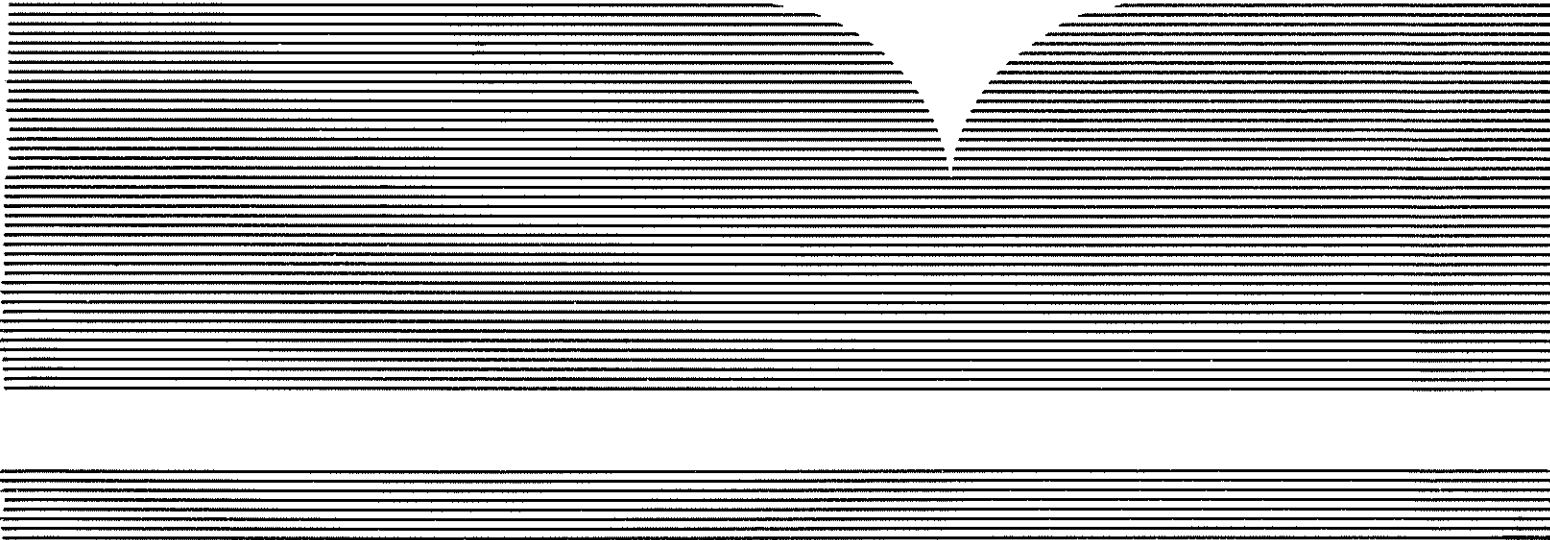


SURVEY OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED MARINE MAMMAL
RESEARCH AND STUDIES, FY 70 - 89

Southern Illinois University
Carbondale, IL

Sep 90



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Technical Information Service

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**SURVEY OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED
MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH AND STUDIES
FY 70 - FY 89**

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September 1990

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PREFACE

The following review of federally-funded marine mammal research and studies is a reference document presented primarily in tabular form rather than as a continuous text. It is an update of previous surveys compiled by the author for the Marine Mammal Commission (see Table 1). The Commission conducts a continuing review of research programs conducted or proposed to be conducted under the authority of the Marine Mammal Protection Act and undertakes or causes to be undertaken such other studies as it deems necessary or desirable in connection with its assigned duties as to the protection and conservation of marine mammals [Section 202 (a) 2,3]. Under Section 205 of the Act, the Commission is provided access to all studies and data compiled by federal agencies regarding marine mammals so as to ensure that unnecessary duplication of research is avoided and to carry out the purposes of the Act.

The user of this document will find the Table of Contents especially helpful for locating specific information and for understanding the organization and breadth of the material. The first section is an overview of all federally-funded research involving marine mammals. The second section focuses upon research and studies conducted under authority of the Act. The last section lists all research and study projects identified in the FY80 through FY89 surveys.

The data came directly from agency officials at the request of the Marine Mammal Commission. More than two dozen U.S. government agency offices were surveyed by the Commission. Principal investigators have on a few occasions supplemented information concerning their projects. Appendix A is a listing of publications identified by the agencies as sources (or pending sources) of marine mammal information resulting from federally-funded research. Unless otherwise noted, the tables and figures summarize data supplied directly to the Commission by each agency. No distinction is made between research projects and studies per se. Appendix B is a listing of all FY80 to FY89 projects that were identified by the sources.

