.8	31.1	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	40.3	38.9	40.3	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	35.7	35.0	35.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.4	37.4	37.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.8	35.3	36.0	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.7	37.7	38.5	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	39.1	38.2	39.0	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	35.5	33.9	34.2	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	35.6	34.6	34.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	37.4	35.7	35.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	38.8	36.7	34.5	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	38.1	37.0	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	28.7	28.6	29.9	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	26.9	26.6	24.3	23.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	29.4	28.9	27.7	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.8	27.3	27.3	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	35.4	35.6	38.9	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	36.2	35.7	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.9	34.3	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	36.2	35.8	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.8	33.2	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.5	32.9	33.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	36.2	35.7	35.8	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.8	40.5	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	31.5	32.5	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	31.7	31.3	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	31.0	32.1	33.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.6	34.6	35.3	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	31.1	30.9	30.9	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.4	28.4	28.0	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	31.4	30.6	29.7	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	28.0	28.1	27.8	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	33.3	33.4	32.2	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.8	34.2	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	30.7	30.4	30.6	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	34.3	33.4	34.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	36.1	34.9	35.1	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.5	32.1	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	35.1	34.6	33.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	34.8	34.2	33.0	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.7	34.1	32.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	36.8	37.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	32.4	32.7	31.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	37.0	35.2	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.9	28.2	28.0	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	37.1	38.5	36.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	28.3	27.7	31.9	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	34.3	34.2	33.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	32.9	33.1	33.3	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	35.2	36.8	38.7	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	33.9	33.1	34.6	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	31.9	31.9	31.2	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	42.0	42.1	41.7	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.8	42.2	43.1	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	42.1	42.4	42.4	42.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	43.2	43.5	43.4	43.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	32.49	32.17	33.71	34.30	--	1,276.86	1,244.98	1,307.95	1,354.85	--
Other computer-related services	541519	29.55	29.08	30.20	30.55	--	1,134.72	1,102.13	1,135.52	1,197.56	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	25.15	24.74	25.34	25.51	--	917.98	873.32	889.43	923.46	--
Management consulting services	54161	24.76	24.36	25.07	25.19	--	896.31	855.04	872.44	899.28	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	25.79	25.51	26.62	27.24	--	936.18	895.40	923.71	958.85	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.29	24.17	23.93	23.57	--	828.29	829.03	832.76	860.31	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	22.91	21.57	22.36	23.13	--	817.89	729.07	695.40	719.34	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.97	21.77	21.95	22.24	--	885.39	846.85	884.59	914.06	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.16	27.00	27.52	25.58	--	969.61	945.00	976.96	995.06	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	25.05	24.36	23.79	24.43	--	936.87	911.06	889.75	955.21	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	27.80	27.58	28.02	28.16	--	1,050.84	973.57	1,008.72	1,050.37	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	29.50	29.24	30.76	31.13	--	1,141.65	1,102.35	1,184.26	1,210.96	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	30.10	29.81	31.26	31.58	--	1,176.91	1,138.74	1,219.14	1,244.25	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	23.98	24.02	25.96	26.80	--	851.29	814.28	887.83	929.96	--
Advertising and related services	5418	20.79	20.74	21.46	21.61	--	740.12	717.60	736.08	762.83	--
Advertising agencies	54181	24.24	23.92	24.75	24.57	--	906.58	853.94	888.53	926.29	--
Public relations agencies	54182	27.10	26.30	26.66	27.37	--	1,051.48	965.21	919.77	996.27	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	15.32	15.92	17.69	17.84	--	583.69	589.04	638.61	651.16	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	14.07	14.36	15.56	15.01	--	403.81	410.70	465.24	447.30	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	16.20	15.84	16.43	16.53	--	466.56	449.86	464.97	474.41	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	18.62	17.89	16.59	16.27	--	500.88	475.87	403.14	377.46	--
Photographic services	54192	15.21	14.54	14.72	14.77	--	447.17	420.21	407.74	416.51	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.79	13.80	14.67	14.68	--	383.36	376.74	400.49	411.04	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	21.84	21.19	22.36	23.11	--	773.14	754.36	869.80	917.47	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	19.86	19.67	20.57	20.76	--	718.93	702.22	740.52	759.82	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	22.57	21.87	22.55	22.70	--	810.26	750.14	793.76	801.31	--
Managing offices	551114	19.72	19.56	20.46	20.66	--	713.86	700.25	736.56	758.22	--
Administrative and waste services	56	14.00	13.76	14.45	14.51	--	459.20	456.83	482.63	487.54	--
Administrative and support services	561	13.77	13.53	14.24	14.31	--	447.53	445.14	471.34	476.52	--
Office administrative services	5611	19.30	19.09	19.95	20.62	--	698.66	681.51	714.21	748.51	--
Facilities support services	5612	19.01	18.84	19.20	19.05	--	775.61	763.02	808.32	788.67	--
Employment services	5613	14.06	13.63	14.41	14.51	--	442.89	442.98	484.18	483.18	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	17.09	16.20	18.35	18.60	--	541.75	507.06	603.72	617.52	--
Temporary help services	56132	13.07	12.61	13.48	13.53	--	405.17	404.78	448.88	446.49	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	16.47	16.47	16.12	16.50	--	553.39	569.86	569.04	572.55	--
Business support services	5614	13.27	13.36	13.57	13.86	--	412.70	412.82	419.31	435.20	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.16	11.32	11.62	11.71	--	316.94	321.49	325.36	329.05	--
Telephone answering services	561421	11.79	11.70	11.89	11.90	--	370.21	358.02	353.13	349.86	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	11.07	11.27	11.58	11.68	--	309.96	316.69	321.92	325.87	--
Business service centers	56143	12.29	12.46	12.44	12.53	--	409.26	416.16	400.57	407.23	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.83	14.97	15.08	16.01	--	516.08	511.97	530.82	585.97	--
Other business support services	56149	15.54	15.14	14.90	14.86	--	477.08	460.26	455.94	460.66	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.09	14.85	15.60	15.83	--	517.59	495.99	536.64	542.97	--
Travel agencies	56151	16.64	16.22	16.74	17.12	--	600.70	566.08	587.57	597.49	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.38	13.44	14.03	14.24	--	434.85	431.42	472.81	494.13	--
Investigation and security services	5616	12.48	12.50	12.85	12.79	--	438.05	432.50	430.48	442.53	--
Security and armored car services	56161	11.51	11.49	11.86	11.83	--	400.55	392.96	391.38	403.40	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.00	10.95	11.49	11.48	--	381.70	373.40	378.02	392.62	--
Security systems services	56162	18.73	18.87	18.98	18.81	--	689.26	703.85	711.75	712.90	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.70	11.72	12.11	12.14	--	379.08	383.24	380.25	393.34	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	16.28	16.50	16.15	16.58	--	602.36	580.80	568.48	606.83	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.07	10.13	10.62	10.57	--	291.02	285.67	297.36	301.25	--
Landscaping services	56173	12.67	12.49	13.07	12.83	--	470.06	480.87	474.44	479.84	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.01	12.19	13.28	13.72	--	339.88	337.66	423.63	451.39	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	14.31	13.86	14.85	15.23	--	490.83	474.01	498.96	516.30	--
Other support services	5619	17.31	16.85	18.59	18.86	--	569.50	557.74	619.05	614.84	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.54	15.13	16.66	16.84	--	511.81	556.78	644.74	638.24	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	22.33	22.26	21.85	21.62	--	756.99	736.81	756.01	739.40	--
All other support services	56199	16.99	16.03	18.32	18.77	--	541.98	511.36	571.58	572.49	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	18.29	18.20	18.51	18.58	--	768.18	766.22	771.87	778.50	--
Waste collection	5621	16.18	16.39	16.94	16.89	--	676.32	691.66	730.11	739.78	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	18.44	18.11	19.15	19.27	--	776.32	767.86	811.96	818.98	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.62	16.44	17.12	17.20	--	717.98	715.14	743.01	741.32	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	42.1	41.7	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	42.1	41.2	39.1	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.6	32.3	32.4	32.7	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.9	32.6	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	33.5	33.1	33.2	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	31.8	31.3	31.2	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	33.7	33.3	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.7	33.4	33.2	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.3	29.9	32.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.4	27.1	26.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	29.2	28.6	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	27.2	26.4	27.0	27.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.1	30.1	28.8	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.3	29.6	30.2	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.7	28.2	28.9	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	31.2	29.9	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	34.3	33.7	34.2	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.9	32.3	32.3	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	35.0	34.3	35.2	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	35.7	34.5	32.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.7	36.8	36.0	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	37.8	37.8	36.8	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.4	28.6	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	35.6	35.4	34.2	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	35.2	35.0	34.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	36.3	36.0	33.8	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	37.8	36.8	34.4	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.9	35.8	36.4	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	35.8	35.8	35.8	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.7	35.1	36.2	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	32.5	31.9	31.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.6	32.0	31.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	32.8	32.3	32.2	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	32.0	31.6	31.6	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	34.4	33.9	33.3	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.9	31.2	30.7	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	32.0	31.3	30.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	31.7	31.0	30.6	31.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.7	32.7	33.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.2	29.7	29.5	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.5	29.8	29.6	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.6	29.2	28.8	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.1	29.6	29.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.5	30.4	30.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	30.0	28.8	30.5	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.0	29.3	29.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	30.3	28.7	30.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	30.5	29.5	29.5	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	29.7	29.9	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.7	25.4	25.3	25.6	25.3	--	--	--	--	--
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.3	24.7	24.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	26.5	25.8	27.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	23.7	23.2	26.5	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	16.9	17.4	18.8	18.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	27.7	26.6	30.8	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	26.4	25.1	27.6	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	25.5	25.5	27.2	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	28.5	27.9	26.6	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	30.7	31.3	30.1	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.73	20.44	20.17	20.40	--	872.73	852.35	788.65	793.56	--
Remediation services	56291	22.62	22.54	22.69	23.11	--	952.30	928.65	887.18	898.98	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	17.29	17.26	17.79	17.79	17.85	563.65	557.50	576.40	581.73	578.34
Health care	621,2,3	18.64	18.60	19.25	19.26	--	624.44	615.66	639.10	645.21	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	18.55	18.49	19.28	19.34	--	589.89	578.74	601.54	611.14	--
Offices of physicians	6211	19.96	19.80	20.74	20.80	--	672.65	659.34	688.57	703.04	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	20.01	19.85	20.81	20.86	--	674.34	662.99	690.89	705.07	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	17.13	16.92	17.09	17.65	--	536.17	505.91	560.55	607.16	--
Offices of dentists	6212	20.53	20.29	21.36	21.44	--	562.52	549.86	572.45	585.31	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	17.06	17.18	18.00	17.95	--	498.15	491.35	513.00	513.37	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	12.91	13.13	14.29	14.08	--	351.15	346.63	385.83	381.57	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.24	14.26	14.65	14.50	--	428.62	429.23	421.92	417.60	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	17.77	18.05	19.30	19.44	--	538.43	534.28	582.86	596.81	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.64	19.65	20.48	20.46	--	563.67	554.13	591.87	593.34	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.85	18.15	18.48	18.41	--	556.92	542.69	515.59	513.64	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.33	19.18	19.51	19.50	--	663.02	646.37	667.24	674.70	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.48	16.40	17.13	17.11	--	542.19	529.72	553.30	550.94	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.65	20.48	20.54	20.53	--	722.75	702.46	723.01	732.92	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.25	19.04	18.91	18.84	--	687.23	656.88	608.90	640.56	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	19.19	19.16	20.69	20.97	--	704.27	705.09	744.84	769.60	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.67	17.79	18.79	19.02	--	667.93	672.46	691.47	705.64	--
Home health care services	6216	14.52	14.71	15.29	15.29	--	426.89	420.71	437.29	441.88	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.59	15.57	15.60	15.71	--	555.00	551.18	533.52	537.28	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.45	14.51	14.85	14.81	--	508.64	507.85	510.84	510.95	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.37	17.23	16.87	17.23	--	630.53	620.28	570.21	578.93	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.75	15.73	16.52	16.65	--	595.35	578.86	568.29	564.44	--
Hospitals	622	22.09	21.98	22.61	22.69	--	793.03	786.88	823.00	823.65	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	22.21	22.10	22.71	22.80	--	797.34	791.18	826.64	827.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.30	18.55	18.85	18.80	--	655.14	664.09	674.83	661.76	--
Other hospitals	6223	21.10	20.94	22.27	22.27	--	732.17	734.99	806.17	801.72	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.76	12.77	13.13	13.15	--	414.70	407.36	416.22	428.69	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.45	13.41	13.77	13.76	--	438.47	429.12	439.26	451.33	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.75	11.79	12.42	12.47	--	385.40	380.82	399.92	412.76	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.18	11.18	11.59	11.61	--	357.76	353.29	366.24	378.49	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.88	12.99	14.07	14.19	--	443.07	440.36	468.53	482.46	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.83	11.93	12.04	12.10	--	377.38	372.22	369.63	377.52	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.74	12.85	12.84	12.94	--	407.68	402.21	394.19	402.43	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.87	10.97	11.22	11.24	--	344.58	340.07	343.33	352.94	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.73	12.76	13.27	13.28	--	429.00	417.25	441.89	464.80	--
Social assistance	624	11.70	11.63	12.08	12.10	--	353.34	345.41	356.36	365.42	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.74	12.69	12.92	12.93	--	388.57	378.16	382.43	391.78	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.23	14.10	14.57	14.68	--	421.21	411.72	419.62	433.06	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.61	11.64	11.57	11.47	--	349.46	344.54	339.00	341.81	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.83	13.70	14.35	14.47	--	435.65	416.48	437.68	455.81	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.28	14.16	14.69	14.77	--	428.40	407.81	448.05	465.26	--
Community food services	62421	11.97	11.77	12.63	12.47	--	347.13	344.86	375.11	384.08	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.88	14.82	15.24	15.36	--	450.86	425.33	467.87	486.91	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.99	10.92	11.61	11.71	--	335.20	322.14	342.50	354.81	--
Child day care services	6244	10.46	10.40	10.91	10.89	--	310.66	310.96	318.57	324.52	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	9.65	9.70	10.23	10.24	10.26	248.01	246.38	258.82	262.14	259.58
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	13.37	13.13	14.25	14.27	--	338.26	324.31	347.70	352.47	--
Performing arts companies	7111	18.92	18.46	19.32	19.20	--	501.38	476.27	527.44	522.24	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	22.04	22.00	22.46	22.36	--	522.35	510.40	595.19	576.89	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.87	26.55	28.12	27.51	--	454.10	461.97	528.66	517.19	--
Spectator sports	7112	20.29	20.27	20.52	20.68	--	562.03	539.18	632.02	605.92	--
Racetracks	711212	16.03	15.40	16.56	16.35	--	423.19	386.54	457.06	439.82	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	11.67	11.93	12.26	12.01	--	297.59	304.22	333.47	312.26	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	19.79	19.73	19.32	19.97	--	564.02	550.47	513.91	559.16	--
		19.15	17.37	18.81	19.13	--	587.91	543.68	566.18	583.47	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.4	26.7	27.9	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	27.5	26.9	28.2	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	28.8	27.8	28.9	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	24.8	24.2	23.3	23.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	29.7	27.5	30.2	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	30.1	27.7	30.1	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	34.1	33.4	33.0	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.3	36.6	36.1	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.4	26.4	26.4	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	22.9	22.6	21.0	21.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	28.8	28.4	27.0	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	27.5	31.1	22.7	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	29.3	29.4	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.8	17.4	16.6	17.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	23.3	21.3	21.7	21.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	25.3	24.3	22.7	22.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	72	25.7	25.6	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	31.1	31.0	31.3	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	31.2	31.1	31.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	31.0	30.9	30.9	31.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	24.7	24.0	25.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	28.9	27.9	27.9	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	29.1	28.8	28.8	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	28.7	26.8	26.9	26.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.7	24.5	24.3	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	25.1	25.1	24.7	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.5	24.1	23.9	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.6	24.2	23.9	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	26.8	26.6	25.5	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	23.3	22.8	23.4	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	24.9	24.8	25.4	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	26.5	26.2	27.7	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	20.6	21.5	19.1	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.1	21.7	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		31.0	30.8	30.8	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.1	36.2	36.3	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.1	35.0	35.3	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	36.7	36.6	36.7	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.5	36.6	36.8	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	36.1	35.2	36.0	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	37.2	35.4	35.4	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.0	37.8	38.0	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.1	37.8	38.0	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	37.5	37.6	37.9	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.7	29.7	30.3	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	28.0	28.1	28.8	25.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	33.1	32.8	33.4	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	37.9	38.0	40.0	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	37.6	38.1	40.7	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	38.2	38.0	39.4	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.0	41.6	41.0	41.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	35.1	34.7	32.8	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.8	28.5	28.7	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	25.1	24.6	25.6	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	26.2	25.8	26.6	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.9	25.5	26.5	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.4	19.7	21.5	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.7	29.7	28.3	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.3	28.7	27.3	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.3	32.7	31.9	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	33.8	33.6	33.4	33.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.18	13.82	15.01	14.81	--	388.53	368.99	418.78	404.31	--
Museums	71211	15.02	14.82	15.75	15.71	--	413.05	398.66	444.15	430.45	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	13.21	12.98	14.20	13.88	--	380.45	360.84	410.38	391.42	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.57	11.47	12.48	12.56	--	286.94	277.57	290.78	298.93	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	11.40	11.06	13.44	13.41	--	338.58	304.15	405.89	413.03	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	11.45	11.03	13.61	13.57	--	344.65	305.53	409.66	416.60	--
Gambling industries	7132	11.59	11.57	12.44	12.44	--	395.22	386.44	410.52	414.25	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	11.54	11.52	12.13	12.17	--	430.44	421.63	437.89	441.77	--
Other gambling industries	71329	11.72	11.71	13.37	13.24	--	321.13	309.14	352.97	354.83	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.60	11.53	12.29	12.39	--	265.64	260.58	258.09	266.39	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	11.26	10.97	12.29	12.08	--	324.29	311.55	331.83	329.78	--
Skiing facilities	71392	10.29	11.42	10.60	11.76	--	282.98	355.16	240.62	255.19	--
Marinas	71393	14.96	14.16	15.17	14.72	--	438.33	416.30	444.48	429.82	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.17	12.19	13.08	13.18	--	216.63	212.11	217.13	225.38	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.12	9.29	9.44	9.65	--	212.50	197.88	204.85	203.62	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.08	12.00	11.84	11.98	--	305.62	291.60	268.77	274.34	--
Accommodations and food services	72	9.06	9.14	9.64	9.62	--	232.84	233.98	244.86	248.20	--
Accommodations	721	11.07	11.15	11.91	11.80	--	344.28	345.65	372.78	375.24	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	11.08	11.16	11.94	11.83	--	345.70	347.08	374.92	377.38	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.86	10.96	11.89	11.81	--	336.66	338.66	367.40	372.02	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	9.99	9.93	10.60	10.77	--	246.75	238.32	274.54	289.71	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.51	10.30	10.34	9.98	--	303.74	287.37	288.49	298.40	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.06	9.69	10.07	9.70	--	292.75	279.07	290.02	312.34	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	11.02	11.16	10.70	10.40	--	316.27	299.09	287.83	279.76	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8.59	8.66	9.10	9.12	--	212.17	212.17	221.13	225.26	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	9.14	9.23	9.69	9.71	--	229.41	231.67	239.34	243.72	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.69	7.72	8.16	8.19	--	188.41	186.05	195.02	199.84	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.61	7.64	8.10	8.14	--	187.21	184.89	193.59	197.80	--
Cafeterias	722212	8.13	8.16	8.34	8.47	--	217.88	217.06	212.67	224.46	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.24	8.25	8.54	8.48	--	191.99	188.10	199.84	206.06	--
Special food services	7223	10.81	10.91	10.96	10.94	--	269.17	270.57	278.38	282.25	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.62	10.63	10.63	10.60	--	281.43	278.51	294.45	296.80	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.46	11.76	12.26	12.23	--	236.08	252.84	234.17	242.15	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	8.18	8.26	8.94	8.89	--	180.78	179.24	193.10	190.25	--
Other services		14.78	14.75	15.11	15.20	15.16	458.18	454.30	465.39	469.68	466.93
Repair and maintenance	811	14.95	14.97	15.36	15.48	--	539.70	541.91	557.57	563.47	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.17	14.20	14.52	14.67	--	497.37	497.00	512.56	514.92	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	14.93	14.84	14.95	14.88	--	547.93	543.14	548.67	553.54	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.06	15.00	14.96	14.97	--	549.69	549.00	550.53	559.88	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.71	13.44	15.09	14.95	--	494.93	473.09	543.24	545.68	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.36	13.95	14.66	14.26	--	534.19	493.83	518.96	501.95	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.77	16.92	17.76	17.99	--	637.26	639.58	674.88	685.42	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	17.03	17.27	18.10	18.30	--	648.84	652.81	687.80	699.06	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.89	14.43	15.40	15.79	--	558.38	542.57	583.66	590.55	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.22	9.37	9.51	9.54	--	273.83	278.29	288.15	273.80	--
Car washes	811192	8.75	8.86	8.87	8.84	--	245.00	248.97	255.46	228.96	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.02	10.26	10.66	10.63	--	331.66	336.53	356.04	364.61	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.96	16.33	17.40	17.74	--	642.78	620.54	696.00	709.60	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	15.53	15.36	16.23	16.88	--	583.93	585.22	660.56	693.77	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	18.15	17.12	18.34	18.41	--	693.33	650.56	722.60	721.67	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	17.00	17.31	17.86	17.69	--	680.00	720.10	732.26	739.44	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.66	15.39	15.36	15.38	--	549.67	534.03	503.81	522.92	--
Personal and laundry services	812	12.04	12.04	12.32	12.35	--	346.75	343.14	353.58	354.45	--
Personal care services	8121	12.79	12.95	13.15	13.05	--	321.03	318.57	336.64	335.39	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.83	13.02	13.17	12.97	--	336.15	335.92	350.32	350.19	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	13.14	13.36	13.47	13.29	--	340.33	340.68	356.96	354.84	--
Other personal care services	81219	12.60	12.56	13.03	13.45	--	257.04	247.43	280.15	277.07	--
Death care services	8122	15.72	15.37	15.78	15.84	--	466.88	456.49	446.57	430.85	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.93	15.60	15.57	15.72	--	466.75	447.72	425.06	411.86	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.04	14.73	16.44	16.16	--	470.75	481.67	524.44	491.26	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.23	10.15	10.65	10.87	--	345.77	341.04	355.71	364.15	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	28.3	28.0	26.1	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	32.7	32.4	32.1	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	37.2	37.3	37.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	38.1	37.9	36.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	35.9	36.4	38.5	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	31.0	30.4	30.3	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	35.6	36.8	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	33.2	32.4	32.3	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.9	29.6	29.4	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	30.8	30.4	31.3	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	30.4	29.8	29.5	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	30.8	31.2	34.0	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	32.3	32.1	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	30.5	29.8	32.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.9	32.8	32.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	19.8	19.4	18.3	18.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	33.5	32.1	31.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	34.5	33.0	33.8	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	36.2	35.0	35.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	32.0	30.8	27.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	32.9	31.5	32.2	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	9.84	9.75	9.43	9.36	--	278.47	273.00	246.12	241.49	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.21	9.21	9.38	9.53	--	301.17	298.40	301.10	304.96	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.74	11.51	12.51	12.80	--	436.73	429.32	469.13	486.40	--
Linen supply	812331	11.80	11.43	12.04	12.19	--	449.58	433.20	443.07	457.13	--
Industrial launderers	812332	11.64	11.65	13.15	13.65	--	417.88	424.06	506.28	528.26	--
Other personal services	8129	11.40	11.36	11.41	11.41	--	353.40	345.34	345.72	350.29	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.92	14.85	15.23	16.21	--	531.15	546.48	590.92	633.81	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.88	9.89	9.93	9.90	--	328.02	320.44	320.74	330.66	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.89	15.82	16.23	16.34	--	475.11	468.27	477.16	483.66	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	19.73	19.61	20.86	21.38	--	607.68	596.14	652.92	699.13	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	21.73	21.87	22.93	23.23	--	660.59	651.73	676.44	717.81	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	17.21	16.63	17.92	18.65	--	530.07	518.86	609.28	654.62	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.53	14.36	14.77	15.14	--	469.32	460.96	478.55	485.99	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.24	14.38	14.21	14.52	--	434.32	428.52	457.56	473.35	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.61	14.36	14.94	15.34	--	480.67	471.01	484.06	489.35	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.56	11.56	12.06	12.18	--	228.89	224.26	220.70	227.77	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	19.61	19.39	20.90	21.05	--	656.94	622.42	666.71	688.34	--
Business associations	81391	21.27	20.95	23.04	23.26	--	733.82	691.35	778.75	804.80	--
Professional organizations	81392	22.92	22.96	24.57	25.46	--	829.70	803.60	882.06	944.57	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	27.10	26.91	28.46	28.19	--	867.20	828.83	785.50	809.05	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	11.96	11.86	12.61	12.79	--	393.48	373.59	406.04	418.23	--

