



Employment & Earnings

U.S. Department of Labor
U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics
April 2007

In this issue:

First quarter 2007 averages for household survey data



Employment & Earnings

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Vol. 54 No. 4

Calendar of Features

In addition to the monthly data appearing regularly in *Employment & Earnings*, special features appear in most of the issues as shown here.

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Annual averages	Jan.
Earnings by detailed occupation	Jan.
Union affiliation	Jan.
Minimum wage data	Jan.
Employee absences	Jan.
Quarterly averages: Seasonally adjusted data, persons of Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and weekly earnings data	Jan., Apr., July, Oct.

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Industry detail	March
National data revised to reflect new benchmarks and revised seasonally adjusted series	Feb.
State and area annual averages	May
Area definitions	May

Region, State, and area labor force data

Annual averages	May
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NOTICE: Change in Publication Format

The Bureau of Labor Statistics is ending the paper publication of *Employment and Earnings* with the April 2007 issue and is converting the monthly periodical to an exclusively electronic publication with the May 2007 issue. All data tables currently published in the paper periodical will be available through this electronic version of the publication. The “Employment and Unemployment Developments” article, charts, and summary tables will not be in the electronic version. However, there will be a link to the Employment Situation news release containing the same information. If you have questions about this format change, please contact BLS at (202) 691-6372.

Employment and Unemployment Developments, March 2007

Nonfarm payroll employment rose by 180,000 in March, and the unemployment rate was essentially unchanged at 4.4 percent. Employment increased in construction, retail trade, and health care. The number of manufacturing jobs continued to trend down. Average hourly earnings rose by 6 cents, or 0.3 percent, over the month.

Unemployment

In March, the number of unemployed persons (6.7 million) and the unemployment rate (4.4 percent) were essentially unchanged. The jobless rate has remained within a narrow range—4.4 to 4.6 percent—since September 2006. Over the month, the unemployment rate for most major worker groups—adult men (4.0 percent), adult women (3.8 percent), teenagers (14.5 percent), blacks (8.3 percent), and Hispanics (5.1 percent)—showed little or no change. The jobless rate for whites decreased to 3.8 percent. The unemployment rate for Asians was 3.0 percent, not seasonally adjusted. (See tables A-3, A-4, and A-13.)

In March, the number of unemployed job losers and persons who had completed temporary jobs declined by 215,000. The number of unemployed persons who had been jobless for less than 5 weeks also fell, by 273,000. (See tables A-11 and A-12.)

Total employment and the labor force

Both total employment, at 146.3 million, and the employment-population ratio, at 63.3 percent, were essentially unchanged in March. Over the month, the labor force participation rate held steady at 66.2 percent, about the same as a year earlier. (See table A-3.)

Persons not in the labor force

About 1.4 million persons (not seasonally adjusted) were marginally attached to the labor force in March—essentially unchanged from a year earlier. These individuals wanted and were available for work and had looked for a job sometime during the prior 12 months. They were not counted as unemployed because they had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey. Among the marginally attached, there were 381,000 discouraged workers in March, down slightly from a year earlier. Discouraged workers were not currently looking for work specifically because they believed no jobs were available for them. The remaining 1.0 million persons marginally attached to the labor force in March

had not searched for work in the 4 weeks preceding the survey for reasons such as school attendance or family responsibilities. (See table A-38.)

Industry payroll employment

In March, nonfarm payroll employment rose by 180,000 to 137.6 million, after seasonal adjustment. This increase followed gains of 162,000 in January and 113,000 in February (as revised). Over the year, total nonfarm employment rose by about 2.0 million. In March, construction employment rose sharply, following a large decline in the prior month. A sizable job gain also occurred in general merchandise stores in March, and job growth continued in health care and in food services. Manufacturing employment continued to trend down over the month. (See table B-3.)

Construction employment increased by 56,000 in March, mostly offsetting a decline of 61,000 in February. Unusually adverse weather likely contributed to February's decline. Overall, the construction industry has shown no net growth since employment peaked in September 2006. Over this span, job gains in the nonresidential components of construction have been more than offset by losses in the residential components.

Within retail trade, employment in general merchandise stores rose by 36,000 in March and by 81,000 in the first quarter of this year. Despite the recent growth, employment in general merchandise stores was little changed over the year. Elsewhere in retail trade, employment in building material and garden supply stores has declined by 15,000 since reaching its peak in October 2006.

Employment in health care continued to increase in March with a gain of 30,000; over the year, the industry added 348,000 jobs. In March, offices of physicians and hospitals added 9,000 jobs each, while nursing and residential care facilities added 7,000. Food services and drinking places also continued to add jobs in March (+19,000). Over the year, employment in the industry grew by 335,000.

Professional and business services employment was essentially unchanged in March and over the first quarter of 2007. The industry added half a million jobs in 2006. In March, employment continued to expand in computer systems design and in management and technical consulting services, but those job gains were offset by small job losses in accounting and bookkeeping and in employment services.

Manufacturing employment continued to trend down over the month (-16,000), with declines in furniture and related products (-4,000), computer and electronic products (-4,000), textile mills (-2,000), and paper and paper products (-2,000).

Weekly hours

The average workweek for production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.1 hour to 33.9 hours in March, seasonally adjusted. The manufacturing workweek increased by 0.2 hour to 41.1 hours, and manufacturing overtime increased by 0.1 hour to 4.3 hours. (See table B-8.)

The index of aggregate weekly hours of production

and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls increased by 0.6 percent in March to 107.3 (2002=100). The manufacturing index was up by 0.2 percent over the month to 95.2. (See table B-9.)

Hourly and weekly earnings

Average hourly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers on private nonfarm payrolls rose by 6 cents, or 0.3 percent, in March to \$17.22, seasonally adjusted. During the first quarter of 2007, average hourly earnings rose by 15 cents; in 2006, hourly earnings growth averaged 18 cents per quarter. Average weekly earnings increased by 0.6 percent over the month to \$583.76. Over the year, average hourly and weekly earnings grew by 4.0 and 4.4 percent, respectively. (See table B-11.)

Adjustment to Educational Attainment Data from the Household Survey

An adjustment was made to the procedure for producing the educational attainment data for February 2007. Those data appear in table A-5. The adjustment was made to minimize the impact of a questionnaire error that affected a regular February update of educational attainment. (This adjustment also will have an impact on educational attainment data for March-May 2007.) The questionnaire error did not affect any other data series from the household survey.

Under the usual procedure, household survey respondents (who are in the survey for a total of 8 months) are asked to update their educational attainment at several points during the year. This update is done to determine whether their level of schooling has increased since their initial interview. The updating process did not work correctly in February because of a problem related to new questionnaire software.

BLS and the Census Bureau, which conducts the survey, decided not to use the educational attainment updates collected in February and instead continued to use existing information collected in prior months. Because the educational attainment of the population changes very slowly from month to month, the degree of understatement of education level resulting from this adjustment is small. Moreover, since educational attainment of one-fourth of the sample is newly collected or updated each month, the impact of the error decreases over time.

For additional information, contact the Division of Labor Force Statistics at cpsinfo@bls.gov or call (202) 691-6378.

Scheduled Release Dates			
Employment and unemployment data are scheduled for initial release on the following dates:			
<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>	<i>Reference month</i>	<i>Release date</i>
April	May 4	July	August 3
May	June 1	August	September 7
June	July 6	September	October 5

Summary table A. Major labor force status categories, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Employment status													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034
Civilian labor force	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2
Employed	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
Percent of population	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3
Unemployed	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
Not in labor force	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055
Unemployment rates													
All workers	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Women, 20 years and over	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
White	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
Black or African American	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Summary table B. Employment, hours, and earnings of employees on nonfarm payrolls, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Employment													
Total nonfarm	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,442	137,622
Goods-producing	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,487	22,530
Construction	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,657	7,713
Manufacturing	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,119	14,103
Service-providing	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,955	115,092
Retail trade	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,374.9	15,410.8
Transportation and warehousing	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.4	4,524.8
Information	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,083	3,078
Financial activities	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,451	8,451
Professional and business services	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,836	17,829
Education and health services	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,136	18,190
Leisure and hospitality	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,428	13,449
Government	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,173	22,196
Over-the-month change													
Total nonfarm	249	144	103	124	222	186	198	109	196	226	162	113	180
Goods-producing	32	31	-11	20	9	7	-4	-52	-48	-5	34	-67	43
Construction	24	7	-1	-7	12	16	6	-18	-24	1	34	-61	56
Manufacturing	0	15	-12	23	-9	-11	-12	-40	-23	-12	-1	-11	-16
Service-providing	217	113	114	104	213	179	202	161	244	231	128	180	137
Retail trade	23.7	-41.0	-33.8	-6.9	10.5	-8.2	-8.4	8.0	30.1	-4.2	33.8	17.4	35.9
Transportation and warehousing	-2	11.4	11.5	6.1	11.4	2.0	11.8	9.4	15.8	7.4	5.6	-3.2	5.4
Information	0	-2	-8	0	-5	8	1	2	3	16	-2	12	-5
Financial activities	16	26	12	-4	20	11	29	7	7	16	2	11	0
Professional and business services	44	27	41	40	53	25	19	26	64	66	12	32	-7
Education and health services	43	34	33	18	34	66	52	30	42	45	39	34	54
Leisure and hospitality	41	27	25	18	64	32	21	48	67	49	23	32	21
Government	31	16	16	30	22	33	53	24	6	8	26	33	23
Hours of work ²													
Total private	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1
Overtime	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Indexes of aggregate weekly hours (2002=100) ²													
Total private	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.7	107.3
Manufacturing	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.2
Earnings ²													
Average hourly earnings, total private:													
Current dollars	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.22
Constant(1982) dollars ³	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	N.A.
Average weekly earnings, total private	559.39	563.76	563.11	567.15	569.18	569.19	570.54	574.27	574.26	578.67	577.98	580.01	583.76

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

²Data relate to production and nonsupervisory workers.

³The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W)

is used to deflate this earnings series.

N.A. = not available.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

Chart 1. Nonfarm payroll employment, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007

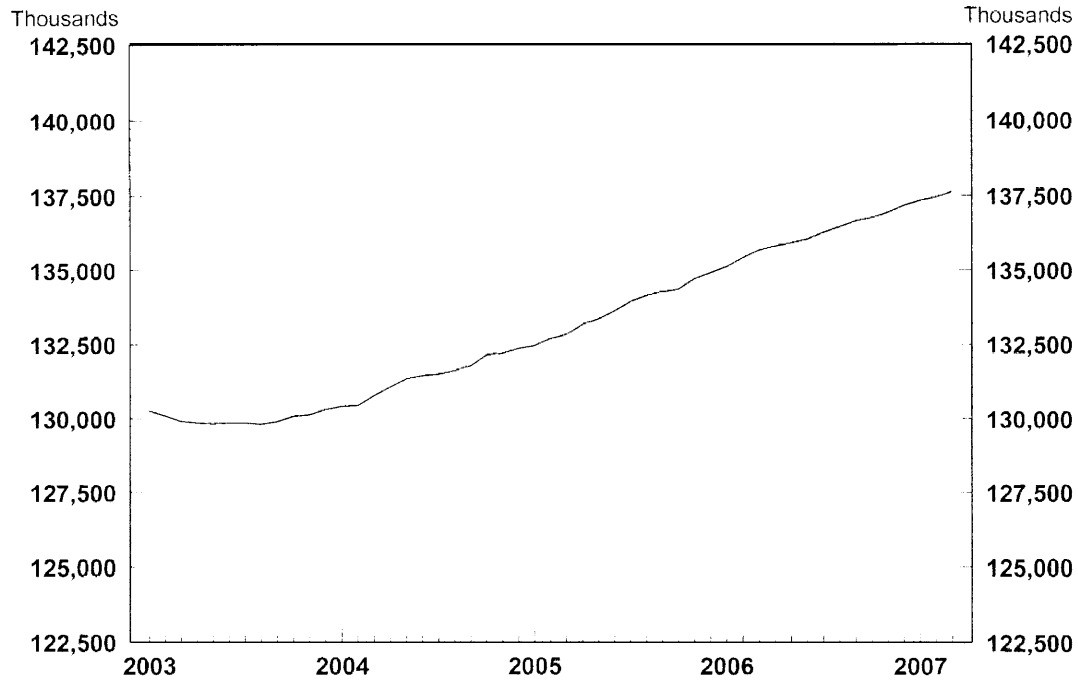


Chart 2. Unemployment rate, seasonally adjusted, 2003-2007



NOTE: Beginning in 2003, data reflect an upward adjustment to population controls and other changes to the survey. Beginning in January 2004-07, data incorporate revisions in the population controls. These changes affect comparability with data for prior periods.

A-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over, 1970 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Year and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
1970	137,085	82,771	60.4	78,678	57.4	4,093	4.9	54,315
1971	140,216	84,382	60.2	79,367	56.6	5,016	5.9	55,834
1972 ¹	144,126	87,034	60.4	82,153	57.0	4,882	5.6	57,091
1973 ¹	147,096	89,429	60.8	85,064	57.8	4,365	4.9	57,667
1974	150,120	91,949	61.3	86,794	57.8	5,156	5.6	58,171
1975	153,153	93,774	61.2	85,846	56.1	7,929	8.5	59,377
1976	156,150	96,158	61.6	88,752	56.8	7,406	7.7	59,991
1977	159,033	99,008	62.3	92,017	57.9	6,991	7.1	60,025
1978 ¹	161,910	102,250	63.2	96,048	59.3	6,202	6.1	59,659
1979	164,863	104,962	63.7	98,824	59.9	6,137	5.8	59,900
1980	167,745	106,940	63.8	99,302	59.2	7,637	7.1	60,806
1981	170,130	108,670	63.9	100,397	59.0	8,273	7.6	61,460
1982	172,271	110,204	64.0	99,526	57.8	10,678	9.7	62,067
1983	174,215	111,550	64.0	100,834	57.9	10,717	9.6	62,665
1984	176,383	113,544	64.4	105,005	59.5	8,539	7.5	62,839
1985	178,206	115,461	64.8	107,150	60.1	8,312	7.2	62,744
1986 ¹	180,587	117,834	65.3	109,597	60.7	8,237	7.0	62,752
1987	182,753	119,865	65.6	112,440	61.5	7,425	6.2	62,888
1988	184,613	121,669	65.9	114,968	62.3	6,701	5.5	62,944
1989	186,393	123,869	66.5	117,342	63.0	6,528	5.3	62,523
1990 ¹	189,164	125,840	66.5	118,793	62.8	7,047	5.6	63,324
1991	190,925	126,346	66.2	117,718	61.7	8,628	6.8	64,578
1992	192,805	128,105	66.4	118,492	61.5	9,613	7.5	64,700
1993	194,838	129,200	66.3	120,259	61.7	8,940	6.9	65,638
1994 ¹	196,814	131,056	66.6	123,060	62.5	7,996	6.1	65,758
1995	198,584	132,304	66.6	124,900	62.9	7,404	5.6	66,280
1996	200,591	133,943	66.8	126,708	63.2	7,236	5.4	66,647
1997 ¹	203,133	136,297	67.1	129,558	63.8	6,739	4.9	66,836
1998 ¹	205,220	137,673	67.1	131,463	64.1	6,210	4.5	67,547
1999 ¹	207,753	139,368	67.1	133,488	64.3	5,880	4.2	68,385
2000 ¹	212,577	142,583	67.1	136,891	64.4	5,692	4.0	69,994
2001	215,092	143,734	66.8	136,933	63.7	6,801	4.7	71,359
2002	217,570	144,863	66.6	136,485	62.7	8,378	5.8	72,707
2003 ¹	221,168	146,510	66.2	137,736	62.3	8,774	6.0	74,658
2004 ¹	223,357	147,401	66.0	139,252	62.3	8,149	5.5	75,956
2005 ¹	226,082	149,320	66.0	141,730	62.7	7,591	5.1	76,762
2006 ¹	228,815	151,428	66.2	144,427	63.1	7,001	4.6	77,387
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
March	227,975	150,689	66.1	143,680	63.0	7,009	4.7	77,285
April	228,199	150,862	66.1	143,763	63.0	7,098	4.7	77,338
May	228,428	151,051	66.1	144,045	63.1	7,006	4.6	77,378
June	228,671	151,370	66.2	144,386	63.1	6,984	4.6	77,301
July	228,912	151,558	66.2	144,330	63.1	7,228	4.8	77,354
August	229,167	151,734	66.2	144,618	63.1	7,116	4.7	77,433
September	229,420	151,818	66.2	144,906	63.2	6,912	4.6	77,602
October	229,675	152,052	66.2	145,337	63.3	6,715	4.4	77,623
November	229,905	152,449	66.3	145,623	63.3	6,826	4.5	77,456
December	230,108	152,775	66.4	145,926	63.4	6,849	4.5	77,333
2007:								
January ³	230,650	152,974	66.3	145,957	63.3	7,017	4.6	77,676
February	230,834	152,784	66.2	145,919	63.2	6,865	4.5	78,050
March	231,034	152,979	66.2	146,254	63.3	6,724	4.4	78,055

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
HISTORICAL**

A-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over by sex, 1994 to date

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, year, and month	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Number	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
Annual averages								
MEN								
1994 1	94,354	70,817	75.1	66,450	70.4	4,367	6.2	23,538
1995	95,178	71,360	75.0	67,377	70.8	3,983	5.6	23,818
1996	96,206	72,086	74.9	68,207	70.9	3,880	5.4	24,119
1997 1	97,715	73,261	75.0	69,685	71.3	3,577	4.9	24,454
1998 1	98,758	73,959	74.9	70,693	71.6	3,266	4.4	24,799
1999 1	99,722	74,512	74.7	71,446	71.6	3,066	4.1	25,210
2000 1	101,964	76,280	74.8	73,305	71.9	2,975	3.9	25,684
2001	103,282	76,886	74.4	73,196	70.9	3,690	4.8	26,396
2002	104,585	77,500	74.1	72,903	69.7	4,597	5.9	27,085
2003 1	106,435	78,238	73.5	73,332	68.9	4,906	6.3	28,197
2004 1	107,710	78,980	73.3	74,524	69.2	4,456	5.6	28,730
2005 1	109,151	80,033	73.3	75,973	69.6	4,059	5.1	29,119
2006 1	110,605	81,255	73.5	77,502	70.1	3,753	4.6	29,350
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
March	110,161	81,012	73.5	77,259	70.1	3,752	4.6	29,149
April	110,280	81,059	73.5	77,234	70.0	3,825	4.7	29,221
May	110,401	81,170	73.5	77,315	70.0	3,856	4.8	29,231
June	110,530	81,094	73.4	77,361	70.0	3,734	4.6	29,435
July	110,657	81,045	73.2	77,176	69.7	3,869	4.8	29,612
August	110,792	81,309	73.4	77,482	69.9	3,827	4.7	29,482
September	110,925	81,532	73.5	77,920	70.2	3,612	4.4	29,393
October	111,059	81,612	73.5	77,985	70.2	3,626	4.4	29,448
November	111,180	81,798	73.6	78,148	70.3	3,650	4.5	29,382
December	111,288	82,030	73.7	78,311	70.4	3,718	4.5	29,259
2007:								
January ³	111,528	82,060	73.6	78,237	70.2	3,823	4.7	29,468
February	111,627	82,014	73.5	78,172	70.0	3,842	4.7	29,613
March	111,733	82,044	73.4	78,344	70.1	3,701	4.5	29,689
Annual averages								
WOMEN								
1994 1	102,460	60,239	58.8	56,610	55.3	3,629	6.0	42,221
1995	103,406	60,944	58.9	57,523	55.6	3,421	5.6	42,462
1996	104,385	61,857	59.3	58,501	56.0	3,356	5.4	42,528
1997 1	105,418	63,036	59.8	59,873	56.8	3,162	5.0	42,382
1998 1	106,462	63,714	59.8	60,771	57.1	2,944	4.6	42,748
1999 1	108,031	64,855	60.0	62,042	57.4	2,814	4.3	43,175
2000 1	110,613	66,303	59.9	63,586	57.5	2,717	4.1	44,310
2001	111,811	66,848	59.8	63,737	57.0	3,111	4.7	44,962
2002	112,985	67,363	59.6	63,582	56.3	3,781	5.6	45,621
2003 1	114,733	68,272	59.5	64,404	56.1	3,868	5.7	46,461
2004 1	115,647	68,421	59.2	64,728	56.0	3,694	5.4	47,225
2005 1	116,931	69,288	59.3	65,757	56.2	3,531	5.1	47,643
2006 1	118,210	70,173	59.4	66,925	56.6	3,247	4.6	48,037
Monthly data, seasonally adjusted ²								
2006:								
March	117,814	69,678	59.1	66,421	56.4	3,257	4.7	48,136
April	117,919	69,803	59.2	66,530	56.4	3,273	4.7	48,117
May	118,027	69,880	59.2	66,730	56.5	3,150	4.5	48,147
June	118,141	70,276	59.5	67,026	56.7	3,250	4.6	47,866
July	118,255	70,513	59.6	67,154	56.8	3,359	4.8	47,742
August	118,376	70,425	59.5	67,136	56.7	3,289	4.7	47,951
September	118,495	70,286	59.3	66,986	56.5	3,300	4.7	48,209
October	118,616	70,440	59.4	67,352	56.8	3,089	4.4	48,175
November	118,724	70,651	59.5	67,475	56.8	3,176	4.5	48,073
December	118,820	70,745	59.5	67,615	56.9	3,130	4.4	48,074
2007:								
January ³	119,122	70,914	59.5	67,720	56.8	3,194	4.5	48,207
February	119,207	70,770	59.4	67,747	56.8	3,023	4.3	48,437
March	119,300	70,934	59.5	67,911	56.9	3,024	4.3	48,366

¹ Not strictly comparable with prior years. For an explanation, see "Historical Comparability" under the Household Data section of the Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error.

² The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

³ Beginning in January 2007, data are not strictly comparable with data for 2006 and earlier years because of the revisions in the population controls used in the household survey.

A-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	227,975	228,199	228,428	228,671	228,912	229,167	229,420	229,675	229,905	230,108	230,650	230,834	231,034
Civilian labor force	150,689	150,862	151,051	151,370	151,558	151,734	151,818	152,052	152,449	152,775	152,974	152,784	152,979
Percent of population	66.1	66.1	66.1	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.2	66.2
Employed	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
Employment-population ratio	63.0	63.0	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.3	63.3	63.4	63.3	63.2	63.3
Unemployed	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
Not in labor force	77,285	77,338	77,378	77,301	77,354	77,433	77,602	77,623	77,456	77,333	77,676	78,050	78,055
Persons who currently want a job	4,847	4,753	4,679	4,798	4,890	4,887	4,643	4,759	4,778	4,506	4,520	4,705	4,511
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	110,161	110,280	110,401	110,530	110,657	110,792	110,925	111,059	111,180	111,288	111,528	111,627	111,733
Civilian labor force	81,012	81,059	81,170	81,094	81,045	81,309	81,532	81,612	81,798	82,030	82,060	82,014	82,044
Percent of population	73.5	73.5	73.5	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.6	73.5	73.4
Employed	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344
Employment-population ratio	70.1	70.0	70.0	70.0	69.7	69.9	70.2	70.2	70.3	70.4	70.2	70.0	70.1
Unemployed	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
Not in labor force	29,149	29,221	29,231	29,435	29,612	29,482	29,393	29,448	29,382	29,259	29,468	29,613	29,689
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	101,754	101,857	101,963	102,075	102,187	102,308	102,428	102,549	102,656	102,751	102,956	103,046	103,143
Civilian labor force	77,310	77,390	77,457	77,319	77,339	77,616	77,823	77,936	78,123	78,334	78,384	78,375	78,452
Percent of population	76.0	76.0	76.0	75.7	75.7	75.9	76.0	76.0	76.1	76.2	76.1	76.1	76.1
Employed	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323
Employment-population ratio	72.9	72.8	72.8	72.7	72.5	72.7	73.1	73.1	73.1	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.0
Unemployed	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Not in labor force	24,444	24,467	24,506	24,756	24,848	24,692	24,606	24,613	24,533	24,417	24,572	24,671	24,691
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	117,814	117,919	118,027	118,141	118,255	118,376	118,495	118,616	118,724	118,820	119,122	119,207	119,300
Civilian labor force	69,678	69,803	69,880	70,276	70,513	70,425	70,286	70,440	70,651	70,745	70,914	70,770	70,934
Percent of population	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.5	59.6	59.5	59.3	59.4	59.5	59.5	59.5	59.4	59.5
Employed	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911
Employment-population ratio	56.4	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.7	56.5	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	56.8	56.9
Unemployed	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	48,136	48,117	48,147	47,866	47,742	47,951	48,209	48,175	48,073	48,074	48,207	48,437	48,366
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	109,646	109,736	109,829	109,927	110,026	110,134	110,241	110,349	110,445	110,528	110,803	110,880	110,964
Civilian labor force	66,089	66,249	66,356	66,644	66,872	66,856	66,754	66,851	67,024	67,132	67,361	67,267	67,487
Percent of population	60.3	60.4	60.4	60.6	60.8	60.7	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.7	60.8	60.7	60.8
Employed	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912
Employment-population ratio	57.8	57.8	57.9	58.1	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.4	58.5
Unemployed	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
Not in labor force	43,557	43,487	43,472	43,284	43,154	43,277	43,487	43,498	43,420	43,396	43,442	43,612	43,477
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,575	16,606	16,637	16,668	16,700	16,725	16,751	16,776	16,804	16,829	16,891	16,908	16,927
Civilian labor force	7,290	7,222	7,237	7,407	7,347	7,262	7,242	7,264	7,301	7,309	7,228	7,142	7,039
Percent of population	44.0	43.5	43.5	44.4	44.0	43.4	43.2	43.3	43.5	43.4	42.8	42.2	41.6
Employed	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019
Employment-population ratio	37.1	37.1	37.4	37.5	37.1	36.3	36.2	36.7	36.9	36.8	36.4	35.9	35.6
Unemployed	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020
Unemployment rate	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
Not in labor force	9,285	9,384	9,399	9,261	9,352	9,464	9,509	9,512	9,502	9,520	9,662	9,766	9,888

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	185,704	185,849	186,002	186,166	186,329	186,500	186,669	186,840	186,988	187,115	187,471	187,582	187,704
Civilian labor force	123,131	123,394	123,508	123,782	123,983	124,149	124,062	124,364	124,536	124,783	124,908	124,676	124,888
Percent of population	66.3	66.4	66.4	66.5	66.5	66.6	66.5	66.6	66.6	66.7	66.6	66.5	66.5
Employed	118,228	118,397	118,482	118,760	118,885	119,023	119,164	119,511	119,636	119,813	119,767	119,669	120,115
Employment-population ratio	63.7	63.7	63.7	63.8	63.8	63.8	63.8	64.0	64.0	64.0	63.9	63.8	64.0
Unemployed	4,903	4,997	5,026	5,021	5,098	5,127	4,898	4,853	4,900	4,970	5,141	5,007	4,773
Unemployment rate	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8
Not in labor force	62,573	62,454	62,493	62,384	62,346	62,350	62,607	62,476	62,452	62,333	62,562	62,905	62,817
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	64,356	64,401	64,437	64,396	64,385	64,613	64,594	64,792	64,935	65,084	65,109	65,113	65,206
Percent of population	76.4	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.6	76.5	76.6
Employed	62,107	62,096	62,097	62,121	62,059	62,260	62,465	62,613	62,712	62,766	62,693	62,703	63,007
Employment-population ratio	73.8	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.4	73.6	73.8	73.9	73.9	73.9	73.7	73.7	74.0
Unemployed	2,249	2,305	2,340	2,275	2,326	2,353	2,129	2,179	2,223	2,318	2,416	2,410	2,199
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,798	53,025	53,067	53,301	53,535	53,517	53,497	53,614	53,594	53,633	53,809	53,667	53,839
Percent of population	59.5	59.7	59.7	60.0	60.2	60.1	60.0	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.1	60.0	60.1
Employed	50,911	51,072	51,149	51,378	51,551	51,596	51,552	51,740	51,700	51,795	51,877	51,840	52,036
Employment-population ratio	57.4	57.5	57.6	57.8	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	57.9	58.0	58.0	57.9	58.1
Unemployed	1,888	1,953	1,918	1,923	1,984	1,922	1,945	1,874	1,893	1,838	1,932	1,827	1,803
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,977	5,969	6,004	6,085	6,063	6,019	5,970	5,958	6,008	6,066	5,990	5,896	5,843
Percent of population	46.7	46.6	46.8	47.4	47.1	46.7	46.3	46.1	46.4	46.8	46.1	45.3	44.9
Employed	5,211	5,229	5,235	5,261	5,275	5,166	5,147	5,158	5,223	5,252	5,197	5,126	5,072
Employment-population ratio	40.7	40.8	40.8	40.9	41.0	40.1	39.9	39.9	40.4	40.5	40.0	39.4	39.0
Unemployed	766	740	769	824	788	853	824	800	784	814	793	770	771
Unemployment rate	12.8	12.4	12.8	13.5	13.0	14.2	13.8	13.4	13.1	13.4	13.2	13.1	13.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	26,865	26,905	26,943	26,982	27,021	27,065	27,109	27,153	27,193	27,231	27,276	27,310	27,346
Civilian labor force	17,337	17,318	17,309	17,248	17,369	17,361	17,225	17,378	17,444	17,512	17,639	17,549	17,436
Percent of population	64.5	64.4	64.2	63.9	64.3	64.1	63.5	64.0	64.2	64.3	64.7	64.3	63.8
Employed	15,721	15,699	15,770	15,704	15,731	15,839	15,659	15,902	15,950	16,045	16,226	16,154	15,988
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.3	58.5	58.2	58.2	58.5	57.8	58.6	58.7	58.9	59.5	59.2	58.5
Unemployed	1,616	1,619	1,539	1,544	1,638	1,522	1,565	1,476	1,494	1,466	1,412	1,395	1,448
Unemployment rate	9.3	9.3	8.9	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.4	8.0	7.9	8.3
Not in labor force	9,529	9,588	9,634	9,734	9,652	9,705	9,884	9,774	9,749	9,719	9,637	9,761	9,910
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,712	7,757	7,753	7,677	7,736	7,729	7,731	7,747	7,778	7,812	7,893	7,846	7,804
Percent of population	71.4	71.7	71.5	70.7	71.2	71.0	70.9	70.9	71.1	71.3	72.0	71.5	71.0
Employed	7,058	7,065	7,058	7,028	7,056	7,086	7,098	7,109	7,170	7,240	7,304	7,262	7,103
Employment-population ratio	65.3	65.3	65.1	64.8	64.9	65.1	65.1	65.1	65.5	66.1	66.6	66.1	64.6
Unemployed	654	692	695	649	680	643	632	639	608	572	588	584	701
Unemployment rate	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.5	8.8	8.3	8.2	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.4	9.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,716	8,674	8,696	8,695	8,756	8,790	8,657	8,721	8,798	8,840	8,891	8,850	8,832
Percent of population	64.5	64.1	64.2	64.1	64.5	64.6	63.6	63.9	64.4	64.7	64.9	64.5	64.3
Employed	8,055	8,008	8,069	8,046	8,075	8,154	7,988	8,122	8,152	8,171	8,316	8,286	8,285
Employment-population ratio	59.6	59.2	59.5	59.3	59.5	60.0	58.7	59.6	59.7	59.8	60.7	60.4	60.4
Unemployed	661	667	627	649	681	636	669	599	647	669	575	564	547
Unemployment rate	7.6	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.8	7.2	7.7	6.9	7.4	7.6	6.5	6.4	6.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-4. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	909	887	859	877	877	842	837	910	868	860	855	852	800
Percent of population	35.8	34.8	33.6	34.2	34.1	32.7	32.4	35.1	33.4	33.0	32.7	32.5	30.5
Employed	608	627	643	630	600	598	573	671	629	634	606	605	600
Employment-population ratio	23.9	24.6	25.2	24.6	23.3	23.2	22.2	25.9	24.2	24.4	23.2	23.1	22.9
Unemployed	301	260	216	247	277	243	264	239	239	226	249	247	200
Unemployment rate	33.1	29.3	25.2	28.1	31.6	28.9	31.6	26.3	27.6	26.2	29.1	29.0	25.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	29,793	29,880	29,966	30,053	30,140	30,232	30,324	30,416	30,508	30,596	30,877	30,965	31,055
Civilian labor force	20,445	20,566	20,559	20,723	20,667	20,652	20,738	20,825	20,994	21,176	21,439	21,318	21,390
Percent of population	68.6	68.8	68.6	69.0	68.6	68.3	68.4	68.5	68.8	69.2	69.4	68.8	68.9
Employed	19,376	19,466	19,531	19,630	19,580	19,551	19,611	19,860	19,953	20,131	20,221	20,204	20,288
Employment-population ratio	65.0	65.1	65.2	65.3	65.0	64.7	64.7	65.3	65.4	65.8	65.5	65.2	65.3
Unemployed	1,069	1,100	1,029	1,093	1,087	1,101	1,127	965	1,042	1,045	1,218	1,115	1,101
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.7	5.2	5.1
Not in labor force	9,347	9,314	9,406	9,330	9,473	9,581	9,586	9,591	9,513	9,419	9,438	9,647	9,665

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-5. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,707	12,844	12,902	12,820	12,777	12,771	12,692	12,725	12,681	12,719	12,870	13,150	13,033
Participation rate	46.4	45.9	45.7	46.0	47.1	46.2	45.7	46.5	46.4	46.8	47.0	47.9	47.2
Employed	11,823	11,937	12,012	11,922	11,874	11,896	11,873	11,993	11,855	11,877	11,993	12,212	12,126
Employment-population ratio	43.1	42.6	42.5	42.8	43.8	43.0	42.8	43.8	43.4	43.7	43.8	44.4	43.9
Unemployed	883	907	890	898	903	875	819	732	826	842	877	938	906
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	6.9	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.5	5.8	6.5	6.6	6.8	7.1	7.0
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	38,458	38,249	38,313	38,648	38,409	38,395	38,427	38,360	38,489	38,373	38,723	38,723	38,610
Participation rate	63.1	63.1	63.2	63.4	63.8	63.3	63.2	63.2	63.0	63.0	62.8	62.8	62.9
Employed	36,859	36,584	36,640	37,087	36,700	36,639	36,800	36,780	36,837	36,722	37,083	37,063	37,042
Employment-population ratio	60.5	60.4	60.4	60.8	60.9	60.4	60.6	60.6	60.3	60.3	60.1	60.1	60.3
Unemployed	1,600	1,665	1,673	1,561	1,709	1,756	1,627	1,581	1,652	1,651	1,641	1,660	1,568
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	35,414	35,320	35,197	35,027	35,365	35,358	35,472	35,702	35,469	35,593	35,092	34,678	35,200
Participation rate	72.1	72.5	73.0	72.6	71.4	72.2	72.5	72.4	72.4	72.5	72.2	71.2	71.6
Employed	34,086	33,987	33,883	33,796	34,074	34,080	34,201	34,486	34,293	34,393	33,802	33,434	33,944
Employment-population ratio	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.1	68.8	69.5	69.9	69.9	70.0	70.1	69.6	68.6	69.1
Unemployed	1,329	1,333	1,315	1,231	1,291	1,278	1,270	1,216	1,176	1,200	1,290	1,244	1,256
Unemployment rate	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	41,817	42,031	42,238	42,470	42,783	42,712	42,866	42,900	43,225	43,565	43,584	43,770	43,660
Participation rate	77.9	77.8	77.6	77.8	77.7	77.9	78.0	77.7	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.6	78.6
Employed	40,887	41,115	41,356	41,588	41,904	41,947	41,994	42,088	42,423	42,742	42,673	42,930	42,858
Employment-population ratio	76.1	76.1	76.0	76.2	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.5	76.6	76.6	77.1	77.1
Unemployed	930	916	883	882	879	765	872	812	802	823	911	839	801
Unemployment rate	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.1	1.9	1.8

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-6. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	119,069	119,251	119,034	119,507	119,844	119,953	120,447	120,889	120,812	120,716	120,965	120,819	121,035
Men, 16 years and over	69,141	69,275	68,948	69,136	69,119	69,253	69,705	69,821	69,940	69,995	70,119	70,028	70,125
Men, 20 years and over	68,004	68,143	67,955	68,035	67,989	68,154	68,637	68,689	68,832	68,840	68,982	68,868	69,089
Women, 16 years and over	49,847	49,916	50,107	50,324	50,718	50,680	50,736	51,058	50,936	50,791	50,901	50,808	50,840
Women, 20 years and over	49,079	49,160	49,361	49,640	49,996	49,989	50,016	50,390	50,126	50,069	50,141	50,076	50,112
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,986	1,948	1,719	1,832	1,859	1,811	1,793	1,810	1,854	1,807	1,842	1,874	1,834
Part-time workers	24,550	24,440	24,921	24,921	24,611	24,725	24,526	24,554	24,779	25,209	24,990	24,983	25,120
Men, 16 years and over	8,117	7,884	8,305	8,210	8,132	8,229	8,150	8,185	8,259	8,377	8,216	8,194	8,186
Men, 20 years and over	6,179	5,993	6,242	6,180	6,143	6,256	6,210	6,235	6,294	6,386	6,234	6,267	6,233
Women, 16 years and over	16,478	16,575	16,631	16,682	16,507	16,471	16,402	16,385	16,535	16,801	16,744	16,818	16,958
Women, 20 years and over	14,166	14,231	14,234	14,250	14,083	14,129	14,038	13,977	14,208	14,472	14,448	14,530	14,674
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,206	4,215	4,446	4,491	4,385	4,340	4,278	4,342	4,276	4,351	4,307	4,185	4,213
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	5,673	5,802	5,620	5,617	5,848	5,789	5,627	5,413	5,508	5,562	5,717	5,569	5,515
Men, 16 years and over	3,186	3,258	3,278	3,214	3,330	3,264	3,075	3,054	3,074	3,156	3,300	3,269	3,207
Men, 20 years and over	2,877	2,950	2,961	2,839	2,917	2,944	2,734	2,747	2,773	2,832	2,959	2,960	2,884
Women, 16 years and over	2,489	2,537	2,341	2,419	2,535	2,545	2,536	2,347	2,434	2,403	2,414	2,302	2,320
Women, 20 years and over	2,228	2,278	2,180	2,212	2,359	2,281	2,311	2,117	2,244	2,160	2,202	2,070	2,096
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	568	574	479	567	571	564	582	549	492	569	556	539	535
Looking for part-time work	1,306	1,309	1,365	1,372	1,405	1,340	1,325	1,312	1,312	1,282	1,303	1,283	1,178
Men, 16 years and over	569	568	575	542	557	570	564	560	556	555	540	557	483
Men, 20 years and over	251	286	291	255	314	259	238	261	254	272	269	271	231
Women, 16 years and over	750	756	775	829	808	757	761	744	752	765	768	727	703
Women, 20 years and over	485	533	523	528	525	443	483	488	476	486	501	480	451
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	570	490	550	590	566	638	604	562	583	525	534	532	496
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	22.3	22.8	21.8	23.6	23.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	21.0	24.0	23.2	22.3	22.6
Part-time workers	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.5
Men, 16 years and over	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.4	5.6
Men, 20 years and over	3.9	4.5	4.5	4.0	4.9	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6
Women, 16 years and over	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.0
Women, 20 years and over	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.0
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	11.9	10.4	11.0	11.6	11.4	12.8	12.4	11.5	12.0	10.8	11.0	11.3	10.5

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-7. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,197	2,232	2,190	2,238	2,246	2,193	2,150	2,150	2,173	2,291	2,266	2,343	2,241
Wage and salary workers	1,256	1,303	1,283	1,316	1,354	1,251	1,199	1,249	1,283	1,415	1,358	1,441	1,327
Self-employed workers	916	924	886	902	886	911	946	882	869	879	890	892	897
Nonagricultural industries	141,466	141,468	141,810	142,051	142,166	142,509	142,836	143,260	143,423	143,646	143,681	143,537	144,032
Wage and salary workers	131,676	131,779	132,060	132,329	132,497	132,832	133,030	133,421	133,583	133,636	134,018	133,798	134,110
Private industries	111,477	111,604	111,839	112,285	112,140	112,441	112,515	112,759	112,811	112,888	113,050	112,918	113,171
Industries except private households ..	110,660	110,753	110,977	111,495	111,295	111,661	111,757	111,990	112,057	112,147	112,309	112,026	112,283
Government	20,198	20,166	20,235	20,032	20,379	20,365	20,525	20,658	20,753	20,734	20,902	20,872	20,931
Self-employed workers	9,684	9,653	9,681	9,688	9,581	9,636	9,694	9,700	9,709	9,865	9,520	9,605	9,737
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,009	3,964	4,152	4,272	4,250	4,157	4,099	4,305	4,183	4,232	4,246	4,212	4,278
Slack work or business conditions	2,502	2,467	2,715	2,729	2,668	2,683	2,630	2,770	2,711	2,706	2,753	2,729	2,769
Could only find part-time work	1,188	1,179	1,161	1,190	1,190	1,163	1,151	1,203	1,168	1,234	1,185	1,208	1,215
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,394	19,494	19,696	19,653	19,513	19,625	19,631	19,467	19,780	19,885	19,761	19,907	20,088
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	3,902	3,891	4,053	4,165	4,139	4,083	3,981	4,233	4,091	4,159	4,155	4,088	4,196
Slack work or business conditions	2,404	2,436	2,631	2,662	2,594	2,638	2,563	2,717	2,661	2,653	2,686	2,662	2,698
Could only find part-time work	1,180	1,170	1,154	1,185	1,187	1,155	1,142	1,196	1,140	1,221	1,165	1,187	1,196
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,074	19,142	19,285	19,272	19,179	19,235	19,289	19,170	19,423	19,512	19,410	19,521	19,677

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-8. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	143,680	143,763	144,045	144,386	144,330	144,618	144,906	145,337	145,623	145,926	145,957	145,919	146,254
16 to 19 years	6,150	6,169	6,215	6,253	6,197	6,079	6,060	6,161	6,202	6,200	6,145	6,078	6,019
16 to 17 years	2,328	2,400	2,500	2,535	2,427	2,390	2,449	2,560	2,520	2,513	2,394	2,275	2,301
18 to 19 years	3,828	3,744	3,720	3,742	3,794	3,688	3,608	3,598	3,665	3,655	3,734	3,777	3,715
20 years and over	137,530	137,594	137,830	138,133	138,134	138,539	138,846	139,176	139,421	139,726	139,813	139,841	140,235
20 to 24 years	13,823	13,788	13,877	13,852	13,848	14,054	13,928	13,849	13,905	14,073	14,086	14,139	14,204
25 years and over	123,615	123,694	123,870	124,299	124,397	124,660	124,964	125,351	125,548	125,677	125,634	125,597	125,916
25 to 54 years	99,312	99,193	99,334	99,593	99,629	99,818	99,925	100,276	100,312	100,385	100,627	100,319	100,488
25 to 34 years	30,997	30,857	30,934	31,016	31,104	31,136	31,126	31,236	31,237	31,283	31,411	31,366	31,530
35 to 44 years	34,536	34,502	34,500	34,532	34,474	34,599	34,582	34,652	34,660	34,589	34,689	34,618	34,520
45 to 54 years	33,778	33,834	33,900	34,045	34,051	34,083	34,217	34,388	34,415	34,513	34,527	34,335	34,438
55 years and over	24,303	24,502	24,536	24,706	24,768	24,843	25,038	25,075	25,235	25,293	25,007	25,278	25,428
Men, 16 years and over	77,259	77,234	77,315	77,361	77,176	77,482	77,920	77,985	78,148	78,311	78,237	78,172	78,344
16 to 19 years	3,079	3,071	3,107	3,128	3,071	3,062	3,051	3,061	3,060	3,077	3,079	3,034	3,020
16 to 17 years	1,148	1,143	1,225	1,297	1,215	1,189	1,173	1,179	1,190	1,193	1,195	1,124	1,126
18 to 19 years	1,948	1,923	1,881	1,851	1,853	1,871	1,865	1,878	1,855	1,872	1,881	1,915	1,903
20 years and over	74,180	74,163	74,208	74,233	74,105	74,421	74,868	74,924	75,088	75,235	75,158	75,138	75,323
20 to 24 years	7,392	7,369	7,395	7,379	7,391	7,499	7,485	7,428	7,429	7,468	7,457	7,435	7,458
25 years and over	66,766	66,746	66,761	66,890	66,759	67,005	67,375	67,485	67,668	67,776	67,648	67,665	67,811
25 to 54 years	53,689	53,626	53,637	53,710	53,664	53,798	53,957	54,119	54,236	54,318	54,406	54,282	54,358
25 to 34 years	17,211	17,067	17,079	17,055	17,082	17,074	17,201	17,179	17,213	17,338	17,325	17,314	17,470
35 to 44 years	18,780	18,808	18,793	18,718	18,709	18,754	18,706	18,777	18,787	18,750	18,862	18,839	18,779
45 to 54 years	17,698	17,751	17,765	17,937	17,873	17,970	18,050	18,162	18,237	18,231	18,220	18,129	18,109
55 years and over	13,077	13,120	13,124	13,180	13,096	13,206	13,419	13,366	13,432	13,458	13,242	13,383	13,454
Women, 16 years and over	66,421	66,530	66,730	67,026	67,154	67,136	66,986	67,352	67,475	67,615	67,720	67,747	67,911
16 to 19 years	3,072	3,098	3,109	3,125	3,126	3,017	3,008	3,099	3,142	3,124	3,066	3,044	2,999
16 to 17 years	1,179	1,257	1,275	1,238	1,212	1,201	1,276	1,382	1,330	1,319	1,198	1,151	1,175
18 to 19 years	1,880	1,821	1,839	1,892	1,941	1,817	1,743	1,720	1,809	1,783	1,853	1,863	1,812
20 years and over	63,349	63,432	63,622	63,901	64,029	64,118	63,978	64,252	64,333	64,491	64,654	64,703	64,912
20 to 24 years	6,430	6,419	6,482	6,473	6,457	6,555	6,442	6,421	6,476	6,605	6,629	6,704	6,746
25 years and over	56,849	56,948	57,109	57,409	57,637	57,656	57,589	57,866	57,880	57,902	57,986	57,932	58,105
25 to 54 years	45,622	45,566	45,698	45,883	45,965	46,019	45,969	46,157	46,076	46,066	46,221	46,037	46,130
25 to 34 years	13,786	13,789	13,855	13,961	14,023	14,061	13,925	14,056	14,024	13,945	14,086	14,052	14,060
35 to 44 years	15,756	15,693	15,707	15,814	15,765	15,845	15,877	15,874	15,874	15,839	15,828	15,779	15,741
45 to 54 years	16,080	16,084	16,135	16,107	16,178	16,113	16,167	16,226	16,178	16,282	16,307	16,206	16,329
55 years and over	11,227	11,382	11,411	11,526	11,672	11,636	11,620	11,709	11,804	11,835	11,765	11,895	11,974
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,791	45,809	45,781	45,714	45,564	45,514	45,645	45,548	45,802	45,864	46,066	46,231	46,527
Married women, spouse present	35,110	35,298	35,192	35,355	35,309	35,304	35,421	35,277	35,363	35,383	35,536	35,728	36,167
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,520	7,487	7,727	7,378	7,479	7,529	7,667	7,603	7,765	7,743	7,683	7,739	7,740
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-9. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	7,009	7,098	7,006	6,984	7,228	7,116	6,912	6,715	6,826	6,849	7,017	6,865	6,724
16 to 19 years	1,140	1,053	1,022	1,154	1,151	1,183	1,182	1,104	1,099	1,108	1,083	1,064	1,020
16 to 17 years	524	446	447	527	496	574	537	547	529	511	487	453	450
18 to 19 years	609	625	585	629	652	625	644	551	568	581	591	602	568
20 years and over	5,869	6,045	5,984	5,830	6,077	5,933	5,730	5,611	5,727	5,740	5,933	5,801	5,704
20 to 24 years	1,137	1,233	1,220	1,189	1,308	1,256	1,210	1,278	1,271	1,213	1,240	1,123	1,162
25 years and over	4,702	4,793	4,735	4,617	4,777	4,682	4,547	4,307	4,452	4,524	4,701	4,684	4,517
25 to 54 years	4,026	4,033	4,003	3,831	3,977	3,964	3,801	3,524	3,668	3,779	3,842	3,890	3,689
25 to 34 years	1,560	1,582	1,573	1,500	1,560	1,429	1,487	1,518	1,420	1,406	1,550	1,586	1,448
35 to 44 years	1,349	1,338	1,267	1,235	1,291	1,385	1,256	1,037	1,257	1,336	1,217	1,172	1,139
45 to 54 years	1,116	1,114	1,163	1,096	1,127	1,150	1,057	969	991	1,037	1,075	1,132	1,101
55 years and over	662	756	758	753	813	741	752	771	767	774	845	799	820
Men, 16 years and over	3,752	3,825	3,856	3,734	3,869	3,827	3,612	3,626	3,650	3,718	3,823	3,842	3,701
16 to 19 years	622	598	607	647	635	632	658	614	614	619	596	606	572
16 to 17 years	287	249	263	284	252	272	282	292	281	279	245	269	241
18 to 19 years	332	374	352	371	394	370	377	305	313	324	343	338	330
20 years and over	3,130	3,228	3,249	3,087	3,234	3,195	2,954	3,012	3,036	3,100	3,226	3,237	3,129
20 to 24 years	674	709	738	657	717	734	678	724	702	675	687	664	661
25 years and over	2,470	2,504	2,522	2,411	2,502	2,463	2,265	2,246	2,309	2,425	2,545	2,600	2,473
25 to 54 years	2,115	2,078	2,107	1,987	2,076	2,062	1,905	1,839	1,900	1,977	2,074	2,166	2,017
25 to 34 years	799	825	838	815	856	755	726	836	791	768	866	914	796
35 to 44 years	697	672	629	630	630	692	659	533	642	677	664	651	636
45 to 54 years	619	580	640	542	591	615	519	470	467	532	544	602	585
55 years and over	355	426	415	424	426	402	360	407	409	448	471	433	456
Women, 16 years and over	3,257	3,273	3,150	3,250	3,359	3,289	3,300	3,089	3,176	3,130	3,194	3,023	3,024
16 to 19 years	517	455	415	507	516	551	524	490	485	490	487	459	448
16 to 17 years	237	198	184	242	244	303	255	255	248	232	242	184	209
18 to 19 years	277	251	233	258	258	255	267	246	255	256	248	264	238
20 years and over	2,739	2,818	2,735	2,743	2,843	2,738	2,776	2,599	2,691	2,641	2,707	2,564	2,576
20 to 24 years	463	524	482	531	591	522	532	554	570	538	552	459	501
25 years and over	2,232	2,289	2,213	2,206	2,275	2,219	2,282	2,061	2,143	2,099	2,156	2,084	2,043
25 to 54 years	1,911	1,955	1,895	1,844	1,901	1,902	1,895	1,685	1,768	1,802	1,768	1,723	1,672
25 to 34 years	761	757	735	685	704	674	761	683	629	638	684	673	652
35 to 44 years	652	666	638	605	661	693	597	504	615	659	553	521	504
45 to 54 years	497	533	523	554	536	535	537	498	524	505	531	530	516
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,144	1,182	1,173	1,168	1,157	1,178	1,094	1,069	1,092	1,153	1,191	1,265	1,182
Married women, spouse present	948	1,045	1,073	1,054	1,151	1,049	1,046	1,010	972	975	1,009	997	938

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-10. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.4
16 to 19 years	15.6	14.6	14.1	15.6	15.7	16.3	16.3	15.2	15.1	15.2	15.0	14.9	14.5
16 to 17 years	18.4	15.7	15.2	17.2	17.0	19.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.9	16.6	16.4
18 to 19 years	13.7	14.3	13.6	14.4	14.7	14.5	15.1	13.3	13.4	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.3
20 years and over	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.9
20 to 24 years	7.6	8.2	8.1	7.9	8.6	8.2	8.0	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.1	7.4	7.6
25 years and over	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5
25 to 34 years	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.4
35 to 44 years	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	2.9	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.2
45 to 54 years	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.1
55 years and over	2.7	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1
Men, 16 years and over	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5
16 to 19 years	16.8	16.3	16.3	17.1	17.1	17.1	17.7	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.2	16.6	15.9
16 to 17 years	20.0	17.9	17.7	18.0	17.2	18.6	19.4	19.8	19.1	19.0	17.0	19.3	17.6
18 to 19 years	14.5	16.3	15.8	16.7	17.5	16.5	16.8	14.0	14.4	14.8	15.4	15.0	14.8
20 years and over	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0
20 to 24 years	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.2	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.9	8.6	8.3	8.4	8.2	8.1
25 years and over	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.5
25 to 54 years	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.6
25 to 34 years	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.0	4.4
35 to 44 years	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.4	2.8	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3
45 to 54 years	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.1
55 years and over	2.6	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.6	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.3
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3
16 to 19 years	14.4	12.8	11.8	14.0	14.2	15.4	14.8	13.6	13.4	13.6	13.7	13.1	13.0
16 to 17 years	16.7	13.6	12.6	16.4	16.8	20.1	16.7	15.6	15.7	14.9	16.8	13.8	15.1
18 to 19 years	12.9	12.1	11.2	12.0	11.7	12.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.6	11.8	12.4	11.6
20 years and over	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
20 to 24 years	6.7	7.6	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.4	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.5	7.7	6.4	6.9
25 years and over	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
25 to 54 years	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5
25 to 34 years	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	5.2	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4
35 to 44 years	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.1	3.7	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.1
45 to 54 years	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.7	2.5
Married women, spouse present	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-11. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3,414	3,476	3,463	3,373	3,351	3,289	3,195	3,088	3,179	3,236	3,440	3,453	3,238
On temporary layoff	920	912	955	976	924	892	872	958	965	958	1,021	1,022	863
Not on temporary layoff	2,493	2,564	2,508	2,396	2,427	2,398	2,323	2,130	2,214	2,278	2,420	2,430	2,375
Job leavers	811	845	876	817	854	851	804	783	793	807	797	816	755
Reentrants	2,161	2,183	2,128	2,150	2,361	2,276	2,292	2,249	2,279	2,199	2,230	2,042	2,147
New entrants	626	585	519	643	630	646	635	593	591	601	619	580	599
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	48.7	49.0	49.6	48.3	46.6	46.6	46.1	46.0	46.5	47.3	48.6	50.1	48.0
On temporary layoff	13.1	12.9	13.7	14.0	12.8	12.6	12.6	14.3	14.1	14.0	14.4	14.8	12.8
Not on temporary layoff	35.6	36.2	35.9	34.3	33.7	34.0	33.5	31.7	32.4	33.3	34.1	35.3	35.2
Job leavers	11.6	11.9	12.5	11.7	11.9	12.1	11.6	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.2	11.8	11.2
Reentrants	30.8	30.8	30.5	30.8	32.8	32.2	33.1	33.5	33.3	32.1	31.5	29.6	31.9
New entrants	8.9	8.3	7.4	9.2	8.8	9.1	9.2	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.7	8.4	8.9
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.1
Job leavers .....	.5	.6	.6	.5	.6	.6	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.4	.3	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-12. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,671	2,632	2,517	2,676	2,686	2,615	2,582	2,588	2,517	2,707	2,642	2,600	2,327
5 to 14 weeks	2,002	2,123	2,234	2,061	2,171	2,198	2,077	2,064	2,135	2,037	2,283	2,192	2,159
15 weeks and over	2,323	2,365	2,307	2,129	2,343	2,345	2,264	2,062	2,152	2,081	2,118	2,135	2,177
15 to 26 weeks	1,029	1,036	984	1,010	1,028	1,036	1,010	974	1,006	991	986	905	954
27 weeks and over	1,295	1,329	1,323	1,120	1,315	1,309	1,254	1,088	1,145	1,090	1,133	1,230	1,223
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.1	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.3	15.9	16.2	16.4	17.3
Median duration, in weeks	8.5	8.5	8.5	7.6	8.2	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	38.2	37.0	35.7	39.0	37.3	36.5	37.3	38.5	37.0	39.7	37.5	37.5	34.9
5 to 14 weeks	28.6	29.8	31.7	30.0	30.2	30.7	30.0	30.7	31.4	29.8	32.4	31.6	32.4
15 weeks and over	33.2	33.2	32.7	31.0	32.5	32.8	32.7	30.7	31.6	30.5	30.1	30.8	32.7
15 to 26 weeks	14.7	14.6	13.9	14.7	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.8	14.5	14.0	13.1	14.3
27 weeks and over	18.5	18.7	18.7	16.3	18.3	18.3	18.1	16.2	16.8	16.0	16.1	17.8	18.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
TOTAL								
16 years and over	231,034	152,236	65.9	145,323	62.9	6,913	4.5	78,798
16 to 19 years	16,927	6,566	38.8	5,611	33.1	954	14.5	10,362
16 to 17 years	9,163	2,481	27.1	2,069	22.6	413	16.6	6,682
18 to 19 years	7,764	4,084	52.6	3,543	45.6	542	13.3	3,680
20 to 24 years	20,397	15,069	73.9	13,927	68.3	1,142	7.6	5,328
25 to 54 years	125,488	104,259	83.1	100,300	79.9	3,959	3.8	21,229
25 to 34 years	39,581	32,935	83.2	31,388	79.3	1,547	4.7	6,646
25 to 29 years	20,466	16,849	82.3	15,982	78.1	867	5.1	3,617
30 to 34 years	19,115	16,086	84.2	15,406	80.6	680	4.2	3,029
35 to 44 years	42,519	35,697	84.0	34,458	81.0	1,238	3.5	6,823
35 to 39 years	20,732	17,237	83.1	16,667	80.4	570	3.3	3,495
40 to 44 years	21,787	18,459	84.7	17,791	81.7	668	3.6	3,328
45 to 54 years	43,388	35,627	82.1	34,453	79.4	1,174	3.3	7,761
45 to 49 years	22,655	18,967	83.7	18,302	80.8	664	3.5	3,688
50 to 54 years	20,733	16,660	80.4	16,151	77.9	510	3.1	4,073
55 to 64 years	32,209	20,611	64.0	19,938	61.9	673	3.3	11,598
55 to 59 years	18,071	13,098	72.5	12,685	70.2	413	3.2	4,973
60 to 64 years	14,138	7,513	53.1	7,253	51.3	260	3.5	6,625
65 years and over	36,013	5,731	15.9	5,547	15.4	184	3.2	30,282
65 to 69 years	10,371	3,095	29.8	2,995	28.9	100	3.2	7,276
70 to 74 years	8,550	1,449	17.0	1,396	16.3	53	3.7	7,101
75 years and over	17,092	1,187	6.9	1,157	6.8	31	2.6	15,904
Men								
16 years and over	111,733	81,600	73.0	77,553	69.4	4,047	5.0	30,133
16 to 19 years	8,591	3,383	39.4	2,816	32.8	568	16.8	5,208
16 to 17 years	4,595	1,236	26.9	1,004	21.9	232	18.8	3,359
18 to 19 years	3,996	2,147	53.7	1,811	45.3	336	15.6	1,849
20 to 24 years	10,279	7,934	77.2	7,270	70.7	664	8.4	2,345
25 to 54 years	61,969	56,325	90.9	54,025	87.2	2,300	4.1	5,644
25 to 34 years	19,755	18,217	92.2	17,311	87.6	905	5.0	1,539
25 to 29 years	10,253	9,327	91.0	8,828	86.1	499	5.4	926
30 to 34 years	9,502	8,890	93.6	8,484	89.3	406	4.6	612
35 to 44 years	20,961	19,379	92.5	18,651	89.0	728	3.8	1,582
35 to 39 years	10,241	9,545	93.2	9,221	90.0	324	3.4	696
40 to 44 years	10,720	9,834	91.7	9,431	88.0	403	4.1	886
45 to 54 years	21,252	18,729	88.1	18,062	85.0	667	3.6	2,524
45 to 49 years	11,133	10,004	89.9	9,625	86.5	379	3.8	1,129
50 to 54 years	10,119	8,725	86.2	8,437	83.4	287	3.3	1,395
55 to 64 years	15,502	10,844	70.0	10,444	67.4	400	3.7	4,657
55 to 59 years	8,766	6,898	78.7	6,657	75.9	241	3.5	1,868
60 to 64 years	6,735	3,946	58.6	3,787	56.2	159	4.0	2,789
65 years and over	15,393	3,114	20.2	2,998	19.5	116	3.7	12,279
65 to 69 years	4,789	1,638	34.2	1,577	32.9	61	3.7	3,151
70 to 74 years	3,887	799	20.5	764	19.7	35	4.3	3,088
75 years and over	6,717	677	10.1	657	9.8	20	3.0	6,040
Women								
16 years and over	119,300	70,636	59.2	67,771	56.8	2,865	4.1	48,665
16 to 19 years	8,336	3,182	38.2	2,796	33.5	387	12.2	5,154
16 to 17 years	4,568	1,245	27.3	1,064	23.3	181	14.5	3,323
18 to 19 years	3,768	1,937	51.4	1,731	45.9	206	10.6	1,831
20 to 24 years	10,117	7,135	70.5	6,656	65.8	478	6.7	2,983
25 to 54 years	63,519	47,934	75.5	46,275	72.9	1,659	3.5	15,585
25 to 34 years	19,825	14,718	74.2	14,077	71.0	642	4.4	5,107
25 to 29 years	10,213	7,522	73.7	7,154	70.1	368	4.9	2,690
30 to 34 years	9,613	7,196	74.9	6,923	72.0	273	3.8	2,417
35 to 44 years	21,558	16,317	75.7	15,807	73.3	510	3.1	5,241
35 to 39 years	10,491	7,692	73.3	7,446	71.0	246	3.2	2,799
40 to 44 years	11,067	8,625	77.9	8,361	75.5	264	3.1	2,442
45 to 54 years	22,135	16,898	76.3	16,391	74.0	507	3.0	5,237
45 to 49 years	11,522	8,963	77.8	8,678	75.3	285	3.2	2,559
50 to 54 years	10,614	7,935	74.8	7,713	72.7	222	2.8	2,678
55 to 64 years	16,708	9,767	58.5	9,494	56.8	273	2.8	6,941
55 to 59 years	9,305	6,200	66.6	6,028	64.8	172	2.8	3,105
60 to 64 years	7,403	3,567	48.2	3,466	46.8	101	2.8	3,835
65 years and over	20,620	2,618	12.7	2,550	12.4	68	2.6	18,002
65 to 69 years	5,582	1,457	26.1	1,418	25.4	39	2.7	4,125
70 to 74 years	4,663	651	14.0	632	13.6	19	2.9	4,013
75 years and over	10,374	510	4.9	500	4.8	10	2.0	9,864

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							Not in labor force
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
WHITE								
16 years and over	187,704	124,328	66.2	119,375	63.6	4,953	4.0	63,376
16 to 19 years	13,013	5,434	41.8	4,722	36.3	712	13.1	7,579
16 to 17 years	7,012	2,097	29.9	1,781	25.4	316	15.1	4,915
18 to 19 years	6,001	3,337	55.6	2,940	49.0	396	11.9	2,664
20 to 24 years	15,931	12,122	76.1	11,359	71.3	763	6.3	3,809
25 to 54 years	100,354	84,007	83.7	81,239	81.0	2,769	3.3	16,347
25 to 34 years	30,884	25,966	84.1	24,958	80.8	1,008	3.9	4,918
25 to 29 years	15,993	13,395	83.8	12,813	80.1	582	4.3	2,598
30 to 34 years	14,891	12,571	84.4	12,145	81.6	426	3.4	2,320
35 to 44 years	33,910	28,554	84.2	27,628	81.5	927	3.2	5,356
35 to 39 years	16,420	13,665	83.2	13,263	80.8	402	2.9	2,755
40 to 44 years	17,490	14,889	85.1	14,365	82.1	524	3.5	2,601
45 to 54 years	35,560	29,488	82.9	28,653	80.6	835	2.8	6,073
45 to 49 years	18,479	15,582	84.3	15,127	81.9	456	2.9	2,896
50 to 54 years	17,082	13,905	81.4	13,526	79.2	379	2.7	3,176
55 to 64 years	27,143	17,683	65.1	17,130	63.1	554	3.1	9,460
55 to 59 years	15,148	11,125	73.4	10,800	71.3	326	2.9	4,023
60 to 64 years	11,995	6,558	54.7	6,330	52.8	228	3.5	5,437
65 years and over	31,263	5,081	16.3	4,926	15.8	156	3.1	26,182
65 to 69 years	8,921	2,736	30.7	2,643	29.6	94	3.4	6,185
70 to 74 years	7,220	1,299	18.0	1,255	17.4	45	3.4	5,920
75 years and over	15,122	1,045	6.9	1,028	6.8	17	1.7	14,076
Men								
16 years and over	91,776	67,858	73.9	64,914	70.7	2,943	4.3	23,918
16 to 19 years	6,639	2,799	42.2	2,370	35.7	429	15.3	3,840
16 to 17 years	3,576	1,075	30.1	891	24.9	184	17.1	2,501
18 to 19 years	3,063	1,724	56.3	1,479	48.3	245	14.2	1,339
20 to 24 years	8,109	6,492	80.1	6,048	74.6	444	6.8	1,617
25 to 54 years	50,306	46,280	92.0	44,642	88.7	1,638	3.5	4,026
25 to 34 years	15,686	14,678	93.6	14,070	89.7	608	4.1	1,008
25 to 29 years	8,141	7,572	93.0	7,234	88.8	339	4.5	569
30 to 34 years	7,545	7,106	94.2	6,837	90.6	269	3.8	439
35 to 44 years	16,990	15,852	93.3	15,302	90.1	551	3.5	1,137
35 to 39 years	8,254	7,760	94.0	7,520	91.1	240	3.1	494
40 to 44 years	8,735	8,092	92.6	7,782	89.1	311	3.8	643
45 to 54 years	17,631	15,750	89.3	15,270	86.6	480	3.0	1,881
45 to 49 years	9,192	8,350	90.8	8,087	88.0	263	3.1	842
50 to 54 years	8,439	7,400	87.7	7,183	85.1	217	2.9	1,039
55 to 64 years	13,216	9,481	71.7	9,145	69.2	336	3.5	3,736
55 to 59 years	7,425	5,964	80.3	5,772	77.7	193	3.2	1,461
60 to 64 years	5,791	3,516	60.7	3,373	58.2	143	4.1	2,275
65 years and over	13,505	2,806	20.8	2,709	20.1	97	3.5	10,699
65 to 69 years	4,199	1,475	35.1	1,417	33.8	58	3.9	2,723
70 to 74 years	3,282	719	21.9	690	21.0	29	4.1	2,563
75 years and over	6,024	612	10.2	602	10.0	10	1.6	5,412
Women								
16 years and over	95,929	56,470	58.9	54,461	56.8	2,010	3.6	39,458
16 to 19 years	6,374	2,635	41.3	2,352	36.9	284	10.8	3,739
16 to 17 years	3,437	1,022	29.7	891	25.9	132	12.9	2,414
18 to 19 years	2,938	1,613	54.9	1,461	49.7	152	9.4	1,325
20 to 24 years	7,821	5,630	72.0	5,311	67.9	319	5.7	2,191
25 to 54 years	50,048	37,727	75.4	36,596	73.1	1,131	3.0	12,321
25 to 34 years	15,198	11,288	74.3	10,888	71.6	400	3.5	3,910
25 to 29 years	7,851	5,822	74.2	5,579	71.1	243	4.2	2,029
30 to 34 years	7,347	5,465	74.4	5,309	72.3	157	2.9	1,881
35 to 44 years	16,920	12,702	75.1	12,326	72.8	376	3.0	4,219
35 to 39 years	8,166	5,905	72.3	5,743	70.3	162	2.7	2,261
40 to 44 years	8,754	6,797	77.6	6,583	75.2	214	3.1	1,958
45 to 54 years	17,929	13,738	76.6	13,383	74.6	355	2.6	4,192
45 to 49 years	9,287	7,232	77.9	7,040	75.8	193	2.7	2,054
50 to 54 years	8,643	6,505	75.3	6,343	73.4	162	2.5	2,137
55 to 64 years	13,926	8,203	58.9	7,985	57.3	218	2.7	5,724
55 to 59 years	7,723	5,161	66.8	5,028	65.1	133	2.6	2,562
60 to 64 years	6,203	3,042	49.0	2,957	47.7	85	2.8	3,162
65 years and over	17,759	2,275	12.8	2,217	12.5	59	2.6	15,483
65 to 69 years	4,723	1,261	26.7	1,226	26.0	35	2.8	3,461
70 to 74 years	3,938	580	14.7	565	14.3	16	2.7	3,357
75 years and over	9,098	434	4.8	426	4.7	8	1.7	8,665

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN								
16 years and over	27,346	17,312	63.3	15,874	58.0	1,439	8.3	10,034
16 to 19 years	2,624	757	28.8	568	21.7	189	24.9	1,867
16 to 17 years	1,446	262	18.1	188	13.0	74	28.2	1,184
18 to 19 years	1,178	495	42.0	380	32.2	115	23.2	683
20 to 24 years	2,880	1,884	65.4	1,595	55.4	289	15.3	996
25 to 54 years	15,540	12,520	80.6	11,653	75.0	867	6.9	3,019
25 to 34 years	5,182	4,163	80.3	3,782	73.0	381	9.2	1,019
25 to 29 years	2,756	2,101	76.2	1,911	69.3	189	9.0	656
30 to 34 years	2,426	2,063	85.0	1,870	77.1	192	9.3	363
35 to 44 years	5,280	4,384	83.0	4,161	78.8	223	5.1	896
35 to 39 years	2,570	2,185	85.0	2,078	80.8	107	4.9	386
40 to 44 years	2,710	2,199	81.2	2,084	76.9	116	5.3	510
45 to 54 years	5,077	3,973	78.3	3,710	73.1	263	6.6	1,104
45 to 49 years	2,715	2,201	81.0	2,044	75.3	157	7.1	515
50 to 54 years	2,362	1,772	75.0	1,666	70.5	107	6.0	590
55 to 64 years	3,239	2,339	55.0	1,704	52.6	76	4.3	1,459
55 to 59 years	1,901	1,225	64.5	1,168	61.5	57	4.7	675
60 to 64 years	1,339	555	41.4	535	40.0	19	3.4	784
65 years and over	3,064	371	12.1	354	11.5	17	4.7	2,692
65 to 69 years	889	177	19.9	173	19.5	3	1.7	712
70 to 74 years	906	114	12.6	108	11.9	6	5.5	792
75 years and over	1,268	80	6.3	72	5.7	8	9.9	1,188
Men								
16 years and over	12,292	8,111	66.0	7,294	59.3	817	10.1	4,181
16 to 19 years	1,296	379	29.2	277	21.4	102	26.8	917
16 to 17 years	669	103	15.3	66	9.8	37	36.0	566
18 to 19 years	627	276	44.1	212	33.7	65	23.4	351
20 to 24 years	1,375	923	67.1	754	54.9	169	18.3	452
25 to 54 years	7,021	5,876	83.7	5,384	76.7	492	8.4	1,145
25 to 34 years	2,348	1,964	83.7	1,754	74.7	210	10.7	384
25 to 29 years	1,268	1,002	79.0	897	70.7	106	10.6	266
30 to 34 years	1,079	961	89.1	857	79.4	104	10.8	118
35 to 44 years	2,356	2,048	86.9	1,915	81.3	133	6.5	308
35 to 39 years	1,141	1,032	90.4	980	86.0	51	5.0	109
40 to 44 years	1,215	1,016	83.6	935	76.9	81	8.0	199
45 to 54 years	2,317	1,865	80.5	1,715	74.0	150	8.0	453
45 to 49 years	1,243	1,030	82.9	943	75.9	87	8.4	213
50 to 54 years	1,075	835	77.7	772	71.8	63	7.5	240
55 to 64 years	1,436	776	54.0	733	51.0	43	5.5	660
55 to 59 years	858	547	63.8	514	59.9	33	6.1	311
60 to 64 years	578	229	39.6	219	37.9	9	4.1	349
65 years and over	1,164	157	13.5	146	12.5	11	7.3	1,007
65 to 69 years	337	59	17.6	56	16.7	3	(1)	278
70 to 74 years	420	64	15.3	61	14.5	3	(1)	356
75 years and over	407	34	8.3	29	7.0	5	(1)	373
Women								
16 years and over	15,055	9,201	61.1	8,579	57.0	622	6.8	5,853
16 to 19 years	1,328	378	28.5	291	21.9	87	23.0	950
16 to 17 years	778	160	20.5	123	15.8	37	23.2	618
18 to 19 years	551	218	39.6	168	30.6	50	22.9	332
20 to 24 years	1,505	961	63.9	841	55.9	120	12.5	544
25 to 54 years	8,519	6,644	78.0	6,269	73.6	375	5.6	1,875
25 to 34 years	2,835	2,199	77.6	2,028	71.5	171	7.8	635
25 to 29 years	1,488	1,098	73.8	1,015	68.2	83	7.6	390
30 to 34 years	1,347	1,101	81.8	1,013	75.2	88	8.0	245
35 to 44 years	2,924	2,336	79.9	2,246	76.8	90	3.9	588
35 to 39 years	1,430	1,153	80.6	1,097	76.7	56	4.9	277
40 to 44 years	1,494	1,183	79.2	1,149	76.9	34	2.9	311
45 to 54 years	2,760	2,108	76.4	1,995	72.3	113	5.4	652
45 to 49 years	1,473	1,171	79.5	1,101	74.8	70	6.0	302
50 to 54 years	1,287	938	72.8	894	69.4	44	4.7	350
55 to 64 years	1,803	1,004	55.7	971	53.8	33	3.3	799
55 to 59 years	1,043	679	65.1	655	62.8	24	3.5	365
60 to 64 years	760	326	42.9	316	41.6	10	3.0	435
65 years and over	1,899	214	11.3	208	11.0	6	2.7	1,686
65 to 69 years	551	117	21.2	117	21.2	—	—	434
70 to 74 years	486	50	10.3	47	9.7	3	(1)	436
75 years and over	862	47	5.4	44	5.1	3	(1)	815

See footnotes at end of table.

A-13. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by age, sex, and race—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, and race	March 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
ASIAN								
16 years and over	10,579	7,020	66.4	6,810	64.4	210	3.0	3,559
16 to 19 years	614	120	19.6	109	17.8	11	9.1	494
16 to 17 years	338	26	7.6	24	7.2	1	(¹)	312
18 to 19 years	276	95	34.3	85	30.8	9	10.0	181
20 to 24 years	936	552	59.0	532	56.9	20	3.6	384
25 to 54 years	6,598	5,323	80.7	5,183	78.6	140	2.6	1,275
25 to 34 years	2,355	1,846	78.4	1,782	75.7	64	3.5	508
25 to 29 years	1,141	895	78.4	856	75.0	39	4.4	247
30 to 34 years	1,213	952	78.4	926	76.4	25	2.7	262
35 to 44 years	2,357	1,968	83.5	1,916	81.3	52	2.6	389
35 to 39 years	1,261	1,001	79.3	966	76.6	34	3.4	261
40 to 44 years	1,096	968	88.3	950	86.6	18	1.8	129
45 to 54 years	1,886	1,509	80.0	1,485	78.7	24	1.6	377
45 to 49 years	948	776	81.9	763	80.6	12	1.6	172
50 to 54 years	938	733	78.1	722	76.9	11	1.5	205
55 to 64 years	1,239	831	67.1	796	64.3	35	4.2	408
55 to 59 years	703	540	76.8	518	73.7	22	4.1	163
60 to 64 years	536	291	54.3	278	51.9	13	4.5	245
65 years and over	1,192	193	16.2	189	15.9	4	2.2	999
65 to 69 years	381	135	35.3	135	35.3	—	—	246
70 to 74 years	312	18	5.9	18	5.9	—	—	294
75 years and over	499	40	8.1	36	7.2	4	(¹)	459

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-14. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by age and sex

(Numbers in thousands)

Age and sex	March 2007							
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force						Not in labor force
		Total	Percent of population	Employed		Unemployed		
				Total	Percent of population	Number	Percent of labor force	
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
16 years and over	31,055	21,341	68.7	20,191	65.0	1,150	5.4	9,714
16 to 19 years	2,907	1,069	36.8	895	30.8	173	16.2	1,839
16 to 17 years	1,503	307	20.4	241	16.0	66	21.4	1,196
18 to 19 years	1,405	762	54.2	654	46.6	108	14.1	643
20 to 24 years	3,643	2,735	75.1	2,535	69.6	201	7.3	907
25 to 54 years	19,439	15,604	80.3	14,913	76.7	691	4.4	3,835
25 to 34 years	8,072	6,519	80.8	6,223	77.1	296	4.5	1,553
25 to 29 years	4,138	3,325	80.3	3,153	76.2	172	5.2	813
30 to 34 years	3,934	3,194	81.2	3,069	78.0	124	3.9	740
35 to 44 years	6,714	5,484	81.7	5,245	78.1	239	4.4	1,230
35 to 39 years	3,568	2,879	80.7	2,755	77.2	124	4.3	688
40 to 44 years	3,146	2,605	82.8	2,490	79.1	115	4.4	541
45 to 54 years	4,653	3,601	77.4	3,446	74.1	155	4.3	1,052
45 to 49 years	2,623	2,110	80.4	2,018	76.9	92	4.4	513
50 to 54 years	2,030	1,491	73.5	1,428	70.3	63	4.2	539
55 to 64 years	2,639	1,516	57.5	1,445	54.7	72	4.7	1,122
55 to 59 years	1,494	935	62.6	914	61.1	21	2.3	559
60 to 64 years	1,144	581	50.8	531	46.4	51	8.7	563
65 years and over	2,427	417	17.2	403	16.6	13	3.2	2,011
65 to 69 years	812	221	27.3	211	26.0	10	4.5	591
70 to 74 years	589	117	19.9	117	19.9	-	-	472
75 years and over	1,027	78	7.6	75	7.3	3	4.3	948
Men								
16 years and over	15,979	12,923	80.9	12,198	76.3	725	5.6	3,057
16 to 19 years	1,486	614	41.3	496	33.4	118	19.2	873
16 to 17 years	753	180	24.0	139	18.5	41	22.8	572
18 to 19 years	734	433	59.1	357	48.6	77	17.7	300
20 to 24 years	1,929	1,641	85.0	1,522	78.9	118	7.2	289
25 to 54 years	10,269	9,536	92.9	9,096	88.6	440	4.6	733
25 to 34 years	4,395	4,164	94.7	3,977	90.5	188	4.5	231
25 to 29 years	2,275	2,132	93.7	2,022	88.9	110	5.2	143
30 to 34 years	2,120	2,032	95.8	1,955	92.2	78	3.8	88
35 to 44 years	3,521	3,321	94.3	3,184	90.4	137	4.1	200
35 to 39 years	1,885	1,801	95.6	1,730	91.8	71	3.9	84
40 to 44 years	1,636	1,519	92.9	1,453	88.8	66	4.4	117
45 to 54 years	2,353	2,051	87.2	1,936	82.3	115	5.6	302
45 to 49 years	1,342	1,200	89.4	1,133	84.4	67	5.6	143
50 to 54 years	1,011	852	84.3	804	79.5	48	5.7	159
55 to 64 years	1,265	898	71.0	856	67.7	42	4.7	367
55 to 59 years	724	549	75.8	540	74.6	9	1.7	175
60 to 64 years	541	349	64.5	316	58.5	33	9.3	192
65 years and over	1,029	234	22.7	227	22.1	7	2.9	795
65 to 69 years	356	128	35.8	124	34.9	3	2.7	229
70 to 74 years	279	67	24.0	67	24.0	-	-	212
75 years and over	395	39	10.0	36	9.1	3	(¹)	355
Women								
16 years and over	15,075	8,419	55.8	7,993	53.0	426	5.1	6,657
16 to 19 years	1,421	455	32.0	399	28.1	55	12.2	966
16 to 17 years	750	126	16.9	102	13.6	25	19.4	623
18 to 19 years	671	328	48.9	297	44.3	31	9.4	343
20 to 24 years	1,713	1,094	63.9	1,012	59.1	82	7.5	619
25 to 54 years	9,169	6,068	66.2	5,817	63.4	251	4.1	3,101
25 to 34 years	3,677	2,355	64.0	2,246	61.1	108	4.6	1,322
25 to 29 years	1,864	1,193	64.0	1,131	60.7	62	5.2	670
30 to 34 years	1,813	1,161	64.1	1,115	61.5	47	4.0	652
35 to 44 years	3,192	2,163	67.8	2,061	64.6	102	4.7	1,029
35 to 39 years	1,682	1,078	64.1	1,024	60.9	54	5.0	605
40 to 44 years	1,510	1,086	71.9	1,037	68.7	49	4.5	424
45 to 54 years	2,300	1,550	67.4	1,510	65.6	40	2.6	750
45 to 49 years	1,281	910	71.1	885	69.1	25	2.8	370
50 to 54 years	1,019	640	62.8	625	61.3	15	2.4	380
55 to 64 years	1,374	619	45.0	588	42.8	30	4.9	756
55 to 59 years	771	386	50.1	374	48.6	12	3.1	384
60 to 64 years	603	232	38.5	214	35.5	18	7.8	371
65 years and over	1,398	183	13.1	176	12.6	7	3.6	1,215
65 to 69 years	456	94	20.6	87	19.1	7	7.0	362
70 to 74 years	310	50	16.2	50	16.2	-	-	260
75 years and over	632	39	6.2	39	6.2	-	-	593

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-15. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	227,975	231,034	101,754	103,143	109,646	110,964	16,575	16,927
Civilian labor force	150,027	152,236	77,125	78,217	66,068	67,453	6,834	6,566
Percent of population	65.8	65.9	75.8	75.8	60.3	60.8	41.2	38.8
Employed	142,772	145,323	73,610	74,737	63,405	64,975	5,757	5,611
Unemployed	7,255	6,913	3,514	3,480	2,663	2,478	1,077	954
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.7	15.8	14.5
Not in labor force	77,948	78,798	24,629	24,926	43,577	43,510	9,741	10,362
White								
Civilian noninstitutional population	185,704	187,704	84,196	85,137	88,718	89,554	12,789	13,013
Civilian labor force	122,647	124,328	64,208	65,059	52,851	53,835	5,588	5,434
Percent of population	66.0	66.2	76.3	76.4	59.6	60.1	43.7	41.8
Employed	117,498	119,375	61,620	62,544	51,005	52,109	4,873	4,722
Unemployed	5,149	4,953	2,588	2,515	1,846	1,726	715	712
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.5	3.2	12.8	13.1
Not in labor force	63,057	63,376	19,988	20,078	35,868	35,719	7,201	7,579
Black or African American								
Civilian noninstitutional population	26,865	27,346	10,806	10,996	13,520	13,727	2,539	2,624
Civilian labor force	17,218	17,312	7,638	7,732	8,707	8,823	873	757
Percent of population	64.1	63.3	70.7	70.3	64.4	64.3	34.4	28.8
Employed	15,596	15,874	6,970	7,017	8,049	8,289	577	568
Unemployed	1,623	1,439	668	715	658	535	296	189
Unemployment rate	9.4	8.3	8.7	9.2	7.6	6.1	33.9	24.9
Not in labor force	9,647	10,034	3,168	3,264	4,813	4,903	1,666	1,867
Asian								
Civilian noninstitutional population	10,078	10,579	4,499	4,751	4,995	5,214	584	614
Civilian labor force	6,744	7,020	3,551	3,703	3,065	3,197	127	120
Percent of population	66.9	66.4	78.9	77.9	61.4	61.3	21.8	19.6
Employed	6,511	6,810	3,417	3,593	2,985	3,107	109	109
Unemployed	232	210	133	110	81	90	18	11
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.0	3.8	3.0	2.6	2.8	14.4	9.1
Not in labor force	3,334	3,559	948	1,048	1,929	2,017	457	494
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,793	31,055	13,902	14,493	13,135	13,654	2,756	2,907
Civilian labor force	20,416	21,341	11,785	12,309	7,594	7,964	1,037	1,069
Percent of population	68.5	68.7	84.8	84.9	57.8	58.3	37.6	36.8
Employed	19,290	20,191	11,230	11,702	7,155	7,594	905	895
Unemployed	1,126	1,150	554	607	440	370	132	173
Unemployment rate	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.8	4.6	12.8	16.2
Not in labor force	9,376	9,714	2,117	2,184	5,541	5,691	1,718	1,839

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	21,471	8,900	41.5	8,159	1,685	6,474	742	170	572	8.3
16 to 19 years	14,072	4,566	32.4	3,999	342	3,657	567	85	482	12.4
20 to 24 years	7,399	4,334	58.6	4,159	1,343	2,817	175	85	90	4.0
Men	10,452	4,071	39.0	3,674	778	2,895	398	86	312	9.8
Women	11,019	4,829	43.8	4,485	906	3,579	344	83	260	7.1
High school	11,345	3,264	28.8	2,788	156	2,633	476	51	425	14.6
College	10,125	5,636	55.7	5,370	1,529	3,841	266	119	147	4.7
Full-time students	8,724	4,455	51.1	4,254	894	3,360	202	79	123	4.5
Part-time students	1,402	1,181	84.2	1,117	635	482	64	40	24	5.4
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	16,536	7,334	44.4	6,788	1,366	5,422	546	109	437	7.4
16 to 19 years	10,821	3,849	35.6	3,421	269	3,152	428	58	370	11.1
20 to 24 years	5,714	3,484	61.0	3,366	1,096	2,270	118	51	67	3.4
Men	8,047	3,336	41.5	3,044	638	2,407	292	49	243	8.8
Women	8,489	3,998	47.1	3,743	728	3,015	254	60	194	6.4
High school	8,670	2,775	32.0	2,410	131	2,279	366	36	330	13.2
College	7,866	4,558	58.0	4,378	1,235	3,143	180	73	107	4.0
Full-time students	6,752	3,606	53.4	3,465	705	2,760	141	47	93	3.9
Part-time students	1,113	953	85.6	913	531	383	40	26	14	4.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,105	933	30.0	803	225	578	130	42	87	13.9
16 to 19 years	2,138	458	21.4	360	59	301	98	24	74	21.4
20 to 24 years	967	475	49.1	443	166	277	31	18	13	6.6
Men	1,461	418	28.6	357	98	259	61	19	42	14.6
Women	1,645	515	31.3	446	127	320	68	23	45	13.3
High school	1,818	322	17.7	247	22	225	75	12	63	23.3
College	1,288	611	47.4	556	203	353	54	30	24	8.9
Full-time students	1,092	455	41.7	421	137	284	34	21	14	7.6
Part-time students	196	156	79.4	136	66	70	20	9	11	12.8
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	1,091	344	31.5	328	59	270	16	12	4	4.5
16 to 19 years	572	102	17.8	95	4	91	7	3	4	6.7
20 to 24 years	518	242	46.7	233	54	179	9	9	-	3.6
Men	569	164	28.7	151	20	131	13	12	1	7.9
Women	522	180	34.6	178	39	139	3	-	3	1.5
High school	426	49	11.5	44	1	43	5	3	1	(¹)
College	664	295	44.4	284	58	226	11	9	2	3.7
Full-time students	609	251	41.2	245	34	211	6	4	2	2.5
Part-time students	55	44	(¹)	39	24	15	5	5	-	(¹)
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,918	1,039	35.6	924	270	654	116	42	73	11.1
16 to 19 years	2,150	567	26.4	475	83	392	92	23	69	16.2
20 to 24 years	768	473	61.5	449	187	262	24	20	4	5.1
Men	1,378	476	34.5	408	124	283	68	23	45	14.3
Women	1,540	563	36.6	516	146	370	47	19	28	8.4
High school	1,787	382	21.4	305	46	258	78	18	60	20.3
College	1,132	657	58.1	619	224	395	38	24	14	5.8
Full-time students	875	458	52.4	434	120	314	24	11	14	5.3
Part-time students	256	199	77.5	185	103	81	14	14	-	6.9

See footnotes at end of table.

A-16. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 to 24 years of age by school enrollment, educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Enrollment status, educational attainment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force								
		Total	Percent of population	Employed			Unemployed			Percent of labor force
			Total	Full time	Part time	Total	Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work		
TOTAL NOT ENROLLED										
Total, 16 to 24 years	15,853	12,734	80.3	11,379	9,317	2,063	1,355	1,242	113	10.6
16 to 19 years	2,855	1,999	70.0	1,612	1,090	522	387	355	32	19.4
20 to 24 years	12,998	10,735	82.6	9,767	8,227	1,541	968	887	81	9.0
Men	8,418	7,246	86.1	6,413	5,613	799	833	793	40	11.5
Women	7,435	5,488	73.8	4,967	3,703	1,264	521	449	73	9.5
Less than a high school diploma	3,650	2,390	65.5	1,886	1,448	438	504	465	39	21.1
High school graduates, no college ²	6,750	5,409	80.1	4,850	3,903	947	559	512	47	10.3
Some college or associate degree	3,716	3,281	88.3	3,040	2,485	555	241	217	24	7.3
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,738	1,654	95.2	1,603	1,480	123	51	48	3	3.1
White										
Total, 16 to 24 years	12,408	10,222	82.4	9,293	7,670	1,624	929	847	82	9.1
16 to 19 years	2,192	1,585	72.3	1,300	897	403	284	253	31	17.9
20 to 24 years	10,216	8,637	84.5	7,993	6,773	1,220	645	593	51	7.5
Men	6,701	5,954	88.9	5,374	4,732	642	580	560	21	9.7
Women	5,707	4,268	74.8	3,919	2,937	982	349	287	61	8.2
Less than a high school diploma	2,868	1,977	68.9	1,627	1,276	351	350	317	33	17.7
High school graduates, no college ²	5,126	4,200	81.9	3,839	3,104	735	362	333	29	8.6
Some college or associate degree	2,999	2,686	89.5	2,498	2,056	443	188	170	18	7.0
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	1,415	1,359	96.0	1,329	1,234	95	30	27	3	2.2
Black or African American										
Total, 16 to 24 years	2,399	1,708	71.2	1,360	1,055	305	348	325	23	20.4
16 to 19 years	486	299	61.5	208	134	74	91	91	-	30.3
20 to 24 years	1,913	1,409	73.7	1,151	921	231	258	234	23	18.3
Men	1,210	884	73.0	675	562	112	209	196	13	23.7
Women	1,189	824	69.4	685	493	192	139	129	10	16.9
Less than a high school diploma	558	299	53.7	171	116	55	129	124	5	42.9
High school graduates, no college ²	1,214	876	72.2	710	550	160	166	153	13	19.0
Some college or associate degree	497	406	81.7	362	289	73	44	38	6	10.9
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	131	127	97.3	117	100	17	10	10	-	7.5
Asian										
Total, 16 to 24 years	459	329	71.6	313	275	38	15	15	-	4.7
16 to 19 years	42	18	(¹)	14	9	5	4	4	-	(¹)
20 to 24 years	417	310	74.3	299	266	33	11	11	-	3.7
Men	210	159	75.6	150	137	13	9	9	-	5.5
Women	249	170	68.2	163	138	25	7	7	-	4.0
Less than a high school diploma	65	17	(¹)	13	11	2	4	4	-	(¹)
High school graduates, no college ²	160	122	76.4	122	104	18	1	1	-	.5
Some college or associate degree	77	54	70.7	54	47	7	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	157	135	86.0	124	114	11	11	11	-	8.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Total, 16 to 24 years	3,632	2,764	76.1	2,506	2,098	408	259	237	22	9.4
16 to 19 years	757	502	66.3	420	320	100	82	81	1	16.3
20 to 24 years	2,874	2,262	78.7	2,086	1,778	308	177	156	21	7.8
Men	2,037	1,779	87.3	1,610	1,435	176	168	167	1	9.5
Women	1,594	986	61.8	895	663	232	90	70	21	9.2
Less than a high school diploma	1,531	1,086	70.9	938	778	160	147	134	13	13.6
High school graduates, no college ²	1,449	1,108	76.5	1,045	885	160	63	55	8	5.7
Some college or associate degree	555	474	85.4	428	344	84	46	46	1	9.7
Bachelor's degree and higher ³	97	97	100.0	95	91	4	2	2	-	2.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

³ Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: In the summer months, the educational attainment levels of youth not enrolled in school are increased by the temporary movement of high school and college students into that

group. Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-17. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Less than a high school diploma		High school graduates, no college ¹		Some college or associate degree						Bachelor's degree and higher ²		
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Total		Some college, no degree		Associate degree		Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	
					Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007			
TOTAL													
Civilian labor force	12,583	12,896	38,506	38,739	35,593	35,434	22,725	22,768	12,868	12,666	41,838	43,532	
Percent of population	45.9	46.7	63.2	63.1	72.5	72.1	70.2	69.9	77.0	76.5	77.9	78.4	
Employed	11,591	11,881	36,750	37,033	34,208	34,115	21,759	21,825	12,449	12,290	40,932	42,756	
Employment-population ratio	42.3	43.0	60.3	60.3	69.7	69.4	67.2	67.0	74.5	74.2	76.2	77.0	
Unemployed	991	1,015	1,756	1,706	1,385	1,319	966	943	419	375	907	776	
Unemployment rate	7.9	7.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.3	3.0	2.2	1.8	
Men													
Civilian labor force	8,062	8,201	21,325	21,416	17,588	17,519	11,610	11,652	5,978	5,868	22,251	23,146	
Percent of population	59.8	59.3	73.0	73.2	80.1	79.1	78.1	77.4	84.3	82.6	82.6	83.8	
Employed	7,470	7,552	20,287	20,329	16,900	16,851	11,143	11,170	5,756	5,681	21,743	22,735	
Employment-population ratio	55.4	54.6	69.5	69.5	77.0	76.0	74.9	74.2	81.2	80.0	80.7	82.3	
Unemployed	592	649	1,039	1,087	688	668	467	481	221	187	508	412	
Unemployment rate	7.3	7.9	4.9	5.1	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.3	1.8	
Women													
Civilian labor force	4,521	4,696	17,181	17,322	18,005	17,915	11,115	11,116	6,890	6,798	19,587	20,386	
Percent of population	32.5	34.0	54.1	53.9	66.3	66.4	63.5	63.4	71.6	71.9	73.2	73.0	
Employed	4,121	4,330	16,464	16,703	17,308	17,264	10,616	10,654	6,692	6,610	19,189	20,021	
Employment-population ratio	29.6	31.4	51.9	52.0	63.8	64.0	60.6	60.8	69.5	69.9	71.7	71.7	
Unemployed	400	366	718	619	697	650	499	462	198	188	398	365	
Unemployment rate	8.8	7.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	3.6	4.5	4.2	2.9	2.8	2.0	1.8	
White													
Civilian labor force	10,130	10,429	31,350	31,390	29,248	28,962	18,469	18,458	10,779	10,504	34,547	35,991	
Percent of population	46.9	47.7	62.3	62.5	72.0	71.5	69.5	69.0	76.9	76.5	77.5	78.0	
Employed	9,423	9,689	30,108	30,177	28,242	28,014	17,805	17,779	10,437	10,235	33,857	35,415	
Employment-population ratio	43.6	44.3	59.9	60.1	69.5	69.2	67.0	66.4	74.4	74.5	76.0	76.7	
Unemployed	707	740	1,242	1,214	1,006	949	664	679	342	270	690	576	
Unemployment rate	7.0	7.1	4.0	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.6	
Black or African American													
Civilian labor force	1,629	1,575	5,241	5,271	4,330	4,467	2,961	3,019	1,369	1,448	3,275	3,358	
Percent of population	40.6	40.2	68.4	66.3	74.7	75.3	73.7	73.8	76.9	78.6	81.8	83.0	
Employed	1,404	1,371	4,810	4,871	4,059	4,201	2,745	2,828	1,314	1,373	3,156	3,268	
Employment-population ratio	34.9	35.0	62.7	61.3	70.0	70.8	68.3	69.2	73.9	74.5	78.8	80.8	
Unemployed	225	204	431	400	271	266	216	191	54	75	119	90	
Unemployment rate	13.8	13.0	8.2	7.6	6.3	6.0	7.3	6.3	4.0	5.2	3.6	2.7	
Asian													
Civilian labor force	496	503	1,124	1,205	1,067	1,043	638	629	429	414	3,418	3,597	
Percent of population	47.4	48.2	63.8	63.4	76.2	71.8	75.1	73.6	77.8	69.1	77.5	77.6	
Employed	474	488	1,085	1,170	1,018	1,003	603	601	415	402	3,331	3,508	
Employment-population ratio	45.3	46.7	61.5	61.6	72.6	69.0	70.9	70.4	75.2	67.1	75.6	75.7	
Unemployed	21	15	39	35	50	40	35	28	14	12	87	89	
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.0	3.5	2.9	4.7	3.8	5.6	4.5	3.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity													
Civilian labor force	5,803	5,961	4,986	5,250	3,534	3,715	2,415	2,511	1,119	1,204	2,416	2,611	
Percent of population	61.8	61.3	74.7	75.3	80.2	79.5	79.5	78.8	81.7	81.0	81.6	83.5	
Employed	5,419	5,563	4,772	5,069	3,391	3,563	2,318	2,400	1,073	1,163	2,350	2,566	
Employment-population ratio	57.7	57.2	71.5	72.7	76.9	76.2	76.3	75.3	78.3	78.2	79.4	82.0	
Unemployed	385	398	214	181	143	152	97	111	46	41	66	45	
Unemployment rate	6.6	6.7	4.3	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.1	3.4	2.7	1.7	

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American,

and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers			Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work	
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²				Not at work
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
TOTAL										
Total 16 years and over	119,640	106,534	9,345	3,761	25,684	2,699	21,360	1,625	5,720	1,192
16 to 19 years	1,432	1,266	126	40	4,179	237	3,739	204	440	514
16 to 17 years	128	106	18	4	1,940	43	1,817	81	73	339
18 to 19 years	1,304	1,160	108	36	2,239	194	1,922	123	367	175
20 years and over	118,207	105,267	9,219	3,721	21,504	2,462	17,621	1,421	5,280	678
20 to 24 years	9,569	8,510	829	230	4,357	566	3,512	280	971	171
25 years and over	108,638	96,758	8,390	3,491	17,147	1,896	14,109	1,141	4,309	507
25 to 54 years	88,833	79,549	6,688	2,596	11,466	1,581	9,189	697	3,661	298
55 years and over	19,805	17,208	1,702	895	5,680	315	4,921	445	648	209
Men, 16 years and over	69,175	62,564	4,771	1,840	8,377	1,223	6,613	541	3,522	525
16 to 19 years	862	782	59	21	1,954	127	1,730	96	285	282
20 years and over	68,313	61,782	4,712	1,819	6,424	1,096	4,883	445	3,237	243
20 to 24 years	5,530	5,001	429	99	1,741	284	1,341	116	594	70
25 years and over	62,783	56,780	4,283	1,720	4,683	812	3,542	329	2,643	173
25 to 54 years	51,539	46,854	3,458	1,226	2,486	656	1,690	140	2,211	89
55 years and over	11,245	9,926	825	495	2,197	156	1,852	189	432	84
Women, 16 years and over	50,464	43,970	4,574	1,920	17,306	1,476	14,747	1,084	2,198	667
16 to 19 years	570	484	67	19	2,226	110	2,008	107	155	232
20 years and over	49,894	43,486	4,507	1,901	15,081	1,366	12,738	976	2,043	435
20 to 24 years	4,040	3,508	400	131	2,617	282	2,171	164	377	101
25 years and over	45,855	39,977	4,107	1,770	12,464	1,084	10,567	812	1,666	334
25 to 54 years	37,295	32,695	3,230	1,370	8,980	925	7,499	556	1,450	209
55 years and over	8,560	7,282	877	400	3,484	159	3,069	256	216	125
White										
Men, 16 years and over	57,956	52,197	4,164	1,594	6,959	980	5,523	455	2,558	386
16 to 19 years	693	626	52	15	1,677	105	1,489	83	204	225
20 years and over	57,262	51,572	4,112	1,579	5,282	875	4,034	372	2,354	161
20 to 24 years	4,676	4,237	352	87	1,372	228	1,045	98	404	39
25 years and over	52,586	47,335	3,760	1,492	3,910	647	2,989	274	1,949	122
25 to 54 years	42,684	38,644	2,993	1,047	1,958	525	1,332	101	1,586	52
55 years and over	9,902	8,691	766	445	1,952	122	1,656	173	364	69
Women, 16 years and over	39,768	34,510	3,698	1,559	14,693	1,085	12,674	934	1,486	523
16 to 19 years	473	406	52	15	1,879	81	1,698	100	107	177
20 years and over	39,295	34,105	3,646	1,544	12,814	1,004	10,976	834	1,379	347
20 to 24 years	3,193	2,779	299	114	2,118	215	1,758	145	240	79
25 years and over	36,102	31,326	3,347	1,430	10,696	789	9,218	689	1,139	268
25 to 54 years	28,987	25,302	2,586	1,098	7,610	656	6,496	458	971	160
55 years and over	7,116	6,024	760	332	3,086	133	2,722	231	168	108
Black or African American										
Men, 16 years and over	6,520	6,028	337	154	775	171	564	39	719	98
16 to 19 years	128	118	6	4	150	12	135	3	67	35
20 years and over	6,392	5,911	331	151	625	159	429	36	652	63
20 to 24 years	533	485	43	4	221	46	165	11	148	20
25 years and over	5,859	5,425	288	147	403	113	265	26	504	42
25 to 54 years	5,101	4,725	262	114	283	93	176	14	461	31
55 years and over	758	700	26	32	120	20	89	12	43	11
Women, 16 years and over	7,078	6,225	625	227	1,501	283	1,151	67	519	103
16 to 19 years	66	55	11	-	225	21	198	6	48	39
20 years and over	7,013	6,170	615	227	1,276	262	952	61	472	63
20 to 24 years	554	468	78	8	286	45	238	3	105	16
25 years and over	6,458	5,702	536	220	989	217	714	58	367	47
25 to 54 years	5,498	4,870	462	167	771	208	524	39	336	39
55 years and over	960	833	75	53	219	9	191	19	31	8

See footnotes at end of table.

A-18. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued

(In thousands)

Age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	March 2007									
	Employed ¹							Unemployed		
	Full-time workers				Part-time workers				Looking for full-time work	Looking for part-time work
	Total	At work		Not at work	Total	At work ²		Not at work		
35 hours or more		1 to 34 hours for economic or noneconomic reasons	Part time for economic reasons			Part time for noneconomic reasons				
Asian										
Men, 16 years and over	3,261	3,072	155	34	387	23	348	16	113	5
16 to 19 years	6	6	—	—	48	—	45	3	7	1
20 years and over	3,255	3,066	155	34	338	22	303	13	106	4
20 to 24 years	151	138	13	—	95	4	91	—	13	—
25 years and over	3,104	2,928	142	34	243	18	212	13	92	4
25 to 54 years	2,677	2,522	124	31	157	8	137	12	76	1
55 years and over	426	405	17	4	86	10	75	1	16	3
Women, 16 years and over	2,474	2,243	143	88	688	56	586	45	82	10
16 to 19 years	8	7	—	—	47	—	47	—	—	3
20 years and over	2,467	2,236	142	88	640	56	539	45	82	8
20 to 24 years	169	140	20	9	117	4	100	12	7	—
25 years and over	2,298	2,096	123	79	524	52	438	33	75	8
25 to 54 years	1,947	1,786	94	67	402	43	328	30	59	4
55 years and over	350	309	29	12	122	9	110	3	16	4
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity										
Men, 16 years and over	11,184	10,040	871	273	1,014	318	654	42	666	58
16 to 19 years	258	230	25	3	238	26	195	16	72	46
20 years and over	10,925	9,810	846	270	776	292	458	26	595	12
20 to 24 years	1,301	1,160	127	14	221	81	136	4	118	—
25 years and over	9,625	8,650	719	256	555	211	322	23	476	12
25 to 54 years	8,646	7,790	659	196	451	178	252	20	430	10
55 years and over	979	859	60	59	104	33	69	2	46	3
Women, 16 years and over	6,135	5,350	566	219	1,858	235	1,504	119	342	84
16 to 19 years	145	118	24	3	254	15	219	20	31	24
20 years and over	5,989	5,232	542	216	1,604	220	1,285	99	311	59
20 to 24 years	664	580	52	31	349	49	273	27	57	25
25 years and over	5,326	4,651	490	184	1,256	172	1,012	71	253	34
25 to 54 years	4,782	4,188	429	165	1,035	146	821	68	226	25
55 years and over	544	463	61	20	221	26	192	4	28	9

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they were at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

² Includes some persons at work 35 hours or more classified by their reason for working part time.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-19. Employed persons by occupation, sex, and age

(In thousands)

Occupation	Total		Men				Women			
	16 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over		16 years and over		20 years and over	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total	142,772	145,323	76,488	77,553	73,610	74,737	66,285	67,771	63,405	64,975
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,977	51,791	24,830	25,595	24,672	25,449	25,147	26,196	24,990	26,011
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,130	21,412	12,361	12,256	12,321	12,222	8,769	9,156	8,749	9,132
Management occupations	15,143	15,252	9,661	9,552	9,634	9,520	5,481	5,701	5,474	5,680
Business and financial operations occupations	5,987	6,160	2,700	2,705	2,686	2,702	3,287	3,455	3,275	3,452
Professional and related occupations	28,847	30,379	12,469	13,339	12,352	13,227	16,378	17,040	16,242	16,879
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,209	3,318	2,354	2,431	2,347	2,415	855	887	854	886
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,735	2,961	2,321	2,548	2,310	2,543	413	414	410	410
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,352	1,346	773	819	769	817	579	527	579	523
Community and social services occupations	2,166	2,218	861	845	854	829	1,305	1,374	1,295	1,364
Legal occupations	1,587	1,658	817	820	815	820	770	838	763	837
Education, training, and library occupations	8,292	8,791	2,148	2,430	2,102	2,400	6,144	6,362	6,068	6,272
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,640	2,786	1,359	1,521	1,325	1,489	1,281	1,265	1,254	1,231
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,867	7,301	1,836	1,926	1,830	1,913	5,031	5,375	5,019	5,356
Service occupations	23,261	23,708	9,925	10,009	8,995	8,984	13,336	13,699	12,155	12,599
Healthcare support occupations	3,147	3,133	329	325	310	305	2,818	2,808	2,715	2,758
Protective service occupations	2,906	3,002	2,282	2,348	2,233	2,329	624	654	604	633
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,422	7,757	3,277	3,496	2,649	2,716	4,145	4,262	3,360	3,513
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	5,186	5,202	3,025	2,870	2,856	2,745	2,160	2,332	2,095	2,264
Personal care and service occupations	4,600	4,613	1,012	970	947	890	3,588	3,643	3,381	3,431
Sales and office occupations	36,014	36,412	13,032	13,406	12,207	12,666	22,982	23,005	21,589	21,659
Sales and related occupations	16,677	16,866	8,390	8,668	7,937	8,215	8,287	8,198	7,420	7,324
Office and administrative support occupations	19,337	19,545	4,642	4,738	4,270	4,451	14,695	14,807	14,170	14,335
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,193	15,418	14,581	14,836	14,112	14,400	612	582	590	536
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	856	915	681	717	618	642	175	198	156	169
Construction and extraction occupations	9,125	9,482	8,890	9,287	8,583	9,034	236	195	233	181
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,211	5,022	5,010	4,832	4,911	4,723	201	189	201	186
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,327	17,994	14,119	13,706	13,625	13,238	4,208	4,288	4,079	4,170
Production occupations	9,639	9,470	6,744	6,576	6,579	6,395	2,896	2,894	2,844	2,850
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,688	8,524	7,376	7,130	7,046	6,843	1,313	1,394	1,235	1,319

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
TOTAL						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	142,772	145,323	76,488	77,553	66,285	67,771
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.0	35.6	32.5	33.0	37.9	38.7
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	14.8	14.7	16.2	15.8	13.2	13.5
Professional and related occupations	20.2	20.9	16.3	17.2	24.7	25.1
Service occupations	16.3	16.3	13.0	12.9	20.1	20.2
Sales and office occupations	25.2	25.1	17.0	17.3	34.7	33.9
Sales and related occupations	11.7	11.6	11.0	11.2	12.5	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	13.5	13.4	6.1	6.1	22.2	21.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	10.6	10.6	19.1	19.1	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.6	.6	.9	.9	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.4	6.5	11.6	12.0	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.6	3.5	6.6	6.2	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.8	12.4	18.5	17.7	6.3	6.3
Production occupations	6.8	6.5	8.8	8.5	4.4	4.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6.1	5.9	9.6	9.2	2.0	2.1
White						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	117,498	119,375	64,075	64,914	53,423	54,461
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	35.5	36.4	32.8	33.6	38.8	39.6
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15.6	15.5	17.0	16.7	13.8	14.0
Professional and related occupations	20.0	20.9	15.8	16.9	25.0	25.6
Service occupations	15.2	15.3	12.0	12.1	19.0	19.0
Sales and office occupations	25.5	25.0	17.1	16.9	35.5	34.5
Sales and related occupations	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	12.8	12.3
Office and administrative support occupations	13.4	13.2	5.7	5.6	22.7	22.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11.5	11.5	20.3	20.3	.9	.9
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.7	.7	1.0	1.0	.3	.3
Construction and extraction occupations	6.9	7.1	12.4	12.9	.4	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.9	3.7	6.9	6.5	.3	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	12.3	11.9	17.8	17.0	5.8	5.9
Production occupations	6.5	6.5	8.6	8.5	4.0	4.0
Transportation and material moving occupations	5.8	5.5	9.2	8.5	1.7	1.9
Black or African American						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	15,596	15,874	7,249	7,294	8,347	8,579
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	27.2	27.4	22.7	21.5	31.1	32.4
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	9.5	9.7	9.1	8.2	9.8	10.9
Professional and related occupations	17.7	17.8	13.6	13.3	21.3	21.5
Service occupations	24.1	22.9	20.2	18.9	27.5	26.4
Sales and office occupations	24.5	26.0	16.6	19.1	31.3	31.9
Sales and related occupations	8.9	10.4	7.1	9.7	10.5	11.0
Office and administrative support occupations	15.6	15.6	9.5	9.4	20.9	20.9
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	6.6	6.5	13.1	13.5	1.0	.6
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.3	.3	.4	.6	.2	.1
Construction and extraction occupations	4.0	4.0	8.3	8.4	.3	.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.5	.5	.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17.6	17.1	27.4	27.0	9.1	8.6
Production occupations	8.3	7.3	11.4	9.6	5.6	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	9.3	9.7	15.9	17.4	3.5	3.2

See footnotes at end of table.

A-20. Employed persons by occupation, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and sex—Continued

(Percent distribution)

Occupation, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Asian						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	6,511	6,810	3,475	3,648	3,036	3,162
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	47.7	46.4	50.0	48.9	45.0	43.5
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	16.1	15.1	18.1	16.2	13.8	13.8
Professional and related occupations	31.6	31.3	31.9	32.7	31.2	29.6
Service occupations	15.5	16.9	13.7	13.5	17.5	20.8
Sales and office occupations	22.2	23.9	16.6	20.3	28.6	28.2
Sales and related occupations	12.2	12.3	11.3	12.6	13.2	12.0
Office and administrative support occupations	10.0	11.6	5.3	7.6	15.4	16.2
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	4.1	4.1	6.9	6.7	.9	1.0
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations .....	.2	.3	.1	.2	.3	.5
Construction and extraction occupations	1.5	1.6	2.6	2.8	.2	.1
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	2.4	2.2	4.2	3.7	.4	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	10.6	8.7	12.8	10.6	8.0	6.5
Production occupations	7.4	5.6	7.9	5.8	6.9	5.5
Transportation and material moving occupations	3.1	3.0	4.9	4.8	1.1	1.0
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity						
Total, 16 years and over (thousands)	19,290	20,191	11,754	12,198	7,536	7,993
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	17.0	17.6	13.9	13.9	22.0	23.3
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7.2	7.6	6.9	7.0	7.6	8.6
Professional and related occupations	9.8	10.0	7.0	6.9	14.3	14.6
Service occupations	24.1	24.0	19.9	18.9	30.7	31.7
Sales and office occupations	20.9	20.7	13.2	13.5	33.0	31.7
Sales and related occupations	9.8	9.5	7.5	7.8	13.5	12.1
Office and administrative support occupations	11.1	11.2	5.7	5.7	19.5	19.6
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	19.2	20.6	30.3	33.1	1.9	1.5
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	1.6	1.7	2.2	2.2	.7	1.0
Construction and extraction occupations	14.0	14.9	22.3	24.4	.9	.3
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	3.7	4.1	5.8	6.5	.2	.3
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18.7	17.2	22.7	20.7	12.4	11.8
Production occupations	10.8	9.7	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	7.8	7.4	10.9	10.1	3.0	3.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-21. Employed persons by industry and occupation

(In thousands)

Industry	March 2007											
	Total employed	Management, professional, and related occupations		Service occupations		Sales and office occupations		Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations			Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	
		Management, business, and financial operations occupations	Professional and related occupations	Protective service occupations	Service occupations, except protective	Sales and related occupations	Office and administrative support occupations	Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	Construction and extraction occupations	Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	Production occupations	Transportation and material moving occupations
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, and hunting	2,046	986	30	8	49	6	82	751	21	26	33	54
Mining	759	116	60	3	–	20	58	4	265	61	44	127
Construction	11,717	1,625	215	10	41	143	615	6	7,975	560	188	340
Manufacturing	16,330	2,555	2,074	49	159	576	1,553	51	398	747	7,014	1,155
Durable goods	10,473	1,666	1,547	39	81	327	941	4	337	448	4,494	590
Nondurable goods	5,857	888	527	10	78	249	612	47	61	299	2,520	565
Wholesale and retail trade	20,674	1,448	948	91	591	10,983	3,086	53	138	840	576	1,920
Wholesale trade	4,262	539	159	12	26	1,621	742	42	20	163	135	803
Retail trade	16,412	909	789	79	565	9,362	2,343	11	118	678	441	1,117
Transportation and utilities	7,469	709	222	45	322	126	1,957	10	155	502	267	3,154
Information	3,665	791	1,201	3	79	409	621	–	10	388	98	67
Financial activities	10,485	3,899	644	36	265	2,654	2,591	1	59	168	51	117
Professional and business services	15,261	3,515	4,799	498	2,181	633	2,491	17	148	202	327	451
Education and health services	31,037	2,583	16,962	208	6,445	129	3,699	9	140	202	209	453
Leisure and hospitality	12,336	1,594	800	130	7,881	746	625	3	30	94	109	323
Other services	6,829	553	860	19	2,449	402	689	–	30	1,064	476	289
Other services, except private households	5,970	553	850	19	1,637	402	684	–	23	1,064	475	264
Private households	859	–	11	–	812	–	5	–	7	–	–	25
Public administration	6,715	1,041	1,563	1,904	245	41	1,480	10	111	168	77	75

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-22. Employed persons in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, and class of worker

(In thousands)

Age and sex	March 2007									
	Agriculture and related industries			Nonagricultural industries						
	Wage and salary workers	Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers	Wage and salary workers					Self-employed workers	Unpaid family workers
				Total	Private industries			Government		
Total					Private household workers	Other private industries				
Total, 16 years and over	1,169	859	18	133,551	112,413	859	111,553	21,138	9,606	121
16 to 19 years	113	9	4	5,410	5,204	56	5,147	206	60	16
16 to 17 years	47	3	2	1,981	1,906	27	1,879	75	27	9
18 to 19 years	66	6	2	3,429	3,298	29	3,269	131	34	6
20 to 24 years	100	9	7	13,521	12,267	136	12,131	1,254	283	6
25 to 34 years	218	48	-	29,688	25,768	108	25,660	3,919	1,421	15
35 to 44 years	274	132	3	31,691	26,552	210	26,342	5,139	2,325	35
45 to 54 years	274	235	2	31,174	25,102	175	24,927	6,073	2,737	31
55 to 64 years	108	195	-	17,672	13,760	123	13,637	3,912	1,951	11
65 years and over	83	231	2	4,395	3,761	51	3,710	634	830	7
Men, 16 years and over	898	616	10	69,965	61,004	79	60,925	8,960	6,030	34
16 to 19 years	87	6	2	2,676	2,566	3	2,563	110	38	6
16 to 17 years	40	-	-	949	907	2	905	41	16	-
18 to 19 years	47	6	2	1,728	1,659	1	1,658	69	23	6
20 to 24 years	82	8	7	6,985	6,478	14	6,464	507	184	3
25 to 34 years	167	39	-	16,211	14,484	10	14,474	1,727	892	2
35 to 44 years	208	91	-	16,929	14,738	31	14,707	2,191	1,418	6
45 to 54 years	209	157	-	15,973	13,478	19	13,459	2,495	1,714	8
55 to 64 years	76	143	-	8,931	7,300	2	7,297	1,632	1,290	4
65 years and over	67	172	-	2,259	1,960	-	1,960	298	494	5
Women, 16 years and over	272	243	8	63,586	51,409	780	50,628	12,178	3,576	87
16 to 19 years	26	3	2	2,734	2,637	53	2,584	96	22	9
16 to 17 years	7	3	2	1,032	999	25	973	34	11	9
18 to 19 years	19	-	-	1,701	1,639	28	1,611	63	11	-
20 to 24 years	18	-	-	6,536	5,789	122	5,667	747	99	3
25 to 34 years	51	8	-	13,477	11,284	98	11,186	2,192	529	12
35 to 44 years	66	41	3	14,762	11,814	179	11,634	2,948	907	29
45 to 54 years	65	78	2	15,201	11,623	156	11,467	3,577	1,022	23
55 to 64 years	31	53	-	8,741	6,461	121	6,340	2,280	661	8
65 years and over	15	59	1	2,136	1,800	51	1,749	336	336	2

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2007				Self-employed workers
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			
		Total	Private industries	Government	
TOTAL					
Total, 16 years and over	143,277	133,551	112,413	21,138	9,606
Mining	759	729	718	10	28
Construction	11,717	9,799	9,311	488	1,896
Manufacturing	16,330	15,926	15,817	109	398
Durable goods	10,473	10,233	10,147	85	236
Nondurable goods	5,857	5,693	5,670	24	161
Wholesale and retail trade	20,674	19,494	19,408	86	1,151
Wholesale trade	4,262	4,041	4,033	8	215
Retail trade	16,412	15,454	15,376	78	936
Transportation and utilities	7,469	7,038	5,567	1,471	428
Transportation and warehousing	6,391	5,961	4,811	1,150	428
Utilities	1,077	1,077	756	321	—
Information	3,665	3,516	3,303	214	149
Financial activities	10,485	9,567	9,361	205	918
Finance and insurance	7,151	6,789	6,664	125	362
Real estate and rental and leasing	3,334	2,778	2,697	80	556
Professional and business services	15,261	13,317	12,935	382	1,929
Professional and technical services	9,134	7,965	7,757	207	1,159
Management, administrative, and waste services	6,127	5,353	5,178	174	770
Education and health services	31,037	29,927	18,913	11,014	1,097
Educational services	13,282	13,075	3,779	9,296	207
Health care and social assistance	17,755	16,852	15,134	1,718	890
Hospitals	5,807	5,790	5,002	788	17
Health services, except hospitals	8,809	8,393	7,930	464	406
Social assistance	3,139	2,668	2,202	466	467
Leisure and hospitality	12,336	11,673	11,250	423	645
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	2,679	2,304	1,953	351	375
Accommodation and food services	9,656	9,368	9,297	72	270
Other services	6,829	5,850	5,828	22	968
Other services, except private households	5,970	4,990	4,968	22	968
Private households	859	859	859	—	—
Public administration	6,715	6,715	—	6,715	—
Men					
Total, 16 years and over	76,029	69,965	61,004	8,960	6,030
Mining	664	642	631	10	22
Construction	10,644	8,849	8,395	453	1,791
Manufacturing	11,327	11,093	11,004	88	232
Durable goods	7,671	7,510	7,438	73	158
Nondurable goods	3,656	3,582	3,567	16	73
Wholesale and retail trade	11,423	10,770	10,737	32	642
Wholesale trade	3,037	2,866	2,860	6	171
Retail trade	8,386	7,904	7,877	26	471
Transportation and utilities	5,499	5,112	4,196	915	388
Transportation and warehousing	4,672	4,284	3,613	671	388
Utilities	828	828	583	244	—
Information	2,052	1,969	1,924	45	83
Financial activities	4,701	4,165	4,095	69	537
Finance and insurance	2,982	2,727	2,684	43	255
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,719	1,438	1,411	26	281
Professional and business services	8,616	7,430	7,202	228	1,182
Professional and technical services	5,193	4,449	4,321	128	742
Management, administrative, and waste services	3,424	2,981	2,881	100	441
Education and health services	8,002	7,678	4,471	3,207	317
Educational services	4,199	4,131	1,383	2,748	68
Health care and social assistance	3,803	3,547	3,088	459	249
Hospitals	1,421	1,414	1,142	272	7
Health services, except hospitals	1,902	1,701	1,581	120	197
Social assistance	480	432	365	67	45
Leisure and hospitality	6,170	5,802	5,557	245	363
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,480	1,253	1,039	214	226
Accommodation and food services	4,690	4,549	4,518	31	136
Other services	3,276	2,803	2,790	13	473
Other services, except private households	3,197	2,724	2,711	13	473
Private households	79	79	79	—	—
Public administration	3,655	3,655	—	3,655	—

See footnotes at end of table.