Agencies vary in their ability to identify and retrieve information on special projects. From year to year, both intra- and interagency variability occurs reducing the accuracy of the data for comparative purposes. Inherent also in such a study is the difficulty of separating administrative costs from costs specifically for data collection and analyses. Generally the funds reported included both costs and must be viewed accordingly.

9 April 1990

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Carbondale, IL

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
PREFACE	ii
LIST OF TABLES	v
LIST OF FIGURES	vi
LIST OF ACRONYMS	vii
I. OVERVIEW OF FEDERAL RESEARCH PROGRAMS	1
Federal Agencies Funding Marine Mammal Research and Studies...	2
Reference List of Previous Surveys Compiled by the Author and Available from the National Technical Information Service.....	5
Number of Marine Mammal Research Projects Supported by Federal Agencies in FY74-FY89, Comparing Smithsonian Science Information Exchange Data to Information Provided Directly to the Marine Mammal Commission by Each Agency.....	6
Trends in Federal Support of Marine Mammal Research, FY74-FY89	
--By Agency.....	9
--By Geographical Region.....	11
--By Taxonomic Group.....	12
--By Research Issue.....	14
II. RESEARCH AND STUDIES UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT OF 1972	21
Research Responsibilities of Federal Agencies Under the Act.....	22
Federal Funding Authorized, Requested, and Appropriated Under the Act.....	24
Funds Expended on Marine Mammal Research Other Than Appropriated Under Authority of the Act by the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service, FY73-FY89.....	26

Funds Expended on Marine Mammal Research by the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service, FY73-FY89.....	28
Number of Personnel Assigned to Marine Mammal Administration and Research Activities in the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service, FY73-FY89.....	29

III. APPENDIX A

Sources of Marine Mammal Information from Federally-Funded Research and Studies.....	30
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IV. APPENDIX B

Listing of Marine Mammal Research and Study Projects, Principal Investigators, and Funding Level for FY80-FY89.....	33
--Department of Agriculture.....	34
--Department of Commerce.....	36
--Department of Defense.....	65
--Department of Energy.....	78
--Department of Health and Human Services.....	78
--Department of the Interior.....	86
--Department of State.....	124
--Department of Transportation.....	126
--Environmental Protection Agency.....	126
--Marine Mammal Commission.....	126
--National Aeronautics and Space Administration.....	143
--National Science Foundation.....	144
--Smithsonian Institution.....	152
--Veterans Administration.....	154

LIST OF TABLES

Table		Page
1.	Reference list of previous surveys compiled by the author and available from the National Technical Information Service	5
2.	Number of marine mammal research projects supported by federal agencies in FY74-FY89, comparing Smithsonian Science Information Exchange data to information provided directly to the Marine Mammal Commission by each agency . . .	6
3.	Federal funding of marine mammal research	9
4.	Regionally oriented marine mammal research in waters adjacent to the United States	11
5.	Taxonomic summary of federally-funded marine mammal research	12
6.	Federal funding of marine mammal research by research issue	14
7.	Federal funding under the Marine Mammal Protection Act . . .	24
8.	Funds expended on marine mammal research other than those appropriated under authority of the Marine Mammal Protection Act	26
9.	Number of personnel assigned to marine mammal activities in the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service, FY73-FY89	29

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure	Page
1. Trends in federal support of marine mammal research: Total number of marine mammal projects as reported by the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange, FY70-FY80, and to the Marine Mammal Commission by each agency, FY74-FY89	8
2. Funds expended on marine mammal research by the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service, FY73-FY89	28

LIST OF ACRONYMS

Acronym

Definition

AFWRC	Alaska Fish and Wildlife Research Center
DOC	Department of Commerce
DOD	Department of Defense
DOE	Department of Energy
DHHS	Department of Health and Human Services
DOI	Department of the Interior
DOS	Department of State
DOT	Department of Transportation
DWRC	Denver Wildlife Research Center
EPA	Environmental Protection Agency
FWS	Fish and Wildlife Service (=USFWS)
FY	Fiscal Year
IWC	International Whaling Commission
MMC	Marine Mammal Commission
MMPA	Marine Mammal Protection Act
MMS	Minerals Management Service
NASA	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
NEC	National Ecology Center
NERC	National Ecology Research Center
NFWL	National Fish and Wildlife Laboratory
NIH	National Institutes of Health
NMFS	National Marine Fisheries Service
NMML	National Marine Mammal Laboratory
NMPP	National Marine Pollution Program
NOAA	National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
NOSC	Naval Ocean Systems Center
NPFMC	North Pacific Fisheries Management Council
NPS	National Park Service
NSF	National Science Foundation
NSGCP	National Sea Grant College Program
OCRM	Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource Management
OCS	Outer Continental Shelf
OCSEAP	Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program
OMA	Office of Oceanography and Marine Assessment
SEFC	Southeast Fisheries Center
SI	Smithsonian Institution
SSIE	Smithsonian Science Information Exchange
SWFC	Southwest Fisheries Center
TQ	Transition Quarter (July-September 1976)
USAF	U. S. Air Force
USDA	U. S. Department of Agriculture
USFWS	U. S. Fish and Wildlife Service (=FWS)
USGS	U. S. Geological Survey
VA	Veterans Administration