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.97	\$15.87	\$16.25	\$16.39	\$16.35
Durable goods	16.76	16.68	17.14	17.25	17.25
Wood products	12.65	12.66	12.98	13.02	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.63	15.50	15.98	15.91	(²)
Primary metals	18.10	17.78	18.17	18.47	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.30	15.21	15.54	15.60	(²)
Machinery	16.23	16.17	16.75	16.81	(²)
Computer and electronic products	18.05	17.94	18.85	19.17	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.74	14.68	15.22	15.21	(²)
Transportation equipment	21.22	21.14	21.40	21.69	(²)
Furniture and related products	13.27	13.17	13.81	13.88	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.95	13.86	14.06	14.07	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.64	14.50	14.71	14.90	\$14.84
Food manufacturing	12.46	12.39	12.64	12.78	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.20	16.87	17.41	17.23	(²)
Textile mills	11.96	11.87	12.30	12.39	(²)
Textile product mills	11.39	11.43	11.40	11.35	(²)
Apparel	10.32	10.25	10.38	10.46	(²)
Leather and allied products	10.77	10.92	11.45	11.58	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.97	16.83	17.19	17.40	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.06	15.11	15.25	15.44	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.56	22.13	22.98	23.30	(²)
Chemicals	18.89	18.63	18.64	18.89	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.26	14.16	14.50	14.60	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	May 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	May 2007 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.72	\$16.62	\$17.22	\$17.33	\$17.27	\$566.81	\$560.09	\$580.31	\$587.49	\$583.73
Constant (1982) dollars	8.22	8.13	8.32	8.31	(²)	278.53	273.88	280.30	281.64	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.82	17.89	18.35	18.47	18.59	711.02	722.76	741.34	744.34	754.75
Constant (1982) dollars	8.76	8.75	8.86	8.85	(²)	349.40	353.43	358.08	356.83	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	19.78	19.75	20.85	20.96	21.02	899.99	892.70	946.59	959.97	964.82
Constant (1982) dollars	9.72	9.66	10.07	10.05	(²)	442.26	436.53	457.22	460.21	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.61	19.78	20.53	20.60	20.81	753.02	767.46	794.51	791.04	819.91
Constant (1982) dollars	9.64	9.67	9.92	9.88	(²)	370.03	375.29	383.77	379.22	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.74	16.74	17.06	17.19	17.17	676.30	689.69	701.17	704.79	705.69
Constant (1982) dollars	8.23	8.19	8.24	8.24	(²)	332.33	337.26	338.68	337.87	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	16.43	16.27	16.92	17.04	16.92	535.62	523.89	544.82	555.50	546.52
Constant (1982) dollars	8.07	7.96	8.17	8.17	(²)	263.20	256.18	263.16	266.30	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.44	15.30	15.66	15.81	15.69	517.24	509.49	518.35	526.47	524.05
Constant (1982) dollars	7.59	7.48	7.56	7.58	(²)	254.17	249.14	250.37	252.39	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.87	18.71	19.24	19.52	19.29	722.72	707.24	729.20	753.47	738.81
Constant (1982) dollars	9.27	9.15	9.29	9.36	(²)	355.14	345.84	352.22	361.21	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.69	12.56	12.74	12.84	12.76	388.31	381.82	380.93	385.20	384.08
Constant (1982) dollars	6.24	6.14	6.15	6.16	(²)	190.82	186.71	184.00	184.66	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	17.19	17.07	17.51	17.55	17.49	629.15	624.76	646.12	647.60	648.88
Constant (1982) dollars	8.45	8.35	8.46	8.41	(²)	309.16	305.51	312.09	310.46	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.65	27.29	27.73	27.88	27.76	1,144.71	1,129.81	1,170.21	1,182.11	1,179.80
Constant (1982) dollars	13.59	13.34	13.39	13.37	(²)	562.51	552.47	565.24	566.70	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	23.14	23.05	23.74	23.97	23.81	851.55	832.11	864.14	884.49	857.16
Constant (1982) dollars	11.37	11.27	11.47	11.49	(²)	418.45	406.90	417.40	424.02	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	18.77	18.59	19.49	19.68	19.51	681.35	654.37	695.79	720.29	694.56
Constant (1982) dollars	9.22	9.09	9.41	9.43	(²)	334.82	319.99	336.08	345.30	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	19.21	18.88	19.88	20.10	19.91	666.59	647.58	687.85	707.52	690.88
Constant (1982) dollars	9.44	9.23	9.60	9.64	(²)	327.56	316.67	332.25	339.18	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	17.29	17.26	17.79	17.79	17.85	563.65	557.50	576.40	581.73	578.34
Constant (1982) dollars	8.50	8.44	8.59	8.53	(²)	276.98	272.62	278.41	278.88	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.65	9.70	10.23	10.24	10.26	248.01	246.38	258.82	262.14	259.58
Constant (1982) dollars	4.74	4.74	4.94	4.91	(²)	121.87	120.48	125.02	125.67	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.78	14.75	15.11	15.20	15.16	458.18	454.30	465.39	469.68	466.93
Constant (1982) dollars	7.26	7.21	7.30	7.29	(²)	225.15	222.15	224.79	225.16	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Alabama	40.1	40.1	40.3	\$15.19	\$15.71	\$15.86	\$609.12	\$629.97	\$639.16
Birmingham-Hoover	42.1	40.2	41.1	15.95	16.61	16.48	671.50	667.72	677.33
Mobile	42.1	39.9	39.6	15.75	16.29	16.21	663.08	649.97	641.92
Alaska	32.9	47.2	46.5	15.16	13.96	14.77	498.76	658.91	686.81
Arizona	40.4	41.3	41.0	14.70	15.15	15.19	593.88	625.70	622.79
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	39.9	41.0	40.5	15.10	15.39	15.46	602.49	630.99	626.13
Tucson	39.0	37.7	38.1	13.41	12.91	13.12	522.99	486.71	499.87
Arkansas	41.0	39.5	39.3	13.21	13.96	13.93	541.61	551.42	547.45
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.4	40.1	40.3	12.77	12.94	12.98	515.91	518.89	523.09
Fort Smith	41.6	40.3	39.2	12.82	12.76	13.00	533.31	514.23	509.60
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	40.3	40.3	41.0	15.23	14.97	15.01	613.77	603.29	615.41
California	40.1	40.4	40.5	15.85	16.28	16.28	635.59	657.71	659.34
Bakersfield	38.5	41.9	41.8	15.45	16.26	16.33	594.83	681.29	682.59
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.3	41.5	41.5	14.49	14.69	14.70	598.44	609.64	610.05
Modesto	41.0	41.6	41.7	15.84	15.59	15.60	649.44	648.54	650.52
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.2	40.3	40.4	15.84	15.97	16.01	652.61	643.59	646.80
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	41.5	42.1	42.0	13.80	14.11	14.09	572.70	594.03	591.78
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.3	41.0	42.2	16.39	16.63	16.72	660.52	681.83	705.58
Salinas	39.7	41.3	41.2	15.83	16.02	16.04	628.45	661.63	660.85
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.2	39.4	38.9	14.99	15.07	15.14	587.61	593.76	588.95
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.6	40.2	40.3	17.86	18.28	18.22	725.12	734.86	734.27
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.8	40.4	40.3	22.56	23.04	22.98	897.89	930.82	926.09
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	40.3	40.1	40.1	15.66	15.73	15.75	631.10	630.77	631.58
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	39.4	39.3	39.3	16.99	17.12	17.10	669.41	672.82	672.03
Stockton	39.4	39.6	39.8	14.52	14.66	14.68	572.09	580.54	584.26
Colorado	39.8	39.7	38.9	16.26	17.17	17.50	647.15	681.65	680.75
Denver-Aurora	41.0	41.2	40.6	17.28	18.61	19.06	708.48	766.73	773.84
Connecticut	41.6	42.4	42.4	19.56	20.26	20.31	813.70	859.02	861.14
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.0	42.2	42.7	21.33	19.95	20.37	874.53	841.89	869.80
New Haven	37.3	39.1	39.4	17.29	20.20	20.96	644.92	789.82	825.82
Norwich-New London	42.8	42.2	42.4	19.26	20.32	20.36	824.33	857.50	863.26
Delaware	39.1	39.0	40.7	18.33	17.62	18.04	716.70	687.18	734.23
Florida	40.6	40.4	40.7	14.47	15.82	16.18	587.48	639.13	658.53
Georgia	39.0	40.0	38.5	14.93	14.68	14.79	582.27	587.20	569.42
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	38.8	39.0	38.5	15.83	15.21	15.57	614.20	593.19	599.45
Hawaii	40.3	35.9	39.6	15.26	16.22	16.55	614.98	582.30	655.38
Honolulu	39.9	36.4	40.3	15.76	17.34	17.59	628.82	631.18	708.88
Idaho	41.2	41.7	42.2	16.36	18.50	17.99	674.03	771.45	759.18
Illinois	40.8	41.1	40.9	15.97	16.31	16.38	651.58	670.34	669.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.9	41.6	41.5	16.25	16.19	16.42	664.63	673.50	681.43
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.1	40.3	40.5	15.90	16.19	16.13	637.59	652.46	653.27
Peoria	40.9	41.0	41.1	17.60	18.03	18.11	719.84	739.23	744.32
Rockford	40.3	40.1	40.0	17.94	18.20	18.31	722.98	729.82	732.40
Indiana	41.3	41.8	40.9	18.34	18.74	19.04	757.44	783.33	778.74
Elkhart-Goshen	39.2	40.2	40.5	14.69	15.31	15.08	575.85	615.46	610.74
Evansville	39.5	38.9	39.5	20.88	21.78	21.79	824.76	847.24	860.71
Fort Wayne	41.8	40.7	40.6	17.78	17.43	17.29	743.20	709.40	701.97
Indianapolis-Carmel	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.78	20.86	20.87	851.98	859.43	859.84
Iowa	39.4	41.8	42.4	16.09	16.62	16.89	633.95	694.72	716.14
Des Moines	41.6	43.5	43.9	16.65	17.79	18.30	692.64	773.87	803.37
Kansas	41.7	45.3	45.0	17.58	18.00	18.34	733.09	815.40	825.30
Wichita	42.8	45.9	46.6	19.12	18.82	17.82	818.34	863.84	830.41
Kentucky	41.1	41.4	41.2	16.93	16.94	16.89	695.82	701.32	695.87
Lexington-Fayette	40.3	41.3	41.5	15.68	15.99	16.01	631.90	660.39	664.42
Louisville	40.5	40.4	40.4	19.21	19.02	18.96	778.01	768.41	765.98
Louisiana	41.5	41.7	42.2	19.14	18.80	19.38	794.31	783.96	817.84
Baton Rouge	46.0	43.6	45.9	21.77	19.32	18.98	1,001.42	842.35	871.18
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	43.9	41.4	42.3	22.72	21.84	21.65	997.41	904.18	915.80