A-23. Employed persons in nonagricultural industries by sex and class of worker—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry and sex	March 2007				
	Total employed ¹	Wage and salary workers			Self-employed workers
		Total	Private industries	Government	
Women					
Total, 16 years and over	67,248	63,586	51,409	12,178	3,576
Mining	95	87	87	—	5
Construction	1,073	950	916	34	105
Manufacturing	5,003	4,833	4,813	20	166
Durable goods	2,802	2,722	2,710	13	78
Nondurable goods	2,202	2,111	2,103	8	88
Wholesale and retail trade	9,251	8,725	8,671	53	509
Wholesale trade	1,225	1,175	1,173	2	44
Retail trade	8,026	7,550	7,498	52	465
Transportation and utilities	1,969	1,927	1,371	556	40
Transportation and warehousing	1,719	1,677	1,198	479	40
Utilities	250	250	173	77	—
Information	1,614	1,547	1,379	169	66
Financial activities	5,784	5,402	5,266	136	382
Finance and insurance	4,168	4,062	3,980	82	107
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,616	1,340	1,286	54	275
Professional and business services	6,644	5,887	5,733	154	746
Professional and technical services	3,941	3,515	3,436	79	417
Management, administrative, and waste services	2,703	2,372	2,297	75	329
Education and health services	23,035	22,249	14,442	7,807	779
Educational services	9,083	8,945	2,396	6,548	138
Health care and social assistance	13,952	13,305	12,046	1,259	641
Hospitals	4,386	4,376	3,860	516	10
Health services, except hospitals	6,908	6,692	6,349	344	209
Social assistance	2,659	2,237	1,837	399	422
Leisure and hospitality	6,166	5,871	5,693	178	282
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,200	1,051	914	137	148
Accommodation and food services	4,967	4,820	4,779	41	134
Other services	3,554	3,047	3,038	9	495
Other services, except private households	2,773	2,267	2,257	9	495
Private households	780	780	780	—	—
Public administration	3,060	3,060	—	3,060	—

¹ Includes unpaid family workers, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-24. Persons at work in agriculture and related and in nonagricultural industries by hours of work

Hours of work	March 2007					
	Thousands of persons			Percent distribution		
	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries	All industries	Agriculture and related industries	Nonagricultural industries
Total, 16 years and over	139,938	1,959	137,979	100.0	100.0	100.0
1 to 34 hours	32,469	554	31,915	23.2	28.3	23.1
1 to 4 hours	1,571	28	1,543	1.1	1.4	1.1
5 to 14 hours	5,227	131	5,096	3.7	6.7	3.7
15 to 29 hours	16,392	279	16,113	11.7	14.2	11.7
30 to 34 hours	9,279	117	9,163	6.6	6.0	6.6
35 hours and over	107,469	1,406	106,064	76.8	71.7	76.9
35 to 39 hours	9,239	77	9,161	6.6	3.9	6.6
40 hours	58,749	560	58,189	42.0	28.6	42.2
41 hours and over	39,482	768	38,714	28.2	39.2	28.1
41 to 48 hours	13,641	135	13,506	9.7	6.9	9.8
49 to 59 hours	15,119	219	14,899	10.8	11.2	10.8
60 hours and over	10,722	414	10,309	7.7	21.1	7.5
Average hours, total at work	39.2	42.4	39.2	—	—	—
Average hours, persons who usually work full time	43.0	48.7	42.9	—	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-25. Persons at work 1 to 34 hours in all and in nonagricultural industries by reason for working less than 35 hours and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason for working less than 35 hours	March 2007					
	All industries			Nonagricultural industries		
	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time	Total	Usually work full time	Usually work part time
Total, 16 years and over	32,469	9,345	23,123	31,915	9,190	22,725
Economic reasons	4,384	1,815	2,569	4,298	1,770	2,528
Slack work or business conditions	2,856	1,545	1,311	2,805	1,520	1,285
Could only find part-time work	1,218	—	1,218	1,204	—	1,204
Seasonal work	176	136	40	156	117	39
Job started or ended during week	134	134	—	133	133	—
Noneconomic reasons	28,085	7,530	20,554	27,617	7,423	20,197
Child-care problems	732	71	661	728	71	657
Other family or personal obligations	6,395	881	5,513	6,312	875	5,437
Health or medical limitations	852	—	852	826	—	826
In school or training	6,675	69	6,606	6,596	66	6,530
Retired or Social Security limit on earnings	2,293	—	2,293	2,209	—	2,209
Vacation or personal day	3,218	3,218	—	3,174	3,174	—
Holiday, legal or religious	89	89	—	88	88	—
Weather-related curtailment	468	468	—	451	451	—
All other reasons	7,363	2,735	4,629	7,233	2,697	4,538
Average hours:						
Economic reasons	23.0	23.2	22.9	23.0	23.2	22.8
Other reasons	20.9	24.5	19.6	21.0	24.5	19.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-26. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by class of worker and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Industry and class of worker	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	137,979	31,915	4,295	7,423	20,197	106,064	39.2	42.9
Wage and salary workers	128,915	28,906	3,730	6,922	18,254	100,009	39.2	42.8
Mining	687	40	6	27	7	647	50.3	50.6
Construction	9,485	1,543	543	533	468	7,941	40.4	41.8
Manufacturing	15,474	1,528	258	805	464	13,947	42.5	43.3
Durable goods	9,941	977	174	532	271	8,964	42.6	43.3
Nondurable goods	5,533	551	84	274	193	4,983	42.4	43.2
Wholesale and retail trade	18,884	5,118	620	870	3,628	13,766	38.1	43.1
Transportation and utilities	6,794	1,175	227	361	587	5,620	41.7	44.0
Information	3,392	654	60	213	380	2,738	40.2	43.2
Financial activities	9,298	1,587	102	552	932	7,711	40.4	42.8
Professional and business services	12,973	2,336	370	653	1,313	10,637	40.9	43.7
Education and health services	28,380	7,782	602	1,767	5,412	20,598	37.3	41.7
Leisure and hospitality	11,319	4,475	640	339	3,496	6,844	34.8	43.0
Other services	5,687	1,815	242	286	1,288	3,872	36.7	42.8
Other services, except private households	4,853	1,381	182	240	958	3,472	37.8	43.0
Private households	835	434	59	46	330	400	30.2	40.9
Public administration	6,542	854	61	515	277	5,688	41.6	42.7
Self-employed workers	8,943	2,939	557	494	1,888	6,004	38.4	44.8
Unpaid family workers	121	69	8	7	54	52	32.4	(¹)

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-27. Persons at work in nonagricultural industries by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
AGE AND SEX								
Total, 16 years and over	137,979	31,915	4,295	7,423	20,197	106,064	39.2	42.9
16 to 19 years	5,242	3,922	258	89	3,576	1,320	23.1	39.7
16 to 17 years	1,933	1,801	49	6	1,745	132	16.5	37.2
18 to 19 years	3,310	2,122	208	82	1,831	1,188	26.9	39.9
20 years and over	132,736	27,993	4,037	7,334	16,621	104,744	39.8	43.0
20 to 24 years	13,301	4,713	742	608	3,363	8,588	35.1	41.2
25 years and over	119,435	23,279	3,296	6,726	13,258	96,156	40.3	43.1
25 to 54 years	95,867	16,754	2,760	5,322	8,673	79,113	40.9	43.2
55 years and over	23,568	6,525	536	1,404	4,585	17,043	38.0	42.9
Men, 16 years and over	73,698	11,936	2,282	3,514	6,140	61,762	41.9	44.3
16 to 19 years	2,604	1,790	136	38	1,615	814	24.9	40.3
16 to 17 years	922	838	25	3	810	84	17.5	36.8
18 to 19 years	1,682	951	111	35	806	730	29.0	40.6
20 years and over	71,095	10,146	2,146	3,476	4,525	60,948	42.5	44.3
20 to 24 years	6,958	1,963	401	285	1,276	4,995	37.2	42.0
25 years and over	64,137	8,183	1,744	3,190	3,249	55,954	43.1	44.6
25 to 54 years	51,814	5,567	1,422	2,586	1,559	46,247	43.7	44.6
55 years and over	12,323	2,617	322	605	1,690	9,706	40.6	44.4
Women, 16 years and over	64,281	19,979	2,013	3,909	14,056	44,302	36.0	41.1
16 to 19 years	2,639	2,132	121	51	1,960	506	21.2	38.7
16 to 17 years	1,011	962	24	3	935	48	15.6	(¹)
18 to 19 years	1,628	1,170	97	47	1,025	458	24.7	38.8
20 years and over	61,642	17,846	1,892	3,859	12,096	43,796	36.7	41.1
20 to 24 years	6,343	2,750	340	323	2,087	3,593	32.7	40.1
25 years and over	55,298	15,096	1,552	3,536	10,009	40,202	37.1	41.2
25 to 54 years	44,053	11,188	1,338	2,736	7,114	32,865	37.7	41.3
55 years and over	11,245	3,908	214	800	2,895	7,337	35.1	41.0
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY								
White, 16 years and over	113,038	26,802	3,436	6,204	17,162	86,236	39.2	43.1
Men	61,498	10,067	1,926	3,038	5,103	51,432	42.0	44.5
Women	51,540	16,736	1,511	3,166	12,059	34,804	35.7	41.1
Black or African American, 16 years and over	15,334	3,037	592	811	1,635	12,296	39.0	41.8
Men	7,059	1,039	223	282	534	6,021	40.9	43.0
Women	8,274	1,999	369	528	1,101	6,276	37.4	40.7
Asian, 16 years and over	6,599	1,285	129	243	913	5,314	39.6	43.1
Men	3,592	517	57	120	340	3,074	41.5	44.0
Women	3,008	767	72	123	573	2,240	37.3	41.8
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	19,164	3,966	966	949	2,051	15,199	38.6	41.3
Men	11,590	1,728	618	525	585	9,862	40.4	42.0
Women	7,574	2,237	347	424	1,466	5,337	35.8	40.0
MARITAL STATUS								
Men, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	44,069	5,034	938	2,146	1,950	39,035	43.7	45.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	9,312	1,394	335	528	531	7,918	42.2	43.9
Never married	20,317	5,508	1,009	840	3,659	14,809	37.6	42.6
Women, 16 years and over:								
Married, spouse present	34,205	10,319	756	2,118	7,444	23,886	36.2	41.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12,899	3,223	513	897	1,813	9,677	38.0	41.4
Never married	17,176	6,437	744	894	4,799	10,739	34.2	41.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino

may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-28. Persons at work by occupation, sex, and usual full- or part-time status

(Numbers in thousands)

Occupation and sex	March 2007							
	Total at work	Worked 1 to 34 hours				Worked 35 hours or more	Average hours	
		Total	For economic reasons	For noneconomic reasons			Total at work	Persons who usually work full time
				Usually work full time	Usually work part time			
Total, 16 years and over	139,938	32,469	4,381	7,530	20,554	107,469	39.2	43.0
Management, professional, and related occupations	49,650	9,264	720	2,988	5,557	40,386	41.2	44.1
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	20,796	2,875	248	1,123	1,504	17,920	43.8	45.8
Professional and related occupations	28,855	6,389	472	1,864	4,053	22,466	39.3	42.7
Service occupations	22,859	8,268	1,190	959	6,119	14,591	35.3	42.1
Sales and office occupations	35,193	9,703	976	1,948	6,779	25,490	37.4	42.1
Sales and related occupations	16,293	4,637	548	708	3,381	11,657	38.2	43.8
Office and administrative support occupations	18,900	5,067	428	1,240	3,398	13,833	36.7	40.7
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,881	2,258	817	778	663	12,623	41.0	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	9,112	1,514	650	509	355	7,598	40.5	41.7
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,883	527	126	220	181	4,357	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,355	2,975	677	861	1,436	14,380	40.8	43.1
Production occupations	9,171	1,209	260	480	469	7,962	41.1	42.4
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,184	1,766	417	381	968	6,418	40.6	44.1
Men, 16 years and over	75,171	12,266	2,343	3,595	6,327	62,905	41.9	44.4
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,780	3,275	332	1,371	1,572	21,504	44.0	46.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	11,955	1,279	161	598	520	10,676	46.1	47.5
Professional and related occupations	12,825	1,996	171	773	1,052	10,829	42.2	44.5
Service occupations	9,722	2,483	422	366	1,695	7,239	38.7	43.6
Sales and office occupations	13,084	2,426	340	490	1,596	10,659	41.1	44.7
Sales and related occupations	8,482	1,475	200	312	963	7,008	42.2	45.6
Office and administrative support occupations	4,602	951	140	178	633	3,651	39.1	42.8
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	14,336	2,140	806	751	583	12,196	41.1	42.3
Construction and extraction occupations	8,935	1,478	646	502	330	7,457	40.5	41.6
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,705	503	126	213	164	4,202	42.1	43.2
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	13,249	1,943	444	618	881	11,306	42.1	44.0
Production occupations	6,384	660	133	308	220	5,724	42.3	43.3
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,865	1,282	311	310	661	5,583	41.8	44.8
Women, 16 years and over	64,767	20,202	2,038	3,936	14,227	44,565	36.0	41.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	24,871	5,989	388	1,617	3,984	18,882	38.3	42.0
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,841	1,596	88	525	984	7,245	40.7	43.3
Professional and related occupations	16,030	4,393	300	1,091	3,001	11,637	36.9	41.2
Service occupations	13,137	5,785	769	592	4,424	7,352	32.9	40.7
Sales and office occupations	22,109	7,278	637	1,458	5,183	14,831	35.1	40.4
Sales and related occupations	7,811	3,162	348	396	2,418	4,649	33.8	41.2
Office and administrative support occupations	14,298	4,116	288	1,062	2,765	10,182	35.9	40.0
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations ¹	545	118	11	27	80	426	39.5	43.4
Construction and extraction occupations	177	37	4	7	25	141	41.0	44.4
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	178	24	-	7	17	155	41.9	44.5
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	4,106	1,032	233	243	555	3,074	36.9	40.0
Production occupations	2,787	548	127	173	249	2,238	38.1	40.1
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,319	483	106	71	306	835	34.2	39.6

¹ Includes farming, fishing, and forestry occupations, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-29. Unemployed persons by marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, age, and sex

Marital status, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and age	Men				Women			
	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates		Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	4,136	4,047	5.1	5.0	3,119	2,865	4.5	4.1
Married, spouse present	1,315	1,344	2.8	2.8	926	888	2.6	2.4
Widowed, divorced, or separated	617	599	5.9	5.8	707	750	4.9	5.2
Never married	2,205	2,104	9.5	9.0	1,485	1,227	7.8	6.4
White, 16 years and over	3,014	2,943	4.5	4.3	2,135	2,010	3.8	3.6
Married, spouse present	1,038	1,075	2.6	2.6	735	699	2.4	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	465	445	5.4	5.2	508	551	4.6	5.0
Never married	1,511	1,423	8.3	7.8	892	760	6.5	5.5
Black or African American, 16 years and over	818	817	10.1	10.1	805	622	8.8	6.8
Married, spouse present	170	177	4.7	4.9	121	92	4.3	3.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	114	129	9.4	10.2	166	132	6.8	5.6
Never married	534	511	16.5	15.7	517	397	13.4	10.0
Asian, 16 years and over	145	118	4.0	3.1	88	92	2.8	2.8
Married, spouse present	74	48	3.3	2.0	55	55	2.9	2.7
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12	11	3.9	3.4	6	20	1.3	4.5
Never married	59	59	5.6	5.4	26	18	3.2	2.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	636	725	5.1	5.6	491	426	6.1	5.1
Married, spouse present	216	267	3.2	3.7	176	142	4.6	3.5
Widowed, divorced, or separated	90	85	5.3	5.3	111	100	6.4	5.8
Never married	330	373	8.3	8.9	204	183	8.2	7.1
Total, 25 years and over	2,827	2,816	4.1	4.0	2,212	2,000	3.7	3.3
Married, spouse present	1,268	1,294	2.8	2.8	862	794	2.5	2.2
Widowed, divorced, or separated	593	568	5.8	5.6	672	715	4.8	5.1
Never married	966	954	7.3	7.1	678	491	6.5	4.7
White, 25 years and over	2,119	2,071	3.7	3.5	1,526	1,407	3.2	2.9
Married, spouse present	1,006	1,026	2.6	2.6	680	622	2.3	2.0
Widowed, divorced, or separated	449	419	5.4	5.1	481	530	4.4	4.9
Never married	664	626	6.6	6.2	364	255	5.2	3.7
Black or African American, 25 years and over	493	546	7.4	8.0	553	415	7.1	5.3
Married, spouse present	157	177	4.4	5.0	113	88	4.1	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	108	124	9.1	10.2	159	127	6.7	5.4
Never married	228	246	11.6	11.9	281	200	10.7	7.3
Asian, 25 years and over	117	96	3.6	2.8	81	83	2.9	2.9
Married, spouse present	72	48	3.3	2.1	55	51	3.0	2.6
Widowed, divorced, or separated	12	11	4.0	3.4	6	20	1.4	4.7
Never married	32	37	4.3	4.8	20	12	3.5	2.2
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 25 years and over	450	488	4.4	4.6	357	288	5.5	4.2
Married, spouse present	210	251	3.3	3.7	158	121	4.4	3.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	90	76	5.5	5.0	103	83	6.1	5.0
Never married	150	162	6.9	7.0	97	84	7.3	6.2

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-30. Unemployed persons by occupation and sex

Occupation	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over ¹	7,255	6,913	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1
Management, professional, and related occupations	1,049	952	2.1	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.0	1.9
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	464	426	2.1	2.0	2.1	1.7	2.2	2.2
Management occupations	301	281	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.2	2.0
Business and financial operations occupations	163	145	2.6	2.3	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.6
Professional and related occupations	585	526	2.0	1.7	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.6
Computer and mathematical occupations	97	63	2.9	1.9	2.8	1.9	3.3	1.7
Architecture and engineering occupations	46	37	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	2.0
Life, physical, and social science occupations	26	22	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.0	2.0	2.5
Community and social services occupations	45	48	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.9	1.8	1.6
Legal occupations	15	51	.9	3.0	.8	2.6	1.1	3.4
Education, training, and library occupations	134	132	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	109	107	4.0	3.7	4.7	4.1	3.2	3.2
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	113	66	1.6	.9	.7	.7	2.0	1.0
Service occupations	1,601	1,491	6.4	5.9	7.2	6.7	5.9	5.4
Healthcare support occupations	159	129	4.8	3.9	9.7	4.1	4.2	3.9
Protective service occupations	111	131	3.7	4.2	2.8	2.9	6.7	8.4
Food preparation and serving related occupations	619	529	7.7	6.4	8.4	7.1	7.1	5.8
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	495	514	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.5	8.1	8.3
Personal care and service occupations	218	189	4.5	3.9	5.4	5.9	4.3	3.4
Sales and office occupations	1,675	1,525	4.4	4.0	4.2	4.0	4.6	4.0
Sales and related occupations	818	752	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	5.8	5.2
Office and administrative support occupations	857	773	4.2	3.8	5.5	5.3	3.8	3.3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,207	1,214	7.4	7.3	7.2	7.1	11.8	13.2
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	124	131	12.7	12.5	10.6	10.4	19.8	19.4
Construction and extraction occupations	869	894	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	12.3	14.2
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	214	190	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.6	2.6	4.4
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,154	1,184	5.9	6.2	5.5	6.0	7.4	6.7
Production occupations	541	574	5.3	5.7	4.1	5.2	8.1	6.9
Transportation and material moving occupations	613	610	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.0	6.3
No previous work experience	548	526	-	-	-	-	-	-
16 to 19 years	400	311	-	-	-	-	-	-
20 to 24 years	76	101	-	-	-	-	-	-
25 years and over	72	113	-	-	-	-	-	-

¹ Includes a small number of persons whose last job was in the Armed Forces.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	7,255	6,913	4.8	4.5	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.1
Nonagricultural private wage and salary workers	5,830	5,534	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3
Mining	14	24	2.1	3.2	1.9	3.6	(¹)	–
Construction	820	924	8.5	9.0	8.9	9.0	5.2	9.5
Manufacturing	701	742	4.1	4.5	3.6	4.1	5.1	5.4
Durable goods	409	456	3.7	4.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.7
Nonmetallic mineral products	37	9	6.8	1.7	6.6	1.3	7.9	3.7
Primary and fabricated metal products	46	89	2.3	4.4	2.4	4.4	1.5	4.4
Machinery manufacturing	28	59	2.1	4.4	1.5	4.9	4.3	2.9
Computer and electronic products	55	59	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.3	3.0	2.6
Electrical equipment and appliances	27	24	4.7	4.7	3.5	3.6	6.6	6.7
Transportation equipment	81	124	3.4	5.4	2.6	4.7	5.5	7.7
Wood products	33	16	6.1	3.3	5.4	2.7	8.4	6.2
Furniture and fixtures	41	29	5.2	4.7	5.5	2.6	4.1	10.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing	61	46	4.8	3.9	5.6	4.9	3.7	2.5
Nondurable goods	292	286	4.8	4.8	4.0	3.9	6.1	6.3
Food manufacturing	83	80	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.4	6.4	5.7
Beverage and tobacco products	5	13	2.3	7.0	3.6	6.4	–	(¹)
Textile, apparel, and leather	69	87	7.3	9.7	4.6	7.5	10.2	11.5
Paper and printing	60	38	4.9	3.3	3.7	2.4	7.4	5.6
Petroleum and coal products	10	–	6.2	.2	5.9	.2	(¹)	–
Chemicals	49	33	3.7	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	2.7
Plastics and rubber products	14	35	2.1	4.3	2.4	4.1	1.3	4.5
Wholesale and retail trade	1,022	896	4.9	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.1	4.9
Wholesale trade	135	153	3.1	3.6	2.9	3.1	3.5	4.9
Retail trade	888	743	5.3	4.6	5.3	4.4	5.4	4.8
Transportation and utilities	263	249	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	5.5	4.1
Transportation and warehousing	242	235	5.0	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	4.0
Utilities	21	14	2.8	1.8	1.8	1.0	5.6	4.7
Information ²	116	109	3.5	3.2	2.9	3.3	4.3	3.0
Publishing, except Internet	30	34	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	2.9	3.3
Motion picture and sound recording industries	18	27	4.8	7.5	4.1	10.0	6.1	3.8
Broadcasting, except Internet	6	6	1.0	1.1	1.6	.7	.1	1.8
Telecommunications	52	30	4.2	2.4	2.2	2.9	7.5	1.6
Internet service providers and data processing services	11	4	7.4	2.1	7.9	–	(¹)	5.2
Other information services	–	7	–	9.0	–	–	–	(¹)
Financial activities	298	252	3.1	2.6	3.3	2.3	3.0	2.8
Finance and insurance	213	134	3.1	2.0	3.1	1.9	3.2	2.0
Finance	142	89	3.1	2.0	3.0	1.4	3.2	2.5
Insurance	71	45	3.2	1.8	3.3	2.8	3.2	1.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	85	119	3.1	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.5	5.3
Real estate	63	94	2.9	4.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	5.3
Rental and leasing services	21	25	4.0	4.6	5.6	4.3	1.5	5.2
Professional and business services	824	775	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.2	6.1	5.0
Professional and technical services	228	253	3.0	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.3	2.8
Management, administrative, and waste services ²	596	523	10.8	9.2	10.9	10.0	10.7	8.0
Administrative and support services	563	486	11.1	9.4	11.3	10.7	10.9	7.8
Waste management and remediation services	33	28	9.1	8.3	9.1	5.7	(¹)	16.1
Education and health services	563	495	3.0	2.5	3.3	2.6	2.9	2.5
Educational services	83	106	2.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.7	2.5
Health care and social assistance	480	389	3.2	2.5	3.4	2.3	3.1	2.6
Hospitals	91	53	1.8	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.0
Health services, except hospitals	313	244	3.9	3.0	4.4	2.3	3.8	3.2
Social assistance	77	92	3.7	4.0	4.5	5.5	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

A-31. Unemployed persons by industry, class of worker, and sex—Continued

Industry and class of worker	Thousands of persons		Unemployment rates					
	Total		Total		Men		Women	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Leisure and hospitality	917	845	8.0	7.0	7.3	6.8	8.6	7.2
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	172	167	8.7	7.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	6.9
Accommodation and food services	745	678	7.8	6.8	7.0	6.4	8.6	7.2
Accommodation	123	110	8.3	7.0	5.9	5.1	10.1	8.4
Food services and drinking places	622	569	7.7	6.8	7.2	6.5	8.3	7.0
Other services	292	222	4.6	3.7	5.3	3.6	4.1	3.7
Other services, except private households	209	164	3.8	3.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.6
Repair and maintenance	93	66	4.9	3.7	5.3	4.1	2.7	1.5
Personal and laundry services	44	54	2.9	3.4	4.8	5.3	2.2	2.6
Membership associations and organizations	73	44	3.5	2.5	3.7	1.9	3.4	2.9
Private households	83	58	9.7	6.4	(¹)	2.4	8.1	6.8
Agricultural and related private wage and salary workers	117	123	9.8	9.7	8.8	9.3	13.5	11.2
Government workers	461	419	2.2	1.9	2.2	2.4	2.2	1.6
Self-employed and unpaid family workers	300	311	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.1	1.9	2.4
No previous work experience	548	526	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

² Includes other industries, not shown separately.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-32. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, and age

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	Total, 16 years and over		Men, 20 years and over		Women, 20 years and over		Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	7,255	6,913	3,514	3,480	2,663	2,478	1,077	954
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,707	3,487	2,346	2,246	1,226	1,080	135	162
On temporary layoff	1,151	1,078	760	748	319	274	72	56
Not on temporary layoff	2,555	2,409	1,586	1,497	907	806	63	106
Permanent job losers	1,855	1,681	1,091	1,005	721	604	43	72
Persons who completed temporary jobs	700	728	495	492	185	202	20	34
Job leavers	819	749	337	374	399	312	83	63
Reentrants	2,182	2,151	773	753	950	980	459	418
New entrants	548	526	59	108	88	107	400	311
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.1	50.4	66.7	64.5	46.0	43.6	12.5	17.0
On temporary layoff	15.9	15.6	21.6	21.5	12.0	11.0	6.7	5.8
Not on temporary layoff	35.2	34.9	45.1	43.0	34.0	32.5	5.8	11.1
Job leavers	11.3	10.8	9.6	10.7	15.0	12.6	7.7	6.6
Reentrants	30.1	31.1	22.0	21.6	35.7	39.6	42.6	43.8
New entrants	7.5	7.6	1.7	3.1	3.3	4.3	37.2	32.6
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.5	2.3	3.0	2.9	1.9	1.6	2.0	2.5
Job leavers .....	.5	.5	.4	.5	.6	.5	1.2	1.0
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.5	6.7	6.4
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.1	.1	.1	.2	5.9	4.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-33. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED								
Total unemployed	5,149	4,953	1,623	1,439	232	210	1,126	1,150
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,822	2,647	684	633	95	70	573	623
On temporary layoff	959	936	132	99	19	7	187	176
Not on temporary layoff	1,863	1,711	552	535	76	63	386	446
Permanent job losers	1,351	1,215	389	341	70	43	245	279
Persons who completed temporary jobs	512	496	163	194	6	20	141	167
Job leavers	589	553	169	150	24	15	130	103
Reentrants	1,405	1,452	601	498	86	90	334	342
New entrants	332	301	169	158	27	36	90	84
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION								
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	54.8	53.4	42.2	44.0	41.1	33.3	50.8	54.1
On temporary layoff	18.6	18.9	8.1	6.9	8.3	3.5	16.6	15.3
Not on temporary layoff	36.2	34.5	34.0	37.2	32.7	29.8	34.3	38.8
Job leavers	11.4	11.2	10.4	10.4	10.5	6.9	11.6	8.9
Reentrants	27.3	29.3	37.0	34.6	36.8	42.7	29.6	29.7
New entrants	6.5	6.1	10.4	11.0	11.6	17.1	8.0	7.3
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE								
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.3	2.1	4.0	3.7	1.4	1.0	2.8	2.9
Job leavers .....	.5	.4	1.0	.9	.4	.2	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.1	1.2	3.5	2.9	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.6
New entrants .....	.3	.2	1.0	.9	.4	.5	.4	.4

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-34. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, sex, age, and duration of unemployment

(Percent distribution)

Reason, sex, and age	March 2007						
	Total unemployed		Duration of unemployment				
	Thousands of persons	Percent	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over		
					Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over
Total, 16 years and over	6,913	100.0	30.4	33.8	35.7	17.2	18.5
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,487	100.0	30.9	35.7	33.4	19.0	14.3
On temporary layoff	1,078	100.0	38.5	38.4	23.1	19.7	3.4
Not on temporary layoff	2,409	100.0	27.5	34.5	38.0	18.8	19.2
Permanent job losers	1,681	100.0	25.6	32.9	41.4	20.7	20.7
Persons who completed temporary jobs	728	100.0	31.9	38.1	30.0	14.2	15.8
Job leavers	749	100.0	37.8	33.5	28.8	14.9	13.9
Reentrants	2,151	100.0	25.9	33.2	40.9	15.5	25.4
New entrants	526	100.0	35.0	24.7	40.3	15.3	25.0
Men, 20 years and over	3,480	100.0	26.1	34.7	39.3	18.4	20.9
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2,246	100.0	27.0	37.2	35.7	20.2	15.5
On temporary layoff	748	100.0	31.5	42.1	26.3	22.2	4.1
Not on temporary layoff	1,497	100.0	24.8	34.8	40.4	19.2	21.2
Permanent job losers	1,005	100.0	20.3	32.9	46.8	22.7	24.1
Persons who completed temporary jobs	492	100.0	33.9	38.6	27.5	12.1	15.4
Job leavers	374	100.0	35.1	29.9	35.0	16.2	18.8
Reentrants	753	100.0	18.6	31.3	50.1	15.8	34.3
New entrants	108	100.0	26.4	21.0	52.6	6.2	46.5
Women, 20 years and over	2,478	100.0	34.1	31.5	34.5	16.4	18.1
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	1,080	100.0	35.8	32.9	31.3	17.9	13.5
On temporary layoff	274	100.0	48.8	32.7	18.5	16.5	2.0
Not on temporary layoff	806	100.0	31.3	32.9	35.7	18.3	17.4
Permanent job losers	604	100.0	33.1	31.2	35.8	18.8	17.0
Persons who completed temporary jobs	202	100.0	26.1	38.2	35.6	16.9	18.7
Job leavers	312	100.0	39.7	38.4	22.0	11.5	10.5
Reentrants	980	100.0	31.1	28.8	40.1	16.1	24.0
New entrants	107	100.0	27.4	21.4	51.2	19.1	32.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	954	100.0	36.9	37.0	26.1	14.9	11.2
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	162	100.0	52.7	33.2	14.0	10.8	3.2
On temporary layoff	56	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Not on temporary layoff	106	100.0	37.3	42.2	20.5	15.6	4.9
Permanent job losers	72	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Persons who completed temporary jobs	34	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Job leavers	63	100.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Reentrants	418	100.0	26.8	46.9	26.2	13.5	12.7
New entrants	311	100.0	40.6	27.1	32.3	17.2	15.1

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-35. Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment

Duration of unemployment	Total				Full-time workers			
	Thousands of persons		Percent distribution		Thousands of persons		Percent distribution	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total, 16 years and over	7,255	6,913	100.0	100.0	5,902	5,720	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	2,434	2,103	33.6	30.4	1,793	1,592	30.4	27.8
5 to 14 weeks	2,186	2,339	30.1	33.8	1,792	1,931	30.4	33.8
5 to 10 weeks	1,348	1,461	18.6	21.1	1,061	1,163	18.0	20.3
11 to 14 weeks	838	878	11.6	12.7	731	768	12.4	13.4
15 weeks and over	2,634	2,471	36.3	35.7	2,316	2,198	39.3	38.4
15 to 26 weeks	1,282	1,189	17.7	17.2	1,134	1,042	19.2	18.2
27 weeks and over	1,352	1,282	18.6	18.5	1,183	1,156	20.0	20.2
27 to 51 weeks	594	500	8.2	7.2	533	457	9.0	8.0
52 weeks and over	758	782	10.5	11.3	649	699	11.0	12.2
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.8	18.4	—	—	18.8	19.7	—	—
Median duration, in weeks	9.9	10.1	—	—	11.0	11.0	—	—

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-36. Unemployed persons by age, sex, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, marital status, and duration of unemployment

Sex, age, race, Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, and marital status	March 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration			Median duration
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
AGE AND SEX									
Total, 16 years and over	6,913	2,103	2,339	2,471	1,189	1,282	18.4	10.1	
16 to 19 years	954	352	353	249	142	107	12.3	7.4	
20 to 24 years	1,142	403	414	325	179	145	14.4	8.7	
25 to 34 years	1,547	447	520	580	278	303	18.9	11.0	
35 to 44 years	1,238	365	417	456	217	239	18.5	10.3	
45 to 54 years	1,174	291	356	527	225	302	23.7	13.0	
55 to 64 years	673	161	241	272	120	152	22.1	11.8	
65 years and over	184	84	38	62	27	35	21.2	6.2	
Men, 16 years and over	4,047	1,108	1,429	1,511	701	810	19.5	10.8	
16 to 19 years	568	200	223	144	61	83	12.9	7.5	
20 to 24 years	664	202	251	211	101	110	16.4	9.8	
25 to 34 years	905	232	327	346	178	168	19.1	11.3	
35 to 44 years	728	196	251	281	144	137	19.0	11.4	
45 to 54 years	667	151	198	318	129	189	25.9	13.9	
55 to 64 years	400	78	150	172	77	95	23.4	13.0	
65 years and over	116	49	28	39	11	28	25.8	7.6	
Women, 16 years and over	2,865	996	909	960	488	472	16.7	8.9	
16 to 19 years	387	152	130	105	81	24	11.4	7.1	
20 to 24 years	478	201	163	114	79	35	11.5	7.2	
25 to 34 years	642	215	192	235	100	135	18.6	10.5	
35 to 44 years	510	169	166	175	73	102	17.9	8.9	
45 to 54 years	507	140	158	209	96	113	20.8	11.7	
55 to 64 years	273	83	90	99	43	56	20.2	9.4	
65 years and over	68	35	11	23	16	7	(¹)	(¹)	
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY									
White, 16 years and over	4,953	1,610	1,635	1,708	853	855	17.4	9.5	
Men	2,943	840	1,002	1,101	535	566	18.8	10.5	
Women	2,010	769	633	608	318	289	15.4	8.0	
Black or African American, 16 years and over	1,439	349	505	585	277	308	21.0	12.1	
Men	817	196	300	321	140	181	21.5	12.1	
Women	622	152	205	265	138	127	20.3	12.1	
Asian, 16 years and over	210	44	87	79	18	61	23.1	11.8	
Men	118	15	51	52	12	40	27.6	13.1	
Women	92	29	36	27	6	21	17.3	10.1	
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, 16 years and over	1,150	417	354	380	198	183	16.4	8.9	
Men	725	231	244	250	135	115	16.9	9.7	
Women	426	186	109	130	63	68	15.4	7.3	
MARITAL STATUS									
Men, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	1,344	382	482	480	249	230	18.6	10.9	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	599	154	185	260	120	141	21.7	12.4	
Never married	2,104	571	762	771	332	439	19.4	10.4	
Women, 16 years and over:									
Married, spouse present	888	348	254	285	116	169	17.1	8.4	
Widowed, divorced, or separated	750	216	266	268	139	130	18.3	9.4	
Never married	1,227	432	389	406	233	173	15.6	9.0	

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

A-37. Unemployed persons by occupation, industry, and duration of unemployment

Occupation and industry	March 2007							Weeks of unemployment	
	Thousands of persons unemployed						Average (mean) duration	Median duration	
	Total	Less than 5 weeks	5 to 14 weeks	15 weeks and over					
				Total	15 to 26 weeks	27 weeks and over			
OCCUPATION									
Management, professional, and related occupations	952	291	324	337	145	192	19.7	10.1	
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	426	128	171	127	62	65	16.7	9.4	
Professional and related occupations	526	163	153	210	83	127	22.2	10.9	
Service occupations	1,491	438	520	533	266	268	18.7	10.4	
Sales and office occupations	1,525	472	482	571	304	267	18.3	10.4	
Sales and related occupations	752	251	248	253	161	92	15.5	9.2	
Office and administrative support occupations	773	221	234	318	143	175	20.9	11.8	
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,214	347	489	378	216	162	16.1	9.7	
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	131	21	51	59	37	22	22.1	13.5	
Construction and extraction occupations	894	269	374	251	141	110	15.1	9.2	
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	190	57	64	69	38	30	17.0	9.4	
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations ..	1,184	362	390	432	175	257	18.7	9.8	
Production occupations	574	189	172	213	99	114	18.6	9.6	
Transportation and material moving occupations	610	172	219	219	76	143	18.7	9.9	
INDUSTRY ¹									
Agriculture and related industries	125	19	49	57	35	22	23.0	13.4	
Mining	24	6	8	10	6	4	(²)	(²)	
Construction	936	274	393	269	154	115	15.0	9.6	
Manufacturing	747	223	243	281	125	156	19.5	10.8	
Durable goods	461	142	156	163	67	96	19.4	11.1	
Nondurable goods	287	81	87	119	59	60	19.6	10.0	
Wholesale and retail trade	913	282	310	320	168	152	17.0	9.8	
Transportation and utilities	279	80	100	99	42	57	17.6	9.8	
Information	109	44	22	43	13	30	21.5	10.5	
Financial activities	264	65	99	100	34	65	19.7	11.3	
Professional and business services	785	230	260	295	140	155	21.3	10.1	
Education and health services	647	210	201	236	112	123	18.1	9.7	
Leisure and hospitality	876	254	324	298	157	141	17.2	9.8	
Other services	226	99	47	79	47	33	15.1	6.3	
Public administration	126	30	42	53	21	33	26.7	12.4	
No previous work experience	526	184	130	212	81	131	19.5	9.7	

¹ Includes wage and salary workers only.

² Data not shown where base is less than 75,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

A-38. Persons not in the labor force by desire and availability for work, age, and sex

(In thousands)

Category	Total		Age						Sex			
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	16 to 24 years		25 to 54 years		55 years and over		Men		Women	
			Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
Total not in the labor force	77,948	78,798	15,314	15,690	21,203	21,229	41,430	41,879	29,537	30,133	48,411	48,665
Do not want a job now ¹	73,219	74,433	13,638	14,177	19,128	19,247	40,454	41,009	27,432	28,128	45,787	46,305
Want a job ¹	4,729	4,365	1,676	1,513	2,076	1,982	977	871	2,105	2,005	2,624	2,360
Did not search for work in previous year	2,719	2,462	835	736	1,170	1,108	714	618	1,182	1,048	1,537	1,414
Searched for work in previous year ²	2,010	1,903	841	777	906	873	263	253	923	957	1,087	946
Not available to work now	541	518	261	274	254	195	26	48	222	213	319	304
Available to work now	1,468	1,385	580	503	652	678	237	204	701	743	767	642
Reason not currently looking:												
Discouragement over job prospects	451	381	152	125	219	190	80	66	271	245	180	136
Reasons other than discouragement ³	1,017	1,005	428	378	433	488	156	139	430	499	588	506
Family responsibilities	120	120	40	12	63	94	17	14	31	24	89	96
In school or training	253	215	227	184	22	31	5	1	132	116	121	99
Ill health or disability	132	132	15	5	79	80	38	46	45	52	88	79
Other ¹	512	538	145	178	269	282	97	78	222	307	289	231

¹ Includes some persons who are not asked if they want a job.
² Persons who had a job in the prior 12 months must have searched since the end of that job.
³ Includes believes no work available, could not find work, lacks necessary schooling or training, employer thinks too young or old, and other types of

discrimination.
 NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

A-39. Multiple jobholders by selected demographic and economic characteristics

(Numbers in thousands)

Characteristic	Both sexes				Men				Women			
	Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹		Number		Rate ¹	
	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007	Mar. 2006	Mar. 2007
AGE												
Total, 16 years and over ²	7,589	7,808	5.3	5.4	3,817	3,923	5.0	5.1	3,772	3,884	5.7	5.7
16 to 19 years	192	210	3.3	3.7	63	77	2.2	2.7	129	134	4.5	4.8
20 years and over	7,397	7,597	5.4	5.4	3,754	3,847	5.1	5.1	3,643	3,751	5.7	5.8
20 to 24 years	766	772	5.7	5.5	333	291	4.6	4.0	433	481	6.8	7.2
25 years and over	6,631	6,826	5.4	5.4	3,421	3,556	5.2	5.3	3,210	3,270	5.6	5.6
25 to 54 years	5,456	5,541	5.5	5.5	2,833	2,917	5.3	5.4	2,622	2,625	5.7	5.7
55 years and over	1,176	1,284	4.8	5.0	588	639	4.5	4.8	588	645	5.2	5.4
55 to 64 years	1,008	1,043	5.2	5.2	492	507	4.8	4.9	515	536	5.7	5.7
65 years and over	168	241	3.2	4.3	95	132	3.3	4.4	72	109	3.2	4.3
RACE AND HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY												
White	6,318	6,588	5.4	5.5	3,220	3,315	5.0	5.1	3,098	3,273	5.8	6.0
Black or African American	853	734	5.5	4.6	396	359	5.5	4.9	457	375	5.5	4.4
Asian	253	284	3.9	4.2	118	155	3.4	4.3	136	129	4.5	4.1
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	601	579	3.1	2.9	363	319	3.1	2.6	238	260	3.2	3.3
MARITAL STATUS												
Married, spouse present	4,271	4,380	5.3	5.3	2,507	2,533	5.5	5.5	1,764	1,847	5.0	5.1
Widowed, divorced, or separated	1,272	1,327	5.4	5.7	400	462	4.1	4.7	872	865	6.4	6.4
Never married	2,046	2,101	5.3	5.3	910	928	4.3	4.4	1,136	1,172	6.5	6.5
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS												
Primary job full time, secondary job part time	3,925	4,208	-	-	2,226	2,397	-	-	1,698	1,811	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both part time	1,713	1,904	-	-	472	559	-	-	1,242	1,344	-	-
Primary and secondary jobs both full time	302	338	-	-	194	206	-	-	108	133	-	-
Hours vary on primary or secondary job	1,611	1,305	-	-	907	734	-	-	704	571	-	-

¹ Multiple jobholders as a percent of all employed persons in specified group.

² Includes a small number of persons who work part time on their primary job and full time on their secondary jobs(s), not shown separately.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for

all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date

Year and month	Total private			Goods-producing			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	38.5	\$2.53	\$97.41	40.3	\$2.53	\$101.96	43.4	\$2.76	\$119.78	37.7	\$3.08	\$116.12
1965	38.6	2.63	101.52	40.7	2.63	107.04	43.7	2.87	125.42	37.9	3.23	122.42
1966	38.5	2.73	105.11	40.9	2.74	112.07	44.1	3.00	132.30	38.1	3.41	129.92
1967	37.9	2.85	108.02	40.3	2.87	115.66	43.9	3.14	137.85	38.1	3.63	138.30
1968	37.7	3.02	113.85	40.3	3.07	123.72	44.0	3.30	145.20	37.8	3.92	148.18
1969	37.5	3.22	120.75	40.3	3.29	132.59	44.3	3.54	156.82	38.4	4.30	165.12
1970	37.0	3.40	125.80	39.6	3.52	139.39	43.9	3.77	165.50	37.8	4.74	179.17
1971	36.8	3.63	133.58	39.5	3.79	149.71	43.7	3.99	174.36	37.6	5.17	194.39
1972	36.9	3.90	143.91	39.9	4.06	161.99	44.0	4.28	188.32	37.0	5.55	205.35
1973	36.9	4.14	152.77	40.1	4.34	174.03	43.8	4.59	201.04	37.2	5.89	219.11
1974	36.4	4.43	161.25	39.6	4.69	185.72	43.7	5.09	222.43	37.1	6.29	233.36
1975	36.0	4.73	170.28	39.1	5.11	199.80	43.7	5.68	248.22	36.9	6.78	250.18
1976	36.1	5.06	182.67	39.7	5.49	217.95	44.2	6.19	273.60	37.3	7.17	267.44
1977	35.9	5.44	195.30	39.9	5.94	237.01	44.7	6.70	299.49	37.0	7.56	279.72
1978	35.8	5.88	210.50	40.0	6.48	259.20	44.9	7.44	334.06	37.3	8.11	302.50
1979	35.6	6.34	225.70	39.8	7.04	280.19	44.7	8.20	366.54	37.5	8.71	326.63
1980	35.2	6.85	241.12	39.5	7.66	302.57	44.9	8.97	402.75	37.5	9.37	351.38
1981	35.2	7.44	261.89	39.6	8.41	333.04	45.1	9.89	446.04	37.4	10.24	382.98
1982	34.7	7.87	273.09	38.8	9.00	349.20	44.1	10.64	469.22	37.2	11.04	410.69
1983	34.9	8.20	286.18	39.8	9.32	370.94	43.9	11.14	489.05	37.6	11.36	427.14
1984	35.1	8.49	298.00	40.3	9.67	389.70	44.6	11.54	514.68	38.2	11.56	441.59
1985	34.9	8.74	305.03	40.1	10.01	401.40	44.6	11.87	529.40	38.2	11.75	448.85
1986	34.7	8.93	309.87	40.1	10.20	409.02	43.6	12.14	529.30	37.9	11.92	451.77
1987	34.7	9.14	317.16	40.4	10.39	419.76	43.5	12.17	529.40	38.2	12.15	464.13
1988	34.6	9.44	326.62	40.4	10.69	431.88	43.3	12.45	539.09	38.2	12.52	478.26
1989	34.5	9.80	338.10	40.4	11.04	446.02	44.1	12.91	569.33	38.3	12.98	497.13
1990	34.3	10.20	349.75	40.1	11.46	459.55	45.0	13.40	602.54	38.3	13.42	513.43
1991	34.1	10.52	358.51	40.1	11.76	471.32	45.3	13.82	625.42	38.1	13.65	520.41
1992	34.2	10.77	368.25	40.2	11.99	482.58	44.6	14.09	629.02	38.0	13.81	525.13
1993	34.3	11.05	378.89	40.6	12.28	498.82	44.9	14.12	634.77	38.4	14.04	539.81
1994	34.5	11.34	391.22	41.1	12.63	519.58	45.3	14.41	653.14	38.8	14.38	558.53
1995	34.3	11.65	400.07	40.8	12.96	528.62	45.3	14.78	670.32	38.8	14.73	571.57
1996	34.3	12.04	413.28	40.8	13.38	546.48	46.0	15.10	695.07	38.9	15.11	588.48
1997	34.5	12.51	431.86	41.1	13.82	568.43	46.2	15.57	720.11	38.9	15.67	609.48
1998	34.5	13.01	448.56	40.8	14.23	580.99	44.9	16.20	727.28	38.8	16.23	629.75
1999	34.3	13.49	463.15	40.8	14.71	599.99	44.2	16.33	721.74	39.0	16.80	655.11
2000	34.3	14.02	481.01	40.7	15.27	621.86	44.4	16.55	734.92	39.2	17.48	685.78
2001	34.0	14.54	493.79	39.9	15.78	630.04	44.6	17.00	757.92	38.7	18.00	695.89
2002	33.9	14.97	506.72	39.9	16.33	651.61	43.2	17.19	741.97	38.4	18.52	711.82
2003	33.7	15.37	518.06	39.8	16.80	669.13	43.6	17.56	765.94	38.4	18.95	726.83
2004	33.7	15.69	529.09	40.0	17.19	688.17	44.5	18.07	803.82	38.3	19.23	735.55
2005	33.8	16.13	544.33	40.1	17.60	705.31	45.6	18.72	853.71	38.6	19.46	750.22
2006	33.9	16.76	567.87	40.5	18.02	729.87	45.6	19.90	908.01	39.0	20.02	781.04
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
March	33.6	\$16.56	\$556.42	40.2	\$17.73	\$712.75	44.7	\$19.57	\$874.78	38.4	\$19.53	\$749.95
April	33.9	16.72	566.81	39.9	17.82	711.02	45.5	19.78	899.99	38.4	19.61	753.02
May	33.7	16.62	560.09	40.4	17.89	722.76	45.2	19.75	892.70	38.8	19.78	767.46
June	34.0	16.63	565.42	40.9	18.00	736.20	46.3	19.74	913.96	39.6	19.98	791.21
July	34.2	16.75	572.85	40.5	18.03	730.22	45.8	19.79	906.38	39.4	20.12	792.73
August	34.1	16.74	570.83	40.9	18.12	741.11	45.7	19.90	909.43	39.9	20.23	807.18
September	33.9	16.91	573.25	40.8	18.20	742.56	45.6	20.01	912.46	39.3	20.35	799.76
October	34.2	17.02	582.08	40.9	18.26	746.83	46.4	20.26	940.06	39.7	20.45	811.87
November	33.8	16.99	574.26	40.5	18.26	739.53	46.1	20.45	942.75	38.8	20.42	792.30
December	33.9	17.07	578.67	41.0	18.37	753.17	45.6	20.61	939.82	39.3	20.52	806.44
2007:												
January	33.4	17.16	573.14	39.9	18.27	728.97	44.6	20.72	924.11	37.9	20.42	773.92
February ^P	33.4	17.21	574.81	39.6	18.26	723.10	45.2	20.77	938.80	37.4	20.45	764.83
March ^P	33.7	17.22	580.31	40.4	18.37	742.15	45.0	21.17	952.65	38.8	20.56	797.73

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Manufacturing				Durable goods				Nondurable goods			
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Hourly earnings, excluding overtime	Weekly earnings
	Annual averages											
1964	40.8	\$2.41	\$2.32	\$98.33	41.6	\$2.65	\$2.55	\$110.24	39.6	\$2.06	\$1.99	\$81.58
1965	41.2	2.49	2.39	102.59	42.1	2.73	2.61	114.93	39.9	2.13	2.05	84.99
1966	41.4	2.60	2.48	107.64	42.3	2.84	2.70	120.13	40.1	2.22	2.13	89.02
1967	40.6	2.71	2.60	110.03	41.3	2.94	2.82	121.42	39.6	2.34	2.25	92.66
1968	40.7	2.89	2.77	117.62	41.5	3.13	3.00	129.90	39.7	2.51	2.41	99.65
1969	40.6	3.07	2.94	124.64	41.4	3.32	3.18	137.45	39.5	2.68	2.57	105.86
1970	39.8	3.23	3.12	128.55	40.4	3.49	3.37	141.00	39.0	2.85	2.75	111.15
1971	39.9	3.45	3.33	137.66	40.4	3.74	3.61	151.10	39.1	3.04	2.93	118.86
1972	40.6	3.70	3.55	150.22	41.3	4.01	3.84	165.61	39.5	3.25	3.12	128.38
1973	40.7	3.97	3.79	161.58	41.6	4.29	4.09	178.46	39.4	3.47	3.33	136.72
1974	40.0	4.31	4.14	172.40	40.8	4.64	4.46	189.31	38.9	3.78	3.64	147.04
1975	39.5	4.71	4.56	186.05	40.0	5.09	4.93	203.60	38.6	4.14	4.00	159.80
1976	40.1	5.09	4.91	204.11	40.8	5.51	5.31	224.81	39.2	4.47	4.31	175.22
1977	40.3	5.55	5.33	223.67	41.1	5.99	5.74	246.19	39.2	4.88	4.69	191.30
1978	40.4	6.05	5.79	244.42	41.2	6.51	6.22	268.21	39.2	5.30	5.10	207.76
1979	40.2	6.57	6.31	264.11	40.9	7.05	6.77	288.35	39.1	5.78	5.57	226.00
1980	39.7	7.15	6.90	283.86	40.2	7.68	7.42	308.74	38.8	6.32	6.10	245.22
1981	39.8	7.86	7.60	312.83	40.3	8.45	8.17	340.54	38.9	6.95	6.72	270.36
1982	38.9	8.36	8.12	325.20	39.4	8.96	8.72	353.02	38.2	7.50	7.26	286.50
1983	40.1	8.70	8.39	348.87	40.8	9.30	8.98	379.44	39.2	7.84	7.56	307.33
1984	40.7	9.05	8.69	368.34	41.5	9.65	9.25	400.48	39.4	8.14	7.83	320.72
1985	40.5	9.40	9.03	380.70	41.3	10.01	9.61	413.41	39.4	8.47	8.15	333.72
1986	40.7	9.59	9.21	390.31	41.4	10.20	9.79	422.28	39.6	8.71	8.36	344.92
1987	40.9	9.77	9.35	399.59	41.6	10.35	9.90	430.56	40.0	8.93	8.55	357.20
1988	41.0	10.05	9.60	412.05	41.9	10.64	10.15	445.82	39.9	9.19	8.80	366.68
1989	40.9	10.35	9.89	423.32	41.7	10.93	10.45	455.78	39.9	9.50	9.09	379.05
1990	40.5	10.78	10.29	436.16	41.1	11.40	10.89	468.43	39.6	9.87	9.42	390.65
1991	40.4	11.13	10.63	449.73	40.9	11.81	11.30	483.28	39.7	10.18	9.70	404.17
1992	40.7	11.40	10.86	464.43	41.3	12.09	11.54	499.59	40.0	10.45	9.94	417.95
1993	41.1	11.70	11.10	480.80	41.9	12.41	11.78	519.92	40.1	10.70	10.16	429.15
1994	41.7	12.04	11.36	502.12	42.6	12.78	12.04	544.66	40.5	10.96	10.38	443.82
1995	41.3	12.34	11.68	509.26	42.1	13.05	12.32	549.49	40.1	11.30	10.73	452.83
1996	41.3	12.75	12.05	526.55	42.1	13.45	12.69	566.53	40.1	11.68	11.07	467.88
1997	41.7	13.14	12.38	548.22	42.6	13.83	13.00	589.10	40.5	12.04	11.39	487.04
1998	41.4	13.45	12.71	557.12	42.1	14.07	13.28	591.68	40.5	12.45	11.79	503.99
1999	41.4	13.85	13.09	573.17	41.9	14.46	13.65	606.67	40.4	12.85	12.17	519.91
2000	41.3	14.32	13.55	590.65	41.8	14.93	14.11	624.38	40.3	13.31	12.62	536.82
2001	40.3	14.76	14.06	595.19	40.6	15.38	14.67	624.54	39.9	13.75	13.09	548.41
2002	40.5	15.29	14.54	618.75	40.8	16.02	15.23	652.97	40.1	14.15	13.44	566.84
2003	40.4	15.74	14.96	635.99	40.8	16.45	15.63	671.21	39.8	14.63	13.91	582.61
2004	40.8	16.15	15.29	658.59	41.3	16.82	15.92	694.13	40.0	15.05	14.27	602.53
2005	40.7	16.56	15.68	673.37	41.1	17.33	16.41	712.95	39.9	15.27	14.47	608.95
2006	41.1	16.80	15.95	690.83	41.4	17.67	16.78	731.81	40.6	15.32	14.54	621.78
	Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted											
2006:												
March	41.0	\$16.69	\$15.84	\$684.29	41.4	\$17.52	\$16.62	\$725.33	40.3	\$15.27	\$14.51	\$615.38
April	40.4	16.74	15.97	676.30	40.7	17.54	16.76	713.88	39.9	15.36	14.64	612.86
May	41.2	16.74	15.87	689.69	41.5	17.58	16.68	729.57	40.5	15.29	14.50	619.25
June	41.3	16.76	15.88	692.19	41.7	17.62	16.70	734.75	40.7	15.27	14.47	621.49
July	40.9	16.70	15.87	683.03	41.2	17.52	16.65	721.82	40.5	15.31	14.50	620.06
August	41.3	16.79	15.92	693.43	41.6	17.69	16.78	735.90	40.7	15.25	14.47	620.68
September	41.4	16.88	16.01	698.83	41.6	17.80	16.89	740.48	41.1	15.31	14.50	629.24
October	41.3	16.89	16.04	697.56	41.6	17.81	16.92	740.90	40.9	15.32	14.54	626.59
November	41.2	16.93	16.09	697.52	41.3	17.87	16.99	738.03	40.9	15.34	14.56	627.41
December	41.7	17.09	16.20	712.65	42.0	18.04	17.10	757.68	41.1	15.47	14.67	635.82
2007:												
January	40.8	17.04	16.26	695.23	40.9	17.94	17.12	733.75	40.6	15.51	14.80	629.71
February ^p	40.5	17.02	16.24	689.31	40.7	17.93	17.11	729.75	40.1	15.46	14.73	619.95
March ^p	41.1	17.06	16.23	701.17	41.4	17.99	17.12	744.79	40.6	15.47	14.73	628.08

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Private service-providing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information			Financial activities		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.5	\$2.53	\$94.88	39.7	\$2.85	\$113.15	38.2	\$4.35	\$166.17	37.2	\$2.29	\$85.19
1965	37.3	2.63	98.10	39.6	2.94	116.42	38.3	4.47	171.20	37.1	2.38	88.30
1966	36.9	2.73	100.74	39.1	3.04	118.86	38.3	4.56	174.65	37.2	2.47	91.88
1967	36.4	2.84	103.38	38.5	3.15	121.28	37.6	4.68	175.97	36.9	2.58	95.20
1968	36.1	2.99	107.94	38.2	3.32	126.82	37.6	4.85	182.36	36.8	2.75	101.20
1969	35.9	3.17	113.80	37.9	3.48	131.89	37.6	5.05	189.88	36.9	2.92	107.75
1970	35.5	3.34	118.57	37.6	3.65	137.24	37.2	5.25	195.30	36.6	3.07	112.36
1971	35.3	3.54	124.96	37.4	3.86	144.36	37.0	5.53	204.61	36.4	3.23	117.57
1972	35.2	3.82	134.46	37.4	4.23	158.20	37.3	5.87	218.95	36.4	3.37	122.67
1973	35.1	4.03	141.45	37.2	4.45	165.54	37.3	6.17	230.14	36.4	3.55	129.22
1974	34.8	4.29	149.29	36.8	4.74	174.43	37.0	6.52	241.24	36.3	3.80	137.94
1975	34.5	4.55	156.98	36.4	5.02	182.73	36.6	6.92	253.27	36.2	4.08	147.70
1976	34.3	4.84	166.50	36.3	5.31	192.75	36.7	7.37	270.48	36.2	4.30	155.66
1977	34.1	5.17	176.30	36.0	5.67	204.12	36.8	7.84	288.51	36.2	4.58	165.80
1978	33.8	5.56	188.48	35.6	6.10	217.16	36.8	8.34	306.91	36.1	4.93	177.97
1979	33.6	5.96	200.85	35.4	6.55	231.87	36.6	8.86	324.28	35.9	5.31	190.63
1980	33.4	6.43	214.76	35.0	7.04	246.40	36.3	9.47	343.76	36.0	5.82	209.52
1981	33.3	6.95	231.44	34.9	7.55	263.50	36.3	10.21	370.62	36.0	6.34	228.24
1982	33.2	7.36	244.35	34.6	7.91	273.69	35.8	10.76	385.21	36.0	6.82	245.52
1983	33.2	7.71	255.97	34.6	8.23	284.76	36.2	11.18	404.72	35.9	7.32	262.79
1984	33.2	7.96	264.27	34.7	8.45	293.22	36.6	11.50	420.90	36.2	7.65	276.93
1985	33.0	8.18	269.94	34.4	8.60	295.84	36.5	11.81	431.07	36.1	7.97	287.72
1986	32.9	8.39	276.03	34.1	8.74	298.03	36.4	12.08	439.71	36.1	8.37	302.16
1987	32.8	8.63	283.93	34.1	8.92	304.17	36.5	12.36	451.14	36.0	8.73	314.28
1988	32.7	8.93	292.01	33.8	9.15	309.27	36.1	12.63	455.94	35.6	9.07	322.89
1989	32.6	9.33	304.16	33.8	9.46	319.75	36.1	12.99	468.94	35.6	9.54	339.62
1990	32.5	9.72	316.03	33.7	9.83	331.55	35.8	13.40	479.50	35.5	9.99	354.65
1991	32.4	10.07	325.90	33.7	10.08	339.19	35.6	13.90	495.20	35.5	10.42	369.57
1992	32.5	10.35	336.08	33.8	10.30	348.68	35.8	14.29	512.01	35.6	10.86	386.01
1993	32.5	10.62	345.65	34.1	10.55	359.33	36.0	14.86	535.25	35.5	11.36	403.02
1994	32.7	10.89	355.63	34.3	10.80	370.38	36.0	15.32	551.28	35.5	11.82	419.20
1995	32.6	11.21	364.80	34.1	11.10	378.79	36.0	15.68	564.98	35.5	12.28	436.12
1996	32.6	11.59	377.37	34.1	11.46	390.64	36.4	16.30	592.68	35.5	12.71	451.49
1997	32.8	12.07	395.51	34.3	11.90	407.57	36.3	17.14	622.40	35.7	13.22	472.37
1998	32.8	12.61	413.50	34.2	12.39	423.30	36.6	17.67	646.52	36.0	13.93	500.95
1999	32.7	13.09	427.98	33.9	12.82	434.31	36.7	18.40	675.32	35.8	14.47	517.57
2000	32.7	13.62	445.74	33.8	13.31	449.88	36.8	19.07	700.89	35.9	14.98	537.37
2001	32.5	14.18	461.08	33.5	13.70	459.53	36.9	19.80	731.11	35.8	15.59	558.02
2002	32.5	14.59	473.80	33.6	14.02	471.27	36.5	20.20	738.17	35.6	16.17	575.51
2003	32.4	14.99	484.81	33.6	14.34	481.14	36.2	21.01	760.81	35.5	17.14	609.08
2004	32.3	15.29	494.22	33.5	14.58	488.42	36.3	21.40	777.05	35.5	17.52	622.87
2005	32.4	15.74	509.58	33.4	14.92	498.43	36.5	22.06	805.00	35.9	17.94	645.10
2006	32.5	16.42	532.84	33.4	15.40	514.61	36.6	23.23	850.81	35.8	18.80	672.40
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
March	32.1	\$16.24	\$521.30	33.0	\$15.23	\$502.59	36.2	\$22.85	\$827.17	35.3	\$18.47	\$651.99
April	32.6	16.43	535.62	33.5	15.44	517.24	36.8	23.14	851.55	36.3	18.77	681.35
May	32.2	16.27	523.89	33.3	15.30	509.49	36.1	23.05	832.11	35.2	18.59	654.37
June	32.5	16.26	528.45	33.6	15.36	516.10	36.5	22.95	837.68	35.4	18.58	657.73
July	32.9	16.41	539.89	33.9	15.53	526.47	37.2	23.15	861.18	36.3	18.81	682.80
August	32.6	16.35	533.01	33.7	15.45	520.67	36.8	23.27	856.34	35.4	18.79	665.17
September	32.4	16.56	536.54	33.6	15.57	523.15	36.8	23.60	868.48	35.4	19.02	673.31
October	32.7	16.68	545.44	33.6	15.59	523.82	37.1	23.68	878.53	36.4	19.22	699.61
November	32.3	16.65	537.80	33.4	15.44	515.70	36.4	23.53	856.49	35.6	19.19	683.16
December	32.4	16.73	542.05	33.6	15.41	517.78	36.5	23.68	864.32	35.8	19.27	689.87
2007:												
January	32.0	16.87	539.84	32.9	15.61	513.57	36.2	23.84	863.01	35.7	19.29	688.65
February ^p	32.1	16.94	543.77	32.9	15.65	514.89	36.3	23.82	864.67	35.8	19.44	695.95
March ^p	32.2	16.92	544.82	33.1	15.65	518.02	36.2	23.81	861.92	35.7	19.46	694.72

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HISTORICAL HOURS AND EARNINGS**

B-2. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector, 1964 to date — Continued

Year and month	Professional and business services			Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality			Other services		
	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings	Weekly hours	Hourly earnings	Weekly earnings
Annual averages												
1964	37.4	\$3.17	\$118.56	35.5	\$2.01	\$71.36	32.8	\$1.09	\$35.75	36.3	\$1.14	\$41.38
1965	37.3	3.28	122.34	35.2	2.12	74.62	32.5	1.17	38.03	36.1	1.25	45.13
1966	37.0	3.39	125.43	34.9	2.23	77.83	31.9	1.26	40.19	35.8	1.37	49.05
1967	36.6	3.51	128.47	34.5	2.36	81.42	31.3	1.37	42.88	35.4	1.49	52.75
1968	36.3	3.65	132.50	34.1	2.49	84.91	30.8	1.53	47.12	35.0	1.62	56.70
1969	36.3	3.84	139.39	34.1	2.68	91.39	30.4	1.69	51.38	35.0	1.81	63.35
1970	35.9	4.04	145.04	33.8	2.88	97.34	30.0	1.82	54.60	34.7	2.01	69.75
1971	35.5	4.26	151.23	33.3	3.11	103.56	29.9	1.95	58.31	34.2	2.24	76.61
1972	35.5	4.50	159.75	33.3	3.33	110.89	29.7	2.08	61.78	34.2	2.46	84.13
1973	35.5	4.72	167.56	33.3	3.54	117.88	29.4	2.20	64.68	34.1	2.67	91.05
1974	35.3	5.01	176.85	33.1	3.82	126.44	29.1	2.40	69.84	33.9	2.95	100.01
1975	35.1	5.29	185.68	33.0	4.09	134.97	28.8	2.58	74.30	33.8	3.21	108.50
1976	34.9	5.60	195.44	32.7	4.39	143.55	28.5	2.78	79.23	33.6	3.51	117.94
1977	34.7	5.95	206.47	32.5	4.72	153.40	28.1	3.03	85.14	33.4	3.84	128.26
1978	34.6	6.32	218.67	32.3	5.07	163.76	27.7	3.33	92.24	33.2	4.19	139.11
1979	34.4	6.71	230.82	32.2	5.44	175.17	27.4	3.63	99.46	33.0	4.56	150.48
1980	34.3	7.22	247.65	32.1	5.93	190.35	27.0	3.98	107.46	33.0	5.05	166.65
1981	34.3	7.80	267.54	32.1	6.49	208.33	26.9	4.36	117.28	33.0	5.61	185.13
1982	34.2	8.30	283.86	32.1	7.00	224.70	26.8	4.63	124.08	33.0	6.11	201.63
1983	34.4	8.70	299.28	32.1	7.39	237.22	26.8	4.89	131.05	33.0	6.51	214.83
1984	34.3	8.98	308.01	32.0	7.67	245.44	26.7	4.99	133.23	32.9	6.79	223.39
1985	34.2	9.28	317.38	31.9	7.98	254.56	26.4	5.10	134.64	32.8	7.10	232.88
1986	34.3	9.55	327.57	32.0	8.25	264.00	26.2	5.20	136.24	32.9	7.38	242.80
1987	34.3	9.85	337.86	32.0	8.57	274.24	26.3	5.30	139.39	32.8	7.69	252.23
1988	34.2	10.22	349.52	32.0	8.96	286.72	26.3	5.50	144.65	32.9	8.08	265.83
1989	34.2	10.69	365.60	32.0	9.46	302.72	26.1	5.76	150.34	32.9	8.58	282.28
1990	34.2	11.14	380.61	31.9	10.00	319.27	26.0	6.02	156.32	32.8	9.08	297.91
1991	34.0	11.50	391.09	31.9	10.49	334.55	25.6	6.22	159.15	32.7	9.39	306.91
1992	34.0	11.78	400.64	32.0	10.87	348.29	25.7	6.36	163.68	32.6	9.66	315.08
1993	34.0	11.96	406.20	32.0	11.21	359.08	25.9	6.48	167.56	32.6	9.90	322.69
1994	34.1	12.15	414.16	32.0	11.50	368.14	26.0	6.62	172.33	32.7	10.18	332.44
1995	34.0	12.53	426.44	32.0	11.80	377.73	25.9	6.79	175.74	32.6	10.51	342.36
1996	34.1	13.00	442.81	31.9	12.17	388.27	25.9	6.99	180.98	32.5	10.85	352.62
1997	34.3	13.57	465.51	32.2	12.56	404.65	26.0	7.32	190.52	32.7	11.29	368.63
1998	34.3	14.27	490.00	32.2	13.00	418.82	26.2	7.67	200.82	32.6	11.79	384.25
1999	34.4	14.85	510.99	32.1	13.44	431.35	26.1	7.96	208.05	32.5	12.26	398.77
2000	34.5	15.52	535.07	32.2	13.95	449.29	26.1	8.32	217.20	32.5	12.73	413.41
2001	34.2	16.33	557.84	32.3	14.64	473.39	25.8	8.57	220.73	32.3	13.27	428.64
2002	34.2	16.81	574.66	32.4	15.21	492.74	25.8	8.81	227.17	32.0	13.72	439.76
2003	34.1	17.21	587.02	32.3	15.64	505.69	25.6	9.00	230.42	31.4	13.84	434.41
2004	34.2	17.48	597.56	32.4	16.15	523.78	25.7	9.15	234.86	31.0	13.98	433.04
2005	34.2	18.08	618.87	32.6	16.71	544.59	25.7	9.38	241.36	30.9	14.34	443.37
2006	34.6	19.12	662.23	32.5	17.38	564.95	25.7	9.75	250.11	30.9	14.77	456.60
Monthly data, not seasonally adjusted												
2006:												
March	34.3	\$18.83	\$645.87	32.3	\$17.21	\$555.88	25.3	\$9.63	\$243.64	30.7	\$14.69	\$450.98
April	34.7	19.21	666.59	32.6	17.29	563.65	25.7	9.65	248.01	31.0	14.78	458.18
May	34.3	18.88	647.58	32.3	17.26	557.50	25.4	9.70	246.38	30.8	14.75	454.30
June	34.7	18.87	654.79	32.5	17.32	562.90	25.9	9.63	249.42	31.0	14.70	455.70
July	34.9	19.24	671.48	32.8	17.42	571.38	26.6	9.62	255.89	31.2	14.66	457.39
August	34.8	18.96	659.81	32.5	17.45	567.13	26.2	9.69	253.88	31.1	14.70	457.17
September	34.6	19.19	663.97	32.5	17.53	569.73	25.6	9.83	251.65	30.8	14.89	458.61
October	35.1	19.50	684.45	32.6	17.55	572.13	25.9	9.90	256.41	31.0	14.91	462.21
November	34.6	19.44	672.62	32.4	17.62	570.89	25.3	10.00	253.00	30.8	14.93	459.84
December	34.5	19.67	678.62	32.4	17.68	572.83	25.4	10.13	257.30	30.8	15.06	463.85
2007:												
January	34.0	19.81	673.54	32.4	17.78	576.07	24.8	10.15	251.72	30.6	15.07	461.14
February ^p	34.4	19.97	686.97	32.4	17.75	575.10	25.1	10.25	257.28	30.7	15.09	463.26
March ^p	34.6	19.92	689.23	32.4	17.78	576.07	25.2	10.23	257.80	30.8	15.11	465.39

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total nonfarm	135,659	135,803	135,906	136,030	136,252	136,438	136,636	136,745	136,941	137,167	137,329	137,442	137,622
Total private	113,753	113,881	113,968	114,062	114,262	114,415	114,560	114,645	114,835	115,053	115,189	115,269	115,426
Goods-producing	22,573	22,604	22,593	22,613	22,622	22,629	22,625	22,573	22,525	22,520	22,554	22,487	22,530
Natural resources and mining	669	678	680	684	690	692	694	700	699	705	706	711	714
Logging	66.4	67.0	66.9	66.1	65.8	65.1	64.1	63.9	64.0	64.6	64.8	65.2	65.3
Mining	602.2	611.3	613.0	618.3	623.9	626.8	630.1	635.9	635.1	640.0	641.1	645.3	648.9
Oil and gas extraction	131.6	133.2	133.9	135.6	136.7	138.3	138.5	140.4	141.4	143.2	145.1	146.1	147.5
Mining, except oil and gas ¹	219.8	220.4	220.7	221.6	222.9	221.5	222.7	223.5	221.8	222.4	222.2	222.0	223.0
Coal mining	78.7	79.1	78.7	78.7	78.9	79.0	79.1	79.7	79.4	79.9	80.0	79.5	79.7
Support activities for mining	250.8	257.7	258.4	261.1	264.3	267.0	268.9	272.0	271.9	274.4	273.8	277.2	278.4
Construction	7,692	7,699	7,698	7,691	7,703	7,719	7,725	7,707	7,683	7,684	7,718	7,657	7,713
Construction of buildings	1,806.5	1,815.6	1,812.8	1,806.8	1,815.8	1,813.8	1,818.8	1,814.5	1,801.8	1,799.7	1,801.4	1,797.2	1,800.0
Residential building	1,016.6	1,020.1	1,018.6	1,015.0	1,018.0	1,023.1	1,028.5	1,028.2	1,016.7	1,013.0	1,005.4	1,001.9	1,000.7
Nonresidential building	789.9	795.5	794.2	791.8	797.8	790.7	790.3	786.3	785.1	786.7	796.0	795.3	799.3
Heavy and civil engineering construction	983.8	981.7	980.4	975.6	976.9	978.4	985.7	989.7	993.9	993.5	1,003.8	993.2	1,000.9
Specialty trade contractors	4,901.9	4,901.9	4,904.6	4,908.7	4,910.1	4,926.6	4,920.4	4,902.6	4,887.2	4,890.5	4,912.5	4,866.5	4,911.7
Residential specialty trade contractors	2,426.1	2,420.3	2,417.0	2,410.8	2,400.7	2,406.9	2,377.2	2,340.5	2,335.1	2,331.2	2,326.1	2,305.7	2,316.7
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	2,475.8	2,481.6	2,487.6	2,497.9	2,509.4	2,519.7	2,543.2	2,562.1	2,552.1	2,559.3	2,586.4	2,560.8	2,595.0
Manufacturing	14,212	14,227	14,215	14,238	14,229	14,218	14,206	14,166	14,143	14,131	14,130	14,119	14,103
Durable goods	8,999	9,020	9,016	9,034	9,023	9,021	9,017	8,996	8,972	8,972	8,952	8,948	8,938
Wood products	571.6	568.5	568.8	564.6	564.1	559.5	555.6	548.3	542.9	540.4	539.4	533.8	532.2
Nonmetallic mineral products	514.2	513.1	509.0	507.6	508.3	507.4	503.6	504.7	503.3	504.0	504.1	503.7	503.3
Primary metals	464.2	463.5	464.6	465.7	465.2	464.0	460.2	459.5	455.8	454.6	454.9	454.7	454.8
Fabricated metal products	1,544.6	1,548.5	1,550.4	1,552.6	1,560.8	1,562.5	1,565.4	1,562.4	1,564.1	1,564.9	1,566.2	1,566.6	1,565.9
Machinery	1,176.9	1,180.3	1,183.6	1,188.6	1,197.5	1,201.2	1,203.3	1,208.8	1,209.9	1,210.1	1,213.3	1,218.1	1,220.2
Computer and electronic products ¹	1,310.6	1,315.8	1,316.4	1,322.7	1,318.0	1,320.0	1,318.9	1,316.6	1,320.4	1,319.9	1,319.4	1,317.0	1,313.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	198.4	198.7	198.6	199.0	198.6	198.8	198.3	198.9	198.7	199.8	196.4	197.6	197.9
Communications equipment	145.1	145.1	145.9	145.8	143.5	143.4	143.2	141.7	144.1	143.8	143.7	143.6	143.5
Semiconductors and electronic components	457.2	460.6	461.9	464.8	466.3	466.8	467.1	466.5	468.0	466.2	470.5	468.1	466.2
Electronic instruments	436.5	438.3	437.8	440.3	437.0	438.3	438.4	437.6	437.7	438.3	437.5	437.1	435.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	433.2	434.2	435.8	438.0	437.1	438.8	438.3	438.1	436.4	437.4	437.3	435.9	436.1
Transportation equipment	1,768.5	1,780.2	1,774.1	1,782.6	1,764.8	1,761.2	1,764.4	1,752.8	1,739.8	1,741.0	1,722.3	1,724.8	1,721.8
Motor vehicles and parts ²	1,081.2	1,091.9	1,080.2	1,085.0	1,068.6	1,064.6	1,064.7	1,051.7	1,041.7	1,043.9	1,023.5	1,024.7	1,024.5
Furniture and related products	564.4	565.1	563.3	562.4	558.4	554.8	553.3	550.0	542.4	541.1	536.6	534.9	531.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	651.0	650.3	650.1	648.7	649.0	651.6	653.5	654.6	657.1	658.2	658.2	658.4	659.6
Nondurable goods	5,213	5,207	5,199	5,204	5,206	5,197	5,189	5,170	5,171	5,159	5,178	5,171	5,165
Food manufacturing	1,479.0	1,480.5	1,482.2	1,487.4	1,487.3	1,486.6	1,491.8	1,487.8	1,491.6	1,485.1	1,493.9	1,494.0	1,497.2
Beverages and tobacco products	194.5	194.7	193.7	194.1	194.2	195.5	195.6	196.4	195.4	195.5	197.0	197.5	197.6
Textile mills	202.9	200.8	199.2	196.4	194.7	192.4	188.0	187.5	186.3	185.0	182.3	179.6	177.6
Textile product mills	162.7	160.5	160.2	160.3	160.9	160.6	159.9	159.2	158.1	157.7	158.6	157.3	156.5
Apparel	243.3	243.2	240.2	239.5	240.9	235.6	234.8	233.2	231.4	230.4	227.7	226.0	224.4
Leather and allied products	37.7	37.8	37.7	37.5	37.2	37.0	37.1	37.2	36.5	36.5	36.5	36.7	37.0
Paper and paper products	474.4	472.1	471.8	470.1	469.9	466.5	464.6	463.4	463.9	462.6	462.4	460.0	457.6
Printing and related support activities	638.4	636.9	635.4	635.0	633.5	634.4	632.5	633.2	637.2	636.7	634.7	634.3	633.4
Petroleum and coal products	111.6	112.5	113.1	114.1	115.7	115.9	116.4	116.9	116.6	117.1	117.4	117.4	117.7
Chemicals	865.2	864.9	864.8	867.4	869.6	872.9	871.1	871.9	871.2	871.0	872.1	872.9	873.0
Plastics and rubber products	803.2	802.6	800.6	802.2	801.6	799.7	796.8	783.2	782.7	781.7	795.8	795.0	793.3
Service-providing	113,086	113,199	113,313	113,417	113,630	113,809	114,011	114,172	114,416	114,647	114,775	114,955	115,092
Private service-providing	91,180	91,277	91,375	91,449	91,640	91,786	91,935	92,072	92,310	92,533	92,635	92,782	92,896

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Trade, transportation, and utilities	26,225	26,207	26,194	26,197	26,226	26,227	26,241	26,258	26,320	26,345	26,378	26,399	26,446
Wholesale trade	5,869.1	5,879.6	5,889.5	5,893.6	5,901.5	5,908.8	5,919.2	5,919.6	5,934.7	5,955.0	5,949.0	5,955.8	5,960.6
Durable goods	3,061.5	3,067.0	3,070.2	3,073.3	3,078.1	3,084.0	3,093.8	3,093.6	3,097.7	3,104.3	3,102.5	3,110.0	3,113.0
Nondurable goods	2,032.6	2,034.4	2,038.8	2,038.9	2,042.0	2,042.0	2,041.3	2,040.8	2,048.5	2,055.0	2,050.5	2,047.0	2,047.5
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	775.0	778.2	780.5	781.4	781.4	782.8	784.1	785.2	788.5	795.7	796.0	798.8	800.1
Retail trade	15,377.6	15,336.6	15,302.8	15,295.9	15,306.4	15,298.2	15,289.8	15,297.8	15,327.9	15,323.7	15,357.5	15,374.9	15,410.8
Motor vehicle and parts dealers ¹	1,909.6	1,910.7	1,908.4	1,908.3	1,906.4	1,906.2	1,906.2	1,906.4	1,904.2	1,908.5	1,906.8	1,908.2	1,905.4
Automobile dealers	1,245.7	1,248.0	1,246.6	1,247.9	1,248.4	1,246.2	1,245.4	1,245.0	1,244.0	1,244.8	1,244.1	1,243.6	1,242.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	585.3	589.7	589.4	589.5	589.9	589.2	587.9	589.9	586.5	591.4	588.1	587.4	585.6
Electronics and appliance stores	544.3	542.9	541.9	541.7	540.2	537.4	535.8	534.0	531.6	531.4	535.3	538.4	540.5
Building material and garden supply stores	1,324.9	1,325.8	1,328.4	1,326.5	1,329.1	1,324.9	1,327.2	1,329.2	1,321.0	1,314.1	1,318.0	1,323.1	1,314.0
Food and beverage stores	2,822.6	2,825.7	2,820.1	2,819.4	2,825.2	2,831.2	2,832.1	2,833.8	2,842.4	2,843.7	2,844.0	2,851.1	2,856.9
Health and personal care stores	955.8	952.6	955.6	954.0	954.8	955.8	956.2	954.8	962.6	959.7	964.1	965.4	967.0
Gasoline stations	865.5	865.7	856.9	862.9	862.1	857.8	858.1	854.8	854.6	854.8	853.7	853.4	855.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1,426.9	1,421.2	1,414.3	1,426.2	1,436.0	1,438.6	1,437.4	1,443.1	1,467.3	1,460.1	1,446.9	1,441.0	1,442.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	649.7	646.8	644.9	644.5	641.4	644.0	638.0	638.3	647.4	648.9	655.8	656.0	657.2
General merchandise stores ¹	2,973.5	2,937.5	2,926.3	2,909.0	2,907.2	2,900.5	2,894.9	2,893.8	2,882.9	2,885.4	2,923.9	2,930.8	2,966.6
Department stores	1,580.1	1,566.8	1,558.3	1,550.5	1,548.0	1,542.1	1,536.2	1,535.6	1,533.2	1,537.7	1,568.7	1,569.0	1,580.6
Miscellaneous store retailers	891.0	889.7	886.6	883.0	882.8	880.7	880.6	880.9	881.9	881.4	880.3	879.6	879.2
Nonstore retailers	428.5	428.3	430.0	430.9	431.3	431.9	435.4	438.8	445.5	444.3	440.6	440.5	440.9
Transportation and warehousing	4,430.2	4,441.6	4,453.1	4,459.2	4,470.6	4,472.6	4,484.4	4,493.8	4,509.6	4,517.0	4,522.6	4,519.4	4,524.8
Air transportation	486.4	487.3	485.4	485.2	485.9	486.7	488.1	488.1	484.5	488.3	490.8	486.8	491.4
Rail transportation	225.6	225.8	225.8	225.7	225.5	225.1	224.7	224.8	223.9	226.4	227.9	225.3	225.9
Water transportation	62.4	62.9	62.6	62.8	63.7	64.3	65.5	65.6	66.8	67.8	67.1	68.1	67.4
Truck transportation	1,424.4	1,431.9	1,431.6	1,435.6	1,442.2	1,442.8	1,446.8	1,448.7	1,448.9	1,453.6	1,457.9	1,456.3	1,458.1
Transit and ground passenger transportation	396.7	392.6	397.1	394.6	394.6	392.6	394.2	392.3	393.2	390.2	391.6	393.7	390.1
Pipeline transportation	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.9	39.2	39.4	38.8	39.6	39.8	39.7	40.3	40.7	40.0
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	27.3	27.3	27.4	26.9	26.7	26.9	26.6	26.6	28.3	27.8	27.8	28.1	28.1
Support activities for transportation	566.9	568.5	571.1	573.0	569.9	569.9	571.0	572.9	577.9	575.9	575.9	578.6	579.4
Couriers and messengers	575.6	577.3	579.9	580.9	583.6	583.7	586.4	590.5	597.2	596.4	593.0	591.4	591.7
Warehousing and storage	626.4	629.4	633.4	635.6	639.3	641.2	642.3	644.7	649.1	650.9	650.3	650.4	652.7
Utilities	547.7	548.9	548.8	547.9	547.9	547.7	547.8	546.9	548.2	549.2	549.0	549.1	550.0
Information	3,058	3,056	3,048	3,048	3,043	3,051	3,052	3,054	3,057	3,073	3,071	3,083	3,078
Publishing industries, except Internet	904.5	905.8	903.9	902.4	902.9	902.6	900.2	902.1	905.0	906.1	907.0	908.4	906.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	385.5	380.3	372.0	375.5	372.0	376.8	374.7	374.6	371.9	378.3	378.2	383.3	385.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	328.9	330.7	331.0	331.4	331.6	332.2	332.3	332.1	333.8	335.6	335.3	337.1	336.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	33.6	33.9	34.2	33.9	33.3	34.5	35.0	35.8	36.3	37.0	36.9	37.9	38.9
Telecommunications	971.5	972.2	972.7	968.5	969.3	971.0	974.2	975.0	973.5	978.0	975.6	976.5	970.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	383.1	382.1	382.8	385.3	382.1	383.4	383.9	382.2	384.9	386.1	386.1	388.1	388.5
Other information services	50.9	51.1	51.6	51.3	51.5	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.6	52.1	51.9	52.0	52.3
Financial activities	8,314	8,340	8,352	8,348	8,368	8,379	8,408	8,415	8,422	8,438	8,440	8,451	8,451
Finance and insurance	6,150.9	6,166.6	6,174.7	6,165.4	6,187.2	6,195.8	6,219.6	6,227.1	6,228.9	6,239.8	6,238.9	6,248.2	6,248.5
Monetary authorities - central bank	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.5	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.8	21.7	22.0	22.2
Credit intermediation and related activities ¹	2,922.7	2,932.3	2,934.8	2,928.9	2,936.1	2,937.2	2,952.8	2,956.2	2,957.4	2,959.7	2,961.5	2,966.3	2,964.4
Depository credit intermediation	1,792.3	1,797.8	1,800.8	1,799.7	1,803.3	1,805.1	1,812.4	1,818.3	1,819.6	1,824.6	1,824.3	1,826.0	1,827.0

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Financial activities-Continued													
Commercial banking	1,310.8	1,313.7	1,316.2	1,317.1	1,319.4	1,320.8	1,328.1	1,334.5	1,333.0	1,336.9	1,336.9	1,338.0	1,338.3
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	807.0	810.5	813.5	812.8	817.4	820.8	825.4	830.4	829.2	829.2	831.0	832.2	833.2
Insurance carriers and related activities	2,308.9	2,310.9	2,312.7	2,309.1	2,318.1	2,321.7	2,324.8	2,324.0	2,326.0	2,333.9	2,329.6	2,332.6	2,333.4
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	91.2	91.7	92.4	93.1	94.0	94.5	94.9	94.7	94.6	95.2	95.1	95.1	95.3
Real estate and rental and leasing	2,163.4	2,173.5	2,177.3	2,182.2	2,181.1	2,183.6	2,188.2	2,187.5	2,192.9	2,198.0	2,201.5	2,202.8	2,202.5
Real estate	1,492.7	1,500.9	1,501.3	1,503.8	1,503.8	1,504.8	1,506.4	1,505.0	1,512.4	1,516.4	1,518.5	1,519.3	1,524.3
Rental and leasing services	642.8	644.5	648.1	649.9	648.0	649.4	652.2	652.9	650.0	650.9	651.9	652.3	647.1
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	27.9	28.1	27.9	28.5	29.3	29.4	29.6	29.6	30.5	30.7	31.1	31.2	31.1
Professional and business services	17,431	17,458	17,499	17,539	17,592	17,617	17,636	17,662	17,726	17,792	17,804	17,836	17,829
Professional and technical services ¹	7,297.0	7,319.0	7,337.6	7,359.6	7,398.0	7,407.6	7,420.1	7,438.5	7,469.6	7,499.8	7,515.6	7,539.9	7,548.4
Legal services	1,174.5	1,175.2	1,171.8	1,170.0	1,171.0	1,171.5	1,172.6	1,173.5	1,175.9	1,179.0	1,176.2	1,178.7	1,178.9
Accounting and bookkeeping services	876.8	879.8	881.0	885.5	884.8	881.9	893.1	893.7	914.5	925.1	922.1	927.6	922.7
Architectural and engineering services	1,369.1	1,373.7	1,380.6	1,384.3	1,392.9	1,398.0	1,399.3	1,400.6	1,407.2	1,411.4	1,419.2	1,424.0	1,426.0
Computer systems design and related services	1,254.0	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,278.3	1,288.0	1,294.4	1,298.4	1,300.8	1,296.2	1,303.3	1,305.2	1,309.8	1,316.9
Management and technical consulting services	905.7	908.4	911.3	912.2	918.6	922.4	926.4	944.2	949.3	953.8	958.1	965.3	971.4
Management of companies and enterprises	1,796.4	1,797.6	1,802.1	1,805.4	1,811.1	1,816.2	1,822.3	1,826.8	1,823.0	1,826.0	1,830.8	1,833.2	1,834.6
Administrative and waste services	8,337.8	8,341.0	8,359.2	8,373.9	8,382.4	8,393.2	8,393.9	8,396.2	8,433.8	8,466.4	8,457.3	8,462.7	8,446.4
Administrative and support services ¹	7,991.1	7,994.2	8,012.1	8,026.1	8,033.8	8,046.9	8,047.4	8,047.5	8,083.8	8,117.0	8,106.1	8,111.6	8,096.0
Employment services ¹	3,658.2	3,658.0	3,662.3	3,663.2	3,663.5	3,667.2	3,653.3	3,641.2	3,665.5	3,674.2	3,667.1	3,660.8	3,648.5
Temporary help services	2,634.6	2,632.2	2,646.3	2,636.3	2,633.4	2,632.1	2,623.5	2,621.1	2,631.3	2,641.6	2,641.8	2,636.0	2,635.2
Business support services	782.0	783.2	786.1	788.2	789.7	791.3	797.2	801.0	802.2	806.9	803.6	804.0	803.0
Services to buildings and dwellings ..	1,790.6	1,792.3	1,795.9	1,800.4	1,803.1	1,803.5	1,803.0	1,807.9	1,811.2	1,817.7	1,812.1	1,819.8	1,816.1
Waste management and remediation services	346.7	346.8	347.1	347.8	348.6	346.3	346.5	348.7	350.0	349.4	351.2	351.1	350.4
Education and health services	17,709	17,743	17,776	17,794	17,828	17,894	17,946	17,976	18,018	18,063	18,102	18,136	18,190
Educational services	2,892.4	2,902.6	2,906.9	2,902.4	2,911.0	2,936.0	2,949.4	2,944.2	2,951.4	2,948.6	2,959.5	2,956.8	2,972.6
Health care and social assistance	14,816.7	14,839.9	14,869.5	14,891.5	14,917.2	14,958.3	14,996.4	15,031.5	15,066.1	15,113.9	15,142.6	15,179.3	15,217.1
Health care	12,518.1	12,540.0	12,565.2	12,585.7	12,620.3	12,646.0	12,679.6	12,706.7	12,734.1	12,779.2	12,801.2	12,836.5	12,866.0
Ambulatory health care services ¹	5,243.0	5,251.0	5,262.2	5,267.6	5,281.5	5,299.4	5,321.0	5,332.6	5,344.6	5,369.2	5,375.3	5,395.0	5,408.8
Offices of physicians	2,131.5	2,138.0	2,145.2	2,150.1	2,155.2	2,159.0	2,172.5	2,174.1	2,179.4	2,185.5	2,187.4	2,196.4	2,205.0
Outpatient care centers	487.4	487.6	487.6	488.7	488.1	490.0	492.1	494.1	492.4	493.6	494.1	497.0	495.1
Home health care services	857.6	858.5	862.5	862.1	867.6	872.8	877.7	880.7	883.5	890.9	896.4	902.1	905.4
Hospitals	4,397.6	4,404.3	4,413.0	4,421.7	4,429.2	4,440.8	4,451.7	4,458.2	4,461.7	4,469.5	4,478.3	4,484.7	4,493.9
Nursing and residential care facilities ¹	2,877.5	2,884.7	2,890.0	2,896.4	2,909.6	2,905.8	2,906.9	2,915.9	2,927.8	2,940.5	2,947.6	2,956.8	2,963.3
Nursing care facilities	1,576.4	1,579.6	1,583.9	1,583.0	1,589.7	1,583.8	1,584.7	1,587.5	1,591.8	1,596.4	1,600.1	1,605.7	1,607.6
Social assistance ¹	2,298.6	2,299.9	2,304.3	2,305.8	2,296.9	2,312.3	2,316.8	2,324.8	2,332.0	2,334.7	2,341.4	2,342.8	2,351.1
Child day care services	811.5	813.6	812.0	807.0	795.0	804.3	802.0	802.8	805.1	803.6	804.3	802.4	804.7
Leisure and hospitality	13,022	13,049	13,074	13,092	13,156	13,188	13,209	13,257	13,324	13,373	13,396	13,428	13,449
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1,908.3	1,918.1	1,921.6	1,923.7	1,933.4	1,933.9	1,923.7	1,939.9	1,947.4	1,957.2	1,960.4	1,967.3	1,967.1
Performing arts and spectator sports ...	388.3	395.3	400.3	400.1	403.6	402.7	401.4	405.0	405.7	406.4	408.0	409.0	411.6
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	121.3	122.8	124.2	123.7	124.0	124.7	125.6	125.7	126.4	127.1	127.7	127.8	127.1
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	1,398.7	1,400.0	1,397.1	1,399.9	1,405.8	1,406.5	1,396.7	1,409.2	1,415.3	1,423.7	1,424.7	1,430.5	1,428.4
Accommodations and food services	11,113.4	11,131.0	11,151.9	11,168.7	11,222.8	11,253.6	11,284.8	11,316.9	11,376.8	11,415.9	11,435.8	11,460.7	11,482.1
Accommodations	1,827.1	1,821.5	1,821.0	1,816.4	1,830.2	1,834.0	1,847.0	1,845.3	1,854.4	1,863.2	1,858.1	1,858.4	1,860.8
Food services and drinking places	9,286.3	9,309.5	9,330.9	9,352.3	9,392.6	9,419.6	9,437.8	9,471.6	9,522.4	9,552.7	9,577.7	9,602.3	9,621.3
Other services	5,421	5,424	5,432	5,431	5,427	5,430	5,443	5,450	5,443	5,449	5,444	5,449	5,453
Repair and maintenance	1,243.9	1,247.1	1,252.0	1,251.0	1,244.4	1,250.5	1,253.9	1,253.4	1,250.8	1,251.6	1,246.3	1,247.8	1,250.7

See footnotes at end of table.

B-3. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Other services-Continued													
Personal and laundry services	1,282.2	1,282.4	1,281.1	1,280.6	1,282.9	1,279.3	1,285.6	1,286.8	1,286.4	1,287.4	1,285.8	1,286.2	1,285.1
Membership associations and organizations	2,894.6	2,894.3	2,899.1	2,899.3	2,899.2	2,899.7	2,903.1	2,909.3	2,905.4	2,909.7	2,912.3	2,915.2	2,917.2
Government	21,906	21,922	21,938	21,968	21,990	22,023	22,076	22,100	22,106	22,114	22,140	22,173	22,196
Federal	2,731.0	2,731.0	2,729.0	2,733.0	2,739.0	2,730.0	2,729.0	2,725.0	2,719.0	2,713.0	2,718.0	2,719.0	2,720.0
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	1,959.0	1,960.2	1,958.8	1,961.0	1,962.4	1,960.4	1,959.0	1,954.7	1,949.5	1,948.6	1,951.1	1,952.3	1,954.3
U.S. Postal Service	771.9	770.5	770.4	771.6	777.0	769.6	770.2	770.2	769.0	764.5	767.1	766.4	765.9
State government	5,060.0	5,064.0	5,073.0	5,075.0	5,078.0	5,088.0	5,113.0	5,109.0	5,107.0	5,111.0	5,117.0	5,133.0	5,139.0
State government education	2,281.2	2,284.5	2,291.0	2,292.6	2,292.9	2,298.8	2,321.1	2,314.3	2,313.1	2,311.8	2,311.4	2,322.7	2,324.8
State government, excluding education	2,778.7	2,779.2	2,782.1	2,782.3	2,785.3	2,789.5	2,791.5	2,794.3	2,793.5	2,798.9	2,805.7	2,810.4	2,814.2
Local government	14,115.0	14,127.0	14,136.0	14,160.0	14,173.0	14,205.0	14,234.0	14,266.0	14,280.0	14,290.0	14,305.0	14,321.0	14,337.0
Local government education	7,896.1	7,905.0	7,905.5	7,915.4	7,926.5	7,951.6	7,970.7	7,995.1	8,003.7	8,015.6	8,018.7	8,021.4	8,035.2
Local government, excluding education	6,218.9	6,222.2	6,230.6	6,245.0	6,246.8	6,252.9	6,263.0	6,270.9	6,276.3	6,274.1	6,286.4	6,299.7	6,302.0

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

² Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

³ Includes ambulatory health care services, hospitals, and nursing and residential care facilities.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-4. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P
Total nonfarm	65,185	65,276	65,287	65,300	65,310	65,581	65,728	65,816	65,945	66,087	66,282	66,405	66,545
Total private	52,989	53,096	53,132	53,183	53,223	53,317	53,429	53,542	53,636	53,753	53,905	53,973	54,066
Goods-producing	5,111	5,105	5,102	5,094	5,093	5,081	5,084	5,105	5,098	5,090	5,100	5,102	5,103
Natural resources and mining ¹	80	80	81	81	82	83	83	83	84	84	85	87	88
Mining	72.9	73.3	74.2	74.3	75.2	76.6	76.0	76.4	77.9	77.2	78.8	80.2	81.2
Construction	941	944	945	944	941	941	946	951	952	947	951	952	954
Manufacturing	4,090	4,081	4,076	4,069	4,070	4,057	4,055	4,071	4,062	4,059	4,064	4,063	4,061
Durable goods	2,240	2,239	2,240	2,238	2,242	2,226	2,226	2,242	2,234	2,231	2,235	2,230	2,229
Nondurable goods	1,850	1,842	1,836	1,831	1,828	1,831	1,829	1,829	1,828	1,828	1,829	1,833	1,832
Service-providing	60,074	60,171	60,185	60,206	60,217	60,500	60,644	60,711	60,847	60,997	61,182	61,303	61,442
Private service-providing	47,878	47,991	48,030	48,089	48,130	48,236	48,345	48,437	48,538	48,663	48,805	48,871	48,963
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,595	10,615	10,591	10,581	10,583	10,584	10,598	10,605	10,609	10,633	10,652	10,677	10,697
Wholesale trade	1,772.8	1,780.4	1,784.9	1,789.5	1,792.5	1,794.0	1,805.0	1,805.9	1,808.6	1,812.3	1,813.2	1,808.8	1,814.1
Retail trade	7,573.4	7,592.1	7,564.6	7,551.4	7,550.5	7,552.9	7,553.1	7,557.5	7,558.3	7,578.1	7,593.6	7,628.0	7,642.6
Transportation and warehousing	1,104.0	1,097.6	1,096.2	1,094.1	1,094.1	1,090.7	1,093.0	1,093.5	1,095.0	1,095.2	1,097.2	1,093.9	1,092.4
Utilities	144.5	144.6	145.4	145.8	146.2	146.5	146.8	147.6	146.9	147.3	147.7	146.6	147.8
Information	1,320	1,320	1,319	1,317	1,317	1,308	1,311	1,306	1,301	1,302	1,303	1,299	1,303
Financial activities	5,001	5,020	5,035	5,048	5,047	5,065	5,075	5,086	5,096	5,083	5,085	5,084	5,084
Finance and insurance	3,935.1	3,947.5	3,954.8	3,960.4	3,951.3	3,969.8	3,978.7	3,989.5	4,000.0	3,991.3	3,993.4	3,992.0	3,995.4
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,065.8	1,072.4	1,079.8	1,087.3	1,095.2	1,094.8	1,096.5	1,096.2	1,096.0	1,091.2	1,091.6	1,091.7	1,088.4
Professional and business services	7,695	7,711	7,711	7,725	7,733	7,770	7,791	7,812	7,842	7,894	7,940	7,937	7,950
Professional and technical services	3,443.9	3,456.2	3,464.7	3,472.5	3,482.6	3,498.3	3,509.9	3,520.2	3,534.9	3,557.8	3,573.6	3,571.4	3,582.9
Management of companies and enterprises	907.4	910.0	911.1	914.4	915.7	919.3	916.6	923.3	926.8	928.4	935.2	937.0	939.4
Administrative and waste services	3,344.1	3,345.2	3,335.5	3,338.5	3,334.6	3,352.1	3,364.9	3,368.0	3,380.5	3,407.4	3,431.4	3,428.4	3,428.1
Education and health services	13,638	13,667	13,693	13,717	13,736	13,760	13,807	13,844	13,877	13,916	13,960	13,999	14,033
Educational services	1,747.0	1,754.1	1,760.6	1,763.4	1,761.6	1,762.2	1,779.0	1,787.3	1,782.5	1,789.6	1,792.5	1,802.3	1,806.1
Health care and social assistance	11,890.5	11,913.3	11,932.1	11,953.7	11,974.3	11,997.5	12,027.5	12,056.9	12,094.1	12,126.5	12,167.0	12,197.1	12,226.4
Leisure and hospitality	6,830	6,851	6,872	6,887	6,902	6,938	6,953	6,968	6,993	7,017	7,041	7,050	7,069
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	892.4	896.0	901.5	906.6	908.8	916.5	918.1	919.6	927.5	928.9	931.6	934.4	938.5
Accommodations and food services	5,937.8	5,954.8	5,970.3	5,980.0	5,993.4	6,021.8	6,034.7	6,048.7	6,065.0	6,088.4	6,109.5	6,115.2	6,130.0
Other services	2,799	2,807	2,809	2,814	2,812	2,811	2,810	2,816	2,820	2,818	2,824	2,825	2,827
Government	12,196	12,180	12,155	12,117	12,087	12,264	12,299	12,274	12,309	12,334	12,377	12,432	12,479
Federal	1,187	1,187	1,189	1,190	1,194	1,197	1,198	1,199	1,197	1,194	1,195	1,196	1,196
State government	2,605	2,612	2,618	2,627	2,631	2,644	2,655	2,666	2,660	2,650	2,651	2,656	2,663
Local government	8,404	8,381	8,348	8,300	8,262	8,423	8,446	8,409	8,452	8,490	8,531	8,580	8,620

¹ Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-5. Production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	93,084	93,210	93,351	93,452	93,594	93,766	93,857	93,895	94,121	94,345	94,517	94,523	94,698
Goods-producing	16,587	16,625	16,630	16,649	16,652	16,668	16,628	16,548	16,520	16,527	16,569	16,479	16,545
Natural resources and mining	507	513	516	520	523	526	527	528	527	533	532	538	541
Construction	5,910	5,925	5,928	5,919	5,919	5,933	5,916	5,881	5,876	5,868	5,916	5,824	5,910
Manufacturing	10,170	10,187	10,186	10,210	10,210	10,209	10,185	10,139	10,117	10,126	10,121	10,117	10,094
Durable goods	6,358	6,377	6,385	6,403	6,403	6,406	6,392	6,365	6,346	6,349	6,325	6,326	6,307
Wood products	463.7	460.9	460.6	456.1	455.3	452.0	446.8	435.1	431.1	427.4	424.7	420.0	418.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	396.7	394.8	392.0	389.9	390.0	388.0	384.3	384.4	384.7	385.3	385.4	382.9	382.4
Primary metals	364.0	362.6	364.0	364.3	362.8	362.6	360.1	358.2	356.0	356.5	355.6	356.3	354.7
Fabricated metal products	1,154.2	1,156.6	1,158.2	1,161.8	1,169.6	1,172.0	1,173.0	1,169.9	1,171.2	1,172.6	1,170.8	1,172.2	1,170.7
Machinery	762.2	765.3	769.5	774.6	781.1	785.2	788.4	791.6	791.8	790.4	790.0	793.7	793.2
Computer and electronic products	748.2	755.8	759.4	766.3	767.5	770.3	770.9	769.1	767.9	767.0	766.2	765.6	759.2
Electrical equipment and appliances	302.1	303.4	306.2	307.7	307.9	309.0	307.2	307.9	305.9	308.8	308.5	309.3	310.6
Transportation equipment	1,300.5	1,309.9	1,307.7	1,317.3	1,307.9	1,305.2	1,301.3	1,293.1	1,284.2	1,287.3	1,273.7	1,274.7	1,269.3
Motor vehicles and parts ²	885.4	892.1	883.6	890.1	873.6	871.5	864.8	850.5	842.7	844.3	824.1	825.0	822.6
Furniture and related products	439.0	439.7	439.4	437.8	433.9	431.9	428.9	424.4	419.9	418.9	415.7	414.2	411.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing	427.6	427.7	428.0	426.7	426.7	429.5	430.7	430.8	433.0	434.9	434.8	436.9	437.3
Nondurable goods	3,812	3,810	3,801	3,807	3,807	3,803	3,793	3,774	3,771	3,777	3,796	3,791	3,787
Food manufacturing	1,168.5	1,171.6	1,172.6	1,175.9	1,178.6	1,177.9	1,185.6	1,181.9	1,183.1	1,182.3	1,190.0	1,191.6	1,194.2
Beverages and tobacco products	117.6	118.6	113.9	112.5	112.6	113.5	113.9	113.5	114.1	115.8	117.0	117.8	118.2
Textile mills	163.2	161.6	160.8	158.9	157.7	156.7	153.1	152.2	151.8	150.8	148.3	146.1	144.8
Textile product mills	133.0	130.2	129.2	130.0	129.4	129.2	128.9	128.5	126.3	125.4	125.4	124.2	123.3
Apparel	188.1	187.7	186.4	188.3	190.6	187.2	186.0	185.3	184.8	184.7	182.8	182.2	181.0
Leather and allied products	29.2	29.5	29.3	29.0	29.0	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.4	28.7	29.0	29.2	29.8
Paper and paper products	360.9	358.5	357.9	358.2	356.7	354.8	352.8	351.6	351.9	352.4	353.8	351.2	348.7
Printing and related support activities	446.4	448.3	447.0	446.8	446.5	447.0	447.2	449.1	451.7	454.6	453.1	452.9	452.7
Petroleum and coal products	73.6	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.0	72.9	72.6	72.0	71.2	71.5	71.9	71.4	71.6
Chemicals	509.4	509.2	509.9	512.0	511.2	515.9	509.3	508.5	503.9	505.0	504.7	504.7	504.7
Plastics and rubber products	621.7	621.4	620.9	621.5	621.1	619.7	614.8	603.5	603.7	605.3	620.3	619.6	617.8
Private service-providing ..	76,497	76,585	76,721	76,803	76,942	77,098	77,229	77,347	77,601	77,818	77,948	78,044	78,153
Trade, transportation, and utilities	22,128	22,112	22,101	22,100	22,118	22,127	22,127	22,149	22,209	22,245	22,280	22,302	22,349
Wholesale trade	4,691.4	4,704.7	4,715.6	4,717.4	4,723.9	4,726.0	4,733.3	4,737.2	4,756.6	4,770.3	4,773.6	4,779.9	4,784.2
Retail trade	13,144.5	13,103.7	13,071.8	13,057.2	13,056.1	13,055.2	13,042.8	13,051.4	13,083.3	13,101.4	13,144.5	13,163.9	13,206.6
Transportation and warehousing	3,850.4	3,861.5	3,870.1	3,883.3	3,895.6	3,902.9	3,907.7	3,918.0	3,927.0	3,930.5	3,920.1	3,917.2	3,916.6
Utilities	441.5	442.4	443.4	441.7	442.4	442.6	442.7	442.4	442.3	442.3	441.8	440.6	441.7
Information	2,405	2,403	2,411	2,412	2,409	2,416	2,418	2,415	2,420	2,425	2,425	2,435	2,428
Financial activities	6,244	6,279	6,293	6,305	6,316	6,329	6,350	6,367	6,378	6,398	6,400	6,409	6,415
Professional and business services	14,325	14,332	14,404	14,442	14,468	14,498	14,504	14,516	14,592	14,659	14,682	14,685	14,682
Education and health services ...	15,436	15,468	15,491	15,512	15,544	15,606	15,662	15,678	15,719	15,749	15,790	15,813	15,867
Leisure and hospitality	11,486	11,514	11,531	11,542	11,598	11,629	11,664	11,707	11,771	11,821	11,847	11,872	11,886
Other services	4,473	4,477	4,490	4,490	4,489	4,493	4,504	4,515	4,512	4,521	4,524	4,528	4,526

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-6. Diffusion indexes of employment change

(Percent)

Time Span	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Private nonfarm payrolls, 278 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	43.5	37.2	33.6	38.8	40.8	38.5	39.2	41.7	48.0	50.2	52.2	52.9
2004	51.6	50.2	62.1	64.9	59.9	57.6	56.5	51.4	56.5	55.0	51.4	55.6
2005	52.5	61.3	52.7	60.8	54.9	58.5	59.0	60.4	53.6	53.1	62.2	60.4
2006	64.2	64.6	64.0	62.8	56.7	55.9	59.4	55.9	55.8	57.7	53.6	57.6
2007	54.9	P 57.2	P 56.7									
Over 3-month span:												
2003	39.6	33.8	34.9	33.8	35.3	42.3	39.2	34.4	42.6	48.6	48.7	50.2
2004	55.9	53.2	57.0	64.2	70.3	65.6	59.9	55.2	57.9	59.0	60.4	55.8
2005	51.3	55.9	56.8	61.3	57.2	59.4	62.8	63.7	59.9	53.4	57.2	62.2
2006	70.5	66.7	66.0	66.9	63.3	62.4	60.3	62.6	57.7	59.0	57.7	59.9
2007	64.6	P 59.7	P 58.6									
Over 6-month span:												
2003	34.7	33.1	31.1	33.3	33.5	36.5	32.7	32.4	40.8	44.8	47.7	47.5
2004	49.8	51.8	55.0	60.8	63.5	63.7	63.3	62.6	58.3	62.1	55.4	55.2
2005	54.1	57.2	57.6	56.3	56.5	58.1	65.8	63.8	61.9	59.2	62.8	60.8
2006	63.8	63.3	67.1	68.2	67.1	67.1	63.5	62.9	62.6	62.1	61.5	61.0
2007	62.2	P 60.8	P 64.0									
Over 12-month span:												
2003	34.5	31.5	32.9	33.5	34.2	35.1	32.7	33.1	37.1	36.7	37.2	39.2
2004	40.3	42.1	44.8	48.4	50.7	57.7	57.0	55.2	56.7	58.3	60.1	60.3
2005	60.1	61.0	59.5	58.8	58.3	60.3	60.6	62.8	60.3	58.8	59.7	61.3
2006	67.3	65.3	66.0	64.7	65.8	65.3	67.6	66.4	66.5	66.4	65.5	65.1
2007	64.6	P 64.2	P 64.7									
Manufacturing payrolls, 84 industries ¹												
Over 1-month span:												
2003	34.5	17.3	17.3	10.7	22.0	17.3	17.3	31.5	26.8	38.1	42.3	42.3
2004	41.1	45.2	47.0	63.1	50.0	48.2	56.5	43.5	41.7	43.5	40.5	42.3
2005	36.9	48.2	43.5	48.2	38.7	37.5	42.3	45.8	44.0	44.6	48.2	51.8
2006	63.1	48.2	56.0	53.0	47.0	58.9	51.2	44.6	40.5	47.6	43.5	38.7
2007	52.4	P 46.4	P 40.5									
Over 3-month span:												
2003	15.5	11.3	13.7	9.5	8.9	11.9	15.5	15.5	17.9	29.2	30.4	33.3
2004	45.2	42.9	43.5	57.7	60.1	58.3	55.4	46.4	47.0	42.9	42.9	37.5
2005	35.1	39.9	40.5	42.3	35.1	33.9	40.5	41.7	42.3	40.5	39.9	43.5
2006	56.5	52.4	52.4	51.2	47.6	54.8	48.2	52.4	39.3	42.3	35.7	39.9
2007	48.2	P 43.5	P 44.0									
Over 6-month span:												
2003	11.9	11.3	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.7	7.1	9.5	12.5	16.1	25.0	24.4
2004	28.0	32.7	35.1	47.0	50.0	52.4	54.2	52.4	48.8	51.2	41.1	38.7
2005	31.5	35.1	36.3	34.5	32.1	33.3	44.0	39.3	32.1	36.9	34.5	39.3
2006	42.9	41.7	50.0	50.6	51.2	53.0	45.8	45.8	47.6	45.2	44.6	39.9
2007	39.9	P 39.3	P 42.3									
Over 12-month span:												
2003	10.7	6.0	6.5	6.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.3	10.7	10.7	9.5	10.7
2004	13.1	14.3	13.1	20.2	23.2	35.7	36.9	38.1	36.3	44.0	44.6	44.6
2005	44.6	44.6	41.7	40.5	37.5	36.3	32.1	33.9	32.7	33.3	33.3	37.5
2006	44.6	40.5	40.5	40.5	39.3	42.3	48.8	48.8	44.6	45.2	43.5	41.7
2007	41.7	P 44.0	P 42.9									

¹Based on seasonally adjusted data for 1-,3-,6-month spans and unadjusted data for the 12-month span.

P = preliminary.

NOTE: Figures are the percent of industries with employment increasing plus one-half of the industries with unchanged employment, where 50 percent indicates an equal balance between industries with

increasing and decreasing employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data beginning April 2006 and all seasonally adjusted data beginning January 2003 are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE EMPLOYMENT
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-7. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by State and major industry, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(In thousands)

State	2006												2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	
	Construction													
Alabama	108.6	109.5	110.3	110.1	111.1	110.6	110.7	111.2	112.0	111.7	111.5	111.4	112.2	
Alaska	18.3	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.4	17.9	17.7	18.0	18.1	18.2	18.2	17.6	17.9	
Arizona	238.1	241.0	241.5	243.0	244.3	247.5	249.2	251.2	251.6	251.7	252.0	251.9	253.4	
Arkansas	57.4	56.1	56.7	56.9	57.3	56.4	57.0	57.5	57.4	57.2	57.3	57.2	57.4	
California	948.1	937.0	924.0	942.1	945.1	943.2	942.7	941.0	938.1	938.3	937.2	942.9	943.7	
Colorado	167.5	168.2	168.4	169.1	169.8	167.4	167.5	167.6	167.2	166.2	167.5	166.1	166.9	
Connecticut	67.1	67.6	66.9	66.8	66.9	67.0	67.1	67.0	67.0	66.9	66.8	68.4	68.6	
Delaware ²	29.4	29.3	29.5	29.5	29.8	29.3	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.8	29.3	29.1	28.7	
District of Columbia ²	12.5	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.7	12.8	12.8	12.7	12.9	13.1	13.1	12.9	12.9	
Florida	630.6	637.0	639.4	642.4	644.8	638.9	638.7	637.3	635.6	638.0	638.9	631.4	635.9	
Georgia	215.5	215.1	216.8	217.6	219.0	220.1	220.8	221.2	222.9	224.1	223.8	225.0	225.8	
Hawaii ²	35.4	35.4	35.2	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.9	36.1	36.5	36.7	37.2	37.0	37.0	
Idaho	50.1	50.7	51.5	52.2	53.6	52.9	53.0	53.0	53.0	53.7	54.0	53.3	53.0	
Illinois	278.8	278.1	278.4	277.0	278.0	274.8	275.3	273.6	273.5	272.7	272.7	281.3	280.1	
Indiana	151.1	151.1	149.8	150.0	150.4	148.7	149.6	149.9	150.9	151.6	151.7	148.4	143.1	
Iowa	75.9	75.0	74.4	74.3	74.3	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.8	75.8	75.2	77.0	78.1	
Kansas	65.1	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.9	64.2	64.4	64.6	65.5	65.5	65.9	68.4	66.8	
Kentucky	84.7	84.5	83.2	83.2	82.8	81.7	82.3	82.2	83.3	83.2	83.6	83.6	82.4	
Louisiana	128.6	129.5	130.1	131.1	133.9	131.8	133.8	134.4	134.0	134.6	134.8	134.6	134.8	
Maine	31.3	31.5	31.5	31.4	31.8	31.3	31.4	31.3	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.8	31.8	
Maryland ²	191.2	192.0	191.0	190.5	191.1	190.2	190.2	190.3	190.5	191.3	192.9	193.8	193.6	
Massachusetts	143.1	142.7	142.8	141.4	141.0	139.9	139.6	139.0	139.0	140.0	140.3	139.1	139.2	
Michigan	185.3	184.8	182.6	181.0	180.0	179.1	179.1	179.3	177.3	175.5	176.2	173.3	174.0	
Minnesota	133.8	134.4	129.4	127.7	128.2	128.4	127.4	127.3	127.8	128.4	128.4	132.0	132.4	
Mississippi	56.2	56.8	56.8	58.1	59.6	58.1	58.1	57.7	58.2	58.1	58.8	59.2	59.2	
Missouri	149.6	149.5	148.2	147.5	148.6	146.9	147.4	147.3	147.1	148.0	148.3	149.5	147.7	
Montana	29.2	29.3	29.0	30.0	30.9	30.5	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5	29.9	30.8	31.0	
Nebraska ²	48.8	48.4	48.2	48.1	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.7	49.1	49.2	49.6	49.6	48.5	
Nevada	146.1	145.3	145.2	145.6	145.4	143.2	142.5	141.4	141.5	142.1	142.3	141.5	142.8	
New Hampshire	29.8	30.1	29.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.8	29.7	29.3	29.3	29.2	28.7	28.6	
New Jersey	177.4	176.3	176.8	175.5	174.8	173.1	173.0	172.9	173.1	172.5	172.9	173.9	171.9	
New Mexico	59.0	59.4	59.0	59.5	59.8	58.9	59.3	60.2	60.0	59.6	59.3	58.9	59.0	
New York	334.3	334.7	336.5	336.4	337.6	335.2	337.1	337.2	337.5	338.2	340.0	345.9	343.0	
North Carolina	238.9	240.7	242.6	242.9	243.9	243.3	244.5	245.9	247.3	247.2	247.9	247.8	248.3	
North Dakota	18.3	18.4	18.5	18.5	18.6	18.1	18.4	18.4	18.4	18.6	18.9	18.9	19.2	
Ohio	235.6	234.4	233.5	231.7	230.3	228.5	228.9	228.9	229.4	229.1	228.0	230.3	226.0	
Oklahoma	70.4	70.4	70.2	70.2	70.8	69.0	69.7	70.2	70.9	71.7	71.9	72.2	71.6	
Oregon	98.4	99.0	100.2	101.2	101.7	101.5	102.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	
Pennsylvania	262.7	263.1	262.9	261.1	260.8	259.7	260.8	261.9	261.2	261.9	264.1	265.1	265.3	
Rhode Island	22.7	22.7	22.9	22.8	23.0	22.9	23.1	23.1	23.4	23.3	23.5	23.8	23.5	
South Carolina	123.1	123.4	123.9	124.2	122.9	124.2	124.7	125.2	126.0	126.5	126.0	126.1	126.2	
South Dakota	21.9	21.9	21.8	21.9	21.9	22.0	22.0	22.0	22.6	22.6	22.8	22.5	22.0	
Tennessee	128.5	130.5	130.4	130.3	131.2	130.3	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.9	133.3	136.3	136.9	
Texas	593.3	600.4	596.1	600.1	606.1	600.8	605.0	608.0	613.0	613.6	615.9	615.7	619.4	
Utah	90.2	91.8	92.5	94.0	95.9	95.6	97.0	98.0	97.8	99.4	100.4	102.3	104.1	
Vermont	17.2	17.2	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.3	16.9	17.1	17.1	
Virginia	250.9	251.9	250.1	250.6	251.7	248.6	248.4	248.2	247.4	247.5	247.5	246.6	246.9	
Washington	189.1	190.5	191.5	193.9	197.2	196.4	197.7	198.8	198.1	199.5	200.4	199.8	201.0	
West Virginia	38.7	39.0	39.1	39.5	40.1	39.2	39.3	39.3	39.7	39.5	39.4	39.3	38.9	
Wisconsin	129.6	128.6	128.2	127.8	128.3	125.6	125.9	125.9	126.0	125.9	126.0	128.3	125.9	
Wyoming	22.9	22.9	23.3	23.7	24.0	23.2	24.1	24.5	23.8	24.0	24.3	24.9	25.4	

See footnotes at end of table.

B-8. Average weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.9	33.8	33.8	33.9
Goods-producing	40.4	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.7	40.6	40.3	40.6	40.4	40.7	40.2	40.2	40.6
Natural resources and mining	45.2	45.5	44.9	46.0	45.9	45.3	45.1	45.7	46.1	45.6	45.0	45.7	45.6
Construction	38.8	39.1	38.5	39.0	38.9	39.0	38.4	39.2	39.0	39.8	38.7	38.4	39.1
Manufacturing	41.1	41.2	41.1	41.2	41.5	41.3	41.1	41.2	41.0	41.0	40.9	40.9	41.1
Overtime hours	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3
Durable goods	41.4	41.6	41.5	41.6	41.8	41.6	41.3	41.4	41.2	41.2	41.1	41.1	41.4
Overtime hours	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3
Wood products	40.4	40.4	40.0	39.5	40.0	39.8	39.6	39.7	39.1	39.3	38.7	39.2	39.4
Nonmetallic mineral products	43.0	43.3	43.0	43.4	43.4	43.2	43.0	42.7	42.3	42.7	42.0	41.8	43.0
Primary metals	43.5	43.4	43.6	43.7	44.0	43.7	43.5	43.6	43.5	43.3	42.8	42.7	43.0
Fabricated metal products	41.5	41.7	41.3	41.5	41.6	41.7	41.3	41.6	41.2	41.0	41.0	41.1	41.6
Machinery	42.1	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.9	42.6	42.3	42.7	42.3	42.3	41.8	42.1	42.1
Computer and electronic products	40.6	40.7	40.5	40.8	40.7	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.3	40.4	40.4
Electrical equipment and appliances	41.2	41.3	41.1	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.7	40.4	40.7	40.7	40.6
Transportation equipment	42.8	43.1	43.0	43.0	43.7	42.9	42.6	42.6	42.5	42.5	42.8	42.6	43.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.7	43.2	42.5	42.0	41.7	41.5	41.7	42.0	41.6	42.5
Furniture and related products	38.5	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	39.1	38.8	39.2	39.0	39.0	38.9	38.8	38.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing	38.6	38.8	38.6	38.8	38.7	38.8	38.6	38.7	38.8	38.7	38.5	38.2	39.0
Nondurable goods	40.5	40.6	40.6	40.7	40.9	40.7	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.5	40.7
Overtime hours	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.3
Food manufacturing	39.9	39.8	39.9	40.0	40.2	39.9	40.3	40.4	40.5	40.4	40.4	40.5	40.8
Beverages and tobacco products	40.4	40.3	41.0	41.2	41.9	41.1	40.7	40.8	40.9	40.7	40.8	40.5	40.6
Textile mills	40.3	40.4	40.4	40.7	40.8	41.2	40.7	40.6	40.4	41.0	40.6	40.8	40.4
Textile product mills	39.8	40.3	40.4	40.2	40.4	40.5	39.8	39.2	39.8	39.2	39.3	39.5	39.7
Apparel	36.0	36.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	36.6	36.7	37.0	36.9	36.7	37.5	36.9	36.9
Leather and allied products	39.5	38.9	39.2	39.0	39.2	39.5	38.8	38.8	37.8	38.2	38.2	38.3	38.3
Paper and paper products	42.4	43.0	43.1	43.3	43.6	43.4	43.0	42.9	42.6	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.4
Printing and related support activities	39.0	39.2	39.2	39.3	39.1	39.1	39.2	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	39.4	39.4
Petroleum and coal products	44.9	45.2	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.4	45.0	45.1	44.8	44.7	45.3	45.0	44.3
Chemicals	42.7	42.7	42.3	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.0	42.5	41.9	42.0	41.8	41.7	41.9
Plastics and rubber products	40.7	40.7	40.6	40.8	41.1	40.9	40.5	40.7	40.6	40.6	40.8	40.4	40.8
Private service-providing	32.4	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.4	32.5
Trade, transportation, and utilities	33.3	33.5	33.3	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5	33.4	33.4	33.4	33.5
Wholesale trade	37.9	38.1	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	37.9	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1
Retail trade	30.4	30.6	30.4	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4	30.4	30.5	30.4	30.4	30.3	30.4
Transportation and warehousing	36.8	36.7	36.7	36.9	36.9	37.0	36.9	36.9	36.9	36.9	37.1	37.0	37.1
Utilities	41.0	41.2	41.3	41.2	41.6	41.7	41.4	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.9	42.4	42.4
Information	36.6	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.7	36.4	36.6	36.5	36.5	36.6
Financial activities	35.7	35.7	35.5	35.6	35.7	35.5	35.7	35.8	35.8	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
Professional and business services	34.5	34.6	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.7	34.6	34.6	34.5	34.6	34.8
Education and health services	32.5	32.5	32.5	32.6	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.4	32.5	32.5	32.6
Leisure and hospitality	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.8	25.7	25.6	25.7	25.6	25.5	25.5
Other services	30.9	31.0	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.9	30.8	31.0

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-9. Indexes of aggregate weekly hours of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

(2002=100)

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Total private	105.1	105.6	105.4	105.8	106.0	105.9	106.0	106.3	106.3	106.9	106.7	106.7	107.3
Goods-producing	102.4	103.1	102.4	103.3	103.6	103.4	102.4	102.7	102.0	102.8	101.8	101.2	102.6
Natural resources and mining	121.8	124.0	123.1	127.1	127.6	126.6	126.3	128.2	129.1	129.2	127.2	130.7	131.1
Construction	114.8	116.0	114.3	115.6	115.3	115.9	113.7	115.4	114.7	116.9	114.6	112.0	115.7
Manufacturing	95.9	96.3	96.1	96.5	97.2	96.8	96.1	95.9	95.2	95.3	95.0	95.0	95.2
Durable goods	98.9	99.7	99.6	100.1	100.6	100.1	99.2	99.0	98.2	98.3	97.7	97.7	98.1
Wood products	104.6	104.0	102.9	100.6	101.7	100.5	98.8	96.5	94.1	93.8	91.8	92.0	92.0
Nonmetallic mineral products	101.8	102.0	100.6	101.0	101.0	100.0	98.6	97.9	97.1	98.2	96.6	95.5	98.1
Primary metals	94.3	93.8	94.5	94.8	95.1	94.4	93.3	93.0	92.3	92.0	90.7	90.6	90.9
Fabricated metal products	102.8	103.5	102.6	103.5	104.4	104.9	103.9	104.4	103.5	103.2	103.0	103.4	104.5
Machinery	100.8	102.4	102.5	103.4	105.2	105.1	104.7	106.2	105.2	105.0	103.7	104.9	104.9
Computer and electronic products	102.9	104.2	104.1	105.9	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.2	104.5	104.9	104.5	104.7	103.8
Electrical equipment and appliances	88.2	88.8	89.2	89.7	90.4	89.6	88.6	89.1	88.3	88.5	89.0	89.3	89.4
Transportation equipment	99.9	101.4	101.0	101.7	102.6	100.5	99.5	98.4	98.0	98.2	97.9	97.5	98.0
Motor vehicles and parts ²	94.9	95.8	94.7	95.8	95.2	93.4	91.6	89.4	88.2	88.8	87.3	86.5	88.1
Furniture and related products	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.1	90.5	90.8	89.5	89.5	88.1	87.8	87.0	86.4	85.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing	90.4	90.9	90.5	90.7	90.4	91.3	91.0	91.3	92.0	92.2	91.7	91.4	93.4
Nondurable goods	90.9	91.1	90.9	91.3	91.7	91.2	90.9	90.5	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.4	90.8
Food manufacturing	97.9	97.9	98.3	98.8	99.5	98.7	100.4	100.3	100.6	100.3	101.0	101.4	102.3
Beverages and tobacco products	100.9	101.5	99.2	98.4	100.2	99.1	98.5	98.4	99.1	100.1	101.4	101.3	101.9
Textile mills	66.8	66.3	66.0	65.7	65.4	65.6	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.8	61.2	60.6	59.4
Textile product mills	87.9	87.2	86.7	86.8	86.9	86.9	85.2	83.7	83.5	81.7	81.9	81.5	81.3
Apparel	62.8	63.3	63.2	64.2	65.0	63.5	63.3	63.5	63.2	62.8	63.5	62.3	61.9
Leather and allied products	76.7	76.4	76.4	75.2	75.6	75.2	73.3	73.1	71.5	72.9	73.7	74.4	75.9
Paper and paper products	86.7	87.4	87.4	87.9	88.1	87.3	86.0	85.5	85.0	84.7	85.2	84.0	83.8
Printing and related support activities	92.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.3	92.4	92.7	93.6	93.4	95.0	93.9	94.4	94.3
Petroleum and coal products	98.5	98.9	99.3	99.6	100.4	98.7	97.4	96.8	95.1	95.3	97.1	95.8	94.6
Chemicals	96.8	96.7	96.0	97.0	97.6	98.0	97.4	96.1	93.9	94.4	93.8	93.6	94.1
Plastics and rubber products	94.1	94.1	93.7	94.3	94.9	94.3	92.6	91.3	91.1	91.4	94.1	93.1	93.7
Private service-providing	106.0	106.1	106.0	106.4	106.6	106.8	107.0	107.2	107.5	107.8	108.0	108.1	108.6
Trade, transportation, and utilities	102.7	103.3	102.6	102.9	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.1	103.7	103.6	103.7	103.8	104.4
Wholesale trade	104.7	105.6	105.3	105.6	105.7	105.8	105.6	106.0	106.4	106.8	106.8	107.2	107.3
Retail trade	101.1	101.5	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.1	100.4	100.4	101.0	100.8	101.1	101.0	101.6
Transportation and warehousing	106.7	106.7	106.9	107.9	108.2	108.7	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.2	109.5	109.1	109.4
Utilities	92.6	93.2	93.7	93.1	94.1	94.4	93.7	94.6	94.8	95.0	94.7	95.6	95.8
Information	100.4	100.4	100.4	100.5	100.9	101.2	101.3	101.1	100.5	101.3	101.0	101.4	101.4
Financial activities	106.7	107.3	106.9	107.4	107.9	107.5	108.5	109.1	109.3	110.2	110.3	110.4	110.5
Professional and business services	110.8	111.1	111.0	112.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.5	113.9	114.5
Education and health services	108.2	108.4	108.6	109.1	109.0	109.1	109.8	109.6	110.2	110.1	110.7	110.9	111.6
Leisure and hospitality	107.8	108.0	108.2	108.3	108.8	109.1	110.3	110.3	110.5	111.4	111.2	111.0	111.1
Other services	97.0	97.4	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.3	97.9	97.8	98.0	98.1	97.8	98.4

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

²Includes motor vehicles, motor vehicle bodies and trailers, and motor vehicle parts.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's estimates of aggregate hours by

the corresponding 2002 annual average levels. Aggregate hours estimates are the product of estimates of average weekly hours and production and nonsupervisory worker employment. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
ALL-EMPLOYEE HOURS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-10. Hours of wage and salary workers on nonfarm payrolls by major industry, quarterly, seasonally adjusted

Industry	Millions of hours (annual rate) ¹			Percent change (annual rate)	
	2006 I	2006 IV	2007 I ^P	2006 I to 2007 I ^P	2006 IV to 2007 I ^P
Total.....	232,957	236,300	235,915	1.3	-0.7
Private sector.....	191,681	194,150	194,467	1.5	.7
Natural resources and mining.....	2,087	2,203	2,237	7.2	6.3
Construction.....	15,065	15,280	15,088	.2	-4.9
Manufacturing.....	27,859	27,696	27,598	-.9	-1.4
Durable goods.....	17,712	17,599	17,495	-1.2	-2.3
Nondurable goods.....	10,147	10,097	10,103	-.4	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities...	43,286	43,671	43,704	1.0	.3
Information.....	5,428	5,406	5,428	.0	1.6
Financial activities.....	14,191	14,448	14,544	2.5	2.7
Professional and business services	29,708	30,421	30,551	2.8	1.7
Education and health services.....	28,688	29,142	29,402	2.5	3.6
Leisure and hospitality.....	17,005	17,514	17,540	3.1	.6
Other services.....	8,364	8,369	8,375	.1	.3
Government.....	41,276	42,150	41,447	.4	-6.5

¹ Total hours at work for 1 week in the month, seasonally adjusted, multiplied by 52.