I. OVERVIEW OF FEDERAL RESEARCH PROGRAMS INVOLVING MARINE MAMMALS

Fourteen departmental-level federal agencies participated in funding marine mammal research and studies from FY70 through FY89. Some agencies funded projects in all years, whereas others supported studies during only part of the period. Often more than one agency within the larger departments participated in funding research. Table 1 lists previous survey information available through the National Technical Information Service.

The Smithsonian Science Information Exchange (SSIE), which was discontinued in 1980, reported an average of 46.5 projects were funded with federal monies in each of the years FY70-FY80; however using the Marine Mammal Commission (MMC) information solicited directly from each agency, the average annual number of projects for FY74-FY89 was 147.9 (Table 2). The trends of these data are depicted in Figure 1. Data for year 76 include the 12-month fiscal year plus a transition quarter (TQ76 = July through September 1976) when the first day of the federal fiscal year was shifted from 1 July to 1 October. Total funds expended by each agency annually for marine mammal research are shown in Table 3. Funding by geographic region, taxonomic group, and research issue are listed in Tables 4, 5, and 6, respectively.

FEDERAL AGENCIES FUNDING MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH AND STUDIES

Department of Agriculture (USDA)

The Department of Agriculture has conducted studies related to contagious disease organisms associated with marine mammals. The San Miguel sea lion virus has been of special interest. Clinically, the sea lion virus infection resembles the lesions of foot-and-mouth disease in ruminants.

Department of Commerce (DOC)

The Department of Commerce, through the National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS), conducts marine mammal and fisheries research with emphasis on resource surveys, biological and ecological investigations, and resource management for the use and conservation of living marine resources. The cetaceans and pinnipeds (exclusive of the walrus) are among the responsibilities of this department. Research funding has been concentrated on the northern fur seal, the incidental take of porpoise in the yellow-fin tuna purse-seine fishery, and whale assessment. In addition, the National Marine Pollution Program (NMPP), the National Sea Grant College Program (NSGCP), the Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource Management (OCRM), and the Office of Oceanography and Marine Assessment (OMA) all in the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) and the North Pacific Fisheries Management Council (NPFMC) have supported studies on marine mammals. OCSEAP (the Outer Continental Shelf Environmental Assessment Program managed by NOAA/National Ocean Service/Office of Oceanography and Marine Assessment) was created through interagency agreement between the Bureau of Land Management (now Minerals Management Service--MMS) and NOAA; it is responsible for much of the Alaska OCS research funded by MMS.

Department of Defense (DOD)

The Department of Defense conducts marine mammal research through the Headquarters Space Division of the Air Force, the Corps of Engineers of the Army, and the Navy. Units of the Navy conducting this research include the Naval Ocean Systems Center (formerly Naval Undersea Center) and the Office of Naval Research. DOD research varies from basic environmental impact research to applied military research. Differentiating marine mammals from military targets, furthering the understanding of the undersea environment, and the utilization of marine mammals with specific behavioral traits for applied research are the major thrusts of the Navy program; studies on behavior modification, husbandry, bioacoustics, migration and distribution, as well as sensory perception are supported. Navy research also includes studies of the bacterial, viral, fungal, and parasitic diseases of marine mammals with particular emphasis on those diseases that can be transmitted.

Department of Energy (DOE)

The Department of Energy (formerly the Atomic Energy Commission and the Energy Research and Development Administration) has occasionally supported marine mammal research. The thrust of the research has been directed at the behavioral ecology of sea otters, especially at Amchitka Island in the area of the CANNIKAN Shot, and also on problems associated with censusing marine mammals.

Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS)

The Department of Health and Human Services, formerly the Department of Health, Education and Welfare, through the National Institutes of Health, funds some research related to marine mammals; the research is basically oriented toward an understanding of human health and physiology. It consists primarily of research on physiological mechanisms and adaptations. Marine mammals are often one of several vertebrates used in the research projects.

Department of the Interior (DOI)

The Department of the Interior, through the Minerals Management Service (MMS), supports environmental assessment studies involving the effects of outer continental shelf development on marine mammals and their habitats. Special studies such as the effects of hydrocarbons and other disturbances from oil and gas activities are also supported. The Fish and Wildlife Service (FWS) supports management related research on the biology and population ecology of walrus, sea otter, polar bear, and sirenians (manatees and dugong). Additional studies are conducted on tissue contaminant levels in marine mammals, marine mammal tagging, and population assessment of the Hawaiian monk seal in the Hawaiian Islands National Wildlife Refuge. The Geological Survey (USGS) conducts research in marine mammal paleontology, and the National Park Service (NPS) supports some marine mammal studies relative to national park and monument development.