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007P
Maine	40.7	41.8	41.3	\$18.08	\$19.05	\$19.31	\$735.86	\$796.29	\$797.50
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	39.7	42.9	43.3	14.38	15.19	15.21	570.89	651.65	658.59
Maryland	40.3	40.7	40.3	17.78	17.53	18.02	716.53	713.47	726.21
Massachusetts	40.7	41.2	40.8	18.05	18.91	18.94	734.64	779.09	772.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.4	40.6	40.0	18.96	19.27	19.31	765.98	782.36	772.40
Springfield	41.8	41.0	41.0	17.11	17.63	17.69	715.20	722.83	725.29
Worcester	41.2	41.7	40.8	16.96	17.59	17.44	698.75	733.50	711.55
Michigan	40.7	42.3	42.5	21.85	21.86	22.16	889.30	924.68	941.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.8	43.2	42.8	25.03	24.53	25.00	1,071.28	1,059.70	1,070.00
Flint	41.9	43.3	43.2	29.54	29.61	29.81	1,237.73	1,282.11	1,287.79
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.3	41.7	41.1	18.05	17.89	18.24	709.37	746.01	749.66
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.3	39.5	39.6	14.91	14.77	14.87	585.96	583.42	588.85
Lansing-East Lansing	40.6	40.8	40.5	24.27	24.21	24.45	985.36	987.77	990.23
Minnesota	40.6	41.9	41.7	17.24	17.52	17.39	699.94	734.09	725.16
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	39.7	41.0	41.4	18.47	18.27	18.36	733.26	749.07	760.10
Mississippi	37.6	39.8	39.6	13.73	13.73	13.94	516.25	546.45	552.02
Jackson	35.9	38.1	38.0	16.72	16.05	16.29	600.25	611.51	619.02
Missouri	39.0	40.2	40.7	17.13	16.89	16.77	668.07	678.98	682.54
St. Louis 1	39.3	40.2	40.9	21.06	20.52	20.01	827.66	824.90	818.41
Montana	41.1	40.2	40.4	15.75	15.54	15.60	647.33	624.71	630.24
Nebraska	40.0	43.2	43.3	14.76	15.25	15.20	590.40	658.80	658.16
Lincoln	40.9	40.9	41.6	15.19	15.92	16.06	621.27	651.13	668.10
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.7	41.3	42.3	17.26	16.88	16.52	650.70	697.14	698.80
Nevada	39.8	39.5	39.3	15.55	15.48	15.52	618.89	611.46	609.94
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.4	39.6	39.6	14.97	14.98	14.99	589.82	593.21	593.60
New Hampshire	41.3	40.3	40.0	16.32	17.05	17.10	674.02	687.12	684.00
Manchester	42.1	40.1	41.6	18.72	19.71	19.70	788.11	790.37	819.52
New Jersey	41.8	41.1	41.0	16.50	16.83	17.05	689.70	691.71	699.05
New Mexico	39.3	39.2	39.2	14.00	14.30	14.32	550.20	560.56	561.34
Albuquerque	39.7	42.5	42.0	15.83	15.47	16.06	628.45	657.48	674.52
New York	40.0	40.3	41.1	18.40	18.61	18.44	736.00	749.98	757.88
North Carolina	39.0	41.5	40.6	14.47	14.93	15.12	564.33	619.60	613.87
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	41.7	45.0	45.5	15.12	15.97	15.57	630.50	718.65	708.44
Durham	41.8	42.9	44.5	16.71	16.78	17.16	698.48	719.86	763.62
Greensboro-High Point	38.3	40.3	40.9	14.76	14.88	14.87	565.31	599.66	608.18
Raleigh-Cary	37.2	39.0	39.6	13.33	13.51	13.65	495.88	526.89	540.54
Winston-Salem	40.5	42.5	41.5	17.56	18.05	18.01	711.18	767.13	747.42
North Dakota	38.8	40.2	40.5	15.09	14.64	14.53	585.49	588.53	588.47
Fargo	38.9	37.7	37.9	13.66	14.21	14.00	531.37	535.72	530.60
Ohio	40.4	41.4	41.3	19.08	19.46	19.49	770.83	805.64	804.94
Akron	40.4	41.2	42.2	15.65	17.62	17.59	632.26	725.94	742.30
Canton-Massillon	38.2	38.6	40.7	17.10	14.94	14.64	653.22	576.68	595.85
Cincinnati-Middletown	40.8	41.9	41.5	19.34	20.27	20.35	789.07	849.31	844.53
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	40.6	42.1	42.7	18.92	19.26	19.01	768.15	810.85	811.73
Columbus	41.4	40.7	41.3	18.75	19.04	19.07	776.25	774.93	787.59
Dayton	40.0	41.7	40.7	20.62	18.74	18.89	824.80	781.46	768.82
Toledo	38.5	41.9	41.0	21.99	20.85	20.92	846.62	873.62	857.72
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	41.2	41.7	42.8	28.05	25.33	25.84	1,155.66	1,056.26	1,105.95
Oklahoma	41.2	39.5	40.0	14.56	14.50	14.41	599.87	572.75	576.40
Oklahoma City	40.5	37.7	38.5	16.46	15.39	15.33	666.63	580.20	590.21
Tulsa	41.9	40.7	40.9	16.49	16.20	16.00	690.93	659.34	654.40