^r = revised.

^p = preliminary.

NOTE: Data refer to hours of all employees—production workers, nonsupervisory workers, and salaried workers—and are based largely on establishment data. See *BLS Handbook of Methods*, BLS Bulletin 2490, chapter 10, "Productivity Measures: Business Sector and Major Subsectors."

These hours measures are presented on an hours-worked basis. Hours of production and nonsupervisory workers have been converted from hours-paid using information from the Employment Cost Index. See <http://www.bls.gov/lpc/lprhws/lprhwhp.pdf>. These data also incorporate estimates of the average weekly hours of supervisory and nonproduction workers. See <http://www.bls.gov/opub/mlr/2004/04/art2full.pdf>

SOURCE: Office of Productivity and Technology (202-691-5606). Historical data for these series also are available on the Internet at the following address: <ftp://ftp.bls.gov/pub/special.requests/opt/table9.txt>

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-11. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, seasonally adjusted

Industry	2006										2007		
	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb. ^P	Mar. ^P
Average hourly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$16.55	\$16.63	\$16.66	\$16.73	\$16.79	\$16.84	\$16.88	\$16.94	\$16.99	\$17.07	\$17.10	\$17.16	\$17.22
Goods-producing	17.82	17.87	17.93	18.00	18.00	18.06	18.08	18.15	18.21	18.29	18.34	18.36	18.47
Natural resources and mining	19.49	19.66	19.77	19.83	19.86	20.02	20.11	20.26	20.43	20.52	20.60	20.80	21.07
Construction	19.67	19.71	19.87	20.03	20.06	20.11	20.17	20.24	20.37	20.44	20.55	20.57	20.69
Manufacturing	16.71	16.75	16.77	16.78	16.78	16.83	16.83	16.88	16.89	16.95	16.98	17.01	17.07
Excluding overtime ²	15.84	15.88	15.90	15.91	15.92	15.98	15.99	16.04	16.09	16.12	16.17	16.18	16.22
Durable goods	17.54	17.58	17.62	17.65	17.66	17.72	17.73	17.78	17.79	17.86	17.90	17.93	18.01
Nondurable goods	15.30	15.34	15.30	15.28	15.26	15.30	15.29	15.33	15.35	15.41	15.44	15.46	15.49
Private service-providing	16.21	16.29	16.32	16.38	16.46	16.51	16.56	16.62	16.67	16.74	16.77	16.85	16.89
Trade, transportation, and utilities	15.22	15.30	15.31	15.39	15.48	15.49	15.52	15.55	15.54	15.58	15.59	15.62	15.64
Wholesale trade	18.68	18.71	18.79	18.85	18.94	19.00	19.10	19.09	19.14	19.20	19.25	19.22	19.32
Retail trade	12.47	12.56	12.53	12.59	12.65	12.64	12.65	12.69	12.64	12.67	12.69	12.72	12.74
Transportation and warehousing	17.06	17.18	17.16	17.28	17.41	17.40	17.47	17.47	17.50	17.53	17.49	17.53	17.50
Utilities	27.53	27.49	27.29	27.39	27.52	27.42	27.35	27.39	27.47	27.33	27.40	27.46	27.55
Information	22.96	23.09	23.09	23.19	23.30	23.36	23.44	23.51	23.47	23.60	23.72	23.80	23.90
Financial activities	18.50	18.66	18.66	18.71	18.81	18.88	19.02	19.11	19.20	19.29	19.32	19.43	19.49
Professional and business services	18.80	18.91	18.94	19.02	19.14	19.20	19.31	19.42	19.51	19.64	19.63	19.82	19.88
Education and health services	17.20	17.25	17.30	17.36	17.40	17.47	17.51	17.56	17.63	17.67	17.74	17.75	17.78
Leisure and hospitality	9.61	9.66	9.70	9.72	9.75	9.80	9.83	9.87	9.94	10.02	10.08	10.17	10.19
Other services	14.64	14.67	14.71	14.75	14.76	14.80	14.86	14.89	14.94	15.02	15.03	15.06	15.06
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	8.21	8.20	8.17	8.18	8.17	8.17	8.25	8.34	8.36	8.36	8.36	8.36	(⁴)
Goods-producing	8.84	8.81	8.79	8.80	8.76	8.77	8.84	8.93	8.96	8.95	8.97	8.94	(⁴)
Private service-providing	8.04	8.03	8.00	8.01	8.01	8.01	8.10	8.18	8.20	8.19	8.20	8.21	(⁴)
Average weekly earnings													
Total private (in current dollars)	\$559.39	\$563.76	\$563.11	\$567.15	\$569.18	\$569.19	\$570.54	\$574.27	\$574.26	\$578.67	\$577.98	\$580.01	\$583.76
Goods-producing	719.93	725.52	722.58	730.80	732.60	733.24	728.62	736.89	735.68	744.40	737.27	738.07	749.88
Natural resources and mining	880.95	894.53	887.67	912.18	911.57	906.91	906.96	925.88	941.82	935.71	927.00	950.56	960.79
Construction	763.20	770.66	765.00	781.17	780.33	784.29	774.53	793.41	794.43	813.51	795.29	789.89	808.98
Manufacturing	686.78	690.10	689.25	691.34	696.37	695.08	691.71	695.46	692.49	694.95	694.48	695.71	701.58
Durable goods	726.16	731.33	731.23	734.24	738.19	737.15	732.25	736.09	732.95	735.83	735.69	736.92	745.61
Nondurable goods	619.65	622.80	621.18	621.90	624.13	622.71	622.30	623.93	623.21	625.65	626.86	626.13	630.44
Private service-providing	525.20	527.80	527.14	530.71	533.30	534.92	536.54	538.49	540.11	542.38	543.35	545.94	548.93
Trade, transportation, and utilities	506.83	512.55	509.82	514.03	517.03	517.37	518.37	519.37	520.59	520.37	520.71	521.71	523.94
Wholesale trade	707.97	712.85	712.14	716.30	719.72	722.00	723.89	725.42	727.32	729.60	731.50	732.28	736.09
Retail trade	379.09	384.34	380.91	382.74	384.56	382.99	384.56	385.78	385.52	385.17	385.78	385.42	387.30
Transportation and warehousing	627.81	630.51	629.77	637.63	642.43	643.80	644.64	644.64	645.75	646.86	648.88	648.61	649.25
Utilities	1,128.73	1,132.59	1,127.08	1,128.47	1,144.83	1,143.41	1,132.29	1,144.90	1,150.99	1,147.86	1,148.06	1,164.30	1,168.12
Information	840.34	845.09	842.79	846.44	855.11	857.31	860.25	862.82	854.31	863.76	865.78	868.70	874.74
Financial activities	660.45	666.16	662.43	666.08	671.52	670.24	679.01	684.14	687.36	694.44	695.52	699.48	701.64
Professional and business services	648.60	654.29	651.54	658.09	664.16	666.24	670.06	673.87	675.05	679.54	677.24	685.77	691.82
Education and health services	559.00	560.63	562.25	565.94	565.50	566.03	569.08	568.94	572.98	572.51	576.55	576.88	579.63
Leisure and hospitality	246.02	247.30	248.32	248.83	249.60	250.88	253.61	253.66	254.46	257.51	258.05	259.34	259.85
Other services	452.38	454.77	454.54	455.78	456.08	457.32	457.69	460.10	461.65	464.12	464.43	463.85	466.86
Total private (in constant (1982) dollars) ³	277.61	277.99	276.03	277.33	277.11	276.31	278.99	282.61	282.47	283.25	282.54	282.45	(⁴)
Goods-producing	357.29	357.75	354.21	357.36	356.67	355.94	356.29	362.64	361.87	364.37	360.41	359.42	(⁴)
Private service-providing	260.65	260.26	258.40	259.52	259.64	259.67	262.37	265.00	265.67	265.48	265.61	265.86	(⁴)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

³ The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all seasonally adjusted data from January 2003 forward are subject to revision.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm		133,887	134,868	135,189	135,903	136,842	--	--	--	--	--
Total private		111,693	112,561	113,171	113,416	114,243	91,100	91,940	92,639	92,802	93,582
Goods-producing		21,966	22,132	21,989	21,885	22,095	16,041	16,193	16,069	15,969	16,159
Natural resources and mining		644	654	689	693	700	484	494	517	521	529
Logging	1133	62.9	62.1	63.2	63.0	61.4	51.5	50.8	52.5	53.1	--
Mining	21	580.9	592.3	626.0	630.2	638.7	432.5	443.3	464.0	468.0	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	128.9	130.3	143.6	144.7	146.5	74.8	76.2	82.5	81.6	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	208.8	213.1	211.9	211.8	216.0	163.3	167.3	168.1	167.8	--
Coal mining	2121	77.0	78.4	79.7	78.9	79.4	65.4	66.7	70.2	69.6	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	35.0	36.2	38.4	38.4	--	29.0	30.0	32.5	32.5	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	42.0	42.2	41.3	40.5	--	36.4	36.7	37.7	37.1	--
Metal ore mining	2122	30.7	31.0	34.3	35.1	--	23.8	24.1	26.8	27.3	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	101.1	103.7	97.9	97.8	--	74.1	76.5	71.1	70.9	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	45.9	48.1	43.8	44.5	--	33.7	35.9	33.3	34.1	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	23.5	24.6	22.5	22.4	--	17.5	18.5	17.2	17.1	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	22.4	23.5	21.3	22.1	--	16.2	17.4	16.1	17.0	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.4	--	30.6	30.9	28.8	28.0	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	30.5	31.0	30.3	29.6	--	22.4	22.8	22.1	21.4	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	13.2	13.2	13.2	12.9	--	9.8	9.7	9.0	8.8	--
Support activities for mining	213	243.2	248.9	270.5	273.7	276.2	194.4	199.8	213.4	218.6	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	158.1	162.4	177.7	180.7	--	123.5	127.4	135.8	138.9	--
Construction		7,218	7,337	7,290	7,177	7,357	5,484	5,587	5,529	5,413	5,590
Construction of buildings	236	1,728.0	1,750.5	1,742.8	1,729.0	1,744.6	1,172.5	1,189.1	1,195.7	1,176.0	--
Residential building	2361	975.5	987.1	971.9	965.9	970.2	648.9	655.2	648.8	641.4	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	609.3	616.2	591.0	591.9	--	397.5	401.5	383.2	383.6	--
New multifamily general contractors	236116	30.8	31.4	33.3	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	290.0	293.6	302.5	297.4	--	207.6	208.8	220.2	214.6	--
Nonresidential building	2362	752.5	763.4	770.9	763.1	774.4	523.6	533.9	546.9	534.6	--
Industrial building	23621	167.8	171.2	174.4	170.0	--	128.3	129.8	133.1	130.7	--
Commercial building	23622	584.7	592.2	596.5	593.1	--	395.3	404.1	413.8	403.9	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	875.8	898.8	897.7	881.3	917.1	654.0	677.5	665.6	650.8	--
Utility system construction	2371	396.2	404.0	407.1	403.7	--	324.0	331.3	326.2	321.6	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	191.7	194.6	196.1	191.2	--	153.8	156.5	155.8	150.6	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	73.4	77.9	77.3	80.1	--	64.9	68.2	62.0	63.5	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	131.1	131.5	133.7	132.4	--	105.3	106.6	108.4	107.5	--
Land subdivision	2372	96.0	94.9	97.0	95.8	--	36.4	37.9	37.6	37.6	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	281.0	293.9	287.2	275.4	--	219.8	231.6	224.3	213.3	--
Other heavy construction	2379	102.6	106.0	106.4	106.4	--	73.8	76.7	77.5	78.3	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	4,614.4	4,688.0	4,649.1	4,567.1	4,695.1	3,657.1	3,720.3	3,667.8	3,586.4	--
Residential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,298.7	2,322.6	2,200.0	2,160.5	2,205.7	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 238	2,315.7	2,365.4	2,449.1	2,406.6	2,489.4	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	1,062.9	1,083.1	1,035.0	989.4	--	885.0	904.6	852.5	806.5	--
Residential building foundation and exterior contractors	part 2381	600.1	606.5	537.3	519.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	part 2381	462.8	476.6	497.7	469.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	231.4	238.5	222.4	209.0	--	198.6	205.3	191.0	177.5	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	87.0	91.2	97.7	94.8	--	70.0	73.5	79.0	75.9	--
Framing contractors	23813	172.3	171.1	131.9	135.1	--	155.6	155.1	113.9	117.5	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Construction-Continued											
Masonry contractors	23814	235.4	242.0	239.9	221.5	--	205.2	211.3	209.3	191.1	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	56.1	56.7	58.7	58.8	--	37.0	37.4	40.3	39.5	--
Roofing contractors	23816	190.7	188.6	180.8	169.2	--	152.0	150.1	142.4	131.5	--
Siding contractors	23817	45.9	47.3	47.8	45.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building exterior contractors	23819	44.1	47.7	55.8	55.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	1,947.4	1,966.3	1,983.0	1,976.8	--	1,500.3	1,513.0	1,522.8	1,515.1	--
Residential building equipment contractors	part 2382	825.6	825.5	806.1	805.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building equipment contractors	part 2382	1,121.8	1,140.8	1,176.9	1,171.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	880.1	885.2	900.7	895.7	--	682.8	687.6	707.1	701.1	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	951.6	962.7	958.7	959.1	--	730.7	737.1	726.1	725.7	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	115.7	118.4	123.6	122.0	--	86.8	88.3	89.6	88.3	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	978.7	995.1	981.9	974.2	--	785.4	800.4	781.3	775.8	--
Residential building finishing contractors	part 2383	596.6	603.9	576.8	569.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building finishing contractors	part 2383	382.1	391.2	405.1	404.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	362.0	367.4	351.4	348.1	--	314.1	319.8	300.5	297.1	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	220.8	227.2	218.8	219.4	--	182.1	188.6	179.5	180.2	--
Flooring contractors	23833	83.1	85.3	87.3	86.2	--	56.7	59.0	61.5	60.9	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	75.6	75.1	81.0	78.8	--	58.2	57.9	62.3	61.1	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	171.1	172.5	169.6	169.7	--	126.5	126.1	124.3	124.7	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	66.1	67.6	73.8	72.0	--	47.8	49.0	53.2	51.8	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	625.4	643.5	649.2	626.7	--	486.4	502.3	511.2	489.0	--
Other residential trade contractors	part 2389	276.4	286.7	279.8	266.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonresidential trade contractors	part 2389	349.0	356.8	369.4	360.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	342.9	348.3	354.6	342.2	--	273.6	278.1	286.4	276.4	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	282.5	295.2	294.6	284.5	--	212.8	224.2	224.8	212.6	--
Manufacturing		14,104	14,141	14,010	14,015	14,038	10,073	10,112	10,023	10,035	10,040
Durable goods		8,934	8,969	8,887	8,896	8,911	6,298	6,338	6,274	6,287	6,287
Wood products	321	560.7	563.4	529.5	522.8	524.7	455.1	457.4	416.3	410.1	411.5
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	118.4	118.7	115.1	114.8	--	102.5	102.5	97.3	97.3	--
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	122.1	122.9	110.0	109.5	--	100.2	101.3	87.5	86.8	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	42.9	42.8	39.3	39.6	--	37.6	37.5	34.1	34.3	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	60.3	61.1	52.4	51.5	--	45.7	46.7	38.0	37.0	--
Other wood products	3219	320.2	321.8	304.4	298.5	--	252.4	253.6	231.5	226.0	--
Millwork	32191	158.5	159.7	151.5	148.4	--	123.8	124.8	115.5	112.4	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	78.1	78.5	75.5	74.0	--	60.7	61.0	54.9	52.9	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	80.4	81.2	76.0	74.4	--	63.1	63.8	60.6	59.5	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	58.2	58.9	58.2	57.3	--	46.7	47.2	43.6	42.9	--
All other wood products	32199	103.5	103.2	94.7	92.8	--	81.9	81.6	72.4	70.7	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	49.6	49.9	42.1	41.1	--	40.9	41.1	33.8	32.9	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	493.0	502.5	487.1	485.0	492.7	379.4	387.1	370.4	367.0	373.0
Clay products and refractories	3271	59.5	60.4	59.3	60.5	--	47.7	48.4	48.3	49.5	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	22.8	23.5	23.4	22.8	--	18.7	19.4	20.6	19.7	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	36.7	36.9	35.9	37.7	--	29.0	29.0	27.7	29.8	--
Glass and glass products	3272	103.7	104.2	101.3	101.9	--	78.1	78.3	76.1	75.6	--
Flat glass and other pressed and blown glass and glassware	327211,2	35.7	35.7	35.0	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass containers	327213	16.9	17.1	16.5	16.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	51.1	51.4	49.8	50.4	--	36.6	36.4	35.6	35.2	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	234.5	241.0	235.8	231.3	--	183.8	188.7	179.1	174.0	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	117.6	121.9	121.7	115.7	--	98.6	102.1	95.6	89.7	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	116.9	119.1	114.1	115.6	--	85.2	86.6	83.5	84.3	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	95.3	96.9	90.7	91.3	--	69.8	71.7	66.9	67.9	--
Primary metals	331	463.5	464.1	454.1	455.1	454.9	362.9	364.5	355.5	356.3	355.5

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	96.5	94.2	93.9	94.3	--	71.6	70.5	71.9	72.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	59.9	60.5	58.9	59.8	--	48.2	48.8	46.4	46.9	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	27.4	27.8	27.4	27.9	--	22.2	22.5	21.7	22.0	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	32.5	32.7	31.5	31.9	--	26.0	26.3	24.7	24.9	--
Rolled steel shapes	331221	22.9	23.1	22.5	22.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	72.7	73.4	71.0	70.9	--	57.3	58.3	55.0	54.8	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	72.2	72.7	70.1	70.3	--	55.9	55.5	52.7	52.7	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	39.2	39.0	36.5	36.5	--	32.1	32.0	28.5	28.6	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	23.0	23.7	22.7	22.6	--	16.1	15.8	16.1	15.7	--
Foundries	3315	162.2	163.3	160.2	159.8	--	129.9	131.4	129.5	129.1	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	93.0	92.8	91.2	91.5	--	75.6	75.6	73.9	74.2	--
Iron foundries	331511	58.6	58.6	57.9	58.1	--	48.4	48.5	47.1	47.4	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	34.4	34.2	33.3	33.4	--	27.2	27.1	26.8	26.8	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	69.2	70.5	69.0	68.3	--	54.3	55.8	55.6	54.9	--
Fabricated metal products	332	1,532.6	1,540.0	1,558.8	1,559.2	1,562.2	1,144.6	1,152.2	1,164.5	1,166.8	1,169.1
Forging and stamping	3321	111.8	111.9	113.5	112.3	--	86.1	86.3	87.0	85.5	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	27.8	27.0	27.0	26.4	--	21.3	21.2	20.5	19.9	--
Metal stamping	332116	58.0	58.2	60.0	59.3	--	44.6	45.1	46.4	45.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	54.0	54.2	53.2	53.0	--	39.9	39.8	38.2	37.2	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	34.7	34.9	32.1	31.9	--	26.7	26.6	23.9	22.8	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	404.2	407.0	417.0	417.2	--	297.0	299.9	307.2	308.4	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	176.6	177.7	189.2	191.8	--	131.0	132.7	141.6	144.0	--
Prefabricated metal buildings and components	332311	34.5	34.4	37.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	93.5	94.2	101.5	103.0	--	69.4	69.8	78.3	79.6	--
Plate work	332313	48.6	49.1	50.4	51.4	--	37.7	37.9	39.5	40.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	227.6	229.3	227.8	225.4	--	166.0	167.2	165.6	164.4	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	82.4	81.8	75.4	73.8	--	56.2	56.5	50.8	49.5	--
Sheet metal work	332322	106.3	106.5	111.6	111.1	--	80.7	80.6	84.7	84.6	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	38.9	41.0	40.8	40.5	--	29.1	30.1	30.1	30.3	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	91.8	92.5	91.3	91.0	--	71.7	72.6	69.7	70.1	--
Hardware	3325	34.7	34.8	32.1	32.5	--	26.8	26.7	23.0	23.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	58.1	58.4	57.4	57.7	--	44.0	44.0	42.5	42.9	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	348.6	351.4	356.2	355.6	--	265.0	266.7	271.7	271.4	--
Machine shops	33271	262.7	264.6	268.9	269.2	--	198.2	200.3	204.1	204.5	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	85.9	86.8	87.3	86.4	--	66.8	66.4	67.6	66.9	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.3	43.3	43.6	42.7	--	34.6	34.5	35.1	34.3	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	42.6	43.5	43.7	43.7	--	32.2	31.9	32.5	32.6	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	146.8	147.5	148.8	151.0	--	116.1	117.3	117.2	119.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	73.1	73.2	73.5	75.4	--	56.8	57.5	57.0	59.4	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	73.7	74.3	75.3	75.6	--	59.3	59.8	60.2	60.3	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	282.6	282.3	289.3	288.9	--	198.0	198.9	208.0	208.2	--
Metal valves	33291	93.7	93.7	94.5	94.3	--	66.4	66.4	66.7	66.8	--
Fluid power valves and hose fittings	332912	35.0	35.1	34.2	34.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing fixture fittings and trims	332913	13.8	13.7	13.3	13.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	44.9	44.9	47.0	46.8	--	30.5	30.5	31.8	31.8	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	188.9	188.6	194.8	194.6	--	131.6	132.5	141.3	141.4	--
Ball and roller bearings	332991	34.3	34.2	34.5	34.6	--	27.3	27.7	29.2	29.5	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	42.0	41.9	42.0	42.2	--	21.3	21.4	22.4	22.4	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	112.6	112.5	118.3	117.8	--	83.0	83.4	89.7	89.5	--
Machinery	333	1,172.6	1,176.8	1,210.0	1,216.8	1,219.4	758.6	762.8	789.4	792.6	792.8

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	216.7	218.2	227.5	231.1	--	139.6	140.2	142.0	146.4	--
Agricultural implements	33311	80.9	80.8	82.2	83.8	--	59.0	58.5	59.3	60.9	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	58.7	58.6	56.9	58.0	--	42.7	42.2	40.5	41.5	--
Construction machinery	33312	76.0	76.3	78.9	79.4	--	43.3	43.2	42.2	43.5	--
Mining and oil and gas field machinery	33313	59.8	61.1	66.4	67.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	3332	122.6	122.7	125.1	124.5	--	64.7	65.0	69.9	68.6	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	109.6	108.9	113.6	113.1	--	68.9	68.1	73.4	70.8	--
Office machinery	333313	10.9	10.6	10.3	10.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic and photocopying equipment	333315	12.6	12.5	13.4	12.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous commercial and service industry machinery	333311,2,4,9	86.1	85.8	89.9	90.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	154.1	155.0	162.5	165.3	--	107.6	108.2	114.9	117.4	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	104.6	105.8	110.6	113.8	--	74.5	75.5	78.2	81.3	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	199.9	200.2	203.9	204.9	--	142.5	143.2	147.3	147.3	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.4	41.6	41.9	42.7	--	31.8	31.7	31.6	32.1	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.9	41.7	41.1	41.0	--	27.3	27.2	28.3	27.3	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	75.9	75.8	77.8	78.2	--	57.6	57.6	59.2	59.1	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	40.7	41.1	43.1	43.0	--	25.8	26.7	28.2	28.8	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	99.2	99.9	101.0	100.5	--	64.3	65.2	63.3	62.7	--
Turbine and turbine generator set units	333611	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	79.3	80.1	81.2	80.6	--	52.6	53.3	50.7	49.9	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	270.5	271.9	276.4	277.4	--	171.0	172.9	178.6	179.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	52.6	53.1	53.0	53.6	--	28.1	29.8	29.7	30.0	--
Air and gas compressors	333912	21.6	21.7	21.4	21.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	31.0	31.4	31.6	31.7	--	17.2	17.5	17.9	17.8	--
Material handling equipment	33392	78.0	77.6	81.3	81.8	--	54.0	53.0	56.9	56.7	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	30.2	30.1	31.4	31.7	--	17.6	17.2	18.8	18.7	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	139.9	141.2	142.1	142.0	--	88.9	90.1	92.0	92.7	--
Computer and electronic products	334	1,306.6	1,305.5	1,315.7	1,315.4	1,308.9	740.0	745.5	765.7	765.1	756.9
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	196.9	197.7	195.9	196.7	197.0	128.5	129.5	132.6	133.2	--
Electronic computers	334111	106.1	106.3	102.7	102.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer storage devices	334112	32.2	32.4	33.5	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer terminals and other computer peripheral equipment	334113,9	58.6	59.0	59.7	60.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	145.2	144.7	143.5	144.3	143.3	65.8	66.5	69.4	70.8	--
Telephone apparatus	33421	39.8	39.4	38.2	38.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	82.0	81.4	80.5	80.9	--	36.5	36.6	38.8	39.6	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	32.0	31.7	31.5	31.3	--	18.3	18.4	21.2	21.1	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	453.6	454.7	468.7	466.7	464.3	272.9	276.2	290.1	290.1	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	57.8	57.6	61.1	59.9	--	34.9	35.2	37.1	36.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	226.7	227.3	233.6	233.7	--	123.8	125.0	135.5	136.8	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	52.4	52.8	53.4	53.6	--	36.8	38.3	38.9	38.8	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	116.7	117.0	120.6	119.5	--	77.4	77.7	78.6	78.1	--
Electronic instruments	3345	437.0	435.2	436.2	437.5	434.3	222.5	223.5	221.9	220.7	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	58.8	58.8	57.9	58.4	--	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.9	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	158.6	157.3	159.3	160.6	--	71.5	72.4	72.3	72.3	--
Automatic environmental controls	334512	26.5	26.1	24.7	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	60.0	60.0	59.8	60.2	--	34.9	35.2	34.3	34.6	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	42.3	41.5	41.2	41.1	--	18.4	18.1	18.5	17.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Irradiation apparatus	334517	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	--	3.9	3.9	4.1	4.1	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	79.3	80.0	81.8	81.6	--	44.7	45.4	45.2	44.2	--
Magnetic media manufacturing and reproduction	3346	41.9	41.5	39.9	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	431.6	432.9	436.8	435.3	436.0	301.0	301.5	308.8	308.8	310.1
Electric lighting equipment	3351	60.0	59.5	58.1	56.6	--	42.9	42.6	40.8	40.5	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	12.8	12.6	11.0	11.0	--	9.5	9.4	8.3	8.5	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	47.2	46.9	47.1	45.6	--	33.4	33.2	32.5	32.0	--
Household appliances	3352	82.5	82.0	82.9	82.9	--	66.4	65.7	64.0	63.3	--
Small electrical appliances	33521	17.6	17.5	18.1	18.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric housewares and household fans	335211	12.1	12.1	12.5	12.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Major appliances	33522	64.9	64.5	64.8	64.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household refrigerators and home freezers	335222	19.2	19.2	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment	3353	153.2	154.0	156.8	157.1	--	94.7	94.9	101.8	102.5	--
Electric power and specialty transformers	335311	27.3	27.4	29.3	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motors and generators	335312	48.8	49.1	49.5	49.3	--	35.3	34.8	34.7	34.8	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	30.9	30.5	31.4	31.5	--	19.1	19.0	20.2	20.5	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	46.2	47.0	46.6	46.7	--	23.5	24.0	26.7	26.6	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	135.9	137.4	139.0	138.7	--	97.0	98.3	102.2	102.5	--
Batteries	33591	27.4	27.0	28.1	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communication and energy wires and cables	33592	21.3	21.6	20.1	20.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wiring devices	33593	52.3	53.1	54.0	53.7	--	38.9	39.4	40.2	40.0	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	39.9	40.6	40.9	40.8	--	28.8	29.3	29.6	29.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	34.9	35.7	36.8	36.8	--	23.0	24.1	25.8	26.1	--
Transportation equipment	336	1,765.8	1,772.1	1,710.0	1,720.0	1,723.9	1,296.9	1,303.8	1,262.1	1,274.1	1,272.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	1,078.5	1,085.9	1,009.6	1,021.0	1,027.9	883.9	890.0	813.0	825.1	825.1
Motor vehicles	3361	238.0	244.4	207.9	221.1	--	192.9	199.2	164.5	177.1	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	200.3	206.6	172.0	185.5	--	162.1	168.2	136.9	149.4	--
Automobiles	336111	137.1	135.7	119.2	123.3	--	106.1	105.6	91.8	96.1	--
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	63.2	70.9	52.8	62.2	--	56.0	62.6	45.1	53.3	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	37.7	37.8	35.9	35.6	--	30.8	31.0	27.6	27.7	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	175.5	178.1	176.4	176.7	--	145.3	147.4	144.9	146.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	66.4	67.1	65.7	65.4	--	55.3	55.1	52.9	52.5	--
Truck trailers	336212	38.0	38.9	40.6	40.0	--	30.4	31.5	33.3	33.3	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	71.1	72.1	70.1	71.3	--	59.6	60.8	58.7	60.2	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	665.0	663.4	625.3	623.2	--	545.7	543.4	503.6	502.0	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	73.4	74.3	67.3	65.2	--	60.8	61.0	55.1	53.3	--
Carburetors, pistons, rings, and valves	336311	13.6	14.5	12.8	11.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	59.8	59.8	54.5	53.5	--	49.8	49.9	44.6	43.7	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	92.7	92.1	88.4	88.5	--	79.3	78.7	75.4	74.8	--
Vehicular lighting equipment	336321	16.4	16.4	14.8	14.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	76.3	75.7	73.6	74.0	--	66.4	65.9	64.1	63.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	43.6	42.9	39.9	38.7	--	38.9	38.9	34.8	33.5	--
Motor vehicle brake systems	33634	41.7	40.7	40.6	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	82.0	83.2	77.9	78.4	--	68.3	69.2	63.4	64.0	--
Motor vehicle seating and interior trim	33636	63.5	63.1	59.6	60.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	96.6	96.3	89.8	90.2	--	80.0	79.8	74.3	74.7	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	171.5	170.8	161.8	162.4	--	134.7	133.4	123.2	124.2	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	467.6	465.2	474.6	476.7	--	241.8	241.0	270.1	274.0	--
Aircraft	336411	218.8	216.6	222.9	222.3	--	97.7	95.6	104.4	104.5	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	83.4	83.5	84.8	85.1	--	49.6	50.4	58.7	60.1	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	89.6	90.2	94.2	95.0	--	58.4	58.8	63.1	64.1	--
Guided missiles, space vehicles, and parts	336414,5,9	75.8	74.9	72.7	74.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods—Continued											
Railroad rolling stock	3365	26.9	27.1	29.6	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ship and boat building	3366	153.4	154.2	157.6	156.7	--	124.3	125.0	128.3	127.4	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	91.7	92.4	97.0	94.9	--	72.2	73.0	76.4	74.4	--
Boat building	336612	61.7	61.8	60.6	61.8	--	52.1	52.0	51.9	53.0	--
Other transportation equipment	3369	39.4	39.7	38.6	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and related products	337	559.3	563.7	531.3	530.3	530.3	433.2	437.5	411.2	410.1	410.2
Household and institutional furniture	3371	377.2	378.3	357.4	357.4	--	302.6	304.2	285.0	284.6	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	174.8	176.8	169.7	170.1	--	139.0	141.5	135.0	134.9	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	202.4	201.5	187.7	187.3	--	163.6	162.7	150.0	149.7	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	82.9	83.7	77.8	77.8	--	68.7	69.2	64.7	64.5	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	74.8	73.9	66.5	66.4	--	61.5	60.6	52.3	52.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	44.7	43.9	43.4	43.1	--	33.4	32.9	33.0	33.1	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	130.8	134.0	125.4	124.2	--	93.4	96.1	90.2	89.2	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	42.4	43.9	42.7	42.6	--	30.1	30.9	31.2	31.0	--
Office furniture, except wood	337214	27.4	27.5	25.5	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	61.0	62.6	57.2	56.5	--	45.9	47.7	43.5	42.9	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	51.3	51.4	48.5	48.7	--	37.2	37.2	36.0	36.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	648.6	648.4	653.6	655.9	657.6	426.0	425.3	430.1	436.2	435.5
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	306.3	306.2	310.2	311.2	--	192.8	191.2	194.0	197.4	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	107.3	107.6	114.2	114.6	--	63.7	62.8	64.9	64.8	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	87.6	88.0	88.0	86.9	--	50.5	51.4	52.9	54.1	--
Dental laboratories	339116	50.5	49.5	48.8	48.6	--	39.7	38.6	37.5	38.0	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	342.3	342.2	343.4	344.7	--	233.2	234.1	236.1	238.8	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	41.1	40.9	40.5	39.5	--	28.7	28.6	29.2	28.8	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	53.0	53.7	55.1	56.0	--	35.2	36.3	37.1	37.6	--
Dolls, toys, and games	33993	17.4	17.5	16.6	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	21.3	21.0	17.8	17.9	--	13.2	12.9	10.9	11.2	--
Signs	33995	77.6	76.9	78.6	80.2	--	50.3	50.0	51.8	54.4	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	131.9	132.2	134.8	134.7	--	96.6	97.0	98.0	98.2	--
Nondurable goods		5,170	5,172	5,123	5,119	5,127	3,775	3,774	3,749	3,748	3,753
Food manufacturing	311	1,450.0	1,451.4	1,470.9	1,464.9	1,470.6	1,145.9	1,141.4	1,169.9	1,166.2	1,168.7
Animal food	3111	49.1	49.1	52.8	52.4	--	33.2	33.2	36.3	36.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	59.4	59.9	60.9	60.8	--	39.6	40.1	43.6	44.1	--
Flour milling, malt, starch, and vegetable oil	31121,2	44.2	44.8	44.3	44.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Breakfast cereal	31123	15.2	15.1	16.6	16.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	75.2	71.9	73.2	72.6	--	56.8	52.1	54.4	53.0	--
Sugar	31131	13.2	12.0	14.5	14.2	--	9.6	8.6	10.2	9.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	45.4	42.9	41.9	42.4	--	37.5	33.7	32.6	32.5	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	160.7	161.2	165.8	164.5	--	130.7	131.1	135.4	134.5	--
Frozen food	31141	84.3	84.6	84.6	85.1	--	69.5	69.7	70.1	70.6	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	29.0	29.2	26.5	26.2	--	25.4	25.7	22.3	22.1	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	55.3	55.4	58.1	58.9	--	44.1	44.0	47.8	48.5	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	76.4	76.6	81.2	79.4	--	61.2	61.4	65.3	63.9	--
Fruit, vegetable, and specialty canning	311421,2	65.9	66.3	70.3	68.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	10.5	10.3	10.9	10.6	--	9.2	8.8	9.6	9.3	--
Dairy products	3115	129.1	130.4	131.1	130.9	--	92.9	92.5	95.4	96.0	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	108.6	108.7	108.7	107.8	--	79.1	79.2	80.1	79.7	--
Fluid milk	311511	54.7	54.9	54.2	51.7	--	37.1	37.1	37.0	35.2	--
Ice cream and frozen desserts	31152	20.5	21.7	22.4	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	502.5	503.7	511.7	509.9	--	432.7	432.7	444.6	442.9	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	145.6	146.5	153.9	152.7	--	126.9	128.0	135.2	133.4	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat by product processing	311612,3	118.2	118.8	117.6	117.5	--	93.5	94.4	96.5	96.7	--
Poultry processing	311615	238.7	238.4	240.2	239.7	--	212.3	210.3	212.9	212.8	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	41.5	40.1	37.6	37.2	--	34.7	33.4	30.2	30.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	276.1	277.5	279.1	276.2	--	211.5	211.3	212.3	209.1	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	203.9	206.3	206.9	204.6	--	151.0	152.1	154.2	152.4	--
Retail bakeries	311811	64.1	65.7	62.9	62.3	--	52.2	53.0	49.7	49.2	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	139.8	140.6	144.0	142.3	--	98.8	99.1	104.5	103.2	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	72.2	71.2	72.2	71.6	--	60.5	59.2	58.1	56.7	--
Other food products	3119	156.4	157.6	158.7	160.4	--	113.8	115.0	117.7	120.2	--
Snack food	31191	43.1	42.8	43.9	44.2	--	33.0	32.6	33.3	33.5	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	113.3	114.8	114.8	116.2	--	80.8	82.4	84.4	86.7	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	189.6	189.3	193.2	193.3	192.9	114.8	112.9	114.9	116.2	115.2
Beverages	3121	165.7	166.2	169.8	171.1	--	98.8	98.1	99.1	101.4	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	100.0	100.5	99.5	100.3	--	59.0	59.0	58.2	60.3	--
Soft drinks	312111	78.9	79.4	82.0	82.2	--	46.9	47.7	49.4	50.2	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	65.7	65.7	70.3	70.8	--	39.8	39.1	40.9	41.1	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	3122	23.9	23.1	23.4	22.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Textile mills	313	204.3	202.9	179.9	178.2	177.6	163.8	163.4	146.5	144.5	144.8
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	49.4	49.3	45.0	44.4	--	43.1	42.9	39.5	39.0	--
Fabric mills	3132	95.2	94.2	81.9	80.4	--	73.6	73.3	66.1	64.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	56.0	55.5	46.0	44.6	--	47.3	46.9	38.8	37.1	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	59.7	59.4	53.0	53.4	--	47.1	47.2	40.9	41.2	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	27.6	27.0	23.9	24.0	--	21.3	21.0	18.6	18.7	--
Textile product mills	314	164.7	162.8	157.8	156.7	156.7	135.8	133.4	124.3	123.7	123.4
Textile furnishings mills	3141	94.3	92.6	88.4	88.4	--	81.7	79.5	71.9	72.3	--
Carpet and rug mills	31411	49.2	48.4	48.5	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	45.1	44.2	39.9	39.5	--	38.8	38.2	34.4	34.2	--
Other textile product mills	3149	70.4	70.2	69.4	68.3	--	54.1	53.9	52.4	51.4	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	30.3	30.3	28.8	29.3	--	23.1	23.1	22.4	22.6	--
All other textile product mills	31499	40.1	39.9	40.6	39.0	--	31.0	30.8	30.0	28.8	--
Apparel	315	243.1	243.6	221.5	224.4	224.8	186.7	188.5	176.9	180.6	181.3
Apparel knitting mills	3151	34.7	33.9	29.4	30.4	--	27.4	26.5	24.1	24.9	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	21.9	21.3	19.5	19.3	--	16.7	15.9	15.6	15.5	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	189.2	189.5	175.0	176.7	--	144.4	145.9	140.4	143.2	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	85.1	86.3	78.6	79.8	--	66.5	67.6	65.2	67.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	19.8	19.5	18.8	18.9	--	16.4	16.2	15.9	16.0	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	65.3	66.8	59.8	60.9	--	50.1	51.4	49.3	51.0	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	44.7	44.2	40.9	40.8	--	35.5	35.3	32.9	32.7	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	41.1	41.2	39.4	39.9	--	29.1	29.8	29.8	30.9	--
Other cut and sew apparel	31529	18.3	17.8	16.1	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	19.2	20.2	17.1	17.3	--	14.9	16.1	12.4	12.5	--
Leather and allied products	316	38.2	37.5	35.9	36.3	37.2	29.8	29.2	28.5	28.9	30.0
Footwear	3162	17.7	17.6	16.7	16.8	--	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.6	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	20.5	19.9	19.2	19.5	--	16.1	15.8	14.9	15.3	--
Paper and paper products	322	475.0	473.0	462.4	458.9	456.5	360.2	359.4	353.2	350.3	347.2
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	137.4	137.9	131.6	131.3	--	108.1	108.0	104.0	103.8	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	100.3	100.7	96.1	95.9	--	79.8	79.7	74.9	74.8	--
Paperboard mills	32213	37.1	37.2	35.5	35.4	--	28.3	28.3	29.1	29.0	--
Converted paper products	3222	337.6	335.1	330.8	327.6	--	252.1	251.4	249.2	246.5	--
Paperboard containers	32221	179.8	178.5	173.8	172.8	--	135.6	134.9	130.9	130.6	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	114.5	113.7	111.5	110.6	--	87.5	87.0	86.5	86.3	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	34.3	34.0	33.3	33.0	--	26.7	26.7	24.5	24.3	--
Miscellaneous paperboard containers	322213,4,5	31.0	30.8	29.0	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	74.2	73.1	75.9	75.1	--	55.4	54.8	57.9	57.1	--
Coated and laminated package materials and paper	322221,2	49.2	48.6	50.7	50.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous coated and treated paper and paper bags	322223,4,5,6	25.0	24.5	25.2	25.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stationery products	32223	33.4	33.4	33.0	32.3	--	23.4	23.6	23.2	22.4	--
Other converted paper products	32229	50.2	50.1	48.1	47.4	--	37.7	38.1	37.2	36.4	--
Printing and related support activities	323	633.6	636.5	629.4	630.0	631.7	440.4	444.0	449.1	448.4	450.7
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	247.4	246.6	242.6	241.0	--	172.4	172.6	174.0	172.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	39.1	39.6	39.4	38.7	--	26.4	26.5	26.1	25.8	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	64.2	66.1	65.7	67.8	--	42.6	44.6	45.4	47.1	--
Quick printing	323114	67.0	67.7	67.0	67.3	--	47.8	48.4	49.1	49.4	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	36.5	36.6	35.0	35.0	--	22.7	22.7	22.0	22.0	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8,9	129.3	129.8	128.1	128.9	--	93.2	93.6	95.3	95.2	--
Support activities for printing	32312	50.1	50.1	51.6	51.3	--	35.3	35.6	37.2	36.9	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	107.9	109.2	113.1	113.8	114.9	71.1	72.0	68.8	68.6	70.1
Petroleum refineries	32411	67.0	67.4	71.4	71.3	--	43.3	43.3	40.9	40.7	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	40.9	41.8	41.7	42.5	--	27.8	28.7	27.9	27.9	--
Chemicals	325	862.7	864.5	868.3	870.6	872.8	507.0	509.8	501.2	503.7	505.2
Basic chemicals	3251	146.3	146.5	148.3	148.6	--	82.2	82.4	86.0	86.7	--
Petrochemicals and industrial gases	32511,2	46.5	46.2	45.8	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Synthetic dyes and pigments	32513	16.9	17.1	16.4	16.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.1	42.3	42.9	42.6	--	21.2	21.6	23.0	23.0	--
Other basic organic chemicals	32519	40.8	40.9	43.2	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	105.1	104.5	105.6	106.5	--	68.8	68.6	70.9	71.9	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	73.6	73.3	74.9	75.9	--	44.6	44.5	46.9	47.9	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	59.9	59.8	60.0	60.8	--	37.1	37.1	37.7	38.7	--
Synthetic rubber	325212	13.7	13.5	14.9	15.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	39.6	39.5	36.9	37.4	--	29.3	28.9	26.1	25.7	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	288.0	289.7	296.5	295.6	--	148.2	150.6	147.4	146.3	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	225.7	226.3	232.5	232.6	--	119.1	120.6	116.2	115.4	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	62.3	63.4	64.0	63.0	--	29.1	30.0	31.2	30.9	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	66.4	67.1	66.4	67.4	--	38.1	38.2	38.3	39.6	--
Paints and coatings	32551	43.4	44.3	43.4	44.5	--	24.1	24.7	22.8	24.1	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	112.7	111.3	111.4	112.4	--	74.8	74.5	69.9	70.4	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	56.4	55.6	58.0	58.3	--	36.0	35.4	34.2	33.9	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	31.7	31.2	32.7	32.8	--	18.0	17.7	17.3	17.3	--
Toilet preparations	32562	56.3	55.7	53.4	54.1	--	38.8	39.1	35.7	36.5	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	104.6	105.9	103.2	102.7	--	65.6	66.6	62.6	63.1	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	800.8	801.2	790.8	791.4	791.4	619.0	620.1	615.9	616.8	616.8
Plastics products	3261	636.1	637.8	631.4	631.6	--	491.8	493.7	488.5	489.0	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	88.7	88.4	87.9	86.9	--	67.3	67.6	68.2	67.7	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	49.8	49.6	48.5	47.9	--	36.3	36.7	36.3	37.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	60.8	60.7	60.9	61.1	--	46.2	45.5	47.1	46.9	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	27.2	27.0	26.4	26.4	--	20.3	19.8	19.3	19.2	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	33.6	33.7	34.5	34.7	--	25.9	25.7	27.8	27.7	--
Foam products	32614,5	63.4	63.9	64.0	63.0	--	50.1	50.7	50.9	50.0	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	53.9	53.4	53.0	52.4	--	42.9	42.2	40.5	40.3	--
Other plastics products	32619	369.3	371.4	365.6	368.2	--	285.3	287.7	281.8	284.1	--
Rubber products	3262	164.7	163.4	159.4	159.8	--	127.2	126.4	127.4	127.8	--
Tires	32621	65.0	63.6	62.2	62.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rubber and plastics hose and belting	32622	28.4	28.6	29.2	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other rubber products	32629	71.3	71.2	68.0	68.2	--	53.5	53.7	52.7	53.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	44.0	43.7	41.4	41.6	--	33.4	33.3	31.9	32.6	--
All other rubber products	326299	27.3	27.5	26.6	26.6	--	20.1	20.4	20.8	20.6	--
Service-providing		111,921	112,736	113,200	114,018	114,747	--	--	--	--	--
Private service-providing		89,727	90,429	91,182	91,531	92,148	75,059	75,747	76,570	76,833	77,423
Trade, transportation, and utilities		25,795	25,928	26,180	25,996	26,163	21,698	21,829	22,099	21,916	22,075
Wholesale trade	42	5,805.9	5,843.5	5,900.2	5,907.1	5,934.7	4,631.7	4,662.3	4,729.4	4,732.3	4,755.5
Durable goods	423	3,035.6	3,052.4	3,085.7	3,093.1	3,103.7	2,427.8	2,444.1	2,484.4	2,490.4	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	345.3	347.4	349.7	349.2	--	284.2	286.0	290.2	290.3	--
Motor vehicles	42311	126.2	126.9	132.4	130.4	--	105.7	106.5	114.1	112.4	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	173.2	174.4	170.9	171.1	--	142.3	143.2	138.2	138.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade-Continued											
Furniture and furnishings	4232	115.8	115.8	119.5	120.7	--	90.1	90.3	95.6	96.6	--
Furniture	42321	46.6	46.7	48.5	49.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	69.2	69.1	71.0	71.1	--	52.6	52.7	56.0	55.8	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	259.4	262.3	262.9	260.3	--	216.1	218.3	219.8	216.5	--
Lumber and wood	42331	140.0	140.6	138.9	138.4	--	118.9	119.1	117.7	116.9	--
Masonry materials	42332	59.5	59.7	58.7	58.3	--	48.7	48.8	47.8	46.3	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	59.9	62.0	65.3	63.6	--	48.5	50.4	54.3	53.3	--
Commercial equipment	4234	643.7	647.6	659.5	663.3	--	525.0	528.1	536.0	540.1	--
Office equipment	42342	110.6	110.9	111.2	111.1	--	94.4	94.9	95.2	94.7	--
Computer and software	42343	243.3	245.7	247.2	249.9	--	205.3	206.9	207.5	210.5	--
Medical equipment	42345	180.8	180.8	188.4	188.9	--	140.0	139.7	143.6	144.0	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	109.0	110.2	112.7	113.4	--	85.3	86.6	89.7	90.9	--
Metals and minerals	4235	126.0	127.0	130.8	130.9	--	103.0	103.5	109.6	109.3	--
Electric goods	4236	342.1	343.5	344.1	345.0	--	257.5	258.8	262.8	263.7	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	145.9	146.7	149.6	150.5	--	108.8	108.7	110.9	111.5	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	196.2	196.8	194.5	194.5	--	148.7	150.1	151.9	152.2	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	250.7	252.0	256.6	258.1	--	201.8	204.4	208.6	209.7	--
Hardware	42371	82.0	82.3	83.7	85.0	--	64.4	65.1	67.5	68.5	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	95.4	96.1	96.9	96.8	--	79.8	80.8	81.2	81.3	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	73.3	73.6	76.0	76.3	--	57.6	58.5	59.9	59.9	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	669.2	671.3	676.3	679.8	--	525.4	527.5	533.8	537.2	--
Construction equipment	42381	88.2	88.3	92.2	92.4	--	67.0	66.9	71.3	72.0	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	99.3	99.5	97.5	97.6	--	78.7	79.7	77.7	78.3	--
Industrial machinery	42383	308.7	311.3	311.0	312.7	--	244.2	246.4	248.6	249.5	--
Industrial supplies	42384	75.8	75.3	76.4	77.6	--	58.4	57.7	58.3	59.3	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	63.8	63.7	63.4	63.8	--	52.7	53.0	50.9	51.2	--
Other transportation goods	42386	33.4	33.2	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	283.4	285.5	286.3	285.8	--	224.7	227.2	228.0	227.0	--
Sporting goods	42391	47.2	48.1	47.8	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	103.5	103.7	107.6	107.1	--	84.8	84.9	87.1	86.1	--
Jewelry	42394	43.9	44.2	43.2	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	88.8	89.5	87.7	87.0	--	70.0	71.3	68.9	67.4	--
Nondurable goods	424	2,006.4	2,018.9	2,023.3	2,021.0	2,033.2	1,615.4	1,625.4	1,636.9	1,631.6	--
Paper and paper products	4241	149.3	150.1	153.8	155.0	--	121.0	121.9	124.7	126.5	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	84.5	84.9	87.4	88.0	--	69.3	68.9	72.0	72.9	--
Industrial paper	42413	64.8	65.2	66.4	67.0	--	51.7	53.0	52.7	53.6	--
Druggists' goods	4242	211.8	213.0	209.7	210.3	--	164.0	164.8	163.3	164.3	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	148.3	149.0	146.8	146.0	--	111.7	112.0	112.5	111.1	--
Men's and boys' clothing	42432	30.2	31.1	31.3	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's and children's clothing	42433	64.6	65.0	62.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	694.0	699.6	710.7	707.1	--	577.7	583.0	593.6	587.8	--
General line grocery	42441	215.9	218.9	221.1	222.0	--	182.6	186.5	188.2	188.5	--
Packaged frozen food	42442	28.8	29.0	29.1	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	74.4	75.6	78.2	77.3	--	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.5	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	70.7	70.7	69.8	68.3	--	57.3	57.6	57.0	55.2	--
Grains and field beans	42451	40.6	40.9	39.2	39.1	--	32.0	32.5	30.8	30.8	--
Chemicals	4246	130.0	129.7	130.7	130.0	--	104.8	103.9	102.9	100.3	--
Other chemicals	42469	106.0	105.5	105.4	104.7	--	85.2	83.9	82.1	79.8	--
Petroleum	4247	101.1	101.2	99.9	100.1	--	84.0	83.8	81.4	82.2	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	147.6	148.0	152.4	153.1	--	120.0	120.3	126.0	127.2	--
Beer and ale	42481	87.2	87.4	88.6	88.5	--	71.4	71.7	73.0	73.4	--
Wine and spirits	42482	60.4	60.6	63.8	64.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	353.6	357.6	349.5	351.1	--	274.9	278.1	275.5	277.0	--
Farm supplies	42491	104.4	107.1	101.0	101.2	--	82.3	85.2	79.8	80.3	--
Books and periodicals	42492	56.9	55.9	54.8	54.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery stock and florists' supplies	42493	50.9	52.2	50.0	53.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tobacco and tobacco products	42494	27.9	27.8	26.1	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	113.5	114.6	117.6	116.3	--	86.2	86.6	89.7	88.2	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	763.9	772.2	791.2	793.0	797.8	588.5	592.8	608.1	610.3	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	57.2	56.4	53.4	53.8	--	43.5	43.9	38.1	37.9	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	706.7	715.8	737.8	739.2	--	545.0	548.9	570.0	572.4	--
Retail trade	44,45	15,062.0	15,145.0	15,246.9	15,077.9	15,197.4	12,829.3	12,911.0	13,045.2	12,879.7	13,001.4

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	1,887.1	1,897.6	1,880.4	1,884.0	1,892.8	1,556.0	1,562.0	1,551.3	1,557.7	--
Automobile dealers	4411	1,240.7	1,242.1	1,232.0	1,234.0	1,238.4	1,035.3	1,034.2	1,024.4	1,028.6	--
New car dealers	44111	1,114.9	1,115.1	1,106.8	1,109.5	--	937.7	936.3	929.0	932.8	--
Used car dealers	44112	125.8	127.0	125.2	124.5	--	97.6	97.9	95.4	95.8	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	162.3	166.3	163.6	165.2	--	131.2	133.3	132.5	134.0	--
Recreational vehicle dealers	44121	38.6	40.5	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	123.7	125.8	125.5	126.8	--	98.2	99.2	99.9	101.2	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	484.1	489.2	484.8	484.8	--	389.5	394.5	394.4	395.1	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	323.5	326.2	322.7	323.8	--	261.8	264.8	264.2	265.7	--
Tire dealers	44132	160.6	163.0	162.1	161.0	--	127.7	129.7	130.2	129.4	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	580.6	580.3	591.5	581.7	579.2	467.5	470.1	484.3	477.1	--
Furniture stores	4421	299.1	300.1	294.9	295.5	--	246.3	248.7	244.3	244.4	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	281.5	280.2	296.6	286.2	--	221.2	221.4	240.0	232.7	--
Floor covering stores	44221	100.1	100.8	100.0	101.3	--	77.9	78.7	77.1	78.8	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	181.4	179.4	196.6	184.9	--	143.3	142.7	162.9	153.9	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	541.8	541.4	540.1	536.8	539.2	432.6	433.8	434.9	431.6	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	380.2	379.3	382.6	379.2	--	313.7	313.1	315.3	310.5	--
Household appliance stores	443111	72.7	72.7	74.2	73.6	--	55.7	56.1	58.6	56.9	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	307.5	306.6	308.4	305.6	--	258.0	257.0	256.7	253.6	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	161.6	162.1	157.5	157.6	--	118.9	120.7	119.6	121.1	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	1,259.7	1,302.2	1,253.9	1,263.6	1,290.5	1,041.6	1,077.2	1,035.6	1,046.2	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	1,135.4	1,167.4	1,131.2	1,137.5	--	943.7	968.6	938.2	946.4	--
Home centers	44411	640.6	668.5	635.2	643.9	--	537.2	559.5	532.4	542.9	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	41.8	41.4	38.7	37.9	--	32.5	32.2	28.3	28.1	--
Hardware stores	44413	156.3	157.0	154.6	152.8	--	128.0	128.6	127.1	125.9	--
Other building material dealers	44419	296.7	300.5	302.7	302.9	--	246.0	248.3	250.4	249.5	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	124.3	134.8	122.7	126.1	--	97.9	108.6	97.4	99.8	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.3	31.9	32.2	32.7	--	22.7	24.6	25.1	25.2	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	93.0	102.9	90.5	93.4	--	75.2	84.0	72.3	74.6	--
Food and beverage stores	445	2,789.1	2,789.2	2,827.1	2,821.4	2,827.7	2,461.8	2,462.1	2,495.3	2,487.5	--
Grocery stores	4451	2,432.9	2,434.0	2,469.6	2,463.4	--	2,166.4	2,166.8	2,198.4	2,191.2	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	2,292.1	2,293.7	2,330.1	2,323.7	--	2,049.7	2,050.7	2,082.9	2,075.5	--
Convenience stores	44512	140.8	140.3	139.5	139.7	--	116.7	116.1	115.5	115.7	--
Specialty food stores	4452	223.0	221.7	220.9	220.6	--	189.4	188.3	187.7	186.2	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	59.5	60.0	60.7	59.9	--	48.7	49.4	49.0	47.6	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	38.3	38.9	39.3	39.1	--	32.7	33.0	33.8	33.4	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	125.2	122.8	120.9	121.6	--	108.0	105.9	104.9	105.2	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	133.2	133.5	136.6	137.4	--	106.0	107.0	109.2	110.1	--
Health and personal care stores	446	948.2	950.4	963.5	962.6	962.1	773.1	773.2	782.7	780.7	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	696.1	698.0	712.2	711.3	--	573.4	574.4	586.1	585.1	--
Cosmetic and beauty supply stores	44612	92.7	93.6	89.4	88.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Optical goods stores	44613	62.4	62.9	61.9	62.2	--	48.9	49.2	48.8	49.0	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	97.0	95.9	100.0	101.1	--	75.2	73.9	76.5	77.1	--
Food (health) supplement stores	446191	45.0	43.7	43.5	43.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	52.0	52.2	56.5	57.2	--	42.3	42.2	44.8	45.3	--
Gasoline stations	447	857.4	854.5	843.7	841.2	844.9	727.5	727.1	721.0	718.1	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	740.5	739.3	730.1	728.4	--	628.4	630.1	626.3	624.4	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	116.9	115.2	113.6	112.8	--	99.1	97.0	94.7	93.7	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	1,385.8	1,384.3	1,452.8	1,389.0	1,394.3	1,129.6	1,128.0	1,207.3	1,148.1	--
Clothing stores	4481	1,040.5	1,039.3	1,095.0	1,046.2	--	858.0	855.7	916.6	869.4	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	75.7	76.2	77.7	74.4	--	60.2	60.4	63.6	60.9	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	257.1	256.4	268.4	255.9	--	200.2	199.7	212.2	200.8	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Children's and infants' clothing stores	44813	66.0	65.4	78.6	69.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	484.3	482.9	504.1	487.0	--	416.0	413.4	439.2	422.0	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	44.6	44.7	48.9	46.1	--	34.8	34.9	40.0	37.4	--
Other clothing stores	44819	112.8	113.7	117.3	113.6	--	88.2	89.2	93.1	88.7	--
Shoe stores	4482	177.6	177.5	187.4	177.5	--	140.6	141.2	152.9	143.8	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	167.7	167.5	170.4	165.3	--	131.0	131.1	137.8	134.9	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	641.4	635.9	671.1	646.2	646.7	532.4	526.9	561.6	535.6	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	443.9	446.2	474.5	456.0	--	366.0	368.5	395.1	375.8	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	221.4	223.2	234.2	225.0	--	181.7	183.3	197.3	187.8	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	133.0	132.3	156.3	146.2	--	109.2	109.0	127.6	117.2	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	54.4	55.5	51.4	52.6	--	46.9	47.5	42.6	44.0	--
Musical instrument and supplies stores	45114	35.1	35.2	32.6	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	197.5	189.7	196.6	190.2	--	166.4	158.4	166.5	159.8	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	152.4	146.6	158.8	156.3	--	128.5	122.5	134.4	131.7	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	45.1	43.1	37.8	33.9	--	37.9	35.9	32.1	28.1	--
General merchandise stores	452	2,867.5	2,915.0	2,914.2	2,849.2	2,925.3	2,643.7	2,691.2	2,697.1	2,629.7	--
Department stores	4521	1,521.0	1,530.8	1,578.1	1,519.8	1,539.1	--	--	--	--	--
Department stores, except discount	452111	647.2	638.6	687.5	656.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Discount department stores	452112	873.8	892.2	890.6	863.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other general merchandise stores	4529	1,346.5	1,384.2	1,336.1	1,329.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehouse clubs and supercenters	45291	1,035.6	1,072.0	1,014.8	1,012.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other general merchandise stores	45299	310.9	312.2	321.3	317.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	878.5	873.0	865.3	868.3	862.6	716.8	713.3	703.5	707.6	--
Florists	4531	100.4	96.9	91.2	100.8	--	85.2	81.8	77.0	87.1	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	376.6	372.2	376.5	370.5	--	306.6	303.6	304.6	300.3	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	176.3	175.0	183.9	182.9	--	143.5	142.1	147.2	146.3	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	200.3	197.2	192.6	187.6	--	163.1	161.5	157.4	154.0	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	111.5	112.3	112.2	113.5	--	93.1	94.0	95.2	96.5	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	290.0	291.6	285.4	283.5	--	231.9	233.9	226.7	223.7	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	91.1	91.9	93.9	94.7	--	77.4	77.9	80.3	80.5	--
Art dealers	45392	24.1	23.8	24.0	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufactured and mobile home dealers	45393	23.9	24.3	22.1	21.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	150.9	151.6	145.4	142.9	--	117.2	118.5	109.2	106.6	--
Nonstore retailers	454	424.9	421.2	443.3	433.9	432.1	346.7	346.1	370.6	359.8	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	230.0	226.7	252.2	244.4	--	186.4	185.7	212.3	204.2	--
Electronic shopping and electronic auctions	454111,2	71.3	71.2	78.9	78.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	158.7	155.5	173.3	166.1	--	133.7	132.5	149.9	141.7	--
Vending machine operators	4542	50.8	49.8	45.8	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	144.1	144.7	145.3	143.3	--	118.7	119.1	120.6	117.9	--
Fuel dealers	45431	92.7	93.3	90.7	89.3	--	77.0	77.5	75.2	73.2	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	49.8	49.8	47.0	46.0	--	40.7	40.8	39.1	37.7	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	42.9	43.5	43.7	43.3	--	36.3	36.7	36.1	35.5	--
Other direct selling establishments	45439	51.4	51.4	54.6	54.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	4,379.9	4,393.7	4,486.5	4,464.2	4,482.3	3,795.4	3,815.6	3,884.1	3,865.4	3,878.2
Air transportation	481	482.0	483.3	486.2	478.9	487.5	--	--	--	--	--
Scheduled air transportation	4811	439.1	439.3	439.4	432.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonscheduled air transportation	4812	42.9	44.0	46.8	46.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rail transportation	482	223.5	223.7	225.4	222.5	223.8	--	--	--	--	--
Water transportation	483	59.6	60.1	65.2	65.4	64.8	--	--	--	--	--
Sea, coastal, and Great Lakes transportation	4831	37.3	38.1	42.0	42.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	1,387.4	1,397.5	1,432.0	1,422.1	1,430.9	1,208.4	1,221.1	1,255.1	1,246.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing-Continued											
General freight trucking	4841	980.6	987.3	1,005.8	999.5	--	864.7	872.9	889.6	883.7	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	228.2	229.8	232.2	231.9	--	197.4	198.9	200.1	199.6	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	752.4	757.5	773.6	767.6	--	667.3	674.0	689.5	684.1	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	526.9	531.7	539.2	536.2	--	470.9	477.0	485.5	483.4	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	225.5	225.8	234.4	231.4	--	196.4	197.0	204.0	200.7	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	406.8	410.2	426.2	422.6	--	343.7	348.2	365.5	362.3	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	97.5	97.0	99.3	96.5	--	80.4	79.8	81.8	79.4	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	193.1	196.1	203.4	201.4	--	163.8	167.6	174.4	172.5	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	116.2	117.1	123.5	124.7	--	99.5	100.8	109.3	110.4	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	411.2	411.4	403.3	407.3	404.4	377.0	375.8	369.2	372.1	--
Urban transit systems	4851	41.0	40.6	38.8	38.9	--	37.6	37.1	35.2	35.6	--
Interurban and rural bus transportation	4852	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi and limousine service	4853	68.9	69.8	71.8	72.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Taxi service	48531	31.3	31.4	31.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limousine service	48532	37.6	38.4	40.3	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	185.2	185.8	182.3	181.9	--	173.8	172.4	172.5	171.8	--
Charter bus industry	4855	30.5	30.9	27.2	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	65.9	64.9	64.0	66.1	--	59.8	58.9	56.7	58.3	--
Pipeline transportation	486	38.0	38.3	40.5	40.7	39.8	30.1	30.3	32.7	33.2	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	19.6	21.3	21.3	20.5	22.0	15.5	17.1	16.8	16.0	--
Support activities for transportation	488	566.5	564.7	572.6	576.1	577.6	472.7	472.1	474.6	477.3	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	155.6	155.0	154.9	156.2	--	134.7	134.8	134.9	135.1	--
Airport operations	48811	66.7	66.6	66.1	66.5	--	59.1	59.1	58.0	58.5	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	98.7	98.9	99.5	99.0	--	88.2	88.8	87.1	86.7	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	23.0	23.0	23.8	23.3	--	21.5	21.5	22.3	21.7	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	46.5	46.0	46.0	45.9	--	44.8	44.3	42.2	42.0	--
Navigational services and other water transportation support activities	48833,9	29.2	29.9	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for road transportation	4884	80.9	78.9	80.1	80.5	--	67.0	65.4	65.9	66.4	--
Motor vehicle towing	48841	49.1	48.1	47.2	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	179.8	180.1	181.4	183.1	--	138.7	138.5	137.8	139.8	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	51.5	51.8	56.7	57.3	--	44.1	44.6	48.9	49.3	--
Couriers and messengers	492	571.2	570.8	590.9	584.8	584.4	494.3	489.2	498.6	494.1	--
Couriers	4921	521.5	521.5	538.0	531.3	--	453.6	448.8	456.2	451.7	--
Local messengers and local delivery	4922	49.7	49.3	52.9	53.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	620.9	622.6	649.1	645.9	647.1	536.2	544.2	565.8	562.0	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	523.8	525.8	545.2	542.4	--	452.8	460.4	476.2	473.6	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	45.6	46.0	48.9	48.0	--	39.2	40.3	42.9	42.3	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	51.5	50.8	55.0	55.5	--	44.2	43.5	46.7	46.1	--
Utilities	22	547.1	546.0	546.8	546.5	548.8	441.4	440.0	439.8	438.7	440.2
Power generation and supply	2211	395.8	394.6	396.4	396.9	--	311.9	311.1	316.1	316.2	--
Electric power generation	22111	237.7	237.1	238.9	239.5	--	181.1	180.8	185.9	186.4	--
Hydroelectric power generation	221111	40.0	39.5	40.8	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	135.4	134.8	137.0	137.2	--	100.1	99.7	101.8	101.8	--
Nuclear and other electric power generation	221113,9	62.3	62.8	61.1	61.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	158.1	157.5	157.5	157.4	--	130.8	130.3	130.2	129.8	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	25.8	25.7	25.5	25.7	--	21.3	21.1	20.5	20.4	--
Electric power distribution	221122	132.3	131.8	132.0	131.7	--	109.5	109.2	109.7	109.4	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	106.9	106.6	105.4	104.8	--	94.3	93.4	88.1	87.2	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	44.4	44.8	45.0	44.8	--	35.2	35.5	35.6	35.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Information		3,042	3,048	3,053	3,075	3,073	2,393	2,402	2,410	2,428	2,425
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	902.8	903.3	903.3	907.5	906.0	679.6	682.8	698.3	703.6	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	662.1	662.9	656.5	659.9	--	491.3	495.0	505.0	510.4	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	365.7	365.5	356.1	356.8	--	271.3	274.1	278.6	280.2	--
Periodical publishers	51112	142.6	143.1	145.3	146.4	--	103.2	103.1	108.7	110.7	--
Book publishers	51113	82.0	82.6	81.9	81.9	--	61.1	62.0	60.8	60.5	--
Directory and mailing list publishers	51114	44.7	44.5	46.5	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other publishers	51119	27.1	27.2	26.7	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	240.7	240.4	246.8	247.6	--	188.3	187.8	193.3	193.2	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	373.3	376.8	369.6	375.0	380.2	295.0	295.9	278.5	283.3	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	353.0	356.1	350.4	356.0	--	281.6	283.0	266.3	271.2	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	195.9	198.3	189.1	196.6	--	144.0	145.1	126.2	131.7	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	128.6	129.4	134.6	132.4	--	115.2	115.5	119.8	119.1	--
Miscellaneous motion picture and video industries	51212,9	28.5	28.4	26.7	27.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sound recording industries	5122	20.3	20.7	19.2	19.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	327.2	327.6	334.2	336.4	335.0	255.0	254.6	257.3	260.1	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	237.6	238.0	244.7	245.9	--	191.8	191.6	194.7	196.1	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	110.9	111.5	114.4	115.6	--	91.0	91.1	93.6	95.6	--
Television broadcasting	51512	126.7	126.5	130.3	130.3	--	100.8	100.5	101.1	100.5	--
Cable and other subscription programming	5152	89.6	89.6	89.5	90.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Internet publishing and broadcasting	516	33.7	33.5	36.8	37.9	38.8	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	974.8	971.5	973.9	979.4	970.5	800.3	801.0	799.4	801.5	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	487.1	484.2	462.3	462.1	--	403.2	402.3	385.2	383.9	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	197.0	197.0	204.9	205.3	--	160.5	160.1	159.6	159.4	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	179.2	179.5	188.4	189.3	--	145.9	145.7	146.7	147.2	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	129.2	127.0	129.1	131.9	--	104.4	105.1	109.1	109.8	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	138.2	140.1	156.6	158.9	--	113.4	114.5	129.2	132.2	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	379.3	384.5	383.1	387.0	390.4	295.6	300.2	304.6	307.3	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	117.3	118.7	125.9	127.2	--	89.3	90.4	96.9	97.2	--
Data processing and related services	5182	262.0	265.8	257.2	259.8	--	206.3	209.8	207.7	210.1	--
Other information services	519	50.7	50.7	51.8	51.6	52.2	41.5	41.1	42.0	41.9	--
Financial activities ²		8,250	8,282	8,383	8,404	8,415	6,176	6,210	6,351	6,368	6,378
Finance and insurance	52	6,126.3	6,153.0	6,220.9	6,243.2	6,247.6	4,520.0	4,547.7	4,659.5	4,672.5	--
Monetary authorities - central bank	521	21.1	21.1	21.7	21.9	22.1	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	2,910.8	2,920.9	2,952.8	2,963.4	2,961.1	2,108.3	2,118.2	2,171.2	2,176.5	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	1,785.5	1,791.6	1,823.3	1,823.9	1,825.6	1,278.9	1,286.1	1,320.3	1,320.1	--
Commercial banking	52211	1,303.8	1,310.8	1,336.0	1,335.7	1,337.5	911.1	919.2	952.5	952.4	--
Savings institutions	52212	241.5	241.6	239.1	240.0	--	178.6	178.3	172.3	172.3	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	240.2	239.2	248.2	248.2	--	189.2	188.6	195.5	195.4	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	780.8	783.4	783.1	788.4	--	576.9	579.4	594.0	593.3	--
Credit card issuing	52221	116.8	118.0	114.2	115.1	--	74.3	74.0	78.0	79.8	--
Sales financing	52222	108.2	110.1	111.5	113.2	--	74.6	76.4	77.5	78.2	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	555.8	555.3	557.4	560.1	--	428.0	429.0	438.5	435.3	--
Consumer lending	522291	118.3	117.8	124.7	126.2	--	85.9	86.4	93.1	94.1	--
Real estate credit	522292	357.5	356.9	349.1	349.4	--	284.6	285.3	287.8	283.0	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	80.0	80.6	83.6	84.5	--	57.5	57.3	57.6	58.2	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	344.5	345.9	346.4	351.1	--	252.5	252.7	256.9	263.1	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	147.0	146.4	139.2	141.9	--	115.4	114.7	109.0	112.6	--
Financial transaction processing and clearing	52232	98.9	99.2	103.3	105.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	98.6	100.3	103.9	103.8	--	65.8	68.1	75.6	76.4	--
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	804.7	808.6	828.8	832.5	834.0	528.2	534.8	569.7	571.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities brokerage	52312	295.3	297.1	298.9	298.8	--	177.8	182.4	190.6	190.9	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	502.2	504.2	514.4	515.8	--	322.2	327.4	351.3	351.2	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	302.5	304.4	314.4	316.7	--	206.0	207.4	218.4	220.0	--
Miscellaneous intermediation	52391	24.3	23.6	23.3	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	117.3	118.2	123.5	123.4	--	84.1	85.2	89.1	88.3	--
Investment advice	52393	118.8	119.3	126.3	128.2	--	83.8	83.8	91.8	92.9	--
All other financial investment activities	52399	42.1	43.3	41.3	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	2,299.0	2,310.8	2,323.2	2,330.3	2,334.8	1,800.1	1,809.6	1,831.3	1,836.8	--
Insurance carriers	5241	1,414.9	1,423.3	1,436.1	1,436.9	--	1,116.0	1,121.9	1,133.2	1,134.3	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	788.8	795.2	806.5	807.3	--	613.0	617.3	628.1	628.6	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	361.0	366.5	371.2	370.2	--	259.9	264.1	273.5	273.6	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	427.8	428.7	435.3	437.1	--	353.1	353.2	354.6	355.0	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	598.2	600.0	600.3	600.3	--	486.6	488.1	488.4	489.0	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	491.6	492.7	496.5	497.9	--	405.1	404.9	407.5	409.4	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	106.6	107.3	103.8	102.4	--	81.5	83.2	80.9	79.6	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	27.9	28.1	29.3	29.3	--	16.4	16.5	16.7	16.7	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	884.1	887.5	887.1	893.4	--	684.1	687.7	698.1	702.5	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	655.2	658.4	664.6	669.4	--	501.1	504.5	518.9	521.9	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	228.9	229.1	222.5	224.0	--	183.0	183.2	179.2	180.6	--
Claims adjusting	524291	53.3	53.8	49.7	50.1	--	41.9	42.6	39.7	40.2	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	125.4	124.5	124.0	124.7	--	103.4	102.4	103.1	103.4	--
All other insurance-related activities	524298	50.2	50.8	48.8	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	90.7	91.6	94.4	95.1	95.6	68.0	69.5	70.6	70.8	--
Insurance and employee benefit funds	5251	47.1	47.6	48.5	48.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	43.6	44.0	45.9	46.5	--	29.0	30.1	30.3	30.2	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	2,124.0	2,129.0	2,162.3	2,160.3	2,167.2	1,656.2	1,661.8	1,691.9	1,695.9	--
Real estate	531	1,469.9	1,470.7	1,492.0	1,492.0	1,502.2	1,136.5	1,138.7	1,156.5	1,158.8	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	592.5	589.2	583.8	586.2	--	476.7	475.0	470.3	474.8	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	365.6	364.0	357.8	359.1	--	298.2	295.9	290.3	292.2	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	147.1	145.3	145.3	145.8	--	116.7	115.5	115.7	117.3	--
Miniwarehouse and self-storage unit operators	53113	40.3	40.4	42.3	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	39.5	39.5	38.4	38.9	--	30.3	31.6	29.0	29.5	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	368.7	370.4	381.6	381.0	--	270.6	271.5	280.3	279.8	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	508.7	511.1	526.6	524.8	--	389.2	392.2	405.9	404.2	--
Real estate property managers	53131	425.9	428.1	441.8	441.0	--	327.9	330.5	343.8	342.2	--
Residential property managers	531311	303.5	304.4	312.1	312.5	--	234.8	236.8	246.4	246.5	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	122.4	123.7	129.7	128.5	--	93.1	93.7	97.4	95.7	--
Offices of real estate appraisers	53132	42.0	42.2	41.1	40.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other activities related to real estate	53139	40.8	40.8	43.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	627.1	631.0	639.8	637.6	634.4	499.4	502.5	513.1	514.9	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	196.3	196.7	196.7	196.3	--	161.1	162.3	159.1	158.7	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	136.8	137.4	138.1	137.0	--	111.7	112.1	110.6	109.5	--
Truck, trailer, and RV rental and leasing	53212	59.5	59.3	58.6	59.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	263.4	264.4	257.5	256.7	--	202.6	202.4	204.6	206.7	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	134.4	132.6	121.9	119.9	--	103.8	102.0	98.0	99.2	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	129.0	131.8	135.6	136.8	--	98.8	100.4	106.6	107.5	--
Home health equipment rental	532291	39.4	39.1	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	53.0	53.8	58.1	56.3	--	42.5	43.3	47.5	46.6	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	114.4	116.1	127.5	128.3	--	93.2	94.5	101.9	102.9	--
Heavy machinery rental and leasing	53241	62.7	63.5	68.3	69.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment and other machinery rental and leasing	53242,9	51.7	52.6	59.2	58.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ...	533	27.0	27.3	30.5	30.7	30.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		17,034	17,225	17,408	17,504	17,611	13,968	14,126	14,302	14,379	14,485
Professional and technical services	54	7,330.8	7,369.4	7,533.0	7,614.7	7,618.8	5,687.9	5,724.9	5,905.2	5,971.6	--
Legal services	5411	1,162.7	1,167.6	1,166.9	1,170.0	1,172.3	891.7	897.9	901.2	902.3	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	1,069.0	1,072.8	1,072.5	1,074.2	--	817.9	823.0	827.8	828.0	--
Other legal services	54119	93.7	94.8	94.4	95.8	--	73.8	74.9	73.4	74.3	--
Title abstract and settlement offices	541191	78.0	78.9	77.9	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	1,005.5	996.4	1,017.1	1,068.2	1,041.8	803.4	793.8	816.8	860.8	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	414.9	418.3	413.2	431.6	--	313.8	317.9	309.3	328.9	--
Tax preparation services	541213	203.7	184.4	204.2	223.5	--	184.8	166.6	186.5	198.9	--
Payroll services	541214	143.4	148.1	154.7	160.4	--	109.4	112.9	125.3	130.4	--
Other accounting services	541219	243.5	245.6	245.0	252.7	--	195.4	196.4	195.7	202.6	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	1,333.2	1,348.5	1,394.2	1,397.6	1,405.0	1,049.6	1,061.2	1,096.4	1,098.3	--
Architectural services	54131	199.3	199.9	210.8	213.4	--	153.4	153.2	164.9	167.2	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	37.2	39.9	46.4	47.6	--	29.2	32.1	38.0	39.0	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	856.7	865.8	892.0	893.2	--	685.1	691.4	711.0	710.9	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	96.2	98.7	99.3	98.6	--	79.3	82.2	82.5	82.1	--
Testing laboratories	54138	143.8	144.2	145.7	144.8	--	102.6	102.3	100.0	99.1	--
Specialized design services	5414	134.5	135.2	132.7	135.1	--	104.0	105.1	103.6	104.9	--
Interior design services	54141	42.0	40.8	39.2	38.7	--	31.4	30.5	30.5	29.4	--
Graphic design services	54143	69.3	70.0	67.7	69.6	--	55.1	56.2	54.0	55.7	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	1,246.8	1,252.2	1,298.6	1,307.0	1,314.5	991.0	998.9	1,040.4	1,048.0	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	547.1	550.6	578.3	582.0	--	432.9	438.2	460.6	463.5	--
Computer systems design services	541512	541.1	542.3	553.2	556.9	--	429.9	432.3	444.5	448.0	--
Computer facilities management services	541513	55.8	55.7	60.4	60.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	102.8	103.6	106.7	107.6	--	81.7	82.1	83.5	84.5	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	890.1	900.4	947.0	957.7	967.1	652.3	661.2	723.5	733.6	--
Management consulting services	54161	716.2	725.1	751.6	758.9	--	523.5	531.6	575.1	582.9	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	320.1	325.2	337.5	339.2	--	221.2	227.0	255.9	258.9	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	111.3	112.4	109.4	111.8	--	87.3	88.3	85.0	85.8	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	124.3	125.8	133.4	133.7	--	95.0	95.6	102.9	104.1	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	76.8	77.0	81.1	82.1	--	56.6	56.4	62.1	63.1	--
Other management consulting services	541618	83.7	84.7	90.2	92.1	--	63.4	64.3	69.2	71.0	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	71.7	71.7	77.3	76.6	--	52.4	52.5	59.0	58.9	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	102.2	103.6	118.1	122.2	--	76.4	77.1	89.4	91.8	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	583.7	587.7	598.0	598.1	--	426.8	429.1	437.7	437.6	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	520.2	523.7	535.0	535.0	--	380.2	381.9	391.9	391.2	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	63.5	64.0	63.0	63.1	--	46.6	47.2	45.8	46.4	--
Advertising and related services	5418	450.8	450.8	455.3	461.1	--	344.5	345.0	354.5	359.1	--
Advertising agencies	54181	173.0	175.3	181.9	183.4	--	122.7	124.7	135.5	136.8	--
Public relations agencies	54182	46.6	46.9	47.0	48.1	--	34.1	34.6	35.9	36.0	--
Media buying agencies and media representatives	54183,4	42.3	41.6	42.1	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	70.8	69.6	69.1	68.8	--	57.7	57.0	56.5	55.3	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	85.0	83.2	83.3	85.0	--	71.3	69.7	68.1	70.1	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	523.5	530.6	523.2	519.9	--	424.6	432.7	431.1	427.0	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	108.7	109.2	103.0	102.1	--	88.9	89.2	85.5	84.5	--
Photographic services	54192	78.5	80.5	68.4	68.9	--	63.1	65.5	56.9	56.6	--
Veterinary services	54194	269.8	273.0	279.1	275.3	--	221.1	225.1	230.4	227.1	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	66.5	67.9	72.7	73.6	--	51.5	52.9	58.3	58.8	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	1,780.7	1,787.5	1,821.6	1,819.2	1,825.1	1,252.4	1,256.2	1,271.0	1,270.3	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Education and health services—Continued											
Management training	61143	42.6	43.4	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Technical and trade schools	6115	104.5	105.1	103.0	102.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other schools and instruction	6116	263.0	264.7	277.1	287.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fine arts schools	61161	65.3	66.5	68.9	70.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sports and recreation instruction	61162	64.8	64.3	67.6	68.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous schools and instruction	61163,9	132.9	133.9	140.6	148.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Educational support services	6117	83.9	85.2	85.5	88.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health care and social assistance	62	14,749.4	14,810.4	15,105.0	15,145.1	15,214.4	12,905.6	12,967.5	13,233.7	13,258.8	--
Health care	621,2,3	12,449.0	12,493.4	12,767.3	12,794.0	12,844.7	10,916.6	10,964.0	11,211.7	11,227.6	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	5,206.6	5,234.6	5,356.2	5,376.5	5,402.7	4,387.2	4,419.4	4,521.4	4,533.0	--
Offices of physicians	6211	2,120.9	2,126.7	2,182.3	2,189.2	2,200.5	1,720.9	1,730.8	1,776.6	1,779.9	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	2,077.0	2,083.3	2,138.9	2,144.9	--	1,686.6	1,696.9	1,742.7	1,745.7	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	43.9	43.4	43.4	44.3	--	34.3	33.9	33.9	34.2	--
Offices of dentists	6212	778.3	781.0	787.2	790.8	--	659.8	661.6	667.2	669.5	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	565.7	567.8	577.0	580.6	--	455.9	459.3	474.4	474.5	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	115.8	114.3	116.0	115.6	--	87.6	86.7	88.8	87.6	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	96.3	97.9	98.9	99.2	--	76.0	77.2	78.2	78.9	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	54.2	54.1	55.4	56.2	--	43.2	43.0	46.1	45.7	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	219.6	221.1	225.9	227.7	--	184.1	186.3	193.4	194.4	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	79.8	80.4	80.8	81.9	--	65.0	66.1	67.9	67.9	--
Offices of podiatrists	621391	33.7	33.9	32.2	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of miscellaneous health practitioners	621399	46.1	46.5	48.6	49.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	484.9	488.4	493.0	496.2	495.8	410.9	413.8	416.8	420.5	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	156.8	158.0	155.8	156.8	--	134.7	136.3	134.9	135.7	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	328.1	330.4	337.2	339.4	--	276.2	277.5	281.9	284.8	--
HMO medical centers	621491	74.0	74.3	78.2	78.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Kidney dialysis centers	621492	75.7	76.5	74.1	74.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freestanding emergency medical centers	621493	74.1	74.9	78.0	78.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	104.3	104.7	106.9	108.6	--	85.1	85.2	88.8	90.4	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	200.9	201.0	202.2	201.7	--	174.8	176.2	177.7	177.2	--
Medical laboratories	621511	139.4	139.3	139.3	138.9	--	119.9	121.4	122.3	121.8	--
Diagnostic imaging centers	621512	61.5	61.7	62.9	62.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	845.1	855.9	892.4	896.7	905.8	778.7	788.1	812.5	815.8	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	210.8	213.8	222.1	221.3	--	186.2	189.6	196.2	195.6	--
Ambulance services	62191	125.0	127.1	134.4	133.5	--	114.1	116.7	122.5	121.8	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	85.8	86.7	87.7	87.8	--	72.1	72.9	73.7	73.8	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	58.4	58.3	59.8	59.9	--	50.1	50.1	52.0	52.2	--
Miscellaneous ambulatory health care services	621999	27.4	28.4	27.9	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	4,379.2	4,390.3	4,472.1	4,473.2	4,486.3	4,000.7	4,015.4	4,095.7	4,095.3	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	4,121.6	4,131.5	4,209.1	4,208.0	--	3,775.5	3,787.9	3,857.8	3,855.4	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	97.0	97.9	99.0	99.1	--	87.2	88.2	90.0	89.8	--
Other hospitals	6223	160.6	160.9	164.0	166.1	--	138.0	139.3	147.9	150.1	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	2,863.2	2,868.5	2,939.0	2,944.3	2,955.7	2,528.7	2,529.2	2,594.6	2,599.3	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	1,567.4	1,571.4	1,594.6	1,597.6	1,604.1	1,401.1	1,403.4	1,424.9	1,428.0	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	502.6	503.0	523.9	527.3	--	433.3	434.2	455.2	456.8	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	339.9	340.4	353.7	355.6	--	294.9	295.7	308.2	308.7	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	162.7	162.6	170.2	171.7	--	138.4	138.5	147.0	148.1	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	628.7	630.1	653.3	652.5	--	560.2	560.8	582.3	581.6	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	316.0	317.1	325.7	324.6	--	284.4	285.3	295.7	294.6	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	312.7	313.0	327.6	327.9	--	275.8	275.5	286.6	287.0	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-12. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry—Continued

(In thousands)

Industry	2002 Naics code	All Employees					Production Workers ¹				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Social advocacy organizations	8133	178.5	179.3	183.0	184.1	--	142.9	143.6	148.4	148.0	--
Human rights organizations	813311	43.3	43.9	43.5	43.7	--	33.6	34.0	34.9	34.9	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	135.2	135.4	139.5	140.4	--	109.3	109.6	113.5	113.1	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	402.5	405.6	400.6	410.5	--	338.4	343.0	343.3	352.0	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	485.8	494.4	486.0	491.3	--	365.7	373.3	367.8	371.7	--
Business associations	81391	126.3	128.2	125.9	127.2	--	92.1	92.5	90.6	92.3	--
Professional organizations	81392	70.6	71.0	69.8	69.8	--	49.7	50.1	50.3	50.4	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	131.6	134.8	129.8	131.3	--	93.9	97.6	95.9	97.7	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	157.3	160.4	160.5	163.0	--	130.0	133.1	131.0	131.3	--
Government		22,194	22,307	22,018	22,487	22,599	--	--	--	--	--
Federal		2,711.0	2,715.0	2,696.0	2,698.0	2,705.0	--	--	--	--	--
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service		1,943.1	1,947.3	1,932.0	1,935.6	1,943.1	--	--	--	--	--
Federal hospitals		249.1	249.5	256.3	256.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Department of Defense		489.6	489.9	488.8	487.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
U.S. Postal Service ³		768.0	767.7	764.1	762.2	761.8	--	--	--	--	--
Other Federal government		1,178.2	1,181.7	1,162.4	1,167.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government		5,166.0	5,202.0	5,012.0	5,249.0	5,282.0	--	--	--	--	--
State government education		2,402.4	2,431.5	2,223.9	2,452.0	2,474.7	--	--	--	--	--
State government, excluding education		2,763.2	2,770.9	2,787.9	2,797.2	2,807.7	--	--	--	--	--
State hospitals		356.9	357.8	367.7	368.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
State government general administration		1,858.5	1,865.0	1,874.2	1,880.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other State government		547.8	548.1	546.0	548.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government		14,317.0	14,390.0	14,310.0	14,540.0	14,612.0	--	--	--	--	--
Local government education		8,212.5	8,255.1	8,132.9	8,344.1	8,393.2	--	--	--	--	--
Local government, excluding education		6,104.8	6,134.4	6,176.8	6,195.7	6,218.6	--	--	--	--	--
Local government utilities		236.4	237.0	238.8	238.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government transportation		254.2	255.7	257.3	258.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local hospitals		642.9	642.7	656.9	658.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Local government general administration		3,962.7	3,981.7	4,019.1	4,030.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other local government		1,008.6	1,017.3	1,004.7	1,009.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.

³ Includes rural mail carries.

^P = preliminary.

-- Data not available.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
WOMEN EMPLOYEES
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-13. Women employees on nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail

(In thousands)

Industry	Jan. 2006	Feb. 2006	Dec. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Total nonfarm	64,494	64,905	67,056	65,794	66,293
Total private	52,245	52,433	54,377	53,340	53,531
Goods-producing	5,050	5,054	5,107	5,044	5,049
Natural resources and mining ¹	78	78	85	85	87
Mining	71.1	71.5	78.5	78.7	80.3
Construction	911	919	947	928	933
Manufacturing	4,061	4,057	4,075	4,031	4,029
Durable goods	2,232	2,231	2,242	2,222	2,222
Nondurable goods	1,829	1,826	1,833	1,809	1,807
Service-providing	59,444	59,851	61,949	60,750	61,244
Private service-providing	47,195	47,379	49,270	48,296	48,482
Trade, transportation, and utilities	10,552	10,430	11,067	10,639	10,532
Wholesale trade	1,753.8	1,761.7	1,821.7	1,794.6	1,800.2
Retail trade	7,545.3	7,422.7	7,982.0	7,603.7	7,492.7
Transportation and warehousing	1,109.0	1,101.6	1,115.3	1,095.1	1,091.5
Utilities	143.6	143.7	147.5	145.8	147.1
Information	1,314	1,316	1,308	1,291	1,302
Financial activities	4,957	4,984	5,094	5,054	5,061
Finance and insurance	3,914.0	3,933.3	4,001.9	3,978.8	3,991.6
Real estate and rental and leasing	1,042.5	1,050.3	1,091.9	1,074.8	1,069.3
Professional and business services	7,595	7,650	7,992	7,868	7,921
Professional and technical services	3,471.4	3,518.0	3,577.6	3,618.6	3,667.8
Management of companies and enterprises	902.6	903.0	940.9	933.4	935.5
Administrative and waste services	3,220.7	3,228.5	3,473.0	3,316.2	3,317.6
Education and health services	13,540	13,707	14,090	13,933	14,101
Educational services	1,704.4	1,842.2	1,883.8	1,763.9	1,900.9
Health care and social assistance	11,835.4	11,864.8	12,206.3	12,168.6	12,200.1
Leisure and hospitality	6,474	6,516	6,902	6,716	6,759
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	795.6	808.3	868.7	837.0	851.6
Accommodations and food services	5,678.8	5,707.6	6,033.6	5,879.0	5,907.2
Other services	2,763	2,776	2,817	2,795	2,806
Government	12,249	12,472	12,679	12,454	12,762
Federal	1,176	1,184	1,198	1,188	1,191
State government	2,545	2,672	2,715	2,601	2,732
Local government	8,528	8,616	8,766	8,665	8,839

¹Includes other industries, not shown separately.

^P= preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels.

When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Alabama	1,956.1	1,980.9	1,991.9	13.1	12.8	12.8	106.2	109.5	110.8
Anniston-Oxford	51.2	51.7	51.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.8
Auburn-Opelika	52.7	54.1	54.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.8	2.8
Birmingham-Hoover	520.5	526.5	529.2	3.1	2.7	2.7	33.5	34.4	34.8
Decatur	56.7	57.7	57.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.9	3.9
Dothan	61.0	62.3	62.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.7	3.7
Florence-Muscle Shoals	55.8	57.5	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.5
Gadsden	38.3	38.5	38.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.8	1.8	1.8
Huntsville	199.6	203.5	204.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.6	7.6
Mobile	178.5	180.2	181.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.7	14.6
Montgomery	174.3	177.5	178.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.5	8.5	8.5
Tuscaloosa	94.7	96.8	97.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	9.1	9.1
Alaska	298.0	296.5	302.4	11.4	12.9	13.1	14.7	14.0	14.3
Anchorage	160.7	160.9	163.4	2.3	2.5	2.6	9.5	9.1	9.4
Fairbanks	36.1	35.5	36.3	1.0	.8	.9	2.1	1.9	1.9
Arizona	2,606.5	2,679.5	2,717.4	9.1	10.7	10.7	234.4	247.6	249.5
Flagstaff	61.9	62.0	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.4	3.4
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,862.2	1,926.1	1,951.4	2.4	2.9	3.0	176.1	187.4	189.0
Prescott	62.4	63.5	64.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	8.9	9.1
Tucson	378.3	383.4	392.0	1.5	1.7	1.7	26.7	28.1	28.5
Yuma	55.2	54.1	55.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.4	5.1	5.1
Arkansas	1,186.6	1,188.3	1,195.3	6.8	7.5	7.6	55.0	54.5	54.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	202.9	204.9	206.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.1	12.2
Fort Smith	121.6	122.7	123.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	8.0	8.1
Hot Springs	38.0	38.1	38.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.6
Jonesboro	48.2	48.8	49.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.9
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	336.4	340.1	342.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.7	18.2	18.3
Pine Bluff	39.8	39.2	39.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.0	2.0
California	14,881.0	15,040.4	15,133.1	23.4	24.8	24.9	916.0	910.6	914.4
Bakersfield	228.6	233.6	234.7	8.9	9.5	9.5	19.5	19.6	19.9
Chico	74.4	75.0	76.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.0	4.0
El Centro	44.2	45.5	45.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.9	1.9
Fresno	297.9	300.4	303.1	.2	.2	.2	22.6	22.5	22.5
Hanford-Corcoran	33.4	33.9	34.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.3	1.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,566.8	5,590.8	5,626.9	4.5	4.5	4.5	257.0	257.2	259.0
Madera	34.1	35.9	36.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.8	2.8
Merced	57.4	59.4	59.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.4	3.3
Modesto	156.7	157.4	157.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.3	12.8	12.9
Napa	60.5	62.1	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.0	5.2	5.3
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	294.9	297.7	299.6	1.0	1.1	1.1	20.4	20.3	20.3
Redding	64.0	64.6	65.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	4.9	5.2
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,256.4	1,285.0	1,293.7	1.4	1.3	1.3	128.6	125.0	127.1
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	891.7	903.0	905.4	.7	.8	.8	69.6	67.6	67.9
Salinas	126.5	126.7	128.1	.2	.2	.2	7.1	7.3	7.3
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,287.2	1,290.5	1,295.8	.4	.5	.5	91.8	86.7	85.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,979.1	2,009.5	2,019.6	1.3	1.6	1.6	112.0	113.9	113.5
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	880.0	898.8	901.4	.3	.2	.2	45.4	47.1	47.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	101.8	102.4	102.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.0	8.0	7.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	171.8	170.8	174.2	1.0	1.2	1.2	10.3	10.1	10.3
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	93.9	95.9	96.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	5.8	5.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	185.5	190.9	191.7	.2	.2	.2	14.0	14.9	14.8
Stockton	205.2	207.2	207.8	.2	.2	.2	16.2	15.0	15.1
Vallejo-Fairfield	128.0	130.2	131.0	.3	.3	.3	13.0	13.4	13.5
Visalia-Porterville	110.3	111.9	113.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.9	7.9
Yuba City	40.3	41.4	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.8
Colorado	2,235.1	2,268.3	2,280.3	19.1	22.5	22.8	158.3	156.5	158.1
Boulder	159.7	162.9	165.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.7	6.0	6.0
Colorado Springs	253.6	254.7	256.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.4	17.1	17.6
Denver-Aurora	1,187.7	1,201.9	1,208.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	90.8	87.7	89.9
Fort Collins-Loveland	129.5	130.4	132.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.0	10.0	10.1
Grand Junction	57.0	59.5	60.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.4
Greeley	77.4	78.7	80.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.6	10.3	10.4
Pueblo	55.3	56.7	57.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.9	3.9
Connecticut	1,650.7	1,665.6	1,668.7	.7	.6	.6	60.4	62.4	61.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	408.9	412.3	412.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.2	14.9	14.8
Danbury	68.0	68.8	68.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	541.8	545.2	545.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	19.9	20.8	20.3
New Haven	273.7	272.6	274.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.1	10.3	10.4
Norwich-New London	132.8	134.0	133.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.1
Waterbury	67.4	68.1	68.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.6	2.5
Delaware	425.9	429.7	429.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	27.8	27.9	27.0
Dover	63.7	64.4	64.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.3	3.2
District of Columbia	681.8	683.1	690.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.4	12.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,919.6	2,955.8	2,967.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	185.7	187.2	187.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Alabama	304.4	299.8	300.7	381.1	388.3	387.8	30.5	30.0	30.0
Anniston-Oxford	7.3	7.2	7.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	.8	1.0	1.0
Auburn-Opelika	7.4	7.3	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	.5	.5	.5
Birmingham-Hoover	43.8	44.0	44.0	112.1	113.9	113.5	12.7	12.3	12.3
Decatur	13.6	13.4	13.3	10.3	10.8	10.8	.5	.5	.5
Dothan	8.2	7.9	8.0	15.3	15.5	15.5	.9	.9	.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	7.2	7.4	7.5	11.2	11.5	11.5	.7	.6	.7
Gadsden	6.1	6.2	6.2	7.1	7.1	7.1	.5	.6	.6
Huntsville	32.2	32.5	32.8	30.9	31.4	31.3	2.6	2.4	2.4
Mobile	14.6	15.3	15.5	38.9	40.0	40.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Montgomery	20.4	20.9	21.0	30.6	30.3	30.1	2.5	2.4	2.4
Tuscaloosa	15.9	15.4	15.5	14.8	15.1	15.0	1.1	1.0	1.0
Alaska	12.1	10.8	11.9	58.9	60.1	59.9	7.0	6.9	6.9
Anchorage	2.0	2.0	2.0	36.2	36.8	36.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Fairbanks .....	.6	.6	.6	7.2	7.4	7.3	.6	.6	.6
Arizona	186.9	185.8	186.9	501.6	521.7	521.7	45.5	42.8	43.1
Flagstaff	3.4	3.8	3.9	9.5	9.6	9.6	.5	.5	.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	139.4	139.1	139.0	371.2	388.5	388.5	33.2	31.3	31.6
Prescott	3.8	3.8	3.8	11.8	12.4	12.3	.6	.6	.6
Tucson	29.1	27.8	28.8	61.0	62.5	62.3	7.5	6.5	6.4
Yuma	3.3	3.1	3.2	11.8	11.4	11.5	1.1	1.3	1.3
Arkansas	201.0	193.7	193.4	244.4	247.4	246.8	19.7	20.4	20.6
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	33.7	32.6	32.5	47.6	48.7	48.6	2.5	2.5	2.5
Fort Smith	29.0	28.0	27.9	24.1	24.5	24.4	1.6	1.5	1.5
Hot Springs	3.4	3.4	3.1	7.4	7.4	7.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jonesboro	8.1	7.9	7.9	9.7	9.8	9.8	.7	.7	.7
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	25.3	24.7	24.7	69.3	70.5	70.4	9.4	9.8	9.8
Pine Bluff	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.9	.2	.2	.2
California	1,498.1	1,488.1	1,494.3	2,816.4	2,882.7	2,865.4	476.3	467.4	474.7
Bakersfield	12.8	12.9	12.9	44.8	46.1	45.9	2.7	2.5	2.5
Chico	3.8	3.8	3.8	14.1	14.4	14.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
El Centro	2.4	2.5	2.5	11.3	11.4	11.5	.4	.4	.4
Fresno	26.5	26.4	26.5	56.4	59.0	58.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
Hanford-Corcoran	3.6	3.4	3.5	5.0	5.3	5.2	.3	.3	.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	648.8	637.6	641.2	1,069.6	1,084.2	1,077.6	245.8	235.2	240.9
Madera	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	.5	.5	.5
Merced	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	11.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Modesto	21.1	20.4	20.5	32.9	33.3	32.8	2.4	2.3	2.3
Napa	10.8	11.4	11.6	8.7	9.0	9.0	.7	.7	.7
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	37.4	37.8	38.2	55.1	56.4	56.2	6.1	5.9	5.9
Redding	3.0	3.2	3.2	13.7	14.7	14.6	1.1	1.0	1.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	123.4	123.5	124.2	282.4	294.2	292.6	14.9	15.5	15.6
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	49.1	48.6	48.5	149.9	153.6	152.3	19.8	20.0	20.2
Salinas	6.2	6.0	5.9	24.3	25.0	24.9	2.3	2.2	2.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	103.9	102.5	102.7	219.3	218.8	217.3	37.1	37.4	37.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	138.6	141.5	141.6	353.7	360.7	357.1	69.6	67.8	67.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	169.6	170.1	169.8	133.8	137.8	136.1	37.3	39.3	39.4
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	6.3	6.1	6.2	20.5	20.6	20.5	1.5	1.8	1.9
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	13.7	13.6	14.1	27.6	28.2	28.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	6.3	5.9	6.0	18.2	18.4	18.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	22.0	23.3	23.3	34.9	35.7	35.4	3.5	3.4	3.5
Stockton	20.3	21.2	21.1	48.7	50.3	50.1	2.6	2.5	2.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	9.6	9.1	9.1	27.4	28.6	28.4	1.7	1.5	1.5
Visalia-Porterville	11.8	11.8	11.7	23.0	24.1	24.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Yuba City	2.3	2.2	2.2	8.5	8.3	8.2	.4	.4	.4
Colorado	148.8	148.1	148.0	409.5	418.2	413.5	75.6	74.5	74.6
Boulder	18.7	18.3	18.3	22.4	24.3	23.9	8.8	9.0	9.0
Colorado Springs	18.2	17.4	17.4	39.1	40.6	40.2	8.1	8.1	8.2
Denver-Aurora	71.8	71.5	71.5	233.5	237.2	235.6	47.8	46.7	46.8
Fort Collins-Loveland	11.9	12.1	12.1	22.0	22.3	22.0	2.5	2.5	2.5
Grand Junction	3.3	3.2	3.2	12.4	13.1	13.0	.9	.9	.9
Greeley	10.1	10.0	10.1	13.3	14.2	14.0	1.1	1.2	1.2
Pueblo	4.1	4.2	4.2	10.4	10.7	10.4	.8	.8	.8
Connecticut	193.7	192.9	192.8	305.4	312.0	306.0	37.9	37.5	37.6
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	40.9	41.0	41.3	75.1	76.4	75.2	11.2	11.3	11.2
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.4	15.9	15.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	63.9	64.6	64.4	88.1	90.0	88.1	12.0	12.0	12.0
New Haven	33.0	32.5	32.4	50.4	50.9	50.1	8.3	8.1	8.3
Norwich-New London	18.0	16.6	16.6	21.9	23.0	22.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Waterbury	10.1	9.9	9.9	13.1	13.3	13.1	.9	.9	.9
Delaware	33.5	32.7	32.5	80.1	82.0	80.9	6.7	6.8	6.8
Dover	3.5	3.7	3.7	13.3	13.5	13.3	.7	.7	.7
District of Columbia	1.8	1.6	1.6	27.9	28.1	28.1	21.9	22.4	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	63.4	62.5	62.5	396.7	404.1	399.5	98.7	97.7	98.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Alabama	98.3	97.6	97.4	210.0	215.8	218.2	200.4	204.7	206.6
Anniston-Oxford	1.4	1.4	1.4	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7
Auburn-Opelika	1.6	1.6	1.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	3.0	3.2	3.3
Birmingham-Hoover	40.0	39.2	39.1	66.6	67.5	68.1	61.9	62.2	63.1
Decatur	2.4	2.3	2.4	5.5	5.7	5.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
Dothan	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.1	5.0	5.0	7.3	7.7	7.9
Florence-Muscle Shoals	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	6.9	7.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
Gadsden	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.6	3.3	3.4	6.9	7.0	7.0
Huntsville	6.0	6.1	6.1	41.6	42.3	42.5	14.3	15.2	15.4
Mobile	10.0	9.7	9.8	22.3	21.8	22.2	21.9	22.9	23.2
Montgomery	10.5	10.6	10.7	19.0	21.3	21.6	17.7	17.7	17.9
Tuscaloosa	3.5	3.7	3.7	7.5	7.7	7.8	6.9	7.1	7.2
Alaska	14.5	14.5	14.4	22.9	22.9	23.4	36.9	37.0	37.7
Anchorage	9.7	9.9	9.9	17.1	17.1	17.6	22.1	22.6	22.8
Fairbanks	1.5	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.1	2.1	4.3	4.3	4.3
Arizona	179.9	186.8	188.0	382.7	403.5	410.3	286.3	295.6	297.6
Flagstaff	1.7	1.7	1.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	7.2	7.1	7.2
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	151.8	157.4	158.5	310.0	327.3	332.5	192.1	198.2	199.6
Prescott	2.4	2.4	2.4	4.8	5.0	5.2	8.9	9.2	9.4
Tucson	16.9	17.4	17.6	48.4	50.5	51.7	52.1	53.9	54.5
Yuma	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.7	3.5	3.5	6.2	6.4	6.5
Arkansas	51.8	52.9	52.9	112.9	113.5	114.5	149.7	152.5	153.7
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	7.9	8.3	8.3	31.5	32.8	33.0	18.2	18.6	18.8
Fort Smith	4.1	4.2	4.2	11.2	11.5	11.7	14.6	14.8	14.9
Hot Springs	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.9	2.9	7.0	7.2	7.2
Jonesboro	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	7.9	8.3	8.4
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	19.8	20.0	20.0	42.5	41.9	42.6	44.7	45.8	46.2
Pine Bluff	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.0	6.0	6.0
California	937.1	938.6	941.8	2,179.9	2,225.8	2,244.2	1,609.0	1,630.7	1,654.9
Bakersfield	8.9	8.9	8.9	24.0	25.5	25.6	22.6	23.1	23.3
Chico	4.2	4.1	4.1	5.6	5.9	5.9	12.7	13.0	13.1
El Centro	1.3	1.4	1.4	2.5	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.9
Fresno	15.3	15.2	15.2	29.1	29.9	30.0	37.3	37.0	37.2
Hanford-Corcoran	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	3.7	3.7	3.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.5	386.0	387.9	856.3	867.8	875.1	615.7	628.2	637.4
Madera .....	.9	.8	.8	2.4	2.5	2.5	5.6	6.2	6.2
Merced	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.9	3.8	3.9	5.2	5.8	5.8
Modesto	6.3	6.4	6.4	14.5	14.7	14.7	19.4	19.6	19.6
Napa	2.8	2.7	2.8	5.4	5.7	5.7	7.8	7.8	7.9
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	24.8	24.9	25.0	38.8	39.7	40.2	28.7	29.3	29.7
Redding	3.2	3.0	3.0	6.1	6.3	6.4	9.9	9.5	9.6
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	51.3	53.0	53.2	139.5	143.6	145.0	122.7	124.0	126.9
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	65.3	65.4	65.8	105.7	106.4	107.5	90.7	94.4	94.3
Salinas	6.1	6.2	6.2	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.7
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	84.4	81.4	81.8	211.6	213.9	216.1	123.5	125.9	126.7
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.0	158.6	159.0	339.8	349.8	352.4	223.2	226.4	230.8
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	36.8	37.1	37.2	162.6	167.9	168.7	100.8	102.5	104.8
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	4.8	4.7	4.8	9.0	9.7	9.5	10.6	10.7	10.7
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	8.8	8.8	8.8	22.8	21.4	21.6	19.5	19.5	19.8
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	3.7	3.8	3.8	9.9	11.3	11.3	12.4	12.6	12.7
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	9.7	10.0	10.0	21.4	22.2	22.6	23.1	23.5	23.6
Stockton	9.8	9.9	9.9	18.4	18.6	18.7	26.1	25.8	26.0
Vallejo-Fairfield	6.4	6.3	6.3	11.5	11.7	11.8	16.0	16.5	16.9
Visalia-Porterville	4.3	4.5	4.5	10.4	11.1	11.1	10.0	10.2	10.4
Yuba City	1.4	1.4	1.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	5.3	5.5	5.5
Colorado	159.8	160.4	160.9	318.4	329.9	330.9	228.5	235.0	237.6
Boulder	7.1	7.4	7.5	28.2	30.3	30.4	18.1	18.2	18.3
Colorado Springs	18.2	18.0	18.2	39.0	39.7	39.8	25.4	25.6	26.1
Denver-Aurora	99.8	100.2	100.4	192.2	199.3	199.7	121.7	124.0	125.7
Fort Collins-Loveland	5.7	6.0	6.0	16.5	16.9	17.1	14.0	15.1	15.2
Grand Junction	3.3	3.4	3.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	8.1	8.2	8.3
Greeley	4.9	5.0	5.1	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.5	7.6
Pueblo	2.2	2.3	2.3	5.1	5.7	5.8	9.1	9.2	9.2
Connecticut	142.7	143.7	143.5	198.5	199.9	202.5	278.4	281.3	285.2
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	43.1	44.5	44.7	69.3	68.9	69.4	60.3	59.9	60.6
Danbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.3	8.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	67.6	67.0	66.7	58.6	59.6	59.8	85.8	86.7	87.2
New Haven	14.0	14.8	14.6	25.6	24.8	25.7	66.7	65.4	67.4
Norwich-New London	3.4	3.5	3.5	9.7	10.1	10.2	19.0	19.3	19.4
Waterbury	2.6	2.5	2.5	6.3	6.3	6.5	14.5	14.7	14.7
Delaware	44.4	43.1	43.1	61.0	62.1	62.5	55.0	57.1	57.4
Dover	2.9	2.8	2.8	4.0	3.9	3.9	8.2	8.4	8.5
District of Columbia	29.7	29.4	29.6	149.2	153.9	155.8	96.0	93.1	96.9
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	160.1	160.5	161.2	651.2	667.5	673.3	317.0	319.8	324.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Alabama	163.3	167.5	169.5	79.8	80.5	80.7	369.0	374.4	377.4
Anniston-Oxford	4.7	4.8	4.8	2.1	2.1	2.1	13.5	13.5	13.6
Auburn-Opelika	6.0	6.5	6.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	16.4	16.5	16.8
Birmingham-Hoover	42.1	43.8	44.5	23.1	23.2	23.3	81.6	83.3	83.8
Decatur	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.4	2.4	2.4	8.8	9.0	8.9
Dothan	5.3	6.0	6.1	2.8	2.8	2.8	10.2	10.3	10.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	5.4	5.4	5.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	11.8	11.6	11.7
Gadsden	4.0	4.0	4.0	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.3	5.5	5.5
Huntsville	15.8	16.2	16.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	41.9	42.3	42.7
Mobile	15.7	15.3	15.5	9.4	9.7	9.8	27.9	28.1	28.1
Montgomery	15.1	15.5	15.8	7.8	7.7	7.7	42.2	42.6	43.0
Tuscaloosa	8.5	9.1	9.3	3.5	3.5	3.5	24.1	25.1	25.4
Alaska	26.5	26.6	27.0	11.0	11.4	11.3	82.1	79.4	82.5
Anchorage	16.3	16.4	16.6	6.1	6.3	6.3	34.4	33.2	34.5
Fairbanks	3.6	3.6	3.7	1.3	1.3	1.3	11.9	11.3	12.0
Arizona	264.2	270.5	276.6	99.6	103.3	105.0	416.3	411.2	428.0
Flagstaff	11.4	11.8	11.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	19.7	19.0	19.5
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	179.6	184.8	189.3	72.2	75.5	76.8	234.2	233.7	243.6
Prescott	7.8	8.0	8.1	2.2	2.0	2.1	11.2	11.2	11.7
Tucson	40.9	42.2	43.4	15.8	16.3	16.6	78.4	76.5	80.5
Yuma	5.9	5.8	6.0	1.7	1.6	1.7	14.5	14.3	15.0
Arkansas	92.7	92.5	94.2	42.6	43.5	43.7	210.0	209.9	213.1
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	16.2	16.6	16.8	6.3	6.4	6.5	27.2	26.3	27.4
Fort Smith	8.4	8.9	9.0	3.7	3.7	3.7	17.5	17.6	17.8
Hot Springs	6.4	6.1	7.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	4.9	5.0
Jonesboro	4.0	4.4	4.4	1.6	1.6	1.6	8.4	8.6	8.8
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	26.5	26.5	26.8	14.2	14.6	14.7	67.0	68.1	68.5
Pine Bluff	2.3	2.2	2.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	10.7	10.6	10.9
California	1,472.8	1,498.0	1,514.7	499.3	504.0	508.8	2,452.7	2,469.7	2,495.0
Bakersfield	19.9	20.3	20.6	6.8	6.6	6.7	57.7	58.6	58.9
Chico	7.6	7.5	7.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	17.4	17.9	18.7
El Centro	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.0	1.1	1.1	17.1	17.8	18.0
Fresno	27.1	28.3	28.6	10.8	10.6	11.0	68.4	67.2	69.2
Hanford-Corcoran	2.8	2.7	2.8	.6	.6	.6	13.8	14.3	14.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	541.3	546.6	551.1	191.6	193.2	194.2	748.7	750.3	758.0
Madera	2.4	2.7	2.7	.7	.9	.9	10.1	10.4	10.6
Merced	4.5	4.8	4.9	1.5	1.6	1.6	15.0	15.3	15.4
Modesto	14.9	15.6	15.7	5.7	5.8	5.9	26.2	26.5	26.9
Napa	7.7	8.0	8.1	1.7	1.7	1.7	9.9	9.9	10.1
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	29.6	29.4	29.7	10.2	10.2	10.3	42.8	42.7	43.0
Redding	6.3	6.5	6.5	2.5	2.4	2.5	13.1	13.1	13.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	127.2	132.1	133.5	42.0	43.2	43.8	223.0	229.6	230.5
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	85.2	86.1	87.0	28.4	28.9	28.9	227.3	231.2	232.2
Salinas	20.6	19.7	20.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	30.3	31.0	31.2
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	148.7	153.9	155.9	47.7	49.0	49.4	218.8	220.5	222.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	198.6	201.9	204.1	71.8	72.6	73.3	313.5	314.7	318.6
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	72.4	74.5	75.7	24.5	24.9	25.1	96.5	97.4	97.0
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	14.5	14.2	14.4	4.4	4.2	4.2	22.2	22.4	22.1
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	21.9	22.6	23.0	5.7	5.7	5.8	36.4	35.7	37.5
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	10.4	10.4	10.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	22.1	22.5	22.9
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	19.6	20.3	20.4	6.1	6.1	6.2	31.0	31.3	31.7
Stockton	16.9	17.1	17.3	6.2	6.3	6.4	39.8	40.3	40.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	12.2	12.7	12.8	4.1	4.0	4.1	25.8	26.1	26.3
Visalia-Porterville	8.5	8.5	8.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	30.2	29.7	30.7
Yuba City	3.4	3.7	3.8	1.1	1.2	1.2	12.0	12.3	12.4
Colorado	259.0	268.4	268.7	89.7	91.8	91.6	368.4	363.0	373.6
Boulder	15.8	16.1	16.4	4.8	5.0	5.1	30.1	28.3	30.9
Colorado Springs	29.1	29.3	29.6	14.7	14.7	14.8	44.4	44.2	44.9
Denver-Aurora	118.1	122.8	122.3	45.5	47.0	46.9	166.5	165.5	169.3
Fort Collins-Loveland	14.8	14.7	15.2	4.6	4.6	4.7	27.5	26.2	27.6
Grand Junction	6.4	7.1	7.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.7	8.6	9.0
Greeley	6.6	6.7	6.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	14.6	13.5	14.8
Pueblo	6.0	6.2	6.3	1.9	2.0	2.0	12.1	11.7	12.2
Connecticut	121.8	126.2	125.6	61.8	63.0	62.9	249.4	246.1	250.3
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	30.3	31.3	31.1	16.7	16.8	16.7	47.8	47.3	47.8
Danbury	5.1	5.3	5.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.3
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	37.6	37.9	37.9	20.5	20.6	20.6	87.8	86.0	88.7
New Haven	19.5	19.9	19.7	10.6	11.2	11.2	35.5	34.7	35.0
Norwich-New London	11.3	11.7	11.5	3.7	3.9	3.8	39.7	39.7	39.5
Waterbury	4.6	5.1	5.2	2.7	2.8	2.8	10.1	10.0	10.2
Delaware	36.6	38.1	38.5	20.1	20.3	20.4	60.7	59.6	60.8
Dover	6.4	7.1	7.2	2.5	2.7	2.6	18.6	18.3	18.4
District of Columbia	52.7	52.1	53.1	59.0	59.6	60.0	231.4	230.5	230.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	235.9	240.0	241.3	172.8	174.4	175.0	638.1	642.1	645.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Florida	7,962.3	8,034.0	8,094.8	6.6	6.6	6.5	626.1	624.7	632.0
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	232.6	237.3	239.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.1	37.0	37.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	174.7	175.5	176.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.7	14.5	14.6
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	86.5	87.4	87.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.5	6.2	6.2
Gainesville	133.2	134.0	135.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.2	6.4	6.3
Jacksonville	617.8	629.4	633.3	.4	.3	.3	48.1	49.6	49.3
Lakeland	219.1	221.6	223.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.4	16.4	16.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,413.3	2,429.3	2,442.2	.6	.6	.6	154.2	159.8	160.9
Naples-Marco Island	136.6	139.4	140.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	23.2	24.7	24.5
Ocala	104.2	106.5	107.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.5	11.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,062.3	1,087.8	1,093.8	.3	.3	.3	84.7	86.3	87.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	216.7	215.5	216.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.4	17.2	17.2
Panama City-Lynn Haven	74.9	75.5	76.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.1	7.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	172.1	172.0	172.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.1	14.6	14.7
Port St. Lucie	133.5	133.0	134.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.1	15.2
Punta Gorda	45.0	45.2	45.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.2	6.2
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	304.2	308.8	311.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	29.4	29.3	29.6
Sebastian-Vero Beach	48.7	49.2	49.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	5.8	5.8
Tallahassee	177.3	176.2	179.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	9.8	9.9
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,295.7	1,310.5	1,319.9	.9	.6	.6	87.7	87.9	88.5
Georgia	4,039.5	4,076.2	4,096.5	12.1	12.1	12.2	211.0	219.3	221.1
Albany	64.2	64.3	64.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	79.8	81.1	81.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,364.9	2,395.8	2,406.8	2.0	2.0	2.0	132.8	136.8	137.9
Augusta-Richmond County	215.0	213.9	215.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.1	14.2	14.3
Brunswick	44.8	45.4	45.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	122.8	122.9	122.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Dalton	78.4	78.4	78.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	70.7	73.3	73.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	17.7	18.1	18.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	100.6	99.6	100.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	43.7	44.7	44.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	153.7	156.1	156.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.4	9.9	10.0
Valdosta	55.2	55.3	56.2	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	55.2	56.8	57.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	611.0	617.3	625.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	34.7	36.6	36.7
Honolulu	449.6	453.4	460.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.0	25.1	25.1
Idaho	615.0	632.0	636.8	3.7	4.0	3.9	45.4	48.2	47.7
Boise City-Nampa	260.7	271.4	273.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	22.1	23.8	23.8
Coeur d'Alene	51.5	53.5	53.6	.4	.4	.5	5.2	5.5	5.4
Idaho Falls	48.3	49.8	50.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	4.1	4.1
Lewiston	26.8	27.1	27.3	.2	.2	.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Pocatello	39.1	39.2	39.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.8	1.8
Illinois	5,798.4	5,841.2	5,856.0	9.9	9.7	9.7	244.7	251.4	247.7
Bloomington-Normal	89.3	88.3	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.9	2.8
Champaign-Urbana	111.5	108.5	113.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.8	3.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,413.7	4,446.6	4,455.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	197.7	197.5	196.1
Danville	31.2	31.0	31.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	.7	.8	.8
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	183.7	184.4	184.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.4	7.2
Decatur	53.4	53.9	54.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Kankakee-Bradley	42.9	43.6	43.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.7	1.7
Peoria	179.5	181.5	181.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.8	7.6
Rockford	152.5	155.1	155.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.4	7.4	7.3
Springfield	109.9	109.4	109.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.1
Indiana	2,927.9	2,923.5	2,931.4	6.5	6.6	6.5	136.2	137.7	131.5
Anderson	43.1	41.6	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.5
Bloomington	82.3	81.5	82.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	3.9	3.8
Columbus	43.3	44.0	44.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.5	1.5
Elkhart-Goshen	131.6	128.0	128.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.0	4.1	4.0
Evansville	176.7	178.0	178.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.8	12.3
Fort Wayne	211.6	215.6	214.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.7	10.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	881.0	888.6	889.6	.8	.7	.7	48.0	47.6	46.6
Kokomo	46.7	46.9	46.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.2	1.1
Lafayette	94.0	93.3	93.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.4
Michigan City-La Porte	46.1	46.2	46.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
Muncie	53.9	52.8	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.0
South Bend-Mishawaka	142.6	143.3	144.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.8	5.7
Terre Haute	72.9	73.5	74.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.1
Iowa	1,471.0	1,482.4	1,490.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	64.6	67.0	66.7
Ames	47.1	46.7	47.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	131.1	134.7	135.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.7	7.7
Des Moines-West Des Moines	304.9	314.5	312.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.3	15.7	14.7
Dubuque	53.8	56.9	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	86.2	87.4	88.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	71.3	71.6	72.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	87.1	87.7	88.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Florida	405.3	399.4	399.2	1,584.7	1,602.2	1,598.6	166.6	165.0	165.9
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	7.8	7.5	7.6	48.5	50.5	50.0	4.0	4.0	4.0
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	10.5	10.6	10.8	33.1	32.6	32.4	2.8	3.0	3.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	4.8	4.6	4.6	15.0	15.2	15.0	2.2	2.2	2.2
Gainesville	4.5	4.7	4.7	18.4	18.7	18.5	2.0	1.9	1.9
Jacksonville	33.4	32.4	32.5	133.6	136.8	136.1	11.5	11.4	11.4
Lakeland	18.4	17.6	17.7	49.0	49.1	49.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	101.4	99.4	98.8	537.8	545.8	544.5	54.2	53.5	53.8
Naples-Marco Island	3.3	3.3	3.3	25.1	25.1	25.2	1.9	1.9	1.9
Ocala	10.0	9.9	9.9	23.0	23.4	23.4	2.1	2.2	2.2
Orlando-Kissimmee	43.1	43.9	43.6	196.3	200.1	198.7	27.5	28.0	28.2
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	24.5	23.9	24.0	37.3	37.5	37.4	3.0	2.9	2.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	3.6	3.9	3.9	13.7	13.9	14.0	1.4	1.4	1.4
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	7.4	7.3	7.3	32.1	32.1	31.8	3.9	3.7	3.7
Port St. Lucie	6.5	6.5	6.6	31.2	31.0	30.8	1.8	1.7	1.7
Punta Gorda .....	.9	.9	.9	9.9	10.3	10.1	.6	.6	.6
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	19.2	18.9	19.1	50.8	50.9	51.0	4.3	4.5	4.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.3	2.4	2.4	9.9	10.4	10.3	.7	.6	.6
Tallahassee	4.4	4.4	4.4	25.6	26.7	26.3	3.9	3.6	3.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	76.1	74.6	74.7	232.4	233.3	233.1	33.0	33.3	33.3
Georgia	451.7	439.9	441.3	853.2	867.3	863.6	116.2	114.9	114.5
Albany	7.1	6.8	6.9	13.0	13.3	13.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Athens-Clarke County	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.2	13.8	13.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	179.2	174.6	175.1	537.8	548.3	545.7	90.3	89.0	88.7
Augusta-Richmond County	25.0	24.0	24.0	36.4	37.0	36.9	3.5	3.3	3.3
Brunswick	(2)	(2)	(2)	8.3	8.5	8.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Columbus	(2)	(2)	(2)	18.0	18.3	18.4	6.4	6.1	6.1
Dalton	30.7	30.1	30.2	15.6	15.7	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Gainesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.8	12.9	12.9	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Macon	(2)	(2)	(2)	19.2	19.9	19.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Rome	9.6	9.8	9.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Savannah	14.4	14.4	14.4	34.6	35.0	35.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Valdosta	(2)	(2)	(2)	12.1	12.4	12.3	(2)	(2)	(2)
Warner Robins	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.3	7.6	7.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hawaii	15.1	14.9	14.9	118.9	121.4	121.3	11.1	11.1	11.3
Honolulu	11.7	11.5	11.5	85.0	86.7	86.7	9.3	9.4	9.6
Idaho	64.4	66.2	66.1	122.6	127.9	127.7	10.3	10.5	10.5
Boise City-Nampa	30.9	32.0	32.0	49.1	53.1	52.5	4.5	4.6	4.7
Coeur d'Alene	4.6	4.8	4.7	9.6	10.6	10.5	1.0	.9	.9
Idaho Falls	3.3	3.4	3.4	13.2	13.4	13.4	1.2	1.2	1.2
Lewiston	3.1	3.1	3.1	5.4	5.4	5.3	.4	.4	.4
Pocatello	3.6	3.8	3.8	7.4	7.2	7.3	.7	.7	.7
Illinois	680.6	675.9	676.1	1,171.7	1,188.9	1,175.9	116.0	116.0	115.6
Bloomington-Normal	6.0	5.7	5.7	13.5	13.9	13.8	1.1	1.0	1.0
Champaign-Urbana	10.3	10.3	10.3	18.0	18.9	18.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	489.0	480.9	481.9	903.0	916.9	907.4	91.0	90.2	90.0
Danville	6.2	6.1	6.1	7.1	7.0	6.9	.4	.4	.4
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	25.6	26.1	26.1	38.8	39.1	38.8	3.0	3.0	3.0
Decatur	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	.9	.9	.9
Kankakee-Bradley	5.1	5.2	5.2	10.2	10.6	10.3	.5	.6	.6
Peoria	31.3	31.7	31.8	34.1	34.8	34.5	3.1	3.1	3.1
Rockford	32.0	33.9	33.9	28.3	28.8	28.5	2.2	2.1	2.1
Springfield	3.3	3.3	3.3	17.7	17.6	17.4	2.8	2.8	2.8
Indiana	565.2	555.7	555.1	572.6	583.2	578.5	39.8	39.9	39.9
Anderson	6.1	4.8	4.8	8.7	8.9	8.8	.6	.6	.6
Bloomington	9.1	9.4	9.4	12.3	12.8	12.6	1.3	1.3	1.3
Columbus	15.3	16.2	16.1	7.0	7.6	7.4	.5	.4	.5
Elkhart-Goshen	65.9	60.9	61.6	18.4	18.9	18.5	.8	.8	.8
Evansville	34.3	33.7	33.9	36.3	36.5	36.2	2.9	2.9	2.9
Fort Wayne	36.2	38.0	37.7	45.8	47.5	46.9	3.6	3.6	3.6
Indianapolis-Carmel	100.0	99.3	99.3	191.4	195.1	194.1	16.0	16.0	16.0
Kokomo	15.3	15.2	15.2	7.3	7.7	7.5	.3	.4	.4
Lafayette	17.2	17.6	17.5	14.5	14.6	14.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Michigan City-La Porte	9.5	9.4	9.3	8.8	9.0	8.8	.7	.7	.7
Muncie	6.2	5.5	5.5	8.9	9.2	9.0	.5	.5	.5
South Bend-Mishawaka	20.6	20.5	20.6	28.1	29.1	28.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
Terre Haute	12.2	12.5	12.5	13.4	13.9	13.6	.8	.8	.8
Iowa	228.6	229.5	229.4	301.5	306.1	304.1	32.4	32.7	32.8
Ames	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Cedar Rapids	20.6	21.4	21.6	29.0	29.8	29.4	5.0	5.2	5.3
Des Moines-West Des Moines	19.7	20.1	20.2	63.7	65.8	64.6	8.9	9.5	9.6
Dubuque	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.3	11.6	11.8	(2)	(2)	(2)
Iowa City	(2)	(2)	(2)	15.4	15.7	15.5	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sioux City	12.8	12.9	12.9	15.1	15.6	15.7	(2)	(2)	(2)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	16.0	16.4	16.4	16.3	16.6	16.2	(2)	(2)	(2)