Department of State (DOS)

The Department of State has supported studies of the Antarctic krill resource (a major food resource of Southern Ocean marine mammals) in consideration of the prospect of international commercial exploitation of krill in waters adjacent to Antarctica. Funds have also been provided to further cetacean research of the Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission and the International Whaling Commission.

Department of Transportation (DOT)

The Department of Transportation, through the Coast Guard, has supported research to identify potential applied uses of the perception and capabilities of animals, including marine mammals.

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA)

The Environmental Protection Agency has indirectly supported marine mammal research through the study and monitoring of pollutant levels in coastal and pelagic marine organisms.

Marine Mammal Commission (MMC)

The Marine Mammal Commission supports research and studies pertaining to the conservation and protection of marine mammals to improve the operation of the Marine Mammal Protection Act. Policy studies; methodological research; information overviews; issue-specific research on population assessment, critical habitats, taking, man-induced hazards, ecological inter-relationships, and socio-economic/legal aspects of marine mammal conservation; and reviews of agency actions and research under the Act are integrated into the directed research program of the Commission.

National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA)

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration develops and provides technological support for marine mammal research and studies of user agencies. Telemetric and remote sensing capabilities through aircraft and satellite support are provided. Assessment of the marine mammals of the Kennedy Space Center is also conducted.

National Science Foundation (NSF)

Through its various divisions, the National Science Foundation supports marine mammal research; however, there is no directed effort on marine mammals per se. The studies of Antarctic marine mammals have been supported through this agency in accordance with the Antarctic Treaty.

Smithsonian Institution (SI)

The Smithsonian Institution, through the Department of Vertebrate Zoology and the Department of Paleobiology of the Museum of Natural History, supports their staff on marine mammal research in evolution and general biology. Additional studies are conducted at the National Zoological Park.

Veterans Administration (VA)

The Veterans Administration has supported a few projects on the physiological characteristics of marine mammals. Among these has been an electroencephalographic study of sleep in the pilot whale.

TABLE 1

REFERENCE LIST OF PREVIOUS SURVEYS COMPILED BY THE AUTHOR
AND AVAILABLE FROM THE NATIONAL TECHNICAL INFORMATION SERVICE

- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY79. Publication PB81-174336, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 265 p. (1981)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY80. Publication PB81-242059, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 50 p. (1981)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY81. Publication PB82-227570, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 74 p. (1982)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY82. Publication PB83-262998, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 90 p. (1983)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY83. Publication PB84-215086, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 92 p. (1984)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY84. Publication PB85-225613, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 106 p. (1985)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY85. Publication PB86-235637, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 117 p. (1986)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY86. Publication PB87-217386, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 127 p. (1987)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY87. Publication PB88-212782, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 140 p. (1988)
- Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research and Studies, FY70-FY88. Publication PB90-104050, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, VA. 153 p. (1989)

TABLE 2

NUMBER OF MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH PROJECTS SUPPORTED BY FEDERAL AGENCIES
IN FY74-FY89, COMPARING SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE DATA (A)*
TO INFORMATION PROVIDED DIRECTLY TO THE MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION BY EACH AGENCY (B)

	FY74		FY75		FY76		FY77		FY78		FY79		FY80		FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
Department of Agriculture	3	2	3	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	-	9	7	-
Department of Commerce																							
National Marine Fisheries Service	9	13	7	8	10	9	-	13	15	14	-	14	-	34	31	25	31	26	29	34	28	32	35
National Marine Pollution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
National Sea Grant	3	4	1	2	4	1	3	1	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	1	3	2	4	1	-	-	-
NOAA/OCSEAP (see below)																							
North Pacific Fishery Management Council	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Ocean and Coastal Resource Mgmt.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	6	4	5	9	8	1	-
Oceanography and Marine Assessment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1
Department of Defense																							
Air Force	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1
Army	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Naval Ocean Systems Ctr. (NMC)	2	16	8	8	3	7	-	14	2	17	2	8	3	9	6	8	7	8	12	13	13	12	12
Naval Research Laboratory	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Office of Naval Research	3	10	10	6	7	6	1	7	10	7	8	11	12	8	7	6	4	4	3	3	11	8	8
Department of Energy	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	2	1	2	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-
Department of Health and Human Services	5	20	16	26	15	17	7	13	2	12	3	8	4	9	11	12	9	8	11	8	9	13	16
Department of the Interior																							
Fish & Wildlife Service	-	15	-	20	-	27	5	40	2	43	-	52	1	44	33	27	29	22	17	21	20	19	22
Geological Survey	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
Minerals Mgmt. Service	-	-	-	1	-	4	-	3	-	4	-	7	2	12	8	10	9	12	12	13	26	13	24
MMS/NOAA/OCSEAP	-	-	-	3	-	16	-	11	-	11	-	6	-	6	7	9	8	6	3	4	2	1	1
National Park Service	-	1	-	1	-	2	2	3	-	5	-	2	-	2	4	3	3	3	-	3	3	2	6