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
Oregon	40.1	39.8	40.6	\$15.65	\$16.31	\$16.27	\$627.57	\$649.14	\$660.56
Eugene-Springfield	41.7	40.3	42.3	14.09	15.59	15.07	587.55	628.28	637.46
Medford	41.3	43.9	45.7	15.57	17.62	18.10	643.04	773.52	827.17
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.5	40.4	41.2	16.47	16.46	16.59	667.04	664.98	683.51
Salem	38.2	36.4	36.8	11.92	12.61	12.60	455.34	459.00	463.68
Pennsylvania	40.8	41.1	41.0	15.36	15.48	15.43	626.69	636.23	632.63
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.9	41.3	41.4	15.57	16.21	16.11	636.81	669.47	666.95
Erie	41.9	43.9	42.8	16.50	16.59	16.48	691.35	728.30	705.34
Lancaster	40.5	40.2	41.2	16.50	16.74	16.77	668.25	672.95	690.92
Pittsburgh	39.1	39.7	39.5	16.75	16.97	16.97	654.93	673.71	670.32
York-Hanover	42.0	41.0	42.2	15.71	15.98	16.12	659.82	655.18	680.26
Rhode Island	37.5	39.0	38.4	13.51	13.47	13.67	506.63	525.33	524.93
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.8	39.0	39.1	13.76	13.51	13.55	520.13	526.89	529.81
South Carolina	40.4	41.9	41.5	14.92	15.66	15.76	602.77	656.15	654.04
South Dakota	40.5	43.4	41.7	13.52	14.11	14.16	547.56	612.37	590.47
Tennessee	38.9	39.6	39.2	14.07	13.78	13.92	547.32	545.69	545.66
Chattanooga	41.2	41.1	41.3	12.97	13.06	13.08	534.36	536.77	540.20
Knoxville	39.0	39.7	40.2	15.72	16.07	16.27	613.08	637.98	654.05
Memphis	40.2	42.9	42.1	14.90	15.27	15.20	598.98	655.08	639.92
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	38.9	40.8	40.5	14.74	14.61	14.69	573.39	596.09	594.95
Texas	40.6	41.6	41.5	13.96	14.05	14.04	566.78	584.48	582.66
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.6	39.6	40.4	15.17	15.19	15.25	615.90	601.52	616.10
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	38.4	41.4	42.3	16.80	16.66	16.64	645.12	689.72	703.87
San Antonio	41.6	44.2	43.6	11.44	12.01	12.06	475.90	530.84	525.82
Utah	40.8	41.5	40.8	15.50	16.36	16.17	632.40	678.94	659.74
Ogden-Clearfield	40.3	41.0	40.1	14.54	14.10	14.16	585.96	578.10	567.82
Provo-Orem	41.4	43.5	40.6	15.42	16.16	16.16	638.39	702.96	656.10
Salt Lake City	39.5	42.1	42.1	16.34	17.24	16.99	645.43	725.80	715.28
Vermont	39.2	39.8	39.6	15.63	16.43	16.51	612.70	653.91	653.80
Burlington-South Burlington	38.2	38.2	38.0	16.45	16.86	16.95	628.39	644.05	644.10
Virginia	40.6	41.6	41.1	16.70	17.07	17.27	678.02	710.11	709.80
Lynchburg	45.0	45.1	44.1	17.22	19.16	19.63	774.90	864.12	865.68
Richmond	37.2	40.1	38.9	17.02	16.30	16.10	633.14	653.63	626.29
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	42.7	40.4	40.8	20.37	19.86	19.77	869.80	802.34	806.62
Washington	40.1	41.5	41.7	19.97	20.36	20.50	800.80	844.94	854.85
West Virginia	41.4	41.1	41.4	17.73	18.73	18.77	734.02	769.80	777.08
Huntington-Ashland	42.5	42.4	41.3	17.97	18.13	17.46	763.73	768.71	721.10
Wisconsin	39.7	40.1	40.0	16.46	17.14	17.46	653.46	687.31	698.40
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	39.8	39.7	39.3	18.03	18.23	18.25	717.59	723.73	717.23
Wyoming	41.0	41.0	41.5	17.42	16.17	16.39	714.22	662.97	680.19
Puerto Rico	38.6	40.4	40.7	11.23	11.88	11.86	433.48	479.95	482.70
Virgin Islands	43.0	42.2	43.1	27.33	26.63	25.66	1,175.19	1,123.79	1,105.95

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P	Apr. 2006	Mar. 2007	Apr. 2007 ^P
California	40.1	40.4	40.5	\$15.85	\$16.28	\$16.28	\$635.59	\$657.71	\$659.34
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.3	41.5	41.5	14.49	14.69	14.70	598.44	609.64	610.05
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	41.5	41.6	41.4	14.44	14.71	14.73	599.26	611.94	609.82
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	40.9	41.4	41.9	14.63	14.63	14.63	598.37	605.68	613.00
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.6	40.2	40.3	17.86	18.28	18.22	725.12	734.86	734.27
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	40.7	41.5	41.5	18.34	18.67	18.60	746.44	774.81	771.90
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	40.4	37.8	38.0	16.93	17.47	17.43	683.97	660.37	662.34
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.3	38.6	39.0	17.32	17.52	17.48	663.36	676.27	681.72
Illinois	40.8	41.1	40.9	15.97	16.31	16.38	651.58	670.34	669.94
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	40.9	41.6	41.5	16.25	16.19	16.42	664.63	673.50	681.43
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.9	41.7	41.6	15.70	15.87	15.91	642.13	661.78	661.86
Gary ²	42.3	42.2	41.0	22.81	19.77	21.75	964.86	834.29	891.75
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.6	40.6	40.9	15.51	15.90	16.14	629.71	645.54	660.13
Massachusetts	40.7	41.2	40.8	18.05	18.91	18.94	734.64	779.09	772.75
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	40.4	40.6	40.0	18.96	19.27	19.31	765.98	782.36	772.40
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	39.3	40.2	40.5	18.12	18.42	18.49	712.12	740.48	748.85
Nashua ¹	43.3	43.0	41.7	17.23	17.82	17.95	746.06	766.26	748.52
Michigan	40.7	42.3	42.5	21.85	21.86	22.16	889.30	924.68	941.80
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	42.8	43.2	42.8	25.03	24.53	25.00	1,071.28	1,059.70	1,070.00
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	42.8	43.7	43.0	24.62	25.81	25.64	1,053.74	1,127.90	1,102.52
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.9	42.9	42.7	25.24	23.85	24.65	1,082.80	1,023.17	1,052.56
Pennsylvania	40.8	41.1	41.0	15.36	15.48	15.43	626.69	636.23	632.63
Philadelphia	38.5	39.4	39.2	17.18	17.46	17.51	661.43	687.92	686.39
Wilmington ²	39.9	38.7	38.8	21.42	21.30	22.10	854.66	824.31	857.48
Texas	40.6	41.6	41.5	13.96	14.05	14.04	566.78	584.48	582.66
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.6	39.6	40.4	15.17	15.19	15.25	615.90	601.52	616.10
Dallas-Plano-Irving	39.7	38.8	39.8	13.89	13.84	13.80	551.43	536.99	549.24
Fort Worth-Arlington	42.1	41.0	41.5	17.31	17.37	17.60	728.75	712.17	730.40

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006										2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	
NORTHEAST														
Civilian labor force	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0	27,988.6	27,894.1	27,813.1	
Employed	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2	26,784.8	26,753.2	26,641.9	
Unemployed	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8	1,203.8	1,140.9	1,171.2	
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	
New England														
Civilian labor force	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9	7,676.5	7,676.8	7,654.7	
Employed	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3	7,318.2	7,352.1	7,317.2	
Unemployed	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6	358.3	324.6	337.6	
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	
Middle Atlantic														
Civilian labor force	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1	20,312.1	20,217.3	20,158.3	
Employed	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9	19,466.6	19,401.0	19,324.7	
Unemployed	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1	845.5	816.3	833.6	
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.1	
SOUTH														
Civilian labor force	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5	54,650.8	54,802.7	54,667.9	
Employed	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3	52,333.3	52,532.7	52,375.3	
Unemployed	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2	2,317.4	2,270.1	2,292.6	
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	
South Atlantic														
Civilian labor force	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1	29,298.3	29,382.0	29,327.1	
Employed	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7	28,156.7	28,252.2	28,158.3	
Unemployed	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4	1,141.6	1,129.8	1,168.8	
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.8	4.0	
East South Central														
Civilian labor force	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8	8,663.0	8,696.9	8,655.2	
Employed	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9	8,229.1	8,272.4	8,246.0	
Unemployed	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9	433.8	424.5	409.2	
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.7	
West South Central														
Civilian labor force	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5	16,689.5	16,723.8	16,685.6	
Employed	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7	15,947.5	16,008.0	15,970.9	
Unemployed	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9	742.0	715.8	714.7	
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	
MIDWEST														
Civilian labor force	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2	35,016.8	34,993.0	34,950.7	
Employed	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2	33,301.4	33,348.6	33,183.3	
Unemployed	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9	1,715.4	1,644.4	1,767.3	
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	5.1	
East North Central														
Civilian labor force	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2	24,067.9	24,060.3	24,045.1	
Employed	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2	22,817.2	22,846.9	22,721.6	
Unemployed	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0	1,250.7	1,213.4	1,323.5	
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.0	5.5	
West North Central														
Civilian labor force	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0	10,949.0	10,932.6	10,905.6	
Employed	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0	10,484.2	10,501.7	10,461.8	
Unemployed	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0	464.7	431.0	443.9	
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.1	

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0	35,232.3	35,301.3	35,282.7
Employed	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1	33,671.2	33,752.1	33,683.0
Unemployed	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9	1,561.1	1,549.2	1,599.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.5
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7	10,865.3	10,835.2	10,836.8
Employed	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2	10,483.6	10,456.4	10,457.1
Unemployed	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4	381.7	378.7	379.7
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.5
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3	24,367.1	24,466.1	24,445.9
Employed	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8	23,187.6	23,295.7	23,225.9
Unemployed	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5	1,179.4	1,170.5	1,220.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	5.0

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3	2,236.1	2,239.6	2,226.0
Employed	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4	2,162.5	2,164.2	2,153.6
Unemployed	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8	73.6	75.4	72.4
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3	346.2	346.9	344.9
Employed	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1	325.0	326.4	324.8
Unemployed	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2	21.2	20.5	20.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2	3,031.5	3,019.8	3,020.9
Employed	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9	2,914.2	2,900.8	2,901.4
Unemployed	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3	117.3	119.0	119.5
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.0
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8	1,379.4	1,385.0	1,380.3
Employed	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2	1,309.8	1,317.5	1,311.5
Unemployed	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6	69.5	67.5	68.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.0
California													
Civilian labor force	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6	18,069.2	18,134.2	18,142.7
Employed	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9	17,195.1	17,258.7	17,208.7
Unemployed	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7	874.1	875.5	933.9
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	5.1
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7	2,686.4	2,670.4	2,655.7
Employed	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0	2,585.3	2,573.1	2,563.1
Unemployed	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6	101.1	97.3	92.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8	3.6	3.5
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6	1,854.6	1,867.6	1,860.9
Employed	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3	1,777.1	1,790.8	1,782.6
Unemployed	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3	77.6	76.8	78.2
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.2
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9	445.1	444.9	444.9
Employed	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9	430.1	429.8	428.2
Unemployed	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9	15.1	16.6
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2	321.0	321.3	322.0
Employed	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5	302.4	303.6	303.6
Unemployed	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.6	17.8	18.3
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.7
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5	9,148.1	9,193.7	9,178.7
Employed	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4	8,847.2	8,887.4	8,865.7
Unemployed	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1	301.0	306.3	313.0
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1	4,819.5	4,836.3	4,832.5
Employed	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1	4,613.9	4,638.5	4,619.6
Unemployed	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0	205.7	197.8	212.9
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1	649.0	655.5	653.3
Employed	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9	634.1	639.4	637.5
Unemployed	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.8	16.1	15.8
Unemployment rate	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.5	2.4
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2	754.0	752.4	754.8
Employed	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4	732.7	731.0	733.5
Unemployed	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8	21.2	21.4	21.3
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9	6,677.3	6,652.4	6,670.5
Employed	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4	6,358.4	6,370.8	6,352.1
Unemployed	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5	318.9	281.6	318.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.8
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8	3,283.8	3,283.1	3,257.1
Employed	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9	3,129.7	3,133.2	3,100.7
Unemployed	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0	154.2	149.9	156.3
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7	4.6	4.8
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5	1,659.0	1,656.5	1,653.6
Employed	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1	1,604.2	1,604.0	1,597.8
Unemployed	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4	54.8	52.5	55.7
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5	1,478.8	1,474.9	1,475.9
Employed	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3	1,413.7	1,414.7	1,413.1
Unemployed	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1	65.2	60.2	62.7
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.3
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2	2,069.4	2,072.9	2,067.1
Employed	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2	1,951.1	1,961.2	1,957.3
Unemployed	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9	118.3	111.7	109.8
Unemployment rate	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.4	5.3
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6	1,999.0	2,016.8	2,010.0
Employed	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1	1,921.4	1,934.3	1,923.6
Unemployed	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5	77.6	82.5	86.4
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3
Maine													
Civilian labor force	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6	713.5	714.4	714.3
Employed	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9	682.3	683.9	683.9
Unemployed	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7	31.3	30.4	30.4
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6	3,015.2	3,023.7	3,007.6
Employed	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8	2,899.6	2,915.5	2,898.8
Unemployed	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8	115.6	108.2	108.9
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4	3,417.8	3,403.8	3,397.8
Employed	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3	3,236.5	3,254.4	3,242.2
Unemployed	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1	181.3	149.4	155.6
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	4.4	4.6