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Florida	542.3	545.7	548.2	1,320.9	1,345.7	1,356.3	961.8	981.0	986.8
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	14.1	14.0	13.9	28.1	29.3	30.0	21.1	21.4	21.5
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	7.5	7.6	7.5	20.5	21.0	21.1	31.0	32.0	32.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	6.3	6.3	6.3	12.6	13.2	13.1	8.1	8.2	8.3
Gainesville	6.3	6.6	6.6	12.0	12.6	12.6	22.1	22.1	22.3
Jacksonville	60.1	59.9	60.4	94.3	97.4	98.9	73.5	76.6	77.0
Lakeland	11.4	11.4	11.5	39.4	40.8	40.9	26.5	27.3	27.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	181.5	183.9	184.6	398.6	398.5	401.1	303.0	303.6	306.4
Naples-Marco Island	8.0	8.1	8.2	16.8	16.8	16.8	15.3	15.2	15.5
Ocala	5.7	5.7	5.8	9.4	10.1	9.9	12.5	12.9	13.1
Orlando-Kissimmee	66.1	66.6	66.8	185.7	195.0	196.2	105.8	109.0	109.0
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	8.7	8.6	8.6	39.2	38.2	38.3	27.7	28.9	28.9
Panama City-Lynn Haven	5.3	5.4	5.5	8.7	8.4	8.4	7.8	8.1	8.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	8.5	8.9	9.0	23.8	23.1	22.8	26.5	27.5	27.8
Port St. Lucie	7.6	7.7	7.8	14.8	14.2	14.5	17.7	18.0	18.3
Punta Gorda	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	7.7	7.7	7.9
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	16.2	16.4	16.5	72.0	74.8	74.4	38.9	39.7	40.5
Sebastian-Vero Beach	2.8	2.9	2.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	8.0	8.1	8.2
Tallahassee	8.2	8.3	8.4	20.3	19.2	19.5	17.1	17.2	17.4
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	101.8	102.7	103.4	295.6	302.9	305.6	153.7	155.7	157.2
Georgia	227.4	231.5	232.2	541.1	546.4	550.8	435.8	443.8	447.2
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Athens-Clarke County	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.4	6.6	6.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	159.1	162.1	162.8	392.1	396.4	399.3	240.7	246.2	247.6
Augusta-Richmond County	7.6	7.8	7.8	29.9	28.3	28.8	27.7	28.2	28.3
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Columbus	9.2	9.3	9.3	13.3	13.5	13.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.9	10.4	10.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Macon	8.0	7.9	8.0	12.0	11.8	12.1	18.4	18.3	18.3
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.2	8.3
Savannah	6.3	6.4	6.2	18.2	18.5	18.6	20.7	20.9	21.0
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hawaii	29.6	29.8	29.9	76.8	79.5	80.9	70.1	71.0	71.8
Honolulu	22.7	22.7	22.9	62.5	64.6	65.8	55.2	56.0	56.6
Idaho	30.7	32.0	31.8	77.3	78.5	79.3	68.5	72.1	72.8
Boise City-Nampa	14.5	15.1	15.0	38.1	39.0	39.5	31.4	31.9	32.2
Coeur d'Alene	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.8	6.0	6.0	5.2	5.3	5.3
Idaho Falls	2.1	2.2	2.2	5.1	5.5	5.5	6.7	6.9	6.9
Lewiston	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	4.4	4.5	4.5
Pocatello	2.0	2.2	2.2	5.3	5.5	5.7	3.2	3.3	3.4
Illinois	401.1	406.2	406.4	819.1	832.2	836.2	755.2	767.6	774.1
Bloomington-Normal	12.0	12.1	12.1	17.0	17.6	17.4	8.6	8.9	8.9
Champaign-Urbana	4.4	4.5	4.6	7.9	8.1	8.1	12.4	12.8	12.8
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	327.9	333.0	334.1	698.7	715.1	715.4	569.8	581.4	586.1
Danville	1.6	1.5	1.5	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.2	3.3	3.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	8.9	8.8	8.8	24.5	24.3	24.4	22.5	23.3	23.3
Decatur	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.6	3.6	3.6	8.1	8.0	8.1
Kankakee-Bradley	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.8	2.9	2.9	8.1	8.3	8.3
Peoria	8.7	8.6	8.6	19.4	20.1	20.1	31.1	31.4	31.6
Rockford	6.7	6.6	6.7	17.1	18.0	18.1	21.4	21.4	21.4
Springfield	7.6	7.7	7.6	10.3	10.2	10.4	16.8	16.7	16.8
Indiana	138.6	139.1	139.1	269.5	271.2	272.9	386.7	387.2	390.3
Anderson	1.9	1.7	1.7	2.8	2.8	2.7	8.1	8.0	8.0
Bloomington	2.9	2.9	2.9	6.0	6.5	6.4	9.4	9.3	9.5
Columbus	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
Elkhart-Goshen	3.1	3.2	3.3	9.0	8.7	8.8	11.0	11.1	11.2
Evansville	6.2	6.2	6.2	17.1	17.2	17.4	26.8	27.6	27.8
Fort Wayne	12.1	11.9	12.0	20.3	20.6	20.8	34.9	35.3	35.3
Indianapolis-Carmel	62.6	62.5	62.6	117.6	119.2	119.3	107.6	111.4	111.8
Kokomo	1.5	1.4	1.4	3.0	3.2	3.1	3.7	3.9	4.0
Lafayette	3.7	3.6	3.6	4.8	5.0	4.8	9.6	9.5	9.6
Michigan City-La Porte	1.3	1.3	1.3	2.7	2.8	2.7	6.5	6.5	6.6
Muncie	2.1	2.0	2.0	4.8	5.0	5.1	9.3	9.2	9.3
South Bend-Mishawaka	7.2	7.2	7.2	12.4	12.2	12.4	31.6	31.2	31.7
Terre Haute	2.6	2.6	2.6	5.0	5.3	5.2	12.4	12.6	12.8
Iowa	99.0	101.0	101.1	112.6	114.2	115.2	199.8	201.9	204.2
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Cedar Rapids	9.7	10.0	10.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	16.2	16.7	16.8
Des Moines-West Des Moines	48.4	48.3	48.3	33.4	35.4	35.1	36.2	37.5	37.7
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Iowa City	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.9	5.9	6.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sioux City	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	6.2	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	5.1	4.8	4.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	13.1	13.4	13.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Florida	908.0	904.3	925.7	329.1	341.6	343.0	1,110.9	1,117.8	1,132.6
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	29.5	30.3	31.5	9.2	9.6	9.6	33.2	33.7	34.3
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	21.7	20.8	21.7	8.4	8.6	8.8	24.5	24.8	25.0
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	11.5	11.8	12.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	15.4	15.6	15.6
Gainesville	14.0	14.0	14.1	4.6	4.7	4.8	43.1	42.3	43.5
Jacksonville	60.7	62.5	63.4	27.0	27.6	27.6	75.2	74.9	76.4
Lakeland	17.0	17.2	17.6	9.8	9.9	9.9	28.8	29.5	29.8
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	256.1	255.4	260.7	100.4	102.7	103.3	325.5	326.1	327.5
Naples-Marco Island	23.7	24.3	24.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	13.4	14.2	14.3
Ocala	9.5	9.3	9.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	16.9	17.3	17.5
Orlando-Kissimmee	185.5	188.0	190.8	52.0	53.5	53.8	115.3	117.1	119.3
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	21.2	21.1	21.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	28.6	29.1	29.3
Panama City-Lynn Haven	9.7	10.0	10.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	13.8	13.9	14.1
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	17.2	16.9	17.1	7.7	7.9	7.9	29.9	30.0	29.9
Port St. Lucie	14.6	13.8	14.4	5.8	5.8	5.8	18.7	19.2	19.5
Punta Gorda	5.2	5.0	5.1	1.9	1.9	2.0	6.2	6.4	6.3
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	32.5	31.9	32.6	13.0	13.8	13.9	27.9	28.6	29.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	6.1	6.1	6.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	5.9	6.1	6.2
Tallahassee	16.2	15.7	16.5	8.1	8.7	8.8	63.7	62.6	64.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	118.2	118.8	121.0	45.9	48.9	49.3	150.4	151.8	153.2
Georgia	369.6	373.7	378.3	157.4	157.5	158.3	664.0	669.8	677.0
Albany	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.2	13.8	14.1
Athens-Clarke County	7.7	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.0	21.9	22.2
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	217.1	221.5	224.2	95.5	95.9	96.3	318.3	323.0	327.2
Augusta-Richmond County	19.8	19.6	19.8	8.6	8.9	9.0	42.4	42.6	42.8
Brunswick	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.6	9.5
Columbus	13.8	13.1	13.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.7	21.9	22.3
Dalton	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.4	7.5	7.5
Gainesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.0	10.3	10.4
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.8	7.2	7.2
Macon	9.0	8.7	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.7	15.8
Rome	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.6	6.7
Savannah	18.7	19.5	19.7	7.7	8.2	8.3	21.8	21.4	21.7
Valdosta	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.4	12.3	12.8
Warner Robins	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	21.4	21.8	22.0
Hawaii	107.1	107.5	108.1	25.7	26.3	26.4	121.9	119.2	124.1
Honolulu	62.0	62.5	63.2	20.1	20.7	20.8	97.1	94.2	98.7
Idaho	56.2	59.3	59.8	18.5	18.6	18.7	117.4	114.7	118.5
Boise City-Nampa	22.3	23.5	23.6	7.4	7.7	7.7	40.4	40.7	42.8
Coeur d'Alene	6.0	6.3	6.3	1.4	1.4	1.4	9.5	9.3	9.6
Idaho Falls	4.4	4.3	4.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	6.7	6.9	7.0
Lewiston	2.4	2.5	2.5	1.1	1.2	1.2	5.2	5.0	5.3
Pocatello	3.4	3.4	3.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	10.4	10.1	10.3
Illinois	491.0	504.6	506.1	255.7	257.7	257.0	853.4	831.0	851.2
Bloomington-Normal	9.0	9.0	9.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	16.0	13.8	16.1
Champaign-Urbana	10.5	10.0	10.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	38.6	34.3	38.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	372.6	380.2	380.6	195.3	195.8	195.3	566.5	553.3	566.6
Danville	2.3	2.4	2.4	1.5	1.4	1.4	6.2	6.0	6.3
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	18.0	18.0	18.0	7.6	7.5	7.6	27.6	26.9	27.4
Decatur	4.6	4.6	4.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.8	5.7	5.9
Kankakee-Bradley	3.9	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.7	1.7	7.0	6.9	7.0
Peoria	16.2	16.0	16.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	20.9	20.6	20.8
Rockford	11.9	11.9	11.9	9.3	9.3	9.4	16.2	15.7	16.1
Springfield	10.9	10.7	10.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	30.0	29.8	30.1
Indiana	266.0	266.6	267.8	109.3	109.8	110.4	437.5	426.5	439.4
Anderson	4.6	4.6	4.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	7.1	7.0	7.1
Bloomington	8.0	7.6	7.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	26.6	25.1	26.2
Columbus	2.9	2.7	2.8	1.2	1.1	1.2	5.9	5.5	5.9
Elkhart-Goshen	6.8	6.7	6.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	8.8	9.8	9.8
Evansville	16.0	16.3	16.2	7.3	7.4	7.4	17.9	17.4	17.9
Fort Wayne	18.4	18.6	18.3	8.0	7.9	7.9	22.1	21.5	21.9
Indianapolis-Carmel	83.5	85.8	85.9	34.7	35.0	35.2	118.8	116.0	118.1
Kokomo	4.4	4.1	4.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	7.7	7.5	7.7
Lafayette	8.2	8.1	8.2	3.0	2.9	2.9	28.5	27.4	28.1
Michigan City-La Porte	5.1	5.2	5.3	1.8	1.7	1.7	7.6	7.5	7.6
Muncie	5.3	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	12.8	12.0	12.7
South Bend-Mishawaka	11.9	12.2	12.3	5.6	5.5	5.5	17.2	17.4	17.8
Terre Haute	6.8	6.8	7.0	2.8	2.7	2.7	13.8	13.1	13.7
Iowa	124.3	125.2	125.9	55.7	56.2	56.0	250.7	246.8	253.0
Ames	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	19.6	18.9	19.8
Cedar Rapids	10.6	11.0	10.9	5.2	5.3	5.3	16.2	15.7	16.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	26.7	28.8	29.4	12.0	12.6	12.3	39.6	40.8	40.9
Dubuque	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.5	4.5
Iowa City	7.5	8.6	8.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	32.3	30.9	31.2
Sioux City	6.6	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.6
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	7.1	7.1	7.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.9	14.4	15.2

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Kansas	1,331.7	1,350.6	1,362.2	8.2	8.9	8.8	59.8	62.7	61.1
Lawrence	50.4	50.6	52.9	(2)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Topeka	108.3	110.2	110.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.8	5.3
Wichita	288.3	298.5	299.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.4	16.4	15.8
Kentucky	1,814.1	1,827.9	1,829.6	22.3	23.0	22.9	78.2	79.0	77.1
Bowling Green	58.5	61.2	61.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.9	3.1	3.0
Elizabethtown	47.7	47.8	47.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.3	2.4	2.4
Lexington-Fayette	247.0	251.7	252.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	11.9	11.8
Louisville-Jefferson County	603.3	615.7	615.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	32.2	31.7	30.4
Owensboro	50.1	50.9	50.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Louisiana	1,813.1	1,881.4	1,893.5	46.9	50.6	50.8	127.3	133.5	133.3
Alexandria	63.3	64.8	64.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Baton Rouge	361.5	363.3	366.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	39.0	39.0	38.9
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	86.0	92.7	93.0	5.8	6.7	6.8	5.1	5.9	5.8
Lafayette	141.4	145.1	146.1	14.4	15.7	15.7	6.6	6.6	6.5
Lake Charles	89.0	90.7	91.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	10.1	10.0	10.3
Monroe	78.6	78.5	79.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	456.3	495.9	496.2	8.0	8.6	8.7	31.1	32.5	32.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	176.9	176.4	178.4	3.6	3.9	3.9	8.9	8.6	8.4
Maine	592.6	594.9	595.3	2.9	2.9	3.0	27.5	28.7	28.0
Bangor	65.3	64.0	64.7	.3	.3	.3	2.6	2.9	2.9
Lewiston-Auburn	47.4	48.2	47.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	186.7	188.9	188.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.8	10.2	9.9
Maryland	2,534.7	2,548.0	2,560.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	182.6	186.6	184.5
Baltimore-Towson	1,279.2	1,282.7	1,285.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	82.9	83.7	82.8
Cumberland	39.1	39.2	39.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	100.8	102.8	102.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.3	6.4	6.3
Salisbury	55.1	55.5	56.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Massachusetts	3,169.0	3,196.8	3,208.0	1.6	1.7	1.6	126.6	128.8	125.7
Barnstable Town	90.6	92.0	90.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.9	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,403.8	2,428.0	2,433.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	92.5	93.5	91.1
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	50.0	50.5	50.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.0
New Bedford	65.7	66.0	66.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.6	2.6
Pittsfield	35.6	36.8	36.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.6	1.6
Springfield	292.1	294.0	295.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.9	9.5
Worcester	242.2	246.8	246.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.9	9.6
Michigan	4,280.4	4,206.9	4,235.8	7.5	7.3	7.4	158.7	152.7	149.0
Ann Arbor	202.1	199.6	202.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.1	5.0
Battle Creek	60.5	59.7	59.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.8	1.7
Bay City	37.6	37.2	37.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,996.5	1,946.3	1,964.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	70.2	65.6	64.2
Flint	152.3	149.3	148.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.4	5.3
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	386.1	385.7	387.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.2	16.2	16.2
Holland-Grand Haven	114.2	114.5	115.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.6	5.5
Jackson	59.0	57.7	58.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	1.8	1.8
Kalamazoo-Portage	145.1	143.4	145.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	5.6	5.5
Lansing-East Lansing	226.7	224.0	227.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	7.5	7.3
Monroe	43.5	42.6	42.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.5	2.4
Muskegon-Norton Shores	64.4	64.3	64.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.0	2.1	2.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	62.4	61.8	61.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.1	2.1	2.1
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	89.5	89.5	89.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.4	3.4
Minnesota	2,700.9	2,719.8	2,721.6	5.8	5.3	5.0	112.8	111.7	109.3
Duluth	129.3	129.6	130.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.7	7.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,751.1	1,768.1	1,768.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	74.1	72.5	71.5
Rochester	103.6	105.8	105.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.1	4.0
St. Cloud	97.5	100.0	100.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.6	4.5
Mississippi	1,126.1	1,146.5	1,152.5	9.0	9.5	9.4	54.3	57.5	57.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	93.4	106.4	106.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.0	8.1	8.3
Hattiesburg	59.0	60.1	60.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jackson	259.0	262.2	262.9	.8	1.0	1.0	12.3	13.1	13.3
Pascagoula	55.1	54.9	55.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	3.4	3.5
Missouri	2,722.9	2,734.5	2,751.7	5.3	5.2	5.1	139.5	140.6	137.2
Columbia	90.4	89.4	92.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Jefferson City	77.0	78.1	78.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Joplin	77.5	77.6	78.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kansas City	975.7	986.8	988.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	51.8	51.6	50.5
St. Joseph	55.2	57.0	57.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
St. Louis 3	1,324.3	1,331.0	1,339.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	78.0	79.5	77.9
Springfield	192.2	194.6	195.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.9	10.3	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Kansas	180.8	184.2	184.5	256.1	260.8	259.4	38.6	39.7	39.4
Lawrence	(²) 9.6	(²) 7.8	(²) 7.9	7.9	8.3	8.4	(²) 2.7	(²) 2.5	(²) 2.5
Topeka	7.9	7.8	7.9	19.8	20.3	20.3	2.7	2.5	2.5
Wichita	62.4	64.5	64.2	48.4	50.6	50.9	5.6	5.9	5.9
Kentucky	262.1	262.0	260.2	371.6	376.0	373.2	29.5	29.9	29.9
Bowling Green	9.6	10.0	9.9	11.5	12.0	11.9	(²) 4.6	(²) 4.9	(²) 4.9
Elizabethtown	6.8	6.6	6.6	7.9	8.3	8.2	(²) 10.4	(²) 10.6	(²) 10.6
Lexington-Fayette	35.1	35.0	35.0	45.5	45.0	44.6	4.6	4.9	4.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	77.9	79.6	79.4	133.0	138.1	137.2	10.4	10.6	10.6
Owensboro	9.4	9.4	9.4	10.1	10.3	10.1	.5	.5	.5
Louisiana	148.6	152.9	153.8	362.9	377.6	378.7	27.3	25.5	25.8
Alexandria	(²) 25.5	(²) 25.8	(²) 25.6	11.4	11.3	11.2	(²) 5.6	(²) 5.6	(²) 5.6
Baton Rouge	25.5	25.8	25.6	66.2	66.7	66.9	5.6	5.6	5.6
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²) 9.1	(²) 9.0	(²) 9.0	21.3	22.9	22.9	(²) 3.2	(²) 2.8	(²) 2.8
Lafayette	9.1	9.0	9.0	27.9	28.5	28.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
Lake Charles	8.9	9.2	9.1	17.1	17.6	17.7	(²) 14.8	(²) 14.8	(²) 14.8
Monroe	8.8	7.8	7.9	14.8	15.0	14.7	(²) 105.4	(²) 105.4	(²) 105.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	33.4	35.7	35.6	96.7	105.4	105.4	7.3	6.8	6.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	14.0	12.3	13.9	33.7	34.2	34.5	3.0	2.7	2.7
Maine	59.4	58.7	58.5	119.9	124.1	120.5	11.2	11.4	11.3
Bangor	3.4	2.9	3.1	15.1	15.2	15.2	1.5	1.5	1.4
Lewiston-Auburn	6.3	6.2	6.1	9.2	10.1	9.7	.8	.8	.8
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	14.7	14.8	14.8	39.7	41.5	40.1	4.8	4.9	4.8
Maryland	136.3	134.1	134.1	465.1	469.0	465.0	50.8	49.2	49.1
Baltimore-Towson	73.6	71.5	71.2	241.7	241.9	239.2	20.6	20.2	20.2
Cumberland	(²) 11.4	(²) 11.0	(²) 11.0	(²) 22.5	(²) 23.1	(²) 22.8	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	11.4	11.0	11.0	22.5	23.1	22.8	3.3	3.3	3.3
Salisbury	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3	(²) 3.3
Massachusetts	300.1	297.1	296.6	555.3	570.4	562.0	86.5	87.4	87.5
Barnstable Town	3.3	3.4	3.3	20.4	20.9	20.1	1.9	1.9	2.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	223.0	222.3	221.9	411.2	419.5	412.0	74.1	75.1	75.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	8.9	8.8	8.8	10.4	10.8	10.5	.6	.6	.6
New Bedford	10.6	10.4	10.4	13.4	14.4	14.2	1.0	.7	.8
Pittsfield	3.5	3.6	3.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	.6	.7	.6
Springfield	37.3	36.3	36.3	60.0	61.4	60.1	4.5	4.4	4.5
Worcester	29.0	29.0	29.0	44.6	46.7	46.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
Michigan	656.5	615.4	628.3	776.1	775.5	767.6	66.7	66.8	66.7
Ann Arbor	21.0	19.5	19.1	27.0	27.4	27.0	3.7	3.7	3.7
Battle Creek	13.7	13.5	13.5	9.8	9.7	9.6	(²) 7.7	(²) 7.7	(²) 7.7
Bay City	4.3	4.1	4.1	8.6	8.4	8.3	.5	.7	.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	272.7	252.0	264.2	368.0	365.8	362.6	34.8	34.0	34.3
Flint	20.4	17.8	16.9	30.9	31.4	31.1	2.4	2.6	2.6
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	73.3	72.8	72.7	73.0	73.9	73.8	5.7	5.7	5.7
Holland-Grand Haven	36.9	36.7	36.7	17.5	18.0	17.9	.9	.7	.7
Jackson	10.0	9.4	9.4	12.5	12.4	12.3	.4	.5	.5
Kalamazoo-Portage	23.5	22.9	22.9	24.0	23.7	23.7	1.5	1.5	1.5
Lansing-East Lansing	21.7	20.7	21.3	35.6	36.1	35.8	2.9	3.0	3.0
Monroe	7.9	7.2	7.2	9.5	9.3	9.2	(²) 1.0	(²) 1.0	(²) 1.0
Muskegon-Norton Shores	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.7	13.8	13.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Niles-Benton Harbor	14.8	14.5	14.4	11.2	11.1	11.0	.9	.9	.9
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	13.0	12.6	12.7	17.1	17.4	17.1	2.0	1.8	1.8
Minnesota	339.0	341.8	340.8	519.4	530.2	523.3	58.1	56.6	56.7
Duluth	8.5	8.5	8.5	24.7	25.4	25.0	2.4	2.4	2.4
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	200.9	201.8	200.6	333.8	340.6	336.1	41.6	39.9	40.1
Rochester	12.7	12.6	12.7	15.7	16.3	16.1	1.9	2.0	2.0
St. Cloud	16.3	17.5	17.4	20.7	21.4	21.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
Mississippi	176.2	174.1	174.3	222.4	226.5	227.0	13.9	13.7	13.6
Gulfport-Biloxi	5.5	6.3	6.3	17.8	19.6	19.4	(²) 4.5	(²) 4.2	(²) 4.2
Hattiesburg	4.5	4.8	4.9	12.8	12.9	12.9	(²) 8.3	(²) 8.3	(²) 8.3
Jackson	21.9	22.1	22.1	53.4	53.6	53.5	4.5	4.2	4.2
Pascagoula	15.1	14.7	14.8	8.2	8.2	8.3	(²) 4.5	(²) 4.2	(²) 4.2
Missouri	306.2	298.2	303.9	534.1	546.3	541.9	63.0	62.7	63.1
Columbia	(²) 17.7	(²) 17.8	(²) 17.8	14.8	15.4	15.3	(²) 4.5	(²) 4.3	(²) 4.3
Jefferson City	(²) 16.0	(²) 16.1	(²) 15.9	13.6	13.8	13.7	(²) 40.8	(²) 41.2	(²) 40.9
Joplin	16.0	16.1	15.9	19.6	19.7	19.9	(²) 11.1	(²) 11.3	(²) 11.4
Kansas City	82.0	83.3	83.8	201.9	204.8	203.1	11.4	11.3	11.4
St. Joseph	(²) 139.3	(²) 133.0	(²) 138.6	249.8	254.8	252.0	29.9	30.2	30.2
St. Louis ³	139.3	133.0	138.6	249.8	254.8	252.0	29.9	30.2	30.2
Springfield	17.7	17.8	17.8	45.5	45.8	45.8	4.5	4.3	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Kansas	70.8	71.5	71.6	134.0	138.4	139.1	164.3	167.3	170.7
Lawrence	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.4	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.9	5.0
Topeka	7.3	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.4	16.5	17.0	17.4
Wichita	11.1	11.5	11.5	27.6	29.0	29.2	40.2	41.6	42.0
Kentucky	89.3	90.8	91.1	172.4	175.6	175.9	236.3	239.3	240.9
Bowling Green	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.2	7.6	7.6
Elizabethtown	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.6	4.6
Lexington-Fayette	10.8	11.2	11.2	29.6	31.2	31.3	31.3	31.4	31.7
Louisville-Jefferson County	41.1	41.8	41.8	70.0	71.3	71.4	76.2	77.7	78.2
Owensboro	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.8	6.0	6.1
Louisiana	95.2	96.8	97.0	188.5	198.3	198.4	226.8	242.5	244.1
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Baton Rouge	18.5	18.8	18.8	41.8	43.2	43.7	42.1	44.3	44.8
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lafayette	8.4	8.8	8.9	15.6	17.3	17.4	20.1	21.0	21.0
Lake Charles	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.9	7.2	8.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Monroe	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.4	7.4	13.1	13.4	13.5
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	25.8	26.7	26.8	62.8	68.4	68.4	52.9	59.1	59.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	7.2	7.2	7.2	17.6	17.1	16.9	24.1	24.4	24.5
Maine	33.6	33.1	33.0	49.4	49.9	50.3	113.6	113.3	115.4
Bangor	2.1	2.1	2.1	5.8	5.7	6.0	13.0	13.1	12.9
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.7	4.7	4.7	10.2	10.3	10.3
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	15.3	15.1	15.1	20.8	20.7	20.9	33.9	34.5	34.7
Maryland	159.0	158.5	159.0	384.1	388.3	391.5	359.5	364.6	367.8
Baltimore-Towson	82.7	82.6	82.6	183.5	186.0	186.4	214.4	216.2	218.0
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.9	7.9	12.9	13.2	13.2
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Massachusetts	220.4	222.3	221.7	454.7	463.1	465.0	604.6	608.8	620.4
Barnstable Town	4.3	4.3	4.3	8.0	8.1	8.0	17.1	17.4	17.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	185.6	187.4	187.2	383.8	392.1	393.3	449.7	452.4	462.6
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.4	3.6	3.6	7.8	7.9	7.8
New Bedford	2.1	2.2	2.2	4.0	4.3	4.4	12.0	12.4	12.4
Pittsfield	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.4	7.6	7.7
Springfield	16.7	17.3	17.1	23.8	24.0	24.3	55.1	54.5	56.3
Worcester	14.2	14.2	14.3	28.5	29.6	29.5	47.3	47.3	48.2
Michigan	215.2	213.0	212.8	571.6	572.4	571.3	580.6	584.3	590.0
Ann Arbor	5.9	6.0	6.0	27.0	26.6	26.7	23.2	23.5	23.9
Battle Creek	1.6	1.6	1.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	9.6	9.5	9.7
Bay City	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	5.6	5.7	5.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.3	113.0	113.0	358.6	349.8	350.7	273.1	275.0	277.7
Flint	7.3	7.2	7.2	14.2	14.0	14.0	24.1	23.8	24.0
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	22.4	22.8	22.8	53.2	52.3	53.1	55.3	57.2	57.2
Holland-Grand Haven	3.1	3.2	3.2	10.8	11.3	11.1	10.7	10.2	10.6
Jackson	1.9	1.9	1.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.7	9.6	9.7
Kalamazoo-Portage	7.7	7.8	7.8	14.9	15.9	16.0	21.2	21.6	21.8
Lansing-East Lansing	15.1	15.3	15.3	20.0	20.0	20.1	28.3	28.3	28.7
Monroe	1.6	1.7	1.7	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.8	4.8	4.8
Muskegon-Norton Shores	1.9	1.9	1.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	11.1	11.1
Niles-Benton Harbor	2.2	2.2	2.2	4.9	4.7	4.7	9.7	9.9	10.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	4.2	4.3	4.3	9.7	9.9	10.0	15.2	15.4	15.4
Minnesota	179.7	181.9	182.4	313.6	314.0	316.4	402.1	410.9	414.7
Duluth	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.0	6.8	6.9	26.4	27.4	27.6
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	142.1	143.7	144.3	253.7	254.6	256.3	231.8	239.4	242.2
Rochester	2.8	2.8	2.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	38.1	39.6	39.5
St. Cloud	4.4	4.5	4.5	7.3	8.0	8.1	14.6	14.5	14.7
Mississippi	46.3	45.8	45.9	92.6	93.5	94.2	121.5	125.8	126.5
Gulfport-Biloxi	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Hattiesburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jackson	16.8	16.8	16.7	29.6	30.2	30.3	33.3	33.7	34.1
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missouri	162.5	164.5	165.6	322.2	325.4	327.2	374.0	379.0	381.7
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kansas City	72.2	73.5	74.0	137.6	142.6	142.5	111.0	111.0	111.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
St. Louis ³	77.7	78.3	78.7	186.6	192.0	193.0	201.8	204.1	205.2
Springfield	11.9	12.2	12.1	17.3	18.6	18.7	34.1	34.3	34.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Kansas	108.7	112.3	113.3	52.2	51.4	52.3	258.2	253.4	262.0
Lawrence	6.2	6.2	6.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.0	14.2
Topeka	7.3	7.5	7.5	4.9	5.2	5.2	28.0	28.1	28.0
Wichita	25.6	26.9	27.0	10.9	11.3	11.5	41.1	40.8	41.5
Kentucky	158.8	160.3	162.0	75.5	75.5	75.7	318.1	316.5	320.7
Bowling Green	6.1	6.5	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	10.4	10.5
Elizabethtown	4.0	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.5	11.9	12.1
Lexington-Fayette	23.9	25.4	25.7	9.9	9.6	9.6	44.5	46.1	46.9
Louisville-Jefferson County	55.6	56.3	56.6	28.1	28.4	28.2	78.8	80.2	81.2
Owensboro	4.6	4.7	4.7	2.3	2.3	2.3	9.5	9.6	9.7
Louisiana	176.6	187.7	187.9	63.5	67.9	68.2	349.5	348.1	355.5
Alexandria	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	15.5	15.6	15.6
Baton Rouge	32.4	32.0	32.7	13.6	13.9	13.8	75.2	72.4	74.5
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	7.1	7.3	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.1	13.1
Lafayette	14.7	15.0	14.9	4.6	4.9	4.9	16.8	15.5	16.2
Lake Charles	11.4	12.4	12.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.8	14.6	14.8
Monroe	6.6	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	13.7	14.4
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	51.2	61.3	60.9	14.3	16.6	16.6	72.8	74.8	75.1
Shreveport-Bossier City	23.2	23.2	23.3	7.7	7.6	7.6	33.9	35.2	35.5
Maine	49.0	49.4	49.3	19.4	18.8	18.9	106.7	104.6	107.1
Bangor	5.3	5.3	5.3	2.1	1.9	1.8	14.1	13.1	13.7
Lewiston-Auburn	3.2	3.3	3.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	6.1	5.9	6.1
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	16.0	15.9	16.1	5.8	5.6	5.6	25.9	25.7	26.1
Maryland	210.2	218.0	216.8	115.2	114.9	115.8	471.9	464.8	476.7
Baltimore-Towson	105.0	107.7	106.9	54.7	54.9	55.3	220.1	218.0	222.9
Cumberland	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.3	8.1	8.4
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	8.4	9.2	9.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	16.4	16.9	16.7
Salisbury	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.2	9.8	10.7
Massachusetts	267.9	270.2	270.3	115.5	116.6	116.3	435.8	430.4	440.9
Barnstable Town	11.5	11.6	11.4	3.7	3.7	3.6	14.6	14.8	14.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	195.7	199.0	199.3	85.2	84.5	84.1	302.0	301.1	305.4
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	4.8	4.8	4.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	8.7	8.4	8.6
New Bedford	6.1	6.2	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	11.3	10.4	11.3
Pittsfield	4.6	4.7	4.6	1.4	1.5	1.5	4.5	4.8	4.9
Springfield	24.2	24.9	25.1	11.3	11.6	11.5	49.7	49.7	50.6
Worcester	19.9	20.5	20.4	9.0	9.1	9.1	36.6	36.8	37.0
Michigan	381.2	380.2	383.1	175.9	174.8	175.6	690.4	664.5	684.0
Ann Arbor	13.4	13.7	13.8	6.5	6.5	6.6	69.1	67.6	70.2
Battle Creek	5.4	5.3	5.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	10.6	10.3	10.5
Bay City	4.3	4.3	4.3	2.1	2.0	2.1	6.2	5.7	6.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	177.2	175.4	176.9	89.7	89.5	89.6	236.9	226.2	230.8
Flint	15.5	15.5	15.7	6.5	6.2	6.2	25.5	25.4	25.8
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	31.6	31.6	32.1	16.3	16.2	16.4	39.1	37.0	37.8
Holland-Grand Haven	7.4	7.6	7.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	16.7	16.4	17.0
Jackson	5.0	5.2	5.1	2.9	2.8	2.9	10.4	9.9	10.3
Kalamazoo-Portage	15.0	14.6	14.8	6.7	6.4	6.5	24.8	23.4	24.6
Lansing-East Lansing	18.3	18.2	18.5	11.0	10.8	10.9	66.3	64.1	66.4
Monroe	4.4	4.9	4.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	6.9	6.4	6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	6.4	6.1	6.1	2.4	2.4	2.4	9.9	9.2	9.2
Niles-Benton Harbor	5.3	5.6	5.6	3.1	3.0	3.0	8.2	7.8	8.0
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	8.4	8.5	8.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	12.9	12.5	12.7
Minnesota	233.5	234.3	234.2	115.4	116.2	115.6	421.5	416.9	423.2
Duluth	12.9	12.9	13.0	5.8	5.6	5.7	27.8	27.1	27.7
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	154.1	155.5	154.8	74.0	75.2	75.1	245.0	244.9	247.5
Rochester	8.7	8.4	8.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	10.7	10.9	11.0
St. Cloud	8.8	8.5	8.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	15.2	15.1	15.6
Mississippi	111.9	119.4	120.1	37.0	36.7	36.9	241.0	244.0	247.1
Gulfport-Biloxi	14.0	21.0	21.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	23.0	23.6	23.8
Hattiesburg	6.5	6.9	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.1	14.5	14.4
Jackson	22.0	21.9	22.0	10.6	10.4	10.4	53.8	55.2	55.3
Pascagoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.9	10.9	11.0
Missouri	256.5	262.8	265.4	118.1	117.9	117.6	441.5	431.9	443.0
Columbia	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	30.4	28.2	30.8
Jefferson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.1	28.5	28.6
Joplin	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.7	9.8
Kansas City	88.7	90.3	90.5	39.5	39.5	39.3	148.5	145.2	149.1
St. Joseph	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.3	10.0	10.1
St. Louis ³	133.7	134.8	135.8	56.7	57.5	58.3	170.8	166.8	169.9
Springfield	17.8	18.1	18.3	8.4	8.4	8.4	25.1	24.8	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Montana	419.1	424.2	427.8	7.8	8.4	8.4	25.3	27.2	27.2
Billings	75.3	76.1	76.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Great Falls	33.7	34.7	34.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Missoula	55.3	55.4	56.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Nebraska	929.0	944.0	948.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	43.5	45.2	43.9
Lincoln	168.4	168.8	169.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.7	7.5
Omaha-Council Bluffs	448.6	457.1	457.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	24.4	25.3	23.9
Nevada	1,254.8	1,285.5	1,298.6	10.9	11.8	11.9	140.2	136.9	139.1
Carson City	32.5	32.2	32.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Vegas-Paradise	900.8	925.0	933.3	.4	.4	.4	107.1	105.3	107.0
Reno-Sparks	217.8	222.0	225.0	.4	.4	.4	22.8	21.3	21.7
New Hampshire	626.9	629.7	631.7	.9	.9	.9	26.5	26.4	25.8
Manchester	98.2	98.6	98.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.9	5.2	5.1
Portsmouth	53.1	55.3	55.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.5	1.5
Rochester-Dover	55.2	54.6	56.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	1.9	1.8
New Jersey	3,992.5	4,022.2	4,016.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	161.2	162.8	157.5
Atlantic City	148.0	146.3	146.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.8	6.3	6.0
Ocean City	35.6	36.6	36.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Trenton-Ewing	237.9	243.2	243.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.7	5.6
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	62.5	62.6	62.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.0
New Mexico	819.7	828.3	836.0	18.0	19.6	19.7	56.8	56.0	56.2
Albuquerque	385.2	390.3	392.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	30.5	29.7	30.0
Farmington	49.5	50.8	51.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Las Cruces	66.6	65.8	67.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.8	5.0	5.0
Santa Fe	61.6	61.8	62.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.6	4.8	4.8
New York	8,442.6	8,503.5	8,545.7	5.1	5.3	5.1	300.3	314.3	308.6
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	440.6	436.6	440.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.9	15.6
Binghamton	111.8	112.0	113.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.6	3.5
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	537.4	537.7	541.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	16.6	15.9
Elmira	40.1	39.8	39.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.4	1.6	1.5
Glens Falls	51.7	52.5	52.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.6	2.5
Ithaca	63.5	60.4	63.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.1	1.2	1.1
Kingston	63.3	63.8	64.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.9	2.8
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	8,277.1	8,346.4	8,363.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	320.2	329.4	327.9
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	250.3	251.9	253.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.1	11.1	10.9
Rochester	506.3	503.4	507.4	.5	.5	.5	15.3	15.9	15.2
Syracuse	316.1	314.7	317.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.6	11.1
Utica-Rome	129.1	128.9	129.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.2	3.1
North Carolina	3,936.6	4,015.2	4,027.3	6.6	6.7	6.7	231.2	241.8	242.0
Asheville	169.9	169.9	169.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.5	10.5
Burlington	57.9	59.1	59.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.3	3.5	3.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	805.1	828.1	832.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	53.6	58.1	58.5
Durham	274.9	282.1	283.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.7	9.0	9.0
Fayetteville	124.2	126.8	127.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.1	6.5	6.5
Goldsboro	43.2	43.8	43.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greensboro-High Point	362.5	364.9	366.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.6	18.8	18.8
Greenville	71.1	75.6	75.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.1	4.3	4.3
Hickory-Lenoir-Morganton	162.9	162.3	162.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.3	5.3
Jacksonville	42.0	44.5	44.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Raleigh-Cary	471.2	486.4	488.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	35.4	37.3	37.5
Rocky Mount	62.8	63.8	64.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.9	3.9
Wilmington	134.8	140.6	140.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.8	12.7	12.7
Winston-Salem	211.6	215.2	215.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	10.1	10.0
North Dakota	343.7	350.2	352.1	4.3	4.8	4.7	14.7	15.6	15.6
Bismarck	56.6	58.2	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.1	3.0
Fargo	113.2	115.9	116.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.3	6.1
Grand Forks	52.3	53.6	53.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.4	2.4
Ohio	5,347.0	5,323.7	5,335.5	11.0	11.0	10.8	207.5	205.3	199.1
Akron	332.4	335.5	335.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.6	12.9	12.3
Canton-Massillon	169.9	168.0	168.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.1	7.5	7.3
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,020.9	1,019.0	1,021.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.8	48.2	47.5
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,052.9	1,051.7	1,052.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	37.7	36.5
Columbus	915.2	917.4	918.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	36.5	36.0	35.8
Dayton	404.4	398.8	403.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.0	13.9	13.5
Lima	56.8	55.6	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.5	2.2	2.2
Mansfield	58.1	56.9	57.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.0	1.9
Sandusky	35.4	35.9	35.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.2	1.1	1.0
Springfield	52.0	51.5	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.5	1.5	1.4
Toledo	326.9	326.0	326.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	13.9	14.0	13.6
Weirton-Steubenville	47.2	45.5	46.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.7	1.6	1.5
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	239.4	235.2	235.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.8	8.9	8.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Montana	19.7	20.3	20.5	86.5	88.0	87.6	7.8	7.9	7.9
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.8	19.4	19.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.9	7.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.6	12.6	12.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Nebraska	101.7	100.7	101.4	196.0	202.5	203.4	19.6	19.3	19.3
Lincoln	15.3	14.7	14.9	28.9	29.2	29.0	2.7	2.7	2.7
Omaha-Council Bluffs	32.4	33.2	33.3	96.6	100.1	99.8	13.0	12.6	12.7
Nevada	49.0	51.5	51.6	220.2	230.1	230.0	15.2	15.4	15.2
Carson City	3.1	3.2	3.1	4.7	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	26.1	27.8	27.8	152.1	158.8	158.8	10.8	11.5	11.4
Reno-Sparks	14.1	14.6	14.7	45.8	48.1	48.1	2.8	2.7	2.8
New Hampshire	78.0	75.0	74.6	137.5	141.8	139.1	12.6	12.7	12.8
Manchester	9.3	9.5	9.5	20.2	20.2	20.0	3.2	3.1	3.1
Portsmouth	3.8	3.8	3.8	10.7	11.1	11.1	1.7	1.7	1.7
Rochester-Dover	6.5	6.7	6.7	10.9	11.3	11.0	1.3	1.4	1.4
New Jersey	325.9	318.2	318.3	859.3	869.9	859.9	98.1	98.7	98.5
Atlantic City	4.1	4.1	4.1	20.8	21.8	21.8	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Trenton-Ewing	8.1	8.4	8.3	32.2	32.7	32.3	6.0	5.8	5.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	9.6	9.3	9.3	11.8	12.5	12.4	1.0	.9	.9
New Mexico	36.9	37.7	37.7	138.5	142.0	140.9	15.4	16.3	16.5
Albuquerque	23.8	23.9	23.9	66.0	67.6	66.9	9.3	9.5	9.6
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	3.2	3.3	3.3	9.8	10.3	10.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Santa Fe	1.1	1.0	1.0	10.2	10.6	10.5	1.1	1.2	1.2
New York	566.6	554.0	553.4	1,469.8	1,500.9	1,481.3	267.2	265.2	266.4
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	22.9	22.6	22.7	77.4	78.8	76.9	10.7	10.6	10.6
Binghamton	17.6	18.4	18.5	20.7	20.8	20.6	2.2	2.3	2.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	63.0	60.6	60.7	99.5	101.5	100.7	9.3	8.7	8.7
Elmira	6.0	5.9	5.9	7.5	8.0	7.9	.6	.6	.6
Glens Falls	6.7	6.4	6.4	9.1	9.8	9.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Ithaca	4.0	3.9	3.8	6.4	6.6	6.5	.6	.5	.5
Kingston	4.4	4.3	4.3	11.9	12.4	12.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	468.6	451.1	451.2	1,561.3	1,589.9	1,570.4	287.7	288.5	288.4
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	23.0	22.3	22.3	54.8	56.3	55.4	4.5	4.7	4.7
Rochester	76.6	74.3	74.2	82.9	84.7	82.7	11.6	11.4	11.5
Syracuse	32.8	32.6	32.5	63.4	63.5	62.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Utica-Rome	13.5	13.2	13.2	21.5	21.4	21.1	3.0	3.0	3.0
North Carolina	550.9	546.1	545.2	734.4	749.8	746.4	74.0	74.0	74.9
Asheville	21.2	21.2	21.2	31.1	32.1	31.9	2.1	2.0	2.0
Burlington	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.0	.5	.5	.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	82.0	82.4	82.6	167.7	173.7	173.9	22.2	21.4	21.6
Durham	41.3	41.5	41.4	33.7	34.7	34.4	3.7	3.7	3.8
Fayetteville	10.6	10.0	10.0	23.0	23.8	23.8	2.3	2.2	2.3
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	64.4	62.4	62.3	75.0	75.0	74.7	6.5	6.8	6.9
Greenville	7.0	7.1	7.0	10.9	11.3	11.3	1.1	1.1	1.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	52.5	51.0	51.0	28.2	28.4	28.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	31.4	32.5	32.5	85.9	88.1	87.7	17.0	17.2	17.2
Rocky Mount	9.6	9.7	9.8	14.8	15.5	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wilmington	8.4	8.4	8.4	28.0	29.3	29.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Winston-Salem	31.1	30.5	30.6	38.3	39.0	38.5	2.1	2.1	2.1
North Dakota	25.4	25.8	25.7	73.9	75.3	75.4	7.4	7.5	7.5
Bismarck	2.8	3.0	2.9	11.6	12.2	12.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Fargo	8.9	9.1	9.1	25.3	26.1	26.3	3.1	3.2	3.2
Grand Forks	3.9	4.3	4.2	10.9	11.2	10.9	.7	.7	.7
Ohio	797.5	778.7	778.5	1,024.5	1,036.6	1,027.7	88.6	87.9	87.7
Akron	48.0	47.1	47.1	66.3	67.4	66.5	4.5	4.5	4.5
Canton-Massillon	29.9	29.7	29.7	32.1	32.3	32.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	121.7	120.3	120.4	206.3	208.1	206.0	15.6	15.3	15.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	147.8	144.2	143.0	196.0	197.2	195.5	19.1	18.7	18.6
Columbus	77.8	76.4	76.3	183.8	186.6	184.8	19.0	18.5	18.6
Dayton	56.8	53.4	55.7	69.1	67.7	67.5	10.6	10.5	10.7
Lima	10.4	9.4	9.5	11.3	11.5	11.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mansfield	13.5	12.5	12.7	11.1	11.0	10.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sandusky	6.7	6.3	6.1	7.0	7.6	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Springfield	7.8	7.6	7.6	10.4	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Toledo	50.1	49.6	50.0	63.4	64.0	63.2	4.1	4.2	4.2
Weirton-Steubenville	9.1	7.9	8.0	8.4	8.3	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	40.6	37.5	37.2	50.1	50.3	49.3	3.2	3.5	3.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Montana	21.8	22.4	22.5	35.9	38.2	38.6	56.9	57.8	58.1
Billings	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	9.2	9.2	11.7	12.0	11.9
Great Falls	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.4	2.4	6.1	6.3	6.3
Missoula	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	5.1	5.1	8.4	8.3	8.4
Nebraska	64.9	65.6	65.9	97.8	102.7	103.7	129.9	132.4	133.0
Lincoln	12.3	12.4	12.7	17.6	18.3	18.3	23.8	24.0	24.1
Omaha-Council Bluffs	37.5	38.1	38.0	61.5	62.6	63.1	64.9	65.7	66.3
Nevada	64.2	65.9	66.2	154.6	162.3	163.2	86.1	89.0	90.0
Carson City	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.4	2.2	2.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Vegas-Paradise	49.0	51.1	51.1	114.1	119.6	120.6	59.1	61.3	61.8
Reno-Sparks	10.7	10.6	10.6	27.1	29.6	29.4	19.7	20.0	20.2
New Hampshire	39.2	39.6	39.5	58.8	60.7	61.0	99.4	101.5	102.4
Manchester	8.7	8.3	8.3	11.6	12.4	12.3	16.4	16.5	16.5
Portsmouth	4.8	4.9	5.1	8.7	9.4	9.4	5.6	5.9	5.9
Rochester-Dover	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.9	4.2	4.2	7.5	7.7	7.8
New Jersey	276.5	281.1	280.6	582.6	592.1	592.0	563.2	571.9	574.4
Atlantic City	4.3	4.5	4.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	17.9	18.2	18.2
Ocean City	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.4	4.4	4.4
Trenton-Ewing	16.1	16.9	16.6	36.1	37.4	37.8	42.0	41.9	42.2
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.0	3.7	3.6	9.2	9.5	9.5
New Mexico	35.2	35.2	35.2	94.5	106.6	107.4	107.4	110.3	111.1
Albuquerque	19.3	19.2	19.3	62.2	64.1	64.4	47.2	49.0	48.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Las Cruces	2.4	2.4	2.4	5.6	5.6	5.6	10.1	10.3	10.3
Santa Fe	3.0	3.1	3.2	4.8	5.0	5.0	8.7	8.4	8.8
New York	714.7	727.1	727.9	1,075.1	1,098.6	1,103.4	1,571.8	1,569.8	1,603.7
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	26.3	25.7	25.6	52.1	51.3	51.4	79.4	78.4	81.7
Binghamton	4.3	4.3	4.3	9.9	9.7	9.6	15.2	15.4	15.6
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	35.1	36.0	36.0	65.3	66.2	66.2	86.0	86.9	87.3
Elmira	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.9	2.7	2.8	7.7	7.6	7.7
Glens Falls	2.0	2.1	2.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	7.9	8.1	8.2
Ithaca	1.6	1.6	1.6	2.7	2.8	2.8	33.6	31.3	33.8
Kingston	2.8	3.0	3.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	10.1	10.5	10.7
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	778.3	789.6	790.8	1,230.3	1,249.3	1,254.5	1,401.4	1,408.6	1,426.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	10.0	10.2	10.0	20.5	21.0	21.1	47.4	47.3	48.7
Rochester	21.5	21.7	21.7	57.7	59.4	59.8	103.8	101.4	104.6
Syracuse	18.1	17.9	17.8	33.3	33.8	34.2	56.6	55.6	57.8
Utica-Rome	8.3	8.3	8.3	9.0	9.2	9.2	24.8	24.9	25.2
North Carolina	198.0	207.0	208.1	458.7	474.3	477.7	479.4	496.0	499.3
Asheville	5.7	6.2	6.2	15.2	16.1	16.3	28.1	28.3	28.4
Burlington	2.1	2.2	2.2	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.5	8.5
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	74.7	78.6	78.7	118.7	123.7	124.4	71.2	73.3	73.8
Durham	12.3	13.3	13.3	33.8	34.2	34.5	51.0	52.6	52.9
Fayetteville	4.3	4.4	4.4	12.0	12.0	11.9	12.5	13.6	13.7
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greensboro-High Point	21.6	22.3	22.2	43.5	44.7	45.2	46.0	46.0	46.3
Greenville	2.4	2.5	2.5	6.2	7.1	6.9	8.3	8.9	9.0
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	3.8	4.1	4.1	12.7	12.2	12.4	17.6	17.7	17.7
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Raleigh-Cary	24.7	25.6	25.8	78.1	82.3	82.6	45.0	47.4	47.8
Rocky Mount	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.7	5.5	5.5	6.5	6.4	6.5
Wilmington	6.5	7.2	7.2	13.7	14.9	15.0	14.3	15.0	15.0
Winston-Salem	12.4	12.6	12.7	25.8	27.0	27.3	41.7	42.2	42.4
North Dakota	19.0	19.2	19.3	27.1	29.1	29.6	49.3	50.4	50.5
Bismarck	3.0	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.9	6.0	10.1	10.0	9.9
Fargo	8.3	8.6	8.7	11.9	12.4	12.4	16.6	16.9	17.1
Grand Forks	1.7	1.6	1.7	3.3	3.8	3.7	8.3	8.4	8.4
Ohio	305.5	303.5	302.8	636.0	641.4	643.7	777.6	778.8	787.5
Akron	14.4	14.2	14.2	47.4	52.2	52.1	44.7	45.0	45.0
Canton-Massillon	8.5	8.1	8.2	13.8	14.1	14.3	29.8	29.5	29.8
Cincinnati-Middletown	64.7	64.6	64.4	151.8	152.2	152.6	136.2	139.0	140.1
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	77.2	77.0	77.0	135.9	135.6	136.2	171.7	172.6	173.9
Columbus	73.0	73.0	72.8	138.4	140.7	141.6	107.6	106.8	108.3
Dayton	19.9	20.0	20.0	51.1	51.4	51.7	65.5	64.6	65.4
Lima	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.5	4.2	4.2	11.0	10.7	10.7
Mansfield	1.8	1.7	1.7	4.4	4.7	4.7	7.7	7.8	7.7
Sandusky	(²)	(²)	(²)	1.6	1.8	1.9	5.0	5.2	5.2
Springfield	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1	3.2	10.4	10.3	10.3
Toledo	13.1	12.7	12.8	33.4	33.6	33.7	51.1	51.1	51.1
Weirton-Steubenville	(²)	(²)	(²)	3.1	3.4	3.4	9.3	8.5	9.3
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	9.5	9.5	9.4	20.6	20.8	20.9	42.5	41.9	42.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Montana	53.2	52.3	52.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	87.6	84.9	87.7
Billings	9.4	9.3	9.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.5	9.1	9.3
Great Falls	4.6	4.6	4.6	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.5	5.6
Missoula	6.9	7.1	7.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.7	9.8	11.0
Nebraska	77.8	79.2	79.4	35.2	35.1	35.6	162.6	161.3	162.7
Lincoln	15.6	16.1	16.1	7.4	7.2	7.2	37.0	36.5	37.2
Omaha-Council Bluffs	41.2	41.5	41.5	16.2	16.7	16.8	60.9	61.3	61.6
Nevada	330.0	335.4	337.0	34.3	36.3	36.7	150.1	150.9	157.7
Carson City	4.0	3.8	3.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	11.2	11.6
Las Vegas-Paradise	266.3	270.4	271.3	23.9	25.3	25.6	91.9	93.5	97.5
Reno-Sparks	38.4	39.5	39.9	7.0	7.2	7.3	29.0	28.0	29.9
New Hampshire	58.3	59.5	59.2	20.9	21.2	21.4	94.8	90.4	95.0
Manchester	8.2	8.1	8.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	11.6	11.3	11.5
Portsmouth	5.2	5.9	5.8	1.5	1.5	1.6	9.5	9.6	9.7
Rochester-Dover	4.9	5.0	5.1	1.7	1.8	1.8	13.7	11.7	13.9
New Jersey	310.8	315.8	313.3	156.9	159.0	159.1	656.4	650.9	661.6
Atlantic City	55.9	53.7	53.5	4.1	4.1	4.1	23.5	22.7	23.3
Ocean City	4.9	6.2	6.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.3	9.3	9.3
Trenton-Ewing	14.4	14.9	15.0	10.0	9.9	9.8	67.4	69.6	69.9
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	3.7	3.6	3.6	2.3	2.5	2.5	15.8	15.4	15.6
New Mexico	83.0	84.1	84.7	28.4	28.2	28.7	205.6	192.3	197.9
Albuquerque	36.6	37.6	37.8	11.8	11.9	12.1	78.5	77.8	79.9
Farmington	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.0	11.6
Las Cruces	6.7	6.8	6.9	1.5	1.5	1.5	21.3	19.3	21.2
Santa Fe	8.6	8.7	8.8	2.7	2.8	2.8	16.8	16.2	16.8
New York	628.4	633.6	641.0	350.7	353.4	355.0	1,492.9	1,481.3	1,499.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	29.9	29.0	30.8	18.0	18.0	17.9	108.1	105.3	107.7
Binghamton	8.9	8.7	8.8	4.6	4.6	4.6	25.2	24.2	25.2
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	45.6	43.9	46.2	22.4	22.2	22.4	94.5	95.1	97.3
Elmira	3.1	2.8	2.8	1.9	1.8	1.8	7.4	7.2	7.1
Glens Falls	5.3	5.1	5.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	11.4	11.2	11.6
Ithaca	3.6	3.4	3.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	8.5	7.7	8.6
Kingston	6.5	6.4	6.5	2.8	2.7	2.7	15.5	15.1	15.6
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	583.2	592.7	596.2	357.9	363.0	365.0	1,288.2	1,284.3	1,292.7
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	17.4	18.0	18.0	9.5	9.7	9.7	52.1	51.3	52.6
Rochester	36.0	36.3	36.8	19.0	18.4	18.6	81.4	79.4	81.8
Syracuse	25.0	25.0	25.7	12.5	12.1	12.2	57.7	56.6	57.9
Utica-Rome	8.5	8.7	8.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	33.0	32.4	33.4
North Carolina	347.3	358.0	360.5	172.5	176.9	176.9	683.6	684.6	689.6
Asheville	19.3	19.3	19.2	6.8	7.0	7.0	26.2	26.3	26.5
Burlington	5.5	5.7	5.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	7.2	7.2	7.2
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	72.9	73.2	73.7	37.2	37.4	37.7	104.9	106.3	107.9
Durham	19.3	19.7	20.1	19.2	19.0	18.9	51.9	54.4	55.2
Fayetteville	12.7	13.2	13.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	35.7	36.5	36.5
Goldsboro	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.4	11.3	11.3
Greensboro-High Point	29.4	30.6	30.9	14.4	14.0	14.1	43.1	44.3	44.7
Greenville	7.6	7.7	7.8	2.3	2.2	2.2	21.2	23.4	23.5
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	11.6	11.9	12.1	5.9	6.0	6.0	24.5	24.7	25.0
Jacksonville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.7	12.9	12.9
Raleigh-Cary	41.8	43.2	43.6	23.0	23.4	23.4	88.9	89.4	90.4
Rocky Mount	4.5	4.5	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.5	11.3	11.5
Wilmington	17.8	18.5	18.7	6.3	6.4	6.4	24.9	25.0	25.2
Winston-Salem	18.4	18.8	18.8	8.7	8.6	8.7	23.6	24.3	24.2
North Dakota	30.0	30.4	30.5	14.9	15.3	15.2	77.7	76.8	78.1
Bismarck	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.7	2.7	2.7	12.0	11.9	12.0
Fargo	11.3	11.5	11.4	4.8	4.9	5.0	17.1	16.9	17.3
Grand Forks	5.6	5.4	5.4	1.9	1.9	1.9	13.8	13.9	14.1
Ohio	467.4	465.3	467.7	220.4	219.0	219.8	811.0	796.2	810.2
Akron	29.3	29.1	29.3	13.7	13.7	13.9	51.5	49.4	50.8
Canton-Massillon	15.9	15.8	15.7	8.3	8.3	8.4	21.4	20.6	21.0
Cincinnati-Middletown	99.5	98.2	99.2	41.8	41.8	42.0	134.5	131.3	134.3
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	87.9	88.2	88.0	43.7	44.0	43.9	141.8	136.5	139.6
Columbus	84.4	85.3	85.4	37.2	37.0	37.1	157.5	157.1	157.7
Dayton	35.8	37.0	37.3	16.1	16.1	16.0	65.5	64.2	65.2
Lima	5.0	5.1	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.1	7.0	7.0
Mansfield	5.5	5.2	5.3	2.6	2.5	2.6	8.8	8.3	8.9
Sandusky	5.7	6.1	6.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.5	5.5	5.4
Springfield	5.0	4.9	4.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	7.7	7.3	7.3
Toledo	30.6	31.2	31.1	15.1	14.7	14.7	52.1	50.9	52.4
Weirton-Steubenville	5.3	5.7	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.3	6.1	6.1
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	21.3	21.4	21.5	10.4	10.1	10.2	32.4	31.3	32.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Oklahoma	1,530.4	1,539.5	1,550.7	39.2	44.8	45.4	68.1	69.1	69.1
Lawton	41.0	40.7	41.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.6	1.6
Oklahoma City	560.4	565.9	570.1	12.0	13.9	13.9	25.9	26.2	26.5
Tulsa	417.4	421.4	421.5	5.7	6.3	6.4	20.7	21.4	21.1
Oregon	1,665.2	1,680.7	1,699.3	9.0	8.0	8.5	93.3	94.8	96.1
Bend	66.1	68.7	69.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.0	8.2
Corvallis	38.3	38.6	39.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.3	1.4	1.4
Eugene-Springfield	151.2	152.0	152.9	.9	.8	.9	7.4	7.5	7.4
Medford	80.6	82.1	82.7	.6	.6	.6	5.5	5.7	5.7
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	996.1	1,010.0	1,016.9	1.6	1.7	1.7	59.6	62.0	62.6
Salem	145.5	147.1	147.7	1.3	1.4	1.4	8.4	9.0	9.2
Pennsylvania	5,654.1	5,681.9	5,707.5	19.3	20.2	20.2	236.4	241.8	238.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	334.4	340.7	342.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.8	16.4	16.2
Altoona	60.5	61.7	61.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Erie	130.8	130.6	131.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.3	4.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	322.6	326.5	327.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.9	12.1	11.9
Johnstown	60.4	61.0	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lancaster	231.1	232.8	233.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.7	17.2	17.0
Lebanon	48.8	48.9	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,760.4	2,776.3	2,786.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	122.2	122.9	121.3
Pittsburgh	1,114.5	1,122.2	1,121.1	4.9	5.0	5.0	48.6	49.6	49.1
Reading	170.2	172.6	172.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.0	8.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	257.2	257.5	259.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	9.5	9.7	9.6
State College	73.1	70.5	74.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Williamsport	52.5	52.6	52.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
York-Hanover	177.4	179.9	177.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.4	11.9	11.5
Rhode Island	478.5	482.6	485.2	.2	.3	.2	19.4	21.4	20.7
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	568.5	571.3	573.3	.2	.3	.3	24.2	26.6	25.8
South Carolina	1,877.8	1,889.8	1,900.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	120.8	123.3	123.9
Anderson	63.1	61.9	62.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charleston-North Charleston	280.9	290.4	290.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.6	21.6	21.6
Columbia	356.6	361.1	363.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	20.9	21.0	21.0
Florence	86.8	86.5	87.4	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	305.5	308.4	307.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	17.5	18.3	17.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	113.4	119.3	122.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Spartanburg	125.0	123.5	124.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Sumter	40.3	39.6	39.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
South Dakota	385.1	393.0	395.0	.8	.8	.8	18.5	19.6	19.0
Rapid City	57.8	58.4	58.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.4	4.5	4.3
Sioux Falls	125.3	129.1	129.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.7	7.0	6.9
Tennessee	2,734.9	2,754.7	2,761.6	4.0	3.9	4.0	123.0	130.7	131.2
Chattanooga	239.9	245.6	246.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.0	11.6	11.5
Clarksville	82.3	83.7	83.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.2	3.0
Cleveland	41.5	42.1	42.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.6	1.8	1.8
Jackson	60.6	61.2	61.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.5	3.4
Johnson City	79.4	79.8	80.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.2	3.3	3.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	121.2	121.8	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.2	7.9	7.8
Knoxville	326.9	331.7	332.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.8	18.3	18.1
Memphis	627.5	636.8	638.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	26.0	26.8	26.8
Morristown	51.2	51.5	51.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	1.9	2.1	2.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	739.4	748.9	750.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	37.3	39.8	40.0
Texas	9,889.0	10,061.7	10,126.8	175.7	195.0	196.2	586.3	603.2	611.0
Abilene	64.4	65.2	65.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	5.0	5.1
Amarillo	108.5	110.2	111.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.6	7.3	7.4
Austin-Round Rock	704.2	729.3	736.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	41.9	46.3	46.9
Beaumont-Port Arthur	158.9	161.8	163.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	16.6	16.8	17.9
Brownsville-Harlingen	119.7	121.3	122.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.5	4.5	4.6
College Station-Bryan	90.4	88.4	92.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.9	6.2	6.3
Corpus Christi	171.3	175.2	176.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	18.8	20.2	20.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,802.3	2,877.1	2,896.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	167.8	174.6	176.4
El Paso	262.9	265.0	266.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.2	12.8	13.0
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,394.5	2,469.1	2,484.7	74.2	80.1	81.2	177.6	183.5	187.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	116.2	118.1	118.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.4	5.5
Laredo	82.4	85.3	85.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	4.3	4.3	4.4
Longview	90.5	91.8	92.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	11.1
Lubbock	126.8	130.6	132.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.3	5.4
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	201.9	206.6	207.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.6	11.1	11.1
Midland	61.4	63.5	63.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	12.3	13.7	13.6
Odessa	55.9	58.0	58.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.9	10.2	10.4
San Angelo	44.3	44.8	45.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	3.3	3.3
San Antonio	795.0	812.0	817.5	3.0	3.3	3.3	46.7	48.4	48.1
Sherman-Denison	44.0	44.4	44.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	2.8	2.8
Texarkana	55.2	55.2	55.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.2	2.5	2.6
Tyler	90.4	92.4	92.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.8	6.0	6.1
Victoria	49.1	50.3	50.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	6.9	7.5	7.5
Waco	105.0	106.4	107.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.5	5.5	5.5
Wichita Falls	62.1	62.3	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.8	4.0	4.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Oklahoma	148.1	148.9	149.3	278.1	282.6	281.2	30.0	29.5	29.3
Lawton	3.8	3.7	3.7	6.9	6.9	7.0	.5	.5	.5
Oklahoma City	38.8	37.2	38.1	99.0	100.5	100.1	13.5	13.8	13.8
Tulsa	48.6	50.3	50.3	80.8	84.8	84.3	10.3	9.1	9.1
Oregon	203.1	200.6	199.5	326.9	336.0	336.4	34.5	35.4	35.9
Bend	6.1	6.0	5.9	12.6	13.2	13.1	1.6	1.7	1.7
Corvallis	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	.9	.9	1.0
Eugene-Springfield	20.2	19.9	19.8	28.1	29.0	28.8	3.6	3.8	3.8
Medford	6.8	7.1	7.2	18.5	19.1	18.9	1.7	1.6	1.6
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	124.4	126.1	126.4	198.1	203.6	202.2	23.7	24.1	24.3
Salem	14.2	14.1	13.9	24.8	25.5	25.5	1.4	1.5	1.5
Pennsylvania	666.2	662.5	657.0	1,103.4	1,126.3	1,111.9	108.0	107.4	106.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	40.3	39.3	39.3	68.0	71.4	70.6	7.4	7.5	7.5
Altoona	7.8	7.7	7.7	14.9	15.5	15.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Erie	24.7	24.7	24.8	22.0	22.1	21.8	2.3	2.3	2.3
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.6	24.5	24.3	67.8	70.0	69.1	6.4	6.6	6.6
Johnstown	4.9	4.9	4.8	11.8	12.2	11.9	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lancaster	43.7	42.9	42.7	51.8	53.3	52.5	3.6	3.8	3.8
Lebanon	9.7	9.9	9.8	11.4	11.7	11.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	229.2	224.8	224.6	523.1	535.0	528.3	56.1	55.2	55.1
Pittsburgh	99.0	99.2	98.5	223.2	224.9	221.3	22.9	22.9	22.8
Reading	32.0	32.1	31.8	33.3	34.2	33.6	1.9	1.9	1.9
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	34.0	34.2	34.0	58.1	58.9	58.5	6.0	6.4	6.4
State College	4.6	4.6	4.6	10.1	10.2	10.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Williamsport	11.0	11.0	10.9	9.9	10.0	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
York-Hanover	37.5	37.4	34.6	37.8	39.0	38.7	2.1	2.0	2.0
Rhode Island	53.2	51.3	51.2	77.7	78.7	78.1	10.9	11.0	11.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	69.3	66.0	65.7	100.3	101.8	100.5	11.8	11.8	11.9
South Carolina	253.5	244.7	243.4	363.7	367.4	367.8	27.6	27.4	27.6
Anderson	14.0	13.4	13.4	11.7	11.3	11.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	21.1	20.6	20.5	57.4	57.8	58.0	5.0	5.0	5.1
Columbia	31.0	30.9	31.1	66.6	66.0	65.7	6.2	6.2	6.2
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.7	17.4	17.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	42.2	40.9	40.8	64.5	65.4	65.0	6.7	6.5	6.5
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.7	24.0	24.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	27.7	26.9	26.9	25.3	25.4	25.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	8.7	8.8	8.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	40.3	42.1	42.3	77.8	79.8	79.5	6.9	7.2	7.2
Rapid City	3.8	3.6	3.6	12.3	12.5	12.5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Sioux Falls	12.8	13.0	13.0	26.9	28.1	28.1	2.9	3.1	3.1
Tennessee	402.8	393.7	392.1	596.2	604.5	602.3	49.2	50.6	50.7
Chattanooga	35.0	35.5	35.5	54.9	56.5	56.3	2.9	3.6	3.6
Clarksville	14.3	14.1	14.2	15.3	16.1	15.9	1.3	1.2	1.2
Cleveland	9.7	9.6	9.5	7.4	7.6	7.7	.3	.3	.3
Jackson	11.1	10.9	10.9	12.5	12.9	12.9	.7	.7	.7
Johnson City	10.5	10.6	10.5	13.1	13.8	13.9	2.4	2.3	2.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	25.3	24.9	24.8	24.8	25.1	24.9	2.4	2.5	2.5
Knoxville	38.7	38.6	38.3	69.4	71.7	71.5	6.1	6.0	5.9
Memphis	54.4	53.9	54.1	172.4	175.6	174.6	7.3	7.4	7.4
Morristown	15.7	15.5	15.5	10.3	10.4	10.3	.7	.7	.7
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	84.0	84.2	83.0	151.4	153.8	153.3	19.6	19.9	19.8
Texas	909.3	922.7	923.4	2,006.2	2,042.4	2,034.8	222.3	219.6	219.4
Abilene	3.2	3.3	3.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	1.2	1.1	1.1
Amarillo	12.3	12.9	12.9	22.9	23.0	22.9	1.7	1.8	1.8
Austin-Round Rock	57.6	58.9	59.1	122.7	128.6	128.5	21.8	21.8	21.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	20.2	20.7	20.7	30.8	30.9	30.6	2.5	2.6	2.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	7.5	7.7	7.7	23.3	24.2	24.1	1.3	1.3	1.3
College Station-Bryan	6.3	6.2	6.2	12.6	12.7	12.8	1.0	1.1	1.1
Corpus Christi	10.9	11.2	11.2	10.6	31.3	31.2	2.6	2.5	2.5
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	295.6	298.6	301.5	601.1	610.6	608.0	92.4	92.9	93.7
El Paso	22.0	21.0	21.0	56.8	58.0	57.7	4.7	4.8	4.8
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	216.6	225.3	224.9	489.2	505.3	503.0	35.5	35.0	35.1
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	8.4	8.3	8.3	21.5	22.1	22.0	2.5	2.6	2.6
Laredo	1.5	1.4	1.4	25.9	27.0	26.9	.6	.6	.6
Longview	13.6	13.9	13.9	17.8	18.0	17.9	1.8	1.8	1.8
Lubbock	5.3	5.3	5.3	24.9	25.9	25.6	6.1	6.4	6.5
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.4	7.5	7.5	41.4	43.6	43.4	2.9	3.1	3.1
Midland	2.6	2.7	2.7	11.7	11.7	11.7	1.8	1.6	1.6
Odessa	3.8	4.0	4.0	12.8	13.1	13.0	.7	.8	.8
San Angelo	3.6	3.6	3.6	7.7	8.0	8.0	2.0	1.9	1.9
San Antonio	47.7	49.2	49.2	140.4	142.6	141.8	20.5	20.3	20.2
Sherman-Denison	6.3	6.3	6.3	8.6	8.9	8.9	.6	.6	.6
Texarkana	5.5	5.4	5.4	12.1	12.2	12.2	.7	.5	.5
Tyler	9.4	9.1	9.1	18.7	19.4	19.3	2.0	2.1	2.0
Victoria	5.8	6.2	6.2	9.6	9.9	10.0	.6	.6	.6
Waco	15.6	15.5	15.6	18.3	18.3	18.2	1.8	1.8	1.8
Wichita Falls	7.9	7.9	7.9	11.0	11.3	11.3	1.6	1.4	1.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Oklahoma	83.5	82.6	83.0	172.1	170.1	172.7	184.7	188.0	189.6
Lawton	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.2
Oklahoma City	34.5	34.5	34.6	70.1	71.1	71.5	69.3	72.8	73.6
Tulsa	25.4	25.3	25.2	60.7	60.5	60.3	54.7	55.8	56.4
Oregon	103.8	103.9	104.4	187.0	188.6	193.0	204.1	203.2	208.7
Bend	4.9	5.1	5.1	6.6	6.9	7.1	8.0	8.4	8.5
Corvallis	1.5	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.4	3.5	5.0	5.1	5.2
Eugene-Springfield	8.1	8.2	8.2	15.4	15.6	15.8	19.4	19.7	19.8
Medford	4.6	4.7	4.7	7.8	7.7	7.9	11.6	11.9	11.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	69.5	70.3	70.5	130.0	131.0	132.2	123.9	123.5	126.7
Salem	7.3	7.4	7.5	12.1	11.5	11.8	19.0	18.8	19.5
Pennsylvania	333.7	331.9	331.7	656.8	669.7	673.3	1,057.6	1,061.3	1,086.1
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	16.5	16.9	16.8	41.6	42.9	43.2	60.2	61.4	62.6
Altoona	(²)	(²)	(²)	5.0	4.8	4.7	10.5	10.7	10.7
Erie	6.8	6.6	6.6	11.5	11.5	11.3	25.7	26.0	26.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	24.7	24.9	24.8	37.2	38.9	39.0	44.5	44.4	45.6
Johnstown	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.5	6.5	13.9	13.4	13.7
Lancaster	9.4	9.5	9.4	20.3	19.9	20.2	35.8	36.0	37.1
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	8.0	8.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	219.2	219.0	218.6	406.0	413.4	415.2	516.0	518.0	529.2
Pittsburgh	68.3	67.7	67.8	142.0	144.5	144.4	223.6	227.3	228.9
Reading	8.0	8.1	8.1	18.7	19.2	19.1	24.0	24.4	24.8
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	12.9	12.8	12.8	23.4	23.9	23.8	50.7	49.4	51.2
State College	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.4	7.5	7.5
Williamsport	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.2	9.3	9.4
York-Hanover	5.8	6.0	6.0	16.5	16.9	16.9	22.8	22.7	23.5
Rhode Island	34.1	36.0	36.2	53.0	55.5	55.5	97.4	96.2	99.5
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	37.3	39.0	39.3	59.1	61.0	60.8	111.8	110.3	113.7
South Carolina	100.0	104.1	104.4	213.6	212.6	211.9	191.4	200.4	202.4
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charleston-North Charleston	13.3	13.3	13.4	35.5	38.4	38.6	28.9	30.8	31.2
Columbia	27.3	27.6	27.5	42.1	45.1	44.6	39.9	40.2	40.9
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	14.6	14.2	14.2	48.7	49.0	48.2	30.0	30.6	30.8
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
South Dakota	29.0	30.5	30.5	25.0	25.4	26.0	58.0	59.0	59.3
Rapid City	3.4	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.4	4.4	8.9	9.0	8.9
Sioux Falls	15.6	16.1	16.1	9.8	9.9	10.1	22.5	23.3	23.3
Tennessee	142.8	143.3	143.7	311.3	314.6	314.7	334.3	340.2	341.9
Chattanooga	18.8	18.7	18.8	25.8	27.6	27.6	25.4	25.2	25.6
Clarksville	2.5	2.6	2.7	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.9	9.3	9.4
Cleveland	1.7	1.7	1.7	4.0	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.6	5.7
Jackson	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.6	4.6	8.2	7.7	8.3
Johnson City	4.6	4.8	4.9	7.7	7.5	7.4	11.2	11.3	11.3
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	4.2	4.2	4.2	9.0	8.4	8.5	16.5	16.8	16.8
Knoxville	17.2	17.4	17.5	38.8	38.6	38.9	39.8	40.6	40.6
Memphis	32.8	32.8	32.8	78.9	80.7	80.9	74.7	76.6	77.2
Morristown	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.6	3.6	3.6	5.3	5.2	5.3
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	45.2	45.6	45.5	95.4	97.1	97.0	102.8	104.2	104.8
Texas	617.2	628.5	630.5	1,195.7	1,235.3	1,247.3	1,201.9	1,218.6	1,225.2
Abilene	3.2	3.2	3.2	4.3	4.4	4.5	13.3	13.4	13.5
Amarillo	5.9	6.3	6.3	9.2	9.2	9.4	15.2	15.1	15.2
Austin-Round Rock	42.2	44.1	44.2	95.6	98.7	99.5	72.5	73.5	74.5
Beaumont-Port Arthur	5.7	5.7	5.7	15.0	15.8	15.9	21.3	22.2	22.2
Brownsville-Harlingen	4.7	4.9	4.9	8.3	8.1	8.2	27.5	28.0	28.3
College Station-Bryan	3.5	3.6	3.6	5.2	5.4	5.4	9.2	9.2	9.3
Corpus Christi	7.8	7.9	7.9	16.7	17.3	17.3	25.2	26.1	26.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.4	234.5	235.2	399.9	417.7	422.5	295.2	303.5	306.1
El Paso	11.3	10.8	10.9	28.3	29.6	29.6	33.5	32.2	32.4
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	138.7	140.7	140.7	346.8	358.9	361.3	266.6	275.2	277.3
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	6.0	6.1	6.2	8.9	9.5	9.6	15.9	15.7	15.7
Laredo	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.7	5.1	5.2	11.6	12.3	12.3
Longview	3.5	3.6	3.6	7.1	7.0	7.1	14.2	14.2	14.3
Lubbock	6.9	7.2	7.3	10.3	10.9	11.1	18.6	19.0	19.1
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	8.3	8.8	8.8	13.6	13.4	13.5	43.9	45.3	45.6
Midland	3.4	3.4	3.4	7.0	7.3	7.4	6.2	6.5	6.5
Odessa	2.4	2.4	2.5	3.8	3.9	4.0	5.5	5.4	5.5
San Angelo	1.8	1.8	1.8	3.7	3.9	3.9	7.2	7.1	7.2
San Antonio	63.1	64.6	64.8	100.3	105.3	106.4	109.6	112.7	113.8
Sherman-Denison	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	8.0	8.1	8.2
Texarkana	2.5	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	8.9	9.0	9.1
Tyler	4.1	4.3	4.2	7.4	7.7	7.6	18.2	18.1	18.1
Victoria	2.1	2.2	2.2	3.4	3.2	3.2	6.4	6.5	6.5
Waco	6.3	6.0	6.0	8.1	8.6	8.8	18.7	19.5	19.7
Wichita Falls	2.5	2.5	2.5	3.2	3.7	3.8	10.3	10.1	10.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Oklahoma	131.4	131.6	133.0	73.5	74.1	74.2	321.7	318.2	323.9
Lawton	3.8	4.0	4.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	13.2	12.8	13.1
Oklahoma City	54.2	56.3	57.1	27.7	27.6	27.8	115.4	112.0	113.1
Tulsa	35.0	34.0	34.3	21.6	21.4	21.3	53.9	52.5	52.8
Oregon	155.5	162.9	164.3	57.4	59.2	59.4	290.6	288.1	293.1
Bend	8.7	9.1	9.1	2.1	2.2	2.3	8.0	8.1	8.4
Corvallis	3.4	3.5	3.6	1.2	1.3	1.3	12.7	12.7	12.8
Eugene-Springfield	13.5	13.8	13.8	5.0	5.0	5.1	29.6	28.7	29.5
Medford	8.6	8.9	8.9	2.8	2.9	3.0	12.1	11.9	12.3
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	89.5	91.6	92.2	34.7	35.1	35.5	141.1	141.0	142.6
Salem	11.7	11.5	11.5	5.1	5.2	5.3	40.2	41.2	40.6
Pennsylvania	455.5	457.7	459.0	255.8	257.0	257.4	761.4	746.1	766.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	27.7	28.5	28.8	14.8	14.6	14.6	42.1	41.8	42.5
Altoona	4.9	5.1	5.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	9.0	8.7	8.9
Erie	11.2	11.2	11.7	6.0	6.0	6.1	16.8	15.9	16.9
Harrisburg-Carlisle	25.4	25.8	25.7	16.8	16.7	16.8	63.3	62.6	63.9
Johnstown	4.5	4.5	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.1	10.1	10.2
Lancaster	18.4	19.0	19.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	21.2	20.8	21.4
Lebanon	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.8	7.8	7.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	205.0	209.6	208.6	123.1	123.9	124.2	360.5	354.5	361.6
Pittsburgh	97.9	98.4	98.3	54.0	54.6	54.5	130.1	128.1	130.5
Reading	12.9	12.8	12.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	23.2	23.0	23.7
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	21.0	20.9	21.0	9.7	9.4	9.5	31.9	31.9	32.2
State College	6.6	6.4	6.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.7	27.1	31.0
Williamsport	3.8	3.8	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.0	7.8	8.3
York-Hanover	14.4	14.7	14.7	8.8	8.8	8.8	20.3	20.5	20.6
Rhode Island	44.5	44.9	45.2	22.2	22.5	22.5	65.9	64.8	65.0
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	53.7	54.2	54.6	25.6	25.9	26.0	75.2	74.4	74.7
South Carolina	194.7	196.1	199.8	72.6	77.1	78.4	335.2	332.1	336.6
Anderson	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.0	12.1	12.1
Charleston-North Charleston	33.2	34.6	33.7	11.9	12.8	13.0	54.0	55.5	55.6
Columbia	29.2	28.8	29.2	13.6	14.6	14.7	79.8	80.7	82.7
Florence	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.0	16.4	16.6
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	28.6	29.5	29.8	11.4	12.7	12.8	41.3	41.3	41.6
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	27.7	27.8	29.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	13.7	14.6	14.6
Spartanburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	18.5	18.4	18.8
Sumter	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.3	7.2	7.1
South Dakota	38.0	38.6	38.7	15.3	15.4	15.3	75.5	74.6	76.4
Rapid City	7.0	7.0	7.1	2.5	2.6	2.6	10.1	10.0	10.2
Sioux Falls	11.8	12.0	12.1	4.4	4.7	4.6	11.9	11.9	12.0
Tennessee	254.3	261.4	262.9	99.4	99.5	100.2	417.6	412.3	417.9
Chattanooga	21.2	21.4	21.6	10.7	10.7	10.7	34.2	34.8	35.3
Clarksville	8.0	8.3	8.3	3.0	2.9	3.0	18.0	18.0	18.1
Cleveland	3.5	3.8	3.8	2.5	2.5	2.5	5.3	5.3	5.3
Jackson	5.0	5.2	5.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	11.7	11.8	11.9
Johnson City	7.6	8.0	8.0	2.7	2.6	2.6	16.4	15.6	16.5
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	11.6	11.6	11.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	16.1	16.1	16.4
Knoxville	33.6	34.3	34.8	13.7	13.8	13.9	52.8	52.4	53.0
Memphis	67.7	70.1	70.3	24.2	24.4	24.5	89.1	88.5	89.5
Morristown	3.1	3.2	3.2	1.7	1.7	1.7	6.9	7.1	7.1
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	73.9	74.0	74.7	29.9	30.6	30.8	99.9	99.7	101.5
Texas	902.7	931.4	942.8	342.8	344.4	347.1	1,728.9	1,720.6	1,749.1
Abilene	6.8	6.6	6.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	12.9	12.9	12.8
Amarillo	10.7	10.9	10.9	4.8	4.8	4.8	19.2	18.9	19.6
Austin-Round Rock	70.4	73.7	74.9	26.4	28.3	28.4	153.1	155.4	159.3
Beaumont-Port Arthur	13.9	14.1	14.4	5.9	6.2	6.3	27.0	26.8	26.8
Brownsville-Harlingen	11.6	11.1	11.2	3.1	3.3	3.3	27.9	28.2	28.4
College Station-Bryan	9.0	9.3	9.5	2.7	2.8	2.9	35.0	31.9	35.3
Corpus Christi	19.6	20.0	20.4	6.2	6.3	6.3	33.2	32.4	32.6
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	255.3	267.1	269.2	103.5	108.0	110.9	366.1	369.6	372.8
El Paso	24.9	25.5	25.8	7.2	7.6	7.7	62.0	62.7	63.2
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	209.3	215.3	217.1	90.5	97.3	98.0	349.5	352.5	359.0
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	9.9	10.2	10.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	32.7	33.3	33.6
Laredo	7.9	7.9	8.0	1.8	2.0	2.0	20.2	20.6	20.9
Longview	6.8	7.2	7.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	11.8	11.6	11.7
Lubbock	14.5	15.4	15.7	5.1	5.2	5.3	29.8	30.0	30.9
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	17.5	17.3	17.5	4.6	5.0	5.0	50.7	51.5	51.8
Midland	5.6	5.9	5.9	2.3	2.4	2.4	8.5	8.3	8.5
Odessa	5.6	5.9	5.9	3.0	3.2	3.2	9.4	9.1	9.6
San Angelo	4.2	4.4	4.4	1.8	1.9	1.9	9.2	8.9	9.0
San Antonio	88.9	89.5	91.6	27.0	28.5	28.7	147.8	147.6	149.6
Sherman-Denison	4.1	4.4	4.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	6.7	6.6	6.7
Texarkana	5.1	5.1	5.2	2.1	2.2	2.2	12.8	12.6	12.8
Tyler	8.5	9.6	9.7	3.4	3.7	3.7	12.9	12.4	12.4
Victoria	4.0	4.2	4.2	1.6	1.6	1.7	8.7	8.4	8.6
Waco	9.4	9.7	9.9	4.1	4.2	4.2	17.2	17.3	17.4
Wichita Falls	5.6	5.7	5.7	3.1	3.1	3.1	13.1	12.6	12.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Total			Natural resources and mining			Construction		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Utah	1,171.5	1,215.8	1,223.5	9.2	10.4	10.6	84.5	96.7	98.0
Logan	50.4	51.8	52.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.8	3.0	3.0
Ogden-Clearfield	189.6	193.5	195.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	16.2	16.4
Provo-Orem	176.2	183.9	185.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.4	16.7	17.2
St. George	49.9	52.8	53.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	8.3	9.2	9.4
Salt Lake City	601.4	624.2	627.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	39.7	45.3	46.1
Vermont	306.3	306.4	307.4	.7	.8	.8	14.5	15.0	14.5
Burlington-South Burlington	112.7	111.6	112.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.2	5.4	5.3
Virginia	3,664.7	3,700.9	3,709.8	11.0	11.4	11.4	241.7	241.1	240.3
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	72.3	71.2	73.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	96.5	98.8	100.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	42.1	41.9	42.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	62.9	65.6	66.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	105.8	107.1	107.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	612.7	625.6	629.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	44.2	45.8	45.1
Roanoke	159.8	161.7	162.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	10.2	10.3	10.4
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	750.0	758.2	760.1	(1)	(1)	(1)	48.6	49.6	49.6
Winchester	56.7	58.7	58.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	2,796.3	2,835.8	2,854.2	8.5	7.7	7.8	179.5	187.6	190.6
Bellingham	80.4	83.0	83.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.5	8.0	8.3
Bremerton-Silverdale	85.0	85.0	85.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.1	5.6	5.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	85.0	86.6	87.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.6	5.9	6.1
Longview	37.4	37.8	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.4	3.5	3.6
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	45.2	45.9	46.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.9	4.0	4.1
Olympia	97.1	98.5	99.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	5.3	5.8	5.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,653.1	1,689.2	1,702.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	106.8	112.1	114.3
Spokane	208.2	211.9	214.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	11.6	12.5	12.7
Wenatchee	36.6	37.7	37.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.6	2.8
Yakima	75.7	77.4	78.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.6	3.7	3.9
West Virginia	741.3	744.5	746.8	27.4	28.2	28.0	34.0	35.7	34.6
Charleston	146.5	148.3	148.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	14.8	15.6	15.6
Huntington-Ashland	117.6	118.9	119.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Morgantown	58.5	59.2	61.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	71.7	72.9	73.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	66.8	67.4	67.8	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wisconsin	2,793.9	2,802.9	2,807.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	111.9	114.6	111.4
Appleton	114.8	118.7	118.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.8	7.9	7.8
Eau Claire	80.2	80.8	82.0	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	2.7	2.5
Fond du Lac	47.5	47.2	47.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	2.6	2.6
Green Bay	166.5	166.7	166.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	7.9	7.4	7.4
Janesville	68.3	68.3	68.2	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.7	3.1	2.9
La Crosse	71.6	72.9	72.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.5	2.4
Madison	338.4	341.0	339.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	15.7	16.4	16.0
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	832.5	842.2	843.0	.5	.5	.5	30.5	31.0	30.4
Oshkosh-Neenah	90.6	90.8	90.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.5	3.5	3.3
Racine	78.1	79.5	79.5	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.1	2.9	2.7
Sheboygan	62.7	62.9	62.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.4	2.4	2.3
Wausau	71.7	72.8	72.3	(1)	(1)	(1)	2.6	3.1	2.8
Wyoming	264.3	273.2	275.0	25.0	27.2	27.2	20.1	22.2	22.5
Casper	37.8	38.7	39.4	4.0	4.2	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
Cheyenne	42.1	42.5	42.6	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	2.9	2.8
Puerto Rico	1,047.6	1,030.8	1,027.8	(1)	(1)	(1)	69.7	66.0	66.7
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	51.7	49.5	49.0	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	17.3	16.7	16.7	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	18.2	18.6	18.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	40.5	40.2	40.5	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Ponce	69.8	68.5	68.9	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.7	3.1	3.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	23.4	22.7	22.9	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	779.4	761.8	759.4	(1)	(1)	(1)	52.7	52.6	53.0
Yauco	15.2	15.1	15.3	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	44.9	45.3	45.7	(1)	(1)	(1)	3.0	3.1	3.1

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Manufacturing			Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Utah	120.8	124.7	125.3	228.0	237.1	236.5	31.6	31.8	31.8
Logan	10.4	10.4	10.4	7.8	8.0	8.0	.6	1.1	1.1
Ogden-Clearfield	22.2	22.5	22.5	35.4	36.3	36.3	2.4	2.3	2.3
Provo-Orem	18.3	19.2	19.3	28.2	29.8	29.5	8.0	7.8	7.7
St. George	3.3	3.3	3.3	11.4	11.8	11.8	.9	.9	.9
Salt Lake City	54.2	55.9	56.1	123.8	128.1	127.4	18.4	18.6	18.8
Vermont	35.9	35.3	35.4	58.3	59.2	58.5	6.1	6.1	6.1
Burlington-South Burlington	14.8	14.6	14.6	21.8	21.8	21.7	2.9	2.9	2.9
Virginia	290.3	286.0	285.2	648.1	665.4	658.2	91.7	91.5	92.0
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Charlottesville	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.0	14.4	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Danville	8.7	7.7	7.7	7.6	8.4	8.3	(²)	(²)	(²)
Harrisonburg	11.4	11.2	11.2	13.0	13.6	13.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Lynchburg	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.1	19.9	19.8	(²)	(²)	(²)
Richmond	44.5	44.3	44.1	113.2	116.0	115.3	11.0	11.6	11.9
Roanoke	18.8	18.8	18.7	35.4	36.3	36.1	2.5	2.6	2.6
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	58.6	57.7	57.7	138.3	140.5	139.2	15.5	15.3	15.2
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.9	12.1	12.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Washington	279.9	287.1	287.6	527.2	539.2	536.5	95.2	102.0	102.9
Bellingham	8.7	8.9	9.0	15.1	15.7	15.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
Bremerton-Silverdale	2.0	2.1	2.1	14.1	14.1	14.2	(²)	(²)	(²)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	5.4	5.8	5.9	15.6	15.6	15.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Longview	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	8.0	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	5.3	5.3	5.3	9.7	10.2	10.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Olympia	3.1	3.3	3.3	15.1	16.0	16.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	178.6	184.1	184.9	311.4	320.7	319.5	78.1	84.6	85.4
Spokane	17.9	18.6	18.6	41.8	43.6	43.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
Wenatchee	2.3	2.5	2.5	8.5	8.6	8.5	(²)	(²)	(²)
Yakima	8.6	8.6	8.7	16.6	17.2	17.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
West Virginia	61.3	59.6	59.4	138.1	142.6	141.5	11.5	11.6	11.5
Charleston	6.4	5.8	5.8	28.2	28.8	28.7	2.8	2.8	2.8
Huntington-Ashland	10.0	10.0	10.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Morgantown	3.9	3.9	3.9	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	9.1	8.7	9.1	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wheeling	4.5	4.3	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)
Wisconsin	498.6	492.1	490.0	529.6	540.5	532.2	49.3	50.1	50.1
Appleton	23.2	23.9	23.8	21.8	22.7	22.3	2.0	2.0	2.0
Eau Claire	11.4	11.4	11.6	16.5	16.7	16.6	1.2	1.3	1.3
Fond du Lac	10.7	10.3	10.4	9.1	9.3	9.1	.9	1.0	1.0
Green Bay	29.7	29.8	29.7	34.8	34.9	34.6	2.4	2.6	2.5
Janesville	14.5	13.4	13.4	15.4	16.0	15.8	1.2	1.3	1.3
La Crosse	9.2	9.5	9.5	14.7	15.1	15.1	1.5	1.3	1.3
Madison	31.7	32.5	32.3	59.0	58.8	57.5	8.8	9.1	9.1
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	132.0	132.1	131.7	151.5	154.4	152.9	18.1	17.6	17.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	23.1	22.5	22.4	14.4	14.9	14.4	1.6	1.7	1.7
Racine	18.6	18.4	18.4	14.8	15.4	15.2	.6	.6	.6
Sheboygan	22.7	22.8	22.6	8.9	8.9	8.9	.3	.3	.3
Wausau	17.5	17.7	17.5	15.9	16.4	16.1	.8	.8	.8
Wyoming	9.7	9.9	9.9	50.6	52.5	52.2	4.3	4.2	4.2
Casper	1.9	1.9	2.0	8.4	8.7	8.7	.5	.6	.6
Cheyenne	1.6	1.6	1.6	9.1	9.2	9.2	1.0	1.0	1.0
Puerto Rico	111.5	104.9	103.0	187.2	189.5	182.9	22.6	21.5	21.6
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	8.6	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.5	9.0	(²)	(²)	(²)
Fajardo	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.9	3.2	3.1	(²)	(²)	(²)
Guayama	3.8	3.8	3.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	(²)	(²)	(²)
Mayaguez	3.9	3.7	3.6	7.5	7.5	7.1	.5	.5	.5
Ponce	9.1	9.1	8.8	11.0	11.5	11.0	.7	.7	.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	6.0	5.2	5.3	2.8	2.9	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	73.0	68.4	67.7	144.1	142.5	137.8	20.1	19.1	19.2
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	2.5	2.6	2.4	(²)	(²)	(²)
Virgin Islands	2.3	2.3	2.3	8.6	8.7	8.8	.8	.8	.8

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Financial activities			Professional and business services			Education and health services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Utah	69.9	72.8	73.3	148.5	155.4	156.7	133.5	137.9	138.8
Logan	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.8	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.2
Ogden-Clearfield	8.6	8.9	8.9	20.2	21.0	21.3	19.7	20.6	20.7
Provo-Orem	6.1	6.4	6.4	21.3	22.1	22.2	37.9	39.7	40.1
St. George	2.2	2.3	2.4	3.6	3.8	4.0	6.8	7.3	7.3
Salt Lake City	48.2	50.1	50.7	93.6	99.7	100.5	55.9	56.7	57.2
Vermont	13.2	13.2	13.1	21.5	21.7	21.7	55.1	55.4	56.1
Burlington-South Burlington	5.2	5.2	5.2	10.3	10.4	10.4	18.4	18.3	18.4
Virginia	192.6	195.2	195.8	615.0	626.2	630.2	403.8	410.2	413.1
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Charlottesville	(2)	(2)	(2)	11.0	11.1	11.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Danville	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Harrisonburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Lynchburg	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Richmond	46.5	48.4	48.5	93.4	93.8	94.6	68.6	73.2	74.0
Roanoke	8.9	8.7	8.7	21.5	22.2	22.5	21.7	21.5	21.8
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	39.3	40.5	40.6	100.4	101.9	102.3	86.7	87.8	88.4
Winchester	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Washington	155.4	155.0	155.0	317.4	325.4	330.5	335.4	339.7	342.9
Bellingham	3.0	3.1	3.1	6.3	7.1	7.2	(2)	(2)	(2)
Bremerton-Silverdale	(2)	(2)	(2)	7.9	8.0	8.1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	3.4	3.5	3.5	18.5	18.0	18.1	9.0	9.1	9.1
Longview	(2)	(2)	(2)	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.8	4.8	4.8
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Olympia	4.0	4.1	4.2	7.3	7.6	7.6	(2)	(2)	(2)
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.3	103.5	104.2	217.4	227.8	230.5	185.7	188.4	190.3
Spokane	13.1	13.4	13.4	22.7	23.0	23.2	34.2	34.5	35.6
Wenatchee	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	5.6	5.8	5.9
Yakima	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.3	4.3	4.3	12.7	13.5	13.5
West Virginia	29.9	29.8	29.9	59.5	58.9	59.3	113.1	112.6	113.3
Charleston	8.1	8.1	8.2	14.4	14.8	14.7	20.8	20.8	20.8
Huntington-Ashland	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	22.1	22.5	22.6
Morgantown	(2)	(2)	(2)	4.2	4.3	4.3	11.4	11.7	11.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Wheeling	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	13.4	13.1	13.1
Wisconsin	159.2	160.7	162.7	260.2	258.7	261.5	388.4	391.8	394.7
Appleton	7.4	7.6	7.7	12.3	13.0	13.0	12.2	12.9	12.8
Eau Claire	4.0	4.3	4.3	7.9	8.2	8.3	13.0	13.6	13.6
Fond du Lac	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.6	2.7	2.8	6.4	6.2	6.3
Green Bay	11.6	11.9	11.8	15.5	14.8	14.7	21.2	21.6	21.8
Janesville	2.0	2.0	2.0	5.2	5.2	5.3	9.5	9.8	9.8
La Crosse	2.1	2.2	2.2	6.2	6.5	6.6	14.4	14.9	14.9
Madison	28.0	27.9	27.8	34.3	36.0	36.2	34.5	33.8	33.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	56.8	58.0	58.0	107.3	107.5	108.7	135.7	139.0	139.2
Oshkosh-Neenah	3.8	3.9	3.9	10.3	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.7	10.7
Racine	2.8	2.8	2.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	10.7	10.8	10.9
Sheboygan	2.5	2.5	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.0	7.7	7.7	7.8
Wausau	6.0	5.9	5.9	4.2	4.2	4.2	8.4	8.7	8.7
Wyoming	10.9	11.2	11.2	15.7	16.5	16.6	22.2	23.0	23.1
Casper	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.8	2.8	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.9
Cheyenne	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.6
Puerto Rico	49.9	49.8	50.2	107.3	105.7	104.8	103.3	102.6	107.9
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	1.6	1.5	1.6	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Fajardo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Guayama	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Mayaguez	2.0	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.4	3.5	4.7	4.8	5.1
Ponce	2.1	2.0	2.1	(2)	(2)	(2)	10.1	10.1	11.1
San German-Cabo Rojo	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	41.6	41.7	41.7	90.3	88.4	87.5	73.3	71.4	75.1
Yauco	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Virgin Islands	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	2.3	2.4	2.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA EMPLOYMENT
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-14. Employees on nonfarm payrolls in States and selected areas by major industry—Continued

(In thousands)

State and area	Leisure and hospitality			Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Utah	105.8	108.4	109.7	33.5	34.4	34.5	206.2	206.2	208.3
Logan	3.7	3.8	3.8	1.1	1.1	1.2	12.6	12.5	12.7
Ogden-Clearfield	15.6	15.4	15.7	5.6	5.9	6.0	45.1	44.4	45.2
Provo-Orem	12.9	13.0	13.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	25.1	25.2	25.5
St. George	5.9	6.5	6.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	6.1	6.3	6.4
Salt Lake City	57.1	58.4	58.9	18.5	18.9	19.0	92.0	92.5	93.1
Vermont	35.4	35.6	35.5	9.7	9.7	9.7	55.9	54.4	56.0
Burlington-South Burlington	10.3	10.3	10.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	20.4	19.3	20.3
Virginia	316.7	319.6	321.7	179.0	181.3	181.7	674.8	673.0	680.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	22.6	21.0	23.3
Charlottesville	10.2	10.3	10.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	29.1	29.2	31.0
Danville	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.7	6.7	6.8
Harrisonburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.5	10.9
Lynchburg	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	14.7	14.7	14.8
Richmond	47.4	46.7	47.7	29.1	31.6	32.1	114.8	114.2	116.2
Roanoke	12.8	12.8	12.9	6.8	6.7	6.8	21.2	21.8	22.2
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	76.7	78.9	79.6	34.2	34.3	34.7	151.7	151.7	152.8
Winchester	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.5	7.8	7.9
Washington	258.9	263.1	265.2	102.3	102.7	103.6	536.6	526.3	531.6
Bellingham	9.4	9.7	9.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.2	16.1	16.2
Bremerton-Silverdale	8.0	8.1	8.2	(²)	(²)	(²)	28.4	27.3	27.6
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	7.6	7.4	7.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	16.1	16.2	16.3
Longview	3.4	3.3	3.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.0	5.8	5.9
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	4.4	4.5	4.5	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.5	10.3	10.6
Olympia	8.0	7.9	8.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	37.3	37.0	37.4
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	150.0	152.7	153.5	61.5	61.5	62.0	256.8	252.3	256.5
Spokane	19.6	19.8	20.1	8.9	9.2	9.2	35.2	34.0	34.6
Wenatchee	4.5	4.4	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	8.4	8.4	8.5
Yakima	6.5	6.7	6.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.2	17.1	17.5
West Virginia	67.0	68.9	69.1	54.7	55.1	55.2	144.8	141.5	145.0
Charleston	11.6	11.9	11.9	11.7	11.6	11.7	27.7	28.1	28.1
Huntington-Ashland	10.6	10.8	10.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.6	20.3	20.8
Morgantown	5.2	5.8	5.8	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.0	15.6	17.3
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	11.0	10.9	11.0
Wheeling	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	10.4	10.1	10.1
Wisconsin	239.6	242.0	242.4	134.0	135.8	136.0	419.7	413.1	422.9
Appleton	10.4	10.5	10.6	6.0	6.2	6.2	11.7	12.0	12.0
Eau Claire	7.2	7.4	7.3	3.8	3.7	3.7	12.6	11.5	12.8
Fond du Lac	4.4	4.3	4.3	2.9	3.1	3.1	6.0	5.8	6.0
Green Bay	15.0	15.4	15.3	7.2	7.2	7.2	21.2	21.1	21.4
Janesville	6.0	6.1	6.0	3.0	2.9	3.0	8.8	8.5	8.7
La Crosse	6.8	6.9	6.9	3.2	3.2	3.1	11.1	10.8	10.9
Madison	28.1	27.7	27.8	17.5	17.4	17.4	80.8	81.4	81.8
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	66.5	67.7	68.2	40.7	41.1	40.8	92.9	93.3	94.8
Oshkosh-Neenah	6.4	6.5	6.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	12.6	12.2	12.6
Racine	6.4	6.7	6.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	10.0	10.4	10.8
Sheboygan	4.5	4.6	4.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	6.6	6.6	6.6
Wausau	5.3	5.1	5.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	8.0	7.9	8.2
Wyoming	29.8	29.9	30.0	10.4	10.8	11.0	65.6	65.8	67.1
Casper	3.5	3.6	3.6	1.8	1.9	1.9	5.8	5.7	5.9
Cheyenne	4.2	4.2	4.3	1.7	1.7	1.7	12.9	13.0	13.1
Puerto Rico	74.4	73.7	73.2	21.1	22.4	22.3	300.6	294.7	295.2
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	3.3	3.3	3.3	(²)	(²)	(²)	17.3	17.0	17.1
Fajardo	2.8	2.7	2.7	(²)	(²)	(²)	4.8	4.7	4.6
Guayama	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	7.0	7.0	6.9
Mayaguez	2.9	3.0	3.0	(²)	(²)	(²)	12.2	12.3	12.3
Ponce	4.3	4.5	4.4	(²)	(²)	(²)	20.3	19.4	19.4
San German-Cabo Rojo	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.5	6.5	6.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	55.8	54.3	53.7	18.1	16.6	16.7	210.4	206.8	207.0
Yauco	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	(²)	6.6	6.3	6.6
Virgin Islands	7.3	7.4	7.4	2.5	2.4	2.5	12.1	12.1	12.3

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Data not available.

³ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget

Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2005, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Total			Natural resources and mining		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	14,881.0	15,040.4	15,133.1	23.4	24.8	24.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	5,566.8	5,590.8	5,626.9	4.5	4.5	4.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,063.0	4,080.4	4,107.6	3.9	3.9	3.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,503.8	1,510.4	1,519.3	.6	.6	.6
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	1,979.1	2,009.5	2,019.6	1.3	1.6	1.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,034.0	1,045.5	1,049.4	1.1	1.3	1.3
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	945.1	964.0	970.2	.2	.3	.3
District of Columbia	681.8	683.1	690.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,919.6	2,955.8	2,967.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	566.4	572.5	573.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,353.2	2,383.3	2,394.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Florida	7,962.3	8,034.0	8,094.8	6.6	6.6	6.5
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,413.3	2,429.3	2,442.2	.6	.6	.6
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	782.4	788.9	791.9	(4)	(4)	(4)
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,043.7	1,049.1	1,053.6	.4	.4	.4
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	587.2	591.3	596.7	(4)	(4)	(4)
Illinois	5,798.4	5,841.2	5,856.0	9.9	9.7	9.7
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,413.7	4,446.6	4,455.9	2.2	2.3	2.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,755.8	3,782.7	3,792.7	1.6	1.6	1.7
Gary ³	274.8	276.5	275.8	.4	.5	.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	383.1	387.4	387.4	.2	.2	.2
Massachusetts	3,169.0	3,196.8	3,208.0	1.6	1.7	1.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,403.8	2,428.0	2,433.1	1.0	1.1	1.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,639.4	1,661.9	1,669.1	.6	.7	.7
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	88.9	90.2	90.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Framingham	152.5	153.7	153.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	75.9	77.4	77.2	(1)	(1)	(1)
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	116.7	117.2	118.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nashua ²	130.4	132.8	132.9	(1)	(1)	(1)
Peabody	100.4	101.7	101.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Michigan	4,280.4	4,206.9	4,235.8	7.5	7.3	7.4
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	1,996.5	1,946.3	1,964.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	807.4	784.9	789.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,189.1	1,161.4	1,175.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York	8,442.6	8,503.5	8,545.7	5.1	5.3	5.1
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	8,277.1	8,346.4	8,363.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Edison ³	1,000.8	1,007.2	1,007.8	(1)	(1)	(1)
Nassau-Suffolk	1,211.3	1,227.6	1,225.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,047.9	5,094.0	5,112.1	(1)	(1)	(1)
Newark-Union ³	1,017.1	1,017.6	1,018.6	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pennsylvania	5,654.1	5,681.9	5,707.5	19.3	20.2	20.2
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,760.4	2,776.3	2,786.7	(1)	(1)	(1)
Camden ³	533.3	541.0	542.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Philadelphia	1,880.7	1,887.5	1,896.4	(1)	(1)	(1)
Wilmington ³	346.4	347.8	348.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Texas	9,889.0	10,061.7	10,126.8	175.7	195.0	196.2
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	2,802.3	2,877.1	2,896.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Dallas-Plano-Irving	1,977.6	2,042.8	2,057.0	(1)	(1)	(1)
Fort Worth-Arlington	824.7	834.3	839.3	(1)	(1)	(1)
Washington	2,796.3	2,835.8	2,854.2	8.5	7.7	7.8
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,653.1	1,689.2	1,702.6	1.5	1.5	1.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,386.4	1,419.5	1,430.6	1.1	1.1	1.1
Tacoma	266.7	269.7	272.0	.4	.4	.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Construction			Manufacturing		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	916.0	910.6	914.4	1,498.1	1,488.1	1,494.3
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	257.0	257.2	259.0	648.8	637.6	641.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	153.3	152.3	154.1	465.9	454.7	458.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	103.7	104.9	104.9	182.9	182.9	183.0
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	112.0	113.9	113.5	138.6	141.5	141.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	70.7	71.6	71.0	96.0	97.4	97.4
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	41.3	42.3	42.5	42.6	44.1	44.2
District of Columbia	12.2	12.4	12.4	1.8	1.6	1.6
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	185.7	187.2	187.5	63.4	62.5	62.5
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	41.1	42.1	41.9	20.3	19.8	19.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	144.6	145.1	145.6	43.1	42.7	42.7
Florida	626.1	624.7	632.0	405.3	399.4	399.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	154.2	159.8	160.9	101.4	99.4	98.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	58.5	59.7	60.6	32.0	31.8	31.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	50.1	53.5	52.9	48.3	46.8	46.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	45.6	46.6	47.4	21.1	20.8	20.6
Illinois	244.7	251.4	247.7	680.6	675.9	676.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	197.7	197.5	196.1	489.0	480.9	481.9
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	160.5	159.3	158.8	390.6	383.8	385.0
Gary ³	17.9	18.9	17.9	37.9	37.7	37.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	19.3	19.3	19.4	60.5	59.4	59.6
Massachusetts	126.6	128.8	125.7	300.1	297.1	296.6
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	92.5	93.5	91.1	223.0	222.3	221.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.7	58.0	56.5	107.2	107.0	106.8
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.5	4.7	4.5	8.6	8.8	8.8
Framingham	6.7	6.7	6.5	26.1	26.4	26.5
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	4.4	4.8	4.7	11.1	11.0	10.9
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	6.2	6.1	6.1	19.2	19.4	19.4
Nashua ²	5.1	5.4	5.3	25.5	24.9	25.0
Peabody	3.6	3.8	3.7	12.7	12.4	12.4
Michigan	158.7	152.7	149.0	656.5	615.4	628.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	70.2	65.6	64.2	272.7	252.0	264.2
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	21.1	19.9	18.9	100.7	89.9	93.2
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	49.1	45.7	45.3	172.0	162.1	171.0
New York	300.3	314.3	308.6	566.6	554.0	553.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	320.2	329.4	327.9	468.6	451.1	451.2
Edison ³	44.4	45.1	44.4	76.8	75.3	75.1
Nassau-Suffolk	62.8	65.0	64.3	85.7	84.2	84.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	172.8	178.3	178.6	215.0	204.3	204.6
Newark-Union ³	40.2	41.0	40.6	91.1	87.3	87.5
Pennsylvania	236.4	241.8	238.0	666.2	662.5	657.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	122.2	122.9	121.3	229.2	224.8	224.6
Camden ³	24.7	23.8	23.6	46.6	46.2	46.1
Philadelphia	77.1	77.5	76.8	157.0	154.0	153.7
Wilmington ³	20.4	21.6	20.9	25.6	24.6	24.8
Texas	586.3	603.2	611.0	909.3	922.7	923.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	167.8	174.6	176.4	295.6	298.6	301.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	113.6	117.8	118.9	198.4	202.3	203.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	54.2	56.8	57.5	97.2	96.3	98.2
Washington	179.5	187.6	190.6	279.9	287.1	287.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	106.8	112.1	114.3	178.6	184.1	184.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	85.3	89.6	91.4	158.8	163.7	164.5
Tacoma	21.5	22.5	22.9	19.8	20.4	20.4

See footnotes at end of table.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Trade, transportation, and utilities			Information		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	2,816.4	2,882.7	2,865.4	476.3	467.4	474.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	1,069.6	1,084.2	1,077.6	245.8	235.2	240.9
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	801.8	815.4	810.9	213.5	204.1	209.6
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	267.8	268.8	266.7	32.3	31.1	31.3
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	353.7	360.7	357.1	69.6	67.8	67.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	193.0	195.8	193.8	30.3	28.9	28.8
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	160.7	164.9	163.3	39.3	38.9	38.8
District of Columbia	27.9	28.1	28.1	21.9	22.4	22.4
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	396.7	404.1	399.5	98.7	97.7	98.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	82.7	82.5	81.4	18.0	16.9	17.0
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	314.0	321.6	318.1	80.7	80.8	81.3
Florida	1,584.7	1,602.2	1,598.6	166.6	165.0	165.9
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	537.8	545.8	544.5	54.2	53.5	53.8
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	172.3	175.6	174.6	20.5	20.5	20.5
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	259.5	262.1	261.9	22.3	21.5	21.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	106.0	108.1	108.0	11.4	11.5	11.6
Illinois	1,171.7	1,188.9	1,175.9	116.0	116.0	115.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	903.0	916.9	907.4	91.0	90.2	90.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	761.8	772.1	764.5	83.6	82.8	82.5
Gary ³	58.8	60.2	59.2	2.4	2.4	2.5
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	82.4	84.6	83.7	5.0	5.0	5.0
Massachusetts	555.3	570.4	562.0	86.5	87.4	87.5
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	411.2	419.5	412.0	74.1	75.1	75.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	245.9	252.6	248.7	54.6	55.4	55.6
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	19.3	20.1	19.7	1.0	1.0	1.0
Framingham	29.7	29.7	29.0	6.3	6.4	6.4
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	16.1	16.5	16.3	1.0	1.0	1.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	21.3	21.9	21.8	5.6	5.5	5.4
Nashua ²	30.4	31.7	31.3	2.2	2.2	2.1
Peabody	21.8	22.2	21.5	1.2	1.0	1.0
Michigan	776.1	775.5	767.6	66.7	66.8	66.7
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	368.0	365.8	362.6	34.8	34.0	34.3
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	151.1	150.9	149.2	15.3	14.5	14.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	216.9	214.9	213.4	19.5	19.5	19.7
New York	1,469.8	1,500.9	1,481.3	267.2	265.2	266.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,561.3	1,589.9	1,570.4	287.7	288.5	288.4
Edison ³	220.1	222.7	219.0	29.6	30.7	30.4
Nassau-Suffolk	262.8	270.7	265.0	29.3	30.1	30.0
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	866.5	881.5	874.0	204.6	203.0	203.4
Newark-Union ³	211.9	215.0	212.4	24.2	24.7	24.6
Pennsylvania	1,103.4	1,126.3	1,111.9	108.0	107.4	106.9
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	523.1	535.0	528.3	56.1	55.2	55.1
Camden ³	121.1	123.4	122.4	9.1	9.0	9.0
Philadelphia	337.0	346.2	341.4	41.1	40.1	40.0
Wilmington ³	65.0	65.4	64.5	5.9	6.1	6.1
Texas	2,006.2	2,042.4	2,034.8	222.3	219.6	219.4
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	601.1	610.6	608.0	92.4	92.9	93.7
Dallas-Plano-Irving	404.1	412.4	411.5	75.6	76.7	77.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	197.0	198.2	196.5	16.8	16.2	16.1
Washington	527.2	539.2	536.5	95.2	102.0	102.9
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	311.4	320.7	319.5	78.1	84.6	85.4
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	259.3	266.9	265.8	74.6	80.9	81.7
Tacoma	52.1	53.8	53.7	3.5	3.7	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Financial activities			Professional and business services		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	937.1	938.6	941.8	2,179.9	2,225.8	2,244.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	387.5	386.0	387.9	856.3	867.8	875.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	247.5	248.0	248.9	586.2	594.7	600.0
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	140.0	138.0	139.0	270.1	273.1	275.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	157.0	158.6	159.0	339.8	349.8	352.4
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	69.2	68.6	68.6	152.3	156.5	157.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	87.8	90.0	90.4	187.5	193.3	194.8
District of Columbia	29.7	29.4	29.6	149.2	153.9	155.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	160.1	160.5	161.2	651.2	667.5	673.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	44.4	44.8	45.0	122.1	125.6	126.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	115.7	115.7	116.2	529.1	541.9	547.0
Florida	542.3	545.7	548.2	1,320.9	1,345.7	1,356.3
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	181.5	183.9	184.6	398.6	398.5	401.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	67.4	67.9	68.0	125.0	124.1	125.4
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	73.6	75.1	75.4	153.3	154.8	154.5
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	40.5	40.9	41.2	120.3	119.6	121.2
Illinois	401.1	406.2	406.4	819.1	832.2	836.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	327.9	333.0	334.1	698.7	715.1	715.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	294.8	299.3	300.5	620.0	633.6	633.9
Gary ³	10.0	9.9	9.9	21.0	22.3	22.3
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	23.1	23.8	23.7	57.7	59.2	59.2
Massachusetts	220.4	222.3	221.7	454.7	463.1	465.0
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	185.6	187.4	187.2	383.8	392.1	393.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	151.2	153.0	152.7	290.2	298.2	299.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	3.6	3.8	3.8	8.6	8.4	8.4
Framingham	5.2	5.1	5.1	29.2	29.6	29.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	3.4	3.4	3.3	6.5	6.9	7.0
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	4.2	4.1	4.1	16.5	16.6	16.7
Nashua ²	9.3	9.7	9.8	12.9	13.4	13.4
Peabody	5.6	5.7	5.7	9.1	9.6	9.6
Michigan	215.2	213.0	212.8	571.6	572.4	571.3
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	115.3	113.0	113.0	358.6	349.8	350.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	38.1	38.0	38.0	129.0	126.8	126.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	77.2	75.0	75.0	229.6	223.0	224.1
New York	714.7	727.1	727.9	1,075.1	1,098.6	1,103.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	778.3	789.6	790.8	1,230.3	1,249.3	1,254.5
Edison ³	63.3	63.4	63.3	164.1	165.6	166.5
Nassau-Suffolk	79.2	78.7	78.1	154.5	159.5	159.5
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	558.9	571.0	573.2	754.6	767.0	770.9
Newark-Union ³	76.9	76.5	76.2	157.1	157.2	157.6
Pennsylvania	333.7	331.9	331.7	656.8	669.7	673.3
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	219.2	219.0	218.6	406.0	413.4	415.2
Camden ³	35.2	35.9	35.9	69.2	70.5	70.8
Philadelphia	145.5	145.9	145.6	281.4	286.6	287.7
Wilmington ³	38.5	37.2	37.1	55.4	56.3	56.7
Texas	617.2	628.5	630.5	1,195.7	1,235.3	1,247.3
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	225.4	234.5	235.2	399.9	417.7	422.5
Dallas-Plano-Irving	178.0	186.2	186.8	308.4	323.7	328.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	47.4	48.3	48.4	91.5	94.0	94.2
Washington	155.4	155.0	155.0	317.4	325.4	330.5
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	105.3	103.5	104.2	217.4	227.8	230.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	91.0	89.3	89.5	194.3	203.3	206.2
Tacoma	14.3	14.2	14.7	23.1	24.5	24.3

See footnotes at end of table.

