



Applications and Impacts Breakout Group I: Environmental

Mobility and Environment Workshop – December 1, 2010



- **Measure 1: Tons of Total Emissions Reduced (includes GHG and criteria pollutants)**
 - **Baseline: 2010 US EPA NAA QS and GHG**
 - **Target: 2020 EPA targets**
- **Measure 2: Total Gallons of Fuel Equivalents Reduced**
 - **Baseline: 2010 reference EPA / CAFE**
 - **Target: 20 – 30 % reduction within 10 years**
- **Measure 3: Mode Split Increased (percentages of non-SOV trips)**
 - **Baseline: 2010**
 - **Target: 20 – 30% improvement within 10 years**

Voting Results: Environmental Impact

Rank	Code	Application Name	Votes
#1	ICM	Integrated Corridor Management	20
#2	VMT	Mileage Based User Fees	19
#3	I-SIG	Traffic Signal System	14
#4	ECO	Connected Eco Driving	9
#4	D-RIDE	Dynamic Ridesharing	9
#6	T-DISP	Dynamic Transit Operations	7



Top Environmental Application

- **IntelliDrive-Driven Integrated Corridor Management (ICM)**
- **Key data and communication needs discussion points**
 - **Need to have full market penetration (across all modes) for transformative benefits (especially, for feedback)**
 - **Agencies need to have access to vehicle emissions data (engine data)**
 - **Disseminate information (travel conditions, emissions, available modes, pricing information) to travelers**
 - **Need arterial data and ability to control arterial signal operations**
 - **Standardize data so that jurisdictions within the corridor can share data**

Top Environmental Application (cont.)

- **IntelliDrive-Driven Integrated Corridor Management (ICM)**
- **Key research needs**
 - Quantify the env. benefits for different deployment levels
 - How to incentivize travel choices
 - Need a better system to allocate cost in transportation
- **How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?**
 - Assumes other applications (e.g., traffic signal system, ramp metering) are in place, it will be transformative.



Applications and Impacts Breakout Group II: Productivity

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Transformative Impact Measures

- Ratio of loaded moves to total moves
- Travel time reliability
- Freight tons or Passengers per mile per day

Voting Results: Productivity Impact

Rank	Code	Application Name	Votes
#1	F-DRG	Freight Dynamic Route Guidance	16
#2	F-ATIS	Freight Real-Time Traveler Information with Performance Monitoring	13
#3	SPD-HARM	Dynamic Speed Harmonization	10
#4	DR-OPT	Drayage Optimization	8
#5	S-PARK	Smart Park and Ride System	5



Top Productivity Application

- **Freight/Commercial Vehicle Dynamic Route Guidance**
- **Key data and communication needs discussion points**
 - Turn radius
 - Overhead clearance
 - Weight Restrictions
 - Roadway geometry
 - Special speed limits
 - Truck only lanes
 - No DSRC requirement
 - Carbon Tracking
 - Truck Parking
- **Key research needs**
 - Driver Distraction
 - Routing algorithms
 - Modeling
 - Dispatch/En-route/Transport for Emergency Vehicles
 - Determine appropriate federal, state and private role
- **How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?**
 - Depends on ability of private sector to commercialize application



Applications and Impacts Breakout Group III: Mobility

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- **Travel Time Reliability at Known Cost**
 - Across all trip modes/segments (full trip)
 - Day to day variance in travel time at known cost
- **Accessibility/Livability**
 - Increase traveler choice for sustainable modes
 - Consider all travelers, demographic changes, ADA
 - Improved perception of traveler choice in real-time
- **Portability/Availability/Extensibility**
 - Percent of geography/population with access to or availability to service or application

Voting Results: Mobility Impact

Rank	Code	Application Name	Votes
#1	ATIS	Advanced Traveler Information Systems	62
#2	ICM	Integrated Corridor Management	35
#3	TSP	Transit Signal Priority	21
#T4	TCONNECT	Connection Protection	14
#T4	DRG	Dynamic Route Guidance	14
#6	EFP	Integrated Electronic Fare Payment	12