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7	5,071.0	5,073.4	5,049.0
Employed	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9	4,735.8	4,745.3	4,691.9
Unemployed	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8	335.2	328.1	357.1
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6	6.5	7.1
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8	2,966.8	2,956.4	2,955.0
Employed	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9	2,833.6	2,832.0	2,822.3
Unemployed	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9	133.2	124.5	132.6
Unemployment rate	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9	1,319.0	1,331.1	1,324.3
Employed	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8	1,230.9	1,239.0	1,234.1
Unemployed	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1	88.1	92.1	90.2
Unemployment rate	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.7	6.9	6.8
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1	3,065.1	3,059.8	3,047.7
Employed	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,890.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8	2,911.4	2,917.4	2,910.0
Unemployed	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3	153.7	142.4	137.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0	4.7	4.5
Montana													
Civilian labor force	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9	498.3	496.8	497.7
Employed	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4	485.6	486.8	487.0
Unemployed	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.7	10.1	10.8
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	2.2
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2	976.8	974.7	976.1
Employed	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9	948.6	949.8	949.1
Unemployed	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3	28.1	24.9	27.0
Unemployment rate	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7	1,334.5	1,336.1	1,336.2
Employed	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5	1,276.7	1,278.8	1,278.1
Unemployed	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2	57.8	57.2	58.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2	743.9	745.3	741.3
Employed	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5	716.2	716.8	711.7
Unemployed	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.8	27.7	28.5	29.6
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6	4,520.9	4,499.5	4,488.9
Employed	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4	4,334.1	4,305.6	4,294.3
Unemployed	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2	186.9	193.9	194.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2	938.5	937.8	938.1
Employed	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8	905.5	903.0	904.0
Unemployed	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	33.0	34.8	34.1
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6	9,491.1	9,455.0	9,419.4
Employed	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0	9,078.3	9,072.1	9,030.7
Unemployed	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6	412.9	382.9	388.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.0	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8	4,522.9	4,521.0	4,528.4
Employed	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7	4,321.5	4,319.3	4,312.9
Unemployed	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1	201.4	201.7	215.5
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.8
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8	364.5	365.0	364.0
Employed	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3	353.0	353.6	352.0
Unemployed	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.9
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.3
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6	5,955.0	5,967.3	5,981.2
Employed	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9	5,660.1	5,659.8	5,642.7
Unemployed	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7	294.9	307.4	338.5
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.7
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,726.8	1,727.1	1,727.7	1,736.9	1,740.5	1,745.0
Employed	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2	1,668.8	1,669.5	1,672.1
Unemployed	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5	68.1	71.0	72.9
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.2
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7	1,930.0	1,932.0	1,922.4
Employed	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0	1,828.6	1,831.9	1,824.1
Unemployed	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7	101.4	100.1	98.3
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6	6,308.2	6,257.0	6,255.3
Employed	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6	6,054.5	6,018.8	5,997.3
Unemployed	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0	253.8	238.2	258.0
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.1
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5	579.5	577.7	575.7
Employed	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3	553.8	553.7	549.8
Unemployed	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2	25.8	24.0	25.9
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.2	4.5
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3	2,157.0	2,163.6	2,153.9
Employed	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9	2,025.4	2,035.0	2,029.4
Unemployed	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4	131.6	128.6	124.5
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.8
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4	436.2	437.0	437.1
Employed	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0	421.6	423.4	422.3
Unemployed	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.7	13.6	14.8
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.4
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5	3,035.1	3,052.2	3,030.6
Employed	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3	2,885.3	2,907.7	2,898.7
Unemployed	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2	149.8	144.5	131.9
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.4
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0	11,573.8	11,574.7	11,552.8
Employed	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4	11,050.9	11,078.3	11,063.4
Unemployed	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.6	557.8	551.8	546.8	543.6	515.6	522.9	496.4	489.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006									2007			
	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5	1,332.2	1,335.7	1,342.3
Employed	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7	1,302.2	1,304.2	1,308.6
Unemployed	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7	30.0	31.5	33.7
Unemployment rate	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0	362.0	362.7	360.4
Employed	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6	348.0	348.8	346.2
Unemployed	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1	13.8	14.2
Unemployment rate	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.9
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5	4,048.3	4,059.3	4,052.4
Employed	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3	3,929.0	3,939.5	3,928.8
Unemployed	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2	119.3	119.9	123.6
Unemployment rate	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0	3,360.7	3,382.8	3,370.4
Employed	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9	3,198.5	3,227.1	3,221.1
Unemployed	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1	162.3	155.7	149.4
Unemployment rate	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8	4.6	4.4
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5	813.5	814.8	813.9
Employed	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4	778.7	779.8	777.5
Unemployed	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1	34.8	35.1	36.3
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.5
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9	3,094.6	3,094.0	3,089.8
Employed	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1	2,940.3	2,946.8	2,933.2
Unemployed	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8	154.3	147.2	156.6
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.1
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0	287.4	288.0	287.7
Employed	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6	280.7	280.3	279.4
Unemployed	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.6	8.3
Unemployment rate	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.9
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5	1,459.7	1,429.7	1,416.1
Employed	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6	1,293.8	1,285.3	1,273.9
Unemployed	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9	165.8	144.4	142.2
Unemployment rate	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	11.4	10.1	10.0

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Alabama	2,164.8	2,223.8	2,169.4	2,208.3	73.2	72.4	66.3	59.9	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.7
Anniston-Oxford	53.8	55.0	53.8	54.4	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	3.4	3.3	3.1	2.8
Auburn-Opelika	64.6	67.4	64.9	66.6	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.6	2.6	2.8	2.5	2.3
Birmingham-Hoover	533.4	547.9	536.0	543.0	17.4	16.2	15.6	13.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.4
Decatur	71.6	73.3	71.4	72.8	2.7	2.2	2.3	1.9	3.8	3.1	3.2	2.6
Dothan	65.5	67.6	66.1	67.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.4
Florence-Muscle Shoals	68.2	71.2	67.7	70.6	2.6	2.4	2.3	2.0	3.8	3.3	3.5	2.9
Gadsden	46.6	47.5	46.8	47.0	1.7	1.8	1.5	1.5	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.1
Huntsville	195.7	203.2	197.3	201.3	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.2	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.1
Mobile	182.5	188.2	181.4	186.8	6.3	6.1	5.8	5.2	3.5	3.2	3.2	2.8
Montgomery	169.4	174.9	170.4	174.5	5.6	5.5	5.1	4.7	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.7
Tuscaloosa	97.8	101.4	97.9	100.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.3
Alaska	341.9	342.8	341.7	340.4	25.8	22.7	24.5	21.3	7.6	6.6	7.2	6.3
Anchorage	187.6	189.1	187.2	187.7	12.1	10.7	11.5	10.1	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.4
Fairbanks	44.6	44.2	44.8	44.0	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	6.6	5.7	6.2	5.3
Arizona	2,945.3	3,009.7	2,960.9	3,011.4	115.6	115.4	116.2	111.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.7
Flagstaff	67.8	67.1	68.5	67.6	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.7
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	92.4	92.5	92.7	92.1	3.6	4.4	3.5	4.1	3.9	4.7	3.8	4.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,993.4	2,049.2	2,004.5	2,050.1	70.0	69.2	69.4	66.0	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.2
Prescott	94.7	96.1	96.1	96.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7
Tucson	447.6	455.6	448.3	456.5	17.4	17.3	17.3	16.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6
Yuma	75.3	74.6	75.3	74.0	7.6	7.5	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.1	12.9	13.0
Arkansas	1,359.6	1,380.2	1,367.4	1,381.5	73.3	69.9	72.0	67.0	5.4	5.1	5.3	4.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	225.3	231.5	226.5	232.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.7	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.3
Fort Smith	136.8	140.3	137.7	140.8	6.1	7.2	6.2	6.8	4.4	5.2	4.5	4.8
Hot Springs	42.7	43.6	42.9	43.9	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	5.5	5.2	5.3	5.0
Jonesboro	57.1	58.2	57.9	58.3	3.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	5.5	4.9	5.3	4.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	336.4	342.8	337.2	344.0	16.1	14.8	16.1	14.2	4.8	4.3	4.8	4.1
Pine Bluff	46.9	46.2	46.8	45.9	3.8	3.3	3.7	3.1	8.1	7.2	8.0	6.9
California	17,805.8	18,105.1	17,780.8	18,058.0	907.0	917.5	862.3	908.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
Bakersfield	329.2	341.7	330.1	342.4	29.4	28.9	27.8	28.9	8.9	8.5	8.4	8.4
Chico	99.9	103.4	100.9	103.6	7.0	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5
El Centro	61.3	64.3	62.2	66.2	7.4	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.1	13.2	13.7	16.3
Fresno	404.9	411.8	409.7	418.8	38.7	36.7	36.6	37.5	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.0
Hanford-Corcoran	53.4	55.2	54.8	56.4	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.1	10.4	9.3	9.6	9.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,496.2	6,520.5	6,465.6	6,509.4	282.5	296.5	271.3	286.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Madera	60.8	62.9	60.1	62.1	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	8.5	8.1	8.4	8.3
Merced	98.3	101.6	98.5	102.3	11.4	10.9	10.7	10.6	11.6	10.7	10.9	10.4
Modesto	226.0	227.8	224.7	227.2	20.4	19.9	19.9	20.4	9.0	8.7	8.8	9.0
Napa	71.1	74.1	70.9	72.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.8
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	424.5	432.6	425.8	431.7	17.5	18.3	16.5	18.5	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.3
Redding	82.9	84.7	82.9	84.1	6.5	6.6	6.2	6.3	7.8	7.8	7.5	7.4
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,763.8	1,824.9	1,761.2	1,818.4	82.8	88.7	78.7	91.3	4.7	4.9	4.5	5.0
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,034.7	1,062.6	1,029.6	1,057.4	51.2	52.5	49.3	52.1	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9
Salinas	195.6	198.6	206.0	210.1	19.8	17.9	15.2	15.3	10.1	9.0	7.4	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,511.9	1,531.1	1,508.6	1,521.0	59.6	61.9	56.3	62.9	3.9	4.0	3.7	4.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,171.9	2,221.4	2,165.5	2,201.4	94.1	90.0	89.4	90.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	852.6	873.9	851.3	869.5	40.6	38.2	38.3	38.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	133.5	134.4	133.5	132.7	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.1	4.0	3.8	4.0
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	213.0	217.1	215.8	217.5	9.4	9.3	8.5	8.6	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.1	146.0	143.3	145.9	10.4	10.0	9.5	9.4	7.3	6.8	6.6	6.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	254.2	262.9	254.8	261.2	11.1	10.6	10.6	10.8	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.1
Stockton	284.5	290.4	282.7	287.3	23.3	23.3	22.6	23.2	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.7	216.0	210.0	213.7	10.9	10.2	10.6	10.3	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.8
Visalia-Porterville	183.0	191.6	187.9	195.5	18.8	19.1	17.5	18.5	10.3	10.0	9.3	9.5
Yuba City	67.3	68.5	66.6	67.7	7.4	7.0	7.1	7.0	10.9	10.2	10.7	10.3
Colorado	2,609.5	2,647.5	2,630.5	2,632.9	120.5	105.2	114.4	89.0	4.6	4.0	4.3	3.4
Boulder	170.4	175.5	172.2	173.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.0	4.0	3.4	3.7	2.9
Colorado Springs	306.8	310.0	310.3	308.9	14.6	13.5	13.9	11.6	4.8	4.4	4.5	3.7
Denver-Aurora	1,332.3	1,349.5	1,344.6	1,351.9	63.2	55.2	60.3	47.1	4.7	4.1	4.5	3.5
Fort Collins-Loveland	167.6	170.3	170.1	170.4	7.3	6.2	6.7	5.1	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.0
Grand Junction	72.7	75.8	73.7	73.4	3.1	2.6	2.9	2.1	4.3	3.4	3.9	2.8
Greeley	113.0	116.2	115.0	114.4	5.7	5.1	5.4	4.1	5.0	4.4	4.7	3.6
Pueblo	71.2	71.7	71.1	70.4	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.0	5.9	5.0	5.5	4.3
Connecticut	1,823.9	1,857.8	1,823.8	1,851.4	80.2	79.0	72.6	75.7	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	464.2	473.1	463.0	470.7	18.4	17.6	16.6	16.8	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.6
Danbury	89.9	91.6	89.5	91.2	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.1
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	572.0	583.0	571.9	581.0	26.4	26.3	23.5	24.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.3
New Haven	304.4	310.3	305.0	309.4	13.4	13.7	12.5	13.5	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.4
Nonwich-New London	148.1	149.6	148.8	149.9	6.4	5.9	5.9	5.6	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.7
Waterbury	100.2	101.9	99.5	101.4	5.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	5.8	5.5	5.2	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Delaware	437.2	444.3	437.7	443.8	16.3	16.0	15.7	16.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7
Dover	73.0	74.4	73.0	74.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.9	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.9
District of Columbia	311.5	319.1	310.6	319.5	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,930.2	2,989.7	2,928.4	2,976.1	87.7	88.6	85.4	83.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Florida	8,881.8	9,169.6	8,883.0	9,133.2	273.3	289.8	270.7	288.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	281.9	294.6	279.7	291.3	7.3	9.4	7.2	9.7	2.6	3.2	2.6	3.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	245.8	252.8	246.2	250.9	7.5	8.4	7.5	8.3	3.0	3.3	3.0	3.3
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	96.7	99.5	97.5	99.8	2.2	2.5	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.2	2.3
Gainesville	129.8	134.1	130.1	134.4	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.3
Jacksonville	638.8	661.0	637.2	656.8	19.2	20.8	19.2	20.4	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1
Lakeland	266.2	274.9	265.9	273.5	8.2	9.1	8.1	8.9	3.1	3.3	3.0	3.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,734.7	2,809.4	2,732.5	2,806.4	91.3	86.0	90.4	87.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Naples-Marco Island	154.5	159.7	153.0	157.5	3.9	4.4	3.7	4.3	2.5	2.8	2.4	2.7
Ocala	129.9	135.3	129.1	134.4	4.1	4.8	4.0	4.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,033.8	1,079.4	1,040.8	1,076.2	30.4	33.2	30.4	33.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	259.4	263.9	259.4	262.1	7.8	9.4	7.7	9.4	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.6
Palm Coast	30.4	33.9	30.7	33.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.6	3.7	4.6	3.8	4.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	83.9	86.6	83.6	86.2	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	202.3	204.9	202.0	203.9	5.9	6.7	5.7	6.3	2.9	3.3	2.8	3.1
Port St. Lucie	180.8	184.1	179.1	182.7	6.1	7.1	6.1	7.2	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.0
Punta Gorda	68.1	70.3	67.3	69.8	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.7	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	332.1	341.6	331.1	340.4	9.0	10.4	9.0	10.6	2.7	3.1	2.7	3.1
Sebastian-Vero Beach	58.9	60.9	59.0	60.3	2.0	2.5	2.0	2.5	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.1
Tallahassee	180.5	185.3	180.5	183.9	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.6
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,310.1	1,346.4	1,311.9	1,340.0	40.9	44.5	40.6	43.6	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.3
Georgia	4,689.9	4,828.2	4,691.6	4,809.0	210.6	194.5	203.5	198.7	4.5	4.0	4.3	4.1
Albany	75.8	77.1	76.0	77.3	4.1	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.4	4.6	5.2	4.8
Athens-Clarke County	101.3	105.1	101.8	105.2	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,636.3	2,721.1	2,635.6	2,703.4	117.7	106.0	112.7	109.1	4.5	3.9	4.3	4.0
Augusta-Richmond County	255.8	260.2	253.4	260.1	13.9	13.0	13.4	12.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
Brunswick	53.5	54.7	53.3	54.8	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.2
Columbus	129.2	131.7	127.9	129.8	6.2	6.3	5.8	6.1	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.7
Dalton	67.7	69.8	68.7	69.9	2.8	2.9	2.7	3.0	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2
Gainesville	84.3	88.6	85.3	88.3	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.3
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	29.3	30.5	30.1	30.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.5
Macon	111.1	112.8	111.7	113.0	5.7	5.1	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.5	5.1	4.6
Rome	51.1	53.6	51.0	53.1	2.1	2.4	2.0	2.3	4.1	4.6	3.9	4.4
Savannah	170.7	177.1	172.0	176.2	6.1	5.8	6.1	5.9	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4
Valdosta	66.6	68.9	66.9	68.7	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	3.8	3.4	3.5	3.3
Warner Robins	65.1	67.6	65.1	67.1	2.7	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.1	3.4	4.0	3.5
Hawaii	640.4	655.5	641.8	654.1	15.6	15.4	16.6	15.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.4
Honolulu	448.7	459.2	448.8	456.0	10.5	10.4	11.2	10.5	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.3
Idaho	741.6	747.6	745.9	750.0	32.0	27.5	28.5	23.3	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.1
Boise City-Nampa	291.5	300.4	292.3	299.2	10.2	9.1	9.3	7.9	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.7
Coeur d'Alene	67.8	69.0	69.2	70.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.4
Idaho Falls	57.0	57.4	57.1	57.8	2.1	1.7	1.8	1.4	3.6	2.9	3.1	2.4
Lewiston	29.6	30.2	30.1	30.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.1	4.9	4.3	4.3	3.8
Pocatello	44.9	44.9	45.1	44.6	1.9	1.7	1.6	1.4	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.0
Illinois	6,531.3	6,614.8	6,539.0	6,633.0	333.6	298.5	306.5	311.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.3	90.1	89.7	90.4	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.4
Champaign-Urbana	120.6	122.2	121.7	122.1	4.9	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,796.8	4,864.1	4,792.7	4,870.0	240.7	211.8	223.7	228.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7
Danville	38.3	38.0	38.1	38.0	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.1	6.4	5.7	6.0	5.6
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	204.1	203.4	204.5	204.8	9.8	8.7	8.4	8.0	4.8	4.3	4.1	3.9
Decatur	53.6	53.9	53.7	54.1	3.3	2.9	3.0	2.8	6.1	5.4	5.6	5.2
Kankakee-Bradley	54.5	55.0	54.3	55.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.4	6.9	6.4	6.0	6.1
Peoria	197.0	198.6	197.3	200.3	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.0	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.0
Rockford	168.8	171.4	169.2	172.9	10.9	10.1	9.4	9.5	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.5
Springfield	113.9	113.9	114.1	114.7	5.4	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.4	4.1
Indiana	3,241.6	3,260.6	3,254.4	3,245.8	173.0	163.2	160.4	152.9	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
Anderson	63.4	62.5	63.3	62.1	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.0	6.6	6.9	5.9	6.5
Bloomington	97.1	97.7	97.1	97.7	4.9	4.4	4.4	4.0	5.1	4.5	4.6	4.1
Columbus	38.2	38.9	38.1	38.6	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.4	4.7	4.0	4.3	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	104.8	103.9	105.4	103.0	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.1	4.5
Evansville	184.3	186.7	184.2	185.5	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.7	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.7
Fort Wayne	215.1	217.4	216.5	216.9	10.9	10.9	10.3	10.3	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.8
Indianapolis-Carmel	888.5	900.8	894.2	900.5	41.2	38.9	39.4	37.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1
Kokomo	47.5	46.7	47.2	46.7	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	6.8	5.9	6.6	6.2
Lafayette	96.3	96.8	97.2	97.0	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1
Michigan City-La Porte	53.5	53.6	53.4	53.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	2.8	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	57.9	57.2	58.0	56.7	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.1	6.3	5.7	5.9	5.4
South Bend-Mishawaka	163.3	164.0	162.5	162.2	8.9	8.8	8.1	8.2	5.4	5.4	5.0	5.0
Terre Haute	81.2	82.1	81.4	81.7	5.4	4.9	5.1	4.7	6.7	5.9	6.3	5.7
Iowa	1,647.8	1,646.5	1,659.8	1,648.5	71.4	60.8	61.8	55.5	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.4
Ames	47.7	47.6	48.5	48.4	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.1	2.9	2.5	2.6	2.4
Cedar Rapids	140.7	141.6	141.5	141.5	6.0	5.2	5.3	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.7	3.4
Des Moines-West Des Moines	300.8	303.1	302.4	304.9	11.7	10.1	10.3	9.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.1
Dubuque	51.5	53.8	51.9	53.9	2.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	4.6	4.1	3.5	3.6
Iowa City	87.7	90.8	88.2	90.4	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.3
Sioux City	75.2	74.1	75.6	75.6	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.9	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.7	92.3	93.9	92.5	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.3
Kansas	1,454.5	1,468.9	1,460.7	1,470.6	66.5	62.6	60.1	58.2	4.6	4.3	4.1	4.0
Lawrence	61.5	64.2	62.4	63.6	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.2	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5
Topeka	120.4	122.4	120.1	121.4	5.9	5.6	5.3	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3
Wichita	305.2	315.7	305.5	314.6	14.7	13.0	13.7	12.6	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.0
Kentucky	2,020.2	2,060.1	2,023.4	2,058.0	129.5	119.3	116.4	105.1	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.1
Bowling Green	61.5	63.9	61.9	64.2	3.5	3.0	3.2	2.8	5.8	4.7	5.1	4.3
Elizabethtown	54.7	55.3	54.8	55.3	3.3	2.9	2.9	2.7	6.0	5.3	5.3	4.9
Lexington-Fayette	230.9	237.6	232.5	238.7	11.8	10.2	10.7	9.5	5.1	4.3	4.6	4.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	619.9	635.7	620.9	634.6	37.4	35.8	33.7	30.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	4.8
Owensboro	56.1	57.1	56.0	56.6	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.7	6.3	5.0	5.7	4.7
Louisiana	1,967.5	1,999.6	1,969.5	2,001.2	73.8	75.7	64.9	74.1	3.7	3.8	3.3	3.7
Alexandria	67.7	68.1	68.1	68.5	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.6	2.8	3.5
Baton Rouge	366.0	366.0	363.5	364.9	12.8	13.0	11.3	12.7	3.5	3.5	3.1	3.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.7	101.7	97.3	101.4	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.5
Lafayette	129.3	131.2	129.7	130.9	3.4	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
Lake Charles	92.9	93.9	92.3	93.5	2.8	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.0	3.5	2.6	3.5
Monroe	81.6	82.2	81.7	82.6	2.7	3.5	2.4	3.6	3.3	4.2	3.0	4.3
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	482.2	502.2	483.7	502.6	23.9	20.0	20.6	19.3	5.0	4.0	4.3	3.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	180.9	180.1	179.5	181.7	5.8	7.3	5.3	7.3	3.2	4.0	2.9	4.0
Maine	698.8	705.8	701.2	706.1	35.1	35.4	33.7	32.5	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.6
Bangor	71.6	72.7	71.7	72.8	3.4	3.7	3.2	3.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	4.6
Lewiston-Auburn	56.9	57.9	57.1	57.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	202.3	204.5	203.6	204.8	7.3	7.5	7.0	6.8	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3
Maryland	2,969.8	3,005.1	2,974.5	2,982.4	110.8	108.7	108.0	102.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
Baltimore-Towson	1,390.8	1,400.9	1,394.0	1,391.2	54.6	52.3	54.0	50.3	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6
Cumberland	48.9	49.2	48.5	48.9	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.7	5.6	5.2	4.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	119.6	122.3	120.6	122.0	5.3	5.8	4.9	5.2	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.2
Salisbury	62.7	65.0	63.8	64.5	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.6	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.1
Massachusetts	3,374.5	3,385.8	3,369.5	3,369.6	176.9	162.8	161.4	148.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.4
Barnstable Town	125.9	125.1	129.4	127.8	7.9	7.4	6.6	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.1	4.7
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,453.9	2,470.6	2,446.7	2,455.9	114.8	105.9	108.1	98.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.4	72.1	72.1	71.7	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.1	6.7	6.2	5.9	5.7
New Bedford	85.4	85.7	84.5	84.9	6.7	6.2	5.4	5.2	7.8	7.3	6.4	6.1
Pittsfield	38.5	39.0	38.3	38.4	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.8	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.7
Springfield	345.1	344.4	346.1	343.6	20.0	18.7	17.9	16.8	5.8	5.4	5.2	4.9
Worcester	289.6	291.7	288.7	290.0	15.4	14.7	14.1	13.6	5.3	5.0	4.9	4.7
Michigan	5,055.0	5,045.5	5,021.2	4,981.6	374.0	361.1	331.5	338.0	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8
Ann Arbor	193.5	191.6	191.1	188.9	9.2	8.9	8.1	8.4	4.8	4.7	4.2	4.5
Battle Creek	72.4	71.0	71.6	70.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	7.2	7.2	6.6	6.8
Bay City	55.7	54.6	55.4	54.2	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.8	8.0	7.5	7.2	7.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,156.2	2,172.2	2,140.8	2,132.1	159.4	149.6	143.6	143.5	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Flint	213.9	209.1	212.0	206.5	18.7	18.3	16.7	16.8	8.7	8.8	7.9	8.1
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	409.5	408.6	408.2	407.2	25.6	25.6	22.6	23.7	6.3	6.3	5.5	5.8
Holland-Grand Haven	137.4	137.3	137.2	136.1	7.7	8.0	6.7	7.2	5.6	5.8	4.9	5.3
Jackson	79.2	77.9	78.1	77.2	5.9	6.2	5.2	5.8	7.4	8.0	6.6	7.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	176.8	176.0	174.8	172.9	10.4	10.4	9.0	9.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	254.5	251.2	252.0	249.4	15.9	14.9	14.3	14.1	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6
Monroe	79.9	77.8	79.8	77.0	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	6.4	6.7	5.5	6.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores	90.7	89.1	90.2	88.5	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.3	6.5	6.9
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.7	78.1	78.3	77.2	5.8	5.7	5.1	5.2	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	98.8	97.3	97.9	96.1	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	8.3	7.7	7.5	7.1
Minnesota	2,918.8	2,937.7	2,911.3	2,942.6	135.7	142.7	117.2	135.6	4.6	4.9	4.0	4.6
Duluth	143.7	143.4	142.7	144.1	8.7	8.6	7.7	8.4	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.8
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,831.1	1,831.8	1,828.5	1,848.6	76.2	79.8	66.6	77.0	4.2	4.4	3.6	4.2
Rochester	103.2	104.1	103.0	104.6	4.2	4.4	3.7	4.2	4.1	4.3	3.6	4.0
St. Cloud	106.1	107.2	105.3	107.2	5.5	5.7	4.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	4.2	5.0