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Education and health services			Leisure and hospitality		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	1,609.0	1,630.7	1,654.9	1,472.8	1,498.0	1,514.7
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	615.7	628.2	637.4	541.3	546.6	551.1
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	479.6	486.7	494.4	377.3	381.1	384.2
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	136.1	141.5	143.0	164.0	165.5	166.9
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	223.2	226.4	230.8	198.6	201.9	204.1
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	120.7	122.7	124.5	82.7	84.3	84.6
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	102.5	103.7	106.3	115.9	117.6	119.5
District of Columbia	96.0	93.1	96.9	52.7	52.1	53.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	317.0	319.8	324.0	235.9	240.0	241.3
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	69.3	71.1	71.3	43.7	45.4	45.3
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	247.7	248.7	252.7	192.2	194.6	196.0
Florida	961.8	981.0	986.8	908.0	904.3	925.7
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	303.0	303.6	306.4	256.1	255.4	260.7
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	88.1	89.3	89.0	79.8	79.4	81.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	139.3	138.6	140.5	101.7	100.7	102.7
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	75.6	75.7	76.9	74.6	75.3	76.4
Illinois	755.2	767.6	774.1	491.0	504.6	506.1
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	569.8	581.4	586.1	372.6	380.2	380.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	485.8	497.6	501.6	311.7	319.9	320.2
Gary ³	43.2	43.0	43.5	29.6	28.8	28.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	40.8	40.8	41.0	31.3	31.5	31.5
Massachusetts	604.6	608.8	620.4	267.9	270.2	270.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	449.7	452.4	462.6	195.7	199.0	199.3
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	339.8	342.1	351.4	134.0	136.7	137.1
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	14.7	15.1	15.6	7.8	7.6	7.6
Framingham	19.0	19.7	19.6	11.1	11.2	11.2
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	12.3	12.5	12.4	7.2	7.4	7.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	13.2	13.9	13.7	9.1	9.0	9.3
Nashua ²	16.1	16.6	16.7	9.6	10.1	10.3
Peabody	18.7	19.2	19.2	8.7	9.0	9.0
Michigan	580.6	584.3	590.0	381.2	380.2	383.1
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	273.1	275.0	277.7	177.2	175.4	176.9
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	119.6	119.4	120.4	78.8	76.6	77.3
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	153.5	155.6	157.3	98.4	98.8	99.6
New York	1,571.8	1,569.8	1,603.7	628.4	633.6	641.0
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	1,401.4	1,408.6	1,426.7	583.2	592.7	596.2
Edison ³	133.7	133.9	134.9	70.0	72.5	72.7
Nassau-Suffolk	199.6	201.1	204.0	85.4	87.0	87.2
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	929.1	933.5	947.0	365.0	371.1	374.1
Newark-Union ³	139.0	140.1	140.8	62.8	62.1	62.2
Pennsylvania	1,057.6	1,061.3	1,086.1	455.5	457.7	459.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	516.0	518.0	529.2	205.0	209.6	208.6
Camden ³	74.8	76.7	76.6	38.7	40.6	40.6
Philadelphia	396.9	395.0	406.3	138.9	142.2	141.2
Wilmington ³	44.3	46.3	46.3	27.4	26.8	26.8
Texas	1,201.9	1,218.6	1,225.2	902.7	931.4	942.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	295.2	303.5	306.1	255.3	267.1	269.2
Dallas-Plano-Irving	202.4	210.0	211.3	175.1	186.1	187.3
Fort Worth-Arlington	92.8	93.5	94.8	80.2	81.0	81.9
Washington	335.4	339.7	342.9	258.9	263.1	265.2
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	185.7	188.4	190.3	150.0	152.7	153.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	146.5	149.7	150.9	124.7	127.6	128.1
Tacoma	39.2	38.7	39.4	25.3	25.1	25.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-15. Employees on nonfarm payrolls by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Other services			Government		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	499.3	504.0	508.8	2,452.7	2,469.7	2,495.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	191.6	193.2	194.2	748.7	750.3	758.0
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	143.9	146.0	146.5	590.1	593.5	596.9
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	47.7	47.2	47.7	158.6	156.8	161.1
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	71.8	72.6	73.3	313.5	314.7	318.6
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	35.3	35.5	35.8	182.7	182.9	186.0
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	36.5	37.1	37.5	130.8	131.8	132.6
District of Columbia	59.0	59.6	60.0	231.4	230.5	230.2
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	172.8	174.4	175.0	638.1	642.1	645.1
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	30.6	30.4	30.6	94.2	93.9	94.7
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	142.2	144.0	144.4	543.9	548.2	550.4
Florida	329.1	341.6	343.0	1,110.9	1,117.8	1,132.6
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	100.4	102.7	103.3	325.5	326.1	327.5
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	33.9	35.2	35.1	104.8	105.3	105.6
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	41.1	41.5	42.0	154.1	154.1	154.8
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	25.4	26.0	26.2	66.6	66.7	67.1
Illinois	255.7	257.7	257.0	853.4	831.0	851.2
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	195.3	195.8	195.3	566.5	553.3	566.6
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	169.8	169.9	169.4	475.6	462.8	474.6
Gary ³	12.5	12.7	12.8	41.1	40.1	41.0
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	13.0	13.2	13.1	49.8	50.4	51.0
Massachusetts	115.5	116.6	116.3	435.8	430.4	440.9
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	85.2	84.5	84.1	302.0	301.1	305.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	58.6	60.5	60.5	198.6	197.7	200.0
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	4.2	4.3	4.3	16.6	16.4	16.6
Framingham	4.5	4.4	4.4	14.7	14.5	14.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	2.6	2.6	2.6	11.3	11.3	11.5
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	3.8	3.7	3.7	17.6	17.0	17.8
Nashua ²	4.3	4.2	4.2	15.0	14.6	14.8
Peabody	3.8	3.9	3.8	15.2	14.9	15.4
Michigan	175.9	174.8	175.6	690.4	664.5	684.0
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	89.7	89.5	89.6	236.9	226.2	230.8
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	35.0	35.2	35.2	118.7	113.7	115.6
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	54.7	54.3	54.4	118.2	112.5	115.2
New York	350.7	353.4	355.0	1,492.9	1,481.3	1,499.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	357.9	363.0	365.0	1,288.2	1,284.3	1,292.7
Edison ³	47.9	48.6	49.0	150.9	149.4	152.5
Nassau-Suffolk	51.0	51.2	51.1	201.0	200.1	202.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	212.4	216.0	217.4	769.0	768.3	768.9
Newark-Union ³	46.6	47.2	47.5	167.3	166.5	169.2
Pennsylvania	255.8	257.0	257.4	761.4	746.1	766.0
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	123.1	123.9	124.2	360.5	354.5	361.6
Camden ³	23.8	24.8	25.0	90.1	90.1	92.3
Philadelphia	84.1	83.6	83.5	221.7	216.4	220.2
Wilmington ³	15.2	15.5	15.7	48.7	48.0	49.1
Texas	342.8	344.4	347.1	1,728.9	1,720.6	1,749.1
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	103.5	108.0	110.9	366.1	369.6	372.8
Dallas-Plano-Irving	72.0	75.1	77.6	250.0	252.5	254.4
Fort Worth-Arlington	31.5	32.9	33.3	116.1	117.1	118.4
Washington	102.3	102.7	103.6	536.6	526.3	531.6
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	61.5	61.5	62.0	256.8	252.3	256.5
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	49.3	49.3	49.7	201.5	198.1	201.7
Tacoma	12.2	12.2	12.3	55.3	54.2	54.8

¹ Natural resources and mining is combined with construction.

² Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

⁴ Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are counts of jobs by place of work. State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006

are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Total private		33.5	33.6	33.4	33.4	33.7	--	--	--	--	--
Goods-producing		40.0	40.2	39.9	39.6	40.4	--	--	--	--	--
Natural resources and mining		44.8	44.7	44.6	45.2	45.0	--	--	--	--	--
Logging	1133	38.9	38.8	41.6	42.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining	21	45.5	45.3	44.9	45.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas extraction	211	43.1	42.3	40.6	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mining, except oil and gas	212	45.8	46.2	46.1	45.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Coal mining	2121	48.8	49.8	49.3	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal and lignite surface mining	212111	48.0	48.7	47.8	47.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bituminous coal underground mining and anthracite mining	212112,3	49.5	50.7	50.5	49.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metal ore mining	2122	43.2	42.2	43.6	44.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonmetallic mineral mining and quarrying	2123	44.0	44.4	43.9	43.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Stone mining and quarrying	21231	44.4	45.8	47.4	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Crushed and broken limestone mining	212312	44.2	45.9	48.3	45.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other stone mining and quarrying	212311,3,9	44.7	45.7	46.5	47.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sand, gravel, clay, and refractory mining	21232	43.4	43.0	41.1	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction sand and gravel mining	212321	42.8	42.4	40.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nonmetallic mineral mining	21239	44.5	43.9	40.1	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for mining	213	46.2	45.7	45.7	46.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for oil and gas operations	213112	50.5	49.0	47.3	48.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction		38.1	38.4	37.9	37.4	38.8	--	--	--	--	--
Construction of buildings	236	38.1	38.2	37.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential building	2361	36.5	36.6	35.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
New single-family general contractors	236115	37.1	37.3	35.6	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential remodelers	236118	35.1	35.2	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential building	2362	40.0	40.2	39.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial building	23621	41.4	42.7	41.7	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial building	23622	39.6	39.3	39.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heavy and civil engineering construction	237	41.6	42.1	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utility system construction	2371	42.1	42.5	41.3	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water and sewer system construction	23711	41.3	41.6	40.6	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Oil and gas pipeline construction	23712	45.7	44.5	43.5	47.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Power and communication system construction	23713	41.1	42.6	41.1	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Land subdivision	2372	38.7	38.5	38.1	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Highway, street, and bridge construction	2373	41.0	42.4	39.9	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other heavy construction	2379	42.2	41.3	44.9	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty trade contractors	238	37.5	37.8	37.5	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building foundation and exterior contractors	2381	35.3	35.4	35.3	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Poured concrete structure contractors	23811	36.3	37.1	36.0	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Steel and precast concrete contractors	23812	39.9	41.3	42.7	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Framing contractors	23813	33.0	32.4	32.5	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry contractors	23814	34.1	33.7	33.9	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Glass and glazing contractors	23815	36.7	37.4	37.5	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing contractors	23816	34.3	34.0	32.6	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building equipment contractors	2382	38.7	38.9	39.0	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical contractors	23821	38.8	38.9	39.0	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing and HVAC contractors	23822	38.5	38.7	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building equipment contractors	23829	39.8	40.0	42.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building finishing contractors	2383	36.9	37.0	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drywall and insulation contractors	23831	37.1	37.0	36.5	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Painting and wall covering contractors	23832	35.7	36.2	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Flooring contractors	23833	36.3	37.8	36.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tile and terrazzo contractors	23834	38.8	38.3	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finish carpentry contractors	23835	36.3	36.4	36.6	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building finishing contractors	23839	39.3	39.5	36.3	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty trade contractors	2389	39.2	40.3	38.1	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Site preparation contractors	23891	40.4	41.7	39.2	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other specialty trade contractors	23899	37.8	38.5	36.6	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Manufacturing		40.7	41.0	40.8	40.5	41.1	4.3	4.4	3.9	3.9	4.2
Durable goods		41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	41.4	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.2
Wood products	321	39.3	40.0	38.1	38.2	39.1	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	--
Sawmills and wood preservation	3211	42.1	43.2	39.8	39.8	--	6.3	6.7	5.1	5.1	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	39.3	40.0	38.5	38.0	--	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.4	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	40.4	40.9	41.7	42.5	--	4.3	4.3	3.8	4.2	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	39.6	40.8	37.4	35.3	--	3.8	3.9	1.7	1.1	--
Other wood products	3219	38.2	38.6	37.2	37.5	--	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	--
Millwork	32191	36.7	37.6	37.4	37.8	--	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.2	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	35.5	36.3	38.2	38.0	--	1.7	1.8	2.2	2.1	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	37.8	38.9	36.7	37.6	--	2.4	3.0	2.4	2.3	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	36.6	36.2	36.6	37.3	--	.2	.6	3.7	4.5	--
All other wood products	32199	41.5	41.6	37.1	37.3	--	4.1	3.8	2.5	2.5	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	40.4	40.5	34.8	35.8	--	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.5	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	42.0	42.4	41.0	40.6	42.4	5.6	5.8	4.1	4.4	--
Clay products and refractories	3271	41.5	41.9	38.1	39.2	--	4.1	4.4	1.8	2.0	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	38.4	38.5	35.0	34.4	--	3.4	4.2	1.5	1.0	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	43.5	44.2	40.4	42.4	--	4.5	4.6	2.1	2.7	--
Glass and glass products	3272	42.4	42.4	40.6	40.9	--	4.2	4.2	2.6	3.2	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	41.8	42.5	40.7	41.3	--	3.2	3.0	1.3	2.1	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	42.0	43.0	41.7	40.4	--	6.3	6.9	5.3	5.2	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	43.8	44.5	42.2	41.0	--	7.8	8.1	5.2	5.5	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	39.9	41.3	41.1	39.7	--	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	41.9	41.2	42.0	42.0	--	6.2	5.4	4.4	5.4	--
Primary metals	331	43.7	43.5	43.2	42.5	43.0	6.7	6.7	5.3	5.5	--
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	44.3	43.8	44.3	42.4	--	6.7	6.5	5.5	5.8	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	45.6	44.9	42.4	41.5	--	8.4	7.8	3.5	3.6	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	45.0	44.5	42.8	40.7	--	10.6	10.4	1.9	2.2	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	46.2	45.3	42.0	42.2	--	6.6	5.6	5.0	4.8	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	44.6	43.9	42.9	44.3	--	7.2	7.2	5.6	6.4	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	41.6	41.8	42.6	41.6	--	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	41.8	42.0	42.4	40.9	--	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.3	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	38.8	39.4	43.1	42.6	--	5.2	5.4	5.9	6.4	--
Foundries	3315	43.3	43.4	43.3	42.6	--	6.2	6.6	5.4	5.5	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	44.2	44.6	43.7	43.3	--	6.6	6.9	5.4	5.9	--
Iron foundries	331511	45.7	46.1	44.2	44.0	--	7.8	8.0	6.0	6.7	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	41.4	41.8	42.9	42.0	--	4.6	5.0	4.3	4.6	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	42.0	41.9	42.7	41.7	--	5.6	6.1	5.4	4.8	--
Fabricated metal products	332	41.1	41.4	40.9	40.7	41.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.9	--
Forging and stamping	3321	41.3	41.6	40.6	40.9	--	4.8	4.9	4.1	4.1	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	43.2	42.7	45.8	45.4	--	7.9	7.4	5.3	6.2	--
Metal stamping	332116	39.9	40.5	40.2	39.6	--	3.2	3.7	2.5	2.6	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	41.0	41.1	41.6	39.0	--	3.7	3.3	4.6	3.0	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	42.9	43.5	39.4	37.7	--	3.9	3.4	2.9	1.9	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	39.6	40.5	40.4	39.8	--	3.9	4.4	4.2	3.5	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	41.1	42.1	41.8	40.3	--	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.5	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	40.8	42.1	42.1	40.3	--	4.2	4.9	5.6	4.4	--
Plate work	332313	43.9	44.9	45.1	44.1	--	5.8	6.6	5.5	5.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	38.4	39.2	39.2	39.3	--	2.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	37.3	37.7	37.9	37.0	--	2.6	2.6	1.6	2.0	--
Sheet metal work	332322	39.6	40.4	41.1	40.8	--	2.9	3.1	3.7	3.1	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	37.0	38.6	36.3	38.9	--	2.5	5.1	2.5	2.5	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	43.5	43.6	42.9	43.5	--	5.7	5.6	4.7	5.2	--
Hardware	3325	39.9	40.2	43.8	42.4	--	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.4	--
Spring and wire products	3326	40.4	41.0	39.0	39.6	--	3.6	3.8	2.7	3.5	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	42.2	42.4	41.0	40.9	--	6.0	6.2	4.6	4.8	--
Machine shops	33271	41.9	42.2	40.7	40.8	--	6.1	6.3	4.7	4.9	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	43.2	42.8	41.9	41.4	--	5.9	5.8	4.5	4.4	--
Precision turned products	332721	43.4	43.2	42.6	41.4	--	6.3	6.3	5.0	4.4	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	43.0	42.4	41.2	41.3	--	5.4	5.3	3.9	4.3	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	41.0	40.4	39.2	38.9	--	3.6	3.7	2.1	2.7	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	40.6	40.0	38.7	38.1	--	4.1	4.1	1.9	2.7	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	41.4	40.8	39.7	39.7	--	3.2	3.3	2.2	2.7	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	41.4	41.6	42.0	41.9	--	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	--
Metal valves	33291	42.5	42.7	42.8	42.6	--	4.7	5.2	4.0	3.9	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	42.7	42.8	41.9	41.2	--	4.4	4.6	3.0	3.2	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	40.8	41.0	41.6	41.5	--	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.9	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Plywood and engineered wood products	3212	13.05	12.99	13.59	13.15	--	512.87	519.60	523.22	499.70	--
Hardwood and softwood veneer and plywood	321211,2	13.94	14.02	13.61	13.03	--	563.18	573.42	567.54	553.78	--
Engineered wood members and trusses	321213,4	11.94	11.82	12.31	11.93	--	472.82	482.26	460.39	421.13	--
Other wood products	3219	12.83	12.87	13.49	13.32	--	490.11	496.78	501.83	499.50	--
Millwork	32191	13.27	13.15	14.07	13.77	--	487.01	494.44	526.22	520.51	--
Wood windows and doors	321911	13.61	13.58	14.43	14.15	--	483.16	492.95	551.23	537.70	--
Cut stock, resawing lumber, planing, and other millwork, including flooring	321912,8	12.96	12.76	13.74	13.42	--	489.89	496.36	504.26	504.59	--
Wood containers and pallets	32192	10.49	10.64	11.49	11.57	--	383.93	385.17	420.53	431.56	--
All other wood products	32199	13.43	13.62	13.73	13.65	--	557.35	566.59	509.38	509.15	--
Manufactured and mobile homes	321991	13.59	13.77	13.92	14.08	--	549.04	557.69	484.42	504.06	--
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	16.54	16.60	16.73	16.63	16.75	694.68	703.84	685.93	675.18	710.20
Clay products and refractories	3271	14.64	14.65	14.62	13.58	--	607.56	613.84	557.02	532.34	--
Pottery, ceramics, and plumbing fixtures	32711	14.80	14.90	14.77	14.50	--	568.32	573.65	516.95	498.80	--
Clay building material and refractories	32712	14.55	14.50	14.53	13.09	--	632.93	640.90	587.01	555.02	--
Glass and glass products	3272	17.54	17.67	17.71	17.72	--	743.70	749.21	719.03	724.75	--
Glass products made of purchased glass	327215	14.87	15.00	14.99	15.00	--	621.57	637.50	610.09	619.50	--
Cement and concrete products	3273	16.50	16.57	16.92	17.01	--	693.00	712.51	705.56	687.20	--
Ready-mix concrete	32732	17.54	17.64	17.79	18.12	--	768.25	784.98	750.74	742.92	--
Other cement and concrete products	32731,3,9	15.17	15.22	15.89	15.79	--	605.28	628.59	653.08	626.86	--
Lime, gypsum, and other nonmetallic mineral products	3274,9	16.80	16.79	16.55	16.57	--	703.92	691.75	695.10	695.94	--
Primary metals	331	19.25	19.21	19.43	19.32	19.38	841.23	835.64	839.38	821.10	833.34
Iron and steel mills and ferroalloy production	3311	24.07	24.08	24.15	24.08	--	1,066.30	1,054.70	1,069.85	1,020.99	--
Steel products from purchased steel	3312	18.22	17.93	17.44	17.37	--	830.83	805.06	739.46	720.86	--
Iron, steel pipe, and tube from purchase steel	33121	18.92	18.77	17.92	17.76	--	851.40	835.27	766.98	722.83	--
Rolling and drawing of purchased steel	33122	17.64	17.23	17.01	17.04	--	814.97	780.52	714.42	719.09	--
Alumina and aluminum production	3313	16.81	16.98	16.85	16.71	--	749.73	745.42	722.87	740.25	--
Other nonferrous metal production	3314	20.30	19.97	19.58	19.53	--	844.48	834.75	834.11	812.45	--
Rolled, drawn, extruded, and alloyed copper	33142	20.89	20.53	19.81	19.84	--	873.20	862.26	839.94	811.46	--
Nonferrous metal, except CU and AL, shaping	33149	17.78	17.54	18.54	18.45	--	689.86	691.08	799.07	785.97	--
Foundries	3315	17.61	17.75	18.46	18.40	--	762.51	770.35	799.32	783.84	--
Ferrous metal foundries	33151	18.65	18.86	19.32	19.14	--	824.33	841.16	844.28	828.76	--
Iron foundries	331511	20.27	20.62	20.83	20.54	--	926.34	950.58	920.69	903.76	--
Steel foundries	331512,3	15.46	15.40	16.58	16.55	--	640.04	643.72	711.28	695.10	--
Nonferrous metal foundries	33152	16.09	16.15	17.30	17.35	--	675.78	676.69	738.71	723.50	--
Fabricated metal products	332	16.06	16.08	16.33	16.31	16.34	660.07	665.71	667.90	663.82	678.11
Forging and stamping	3321	16.78	16.75	16.95	16.83	--	693.01	696.80	688.17	688.35	--
Iron and steel forging	332111	18.86	18.76	18.72	18.72	--	814.75	801.05	857.38	849.89	--
Metal stamping	332116	15.37	15.43	15.37	15.64	--	613.26	624.92	617.87	619.34	--
Cutlery and hand tools	3322	15.60	15.68	15.98	16.22	--	639.60	644.45	664.77	632.58	--
Hand and edge tools	332212	15.10	15.27	15.93	16.03	--	647.79	664.25	627.64	604.33	--
Architectural and structural metals	3323	15.25	15.23	15.71	15.77	--	603.90	616.82	634.68	627.65	--
Plate work and fabricated structural products	33231	15.74	15.71	16.29	16.44	--	646.91	661.39	680.92	662.53	--
Fabricated structural metal products	332312	16.03	16.04	16.72	16.88	--	654.02	675.28	703.91	680.26	--
Plate work	332313	15.98	15.97	16.31	16.41	--	701.52	717.05	735.58	723.68	--
Ornamental and architectural metal products	33232	14.84	14.81	15.19	15.16	--	569.86	580.55	595.45	595.79	--
Metal windows and doors	332321	13.38	13.42	13.62	13.60	--	499.07	505.93	516.20	503.20	--
Sheet metal work	332322	15.49	15.39	15.86	15.75	--	613.40	621.76	651.85	642.60	--
Ornamental and architectural metal work	332323	15.77	15.75	15.81	15.83	--	583.49	607.95	573.90	615.79	--
Boilers, tanks, and shipping containers	3324	18.16	18.16	18.25	18.39	--	789.96	791.78	782.93	799.97	--
Hardware	3325	16.23	16.08	15.46	15.19	--	647.58	646.42	677.15	644.06	--
Spring and wire products	3326	15.25	15.14	15.41	14.83	--	616.10	620.74	600.99	587.27	--
Machine shops and threaded products	3327	16.76	16.82	17.11	17.19	--	707.27	713.17	701.51	703.07	--
Machine shops	33271	16.83	16.87	17.33	17.42	--	705.18	711.91	705.33	710.74	--
Turned products and screws, nuts, and bolts	33272	16.54	16.66	16.48	16.48	--	714.53	713.05	690.51	682.27	--
Precision turned products	332721	16.20	16.21	15.90	15.99	--	703.08	700.27	677.34	661.99	--
Bolts, nuts, screws, rivets, and washers	332722	16.91	17.15	17.12	16.99	--	727.13	727.16	705.34	701.69	--
Coating, engraving, and heat treating metals	3328	13.28	13.35	13.62	13.68	--	544.48	539.34	533.90	532.15	--
Metal heat treating and coating and nonprecious engraving	332811,2	13.72	13.85	13.84	13.96	--	557.03	554.00	535.61	531.88	--
Electroplating, anodizing, and coloring metals	332813	12.87	12.87	13.41	13.42	--	532.82	525.10	532.38	532.77	--
Other fabricated metal products	3329	17.03	17.11	17.07	16.89	--	705.04	711.78	716.94	707.69	--
Metal valves	33291	17.13	17.17	17.03	16.94	--	728.03	733.16	728.88	721.64	--
Industrial valves and other metal valves and pipe fittings	332911,9	16.34	16.28	16.05	16.15	--	697.72	696.78	672.50	665.38	--
All other fabricated metal products	33299	16.98	17.08	17.08	16.86	--	692.78	700.28	710.53	699.69	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	44.7	44.3	45.3	43.0	--	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.4	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	41.5	41.3	41.0	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	39.3	39.9	40.6	41.5	--	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.2	--
Machinery	333	41.9	42.2	41.8	41.9	42.2	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	--
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	44.3	44.1	43.5	44.7	--	6.7	6.5	5.2	6.3	--
Agricultural implements	33311	40.2	40.5	42.6	42.9	--	3.1	3.3	4.3	5.0	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	40.4	40.7	42.3	42.5	--	3.1	3.3	4.3	5.2	--
Construction machinery	33312	43.7	44.2	42.7	43.7	--	6.2	6.2	4.4	5.2	--
Industrial machinery	3332	40.5	41.1	41.0	42.2	--	4.3	4.6	3.4	4.2	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	40.1	40.5	41.7	41.3	--	3.1	2.8	3.5	3.0	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	41.1	41.8	41.5	41.2	--	3.2	3.5	3.8	3.9	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	42.5	42.5	41.5	41.4	--	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.8	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	41.7	42.0	42.0	41.1	--	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.5	--
Industrial molds	333511	41.1	42.5	43.6	42.4	--	4.4	4.4	5.6	5.4	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	41.2	41.1	41.5	41.7	--	4.1	3.7	4.3	4.8	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	42.3	42.4	41.6	39.8	--	5.8	5.6	3.9	3.7	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.6	--	4.9	4.8	4.5	4.9	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	42.4	42.7	40.8	40.9	--	5.0	5.3	4.6	4.7	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	41.8	41.9	39.9	40.1	--	5.2	5.4	4.4	4.5	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	41.6	42.2	41.0	41.2	--	3.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	44.3	44.8	42.4	41.3	--	5.2	6.2	4.2	4.1	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	44.8	45.3	42.5	41.7	--	5.5	6.2	4.4	4.2	--
Material handling equipment	33392	41.7	42.8	41.0	43.2	--	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.6	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	41.9	43.4	40.9	41.7	--	4.4	5.7	5.3	4.7	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	40.6	40.9	40.6	40.0	--	3.3	3.6	3.6	3.8	--
Computer and electronic products	334	40.2	40.6	40.1	40.2	40.4	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.5	--
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	38.9	38.5	38.4	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Communications equipment	3342	41.0	41.1	39.9	40.2	--	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.3	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	40.7	40.4	37.2	38.1	--	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	38.3	38.4	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	40.4	41.2	40.6	40.8	--	4.2	4.5	4.0	4.3	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	39.6	41.1	37.6	38.2	--	2.7	4.2	3.4	3.4	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	40.9	42.0	42.2	42.0	--	4.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	39.5	39.7	38.6	39.3	--	3.1	3.2	2.1	2.5	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	40.5	40.8	40.1	40.7	--	4.2	4.4	3.6	3.9	--
Electronic instruments	3345	40.2	40.5	40.6	40.3	--	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	42.9	42.5	38.1	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	40.9	40.8	41.8	41.5	--	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.7	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	35.5	36.9	37.9	38.2	--	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.2	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	40.5	41.1	39.8	38.8	--	5.0	4.6	3.1	2.6	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	42.5	43.1	42.0	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	40.7	41.1	43.2	42.9	--	2.1	2.4	4.0	3.9	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	40.8	41.0	40.8	40.3	40.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	3.5	--
Electric lighting equipment	3351	40.5	40.3	41.3	41.9	--	2.6	2.9	3.3	3.9	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	41.8	41.2	41.6	41.8	--	3.1	2.7	3.5	4.1	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	40.1	40.0	41.2	41.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliances	3352	39.2	40.2	38.4	38.2	--	3.0	3.8	2.3	2.3	--
Electrical equipment	3353	41.6	41.7	41.4	40.8	--	4.0	4.5	3.9	3.6	--
Motors and generators	335312	40.8	41.9	41.1	40.2	--	2.5	3.0	2.1	2.2	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	44.4	44.3	48.9	48.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	41.5	40.3	38.9	38.9	--	5.1	5.0	3.1	2.4	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	41.2	41.3	41.6	40.6	--	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	--
Wiring devices	33593	41.1	40.7	41.4	40.1	--	4.0	4.2	4.1	3.8	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	41.1	40.7	41.2	39.9	--	3.9	4.2	3.6	3.5	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	37.2	38.0	40.3	39.2	--	2.4	3.1	3.6	3.6	--
Transportation equipment	336	42.7	42.9	42.8	42.4	43.2	5.1	5.2	4.5	4.6	--
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	42.3	42.6	41.9	41.3	42.7	5.0	5.1	3.9	4.1	--
Motor vehicles	3361	42.3	42.0	41.3	40.5	--	4.8	4.6	3.6	3.5	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	43.0	42.4	40.9	40.2	--	5.4	5.1	3.9	3.6	--
Automobiles	336111	43.2	42.8	42.2	40.6	--	5.6	5.5	4.8	4.2	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Ball and roller bearings	332991	18.77	19.47	18.36	18.14	--	839.02	862.52	831.71	780.02	--
Small arms, ammunition, and other ordnance and accessories	332992,3,4,5	19.21	19.35	19.78	19.83	--	797.22	799.16	810.98	789.23	--
Miscellaneous fabricated metal products	332996,7,8,9	15.71	15.59	15.94	15.71	--	617.40	622.04	647.16	651.97	--
Machinery	333	17.01	16.99	17.62	17.62	17.65	712.72	716.98	736.52	738.28	744.83
Agricultural, construction, and mining machinery	3331	15.64	15.62	16.73	16.68	--	692.85	688.84	727.76	745.60	--
Agricultural implements	33311	15.59	15.59	16.42	16.38	--	626.72	631.40	699.49	702.70	--
Farm machinery and equipment	333111	15.82	15.79	16.90	16.78	--	639.13	642.65	714.87	713.15	--
Construction machinery	33312	17.20	17.25	17.34	17.87	--	751.64	762.45	740.42	780.92	--
Industrial machinery	3332	18.60	18.62	18.97	18.85	--	753.30	765.28	777.77	795.47	--
Commercial and service industry machinery	3333	19.25	19.07	20.44	20.77	--	771.93	772.34	852.35	857.80	--
HVAC and commercial refrigeration equipment	3334	14.02	13.86	13.90	14.13	--	576.22	579.35	576.85	582.16	--
AC, refrigeration, and forced air heating	333415	14.22	14.22	13.83	14.28	--	604.35	604.35	573.95	591.19	--
Metalworking machinery	3335	18.21	18.20	18.91	18.82	--	759.36	764.40	794.22	773.50	--
Industrial molds	333511	17.97	18.19	19.64	18.93	--	738.57	773.08	856.30	802.63	--
Metal cutting and forming machine tools	333512,3	17.45	17.10	17.18	16.93	--	718.94	702.81	712.97	705.98	--
Special tools, dies, jigs, and fixtures	333514	18.40	18.31	18.70	18.93	--	778.32	776.34	777.92	753.41	--
Miscellaneous metalworking machinery	333515,6,8	18.88	19.06	20.21	20.25	--	787.30	790.99	842.76	842.40	--
Turbine and power transmission equipment	3336	19.72	19.88	21.12	20.95	--	836.13	848.88	861.70	856.86	--
Power transmission and miscellaneous engine equipment	333612,3,8	18.63	18.72	19.73	19.47	--	778.73	784.37	787.23	780.75	--
Other general purpose machinery	3339	16.55	16.63	16.76	16.87	--	688.48	701.79	687.16	695.04	--
Pumps and compressors	33391	18.86	18.59	18.50	18.61	--	835.50	832.83	784.40	768.59	--
Pumps and pumping equipment, including measuring and dispensing	333911,3	19.38	19.41	19.22	19.39	--	868.22	879.27	816.85	808.56	--
Material handling equipment	33392	14.78	14.99	15.54	15.82	--	616.33	641.57	637.14	683.42	--
Conveyor and conveying equipment	333922	14.90	15.13	15.35	15.83	--	624.31	656.64	627.82	660.11	--
All other general purpose machinery	33399	16.85	16.92	16.94	16.98	--	684.11	692.03	687.76	679.20	--
Computer and electronic products	334	18.72	18.58	19.59	19.58	19.71	752.54	754.35	785.56	787.12	796.28
Computer and peripheral equipment	3341	23.36	23.14	22.33	22.10	--	908.70	890.89	857.47	850.85	--
Communications equipment	3342	18.65	18.82	19.19	19.24	--	764.65	773.50	765.68	773.45	--
Broadcast and wireless communications equipment	33422	16.44	16.41	17.05	17.10	--	669.11	662.96	634.26	651.51	--
Audio and video equipment	3343	20.77	20.71	22.08	22.11	--	795.49	795.26	832.42	835.76	--
Semiconductors and electronic components	3344	17.25	16.96	17.86	17.78	--	696.90	698.75	725.12	725.42	--
Bare printed circuit boards	334412	13.32	13.56	13.41	13.07	--	527.47	557.32	504.22	499.27	--
Semiconductors and related devices	334413	21.65	20.94	21.71	21.66	--	885.49	879.48	916.16	909.72	--
Printed circuit assemblies	334418	13.64	13.51	13.08	12.99	--	538.78	536.35	504.89	510.51	--
Electronic connectors and misc. electronic components	334411,4,5,6,7,9	13.55	13.58	15.14	15.11	--	548.78	554.06	607.11	614.98	--
Electronic instruments	3345	17.82	17.89	20.46	20.63	--	716.36	724.55	830.68	831.39	--
Electromedical apparatus	33451	15.26	15.31	17.00	16.99	--	654.65	650.68	647.70	640.52	--
Search, detection, and navigation instruments	334511	19.95	19.99	25.88	25.87	--	815.96	815.59	1,081.78	1,073.61	--
Industrial process variable instruments	334513	15.69	15.94	16.01	16.26	--	557.00	588.19	606.78	621.13	--
Electricity and signal testing instruments	334515	19.54	19.38	21.70	22.40	--	791.37	796.52	863.66	869.12	--
Irradiation apparatus	334517	21.52	21.55	24.24	24.66	--	914.60	928.81	1,018.08	1,067.78	--
Miscellaneous electronic instruments	334514,6,8,9	18.03	18.13	18.38	18.52	--	733.82	745.14	794.02	794.51	--
Electrical equipment and appliances	335	15.48	15.42	15.73	15.86	15.94	631.58	632.22	641.78	639.16	643.98
Electric lighting equipment	3351	15.91	15.94	16.22	16.33	--	644.36	642.38	669.89	684.23	--
Electric lamp bulbs and parts	33511	22.57	22.49	23.64	23.57	--	943.43	926.59	983.42	985.23	--
Lighting fixtures	33512	13.94	14.03	14.31	14.41	--	558.99	561.20	589.57	603.78	--
Household appliances	3352	13.98	14.06	13.97	14.09	--	548.02	565.21	536.45	538.24	--
Electrical equipment	3353	15.69	15.68	16.17	16.27	--	652.70	653.86	669.44	663.82	--
Motors and generators	335312	14.49	14.55	15.78	15.95	--	591.19	609.65	648.56	641.19	--
Switchgear and switchboard apparatus	335313	17.31	17.43	17.26	17.39	--	768.56	772.15	844.01	843.42	--
Relays and industrial controls	335314	16.19	15.85	16.67	16.41	--	671.89	638.76	648.46	638.35	--
Other electrical equipment and components	3359	16.06	15.83	16.11	16.30	--	661.67	653.78	670.18	661.78	--
Wiring devices	33593	15.26	14.99	15.13	15.08	--	627.19	610.09	626.38	604.71	--
Current-carrying wiring devices	335931	15.57	15.23	15.34	15.33	--	639.93	619.86	632.01	611.67	--
All other electrical equipment and components	33599	16.63	16.32	16.83	17.30	--	618.64	620.16	678.25	678.16	--
Transportation equipment	336	22.29	22.31	22.47	22.52	22.57	951.78	957.10	961.72	954.85	975.02
Motor vehicles and parts	3361,2,3	22.41	22.31	21.57	21.60	--	947.94	950.41	903.78	892.08	--
Motor vehicles	3361	29.15	29.19	28.77	28.72	--	1,233.05	1,225.98	1,188.20	1,163.16	--
Automobiles and light trucks	33611	30.14	30.12	30.06	29.84	--	1,296.02	1,277.09	1,229.45	1,199.57	--
Automobiles	336111	30.99	31.04	30.77	30.71	--	1,338.77	1,328.51	1,298.49	1,246.83	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	42.6	41.8	38.2	39.5	--	4.9	4.4	2.0	2.4	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	38.5	39.6	43.4	42.3	--	1.7	2.2	2.1	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	41.7	42.4	40.3	40.0	--	5.8	5.5	3.3	3.0	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	43.0	44.2	41.2	41.0	--	7.9	7.8	4.5	4.0	--
Truck trailers	336212	41.5	40.8	37.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	40.7	41.6	41.1	39.9	--	4.5	4.1	2.7	1.7	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	42.4	42.8	42.6	42.0	--	4.9	5.1	4.2	4.6	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	44.4	44.0	43.1	42.0	--	6.0	5.8	5.0	5.4	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	45.7	45.2	43.4	42.1	--	6.2	6.1	4.9	5.4	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	43.0	43.0	41.5	40.8	--	5.4	5.1	3.3	3.7	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	43.9	43.5	41.9	41.1	--	6.0	5.5	3.3	3.9	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	46.1	46.5	43.5	43.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	43.7	44.0	49.8	47.4	--	6.1	6.1	6.6	7.0	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	40.3	42.0	42.6	42.5	--	3.9	4.3	3.0	3.9	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	41.8	42.0	41.0	41.0	--	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	43.6	43.7	44.1	44.3	--	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.3	--
Aircraft	336411	43.0	42.9	44.7	44.4	--	4.8	4.5	5.3	5.0	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	45.4	45.5	44.9	45.7	--	6.3	6.2	5.4	6.0	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	43.8	44.0	43.4	44.1	--	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.9	--
Ship and boat building	3366	44.6	44.9	45.7	44.9	--	5.0	5.4	6.6	6.1	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	46.5	46.9	48.7	47.1	--	5.6	6.3	8.3	7.3	--
Boat building	336612	41.9	42.0	41.4	41.9	--	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.4	--
Furniture and related products	337	38.3	38.4	38.7	38.5	38.6	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.5	--
Household and institutional furniture	3371	38.3	38.2	38.2	38.2	--	3.0	3.1	2.2	2.2	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	38.3	38.0	37.9	38.0	--	3.5	3.6	2.1	2.5	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.3	--	2.6	2.7	2.2	1.9	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	37.2	37.1	38.2	37.9	--	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.1	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	39.8	39.8	38.7	40.0	--	3.0	3.0	2.2	2.1	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	37.7	38.2	38.5	36.5	--	2.8	3.0	3.3	3.2	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	38.6	39.2	39.4	38.9	--	3.1	3.3	3.8	3.3	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	37.8	37.8	40.8	39.3	--	3.0	3.3	5.8	4.6	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	39.4	40.0	38.0	38.5	--	2.6	2.9	2.2	2.4	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	37.2	38.0	40.6	40.0	--	2.1	3.0	3.4	3.3	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	38.7	38.8	38.4	38.1	39.2	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.5	--
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	38.5	38.9	39.4	39.0	--	2.3	2.7	3.2	2.9	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	39.4	39.8	41.4	40.1	--	2.1	2.7	3.7	2.2	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	39.3	40.1	39.9	39.5	--	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.9	--
Dental laboratories	339116	34.4	35.4	33.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	38.8	38.7	37.5	37.3	--	3.1	3.1	2.3	2.2	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	39.1	38.3	33.5	33.1	--	4.3	5.1	.3	1.0	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	40.1	40.2	38.7	38.8	--	3.4	3.4	1.1	1.1	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	38.6	38.7	36.2	36.0	--	.4	.9	.1	.6	--
Signs	33995	37.6	37.3	36.4	35.4	--	3.4	3.5	2.3	1.8	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	38.6	38.6	38.3	38.2	--	2.8	2.5	3.7	3.5	--
Nondurable goods		40.1	40.3	40.6	40.1	40.6	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.0	4.1
Food manufacturing	311	39.0	39.3	40.2	39.7	40.3	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.3	--
Animal food	3111	42.9	43.0	43.4	43.6	--	6.2	6.1	6.8	6.2	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	40.8	40.8	42.1	41.3	--	5.1	5.0	5.4	4.7	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	33.8	34.2	39.5	38.9	--	1.5	1.5	3.3	2.9	--
Sugar	31131	46.2	46.6	46.9	45.5	--	7.8	7.5	9.0	8.3	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	29.3	30.1	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	40.1	40.6	39.3	38.3	--	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.0	--
Frozen food	31141	39.3	39.3	39.0	37.9	--	4.1	3.8	4.3	4.8	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	39.6	38.1	40.9	41.3	--	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.9	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	39.2	40.0	38.1	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	41.0	42.0	39.7	38.7	--	3.2	3.9	3.3	3.0	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	40.9	42.5	42.1	41.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dairy products	3115	42.9	42.4	43.0	42.8	--	4.4	4.5	5.7	5.4	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	43.2	42.4	44.2	43.9	--	4.4	4.3	5.8	5.4	--
Fluid milk	311511	45.1	44.6	47.0	46.7	--	5.0	4.8	6.5	6.0	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	39.1	39.4	40.8	39.3	--	4.5	4.3	4.2	3.8	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	41.5	41.4	41.5	40.1	--	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.8	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	39.0	40.1	42.5	42.1	--	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.9	--
Poultry processing	311615	37.8	37.8	39.5	37.5	--	3.5	3.2	3.4	2.6	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	32.7	35.0	37.2	37.8	--	4.3	4.9	3.3	3.6	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Durable goods-Continued											
Light trucks and utility vehicles	336112	28.51	28.54	28.46	28.22	--	1,214.53	1,192.97	1,087.17	1,114.69	--
Heavy duty trucks	33612	23.31	23.77	22.73	22.97	--	897.44	941.29	986.48	971.63	--
Motor vehicle bodies and trailers	3362	16.41	16.21	16.07	16.08	--	684.30	687.30	647.62	643.20	--
Motor vehicle bodies	336211	18.16	17.87	17.13	16.85	--	780.88	789.85	705.76	690.85	--
Truck trailers	336212	13.67	13.86	14.65	14.78	--	567.31	565.49	546.45	569.03	--
Motor homes, travel trailers, and campers	336213,4	16.11	15.81	15.84	16.09	--	655.68	657.70	651.02	641.99	--
Motor vehicle parts	3363	21.60	21.48	20.78	20.70	--	915.84	919.34	885.23	869.40	--
Motor vehicle gasoline engine and parts	33631	23.87	23.52	23.00	23.01	--	1,059.83	1,034.88	991.30	966.42	--
Gasoline engine and engine parts	336312	24.93	24.60	24.15	24.13	--	1,139.30	1,111.92	1,048.11	1,015.87	--
Motor vehicle electric equipment	33632	20.11	20.00	18.29	18.24	--	864.73	860.00	759.04	744.19	--
Other motor vehicle electric equipment	336322	20.97	20.83	18.57	18.60	--	920.58	906.11	778.08	764.46	--
Motor vehicle steering and suspension parts	33633	30.23	30.32	24.55	24.39	--	1,393.60	1,409.88	1,067.93	1,056.09	--
Motor vehicle power train components	33635	26.64	26.79	27.66	27.50	--	1,164.17	1,178.76	1,377.47	1,303.50	--
Motor vehicle metal stamping	33637	24.22	23.78	22.68	22.85	--	976.07	998.76	966.17	971.13	--
Other motor vehicle parts	33639	16.96	16.79	17.12	16.97	--	708.93	705.18	701.92	695.77	--
Aerospace products and parts	3364	25.02	25.33	27.79	27.72	--	1,090.87	1,106.92	1,225.54	1,228.00	--
Aircraft	336411	28.77	29.17	30.55	30.34	--	1,237.11	1,251.39	1,365.59	1,347.10	--
Aircraft engines and engine parts	336412	24.91	25.07	27.47	27.73	--	1,130.91	1,140.69	1,233.40	1,267.26	--
Other aircraft parts and equipment	336413	19.45	19.65	21.53	21.36	--	851.91	864.60	934.40	941.98	--
Ship and boat building	3366	17.45	17.73	18.43	18.30	--	778.27	796.08	842.25	821.67	--
Ship building and repairing	336611	19.42	19.68	20.22	20.26	--	903.03	922.99	984.71	954.25	--
Boat building	336612	14.41	14.68	15.33	15.21	--	603.78	616.56	634.66	637.30	--
Furniture and related products	337	13.49	13.52	14.11	14.03	14.39	516.67	519.17	546.06	540.16	555.45
Household and institutional furniture	3371	13.35	13.42	13.69	13.66	--	511.31	512.64	522.96	521.81	--
Wood kitchen cabinets and countertops	33711	13.74	13.85	14.00	14.21	--	526.24	526.30	530.60	539.98	--
Other household and institutional furniture	33712	13.01	13.06	13.42	13.18	--	498.28	500.20	515.33	504.79	--
Upholstered household furniture	337121	13.77	13.76	13.61	13.37	--	512.24	510.50	519.90	506.72	--
Nonupholstered wood household furniture	337122	12.05	12.18	12.85	12.62	--	479.59	484.76	497.30	504.80	--
Miscellaneous household and institutional furniture	337124,5,7,9	13.35	13.30	13.97	13.75	--	503.30	508.06	537.85	501.88	--
Office furniture and fixtures	3372	13.98	13.82	14.90	14.81	--	539.63	541.74	587.06	576.11	--
Wood office furniture and custom architectural woodwork and millwork	337211,2	14.40	14.47	15.45	15.55	--	544.32	546.97	630.36	611.12	--
Showcases, partitions, shelving, and lockers	337215	13.29	12.95	14.23	13.95	--	523.63	518.00	540.74	537.08	--
Other furniture-related products	3379	13.44	13.45	15.23	14.87	--	499.97	511.10	618.34	594.80	--
Miscellaneous manufacturing	339	14.07	14.30	14.54	14.54	14.52	544.51	554.84	558.34	553.97	569.18
Medical equipment and supplies	3391	14.79	15.02	15.13	15.07	--	569.42	584.28	596.12	587.73	--
Surgical and medical instruments	339112	14.52	15.00	14.94	14.87	--	572.09	597.00	618.52	596.29	--
Surgical appliances and supplies	339113	14.58	14.82	15.10	14.89	--	572.99	594.28	602.49	588.16	--
Dental laboratories	339116	16.73	16.32	16.51	16.48	--	575.51	577.73	556.39	571.86	--
Other miscellaneous manufacturing	3399	13.48	13.70	14.03	14.08	--	523.02	530.19	526.13	525.18	--
Jewelry and silverware	33991	13.68	13.61	14.68	14.80	--	534.89	521.26	491.78	489.88	--
Sporting and athletic goods	33992	13.16	13.40	13.73	13.41	--	527.72	538.68	531.35	520.31	--
Office supplies, except paper	33994	12.31	12.58	12.63	12.74	--	475.17	486.85	457.21	458.64	--
Signs	33995	14.40	14.80	14.72	14.65	--	541.44	552.04	535.81	518.61	--
All other miscellaneous manufacturing	33999	13.44	13.70	13.94	14.15	--	518.78	528.82	533.90	540.53	--
Nondurable goods		15.29	15.27	15.51	15.46	15.47	613.13	615.38	629.71	619.95	628.08
Food manufacturing	311	13.02	13.04	13.42	13.33	13.33	507.78	512.47	539.48	529.20	537.20
Animal food	3111	14.05	13.83	14.39	14.39	--	602.75	594.69	624.53	627.40	--
Grain and oilseed milling	3112	19.04	19.04	18.70	18.52	--	776.83	776.83	787.27	764.88	--
Sugar and confectionery products	3113	15.05	15.25	15.16	15.06	--	508.69	521.55	598.82	585.83	--
Sugar	31131	15.65	15.85	15.90	15.41	--	723.03	738.61	745.71	701.16	--
Chocolate confectioneries	31132,3	14.03	14.38	14.13	14.06	--	411.08	432.84	515.75	516.00	--
Fruit and vegetable preserving and specialty	3114	13.23	13.32	14.05	13.96	--	530.52	540.79	552.17	534.67	--
Frozen food	31141	12.27	12.29	12.71	12.80	--	482.21	483.00	495.69	485.12	--
Frozen fruits and vegetables	311411	12.74	12.69	13.76	13.85	--	504.50	483.49	562.78	572.01	--
Frozen specialty food	311412	12.00	12.06	12.18	12.25	--	470.40	482.40	464.06	445.90	--
Fruit and vegetable canning and drying	31142	14.28	14.41	15.46	15.22	--	585.48	605.22	613.76	589.01	--
Dried and dehydrated food	311423	14.27	14.08	15.14	14.83	--	583.64	598.40	637.39	613.96	--
Dairy products	3115	16.65	16.77	17.03	16.97	--	714.29	711.05	732.29	726.32	--
Dairy products, except frozen	31151	16.76	16.95	17.41	17.38	--	724.03	718.68	769.52	762.98	--
Fluid milk	311511	17.57	17.82	18.55	18.37	--	792.41	794.77	871.85	857.88	--
Animal slaughtering and processing	3116	11.34	11.34	11.69	11.63	--	443.39	446.80	476.95	457.06	--
Animal, except poultry, slaughtering	311611	11.54	11.54	12.48	12.08	--	478.91	477.76	517.92	484.41	--
Meat processed from carcasses, and rendering and meat byproduct processing	311612,3	12.59	12.49	12.51	12.80	--	491.01	500.85	531.68	538.88	--
Poultry processing	311615	10.65	10.65	10.76	10.74	--	402.57	402.57	425.02	402.75	--
Seafood product preparation and packaging	3117	11.91	11.93	11.94	11.64	--	389.46	417.55	444.17	439.99	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	37.5	38.0	37.8	39.3	--	3.9	4.3	3.6	4.4	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	36.9	37.2	37.8	39.3	--	3.4	3.9	3.4	4.3	--
Retail bakeries	311811	31.7	31.4	30.7	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	39.6	40.3	41.2	42.5	--	4.1	4.8	4.1	4.7	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	39.1	40.1	37.6	39.1	--	5.1	5.6	4.1	4.8	--
Other food products	3119	39.3	39.6	40.9	40.3	--	4.5	4.8	6.3	5.4	--
Snack food	31191	36.9	36.2	38.0	38.1	--	3.4	3.4	4.9	4.0	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	40.3	40.9	42.1	41.1	--	5.0	5.3	6.9	6.0	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	39.5	40.1	40.1	39.7	40.3	4.8	4.8	3.9	4.4	--
Beverages	3121	39.4	40.0	40.5	40.1	--	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.0	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	40.8	41.3	44.0	42.9	--	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	--
Soft drinks	312111	41.1	40.9	41.9	41.1	--	5.4	5.0	3.0	4.7	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	37.4	38.1	35.5	35.9	--	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.7	--
Textile mills	313	40.3	40.6	40.6	40.6	40.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.8	--
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	41.8	41.9	42.0	41.3	--	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.9	--
Fabric mills	3132	39.6	40.5	39.9	40.3	--	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.3	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	39.7	40.3	41.7	41.2	--	3.8	3.8	4.3	4.5	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	40.1	39.7	40.3	40.3	--	3.7	3.5	2.8	3.0	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	40.1	39.5	35.7	39.1	--	4.1	4.1	2.4	4.3	--
Textile product mills	314	40.4	39.8	39.4	39.3	39.9	5.4	4.9	3.4	3.6	--
Textile furnishings mills	3141	42.3	41.1	40.5	39.9	--	6.9	6.4	4.2	4.2	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	39.0	37.4	37.6	36.7	--	4.2	3.8	2.9	3.2	--
Other textile product mills	3149	37.6	37.9	37.8	38.4	--	3.2	2.7	2.5	2.8	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	39.6	39.0	40.4	40.9	--	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	--
All other textile product mills	31499	36.1	37.0	35.9	36.4	--	3.0	2.7	1.8	2.4	--
Apparel	315	35.9	36.3	37.4	36.9	37.1	2.0	2.3	2.6	2.5	--
Apparel knitting mills	3151	39.6	39.5	43.1	42.1	--	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.5	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	37.6	37.5	40.3	39.7	--	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.9	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	35.0	35.5	36.6	36.2	--	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.4	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	33.4	34.2	36.1	35.7	--	.5	.9	2.0	2.2	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	34.0	34.7	37.3	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	33.2	34.0	35.7	35.5	--	.4	1.0	2.0	2.3	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	37.9	38.2	37.6	35.9	--	3.3	3.6	2.6	1.8	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	35.9	36.3	38.5	37.8	--	3.0	3.5	4.1	3.7	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	37.8	38.0	36.1	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and allied products	316	39.0	39.8	37.8	37.9	38.6	3.3	3.5	2.3	2.2	--
Footwear	3162	35.9	38.4	39.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	41.7	41.0	35.9	36.9	--	5.3	5.6	2.7	2.7	--
Paper and paper products	322	42.0	42.0	42.5	41.5	42.0	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.8	--
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	44.3	44.0	45.6	44.1	--	7.0	6.8	7.4	7.2	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	44.1	43.9	45.4	44.1	--	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	--
Paperboard mills	32213	44.8	44.2	46.2	44.2	--	7.8	6.8	8.3	7.6	--
Converted paper products	3222	41.1	41.2	41.2	40.4	--	4.6	4.8	3.9	3.7	--
Paperboard containers	32221	42.2	42.2	41.5	39.7	--	4.6	4.5	3.7	3.1	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	42.2	42.2	41.5	39.4	--	4.4	4.3	3.6	2.9	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	44.0	44.1	42.8	41.8	--	6.4	6.8	3.5	3.5	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	39.0	39.3	41.8	42.2	--	5.0	5.5	4.7	5.2	--
Stationery products	32223	42.1	42.0	40.6	40.3	--	3.7	3.6	2.6	2.4	--
Other converted paper products	32229	39.4	39.9	39.7	39.9	--	4.8	5.3	4.3	4.5	--
Printing and related support activities	323	39.0	39.1	39.2	39.5	39.5	3.4	3.6	2.8	3.2	--
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	40.3	40.5	40.3	40.5	--	4.4	4.3	3.8	4.2	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	40.2	40.5	38.0	39.3	--	2.7	5.1	2.8	4.4	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	35.2	36.3	35.6	37.1	--	1.2	2.0	.0	1.2	--
Quick printing	323114	35.0	34.7	36.1	36.9	--	1.0	.7	.0	1.0	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	41.7	41.1	40.8	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	39.3	38.9	40.6	40.5	--	3.7	4.1	3.8	3.8	--
Support activities for printing	32312	39.0	40.5	38.4	38.0	--	4.0	3.6	1.6	1.5	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	43.8	44.3	44.8	44.0	43.4	8.1	8.1	7.1	7.4	--
Petroleum refineries	32411	45.3	46.4	46.8	46.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	41.4	41.2	41.9	40.6	--	7.6	7.0	5.0	4.7	--
Chemicals	325	42.9	42.8	41.9	41.7	41.9	4.4	4.2	3.6	3.8	--
Basic chemicals	3251	45.7	44.3	43.1	42.6	--	6.7	5.1	3.9	3.7	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Bakeries and tortilla manufacturing	3118	12.55	12.54	12.71	12.83	--	470.63	476.52	480.44	504.22	--
Bread and bakery products	31181	12.39	12.42	12.52	12.66	--	457.19	462.02	473.26	497.54	--
Retail bakeries	311811	10.19	10.08	10.45	10.27	--	323.02	316.51	320.82	335.83	--
Commercial bakeries and frozen cakes and other pastry products	311812,3	13.32	13.39	13.25	13.53	--	527.47	539.62	545.90	575.03	--
Cookies, crackers, pasta, and tortillas	31182,3	12.93	12.84	13.22	13.31	--	505.56	514.88	497.07	520.42	--
Other food products	3119	13.68	13.75	14.58	13.87	--	537.62	544.50	596.32	558.96	--
Snack food	31191	11.82	12.08	13.60	13.16	--	436.16	437.30	516.80	501.40	--
Miscellaneous food products	31192,3,4,9	14.37	14.33	14.93	14.13	--	579.11	586.10	628.55	580.74	--
Beverages and tobacco products	312	18.17	18.12	17.92	17.90	18.53	717.72	726.61	718.59	710.63	746.76
Beverages	3121	17.70	17.57	17.00	17.09	--	697.38	702.80	688.50	685.31	--
Soft drinks and ice	31211	15.32	15.23	15.68	15.47	--	625.06	629.00	689.92	663.66	--
Soft drinks	312111	16.58	16.48	16.92	16.83	--	681.44	674.03	708.95	691.71	--
Breweries, wineries, and distilleries	31212,3,4	21.54	21.40	19.32	19.92	--	805.60	815.34	685.86	715.13	--
Textile mills	313	12.38	12.40	12.90	12.86	12.75	498.91	503.44	523.74	522.12	517.65
Fiber, yarn, and thread mills	3131	11.84	11.96	12.21	12.39	--	494.91	501.12	512.82	511.71	--
Fabric mills	3132	12.80	12.75	13.25	13.15	--	506.88	516.38	528.68	529.95	--
Broadwoven fabric mills	31321	13.01	13.00	13.31	13.19	--	516.50	523.90	555.03	543.43	--
Textile and fabric finishing mills	3133	12.24	12.28	13.04	12.85	--	490.82	487.52	525.51	517.86	--
Broadwoven fabric finishing mills	313311	11.93	11.73	12.43	12.25	--	478.39	463.34	443.75	478.98	--
Textile product mills	314	11.79	11.79	11.98	12.01	12.10	476.32	469.24	472.01	471.99	482.79
Textile furnishings mills	3141	11.61	11.58	11.65	11.75	--	491.10	475.94	471.83	468.83	--
Curtain and linen mills	31412	10.75	10.68	10.95	10.99	--	419.25	399.43	411.72	403.33	--
Other textile product mills	3149	12.09	12.12	12.47	12.39	--	454.58	459.35	471.37	475.78	--
Textile bag and canvas mills	31491	10.97	10.98	11.39	11.10	--	434.41	428.22	460.16	453.99	--
All other textile product mills	31499	13.00	13.03	13.38	13.52	--	469.30	482.11	480.34	492.13	--
Apparel	315	10.60	10.62	10.87	10.80	10.70	380.54	385.51	406.54	398.52	396.97
Apparel knitting mills	3151	11.51	11.43	11.51	11.46	--	455.80	451.49	496.08	482.47	--
Hosiery and sock mills	31511	11.54	11.56	11.54	11.52	--	433.90	433.50	465.06	457.34	--
Cut and sew apparel	3152	10.29	10.32	10.62	10.54	--	360.15	366.36	388.69	381.55	--
Cut and sew apparel contractors	31521	9.95	9.99	9.96	9.77	--	332.33	341.66	359.56	348.79	--
Men's cut and sew apparel contractors	315211	10.21	10.06	9.61	9.75	--	347.14	349.08	358.45	355.88	--
Women's cut and sew apparel contractors	315212	9.86	9.97	10.08	9.77	--	327.35	338.98	359.86	346.84	--
Men's cut and sew apparel	31522	10.10	10.15	10.36	10.31	--	382.79	387.73	389.54	370.13	--
Women's cut and sew apparel	31523	10.90	10.99	12.12	12.26	--	391.31	398.94	466.62	463.43	--
Accessories and other apparel	3159	11.73	11.76	12.25	12.17	--	443.39	446.88	442.23	429.60	--
Leather and allied products	316	10.99	11.11	11.89	11.83	11.75	428.61	442.18	449.44	448.36	453.55
Footwear	3162	10.82	11.07	12.02	12.06	--	388.44	425.09	479.60	471.55	--
Leather and hide tanning and finishing and other leather products	3161,9	11.12	11.14	11.75	11.62	--	463.70	456.74	421.83	428.78	--
Paper and paper products	322	17.77	17.81	18.18	18.14	18.28	746.34	748.02	772.65	752.81	767.76
Pulp, paper, and paperboard mills	3221	22.27	22.27	23.35	23.17	--	986.56	979.88	1,064.76	1,021.80	--
Pulp mills and paper mills	32211,2	22.38	22.43	23.46	23.34	--	986.96	984.68	1,065.08	1,029.29	--
Paperboard mills	32213	21.95	21.83	23.07	22.73	--	983.36	964.89	1,065.83	1,004.67	--
Converted paper products	3222	15.69	15.76	15.79	15.82	--	644.86	649.31	650.55	639.13	--
Paperboard containers	32221	15.11	15.11	15.16	15.14	--	637.64	637.64	629.14	601.06	--
Corrugated and solid fiber boxes	322211	14.88	14.79	14.62	14.40	--	627.94	624.14	606.73	567.36	--
Folding paperboard boxes	322212	16.43	16.55	16.36	16.68	--	722.92	729.86	700.21	697.22	--
Paper bags and coated and treated paper	32222	17.28	17.44	17.21	17.20	--	673.92	685.39	719.38	725.84	--
Stationery products	32223	15.71	15.84	15.34	15.13	--	661.39	665.28	622.80	609.74	--
Other converted paper products	32229	15.62	15.74	16.10	16.39	--	615.43	628.03	639.17	653.96	--
Printing and related support activities	323	15.69	15.77	15.84	15.88	15.97	611.91	616.61	620.93	627.26	630.82
Commercial lithograph printing	32311	16.94	17.12	17.39	17.36	--	682.68	693.36	700.82	703.08	--
Commercial flexographic printing	323112	15.20	15.15	16.04	15.29	--	611.04	613.58	609.52	600.90	--
Commercial screen printing	323113	12.30	12.35	12.33	12.39	--	432.96	448.31	438.95	459.67	--
Quick printing	323114	14.72	14.66	14.43	14.60	--	515.20	508.70	520.92	538.74	--
Manifold business forms printing	323116	16.33	16.22	16.47	16.70	--	680.96	666.64	671.98	671.34	--
Commercial gravure and misc. commercial printing	323111,5,7,8	14.85	15.14	14.99	15.32	--	583.61	588.95	608.59	620.46	--
Support activities for printing	32312	16.48	16.13	15.66	16.01	--	642.72	653.27	601.34	608.38	--
Petroleum and coal products	324	24.56	24.58	24.90	24.75	24.91	1,075.73	1,088.89	1,115.52	1,089.00	1,081.09
Petroleum refineries	32411	28.24	28.27	28.88	28.91	--	1,279.27	1,311.73	1,351.58	1,341.42	--
Asphalt paving and roofing materials and other petroleum and coal products	32412,9	18.29	18.30	18.39	17.81	--	757.21	753.96	770.54	723.09	--
Chemicals	325	19.95	19.66	19.67	19.51	19.48	855.86	841.45	824.17	813.57	816.21
Basic chemicals	3251	23.80	23.58	22.74	22.67	--	1,087.66	1,044.59	980.09	965.74	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	42.5	41.5	42.2	42.6	--	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	45.3	44.9	42.8	42.7	--	6.1	6.1	5.2	5.6	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	44.6	43.7	42.9	42.2	--	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.4	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	43.7	43.3	42.5	41.7	--	5.9	5.7	5.0	5.5	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	47.5	47.6	44.7	46.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	42.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	--	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	43.0	43.0	42.7	41.9	--	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	37.9	39.0	38.9	39.0	--	2.4	2.5	1.9	2.3	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	41.4	42.5	40.3	40.3	--	5.2	4.6	3.8	4.2	--
Paints and coatings	32551	41.0	42.8	41.6	40.6	--	3.0	3.0	2.2	1.9	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	39.0	39.0	39.9	39.6	--	1.7	1.8	2.1	2.1	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	37.9	37.7	40.2	39.8	--	1.8	1.9	2.8	3.2	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	38.1	38.3	38.3	38.4	--	2.3	2.9	2.9	3.6	--
Toilet preparations	32562	40.0	40.2	39.5	39.4	--	1.6	1.8	1.5	1.2	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	42.0	42.4	41.1	41.7	--	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.6	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	40.3	40.7	40.9	40.1	40.9	3.8	4.0	3.8	3.6	--
Plastics products	3261	40.0	40.4	40.6	39.8	--	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.5	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	41.4	41.7	42.3	41.6	--	4.1	4.5	5.3	5.4	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	42.4	42.0	42.4	43.1	--	3.7	4.4	4.9	5.3	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	41.7	42.4	41.3	40.7	--	3.9	4.6	3.3	3.2	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	41.3	42.6	43.8	42.9	--	4.1	5.1	3.9	3.3	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	42.1	42.2	39.5	39.2	--	3.7	4.2	2.9	3.1	--
Foam products	32614,5	39.0	39.9	40.7	39.6	--	3.0	3.4	3.6	2.9	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	41.9	42.0	41.8	40.1	--	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.8	--
Other plastics products	32619	39.3	39.7	39.9	39.2	--	3.5	3.6	3.2	3.1	--
Rubber products	3262	41.6	41.9	42.1	41.3	--	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.0	--
Other rubber products	32629	40.3	41.1	39.8	39.5	--	3.5	4.0	3.3	3.2	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	39.8	40.9	38.7	38.1	--	2.7	3.2	1.8	1.7	--
All other rubber products	326299	41.2	41.4	41.5	41.7	--	4.7	5.3	5.5	5.6	--
Private service-providing		32.2	32.1	32.0	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--
Trade, transportation, and utilities		32.9	33.0	32.9	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade	42	37.6	37.6	37.5	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--
Durable goods	423	38.3	38.3	38.4	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	36.2	36.4	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicles	42311	32.9	32.8	34.2	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	37.9	38.1	37.6	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	35.7	35.4	36.5	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings	42322	32.9	32.6	34.7	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	40.1	39.9	39.7	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lumber and wood	42331	40.8	40.8	39.0	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Masonry materials	42332	39.4	39.0	39.7	40.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	39.1	38.8	41.1	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial equipment	4234	37.5	37.6	37.7	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office equipment	42342	36.0	36.3	36.5	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and software	42343	38.0	37.8	38.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical equipment	42345	37.8	37.7	37.9	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	37.7	38.1	36.9	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Metals and minerals	4235	41.3	41.5	41.5	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric goods	4236	38.8	39.1	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	38.5	38.9	38.1	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	39.0	39.3	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	39.9	39.4	38.8	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware	42371	39.8	38.7	39.1	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	40.4	40.0	38.1	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	39.4	39.3	39.5	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	39.1	38.9	38.9	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Construction equipment	42381	41.5	41.4	39.6	40.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	37.7	38.4	37.7	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial machinery	42383	39.8	39.1	39.9	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial supplies	42384	37.7	38.3	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	36.0	36.4	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	37.0	36.7	38.9	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recyclable materials	42393	39.8	40.4	41.8	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Nondurable goods-Continued											
Other basic inorganic chemicals	32518	25.57	25.56	23.67	23.68	--	1,086.73	1,060.74	998.87	1,008.77	--
Resin, rubber, and artificial fibers	3252	19.25	19.22	20.82	20.74	--	872.03	862.98	891.10	885.60	--
Resin and synthetic rubber	32521	22.13	22.10	23.13	23.00	--	987.00	965.77	992.28	970.60	--
Plastics material and resin	325211	23.03	23.03	23.63	23.45	--	1,006.41	997.20	1,004.28	977.87	--
Agricultural chemicals	3253	21.40	21.27	22.08	22.07	--	1,016.50	1,012.45	986.98	1,019.63	--
Pharmaceuticals and medicines	3254	22.27	21.84	20.89	20.75	--	935.34	921.65	875.29	856.98	--
Pharmaceutical preparations	325412	22.78	22.33	21.12	21.06	--	979.54	960.19	901.82	882.41	--
Miscellaneous medicinal and biological products	325411,3,4	19.89	19.65	19.94	19.52	--	753.83	766.35	775.67	761.28	--
Paints, coatings, and adhesives	3255	16.45	16.16	16.32	16.39	--	681.03	686.80	657.70	660.52	--
Paints and coatings	32551	15.58	15.41	15.75	15.57	--	638.78	659.55	655.20	632.14	--
Soaps, cleaning compounds, and toiletries	3256	15.05	14.92	15.40	15.10	--	586.95	581.88	614.46	597.96	--
Soaps and cleaning compounds	32561	15.40	15.13	16.31	16.23	--	583.66	570.40	655.66	645.95	--
Polishes and other sanitation goods and surface active agents	325612,3	15.82	15.72	16.64	17.01	--	602.74	602.08	637.31	653.18	--
Toilet preparations	32562	14.74	14.74	14.51	14.03	--	589.60	592.55	573.15	552.78	--
Other chemical products and preparations	3259	16.67	16.28	16.52	16.19	--	700.14	690.27	678.97	675.12	--
Plastics and rubber products	326	14.83	14.84	15.22	15.25	15.15	597.65	603.99	622.50	611.53	619.64
Plastics products	3261	14.09	14.09	14.55	14.49	--	563.60	569.24	590.73	576.70	--
Plastics packaging materials, film, and sheet	32611	15.91	16.17	16.83	16.74	--	658.67	674.29	711.91	696.38	--
Nonpackaging plastics film and sheet	326113	15.36	15.48	16.73	16.63	--	651.26	650.16	709.35	716.75	--
Plastics pipe, fittings, and profile shapes	32612	14.20	14.02	14.77	15.02	--	592.14	594.45	610.00	611.31	--
Unlaminated plastics profile shapes	326121	14.93	14.84	15.56	16.08	--	616.61	632.18	681.53	689.83	--
Plastics pipe and pipe fittings	326122	13.64	13.39	14.17	14.22	--	574.24	565.06	559.72	557.42	--
Foam products	32614,5	14.19	14.16	15.37	15.44	--	553.41	564.98	625.56	611.42	--
Plastics bottles and laminated plastics plate, sheet, and shapes	32613,6	14.74	14.96	15.47	15.16	--	617.61	628.32	646.65	607.92	--
Other plastics products	32619	13.49	13.44	13.63	13.57	--	530.16	533.57	543.84	531.94	--
Rubber products	3262	17.61	17.65	17.70	18.04	--	732.58	739.54	745.17	745.05	--
Other rubber products	32629	14.23	14.33	14.13	14.22	--	573.47	588.96	562.37	561.69	--
Rubber products for mechanical use	326291	14.29	14.31	14.12	14.15	--	568.74	585.28	546.44	539.12	--
All other rubber products	326299	14.13	14.37	14.15	14.33	--	582.16	594.92	587.23	597.56	--
Private service-providing		16.21	16.24	16.87	16.94	16.92	521.96	521.30	539.84	543.77	544.82
Trade, transportation, and utilities		15.22	15.23	15.61	15.65	15.65	500.74	502.59	513.57	514.89	518.02
Wholesale trade	42	18.65	18.60	19.30	19.24	19.24	701.24	699.36	723.75	727.27	729.20
Durable goods	423	19.22	19.19	19.69	19.62	--	736.13	734.98	756.10	753.41	--
Motor vehicles and parts	4231	16.36	16.27	16.93	16.78	--	592.23	592.23	617.95	615.83	--
Motor vehicles	42311	16.12	16.18	16.87	17.01	--	530.35	530.70	576.95	571.54	--
New motor vehicle parts	42312	16.97	16.90	17.62	17.25	--	643.16	643.89	662.51	664.13	--
Furniture and furnishings	4232	15.71	15.61	16.87	16.99	--	560.85	552.59	615.76	623.53	--
Home furnishings	42322	16.44	16.16	17.24	17.58	--	540.88	526.82	598.23	604.75	--
Lumber and construction supplies	4233	17.11	17.25	17.63	17.43	--	686.11	688.28	699.91	691.97	--
Lumber and wood	42331	16.99	17.12	18.11	17.85	--	693.19	698.50	706.29	697.94	--
Masonry materials	42332	17.32	17.57	17.30	16.99	--	682.41	685.23	686.81	681.30	--
Roofing, siding, and other construction materials	42333,9	17.20	17.26	16.91	16.93	--	672.52	669.69	695.00	685.67	--
Commercial equipment	4234	24.20	24.12	24.22	23.90	--	907.50	906.91	913.09	901.03	--
Office equipment	42342	21.41	20.98	20.67	20.46	--	770.76	761.57	754.46	734.51	--
Computer and software	42343	29.52	29.42	28.93	28.69	--	1,121.76	1,112.08	1,113.81	1,107.43	--
Medical equipment	42345	21.92	22.30	22.75	21.84	--	828.58	840.71	862.23	840.84	--
Miscellaneous professional and commercial equipment	42341,4,6,9	18.01	17.76	19.02	19.13	--	678.98	676.66	701.84	694.42	--
Metals and minerals	4235	17.15	17.13	18.31	18.25	--	708.30	710.90	759.87	733.65	--
Electric goods	4236	22.22	22.26	23.11	22.98	--	862.14	870.37	892.05	893.92	--
Electrical equipment and wiring	42361	20.56	20.62	21.53	21.46	--	791.56	802.12	820.29	824.06	--
Electric appliances and other electronic parts	42362,9	23.42	23.44	24.24	24.07	--	913.38	921.19	945.36	943.54	--
Hardware and plumbing	4237	16.50	16.68	17.72	18.37	--	658.35	657.19	687.54	701.73	--
Hardware	42371	15.21	15.23	16.68	17.16	--	605.36	589.40	652.19	652.08	--
Plumbing equipment	42372	17.36	17.52	19.02	19.72	--	701.34	700.80	724.66	741.47	--
HVAC and refrigeration equipment	42373,4	16.74	17.10	17.17	17.97	--	659.56	672.03	678.22	704.42	--
Machinery and supplies	4238	18.97	18.87	19.13	19.08	--	741.73	734.04	744.16	747.94	--
Construction equipment	42381	19.81	19.04	19.20	18.91	--	822.12	788.26	760.32	760.18	--
Farm and garden equipment	42382	14.79	14.70	15.58	15.85	--	557.58	564.48	587.37	599.13	--
Industrial machinery	42383	20.30	20.37	20.51	20.40	--	807.94	796.47	818.35	816.00	--
Industrial supplies	42384	17.80	18.09	19.40	19.25	--	671.06	692.85	725.56	731.50	--
Service establishment equipment	42385	18.00	18.18	17.57	17.98	--	648.00	661.75	655.36	674.25	--
Miscellaneous durable goods	4239	15.26	15.06	15.70	15.58	--	564.62	552.70	610.73	609.18	--
Recyclable materials	42393	14.05	13.76	14.77	14.53	--	559.19	555.90	617.39	610.26	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	37.0	35.4	38.0	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondurable goods	424	36.8	36.7	36.8	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paper and paper products	4241	32.4	31.3	31.1	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	24.8	23.7	25.3	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial paper	42413	42.5	41.2	39.0	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Druggists' goods	4242	36.7	36.4	36.4	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	36.7	36.5	38.3	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery and related products	4244	38.1	38.2	37.8	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
General line grocery	42441	36.9	36.3	38.3	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	40.7	41.5	39.1	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	35.5	35.0	31.9	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grains and field beans	42451	42.5	41.4	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Chemicals	4246	39.6	40.0	40.1	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other chemicals	42469	39.4	39.9	39.3	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Petroleum	4247	34.3	34.0	34.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	35.4	35.5	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer and ale	42481	35.6	36.1	36.5	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	36.6	36.9	37.5	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Farm supplies	42491	36.6	38.0	38.5	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	35.7	34.5	35.2	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	37.2	37.3	35.8	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	36.1	36.9	37.6	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	37.3	37.3	35.7	36.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Retail trade	44,45	29.9	30.1	29.8	29.7	30.0	--	--	--	--	--
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	35.1	35.2	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automobile dealers	4411	35.3	35.2	35.6	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
New car dealers	44111	35.6	35.5	35.7	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used car dealers	44112	32.0	32.7	34.7	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	33.8	33.5	33.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	34.0	33.7	33.9	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	35.0	35.6	35.8	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	34.0	34.6	34.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tire dealers	44132	36.9	37.5	38.9	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	30.3	30.8	29.4	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Furniture stores	4421	30.8	31.4	30.5	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	29.8	30.0	28.3	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Floor covering stores	44221	35.4	35.0	36.0	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	26.8	27.3	24.6	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	32.9	33.0	33.3	32.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	33.2	33.0	32.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household appliance stores	443111	31.6	31.0	32.4	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	33.6	33.4	32.5	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	32.1	33.2	35.4	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	36.1	36.4	35.4	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	36.6	36.9	35.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home centers	44411	36.9	37.3	35.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	40.4	40.2	39.3	39.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hardware stores	44413	30.7	30.8	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other building material dealers	44419	38.4	38.8	38.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	31.4	32.0	31.8	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	31.4	31.4	33.0	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	31.4	32.2	31.4	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food and beverage stores	445	29.3	29.4	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grocery stores	4451	29.2	29.3	29.3	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	29.2	29.3	29.2	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convenience stores	44512	30.1	30.1	30.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialty food stores	4452	32.0	31.8	30.8	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	31.5	31.6	32.0	31.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	35.7	35.9	32.5	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	31.1	30.7	29.7	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	25.5	26.4	25.9	25.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Health and personal care stores	446	29.0	29.2	29.3	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	28.6	28.7	28.7	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Wholesale trade—Continued											
Toy, hobby, and other durable goods	42392,9	17.62	17.69	18.25	18.38	--	651.94	626.23	693.50	692.93	--
Nondurable goods	424	16.70	16.65	17.35	17.29	--	614.56	611.06	638.48	644.92	--
Paper and paper products	4241	16.95	16.75	18.31	17.57	--	549.18	524.28	569.44	571.03	--
Printing and writing paper and office supplies	42411,2	16.06	15.98	16.87	16.54	--	398.29	378.73	426.81	454.85	--
Industrial paper	42413	17.65	17.32	19.59	18.56	--	750.13	713.58	764.01	727.55	--
Druggists' goods	4242	21.18	20.83	20.90	20.81	--	777.31	758.21	760.76	769.97	--
Apparel and piece goods	4243	18.66	18.56	18.88	19.12	--	684.82	677.44	723.10	753.33	--
Grocery and related products	4244	15.57	15.67	16.68	16.76	--	593.22	598.59	630.50	635.20	--
General line grocery	42441	18.15	17.86	18.24	18.48	--	669.74	648.32	698.59	704.09	--
Fruits and vegetables	42448	13.63	13.52	15.63	15.95	--	554.74	561.08	611.13	602.91	--
Farm product raw materials	4245	13.67	13.77	14.41	14.15	--	485.29	481.95	459.68	451.39	--
Grains and field beans	42451	13.65	13.67	14.48	14.51	--	580.13	565.94	548.79	552.83	--
Chemicals	4246	19.03	18.77	19.77	19.56	--	753.59	750.80	792.78	780.44	--
Other chemicals	42469	19.94	19.65	21.24	21.05	--	785.64	784.04	834.73	823.06	--
Petroleum	4247	14.92	14.85	15.74	15.76	--	511.76	504.90	538.31	556.33	--
Alcoholic beverages	4248	18.69	18.71	18.99	18.83	--	661.63	664.21	693.14	683.53	--
Beer and ale	42481	16.83	16.90	16.79	16.71	--	599.15	610.09	612.84	606.57	--
Misc. nondurable goods	4249	14.92	14.87	15.05	14.93	--	546.07	548.70	564.38	576.30	--
Farm supplies	42491	15.08	14.99	14.93	15.18	--	551.93	569.62	574.81	593.54	--
Paint, painting supplies, and other nondurable goods	42495,9	16.14	16.33	16.83	16.36	--	576.20	563.39	592.42	598.78	--
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	425	21.51	21.40	22.97	22.94	--	800.17	798.22	822.33	835.02	--
Business to business electronic markets	42511	19.47	19.46	18.68	19.10	--	702.87	718.07	702.37	714.34	--
Wholesale trade agents and brokers	42512	21.67	21.55	23.27	23.20	--	808.29	803.82	830.74	842.16	--
Retail trade	44,45	12.46	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	372.55	375.95	378.16	377.78	382.50
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	441	16.07	16.47	16.33	16.33	--	564.06	579.74	579.72	578.08	--
Automobile dealers	4411	17.32	17.85	17.51	17.53	--	611.40	628.32	623.36	622.32	--
New car dealers	44111	17.71	18.18	17.83	17.85	--	630.48	645.39	636.53	633.68	--
Used car dealers	44112	13.20	14.42	14.29	14.37	--	422.40	471.53	495.86	511.57	--
Other motor vehicle dealers	4412	15.31	16.04	16.09	16.11	--	517.48	537.34	540.62	560.63	--
Motorcycle, boat, and other vehicle dealers	44122	14.88	15.49	16.03	16.07	--	505.92	522.01	543.42	560.84	--
Auto parts, accessories, and tire stores	4413	12.94	13.03	13.35	13.28	--	452.90	463.87	477.93	470.11	--
Automotive parts and accessories stores	44131	12.39	12.42	12.77	12.66	--	421.26	429.73	438.01	431.71	--
Tire dealers	44132	13.99	14.18	14.40	14.42	--	516.23	531.75	560.16	550.84	--
Furniture and home furnishings stores	442	14.47	14.32	14.96	15.00	--	438.44	441.06	439.82	445.50	--
Furniture stores	4421	14.51	14.42	15.39	15.01	--	446.91	452.79	469.40	462.31	--
Home furnishings stores	4422	14.41	14.21	14.48	15.00	--	429.42	426.30	409.78	429.00	--
Floor covering stores	44221	18.32	17.85	18.14	18.76	--	648.53	624.75	653.04	690.37	--
Other home furnishings stores	44229	11.61	11.63	11.95	12.09	--	311.15	317.50	293.97	295.00	--
Electronics and appliance stores	443	17.93	17.99	18.23	18.65	--	589.90	593.67	607.06	613.59	--
Appliance, TV, and other electronics stores	44311	16.43	16.54	15.40	15.71	--	545.48	545.82	500.50	501.15	--
Household appliance stores	443111	14.98	15.18	15.52	15.96	--	473.37	470.58	502.85	528.28	--
Radio, TV, and other electronics stores	443112	16.73	16.81	15.37	15.65	--	562.13	561.45	499.53	494.54	--
Computer, software, camera, and photography supply stores	44312,3	22.02	21.72	25.08	25.45	--	706.84	721.10	887.83	900.93	--
Building material and garden supply stores	444	13.35	13.25	13.63	13.57	--	481.94	482.30	482.50	468.17	--
Building material and supplies dealers	4441	13.41	13.32	13.67	13.62	--	490.81	491.51	489.39	475.34	--
Home centers	44411	12.68	12.67	12.89	12.75	--	467.89	472.59	461.46	438.60	--
Paint and wallpaper stores	44412	14.11	13.85	13.57	13.37	--	570.04	556.77	533.30	532.13	--
Hardware stores	44413	11.74	11.63	11.87	11.69	--	360.42	358.20	358.47	347.19	--
Other building material dealers	44419	15.54	15.34	15.96	16.12	--	596.74	595.19	609.67	610.95	--
Lawn and garden equipment and supplies stores	4442	12.67	12.53	13.18	13.11	--	397.84	400.96	419.12	410.34	--
Outdoor power equipment stores	44421	15.19	14.99	14.45	14.66	--	476.97	470.69	476.85	485.25	--
Nursery, garden, and farm supply stores	44422	11.91	11.83	12.71	12.55	--	373.97	380.93	399.09	385.29	--
Food and beverage stores	445	10.90	10.93	11.26	11.23	--	319.37	321.34	328.79	326.79	--
Grocery stores	4451	10.83	10.86	11.20	11.18	--	316.24	318.20	328.16	326.46	--
Supermarkets and other grocery stores	44511	10.95	10.98	11.32	11.29	--	319.74	321.71	330.54	328.54	--
Convenience stores	44512	8.86	8.83	9.19	9.23	--	266.69	265.78	278.46	278.75	--
Specialty food stores	4452	11.31	11.31	11.52	11.48	--	361.92	359.66	354.82	352.44	--
Meat markets and fish and seafood markets	44521,2	11.18	11.02	10.50	10.71	--	352.17	348.23	336.00	338.44	--
Fruit and vegetable markets	44523	10.50	10.56	10.57	10.55	--	374.85	379.10	343.53	337.60	--
Other specialty food stores	44529	11.65	11.73	12.36	12.16	--	362.32	360.11	367.09	362.37	--
Beer, wine, and liquor stores	4453	11.56	11.72	11.97	11.91	--	294.78	309.41	310.02	306.09	--
Health and personal care stores	446	14.16	14.12	14.63	14.73	--	410.64	412.30	428.66	424.22	--
Pharmacies and drug stores	44611	14.15	14.10	14.31	14.42	--	404.69	404.67	410.70	408.09	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	28.1	29.9	29.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	32.2	31.8	33.4	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	36.5	35.7	35.6	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations	447	31.1	31.4	31.3	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	30.8	31.0	30.9	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	33.3	33.7	34.1	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	23.2	23.8	22.0	21.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing stores	4481	21.8	22.5	20.2	19.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	28.3	29.4	29.7	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	20.7	21.7	20.2	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Family clothing stores	44814	20.7	21.3	17.6	17.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	25.0	26.6	23.3	22.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other clothing stores	44819	27.8	27.6	26.1	26.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Shoe stores	4482	23.8	25.2	23.5	23.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	31.9	30.7	31.8	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	22.8	22.5	23.6	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	22.7	22.2	22.7	23.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	23.1	23.5	22.8	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	21.2	19.9	21.8	22.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	21.7	20.2	24.4	25.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	23.2	23.3	25.6	24.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	22.7	22.6	24.2	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	24.7	25.6	31.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General merchandise stores	452	28.7	28.7	29.0	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	28.2	27.8	27.5	27.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Florists	4531	30.5	25.3	26.9	30.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	27.2	27.6	26.6	26.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	30.7	31.4	30.4	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	24.2	24.2	23.0	23.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	27.6	27.5	28.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	28.9	29.2	28.7	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	27.3	27.2	26.8	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	29.9	30.1	29.1	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonstore retailers	454	33.9	33.6	33.5	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	32.7	32.6	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mail-order houses	454113	31.4	31.5	30.0	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	35.7	35.0	36.0	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fuel dealers	45431	38.9	37.2	38.8	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	37.3	35.3	36.0	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	40.8	39.4	41.9	42.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	36.1	36.4	36.6	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--
Truck transportation	484	40.5	40.5	39.7	40.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking	4841	41.2	41.1	40.2	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	40.1	40.4	40.0	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	41.5	41.3	40.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	41.7	41.3	40.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	41.0	41.2	39.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	39.0	38.9	38.6	39.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	34.2	34.2	32.6	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	42.7	42.1	42.7	43.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	36.7	37.3	36.7	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	32.2	32.4	31.7	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Urban transit systems	4851	36.2	36.6	41.2	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	28.7	28.8	25.5	24.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	34.9	34.9	37.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Pipeline transportation	486	45.7	45.2	45.8	45.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	29.9	29.8	33.4	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for transportation	488	36.2	36.6	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	35.1	35.4	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Airport operations	48811	34.1	35.1	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	34.0	34.4	36.2	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	30.5	30.2	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.5	31.2	34.1	32.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Retail trade-Continued											
Optical goods stores	44613	14.55	14.52	15.04	15.28	--	408.86	434.15	442.18	429.37	--
Other health and personal care stores	44619	15.23	15.06	17.68	17.71	--	490.41	478.91	590.51	564.95	--
All other health and personal care stores	446199	16.72	16.67	20.66	20.70	--	610.28	595.12	735.50	705.87	--
Gasoline stations	447	8.96	8.98	9.12	9.01	--	278.66	281.97	285.46	282.01	--
Gasoline stations with convenience stores	44711	8.66	8.67	8.89	8.80	--	266.73	268.77	274.70	271.04	--
Other gasoline stations	44719	10.71	10.84	10.49	10.29	--	356.64	365.31	357.71	355.01	--
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	448	11.29	11.33	11.68	11.64	--	261.93	269.65	256.96	253.75	--
Clothing stores	4481	10.65	10.64	10.98	10.91	--	232.17	239.40	221.80	217.11	--
Men's clothing stores	44811	12.45	12.34	11.96	12.08	--	352.34	362.80	355.21	349.11	--
Women's clothing stores	44812	11.97	11.75	11.63	11.49	--	247.78	254.98	234.93	225.20	--
Family clothing stores	44814	9.51	9.60	9.83	9.71	--	196.86	204.48	173.01	169.93	--
Clothing accessories stores	44815	11.37	11.21	12.54	12.54	--	284.25	298.19	292.18	282.15	--
Other clothing stores	44819	11.36	11.22	12.03	12.11	--	315.81	309.67	313.98	317.28	--
Shoe stores	4482	10.34	10.58	10.62	10.78	--	246.09	266.62	249.57	252.25	--
Jewelry, luggage, and leather goods stores	4483	14.91	15.28	15.47	15.18	--	475.63	469.10	491.95	493.35	--
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	451	10.52	10.70	11.09	11.21	--	239.86	240.75	261.72	263.44	--
Sporting goods and musical instrument stores	4511	10.87	11.08	11.50	11.56	--	246.75	245.98	261.05	267.04	--
Sporting goods stores	45111	10.83	11.08	12.04	11.99	--	250.17	260.38	274.51	275.77	--
Hobby, toy, and game stores	45112	10.12	10.26	9.98	10.07	--	214.54	204.17	217.56	221.54	--
Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	45113	10.19	10.54	12.15	12.31	--	221.12	212.91	296.46	313.91	--
Book, periodical, and music stores	4512	9.77	9.84	10.24	10.40	--	226.66	229.27	262.14	252.72	--
Book stores and news dealers	45121	10.11	10.22	10.66	11.05	--	229.50	230.97	257.97	246.42	--
Prerecorded tape, CD, and record stores	45122	8.71	8.69	8.89	8.41	--	215.14	222.46	279.15	284.26	--
General merchandise stores	452	10.74	10.57	10.51	10.56	--	308.24	303.36	304.79	304.13	--
Miscellaneous store retailers	453	10.99	11.21	11.59	11.52	--	309.92	311.64	318.73	317.95	--
Florists	4531	9.61	9.54	9.94	9.82	--	293.11	241.36	267.39	297.55	--
Office supplies, stationery, and gift stores	4532	11.58	11.76	12.23	12.33	--	314.98	324.58	325.32	330.44	--
Office supplies and stationery stores	45321	12.60	12.76	13.62	13.66	--	386.82	400.66	414.05	415.26	--
Gift, novelty, and souvenir stores	45322	10.44	10.61	10.51	10.68	--	252.65	256.76	241.73	248.84	--
Used merchandise stores	4533	8.79	9.00	9.41	9.30	--	242.60	247.50	265.36	264.12	--
Other miscellaneous store retailers	4539	11.64	11.88	12.21	12.17	--	336.40	346.90	350.43	332.24	--
Pet and pet supplies stores	45391	10.06	10.16	10.61	10.71	--	274.64	276.35	284.35	262.40	--
All other miscellaneous store retailers	45399	12.34	12.49	12.39	12.18	--	368.97	375.95	360.55	345.91	--
Nonstore retailers	454	15.24	15.04	15.22	15.48	--	516.64	505.34	509.87	524.77	--
Electronic shopping and mail-order houses	4541	15.21	15.13	15.01	15.22	--	497.37	493.24	481.82	490.08	--
Mail-order houses	454113	13.48	13.39	13.37	13.53	--	423.27	421.79	401.10	411.31	--
Direct selling establishments	4543	15.53	15.19	16.02	16.36	--	554.42	531.65	576.72	606.96	--
Fuel dealers	45431	15.41	15.26	15.91	16.02	--	599.45	567.67	617.31	639.20	--
Heating oil dealers	454311	16.14	16.03	16.96	16.85	--	602.02	565.86	610.56	633.56	--
Liquefied petroleum gas, bottled gas, and other fuel dealers	454312,9	14.66	14.49	14.94	15.24	--	598.13	570.91	625.99	644.65	--
Transportation and warehousing	48,49	16.93	17.05	17.48	17.47	17.46	611.17	620.62	639.77	635.91	642.53
Truck transportation	484	16.92	17.09	17.23	17.28	--	685.26	692.15	684.03	691.20	--
General freight trucking	4841	17.24	17.42	17.41	17.39	--	710.29	715.96	699.88	700.82	--
General freight trucking, local	48411	16.16	16.37	16.44	16.60	--	648.02	661.35	657.60	657.36	--
General freight trucking, long-distance	48412	17.55	17.72	17.70	17.62	--	728.33	731.84	711.54	713.61	--
General freight trucking, long-distance TL	484121	16.86	17.07	17.12	16.98	--	703.06	704.99	695.07	699.58	--
General freight trucking, long-distance LTL	484122	19.24	19.31	19.11	19.24	--	788.84	795.57	751.02	746.51	--
Specialized freight trucking	4842	16.06	16.22	16.78	16.99	--	626.34	630.96	647.71	669.41	--
Used household and office goods moving	48421	14.51	14.75	15.15	15.32	--	496.24	504.45	493.89	505.56	--
Other specialized trucking, local	48422	16.14	16.23	17.07	17.14	--	689.18	683.28	728.89	737.02	--
Other specialized trucking, long-distance	48423	17.07	17.28	17.33	17.76	--	626.47	644.54	636.01	680.21	--
Transit and ground passenger transportation	485	13.06	13.02	13.38	13.36	--	420.53	421.85	424.15	415.50	--
Urban transit systems	4851	16.57	16.47	16.41	16.14	--	599.83	602.80	676.09	653.67	--
School and employee bus transportation	4854	12.95	12.93	13.51	13.32	--	371.67	372.38	344.51	326.34	--
Other ground passenger transportation	4859	11.69	11.96	12.11	12.20	--	407.98	417.40	449.28	445.30	--
Pipeline transportation	486	24.92	25.09	24.14	24.08	--	1,138.84	1,134.07	1,105.61	1,102.86	--
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	487	16.31	15.87	17.40	16.50	--	487.67	472.93	581.16	577.50	--
Support activities for transportation	488	17.98	17.97	18.56	18.56	--	650.88	657.70	701.57	696.00	--
Support activities for air transportation	4881	15.66	15.91	16.37	16.38	--	549.67	563.21	608.96	607.70	--
Airport operations	48811	14.52	14.76	14.67	14.43	--	495.13	518.08	536.92	519.48	--
Support activities for water transportation	4883	28.14	27.54	29.99	29.98	--	956.76	947.38	1,085.64	1,046.30	--
Port and harbor operations	48831	35.12	34.10	35.78	36.14	--	1,071.16	1,029.82	1,069.82	1,102.27	--
Marine cargo handling	48832	31.38	31.29	34.73	34.87	--	988.47	976.25	1,184.29	1,129.79	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	38.3	39.0	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	36.7	37.5	38.6	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	39.2	38.7	39.7	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers and messengers	492	25.2	24.8	26.7	26.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Couriers	4921	24.5	24.0	26.3	26.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Warehousing and storage	493	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	35.5	36.7	36.2	36.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	38.9	38.7	42.3	41.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	40.7	40.7	40.9	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Utilities	22	40.9	40.7	41.5	42.2	42.1	--	--	--	--	--
Power generation and supply	2211	41.0	40.6	41.5	42.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power generation	22111	40.5	40.3	41.4	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	41.9	41.4	41.8	41.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	41.6	41.0	41.8	42.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	43.4	45.1	43.3	43.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electric power distribution	221122	41.3	40.2	41.5	42.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	41.1	41.1	41.7	43.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	39.9	40.2	40.9	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Information		36.3	36.2	36.2	36.3	36.2	--	--	--	--	--
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	35.4	35.3	34.5	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	34.6	34.6	33.9	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	33.7	33.7	32.9	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Periodical publishers	51112	34.6	34.6	34.7	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Book publishers	51113	36.7	36.2	35.1	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Software publishers	5112	37.3	37.4	36.1	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	29.3	29.1	28.6	28.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	29.1	28.9	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	36.4	36.2	37.6	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	18.4	18.0	17.3	16.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	35.4	35.3	35.1	35.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	33.3	33.3	33.4	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	28.6	28.8	29.8	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Television broadcasting	51512	37.5	37.3	36.7	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications	517	40.3	40.4	40.8	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	41.0	41.4	41.5	40.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	39.2	39.2	40.8	40.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	39.2	39.2	41.0	41.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	39.7	39.8	38.9	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	40.3	39.8	40.5	41.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	37.0	36.4	37.5	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	37.4	36.7	37.5	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Data processing and related services	5182	36.8	36.3	37.5	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other information services	519	25.8	25.8	27.0	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Financial activities²		35.5	35.3	35.7	35.8	35.7	--	--	--	--	--
Finance and insurance	52	36.5	36.3	36.7	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	35.8	35.7	36.1	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	35.0	35.0	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial banking	52211	34.8	34.9	35.5	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Savings institutions	52212	35.0	34.8	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	35.7	36.0	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	37.7	37.4	37.4	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Credit card issuing	52221	38.7	38.8	38.5	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Sales financing	52222	39.0	38.1	39.1	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	37.3	37.0	36.9	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer lending	522291	36.5	35.8	38.7	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate credit	522292	37.4	37.4	36.2	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	37.7	37.1	37.4	37.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	35.6	35.5	36.6	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	35.3	35.2	37.2	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	36.2	35.5	35.9	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Transportation and warehousing—Continued											
Support activities for road transportation	4884	14.99	14.81	14.28	14.37	--	574.12	577.59	546.92	553.25	--
Freight transportation arrangement	4885	17.03	17.05	17.03	17.24	--	625.00	639.38	657.36	662.02	--
Support activities for other transportation, including rail	4882,9	13.93	14.18	15.37	15.58	--	546.06	548.77	610.19	616.97	--
Couriers and messengers	492	15.66	15.78	14.74	14.70	--	394.63	391.34	393.56	389.55	--
Couriers	4921	16.09	16.27	15.05	15.05	--	394.21	390.48	395.82	391.30	--
Warehousing and storage	493	15.13	14.99	15.01	15.11	--	547.71	557.63	556.87	562.09	--
General warehousing and storage	49311	15.35	15.13	15.30	15.36	--	544.93	555.27	553.86	559.10	--
Refrigerated warehousing and storage	49312	14.95	15.11	14.14	14.43	--	581.56	584.76	598.12	595.96	--
Miscellaneous warehousing and storage	49313,9	13.35	13.57	13.18	13.43	--	543.35	552.30	539.06	553.32	--
Utilities	22	27.56	27.55	27.39	27.47	27.61	1,127.20	1,121.29	1,136.69	1,159.23	1,162.38
Power generation and supply	2211	28.15	28.34	28.56	28.72	--	1,154.15	1,150.60	1,185.24	1,206.24	--
Electric power generation	22111	29.07	29.37	29.62	29.67	--	1,177.34	1,183.61	1,226.27	1,237.24	--
Fossil fuel electric power generation	221112	28.70	28.95	29.50	29.45	--	1,202.53	1,198.53	1,233.10	1,225.12	--
Electric power transmission and distribution	22112	26.91	26.93	27.07	27.37	--	1,119.46	1,104.13	1,131.53	1,160.49	--
Electric bulk power transmission and control	221121	28.59	29.45	29.45	29.51	--	1,240.81	1,328.20	1,275.19	1,292.54	--
Electric power distribution	221122	26.57	26.38	26.60	26.95	--	1,097.34	1,060.48	1,103.90	1,134.60	--
Natural gas distribution	2212	29.01	28.32	26.81	26.54	--	1,192.31	1,163.95	1,117.98	1,154.49	--
Water, sewage and other systems	2213	18.19	18.59	18.28	18.46	--	725.78	747.32	747.65	756.86	--
Information		22.80	22.85	23.84	23.82	23.81	827.64	827.17	863.01	864.67	861.92
Publishing industries, except Internet	511	24.69	24.70	25.33	25.35	--	874.03	871.91	873.89	887.25	--
Newspaper, book, and directory publishers	5111	19.05	18.90	19.59	19.60	--	659.13	653.94	664.10	670.32	--
Newspaper publishers	51111	17.84	17.68	18.42	18.31	--	601.21	595.82	606.02	606.06	--
Periodical publishers	51112	21.90	21.38	21.82	21.98	--	757.74	739.75	757.15	778.09	--
Book publishers	51113	18.21	18.55	19.28	19.46	--	668.31	671.51	676.73	694.72	--
Software publishers	5112	38.33	38.81	39.42	39.42	--	1,429.71	1,451.49	1,423.06	1,454.60	--
Motion picture and sound recording industries	512	19.43	19.59	20.39	20.48	--	569.30	570.07	583.15	587.78	--
Motion picture and video industries	5121	19.67	19.82	20.62	20.73	--	572.40	572.80	587.67	592.88	--
Motion picture and video production	51211	23.62	23.77	25.54	25.29	--	859.77	860.47	960.30	948.38	--
Motion picture and video exhibition	51213	7.56	7.50	7.51	7.64	--	139.10	135.00	129.92	129.12	--
Broadcasting, except Internet	515	22.37	22.57	24.05	23.78	--	791.90	796.72	844.16	844.19	--
Radio and television broadcasting	5151	22.83	23.08	23.89	23.35	--	760.24	768.56	797.93	784.56	--
Radio broadcasting	51511	21.69	21.70	22.18	21.94	--	620.33	624.96	660.96	658.20	--
Television broadcasting	51512	23.61	24.04	25.18	24.44	--	885.38	896.69	924.11	906.72	--
Telecommunications	517	22.97	22.95	24.18	24.13	--	925.69	927.18	986.54	977.27	--
Wired telecommunications carriers	5171	24.56	24.47	24.86	24.81	--	1,006.96	1,013.06	1,031.69	1,007.29	--
Wireless telecommunications carriers	5172	22.80	23.20	27.31	27.52	--	893.76	909.44	1,114.25	1,125.57	--
Cellular and other wireless carriers	517212	23.29	23.69	28.01	28.22	--	912.97	928.65	1,148.41	1,159.84	--
Telecommunications resellers	5173	22.05	21.84	23.76	24.16	--	875.39	869.23	924.26	942.24	--
Cable and other program distribution	5175	17.48	17.29	17.83	17.30	--	704.44	688.14	722.12	709.30	--
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	518	21.28	21.35	22.32	22.44	--	787.36	777.14	837.00	845.99	--
ISPs and web search portals	5181	24.41	24.53	25.01	25.14	--	912.93	900.25	937.88	940.24	--
Data processing and related services	5182	19.90	19.96	21.07	21.21	--	732.32	724.55	790.13	803.86	--
Other information services	519	17.04	17.15	17.33	17.43	--	439.63	442.47	467.91	474.10	--
Financial activities²		18.45	18.47	19.29	19.44	19.46	654.98	651.99	688.65	695.95	694.72
Finance and insurance	52	19.66	19.66	20.53	20.70	--	717.59	713.66	753.45	763.83	--
Credit intermediation and related activities	522	16.29	16.28	17.20	17.35	--	583.18	581.20	620.92	633.28	--
Depository credit intermediation	5221	14.77	14.70	15.61	15.83	--	516.95	514.50	554.16	566.71	--
Commercial banking	52211	14.38	14.30	15.25	15.49	--	500.42	499.07	541.38	552.99	--
Savings institutions	52212	16.55	16.55	17.71	18.12	--	579.25	575.94	632.25	652.32	--
Credit unions and other depository credit intermediation	52213,9	14.94	14.87	15.53	15.47	--	533.36	535.32	548.21	555.37	--
Nondepository credit intermediation	5222	19.30	19.43	20.20	20.19	--	727.61	726.68	755.48	767.22	--
Credit card issuing	52221	16.34	16.46	17.73	17.89	--	632.36	638.65	682.61	688.77	--
Sales financing	52222	18.00	18.01	18.65	18.78	--	702.00	686.18	729.22	732.42	--
Other nondepository credit intermediation	52229	20.07	20.23	20.94	20.88	--	748.61	748.51	772.69	787.18	--
Consumer lending	522291	10.95	11.18	11.87	12.56	--	399.68	400.24	459.37	491.10	--
Real estate credit	522292	22.72	22.77	23.98	23.70	--	849.73	851.60	868.08	884.01	--
Miscellaneous nondepository credit intermediation	522293,4,8	20.23	20.62	21.43	21.27	--	762.67	765.00	801.48	793.37	--
Activities related to credit intermediation	5223	16.60	16.63	18.06	18.14	--	590.96	590.37	661.00	662.11	--
Mortgage and nonmortgage loan brokers	52231	19.72	19.83	22.83	22.58	--	696.12	698.02	849.28	837.72	--
Other credit intermediation activities	52239	13.85	13.99	13.68	14.15	--	501.37	496.65	491.11	499.50	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	36.3	36.1	36.9	37.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities brokerage	52312	37.7	37.3	37.5	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	36.8	36.6	37.2	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	35.4	35.3	36.5	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Portfolio management	52392	36.3	36.2	36.9	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investment advice	52393	34.1	33.8	36.4	37.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	37.3	37.1	37.2	37.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance carriers	5241	38.4	38.3	38.4	38.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	38.4	38.3	38.1	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	38.5	38.4	38.3	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	38.4	38.2	38.0	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	38.4	38.2	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	38.6	38.6	38.8	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	37.5	36.5	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	39.3	39.7	38.8	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	35.5	35.1	35.2	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	35.3	34.9	34.7	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	36.0	35.8	36.7	36.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Claims adjusting	524291	36.9	36.4	36.6	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	36.0	35.9	37.1	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	37.0	36.6	37.8	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	33.7	33.8	35.8	35.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	33.0	32.7	32.9	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate	531	32.7	32.2	32.7	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	32.7	32.0	31.5	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	32.7	32.0	31.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	32.8	31.9	30.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	33.9	32.7	33.1	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	31.7	31.8	34.2	34.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	33.2	32.9	33.1	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Real estate property managers	53131	33.0	32.5	32.9	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential property managers	531311	32.9	32.2	32.4	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	33.1	33.3	34.0	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Rental and leasing services	532	33.3	33.4	33.0	32.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	34.5	34.7	32.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	35.3	35.5	32.7	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	28.5	28.1	28.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	22.6	21.9	20.3	19.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	34.6	34.3	36.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
General rental centers	5323	38.1	38.8	37.9	37.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	39.6	40.1	39.3	39.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and business services		34.4	34.3	34.0	34.4	34.6	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and technical services	54	36.0	35.7	35.1	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Legal services	5411	34.7	34.6	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	34.6	34.4	34.5	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other legal services	54119	36.3	37.0	34.6	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	35.2	34.7	31.1	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	36.7	37.3	35.7	37.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Tax preparation services	541213	35.5	33.0	20.6	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Payroll services	541214	32.8	31.6	32.1	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other accounting services	541219	33.8	33.7	33.3	34.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	38.5	38.3	37.8	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Architectural services	54131	37.5	37.9	38.7	38.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	35.7	36.0	37.9	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	38.6	38.2	37.7	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	37.9	37.3	36.3	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Testing laboratories	54138	40.8	41.0	38.6	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Specialized design services	5414	33.9	33.8	33.8	34.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Interior design services	54141	35.3	35.4	34.2	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Graphic design services	54143	34.1	34.7	34.1	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	38.1	38.2	38.3	38.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	37.6	37.5	37.9	38.1	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Financial activities-Continued											
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	523	27.84	27.97	29.15	29.47	--	1,010.59	1,009.72	1,075.64	1,113.97	--
Securities brokerage	52312	24.86	25.41	25.88	25.48	--	937.22	947.79	970.50	973.34	--
Securities and commodity contracts brokerage and exchanges	5231,2	29.47	29.22	29.14	29.49	--	1,084.50	1,069.45	1,084.01	1,129.47	--
Other financial investment activities	5239	25.20	25.91	29.15	29.43	--	892.08	914.62	1,063.98	1,088.91	--
Portfolio management	52392	28.36	29.08	33.30	33.84	--	1,029.47	1,052.70	1,228.77	1,255.46	--
Investment advice	52393	22.99	24.02	27.87	28.14	--	783.96	811.88	1,014.47	1,060.88	--
Insurance carriers and related activities	524	21.05	21.02	21.67	21.80	--	785.17	779.84	806.12	810.96	--
Insurance carriers	5241	22.06	22.10	22.55	22.72	--	847.10	846.43	865.92	870.18	--
Direct life and health insurance carriers	52411	21.71	21.63	21.93	22.22	--	833.66	828.43	835.53	848.80	--
Direct life insurance carriers	524113	21.26	21.52	21.96	22.33	--	818.51	826.37	841.07	859.71	--
Direct health and medical insurance carriers	524114	22.04	21.72	21.90	22.13	--	846.34	829.70	832.20	838.73	--
Direct insurers, except life and health	52412	22.56	22.76	23.43	23.47	--	866.30	869.43	906.74	903.60	--
Direct property and casualty insurers	524126	22.84	22.97	23.71	23.78	--	881.62	886.64	919.95	917.91	--
Direct title insurance and other direct insurance carriers	524127,8	21.15	21.69	22.03	21.86	--	793.13	791.69	845.95	835.05	--
Reinsurance carriers	52413	20.56	20.16	19.63	19.60	--	808.01	800.35	761.64	766.36	--
Insurance agencies, brokerages, and related services	5242	19.25	19.10	20.10	20.17	--	683.38	670.41	707.52	712.00	--
Insurance agencies and brokerages	52421	18.93	18.74	19.87	19.89	--	668.23	654.03	689.49	694.16	--
Other insurance-related activities	52429	20.11	20.06	20.74	20.95	--	723.96	718.15	761.16	764.68	--
Claims adjusting	524291	20.69	20.74	22.66	23.18	--	763.46	754.94	829.36	855.34	--
Third-party administration of insurance funds	524292	19.30	19.30	19.85	20.12	--	694.80	692.87	736.44	740.42	--
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	525	21.53	21.70	21.85	21.74	--	796.61	794.22	825.93	815.25	--
Other investment pools and funds	5259	22.87	22.54	22.39	22.43	--	770.72	761.85	801.56	798.51	--
Real estate and rental and leasing	53	14.81	14.83	15.50	15.52	--	488.73	484.94	509.95	507.50	--
Real estate	531	14.80	14.78	15.50	15.53	--	483.96	475.92	506.85	509.38	--
Lessors of real estate	5311	14.40	14.36	15.00	15.25	--	470.88	459.52	472.50	486.48	--
Lessors of residential buildings	53111	13.84	13.73	14.34	14.49	--	452.57	439.36	453.14	465.13	--
Lessors of nonresidential buildings	53112	16.74	16.91	17.59	18.25	--	549.07	539.43	540.01	565.75	--
Lessors of other real estate property	53119	12.10	11.90	12.20	11.99	--	410.19	389.13	403.82	392.07	--
Offices of real estate agents and brokers	5312	14.50	14.63	15.56	15.34	--	459.65	465.23	532.15	521.56	--
Activities related to real estate	5313	15.48	15.37	16.00	15.97	--	513.94	505.67	529.60	527.01	--
Real estate property managers	53131	15.25	15.13	15.60	15.55	--	503.25	491.73	513.24	510.04	--
Residential property managers	531311	13.99	13.82	13.86	13.77	--	460.27	445.00	449.06	442.02	--
Nonresidential property managers	531312	18.41	18.32	19.81	19.79	--	609.37	610.06	673.54	684.73	--
Rental and leasing services	532	14.52	14.60	15.05	15.04	--	483.52	487.64	496.65	485.79	--
Automotive equipment rental and leasing	5321	14.07	14.10	14.25	14.27	--	485.42	489.27	467.40	452.36	--
Passenger car rental and leasing	53211	13.95	13.91	13.96	14.08	--	492.44	493.81	456.49	446.34	--
Consumer goods rental	5322	12.37	12.36	12.75	12.70	--	352.55	347.32	368.48	356.60	--
Video tape and disc rental	53223	9.78	9.49	8.54	8.25	--	221.03	207.83	173.36	162.53	--
Miscellaneous consumer goods rental	53221,2,9	14.15	14.22	14.88	14.97	--	489.59	487.75	549.07	534.43	--
General rental centers	5323	15.35	15.15	14.46	14.32	--	584.84	587.82	548.03	538.43	--
Machinery and equipment rental and leasing	5324	18.19	18.44	19.76	19.65	--	720.32	739.44	776.57	770.28	--
Professional and business services		18.78	18.83	19.81	19.97	19.92	646.03	645.87	673.54	686.97	689.23
Professional and technical services	54	24.45	24.52	25.82	25.89	--	880.20	875.36	906.28	929.45	--
Legal services	5411	24.74	24.78	25.56	25.90	--	858.48	857.39	881.82	896.14	--
Offices of lawyers	54111	25.37	25.46	26.27	26.62	--	877.80	875.82	906.32	921.05	--
Other legal services	54119	18.05	17.86	17.59	17.80	--	655.22	660.82	608.61	612.32	--
Accounting and bookkeeping services	5412	16.11	16.65	18.48	18.17	--	567.07	577.76	574.73	619.60	--
Offices of certified public accountants	541211	20.20	20.33	21.82	21.56	--	741.34	758.31	778.97	806.34	--
Tax preparation services	541213	8.18	9.36	14.26	13.90	--	290.39	308.88	293.76	393.37	--
Payroll services	541214	15.74	15.16	16.19	16.44	--	516.27	479.06	519.70	554.03	--
Other accounting services	541219	17.06	16.92	16.71	16.73	--	576.63	570.20	556.44	578.86	--
Architectural and engineering services	5413	24.44	24.50	25.58	25.78	--	940.94	938.35	966.92	992.53	--
Architectural services	54131	23.90	24.02	24.57	24.78	--	896.25	910.36	950.86	954.03	--
Landscape architectural services	54132	17.51	17.09	18.99	19.44	--	625.11	615.24	719.72	746.50	--
Engineering and drafting services	54133,4	25.97	26.08	27.28	27.42	--	1,002.44	996.26	1,028.46	1,063.90	--
Building inspection, surveying, and mapping services	54135,6,7	19.53	19.84	21.73	22.00	--	740.19	740.03	788.80	787.60	--
Testing laboratories	54138	20.78	20.71	20.91	20.97	--	847.82	849.11	807.13	798.96	--
Specialized design services	5414	20.74	20.93	21.07	20.93	--	703.09	707.43	712.17	730.46	--
Interior design services	54141	18.90	18.50	19.19	18.98	--	667.17	654.90	656.30	664.30	--
Graphic design services	54143	21.28	21.42	20.74	20.91	--	725.65	743.27	707.23	740.21	--
Computer systems design and related services	5415	32.79	32.36	33.72	34.27	--	1,249.30	1,236.15	1,291.48	1,322.82	--
Custom computer programming services	541511	34.70	33.74	35.78	36.43	--	1,304.72	1,265.25	1,356.06	1,387.98	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	38.4	38.8	38.6	38.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other computer-related services	541519	38.4	37.5	37.8	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	36.0	35.4	35.3	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management consulting services	54161	35.7	35.2	35.2	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	36.0	35.2	34.7	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	33.9	33.4	35.5	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	35.3	34.5	33.2	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	38.9	39.7	39.6	39.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other management consulting services	541618	34.5	35.0	35.7	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	37.3	36.2	36.1	36.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	37.1	36.2	35.8	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	38.0	37.6	38.2	39.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	38.3	38.0	38.8	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	35.2	34.6	33.3	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising and related services	5418	34.6	34.4	34.2	34.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising agencies	54181	35.9	35.4	35.5	35.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Public relations agencies	54182	36.6	36.7	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	37.5	37.8	36.0	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	28.4	28.1	28.9	29.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	28.3	28.2	27.2	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	25.9	26.7	23.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photographic services	54192	28.3	28.7	26.7	28.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Veterinary services	54194	27.5	27.1	26.4	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	36.0	35.0	36.2	37.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	35.7	35.9	35.7	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	35.1	33.8	34.3	35.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Managing offices	551114	35.7	36.0	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and waste services	56	32.9	32.9	32.7	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Administrative and support services	561	32.6	32.6	32.4	32.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Office administrative services	5611	35.1	34.8	35.9	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Facilities support services	5612	40.0	40.7	41.6	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment services	5613	33.0	32.9	32.6	33.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	33.0	33.0	31.1	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Temporary help services	56132	32.9	32.7	33.0	32.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	33.2	33.6	31.6	34.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business support services	5614	30.7	30.7	31.1	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone call centers	56142	28.2	28.0	28.1	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telephone answering services	561421	32.1	32.3	29.2	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	27.7	27.4	28.0	27.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business service centers	56143	32.8	34.2	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Collection agencies	56144	34.1	33.9	35.4	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other business support services	56149	30.7	30.4	31.5	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	33.5	34.0	34.6	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Travel agencies	56151	34.7	34.9	34.5	35.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	32.0	32.5	35.0	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Investigation and security services	5616	34.6	34.2	33.9	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security and armored car services	56161	34.2	33.8	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	34.2	33.6	33.3	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Security systems services	56162	37.0	37.1	37.3	37.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	30.7	30.9	30.4	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	34.0	34.3	33.5	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Janitorial services	56172	28.4	28.4	27.6	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Landscaping services	56173	34.6	34.7	34.9	34.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	26.8	28.1	30.7	30.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	32.0	33.3	32.8	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other support services	5619	31.5	32.6	32.4	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	36.4	34.8	38.2	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	28.5	32.5	29.8	34.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other support services	56199	30.7	31.9	31.3	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	41.6	41.4	40.4	40.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste collection	5621	41.3	41.0	40.8	41.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	40.4	41.1	41.4	39.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	42.4	42.8	41.3	38.8	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Computer systems design services	541512	32.38	32.22	32.91	33.52	--	1,243.39	1,250.14	1,270.33	1,303.93	--
Other computer-related services	541519	28.69	28.88	30.36	30.66	--	1,101.70	1,083.00	1,147.61	1,165.08	--
Management and technical consulting services	5416	24.67	24.67	25.36	25.45	--	888.12	873.32	895.21	898.39	--
Management consulting services	54161	24.26	24.23	25.05	25.20	--	866.08	852.90	881.76	884.52	--
Administrative management consulting services	541611	25.07	24.95	26.37	26.70	--	902.52	878.24	915.04	926.49	--
Human resource consulting services	541612	24.29	24.42	24.47	24.00	--	823.43	815.63	868.69	859.20	--
Marketing consulting services	541613	22.37	22.19	22.62	22.55	--	789.66	765.56	750.98	717.09	--
Process and logistics consulting services	541614	21.34	21.51	22.01	22.14	--	830.13	853.95	871.60	878.96	--
Other management consulting services	541618	27.12	27.09	27.43	27.78	--	935.64	948.15	979.25	1,005.64	--
Environmental consulting services	54162	24.95	25.05	24.58	24.41	--	930.64	906.81	887.34	883.64	--
Other technical consulting services	54169	27.17	27.35	27.81	27.67	--	1,008.01	990.07	995.60	998.89	--
Scientific research and development services	5417	28.93	29.15	30.43	30.87	--	1,099.34	1,096.04	1,162.43	1,203.93	--
Physical, engineering, and biological research	54171	29.58	29.82	30.93	31.38	--	1,132.91	1,133.16	1,200.08	1,242.65	--
Social science and humanities research	54172	23.16	23.21	25.49	25.80	--	815.23	803.07	848.82	874.62	--
Advertising and related services	5418	20.29	20.19	21.53	21.70	--	702.03	694.54	736.33	739.97	--
Advertising agencies	54181	23.56	23.43	24.85	24.91	--	845.80	829.42	882.18	881.81	--
Public relations agencies	54182	26.43	25.80	26.52	26.90	--	967.34	946.86	952.07	960.33	--
Direct mail advertising	54186	15.16	15.10	17.77	18.36	--	568.50	570.78	639.72	655.45	--
Advertising material distribution and other advertising services	54187,9	13.85	13.98	15.03	15.42	--	393.34	392.84	434.37	451.81	--
Other professional and technical services	5419	15.91	15.94	16.75	16.62	--	450.25	449.51	455.60	472.01	--
Marketing research and public opinion polling	54191	18.54	18.18	18.24	17.37	--	480.19	485.41	426.82	429.04	--
Photographic services	54192	14.95	14.89	14.79	14.68	--	423.09	427.34	394.89	422.78	--
Veterinary services	54194	13.48	13.69	14.62	14.59	--	370.70	371.00	385.97	396.85	--
Miscellaneous professional and technical services	54193,9	21.57	21.52	22.90	22.99	--	776.52	753.20	828.98	871.32	--
Management of companies and enterprises	55	19.13	19.25	20.31	20.43	--	682.94	691.08	725.07	735.48	--
Offices of bank holding companies and of other holding companies	551111,2	22.21	22.41	23.38	23.06	--	779.57	757.46	801.93	811.71	--
Managing offices	551114	18.97	19.09	20.15	20.29	--	677.23	687.24	721.37	730.44	--
Administrative and waste services	56	13.70	13.81	14.37	14.50	--	450.73	454.35	469.90	478.50	--
Administrative and support services	561	13.48	13.58	14.16	14.30	--	439.45	442.71	458.78	467.61	--
Office administrative services	5611	19.01	19.04	20.17	20.11	--	667.25	662.59	724.10	717.93	--
Facilities support services	5612	18.40	18.72	19.20	19.43	--	736.00	761.90	798.72	800.52	--
Employment services	5613	13.59	13.73	14.22	14.42	--	448.47	451.72	463.57	477.30	--
Employment placement agencies	56131	16.69	16.78	17.97	18.38	--	550.77	553.74	558.87	584.48	--
Temporary help services	56132	12.49	12.73	13.25	13.50	--	410.92	416.27	437.25	442.80	--
Professional employer organizations	56133	16.55	16.24	16.52	16.21	--	549.46	545.66	522.03	562.49	--
Business support services	5614	13.14	13.21	13.71	13.67	--	403.40	405.55	426.38	423.77	--
Telephone call centers	56142	11.08	11.22	11.78	11.59	--	312.46	314.16	331.02	322.20	--
Telephone answering services	561421	12.00	11.96	12.08	11.72	--	385.20	386.31	352.74	349.26	--
Telemarketing bureaus	561422	10.94	11.11	11.74	11.57	--	303.04	304.41	328.72	318.18	--
Business service centers	56143	11.98	12.02	12.71	12.76	--	392.94	411.08	424.51	426.18	--
Collection agencies	56144	14.89	14.76	14.72	15.02	--	507.75	500.36	521.09	527.20	--
Other business support services	56149	15.36	15.39	15.36	14.94	--	471.55	467.86	483.84	467.62	--
Travel arrangement and reservation services	5615	15.06	15.13	15.79	15.68	--	504.51	514.42	546.33	545.66	--
Travel agencies	56151	16.44	16.56	17.35	17.10	--	570.47	577.94	598.58	603.63	--
Other travel arrangement services	56159	13.57	13.79	13.96	13.96	--	434.24	448.18	488.60	481.62	--
Investigation and security services	5616	12.48	12.56	13.00	12.94	--	431.81	429.55	440.70	438.67	--
Security and armored car services	56161	11.50	11.55	11.95	11.87	--	393.30	390.39	399.13	395.27	--
Security guards and patrols and armored car services	561612,3	11.00	11.04	11.58	11.50	--	376.20	370.94	385.61	382.95	--
Security systems services	56162	18.63	18.92	19.52	19.57	--	689.31	701.93	728.10	733.88	--
Services to buildings and dwellings	5617	11.62	11.56	11.95	12.06	--	356.73	357.20	363.28	367.83	--
Exterminating and pest control services	56171	15.87	15.58	15.86	16.02	--	539.58	534.39	531.31	541.48	--
Janitorial services	56172	10.03	10.00	10.51	10.57	--	284.85	284.00	290.08	293.85	--
Landscaping services	56173	13.10	12.87	13.02	13.21	--	453.26	446.59	454.40	459.71	--
Carpet and upholstery cleaning services	56174	12.18	12.02	12.85	13.13	--	326.42	337.76	394.50	395.21	--
Other services to buildings and dwellings	56179	13.47	13.89	14.81	14.65	--	431.04	462.54	485.77	468.80	--
Other support services	5619	15.74	16.36	18.11	18.99	--	495.81	533.34	586.76	619.07	--
Packaging and labeling services	56191	14.21	14.39	16.30	16.85	--	517.24	500.77	622.66	643.67	--
Convention and trade show organizers	56192	21.27	22.11	22.22	22.49	--	606.20	718.58	662.16	775.91	--
All other support services	56199	14.96	15.55	17.75	18.70	--	459.27	496.05	555.58	564.74	--
Waste management and remediation services	562	17.97	18.19	18.53	18.46	--	747.55	753.07	748.61	743.94	--
Waste collection	5621	16.09	16.32	16.55	16.68	--	664.52	669.12	675.24	695.56	--
Waste treatment and disposal	5622	18.03	18.16	19.60	19.46	--	728.41	746.38	811.44	760.89	--
Nonhazardous waste treatment and disposal	562212,3,9	16.56	16.46	17.34	17.31	--	702.14	704.49	716.14	671.63	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	42.9	42.2	39.0	39.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Remediation services	56291	42.5	42.3	38.7	39.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	32.4	32.3	32.4	32.4	32.4	--	--	--	--	--
Health care	621,2,3	32.7	32.5	32.7	32.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	33.2	33.1	33.2	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians	6211	31.5	31.3	31.2	31.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	33.5	33.2	33.4	33.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	31.1	30.6	33.7	33.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of dentists	6212	27.3	27.0	26.5	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	28.8	28.4	28.3	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	26.7	26.4	26.6	27.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	30.5	30.0	29.1	29.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	30.2	29.7	29.2	30.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	28.4	27.8	28.5	28.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	30.0	29.8	28.7	27.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	33.9	33.7	34.7	34.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	32.3	32.5	32.1	32.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	34.7	34.3	35.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	35.1	34.1	34.1	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	36.5	36.5	35.7	35.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Medical laboratories	621511	37.2	37.2	36.8	36.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Home health care services	6216	29.1	28.7	28.5	28.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	36.1	35.4	34.6	33.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Ambulance services	62191	36.3	35.4	34.8	34.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	35.8	35.4	34.3	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	36.4	36.2	35.0	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hospitals	622	35.9	35.9	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	35.9	36.0	36.0	36.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	36.3	35.8	35.3	35.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other hospitals	6223	34.2	34.3	36.3	35.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	31.8	31.7	32.3	32.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	32.0	31.8	32.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	31.8	32.0	33.0	32.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	31.0	31.1	32.6	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	33.6	33.8	33.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	31.0	31.0	30.8	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	31.3	31.2	30.9	30.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	30.7	30.8	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	33.0	32.1	33.3	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social assistance	624	30.0	29.7	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Individual and family services	6241	30.2	29.9	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child and youth services	62411	29.5	29.0	28.8	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	30.0	29.9	29.6	29.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other individual and family services	62419	31.0	30.4	30.6	30.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	29.1	29.1	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community food services	62421	29.4	29.4	29.2	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	29.0	29.0	30.7	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	29.9	29.8	29.4	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Child day care services	6244	29.8	29.4	29.5	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	25.2	25.3	24.8	25.1	25.2	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	24.8	24.7	24.3	24.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Performing arts companies	7111	28.1	27.6	28.1	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	23.8	24.1	24.7	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	17.0	17.4	18.2	19.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Spectator sports	7112	27.5	27.7	28.1	29.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Racetracks	711212	30.4	28.6	30.3	29.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	27.3	27.0	28.4	27.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	28.9	29.0	28.4	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
		32.9	31.1	29.7	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Professional and business services-Continued											
Remediation and other waste services	5629	20.20	20.54	20.26	20.10	--	866.58	866.79	790.14	793.95	--
Remediation services	56291	22.72	22.80	22.72	22.38	--	965.60	964.44	879.26	879.53	--
Education and health services											
Health care and social assistance	62	17.12	17.21	17.78	17.75	17.78	554.69	555.88	576.07	575.10	576.07
Health care	621,2,3	18.53	18.54	19.17	19.19	--	615.20	613.67	636.44	637.11	--
Ambulatory health care services	621	18.32	18.39	19.06	19.12	--	577.08	575.61	594.67	596.54	--
Offices of physicians	6211	19.57	19.67	20.39	20.39	--	655.60	653.04	681.03	681.03	--
Offices of physicians, except mental health	621111	19.62	19.72	20.44	20.45	--	657.27	656.68	682.70	683.03	--
Offices of mental health physicians	621112	16.95	17.16	17.63	17.32	--	527.15	525.10	594.13	583.68	--
Offices of dentists	6212	20.13	20.24	20.98	21.11	--	549.55	546.48	555.97	561.53	--
Offices of other health practitioners	6213	17.06	17.05	17.80	17.96	--	491.33	484.22	503.74	510.06	--
Offices of chiropractors	62131	13.12	13.20	14.04	14.21	--	350.30	348.48	373.46	389.35	--
Offices of optometrists	62132	14.32	14.37	14.62	14.89	--	436.76	431.10	425.44	431.81	--
Offices of mental health practitioners	62133	18.12	17.64	19.19	19.36	--	547.22	523.91	560.35	580.80	--
Offices of specialty therapists	62134	19.52	19.56	20.14	20.45	--	554.37	543.77	573.99	582.83	--
Offices of all other health practitioners	62139	17.73	17.69	18.51	18.16	--	531.90	527.16	531.24	504.85	--
Outpatient care centers	6214	19.29	19.25	19.64	19.69	--	653.93	648.73	681.51	673.40	--
Outpatient mental health centers	62142	16.45	16.25	17.09	17.27	--	531.34	528.13	548.59	556.09	--
Outpatient care centers, except mental health	62149	20.58	20.65	20.73	20.74	--	714.13	708.30	744.21	727.97	--
Miscellaneous outpatient care centers	621410,98	19.03	19.06	19.32	19.25	--	667.95	649.95	658.81	641.03	--
Medical and diagnostic laboratories	6215	19.02	18.87	20.31	20.76	--	694.23	688.76	725.07	743.21	--
Medical laboratories	621511	17.51	17.38	18.43	18.92	--	651.37	646.54	678.22	694.36	--
Home health care services	6216	14.49	14.59	15.30	15.24	--	421.66	418.73	436.05	435.86	--
Other ambulatory health care services	6219	15.48	15.52	15.45	15.57	--	558.83	549.41	534.57	527.82	--
Ambulance services	62191	14.14	14.28	14.83	14.79	--	513.28	505.51	516.08	508.78	--
All other ambulatory health care services	62199	17.64	17.51	16.50	16.91	--	631.51	619.85	565.95	558.03	--
Blood and organ banks	621991	15.91	15.97	16.15	16.51	--	579.12	578.11	565.25	548.13	--
Hospitals	622	21.99	21.95	22.68	22.67	--	789.44	788.01	816.48	818.39	--
General medical and surgical hospitals	6221	22.11	22.07	22.77	22.76	--	793.75	794.52	819.72	821.64	--
Psychiatric and substance abuse hospitals	6222	18.26	18.19	19.34	19.17	--	662.84	651.20	682.70	670.95	--
Other hospitals	6223	21.14	21.06	22.29	22.30	--	722.99	722.36	809.13	796.11	--
Nursing and residential care facilities	623	12.69	12.68	13.20	13.14	--	403.54	401.96	426.36	420.48	--
Nursing care facilities	6231	13.36	13.36	13.85	13.79	--	427.52	424.85	450.13	442.66	--
Residential mental health facilities	6232	11.67	11.68	12.30	12.30	--	371.11	373.76	405.90	399.75	--
Residential mental retardation facilities	62321	11.16	11.13	11.59	11.57	--	345.96	346.14	377.83	371.40	--
Residential mental and substance abuse care	62322	12.67	12.75	13.73	13.76	--	425.71	430.95	465.45	456.83	--
Community care facilities for the elderly	6233	11.77	11.74	12.29	12.17	--	364.87	363.94	378.53	376.05	--
Continuing care retirement communities	623311	12.72	12.65	13.06	12.95	--	398.14	394.68	403.55	400.16	--
Homes for the elderly	623312	10.77	10.79	11.49	11.37	--	330.64	332.33	352.74	350.20	--
Other residential care facilities	6239	12.72	12.71	13.16	13.13	--	419.76	407.99	438.23	441.17	--
Social assistance	624	11.57	11.60	12.16	12.08	--	347.10	344.52	359.94	357.57	--
Individual and family services	6241	12.58	12.60	13.13	12.90	--	379.92	376.74	391.27	385.71	--
Child and youth services	62411	14.00	14.03	14.51	14.52	--	413.00	406.87	417.89	423.98	--
Services for the elderly and disabled	62412	11.45	11.50	12.03	11.62	--	343.50	343.85	356.09	343.95	--
Other individual and family services	62419	13.68	13.69	14.31	14.23	--	424.08	416.18	437.89	436.86	--
Emergency and other relief services	6242	14.07	14.09	14.79	14.86	--	409.44	410.02	449.62	448.77	--
Community food services	62421	11.86	11.91	12.46	12.51	--	348.68	350.15	363.83	365.29	--
Community housing, emergency, and relief services	62422,3	14.69	14.69	15.39	15.47	--	426.01	426.01	472.47	471.84	--
Vocational rehabilitation services	6243	10.86	10.89	11.56	11.64	--	324.71	324.52	339.86	342.22	--
Child day care services	6244	10.38	10.43	10.90	10.90	--	309.32	306.64	321.55	320.46	--
Leisure and hospitality											
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	71	9.63	9.63	10.15	10.25	10.23	242.68	243.64	251.72	257.28	257.80
Performing arts and spectator sports	711	13.51	13.51	14.06	14.22	--	335.05	333.70	341.66	346.97	--
Performing arts companies	7111	19.08	19.02	19.09	19.11	--	536.15	524.95	536.43	540.81	--
Musical groups and artists	71113	22.32	22.28	22.13	22.12	--	531.22	536.95	546.61	577.33	--
Theater, dance, and other performing arts companies	71111,2,9	26.90	27.17	27.93	28.06	--	457.30	472.76	508.33	555.59	--
Spectator sports	7112	20.80	20.63	20.20	20.13	--	572.00	571.45	567.62	587.80	--
Racetracks	711212	16.69	16.15	17.42	16.90	--	507.38	461.89	527.83	503.62	--
Arts and sports promoters and agents and managers for public figures	7113,4	11.83	12.52	12.24	12.26	--	322.96	338.04	347.62	339.60	--
Independent artists, writers, and performers	7115	19.00	19.11	18.73	18.44	--	549.10	554.19	531.93	518.16	--
		18.28	19.09	17.90	19.41	--	601.41	593.70	531.63	601.71	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	27.4	27.1	27.9	28.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Museums	71211	26.9	26.8	28.3	28.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	30.0	28.8	28.4	29.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	23.7	23.7	23.0	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	27.6	28.6	30.4	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	27.6	28.8	30.1	30.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Gambling industries	7132	34.6	34.4	33.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	37.9	37.9	36.6	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other gambling industries	71329	27.4	27.0	26.8	27.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	21.6	21.6	20.6	20.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	27.8	27.7	26.9	26.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Skiing facilities	71392	22.7	21.2	21.4	22.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Marinas	71393	31.2	32.2	29.8	29.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	17.0	17.0	16.4	16.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Bowling centers	71395	23.9	23.8	21.6	21.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	24.5	24.2	21.6	22.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations and food services	72	25.3	25.4	24.9	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Accommodations	721	30.4	30.7	30.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	30.5	30.7	30.5	31.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	30.2	30.5	29.9	30.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	24.8	23.5	24.6	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	27.0	27.0	28.2	27.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	27.1	27.0	30.1	30.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	26.8	27.1	25.9	25.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food services and drinking places	722	24.3	24.4	23.9	24.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	24.7	24.8	24.4	24.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	24.1	24.1	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	24.1	24.2	23.5	23.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cafeterias	722212	26.8	26.0	25.9	26.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	22.9	22.8	22.6	23.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Special food services	7223	25.0	24.6	24.2	25.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Food service contractors	72231	26.7	25.8	26.1	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	20.3	21.5	18.7	19.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	22.0	22.1	21.6	21.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other services		30.8	30.7	30.6	30.7	30.8	--	--	--	--	--
Repair and maintenance	811	36.1	35.9	35.8	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	35.2	34.9	34.9	35.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	37.0	36.7	36.4	36.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
General automotive repair	811111	36.7	36.5	36.5	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	35.1	35.1	36.0	36.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	38.5	37.2	36.0	36.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	38.1	38.0	38.4	38.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	38.1	37.9	38.5	38.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	37.8	38.5	37.4	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	29.2	28.9	28.6	28.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Car washes	811192	28.0	27.0	25.9	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	31.6	32.6	33.7	33.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	39.3	37.9	40.6	40.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	39.5	37.9	41.5	41.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	39.1	37.9	39.9	39.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	40.0	40.3	39.2	39.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	34.4	34.9	32.0	31.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal and laundry services	812	28.0	28.4	28.0	28.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Personal care services	8121	24.3	24.3	25.0	25.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	25.2	25.2	26.2	26.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	25.0	25.0	26.0	26.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal care services	81219	20.1	20.3	19.4	20.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Death care services	8122	29.6	29.8	27.9	28.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	29.0	29.4	27.5	27.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	31.9	31.6	29.4	30.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	32.9	33.7	32.9	33.2	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Leisure and hospitality-Continued											
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	712	14.59	14.76	14.94	14.99	--	399.77	400.00	416.83	421.22	--
Museums	71211	15.14	15.40	15.67	15.60	--	407.27	412.72	443.46	441.48	--
Zoos, botanical gardens, nature parks, and similar institutions	71213,9	13.95	14.07	14.15	14.46	--	418.50	405.22	401.86	420.79	--
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	713	11.56	11.61	12.25	12.40	--	273.97	275.16	281.75	285.20	--
Amusement parks and arcades	7131	11.12	11.31	13.20	13.31	--	306.91	323.47	401.28	401.96	--
Amusement and theme parks	71311	11.13	11.33	13.28	13.44	--	307.19	326.30	399.73	405.89	--
Gambling industries	7132	11.32	11.46	12.00	12.21	--	391.67	394.22	403.20	406.59	--
Casinos, except casino hotels	71321	11.33	11.39	11.77	11.93	--	429.41	431.68	430.78	429.48	--
Other gambling industries	71329	11.28	11.67	12.69	13.00	--	309.07	315.09	340.09	354.90	--
Other amusement and recreation industries	7139	11.68	11.70	12.13	12.27	--	252.29	252.72	249.88	252.76	--
Golf courses and country clubs	71391	11.52	11.46	12.25	12.42	--	320.26	317.44	329.53	331.61	--
Skiing facilities	71392	9.29	9.65	10.10	10.04	--	210.88	204.58	216.14	223.89	--
Marinas	71393	14.82	14.96	14.89	15.05	--	462.38	481.71	443.72	450.00	--
Fitness and recreational sports centers	71394	12.50	12.45	12.94	13.18	--	212.50	211.65	212.22	216.15	--
Bowling centers	71395	9.36	9.09	9.42	9.49	--	223.70	216.34	203.47	205.93	--
All other amusement and recreation industries	71399	12.20	12.19	11.65	11.74	--	298.90	295.00	251.64	259.45	--
Accommodations and food services	72	9.05	9.05	9.58	9.67	--	228.97	229.87	238.54	243.68	--
Accommodations	721	11.12	11.08	11.97	12.01	--	338.05	340.16	365.09	373.51	--
Traveler accommodations and other longer-term accommodations	7211	11.13	11.09	11.99	12.03	--	339.47	340.46	365.70	374.13	--
Hotels and motels, except casino hotels	72111	10.88	10.82	11.97	11.99	--	328.58	330.01	357.90	365.70	--
Miscellaneous traveler accommodations	72119	9.93	10.04	10.66	10.63	--	246.26	235.94	262.24	270.00	--
RV parks and recreational camps	7212	10.35	10.50	10.60	10.55	--	279.45	283.50	298.92	294.35	--
RV parks and campgrounds	721211	10.08	9.89	10.25	10.16	--	273.17	267.03	308.53	308.86	--
Recreational and vacation camps	721214	10.65	11.19	11.10	11.12	--	285.42	303.25	287.49	278.00	--
Food services and drinking places	722	8.57	8.57	9.02	9.11	--	208.25	209.11	215.58	219.55	--
Full-service restaurants	7221	9.12	9.13	9.58	9.72	--	225.26	226.42	233.75	240.08	--
Limited-service eating places	7222	7.66	7.67	8.11	8.15	--	184.61	184.85	190.59	191.53	--
Limited-service restaurants	722211	7.58	7.59	8.04	8.08	--	182.68	183.68	188.94	189.88	--
Cafeterias	722212	8.06	8.10	8.33	8.28	--	216.01	210.60	215.75	216.11	--
Snack and nonalcoholic beverage bars	722213	8.25	8.24	8.60	8.64	--	188.93	187.87	194.36	198.72	--
Special food services	7223	10.76	10.67	10.96	10.99	--	269.00	262.48	265.23	276.95	--
Food service contractors	72231	10.63	10.54	10.52	10.59	--	283.82	271.93	274.57	288.05	--
Caterers and mobile food services	72232,3	11.24	11.11	12.68	12.58	--	228.17	238.87	237.12	246.57	--
Drinking places, alcoholic beverages	7224	8.12	8.20	8.87	8.83	--	178.64	181.22	191.59	188.96	--
Other services		14.57	14.69	15.07	15.09	15.11	448.76	450.98	461.14	463.26	465.39
Repair and maintenance	811	14.91	14.85	15.48	15.48	--	538.25	533.12	554.18	557.28	--
Automotive repair and maintenance	8111	14.25	14.20	14.77	14.71	--	501.60	495.58	515.47	516.32	--
Automotive mechanical and electrical repair	81111	15.10	15.02	15.02	14.95	--	558.70	551.23	546.73	550.16	--
General automotive repair	811111	15.24	15.17	15.07	14.98	--	559.31	553.71	550.06	552.76	--
Automotive exhaust system repair	811112	13.33	13.77	14.25	14.75	--	467.88	483.33	513.00	539.85	--
Other automotive mechanical and elec. repair	811118	14.35	14.18	14.53	14.57	--	552.48	527.50	523.08	524.52	--
Automotive body, interior, and glass repair	81112	16.62	16.60	17.91	17.95	--	633.22	630.80	687.74	685.69	--
Automotive body and interior repair	811121	16.89	16.87	18.22	18.27	--	643.51	639.37	701.47	701.57	--
Automotive glass replacement shops	811122	14.59	14.63	15.56	15.60	--	551.50	563.26	581.94	578.76	--
Other automotive repair and maintenance	81119	9.29	9.22	9.59	9.61	--	271.27	266.46	274.27	277.73	--
Car washes	811192	8.80	8.68	9.06	9.03	--	246.40	234.36	234.65	240.20	--
Auto oil change shops and all other auto repair and maintenance	8111918	10.12	10.10	10.38	10.56	--	319.79	329.26	349.81	354.82	--
Electronic equipment repair and maintenance	8112	16.79	16.58	16.98	17.47	--	659.85	628.38	689.39	707.54	--
Computer and office machine repair	811212	15.28	15.21	16.10	16.40	--	603.56	576.46	668.15	675.68	--
Miscellaneous electronic equipment repair and maintenance	811211,3,9	18.03	17.79	17.64	18.28	--	704.97	674.24	703.84	729.37	--
Commercial machinery repair and maintenance	8113	16.58	16.49	17.94	17.79	--	663.20	664.55	703.25	704.48	--
Household goods repair and maintenance	8114	15.52	15.56	15.03	15.26	--	533.89	543.04	480.96	485.27	--
Personal and laundry services	812	11.87	11.94	12.10	12.25	--	332.36	339.10	338.80	347.90	--
Personal care services	8121	12.49	12.79	12.77	13.10	--	303.51	310.80	319.25	332.74	--
Hair, nail, and skin care services	81211	12.42	12.74	12.71	13.07	--	312.98	321.05	333.00	347.66	--
Barber shops and beauty salons	812111,2	12.69	13.03	13.01	13.37	--	317.25	325.75	338.26	352.97	--
Other personal care services	81219	12.86	13.06	13.10	13.26	--	258.49	265.12	254.14	267.85	--
Death care services	8122	15.66	15.46	15.50	15.89	--	463.54	460.71	432.45	444.92	--
Funeral homes and funeral services	81221	15.74	15.58	15.44	15.82	--	456.46	458.05	424.60	430.30	--
Cemeteries and crematories	81222	15.37	15.03	15.73	16.12	--	490.30	474.95	462.46	496.50	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services	8123	10.17	10.13	10.59	10.56	--	334.59	341.38	348.41	350.59	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average weekly hours					Average overtime hours				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	27.7	28.1	26.1	25.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	31.7	32.5	31.5	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	36.6	37.5	37.0	37.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Linen supply	812331	37.4	38.5	36.8	36.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Industrial launderers	812332	35.4	36.1	37.3	37.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other personal services	8129	30.1	30.7	28.9	29.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
Photofinishing	81292	33.6	33.4	36.5	38.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	32.5	33.4	30.4	31.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	29.8	29.6	29.6	29.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	30.9	30.2	31.2	31.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	29.6	28.9	30.2	29.7	--	--	--	--	--	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	31.8	31.0	32.6	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	31.5	31.6	33.0	33.0	--	--	--	--	--	--
Human rights organizations	813311	29.7	29.7	31.7	32.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	32.1	32.2	33.4	33.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	19.8	19.7	18.3	18.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	32.8	32.1	32.2	31.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Business associations	81391	33.0	33.3	33.4	33.8	--	--	--	--	--	--
Professional organizations	81392	35.2	34.4	35.3	35.9	--	--	--	--	--	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	32.1	30.3	28.8	28.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	32.2	31.8	32.8	31.7	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at the end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-16. Average hours and earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by detailed industry — Continued

