National Defense University News Release No. 10-010 For Immediate Release October 14, 2010

NEW INSS STRATEGIC PERSPECTIVE RELEASED: Applying Lessons in Nuclear Diplomacy from North Korea to Iran

Washington, D.C. – The Institute for National Strategic Studies of the National Defense University is pleased to announce the release of a new INSS Strategic Perspectives entitled "Redefining Success: Applying Lessons in Nuclear Diplomacy from North Korea to Iran" written by Ferial Ara Saeed.

This study attempts to draw lessons from two decades of efforts to alter the nuclear policies of North Korea and apply them to Iran. North Korea and Iran are very different states that share one critical similarity: decades of estrangement from the U.S. and the international community. They also play destabilizing roles in their respective regions and are catalysts for tactical and strategic changes in these regions. "Washington needs a more promising strategy," the study argues, in order to achieve important short-term goals of improved nuclear transparency in North Korea and Iran, and of securing their vulnerable nuclear materials -- goals deemed critical to U.S. national security in the 2010 Nuclear Posture Review and the Quadrennial Defense Review. Current policy, however, focuses on the longer-term goal of denuclearization, which has allowed both states to advance their nuclear programs.

The study recommends a nuclear pause as a prelude to denuclearization, linked to a political/diplomatic strategy. This will help address the immediate security threat posed by the two nuclear standoffs, and potentially open up political space for more moderate behavior by both states. Over the short-term, therefore, the goal should be to <u>manage</u> the North Korean and Iranian nuclear standoffs, thereby improving prospects to <u>resolve</u> them over the long-term through denuclearization.

The study can be found at the following link: http://www.ndu.edu/inss/docUploaded/StrategicPerspectives_Saeed.pdf

Ms. Ferial Ara Saeed is an American diplomat serving as Visiting Research Fellow at the Institute for National Strategic Studies. The views expressed in this study are hers alone and do not reflect the official policy or positions of the State Department, the Defense Department, or any branch of the U.S. government. North Asia is Ms. Saeed's primary area of diplomatic expertise, and her academic background is in the Middle East and Southwest Asia. She holds an M.A. in International Affairs from Columbia University, and a B.A. in Political Science and Anthropology from the University of California at Berkeley.

The National Defense University is the nation's premier center for joint professional military education. The university is an accredited graduate-level institution that provides an educational and research environment to prepare future leaders of the armed forces and other civilian agencies for high-level policy, command, and staff responsibilities.

The mission of the Institute for National Strategic Studies is to conduct strategic studies for the Secretary of Defense, Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, and the Unified Combatant Commands to support the national strategic components of the academic programs at NDU and to provide outreach to other US governmental agencies and to the broader national security community.

###

Contacts:

Mr. Dave Thomas, Public Affairs Officer

National Defense University

Phone: 202-685-3140

Email: ThomasD2@ndu.edu

Ms. Kimberley L. Berlin, Outreach Director Institute for National Strategic Studies

Phone: 202-433-4560 Email: BerlinK@ndu.edu

Web site: http://www.ndu.edu/inss

Facebook: http://www.facebook.com/ndu-inss

INSS Blog: http://inss.wordpress.com/