TABLE 2 (continued)
 Number of Marine Mammal Projects Supported by Federal Agencies

	FY74		FY75		FY76		FY77		FY78		FY79		FY80		FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
Department of State	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	3
Department of Transportation	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Environmental Protection Agency	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2
Marine Mammal Commission	-	14	-	32	22	30	18	29	12	34	6	7	-	21	16	15	13	30	32	20	25	25	16
National Aeronautics & Space Administration	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2	-	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	3	2	1	1
National Science Foundation	8	12	13	7	13	10	6	10	12	8	9	11	8	14	8	10	11	10	12	12	10	8	9
Smithsonian Institution	-	4	2	4	2	2	3	2	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	3	3	3	3	5	3	1	1
Veterans Administration	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
TOTAL:																							
SSIE Data	35		64		82		46		60		28		32										
MMC Data		113		122		133		153		168		137		172	148	140	142	145	154	156	177	148	158

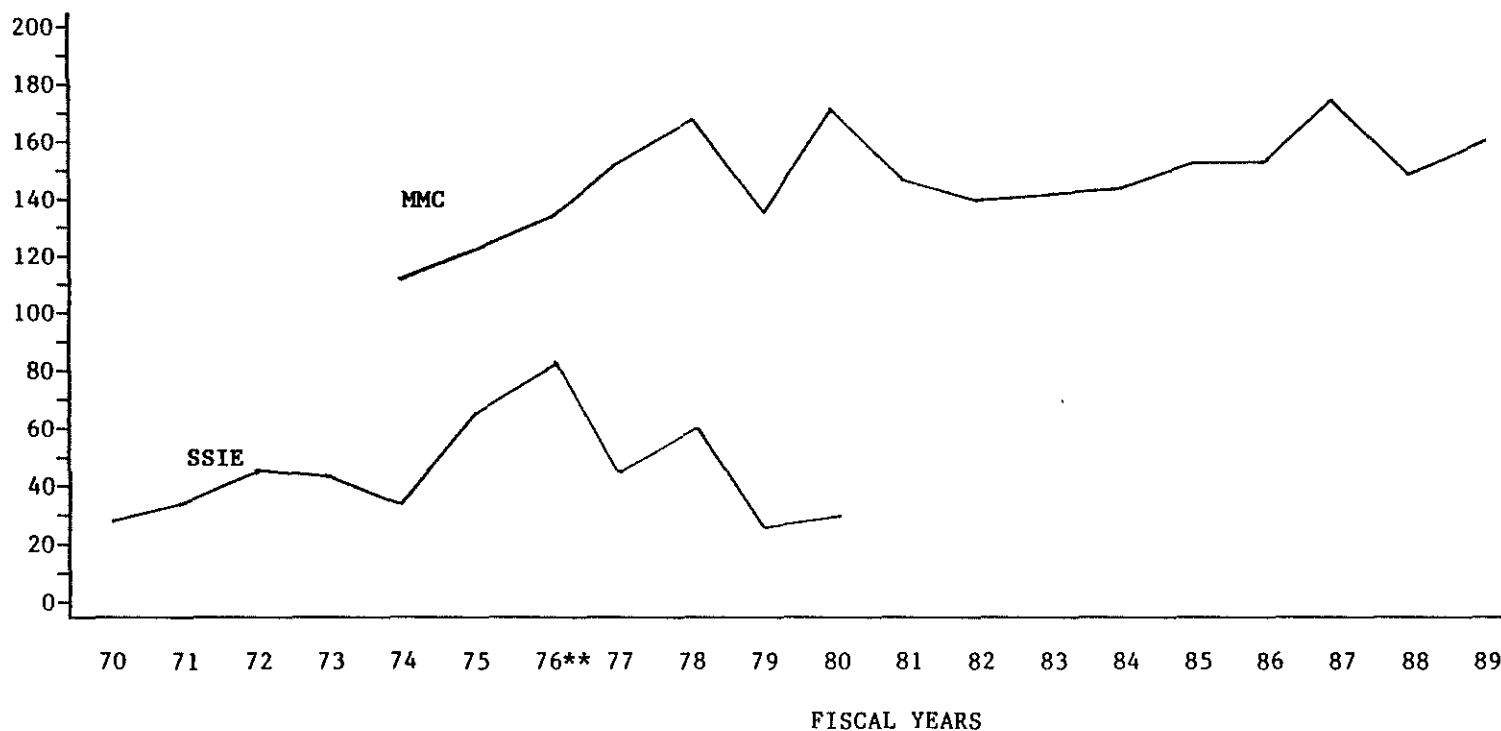
*The Smithsonian Science Information Exchange no longer exists.