Industry	2002 NAICS code	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
		Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Other services-Continued											
Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaners	81231	10.02	9.87	9.82	9.75	--	277.55	277.35	256.30	251.55	--
Dry-cleaning and laundry services, except coin-operated	81232	9.20	9.19	9.31	9.26	--	291.64	298.68	293.27	297.25	--
Linen and uniform supply	81233	11.57	11.51	12.37	12.40	--	423.46	431.63	457.69	458.80	--
Linen supply	812331	11.67	11.57	12.32	12.23	--	436.46	445.45	453.38	451.29	--
Industrial launderers	812332	11.41	11.42	12.45	12.64	--	403.91	412.26	464.39	468.94	--
Other personal services	8129	11.37	11.28	11.32	11.22	--	342.24	346.30	327.15	329.87	--
Photofinishing	81292	14.89	14.94	15.13	14.92	--	500.30	499.00	552.25	566.96	--
Parking lots and garages	81293	9.80	9.76	9.98	9.91	--	318.50	325.98	303.39	307.21	--
Membership associations and organizations	813	15.55	15.79	16.15	16.15	--	463.39	467.38	478.04	476.43	--
Grantmaking and giving services	8132	19.57	19.63	21.24	20.89	--	604.71	592.83	662.69	653.86	--
Grantmaking foundations	813211	21.69	21.75	23.24	22.65	--	642.02	628.58	701.85	672.71	--
Other grantmaking and giving services	813219	17.27	16.92	18.48	18.15	--	549.19	524.52	602.45	604.40	--
Social advocacy organizations	8133	14.42	14.41	14.63	14.56	--	454.23	455.36	482.79	480.48	--
Human rights organizations	813311	14.56	14.35	14.21	14.01	--	432.43	426.20	450.46	449.72	--
Environment, conservation, and other social advocacy organizations	813312,9	14.38	14.43	14.75	14.73	--	461.60	464.65	492.65	490.51	--
Civic and social organizations	8134	11.61	11.44	12.06	11.99	--	229.88	225.37	220.70	221.82	--
Professional and similar organizations	8139	19.59	19.32	20.47	20.63	--	642.55	620.17	659.13	658.10	--
Business associations	81391	20.92	20.83	21.81	22.55	--	690.36	693.64	728.45	762.19	--
Professional organizations	81392	22.40	22.48	24.46	24.06	--	788.48	773.31	863.44	863.75	--
Labor unions and similar labor organizations	81393	26.91	26.49	28.55	28.40	--	863.81	802.65	822.24	800.88	--
Miscellaneous professional and similar organizations	81394,9	12.19	11.93	12.68	12.57	--	392.52	379.37	415.90	398.47	--

¹Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.
²Excludes nonoffice commissioned real estate sales agents.
--Data not available.

^P= preliminary.
NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-17. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime¹ of production workers on manufacturing payrolls

Industry	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Manufacturing	\$15.86	\$15.84	\$16.26	\$16.24	\$16.23
Durable goods	16.63	16.62	17.12	17.11	17.12
Wood products	12.56	12.56	13.16	13.00	(²)
Nonmetallic mineral products	15.51	15.54	15.93	15.78	(²)
Primary metals	17.88	17.84	18.31	18.15	(²)
Fabricated metal products	15.23	15.22	15.57	15.56	(²)
Machinery	16.14	16.11	16.78	16.70	(²)
Computer and electronic products	17.96	17.79	18.82	18.76	(²)
Electrical equipment and appliances	14.83	14.69	15.07	15.20	(²)
Transportation equipment	21.03	21.04	21.35	21.36	(²)
Furniture and related products	12.98	13.00	13.65	13.59	(²)
Miscellaneous manufacturing	13.60	13.79	14.05	14.08	(²)
Nondurable goods	14.53	14.51	14.80	14.73	\$14.73
Food manufacturing	12.35	12.36	12.72	12.65	(²)
Beverages and tobacco products	17.13	17.10	17.09	16.96	(²)
Textile mills	11.84	11.86	12.37	12.29	(²)
Textile product mills	11.05	11.11	11.48	11.48	(²)
Apparel	10.31	10.29	10.50	10.45	(²)
Leather and allied products	10.55	10.64	11.54	11.49	(²)
Paper and paper products	16.72	16.73	17.17	17.15	(²)
Printing and related support activities	15.03	15.08	15.29	15.26	(²)
Petroleum and coal products	22.48	22.52	23.07	22.83	(²)
Chemicals	18.98	18.74	18.86	18.66	(²)
Plastics and rubber products	14.16	14.15	14.54	14.60	(²)

¹ Derived by assuming that overtime hours are paid at the rate of time and one-half.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-18. Average hourly and weekly earnings of production and nonsupervisory workers¹ on private nonfarm payrolls by major industry sector and selected industry detail, in current and constant (1982) dollars

Industry	Average hourly earnings					Average weekly earnings				
	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Mar. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Mar. 2007 ^P
Total private:										
Current dollars	\$16.53	\$16.56	\$17.16	\$17.21	\$17.22	\$553.76	\$556.42	\$573.14	\$574.81	\$580.31
Constant (1982) dollars	8.25	8.22	8.42	8.40	(²)	276.33	276.14	281.12	280.54	(²)
Goods-producing:										
Current dollars	17.72	17.73	18.27	18.26	18.37	708.80	712.75	728.97	723.10	742.15
Constant (1982) dollars	8.84	8.80	8.96	8.91	(²)	353.69	353.72	357.55	352.91	(²)
Natural resources and mining:										
Current dollars	19.38	19.57	20.72	20.77	21.17	868.22	874.78	924.11	938.80	952.65
Constant (1982) dollars	9.67	9.71	10.16	10.14	(²)	433.24	434.13	453.26	458.18	(²)
Construction:										
Current dollars	19.56	19.53	20.42	20.45	20.56	745.24	749.95	773.92	764.83	797.73
Constant (1982) dollars	9.76	9.69	10.02	9.98	(²)	371.88	372.18	379.60	373.28	(²)
Manufacturing:										
Current dollars	16.70	16.69	17.04	17.02	17.06	679.69	684.29	695.23	689.31	701.17
Constant (1982) dollars	8.33	8.28	8.36	8.31	(²)	339.17	339.60	341.00	336.42	(²)
Private service-providing:										
Current dollars	16.21	16.24	16.87	16.94	16.92	521.96	521.30	539.84	543.77	544.82
Constant (1982) dollars	8.09	8.06	8.27	8.27	(²)	260.46	258.71	264.78	265.39	(²)
Trade, transportation, and utilities:										
Current dollars	15.22	15.23	15.61	15.65	15.65	500.74	502.59	513.57	514.89	518.02
Constant (1982) dollars	7.59	7.56	7.66	7.64	(²)	249.87	249.42	251.90	251.29	(²)
Wholesale trade:										
Current dollars	18.65	18.60	19.30	19.24	19.24	701.24	699.36	723.75	727.27	729.20
Constant (1982) dollars	9.31	9.23	9.47	9.39	(²)	349.92	347.08	354.99	354.95	(²)
Retail trade:										
Current dollars	12.46	12.49	12.69	12.72	12.75	372.55	375.95	378.16	377.78	382.50
Constant (1982) dollars	6.22	6.20	6.22	6.21	(²)	185.90	186.58	185.48	184.38	(²)
Transportation and warehousing:										
Current dollars	16.93	17.05	17.48	17.47	17.46	611.17	620.62	639.77	635.91	642.53
Constant (1982) dollars	8.45	8.46	8.57	8.53	(²)	304.98	308.00	313.80	310.36	(²)
Utilities:										
Current dollars	27.56	27.55	27.39	27.47	27.61	1,127.20	1,121.29	1,136.69	1,159.23	1,162.38
Constant (1982) dollars	13.75	13.67	13.43	13.41	(²)	562.48	556.47	557.53	565.77	(²)
Information:										
Current dollars	22.80	22.85	23.84	23.82	23.81	827.64	827.17	863.01	864.67	861.92
Constant (1982) dollars	11.38	11.34	11.69	11.63	(²)	412.99	410.51	423.30	422.00	(²)
Financial activities:										
Current dollars	18.45	18.47	19.29	19.44	19.46	654.98	651.99	688.65	695.95	694.72
Constant (1982) dollars	9.21	9.17	9.46	9.49	(²)	326.84	323.57	337.77	339.66	(²)
Professional and business services:										
Current dollars	18.78	18.83	19.81	19.97	19.92	646.03	645.87	673.54	686.97	689.23
Constant (1982) dollars	9.37	9.34	9.72	9.75	(²)	322.37	320.53	330.36	335.28	(²)
Education and health services:										
Current dollars	17.12	17.21	17.78	17.75	17.78	554.69	555.88	576.07	575.10	576.07
Constant (1982) dollars	8.54	8.54	8.72	8.66	(²)	276.79	275.87	282.55	280.68	(²)
Leisure and hospitality:										
Current dollars	9.63	9.63	10.15	10.25	10.23	242.68	243.64	251.72	257.28	257.80
Constant (1982) dollars	4.81	4.78	4.98	5.00	(²)	121.10	120.91	123.47	125.57	(²)
Other services:										
Current dollars	14.57	14.69	15.07	15.09	15.11	448.76	450.98	461.14	463.26	465.39
Constant (1982) dollars	7.27	7.29	7.39	7.36	(²)	223.93	223.81	226.18	226.10	(²)

¹ Data relate to production workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory workers in the service-providing industries.

² Data not available.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: The Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical

Workers (CPI-W) is used to deflate these series. Data are currently projected from March 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, all unadjusted data from April 2006 forward are subject to revision.

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007P
Alabama	40.8	40.1	40.4	\$15.57	\$15.79	\$15.82	\$635.26	\$633.18	\$639.13
Birmingham-Hoover	43.3	41.0	41.0	15.91	16.83	16.67	688.90	690.03	683.47
Mobile	44.1	41.8	39.0	14.91	17.06	16.28	657.53	713.11	634.92
Alaska	29.0	40.0	41.1	14.65	15.70	16.22	424.85	628.00	666.64
Arizona	40.5	41.1	41.3	14.42	14.95	15.31	584.01	614.45	632.30
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	40.4	40.7	40.8	14.63	15.42	15.56	591.05	627.59	634.85
Tucson	38.4	38.6	37.7	13.30	12.92	13.25	510.72	498.71	499.53
Arkansas	39.5	40.8	40.5	13.50	13.77	13.83	533.25	561.82	560.12
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	40.3	42.6	41.6	12.76	12.76	12.85	514.23	543.58	534.56
Fort Smith	41.3	42.0	40.8	13.02	12.72	12.78	537.73	534.24	521.42
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	42.0	40.6	40.8	15.30	15.12	15.26	642.60	613.87	622.61
California	40.1	40.1	40.2	15.84	16.24	16.21	635.18	651.22	651.64
Bakersfield	42.7	42.2	41.9	15.73	16.30	16.15	671.67	687.86	676.69
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.4	41.5	41.6	14.43	14.66	14.63	597.40	608.39	608.61
Modesto	41.0	41.3	41.7	15.81	15.65	15.61	648.21	646.35	650.94
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	41.9	40.4	40.0	15.86	15.91	15.83	664.53	642.76	633.20
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	41.8	42.0	41.7	13.69	13.97	14.00	572.24	586.74	583.80
Sacramento-Arden-Arcade-Roseville	40.7	40.9	40.7	16.42	16.62	16.41	668.29	679.76	667.89
Salinas	39.6	41.3	41.0	15.86	15.99	16.04	628.06	660.39	657.64
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	39.3	39.5	39.3	14.95	14.99	15.06	587.54	592.11	591.86
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.8	40.6	41.4	17.94	18.23	18.26	731.95	740.14	755.96
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	39.5	41.4	41.6	22.42	23.08	23.11	885.59	955.51	961.38
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	39.5	40.5	40.2	15.62	15.73	15.75	616.99	637.07	633.15
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	38.9	39.3	39.0	17.01	17.03	17.05	661.69	669.28	664.95
Stockton	39.1	39.5	39.4	14.45	14.64	14.52	565.00	578.28	572.09
Colorado	38.6	38.3	38.4	15.79	17.06	16.78	609.49	653.40	644.35
Denver-Aurora	39.8	40.2	40.4	17.41	18.10	18.19	692.92	727.62	734.88
Connecticut	42.3	42.1	42.4	19.52	20.26	20.27	825.70	852.95	859.45
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	41.3	43.7	41.6	19.64	20.76	19.81	811.13	907.21	824.10
New Haven	39.2	40.7	39.7	16.49	19.24	20.11	646.41	783.07	798.37
Norwich-New London	42.2	42.2	42.1	19.42	20.29	20.21	819.52	856.24	850.84
Delaware	40.5	38.5	38.2	18.08	17.73	17.78	732.24	682.61	679.20
Florida	41.3	41.9	41.5	14.44	15.41	15.43	596.37	645.68	640.35
Georgia	39.4	38.6	40.1	14.05	15.20	14.32	553.57	586.72	574.23
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	36.6	36.7	38.0	15.88	16.73	15.90	581.21	613.99	604.20
Hawaii	38.6	36.7	35.4	15.24	16.24	17.51	588.26	596.01	619.85
Honolulu	39.2	37.6	36.0	15.72	16.68	17.31	616.22	627.17	623.16
Idaho	38.9	42.2	42.3	16.77	18.57	18.40	652.35	783.65	778.32
Illinois	40.9	41.0	40.9	15.94	16.30	16.24	651.95	668.30	664.22
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.9	41.6	41.6	16.20	16.20	16.14	662.58	673.92	671.42
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	40.2	40.1	40.2	15.86	16.08	16.10	637.57	644.81	647.22
Peoria	40.5	41.1	40.9	17.70	17.85	17.93	716.85	733.64	733.34
Rockford	40.1	39.8	39.9	17.76	18.10	18.15	712.18	720.38	724.19
Indiana	41.8	40.8	39.9	18.53	18.81	18.85	774.55	767.45	752.12
Elkhart-Goshen	41.1	40.9	39.6	14.58	15.06	15.43	599.24	615.95	611.03
Evansville	41.3	39.8	39.3	20.80	21.90	21.69	859.04	871.62	852.42
Fort Wayne	42.1	41.0	40.3	17.77	17.36	17.46	748.12	711.76	703.64
Indianapolis-Carmel	41.0	41.2	41.2	20.80	20.85	20.84	852.80	859.02	858.61
Iowa	40.7	41.6	41.7	16.17	16.41	16.66	658.12	682.66	694.72
Des Moines	40.5	42.9	42.6	17.90	17.05	17.47	724.95	731.45	744.22
Kansas	40.8	43.2	42.8	17.61	18.08	18.01	718.49	781.06	770.83
Wichita	43.1	47.1	45.4	19.21	18.21	18.46	827.95	857.69	838.08
Kentucky	41.0	41.2	41.1	16.95	16.81	16.99	694.95	692.57	698.29
Lexington-Fayette	40.2	41.1	41.2	15.50	15.67	15.90	623.10	644.04	655.08
Louisville	40.4	40.4	40.3	18.98	19.02	19.04	766.79	768.41	767.31
Louisiana	40.8	41.5	41.8	18.34	18.54	18.71	748.27	769.41	782.08
Baton Rouge	44.6	47.9	48.6	20.02	19.22	19.04	892.89	920.64	925.34
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	41.0	44.6	42.5	21.21	21.68	22.07	869.61	966.93	937.98

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Maine	40.8	41.9	40.9	\$17.84	\$19.03	\$18.95	\$727.87	\$797.36	\$775.06
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	40.4	44.6	43.9	14.01	15.41	15.21	566.00	687.29	667.72
Maryland	40.2	40.5	39.6	17.72	17.76	18.04	712.34	719.28	714.38
Massachusetts	40.4	39.9	40.2	17.91	18.67	18.74	723.56	744.93	753.35
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	40.0	39.5	40.1	18.89	19.23	19.23	755.60	759.59	771.12
Springfield	41.3	40.1	41.2	17.08	17.50	17.65	705.40	701.75	727.18
Worcester	41.8	40.5	40.1	16.90	17.59	17.72	706.42	712.40	710.57
Michigan	41.3	40.7	41.8	21.76	22.06	21.69	898.69	897.84	906.64
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.0	41.7	42.1	25.15	24.81	24.38	1,081.45	1,034.58	1,026.40
Flint	43.9	45.8	42.8	30.02	30.40	30.21	1,317.88	1,392.32	1,292.99
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	39.0	42.3	42.3	17.97	17.30	17.28	700.83	731.79	730.94
Kalamazoo-Portage	39.2	39.2	39.5	14.77	14.88	14.69	578.98	583.30	580.26
Lansing-East Lansing	40.6	41.1	41.9	24.32	24.00	24.53	987.39	986.40	1,027.81
Minnesota	41.9	41.1	41.2	17.23	17.68	17.15	721.94	726.65	706.58
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	40.7	40.3	40.1	17.93	18.51	18.14	729.75	745.95	727.41
Mississippi	39.5	39.9	39.1	13.62	13.99	13.71	537.99	558.20	536.06
Jackson	35.7	38.3	38.0	16.71	16.04	15.86	596.55	614.33	602.68
Missouri	37.3	39.2	40.3	17.17	16.30	17.04	640.44	638.96	686.71
St. Louis ¹	38.8	39.5	39.1	20.67	20.09	20.97	802.00	793.56	819.93
Montana	39.8	39.7	39.8	16.45	15.24	15.32	654.71	605.03	609.74
Nebraska	40.2	42.4	42.3	14.84	15.10	15.06	596.57	640.24	637.04
Lincoln	42.2	41.9	41.2	15.52	15.58	15.71	654.94	652.80	647.25
Omaha-Council Bluffs	39.2	41.7	40.2	17.19	16.58	16.87	673.85	691.39	678.17
Nevada	39.2	39.1	39.2	15.31	15.60	15.52	600.15	609.96	608.38
Las Vegas-Paradise	39.2	39.3	39.5	15.01	15.13	15.02	588.39	594.61	593.29
New Hampshire	41.8	41.2	40.2	16.08	16.90	17.13	672.14	696.28	688.63
Manchester	41.7	41.3	40.6	18.05	19.06	19.25	752.69	787.18	781.55
New Jersey	41.7	41.6	41.2	16.30	16.81	16.76	679.71	699.30	690.51
New Mexico	39.1	39.1	39.1	13.99	14.25	14.28	547.01	557.18	558.35
Albuquerque	39.6	40.4	41.8	15.90	15.42	15.43	629.64	622.97	644.97
New York	41.3	41.1	39.7	18.02	18.35	18.40	744.23	754.19	730.48
North Carolina	39.2	40.9	40.9	14.33	14.91	14.89	561.74	609.82	609.00
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	42.7	45.7	45.6	15.24	15.69	15.61	650.75	717.03	711.82
Durham	42.4	42.1	45.2	16.56	16.82	16.97	702.14	708.12	767.04
Greensboro-High Point	39.1	39.7	39.9	14.65	14.96	14.75	572.82	593.91	588.53
Raleigh-Cary	37.6	39.4	39.7	13.47	13.71	13.87	506.47	540.17	550.64
Winston-Salem	38.8	40.9	43.9	17.56	17.81	17.77	681.33	728.43	780.10
North Dakota	38.7	39.4	39.4	15.22	14.05	14.15	589.01	553.57	557.51
Fargo	38.7	35.9	37.1	13.46	13.54	13.56	520.90	486.09	503.08
Ohio	41.6	41.6	39.7	19.02	19.24	19.33	791.23	800.38	767.40
Akron	40.2	41.7	40.0	15.68	17.13	17.54	630.34	714.32	701.60
Canton-Massillon	38.0	36.9	38.2	17.03	15.54	14.92	647.14	573.43	569.94
Cincinnati-Middletown	41.6	41.5	40.4	19.38	20.64	20.65	806.21	856.56	834.26
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	42.3	42.1	42.3	18.99	18.94	18.84	803.28	797.37	796.93
Columbus	41.4	41.8	40.2	19.07	18.76	18.65	789.50	784.17	749.73
Dayton	41.8	39.6	38.5	20.54	18.66	19.32	858.57	738.94	743.82
Toledo	39.8	41.7	37.5	21.70	19.64	20.85	863.66	818.99	781.88
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	44.5	42.5	42.0	27.87	25.82	25.92	1,240.22	1,097.35	1,088.64
Oklahoma	40.8	38.6	39.2	14.45	14.63	14.44	589.56	564.72	566.05
Oklahoma City	40.0	36.3	34.5	16.36	15.50	15.27	654.40	562.65	526.82
Tulsa	42.4	44.5	42.8	16.67	15.48	15.30	706.81	688.86	654.84

See footnotes at end of table.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
STATE AND AREA HOURS AND EARNINGS
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-19. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in States and selected areas—Continued

State and area	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
Oregon	40.2	39.0	39.2	\$15.51	\$16.05	\$15.96	\$623.50	\$625.95	\$625.63
Eugene-Springfield	43.0	39.8	43.0	14.21	15.18	14.95	611.03	604.16	642.85
Medford	42.4	41.6	41.9	15.28	17.94	16.85	647.87	746.30	706.02
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	40.9	39.7	39.2	16.25	16.46	16.56	664.63	653.46	649.15
Salem	39.1	34.1	36.8	12.39	12.67	12.71	484.45	432.05	467.73
Pennsylvania	40.5	40.9	40.7	15.34	15.44	15.47	621.27	631.50	629.63
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	41.3	41.3	41.7	15.62	16.09	16.10	645.11	664.52	671.37
Erie	42.5	43.5	43.5	16.76	16.65	16.64	712.30	724.28	723.84
Lancaster	39.2	40.4	40.3	16.61	16.71	16.80	651.11	675.08	677.04
Pittsburgh	39.5	39.7	39.0	16.83	16.79	16.88	664.79	666.56	658.32
York-Hanover	42.2	41.0	40.7	15.74	15.96	15.93	664.23	654.36	648.35
Rhode Island	38.9	39.3	39.3	13.34	13.46	13.50	518.93	528.98	530.55
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	38.5	38.7	38.8	13.58	13.52	13.51	522.83	523.22	524.19
South Carolina	40.0	41.5	41.8	14.69	15.72	15.77	587.60	652.38	659.19
South Dakota	42.3	41.7	40.4	13.88	14.15	14.09	587.12	590.06	569.24
Tennessee	39.3	37.5	39.3	14.07	14.44	13.90	552.95	541.50	546.27
Chattanooga	41.1	41.2	40.9	12.90	13.05	12.05	530.19	537.66	492.85
Knoxville	38.9	39.6	39.8	15.72	15.97	16.02	611.51	632.41	637.60
Memphis	40.1	42.0	43.5	14.29	14.61	14.97	573.03	613.62	651.20
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro-Franklin	38.7	39.2	39.1	14.88	14.84	14.92	575.86	581.73	583.37
Texas	40.3	41.2	41.4	14.01	14.07	14.09	564.60	579.68	583.33
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.1	38.6	39.4	15.29	15.24	15.16	613.13	588.26	597.30
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	39.1	39.7	40.9	17.35	17.09	16.52	678.39	687.47	675.67
San Antonio	40.6	43.2	44.3	11.23	11.84	11.89	455.94	511.49	526.73
Utah	41.8	40.0	39.3	14.66	16.12	16.85	612.79	644.80	662.21
Ogden-Clearfield	41.4	40.7	40.5	14.03	14.18	14.25	580.84	577.13	577.13
Provo-Orem	41.0	41.8	44.6	15.22	14.25	16.99	624.02	595.65	757.75
Salt Lake City	38.9	39.4	36.8	15.58	17.07	18.60	606.06	672.56	684.48
Vermont	38.8	40.1	40.0	15.62	16.24	16.33	606.06	651.22	653.20
Burlington-South Burlington	38.2	38.6	38.4	16.25	16.70	16.78	620.75	644.62	644.35
Virginia	40.9	41.3	41.1	16.71	17.07	16.97	683.44	704.99	697.47
Lynchburg	43.8	44.3	44.6	17.08	18.17	18.64	748.10	804.93	831.34
Richmond	36.8	40.6	37.1	16.58	15.30	16.27	610.14	621.18	603.62
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	42.7	40.6	40.9	20.16	20.06	19.94	860.83	814.44	815.55
Washington	40.8	39.8	41.3	19.85	20.52	20.33	809.88	816.70	839.63
West Virginia	41.2	41.0	41.0	17.56	18.47	18.38	723.47	757.27	753.58
Huntington-Ashland	42.4	41.2	41.7	17.84	18.53	18.18	756.42	763.44	758.11
Wisconsin	39.9	40.1	40.1	16.57	17.03	17.20	661.14	682.90	689.72
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	40.5	39.5	40.1	18.30	17.82	18.08	741.15	703.89	725.01
Wyoming	41.0	40.7	40.1	16.25	16.78	16.50	666.25	682.95	661.65
Puerto Rico	40.7	39.9	40.4	11.24	11.90	11.80	457.47	474.81	476.72
Virgin Islands	46.2	43.5	43.4	23.75	26.99	26.00	1,097.25	1,174.07	1,128.40

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and*

Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W. Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons.

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**ESTABLISHMENT DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

B-20. Average hours and earnings of production workers on manufacturing payrolls in selected states, metropolitan areas, and metropolitan divisions

State, area, and division	Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings			Average weekly earnings		
	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P	Feb. 2006	Jan. 2007	Feb. 2007 ^P
California	40.1	40.1	40.2	\$15.84	\$16.24	\$16.21	\$635.18	\$651.22	\$651.64
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	41.4	41.5	41.6	14.43	14.66	14.63	597.40	608.39	608.61
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	41.3	41.5	41.3	14.38	14.69	14.65	593.89	609.64	605.05
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	41.7	41.5	42.4	14.58	14.58	14.60	607.99	605.07	619.04
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	40.8	40.6	41.4	17.94	18.23	18.26	731.95	740.14	755.96
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	41.4	42.0	42.8	18.46	18.65	18.64	764.24	783.30	797.79
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	39.8	38.0	38.7	16.90	17.34	17.44	672.62	658.92	674.93
District of Columbia:									
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ¹	38.9	38.5	38.5	16.69	17.63	17.44	649.24	678.76	671.44
Illinois	40.9	41.0	40.9	15.94	16.30	16.24	651.95	668.30	664.22
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ¹	40.9	41.6	41.6	16.20	16.20	16.14	662.58	673.92	671.42
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	40.9	41.8	41.7	15.67	15.91	15.85	640.90	665.04	660.95
Gary ²	42.0	40.4	41.4	22.95	19.82	19.62	963.90	800.73	812.27
Lake County-Kenosha County ¹	40.6	40.7	40.5	15.47	15.75	15.82	628.08	641.03	640.71
Massachusetts	40.4	39.9	40.2	17.91	18.67	18.74	723.56	744.93	753.35
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ¹	40.0	39.5	40.1	18.89	19.23	19.23	755.60	759.59	771.12
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	38.9	39.6	39.6	18.04	18.36	18.34	701.76	727.06	726.26
Nashua ¹	42.8	43.6	42.2	17.12	17.81	17.77	732.74	776.52	749.89
Michigan	41.3	40.7	41.8	21.76	22.06	21.69	898.69	897.84	906.64
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	43.0	41.7	42.1	25.15	24.81	24.38	1,081.45	1,034.58	1,026.40
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	43.7	39.9	43.5	25.17	26.15	25.87	1,099.93	1,043.39	1,125.35
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	42.5	42.6	41.4	25.14	24.19	23.62	1,068.45	1,030.49	977.87
Pennsylvania	40.5	40.9	40.7	15.34	15.44	15.47	621.27	631.50	629.63
Philadelphia	38.3	40.0	39.6	17.17	17.51	17.51	657.61	700.40	693.40
Wilmington ²	40.3	38.2	38.3	21.36	20.79	20.77	860.81	794.18	795.49
Texas	40.3	41.2	41.4	14.01	14.07	14.09	564.60	579.68	583.33
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	40.1	38.6	39.4	15.29	15.24	15.16	613.13	588.26	597.30
Dallas-Plano-Irving	37.8	37.7	38.6	13.83	14.01	13.79	522.77	528.18	532.29
Fort Worth-Arlington	44.1	40.2	40.7	17.54	17.30	17.42	773.51	695.46	708.99

¹ Part of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

² All of the area is in one or more adjacent states.

^P = preliminary.

NOTE: State and area data are currently projected from 2006 benchmark levels. When more recent benchmark data are introduced with the release of January 2008 estimates, unadjusted data from April 2006 are subject to revision. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated

December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of Employment and Earnings. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed.

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

**LABOR FORCE DATA
REGIONS AND DIVISIONS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED**

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
NORTHEAST													
Civilian labor force	27,897.7	27,918.9	27,936.9	27,949.3	27,961.6	27,982.1	27,992.9	27,980.4	27,977.1	28,007.1	28,019.1	28,094.0	27,988.6
Employed	26,582.8	26,603.3	26,622.6	26,645.8	26,666.0	26,682.3	26,706.3	26,726.3	26,752.9	26,777.3	26,805.0	26,833.2	26,784.8
Unemployed	1,315.0	1,315.6	1,314.3	1,303.5	1,295.6	1,299.7	1,286.7	1,254.1	1,224.2	1,229.8	1,214.1	1,260.8	1,203.8
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.3
New England													
Civilian labor force	7,600.1	7,606.2	7,611.4	7,620.2	7,629.2	7,637.5	7,647.7	7,656.5	7,662.9	7,674.2	7,684.0	7,694.9	7,676.5
Employed	7,252.0	7,259.5	7,267.1	7,274.7	7,282.3	7,289.9	7,297.4	7,304.9	7,312.3	7,319.7	7,327.0	7,333.3	7,318.2
Unemployed	348.1	346.7	344.3	345.6	346.9	347.6	350.3	351.6	350.6	354.6	357.1	361.6	358.3
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7
Middle Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	20,297.7	20,312.7	20,325.6	20,329.0	20,332.4	20,344.5	20,345.2	20,323.9	20,314.1	20,332.8	20,335.0	20,399.1	20,312.1
Employed	19,330.8	19,343.8	19,355.5	19,371.1	19,383.7	19,392.4	19,408.8	19,421.4	19,440.6	19,457.6	19,478.0	19,499.9	19,466.6
Unemployed	966.9	968.9	970.0	957.9	948.7	952.1	936.4	902.4	873.6	875.2	857.0	899.1	845.5
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2
SOUTH													
Civilian labor force	53,496.1	53,599.1	53,715.6	53,831.7	53,938.2	54,056.6	54,157.9	54,252.5	54,370.5	54,485.2	54,586.3	54,639.5	54,650.8
Employed	51,055.0	51,172.3	51,292.8	51,403.3	51,519.7	51,640.1	51,760.4	51,880.0	52,003.3	52,125.8	52,248.7	52,321.3	52,333.3
Unemployed	2,441.1	2,426.8	2,422.8	2,428.4	2,418.5	2,416.5	2,397.5	2,372.5	2,367.2	2,359.4	2,337.5	2,318.2	2,317.4
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2
South Atlantic													
Civilian labor force	28,566.7	28,629.7	28,704.4	28,784.3	28,853.4	28,933.7	29,006.9	29,077.1	29,148.3	29,219.2	29,290.3	29,305.1	29,298.3
Employed	27,404.6	27,474.0	27,546.2	27,607.5	27,674.1	27,744.6	27,814.4	27,883.3	27,955.9	28,027.6	28,099.6	28,124.7	28,156.7
Unemployed	1,162.1	1,155.6	1,158.3	1,176.8	1,179.2	1,189.1	1,192.5	1,193.8	1,192.4	1,191.6	1,190.7	1,180.4	1,141.6
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9
East South Central													
Civilian labor force	8,474.1	8,483.2	8,499.7	8,509.3	8,529.7	8,550.6	8,554.7	8,558.9	8,577.9	8,605.6	8,624.0	8,660.8	8,663.0
Employed	8,016.4	8,032.9	8,050.0	8,067.6	8,085.6	8,104.1	8,122.9	8,142.0	8,161.1	8,180.4	8,199.7	8,246.9	8,229.1
Unemployed	457.7	450.3	449.8	441.7	444.1	446.6	431.8	416.9	416.7	425.2	424.4	413.9	433.8
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	5.0
West South Central													
Civilian labor force	16,455.4	16,486.3	16,511.4	16,538.1	16,555.1	16,572.3	16,596.3	16,616.5	16,644.4	16,660.4	16,671.9	16,673.5	16,689.5
Employed	15,634.0	15,665.4	15,696.7	15,728.2	15,759.9	15,791.5	15,823.1	15,854.7	15,886.3	15,917.9	15,949.4	15,949.7	15,947.5
Unemployed	821.4	821.0	814.8	809.9	795.1	780.8	773.2	761.8	758.1	742.5	722.5	723.9	742.0
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4
MIDWEST													
Civilian labor force	34,664.0	34,689.2	34,725.1	34,714.4	34,775.6	34,861.9	34,907.6	34,936.3	34,970.4	35,002.0	35,069.5	35,109.2	35,016.8
Employed	32,911.1	32,953.0	32,995.7	33,038.0	33,079.0	33,121.0	33,164.4	33,208.5	33,251.2	33,294.1	33,337.0	33,361.2	33,301.4
Unemployed	1,752.9	1,736.2	1,729.4	1,676.4	1,696.6	1,740.9	1,743.1	1,727.8	1,719.2	1,707.9	1,732.5	1,747.9	1,715.4
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9
East North Central													
Civilian labor force	23,837.3	23,867.4	23,897.6	23,886.1	23,928.1	23,997.3	24,023.3	24,039.6	24,053.2	24,081.4	24,134.3	24,153.2	24,067.9
Employed	22,541.7	22,572.0	22,602.9	22,634.1	22,665.1	22,695.8	22,727.8	22,760.4	22,792.6	22,824.1	22,856.4	22,851.2	22,817.2
Unemployed	1,295.6	1,295.4	1,294.7	1,252.1	1,263.0	1,301.5	1,295.5	1,279.2	1,260.6	1,257.2	1,277.9	1,302.0	1,250.7
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2
West North Central													
Civilian labor force	10,826.7	10,821.8	10,827.5	10,828.3	10,847.5	10,864.6	10,884.2	10,896.7	10,917.3	10,920.7	10,935.2	10,956.0	10,949.0
Employed	10,369.4	10,381.0	10,392.8	10,403.9	10,413.9	10,425.2	10,436.6	10,448.1	10,458.6	10,470.0	10,480.5	10,510.0	10,484.2
Unemployed	457.3	440.8	434.7	424.3	433.6	439.4	447.6	448.6	458.7	450.7	454.6	446.0	464.7
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2

See footnotes at end of table.

C-1. Labor force status by census region and division, seasonally adjusted¹—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Census region and division	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
WEST													
Civilian labor force	34,648.5	34,650.4	34,747.6	34,767.3	34,789.1	34,797.5	34,899.9	34,942.2	34,942.9	35,066.4	35,082.3	35,185.0	35,232.3
Employed	33,012.7	33,034.9	33,127.1	33,148.2	33,181.5	33,198.7	33,317.2	33,367.3	33,385.0	33,504.2	33,514.4	33,584.1	33,671.2
Unemployed	1,635.7	1,615.4	1,620.5	1,619.1	1,607.7	1,598.8	1,582.7	1,574.9	1,557.9	1,562.2	1,567.9	1,600.9	1,561.1
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.4
Mountain													
Civilian labor force	10,631.3	10,616.4	10,686.2	10,678.0	10,683.5	10,672.9	10,750.0	10,769.3	10,759.2	10,845.9	10,826.4	10,820.7	10,865.3
Employed	10,200.5	10,194.2	10,258.4	10,251.7	10,257.5	10,247.2	10,338.5	10,360.6	10,350.0	10,441.1	10,423.5	10,410.2	10,483.6
Unemployed	430.9	422.3	427.8	426.3	426.1	425.7	411.5	408.7	409.2	404.8	402.9	410.4	381.7
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.5
Pacific													
Civilian labor force	24,017.1	24,033.9	24,061.4	24,089.3	24,105.6	24,124.6	24,150.0	24,172.9	24,183.7	24,220.5	24,255.9	24,364.3	24,367.1
Employed	22,812.3	22,840.8	22,868.7	22,896.5	22,924.0	22,951.4	22,978.7	23,006.7	23,035.0	23,063.1	23,090.9	23,173.8	23,187.6
Unemployed	1,204.8	1,193.2	1,192.7	1,192.8	1,181.6	1,173.1	1,171.2	1,166.2	1,148.7	1,157.4	1,165.0	1,190.5	1,179.4
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8

¹ Census region estimates are derived by summing the Census division model-based estimates.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. The States (including the District of Columbia) that compose the various census divisions are: New England: Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island, and Vermont; Middle Atlantic: New Jersey, New York, and Pennsylvania; South Atlantic: Delaware, District of Columbia, Florida, Georgia, Maryland, North Carolina, South

Carolina, Virginia, and West Virginia; East South Central: Alabama, Kentucky, Mississippi, and Tennessee; West South Central: Arkansas, Louisiana, Oklahoma, and Texas; East North Central: Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Ohio, and Wisconsin; West North Central: Iowa, Kansas, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, North Dakota, and South Dakota; Mountain: Arizona, Colorado, Idaho, Montana, Nevada, New Mexico, Utah, and Wyoming; and Pacific: Alaska, California, Hawaii, Oregon, and Washington.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Alabama													
Civilian labor force	2,174.5	2,179.6	2,187.3	2,193.9	2,199.1	2,203.7	2,208.8	2,213.4	2,217.4	2,219.9	2,225.9	2,249.3	2,236.1
Employed	2,098.8	2,104.6	2,110.0	2,115.1	2,120.0	2,124.6	2,128.8	2,132.8	2,136.5	2,139.9	2,143.0	2,175.4	2,162.5
Unemployed	75.7	75.1	77.3	78.7	79.1	79.1	80.0	80.6	80.9	80.0	82.9	73.8	73.6
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.3	3.3
Alaska													
Civilian labor force	345.5	345.7	346.0	346.3	346.0	346.8	347.1	347.7	347.9	348.0	348.8	348.3	346.2
Employed	321.8	322.2	322.7	323.1	323.5	323.9	324.2	324.5	324.8	325.1	325.4	326.1	325.0
Unemployed	23.8	23.5	23.4	23.2	22.5	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	22.9	23.4	22.2	21.2
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.1
Arizona													
Civilian labor force	2,937.3	2,947.1	2,952.0	2,963.7	2,974.2	2,983.7	2,990.1	3,001.1	3,011.5	3,016.9	3,022.7	3,022.2	3,031.5
Employed	2,813.5	2,825.2	2,829.2	2,841.6	2,850.7	2,861.5	2,873.5	2,880.2	2,888.4	2,893.7	2,898.5	2,893.9	2,914.2
Unemployed	123.7	121.9	122.8	122.2	123.5	122.2	116.6	120.9	123.1	123.2	124.2	128.3	117.3
Unemployment rate	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.9
Arkansas													
Civilian labor force	1,363.6	1,366.0	1,364.5	1,363.0	1,363.5	1,361.8	1,363.4	1,363.9	1,366.0	1,367.6	1,368.8	1,369.8	1,379.4
Employed	1,294.8	1,296.3	1,293.5	1,291.3	1,291.3	1,289.2	1,290.0	1,290.5	1,292.7	1,293.6	1,295.5	1,300.2	1,309.8
Unemployed	68.8	69.8	71.0	71.7	72.2	72.6	73.3	73.4	73.3	74.0	73.4	69.6	69.5
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.1	5.0
California													
Civilian labor force	17,809.8	17,841.9	17,865.1	17,885.3	17,891.1	17,905.8	17,897.8	17,942.1	17,964.9	17,982.4	18,011.8	18,084.6	18,069.2
Employed	16,933.8	16,968.5	16,971.7	17,006.2	17,020.7	17,044.3	17,028.1	17,074.7	17,109.4	17,130.0	17,141.0	17,207.9	17,195.1
Unemployed	876.1	873.4	893.4	879.1	870.4	861.6	869.6	867.5	855.5	852.4	870.8	876.7	874.1
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8
Colorado													
Civilian labor force	2,612.3	2,624.5	2,635.7	2,645.5	2,654.6	2,660.0	2,668.1	2,671.4	2,677.0	2,679.4	2,681.5	2,666.7	2,686.4
Employed	2,499.7	2,509.8	2,519.2	2,527.8	2,537.9	2,542.9	2,550.4	2,557.3	2,564.6	2,570.8	2,575.0	2,558.0	2,585.3
Unemployed	112.6	114.7	116.5	117.7	116.7	117.1	117.6	114.1	112.3	108.6	106.5	108.6	101.1
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.1	3.8
Connecticut													
Civilian labor force	1,833.5	1,835.5	1,832.4	1,837.5	1,841.9	1,847.2	1,851.8	1,853.9	1,853.4	1,854.9	1,855.1	1,859.6	1,854.6
Employed	1,753.3	1,756.1	1,758.8	1,761.5	1,764.1	1,766.7	1,769.2	1,771.7	1,774.1	1,776.4	1,778.7	1,777.3	1,777.1
Unemployed	80.3	79.4	73.6	76.0	77.8	80.6	82.6	82.3	79.3	78.5	76.4	82.3	77.6
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.2
Delaware													
Civilian labor force	437.9	438.2	439.0	439.9	440.4	441.0	441.5	441.8	442.0	442.2	442.3	444.9	445.1
Employed	421.7	422.4	423.1	423.8	424.4	425.0	425.5	426.1	426.6	427.1	427.5	429.9	430.1
Unemployed	16.2	15.8	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	15.9	15.7	15.4	15.1	14.8	15.0	14.9
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4
District of Columbia													
Civilian labor force	315.7	314.1	312.9	315.5	317.8	315.6	315.3	314.9	317.8	317.9	317.8	320.2	321.0
Employed	297.0	295.5	294.3	296.9	299.1	296.8	296.4	295.8	298.6	298.4	298.2	300.5	302.4
Unemployed	18.7	18.6	18.6	18.6	18.7	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.3	19.4	19.6	19.6	18.6
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.8
Florida													
Civilian labor force	8,886.5	8,917.5	8,932.6	8,958.6	8,984.6	8,993.7	9,020.9	9,045.8	9,073.0	9,088.0	9,100.7	9,135.5	9,148.1
Employed	8,588.4	8,621.8	8,638.7	8,664.1	8,689.8	8,701.1	8,726.0	8,752.0	8,778.2	8,791.8	8,804.2	8,830.4	8,847.2
Unemployed	298.1	295.7	293.8	294.4	294.8	292.7	294.9	293.8	294.7	296.1	296.5	305.1	301.0
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Georgia													
Civilian labor force	4,699.3	4,704.9	4,717.5	4,730.5	4,740.4	4,747.2	4,755.7	4,765.5	4,776.9	4,781.4	4,789.7	4,826.1	4,819.5
Employed	4,477.1	4,488.8	4,499.7	4,510.0	4,519.9	4,529.1	4,538.1	4,546.8	4,555.3	4,563.4	4,571.3	4,607.1	4,613.9
Unemployed	222.1	216.1	217.8	220.4	220.6	218.0	217.6	218.7	221.7	218.0	218.5	219.0	205.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Hawaii													
Civilian labor force	639.7	641.0	641.0	641.6	643.6	643.4	644.0	646.8	646.8	647.7	647.8	648.1	649.0
Employed	623.8	624.2	624.1	625.0	627.3	627.9	629.5	632.5	633.0	634.3	634.8	633.9	634.1
Unemployed	15.9	16.8	16.9	16.6	16.3	15.5	14.5	14.3	13.7	13.3	13.0	14.2	14.8
Unemployment rate	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.3
Idaho													
Civilian labor force	742.3	744.3	746.2	748.0	749.5	751.1	752.2	752.9	753.9	755.0	755.4	751.2	754.0
Employed	715.6	717.8	719.9	722.0	723.8	725.6	727.0	727.9	729.1	730.5	731.1	728.4	732.7
Unemployed	26.8	26.5	26.2	26.0	25.7	25.5	25.2	25.0	24.7	24.5	24.3	22.8	21.2
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8
Illinois													
Civilian labor force	6,551.8	6,564.1	6,570.2	6,581.9	6,604.4	6,619.0	6,649.0	6,659.2	6,666.9	6,666.8	6,681.6	6,704.9	6,677.3
Employed	6,229.7	6,243.8	6,262.6	6,285.4	6,311.1	6,328.1	6,353.5	6,373.2	6,391.5	6,397.4	6,406.3	6,397.4	6,358.4
Unemployed	322.1	320.3	307.6	296.6	293.3	290.8	295.5	286.0	275.4	269.4	275.4	307.5	318.9
Unemployment rate	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.6	4.8
Indiana													
Civilian labor force	3,264.3	3,263.4	3,260.4	3,269.7	3,273.3	3,272.8	3,275.8	3,277.4	3,280.3	3,279.0	3,285.1	3,300.8	3,283.8
Employed	3,097.2	3,101.0	3,100.6	3,103.8	3,106.8	3,106.0	3,111.4	3,115.9	3,120.2	3,123.2	3,126.8	3,130.9	3,129.7
Unemployed	167.1	162.4	159.8	165.9	166.6	166.8	164.3	161.5	160.0	155.8	158.3	170.0	154.2
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.8	5.1	4.7
Iowa													
Civilian labor force	1,656.2	1,658.6	1,662.4	1,665.9	1,664.8	1,665.8	1,668.0	1,670.8	1,668.5	1,668.5	1,667.6	1,664.5	1,659.0
Employed	1,591.3	1,594.5	1,599.2	1,603.5	1,603.1	1,604.8	1,607.7	1,611.2	1,609.6	1,610.3	1,610.0	1,608.1	1,604.2
Unemployed	64.9	64.1	63.3	62.5	61.7	61.0	60.3	59.6	58.9	58.2	57.6	56.4	54.8
Unemployment rate	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3
Kansas													
Civilian labor force	1,461.1	1,462.0	1,464.6	1,466.1	1,466.4	1,466.6	1,468.1	1,467.8	1,468.7	1,469.0	1,469.7	1,478.5	1,478.8
Employed	1,396.5	1,397.0	1,398.9	1,399.7	1,400.0	1,400.5	1,401.2	1,402.2	1,402.8	1,403.5	1,404.0	1,417.3	1,413.7
Unemployed	64.6	65.1	65.7	66.4	66.4	66.1	66.9	65.7	65.8	65.5	65.8	61.1	65.2
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.1	4.4
Kentucky													
Civilian labor force	2,027.7	2,031.9	2,032.5	2,034.2	2,038.4	2,040.3	2,043.9	2,047.5	2,049.0	2,049.1	2,049.4	2,066.2	2,069.4
Employed	1,906.8	1,912.8	1,914.7	1,918.3	1,921.4	1,924.2	1,928.0	1,930.9	1,933.1	1,935.3	1,938.5	1,950.2	1,951.1
Unemployed	120.9	119.1	117.7	115.9	117.0	116.2	115.9	116.6	116.0	113.9	110.9	115.9	118.3
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.7
Louisiana													
Civilian labor force	1,988.4	1,987.0	1,977.5	1,981.9	1,982.3	1,974.4	1,986.0	1,996.7	2,013.3	2,006.4	2,003.6	1,996.6	1,999.0
Employed	1,902.8	1,907.7	1,902.8	1,906.3	1,911.4	1,909.5	1,911.7	1,914.6	1,926.6	1,920.1	1,918.6	1,922.1	1,921.4
Unemployed	85.6	79.4	74.8	75.5	71.0	64.9	74.3	82.1	86.7	86.3	85.1	74.5	77.6
Unemployment rate	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	3.9
Maine													
Civilian labor force	706.5	707.3	708.7	709.7	711.2	711.5	713.9	713.9	714.7	715.7	716.7	719.6	713.5
Employed	675.3	676.5	678.1	677.7	678.4	678.2	680.1	680.2	680.8	682.2	683.6	687.9	682.3
Unemployed	31.2	30.8	30.5	32.0	32.8	33.3	33.7	33.7	33.9	33.5	33.1	31.7	31.3
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4
Maryland													
Civilian labor force	2,983.1	2,988.9	2,997.5	3,002.7	3,009.5	3,015.7	3,020.0	3,022.3	3,028.8	3,030.6	3,032.9	3,039.6	3,015.2
Employed	2,873.1	2,879.5	2,884.2	2,885.9	2,889.9	2,895.0	2,898.8	2,902.8	2,909.2	2,912.7	2,915.8	2,922.8	2,899.6
Unemployed	110.1	109.4	113.4	116.8	119.6	120.7	121.1	119.4	119.6	117.9	117.1	116.8	115.6
Unemployment rate	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8
Massachusetts													
Civilian labor force	3,389.7	3,392.4	3,395.5	3,399.9	3,403.2	3,406.2	3,409.9	3,413.2	3,415.8	3,418.8	3,421.4	3,427.4	3,417.8
Employed	3,225.3	3,227.9	3,230.5	3,233.0	3,235.4	3,237.4	3,239.0	3,240.3	3,241.4	3,242.4	3,243.1	3,246.3	3,236.5
Unemployed	164.4	164.5	165.1	166.9	167.9	168.8	170.9	172.9	174.3	176.4	178.3	181.1	181.3
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.9	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Michigan													
Civilian labor force	5,082.0	5,083.4	5,081.0	5,070.0	5,077.3	5,078.5	5,085.3	5,084.9	5,086.7	5,080.5	5,085.1	5,083.7	5,071.0
Employed	4,735.7	4,737.4	4,737.2	4,733.8	4,735.3	4,728.4	4,727.6	4,725.1	4,725.8	4,720.9	4,718.8	4,732.9	4,735.8
Unemployed	346.3	346.0	343.8	336.1	342.0	350.1	357.6	359.8	361.0	359.5	366.3	350.8	335.2
Unemployment rate	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.2	6.9	6.6
Minnesota													
Civilian labor force	2,939.1	2,937.9	2,918.0	2,916.8	2,930.1	2,943.6	2,945.2	2,938.1	2,946.6	2,956.9	2,958.5	2,969.8	2,966.8
Employed	2,817.8	2,819.2	2,802.3	2,804.1	2,820.0	2,832.7	2,833.1	2,821.2	2,828.7	2,836.7	2,833.9	2,838.9	2,833.6
Unemployed	121.3	118.7	115.8	112.7	110.1	110.9	112.1	116.9	117.9	120.2	124.7	130.9	133.2
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5
Mississippi													
Civilian labor force	1,304.1	1,296.3	1,299.5	1,302.3	1,303.5	1,305.2	1,307.7	1,313.0	1,314.4	1,317.7	1,318.5	1,317.9	1,319.0
Employed	1,210.6	1,213.0	1,214.7	1,217.7	1,219.0	1,217.6	1,221.3	1,223.5	1,225.7	1,226.1	1,227.7	1,236.8	1,230.9
Unemployed	93.5	83.3	84.8	84.6	84.4	87.6	86.4	89.5	88.7	91.6	90.7	81.1	88.1
Unemployment rate	7.2	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.8	6.7	7.0	6.9	6.2	6.7
Missouri													
Civilian labor force	3,012.3	3,014.0	3,020.1	3,024.9	3,030.4	3,032.8	3,043.5	3,047.7	3,052.1	3,049.9	3,050.1	3,058.1	3,065.1
Employed	2,872.2	2,875.4	2,878.5	2,881.6	2,884.5	2,887.4	2,890.3	2,893.3	2,896.4	2,899.4	2,902.5	2,918.8	2,911.4
Unemployed	140.1	138.6	141.5	143.4	145.9	145.4	153.1	154.4	155.7	150.5	147.6	139.3	153.7
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.6	5.0
Montana													
Civilian labor force	490.4	491.7	492.5	494.2	496.6	495.4	495.5	494.5	495.0	495.6	495.4	495.9	498.3
Employed	473.5	475.1	476.1	478.1	480.8	479.9	480.2	479.6	480.3	481.2	481.2	482.4	485.6
Unemployed	16.9	16.7	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	14.4	14.2	13.4	12.7
Unemployment rate	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.5
Nebraska													
Civilian labor force	973.2	971.8	972.9	973.9	975.3	974.2	975.1	976.7	977.0	976.7	975.4	980.2	976.8
Employed	944.7	943.3	943.5	944.3	945.9	944.4	945.1	947.0	947.6	947.9	948.0	950.9	948.6
Unemployed	28.5	28.5	29.4	29.5	29.3	29.8	30.0	29.6	29.4	28.8	27.4	29.3	28.1
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9
Nevada													
Civilian labor force	1,270.7	1,276.8	1,281.7	1,288.8	1,294.8	1,298.2	1,303.3	1,308.0	1,313.1	1,318.8	1,323.8	1,329.7	1,334.5
Employed	1,218.6	1,224.4	1,228.8	1,235.4	1,241.0	1,243.8	1,248.4	1,252.6	1,257.2	1,262.3	1,266.6	1,270.5	1,276.7
Unemployed	52.0	52.4	52.9	53.4	53.8	54.4	54.9	55.4	55.9	56.5	57.2	59.2	57.8
Unemployment rate	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.3
New Hampshire													
Civilian labor force	733.9	734.5	734.8	735.5	736.5	737.5	737.8	738.1	739.1	739.9	740.4	743.2	743.9
Employed	708.8	709.5	710.1	710.7	711.3	711.9	712.5	713.1	713.6	714.1	714.5	715.5	716.2
Unemployed	25.1	25.0	24.7	24.8	25.2	25.6	25.3	25.0	25.5	25.9	25.9	27.8	27.7
Unemployment rate	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.7
New Jersey													
Civilian labor force	4,500.7	4,507.6	4,511.4	4,510.4	4,515.9	4,524.6	4,530.4	4,527.7	4,526.8	4,530.7	4,531.9	4,528.6	4,520.9
Employed	4,288.8	4,297.0	4,296.6	4,299.0	4,304.7	4,311.4	4,316.2	4,317.4	4,325.5	4,330.5	4,336.5	4,337.4	4,334.1
Unemployed	211.9	210.5	214.8	211.4	211.1	213.2	214.2	210.3	201.3	200.2	195.5	191.2	186.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1
New Mexico													
Civilian labor force	930.9	933.0	932.5	934.4	936.8	935.5	936.4	939.7	939.4	939.1	939.0	937.2	938.5
Employed	887.7	890.7	890.9	893.6	896.7	896.1	897.8	901.9	902.4	902.8	903.5	901.8	905.5
Unemployed	43.2	42.4	41.6	40.9	40.1	39.4	38.6	37.8	37.1	36.3	35.5	35.4	33.0
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5
New York													
Civilian labor force	9,481.1	9,497.1	9,493.6	9,492.2	9,504.0	9,512.4	9,504.1	9,499.1	9,502.4	9,509.5	9,506.5	9,518.6	9,491.1
Employed	9,034.7	9,044.1	9,051.9	9,061.7	9,072.4	9,076.9	9,084.2	9,091.3	9,103.0	9,109.8	9,114.1	9,107.0	9,078.3
Unemployed	446.3	452.9	441.7	430.6	431.6	435.4	420.0	407.7	399.5	399.8	392.4	411.6	412.9
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
North Carolina													
Civilian labor force	4,411.2	4,421.0	4,442.7	4,458.6	4,473.1	4,466.5	4,481.3	4,490.2	4,503.6	4,513.1	4,514.5	4,510.8	4,522.9
Employed	4,204.2	4,217.2	4,237.1	4,248.3	4,257.7	4,252.2	4,261.3	4,267.7	4,282.0	4,291.0	4,294.0	4,302.7	4,321.5
Unemployed	207.0	203.8	205.6	210.4	215.4	214.2	220.0	222.5	221.6	222.1	220.5	208.1	201.4
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5
North Dakota													
Civilian labor force	356.0	356.1	356.8	357.3	357.8	358.3	358.7	358.9	359.7	360.4	359.9	362.8	364.5
Employed	344.6	345.0	345.4	345.8	346.2	346.6	346.9	347.3	347.7	348.1	348.5	351.3	353.0
Unemployed	11.4	11.1	11.4	11.6	11.7	11.8	11.7	11.5	11.9	12.3	11.4	11.5	11.5
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2
Ohio													
Civilian labor force	5,906.5	5,911.9	5,921.2	5,928.2	5,933.1	5,943.7	5,948.8	5,947.7	5,948.9	5,952.6	5,958.3	5,976.6	5,955.0
Employed	5,590.8	5,596.6	5,601.7	5,606.3	5,610.4	5,613.8	5,616.8	5,619.4	5,621.5	5,623.0	5,624.1	5,656.9	5,660.1
Unemployed	315.8	315.3	319.6	321.8	322.7	329.9	331.9	328.2	327.4	329.6	334.2	319.7	294.9
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.3	5.0
Oklahoma													
Civilian labor force	1,709.5	1,714.0	1,715.8	1,718.3	1,718.7	1,720.6	1,724.5	1,725.4	1,725.3	1,726.8	1,727.1	1,727.7	1,736.9
Employed	1,644.3	1,646.1	1,647.7	1,649.3	1,650.8	1,652.2	1,653.4	1,654.6	1,655.7	1,656.6	1,657.4	1,662.2	1,668.8
Unemployed	65.2	67.9	68.1	69.0	67.9	68.4	71.1	70.8	69.6	70.2	69.7	65.5	68.1
Unemployment rate	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.9
Oregon													
Civilian labor force	1,885.7	1,887.7	1,891.4	1,896.3	1,900.4	1,903.2	1,905.5	1,906.9	1,909.4	1,910.0	1,907.2	1,921.7	1,930.0
Employed	1,783.6	1,786.6	1,790.1	1,795.1	1,798.0	1,800.4	1,801.8	1,803.2	1,806.0	1,806.2	1,804.6	1,821.0	1,828.6
Unemployed	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.2	102.4	102.8	103.7	103.6	103.4	103.8	102.6	100.7	101.4
Unemployment rate	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.3
Pennsylvania													
Civilian labor force	6,284.1	6,291.9	6,295.7	6,293.5	6,305.4	6,304.8	6,309.4	6,316.8	6,322.3	6,331.0	6,336.0	6,351.6	6,308.2
Employed	5,993.5	6,001.4	6,002.0	6,000.1	6,005.7	6,006.1	6,008.6	6,017.7	6,027.0	6,033.0	6,039.1	6,052.6	6,054.5
Unemployed	290.6	290.6	293.7	293.4	299.8	298.7	300.7	299.1	295.4	298.0	296.9	299.0	253.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.0
Rhode Island													
Civilian labor force	574.5	575.6	577.8	578.1	578.2	578.0	577.0	579.0	578.7	578.2	578.7	580.5	579.5
Employed	544.7	545.8	548.0	548.2	548.4	548.2	547.3	549.3	549.1	548.7	549.2	553.3	553.8
Unemployed	29.7	29.8	29.9	29.9	29.9	29.8	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.4	27.2	25.8
Unemployment rate	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.4
South Carolina													
Civilian labor force	2,110.3	2,115.6	2,120.1	2,121.4	2,121.9	2,120.7	2,130.8	2,136.0	2,143.0	2,144.1	2,147.2	2,159.3	2,157.0
Employed	1,974.6	1,979.5	1,983.6	1,985.7	1,984.2	1,987.2	1,991.1	1,996.1	2,000.6	2,002.8	2,006.9	2,021.9	2,025.4
Unemployed	135.7	136.1	136.6	135.7	137.7	133.5	139.7	139.8	142.4	141.4	140.3	137.4	131.6
Unemployment rate	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1
South Dakota													
Civilian labor force	428.3	428.9	428.7	429.9	431.0	431.6	432.5	432.3	433.2	433.6	433.8	435.4	436.2
Employed	414.5	415.3	415.1	416.2	417.3	417.8	418.5	418.2	419.1	419.6	419.9	421.0	421.6
Unemployed	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.8	14.0	14.1	14.2	14.0	13.9	14.5	14.7
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
Tennessee													
Civilian labor force	2,960.0	2,972.9	2,980.4	2,990.4	2,997.8	2,997.8	3,007.2	3,003.5	3,003.0	3,004.6	3,003.8	3,031.5	3,035.1
Employed	2,807.8	2,818.3	2,824.1	2,830.6	2,837.5	2,841.4	2,850.6	2,850.9	2,850.2	2,853.0	2,856.2	2,886.3	2,885.3
Unemployed	152.2	154.6	156.3	159.8	160.3	156.4	156.6	152.6	152.8	151.6	147.6	145.2	149.8
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.9
Texas													
Civilian labor force	11,417.5	11,429.7	11,444.9	11,462.4	11,480.9	11,499.5	11,516.5	11,529.3	11,541.6	11,554.3	11,568.4	11,579.0	11,573.8
Employed	10,832.5	10,853.5	10,874.1	10,894.4	10,914.3	10,933.8	10,952.8	10,971.5	10,989.7	11,007.5	11,024.8	11,063.4	11,050.9
Unemployed	585.0	576.2	570.8	567.9	566.6	565.7	563.7	557.8	551.9	546.8	543.6	515.6	522.9
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5

See footnotes at end of table.

C-2. Labor force status by State, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State	2006											2007	
	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
Utah													
Civilian labor force	1,291.6	1,295.9	1,300.9	1,305.8	1,309.4	1,314.6	1,318.7	1,321.0	1,325.0	1,328.9	1,332.5	1,330.5	1,332.2
Employed	1,249.8	1,255.5	1,260.9	1,266.2	1,271.3	1,276.2	1,281.0	1,285.6	1,290.1	1,294.4	1,298.5	1,295.7	1,302.2
Unemployed	41.8	40.5	40.0	39.6	38.1	38.3	37.7	35.4	35.0	34.5	34.0	34.7	30.0
Unemployment rate	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.3
Vermont													
Civilian labor force	359.7	359.8	358.9	359.7	361.2	361.0	361.8	362.3	362.7	362.7	363.6	363.0	362.0
Employed	346.6	346.9	346.9	347.9	348.4	347.8	348.2	348.8	349.3	349.4	349.9	348.6	348.0
Unemployed	13.0	12.9	12.0	11.9	12.8	13.2	13.6	13.5	13.4	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.1
Unemployment rate	3.6	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.0	3.9
Virginia													
Civilian labor force	3,963.5	3,971.2	3,980.9	3,986.3	3,997.6	4,003.3	4,014.5	4,022.3	4,025.1	4,028.8	4,030.6	4,046.5	4,048.3
Employed	3,846.8	3,854.9	3,862.6	3,870.1	3,877.3	3,884.2	3,890.8	3,897.1	3,903.0	3,908.7	3,914.0	3,931.3	3,929.0
Unemployed	116.7	116.3	118.3	116.1	120.3	119.1	123.7	125.3	122.1	120.1	116.6	115.2	119.3
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
Washington													
Civilian labor force	3,311.2	3,315.6	3,316.9	3,321.4	3,331.4	3,321.2	3,326.9	3,336.6	3,340.4	3,347.6	3,344.2	3,345.0	3,360.7
Employed	3,151.0	3,154.9	3,153.6	3,152.4	3,163.3	3,154.1	3,158.3	3,165.4	3,172.2	3,179.0	3,178.3	3,174.9	3,198.5
Unemployed	160.3	160.7	163.4	169.0	168.1	167.1	168.5	171.2	168.2	168.6	165.9	170.1	162.3
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.1	4.8
West Virginia													
Civilian labor force	799.9	800.9	803.2	805.9	807.4	809.4	811.7	812.0	812.1	811.7	811.3	809.5	813.5
Employed	763.2	764.3	765.3	766.2	767.1	767.9	768.7	769.4	770.0	770.5	771.0	777.4	778.7
Unemployed	36.7	36.6	37.9	39.6	40.3	41.5	43.0	42.7	42.1	41.2	40.3	32.1	34.8
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.0	4.3
Wisconsin													
Civilian labor force	3,054.7	3,058.3	3,055.0	3,059.2	3,062.3	3,062.7	3,067.0	3,069.0	3,069.2	3,070.2	3,077.7	3,086.9	3,094.6
Employed	2,908.4	2,911.4	2,914.0	2,916.5	2,918.6	2,920.4	2,922.0	2,923.5	2,924.9	2,925.9	2,926.8	2,935.1	2,940.3
Unemployed	146.3	147.0	141.0	142.7	143.7	142.3	144.9	145.5	144.3	144.3	150.9	151.8	154.3
Unemployment rate	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.9	5.0
Wyoming													
Civilian labor force	280.6	281.4	282.6	284.3	285.0	285.6	286.7	287.5	287.9	287.4	287.1	286.0	287.4
Employed	272.8	273.6	274.3	275.0	275.6	276.2	276.7	277.2	277.7	278.1	278.5	278.6	280.7
Unemployed	7.8	7.8	8.3	9.3	9.4	9.4	10.0	10.3	10.2	9.3	8.6	7.4	6.7
Unemployment rate	2.8	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
Puerto Rico													
Civilian labor force	1,417.4	1,419.3	1,427.2	1,416.4	1,398.5	1,390.5	1,399.7	1,404.2	1,403.6	1,411.4	1,408.5	1,422.5	1,459.7
Employed	1,270.2	1,289.1	1,289.5	1,258.2	1,246.1	1,233.7	1,251.6	1,252.2	1,269.5	1,272.1	1,264.5	1,283.6	1,293.8
Unemployed	147.3	130.2	137.7	158.2	152.4	156.8	148.1	152.0	134.1	139.2	144.1	138.9	165.8
Unemployment rate	10.4	9.2	9.7	11.2	10.9	11.3	10.6	10.8	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8	11.4

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Alabama	2,154.7	2,231.6	2,161.9	2,220.6	84.1	79.7	85.5	81.9	3.9	3.6	4.0	3.7
Anniston-Oxford	53.7	55.2	53.7	54.9	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.0	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.7
Auburn-Opelika	64.0	67.5	64.4	67.4	2.1	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.2
Birmingham-Hoover	532.6	550.6	533.7	548.0	19.5	17.6	19.9	18.4	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.4
Decatur	71.4	74.0	71.7	73.5	2.9	2.6	3.1	2.6	4.1	3.5	4.4	3.6
Dothan	65.1	68.3	65.3	67.5	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.3
Florence-Muscle Shoals	67.8	71.4	68.2	71.1	3.1	2.9	3.1	2.8	4.5	4.0	4.6	4.0
Gadsden	46.3	47.6	46.5	47.4	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.2
Huntsville	195.2	204.2	196.0	202.7	6.5	5.8	6.7	6.1	3.3	2.9	3.4	3.0
Mobile	180.7	188.1	182.5	187.5	7.4	6.6	7.4	6.9	4.1	3.5	4.1	3.7
Montgomery	169.4	175.8	169.3	175.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	6.3	3.9	3.5	3.9	3.6
Tuscaloosa	97.4	101.9	97.1	101.1	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.2
Alaska	341.4	344.8	343.1	343.0	26.5	25.4	28.1	25.0	7.8	7.4	8.2	7.3
Anchorage	188.9	190.8	188.5	189.8	12.2	11.7	13.0	11.7	6.4	6.1	6.9	6.2
Fairbanks	44.0	44.3	44.5	44.1	3.0	2.8	3.2	2.8	6.8	6.3	7.1	6.3
Arizona	2,898.5	3,014.7	2,950.6	3,022.4	129.4	134.0	121.9	115.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	3.8
Flagstaff	65.7	66.8	67.3	67.1	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.0	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.5
Lake Havasu City-Kingman	90.9	93.1	91.4	92.7	4.2	4.9	3.8	4.3	4.6	5.3	4.2	4.6
Phoenix-Mesa-Scottsdale	1,961.2	2,054.9	1,996.1	2,056.5	79.2	81.1	74.3	69.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.4
Prescott	92.0	95.4	94.4	96.1	4.1	4.4	3.9	3.7	4.5	4.6	4.1	3.9
Tucson	441.7	453.9	451.4	459.2	19.6	20.1	18.5	17.3	4.4	4.4	4.1	3.8
Yuma	74.8	74.9	75.0	74.5	7.8	8.3	7.3	7.0	10.5	11.1	9.7	9.4
Arkansas	1,338.0	1,346.1	1,350.3	1,367.1	75.5	78.5	79.5	78.9	5.6	5.8	5.9	5.8
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	221.4	224.4	224.2	228.9	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.4	3.6	3.7	4.0	4.1
Fort Smith	135.1	137.9	135.7	138.9	6.3	7.9	6.8	8.1	4.6	5.7	5.0	5.8
Hot Springs	41.9	41.4	42.2	42.9	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.6	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.1
Jonesboro	56.0	56.9	56.5	57.7	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.2	5.6	5.5	6.1	5.6
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	331.6	334.6	334.5	338.7	16.0	15.9	17.5	16.7	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.9
Pine Bluff	45.8	45.3	46.3	46.1	3.7	3.9	3.9	3.7	8.1	8.5	8.4	8.0
California	17,756.4	18,036.1	17,805.2	18,041.1	946.5	959.0	955.7	944.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Bakersfield	331.4	342.5	332.8	343.9	28.7	29.4	29.7	30.2	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.8
Chico	99.8	102.2	100.6	102.7	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.2	7.1	7.0	6.9
El Centro	63.0	66.4	62.3	65.3	8.2	9.9	7.9	9.2	12.9	14.9	12.6	14.1
Fresno	404.5	417.7	406.9	420.9	38.4	38.5	39.2	40.0	9.5	9.2	9.6	9.5
Hanford-Corcoran	53.6	56.0	54.3	56.4	5.7	5.7	5.8	6.0	10.6	10.2	10.6	10.5
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,466.6	6,491.5	6,498.9	6,505.2	309.0	297.5	310.8	287.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4
Madera	61.8	64.4	62.0	64.9	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.2	8.2	7.9	8.1	8.0
Merced	97.7	102.4	98.2	102.3	11.2	11.5	11.5	11.9	11.5	11.3	11.7	11.6
Modesto	224.6	227.5	225.2	228.2	19.7	20.4	20.4	21.1	8.8	9.0	9.1	9.2
Napa	69.4	71.9	70.6	73.3	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2
Oxnard-Thousand Oaks-Ventura	421.3	429.5	422.6	430.2	19.4	20.5	18.8	19.6	4.6	4.8	4.4	4.6
Redding	83.5	85.6	82.7	84.6	6.7	6.9	6.4	6.8	8.0	8.1	7.7	8.1
Riverside-San Bernardino-Ontario	1,758.9	1,805.5	1,757.0	1,804.7	84.8	93.7	86.9	92.4	4.8	5.2	4.9	5.1
Sacramento—Arden-Arcade—Roseville	1,037.9	1,058.6	1,035.3	1,054.5	51.5	56.2	52.2	55.4	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.3
Salinas	195.8	198.4	198.0	200.7	21.0	21.4	20.9	21.0	10.7	10.8	10.6	10.5
San Diego-Carlsbad-San Marcos	1,508.8	1,525.0	1,509.7	1,519.7	61.9	65.9	62.7	64.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,166.8	2,211.8	2,170.3	2,206.2	96.9	96.1	98.4	93.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
San Jose-Sunnyvale-Santa Clara	851.1	872.1	852.0	868.6	42.2	40.9	42.5	40.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.6
San Luis Obispo-Paso Robles	132.0	134.2	133.4	133.8	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.6	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Santa Barbara-Santa Maria-Goleta	209.2	211.3	211.7	215.3	9.8	10.1	9.8	10.0	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.6
Santa Cruz-Watsonville	142.0	147.1	142.2	146.3	10.6	11.0	10.7	11.1	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.6
Santa Rosa-Petaluma	254.1	261.9	254.5	262.3	11.2	11.4	11.2	11.1	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.2
Stockton	283.4	291.0	283.4	288.9	23.4	24.6	23.8	24.7	8.3	8.5	8.4	8.5
Vallejo-Fairfield	210.3	214.3	209.9	213.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.8	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.0
Visalia-Porterville	184.4	194.8	184.3	194.9	18.7	19.3	19.0	20.7	10.1	9.9	10.3	10.6
Yuba City	66.1	68.5	66.8	68.6	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.3	10.2	10.3	10.7	10.7
Colorado	2,576.0	2,648.0	2,612.5	2,666.3	129.0	120.6	121.1	108.8	5.0	4.6	4.6	4.1
Boulder	167.1	174.2	170.7	176.5	7.2	6.7	6.7	6.1	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.4
Colorado Springs	304.0	309.4	306.9	311.7	15.7	15.3	14.8	13.8	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.4
Denver-Aurora	1,317.3	1,348.4	1,334.9	1,357.7	67.1	62.7	63.2	56.8	5.1	4.7	4.7	4.2
Fort Collins-Loveland	164.1	168.2	167.7	171.6	7.8	7.1	7.3	6.5	4.7	4.2	4.4	3.8
Grand Junction	71.2	75.8	72.4	76.2	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.7	4.9	4.1	4.4	3.6
Greeley	111.5	116.3	113.2	117.5	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	4.6
Pueblo	69.1	71.6	70.1	72.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	3.8	6.7	5.9	6.2	5.3
Connecticut	1,816.2	1,843.0	1,816.1	1,836.3	89.5	91.6	88.8	85.9	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
Bridgeport-Stamford-Norwalk	461.1	467.4	460.9	466.3	20.6	20.4	20.4	19.0	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.1
Danbury	89.7	90.8	89.1	90.2	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6
Hartford-West Hartford-East Hartford	570.6	578.8	570.3	576.8	29.2	30.1	29.1	28.3	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.9
New Haven	302.4	306.8	304.2	307.4	15.1	15.9	14.9	14.7	5.0	5.2	4.9	4.8
Nonwich-New London	149.0	150.3	147.8	148.3	7.2	7.3	7.1	6.6	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.5
Waterbury	99.2	101.4	99.5	100.8	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.1	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.1

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Delaware	435.3	443.6	434.8	442.4	17.3	16.9	17.9	16.6	4.0	3.8	4.1	3.8
Dover	73.0	74.6	72.8	74.4	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.6
District of Columbia	310.1	315.9	312.7	318.3	17.8	19.7	18.6	18.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria	2,913.4	2,979.3	2,920.6	2,969.0	91.9	100.2	91.8	94.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2
Florida	8,774.7	9,059.7	8,816.6	9,086.5	291.7	312.0	286.4	290.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Cape Coral-Fort Myers	276.1	289.8	278.9	291.4	7.4	9.4	7.6	9.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	3.2
Deltona-Daytona Beach-Ormond Beach	240.9	247.9	243.5	250.0	8.0	9.1	7.8	8.4	3.3	3.7	3.2	3.4
Fort Walton Beach-Crestview-Destin	95.0	98.1	95.4	98.2	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.6
Gainesville	128.3	132.2	129.7	133.1	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.5
Jacksonville	629.6	652.6	633.6	655.8	20.9	22.9	20.2	21.1	3.3	3.5	3.2	3.2
Lakeland	262.9	271.5	264.3	272.3	9.1	9.8	9.1	9.2	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.4
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,716.4	2,790.4	2,726.4	2,790.8	94.7	93.2	93.7	86.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Naples-Marco Island	151.6	157.2	153.4	158.2	4.2	4.6	4.1	4.4	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8
Ocala	127.9	133.5	128.5	134.0	4.3	5.1	4.3	4.8	3.4	3.9	3.4	3.6
Orlando-Kissimmee	1,024.6	1,063.7	1,025.7	1,067.5	32.5	35.3	31.9	33.1	3.2	3.3	3.1	3.1
Palm Bay-Melbourne-Titusville	256.2	260.5	257.8	261.3	8.3	9.9	8.2	9.4	3.2	3.8	3.2	3.6
Palm Coast	29.9	33.0	30.2	33.2	1.2	1.6	1.2	1.5	4.0	5.0	3.9	4.6
Panama City-Lynn Haven	81.8	84.4	82.1	84.7	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.3
Pensacola-Ferry Pass-Brent	200.0	202.9	200.5	202.7	6.4	7.0	6.2	6.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.2
Port St. Lucie	177.7	182.1	179.3	183.1	6.7	7.7	6.5	7.2	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9
Punta Gorda	67.0	69.2	67.7	69.2	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.6	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.8
Sarasota-Bradenton-Venice	324.1	336.1	328.0	338.9	9.6	11.1	9.4	10.2	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.0
Sebastian-Vero Beach	58.8	60.5	58.4	60.4	2.2	2.7	2.1	2.5	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.2
Tallahassee	176.9	180.8	179.1	183.3	5.1	5.3	4.9	4.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7
Tampa-St. Petersburg-Clearwater	1,292.3	1,331.2	1,295.2	1,333.8	44.3	47.5	43.5	44.4	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.3
Georgia	4,669.6	4,814.9	4,683.9	4,808.2	221.5	226.0	226.5	209.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.4
Albany	75.2	76.6	75.5	76.8	4.1	4.1	4.2	3.7	5.4	5.3	5.6	4.8
Athens-Clarke County	100.7	105.4	101.2	105.0	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.4
Atlanta-Sandy Springs-Marietta	2,628.0	2,715.5	2,634.1	2,710.4	125.2	123.8	127.5	114.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.2
Augusta-Richmond County	254.0	259.4	255.6	258.9	14.4	15.4	14.9	14.3	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5
Brunswick	52.9	54.3	53.0	54.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	1.9	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.6
Columbus	128.8	132.0	129.6	131.8	6.7	7.7	6.7	7.0	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.3
Dalton	67.5	69.5	67.7	69.2	3.0	3.2	3.0	2.9	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.2
Gainesville	84.0	88.3	84.2	88.1	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.1	4.0	3.7	4.1	3.5
Hinesville-Fort Stewart	29.0	30.5	29.2	30.4	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.5	5.0	5.4	4.9	4.8
Macon	110.7	112.6	111.1	112.7	5.6	6.1	5.8	5.6	5.0	5.4	5.2	5.0
Rome	50.8	53.0	51.1	53.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.2	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.1
Savannah	168.7	176.3	169.7	175.5	6.5	7.0	6.6	6.3	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.6
Valdosta	66.2	68.2	66.8	68.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.1	3.6
Warner Robins	64.7	67.7	65.0	67.5	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.5	4.2	4.0	4.4	3.7
Hawaii	638.6	648.3	638.5	647.3	14.0	13.5	14.3	13.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1
Honolulu	445.5	453.4	447.6	454.3	9.6	9.1	9.7	9.1	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
Idaho	730.2	745.7	743.5	749.0	34.3	31.1	34.2	28.2	4.7	4.2	4.6	3.8
Boise City-Nampa	286.2	299.1	292.0	298.7	11.1	10.6	11.1	9.3	3.9	3.5	3.8	3.1
Coeur d'Alene	67.3	69.2	68.1	68.6	3.9	3.5	3.7	3.3	5.7	5.1	5.5	4.8
Idaho Falls	56.4	57.4	57.3	57.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	1.8	3.9	3.4	4.0	3.2
Lewiston	30.1	29.3	29.9	29.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	5.3	5.0	5.4	4.8
Pocatello	44.2	41.7	45.5	45.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	3.7
Illinois	6,482.3	6,653.1	6,510.3	6,631.6	356.7	345.8	350.6	350.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Bloomington-Normal	87.7	88.7	89.1	89.9	3.7	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	4.2
Champaign-Urbana	115.9	118.6	120.2	121.8	5.3	5.3	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	4,758.1	4,900.5	4,781.6	4,884.8	254.2	248.5	247.9	245.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0
Danville	37.9	37.8	38.0	37.8	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.7
Davenport-Moline-Rock Island	203.8	204.4	203.8	203.3	10.5	9.9	10.8	10.0	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Decatur	53.3	54.2	53.3	53.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.3	6.4	6.0	6.5	6.2
Kankakee-Bradley	54.4	55.5	54.4	55.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.3
Peoria	195.6	198.9	196.0	197.8	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.1	5.0	4.8	5.0	5.1
Rockford	168.4	171.8	168.5	170.1	11.7	11.2	11.8	11.3	6.9	6.5	7.0	6.6
Springfield	113.6	114.2	113.3	113.4	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.1
Indiana	3,217.1	3,266.0	3,229.3	3,246.0	172.4	187.9	186.5	172.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.3
Anderson	63.0	62.8	63.2	62.4	4.3	5.0	4.6	4.6	6.8	7.9	7.2	7.4
Bloomington	96.2	97.0	97.6	97.8	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.8	5.3	5.2	5.5	4.9
Columbus	37.8	38.7	38.0	39.0	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.8	4.8	4.9	5.2	4.6
Elkhart-Goshen	103.6	104.7	104.4	103.6	4.6	6.4	4.9	5.2	4.4	6.1	4.7	5.1
Evansville	183.2	186.0	182.8	185.5	9.1	10.2	9.8	9.8	5.0	5.5	5.4	5.3
Fort Wayne	214.0	218.3	213.9	216.2	10.8	12.2	13.1	11.2	5.0	5.6	6.1	5.2
Indianapolis-Carmel	882.1	899.2	884.6	894.9	41.6	43.5	44.2	40.3	4.7	4.8	5.0	4.5
Kokomo	47.0	47.3	47.1	46.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	2.9	7.0	6.8	7.4	6.2
Lafayette	95.7	97.0	96.9	96.8	4.5	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.7	4.9	5.1	4.5
Michigan City-La Porte	53.1	53.6	53.5	53.5	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.4	6.7	7.0	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Indiana—Continued												
Muncie	57.0	56.8	57.8	57.0	3.7	3.8	4.1	3.5	6.6	6.6	7.0	6.1
South Bend-Mishawaka	160.7	163.3	162.6	163.5	8.7	10.0	9.4	9.0	5.4	6.1	5.8	5.5
Terre Haute	80.7	82.0	81.1	81.9	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.2	6.9	6.8	7.2	6.4
Iowa												
Iowa	1,639.2	1,650.4	1,648.2	1,648.9	78.9	71.9	78.3	67.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.1
Ames	47.1	47.4	48.3	48.6	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.3	3.1	2.8	3.2	2.7
Cedar Rapids	138.8	141.3	140.6	142.5	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.9	4.7	4.3	4.7	4.2
Des Moines-West Des Moines	299.1	304.5	301.0	304.8	12.6	11.8	12.9	11.3	4.2	3.9	4.3	3.7
Dubuque	51.3	53.3	51.5	54.0	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.4	5.4	4.8	5.1	4.5
Iowa City	85.2	89.1	87.7	88.6	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.5	3.5	2.9	3.3	2.9
Sioux City	74.7	74.8	74.9	74.8	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.1	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.2
Waterloo-Cedar Falls	92.3	92.4	93.1	93.5	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	3.8
Kansas												
Kansas	1,451.6	1,470.8	1,453.5	1,471.1	71.7	68.1	69.4	69.5	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.7
Lawrence	60.2	62.4	61.3	64.2	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.6	4.0	4.0	3.8	4.0
Topeka	120.2	123.2	120.4	123.1	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.8	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.5
Wichita	304.3	316.4	305.4	316.1	15.8	14.4	15.2	14.1	5.2	4.6	5.0	4.4
Kentucky												
Kentucky	2,001.3	2,043.0	2,007.0	2,046.4	132.3	128.4	139.9	135.4	6.6	6.3	7.0	6.6
Bowling Green	60.8	63.1	61.0	63.6	3.4	3.2	4.0	3.6	5.7	5.0	6.5	5.6
Elizabethtown	53.9	55.2	54.3	55.2	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.5	6.1	5.8	6.7	6.3
Lexington-Fayette	228.8	235.1	229.0	236.2	11.4	10.5	12.3	11.9	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.0
Louisville-Jefferson County	613.2	635.8	614.6	630.1	38.2	40.4	39.8	37.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.9
Owensboro	55.6	56.6	55.9	56.8	3.7	3.2	4.0	3.6	6.6	5.6	7.1	6.3
Louisiana												
Louisiana	1,952.7	1,966.3	1,956.0	1,966.6	102.8	85.9	82.7	72.8	5.3	4.4	4.2	3.7
Alexandria	67.6	67.7	67.3	67.1	2.8	2.8	2.3	2.4	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.5
Baton Rouge	363.2	358.0	365.7	359.8	17.7	14.4	14.4	12.4	4.9	4.0	3.9	3.4
Houma-Bayou Cane-Thibodaux	95.4	99.4	95.2	99.3	3.8	2.9	3.0	2.5	4.0	2.9	3.2	2.5
Lafayette	129.0	129.0	128.9	129.0	4.6	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.0	2.9	2.5
Lake Charles	92.7	91.8	92.4	92.0	4.1	3.6	3.1	3.0	4.4	3.9	3.4	3.3
Monroe	81.8	80.5	81.7	80.6	3.5	3.8	2.9	3.4	4.3	4.8	3.6	4.2
New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner	471.6	494.1	475.1	492.1	33.9	22.2	27.1	18.9	7.2	4.5	5.7	3.8
Shreveport-Bossier City	181.5	179.2	181.2	179.0	7.6	9.7	6.4	7.1	4.2	5.4	3.5	4.0
Maine												
Maine	695.3	708.7	696.8	703.1	36.4	37.1	37.8	37.8	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4
Bangor	71.0	72.4	71.7	72.4	3.5	3.9	3.6	4.0	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.5
Lewiston-Auburn	57.0	58.5	56.8	57.7	2.9	2.9	3.1	3.1	5.0	5.0	5.4	5.4
Portland-South Portland-Biddeford	201.9	206.4	201.8	203.8	7.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.8
Maryland												
Maryland	2,953.3	3,019.5	2,958.8	2,988.2	120.4	132.1	117.3	123.8	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.1
Baltimore-Towson	1,383.5	1,410.4	1,385.4	1,394.1	59.1	64.1	57.3	60.0	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.3
Cumberland	48.7	49.6	49.0	49.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.4	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9
Hagerstown-Martinsburg	120.2	123.1	119.4	121.9	5.4	5.8	5.8	6.3	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.2
Salisbury	61.9	64.9	62.6	64.5	3.1	3.6	3.0	3.4	5.0	5.6	4.9	5.3
Massachusetts												
Massachusetts	3,362.7	3,405.8	3,367.1	3,393.8	180.6	202.7	180.2	197.0	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.8
Barnstable Town	126.5	126.5	124.9	125.0	8.3	9.5	8.2	9.2	6.6	7.5	6.5	7.4
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	2,448.9	2,482.0	2,449.8	2,472.8	116.9	130.0	117.9	127.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2
Leominster-Fitchburg-Gardner	72.8	73.5	72.3	72.6	4.9	5.6	5.0	5.4	6.8	7.6	6.9	7.4
New Bedford	84.7	86.3	85.2	86.4	7.0	8.1	7.1	7.9	8.2	9.4	8.3	9.2
Pittsfield	38.7	39.7	38.5	39.2	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	5.2	5.9	5.2	6.0
Springfield	341.9	346.5	344.2	346.4	20.8	23.1	20.7	22.2	6.1	6.7	6.0	6.4
Worcester	289.8	294.9	288.9	292.4	15.7	18.0	15.9	17.7	5.4	6.1	5.5	6.1
Michigan												
Michigan	5,021.8	5,033.6	5,040.2	5,027.5	366.0	388.2	370.8	360.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2
Ann Arbor	191.0	189.5	192.9	191.0	8.6	9.1	8.9	9.0	4.5	4.8	4.6	4.7
Battle Creek	71.6	71.0	72.2	71.1	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.2	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.3
Bay City	55.3	54.9	55.6	54.9	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	7.6	7.7	7.9	7.8
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,145.0	2,166.1	2,148.5	2,150.1	161.6	173.3	156.3	143.4	7.5	8.0	7.3	6.7
Flint	213.8	210.5	214.8	210.4	17.7	18.7	18.7	19.7	8.3	8.9	8.7	9.4
Grand Rapids-Wyoming	407.3	408.7	408.8	409.0	24.4	26.0	25.7	26.1	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.4
Holland-Grand Haven	136.3	137.4	136.9	137.7	7.4	8.1	7.9	8.2	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.0
Jackson	78.1	77.4	78.7	77.8	5.6	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.1	7.8	7.4	8.0
Kalamazoo-Portage	174.5	173.9	176.3	175.9	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.7	5.8	6.1	6.0	6.1
Lansing-East Lansing	252.4	252.0	254.3	252.8	15.6	16.5	16.0	15.3	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.0
Monroe	79.1	78.1	78.9	77.5	5.4	5.9	5.3	5.1	6.8	7.5	6.7	6.6
Muskegon-Norton Shores	89.6	89.1	89.8	89.2	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.5
Niles-Benton Harbor	78.0	77.6	78.7	77.7	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.0	7.3	7.8	7.6	7.7
Saginaw-Saginaw Township North	98.6	97.8	98.7	97.9	7.9	7.6	8.3	7.7	8.0	7.7	8.4	7.9
Minnesota												
Minnesota	2,911.6	2,944.4	2,912.1	2,936.9	144.2	157.6	139.0	149.7	5.0	5.4	4.8	5.1
Duluth	142.2	143.1	143.8	143.5	8.8	9.4	8.8	9.1	6.2	6.6	6.2	6.3
Minneapolis-St. Paul-Bloomington	1,828.8	1,840.6	1,827.7	1,833.6	78.8	86.3	77.0	82.7	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.5
Rochester	103.4	104.5	102.8	103.9	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.4
St. Cloud	104.3	106.0	105.0	106.6	5.9	6.3	5.9	6.1	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
Mississippi	1,295.3	1,305.7	1,296.9	1,310.5	105.3	87.4	94.9	89.0	8.1	6.7	7.3	6.8
Gulfport-Biloxi	109.2	110.4	107.8	110.2	18.7	7.6	15.7	7.4	17.1	6.9	14.5	6.7
Hattiesburg	64.3	65.0	64.6	65.3	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.4	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Jackson	260.2	261.6	260.9	261.0	14.8	13.8	13.7	14.3	5.7	5.3	5.3	5.5
Pascagoula	69.5	66.8	68.3	66.7	8.2	4.5	7.0	4.5	11.8	6.7	10.2	6.7
Missouri	2,981.6	3,032.1	2,993.0	3,045.7	154.1	154.2	158.5	172.7	5.2	5.1	5.3	5.7
Columbia	89.6	91.9	92.5	95.1	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1
Jefferson City	77.5	78.6	77.3	78.9	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.0	4.5	4.9
Joplin	83.6	84.7	83.8	85.1	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.5	4.9
Kansas City	1,022.2	1,042.9	1,026.9	1,043.7	54.4	51.8	55.0	57.3	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.5
St. Joseph	65.5	68.1	65.6	68.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.6	4.9	4.4	5.2	5.3
St. Louis ¹	1,441.6	1,461.2	1,446.9	1,466.9	77.6	78.3	79.9	84.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.7
Springfield	214.2	220.4	215.7	220.9	8.6	8.4	9.0	10.0	4.0	3.8	4.2	4.5
Montana	480.4	490.3	489.0	493.3	21.7	18.5	21.5	17.0	4.5	3.8	4.4	3.4
Billings	82.3	84.1	83.2	83.9	2.9	2.4	3.0	2.2	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.6
Great Falls	38.3	39.8	38.8	39.7	1.6	1.4	1.7	1.3	4.2	3.5	4.3	3.3
Missoula	56.0	58.2	57.9	59.3	2.4	2.1	2.3	1.9	4.3	3.6	4.0	3.2
Nebraska	960.5	970.9	967.9	970.1	35.2	36.5	33.0	31.7	3.7	3.8	3.4	3.3
Lincoln	163.4	164.5	164.8	164.3	5.5	5.7	5.1	4.9	3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0
Omaha-Council Bluffs	436.0	444.6	439.5	442.4	18.0	18.2	17.1	16.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.7
Nevada	1,251.3	1,326.3	1,280.9	1,334.7	55.7	65.2	55.0	60.5	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.5
Carson City	27.1	28.1	27.9	28.5	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	5.6	6.2	5.2	5.7
Las Vegas-Paradise	894.0	950.5	915.1	955.6	37.5	44.7	37.6	41.3	4.2	4.7	4.1	4.3
Reno-Sparks	212.9	225.0	217.9	227.0	10.1	11.3	9.6	10.8	4.8	5.0	4.4	4.7
New Hampshire	729.9	740.0	729.5	739.5	27.7	31.3	28.7	31.2	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.2
Manchester	106.6	107.2	105.7	106.6	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.4	3.8	4.2	3.9	4.1
Portsmouth	43.1	44.9	43.4	44.9	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.6
Rochester-Dover	79.7	81.9	81.2	83.5	3.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.8
New Jersey	4,472.5	4,499.3	4,486.0	4,496.4	228.7	213.8	233.9	206.6	5.1	4.8	5.2	4.6
Atlantic City	137.0	137.0	136.9	136.0	8.9	9.4	9.1	9.1	6.5	6.9	6.7	6.7
Ocean City	52.3	53.1	52.4	52.8	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.4	11.0	10.5	11.1	10.1
Trenton-Ewing	199.1	203.9	199.9	203.1	8.9	8.5	9.0	8.0	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.0
Vineland-Millville-Bridgeton	70.7	71.2	70.7	70.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.6
New Mexico	911.3	927.1	933.8	934.1	43.1	36.2	45.4	35.0	4.7	3.9	4.9	3.7
Albuquerque	394.6	402.8	403.9	404.5	17.1	14.9	18.0	14.2	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.5
Farmington	53.5	55.1	55.1	56.1	2.6	2.1	2.7	2.0	5.0	3.8	4.9	3.5
Las Cruces	82.8	84.1	86.3	86.0	4.5	3.9	4.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	5.7	4.5
Santa Fe	74.7	75.4	77.1	76.8	2.9	2.4	3.1	2.4	3.9	3.2	4.0	3.1
New York	9,443.8	9,473.7	9,462.6	9,449.2	489.0	465.9	498.7	461.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
Albany-Schenectady-Troy	453.7	452.7	456.0	451.1	19.7	19.8	20.4	20.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4
Binghamton	123.5	123.5	124.0	123.5	6.6	6.4	6.7	6.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.3
Buffalo-Niagara Falls	583.2	581.7	584.4	578.4	33.3	31.5	35.0	31.3	5.7	5.4	6.0	5.4
Elmira	41.4	40.7	41.3	40.3	2.2	2.2	2.4	2.2	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5
Glens Falls	66.5	66.9	66.5	66.6	3.7	3.6	3.9	3.7	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.6
Ithaca	54.0	54.0	56.5	55.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.3
Kingston	91.2	91.9	91.8	91.8	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.4
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island	9,229.8	9,278.1	9,248.2	9,261.0	467.6	437.8	473.3	425.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
New York City	3,790.8	3,823.7	3,806.7	3,827.2	213.6	200.9	212.9	193.7	5.6	5.3	5.6	5.1
Poughkeepsie-Newburgh-Middletown	324.9	325.9	324.8	324.3	14.2	14.0	14.8	14.1	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
Rochester	534.3	529.6	534.1	527.8	26.8	25.9	27.6	26.3	5.0	4.9	5.2	5.0
Syracuse	330.0	327.1	330.9	326.9	17.6	16.6	18.2	16.7	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.1
Utica-Rome	141.5	140.6	141.3	140.1	7.7	7.4	8.1	7.6	5.4	5.3	5.7	5.4
North Carolina	4,362.0	4,477.0	4,370.5	4,489.2	212.5	225.7	224.5	219.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	4.9
Asheville	199.6	203.9	199.6	203.8	8.3	8.3	9.0	8.1	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.0
Burlington	68.4	70.5	68.7	70.1	3.9	4.0	4.0	3.7	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.3
Charlotte-Gastonia-Concord	807.1	832.9	809.0	839.8	38.9	40.2	41.0	38.9	4.8	4.8	5.1	4.6
Durham	249.4	258.1	250.6	259.3	9.7	10.2	10.5	10.0	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.9
Fayetteville	146.9	151.6	147.6	151.7	7.7	8.5	8.3	8.3	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.5
Goldsboro	51.1	52.6	51.3	52.5	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.8
Greensboro-High Point	363.9	370.1	364.7	371.7	17.5	19.0	18.5	19.0	4.8	5.1	5.1	5.1
Greenville	83.6	88.2	83.5	88.5	4.2	4.6	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.1
Hickory-Lenoir-Morgantown	176.9	177.8	177.3	178.1	10.6	11.3	11.2	10.7	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.0
Jacksonville	56.6	59.9	57.0	60.6	2.6	2.7	3.0	2.8	4.6	4.5	5.2	4.6
Raleigh-Cary	511.4	531.2	513.2	533.3	19.0	19.8	20.5	19.5	3.7	3.7	4.0	3.7
Rocky Mount	69.0	70.0	68.8	70.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.1
Wilmington	164.7	173.4	165.7	173.9	6.9	7.8	7.2	7.3	4.2	4.5	4.4	4.2
Winston-Salem	234.6	239.0	234.7	240.0	10.0	10.8	10.7	10.6	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.4

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
North Dakota	346.3	354.1	349.1	357.7	13.7	14.2	14.2	14.1	4.0	4.0	4.1	3.9
Bismarck	57.8	59.8	57.9	60.4	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Fargo	111.7	116.3	113.1	117.1	3.7	4.1	3.9	4.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4
Grand Forks	54.4	56.1	55.1	56.2	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0
Ohio	5,828.3	5,908.2	5,838.8	5,884.2	352.8	365.3	356.3	333.5	6.1	6.2	6.1	5.7
Akron	376.6	385.2	378.3	384.2	22.6	22.8	23.1	21.1	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.5
Canton-Massillon	200.2	201.4	200.6	201.2	13.2	13.2	13.7	12.5	6.6	6.6	6.8	6.2
Cincinnati-Middletown	1,088.1	1,100.8	1,091.4	1,102.5	60.3	60.1	61.8	57.0	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.2
Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor	1,071.9	1,084.2	1,078.3	1,080.6	61.0	65.5	62.2	63.9	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.9
Columbus	919.1	934.5	921.9	932.7	46.7	45.7	48.6	42.6	5.1	4.9	5.3	4.6
Dayton	423.4	427.4	422.2	425.4	28.2	29.8	25.5	24.0	6.7	7.0	6.0	5.6
Lima	52.1	52.0	52.0	51.9	3.1	3.5	3.3	3.3	6.0	6.7	6.4	6.3
Mansfield	61.9	61.8	62.3	62.0	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	6.6	7.3	7.0	6.5
Sandusky	40.4	41.1	40.3	40.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.8	7.6	8.0	7.8	6.9
Springfield	69.5	70.4	69.7	69.9	4.4	4.6	4.4	4.2	6.3	6.6	6.3	6.0
Toledo	336.6	341.7	335.1	336.9	24.2	26.7	23.1	20.5	7.2	7.8	6.9	6.1
Weirton-Steubenville	56.1	55.0	56.8	55.6	4.5	3.9	4.5	3.7	8.1	7.0	8.0	6.6
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman	277.1	276.5	277.1	274.1	19.0	19.8	19.4	17.4	6.9	7.2	7.0	6.4
Oklahoma	1,693.0	1,713.3	1,695.2	1,724.4	75.0	74.6	73.8	75.7	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4
Lawton	44.9	44.9	45.0	45.6	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Oklahoma City	567.7	576.3	570.6	580.4	24.4	24.5	24.1	25.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3
Tulsa	443.2	447.3	441.9	445.9	19.0	18.2	18.5	18.4	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1
Oregon	1,862.7	1,905.7	1,873.4	1,916.4	113.8	114.8	120.3	118.4	6.1	6.0	6.4	6.2
Bend	76.8	80.3	77.3	81.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	5.6	6.2	5.8
Corvallis	42.6	42.9	42.7	43.5	2.2	2.0	2.5	2.2	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.0
Eugene-Springfield	176.4	179.7	177.7	180.5	10.6	11.0	11.4	11.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.3
Medford	99.0	101.4	99.3	102.2	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.9
Portland-Vancouver-Beaverton	1,112.1	1,137.0	1,118.3	1,143.4	61.3	61.2	66.1	64.3	5.5	5.4	5.9	5.6
Salem	181.4	186.2	183.8	187.7	11.5	11.7	12.2	12.4	6.3	6.3	6.7	6.6
Pennsylvania	6,226.1	6,294.6	6,234.6	6,235.3	321.0	334.4	338.5	287.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	409.4	417.5	409.3	414.5	21.0	21.4	22.2	18.9	5.1	5.1	5.4	4.6
Altoona	63.8	65.0	63.8	63.9	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.0	5.3	5.4	5.7	4.7
Erie	139.3	139.9	139.1	138.4	8.4	8.4	8.7	7.0	6.0	6.0	6.3	5.1
Harrisburg-Carlisle	277.3	282.2	277.2	279.8	11.2	12.2	11.9	10.4	4.1	4.3	4.3	3.7
Johnstown	67.1	68.5	67.6	67.6	4.2	4.3	4.3	3.8	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.6
Lancaster	263.0	266.6	262.2	263.7	10.1	11.4	10.8	9.4	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.6
Lebanon	70.2	71.3	70.2	70.6	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.7	3.8	4.3	3.9	3.8
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington	2,935.2	2,968.2	2,944.4	2,956.1	141.0	143.8	148.3	127.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.3
Pittsburgh	1,188.3	1,198.7	1,189.5	1,184.7	65.0	65.4	67.9	56.2	5.5	5.5	5.7	4.7
Reading	199.4	202.8	199.2	200.2	9.8	10.3	10.4	8.9	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.5
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	276.1	278.1	277.6	276.5	16.4	16.9	17.5	14.5	5.9	6.1	6.3	5.2
State College	68.9	71.3	73.2	74.1	3.0	3.3	3.2	2.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	3.6
Williamsport	58.9	59.5	58.8	58.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.3	6.2	6.4	6.5	5.6
York-Hanover	220.0	223.5	220.1	221.8	9.3	9.8	10.1	8.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	3.9
Rhode Island	572.4	578.9	571.9	576.1	33.9	31.7	34.5	29.4	5.9	5.5	6.0	5.1
Providence-Fall River-Warwick	707.3	714.9	706.4	711.6	44.6	43.3	44.3	40.6	6.3	6.1	6.3	5.7
South Carolina	2,077.2	2,137.9	2,086.8	2,136.0	137.3	145.1	143.8	139.8	6.6	6.8	6.9	6.5
Anderson	83.7	85.7	84.7	85.1	5.7	5.7	6.4	5.8	6.8	6.7	7.6	6.8
Charleston-North Charleston	296.0	311.0	298.5	312.1	15.2	15.9	16.4	15.7	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.0
Columbia	360.3	373.9	361.9	373.5	19.7	21.7	20.9	20.8	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.6
Florence	93.8	94.8	93.7	95.0	7.3	7.2	7.6	7.0	7.8	7.6	8.1	7.4
Greenville-Mauldin-Easley	303.4	313.3	305.1	311.5	17.4	18.3	18.4	18.2	5.7	5.9	6.0	5.9
Myrtle Beach-Conway-North Myrtle Beach	119.4	128.8	120.2	129.8	8.7	8.9	8.3	7.9	7.3	6.9	6.9	6.1
Spartanburg	133.2	136.2	133.7	135.0	9.2	9.2	9.4	8.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	6.6
Sumter	46.1	46.4	46.3	46.5	3.6	3.9	3.8	3.7	7.9	8.4	8.2	7.9
South Dakota	418.0	426.0	420.8	428.5	16.1	17.0	16.1	16.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.9
Rapid City	62.4	64.0	62.9	63.8	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.4	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.7

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
South Dakota—Continued												
Sioux Falls	118.5	122.8	119.1	123.2	3.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4
Tennessee	2,931.9	3,002.4	2,931.7	3,004.6	168.0	160.5	163.7	159.2	5.7	5.3	5.6	5.3
Chattanooga	251.8	261.8	252.8	261.5	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.1	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.3
Clarksville	105.2	108.8	105.0	108.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.6	5.8	5.9
Cleveland	53.4	55.2	53.9	55.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	2.8	5.6	5.1	5.5	5.1
Jackson	53.9	55.5	54.0	55.8	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.2	5.7	5.8	5.6	5.7
Johnson City	95.1	96.8	95.5	97.5	5.1	4.8	5.1	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.3	4.9
Kingsport-Bristol-Bristol	142.2	144.6	142.2	144.7	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.1	4.9	5.1	4.8
Knoxville	340.0	348.4	340.6	349.1	15.4	14.6	15.2	14.6	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.2
Memphis	600.9	612.0	598.5	611.2	35.9	34.7	34.9	34.5	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.7
Morristown	64.0	65.4	64.0	65.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	3.9	6.6	6.2	6.6	6.0
Nashville-Davidson—Murfreesboro-Franklin	753.1	770.8	753.7	772.8	33.4	32.4	32.9	33.6	4.4	4.2	4.4	4.3
Texas	11,329.9	11,526.7	11,355.4	11,520.3	609.0	546.5	607.2	543.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.7
Abilene	81.4	81.8	81.2	81.5	3.5	3.2	3.6	3.2	4.3	3.9	4.4	3.9
Amarillo	129.0	130.0	128.7	130.0	4.9	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.6	3.9	3.7
Austin-Round Rock	814.3	841.0	816.6	840.4	36.9	32.3	36.6	32.3	4.5	3.8	4.5	3.8
Beaumont-Port Arthur	180.5	181.8	180.8	181.7	12.8	10.4	11.8	10.1	7.1	5.7	6.6	5.6
Brownsville-Harlingen	144.3	144.9	143.4	144.2	10.3	9.6	10.2	9.5	7.2	6.6	7.1	6.6
College Station-Bryan	100.2	102.3	105.1	106.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.0	4.3	3.9
Corpus Christi	198.1	201.6	199.7	202.0	10.6	9.8	10.6	9.8	5.3	4.9	5.3	4.8
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,057.2	3,120.6	3,060.7	3,112.8	157.4	144.9	157.8	143.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6
El Paso	293.4	295.4	294.7	294.5	19.8	19.7	20.3	19.7	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.7
Houston-Sugar Land-Baytown	2,668.3	2,723.0	2,679.5	2,719.2	152.2	124.6	149.8	124.0	5.7	4.6	5.6	4.6
Killeen-Temple-Fort Hood	150.4	151.7	150.2	151.2	8.4	7.6	8.4	7.6	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.0
Laredo	87.8	89.7	88.1	90.0	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.7	5.8	5.2	5.9	5.3
Longview	103.3	104.3	103.5	103.8	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.9	4.4
Lubbock	140.8	145.3	141.5	145.8	5.7	5.4	5.7	5.5	4.0	3.7	4.0	3.8
McAllen-Edinburg-Mission	271.7	273.5	271.4	274.2	21.9	21.1	21.8	20.2	8.1	7.7	8.0	7.4
Midland	68.4	71.0	68.6	70.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.3	3.5	3.2	3.5	3.2
Odessa	64.6	67.0	65.2	67.4	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.5	4.1	3.6	4.1	3.7
San Angelo	53.5	54.0	53.4	53.7	2.3	2.2	2.3	2.2	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.1
San Antonio	910.7	927.0	916.3	927.9	44.7	40.9	44.6	41.0	4.9	4.4	4.9	4.4
Sherman-Denison	56.8	57.3	57.1	57.3	2.9	2.7	3.1	2.8	5.2	4.7	5.4	4.8
Texarkana	62.3	62.3	62.6	62.7	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.4	5.2	5.3	5.5	5.4
Tyler	96.5	97.9	96.7	97.6	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.6
Victoria	57.3	58.3	57.3	58.4	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.0
Waco	112.4	112.9	112.7	113.3	5.6	5.0	5.6	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.0	4.4
Wichita Falls	75.4	75.7	75.3	75.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4
Utah	1,273.7	1,323.5	1,294.7	1,324.5	46.2	38.2	47.0	34.6	3.6	2.9	3.6	2.6
Logan	63.0	64.8	64.1	65.2	1.8	1.5	1.9	1.4	2.8	2.3	3.0	2.1
Ogden-Clearfield	245.9	252.7	250.1	252.5	9.6	7.8	9.4	6.9	3.9	3.1	3.8	2.7
Provo-Orem	211.2	220.8	214.4	220.8	7.3	5.9	7.4	5.4	3.4	2.7	3.5	2.4
St. George	58.4	61.8	59.6	62.7	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	2.7
Salt Lake City	567.2	588.9	575.6	588.4	19.7	16.2	20.4	14.8	3.5	2.8	3.6	2.5
Vermont	356.1	359.9	357.9	360.0	15.1	17.0	15.4	16.4	4.2	4.7	4.3	4.6
Burlington-South Burlington	111.4	113.0	112.7	113.4	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.2	3.7	4.0	3.8	3.7
Virginia	3,927.6	4,019.9	3,935.3	4,022.4	125.3	128.4	126.6	130.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2
Blacksburg-Christiansburg-Radford	75.3	78.1	78.4	80.9	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	3.7	3.4	3.5	4.2
Charlottesville	99.2	102.7	99.7	103.8	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.5
Danville	52.0	52.3	51.8	52.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.9	6.5	7.6	6.9	7.5
Harrisonburg	62.2	66.3	63.2	66.5	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.6
Lynchburg	117.9	121.3	118.1	121.0	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.6
Richmond	620.4	635.1	620.5	638.4	21.0	20.6	21.2	20.8	3.4	3.2	3.4	3.3
Roanoke	151.4	155.2	152.0	155.3	4.6	4.9	4.9	5.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3
Virginia Beach-Norfolk-Newport News	788.2	802.2	789.3	801.1	28.3	27.6	27.9	27.0	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.4
Winchester	63.2	65.9	63.1	65.8	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.1	3.5
Washington	3,292.0	3,335.7	3,310.0	3,356.5	180.2	195.3	190.8	190.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7
Bellingham	103.2	106.7	103.4	106.5	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.2	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.9
Bremerton-Silverdale	123.3	123.3	123.1	123.5	5.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	4.7	5.4	5.3	5.1
Kennewick-Richland-Pasco	110.5	112.2	111.4	112.7	8.3	8.9	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.9	7.6	7.0
Longview	43.3	44.0	43.5	44.0	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.1
Mount Vernon-Anacortes	56.0	56.9	55.9	56.9	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.2	6.0	6.3	6.2	5.7
Olympia	124.2	126.7	124.7	127.3	6.0	6.8	6.4	6.5	4.8	5.4	5.1	5.1
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,760.0	1,778.0	1,770.0	1,788.9	80.2	86.8	87.1	87.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
Spokane	227.6	232.7	229.3	235.0	13.2	14.7	14.0	14.3	5.8	6.3	6.1	6.1
Wenatchee	55.1	56.3	55.7	57.0	3.8	4.3	3.8	3.9	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.9
Yakima	112.8	114.6	113.8	116.4	10.6	11.1	9.9	10.0	9.4	9.7	8.7	8.6
West Virginia	785.0	797.6	791.5	806.1	41.1	38.6	45.6	43.8	5.2	4.8	5.8	5.4
Charleston	135.9	136.9	136.6	138.0	6.3	5.7	7.3	6.8	4.7	4.2	5.3	4.9

See footnotes at end of table.