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Mississippi	1,289.0	1,323.6	1,292.2	1,316.3	83.0	90.7	81.1	84.2	6.4	6.8	6.3	6.4
Gulfport-Biloxi	105.7	111.5	107.2	109.8	13.1	7.6	13.2	7.0	12.4	6.8	12.3	6.4
Hattiesburg	63.8	66.2	64.8	65.9	2.9	3.6	2.8	3.3	4.5	5.4	4.3	5.0
Jackson	259.9	264.4	259.6	264.0	12.5	15.3	12.1	14.0	4.8	5.8	4.7	5.3
Pascagoula	67.5	67.1	67.1	66.1	5.8	4.7	5.9	4.3	8.6	7.0	8.7	6.5
Missouri	3,003.6	3,051.6	3,020.7	3,043.3	145.8	151.4	133.9	130.9	4.9	5.0	4.4	4.3
Columbia	93.3	95.3	93.3	94.3	3.0	3.3	2.6	2.7	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.9
Jefferson City	77.4	78.9	77.9	78.1	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.6	4.1	4.1	3.6	3.4
Joplin	83.9	84.9	83.8	84.3	3.5	3.8	3.1	3.2	4.2	4.5	3.7	3.8
Kansas City	1,028.4	1,039.4	1,030.1	1,039.6	51.8	51.4	46.7	46.5	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.5
St. Joseph	65.8	68.5	66.0	68.1	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.6	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.9
St. Louis ¹	1,448.4	1,469.0	1,454.2	1,467.7	74.7	74.2	68.7	65.9	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5
Springfield	217.3	222.4	217.3	220.9	8.3	8.8	7.3	7.3	3.8	4.0	3.4	3.3
Montana	490.0	493.8	494.8	497.3	20.5	13.9	17.0	11.4	4.2	2.8	3.4	2.3
Billings	83.4	83.8	84.3	84.9	2.9	1.7	2.3	1.5	3.4	2.0	2.8	1.7
Great Falls	38.9	39.8	39.5	40.1	1.6	1.0	1.3	0.9	4.0	2.6	3.3	2.2
Missoula	57.9	59.0	58.8	59.6	2.2	1.5	1.9	1.2	3.8	2.5	3.1	2.1
Nebraska	968.0	971.7	973.7	975.7	31.1	28.1	28.3	26.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7
Lincoln	165.0	165.6	166.4	165.9	4.9	4.3	4.6	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.8	2.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	440.0	442.7	443.2	446.0	16.3	14.1	14.9	13.5	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.0
Nevada	1,276.4	1,332.2	1,286.6	1,332.9	52.0	57.7	53.5	58.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.4
Carson City	27.7	28.4	27.7	28.3	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4	5.0	5.2	4.8	5.1
Las Vegas-Paradise	912.2	955.0	919.7	955.5	35.5	40.0	37.3	40.6	3.9	4.2	4.1	4.3
Reno-Sparks	217.4	226.1	218.6	225.9	9.2	10.0	8.9	9.8	4.2	4.4	4.1	4.3
New Hampshire	731.0	741.9	729.2	734.8	26.9	30.9	25.2	29.6	3.7	4.2	3.5	4.0
Manchester	106.0	107.0	105.9	106.3	4.0	4.4	3.7	4.2	3.7	4.1	3.5	4.0
Portsmouth	43.3	44.9	43.7	44.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.3
Rochester-Dover	81.4	83.5	81.4	82.9	2.9	3.2	2.6	2.9	3.5	3.8	3.2	3.5
New Jersey	4,495.6	4,484.0	4,494.2	4,460.5	220.2	206.3	212.9	184.6	4.9	4.6	4.7	4.1
Atlantic City	137.0	135.0	137.9	134.6	8.5	8.9	7.9	7.8	6.2	6.6	5.8	5.8
Ocean City	52.5	52.2	54.5	53.8	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	10.1	9.4	8.1	7.4
Trenton-Ewing	200.6	202.5	200.9	201.4	8.5	8.1	8.3	7.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.5
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.8	70.4	70.3	69.5	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.4	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3
New Mexico	928.2	931.0	934.1	934.1	40.0	33.9	40.9	32.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	3.5
Albuquerque	402.0	404.0	404.2	405.3	15.7	13.8	16.2	13.5	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.3
Farmington	55.0	55.3	56.1	56.0	2.4	1.8	2.4	1.8	4.3	3.3	4.3	3.2
Las Cruces	86.2	85.9	86.6	86.2	4.4	3.7	4.4	3.5	5.1	4.3	5.1	4.1
Santa Fe	76.4	76.4	77.2	77.0	2.7	2.2	2.8	2.2	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.9
New York	9,465.7	9,415.1	9,443.6	9,344.7	472.6	406.4	439.4	369.3	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	455.9	449.5	455.5	448.0	19.5	18.0	17.7	16.0	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6
Binghamton	123.0	122.5	123.9	121.8	6.5	5.9	5.9	5.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	582.5	575.8	581.7	572.7	32.9	28.0	30.6	25.8	5.6	4.9	5.3	4.5
Elmira	41.0	40.3	40.9	39.9	2.2	2.0	2.0	1.8	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.4
Glens Falls	66.1	65.9	66.4	65.7	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.9	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4
Ithaca	56.2	55.9	56.4	55.5	2.0	1.8	1.8	1.6	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.8
Kingston	92.3	92.2	92.9	92.5	4.1	3.7	3.9	3.2	4.4	4.0	4.2	3.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,267.5	9,229.0	9,244.2	9,160.7	448.9	390.5	429.0	357.0	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9
New York City	3,812.3	3,800.4	3,792.7	3,761.1	202.8	166.3	190.5	157.8	5.3	4.4	5.0	4.2
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	325.7	324.3	325.5	322.7	14.1	12.9	13.2	11.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	3.5
Rochester	532.8	526.8	531.6	523.9	26.5	23.5	24.1	21.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.1
Syracuse	328.7	325.4	329.0	324.7	17.0	14.8	15.6	13.2	5.2	4.6	4.7	4.1
Utica-Rome	141.0	139.9	141.1	139.0	7.6	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.8	4.7	4.1
North Carolina	4,394.9	4,497.6	4,417.6	4,506.1	201.9	203.2	193.7	202.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.5
Asheville	201.6	204.5	202.5	204.9	7.9	7.5	7.2	7.0	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.4
Burlington	69.0	70.6	69.4	70.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.8
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	814.8	839.7	818.3	839.9	37.1	36.6	36.3	36.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4
Durham	252.1	260.6	251.2	260.5	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.3	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6
Fayetteville	148.2	151.8	148.8	152.1	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.6	5.0	5.1	4.9	5.0
Goldsboro	51.4	52.4	52.0	52.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.3
Greensboro-High Point	366.7	372.6	367.3	373.3	16.6	17.1	16.2	17.0	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.5
Greenville	84.2	88.5	84.8	88.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.9
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	177.1	177.4	177.2	177.6	9.9	10.1	9.4	10.3	5.6	5.7	5.3	5.8
Jacksonville	57.3	61.0	58.0	60.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.1
Raleigh-Cary	515.9	534.6	520.5	535.6	18.4	18.2	17.8	18.0	3.6	3.4	3.4	3.4
Rocky Mount	68.9	70.3	69.5	70.6	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.2	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.0
Wilmington	167.1	175.2	170.3	177.3	6.3	6.6	6.1	6.3	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
Winston-Salem	235.9	241.0	236.2	240.2	9.5	9.9	9.3	9.9	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
North Dakota	350.4	359.8	355.2	361.9	13.9	14.3	12.0	12.7	4.0	4.0	3.4	3.5
Bismarck	57.9	60.5	59.3	61.4	2.0	2.1	1.6	1.9	3.4	3.5	2.8	3.0
Fargo	113.5	117.1	113.7	117.0	3.9	4.1	3.3	3.7	3.4	3.5	2.9	3.1
Grand Forks	55.1	56.4	55.3	56.2	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	4.3	4.1	4.0	3.8
Ohio	5,858.9	5,916.0	5,885.8	5,941.8	326.2	325.1	319.0	332.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.6
Akron	378.6	387.4	380.3	390.1	20.7	20.8	20.2	21.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.5
Canton-Massillon	200.8	202.4	201.5	203.5	12.1	12.0	11.9	12.3	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,096.6	1,109.4	1,099.6	1,114.3	58.9	53.3	57.7	54.8	5.4	4.8	5.3	4.9
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,081.1	1,079.1	1,087.2	1,082.6	57.8	60.0	54.6	58.7	5.3	5.6	5.0	5.4
Columbus	924.7	938.3	927.8	944.1	43.8	42.5	44.4	45.0	4.7	4.5	4.8	4.8
Dayton	423.9	427.9	424.7	427.6	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
Lima	52.5	52.0	52.5	52.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	6.2
Mansfield	62.1	62.6	62.0	62.5	3.8	4.0	3.7	4.1	6.2	6.4	6.0	6.6
Sandusky	40.6	41.0	41.4	41.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	6.1
Springfield	69.8	70.4	70.2	70.9	3.9	4.1	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0
Toledo	336.3	342.3	336.6	341.1	20.5	22.9	19.9	20.6	6.1	6.7	5.9	6.0
Weirton-Steubenville	56.8	56.4	56.9	57.2	4.2	3.6	4.2	3.5	7.3	6.3	7.4	6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.7	275.2	279.4	276.4	17.8	17.1	17.2	17.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	6.2
Oklahoma	1,703.7	1,732.2	1,710.2	1,739.4	71.8	74.1	64.4	66.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.8
Lawton	44.9	45.7	45.5	45.5	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.9	4.3	4.5	3.8	4.2
Oklahoma City	573.8	581.5	573.8	585.7	24.1	24.9	21.2	22.4	4.2	4.3	3.7	3.8
Tulsa	444.5	449.4	445.4	450.3	17.9	18.1	16.2	16.3	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.6
Oregon	1,876.1	1,921.7	1,884.9	1,915.1	112.1	111.8	103.0	100.0	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.2
Bend	77.5	81.4	78.4	81.5	4.3	4.3	3.6	3.8	5.5	5.3	4.6	4.6
Corvallis	42.9	43.8	42.6	43.2	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.7	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.0
Eugene-Springfield	177.6	180.7	177.8	179.6	10.7	10.8	9.7	9.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.3
Medford	99.3	102.1	99.7	101.7	6.5	6.6	5.9	5.7	6.6	6.5	5.9	5.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,117.2	1,145.5	1,119.4	1,138.9	61.9	60.3	55.9	54.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.8
Salem	184.7	189.9	185.5	189.0	11.5	11.8	10.4	10.5	6.2	6.2	5.6	5.6
Pennsylvania	6,260.0	6,215.0	6,243.3	6,192.1	317.1	264.1	277.7	235.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	413.0	414.4	411.6	412.1	20.7	17.6	18.6	15.9	5.0	4.2	4.5	3.9
Altoona	64.0	63.6	63.7	63.4	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.3	5.3	4.2	4.5	3.6
Erie	139.6	138.2	139.9	138.1	8.2	6.6	7.1	5.9	5.9	4.8	5.1	4.2
Harrisburg-Carlisle	279.6	280.8	278.7	280.0	11.3	9.9	9.8	8.7	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.1
Johnstown	67.9	67.3	67.4	67.0	3.9	3.4	3.4	3.1	5.8	5.0	5.0	4.6
Lancaster	263.4	265.1	263.6	264.3	10.0	8.6	8.6	7.6	3.8	3.2	3.2	2.9
Lebanon	70.6	70.6	70.5	70.5	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.1	3.9	3.4	3.2	2.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,950.3	2,945.3	2,949.9	2,940.5	138.9	122.0	129.3	113.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.9
Pittsburgh	1,195.3	1,180.5	1,189.7	1,174.5	63.5	50.3	54.7	44.3	5.3	4.3	4.6	3.8
Reading	199.9	199.8	199.3	198.7	10.0	8.2	8.6	7.2	5.0	4.1	4.3	3.6
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	279.0	275.4	276.5	273.9	16.5	13.4	14.3	12.1	5.9	4.9	5.2	4.4
State College	73.8	72.9	73.8	72.9	3.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	2.9
Williamsport	59.2	58.3	58.5	58.2	3.6	2.9	2.9	2.6	6.1	5.0	4.9	4.4
York-Hanover	221.2	221.5	219.9	220.2	9.3	8.0	8.5	7.0	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.2
Rhode Island	571.6	573.0	573.6	572.3	32.8	26.5	29.7	26.5	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.6
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	707.8	708.7	709.1	706.5	43.5	36.8	38.6	35.2	6.1	5.2	5.4	5.0
South Carolina	2,095.1	2,147.3	2,116.2	2,150.9	129.4	123.8	129.2	116.1	6.2	5.8	6.1	5.4
Anderson	84.4	85.6	85.2	86.0	5.6	5.1	5.5	4.9	6.6	6.0	6.5	5.7
Charleston-North Charleston	299.1	314.9	304.3	313.2	15.1	14.3	14.7	12.7	5.0	4.5	4.8	4.1
Columbia	364.5	375.8	366.0	373.4	19.3	19.2	18.6	17.6	5.3	5.1	5.1	4.7
Florence	93.6	95.2	94.5	95.7	6.8	6.2	6.8	5.9	7.2	6.5	7.2	6.1
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	305.8	314.0	308.2	313.9	16.8	16.3	16.6	15.0	5.5	5.2	5.4	4.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	122.9	131.6	129.0	136.9	7.0	6.6	6.5	5.8	5.7	5.0	5.0	4.2
Spartanburg	134.1	134.9	135.1	134.4	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.3	6.4	5.8	6.4	5.5
Sumter	46.4	46.3	46.0	46.1	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	7.5	7.0	7.6	6.8
South Dakota	423.6	432.2	427.5	435.4	15.9	16.1	12.7	14.2	3.7	3.7	3.0	3.3
Rapid City	63.2	64.7	64.1	65.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.6	3.5	2.9	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
South Dakota—Continued												
Sioux Falls	120.4	124.8	121.3	125.5	4.0	4.1	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.8
Tennessee	2,950.0	3,029.1	2,954.6	3,004.1	164.2	150.8	152.9	123.0	5.6	5.0	5.2	4.1
Chattanooga	254.8	262.7	256.7	261.3	11.7	10.6	11.3	9.4	4.6	4.0	4.4	3.6
Clarksville	105.6	109.5	106.7	108.3	6.0	5.6	6.5	4.9	5.7	5.1	6.1	4.5
Cleveland	54.4	56.0	55.0	55.1	3.1	2.7	2.8	2.2	5.7	4.9	5.1	4.0
Jackson	54.3	56.4	54.4	55.8	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.5	5.6	5.4	5.3	4.5
Johnson City	95.9	98.4	96.1	98.4	5.0	4.6	4.8	3.9	5.3	4.7	4.9	4.0
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	143.3	146.0	142.7	144.6	7.0	6.5	6.6	5.7	4.9	4.5	4.6	3.9
Knoxville	342.0	352.1	343.4	351.1	15.3	13.6	14.6	11.3	4.5	3.8	4.2	3.2
Memphis	600.5	615.1	600.6	611.8	35.2	33.6	33.3	28.2	5.9	5.5	5.5	4.6
Morristown	64.2	65.6	64.3	64.7	4.0	3.7	3.6	2.7	6.3	5.6	5.7	4.2
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	758.1	780.1	759.6	777.4	33.8	31.5	32.4	26.8	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.4
Texas	11,374.9	11,526.8	11,409.7	11,496.8	577.4	488.2	562.0	451.7	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Abilene	81.3	81.8	81.9	81.5	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7	4.3	3.6	4.1	3.3
Amarillo	129.3	130.3	129.9	130.1	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.4	3.7	3.2
Austin-Round Rock	819.9	842.9	824.9	843.3	35.6	29.5	34.3	26.8	4.3	3.5	4.2	3.2
Beaumont-Port Arthur	181.5	181.1	180.3	180.1	11.3	9.0	10.8	8.7	6.2	4.9	6.0	4.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	143.7	143.8	144.8	143.3	9.9	8.4	9.7	7.9	6.9	5.8	6.7	5.5
College Station-Bryan	105.4	105.2	106.2	104.9	4.4	3.7	4.3	3.4	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.2
Corpus Christi	200.5	202.5	200.7	201.2	10.2	8.7	10.0	8.1	5.1	4.3	5.0	4.0
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,064.0	3,117.2	3,081.9	3,118.6	150.5	128.7	146.8	120.2	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.9
El Paso	295.7	292.9	293.9	291.9	19.8	17.1	19.9	16.4	6.7	5.8	6.8	5.6
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,680.6	2,720.8	2,676.3	2,708.3	136.0	111.5	133.0	103.9	5.1	4.1	5.0	3.8
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	150.4	151.0	151.8	151.0	7.9	6.8	7.7	6.3	5.3	4.5	5.1	4.2
Laredo	88.3	90.0	88.4	89.7	5.1	4.2	5.1	3.9	5.8	4.7	5.7	4.4
Longview	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.1	4.9	4.1	4.7	3.7	4.7	4.0	4.6	3.6
Lubbock	142.2	145.5	142.4	144.5	6.3	5.5	5.6	4.5	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	269.9	272.1	270.3	271.0	20.6	17.6	19.8	16.5	7.6	6.5	7.3	6.1
Midland	68.8	71.3	69.6	71.6	2.4	2.1	2.4	1.9	3.5	2.9	3.4	2.7
Odessa	65.5	67.5	65.5	67.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.0	4.0	3.3	4.0	3.0
San Angelo	53.4	53.7	53.8	53.5	2.2	1.9	2.2	1.8	4.2	3.6	4.1	3.3
San Antonio	920.8	930.5	924.7	929.0	43.5	37.6	42.0	33.5	4.7	4.0	4.5	3.6
Sherman-Denison	57.2	57.6	57.2	57.4	2.9	2.5	2.8	2.3	5.1	4.4	5.0	4.0
Texarkana	62.6	62.9	63.0	62.6	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.8	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.5
Tyler	96.9	97.6	97.0	96.6	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.6	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.8
Victoria	57.4	58.5	57.7	58.2	2.6	2.1	2.5	1.9	4.5	3.6	4.4	3.3
Waco	112.7	112.9	112.3	112.2	5.7	4.7	5.5	4.3	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.8
Wichita Falls	75.7	75.8	75.8	75.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	2.8	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7
Utah	1,288.6	1,324.7	1,299.5	1,333.2	41.2	33.1	38.4	31.9	3.2	2.5	3.0	2.4
Logan	63.7	64.7	64.4	64.9	1.7	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.7	2.0	2.4	1.9
Ogden-Clearfield	248.9	252.7	251.3	255.5	8.3	6.5	7.7	6.5	3.3	2.6	3.1	2.5
Provo-Orem	212.9	221.2	214.5	222.4	6.5	5.3	6.1	5.0	3.1	2.4	2.8	2.2
St. George	60.0	62.4	60.6	62.9	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.5	3.0	2.5	2.8	2.4
Salt Lake City	571.9	588.3	574.3	590.3	18.0	14.4	16.9	13.9	3.1	2.4	2.9	2.4
Vermont	357.7	360.5	355.9	356.8	14.8	15.9	14.1	15.9	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.5
Burlington-South Burlington	112.3	113.4	113.0	112.7	4.0	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.6
Virginia	3,956.5	4,048.4	3,964.9	4,037.9	118.1	123.9	110.3	115.2	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.9
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	78.6	80.3	79.3	80.3	2.7	3.3	2.4	3.2	3.4	4.1	3.1	4.0
Charlottesville	99.7	104.8	102.2	104.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3
Danville	51.6	52.0	50.8	51.4	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.0	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.9
Harrisonburg	63.2	66.5	63.8	66.2	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5
Lynchburg	118.7	122.0	119.0	121.4	3.9	4.3	3.6	3.9	3.3	3.5	3.0	3.2
Richmond	625.7	641.2	625.6	639.2	19.8	19.8	18.5	18.6	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9
Roanoke	152.8	156.4	152.7	155.6	4.6	4.9	4.3	4.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.0
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	795.4	809.5	799.4	809.8	25.9	26.0	24.2	24.2	3.3	3.2	3.0	3.0
Winchester	63.5	66.3	64.2	66.3	1.9	2.2	1.6	2.0	3.1	3.3	2.5	3.0
Washington	3,311.4	3,381.1	3,297.5	3,350.2	173.2	168.7	160.2	145.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.3
Bellingham	102.6	107.0	102.8	106.5	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.1	4.7	4.0
Bremerton-Silverdale	122.0	124.0	122.4	122.3	5.7	5.5	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.2
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	111.1	113.8	112.2	113.9	7.2	6.4	7.0	5.8	6.5	5.6	6.3	5.1
Longview	43.0	43.9	42.5	43.3	2.7	2.6	2.8	2.6	6.4	5.9	6.5	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	55.9	57.6	56.1	56.8	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.6	5.4	4.8	5.4	4.6
Olympia	123.6	127.7	123.5	125.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	4.5	4.4	4.7	4.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,779.3	1,803.4	1,768.1	1,794.7	82.1	81.5	74.9	68.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8
Spokane	227.6	235.6	227.2	232.5	12.0	11.6	11.4	10.0	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.3
Wenatchee	56.2	58.1	55.9	57.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.0
Yakima	114.0	117.9	113.8	116.5	8.8	8.4	8.2	7.0	7.7	7.1	7.2	6.0
West Virginia	789.7	805.0	800.2	811.5	40.4	39.7	38.6	37.0	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6
Charleston	136.6	138.7	138.3	139.8	6.5	6.3	6.1	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
West Virginia—Continued												
Huntington-Ashland	131.0	134.2	131.5	135.2	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.3	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.7
Morgantown	59.6	62.2	60.5	63.0	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.0	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.2
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	78.3	80.0	79.0	80.9	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.9
Wheeling	67.6	68.4	67.9	68.7	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.2
Wisconsin	3,036.4	3,071.9	3,033.8	3,065.5	169.0	171.3	149.9	161.8	5.6	5.6	4.9	5.3
Appleton	120.2	122.8	120.2	122.3	6.5	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.9
Eau Claire	88.3	90.2	89.0	90.6	4.7	5.0	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.5	4.5	5.2
Fond du Lac	56.3	56.5	56.3	55.8	3.1	3.2	2.6	2.8	5.5	5.6	4.7	4.9
Green Bay	168.7	168.7	168.3	168.2	9.4	9.2	8.5	8.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.3
Janesville	83.2	83.5	83.6	82.3	4.7	5.4	4.1	4.6	5.6	6.5	4.9	5.5
La Crosse	73.8	74.4	74.0	74.3	3.5	3.5	2.9	3.1	4.7	4.7	3.9	4.2
Madison	332.0	333.9	331.8	332.3	12.7	13.6	11.6	12.4	3.8	4.1	3.5	3.7
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	787.6	793.5	785.6	791.8	41.7	41.6	39.2	42.2	5.3	5.2	5.0	5.3
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.6	92.1	91.8	91.5	4.7	4.7	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.1	4.6	5.0
Racine	98.2	99.5	97.9	99.5	6.4	6.5	5.7	6.7	6.5	6.5	5.8	6.7
Sheboygan	64.6	64.8	64.0	64.2	2.9	3.1	2.6	2.7	4.5	4.7	4.1	4.3
Wausau	75.0	75.9	74.6	75.3	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.6
Wyoming	280.8	286.5	282.3	285.7	9.7	9.6	9.2	9.1	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
Casper	40.3	41.2	40.7	41.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	3.1	2.9	2.9	2.7
Cheyenne	42.3	42.7	42.2	42.5	1.7	1.8	1.6	1.6	4.0	4.2	3.7	3.8
Puerto Rico	1,418.7	1,432.1	1,430.5	1,412.1	129.4	143.9	137.8	137.4	9.1	10.0	9.6	9.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	117.0	114.4	118.6	112.3	13.4	13.3	14.4	12.8	11.5	11.7	12.1	11.4
Fajardo	29.0	29.3	29.2	28.7	3.3	3.6	3.4	3.5	11.4	12.2	11.6	12.2
Guayama	27.0	27.9	27.4	27.2	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.5	13.8	13.4	14.2	13.0
Mayaguez	38.3	38.9	38.7	38.4	4.0	4.4	4.3	4.3	10.6	11.3	11.2	11.1
Ponce	97.0	99.1	97.5	98.1	8.9	10.0	9.6	9.4	9.2	10.1	9.8	9.6
San German-Cabo Rojo	54.4	54.5	55.3	54.5	5.2	6.0	5.5	5.8	9.6	10.9	9.9	10.7
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	954.5	968.2	962.3	953.5	79.2	90.6	84.5	86.2	8.3	9.4	8.8	9.0
Yauco	39.9	40.5	40.1	40.1	4.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	11.5	12.5	12.0	12.1