FIGURE 1

TRENDS IN FEDERAL SUPPORT OF MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH

Total Number of Marine Mammal Projects as Reported:

By the Smithsonian Science Information Exchange (SSIE)*, FY70-FY80, and
To the Marine Mammal Commission (MMC) by Each Agency, FY73-FY89.



*The Smithsonian Science Information Exchange no longer exists.

**Includes Transitional Quarter (July-September 1976).

TABLE 3

FEDERAL FUNDING OF MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH*
(Thousands of Dollars)

	FY74	FY75	FY/TQ76	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
Department of Agriculture	37.2	9.3	---	---	---	209	---	84.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Department of Commerce																
National Marine Fisheries Service	1218.7	1386.6	1456.4	2313.8	3603.2	4425.9	5126.7	4531.6	3896.4	4050.7	4077	5021	4628.7	4852.9	4482.8	4801.4
National Marine Pollution	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	20	---	---	---	---
National Sea Grant Program	77.2	82.3	19.8	25.8	49.7	68	59.7	35.1	30	46.7	79.6	66.4	21.4	---	---	---
North Pacific Fishery Mgmt. Council	---	---	---	---	---	---	97.2	28.9	10	11.5	5	---	---	---	---	---
Ocean and Coastal Resource Mgmt.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	67	56.6	35.9	81	81.9	185.1	145	63	---
Oceanography & Marine Assessment	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	58	123.6	---	59	55	15	15	15
Department of Defense																
Air Force	---	---	---	---	---	40	15	79.2	---	---	6.5	15.5	58.5	58.5	55	55
Army	---	---	---	---	---	44	122	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Naval Ocean Systems Center	658	425	361	718	545	717	1979	1729	1524	1708	1506	1699	2004.5	2094	1982	1909
Naval Research Laboratory	---	---	---	---	---	20	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Office of Naval Research	485.4	270	260.1	414	430	538.4	462.8	302.6	204	195.2	224	407.6	483.8	1284.2	1483.8	2128
Department of Energy	---	18.3	28	80	80	---	30	20	25	---	---	---	70	70	---	---
Department of Health and Human Services	916.9	1573.5	1078.5	781	772	392.8	602.5	755.8	899.2	684.4	629	1052.8	852.1	735.2	1089.1	1678.3
Department of the Interior																
Fish and Wildlife Service	706	734.2	933	933	1042.7	1452.5	1418.9	1127.2	1221	1261.2	1007.7	936.1	1542.3	2349.4	2498.6	3367.6
Geological Survey	---	---	---	31.2	30.5	20	45.5	79.6	62.8	76	71	---	---	---	---	---
Minerals Mgmt. Service	---	706.7	2046.4	2242	2519.8	7457.3	6173.2	3507.2	3830.6	4275.9	3595.9	3140.7	2698.3	1695.9	3025.4	5228.9
National Park Service	6	6	17.2	16.5	64.8	45.8	68	376.9	223	300.4	235	---	17.5	39.5	27	86.2

TABLE 3 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research

	FY74	FY75	FY/TQ76	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
Department of State	---	---	---	---	51	500	592.9	719.4	644.6	540.6	709.4	795.6	869.4	926.6	913.8	929.2
Department of Transportation	---	---	---	---	---	---	95	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Environmental Protection Agency	47	49.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	8.5	8	175
Marine Mammal Commission	258.8	446.7	561.7	420.3	376.1	152.6	358.7	134.7	84.1	204.9	298.7	197.7	85	100.5	102.6	104.8
National Aeronautics and Space Administration	45	100	194	50	65	---	12	143.3	---	---	---	10	8.7	1.6	6.2	6
National Science Foundation	515.6	292.8	690.4	718.9	334.2	479.3	677.6	574.5	560.6	503	691.9	729.8	620.5	757.6	663.4	901.8
Smithsonian Institution	68.5	80.1	102	106.1	101.1	133.4	142.8	152.3	148.8	170.4	207.5	212.5	222.5	212	150	161.2
Veterans Administration	---	---	---	102.6	98.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
TOTAL	5013.3	6181.3	7748.5	8953.2	10,164	16,696	18,079.5	14,449	13,478.7	14,188.4	13,425.2	14,445.6	14,423.3	15,346.4	16,565.7	21,547.4

*Funding totals provided on this table reflect total annual project costs identified in Appendix B as reported by each agency.