- **Advanced Traveler Information Systems**
- **Key data and communication needs discussion points**
 - **Aggregate clean data/data fusion/historic data/multi-modal data**
 - Accessibility data
 - **Fine granularity of data with documented structure and meta data**
 - Including quality and latency attributes
 - **National standardized map database(s)**
 - Is this a desirable outcome? Can this
 - **Public to user information flow: work zones, incidents, other...**
- **Key research needs**
 - **What data do users need to make specific decisions?**
 - **Prototype end-product**



Applications and Impacts Breakout Group IV: Safety and Security

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- **Fatalities per ? (normalization TBD)**
 - Definition/metric (units):
 - Baseline:
 - Transformative threshold:
- **Delay due to incidents**
 - Definition/metric (units):
 - Baseline:
 - Transformative threshold:
- **Reduction of secondary crashes**
 - Definition/metric (units):
 - Baseline:
 - Transformative threshold:

Voting Results: Safety and Security Impact

Rank	Code	Application Name	Votes
#1	Q-WARN	Queue Warning	28
#2	INC-ZONE	Incident Scene and Work Zone Alerts for Drivers and Workers	17
#3	PED-SIG	Mobile Accessible Pedestrian Signal System	11
#4	WX-MDSS	Enhanced MDSS Communications	10
#5	RESP-STG	Incident Scene Pre-Arrival Staging Guidance for Emergency Responders	8
#6	CACC	Cooperative adaptive cruise control	4



Top Safety and Security Application

- Q-WARN: Queue Warning
- Key data and communication needs discussion points
 - Can use variety of mobile wireless comm.
 - Need queue detection technology , whether probes (highly preferred) or infrastructure
 - Need sufficient warning time
 - Synergies with req'ts for other safety applications as well as dynamic speed harmonization
 - Distinguish between warning and alert: this is more of an alert
- Key research needs
 - Tuning algorithm: parameters for triggering and sending alerts, and response time for alerts
 - Queue detection algorithms
 - HMI and driver distraction
 - Develop arterial/intersection extension to this application or to other hazards, e.g., work zones, fog, etc.
- How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?
 - One study: About half of rear-end freeway crashes are end of queue crashes



2nd Safety and Security Application

- **INC-ZONE: Incident Scene and Work Zone Alerts for Drivers and Worker**
- **Key data and communication needs discussion points**
 - Can use variety of mobile wireless comm.
 - Need standardized data formats
 - Need sufficient warning time
 - Synergies with req'ts for other safety applications as well as dynamic speed harmonization
 - Real-time database of areas of interest (work zones, incident scenes)?
 - Very complimentary application with Queue Warning (alert)



2nd Safety and Security Application

- **INC-ZONE: Incident Scene and Work Zone Alerts for Drivers and Worker**
- **Key research needs**
 - **Human factors: driver and worker reaction to alerts**
 - **Tuning algorithm: parameters for triggering and sending alerts, and response time for alerts**
 - **HMI and driver distraction**
 - **Develop arterial/intersection extension to this application or to other hazards, e.g., work zones, fog, etc.**
- **How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?**
 - **About 700 road workers killed each year**

- PED-SIG
- Key data and communication needs discussion points
 - Likely similar to other alerting applications
 - May need comm. From crossing pedestrians as well as to them
- Key research needs
 - What is the best means of providing this service? Operational concept needs to be researched
 - Dealing with differing abilities of pedestrians
- How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?
 - Serves disadvantaged groups as well as general pedestrian population

4th Safety and Security Application

- **WX-MDSS: Enhanced MDSS Communications**
 - Current systems rely on widely spaced RWIS stations, this allows data collection on all roadways covered by fleet vehicles – this is the real advantage of this application
 - Multi-modal impact
 - Overlaps with AERIS applications
- **Key data and communication needs discussion points**
 - 2-way communications with fleet (fleet as specialized probe and directions to driver), not just comm. TO vehicles
- **Key research needs**
 - Best communications media to meet requirements at lowest cost
- **How close can this application bring us to the transformative target?**