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	March		April		March		April		March		April	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
California	17,805.8	18,105.1	17,780.8	18,058.0	907.0	917.5	862.3	908.8	5.1	5.1	4.8	5.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,496.2	6,520.5	6,465.6	6,509.4	282.5	296.5	271.3	286.7	4.3	4.5	4.2	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,878.7	4,881.3	4,850.5	4,880.1	228.0	241.1	219.9	230.4	4.7	4.9	4.5	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,617.4	1,639.2	1,615.1	1,629.3	54.5	55.4	51.5	56.3	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,171.9	2,221.4	2,165.5	2,201.4	94.1	90.0	89.4	90.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,257.2	1,281.8	1,253.1	1,270.5	56.7	54.8	54.4	55.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	914.8	939.6	912.5	930.9	37.4	35.2	35.0	34.9	4.1	3.7	3.8	3.8
District of Columbia	311.5	319.1	310.6	319.5	18.2	17.3	17.3	16.6	5.8	5.4	5.6	5.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,930.2	2,989.7	2,928.4	2,976.1	87.7	88.6	85.4	83.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	636.5	646.0	635.5	640.1	17.4	17.4	17.1	16.3	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.5
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,293.7	2,343.7	2,293.0	2,336.0	70.3	71.2	68.3	67.7	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9
Florida	8,881.8	9,169.6	8,883.0	9,133.2	273.3	289.8	270.7	288.9	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,734.7	2,809.4	2,732.5	2,806.4	91.3	86.0	90.4	87.7	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	965.3	987.2	960.1	980.6	28.8	28.6	28.7	28.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,138.9	1,174.1	1,146.5	1,183.3	41.9	36.2	41.4	38.4	3.7	3.1	3.6	3.2
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	630.5	648.1	625.9	642.5	20.6	21.2	20.3	21.0	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3
Illinois	6,531.3	6,614.8	6,539.0	6,633.0	333.6	298.5	306.5	311.4	5.1	4.5	4.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,796.8	4,864.1	4,792.7	4,870.0	240.7	211.8	223.7	228.4	5.0	4.4	4.7	4.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,018.5	4,078.6	4,013.8	4,084.0	195.8	169.5	185.6	190.6	4.9	4.2	4.6	4.7
Gary ³	334.5	337.4	333.4	334.1	20.9	18.8	17.8	16.6	6.3	5.6	5.3	5.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.8	448.1	445.5	451.9	24.0	23.5	20.3	21.3	5.4	5.2	4.6	4.7
Massachusetts	3,374.5	3,385.8	3,369.5	3,369.6	176.9	162.8	161.4	148.1	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,453.9	2,470.6	2,446.7	2,455.9	114.8	105.9	108.1	98.9	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,478.5	1,489.3	1,474.4	1,480.3	65.7	59.0	62.8	55.5	4.4	4.0	4.3	3.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.3	125.4	124.2	124.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9
Framingham	144.2	144.4	143.3	143.2	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.0	4.2	3.8	3.8	3.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.5	120.3	119.4	120.0	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.2	68.9	68.6	68.5	5.4	5.1	5.0	4.8	7.9	7.4	7.3	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.9	151.8	150.3	150.7	7.8	7.3	7.2	6.9	5.2	4.8	4.8	4.6
Nashua ²	177.7	180.8	177.8	180.2	6.9	7.4	6.4	7.0	3.9	4.1	3.6	3.9
Peabody	126.8	126.9	126.2	126.0	6.7	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.3	4.7	5.1	4.4
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	62.8	62.6	62.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	2.9	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.7
Michigan	5,055.0	5,045.5	5,021.2	4,981.6	374.0	361.1	331.5	338.0	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,156.2	2,172.2	2,140.8	2,132.1	159.4	149.6	143.6	143.5	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	888.8	892.3	882.3	876.3	74.6	67.9	68.1	65.9	8.4	7.6	7.7	7.5
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,267.4	1,280.0	1,258.4	1,255.8	84.8	81.7	75.5	77.6	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.2
New York	9,465.7	9,415.1	9,443.6	9,344.7	472.6	406.4	439.4	369.3	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,267.5	9,229.0	9,244.2	9,160.7	448.9	390.5	429.0	357.0	4.8	4.2	4.6	3.9
Edison ³	1,190.7	1,188.4	1,192.1	1,185.5	53.5	49.7	52.9	44.1	4.5	4.2	4.4	3.7
Nassau-Suffolk	1,465.4	1,458.6	1,467.7	1,452.6	60.9	53.9	58.2	46.8	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,513.3	5,490.2	5,488.4	5,437.9	280.8	236.8	265.8	220.9	5.1	4.3	4.8	4.1
Newark-Union ³	1,098.0	1,091.8	1,096.0	1,084.7	53.6	50.2	52.1	45.3	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.2
Pennsylvania	6,260.0	6,215.0	6,243.3	6,192.1	317.1	264.1	277.7	235.6	5.1	4.2	4.4	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,950.3	2,945.3	2,949.9	2,940.5	138.9	122.0	129.3	113.7	4.7	4.1	4.4	3.9
Camden ³	667.8	672.4	668.6	669.1	31.9	30.1	31.2	27.3	4.8	4.5	4.7	4.1
Philadelphia	1,924.9	1,910.7	1,924.0	1,911.0	93.1	78.2	84.5	72.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	3.8
Wilmington ³	357.6	362.2	357.4	360.4	14.0	13.8	13.7	13.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8
Texas	11,374.9	11,526.8	11,409.7	11,496.8	577.4	488.2	562.0	451.7	5.1	4.2	4.9	3.9
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,064.0	3,117.2	3,081.9	3,118.6	150.5	128.7	146.8	120.2	4.9	4.1	4.8	3.9
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,048.5	2,092.7	2,065.3	2,093.3	101.8	86.0	99.2	80.7	5.0	4.1	4.8	3.9
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,015.4	1,024.6	1,016.6	1,025.3	48.8	42.7	47.5	39.5	4.8	4.2	4.7	3.9
Washington	3,311.4	3,381.1	3,297.5	3,350.2	173.2	168.7	160.2	145.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.3
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,779.3	1,803.4	1,768.1	1,794.7	82.1	81.5	74.9	68.2	4.6	4.5	4.2	3.8
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,406.5	1,420.4	1,396.0	1,417.1	62.7	63.0	55.3	50.6	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6
Tacoma	372.8	383.0	372.1	377.6	19.4	18.5	19.6	17.6	5.2	4.8	5.3	4.7