TABLE 4
 REGIONALLY ORIENTED MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH IN WATERS ADJACENT TO THE UNITED STATES*

(Thousands of Dollars; Number of Projects in Parentheses)

Geographical Region	74	75	76**	77	Fiscal Year 78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89
Hawaii	---	5 (1)	51.5 (2)	102.6 (8)	118.2 (6)	71.4 (2)	411.1 (11)	114.8 (2)	130 (2)	481.7 (4)	302.5 (3)	360.8 (3)	332.9 (4)	? (1)	3+ (3)	1.5 (1)
Alaska	780.4 (22)	1670.5 (31)	2451.5 (36)	2861.7 (39)	3336.8 (46)	3746.7 (17)	5407.4 (34)	3992.1 (29)	4949.4 (31)	4367.5 (30)	4960.2 (25)	4708 (28)	3787.5 (31)	4294 (39)	2827.5 (23)	5776.2 (34)
Oregon/Washington	17 (1)	87.3 (6)	81.6 (6)	43.5 (2)	60.3 (4)	68 (2)	229.9 (2)	234.5 (5)	73.6 (4)	165.3 (4)	---	23.2 (1)	---	---	1524.2 (3)	1520.2 (2)
California	102.5 (4)	805.4 (9)	1370 (18)	1132 (11)	317.2 (12)	1675.2 (11)	3234.9 (19)	862.3 (13)	1160.7 (17)	1693.9 (25)	1491.9 (32)	1505 (24)	1040.2 (23)	1066.8 (19)	1418.5 (12)	1318.8 (8)
Gulf of Mexico	7.9 (1)	---	6 (1)	---	2.4 (2)	144.3 (1)	200 (1)	330.8 (2)	275.5 (3)	20 (1)	238.5 (3)	15 (1)	168.1 (1)	? (1)	62 (4)	154.2 (4)
Florida	121.3 (4)	187.5 (6)	139.9 (9)	171.2 (10)	269 (12)	656.3 (4)	858.2 (21)	306.8 (9)	429.8 (8)	610.6 (12)	384.8 (8)	622 (10)	295.6 (10)	573.9 (16)	242.5 (18)	504.2 (12)
Georgia, South Carolina and North Carolina	---	---	---	199.9 (1)	---	---	200 (2)	296.3 (1)	4 (1)	---	2.6 (1)	---	1.5 (1)	669.6 (5)	455.9 (6)	725.8 (5)
NE Coastal States	31.9 (3)	43.3 (3)	56.2 (5)	29.3 (3)	1484 (4)	2762.9 (1)	292.7 (14)	1025.1 (8)	170 (6)	145.2 (10)	141.3 (7)	311.1 (11)	642.8 (15)	141.6 (11)	334.5 (9)	438 (13)

*Note: Many marine mammal projects reflected in the data on Table 3 were not regionally oriented and thus are not listed on this table.

**Includes Transition Quarter (July-September 1976)

TABLE 5

 TAXONOMIC SUMMARY OF FEDERALLY-FUNDED MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH
 (Thousands of Dollars)

	USDA	DOC	DOD	DOE	DHHS	DOI	DOS	DOT	EPA	MMC	NASA	NSF	SI	VA	TOTAL
Sirenia	74					60									60
(Manatees	75					119.2									119.2
and Dugong)	76					173.8									173.8
	77					190.2					50				240.2
	78					267.1					15				282.9
	79		44			580.5				0.8					624.5
	80		122			328.7				109					559.7
	81					358						46.5			404.5
	82					353									353
	83					391.6				2.5					394.1
	84					276.8				4.5					281.3
	85					284.1				1.5	10				295.6
	86					224				5	8.7	94			331.7
	87					389.5				2	1.6				393.1
	88					396.4				41.4	6.2				444
	89					402.6				36	6				444.6
Carnivora	74					90									90
(Polar Bear	75			18.3	27.3	375				15.3					435.9
and Sea	76			28		629.3				103.2					760.5
Otter)	77			30		587.3				40.6					657.9
	78			30		717.7				49.9					797.6
	79		59.7			809.4						22.6			891.7
	80		71	30		718						36.3			855.3
	81	22.2	5.1	20		639.2				18					704.5
	82			25		914				5.6					944.6
	83					1096.7				31.8					1128.5
	84					1156.3				67					1223.3
	85		6.1			1303.7				33.3		149.5			1492.6
	86		10			1332.4									1342.4
	87					1883.4				2		44			1929.4
	88					1995.8						44			2039.8
	89					2938		75	7.5			44			3064.5
Pinnipedia	74	37.2	586.8	90	56.3	6				56.2		268	49.5		1150
(Seals,	75	9.3	752.7	140	210.7	171				154.9		156.6	51.8		1647
Sea Lions	76		760.5	147	116.2	684.6				54.3		268.3	59.2		2090.1
and Walrus)	77		783.8	274	141.3	763.5				64.8		131.1	56.1	102.6	2317.2
	78		858.7	325		664.6				33.7		141.5	45		2068.5
	79	200	956.7	246	76.6	589				59.1		243.2	47.4		2418
	80		1454.7	353	43.5	467.7				106		240.7			2665.6
	81		940.2	149.2	51.4	541.9				56		292.3			2031
	82		1081.4	50	38.4	385.1				12		359.1	11.8		1937.8
	83		1188.8	72.9		268				159.1		330.4	22.4		2041.6