C-3. Civilian labor force and unemployment by State and metropolitan area—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

State and area	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
West Virginia—Continued												
Huntington-Ashland	130.0	132.4	130.9	134.1	7.0	6.7	7.6	7.3	5.4	5.1	5.8	5.4
Morgantown	58.0	59.5	59.8	62.0	2.3	1.8	2.6	2.3	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.7
Parkersburg-Marietta-Vienna	77.7	79.7	78.4	80.2	4.6	4.4	4.9	4.5	5.9	5.5	6.2	5.6
Wheeling	68.0	67.7	68.1	68.7	4.3	3.8	4.4	3.9	6.3	5.6	6.5	5.7
Wisconsin												
Appleton	120.1	121.4	119.9	122.7	5.8	6.3	6.6	7.0	4.9	5.2	5.5	5.7
Eau Claire	86.6	88.3	88.1	90.4	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.6
Fond du Lac	55.8	55.7	56.1	56.5	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.4	5.0	5.6	5.6	6.0
Green Bay	168.5	169.1	169.1	169.5	8.6	9.0	9.6	9.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.7
Janesville	82.8	83.3	82.9	83.1	4.5	5.7	4.9	5.2	5.4	6.8	5.9	6.3
La Crosse	73.1	73.8	73.2	74.3	3.4	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.0	4.9	5.0
Madison	330.9	333.5	330.9	333.3	11.5	13.1	13.2	14.0	3.5	3.9	4.0	4.2
Milwaukee-Waukesha-West Allis	783.1	792.2	788.9	798.1	38.2	40.8	42.8	43.9	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.5
Oshkosh-Neenah	91.4	91.9	91.6	92.1	4.2	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.4
Racine	98.1	99.1	98.4	99.8	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.8	6.8
Sheboygan	64.6	64.7	64.5	64.9	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.7	5.0
Wausau	74.8	75.5	74.9	76.1	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5
Wyoming												
Casper	39.9	40.8	40.4	41.1	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.1	3.7	3.4	3.3	2.8
Cheyenne	41.7	42.2	42.5	42.4	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.7	4.6	4.7	4.2	4.0
Puerto Rico												
Aguadilla-Isabela-San Sebastian	116.1	114.6	115.9	116.2	17.1	13.6	14.3	14.7	14.7	11.9	12.3	12.7
Fajardo	28.2	28.7	28.7	29.6	4.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	14.3	12.2	12.3	13.1
Guayama	26.7	27.7	26.7	28.0	4.5	3.7	3.9	4.0	16.8	13.5	14.4	14.4
Mayaguez	37.1	38.2	37.7	39.4	5.1	4.2	4.4	4.7	13.7	11.1	11.6	12.0
Ponce	94.6	96.4	95.8	100.3	10.9	9.6	9.4	10.7	11.5	10.0	9.8	10.7
San German-Cabo Rojo	53.1	54.4	53.3	55.3	6.5	5.9	5.6	6.4	12.3	10.9	10.6	11.5
San Juan-Caguas-Guaynabo	926.5	954.8	943.4	977.2	97.0	87.2	83.5	97.6	10.5	9.1	8.9	10.0
Yauco	39.8	40.2	39.4	41.4	5.8	5.2	4.9	5.5	14.5	12.9	12.4	13.3

¹ Area boundaries do not reflect official OMB definitions.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Data for Puerto Rico are derived from a monthly household survey similar to the Current Population Survey. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/law/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas

(NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that appears first in their titles. Davenport-Moline-Rock Island, Iowa-Ill., and Weirton-Steubenville, W.Va.-Ohio, are the exceptions in that they are listed under Illinois and Ohio, respectively, for operational reasons. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

C-4. Civilian labor force and unemployment by state, selected metropolitan area, and metropolitan division ¹

(Numbers in thousands)

State, area, and division	Civilian labor force				Unemployed							
					Number				Percent of labor force			
	January		February		January		February		January		February	
	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007	2006	2007
California	17,756.4	18,036.1	17,805.2	18,041.1	946.5	959.0	955.7	944.0	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.2
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Santa Ana	6,466.6	6,491.5	6,498.9	6,505.2	309.0	297.5	310.8	287.5	4.8	4.6	4.8	4.4
Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale	4,856.6	4,856.1	4,883.8	4,876.4	252.6	238.5	253.1	230.2	5.2	4.9	5.2	4.7
Santa Ana-Anaheim-Irvine	1,609.9	1,635.3	1,615.1	1,628.9	56.3	59.1	57.7	57.3	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5
San Francisco-Oakland-Fremont	2,166.8	2,211.8	2,170.3	2,206.2	96.9	96.1	98.4	93.2	4.5	4.3	4.5	4.2
Oakland-Fremont-Hayward	1,255.2	1,278.8	1,256.6	1,273.9	58.2	58.3	59.1	56.9	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.5
San Francisco-San Mateo-Redwood City	911.6	933.1	913.7	932.3	38.6	37.8	39.3	36.3	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.9
District of Columbia	310.1	315.9	312.7	318.3	17.8	19.7	18.6	18.5	5.7	6.3	6.0	5.8
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,913.4	2,979.3	2,920.6	2,969.0	91.9	100.2	91.8	94.9	3.2	3.4	3.1	3.2
Bethesda-Gaithersburg-Frederick ³	633.9	648.9	634.7	642.5	19.1	21.3	18.3	19.7	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.1
Washington-Arlington-Alexandria ²	2,279.5	2,330.5	2,285.8	2,326.5	72.8	78.9	73.5	75.2	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.2
Florida	8,774.7	9,059.7	8,816.6	9,086.5	291.7	312.0	286.4	290.9	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2
Miami-Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach	2,716.4	2,790.4	2,726.4	2,790.8	94.7	93.2	93.7	86.8	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.1
Fort Lauderdale-Pompano Beach-Deerfield Beach	954.3	978.0	957.8	977.9	31.2	30.8	30.3	28.7	3.3	3.2	3.2	2.9
Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall	1,142.8	1,177.3	1,143.9	1,173.2	41.6	39.6	42.1	36.7	3.6	3.4	3.7	3.1
West Palm Beach-Boca Raton-Boynton Beach	619.3	635.0	624.7	639.7	21.8	22.8	21.4	21.4	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.3
Illinois	6,482.3	6,653.1	6,510.3	6,631.6	356.7	345.8	350.6	350.1	5.5	5.2	5.4	5.3
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet ²	4,758.1	4,900.5	4,781.6	4,884.8	254.2	248.5	247.9	245.1	5.3	5.1	5.2	5.0
Chicago-Naperville-Joliet	3,984.0	4,113.1	4,006.7	4,103.0	211.4	202.0	202.0	199.4	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.9
Gary ³	330.2	337.6	332.3	335.0	18.4	21.4	20.5	19.6	5.6	6.3	6.2	5.9
Lake County-Kenosha County ²	443.8	449.8	442.7	446.8	24.3	25.1	25.4	26.0	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.8
Massachusetts	3,362.7	3,405.8	3,367.1	3,393.8	180.6	202.7	180.2	197.0	5.4	6.0	5.4	5.8
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy ²	2,448.9	2,482.0	2,449.8	2,472.8	116.9	130.0	117.9	127.4	4.8	5.2	4.8	5.2
Boston-Cambridge-Quincy	1,473.4	1,494.4	1,476.5	1,490.9	66.5	74.2	67.3	72.7	4.5	5.0	4.6	4.9
Brockton-Bridgewater-Easton	124.0	126.3	124.0	125.7	7.2	8.3	7.1	8.1	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.4
Framingham	144.4	144.9	144.1	144.4	6.2	6.9	6.3	6.7	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.7
Haverhill-North Andover-Amesbury ²	119.4	121.3	119.3	120.5	5.9	6.5	6.0	6.4	5.0	5.3	5.1	5.3
Lawrence-Methuen-Salem ²	69.7	70.2	69.0	69.1	5.7	6.1	5.6	5.8	8.1	8.7	8.1	8.4
Lowell-Billerica-Chelmsford ²	150.3	152.4	150.6	151.9	8.0	9.0	8.0	8.8	5.3	5.9	5.3	5.8
Nashua ²	178.1	180.8	177.1	180.2	7.1	7.8	7.3	7.7	4.0	4.3	4.1	4.3
Peabody	126.8	128.2	126.6	127.3	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.3	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.7
Taunton-Norton-Raynham	62.9	63.6	62.6	62.8	3.6	3.9	3.6	3.9	5.7	6.2	5.7	6.2
Michigan	5,021.8	5,033.6	5,040.2	5,027.5	366.0	388.2	370.8	360.4	7.3	7.7	7.4	7.2
Detroit-Warren-Livonia	2,145.0	2,166.1	2,148.5	2,150.1	161.6	173.3	156.3	143.4	7.5	8.0	7.3	6.7
Detroit-Livonia-Dearborn	887.2	895.0	887.3	882.0	77.1	81.3	73.1	65.2	8.7	9.1	8.2	7.4
Warren-Troy-Farmington Hills	1,257.8	1,271.1	1,261.2	1,268.0	84.5	92.1	83.2	78.2	6.7	7.2	6.6	6.2
New York	9,443.8	9,473.7	9,462.6	9,449.2	489.0	465.9	498.7	461.4	5.2	4.9	5.3	4.9
New York-Northern New Jersey-Long Island ²	9,229.8	9,278.1	9,248.2	9,261.0	467.6	437.8	473.3	425.6	5.1	4.7	5.1	4.6
Edison ³	1,181.5	1,189.8	1,185.5	1,189.7	56.3	51.8	57.2	50.1	4.8	4.4	4.8	4.2
Nassau-Suffolk	1,465.2	1,470.8	1,459.8	1,455.9	62.3	59.6	64.5	60.0	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.1
New York-White Plains-Wayne ²	5,488.9	5,519.2	5,505.9	5,519.9	293.7	274.7	294.9	265.7	5.4	5.0	5.4	4.8
Newark-Union ³	1,094.2	1,098.3	1,097.0	1,095.5	55.4	51.7	56.7	49.8	5.1	4.7	5.2	4.5
Pennsylvania	6,226.1	6,294.6	6,234.6	6,235.3	321.0	334.4	338.5	287.2	5.2	5.3	5.4	4.6
Philadelphia-Camden-Wilmington ²	2,935.2	2,968.2	2,944.4	2,956.1	141.0	143.8	148.3	127.8	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.3
Camden ³	663.9	673.5	666.9	674.2	33.3	31.3	34.4	30.5	5.0	4.6	5.2	4.5
Philadelphia	1,915.2	1,933.8	1,921.1	1,921.6	92.7	97.7	98.4	82.7	4.8	5.1	5.1	4.3
Wilmington ³	356.1	360.9	356.4	360.3	15.0	14.8	15.5	14.6	4.2	4.1	4.4	4.0
Texas	11,329.9	11,526.7	11,355.4	11,520.3	609.0	546.5	607.2	543.2	5.4	4.7	5.3	4.7
Dallas-Fort Worth-Arlington	3,057.2	3,120.6	3,060.7	3,112.8	157.4	144.9	157.8	143.3	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.6
Dallas-Plano-Irving	2,046.2	2,096.4	2,046.2	2,091.5	106.8	95.5	106.9	95.7	5.2	4.6	5.2	4.6
Fort Worth-Arlington	1,011.0	1,024.2	1,014.4	1,021.2	50.5	49.4	50.9	47.6	5.0	4.8	5.0	4.7
Washington	3,292.0	3,335.7	3,310.0	3,356.5	180.2	195.3	190.8	190.5	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.7
Seattle-Tacoma-Bellevue	1,760.0	1,778.0	1,770.0	1,788.9	80.2	86.8	87.1	87.2	4.6	4.9	4.9	4.9
Seattle-Bellevue-Everett	1,384.8	1,397.5	1,394.1	1,407.1	60.1	64.7	65.4	66.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7
Tacoma	375.2	380.5	376.0	381.8	20.1	22.2	21.8	21.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	5.5

¹ These 11 areas contain all of the 34 metropolitan divisions.

² Part of the area (or division) is in one or more adjacent states.

³ All of the division is in one or more adjacent states.

NOTE: Data refer to place of residence. Area definitions are based on Office of Management and Budget Bulletin No. 07-01, dated December 18, 2006, and are available at <http://www.bls.gov/lau/lausmsa.htm> and in the May issue of *Employment and Earnings*. Areas in the six New England states are Metropolitan New England City and Town Areas (NECTAs), while areas in other states are county-based. Some metropolitan areas lie in two or more states. They are listed under the state that corresponds to the first city in their title. Metropolitan divisions

are listed under their metropolitan areas. Some divisions lie in more than one state, and some, like Camden, N.J., are totally outside the states under which their metropolitan areas are listed. Three sets of metropolitan areas and divisions have similar or identical titles. For Washington-Arlington-Alexandria, D.C.-Va.-Md.-W.Va., the metropolitan area and division titles are identical. For the Boston-Cambridge-Quincy, Mass.-N.H., and Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, Ill.-Ind.-Wis., metropolitan areas, the division titles are similar but include only Massachusetts and Illinois, respectively. Data for 2006 have been revised to incorporate updated inputs and adjustments to new state controls.

HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES

D-1. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
TOTAL													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	222,356	222,973	223,680	224,418	225,038	225,674	226,422	227,196	227,764	228,433	229,167	229,896	230,839
Civilian labor force	146,801	147,091	147,585	148,058	148,187	149,107	149,795	150,093	150,429	151,094	151,703	152,425	152,912
Percent of population	66.0	66.0	66.0	66.0	65.8	66.1	66.2	66.1	66.0	66.1	66.2	66.3	66.2
Employed	138,471	138,888	139,548	140,059	140,385	141,501	142,319	142,655	143,366	144,065	144,618	145,629	146,044
Employment-population ratio	62.3	62.3	62.4	62.4	62.4	62.7	62.9	62.8	62.9	63.1	63.1	63.3	63.3
Unemployed	8,330	8,203	8,036	8,000	7,802	7,607	7,477	7,438	7,063	7,029	7,086	6,797	6,869
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	75,555	75,882	76,095	76,360	76,851	76,566	76,627	77,102	77,334	77,339	77,463	77,471	77,927
Persons who currently want a job	4,769	4,707	4,838	5,115	4,974	5,079	4,908	4,982	4,899	4,743	4,807	4,681	4,578
Men, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,177	107,507	107,882	108,274	108,596	108,936	109,332	109,741	110,048	110,404	110,791	111,176	111,630
Civilian labor force	78,615	78,680	79,158	79,448	79,399	79,971	80,316	80,386	80,778	81,108	81,295	81,813	82,039
Percent of population	73.4	73.2	73.4	73.4	73.1	73.4	73.5	73.3	73.4	73.5	73.4	73.6	73.5
Employed	74,119	74,199	74,749	75,013	75,134	75,943	76,332	76,464	77,015	77,303	77,526	78,148	78,251
Employment-population ratio	69.2	69.0	69.3	69.3	69.2	69.7	69.8	69.7	70.0	70.0	70.0	70.3	70.1
Unemployed	4,496	4,481	4,409	4,435	4,265	4,029	3,984	3,922	3,763	3,805	3,770	3,665	3,788
Unemployment rate	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
Not in labor force	28,561	28,827	28,724	28,826	29,198	28,965	29,016	29,355	29,271	29,296	29,496	29,363	29,590
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	98,965	99,282	99,643	100,016	100,320	100,636	101,005	101,379	101,657	101,965	102,308	102,652	103,048
Civilian labor force	75,052	75,102	75,535	75,737	75,819	76,365	76,756	76,779	77,118	77,389	77,592	78,131	78,404
Percent of population	75.8	75.6	75.8	75.7	75.6	75.9	76.0	75.7	75.9	75.9	75.8	76.1	76.1
Employed	71,188	71,281	71,779	72,032	72,253	73,043	73,404	73,484	73,966	74,201	74,465	75,082	75,207
Employment-population ratio	71.9	71.8	72.0	72.0	72.0	72.6	72.7	72.5	72.8	72.8	73.1	73.0	73.0
Unemployed	3,865	3,821	3,756	3,706	3,565	3,322	3,352	3,294	3,152	3,188	3,128	3,049	3,197
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Not in labor force	23,913	24,180	24,108	24,278	24,501	24,271	24,249	24,600	24,539	24,576	24,715	24,521	24,645
Women, 16 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	115,179	115,466	115,798	116,144	116,442	116,738	117,090	117,455	117,715	118,029	118,375	118,720	119,210
Civilian labor force	68,186	68,411	68,427	68,611	68,788	69,136	69,479	69,707	69,652	69,986	70,408	70,612	70,873
Percent of population	59.2	59.2	59.1	59.1	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.2	59.3	59.5	59.5	59.5
Employed	64,352	64,688	64,799	65,046	65,251	65,558	65,987	66,191	66,351	66,762	67,092	67,480	67,793
Employment-population ratio	55.9	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.0	56.2	56.4	56.4	56.4	56.6	56.7	56.8	56.9
Unemployed	3,834	3,722	3,628	3,565	3,537	3,578	3,492	3,516	3,301	3,224	3,316	3,132	3,080
Unemployment rate	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
Not in labor force	46,993	47,055	47,371	47,533	47,654	47,602	47,611	47,747	48,064	48,043	47,967	48,108	48,337
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	107,216	107,486	107,803	108,127	108,402	108,674	108,997	109,328	109,562	109,831	110,134	110,440	110,882
Civilian labor force	64,691	64,917	64,932	65,107	65,278	65,557	65,853	66,134	66,068	66,417	66,828	67,002	67,372
Percent of population	60.3	60.4	60.2	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.4	60.5	60.3	60.5	60.7	60.7	60.8
Employed	61,408	61,730	61,865	62,055	62,238	62,517	62,872	63,149	63,269	63,651	64,042	64,359	64,756
Employment-population ratio	57.3	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.4	57.5	57.7	57.8	57.7	58.0	58.1	58.3	58.4
Unemployed	3,283	3,186	3,067	3,053	3,040	3,040	2,981	2,985	2,798	2,765	2,786	2,644	2,616
Unemployment rate	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
Not in labor force	42,525	42,569	42,871	43,020	43,123	43,116	43,144	43,194	43,494	43,414	43,306	43,438	43,510
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	16,175	16,206	16,234	16,275	16,317	16,364	16,421	16,488	16,545	16,637	16,725	16,803	16,909
Civilian labor force	7,058	7,073	7,118	7,213	7,089	7,185	7,186	7,181	7,244	7,289	7,284	7,292	7,137
Percent of population	43.6	43.6	43.8	44.3	43.4	43.9	43.8	43.5	43.8	43.8	43.5	43.4	42.2
Employed	5,876	5,877	5,904	5,972	5,893	5,941	6,043	6,022	6,131	6,212	6,112	6,188	6,081
Employment-population ratio	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.7	36.1	36.3	36.8	36.5	37.1	37.3	36.5	36.8	36.0
Unemployed	1,182	1,196	1,213	1,241	1,196	1,244	1,143	1,159	1,113	1,076	1,172	1,104	1,056
Unemployment rate	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.1	15.4	14.8	16.1	15.1	14.8
Not in labor force	9,117	9,133	9,116	9,062	9,227	9,179	9,235	9,308	9,301	9,348	9,442	9,512	9,772

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
WHITE													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	182,000	182,389	182,848	183,337	183,765	184,170	184,670	185,181	185,570	186,005	186,499	186,981	187,585
Civilian labor force	120,679	120,977	121,186	121,442	121,582	122,092	122,609	122,857	123,104	123,561	124,065	124,561	124,824
Percent of population	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.2	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.5	66.6	66.5
Employed	114,625	114,988	115,483	115,830	116,125	116,761	117,322	117,555	118,088	118,546	119,024	119,653	119,850
Employment-population ratio	63.0	63.0	63.2	63.2	63.2	63.4	63.5	63.5	63.6	63.7	63.8	64.0	63.9
Unemployed	6,054	5,989	5,703	5,612	5,457	5,332	5,288	5,302	5,016	5,015	5,041	4,908	4,974
Unemployment rate	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
Not in labor force	61,321	61,412	61,662	61,895	62,183	62,078	62,060	62,324	62,465	62,444	62,434	62,420	62,761
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	62,678	62,788	63,079	63,195	63,359	63,655	63,838	63,939	64,264	64,411	64,531	64,937	65,143
Percent of population	76.2	76.1	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.6	76.6
Employed	59,798	59,915	60,364	60,550	60,809	61,282	61,393	61,528	61,966	62,105	62,261	62,697	62,801
Employment-population ratio	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.0	73.1	73.5	73.4	73.3	73.7	73.6	73.6	73.9	73.8
Unemployed	2,880	2,872	2,715	2,645	2,550	2,373	2,446	2,412	2,298	2,306	2,269	2,240	2,342
Unemployment rate	4.6	4.6	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	52,084	52,254	52,182	52,295	52,311	52,482	52,783	52,982	52,862	53,131	53,517	53,614	53,772
Percent of population	59.8	59.8	59.6	59.6	59.5	59.6	59.8	59.9	59.6	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.1
Employed	49,795	50,042	50,080	50,221	50,277	50,410	50,745	50,907	50,914	51,200	51,566	51,745	51,918
Employment-population ratio	57.1	57.3	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.2	57.5	57.5	57.4	57.6	57.9	58.0	58.0
Unemployed	2,290	2,212	2,102	2,074	2,033	2,072	2,039	2,075	1,948	1,931	1,950	1,868	1,854
Unemployment rate	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.4
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	5,916	5,935	5,926	5,952	5,912	5,955	5,988	5,936	5,979	6,019	6,017	6,010	5,910
Percent of population	47.0	47.1	47.0	47.1	46.8	47.0	47.1	46.6	46.8	46.9	46.7	46.5	45.4
Employed	5,032	5,031	5,040	5,059	5,039	5,069	5,185	5,120	5,208	5,242	5,196	5,211	5,132
Employment-population ratio	40.0	39.9	40.0	40.1	39.8	40.0	40.8	40.2	40.8	40.9	40.3	40.3	39.5
Unemployed	884	904	886	892	874	886	804	816	771	777	821	799	778
Unemployment rate	14.9	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	14.9	13.4	13.7	12.9	12.9	13.7	13.3	13.2
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹	25,900	26,003	26,120	26,239	26,342	26,450	26,572	26,704	26,826	26,944	27,065	27,192	27,311
Civilian labor force	16,563	16,483	16,711	16,780	16,741	17,058	17,132	17,101	17,199	17,292	17,318	17,445	17,541
Percent of population	63.9	63.4	64.0	64.0	63.6	64.5	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.2	64.0	64.2	64.2
Employed	14,891	14,829	14,944	14,969	14,973	15,307	15,519	15,441	15,622	15,724	15,743	15,966	16,123
Employment-population ratio	57.5	57.0	57.2	57.1	56.8	57.9	58.4	57.8	58.2	58.2	58.2	58.7	59.0
Unemployed	1,672	1,654	1,766	1,811	1,768	1,751	1,613	1,659	1,577	1,567	1,575	1,479	1,418
Unemployment rate	10.1	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.6	10.3	9.4	9.7	9.2	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.1
Not in labor force	9,337	9,520	9,409	9,459	9,601	9,392	9,440	9,603	9,627	9,652	9,747	9,747	9,769
Men, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	7,406	7,353	7,410	7,485	7,431	7,635	7,720	7,599	7,640	7,729	7,732	7,779	7,848
Percent of population	71.3	70.5	70.7	71.0	70.2	71.8	72.3	70.8	70.8	71.3	71.0	71.1	71.5
Employed	6,710	6,660	6,650	6,703	6,674	6,923	7,074	6,923	7,012	7,050	7,080	7,173	7,223
Employment-population ratio	64.6	63.8	63.4	63.6	63.1	65.1	66.2	64.5	65.0	65.1	65.0	65.6	65.8
Unemployed	696	694	760	782	757	712	646	676	628	679	652	606	624
Unemployment rate	9.4	9.4	10.3	10.4	10.2	9.3	8.4	8.9	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.8	8.0
Women, 20 years and over													
Civilian labor force	8,432	8,412	8,516	8,488	8,523	8,596	8,622	8,697	8,683	8,688	8,734	8,786	8,858
Percent of population	64.3	64.0	64.5	64.0	64.1	64.4	64.3	64.6	64.3	64.1	64.2	64.3	64.6
Employed	7,672	7,677	7,755	7,727	7,760	7,851	7,919	7,972	8,010	8,041	8,073	8,148	8,296
Employment-population ratio	58.5	58.4	58.7	58.3	58.3	58.8	59.1	59.2	59.3	59.3	59.4	59.7	60.5
Unemployed	760	735	762	761	763	745	702	726	673	648	662	638	562
Unemployment rate	9.0	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.9	8.7	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.5	7.6	7.3	6.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued													
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years													
Civilian labor force	725	717	784	807	787	827	790	805	876	874	852	879	836
Percent of population	30.1	29.7	32.3	33.1	32.1	33.5	31.7	32.1	34.6	34.2	33.1	33.9	31.9
Employed	509	492	540	539	539	533	526	547	601	633	590	645	604
Employment-population ratio	21.1	20.4	22.2	22.1	21.9	21.6	21.1	21.8	23.7	24.8	22.9	24.8	23.1
Unemployed	216	225	244	268	248	294	264	258	275	241	262	235	232
Unemployment rate	29.8	31.4	31.2	33.2	31.6	35.5	33.4	32.0	31.4	27.6	30.7	26.7	27.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY													
Civilian noninstitutional population ¹ ...	27,705	27,968	28,244	28,520	28,728	28,990	29,264	29,551	29,707	29,966	30,232	30,506	30,966
Civilian labor force	18,879	19,216	19,468	19,508	19,459	19,718	19,927	20,185	20,463	20,616	20,686	20,998	21,382
Percent of population	68.1	68.7	68.9	68.4	67.7	68.0	68.1	68.3	68.9	68.8	68.4	68.8	69.1
Employed	17,478	17,880	18,134	18,218	18,269	18,524	18,748	18,982	19,342	19,542	19,581	19,981	20,238
Employment-population ratio	63.1	63.9	64.2	63.9	63.6	63.9	64.1	64.2	65.1	65.2	64.8	65.5	65.4
Unemployed	1,401	1,337	1,334	1,290	1,190	1,193	1,179	1,203	1,121	1,074	1,105	1,017	1,145
Unemployment rate	7.4	7.0	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.1	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.4
Not in labor force	8,825	8,752	8,775	9,011	9,269	9,272	9,338	9,366	9,244	9,350	9,547	9,508	9,583

¹ The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.
NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any

race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-3. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population 25 years and over by educational attainment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Educational attainment	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
Less than a high school diploma													
Civilian labor force	12,442	12,204	12,531	12,697	12,586	12,716	12,906	12,507	12,711	12,855	12,747	12,708	13,018
Participation rate	45.0	44.6	45.5	45.2	45.2	45.1	46.2	45.5	46.5	45.8	46.3	46.6	47.4
Employed	11,344	11,144	11,485	11,662	11,606	11,743	11,902	11,593	11,817	11,957	11,881	11,908	12,111
Employment-population ratio	41.0	40.7	41.7	41.5	41.7	41.7	42.6	42.1	43.2	42.6	43.2	43.7	44.1
Unemployed	1,099	1,060	1,046	1,035	980	973	1,004	914	894	898	866	800	907
Unemployment rate	8.8	8.7	8.3	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.8	7.3	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.3	7.0
High school graduates, no college ¹													
Civilian labor force	37,829	37,831	38,002	37,661	38,158	38,206	38,152	38,249	38,177	38,403	38,410	38,407	38,685
Participation rate	63.3	62.9	63.4	63.2	62.8	63.1	63.7	63.3	62.8	63.2	63.4	63.1	62.8
Employed	35,906	35,884	36,145	35,836	36,334	36,476	36,310	36,453	36,531	36,770	36,713	36,779	37,062
Employment-population ratio	60.1	59.7	60.3	60.1	59.8	60.3	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.5	60.6	60.4	60.2
Unemployed	1,923	1,947	1,858	1,825	1,823	1,730	1,842	1,796	1,645	1,633	1,697	1,628	1,623
Unemployment rate	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.2
Some college or associate degree													
Civilian labor force	34,113	34,592	34,538	34,534	34,606	34,855	35,087	35,363	35,472	35,182	35,398	35,588	34,990
Participation rate	72.6	73.0	72.0	72.2	72.5	73.2	72.0	72.2	71.9	72.7	72.0	72.4	71.7
Employed	32,575	33,178	33,110	33,075	33,201	33,507	33,809	34,000	34,177	33,889	34,119	34,391	33,727
Employment-population ratio	69.3	70.0	69.0	69.1	69.5	70.3	69.4	69.5	69.2	70.0	69.4	70.0	69.1
Unemployed	1,538	1,414	1,428	1,459	1,405	1,348	1,278	1,363	1,295	1,293	1,280	1,197	1,264
Unemployment rate	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
Bachelor's degree and higher ²													
Civilian labor force	40,272	40,195	40,256	40,803	40,616	40,982	41,431	41,665	41,766	42,247	42,787	43,230	43,671
Participation rate	78.1	77.7	77.8	78.0	78.0	77.7	78.0	77.8	78.1	77.7	77.9	77.9	78.5
Employed	39,098	39,067	39,198	39,772	39,635	40,011	40,497	40,726	40,856	41,353	41,948	42,418	42,820
Employment-population ratio	75.8	75.5	75.7	76.0	76.1	75.9	76.2	76.1	76.4	76.1	76.3	76.4	77.0
Unemployed	1,174	1,128	1,058	1,032	981	972	934	939	910	894	839	812	851
Unemployment rate	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9

¹ Includes persons with a high school diploma or equivalent.

² Includes persons with a bachelor's, master's, professional, and doctoral degrees.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-4. Employed and unemployed full- and part-time workers by sex and age, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Full- and part-time status, sex, and age	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
EMPLOYED													
Full-time workers	114,017	114,103	114,653	115,263	115,753	116,890	117,459	117,887	118,593	119,264	120,081	120,806	120,940
Men, 16 years and over	66,179	66,135	66,486	66,969	67,140	67,800	68,173	68,303	68,829	69,120	69,359	69,918	70,091
Men, 20 years and over	65,127	65,095	65,430	65,844	66,087	66,763	67,123	67,219	67,670	68,044	68,260	68,787	68,980
Women, 16 years and over	47,857	47,972	48,141	48,304	48,619	49,096	49,282	49,615	49,749	50,116	50,711	50,928	50,850
Women, 20 years and over	47,151	47,290	47,421	47,599	47,852	48,347	48,500	48,890	49,007	49,387	50,000	50,195	50,110
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	1,740	1,718	1,802	1,821	1,814	1,779	1,835	1,778	1,915	1,833	1,821	1,824	1,850
Part-time workers	24,345	24,756	25,028	24,817	24,548	24,549	24,956	24,791	24,709	24,761	24,621	24,847	25,031
Men, 16 years and over	7,935	8,044	8,278	8,073	8,010	8,096	8,148	8,199	8,195	8,133	8,170	8,273	8,199
Men, 20 years and over	6,048	6,179	6,357	6,212	6,163	6,261	6,280	6,282	6,298	6,138	6,203	6,305	6,245
Women, 16 years and over	16,402	16,716	16,750	16,745	16,537	16,452	16,809	16,594	16,510	16,629	16,460	16,574	16,840
Women, 20 years and over	14,168	14,444	14,510	14,487	14,299	14,152	14,432	14,307	14,182	14,238	14,083	14,219	14,551
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	4,130	4,134	4,161	4,118	4,087	4,136	4,243	4,203	4,229	4,384	4,334	4,323	4,235
UNEMPLOYED													
Looking for full-time work	6,928	6,820	6,687	6,584	6,381	6,193	6,099	5,997	5,753	5,680	5,755	5,494	5,600
Men, 16 years and over	3,910	3,851	3,821	3,778	3,638	3,401	3,400	3,304	3,193	3,250	3,223	3,095	3,259
Men, 20 years and over	3,577	3,535	3,487	3,430	3,290	3,065	3,085	2,998	2,874	2,916	2,865	2,784	2,935
Women, 16 years and over	3,051	2,943	2,874	2,795	2,760	2,776	2,698	2,694	2,559	2,432	2,538	2,395	2,345
Women, 20 years and over	2,798	2,713	2,592	2,558	2,523	2,536	2,463	2,478	2,298	2,223	2,317	2,173	2,123
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	553	571	607	596	569	592	551	521	581	540	572	537	543
Looking for part-time work	1,376	1,386	1,360	1,425	1,400	1,416	1,401	1,438	1,303	1,349	1,356	1,302	1,255
Men, 16 years and over	591	617	594	653	619	631	605	610	563	562	564	557	527
Men, 20 years and over	281	288	277	277	269	261	271	293	272	277	270	262	257
Women, 16 years and over	787	763	757	784	780	788	790	844	738	786	775	753	733
Women, 20 years and over	475	460	477	514	502	489	530	526	489	528	484	483	477
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	620	637	606	635	629	666	600	620	542	544	603	556	520
UNEMPLOYMENT RATES													
Full-time workers	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.4
Men, 16 years and over	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	4.8	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.4
Men, 20 years and over	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
Women, 16 years and over	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.4
Women, 20 years and over	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	24.1	25.0	25.2	24.7	23.9	25.0	23.1	22.7	23.3	22.8	23.9	22.7	22.7
Part-time workers	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.8
Men, 16 years and over	6.9	7.1	6.7	7.5	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.9	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0
Men, 20 years and over	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.0
Women, 16 years and over	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.5	4.8	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.2
Women, 20 years and over	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years	13.1	13.3	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.9	12.4	12.8	11.4	11.0	12.2	11.4	10.9

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-5. Employed persons by class of worker and part-time status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Category	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
CLASS OF WORKER													
Agriculture and related industries	2,208	2,255	2,253	2,205	2,165	2,249	2,200	2,164	2,207	2,220	2,196	2,205	2,283
Wage and salary workers	1,250	1,263	1,235	1,221	1,206	1,230	1,207	1,204	1,270	1,301	1,268	1,316	1,375
Self-employed workers	940	969	982	962	930	994	958	935	908	904	914	877	893
Nonagricultural industries	136,270	136,579	137,337	137,859	138,215	139,189	140,186	140,504	141,133	141,776	142,504	143,443	143,750
Wage and salary workers	126,821	127,201	127,652	128,141	128,478	129,489	130,704	131,010	131,375	132,056	132,786	133,547	133,975
Private industries	107,020	107,316	107,640	107,917	108,172	108,922	110,338	110,824	111,328	111,909	112,365	112,819	113,046
Industries except private households	106,208	106,557	106,863	107,145	107,371	108,122	109,485	110,028	110,499	111,075	111,571	112,065	112,206
Government	19,792	19,881	20,015	20,226	20,301	20,560	20,376	20,180	20,056	20,144	20,423	20,715	20,902
Self-employed workers	9,343	9,320	9,592	9,614	9,621	9,668	9,385	9,377	9,679	9,674	9,637	9,758	9,621
PERSONS AT WORK PART TIME ¹													
All industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,668	4,551	4,457	4,588	4,357	4,368	4,492	4,183	4,104	4,129	4,169	4,240	4,245
Slack work or business conditions	2,953	2,823	2,743	2,830	2,687	2,672	2,801	2,580	2,605	2,637	2,660	2,729	2,750
Could only find part-time work	1,419	1,430	1,378	1,403	1,362	1,379	1,363	1,252	1,208	1,177	1,168	1,201	1,203
Part time for noneconomic reasons	19,053	19,448	19,585	19,523	19,350	19,314	19,607	19,634	19,529	19,614	19,590	19,711	19,919
Nonagricultural industries:													
Part time for economic reasons	4,561	4,477	4,356	4,476	4,268	4,287	4,431	4,096	4,013	4,036	4,068	4,161	4,146
Slack work or business conditions	2,877	2,775	2,673	2,750	2,626	2,626	2,766	2,528	2,532	2,576	2,598	2,677	2,682
Could only find part-time work	1,408	1,423	1,378	1,384	1,342	1,366	1,367	1,241	1,194	1,170	1,161	1,186	1,183
Part time for noneconomic reasons	18,765	19,080	19,198	19,156	19,041	18,949	19,221	19,248	19,183	19,233	19,234	19,369	19,536

¹ Persons at work excludes employed persons who were absent from their jobs during the entire reference week for reasons such as vacation, illness, or industrial dispute. Part time for noneconomic reasons excludes persons who usually work full time but worked only 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for reasons such as holidays, illness, and bad weather.

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-6. Selected employment indicators, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Characteristic	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	138,471	138,888	139,548	140,059	140,385	141,501	142,319	142,655	143,366	144,065	144,618	145,629	146,044
16 to 19 years	5,876	5,877	5,904	5,972	5,893	5,941	6,043	6,022	6,131	6,212	6,112	6,188	6,081
16 to 17 years	2,251	2,146	2,159	2,232	2,299	2,249	2,290	2,302	2,329	2,478	2,422	2,531	2,323
18 to 19 years	3,633	3,721	3,766	3,721	3,601	3,688	3,769	3,702	3,802	3,736	3,697	3,639	3,742
20 years and over	132,596	133,011	133,644	134,086	134,492	135,560	136,276	136,633	137,235	137,852	138,506	139,441	139,963
20 to 24 years	13,651	13,709	13,715	13,812	13,668	13,757	13,826	13,905	13,781	13,839	13,943	13,942	14,143
25 years and over	118,939	119,282	119,973	120,281	120,786	121,758	122,529	122,755	123,385	123,955	124,674	125,525	125,716
25 to 54 years	97,057	97,418	97,674	97,732	97,994	98,397	98,831	98,842	99,200	99,373	99,791	100,324	100,478
25 to 34 years	30,270	30,462	30,516	30,435	30,553	30,611	30,693	30,854	30,890	30,936	31,122	31,252	31,436
35 to 44 years	34,521	34,601	34,556	34,640	34,576	34,633	34,750	34,559	34,580	34,511	34,552	34,634	34,609
45 to 54 years	32,266	32,356	32,602	32,656	32,865	33,153	33,388	33,429	33,730	33,927	34,117	34,439	34,433
55 years and over	21,882	21,863	22,298	22,550	22,793	23,361	23,698	23,912	24,185	24,581	24,883	25,201	25,237
Men, 16 years and over	74,119	74,199	74,749	75,013	75,134	75,943	76,332	76,464	77,015	77,303	77,526	78,148	78,251
16 to 19 years	2,932	2,919	2,970	2,981	2,880	2,900	2,928	2,980	3,050	3,102	3,061	3,066	3,044
16 to 17 years	1,060	986	1,028	1,081	1,091	1,071	1,047	1,070	1,109	1,222	1,193	1,187	1,148
18 to 19 years	1,882	1,929	1,950	1,888	1,800	1,830	1,883	1,899	1,946	1,885	1,863	1,868	1,900
20 years and over	71,188	71,281	71,779	72,032	72,253	73,043	73,404	73,484	73,966	74,201	74,465	75,082	75,207
20 to 24 years	7,217	7,216	7,245	7,303	7,184	7,290	7,304	7,327	7,361	7,381	7,459	7,442	7,450
25 years and over	63,967	64,045	64,549	64,741	65,054	65,731	66,129	66,165	66,583	66,799	67,046	67,643	67,708
25 to 54 years	52,219	52,418	52,612	52,622	52,862	53,150	53,396	53,393	53,587	53,658	53,806	54,224	54,349
25 to 34 years	16,696	16,799	16,923	16,847	16,864	16,955	17,065	17,085	17,105	17,067	17,119	17,243	17,370
35 to 44 years	18,678	18,723	18,673	18,726	18,764	18,774	18,815	18,766	18,793	18,773	18,723	18,771	18,827
45 to 54 years	16,845	16,897	17,016	17,050	17,234	17,422	17,517	17,542	17,689	17,818	17,964	18,210	18,153
55 years and over	11,748	11,627	11,937	12,119	12,193	12,581	12,733	12,772	12,996	13,141	13,240	13,418	13,360
Women, 16 years and over	64,352	64,688	64,799	65,046	65,251	65,558	65,987	66,191	66,351	66,762	67,092	67,480	67,793
16 to 19 years	2,944	2,958	2,934	2,991	3,013	3,041	3,115	3,042	3,082	3,110	3,050	3,122	3,036
16 to 17 years	1,191	1,160	1,131	1,151	1,208	1,178	1,243	1,232	1,220	1,257	1,230	1,344	1,175
18 to 19 years	1,751	1,792	1,816	1,833	1,802	1,857	1,885	1,804	1,856	1,851	1,834	1,771	1,843
20 years and over	61,408	61,730	61,865	62,055	62,238	62,517	62,872	63,149	63,269	63,651	64,042	64,359	64,756
20 to 24 years	6,434	6,493	6,470	6,509	6,484	6,467	6,522	6,578	6,420	6,458	6,485	6,501	6,693
25 years and over	54,972	55,237	55,424	55,540	55,732	56,027	56,400	56,589	56,802	57,156	57,627	57,882	58,007
25 to 54 years	44,838	45,000	45,062	45,109	45,132	45,247	45,435	45,449	45,613	45,716	45,984	46,100	46,129
25 to 34 years	13,573	13,663	13,593	13,589	13,689	13,656	13,628	13,770	13,785	13,869	14,003	14,009	14,066
35 to 44 years	15,843	15,878	15,884	15,914	15,813	15,860	15,935	15,792	15,787	15,738	15,829	15,862	15,783
45 to 54 years	15,421	15,459	15,586	15,607	15,630	15,730	15,871	15,887	16,041	16,109	16,153	16,229	16,281
55 years and over	10,134	10,237	10,361	10,431	10,600	10,781	10,965	11,140	11,189	11,440	11,643	11,783	11,878
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	45,127	44,794	45,098	45,329	45,255	45,496	45,599	45,588	45,723	45,768	45,574	45,738	46,275
Married women, spouse present	34,480	34,500	34,568	34,824	34,552	34,662	34,944	34,918	35,115	35,282	35,345	35,341	35,811
MULTIPLE JOBHOLDERS													
Total multiple jobholders	7,237	7,368	7,597	7,674	7,506	7,579	7,575	7,512	7,500	7,531	7,558	7,704	7,721
Percent of total employed	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.3	5.3

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-7. Unemployed persons by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(In thousands)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	8,330	8,203	8,036	8,000	7,802	7,607	7,477	7,438	7,063	7,029	7,086	6,797	6,869
16 to 19 years	1,182	1,196	1,213	1,241	1,196	1,244	1,143	1,159	1,113	1,076	1,172	1,104	1,056
16 to 17 years	521	573	542	581	560	544	521	546	493	473	536	529	464
18 to 19 years	659	628	673	655	637	713	625	605	616	613	641	566	587
20 years and over	7,147	7,007	6,823	6,758	6,605	6,362	6,333	6,280	5,950	5,953	5,914	5,693	5,813
20 to 24 years	1,449	1,448	1,407	1,410	1,430	1,326	1,300	1,271	1,209	1,214	1,258	1,254	1,175
25 years and over	5,700	5,554	5,413	5,350	5,183	5,019	5,040	4,999	4,751	4,715	4,669	4,428	4,634
25 to 54 years	4,845	4,655	4,573	4,489	4,349	4,219	4,215	4,212	4,022	3,956	3,914	3,657	3,807
25 to 34 years	1,859	1,735	1,740	1,781	1,692	1,664	1,671	1,604	1,587	1,552	1,492	1,448	1,528
35 to 44 years	1,644	1,598	1,598	1,459	1,450	1,392	1,350	1,393	1,308	1,280	1,311	1,210	1,176
45 to 54 years	1,343	1,322	1,235	1,249	1,208	1,163	1,194	1,215	1,127	1,124	1,111	999	1,102
55 years and over	850	888	849	858	834	795	841	783	722	756	769	770	821
Men, 16 years and over	4,496	4,481	4,409	4,435	4,265	4,029	3,984	3,922	3,763	3,805	3,770	3,665	3,788
16 to 19 years	631	660	652	729	700	706	632	627	611	617	642	615	591
16 to 17 years	273	298	279	328	323	307	297	272	265	265	269	284	252
18 to 19 years	356	371	378	388	375	414	342	338	341	366	381	314	337
20 years and over	3,865	3,821	3,756	3,706	3,565	3,322	3,352	3,294	3,152	3,188	3,128	3,049	3,197
20 to 24 years	824	830	805	782	832	753	765	740	706	701	709	700	671
25 years and over	3,056	2,996	2,941	2,908	2,759	2,566	2,577	2,533	2,471	2,479	2,410	2,327	2,539
25 to 54 years	2,603	2,492	2,460	2,432	2,291	2,147	2,155	2,116	2,088	2,057	2,014	1,905	2,086
25 to 34 years	1,040	960	939	966	889	844	841	793	832	826	779	798	859
35 to 44 years	879	841	844	785	760	709	681	698	642	644	660	617	650
45 to 54 years	684	691	676	681	642	593	634	624	614	588	575	490	577
55 years and over	453	504	481	476	467	420	422	417	384	422	396	421	453
Women, 16 years and over	3,834	3,722	3,628	3,565	3,537	3,578	3,492	3,516	3,301	3,224	3,316	3,132	3,080
16 to 19 years	552	536	561	512	497	538	511	531	502	459	530	488	465
16 to 17 years	249	275	263	253	237	237	224	274	229	208	267	245	212
18 to 19 years	303	258	295	267	262	299	283	267	275	247	260	252	250
20 years and over	3,283	3,186	3,067	3,053	3,040	3,040	2,981	2,985	2,798	2,765	2,786	2,644	2,616
20 to 24 years	625	619	603	629	598	573	535	530	503	513	548	554	504
25 years and over	2,644	2,558	2,472	2,442	2,424	2,453	2,463	2,466	2,279	2,236	2,259	2,101	2,094
25 to 54 years	2,242	2,163	2,114	2,057	2,058	2,072	2,060	2,096	1,935	1,898	1,900	1,752	1,721
25 to 34 years	819	775	800	815	803	819	830	811	756	726	713	650	670
35 to 44 years	765	758	754	673	690	683	670	695	666	636	650	593	526
45 to 54 years	659	631	560	568	566	570	560	590	513	537	536	509	526
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	1,535	1,468	1,433	1,409	1,392	1,224	1,287	1,224	1,144	1,174	1,143	1,105	1,213
Married women, spouse present	1,335	1,277	1,177	1,184	1,138	1,175	1,191	1,163	1,034	1,057	1,082	986	981

NOTE: Detail for the data shown in this table will not necessarily add to totals because of the independent seasonal adjustment of the various series. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-8. Unemployment rates by age, sex, and marital status, seasonally adjusted

(Percent)

Age, sex, and marital status	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
AGE AND SEX													
Total, 16 years and over	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5
16 to 19 years	16.8	16.9	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.3	15.9	16.1	15.4	14.8	16.1	15.1	14.8
16 to 17 years	18.8	21.1	20.1	20.7	19.6	19.5	18.5	19.2	17.5	16.0	18.1	17.3	16.6
18 to 19 years	15.4	14.4	15.2	15.0	15.0	16.2	14.2	14.1	13.9	14.1	14.8	13.5	13.6
20 years and over	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	4.0
20 to 24 years	9.6	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.5	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.3	7.7
25 years and over	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.6
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.7
25 to 34 years	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.6
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.3
45 to 54 years	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	3.1
55 years and over	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.2
Men, 16 years and over	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.6
16 to 19 years	17.7	18.4	18.0	19.6	19.5	19.6	17.8	17.4	16.7	16.6	17.3	16.7	16.3
16 to 17 years	20.4	23.2	21.3	23.3	22.8	22.3	22.1	20.3	19.3	17.8	18.4	19.3	18.0
18 to 19 years	15.9	16.1	16.2	17.0	17.2	18.4	15.4	15.1	14.9	16.3	17.0	14.4	15.1
20 years and over	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.1
20 to 24 years	10.2	10.3	10.0	9.7	10.4	9.4	9.5	9.2	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.3
25 years and over	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.6
25 to 54 years	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.7
25 to 34 years	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.7
35 to 44 years	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.1	2.6	3.1
55 years and over	3.7	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.3
Women, 16 years and over	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.3
16 to 19 years	15.8	15.3	16.1	14.6	14.2	15.0	14.1	14.9	14.0	12.9	14.8	13.5	13.3
16 to 17 years	17.3	19.1	18.9	18.0	16.4	16.7	15.3	18.2	15.8	14.2	17.9	15.4	15.3
18 to 19 years	14.7	12.6	14.0	12.7	12.7	13.9	13.1	12.9	12.9	11.8	12.4	12.5	12.0
20 years and over	5.1	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.9
20 to 24 years	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.0
25 years and over	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.5
25 to 54 years	4.8	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6
25 to 34 years	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.5
35 to 44 years	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.2
45 to 54 years	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.0	3.1
MARITAL STATUS													
Married men, spouse present	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.6
Married women, spouse present	3.7	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.7	2.7

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-9. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Reason	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	4,406	4,209	4,078	4,055	3,901	3,625	3,596	3,507	3,389	3,437	3,278	3,168	3,377
On temporary layoff	1,038	982	989	945	962	894	951	914	894	948	896	960	969
Not on temporary layoff	3,368	3,226	3,089	3,110	2,939	2,731	2,646	2,593	2,495	2,489	2,382	2,207	2,408
Job leavers	829	860	868	878	875	893	843	879	830	846	836	794	789
Reentrants	2,466	2,444	2,351	2,354	2,373	2,372	2,394	2,402	2,239	2,154	2,310	2,242	2,139
New entrants	655	671	702	718	688	706	623	658	643	582	637	595	599
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	52.7	51.4	51.0	50.7	49.8	47.7	48.2	47.1	47.7	49.0	46.4	46.6	48.9
On temporary layoff	12.4	12.0	12.4	11.8	12.3	11.8	12.8	12.3	12.6	13.5	12.7	14.1	14.0
Not on temporary layoff	40.3	39.4	38.6	38.8	37.5	36.0	35.5	34.8	35.1	35.5	33.7	32.5	34.9
Job leavers	9.9	10.5	10.9	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.8	11.7	12.1	11.8	11.7	11.4
Reentrants	29.5	29.9	29.4	29.4	30.3	31.2	32.1	32.3	31.5	30.7	32.7	33.0	31.0
New entrants	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.0	8.8	9.3	8.4	8.8	9.1	8.3	9.0	8.8	8.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE													
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs ..	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.1	2.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.6	.5	.5
Reentrants	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.4
New entrants .....	.4	.5	.5	.5	.5	.5	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4	.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

D-10. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, seasonally adjusted

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	2004				2005				2006				2007
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED													
Less than 5 weeks	2,586	2,718	2,743	2,726	2,632	2,683	2,626	2,730	2,608	2,608	2,628	2,604	2,523
5 to 14 weeks	2,420	2,392	2,393	2,302	2,339	2,306	2,314	2,245	2,115	2,139	2,149	2,079	2,211
15 weeks and over	3,304	3,063	2,908	2,971	2,832	2,592	2,553	2,460	2,359	2,267	2,317	2,098	2,143
15 to 26 weeks	1,374	1,269	1,238	1,260	1,186	1,103	1,135	1,068	1,083	1,010	1,025	990	948
27 weeks and over	1,930	1,795	1,671	1,710	1,646	1,489	1,418	1,393	1,275	1,257	1,293	1,108	1,195
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	20.0	19.8	19.1	19.5	19.3	18.6	18.1	17.6	17.2	16.7	17.3	16.2	16.6
Median duration, in weeks	10.4	10.1	9.3	9.5	9.3	9.1	8.9	8.5	8.6	8.2	8.3	7.8	8.2
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION													
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	31.1	33.3	34.1	34.1	33.7	35.4	35.0	36.7	36.8	37.2	37.0	38.4	36.7
5 to 14 weeks	29.1	29.3	29.7	28.8	30.0	30.4	30.9	30.2	29.9	30.5	30.3	30.7	32.2
15 weeks and over	39.8	37.5	36.2	37.1	36.3	34.2	34.1	33.1	33.3	32.3	32.7	30.9	31.2
15 to 26 weeks	16.5	15.5	15.4	15.8	15.2	14.5	15.1	14.4	15.3	14.4	14.4	14.6	13.8
27 weeks and over	23.2	22.0	20.8	21.4	21.1	19.6	18.9	18.7	18.0	17.9	18.2	16.3	17.4

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. See box note in the BLS news release USDL 07-0486, "The Employment Situation: March 2007," issued on April 6, 2007, for a discussion of technical issues regarding education data.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-11. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by sex, age, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	227,764	230,839	185,570	187,585	26,826	27,311	10,033	10,513
Civilian labor force	149,601	152,013	122,512	124,175	17,010	17,340	6,652	6,957
Percent of population	65.7	65.9	66.0	66.2	63.4	63.5	66.3	66.2
Employed	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750
Unemployed	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207
Unemployment rate	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	9.4	8.2	3.3	3.0
Not in labor force	78,163	78,826	63,058	63,410	9,816	9,971	3,381	3,556
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	110,048	111,630	90,643	91,709	12,039	12,274	4,783	5,027
Civilian labor force	80,195	81,428	66,844	67,684	7,941	8,136	3,576	3,751
Percent of population	72.9	72.9	73.7	73.8	66.0	66.3	74.8	74.6
Employed	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636
Unemployed	4,248	4,291	3,169	3,223	794	786	126	115
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	10.0	9.7	3.5	3.1
Not in labor force	29,853	30,202	23,799	24,025	4,098	4,138	1,208	1,276
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	101,657	103,048	84,132	85,076	10,790	10,981	4,478	4,715
Civilian labor force	76,797	78,064	64,006	64,879	7,572	7,775	3,502	3,681
Percent of population	75.5	75.8	76.1	76.3	70.2	70.8	78.2	78.1
Employed	73,154	74,356	61,283	62,095	6,896	7,105	3,389	3,575
Unemployed	3,643	3,709	2,723	2,784	676	670	112	107
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.6	3.2	2.9
Not in labor force	24,860	24,984	20,125	20,197	3,218	3,206	976	1,034
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	117,715	119,210	94,927	95,876	14,787	15,037	5,250	5,486
Civilian labor force	69,406	70,585	55,668	56,491	9,069	9,204	3,076	3,206
Percent of population	59.0	59.2	58.6	58.9	61.3	61.2	58.6	58.4
Employed	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114
Unemployed	3,270	3,029	2,273	2,172	806	643	91	92
Unemployment rate	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.0	2.9	2.9
Not in labor force	48,310	48,625	39,259	39,385	5,718	5,833	2,174	2,280
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	109,562	110,882	88,668	89,507	13,505	13,712	4,962	5,162
Civilian labor force	66,050	67,331	52,936	53,815	8,632	8,807	3,013	3,144
Percent of population	60.3	60.7	59.7	60.1	63.9	64.2	60.7	60.9
Employed	63,236	64,717	50,966	51,951	7,955	8,251	2,929	3,058
Unemployed	2,814	2,614	1,969	1,864	677	556	84	86
Unemployment rate	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.8	2.7
Not in labor force	43,512	43,551	35,732	35,692	4,873	4,904	1,949	2,018
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	16,545	16,909	12,771	13,003	2,531	2,618	593	636
Civilian labor force	6,755	6,617	5,570	5,482	806	758	137	133
Percent of population	40.8	39.1	43.6	42.2	31.9	29.0	23.2	20.9
Employed	5,692	5,620	4,821	4,734	560	556	117	118
Unemployed	1,062	997	749	747	246	202	21	14
Unemployment rate	15.7	15.1	13.5	13.6	30.6	26.7	14.9	10.9
Not in labor force	9,791	10,292	7,200	7,521	1,725	1,860	456	503

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-12. Employment status of the Hispanic or Latino population by sex, age, and detailed ethnic group

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, sex, and age	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
TOTAL								
Civilian noninstitutional population	29,707	30,966	18,766	19,403	2,554	2,625	1,337	1,332
Civilian labor force	20,344	21,254	12,871	13,334	1,637	1,681	824	872
Percent of population	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.7	64.1	64.0	61.6	65.4
Employed	19,125	20,008	12,091	12,559	1,519	1,549	787	845
Unemployed	1,219	1,246	780	774	118	132	37	27
Unemployment rate	6.0	5.9	6.1	5.8	7.2	7.8	4.5	3.1
Not in labor force	9,363	9,712	5,895	6,070	917	944	513	460
Men, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	15,263	15,932	9,877	10,278	1,210	1,219	658	678
Civilian labor force	12,300	12,818	8,093	8,375	880	894	470	513
Percent of population	80.6	80.5	81.9	81.5	72.7	73.4	71.4	75.7
Employed	11,593	12,042	7,635	7,904	812	815	447	495
Unemployed	708	776	458	471	68	80	23	18
Unemployment rate	5.8	6.1	5.7	5.6	7.7	8.9	4.9	3.5
Not in labor force	2,963	3,114	1,783	1,903	331	324	188	165
Men, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,862	14,451	8,920	9,305	1,092	1,097	629	643
Civilian labor force	11,721	12,235	7,663	7,977	850	855	461	503
Percent of population	84.6	84.7	85.9	85.7	77.8	77.9	73.2	78.2
Employed	11,103	11,578	7,270	7,577	792	793	442	490
Unemployed	618	657	393	400	58	62	19	13
Unemployment rate	5.3	5.4	5.1	5.0	6.9	7.3	4.2	2.7
Not in labor force	2,141	2,216	1,257	1,327	242	243	168	140
Women, 16 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	14,444	15,034	8,889	9,126	1,344	1,406	679	654
Civilian labor force	8,043	8,436	4,778	4,958	758	787	354	358
Percent of population	55.7	56.1	53.7	54.3	56.4	55.9	52.1	54.8
Employed	7,533	7,966	4,456	4,655	707	734	340	349
Unemployed	511	470	322	303	50	52	14	9
Unemployment rate	6.4	5.6	6.7	6.1	6.6	6.6	4.0	2.5
Not in labor force	6,400	6,598	4,111	4,167	587	620	325	296
Women, 20 years and over								
Civilian noninstitutional population	13,101	13,617	8,020	8,190	1,225	1,277	631	617
Civilian labor force	7,608	7,955	4,491	4,630	719	746	342	354
Percent of population	58.1	58.4	56.0	56.5	58.7	58.4	54.2	57.3
Employed	7,162	7,555	4,216	4,379	677	701	329	346
Unemployed	446	400	276	251	42	44	13	8
Unemployment rate	5.9	5.0	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.9	3.9	2.2
Not in labor force	5,493	5,663	3,528	3,560	505	532	289	263
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years								
Civilian noninstitutional population	2,745	2,897	1,826	1,909	237	250	77	72
Civilian labor force	1,015	1,064	717	727	68	80	21	15
Percent of population	37.0	36.7	39.3	38.1	28.5	32.1	27.2	20.9
Employed	860	875	606	603	50	55	16	9
Unemployed	155	189	111	124	18	25	5	6
Unemployment rate	15.3	17.7	15.5	17.1	26.2	31.5	(²)	(²)
Not in labor force	1,730	1,834	1,109	1,182	170	170	56	57

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-13. Employed persons by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and race

(Numbers in thousands)

Category	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750
Men	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636
Women	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	50,104	51,805	41,987	43,326	4,226	4,356	2,986	3,235
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	21,140	21,604	18,289	18,543	1,486	1,622	1,024	1,079
Management occupations	15,213	15,397	13,452	13,470	881	922	630	735
Business and financial operations occupations	5,927	6,207	4,837	5,073	605	700	394	344
Professional and related occupations	28,964	30,202	23,698	24,783	2,740	2,734	1,961	2,156
Computer and mathematical occupations	3,242	3,316	2,410	2,515	266	233	483	520
Architecture and engineering occupations	2,776	2,866	2,335	2,398	157	151	263	277
Life, physical, and social science occupations	1,377	1,340	1,097	1,039	90	82	158	192
Community and social services occupations	2,158	2,210	1,631	1,619	405	451	75	88
Legal occupations	1,579	1,634	1,412	1,463	91	104	36	44
Education, training, and library occupations	8,263	8,831	7,025	7,495	771	800	305	380
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	2,668	2,762	2,310	2,461	178	154	116	95
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	6,901	7,242	5,477	5,793	782	758	526	560
Service occupations	22,910	23,333	17,576	17,912	3,672	3,684	1,017	1,084
Healthcare support occupations	3,138	3,105	2,197	2,170	748	738	116	118
Protective service occupations	2,870	2,977	2,181	2,249	593	598	34	68
Food preparation and serving related occupations	7,261	7,612	5,759	6,076	890	897	373	402
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	4,982	5,054	3,934	3,973	782	798	129	147
Personal care and service occupations	4,660	4,585	3,505	3,444	659	652	364	349
Sales and office occupations	35,849	36,341	29,750	29,852	3,859	4,107	1,482	1,533
Sales and related occupations	16,452	16,913	13,989	14,113	1,390	1,655	770	792
Office and administrative support occupations	19,397	19,429	15,762	15,739	2,469	2,452	712	742
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	15,187	15,420	13,429	13,626	1,055	1,074	279	284
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	861	913	779	805	49	39	18	15
Construction and extraction occupations	9,130	9,424	8,109	8,446	629	619	111	113
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	5,196	5,083	4,541	4,375	377	416	151	156
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	18,032	17,793	14,328	14,065	2,599	2,691	671	614
Production occupations	9,446	9,179	7,580	7,461	1,191	1,155	466	379
Transportation and material moving occupations	8,586	8,614	6,748	6,603	1,407	1,536	206	235
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	1,107	1,198	1,001	1,076	66	36	19	22
Self-employed workers	853	837	823	813	3	8	9	3
Unpaid family workers	16	14	16	14	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	130,500	133,034	106,891	108,611	14,759	15,279	5,947	6,177
Government	20,123	20,991	15,816	16,564	3,067	3,087	708	809
Private industries	110,378	112,043	91,074	92,046	11,692	12,191	5,239	5,368
Private households	808	822	671	665	80	109	22	23
Other industries	109,570	111,222	90,403	91,381	11,612	12,082	5,217	5,344
Self-employed workers	9,541	9,494	8,285	8,178	579	587	453	526
Unpaid family workers	66	116	54	88	4	2	8	23
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ¹								
Full-time workers	116,970	119,258	95,642	97,261	13,249	13,675	5,493	5,739
Part-time workers	25,112	25,434	21,428	21,519	2,162	2,237	942	1,011

¹ Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African

American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-14. Employed Hispanic or Latino workers by sex, occupation, class of worker, full- or part-time status, and detailed ethnic group

(In thousands)

Category	Hispanic or Latino ethnicity							
	Total ¹		Mexican		Puerto Rican		Cuban	
	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007
SEX								
Total (all civilian workers)	19,125	20,008	12,091	12,559	1,519	1,549	787	845
Men	11,593	12,042	7,635	7,904	812	815	447	495
Women	7,533	7,966	4,456	4,655	707	734	340	349
OCCUPATION								
Management, professional, and related occupations	3,344	3,569	1,843	1,946	392	412	216	250
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	1,424	1,547	786	906	130	146	93	119
Management occupations	1,055	1,114	570	680	89	92	82	90
Business and financial operations occupations	369	433	216	227	41	54	12	29
Professional and related occupations	1,921	2,022	1,057	1,039	262	266	122	131
Computer and mathematical occupations	195	204	97	73	38	37	9	16
Architecture and engineering occupations	164	162	85	94	16	9	14	6
Life, physical, and social science occupations	63	56	31	32	14	6	2	3
Community and social services occupations	199	181	90	106	47	35	13	6
Legal occupations	104	83	61	39	9	11	8	11
Education, training, and library occupations	570	653	363	350	62	84	25	52
Arts, design, entertainment, sports, and media occupations	229	271	128	138	18	28	21	16
Healthcare practitioner and technical occupations	398	410	202	206	56	55	32	22
Service occupations	4,583	4,663	2,876	2,871	385	335	134	139
Healthcare support occupations	433	425	206	204	63	51	26	19
Protective service occupations	326	293	167	133	63	59	15	28
Food preparation and serving related occupations	1,561	1,628	1,092	1,109	94	76	25	38
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance occupations	1,637	1,713	1,067	1,080	99	84	36	26
Personal care and service occupations	626	604	344	345	66	65	33	28
Sales and office occupations	4,051	4,218	2,409	2,508	385	425	205	201
Sales and related occupations	1,853	1,863	1,127	1,102	140	161	106	84
Office and administrative support occupations	2,198	2,355	1,282	1,406	245	263	99	117
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	3,672	4,019	2,631	2,915	146	146	92	125
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	322	342	286	315	-	2	3	8
Construction and extraction occupations	2,635	2,905	1,899	2,151	79	82	53	70
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	715	772	446	449	67	61	37	47
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,474	3,538	2,333	2,320	211	231	140	129
Production occupations	1,957	1,931	1,366	1,345	119	106	62	59
Transportation and material moving occupations	1,517	1,607	967	975	91	125	79	70
CLASS OF WORKER								
Agriculture:								
Wage and salary workers	311	373	276	353	-	1	5	3
Self-employed workers	14	9	5	6	1	-	1	-
Unpaid family workers	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Nonagricultural industries:								
Wage and salary workers	17,700	18,448	11,118	11,489	1,457	1,475	726	789
Government	1,829	1,959	1,128	1,183	254	244	96	123
Private industries	15,871	16,489	9,990	10,305	1,203	1,231	630	666
Private households	299	312	161	153	16	9	7	1
Other industries	15,573	16,177	9,829	10,152	1,187	1,222	623	665
Self-employed workers	1,094	1,161	689	697	61	73	53	52
Unpaid family workers	6	17	3	15	-	-	2	1
FULL- OR PART-TIME STATUS ²								
Full-time workers	16,390	17,098	10,425	10,774	1,295	1,305	695	764
Part-time workers	2,735	2,910	1,667	1,785	224	244	92	81

¹ Includes persons of Central or South American origin and of other Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, not shown separately.

² Employed persons are classified as full- or part-time workers based on their usual weekly hours at all jobs regardless of the number of hours they are at work during the reference week. Persons absent from work also are

classified according to their usual status.

NOTE: Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey. Dash indicates no data or data that do not meet publication criteria.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-15. Employed persons by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(In thousands)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007	| 2006	| 2007
Total, 16 years and over	142,083	144,692	117,070	118,780	15,411	15,912	6,435	6,750	19,125	20,008
16 to 19 years	5,692	5,620	4,821	4,734	560	556	117	118	860	875
16 to 17 years	2,128	2,103	1,844	1,804	170	180	38	28	278	247
18 to 19 years	3,564	3,517	2,977	2,931	390	375	79	90	582	628
20 years and over	136,390	139,073	112,249	114,045	14,851	15,356	6,318	6,632	18,265	19,133
20 to 24 years	13,466	13,834	11,001	11,249	1,535	1,663	503	488	2,461	2,527
25 years and over	122,924	125,239	101,249	102,797	13,316	13,692	5,816	6,144	15,804	16,606
25 to 54 years	98,775	100,061	80,331	81,010	11,423	11,637	4,862	5,183	14,027	14,805
25 to 34 years	30,642	31,219	24,329	24,748	3,777	3,827	1,714	1,784	5,845	6,113
35 to 44 years	34,447	34,472	27,849	27,624	4,077	4,180	1,783	1,895	4,945	5,227
45 to 54 years	33,686	34,370	28,153	28,639	3,569	3,631	1,366	1,505	3,238	3,465
55 years and over	24,149	25,178	20,917	21,787	1,893	2,055	953	960	1,776	1,802
55 to 64 years	19,013	19,788	16,353	17,011	1,591	1,689	776	784	1,428	1,403
65 years and over	5,136	5,390	4,564	4,776	302	366	177	177	348	398
Men, 16 years and over	75,947	77,137	63,675	64,461	7,147	7,350	3,450	3,636	11,593	12,042
16 to 19 years	2,793	2,781	2,392	2,367	252	245	60	61	490	464
16 to 17 years	980	1,006	858	890	76	64	16	13	153	130
18 to 19 years	1,813	1,775	1,534	1,477	175	181	44	48	336	334
20 years and over	73,154	74,356	61,283	62,095	6,896	7,105	3,389	3,575	11,103	11,578
20 to 24 years	7,151	7,225	5,907	5,970	759	803	256	242	1,494	1,519
25 years and over	66,003	67,131	55,376	56,125	6,137	6,302	3,134	3,332	9,609	10,059
25 to 54 years	53,088	53,865	44,031	44,447	5,262	5,417	2,635	2,827	8,581	9,017
25 to 34 years	16,874	17,162	13,693	13,892	1,772	1,797	950	1,011	3,747	3,898
35 to 44 years	18,630	18,669	15,395	15,293	1,856	1,933	983	1,029	3,007	3,167
45 to 54 years	17,585	18,034	14,943	15,262	1,634	1,687	701	787	1,826	1,951
55 years and over	12,915	13,266	11,345	11,678	875	885	499	505	1,028	1,042
55 to 64 years	10,034	10,335	8,747	9,045	741	726	408	411	811	813
65 years and over	2,881	2,931	2,598	2,633	134	159	91	94	217	229
Women, 16 years and over	66,136	67,556	53,395	54,319	8,264	8,561	2,986	3,114	7,533	7,966
16 to 19 years	2,900	2,839	2,429	2,368	308	310	57	57	370	411
16 to 17 years	1,148	1,096	986	914	94	116	22	15	124	117
18 to 19 years	1,752	1,742	1,443	1,453	214	194	35	42	246	294
20 years and over	63,236	64,717	50,966	51,951	7,955	8,251	2,929	3,058	7,162	7,555
20 to 24 years	6,315	6,609	5,094	5,279	776	860	247	246	967	1,007
25 years and over	56,921	58,108	45,872	46,672	7,179	7,391	2,682	2,811	6,195	6,548
25 to 54 years	45,686	46,196	36,300	36,563	6,161	6,220	2,228	2,356	5,447	5,788
25 to 34 years	13,769	14,057	10,637	10,856	2,005	2,030	764	773	2,097	2,215
35 to 44 years	15,817	15,803	12,453	12,331	2,221	2,246	800	866	1,938	2,060
45 to 54 years	16,101	16,336	13,210	13,377	1,935	1,944	664	718	1,412	1,513
55 years and over	11,235	11,913	9,572	10,109	1,018	1,170	454	455	748	759
55 to 64 years	8,979	9,453	7,607	7,966	849	964	368	373	617	590
65 years and over	2,255	2,459	1,966	2,143	169	206	86	82	131	169

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-16. Unemployment rates by age, sex, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Percent)

Age and sex	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
Total, 16 years and over	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	9.4	8.2	3.3	3.0	6.0	5.9
16 to 19 years	15.7	15.1	13.5	13.6	30.6	26.7	14.9	10.9	15.3	17.7
16 to 17 years	17.5	16.5	15.4	15.2	34.4	28.9	(¹)	(¹)	15.9	22.5
18 to 19 years	14.6	14.2	12.2	12.6	28.8	25.6	13.3	13.0	15.0	15.7
20 years and over	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.9	8.4	7.4	3.0	2.8	5.5	5.2
20 to 24 years	8.7	8.2	7.3	7.1	17.4	14.7	5.1	5.0	7.9	8.0
25 years and over	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.6	7.2	6.4	2.8	2.6	5.1	4.8
25 to 54 years	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.6	7.5	6.7	2.9	2.5	5.3	4.8
25 to 34 years	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.6	9.2	8.7	3.5	3.0	6.0	5.5
35 to 44 years	4.0	3.6	3.7	3.4	6.7	5.2	2.1	2.6	5.1	4.3
45 to 54 years	3.5	3.4	3.1	3.0	6.7	6.4	3.3	2.0	4.2	4.2
55 years and over	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.3	4.9	4.5	2.4	3.2	4.0	4.8
55 to 64 years	3.2	3.4	3.0	3.4	4.7	4.4	2.6	3.7	3.9	5.2
65 years and over	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2	5.9	5.0	1.5	1.1	4.4	3.6
Men, 16 years and over	5.3	5.3	4.7	4.8	10.0	9.7	3.5	3.1	5.8	6.1
16 to 19 years	17.8	17.3	15.7	15.6	31.9	32.0	18.6	12.2	15.5	20.4
16 to 17 years	20.5	18.9	18.6	17.1	35.5	40.8	(¹)	(¹)	16.1	24.2
18 to 19 years	16.3	16.4	14.0	14.7	30.1	28.3	(¹)	(¹)	15.2	18.8
20 years and over	4.7	4.8	4.3	4.3	8.9	8.6	3.2	2.9	5.3	5.4
20 to 24 years	9.7	9.1	8.3	7.8	19.2	16.5	7.1	7.1	7.9	7.9
25 years and over	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.9	7.5	7.5	2.9	2.6	4.8	5.0
25 to 54 years	4.4	4.4	3.9	4.0	8.0	7.8	2.9	2.5	4.9	5.0
25 to 34 years	5.4	5.6	4.9	5.1	9.2	9.9	2.9	2.7	5.7	5.5
35 to 44 years	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.7	6.5	5.9	1.3	2.8	4.3	4.2
45 to 54 years	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	8.3	7.5	5.1	2.0	4.2	5.3
55 years and over	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	4.3	5.7	2.6	2.8	4.5	4.7
55 to 64 years	3.3	3.8	3.2	3.6	3.7	5.5	2.6	3.0	4.8	4.7
65 years and over	3.4	3.8	3.1	3.6	7.7	6.8	2.7	1.5	3.6	4.5
Women, 16 years and over	4.7	4.3	4.1	3.8	8.9	7.0	2.9	2.9	6.4	5.6
16 to 19 years	13.6	12.7	11.1	11.5	29.5	21.8	10.7	9.5	15.0	14.6
16 to 17 years	14.8	14.2	12.4	13.3	33.4	19.9	(¹)	(¹)	15.6	20.5
18 to 19 years	12.8	11.8	10.2	10.3	27.6	23.0	(¹)	(¹)	14.7	11.9
20 years and over	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.5	7.8	6.3	2.8	2.7	5.9	5.0
20 to 24 years	7.4	7.1	6.1	6.2	15.5	12.9	2.9	2.9	7.9	8.2
25 years and over	3.9	3.5	3.4	3.1	6.9	5.5	2.8	2.7	5.5	4.5
25 to 54 years	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.2	7.2	5.8	2.9	2.5	5.8	4.4
25 to 34 years	5.2	4.6	4.5	3.9	9.2	7.6	4.1	3.4	6.5	5.5
35 to 44 years	4.2	3.3	3.7	3.0	6.9	4.5	3.0	2.3	6.3	4.4
45 to 54 years	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	5.4	1.3	1.9	4.1	2.8
55 years and over	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	5.4	3.6	2.1	3.8	3.2	5.1
55 to 64 years	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.0	5.6	3.7	2.6	4.4	2.6	5.9
65 years and over	2.5	2.7	2.4	2.7	4.5	3.5	.3	.6	5.7	2.3

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 60,000.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-17. Unemployed persons by reason for unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Reasons	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total unemployed	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207	1,219	1,246
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	3,848	3,852	2,952	2,982	697	644	92	84	639	680
On temporary layoff	1,233	1,351	1,058	1,161	128	125	14	17	216	256
Not on temporary layoff	2,615	2,501	1,895	1,821	569	519	78	67	423	424
Permanent job losers	1,850	1,707	1,359	1,264	384	329	59	46	246	245
Persons who completed temporary jobs	765	794	536	556	185	190	19	21	178	179
Job leavers	843	796	619	600	169	150	23	15	125	109
Reentrants	2,271	2,154	1,517	1,500	580	475	74	82	351	360
New entrants	557	519	354	313	153	159	28	26	104	96
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	51.2	52.6	54.3	55.3	43.6	45.1	42.4	40.5	52.4	54.6
On temporary layoff	16.4	18.5	19.4	21.5	8.0	8.7	6.4	8.1	17.7	20.6
Not on temporary layoff	34.8	34.2	34.8	33.7	35.6	36.4	36.0	32.4	34.7	34.1
Job leavers	11.2	10.9	11.4	11.1	10.5	10.5	10.8	7.2	10.2	8.8
Reentrants	30.2	29.4	27.9	27.8	36.3	33.2	34.2	39.8	28.8	28.9
New entrants	7.4	7.1	6.5	5.8	9.6	11.2	12.7	12.5	8.5	7.7
UNEMPLOYED AS A PERCENT OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE										
Job losers and persons who completed temporary jobs	2.6	2.5	2.4	2.4	4.1	3.7	1.4	1.2	3.1	3.2
Job leavers .....	.6	.5	.5	.5	1.0	.9	.4	.2	.6	.5
Reentrants	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.2	3.4	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.7	1.7
New entrants .....	.4	.3	.3	.3	.9	.9	.4	.4	.5	.5

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-18. Unemployed persons by duration of unemployment, race, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity

(Numbers in thousands)

Duration	Total		White		Black or African American		Asian		Hispanic or Latino	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
NUMBER OF UNEMPLOYED										
Total, 16 years and over	7,518	7,320	5,442	5,395	1,600	1,428	217	207	1,219	1,246
Less than 5 weeks	2,580	2,494	1,968	1,959	451	370	65	62	460	494
5 to 14 weeks	2,368	2,485	1,766	1,840	467	472	53	69	408	414
15 weeks and over	2,571	2,342	1,707	1,597	681	587	99	76	350	337
15 to 26 weeks	1,254	1,100	856	780	316	264	40	24	173	172
27 weeks and over	1,316	1,242	851	816	365	323	59	52	177	165
Average (mean) duration, in weeks	17.2	16.8	15.8	15.6	21.4	20.9	23.2	20.0	15.2	14.5
Median duration, in weeks	9.2	8.8	8.5	8.2	11.7	11.8	12.9	10.1	8.1	7.5
PERCENT DISTRIBUTION										
Total unemployed	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5 weeks	34.3	34.1	36.2	36.3	28.2	25.9	30.0	29.9	37.8	39.7
5 to 14 weeks	31.5	33.9	32.5	34.1	29.2	33.0	24.3	33.5	33.5	33.3
15 weeks and over	34.2	32.0	31.4	29.6	42.6	41.1	45.7	36.7	28.8	27.1
15 to 26 weeks	16.7	15.0	15.7	14.5	19.8	18.5	18.6	11.6	14.2	13.8
27 weeks and over	17.5	17.0	15.6	15.1	22.8	22.6	27.1	25.1	14.5	13.3

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

D-19. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	103,469	105,888	\$668	\$693
Men, 16 years and over	57,950	59,052	744	759
16 to 24 years	5,886	6,102	417	451
25 years and over	52,065	52,951	793	811
Women, 16 years and over	45,519	46,836	600	615
16 to 24 years	4,492	4,632	388	414
25 years and over	41,027	42,203	624	646
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	83,710	85,359	688	714
Men	48,039	48,802	763	783
Women	35,670	36,557	607	625
Black or African American	12,536	13,007	560	561
Men	5,920	6,135	577	585
Women	6,616	6,872	542	540
Asian	4,849	5,146	766	798
Men	2,695	2,845	932	864
Women	2,154	2,301	663	743
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	15,285	16,037	487	502
Men	9,701	10,092	506	520
Women	5,584	5,946	438	471

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-20. Median weekly earnings of part-time wage and salary workers by selected characteristics

Characteristic	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
SEX AND AGE				
Total, 16 years and over	22,375	22,369	\$200	\$211
Men, 16 years and over	7,241	7,172	188	199
16 to 24 years	3,731	3,572	147	150
25 years and over	3,509	3,600	253	273
Women, 16 years and over	15,134	15,197	208	216
16 to 24 years	4,572	4,637	136	152
25 years and over	10,562	10,560	250	259
RACE, HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY, AND SEX				
White	19,044	18,896	204	211
Men	6,099	5,987	191	198
Women	12,944	12,909	211	217
Black or African American	2,032	2,071	173	206
Men	692	685	170	199
Women	1,340	1,386	175	209
Asian	783	815	219	237
Men	248	281	205	233
Women	535	534	225	240
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2,590	2,581	197	203
Men	1,042	954	195	221
Women	1,548	1,627	198	195

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white, black or African American, and Asian) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. In addition, persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race and, therefore, are classified by ethnicity as well as by race. Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

**HOUSEHOLD DATA
NOT SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

D-21. Median weekly earnings of full-time wage and salary workers by occupation and sex

Occupation and sex	Number of workers (in thousands)		Median weekly earnings	
	I 2006	I 2007	I 2006	I 2007
TOTAL				
Management, professional, and related occupations	37,912	39,139	\$954	\$976
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	15,591	16,389	1,029	1,042
Professional and related occupations	22,321	22,750	911	936
Service occupations	13,981	14,050	419	451
Sales and office occupations	25,048	25,748	588	597
Sales and related occupations	10,005	10,717	635	645
Office and administrative support occupations	15,043	15,031	565	577
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,739	12,180	650	672
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	611	657	405	341
Construction and extraction occupations	6,813	7,164	618	659
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,315	4,359	746	730
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	14,790	14,772	552	563
Production occupations	8,252	7,933	545	568
Transportation and material moving occupations	6,538	6,839	562	558
Men				
Management, professional, and related occupations	18,683	18,855	1,160	1,162
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	8,591	8,829	1,242	1,244
Professional and related occupations	10,092	10,026	1,119	1,135
Service occupations	6,963	7,054	500	516
Sales and office occupations	9,379	9,946	696	715
Sales and related occupations	5,631	6,025	758	769
Office and administrative support occupations	3,748	3,921	620	635
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	11,287	11,741	656	677
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	515	548	422	340
Construction and extraction occupations	6,641	7,028	618	662
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	4,131	4,165	750	732
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	11,639	11,457	591	606
Production occupations	5,904	5,627	601	630
Transportation and material moving occupations	5,735	5,830	580	584
Women				
Management, professional, and related occupations	19,229	20,284	816	846
Management, business, and financial operations occupations	7,000	7,561	851	872
Professional and related occupations	12,229	12,724	795	832
Service occupations	7,019	6,996	382	395
Sales and office occupations	15,669	15,802	532	539
Sales and related occupations	4,373	4,692	492	494
Office and administrative support occupations	11,296	11,110	546	557
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	452	439	514	512
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	96	109	(¹)	346
Construction and extraction occupations	172	136	\$588	497
Installation, maintenance, and repair occupations	184	194	653	708
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	3,151	3,315	426	431
Production occupations	2,348	2,306	423	434
Transportation and material moving occupations	803	1,009	436	423

¹ Data not shown where base is less than 100,000.

NOTE: Beginning in January 2007, data reflect revised population controls used in the household survey.

Explanatory Notes and Estimates of Error

Introduction

The statistics in this periodical are compiled from two major sources: (1) household interviews, and (2) reports from employers.

Data based on household interviews are obtained from the Current Population Survey (CPS), a sample survey of the population 16 years of age and over. The survey is conducted each month by the U.S. Census Bureau for the Bureau of Labor Statistics and provides comprehensive data on the labor force, the employed, and the unemployed, classified by such characteristics as age, sex, race, family relationship, marital status, occupation, and industry attachment. The survey also provides data on the characteristics and past work experience of those not in the labor force. The information is collected by trained interviewers from a sample of about 60,000 households (beginning with July 2001 data) located in 754 sample areas. These areas are chosen to represent all counties and independent cities in the United States, with coverage in 50 States and the District of Columbia. The data collected are based on the activity or status reported for the calendar week including the 12th of the month.

Data based on establishment records are compiled each month through the use of touchtone data entry, computer-assisted telephone interviewing, and electronic data interchange, or by mail or fax, or on magnetic tape or computer diskette. The Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey is designed to provide industry information on nonfarm wage and salary employment, average weekly hours, average hourly earnings, and average weekly earnings for the Nation, States, and metropolitan areas. The employment, hours, and earnings series are based on payroll reports from a sample that includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. The data relate to all workers, full or part time, who receive pay during the payroll period that includes the 12th of the month.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN THE HOUSEHOLD AND ESTABLISHMENT SERIES

The household and establishment data complement one another, each providing significant types of information that the other cannot suitably supply. Population characteris-

tics, for example, are obtained only from the household survey, whereas detailed industrial classifications are much more reliably derived from establishment reports.

Data from these two sources differ from each other because of variations in definitions and coverage, source of information, methods of collection, and estimating procedures. Sampling variability and response errors are additional reasons for discrepancies. The major factors that have a differential effect on the levels and trends of the two data series are as follows.

Employment

Coverage. The household survey definition of employment comprises wage and salary workers (including domestics and other private household workers), self-employed persons, and unpaid workers who worked 15 hours or more during the reference week in family-operated enterprises. Employment in both agricultural and nonagricultural industries is included. The payroll survey covers only wage and salary employees on the payrolls of nonfarm establishments.

Multiple jobholding. The household survey provides information on the work status of the population without duplication, because each person is classified as employed, unemployed, or not in the labor force. Employed persons holding more than one job are counted only once. In the figures based on establishment reports, persons who worked in more than one establishment during the reporting period are counted each time their names appear on payrolls.

Unpaid absences from jobs. The household survey includes among the employed all civilians who had jobs but were not at work during the reference week—that is, were not working but had jobs from which they were temporarily absent because of illness, vacation, bad weather, childcare problems, or labor-management disputes, or because they were taking time off for various other reasons, even if they were not paid by their employers for the time off. In the figures based on payroll reports, persons on leave paid for by the company are included, but those on leave without pay for the entire payroll period are not.

Hours of work

The household survey measures hours worked for all workers, whereas the payroll survey measures hours for

private production or nonsupervisory workers paid for by employers. In the household survey, all persons with a job but not at work are excluded from the hours distributions and the computations of average hours at work. In the payroll survey, production or nonsupervisory employees on paid vacation, paid holiday, or paid sick leave are included and assigned the number of hours for which they were paid during the reporting period.

Earnings

The household survey measures the earnings of wage and salary workers in all occupations and industries in both the private and public sectors. Data refer to the usual earnings received from the worker's sole or primary job. Data from the establishment survey generally refer to average earnings of production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing; construction workers in construction; and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries. For a comprehensive discussion of the various earnings series available from the household and establishment surveys, see *BLS Measures of Compensation*, Bulletin 2239 (Bureau of Labor Statistics, 1986).

COMPARABILITY OF HOUSEHOLD DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Unemployment insurance data. The unemployed total from the household survey includes all persons who did not have a job during the reference week, were currently available for a job, and were looking for work or were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off, whether or not they were eligible for unemployment insurance. Figures on unemployment insurance claims, prepared by the Employment and Training Administration of the U.S. Department of Labor, exclude, in addition to otherwise ineligible persons who do not file claims for benefits, persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers).

In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used in the household survey. For example, persons with a job but not at work and persons working only a few hours

during the week are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as employed, rather than unemployed, in the household survey.

Agricultural employment estimates of the U.S. Department of Agriculture. The principal differences in coverage are the inclusion of persons under 16 in the National Agricultural Statistics Service series and the treatment of dual jobholders, who are counted more than once if they work on more than one farm during the reporting period. There also are wide differences in sampling techniques and data collecting and estimating methods, which cannot be readily measured in terms of their impact on differences in the levels and trends of the two series.

COMPARABILITY OF PAYROLL EMPLOYMENT DATA WITH OTHER SERIES

Statistics on manufacturers and business, U.S. Census Bureau. BLS establishment statistics on employment differ from employment counts derived by the U.S. Census Bureau from its censuses or sample surveys of manufacturing and business establishments. The major reasons for non-comparability are different treatment of business units considered parts of an establishment, such as central administrative offices and auxiliary units; the industrial classification of establishments; and different reporting patterns by multiunit companies. There also are differences in the scope of the industries covered—for example, the Census of Business excludes professional services, public utilities, and financial establishments, whereas these are included in the BLS statistics.

County Business Patterns, U.S. Census Bureau. Data in *County Business Patterns* (CBP) differ from BLS establishment statistics in the treatment of central administrative offices and auxiliary units. Differences also may arise because of industrial classification and reporting practices. In addition, CBP excludes interstate railroads and most of government, and coverage is incomplete for some of the nonprofit agencies.

Employment covered by State unemployment insurance programs. Most nonfarm wage and salary workers are covered by the unemployment insurance programs. However, some employees, such as those working in parochial schools and churches, are not covered by unemployment insurance, whereas they are included in the BLS establishment statistics.

Household Data

("A" tables, monthly; "D" tables, quarterly)

COLLECTION AND COVERAGE

Statistics on the employment status of the population and related data are compiled by BLS using data from the Current Population Survey (CPS). This monthly survey of households is conducted for BLS by the U.S. Census Bureau through a scientifically selected sample designed to represent the civilian noninstitutional population. Respondents are interviewed to obtain information about the employment status of each member of the household 16 years of age and older. The inquiry relates to activity or status during the calendar week, Sunday through Saturday, that includes the 12th day of the month. This is known as the "reference week." Actual field interviewing is conducted in the following week, referred to as the "survey week."

Each month, about 60,000 occupied units are eligible for interview. Some 4,500 of these households are contacted but interviews are not obtained because the occupants are not at home after repeated calls or are unavailable for other reasons. This represents a noninterview rate for the survey that ranges between 7 and 8 percent. In addition to the 60,000 occupied units, there are about 12,000 sample units in an average month that are visited but found to be vacant or otherwise not eligible for enumeration. Part of the sample is changed each month. The rotation plan, as will be explained later, provides for three-fourths of the sample to be common from one month to the next, and one-half to be common with the same month a year earlier.

CONCEPTS AND DEFINITIONS

The concepts and definitions underlying labor force data have been modified, but not substantially altered, since the inception of the survey in 1940; those in use as of January 1994 are as follows:

Civilian noninstitutional population. Included are persons 16 years of age and older residing in the 50 States and the District of Columbia who are not inmates of institutions (for example, penal and mental facilities, homes for the aged), and who are not on active duty in the Armed Forces.

Employed persons. All persons who, during the reference week, (a) did any work at all (at least 1 hour) as paid employees, worked in their own business, profession, or on their own farm, or worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers in an enterprise operated by a member of the family, and (b) all those who were not working but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent because of vacation, illness, bad weather, childcare problems, maternity or paternity leave, labor-management dispute, job training, or other family or personal reasons, whether or not they were paid for the time off or were seeking other jobs.

Each employed person is counted only once, even if he or she holds more than one job. For purposes of occupation and industry classification, multiple jobholders are counted in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week.

Included in the total are employed citizens of foreign countries who are temporarily in the United States but not living on the premises of an embassy. Excluded are persons whose only activity consisted of work around their own house (painting, repairing, or own home housework) or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and other organizations.

Unemployed persons. All persons who had no employment during the reference week, were available for work, except for temporary illness, and had made specific efforts to find employment sometime during the 4-week period ending with the reference week. Persons who were waiting to be recalled to a job from which they had been laid off need not have been looking for work to be classified as unemployed.

Duration of unemployment. This represents the length of time (through the current reference week) that persons classified as unemployed had been looking for work. For persons on layoff, duration of unemployment represents the number of full weeks they had been on layoff. Mean duration is the arithmetic average computed from single weeks of unemployment; median duration is the midpoint of a distribution of weeks of unemployment.

Reason for unemployment. Unemployment also is categorized according to the status of individuals at the time they began to look for work. The reasons for unemployment are divided into five major groups: (1) *Job losers*, comprising (a) persons on temporary layoff, who have been given a date to return to work or who expect to return within 6 months (persons on layoff need not be looking for work to qualify as unemployed), and (b) permanent job losers, whose employment ended involuntarily and who began looking for work; (2) *Job leavers*, persons who quit or otherwise terminated their employment voluntarily and immediately began looking for work; (3) *Persons who completed temporary jobs*, who began looking for work after the jobs ended; (4) *Reentrants*, persons who previously worked but who were out of the labor force prior to beginning their job search; and (5) *New entrants*, persons who had never worked. Each of these five categories of the unemployed can be expressed as a proportion of the entire civilian labor force; the sum of the four rates thus equals the unemployment rate for all civilian workers. (For statistical presentation purposes, "job losers" and "persons who completed temporary jobs" are combined into a single category until seasonal adjustments can be developed for the separate categories.)

Jobseekers. All unemployed persons who made specific efforts to find a job sometime during the 4-week period preceding the survey week are classified as jobseekers. Jobseekers do not include persons classified as on temporary layoff, who, although often looking for work, are not required to do so to be classified as unemployed. Jobseekers are grouped by the methods used to seek work. Only active methods—which have the potential to result in a job offer without further action on the part of the jobseeker—qualify as job search. Examples include going to an employer directly or to a public or private employment agency, seeking assistance from friends or relatives, placing or answering ads, or using some other active method. Examples of the “other” category include being on a union or professional register, obtaining assistance from a community organization, or waiting at a designated labor pickup point. Passive methods, which do not qualify as job search, include reading (as opposed to answering or placing) “help wanted” ads and taking a job training course.

Labor force. This group comprises all persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Unemployment rate. The unemployment rate represents the number unemployed as a percent of the labor force.

Participation rate. This represents the proportion of the population that is in the labor force.

Employment-population ratio. This represents the proportion of the population that is employed.

Not in the labor force. Included in this group are all persons in the civilian noninstitutional population who are neither employed nor unemployed. Information is collected on their desire for and availability to take a job at the time of the CPS interview, job search activity in the prior year, and reason for not looking in the 4-week period prior to the survey week. This group includes discouraged workers, defined as persons not in the labor force who want and are available for a job and who have looked for work sometime in the past 12 months (or since the end of their last job if they held one within the past 12 months), but who are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or there are none for which they would qualify.

Persons classified as not in the labor force who are in the sample for either their fourth or eighth month are asked additional questions relating to job history and workseeking intentions. These latter data are available on a quarterly basis.

Occupation, industry, and class of worker. This information for the employed applies to the job held in the reference week. Persons with two or more jobs are classified in the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours. The unemployed are classified according to their last job. Beginning in 2003, the occupational and industrial classification of CPS data is based on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems

which are derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of previous classification systems used in the CPS.)

The class-of-worker breakdown assigns workers to the following categories: Private and government wage and salary workers, self-employed workers, and unpaid family workers. Wage and salary workers receive wages, salary, commissions, tips, or pay in kind from a private employer or from a government unit. Self-employed persons are those who work for profit or fees in their own business, profession, trade, or farm. Only the unincorporated self-employed are included in the self-employed category in the class-of-worker typology. Self-employed persons who respond that their businesses are incorporated are included among wage and salary workers because, technically, they are paid employees of a corporation. Unpaid family workers are persons working without pay for 15 hours a week or more on a farm or in a business operated by a member of the household to whom they are related by birth or marriage.

Multiple jobholders. These are employed persons who, during the reference week, either had two or more jobs as a wage and salary worker, were self-employed and also held a wage and salary job, or worked as an unpaid family worker and also held a wage and salary job. Excluded are self-employed persons with multiple businesses and persons with multiple jobs as unpaid family workers.

Hours of work. These statistics relate to the actual number of hours worked during the reference week. For example, persons who normally work 40 hours a week but were off on the Columbus Day holiday would be reported as working 32 hours, even though they were paid for the holiday. For persons working in more than one job, the published figures relate to the number of hours worked in all jobs during the week; all the hours are credited to the major job. Unpublished data are available for the hours worked in each job and for usual hours.

At work part time for economic reasons. Sometimes referred to as involuntary part time, this category refers to individuals who gave an economic reason for working 1 to 34 hours during the reference week. Economic reasons include slack work or unfavorable business conditions, inability to find full-time work, and seasonal declines in demand. Those who usually work part time must also indicate that they want and are available for full-time work to be classified as on part time for economic reasons.

At work part time for noneconomic reasons. This group includes those persons who usually work part time and were at work 1 to 34 hours during the reference week for a noneconomic reason. Noneconomic reasons include, for example: Illness or other medical limitations, childcare problems or other family or personal obligations, school or training, retirement or Social Security limits on earnings, and being in a

job where full-time work is less than 35 hours. The group also includes those who gave an economic reason for usually working 1 to 34 hours but said they do not want to work full time or are unavailable for such work.

Usual full- or part-time status. Data on persons “at work” exclude persons who were temporarily absent from a job and therefore classified in the zero-hours-worked category, “with a job but not at work.” These are persons who were absent from their jobs for the entire week for such reasons as bad weather, vacation, illness, or involvement in a labor dispute. In order to differentiate a person’s normal schedule from his or her activity during the reference week, persons also are classified according to their usual full- or part-time status. In this context, *full-time workers* are those who usually worked 35 hours or more (at all jobs combined). This group will include some individuals who worked less than 35 hours in the reference week for either economic or noneconomic reasons and those who are temporarily absent from work. Similarly, *part-time workers* are those who usually work less than 35 hours per week (at all jobs), regardless of the number of hours worked in the reference week. This may include some individuals who actually worked more than 34 hours in the reference week, as well as those who are temporarily absent from work. The *full-time labor force* includes all employed persons who usually work full time and unemployed persons who are either looking for full-time work or are on lay-off from full-time jobs. The *part-time labor force* consists of employed persons who usually work part time and unemployed persons who are seeking or are on layoff from part-time jobs. Unemployment rates for full- and part-time workers are calculated using the concepts of the *full-* and *part-time labor force*.

White, black or African American, and Asian. These are terms used to describe the race of persons. Persons in these categories are those who selected that race group only. Persons in the remaining race categories—American Indian or Alaska Native, Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders, and persons who selected more than one race category—are included in the estimates of total employment and unemployment but are not shown separately because the number of survey respondents is too small to develop estimates of sufficient quality for monthly publication. In the enumeration process, race is determined by the household respondent. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by race.)

Hispanic or Latino ethnicity. This refers to persons who identified themselves in the enumeration process as being Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. (See the following section on historical comparability for a discussion of changes beginning in 2003 that affected how people are classified by Hispanic or Latino ethnicity.)

Usual weekly earnings. Data represent earnings before taxes and other deductions, and include any overtime pay, commissions, or tips usually received (at the main job, in the case of multiple jobholders). Earnings reported on a basis other than weekly (for example, annual, monthly, hourly) are converted to weekly. The term “usual” is as perceived by the respondent. If the respondent asks for a definition of usual, interviewers are instructed to define the term as more than half the weeks worked during the past 4 or 5 months. Data refer to wage and salary workers (excluding all self-employed persons regardless of whether their businesses were incorporated) who usually work full time on their sole or primary job.

Median earnings. These figures indicate the value that divides the earnings distribution into two equal parts, one part having values above the median and the other having values below the median. The medians shown in this publication are calculated by linear interpolation of the \$50 centered interval within which each median falls. Data expressed in constant dollars are deflated by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Never married; married, spouse present; and other marital status. These are the terms used to define the marital status of individuals at the time of interview. Married, spouse present, applies to husband and wife if both were living in the same household, even though one may be temporarily absent on business, on vacation, on a visit, in a hospital, etc. Other marital status applies to persons who are married, spouse absent; widowed; or divorced. Married, spouse absent relates to persons who are separated due to marital problems, as well as to husbands and wives who are living apart because one or the other was employed elsewhere or was on duty with the Armed Forces, or for any other reasons.

Household. A household consists of all persons—related family members and all unrelated persons—who occupy a housing unit and have no other usual address. A house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room is regarded as a housing unit when occupied or intended for occupancy as separate living quarters. A *householder* is the person (or one of the persons) in whose name the housing unit is owned or rented. The term is never applied to either husbands or wives in married-couple families but relates only to persons in families maintained by either men or women without a spouse.

Family. A family is defined as a group of two or more persons residing together who are related by birth, marriage, or adoption; all such persons are considered as members of one family. Families are classified either as married-couple families or as families maintained by women or men without spouses. A family maintained by a woman or a man is one in which the householder is either single, widowed, divorced, or married, spouse absent.

HISTORICAL COMPARABILITY

Changes in concepts and methods

While current survey concepts and methods are very similar

to those introduced at the inception of the survey in 1940, a number of changes have been made over the years to improve the accuracy and usefulness of the data. Some of the most important changes include:

- In 1945, the questionnaire was radically changed with the introduction of four basic employment questions. Prior to that time, the survey did not contain specific question wording, but, rather, relied on a complicated scheme of activity prioritization.

- In 1953, the current 4-8-4 rotation system was adopted, whereby households are interviewed for 4 consecutive months, leave the sample for 8 months, and then return to the sample for the same 4 months of the following year. Before this system was introduced, households were interviewed for 6 consecutive months and then replaced. The new system provided some year-to-year overlap in the sample, thereby improving measurement over time.

- In 1955, the survey reference week was changed to the calendar week including the 12th day of the month, for greater consistency with the reference period used for other labor-related statistics. Previously, the calendar week containing the 8th day of the month had been used as the reference week.

- In 1957, the employment definition was modified slightly as a result of a comprehensive interagency review of labor force concepts and methods. Two relatively small groups of persons classified as employed, under “with a job but not at work,” were assigned to different classifications. Persons on layoff with definite instructions to return to work within 30 days of the layoff date, and persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new wage and salary job within 30 days of interview, were, for the most part, reassigned to the unemployed classification. The only exception was the small subgroup in school during the reference week but waiting to start new jobs, which was transferred to not in the labor force.

- In 1967, more substantive changes were made as a result of the recommendations of the President’s Committee to Appraise Employment and Unemployment Statistics (the Gordon Committee). The principal improvements were as follows:

- a) A 4-week job search period and specific questions on jobseeking activity were introduced. Previously, the questionnaire was ambiguous as to the period for jobseeking, and there were no specific questions concerning job search methods.

- b) An availability test was introduced whereby a person must be currently available for work in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, there was no such requirement. This revision to the concept mainly affected students, who, for example, may begin to look for summer jobs in the spring although they will not be available until June or July. Such persons, until 1967, had been classified as unemployed but since have been assigned to the “not in the labor force” category.

- c) Persons “with a job but not at work” because of strikes, bad weather, etc., who volunteered that they were looking for work were shifted from unemployed status to employed.

- d) The lower age limit for official statistics on employment, unemployment, and other labor force concepts was raised from 14 to 16 years. Historical data for most major series have been revised to provide consistent information based on the new minimum age limit.

- e) New questions were added to obtain additional information on persons not in the labor force, including those referred to as “discouraged workers,” defined as persons who indicate that they want a job but are not currently looking because they believe there are no jobs available or none for which they would qualify.

- f) New “probing” questions were added to the questionnaire in order to increase the reliability of information on hours of work, duration of unemployment, and self-employment.

- In 1994, major changes to the Current Population Survey (CPS) were introduced, which included a complete redesign of the questionnaire and the use of computer-assisted interviewing for the entire survey. In addition, there were revisions to some of the labor force concepts and definitions, including the implementation of some changes recommended in 1979 by the National Commission on Employment and Unemployment Statistics (NCEUS, also known as the Levitan Commission). Some of the major changes to the survey were:

- a) The introduction of a redesigned and automated questionnaire. The CPS questionnaire was totally redesigned in order to obtain more accurate, comprehensive, and relevant information, and to take advantage of state-of-the-art computer interviewing techniques.

- b) The addition of two, more objective, criteria to the definition of discouraged workers. Prior to 1994, to be classified as a discouraged worker, a person must have wanted a job and been reported as not currently looking because of a belief that no jobs were available or that there were none for which he or she would qualify. Beginning in 1994, persons classified as discouraged must also have looked for a job within the past year (or since their last job, if they worked during the year), and must have been available for work during the reference week (a direct question on availability was added in 1994; prior to 1994, availability had been inferred from responses to other questions). These changes were made because the NCEUS and others felt that the previous definition of discouraged workers was too subjective, relying mainly on an individual’s stated desire for a job and not on prior testing of the labor market.

- c) Similarly, the identification of persons employed part time for economic reasons (working less than 35 hours in the reference week because of poor business conditions or because of an inability to find full-time work) was tightened

by adding two new criteria for persons who usually work part time: They must want and be available for full-time work. Previously, such information was inferred. (Persons who usually work full time but worked part time for an economic reason during the reference week are assumed to meet these criteria.)

d) Specific questions were added about the expectation of recall for persons who indicate that they are on layoff. To be classified as “on temporary layoff,” persons must expect to be recalled to their jobs. Previously, the questionnaire did not include explicit questions about the expectation of recall.

e) Persons volunteering that they were waiting to start a new job within 30 days must have looked for work in the 4 weeks prior to the survey in order to be classified as unemployed. Previously, such persons did not have to meet the job search requirement in order to be included among the unemployed.

For additional information on changes in CPS concepts and methods, see “The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology,” Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm; “Overhauling the Current Population Survey—Why is it Necessary to Change?,” “Redesigning the Questionnaire,” and “Evaluating Changes in the Estimates,” *Monthly Labor Review*, September 1993; and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” in the February 1994 issue of this publication.

Noncomparability of labor force levels

In addition to the refinements in concepts, definitions, and methods made over the years, other changes also have affected the comparability of the labor force data.

- Beginning in 1953, as a result of introducing data from the 1950 census into the estimating procedures, population levels were raised by about 600,000; labor force, total employment, and agricultural employment were increased by about 350,000, primarily affecting the figures for totals and for men; other categories were relatively unaffected.

- Beginning in 1960, the inclusion of Alaska and Hawaii resulted in increases of about 500,000 in the population and about 300,000 in the labor force. Four-fifths of the labor force increase was in nonagricultural employment; other labor force categories were not appreciably affected.

- Beginning in 1962, the introduction of data from the 1960 census reduced the population by about 50,000 and labor force and employment by about 200,000; unemployment totals were virtually unchanged.

- Beginning in 1972, information from the 1970 census was introduced into the estimation procedures, increasing the population by about 800,000; labor force and employment totals were raised by a little more than 300,000; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged.

- In March 1973, a subsequent population adjustment based on the 1970 census was introduced. This adjustment, which affected the white and black-and-other groups but had little effect on totals, resulted in the reduction of nearly 300,000 in the white population and an increase of the same magnitude in the black-and-other population. Civilian labor force and total employment figures were affected to a lesser degree; the white labor force was reduced by 150,000, and the black-and-other labor force rose by about 210,000. Unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected.

- Beginning in January 1974, the method used to prepare independent estimates of the civilian noninstitutional population was modified to an “inflation-deflation” approach. This change in the derivation of the estimates had its greatest impact on estimates of 20- to 24-year-old men—particularly those in the black-and-other population—but had little effect on estimates of the total population 16 years and over. Additional information on the adjustment procedure appears in “CPS Population Controls Derived from Inflation-Deflation Method of Estimation,” in the February 1974 issue of this publication.

- Effective in July 1975, as a result of the large inflow of Vietnamese refugees to the United States, the total and black-and-other independent population controls for persons 16 years and over were adjusted upward by 76,000—30,000 men and 46,000 women. The addition of the refugees increased the black-and-other population by less than 1 percent in any age-sex group, with all of the changes being confined to the “other” component of the population.

- Beginning in January 1978, the introduction of an expansion in the sample and revisions in the estimation procedures resulted in an increase of about 250,000 in the civilian labor force and employment totals; unemployment levels and rates were essentially unchanged. An explanation of the procedural changes and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1978” in the February 1978 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in October 1978, the race of the individual was determined by the household respondent for the incoming rotation group households, rather than by the interviewer as before. The purpose of this change was to provide more accurate estimates of characteristics by race. Thus, in October 1978, one-eighth of the sample households had race determined by the household respondent and seven-eighths of the sample households had race determined by interviewer observation. It was not until January 1980 that the entire sample had race determined by the household respondent. The new procedure had no significant effect on the estimates.

- Beginning in January 1979, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was changed in the CPS estimation procedure. Differences between the old and new procedures existed only for metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area estimates, not for the total United States. The reasoning behind the change

and an indication of the differences appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey in January 1979” in the February 1979 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1982, the second-stage ratio adjustment method was changed. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1982” in the February 1982 issue of this publication. In addition, current population estimates used in the second-stage estimation procedure were derived from information obtained from the 1980 census, rather than the 1970 census. This change caused substantial increases in the total population and in the estimates of persons in all labor force categories. Rates for labor force characteristics, however, remained virtually unchanged. Some 30,000 labor force series were adjusted back to 1970 to avoid major breaks in series. The adjustment procedure used also is described in the February 1982 article cited above. The revisions did not, however, smooth out the breaks in series occurring between 1972 and 1979 (described above), and data users should consider them when comparing estimates from different periods.

- Beginning in January 1983, the first-stage ratio adjustment method was updated to incorporate data from the 1980 census. The rationale for the change and an indication of its effect on national estimates for labor force characteristics appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication. There were only slight differences between the old and new procedures in estimates of levels for the various labor force characteristics and virtually no differences in estimates of participation rates.

- Beginning in January 1985, most of the steps of the CPS estimation procedure—the noninterview adjustment, the first- and second-stage ratio adjustments, and the composite estimator—were revised. These procedures are described in the Estimating Methods section. A description of the changes and an indication of their effect on national estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1985” in the February 1985 issue of this publication. Overall, the revisions had only a slight effect on most estimates. The greatest impact was on estimates of persons of Hispanic origin. Major estimates were revised back to January 1980.

- Beginning in January 1986, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect an explicit estimate of the number of undocumented immigrants (largely Hispanic) since 1980 and an improved estimate of the number of emigrants among legal foreign-born residents for the same period. As a result, the total civilian population and labor force estimates were raised by nearly 400,000; civilian employment was increased by about 350,000. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 425,000 and 305,000, respectively,

and Hispanic employment was increased by 270,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment levels and rates were not significantly affected. Because of the magnitude of the adjustments for Hispanics, data were revised back to January 1980 to the extent possible. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on estimates of labor force characteristics appear in “Changes in the Estimation Procedure in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1986” in the February 1986 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in August 1989, the second-stage ratio estimation procedures were changed slightly to decrease the chance of very small cells occurring and to be more consistent with published age, sex, race cells. This change had virtually no effect on national estimates.

- Beginning in January 1994, 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, were introduced into the second-stage estimation procedure. This change resulted in substantial increases in total population and in all major labor force categories. Effective February 1996, these controls were introduced into the estimates for 1990-93. Under the new population controls, the civilian noninstitutional population for 1990 increased by about 1.1 million, employment by about 880,000, and unemployment by approximately 175,000. The overall unemployment rate rose by about 0.1 percentage point. For further information, see “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1994,” and “Revisions in Household Survey Data Effective February 1996” in the February 1994 and March 1996 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Additionally, for the period January through May 1994, the composite estimation procedure was suspended for technical and logistical reasons.

- Beginning in January 1997, the population controls used in the second-stage ratio adjustment method were revised to reflect updated information on the demographic characteristics of immigrants to, and emigrants from, the United States. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 470,000. The labor force and employment levels were increased by about 320,000 and 290,000, respectively. The Hispanic-origin population and labor force estimates were raised by about 450,000 and 250,000, respectively, and Hispanic employment was increased by 325,000. Overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation were not affected. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1997” in the February 1997 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1998, new composite estimation procedures and minor revisions in the population controls were introduced into the household survey. The new composite estimation procedures simplify processing of the monthly labor force data at BLS, allow users of the survey

microdata to more easily replicate the official estimates released by BLS, and increase the reliability of the employment and labor force estimates. The new procedures also produce somewhat lower estimates of the civilian labor force and employment and slightly higher estimates of unemployment. For example, based on 1997 annual average data, the differences resulting from the use of old and new composite weights were as follows: Civilian labor force (-229,000), total employed (-256,000), and total unemployed (+27,000). Unemployment rates were not significantly affected.

Also beginning in January 1998, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect new estimates of legal immigration to the United States and a change in the method for projecting the emigration of foreign-born legal residents. As a result, the Hispanic-origin population was raised by about 57,000; however, the total civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was essentially unchanged. More detailed information on these changes and their effect on the estimates of labor force change and composition appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1998," in the February 1998 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 1999, the population controls used in the survey were revised to reflect newly updated information on immigration. As a result, the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years and over was raised by about 310,000. The impact of the changes varied for different demographic groups. The civilian noninstitutional population for men 16 years and over was lowered by about 185,000, while that for women was increased by about 490,000. The Hispanic-origin population was lowered by about 165,000 while that of persons of non-Hispanic origin was raised by about 470,000. Overall labor force and employment levels were increased by about 60,000 each, while the Hispanic labor force and employment estimates were reduced by about 225,000 and 215,000, respectively. The changes had only a small impact on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and other percentages of labor market participation. An explanation of the changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in "Revisions in the Current Population Survey Effective January 1999" in the February 1999 issue of this publication.

- Beginning in January 2003, several major changes were introduced into the CPS. These changes included:

- a) Population controls that reflected the results of Census 2000 were introduced into the monthly CPS estimation process. These new population controls substantially increased the size of the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force. Data from January 2000 through December 2002 were revised to reflect the higher population estimates from Census 2000 and the higher rates of population growth since the census. At the start of the revision period (January 2000), the new controls raised the civilian noninstitutional population and the civilian labor force by 2.6 and 1.6 million, respectively. By December

2002, the civilian population and labor force were 3.8 and 2.5 million, respectively, higher than originally estimated. In addition to these revisions, the U.S. Census Bureau introduced another large upward adjustment to the population controls as part of its annual update of population estimates for 2003. The entire amount of this adjustment was added to the labor force data in January 2003 resulting in increases of 941,000 to the civilian noninstitutional population and 614,000 to the civilian labor force. The unemployment rate and other ratios were not substantially affected by either of these population control adjustments.

- b) The modification of the questions on race and Hispanic origin to comply with new standards for maintaining, collecting, and presenting Federal data on race and ethnicity for Federal statistical agencies. In accordance with the new standards, the following changes were made to the CPS questions: 1) Individuals were now asked whether they are of Hispanic ethnicity before being asked about their race. Prior to 2003, individuals were asked their ethnic origin after they were asked about their race. 2) Individuals were now asked directly if they are Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino. Previously, individuals were identified as Hispanic based on their, or their ancestors', country of origin. 3) With respect to race, the response category of Asian and Pacific Islanders was split into two categories: a) Asian and b) Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islanders. 4) Individuals were allowed to choose more than one race category. Prior to 2003, individuals who considered themselves to belong to more than one race were required to select a single primary race. 5) The questions were reworded to indicate that individuals could select more than one race category and to convey more clearly that individuals should report their own perception of what their race is. These changes had no impact on the overall civilian noninstitutional population and civilian labor force but did reduce the population and labor force levels of whites, blacks or African Americans, and Asians beginning in January 2003. For whites and blacks, the differences resulted from the exclusion of individuals who reported more than one race from those groups. For Asians, the difference resulted from the same restriction as well as the split of the old Asian and Pacific Islander category into two separate categories. Analysis of data from a special CPS supplement conducted in May 2002 indicated that these changes reduced the population and labor force levels for whites by about 950,000 and 730,000, respectively, and for blacks and African Americans by about 320,000 and 240,000, respectively, while having little or no impact on their unemployment rates. For Asians, the changes had the effect of reducing their population by about 1.1 million and their labor force by about 720,000, but did not have a statistically significant effect on their unemployment rate. The changes did not affect the size of the Hispanic or Latino population and had no significant impact on the size of their labor force, but did cause an increase of about half a percentage point in their unemployment rate.

c) Improvements were introduced to both the second-stage and composite weighting procedures. These changes adapted the weighting procedures to the new race/ethnic classification system and enhanced the stability over time of national and State/substate labor force estimates for demographic groups.