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

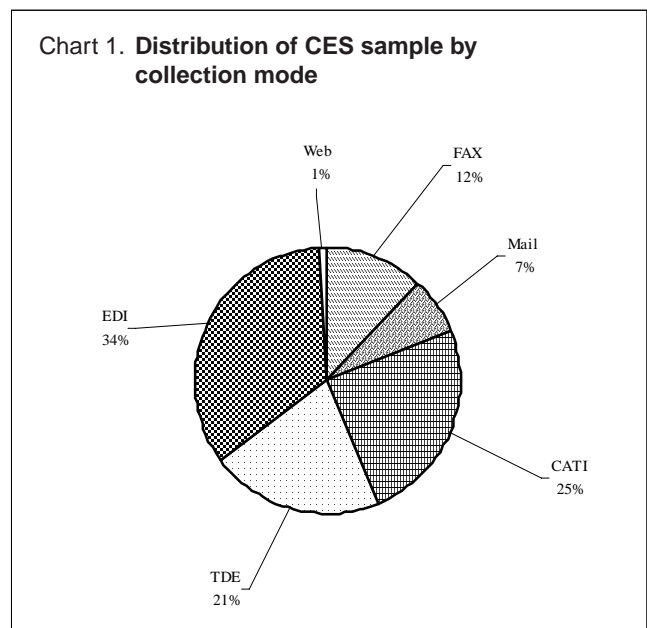
Industrial classification

All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+$ = $\theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

γ = $1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services									
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services									
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality									
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services									
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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