More detailed information on these changes and an indication of their effect on national labor force estimates appear in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2004, the population controls used in the survey were updated to reflect revised estimates of net international migration for 2000 through 2003. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 560,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2003. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 437,000 and 409,000, respectively. The Hispanic or Latino population and labor force estimates declined by 583,000 and 446,000, respectively and Hispanic or Latino employment was lowered by 421,000. The updated controls had little or no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor force estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2004” in the February 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps04adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2005, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 8,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2004. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 49,000 and 45,000, respectively. The updated controls had no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2005” in the February 2005 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps05adj.pdf>.

- Beginning in January 2006, the population controls used in the survey were adjusted to reflect revised estimates of net international migration and updated vital statistics information. The updated controls resulted in a decrease of 67,000 in the estimated size of the civilian noninstitutional population 16 years of age and over for December 2005. The civilian labor force and employment levels decreased by 130,000 and 123,000, respectively. The updated controls had

no effect on overall and subgroup unemployment rates and measures of labor market participation such as the labor force participation rate and the employment-population ratio. More detailed information on the effect of the updated controls on national labor estimates appears in “Adjustments to Household Survey Population Estimates in January 2006” in the February 2006 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cps06adj.pdf>.

Changes in the occupational and industrial classification systems

Beginning in 1971, the comparability of occupational employment data was affected as a result of changes in the occupational classification system for the 1970 census that were introduced into the CPS. Comparability was further affected in December 1971, when a question relating to major activity or duties was added to the monthly CPS questionnaire in order to more precisely determine the occupational classification of individuals. As a result of these changes, meaningful comparisons of occupational employment levels could not be made between 1971-72 and prior years nor between those 2 years. Unemployment rates were not significantly affected. For a further explanation of the changes in the occupational classification system, see “Revisions in Occupational Classifications for 1971” and “Revisions in the Current Population Survey” in the February 1971 and February 1972 issues, respectively, of this publication.

Beginning in January 1983, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1980 census were introduced into the CPS. The 1980 census occupational classification system evolved from the Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) system and was so radically different in concepts and nomenclature from the 1970 system that comparisons of historical data are not possible without major adjustments. For example, the 1980 major group “sales occupations” is substantially larger than the 1970 category “sales workers.” Major additions include “cashiers” from “clerical workers” and some self-employed proprietors in retail trade establishments from “managers and administrators, except farm.”

The industrial classification system used in the 1980 census was based on the 1972 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system, as modified in 1977. The adoption of the new system had much less of an adverse effect on historical comparability than did the new occupational system. The most notable changes from the 1970 system were the transfer of farm equipment stores from “retail” to “wholesale” trade and of postal service from “public administration” to “transportation,” and some interchange between “professional and related services” and “public administration.” Additional information on the 1980 census occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions in the Current Population Survey Beginning in January 1983” in the February 1983 issue of this publication.

Beginning in January 1992, the occupational and industrial classification systems used in the 1990 census were introduced into the CPS. (These systems were based largely on the

1980 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and 1987 Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) systems, respectively.) There were a few breaks in comparability between the 1980 and 1990 census-based systems, particularly within the “technical, sales, and administrative support” categories. The most notable changes in industry classification were the shift of several industries from “business services” to “professional services” and the splitting of some industries into smaller, more detailed categories. A number of industry titles were changed as well, with no change in content.

Beginning in January 2003, the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems were introduced into the CPS. These systems were derived from the 2000 Standard Occupational Classification (SOC) and the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The composition of detailed occupational and industrial classifications in the new classification systems was substantially changed from the previous systems in use as was the structure for aggregating them into broad groups. Consequently, the use of the new classification systems created breaks in existing data series at all levels of aggregation. Additional information on the 2002 Census Bureau occupational and industrial classification systems appears in “Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003” in the February 2003 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/rvcps03.pdf>.

Sampling

Since the inception of the survey, there have been various changes in the design of the CPS sample. The sample traditionally is redesigned and a new sample selected after each decennial census. Also, the number of sample areas and the number of sample persons are changed occasionally. Most of these changes are made to improve the efficiency of the sample design, increase the reliability of the sample estimates, or control cost.

Changes in this regard since 1960 are as follows: When Alaska and Hawaii received statehood in 1959 and 1960, respectively, three sample areas were added to the existing sample to account for the population of these States. In January 1978, a supplemental sample of 9,000 housing units, selected in 24 States and the District of Columbia, was designed to provide more reliable annual average estimates for States. In October 1978, a coverage improvement sample of approximately 450 sample household units representing 237,000 occupied mobile homes and 600,000 new construction housing units was added. In January 1980, another supplemental sample of 9,000 households selected in 32 States and the District of Columbia was added. A sample reduction of about 6,000 units was implemented in May 1981. In January 1982, the sample was expanded by 100 households to provide additional coverage in counties added to the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas (SMSAs), which were redefined in 1973. In January 1985, a new State-based CPS sample was selected based on 1980 census

information. A sample reduction of about 4,000 households was implemented in April 1988; the households were reinstated during the 8-month period, April–November 1989. A redesigned CPS sample based on the 1990 decennial census was selected for use during the 1990s. Households from this new sample were phased into the CPS between April 1994 and July 1995. The July 1995 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on the 1990 census. For further information on the 1990 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the May 1994 issue of this publication.

In 1996, the original sample design reliability criteria were modified to reduce costs. In July 2001, the CPS sample was expanded to support the State Children’s Health Insurance Program. A redesigned CPS sample based on Census 2000, the 2000 decennial census, was selected for use during the 2000s. Households from the new sample were phased into the CPS from April 2004 to July 2005. The July 2005 sample was the first monthly sample based entirely on Census 2000. For further information on the 2000 sample redesign, see “Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey” in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

The current criteria, given below, are based on the coefficient of variation (CV) of the unemployment level, where the CV is defined as the standard error of the estimate divided by the estimate, expressed as a percentage. These CV controls assume a 6-percent unemployment rate to establish a consistent specification of sampling error.

The current sample design includes about 72,000 “assigned” housing units from 824 sample areas. Sufficient sample is allocated to maintain, at most, a 1.9-percent CV on national monthly estimates of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. This translates into a change of 0.2 percentage point in the unemployment rate being significant at a 90-percent confidence level. For each of the 50 States and for the District of Columbia, the design maintains a CV of at most 8 percent on the annual average estimate of unemployment level, assuming a 6-percent unemployment rate. About 60,000 housing units are required in order to meet the national and State reliability criteria. Due to the national reliability criterion, estimates for several large States are substantially more reliable than the State design criterion requires. Annual average unemployment estimates for California, Florida, New York, and Texas, for example, carry a CV of less than 4 percent. In support of the State Children’s Health Insurance Program, about 12,000 additional housing units are allocated to the District of Columbia and 26 States. (These are generally the States with the smallest samples after the 60,000 housing units are allocated to satisfy the national and State reliability criteria.)

In the first stage of sampling, the 824 sample areas are chosen. In the second stage, ultimate sampling units are selected. Each month, about 72,000 housing units are assigned for data collection, of which about 60,000 are occupied and thus eligible for interview. The remainder are units

found to be destroyed, vacant, converted to nonresidential use, containing persons whose usual place of residence is elsewhere, or ineligible for other reasons. Of the 60,000 housing units, about 7.5 percent are not interviewed in a given month due to temporary absence (vacation, etc.), other failures to make contact after repeated attempts, inability of persons contacted to respond, unavailability for other reasons, and refusals to cooperate (about half of the noninterviews). Information is obtained each month for about 112,000 persons 16 years of age or older.

Selection of sample areas. The entire area of the United States, consisting of 3,142 counties and independent cities, is divided into 2,025 sample units (PSUs). A PSU consists of a county or a number of contiguous counties.

Metropolitan areas within a State are used as a basis for forming PSUs. Outside of metropolitan areas, counties normally are combined except when the geographic area of an individual county is too large. Combining counties to form PSUs provides greater heterogeneity; a typical PSU includes urban and rural residents of both high and low economic levels and encompasses, to the extent feasible, diverse occupations and industries. Another important consideration is that the PSU be sufficiently compact so that, with a small sample spread throughout, it can be efficiently canvassed without undue travel cost.

The 2,025 PSUs are grouped into strata within each State. Then, one PSU is selected from each stratum with the probability of selection proportional to the population of the PSU. Nationally, there are a total of 446 PSUs in strata by themselves. These strata are self-representing and are generally the most populous PSUs in each State. The 378 remaining strata are formed by combining PSUs that are similar in such characteristics as unemployment, proportion of housing units with three or more persons, number of persons employed in various industries, and average monthly wages for various industries. The single PSU randomly selected from each of these strata is nonself-representing because it represents not only itself but the entire stratum. The probability of selecting a particular PSU in a nonself-representing stratum is proportional to its 2000 population. For example, within a stratum, the chance that a PSU with a population of 50,000 would be selected for the sample is twice that for a PSU having a population of 25,000.

Selection of sample households. Because the sample design is State based, the sampling ratio differs by State and depends on State population size as well as both national and State reliability requirements. The State sampling ratios range roughly from 1 in every 100 households to 1 in every 3,000 households. The sampling ratio occasionally is modified slightly to hold the size of the sample relatively constant given the overall growth of the population. The sampling ratio used within a sample PSU depends on the probability of selection of the PSU and the sampling ratio for the State. In a sample PSU with a probability of selection of 1 in 10 and a State sampling ratio of

3,000, a within-PSU sampling ratio of 1 in 300 achieves the desired ratio of 1 in 3,000 for the stratum.

The 2000 within-PSU sample design was developed using block-level data from Census 2000. Normally, census blocks are bounded by streets and other prominent physical features such as rivers or railroad tracks. County, minor civil division, and census place limits also serve as block boundaries. In cities, blocks can be bounded by four streets and be quite small in land area. In rural areas, blocks can be several square miles in size.

For the purpose of sample selection, census blocks were grouped into three strata: Unit, group quarters, and area. (Occasionally, units within a block were split between the unit and group-quarters strata.) The unit stratum contained regular housing units with addresses that were easy to locate (for example, most single-family homes, townhouses, condominiums, apartment units, and mobile homes). The group-quarters stratum contained housing units in which residents shared common facilities or received formal or authorized care or custody. Unit and group-quarters blocks exist primarily in urban areas. The area stratum contains blocks with addresses that are more difficult to locate. Area blocks exist primarily in rural areas.

To reduce the variability of the survey estimates and to ensure that the within-PSU sample would reflect the demographic and socioeconomic characteristics of the PSU, blocks within the unit, group-quarters, and area strata were sorted using geographic and block-level data from the census. Examples of the census variables used for sorting include proportion of minority renter-occupied housing units, proportion of housing units with female householders, and proportion of owner-occupied housing units. The specific sorting variables used differed by type of PSU (urban or rural) and stratum.

Within each block, housing units were sorted geographically. A systematic sample of these units was then selected independently from each stratum using the appropriate within-PSU sampling ratio. The geographic sorting of the sample units reduces field representative travel costs. Prior to interviewing, special listing procedures are used to locate the particular sample addresses in the group-quarters and area blocks.

Units in the three strata described above all existed at the time of Census 2000. Through a series of additional procedures, a sample of building permits is included in the CPS to represent housing units built after the decennial census. Adding these newly built units keeps the sample up to date and representative of the population. It also helps to keep the sample size stable: Over the life of the sample, the addition of newly built housing units compensates for the loss of "old" units that may be abandoned, demolished, or converted to nonresidential use.

Rotation of sample. Part of the sample is changed each month. Each monthly sample is divided into eight representative subsamples or rotation groups. A given rotation group is interviewed for a total of 8 months, divided into two equal periods. It is in the sample for 4 consecutive months, leaves the sample during the following 8 months, and then returns

Table 1-A. Characteristics of the CPS sample, 1947 to present

Period	Number of sample areas	Households eligible		Households visited but not eligible
		Interviewed	Not interviewed	
Aug. 1947 to Jan. 1954	68	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
Feb. 1954 to Apr. 1956	230	21,000	500-1,000	3,000-3,500
May 1956 to Dec. 1959	¹ 330	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1960 to Feb. 1963	² 333	33,500	1,500	6,000
Mar. 1963 to Dec. 1966	357	33,500	1,500	6,000
Jan. 1967 to July 1971	449	48,000	2,000	8,500
Aug. 1971 to July 1972	449	45,000	2,000	8,000
Aug. 1972 to Dec. 1977	461	45,000	2,000	8,000
Jan. 1978 to Dec. 1979	614	53,500	2,500	10,000
Jan. 1980 to Apr. 1981	629	62,200	2,800	12,000
May 1981 to Dec. 1984	629	57,800	2,500	11,000
Jan. 1985 to Mar. 1988	729	57,000	2,500	11,000
Apr. 1988 to Mar. 1989	729	53,200	2,600	11,500
Apr. 1989 to Oct. 1994 ³	729	57,400	2,600	11,800
Nov. 1994 to Aug. 1995 ⁴	792	54,500	3,500	10,000
Sept. 1995 to Dec. 1995	792	52,900	3,400	9,700
Jan. 1996 to June 2001	754	46,250	3,750	10,000
July 2001 to July 2004 ⁵	754	55,500	4,500	12,000
Aug. 2004 to present ⁵	824	55,500	4,500	12,000

¹ Beginning in May 1956, these areas were chosen to provide coverage in each State and the District of Columbia.

² Three sample areas were added in 1960 to represent Alaska and Hawaii after statehood.

³ The sample was increased incrementally during the 8-month period, April-November 1989.

⁴ Includes 2,000 additional assigned housing units from Georgia and Virginia that were gradually phased in during the 10-month period, October 1994-August 1995.

⁵ Includes 12,000 assigned housing units in support of the State Children's Health Insurance Program.

for another 4 consecutive months. In each monthly sample, one of the eight rotation groups is in the first month of enumeration, another rotation group is in the second month, and so on. Under this system, 75 percent of the sample is common from month to month, and 50 percent is common from year to year for the same month. This procedure provides a substantial amount of month-to-month and year-to-year overlap in the sample, thus providing better estimates of change and reducing discontinuities in the data series without burdening any specific group of households with an unduly long period of inquiry.

CPS sample, 1947 to present. Table 1-A provides a description of some aspects of the CPS sample designs in use since 1947. A more detailed account of the history of the CPS sample design appears in chapter 2 of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV, (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp/tp63.htm. A description of the Census 2000-based sample design appears in "Redesign of the Sample for the Current Population Survey," in the December 2004 issue of this publication.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Under the estimating methods used in the CPS, all of the results for a given month become available simultaneously and are based on returns from the entire panel of respondents. The estimation procedure involves weighting the data from each sample person by the inverse of the probability of the person being in the sample. This gives a rough measure of the number of actual persons that the sample person repre-

sents. Since 1985, most sample persons within the same State have had the same probability of selection. Some selection probabilities may differ within a State due to the sample design or for operational reasons. Field subsampling, for example, which is carried out when areas selected for the sample are found to contain many more households than expected, may cause probabilities of selection to differ for some sample areas within a State. Through a series of estimation steps (outlined below), the selection probabilities are adjusted for noninterviews and survey undercoverage; data from previous months are incorporated into the estimates through the composite estimation procedure.

1. Noninterview adjustment. The weights for all interviewed households are adjusted to account for occupied sample households for which no information was obtained because of absence, impassable roads, refusals, or unavailability of the respondents for other reasons. This noninterview adjustment is made separately for clusters of similar sample areas that are usually, but not necessarily, contained within a State. Similarity of sample areas is based on Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) status and size. Within each cluster, there is a further breakdown by residence. Each MSA cluster is split by "central city" and "balance of the MSA." Each non-MSA cluster is split by "urban" and "rural" residence categories. The proportion of sample households not interviewed varies from 7 to 8 percent, depending on weather, vacation, etc.

2. Ratio estimates. The distribution of the population selected for the sample may differ somewhat, by chance, from that of the population as a whole in such characteristics as age, race, sex, and State of residence. Because these characteristics are closely correlated with labor force participation

and other principal measurements made from the sample, the survey estimates can be substantially improved when weighted appropriately by the known distribution of these population characteristics. This is accomplished through two stages of ratio adjustment, as follows:

a. First-stage ratio estimation. The purpose of the first-stage ratio adjustment is to reduce the contribution to variance that results from selecting a sample of PSUs rather than drawing sample households from every PSU in the Nation. This adjustment is made to the CPS weights in two race cells: Black and nonblack; it is applied only to PSUs that are not self-representing and for those States that have a substantial number of black households. The procedure corrects for differences that existed in each State cell at the time of Census 2000 between 1) the race distribution of the population in sample PSUs and 2) the race distribution of all PSUs. (Both 1 and 2 exclude self-representing PSUs.)

b. National coverage adjustment. The purpose of this step is to improve the adjustment for subpopulations most prone to undercoverage. It adjusts CPS sample weights to independent population estimates for 34 white non-Hispanic, 26 black non-Hispanic, 18 Asian non-Hispanic, 18 residual race non-Hispanic, 26 white Hispanic, and 4 non-white Hispanic age-sex cells.

c. State coverage adjustment. This step adjusts CPS sample weights to independent state population estimates. The number of age-sex cells for each state varies, depending on the black and nonblack population.

d. Second-stage ratio estimation. This procedure substantially reduces the variability of estimates and corrects, to some extent, for CPS undercoverage. A national-coverage step and a State-coverage step make preliminary corrections for undercoverage. The CPS sample weights are then adjusted to ensure that sample-based estimates of population match independent population controls. Three sets of controls are used in different steps of the procedure:

1) *State step:* Civilian noninstitutional population controls for 6 age-sex cells in the Los Angeles-Long Beach metropolitan area, the balance of California, New York City, the balance of New York State, each of the other 48 States, and the District of Columbia.

2) *Ethnicity step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 26 Hispanic and 26 non-Hispanic age-sex cells.

3) *Race step:* National civilian noninstitutional population controls for 34 white, 26 black, and 26 Asian-plus-residual-race age-sex cells.

The independent population controls are prepared by projecting forward the resident population as enumerated on April 1, 2000. The projections are derived by updating demographic census data with information from a variety of other data sources that account for births, deaths, and net migration. Estimated numbers of resident Armed Forces

personnel and institutionalized persons reduce the resident population to the civilian noninstitutional population. Prior to January 2003, the projections were based on earlier censuses. See "Revisions to the Current Population Survey Effective in January 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a detailed discussion of changes to the second-stage weighting and composite estimating procedures that were introduced in January 2003.

3. Composite estimation procedure. The last step in the preparation of most CPS estimates makes use of a composite estimation procedure. The composite estimate consists of a weighted average of two factors: The two-stage ratio estimate based on the entire sample from the current month and the composite estimate for the previous month, plus an estimate of the month-to-month change based on the six rotation groups common to both months. In addition, a bias adjustment term is added to the weighted average to account for relative bias associated with month-in-sample estimates. This month-in-sample bias is exhibited by unemployment estimates for persons in their first and fifth months in the CPS being generally higher than estimates obtained for the other months.

The composite estimate results in a reduction in the sampling error beyond that which is achieved after the two stages of ratio adjustment. For some items, the reduction is substantial. The resultant gains in reliability are greatest in estimates of month-to-month change, although gains usually are also obtained for estimates of level in a given month, change from year to year, and change over other intervals of time.

Rounding of estimates

The sums of individual items may not always equal the totals shown in the same tables because of independent rounding of totals and components to the nearest thousand. Similarly, sums of percent distributions may not always equal 100 percent because of rounding. Differences, however, are insignificant.

Reliability of the estimates

An estimate based on a sample survey has two types of error sampling error and nonsampling error. The estimated standard errors provided in this publication are approximations of the true sampling errors. They incorporate the effect of some nonsampling errors in response and enumeration, but do not account for any systematic biases in the data.

Nonsampling error. The full extent of nonsampling error is unknown, but special studies have been conducted to quantify some sources of nonsampling error in the CPS. The effect of nonsampling error is small on estimates of relative change, such as month-to-month change; estimates of monthly levels tend to be affected to a greater degree.

Nonsampling errors in surveys can be attributed to many sources, for example, the inability to obtain information about all persons in the sample; differences in the interpretation of questions; inability or unwillingness of respondents to pro-

vide correct information; inability of respondents to recall information; errors made in collecting and processing the data; errors made in estimating values for missing data; and failure to represent all sample households and all persons within sample households (undercoverage).

Nonsampling errors occurring in the interview phase of the survey are studied by means of a reinterview program. This program is used to estimate various sources of error, as well as to evaluate and control the work of the interviewers. A random sample of each interviewer's work is inspected through reinterview at regular intervals. The results indicate, among other things, that the data published from the CPS are subject to moderate systematic biases. A description of the CPS reinterview program may be found in Appendix G, "Reinterview: Design and Methodology," of "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV (Washington, U.S. Census Bureau and Bureau of Labor Statistics, March 2002), available on the Internet at www.bls.census.gov/cps/tp63.htm.

The effects of some components of nonsampling error in the CPS data can be examined as a result of the rotation plan used for the sample, because the level of the estimates varies by rotation group. A description appears in Barbara A. Bailar, "The Effects of Rotation Group Bias on Estimates from Panel Surveys," *Journal of the American Statistical Association*, March 1975, pp. 23-30.

Undercoverage in the CPS results from missed housing units and missed persons within sample households. The CPS covers about 92 percent of the decennial census population (adjusted for census undercount). It is known that the CPS undercoverage varies with age, sex, race, and Hispanic origin. Generally, undercoverage is larger for men than for women and is larger for blacks, Hispanics, and other races than for whites. Ratio adjustment to independent age-sex-race-origin population controls, as described previously, partially corrects for the biases due to survey undercoverage. However, biases exist in the estimates to the extent that missed persons in missed households or missed persons in interviewed households have characteristics different from those of interviewed persons in the same age-sex-race-origin group.

Additional information on nonsampling error in the CPS appears in Camilla Brooks and Barbara Bailar, "An Error Profile: Employment as Measured by the Current Population Survey," Statistical Policy Working Paper 3 (Washington, U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards, September 1978); Marvin Thompson and Gary Shapiro, "The Current Population Survey: An Overview," *Annals of Economic and Social Measurement*, Vol. 2, April 1973; and "The Current Population Survey: Design and Methodology," Technical Paper 63RV referenced above. The last document includes a comprehensive discussion of various sources of errors and describes attempts to measure them in the CPS.

Sampling error. When a sample, rather than the entire population, is surveyed, estimates differ from the true population values that they represent. This difference, or sampling error, occurs by chance, and its variability is measured by the standard error of the estimate. Sample estimates from a given survey design are unbiased when an average of the estimates from all possible samples would yield, hypothetically, the true population value. In this case, the sample estimate and its standard error can be used to construct approximate confidence intervals, or ranges of values that include the true population value with known probabilities. If the process of selecting a sample from the population were repeated many times, an estimate made from each sample, and a suitable estimate of its standard error calculated for each sample, then:

1. Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one standard error below the estimate to one standard error above the estimate would include the true population value.

2. Approximately 90 percent of the intervals from 1.645 standard errors below the estimate to 1.645 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

3. Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from 1.96 standard errors below the estimate to 1.96 standard errors above the estimate would include the true population value.

These confidence interval statements are approximately true for the CPS. Although the estimating methods used in the CPS do not produce unbiased estimates, biases for most estimates are believed to be small. Methods for estimating standard errors reflect not only sampling errors but also some kinds of nonsampling error. Although both the estimates and the estimated standard errors depart from the theoretical ideal, the departures are minor and have little impact on the confidence interval statements. When clarity is needed, an estimated confidence interval is specified to be "approximate," as is the estimated standard error used in the computation.

Tables 1-B through 1-D are provided so that approximate standard errors of estimates can be easily obtained. Tables 1-B and 1-C give approximate standard errors for estimated monthly levels and rates for selected employment status characteristics; the tables also provide approximate standard errors for consecutive month-to-month changes in the estimates. It is impractical to show approximate standard errors for all CPS estimates in this publication, so table 1-D provides parameters and factors that allow the user to calculate approximate standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, rates, and percentages, and also changes over time. The parameters and factors are used in formulas that are commonly called *generalized variance functions*.

The approximate standard errors provided in this publication are based on the sample design and estimation procedures as of 1996, and reflect the population levels and sample size as of that year. Standard errors for years prior to 1996 may be roughly approximated by applying these adjustments to the standard errors presented here. (More accurate stan-

Table 1-B. **Approximate standard errors for major employment status categories**
(In thousands)

Characteristic	Monthly level	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	300	246
Employed	323	265
Unemployed	155	172
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	162	133
Employed	185	152
Unemployed	104	115
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	207	170
Employed	217	178
Unemployed	92	102
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	145	142
Employed	132	130
Unemployed	61	75
Black or African American		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	125	102
Employed	134	110
Unemployed	74	82
Men, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	76	63
Employed	83	68
Unemployed	48	53
Women, 20 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	79	65
Employed	85	70
Unemployed	46	52
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:		
Civilian labor force	41	40
Employed	37	36
Unemployed	27	34
Asian		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	80	66
Employed	82	67
Unemployed	29	33
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity		
Total, 16 years and over:		
Civilian labor force	119	97
Employed	129	105
Unemployed	66	73

standard error estimates for historical CPS data may be found in previous issues of this publication.)

1. For the years 1967 through 1995, multiply the standard errors by 0.96.
2. For the years 1956 through 1966, multiply the standard errors by 1.17.
3. For years prior to 1956, multiply the standard errors by 1.44.

Use of tables 1-B and 1-C. These tables provide a quick reference for standard errors of major characteristics. Table 1-B gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly levels and consecutive month-to-month changes in levels for major employment status categories. Table 1-C gives approximate standard errors for estimates of monthly

unemployment rates and consecutive month-to-month changes in unemployment rates for some demographic, occupational, and industrial categories. For characteristics not given in tables 1-B and 1-C, refer to table 1-D.

Illustration. Suppose that, for a given month, the number of women age 20 years and over in the civilian labor force is estimated to be 65,000,000. For this characteristic, the approximate standard error of 207,000 is given in table 1-B in the row “Women, 20 years and over; Civilian labor force.” To calculate an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, multiply the standard error of 207,000 by the factor 1.645 to obtain 341,000. This number is subtracted from and then added to 65,000,000 to obtain an approximate 90-percent confidence interval: 64,659,000 to 65,341,000. Concluding that the true civilian labor force level lies within an interval calculated in this way would be correct for roughly 90 percent of all possible samples that could have been selected for the CPS.

Use of table 1-D. This table gives *a* and *b* parameters that can be used with formulas to calculate approximate monthly standard errors for a wide range of estimated levels, proportions, and rates. Factors are provided to convert monthly measures into approximate standard errors of estimates for other periods (quarterly and yearly averages) and approximate standard errors for changes over time (consecutive monthly changes, changes in consecutive quarterly and yearly averages, and changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart).

The standard errors for estimated changes in level from one month to the next, one year to the next, etc., depend more on the monthly levels for characteristics than on the size of the changes. Likewise, the standard errors for changes in rates (or percentages) depend more on the monthly rates (or percentages) than on the size of the changes. Accordingly, the factors presented in table 1-D are applied to the monthly standard error approximations for levels, percentages, or rates; the magnitudes of the changes do not come into play. Factors are not given for estimated changes between nonconsecutive months (except for changes of monthly estimates 1 year apart); however, the standard errors may be

Table 1-C. **Approximate standard errors for unemployment rates by major characteristics**
(In percent)

Characteristic	Monthly rate	Consecutive month-to-month change
Total	0.10	0.12
Men .....	.14	.16
Men, 20 years and over .....	.14	.15
Women .....	.14	.16
Women, 20 years and over .....	.14	.16
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years .....	.78	.97
White .....	.11	.12
Black or African American .....	.44	.49
Asian .....	.46	.51
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity .....	.34	.38
Married men, spouse present .....	.14	.15
Married women, spouse present .....	.16	.18
Women who maintain families .....	.46	.52

assumed to be higher than the standard errors for consecutive monthly changes.

$$se(x) = \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

Standard errors of estimated levels using table 1-D. The approximate standard error $se(x)$ of x , an estimated monthly level, can be obtained using the formula below, where a and b are the parameters from table 1-D associated with a particular characteristic.

Illustration. Assume that, in a given a month, there are an estimated 4 million unemployed men. Obtain the appropriate a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed). Use the formula for $se(x)$ to compute an approximate standard error on the estimate of $x = 4,000,000$.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,000,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,000,000)} \approx 107,000$$

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for levels. Table 1-D gives factors that can be used to compute approximate standard errors of levels for other periods or for changes over time. For each characteristic, factors f are given for:

- Consecutive month-to-month changes
- Changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart
- Quarterly averages
- Changes in consecutive quarterly averages
- Yearly averages
- Changes in consecutive yearly averages

For a given characteristic, the table 1-D factor is used in the following formula, which also uses the a and b parameters from the same line of the table. A three-step procedure for using the formula is given. The f in the formula is frequently called an *adjustment factor*, because it appears to adjust a monthly standard error $se(x)$. However, the x in the formula is not a monthly level, but an average of several monthly levels (see examples listed under Step 1, below).

$$se(x, f) = f * se(x) = f * \sqrt{ax^2 + bx}$$

where x is an average of monthly levels over a designated period.

Step 1. Average monthly levels appropriately in order to obtain x . Levels for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(x)$, treating the average x from step 1 as if it were an estimate of level for a single month. Obtain parameters a and b from table 1-D. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error of level could instead be obtained from table 1-B and used in place of $se(x)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(x, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The a and b parameters used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in level. Continuing the previous example, suppose that in the next month the estimated number of unemployed men increases by 150,000, from 4,000,000 to 4,150,000.

Step 1. The average of the two monthly levels is $x = 4,075,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Total or white; Men; Unemployed) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0000321 \quad b = 2970.55$$

$$se(4,075,000) = \sqrt{-0.0000321(4,075,000)^2 + 2970.55(4,075,000)} \approx 108,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.11$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(150,000) = f * se(4,075,000) = 1.11 * 108,000 \approx 120,000$$

For an approximate 90-percent confidence interval, compute $1.645 * 120,000 \approx 197,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 150,000 to obtain an interval of -47,000 to 347,000. This is an approximate 90-percent confidence interval for the true change, and since this interval includes zero, one cannot assert at this level of confidence that any real change has occurred in the unemployment level. The result also can be expressed by saying that the apparent change of 150,000 is not significant at a 90-percent confidence level.

Illustration of a standard error computation for quarterly average level. Suppose that an approximate standard error is desired for a quarterly average of the black or African American employment level. Suppose that the estimated employment levels for the 3 months making up the quarter are 14,900,000, 15,000,000, and 15,100,000.

Step 1. The average of the three monthly levels is $x = 15,000,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,000,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514(15,000,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,000,000)} \approx 133,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .87$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(15,000,000) = .87 * 133,000 \approx 116,000$$

Illustration of a standard error computation for change in quarterly level. Continuing the example, suppose that, in the next quarter, the estimated average employment level for blacks is 15,400,000, based on monthly levels of 15,300,000, 15,400,000, and 15,500,000. This is an estimated increase of 400,000 over the previous quarter.

Step 1. The average of the two quarterly levels is $x = 15,200,000$.

Step 2. Apply the a and b parameters from table 1-D (Black; Total; Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force) to the average x , treating it like an estimate for a single month.

$$a = -0.0001514 \quad b = 3454.72$$

$$se(15,200,000) = \sqrt{-0.0001514 (15,200,000)^2 + 3454.72(15,200,000)} \approx 132,000$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = .82$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column “Change in consecutive quarterly averages,” and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(400,000) = .82 * se(15,200,000) = .82 * 132,000 \approx 108,000$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 108,000 \approx 212,000$. Subtract the number from and add the number to 400,000 to obtain an interval of 188,000 to 612,000. The interval excludes zero. Another way of stating this is to observe that the estimated change of 400,000 clearly exceeds 1.96 standard errors, or 212,000. One can conclude from these data that the change in quarterly averages is significant at a 95-percent confidence level.

Standard errors of estimated rates and percentages using table 1-D. As shown in the formula below, the approximate standard error $se(p,y)$ of an estimated rate or percentage p depends, in part, upon the number of persons y in its base or denominator. Generally, rates and percentages are not published unless the monthly base is greater than 75,000 persons, the quarterly average base is greater than 60,000 persons, or the yearly average base is greater than 35,000 persons. The b parameter is obtained from table 1-D. When the base y and the numerator of p are from different categories within the table, use the b parameter from table 1-D relevant to the numerator of the rate or percentage.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

Note that $se(p,y)$ is in percent.

Illustration. For a given month, suppose $y = 6,200,000$ women 20 to 24 years of age are estimated to be employed. Of this total, 2,000,000, or $p = 32$ percent, are classified as part-time workers. Obtain the parameter $b = 3095.55$ from the table 1-D row (Employment; Part-time workers) that is relevant to the numerator of the percentage. Apply the formula to obtain:

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,200,000} ((32)(100 - 32))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.0$ percent, and round the result to 2 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the estimate of $p = 32$ percent to obtain an interval of 30 percent to 34 percent.

Procedure for using table 1-D factors for rates and percentages. Table 1-D factors can be used to compute approximate standard errors on rates and percentages for other periods or for changes over time. As for levels, there are three steps in the procedure for using the formula.

$$se(p, y, f) = f * se(p, y) = f * \sqrt{\frac{b}{y} p(100 - p)}$$

where p and y are averages of monthly estimates over a designated period. Note that $se(p, y, f)$ is in percent.

Step 1. Appropriately average estimates of monthly rates or percentages to obtain p , and also average estimates of monthly levels to obtain y . Rates for 3 months are averaged for quarterly averages, and those for 12 months are averaged for yearly averages. For changes in consecutive averages, average over the 2 months, 2 quarters, or 2 years involved. For changes in monthly estimates 1 year apart, average the 2 months involved.

Step 2. Calculate an approximate standard error $se(p, y)$, treating the averages p and y from step 1 as if they were estimates for a single month. Obtain the b parameter from the table 1-D row that describes the numerator of the rate or percentage. (Note that, for some characteristics, an approximate standard error could instead be obtained from table 1-C and used in place of $se(p, y)$ in the formula.)

Step 3. Determine the standard error $se(p, y, f)$ on the average level or on the change in level. Multiply the result from step 2 by the appropriate factor f . The b parameter used in step 2 and the factor f used in this step come from the same line in table 1-D.

Illustration of a standard error computation for consecutive month change in percentage. Continuing the previous example, suppose that, in the next month, 6,300,000 women 20 to 24 years of age are reported employed, and that 2,150,000, or 34 percent, are part-time workers.

Step 1. The month-to-month change is 2 percent = 34 percent - 32 percent. The average of the two monthly percentages of 32 percent and 34 percent is needed ($p = 33$ percent), as is the average of the two bases of 6,200,000 and 6,300,000 ($y = 6,250,000$).

Step 2. Apply the $b = 3095.55$ parameter from table 1-D (Employment; Part-time workers) to the averaged p and y , treating the averages like estimates for a single month.

$$se(p, y) = \sqrt{\frac{3095.55}{6,250,000}((33)(100 - 33))} \approx 1.0 \text{ percent}$$

Step 3. Obtain $f = 1.24$ from the same row of table 1-D in the column "Consecutive month-to-month change," and multiply the factor by the result from step 2.

$$se(2 \text{ percent}) = 1.24 * 1.0 \text{ percent} = 1.24 \text{ percent}$$

For an approximate 95-percent confidence interval, compute $1.96 * 1.24$ percent, and round the result to 2.4 percent. Subtract this from and add this to the 2-percent estimate of change to obtain an interval of -0.4 percent to 4.4 percent. Because this interval includes zero, it can be concluded at a 95-percent confidence level that the change is not significant.

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Total or white								
Total:								
Civilian labor force and employed	-0.0000167	3067.77	0.82	1.19	0.87	0.82	0.66	0.79
Unemployed	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Not in labor force	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.16	.87	.80	.66	.79
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0000225	3095.55	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0000225	3095.55	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Black or African American								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001514	3454.72	.82	1.19	.87	.82	.66	.79
Unemployed	-0.0001514	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003109	3356.66	.82	1.17	.83	.81	.62	.75
Unemployed	-0.0003109	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002516	3061.85	.82	1.18	.86	.78	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002516	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0016321	3454.72	.98	1.31	.80	.90	.53	.68
Unemployed	-0.0016321	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Asian								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0003462	3198.15	.82	1.27	.85	.89	.58	.74
Unemployed	-0.0003462	3198.15	1.11	1.48	.73	.90	.44	.58
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0007289	3198.15	.82	1.28	.83	.92	.55	.71
Unemployed	-0.0007289	3198.15	1.11	1.42	.73	.92	.43	.56
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0006594	3198.15	.82	1.31	.85	.86	.61	.77
Unemployed	-0.0006594	3198.15	1.11	1.49	.73	.89	.43	.59
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0041465	3198.15	.98	1.31	.82	.85	.57	.73
Unemployed	-0.0041465	3198.15	1.24	1.38	.69	.85	.44	.56
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity								
Total:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0001412	3454.72	.82	1.19	.85	.81	.64	.77
Unemployed	-0.0001412	3454.72	1.11	1.35	.73	.91	.44	.59
Men:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002528	3356.66	.82	1.19	.82	.86	.57	.72
Unemployed	-0.0002528	3356.66	1.11	1.35	.74	.91	.44	.59

Table 1-D. Parameters and factors for computation of approximate standard errors—Continued

Characteristic	Parameters		Factors					
	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i>	Consecutive month-to-month change	Year-to-year change of monthly estimates	Quarterly averages	Change in consecutive quarterly averages	Yearly averages	Change in consecutive yearly averages
Hispanic or Latino ethnicity—Continued								
Women:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0002664	3061.85	.82	1.19	.85	.80	.67	.80
Unemployed	-0.0002664	3061.85	1.11	1.35	.72	.89	.42	.57
Both sexes, 16 to 19 years:								
Civilian labor force, employed, and not in labor force	-0.0015280	3454.72	.98	1.32	.79	.88	.50	.68
Unemployed	-0.0015280	3454.72	1.24	1.39	.68	.88	.39	.52
Employment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.19	.85	.92	.59	.73
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	.82	1.21	.87	.88	.63	.77
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.06	.88	.86	.65	.78
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	.82	1.16	.86	.91	.59	.73
Nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.16	.87	.82	.65	.79
Wage and salary workers ..	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.26	.87	.87	.62	.77
Self-employed workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.94	.56	.73
Unpaid family workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	.98	1.30	.79	.94	.46	.65
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.78	.88	.54	.66
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
Multiple jobholders	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.26	.81	.92	.52	.66
At work								
Total and nonagricultural industries:								
Total	-0.0000164	3095.55	.82	1.14	.86	.91	.60	.74
1 to 4 or 5 to 14 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.36	.70	.89	.43	.54
15 to 29 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.35	.74	.86	.47	.62
30 to 34 or 35 to 39 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.42	.67	.88	.40	.50
1 to 34 or 40 hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.28	.78	.83	.55	.68
41 to 48 or 49 to 59 hours .	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.35	.68	.87	.42	.51
35+, 41+, or 60+ hours	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.29	.74	.88	.47	.62
Part time for economic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.38	.70	.87	.43	.55
Part time for noneconomic reasons	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.21	1.29	.75	.86	.50	.60
Unemployment								
Educational attainment	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
Marital status, men	-0.0000321	2970.55	1.11	1.41	.76	.89	.45	.66
Marital status, women	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.37	.74	.91	.42	.59
Women who maintain families	-0.0000304	2782.44	1.11	1.38	.75	.89	.45	.61
Industries and occupations ...	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.37	.73	.89	.45	.60
Full-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.76	.89	.47	.63
Part-time workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.43	.67	.87	.38	.51
Less than 5 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
5 to 14 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.68	.91	.36	.49
15 to 26 weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.45	.69	.90	.38	.54
15+ or 27+ weeks	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.33	.77	.92	.46	.63
All reasons for unemployment, except temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.72	.83	.46	.59
On temporary layoff	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.11	1.30	.68	.85	.44	.55
Not in the labor force								
Total	-0.0000087	1833.31	.82	1.11	.87	.78	.68	.79
Persons who currently want a job and discouraged workers	-0.0000164	3095.55	1.24	1.23	.65	.85	.38	.48

Establishment Data ("B" tables)

DATA COLLECTION

BLS cooperates with State Workforce Agencies in the Current Employment Statistics (CES), or establishment, survey to collect data each month on employment, hours, and earnings from a sample of nonfarm establishments (including government). The sample includes about 160,000 businesses and government agencies covering approximately 400,000 individual worksites. The sample is drawn from a sampling frame of over 8 million unemployment insurance tax accounts. The active CES sample includes approximately one-third of all nonfarm payroll workers. From these data, a large number of employment, hours, and earnings series in considerable industry and geographic detail are prepared and published each month. Historical statistics are available at <http://www.bls.gov/ces/home.htm>.

Each month, BLS and the State agencies collect data on employment, payrolls, and paid hours from a sample of establishments. BLS has established a comprehensive program of new sample unit solicitation in the three BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). The DCCs perform initial enrollment of each firm via telephone, collect the data for several months via computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI), and, where possible, transfer respondents to a self-reporting mode such as touchtone data entry (TDE), FAX, or Web. In addition, the DCCs conduct an ongoing program of refusal conversion. Very large firms are often enrolled via personal visit and ongoing reporting is established via electronic data interchange (EDI).

EDI is the most frequently used collection mode (34 percent of respondents), while CATI and TDE are each used by about one-quarter of the respondents. Under EDI, the firm provides an electronic file to BLS each month in a prescribed file format. This file includes data for all of the firms' worksites. The file is received, processed, and edited by the BLS-operated EDI Center. Under the TDE system, the respondent uses a touchtone telephone to call a toll-free number and activate an interview session. The questionnaire resides on the computer in the form of prerecorded questions that are read to the respondent. The respondent enters numeric responses by pressing the touchtone phone buttons. Each answer is read back for respondent verification.

CATI and FAX collection through the regional BLS DCCs combined account for most of the remainder of the reports. For establishments that do not use the above methods, data are collected by the State agency using mail, FAX, transcript, magnetic tape, or computer diskette. About 5,200 firms provide data through the World Wide Web.

Chart 1 shows the percentage of the establishments using different data collection methods.

CONCEPTS

Industrial classification

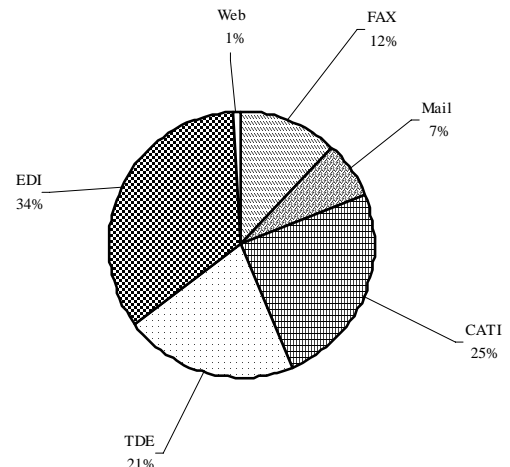
All data on employment, hours, and earnings for the Nation and for States and areas are classified in accordance with the 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS), U.S. Office of Management and Budget. The United States, Canada, and Mexico share this classification system, and thus it allows a direct comparison of economic data between the three countries.

Establishments are classified into industries on the basis of their primary activity. Those that use comparable capital equipment, labor, and raw material inputs are classified together. This information is collected on a supplement to the quarterly unemployment insurance tax reports filed by employers. For an establishment engaging in more than one activity, the entire employment of the establishment is included under the industry indicated by the principal activity.

Industry employment

Employment data refer to persons on establishment payrolls who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month.

Chart 1. Distribution of CES sample by collection mode



The data exclude proprietors, the unincorporated self-employed, unpaid volunteer or family workers, farmworkers, and domestic workers. Salaried officers of corporations are included. Government employment covers only civilian employees; military personnel are excluded. Employees of the Central Intelligence Agency, the Defense Intelligence Agency, the National Geospatial-Intelligence Agency, and the National Security Agency also are excluded.

Persons on establishment payrolls who are on paid sick leave (for cases in which pay is received directly from the firm), on paid holiday, or on paid vacation, or who work during a part of the pay period even though they are unemployed or on strike during the rest of the period are counted as employed. Not counted as employed are persons who are on layoff, on leave without pay, or on strike for the entire period, or who were hired but have not yet reported during the period.

Industry hours and earnings

Average hours and earnings data are derived from reports of payrolls and hours for production and related workers in natural resources and mining and manufacturing, construction workers in construction, and nonsupervisory employees in private service-providing industries.

Production and related workers. This category includes working supervisors and all nonsupervisory workers (including group leaders and trainees) engaged in fabricating, processing, assembling, inspecting, receiving, storing, handling, packing, warehousing, shipping, trucking, hauling, maintenance, repair, janitorial, guard services, product development, auxiliary production for plant's own use (for example, power plant), recordkeeping, and other services closely associated with the above production operations.

Construction workers. This group includes the following employees in the construction division: Working supervisors, qualified craft workers, mechanics, apprentices, helpers, laborers, and so forth, engaged in new work, alterations, demolition, repair, maintenance, and the like, whether working at the site of construction or in shops or yards at jobs (such as precutting and preassembling) ordinarily performed by members of the construction trades.

Nonsupervisory employees. These are employees (not above the working-supervisor level) such as office and clerical workers, repairers, salespersons, operators, drivers, physicians, lawyers, accountants, nurses, social workers, research aides, teachers, drafters, photographers, beauticians, musicians, restaurant workers, custodial workers, attendants, line installers and repairers, laborers, janitors, guards, and other employees at similar occupational levels whose services are closely associated with those of the employees listed.

Payroll. This refers to the payroll for full- and part-time production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers who received pay for any part of the pay period that includes the 12th day of the month. The payroll is reported before deductions of any kind, such as those for old-age and unemployment insurance, group insurance, withholding tax, bonds, or union dues; also included is pay for overtime, holidays, and vacation, and for sick leave paid directly by the firm. Bonuses (unless earned and paid regularly each pay period); other pay not earned in the pay period reported (such as retroactive pay); and the value of free rent, fuel, meals, or other payment in kind are excluded. Employee benefits (such as health and other types of insurance, contributions to retirement, and so forth, paid by the employer) also are excluded.

Hours. These are the hours paid for during the pay period that includes the 12th of the month for production, construction, or nonsupervisory workers. Included are hours paid for holidays and vacations, and for sick leave when pay is received directly from the firm.

Overtime hours. These are hours worked by production or related workers for which overtime premiums were paid because the hours were in excess of the number of hours of either the straight-time workday or the workweek during the pay period that included the 12th of the month. Weekend and holiday hours are included only if overtime premiums were paid. Hours for which only shift differential, hazard, incentive, or other similar types of premiums were paid are excluded.

Average weekly hours. The workweek information relates to the average hours for which pay was received and is different from standard or scheduled hours. Such factors as unpaid absenteeism, labor turnover, part-time work, and stoppages cause average weekly hours to be lower than scheduled hours of work for an establishment. Group averages further reflect changes in the workweek of component industries.

Indexes of aggregate weekly hours and payrolls. The indexes of aggregate weekly hours are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the hours aggregates are the product of average weekly hours and production worker or nonsupervisory worker employment. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, hours aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

The indexes of aggregate weekly payrolls are calculated by dividing the current month's aggregate by the average of the 12 monthly figures for 2002. For basic industries, the payroll aggregates are the product of average hourly earnings and aggregate weekly hours. At all higher levels of industry aggregation, payroll aggregates are the sum of the component aggregates.

Average overtime hours. Overtime hours represent that portion of average weekly hours that exceeded regular hours and for which overtime premiums were paid. If an employee were to work on a paid holiday at regular rates, receiving as total compensation their holiday pay plus straight-time pay for hours worked that day, no overtime hours would be reported.

Because overtime hours are premium hours by definition, weekly hours and overtime hours do not necessarily move in the same direction from month to month. Such factors as work stoppages, absenteeism, and labor turnover may not have the same influence on overtime hours as on average hours. Diverse trends at the industry group level also may be caused by a marked change in hours for a component industry in which little or no overtime was worked in both the previous and current months.

Average hourly earnings. Average hourly earnings are on a “gross” basis. They reflect not only changes in basic hourly and incentive wage rates, but also such variable factors as premium pay for overtime and late-shift work and changes in output of workers paid on an incentive plan. They also reflect shifts in the number of employees between relatively high-paid and low-paid work and changes in workers’ earnings in individual establishments. Averages for groups and divisions further reflect changes in average hourly earnings for individual industries.

Averages of hourly earnings differ from wage rates. Earnings are the actual return to the worker for a stated period; rates are the amount stipulated for a given unit of work or time. The earnings series do not measure the level of total labor costs on the part of the employer because the following are excluded: Benefits, irregular bonuses, retroactive items, payroll taxes paid by employers, and earnings for those employees not covered under production worker, construction worker, or nonsupervisory employee definitions.

Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime. Average hourly earnings, excluding overtime-premium pay, are computed by dividing the total production worker payroll for the industry group by the sum of total production worker hours and one-half of total overtime hours. No adjustments are made for other premium payment provisions, such as holiday pay, late-shift premiums, and overtime rates other than time and one-half.

Average weekly earnings. These estimates are derived by multiplying average weekly hours estimates by average hourly earnings estimates. Therefore, weekly earnings are affected not only by changes in average hourly earnings but also by changes in the length of the workweek. Monthly variations in such factors as the proportion of part-time workers, stoppages for varying reasons, labor turnover during the survey period, and absenteeism for which employees are not paid may cause the average workweek to fluctuate.

Long-term trends of average weekly earnings can be affected by structural changes in the makeup of the workforce. For example, persistent long-term increases in the proportion of part-time workers in retail trade and many of the services industries have reduced average workweeks in these industries and have affected the average weekly earnings series.

Real earnings. These earnings are in constant dollars and are calculated from the earnings averages for the current month using a deflator derived from the Consumer Price Index for Urban Wage Earners and Clerical Workers (CPI-W). The reference year for these series is 1982.

Indexes of diffusion of employment change. These indexes measure the dispersion of change in employment among industries over the specified timespan. The overall indexes are calculated from 278 seasonally adjusted employment series (4-digit NAICS industries) covering all nonfarm payroll employment in the private sector. The manufacturing diffusion indexes are based on 84 4-digit NAICS industries.

To derive the indexes, each component industry is assigned a value of 0, 50, or 100 percent, depending on whether its employment showed a decrease, no change, or an increase, respectively, over the timespan. The average value (mean) is then calculated, and this percent is the diffusion index number.

The reference point for diffusion analysis is 50 percent, the value indicating that the same number of component industries had increased as had decreased. Index numbers above 50 show that more industries had increasing employment and values below 50 indicate that more had decreasing employment. The margin between the percent that increased and the percent that decreased is equal to the difference between the index and its complement—that is, 100 minus the index. For example, an index of 65 percent means that 30 percent more industries had increasing employment than had decreasing employment ($65 - (100 - 65) = 30$). However, for dispersion analysis, the distance of the index number from the 50-percent reference point is the most significant observation.

Although diffusion indexes commonly are interpreted as showing the percent of components that increased over the timespan, the index reflects half of the unchanged components as well. (This is the effect of assigning a value of 50 percent to the unchanged components when computing the index.)

ESTIMATING METHODS

The Current Employment Statistics (CES) or establishment survey estimates of employment are generated through an annual benchmark and monthly sample link procedure. Annual universe counts or benchmark levels are generated primarily from administrative records on employees covered by unemployment insurance (UI) tax laws. These annual benchmarks, established for March of each year, are projected

forward for each subsequent month based on the trend of the sample employment, using an estimation procedure called the link relative. Benchmarks and sample link relatives are computed for each basic estimating cell and summed to create aggregate-level employment estimates.

Benchmarks

For the establishment survey, annual benchmarks are constructed in order to realign the sample-based employment totals for March of each year with the UI-based population counts for March. These population counts are much less timely than sample-based estimates and are used to provide an annual point-in-time census for employment. For national series, only the March sample-based estimates are replaced with UI counts. For State and metropolitan area series, all available months of UI data are used to replace sample-based estimates. State and area series are based on smaller samples and are therefore more vulnerable to both sampling and nonsampling errors than national estimates.

Population counts are derived from the administrative file of employees covered by UI. All employers covered by UI laws are required to report employment and wage information to the appropriate State Workforce Agency four times a year. Approximately 97 percent of private employment within the scope of the establishment survey is covered by UI. A benchmark for the remaining 3 percent is constructed from alternate sources, primarily records from the Railroad Retirement Board and *County Business Patterns*. The full benchmark developed for March replaces the March sample-based estimate for each basic cell. The monthly sample-based estimates for the year preceding and the year following the benchmark also are subject to revision.

Monthly estimates for the year preceding the March benchmark are readjusted using a “wedge-back” procedure. The difference between the final benchmark level and the previously published March sample estimate is calculated and spread back across the previous 11 months. The wedge is linear; eleven-twelfths of the March difference is added to the February estimate, ten-twelfths to the January estimate, and so on, back to the previous April estimate, which receives one-twelfth of the March difference. This assumes that the total estimation error since the last benchmark accumulated at a steady rate throughout the current benchmark year.

Estimates for the 7 months following the March benchmark also are recalculated each year. These post-benchmark estimates reflect the application of sample-based monthly changes to new benchmark levels for March and the recomputation of net birth/death model factors for each month.

Following the revision of basic employment estimates, all other derivative series (such as the number of production workers and average hourly earnings) also are recalculated. New seasonal adjustment factors are calculated and all data series for the previous 5 years are re-seasonally adjusted before full publication of all revised data in February of each year.

Changing data ratios for educational services and religious organizations. Due to definitional exclusions in the collection of data for educational services, NAICS 611, and a small sample in religious organizations, NAICS 8131, certain ratios for these series are recalculated with each benchmark to allow for the creation of aggregate totals. Production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are calculated based on the weighted average of the previous year’s professional and technical services, education and health services, leisure and hospitality, and other services supersectors annual averages. The March 2005 values were set based on the 2004 annual averages.

The educational services series uses the nonsupervisory worker ratio, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. The religious organizations series uses the production worker and women worker ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours calculated from the weighted average. In both cases, the ratios, average hourly earnings, and average weekly hours are held constant through the next benchmark.

Monthly estimation

CES uses a matched sample concept and weighted link relative estimator to produce employment, hours, and earnings estimates. These methods are described in table 2-A. A matched sample is defined to be all sample members that have reported data for the reference month and the previous month. Excluded from the matched sample is any sample unit that reports that it is out of business. This aspect of the estimation methodology is more fully described in the section on estimation of business births and deaths below.

Stratification. The sample is stratified into 683 estimation cells for purposes of computing national employment, hours, and earnings estimates. Cells are defined primarily by detailed industry. In the construction supersector, geographic stratification also is used. The estimation cells can be defined at the 3-, 4-, 5-, and 6-digit NAICS levels.

In addition to the estimation cells mentioned above, there are 40 independently estimated cells which do not aggregate to the summary cell levels.

Weighted link-relative technique. The estimator for the all-employee series uses the sample trend in the cell to move the previous level to the current-month estimated level. A model-based component is applied to account for the net employment resulting from business births and deaths not captured by the sample.

The basic formula for estimating all employees is:

$$\hat{AE}_c = \left(\hat{AE}_p \times \frac{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{c,i})}{\sum_i (w_i \times ae_{p,i})} \right) + (\text{net birth / death estimate}),$$

Table 2-A. Summary of methods for computing industry statistics on employment, hours, and earnings estimates

Employment, hours, and earnings	Basic estimating cell (industry, 6-digit published level)	Aggregate industry level (supersector and, where stratified, industry)	Annual average data
All employees	All-employee estimate for previous month multiplied by weighted ratio of all employees in current month to all employees in previous month, for sample establishments that reported for both months plus net birth/death model estimate.	Sum of all-employee estimates for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Production or nonsupervisory workers, women employees	All-employee estimate for current month multiplied by (1) weighted ratio of production or nonsupervisory workers to all employees in sample establishments for current month, (2) weighted ratio of women employees to all employees.	Sum of production or nonsupervisory worker estimates, or estimates of women employees, for component cells.	Sum of monthly estimates divided by 12.
Average weekly hours	Production or nonsupervisory worker hours divided by number of production or nonsupervisory workers.	Average, weighted by production or nonsupervisory worker employment, of the average weekly hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate hours (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by average weekly hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average weekly overtime hours	Production worker overtime hours divided by number of production workers.	Average, weighted by production worker employment, of the average weekly overtime hours for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate overtime hours (production worker employment multiplied by average weekly overtime hours) divided by annual sum of production worker employment.
Average hourly earnings	Total production or nonsupervisory worker payroll divided by total production or nonsupervisory worker hours.	Average, weighted by aggregate hours, of the average hourly earnings for component cells.	Annual total of aggregate payrolls (production or nonsupervisory worker employment multiplied by weekly hours and hourly earnings) divided by annual aggregate hours.
Average weekly earnings	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Product of average weekly hours and average hourly earnings.	Sum of monthly aggregate payrolls divided by the sum of monthly production workers.

where:

- i = matched sample unit;
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $ae_{c,i}$ = current-month reported all employees;
- $ae_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported all employees;
- \hat{AE}_c = current-month estimated all employees; and
- \hat{AE}_p = previous-month estimated all employees.

Weighted link and taper technique. The estimator used for all non-all-employee data types accounts for the over-the-month change in the sampled units, but also includes a tapering feature used to keep the estimates close to the overall sample average over time. The taper is considered to be a level correction. This estimator uses matched sample data; it tapers the estimate toward the sample average for the previous month of the current matched sample before applying the current month's change; and it promotes continuity by heavily favoring the estimate

for the previous month when applying the numerical factors.

Current-month estimate of production or nonsupervisory workers (PW) is defined as:

$$\hat{PW}_c = \left(\left(\hat{AE}_c - \sum_j ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \times PWRATIO_c \right) + \sum_j pw_{c,j}^*$$

where:

$$PWRATIO_c = \left(\alpha \times PWRATIO_p \right) + \beta \times \frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right)}$$

$$+ \frac{\left(\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^* \right) \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^* \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{c,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times ae_{p,j}^{*(PW)} \right) \left(\sum_i w_i \times ae_{c,i} \right)}$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of women employees (WE) is identical to that described for production workers, with the appropriate substitution of women employee values for the production worker values in the previous formulas.

Current-month estimate of average weekly hours (AWH) is defined as:

$$\hat{AWH}_c = \alpha \times \hat{AWH}_p + \beta \times \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right) +$$

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_c - \sum_j pw_{c,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{c,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pw_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{PW}_p - \sum_j pw_{p,j}^{*(WH)} \right) + \sum_j wh_{p,j}^*}{\hat{PW}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

Current-month estimate of average hourly earnings (AHE) is defined as:

$$\left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{c,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{c,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_c - \sum_j wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{c,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_c} \right) - \left(\frac{\left(\frac{\left(\sum_i w_i \times pr_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times pr_{p,j}^* \right)}{\left(\sum_i w_i \times wh_{p,i} \right) - \left(\sum_j w_j \times wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right)} \right) \times \left(\hat{WH}_p - \sum_j wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)} \right) + \sum_j pr_{p,j}^*}{\hat{WH}_p} \right)$$

for all $i \in I$ and $j \in J$

where:

- i = a matched CES report;
- I = the set of all matched CES reports;
- j = a matched CES report where the current month is atypical;
- J = the set of all matched CES reports where the current month is atypical (NOTE: J is a subset of I);
- w_i = weight associated with the CES report;
- $PW_{c,i}$ = current-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported production workers;
- $PW_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical record;
- $PW_{c,j}^{*(WH)}$ = current-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $PW_{p,j}^{*(WH)}$ = previous-month reported production workers, atypical weekly hours (WH) record;
- $\hat{PW}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated production workers;
- $\hat{PW}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated production workers;
- $wh_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours;
- $wh_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical record;
- $wh_{c,j}^{*(PR)}$ = current-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $wh_{p,j}^{*(PR)}$ = previous-month reported weekly hours, atypical payroll (PR) record;
- $\hat{WH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated weekly hours;

- $\hat{WH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $\hat{AWH}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average weekly hours;
- $pr_{c,i}$ = current-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{p,i}$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll;
- $pr_{c,j}^*$ = current-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $pr_{p,j}^*$ = previous-month reported weekly payroll, atypical record;
- $\hat{AHE}_{c,i}$ = current-month estimated average hourly earnings; and
- $\hat{AHE}_{p,i}$ = previous-month estimated average hourly earnings.

Current-month estimate of overtime hours (OT) is identical to that described for weekly hours, with the appropriate substitution of overtime hours values for the weekly hours values in the previous formula.

Business birth and death estimation. In a dynamic economy, firms are continually opening and closing. These two occurrences offset each other to some extent. That is, firms that are born replace firms that die. CES uses this fact to account for a large proportion of the employment associated with business births. This is accomplished by excluding such business death units from the matched sample definition. Effectively, business deaths are not included in the sample-based link portion of the estimate, and the implicit imputation of their previous month's employment is assumed to offset a portion of the employment associated with births.

There is an operational advantage associated with this approach as well. Most firms will not report that they have gone out of business; rather, they simply cease reporting and are excluded from the link, as are all other nonrespondents. As a result, extensive follow-up with monthly nonrespondents to determine whether a company is out of business or simply did not respond is not required.

Employment associated with business births will not exactly equal that associated with business deaths. The amount by which it differs varies by month and by industry. As a result, the residual component of the birth/death offset must be accounted for by using a model-based approach.

With any model-based approach, it is desirable to have 5 or more years of history to use in developing the models. Due to the absence of reliable counts of monthly business births and deaths, development of an appropriate birth/death residual series assumed the following form:

$$\text{Birth-death residual} = \text{Population} - \text{Sample-based estimate} + \text{Error}$$

During the net birth/death modeling process, simulated monthly probability estimates over a 5-year period are created and compared with population employment levels. Moving from a simulated benchmark, the differences between the series across time represent a cumulative birth/death component. Those residuals are converted to month-to-month differences and used as input series to the modeling process.

Models are fit using X-12 ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average). Outliers, level shifts, and temporary ramps are automatically identified. Five models are tested, and the model exhibiting the lowest average forecast error is selected for each series. Table 2-B shows the net birth/death model figures for the post-benchmark period of April 2005 to October 2005 by supersector.

Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates. Residential and nonresidential specialty trade contractors estimates are produced as breakouts in specialty trade contractors (NAICS 238) under the standard NAICS coding structure. Benchmarks for these series are developed from the QCEW data and independent estimates for these series are made on a monthly basis and raked to the estimates produced under the standard structure to ensure that the sum of the residential specialty trade contractors and nonresidential specialty trade contractors series is consistent with the published total for specialty trade contractors at the 3-digit NAICS level.

The raking adjustment follows the following methodology: Estimates are derived independently for the residential and nonresidential groups at the 4-digit NAICS level for each region. The regional estimates are rounded and summed to the 4-digit NAICS level for both the residential and nonresidential groups. Within each 4-digit NAICS series, ratios of residential-to-total employment and nonresidential-to-total employment are calculated.

At the 4-digit NAICS level, the sum of the residential/nonresidential series is subtracted from the official industry-region cell structure total to determine the amount that must be raked. The total amount that must be raked then is multiplied by the ratios to determine what percentage of the raked amount should be applied to the residential group and what percentage should be applied to the nonresidential group.

Once the residential and nonresidential groups receive their proportional amount of raked employment, the two groups are aggregated again to the 4-digit NAICS level. At this point, they are equal to the 4-digit NAICS total derived from the official industry-region cell structure. This raking process also forces additivity at the 3-digit NAICS level.

No estimates of hours and earnings are made for the residential and nonresidential series.

THE SAMPLE

Design

The CES sample is a stratified, simple random sample of worksites, clustered by UI account number. The UI account number is a major identifier on the BLS longitudinal database of employer records, which serves as both the sampling frame and the benchmark source for the CES employment estimates. The sample strata, or subpopulations, are defined by State, industry, and employment size, yielding a State-based design. The sampling rates for each stratum are determined through a method known as optimum allocation,

Table 2-B. Net birth/death estimates for private nonfarm industries, post-benchmark 2005

(In thousands)

Year and month	Natural re-sources and mining	Con-struction	Manu-facturing	Trade, trans- portation, and utilities	Infor- mation	Financial activities	Profes- sional and business services	Educa- tion and health services	Leisure and hos- pitality	Other services	Total monthly amount con- tributed
2005:											
April	-2	34	1	11	-5	-3	64	21	90	-5	206
May	1	38	8	24	4	2	19	14	75	6	191
June	1	29	8	22	0	5	25	-1	81	6	176
July	1	-11	-21	-22	-6	-9	-15	-11	32	-10	-72
August	1	16	0	23	4	8	23	19	27	4	125
September	1	11	6	20	-2	4	13	19	-25	3	50
October	1	0	-4	14	9	24	35	20	-42	0	57
November	-1	-6	1	14	4	5	4	8	-9	1	21
December	0	-5	2	19	1	13	10	5	15	3	63
Cumulative total	3	106	1	125	9	49	178	94	244	8	817

which distributes a fixed number of sample units across a set of strata to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, on the primary estimate of interest. The total nonfarm employment level is the primary estimate of interest, and the CES sample design gives top priority to measuring it as precisely as possible, or, in other words, minimizing the statistical error around the statewide total nonfarm employment estimates.

Frame and sample selection. The longitudinal data base (LDB) is the universe from which BLS draws the CES sample. The LDB contains data on the approximately 8 million U.S. business establishments covered by UI, representing nearly all elements of the U.S. economy. The Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (QCEW), or ES-202, program collects these data from employers, on a quarterly basis, in cooperation with State workforce agencies. The LDB contains employment and wage information from employers, as well as name, address, and location information. It also contains identification information such as unemployment insurance (UI) account number and reporting unit or worksite number.

The LDB contains records of all employers covered under the unemployment insurance tax system. The system covers 97 percent of all employers in the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Virgin Islands. There are a few sections of the economy that are not covered, including the self-employed, unpaid family workers, railroads, religious organizations, small agricultural employers, and elected officials. Data for employers generally are reported at the worksite level. Employers who have multiple establishments within a State usually report data for each individual establishment. The LDB tracks establishments over time and links them from quarter to quarter.

Permanent random numbers (PRNs) have been assigned to all UI accounts on the sampling frame. As new units appear on the frame, random numbers are assigned to those units as well. As records are linked across time, the PRN is carried forward in the linkage.

The CES sample is stratified by State, industry, and size. Stratification groups population members together for the purpose of sample allocation and selection. The strata, or groups, are composed of homogeneous units. With 13 industries and 8 size classes, there are 104 total allocation cells per State. The sampling rate for each stratum is determined through a method known as optimum allocation. Optimum allocation minimizes variance at a fixed cost or minimizes cost for a fixed variance. Under the CES probability design, a fixed number of sample units for each State is distributed across the allocation strata in such a way as to minimize the overall variance, or sampling error, of the total State employment level. The number of sample units in the CES probability sample was fixed according to available program resources. The optimum allocation formula places more sample in cells for which data cost less

to collect, cells that have more units, and cells that have a larger variance.

During the first quarter of each year, a new sample is drawn from the LDB. Annual sample selection helps keep the CES survey current with respect to employment from business births and business deaths. In addition, the updated universe files provide the most recent information on industry, size, and metropolitan area designation.

After all out-of-scope records are removed, the sampling frame is sorted into allocation cells. Within each allocation cell, units are sorted by metropolitan statistical area (MSA) and by the size of the MSA, defined as the number of UI accounts in that MSA. As the sampling rate is uniform across the entire allocation cell, implicit stratification by MSA ensures that a proportional number of units are sampled from each MSA. Some MSAs may have too few UI accounts in the allocation cell; these MSAs are collapsed and treated as a single MSA. Within each selection cell, the units are sorted by PRN, and units are selected according to the specified sample selection rate. The number of units selected randomly from each selection cell is equal to the product of the sample selection rate and the number of eligible units in the cell, plus any carryover from the prior selection cell. The result is rounded to the nearest whole number. Carryover is defined as the amount that is rounded up or down to the nearest whole number.

As a result of the cost and workload associated with enrolling new sample units, all units remain in the sample for a minimum of 2 years. To insure that all units meet this minimum requirement, BLS has established a “swapping in” procedure. The procedure allows units to be swapped into the sample that were newly selected during the previous sample year and not reselected as part of the current probability sample. The procedure removes a unit within the same selection cell and places the newly selected unit from the previous year back into the sample.

Selection weights. Once the sample is drawn, sample selection weights are calculated based on the number of UI accounts actually selected within each allocation cell. The sample selection weight is approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selection, or the inverse of the sampling rate. It is computed as:

$$\text{Sample selection weight} = N_h / n_h$$

where:

N_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts within the allocation cell that are eligible for sample selection; and

n_h = the number of noncertainty UI accounts selected within the allocation cell

Sample Rotation. Sample rotation eases the burden on respondents who have been participating in the survey for an extended time period. A 12-percent rotation is utilized in

Table 2-C. **Employment benchmarks and approximate coverage of BLS employment and payrolls sample, March 2005**

Industry	Employment benchmarks (thousands)	Sample coverage			
		Unemployment insurance counts (UI) ¹	Number of establishments ¹	Employees	
				Number (thousands) ²	Percent of employment benchmarks
Total	132,038	142,412	369,162	40,838	31
Natural resources and mining	602	1,257	2,488	163	27
Construction	6,838	12,427	14,021	664	10
Manufacturing	14,200	13,209	19,842	4,268	30
Trade, transportation, and utilities	25,501	³ 25,500	³ 109,982	6,780	27
Information	3,056	2,943	13,111	846	28
Financial activities	8,063	7,858	47,216	1,602	20
Professional and business services .	16,540	35,430	76,278	3,150	19
Education and health services	17,355	15,309	34,601	5,232	30
Leisure and hospitality	12,365	15,844	38,542	2,223	18
Other services	5,372	6,683	10,792	331	6
Government	22,146	23,407	36,978	15,580	70

¹Counts reflect active sample reports. Because not all establishments report payroll and hours information, hours and earnings estimates are based on a smaller sample than are the employment estimates.

²Average employment of reported values for 2005.

³The Surface Transportation Board provides a complete count of employment for Class I railroads plus Amtrak. A small sample is used to estimate hours and earnings data.

selection cells with weights greater than 2.00. Units that rotate out of the sample will not be reselected as part of the sample for 3 years. In an effort to keep units from moving back into the sample after a single year, a “swap out” procedure has been established. The “swap out” procedure removes units from the current sample that had been rotated out of the sample within the last 3 years and replaces them with eligible units from the same selection cell. As a result of sample rotation, approximately 68 percent of the Current Employment Statistics sample for the private industries overlaps from one year to the next.

- the company cannot report for all worksites from a central location;
- the company cannot provide an aggregate report for the entire UI account;
- there are too many individual worksites to make it practical to contact each of them.

With subsampling of a smaller number of worksites, both interviewer workload and respondent burden are reduced without significantly reducing the accuracy of the estimates, but this technique will result in a small increase in variance. In the event that a UI account is subsampled, weight adjustments are made to reflect each of the worksites’ probability of selection.

Frame maintenance and sample updates. Due to the dynamic economy, there is a constant cycle of business births and deaths. A semiannual update is performed during the third quarter of each year. This update selects units from the population of births and other units not previously eligible for selection, and includes them as part of the sample. Updated location, contact, and administrative information is provided for all establishments that were selected in the annual sample selection.

Coverage

Table 2-C shows the latest benchmark employment levels and the approximate proportion of total universe employment coverage at the total nonfarm and major industry supersector levels. The coverage for individual industries within the supersectors may vary from the proportions shown.

Subsampling. The primary enrollment of new establishments takes place in BLS regional data collection centers (DCCs). After the sample has been sent to the DCCs, interviewers enroll the selected establishments. While the UI account is the sample unit, interviewers attempt to collect the data for all individual establishments within a UI account.

Reliability

The establishment survey, like other sample surveys, is subject to two types of error, sampling and nonsampling error. The magnitude of sampling error, or variance, is directly related to the size of the sample and the percentage of universe coverage achieved by the sample. The establishment survey sample covers over one-third of total universe employment; this yields a very small variance for the total nonfarm estimates. Measurements of error associated with sample estimates are provided in tables 2-D through 2-F.

For multiple-worksite UI accounts, it is sometimes necessary to subsample employers. This occurs when:

Table 2-D. **Errors of preliminary employment estimates**

Industry	Root-mean-square error of monthly level ¹	Mean percent revision	
		Actual	Absolute
Total	47,100	0	0
Total private	39,700	0	0
Government	27,600	0	.1
Federal	9,200	.1	.2
Federal, except U.S. Postal Service	8,500	.1	.3
U.S. Postal Service	2,900	0	.2
State government	11,800	0	.2
State government education	12,300	0	.4
State government, excluding education	5,500	0	.2
Local government	21,000	0	.1
Local government education	21,500	0	.2
Local government, excluding education	7,600	0	.1

¹ The root-mean-square error is the square root of the mean squared error. The mean squared error is the square of the difference between the final and preliminary estimates averaged across a series of monthly observations.

NOTE: Errors are based on differences from January 2001 through October 2005.

Benchmark revision as a measure of survey error. The sum of sampling and nonsampling error can be considered total survey error. Unlike most sample surveys which publish sampling error as their only measure of error, the CES can derive an annual approximation of total error, on a lagged basis, because of the availability of the independently derived universe data. While the benchmark error is used as a measure of total error for the CES survey estimate, it actually represents the difference between two independent estimates derived from separate survey processes (specifically, the CES sample process and the UI administrative process) and thus reflects the errors present in each program. Historically, the benchmark revision has been very small for total nonfarm employment. Over the past decade, percentage benchmark error has averaged 0.2 percent, with an absolute range from less than 0.05 percent to 0.4 percent.

Revisions between preliminary and final data. First preliminary estimates of employment, hours, and earnings, based on less than the total sample, are published immediately following the reference month. Final revised sample-based estimates are published 2 months later when nearly all the reports in the sample have been received. Table 2-D presents the root-mean-square error, the mean percent, and the mean absolute percent revision that may be expected between the preliminary and final employment estimates.

Revisions of preliminary hours and earnings estimates are normally not greater than 0.1 hour for weekly hours and 1 cent for hourly earnings, at the total private nonfarm level,

and may be slightly larger for the more detailed industry groupings.

Variance estimation. The estimation of sample variance for the CES survey is accomplished through use of the method of balanced half samples (BHS). This replication technique uses half samples of the original sample and calculates estimates using those subsamples. The sample variance is calculated by measuring the variability of the subsample estimates. The weighted link estimator is used to calculate both estimates and variances. The sample units in each cell—where a cell is based on State, industry, and size classification—are divided into two random groups. The basic BHS method is applied to both groups. The subdivision of the cells is done systematically, in the same order as the initial sample selection. Weights for units in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 + \gamma$ where weights for units not in the half sample are multiplied by a factor of $1 - \gamma$. Estimates from these subgroups are calculated using the estimation formula described previously.

The formula used to calculate CES variances is as follows:

$$v_k^+ \left(\hat{\theta} \right) = \frac{1}{\gamma^2 k} \sum_{\alpha=1}^k \left(\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ - \hat{\theta} \right)^2,$$

where:

$\hat{\theta}_{\alpha}^+ = \theta(\hat{Y}_{\alpha}^+, \hat{X}_{\alpha}^+, \dots)$ is the half-sample estimator;

$\gamma = 1/2$;

k = number of half-samples; and

$\hat{\theta}$ = original full-sample estimates.

Appropriate uses of sampling variances. Variance statistics are useful for comparison purposes, but they do have some limitations. Variances reflect the error component of the estimates that is due to surveying only a subset of the population, rather than conducting a complete count of the entire population. However, they do not reflect nonsampling error, such as response errors, and bias due to nonresponse. The overall performance of the CES employment estimates is best measured in terms of the benchmark revisions. The variances of the over-the-month change estimates are very useful in determining when changes are significant at some level of confidence. Variance statistics for first-closing estimates are provided in Table 2-F. In addition, variances for second- and third-closing estimates are available upon request.

Sampling errors. The sampling errors shown for total nonfarm and for total private industries have been calculated for estimates that follow the benchmark employment revision by a period of 16 to 20 months. The errors are presented as median values of the observed error estimates. These estimates have been estimated using the method of balanced half samples with the probability sample data and sample weights assigned at the time of sample selection.

Illustration of the use of table 2-E. Table 2-E provides a reference for relative standard errors of three major series developed from the CES—estimates of the number of all employees (AE), of average weekly hours (AWH), and of average hourly earnings (AHE) within the same industry.

The standard errors of differences between estimates in two non-overlapping industries are calculated as:

$$S \text{ difference} =$$

since the two estimates are independent.

The errors are presented as relative standard errors (standard error divided by the estimate and expressed as a percent). Multiplying the relative standard error by its estimated value gives the estimate of the standard error.

Suppose that the level of all employees for financial activities in a given month is estimated at 7,819,000. The approximate relative standard error of this estimate (0.3 percent) is provided in table 2-E. A 90-percent confidence interval would then be the interval:

$$\begin{aligned} 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * .003 * 7,819,000) \\ = 7,819,000 \text{ +/- } 38,586 \\ = 7,780,414 \text{ to } 7,857,586 \end{aligned}$$

Illustration of the use of table 2-F. Table 2-F provides a reference for the standard errors of 1-, 3-, and 12-month changes in AE, AWH, and AHE. The errors are presented as standard errors of the changes.

Suppose that the over-the-month change in AHE from January to February in coal mining is \$0.11. The standard error for a 1-month change for coal mining from the table is \$0.20. The interval estimate of the over-the-month change in AHE that will include the true over-the-month change with 90-percent confidence is calculated as:

$$\begin{aligned} \$0.11 \text{ +/- } (1.645 * \$0.20) \\ = \$0.11 \text{ +/- } \$0.33 \\ = -\$0.22 \text{ to } \$0.44 \end{aligned}$$

The true value of the over-the-month change is in the interval -\$0.22 to \$0.44. Because this interval includes \$0.00 (no change), the change of \$0.11 shown is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level. Alternatively, the estimated change of \$0.11 does not exceed \$0.33 (1.645 * \$0.20); therefore, one could conclude from these data that the change is not significant at the 90-percent confidence level.

STATISTICS FOR STATES, AREAS, AND DIVISIONS

(Tables B-6, B-12, B-13, B-17, and B-18)

As explained earlier, State agencies in cooperation with BLS collect and prepare State, area, and division employment, hours, and earnings data. These statistics are based on the

same establishment reports used by BLS. However, BLS uses the full CES sample to produce monthly national employment estimates, while each State agency uses its portion of the sample to independently develop a State employment estimate.

The CES area statistics relate to metropolitan areas and divisions. Definitions for all areas are published each year in the issue of *Employment and Earnings* that contains State and area annual averages (usually the May issue). Changes in definitions are noted as they occur.

Estimates for States and areas are produced using two methods. The majority of State and area estimates are produced using direct sample-based estimation. However, published area and industry combinations (domains) that do not have a large enough sample to support estimation using only sample responses are estimated by using a small-domain model.

Small-domain model. The small-domain model consists of a weighted sum of three different relative over-the-month change estimates, \hat{L}_1 , \hat{L}_2 , and \hat{L}_3 . These three relative over-the-month change estimates are then weighted based on the variance of each of the three estimates. The larger the variance of each \hat{L}_k estimate relative to the other \hat{L}_k variances, the smaller the weight. The resulting estimate of current-month employment \hat{Y}_{iat} is defined as:

$$\hat{Y}_{iat} = (W_{iat,1}\hat{L}_{iat,1} + W_{iat,2}\hat{L}_{iat,2} + W_{iat,3}\hat{L}_{iat,3})\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$$

where:

\hat{Y}_{iat} = current-month t employment estimate for domain ia defined by the intersection of industry i and area a;

$\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on available sample responses for domain ia;

$W_{iat,1}$ = current-month weight assigned to $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ based on the variances of $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$, $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$, and $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ (The weights $W_{iat,2}$ and $W_{iat,3}$ are defined similarly.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on time series forecasts using historical universe employment counts for domain ia. (These historical universe employment counts are available from January 1990 to 12 months prior to the current month t.);

$\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ = current-month relative over-the-month change estimate based on a synthetic estimate of the relative change that uses all sample responses in the State that includes area a, for industry i; and

$\hat{Y}_{ia,t-1}$ = previous-month employment estimate for domain ia from the small-domain model.

It is possible that for a given industry i and area a , one or even two of the inputs $\hat{L}_{iat,k}$ to the model are assigned weights of 0. The reasons for assigning a weight of 0 to a model input are due to concerns regarding the stability of the inputs. For example, if $\hat{L}_{iat,1}$ or $\hat{L}_{iat,3}$ has five or fewer responses, then it is assigned a weight of 0. If $\hat{L}_{iat,2}$ exhibits an unstable variance or has an extremely poor model fit, then it may also be assigned a weight of 0. In these cases, the small-domain model estimate may be based on only one or two of the three described inputs.

Sampling errors are not applicable to the estimates made using the small-domain models. The measure available to judge the reliability of these modeled estimates is their performance over past time periods compared with the universe values for those time periods. These measures are useful; however, it is not certain that the past performance of the modeled estimates accurately reflects their current performance.

It should also be noted that extremely small estimates of 2,000 employees or less are potentially subject to large percentage revisions that are caused by occurrences such as the relocation of one or two businesses or a change in the activities of one or two businesses. These are noneconomic

classification changes that relate to the activity or location of businesses and will be present for sample-based estimates as well as the model-based estimates.

Error measures for State and area estimates are available on the BLS Web site at <http://www.bls.gov/sae/790stderr.htm>.

Caution in aggregating State data. The national estimation procedures used by BLS are designed to produce accurate national data by detailed industry; correspondingly, the State estimation procedures are designed to produce accurate data for each individual State. State estimates are not forced to sum to national totals nor vice versa. Because each State series is subject to larger sampling and nonsampling errors than the national series, summing them cumulates individual State level errors and can cause distortion at an aggregate level. This has been a particular problem at turning points in the U.S. economy, when the majority of the individual State errors tend to be in the same direction. Due to these statistical limitations, the Bureau does not compile or publish a “sum-of-States” employment series. Additionally, BLS cautions users that such a series is subject to a relatively large and volatile error structure, particularly at turning points.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹
(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	0.2	(²)	(²)
Total private .....	.2	0.1	0.2
Goods-producing .....	.2	.2	.2
Natural resources and mining	1.4	1.2	1.2
Logging	3.6	3.2	2.3
Mining	1.5	1.3	1.3
Oil and gas extraction	2.4	3.1	4.7
Mining, except oil and gas	1.5	1.1	1.1
Coal mining	2.8	1.9	1.4
Support activities for mining	3.0	2.4	2.6
Construction .....	.6	.3	.4
Construction of buildings	1.2	.7	.7
Residential building	1.8	.9	1.1
Nonresidential building	1.7	1.0	1.0
Heavy and civil engineering construction	1.4	.8	.9
Specialty trade contractors .....	.8	.4	.5
Residential specialty trade contractors	1.0	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	1.2	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing .....	.2	.2	.3
Durable goods .....	.4	.3	.4
Wood products	1.4	.9	1.1
Nonmetallic mineral products	1.6	1.3	1.3
Primary metals .....	.8	.8	1.0
Fabricated metal products .....	.9	.5	.6
Machinery .....	.6	.7	1.0
Computer and electronic products .....	.7	1.0	1.4
Computer and peripheral equipment	1.2	4.5	4.4
Communications equipment	2.1	2.2	4.1
Semiconductors and electronic components .....	.9	1.5	1.9
Electronic instruments	1.2	1.0	1.5
Electrical equipment and appliances	1.1	.8	1.2
Transportation equipment	1.1	.6	1.6
Motor vehicles and parts .....	.9	.6	1.6
Furniture and related products	1.2	.9	1.0
Miscellaneous manufacturing .....	.9	1.1	1.3
Nondurable goods .....	.3	.4	.3
Food manufacturing .....	.8	.8	.8
Beverages and tobacco products	1.7	2.1	4.0
Textile mills	1.5	1.0	1.2
Textile product mills	2.6	3.0	1.3
Apparel	2.2	1.8	1.9
Leather and allied products	3.5	2.2	2.7
Paper and paper products .....	.9	1.1	1.0
Printing and related support activities	1.0	.8	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	2.1	2.0	2.7
Chemicals .....	.6	.8	1.1
Plastics and rubber products	1.0	.9	.7
Service-providing .....	.2	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing .....	.2	.2	.2
Trade, transportation, and utilities .....	.2	.3	.4
Wholesale trade .....	.4	.5	.8
Durable goods .....	.4	.5	1.1
Nondurable goods .....	.7	.9	1.1
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	1.5	1.5	2.9

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. **Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries** ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Retail trade	0.3	0.3	0.5
Motor vehicle and parts dealers .....	.5	1.0	1.4
Automobile dealers .....	.5	1.3	1.7
Furniture and home furnishings stores	1.3	1.4	2.4
Electronics and appliance stores	2.2	2.3	3.9
Building material and garden supply stores .....	.7	1.4	1.3
Food and beverage stores .....	.6	.8	.8
Health and personal care stores .....	.9	1.3	1.8
Gasoline stations	1.0	1.4	1.1
Clothing and clothing accessories stores	1.5	2.4	2.4
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	2.3	1.9	1.3
General merchandise stores	1.1	.5	.9
Department stores	1.4	.8	1.0
Miscellaneous store retailers	1.0	1.2	1.6
Nonstore retailers	2.1	1.4	2.7
Transportation and warehousing .....	.6	.8	.7
Air transportation	1.2	3.0	3.4
Rail transportation	1.2	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	7.7	5.1	6.4
Truck transportation	1.0	.9	.9
Transit and ground passenger transportation	2.2	2.1	1.4
Pipeline transportation	1.5	3.1	3.1
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	10.4	8.4	7.0
Support activities for transportation	1.5	1.7	1.6
Couriers and messengers	1.4	5.9	4.2
Warehousing and storage	2.1	1.2	1.7
Utilities .....	.7	1.1	1.2
Information	1.0	.6	1.2
Publishing industries, except Internet .....	.9	.8	1.7
Motion picture and sound recording industries	5.5	3.4	4.1
Broadcasting, except Internet	1.4	1.5	2.3
Internet publishing and broadcasting	6.2	3.5	10.1
Telecommunications	1.2	1.1	2.3
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	1.9	1.1	3.2
Other information services	2.5	5.6	6.1
Financial activities .....	.3	.5	.7
Finance and insurance .....	.4	.4	.8
Monetary authorities - central bank	5.0	1.0	1.2
Credit intermediation and related activities .....	.7	.8	1.3
Depository credit intermediation .....	.6	1.4	1.1
Commercial banking .....	.7	2.0	1.5
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	1.2	1.1	3.4
Insurance carriers and related activities .....	.6	.4	.8
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	3.4	2.9	4.0
Real estate and rental and leasing .....	.7	1.1	1.0
Real estate .....	.8	1.3	1.1
Rental and leasing services	1.7	1.7	2.4
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets	6.3	3.3	7.2
Professional and business services .....	.4	.4	.5
Professional and technical services .....	.5	.3	.6
Legal services .....	.7	.6	1.6
Accounting and bookkeeping services	1.8	1.2	1.9
Architectural and engineering services .....	.9	.6	1.1
Computer systems design and related services	1.2	.9	1.6
Management and technical consulting services	3.8	1.3	2.2
Management of companies and enterprises .....	.6	1.2	2.1

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-E. Relative standard errors for first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

(Percent)

Industry	Relative standard error		
	All employees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Administrative and waste services	0.7	0.6	0.8
Administrative and support services .....	.8	.7	.8
Employment services	1.2	1.2	1.4
Temporary help services	1.3	1.6	1.6
Business support services	1.6	1.5	2.2
Services to buildings and dwellings	1.0	.9	.9
Waste management and remediation services	2.0	1.8	2.0
Education and health services .....	.2	.2	.6
Educational services .....	.9	.8	1.1
Health care and social assistance .....	.2	.3	.6
Health care .....	.2	.3	.6
Ambulatory health care services .....	.4	.5	1.3
Offices of physicians .....	.5	.5	2.4
Outpatient care centers	1.0	1.3	2.5
Home health care services	1.0	1.8	2.4
Hospitals .....	.2	.5	.7
Nursing and residential care facilities .....	.4	.4	.5
Nursing care facilities .....	.6	.4	.6
Social assistance .....	.6	.7	.8
Child day care services	1.3	1.1	1.3
Leisure and hospitality .....	.4	.4	.5
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	1.8	1.5	1.9
Performing arts and spectator sports	3.6	3.3	4.4
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	2.1	2.6	2.4
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	2.4	1.8	2.0
Accommodations and food services .....	.4	.4	.4
Accommodations	1.0	.8	1.1
Food services and drinking places .....	.4	.4	.5
Other services	2.0	1.5	1.5
Repair and maintenance .....	.9	.7	1.0
Personal and laundry services .....	.8	1.7	1.1
Membership associations and organizations	3.5	2.6	2.7

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Total nonfarm	60,447	(²)	(²)	83,122	(²)	(²)	156,035	(²)	(²)
Total private	58,556	0.03	0.01	80,158	0.04	0.02	150,552	0.05	0.03
Goods-producing	17,808	.05	.02	26,906	.07	.03	50,434	.08	.04
Natural resources and mining	2,302	.42	.09	3,954	.49	.13	7,016	.57	.23
Logging	1,099	.90	.25	1,514	1.39	.35	2,299	1.53	.43
Mining	2,152	.44	.09	3,646	.53	.14	6,804	.62	.26
Oil and gas extraction	647	.87	.22	1,152	1.21	.42	2,503	1.47	.95
Mining, except oil and gas	992	.34	.10	1,554	.40	.12	2,427	.59	.26
Coal mining	487	.66	.20	640	.72	.21	1,436	1.04	.60
Support activities for mining	1,863	.83	.18	3,104	1.01	.25	5,395	1.29	.46
Construction	13,841	.10	.04	21,878	.13	.06	41,150	.16	.08
Construction of buildings	6,915	.22	.10	9,670	.22	.13	19,965	.33	.15
Residential building	4,450	.29	.13	6,057	.29	.22	13,676	.42	.21
Nonresidential building	5,075	.31	.11	6,979	.33	.17	11,587	.48	.21
Heavy and civil engineering construction ..	5,139	.30	.10	7,916	.40	.14	12,027	.43	.18
Specialty trade contractors	11,090	.12	.05	17,117	.15	.08	32,722	.20	.10
Residential specialty trade contractors	7,929	(²)	(²)	11,889	(²)	(²)	21,216	(²)	(²)
Nonresidential specialty trade contractors	9,350	(²)	(²)	13,471	(²)	(²)	27,100	(²)	(²)
Manufacturing	10,265	.07	.02	15,311	.08	.03	29,256	.10	.04
Durable goods	7,736	.09	.03	11,062	.10	.04	24,738	.13	.06
Wood products	2,419	.27	.07	3,950	.35	.10	6,703	.40	.13
Nonmetallic mineral products	2,436	.36	.12	3,133	.43	.16	6,146	.58	.22
Primary metals	1,458	.26	.08	1,993	.31	.11	3,834	.38	.20
Fabricated metal products	3,075	.15	.06	4,782	.19	.06	10,705	.25	.10
Machinery	2,575	.22	.06	3,726	.23	.09	6,417	.34	.14
Computer and electronic products	2,184	.17	.09	3,506	.35	.16	7,231	.45	.25
Computer and peripheral equipment	806	.42	.29	1,198	1.27	.72	2,399	1.71	1.08
Communications equipment	638	.53	.27	1,146	.70	.34	2,982	1.00	.69
Semiconductors and electronic components	1,257	.27	.13	2,073	.34	.17	3,628	.77	.28
Electronic instruments	1,072	.27	.11	1,885	.35	.17	4,489	.47	.29
Electrical equipment and appliances	1,589	.28	.07	2,337	.31	.09	4,926	.38	.15
Transportation equipment	3,695	.24	.08	5,176	.22	.12	15,078	.35	.27
Motor vehicles and parts	2,059	.21	.07	3,859	.22	.11	9,332	.32	.30
Furniture and related products	2,298	.30	.08	3,997	.36	.09	5,852	.40	.14
Miscellaneous manufacturing	2,566	.26	.09	2,939	.35	.11	5,145	.46	.19
Nondurable goods	6,756	.10	.03	10,555	.12	.04	14,294	.16	.06
Food manufacturing	4,040	.20	.05	5,814	.22	.06	10,282	.38	.11
Beverages and tobacco products	1,092	.68	.25	1,856	.89	.38	3,251	1.05	.74
Textile mills	1,081	.41	.06	1,584	.52	.09	3,164	.50	.15
Textile product mills	1,293	.46	.08	2,311	.76	.12	3,655	1.33	.18
Apparel	2,332	.39	.08	3,179	.49	.12	5,649	.68	.23
Leather and allied products	352	.57	.09	647	.56	.18	1,540	1.11	.36
Paper and paper products	1,241	.27	.09	1,963	.29	.12	3,765	.51	.19
Printing and related support activities	2,076	.22	.07	2,782	.27	.11	6,131	.35	.21
Petroleum and coal products	647	.83	.37	1,202	.84	.45	1,799	1.11	.62
Chemicals	2,102	.24	.12	2,985	.33	.17	5,449	.37	.30
Plastics and rubber products	2,159	.23	.07	3,556	.34	.10	7,124	.48	.11
Service-providing	57,537	(²)	(²)	78,630	(²)	(²)	147,852	(²)	(²)
Private service-providing	55,547	.03	.01	75,490	.04	.02	142,053	.07	.04

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Trade, transportation, and utilities	19,906	0.05	0.02	27,760	0.07	0.03	52,005	0.10	0.06
Wholesale trade	8,203	.13	.06	12,892	.15	.08	20,248	.22	.16
Durable goods	5,494	.14	.07	7,619	.18	.11	12,700	.23	.20
Nondurable goods	5,526	.20	.09	7,809	.24	.13	14,427	.38	.17
Electronic markets and agents and brokers	3,617	.39	.22	6,438	.44	.38	9,203	.64	.75
Retail trade	14,794	.05	.03	21,885	.07	.04	40,825	.11	.06
Motor vehicle and parts dealers	3,906	.18	.14	5,736	.25	.20	9,707	.34	.27
Automobile dealers	3,090	.24	.20	4,240	.36	.29	6,215	.48	.38
Furniture and home furnishings stores	2,689	.23	.18	4,064	.33	.25	6,999	.61	.42
Electronics and appliance stores	2,705	.36	.23	3,710	.42	.35	10,521	.68	.60
Building material and garden supply stores	4,382	.25	.07	6,469	.34	.09	9,557	.51	.18
Food and beverage stores	5,383	.09	.03	7,621	.14	.04	14,976	.32	.08
Health and personal care stores	3,365	.22	.07	4,515	.28	.13	8,038	.43	.24
Gasoline stations	3,272	.21	.04	4,599	.30	.06	8,501	.47	.10
Clothing and clothing accessories stores ..	8,354	.27	.07	10,492	.35	.11	19,540	.53	.27
Sporting goods, hobby, book, and music stores	3,824	.23	.06	6,404	.31	.09	13,454	.43	.16
General merchandise stores	3,220	.07	.02	4,852	.09	.03	19,660	.17	.09
Department stores	2,334	.10	.02	4,054	.13	.02	17,061	.30	.09
Miscellaneous store retailers	3,728	.18	.09	5,255	.25	.13	8,842	.41	.21
Nonstore retailers	2,387	.24	.10	3,745	.38	.18	8,240	.58	.47
Transportation and warehousing	9,909	.15	.05	12,455	.17	.08	23,656	.35	.13
Air transportation	2,109	.41	.22	3,202	.64	.38	5,667	1.10	.48
Rail transportation	435	(³)	(³)	2,358	(³)	(³)	2,723	(³)	(³)
Water transportation	1,149	1.09	.47	1,685	1.43	.67	3,978	2.31	1.17
Truck transportation	4,536	.27	.07	6,489	.34	.11	11,579	.48	.18
Transit and ground passenger transportation	5,091	.59	.11	5,848	.76	.15	8,277	.67	.24
Pipeline transportation	285	.67	.22	408	.63	.34	569	1.69	.72
Scenic and sightseeing transportation	1,336	1.48	.39	1,917	2.13	.53	2,719	2.75	.85
Support activities for transportation	3,439	.28	.11	4,531	.35	.16	7,264	.58	.28
Couriers and messengers	2,036	.54	.20	2,959	.90	.36	7,955	1.84	.72
Warehousing and storage	2,809	.25	.07	3,644	.35	.12	9,459	.56	.25
Utilities	1,268	.19	.10	1,655	.28	.14	3,316	.39	.26
Information	8,248	.15	.10	13,358	.18	.16	29,633	.25	.29
Publishing industries, except Internet	3,165	.16	.18	4,996	.24	.37	7,678	.33	.58
Motion picture and sound recording industries	6,547	.44	.32	11,466	.53	.48	22,675	1.03	.87
Broadcasting, except Internet	1,523	.26	.19	1,965	.33	.31	4,146	.53	.44
Internet publishing and broadcasting	444	.92	1.00	944	1.28	1.49	1,900	1.54	2.93
Telecommunications	2,724	.35	.20	4,949	.35	.29	9,760	.51	.57
ISPs, search portals, and data processing	2,365	.29	.20	3,909	.49	.32	6,005	.50	.70
Other information services	500	.55	.25	687	.74	.46	950	1.33	1.10
Financial activities	9,768	.08	.06	14,686	.10	.08	24,922	.17	.15
Finance and insurance	6,511	.10	.07	9,723	.11	.10	18,842	.17	.19
Monetary authorities - central bank	45	.04	.03	96	.36	.16	608	.55	.48
Credit intermediation and related activities	4,333	.15	.10	7,144	.18	.16	15,927	.27	.29
Depository credit intermediation	2,167	.21	.06	3,280	.21	.09	8,306	.43	.16
Commercial banking	1,861	.26	.07	2,967	.27	.11	7,754	.60	.21
Securities, commodity contracts, investments	2,807	.29	.32	3,681	.33	.49	8,102	.44	.94

See footnotes at end of table.

Table 2-F. Standard errors for change in levels of first-closing estimates of employment, hours, and earnings in selected industries ¹—Continued

Industry	Standard error 1-month change			Standard error 3-month change			Standard error 12-month change		
	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings	All em- ployees	Average weekly hours	Average hourly earnings
Financial activities—Continued									
Insurance carriers and related activities	3,081	0.11	0.07	4,917	0.15	0.10	11,053	0.20	0.18
Funds, trusts, and other financial vehicles	928	.39	.31	1,277	.58	.48	2,863	1.25	1.23
Real estate and rental and leasing	7,177	.18	.07	9,993	.23	.09	15,582	.37	.14
Real estate	4,749	.21	.07	7,770	.28	.09	11,953	.45	.17
Rental and leasing services	5,487	.35	.15	6,814	.38	.18	10,276	.65	.30
Lessors of nonfinancial intangible assets ..	402	.57	.43	677	1.01	.62	1,599	1.51	1.48
Professional and business services	27,943	.08	.04	39,091	.09	.05	58,332	.16	.11
Professional and technical services	10,990	.09	.06	21,486	.13	.11	27,573	.16	.15
Legal services	3,028	.14	.10	3,159	.18	.15	6,312	.21	.49
Accounting and bookkeeping services ...	5,292	.27	.15	18,666	.72	.30	11,124	.48	.36
Architectural and engineering services ..	3,386	.18	.10	5,251	.21	.14	9,746	.26	.22
Computer systems design and related services	3,572	.18	.22	4,821	.21	.28	11,702	.42	.48
Management and technical consulting services	3,768	.22	.14	6,210	.33	.22	23,688	.47	.53
Management of companies and enterprises .	3,419	.24	.12	5,195	.27	.20	11,183	.48	.35
Administrative and waste services	23,203	.12	.05	26,697	.15	.07	48,597	.26	.12
Administrative and support services	22,865	.13	.05	26,038	.15	.07	48,259	.27	.12
Employment services	18,932	.22	.09	23,187	.26	.13	34,930	.53	.21
Temporary help services	16,766	.22	.09	19,482	.27	.12	28,776	.62	.27
Business support services	3,892	.26	.10	6,260	.33	.14	10,839	.50	.29
Services to buildings and dwellings	7,142	.19	.05	9,989	.24	.07	16,434	.33	.10
Waste management and remediation services	2,547	.42	.18	3,656	.60	.23	5,985	.74	.42
Education and health services	18,757	.05	.02	23,485	.05	.03	41,510	.09	.08
Educational services	14,990	.07	.04	18,001	.15	.06	27,488	.31	.18
Health care and social assistance	9,752	.05	.03	13,898	.06	.03	28,030	.09	.09
Health care	6,522	.04	.02	10,460	.06	.03	22,546	.11	.10
Ambulatory health care services	6,471	.08	.04	8,148	.12	.07	16,619	.18	.19
Offices of physicians	3,650	.11	.07	5,003	.16	.10	10,155	.22	.38
Outpatient care centers	1,624	.22	.14	1,958	.31	.19	4,439	.56	.47
Home health care services	3,047	.24	.11	3,831	.29	.14	7,454	.53	.27
Hospitals	2,250	.08	.06	3,066	.12	.07	6,356	.13	.13
Nursing and residential care facilities	4,211	.08	.02	5,607	.09	.03	11,069	.14	.06
Nursing care facilities	2,609	.11	.03	3,347	.14	.05	7,422	.17	.08
Social assistance	6,749	.14	.03	7,861	.16	.05	13,783	.21	.09
Child day care services	5,246	.26	.05	6,089	.33	.08	9,037	.41	.15
Leisure and hospitality	22,108	.07	.02	32,258	.08	.03	49,323	.12	.04
Arts, entertainment, and recreation	13,934	.24	.10	21,623	.31	.17	37,334	.49	.20
Performing arts and spectator sports	6,903	.48	.40	9,228	.65	.52	12,919	1.05	.76
Museums, historical sites, zoos, and parks	1,308	.44	.14	1,845	.56	.20	2,501	.74	.30
Amusements, gambling, and recreation	12,103	.26	.08	20,968	.39	.15	38,782	.58	.18
Accommodations and food services	15,575	.06	.01	22,445	.07	.02	35,168	.11	.03
Accommodations	9,544	.16	.04	12,901	.20	.07	14,315	.25	.10
Food services and drinking places	12,500	.06	.01	18,069	.07	.02	30,228	.10	.04
Other services	23,982	.19	.06	27,755	.35	.11	90,812	.59	.22
Repair and maintenance	4,362	.18	.07	7,437	.21	.09	11,674	.23	.14
Personal and laundry services	4,909	.18	.07	6,656	.23	.10	10,456	.51	.16
Membership associations and organizations	22,653	.32	.10	26,762	.59	.21	88,922	.97	.44

¹ Estimates of variance are not available for government sectors due to lack of historical probability-based estimates.

² Hours and earnings estimates are not published.

³ Estimates are not available as a result of confidentiality standards.

Region, State, Area, and Division Labor Force Data ("C" tables)

FEDERAL-STATE COOPERATIVE PROGRAM

Labor force and unemployment estimates for States, labor market areas (LMAs), and other areas covered under Federal assistance programs are developed by State Workforce Agencies under a Federal-State cooperative program. The local unemployment estimates, which derive from standardized procedures developed by BLS, are the basis for determining eligibility of an area for benefits under Federal programs such as the Workforce Investment Act.

Annual average data for the States and 375 areas shown in table C-3 are published in *Employment and Earnings* (usually the May issue). For regions, States, selected metropolitan areas, and central cities, annual average data classified by selected demographic, social, and economic characteristics are published in the BLS bulletin, *Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment*.

Labor force estimates for counties, cities, and other small areas have been prepared for administration of various Federal economic assistance programs and are available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/lau> or by subscription by calling 202-691-6392.

ESTIMATING METHODS

Monthly labor force, employment, and unemployment estimates are prepared for the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and over 7,000 areas, including nearly 2,400 LMAs, all counties, and cities with a population of 25,000 or more. Regional aggregations are derived by summing the division estimates. The estimation methods are described below for States (and the District of Columbia) and for substate areas. At the sub-LMA (county and city) level, estimates are prepared using disaggregation techniques based on decennial and annual population estimates and current unemployment insurance data. A more detailed description of the estimation procedure is contained in the BLS document, *Manual for Developing Local Area Unemployment Statistics*.

Estimates for States

For all States and the District of Columbia, the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale metropolitan division, New York City, and the respective balances of State, models based on a "signal-plus-noise" approach are used to develop employment and unemployment estimates. The model of the signal is a time series model of the true labor force which consists of three components: A variable coefficient regression, a flexible trend, and a flexible seasonal component. The regression techniques are based on historical and

current relationships found within each State's economy as reflected in the different sources of data that are available for each State—the Current Population Survey (CPS), the Current Employment Statistics (CES) survey, and the UI system. The noise component of the models explicitly accounts for autocorrelation in the CPS sampling error and changes in the average magnitude of the error. In addition, the models can identify and remove the effects of outliers in the historical CPS series. While all the State models have important components in common, they differ somewhat from one another to better reflect individual State labor force characteristics.

Seasonal adjustment occurs within the model structure through the removal of the seasonal component. The models also produce reliability measures on the adjusted and unadjusted series, and on over-the-month change.

The Redesign bivariate models incorporate a major change in the approach to benchmarking and the benchmarking process. Rather than continue with an annual average State benchmark applied retrospectively that reintroduces sampling error to the historical monthly estimates, the Redesign approach uses a reliable real-time monthly national benchmark for controlling current State model estimates of employment and unemployment. In this process, benchmarking is part of the monthly State model estimation process.

Under real-time benchmarking, a tiered approach to estimation is used. Model-based estimates are developed for the 9 Census divisions that geographically exhaust the Nation using univariate signal-plus-noise models. The division models are similar to the State models, but do not use unemployment insurance claims or nonfarm payroll employment as variables. The division estimates are benchmarked to the national levels of employment and unemployment on a monthly basis. The benchmarked division model estimate is then used as the benchmark for the States within the division. The distribution of the monthly benchmark adjustment to the States is based on each State's monthly model estimate. In this manner, the monthly State employment and unemployment estimates will add to the national levels.

Estimates for substate labor market areas

As noted, monthly labor force estimates for two large substate areas—New York City and the Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division and the respective balances of New York and California—are developed using bivariate signal-plus-noise models. Signal-plus-noise models also have been developed for six additional substate areas and their State balances. The areas are: the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; the Cleveland-

Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; the Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; the Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; the New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division. As with the Redesign State and division models, these area models are based on the classical decomposition of a time series into trend, seasonal, and irregular components. A component to identify and remove the CPS sampling error also is included. Area models, like the division models, are univariate in design in that only the historical relationship of the inputs is considered—UI claims and CES inputs are not used each month in the estimation process. Area and balance of State models are controlled directly to the State totals, which are themselves controlled to the national CPS via the Census division models. Estimates for the nearly 2,400 remaining LMAs are prepared through indirect estimation techniques, described below.

The LAUS Handbook method is an effort to estimate unemployment for an area, using available information without the expense of expanding a labor force survey like the CPS. The Handbook presents a series of estimating “building blocks,” in which categories of unemployed workers are classified by their previous status. Two broad categories of unemployed persons are: (1) Those who were last employed in industries covered by State UI laws, and (2) those who either entered the labor force for the first time or reentered after a period of separation. Handbook inputs were updated using the Census 2000 results and other improvements to Handbook estimation were implemented with January 2005 estimates.

Employment. The total employment estimate is based on data from several sources. The primary source for most metropolitan areas (MAs) is the Federal-State CES survey. The CES is designed to produce estimates of the total number of employees on payrolls in nonfarm industries for the particular area. In small labor market areas and the remainder of the MAs, the establishment employment data come from the Quarterly Census of Employment and Wages (ES-202 Report).

These “place-of-work” employment estimates must be adjusted to a place-of-residence basis, as in the CPS. Estimated adjustment factors have been developed using employment relationships which existed at the time of the most recent decennial census. The adjustment approach implemented in January 2005 is more dynamic than the previous one and incorporates commuting to nearby labor market areas. These factors are applied to the place-of-work employment estimates for the current period to obtain adjusted employment estimates, to which are added synthetically developed estimates for employment not represented in the establishment series—agricultural workers, nonfarm self-employed and unpaid family workers, and private household workers.

Unemployment. The estimate of unemployment is an

aggregate of the estimates for each of the two building-block categories. The “covered” category further consists of two unemployed worker groups: (1) Those who are currently receiving UI benefits and (2) those who have exhausted their benefits. Only the number of those currently collecting benefits is obtained directly from an actual count of UI claimants for the reference week. The estimate of persons who have exhausted their benefits is based upon the number actually exhausting benefits in previous periods “survived” using a conditional probability approach based on CPS data.

The second category, “new entrants and reentrants into the labor force,” cannot be estimated directly from UI statistics, because unemployment for these persons is not immediately preceded by the period of employment required to receive UI benefits. In addition, there is no uniform source of new entrants and reentrants data for States available at the LMA level; the only existing source available is from the CPS at the State level. Separate estimates for new entrants and for reentrants are derived from econometric models based on current and historical State entrants data from the CPS. These model estimates are then allocated to all LMAs based on the age distribution of the population of each LMA. For new entrants, the area’s proportion of the 16-19 year-old population group to the State 16-19 year-old population total is used, and for reentrants, the Handbook area’s proportion of the 20 years and older population to the State total 20 years and older population is used.

Substate adjustment for consistency and additivity. Each month, Handbook estimates are prepared for labor market areas that exhaust the entire State area. To obtain a labor force estimate for a given area, a “Handbook share” is computed for that area which is defined as the ratio of that area’s Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment to the sum of the Handbook estimates of employment and unemployment for all LMAs in the State. These ratios are then multiplied by the current statewide estimate for employment and unemployment to produce the final adjusted LMA estimates.

Estimates for parts of LMAs

Current labor force estimates at the sub-LMA level are required by several Federal programs. Disaggregation techniques are used to obtain current estimates of employment and unemployment for counties within multi-county LMAs and cities, towns, and townships within counties. Two alternative methods are used to disaggregate the LMA estimates.

The population-claims method is the preferred technique. If residence-based UI claims data are available for the subareas within the labor market area, the ratio of claims in the subarea to the total number of claims within the LMA is used to disaggregate the estimate of experienced unemployed to the subarea level. To ensure the quality of the claims data used in this technique, claimant records are processed through a residency assignment system that verifies and/or corrects

residence addresses and assigns the associated residency codes. This provides a more accurate count of claims by city. The estimates of unemployed entrants are allocated based on the latest available census distribution of the adult and teenage population groups. Employment is disaggregated using decennial census employment-population ratios updated by current population estimates. Estimates for all disaggregated counties and New England cities and towns are developed using this method.

If the necessary UI claims data are not available, the census-share method is used. This method uses each subarea's decennial census share of total LMA employment and unemployment, respectively, in order to disaggregate employment and unemployment. Very few States will be using this method for data after 2004.

Annual activities

Once each year, labor force estimates are revised to reflect updated input data and new U.S. Census Bureau population controls. As part of this procedure, all of the State and substate models are reviewed, revised as necessary, and then

reestimated; this reestimation is called "smoothing."

When new population controls are available from the Bureau of the Census, typically in January, CPS estimates for all States, the District of Columbia, New York City; the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL metropolitan division; Cleveland-Elyria-Mentor, OH metropolitan area; Detroit-Warren-Livonia, MI metropolitan area; Los Angeles-Long Beach-Glendale, CA metropolitan division; Miami-Miami Beach-Kendall, FL metropolitan division; New Orleans-Metairie-Kenner, LA metropolitan area; and, the Seattle-Bellevue-Everett, WA metropolitan division are adjusted to these controls. Additionally, the time series regression models for the States and model-based areas are reestimated based on the latest input data.

Other substate estimates for previous years are also revised on an annual basis. The updates incorporate any changes in the inputs, such as revisions to establishment-based employment estimates or claims data and updated historical relationships. The revised estimates are then readjusted to the latest statewide estimates of employment and unemployment.

Seasonal Adjustment

Over the course of a year, the size of the Nation's labor force, the levels of employment and unemployment, and other measures of labor market activity undergo sharp fluctuations due to such seasonal events as changes in weather, reduced or expanded production, harvests, major holidays, and the opening and closing of schools. Because these seasonal events follow a more or less regular pattern each year, their influence on statistical trends can be eliminated by adjusting the statistics from month to month. These adjustments make it easier to observe the cyclical and other nonseasonal movements in the series. Seasonally adjusted series for selected labor force and establishment-based data are published monthly in *Employment and Earnings*.

Household data

Beginning in January 2003, BLS started using the X-12-ARIMA (Auto-Regressive Integrated Moving Average) seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national labor force data from the Current Population Survey (CPS), or household survey. This program replaced the X-11 ARIMA program which had been used since January 1980. For a detailed description of the X-12-ARIMA program and its features, see D.F. Findley, B.C. Monsell, W.R. Bell, M.C. Otto, and B.C. Chen, "New Capabilities and Methods of the X-12-ARIMA Seasonal Adjustment Program," *Journal of Business and Economic Statistics*, April 1998, Vol. 16, No. 2, pp. 127-152. See "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2003," in the February 2003 issue of this publication for a discussion of the introduction of the use of X-12 ARIMA for seasonal adjustment of the labor force data and the effects that it had on the data.

Beginning in January 2004, BLS converted to the use of concurrent seasonal adjustment to produce seasonally adjusted labor force estimates from the household survey. Concurrent seasonal adjustment uses all available monthly estimates, including those for the current month, in developing seasonal factors. Previously, seasonal factors for the CPS data had been projected twice a year. As a result of this change in methodology, BLS no longer publishes seasonal factors for the labor force data. For more information on the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment for the labor force data, see "Revision of Seasonally Adjusted Labor Force Series in 2004," in the January 2004 issue of this publication available on the Internet at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsrs2004.pdf>.

Revisions of historical data, usually for the most recent 5 years, are made only at the beginning of each calendar year. However, as a result of the revisions to the estimates for 1970-81 based on 1980 census population counts, revisions to seasonally adjusted series in early 1982 were carried back to

1970. In 1994, data were revised only for that year because of the major survey redesign and the introduction of 1990 census-based population controls, adjusted for the estimated undercount, into the Current Population Survey. In 1996, 1990-93 data also were revised to incorporate these 1990 census-based population controls and seasonally adjusted series were revised back to 1990. Subsequent revisions were carried back only to 1994 through 1998, when the standard 5-year revision period was reinstated.

All labor force and unemployment rate statistics, as well as the major employment and unemployment estimates, are computed by aggregating independently adjusted series. For example, for each of the major labor force components—employment, and unemployment—data for four sex-age groups (men and women under and over 20 years of age) are separately adjusted for seasonal variation and are then added to derive seasonally adjusted total figures. The seasonally adjusted figure for the labor force is a sum of four seasonally adjusted civilian employment components and four seasonally adjusted unemployment components. The total for unemployment is the sum of the four unemployment components, and the unemployment rate is derived by dividing the resulting estimate of total unemployment by the estimate of the labor force. Because of the independent seasonal adjustment of various series, components will not necessarily add to totals.

Each January issue (March issue in 1996 and February issue in 2003) of *Employment and Earnings* contains revised seasonally adjusted data for selected labor force series based on the experience through December and a description of the current seasonal adjustment procedure.

National establishment data

BLS also uses the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program to seasonally adjust national establishment-based employment, hours, and earnings series derived from the Current Employment Statistics (CES) program. (Use of X-12 ARIMA to seasonally adjust the CES data began in June 1996, with the release of the March 1995 benchmark revisions.) Individual series are seasonally adjusted using either a multiplicative or an additive model. For employment, seasonal adjustment factors are directly applied to the component levels. Individual 3-digit NAICS levels are seasonally adjusted, and higher-level aggregates are formed by the summation of these components. Seasonally adjusted totals for hours and earnings are obtained by taking weighted averages of the seasonally adjusted data for the component series.

Revised seasonally adjusted national establishment-based series based on the experience through January 2005 and a detailed description of the current seasonal adjustment

procedure appear in the February 2005 issue of *Employment and Earnings*.

Concurrent seasonal adjustment. Beginning in June 2003 with the May 2003 first preliminary estimates, BLS began computing seasonal factors concurrently with the monthly estimate production. Previously, the factors were forecasted twice a year. Concurrent seasonal adjustment is expected to provide a more accurate seasonal adjustment, and smaller revisions from the first preliminary estimates to the final benchmarked estimates, than the semiannual updates. As a result of the adoption of concurrent seasonal adjustment, the CES program has discontinued the publication of projected seasonal factors.

Additive and multiplicative models. Prior to the March 2002 benchmark release in June 2003, all CES series were adjusted using multiplicative seasonal adjustment models. Although the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program provides for either an additive or a multiplicative adjustment depending on which model best fits the individual series, the previous CES processing system was unable to utilize additive seasonal adjustments. A new processing system, introduced simultaneously with the conversion to NAICS in June 2003, is able to utilize both additive and multiplicative adjustments. The article, “BLS National Establishment Estimates Revised to Incorporate March 2004 Benchmarks” published in the February 2005 issue of this publication contains a list of which series are adjusted with additive seasonal adjustment models and which series are adjusted with multiplicative models. The article also lists which series are subject to the calendar-effects modeling described below.

Variable survey intervals. Beginning with the release of the 1995 benchmark, BLS refined the seasonal adjustment procedures to control for survey interval variations, sometimes referred to as the 4- versus 5-week effect. Although the CES survey is referenced to a consistent concept—the pay period including the 12th of each month—inconsistencies arise because there are sometimes 4 and sometimes 5 weeks between the week including the 12th in a given pair of months. In highly seasonal industries, these variations can be an important determinant of the magnitude of seasonal hires or layoffs that have occurred at the time the survey is taken, thereby complicating seasonal adjustment.

Standard seasonal adjustment methodology relies heavily on the experience of the most recent 3 years to determine the expected seasonal change in employment for each month of the current year. Prior to the implementation of the adjustment, the procedure did not distinguish between 4- and 5-week survey intervals and the accuracy of the seasonal expectation depended in large measure on how well the current year’s survey interval corresponded with those from the previous 3 years. All else being the same, the greatest potential for distortion occurred when the current month being estimated

had a 5-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 4-week intervals, or conversely, when the current month had a 4-week interval but the 3 years preceding it were all 5-week intervals.

BLS uses REGARIMA (regression with autocorrelated errors) modeling to identify the estimated size and significance of the calendar effect for each published series. REGARIMA combines standard regression analysis, which measures correlation among two or more variables, with ARIMA modeling, which describes and predicts the behavior of data series based on its own past history. For many economic time series, including nonfarm payroll employment, observations are autocorrelated over time. That is, each month’s value is significantly dependent on the observations that precede it; these series, thus, usually can be successfully fit using ARIMA models. If autocorrelated time series are modeled through regression analysis alone, the measured relationships among other variables of interest may be distorted due to the influence of the autocorrelation. Thus, the REGARIMA technique is appropriate to measuring relationships among variables of interest in series that exhibit autocorrelation, such as nonfarm payroll employment.

In this application, the correlations of interest are those between employment levels in individual calendar months and the lengths of the survey intervals for those months. The REGARIMA models evaluate the variation in employment levels attributable to 11 separate survey interval variables, one specified for each month, except March. March is excluded because there is almost always 4 weeks between the February and March surveys. Models for individual basic series are fitted with the most recent 10 years of data available, the standard time span used for CES seasonal adjustment.

The REGARIMA procedure yields regression coefficients for each of the 11 months specified in the model. These coefficients provide estimates of the strength of the relationship between employment levels and the number of weeks between surveys for the 11 modeled months. The X-12-ARIMA software also produces diagnostic statistics that permit the assessment of the statistical significance of the regression coefficients, and all series are reviewed for model adequacy.

Because the 11 coefficients derived from the REGARIMA models provide an estimate of the magnitude of variation in employment levels associated with the length of the survey interval, these coefficients are used to adjust the CES data to remove the calendar effect. These “filtered” series then are seasonally adjusted using the standard X-12-ARIMA software previously used.

For a few series, REGARIMA models did not fit well; these series are seasonally adjusted with the X-12 software but without the interval-effect adjustment. There are several additional special effects modeled through the REGARIMA process which are described below.

Construction series. BLS continues its special treatment in seasonally adjusting the construction industry series, which began with the 1996 benchmark revision. In the application of the interval-effect modeling process to the construction series, there initially was difficulty in accurately identifying and measuring the effect because of the strong influence of variable weather patterns on employment movements in the industry. Further research allowed BLS to incorporate interval-effect modeling for the construction industry by disaggregating the construction series into its finer industry and geographic estimating cells and tightening outlier designation parameters. This process allowed a more precise identification of weather-related outliers that had masked the interval effect and clouded the seasonal adjustment patterns in general. With these outliers removed, interval-effect modeling became feasible. The result is a seasonally adjusted series for construction that is improved because it is controlled for two potential distortions, unusual weather events and the 4- versus 5-week effect.

Floating holidays. BLS also makes special adjustments for average weekly hours and average weekly overtime series to account for the presence or absence of religious holidays in the April survey reference period and the occurrence of Labor Day in the September reference period.

Local government series. A special adjustment also is made in the local government, excluding education series in November each year to account for variations in employment due to the presence or absence of poll workers.

Refinements in hours and earnings seasonal adjustment. With the release of the 1997 benchmark, BLS implemented refinements to the seasonal adjustment process for the hours and earnings series to correct for distortions related to the method of accounting for the varying length of payroll periods across months. There is a significant correlation between over-the-month changes in both the average weekly hours and the average hourly earnings series and the number of weekdays in a month, resulting in noneconomic fluctuations in these two series. Both series show more growth in “short” months (20 or 21 weekdays) than in “long” months (22 or 23 weekdays). The effect is stronger for the hours than for the earnings series.

The calendar effect is traceable to response and processing errors associated with converting payroll and hours information from sample respondents with semimonthly or monthly pay periods to a weekly equivalent. The response error comes from sample respondents reporting a fixed number of total hours for workers regardless of the length of the reference month, while the CES conversion process assumes that the hours reporting will be variable. Most likely, a constant level of hours is reported when employees are salaried rather than paid by the hour, because employers are less likely to keep actual detailed hours records

for such employees. This gap in information causes artificial peaks in the hours series in shorter months that are reversed in longer months.

The processing error occurs when respondents with salaried workers report hours correctly (vary them according to the length of the month), which then dictates that different conversion factors be applied to payroll and hours. The CES processing system uses the hours conversion factor for both fields, resulting in peaks in the hourly earnings series in short months and reversals in long months.

The series to which the length-of-pay-period adjustment is applied are not subject to the 4- versus 5-week adjustment, because the modeling cannot support the number of variables that would be required in the regression equation to make both adjustments.

State establishment data

Seasonally adjusted nonfarm payroll employment data by selected industry supersectors for all States and the District of Columbia are presented in table B-7 of this publication. As with the national establishment data, the State establishment data are seasonally adjusted with the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program. Seasonal adjustment factors are applied directly to the employment estimates at the supersector level and then aggregated to the State totals for most States. For a few States that do not have many publishable seasonally adjusted supersectors, however, total nonfarm data are seasonally adjusted directly at the aggregate level. The recomputation of seasonal factors and historical revisions are made coincident with the annual benchmark adjustments.

Region and State labor force data

Beginning in 1992, BLS introduced publication of seasonally adjusted labor force data for the census regions and divisions, the 50 States, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico (tables C-1 and C-2). Beginning in 2005, labor force estimates for census regions are derived by summing the component division estimates of employment and unemployment and then calculating the unemployment rate.

Since 2005, a unified model-based approach has been used at the census division and State level to simultaneously remove the effects of sampling error and seasonality to provide seasonally adjusted estimates for employment and unemployment levels directly from the model, along with associated error measures. Labor force levels and unemployment rates are calculated from these two estimates. Prior to 2005, a two-step approach was used. In the first step, time-series models estimated and removed the effects of sampling error from the series. In the second step, the error-corrected series were seasonally adjusted using the latest available version of X-11, initially X-11 ARIMA, and later the X-12-ARIMA seasonal adjustment program.

Usually, historical data for the most recent 5 years are revised near the beginning of each calendar year, coincident with the release of January estimates.

INDEX TO STATISTICAL TABLES

TABLE KEY: A: Monthly household data; B: Monthly national and State and area establishment data; C: Monthly regional, State, and area labor force data; D: Quarterly, household data only, in the January, April, July, and October issues. Annual averages: Household data in the January issue; national establishment data in the January, March, and June issues; State and area establishment and labor force data in the May issue. For additional information see the listing on the inside front cover of this publication.

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