TABLE 5 (continued)
Taxonomic Summary of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research

	USDA	DOC	DOD	DOE	DHHS	DOI	DOS	DOT	EPA	MMC	NASA	NSF	SI	VA	TOTAL
Pinnipedia	84	1269.4	68.5			494.8				12.5		420.7	42.5		2308.4
(cont.)	85	1650.7	179.9		57	75				32.8		350.7	42.5		2388.6
	86	1169	233.3	70	51.8	170.2				8.7		307.3	76.5		2086.8
	87	49.8	344	70	162.2	639.3				17		354.5	58		1694.8
	88	221.1	264.9		143.9	229.1				3.5		339.4			1201.9
	89	35.6	502		259.5	161.2				7		225			1190.3
Cetacea	74	695.5	344		294.2					77.9		170.1	19		1600.7
	75	675	250.5		365.1					190.9		61	28.3		1570.8
	76	709.7	263.1		114.3	126.2				262.8		275.2	42.8		1794.1
	77	1555.8	527		144.6	253.4				124.9		213.1			2818.8
	78	2794.2	446		149.6	278				169.7		163.1			4000.6
	79	3326.3	746.4		74.1	2937.5	500			81		187.9			7853.2
	80	3542.8	1583.8		167.1	2239.8	592.9			133.7		380.8			8640.9
	81	44.6	3118	1485.6	463.4	1910.4	719.4			34.4	143.3	235.7			8154.8
	82		2304.2	1355	229.9	2580.9	644.6			28		158.3			7300.9
	83		2037	1522.3	146.9	1905.6	540.6			5		162.6			6320
	84		2421.7	1218	162.4	2354.2	709.4			63		221.3			7150
	85		2540.7	1566.2	22.4	2888.6	795.6			74		101.1			7988.6
	86		2935	1973.5		1688.6	860			39.8		43			7539.9
	87		2376.7	2532.1		932.1	919.3			301.2		200			7261.4
	88		2257.5	2565.9	84.7	1372.7	911.1			27.7		200			7419.6
	89		2705.5	2660	86.5	2193.5	926.1		100	4.5		510.8			9186.9
Mixed Species or General Studies	74	13.6	682.4		566.4	556			47	124.7	45	77.5			2112.6
	75	41.2	304.5		970.4	781.7			49.8	85.6	100	75.2			2408.4
	76	6	211		848	1382.7				141.4		146.9			2736
	77		311	50	495.1	1428.3				190		374.7	50		2919.1
	78		204	50	622.4	1730.4	51			122	50	29.6	56.1	98.9	3014.4
	79	9	210.9	323	242.1	3999.5				12.5		25.6	86		4908.6
	80		245.1	520	391.9	3945.9		95		10		19.8	142.8		5370.5
	81	17.9	635.9	476	241	1654.3				26.3			152.3		3203.7
	82		635.4	323	630.9	1091.7				38.5		43.2	137		2899.7
	83		1042.6	318	537.5	2200.6				6.5		10	148		4263.2
	84		551.5	450	466.6	624.4				151.7		49.9	165		2459.1
	85		1050.8	326	973.4	740.4				56.1		128.5	170		3445.2
	86		776.2	340	800.3	842.9	9.4			31.5		176.2	146		3122.5
	87		2586.4	560.6	573	279.9	7.3			27.3		159.1	154		4347.6
	88		1668.5	690	860.5	1560	2.3			30		80	150		5041.3
	89		2075.3	930	1332.3	2987.4	3.1			49.8		122	161.2		7661.1

TABLE 6

FEDERAL FUNDING OF MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH BY RESEARCH ISSUE* **
(Thousands of Dollars)

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY
<u>Tuna/Porpoise:</u>																	
Population Assessment	85.1	108	81	516.5	524.5	462.7	676.9	615	462	570	507.3	485.8	606.5	1079.9	1002	1025.4	NMFS
				2					4			1.8	1.3				MMC
						500	592.9	687.1	609.2	673.9	673.9	762	853	914.3	911.1	916.8	DOS
Mortality Reduction	167.4	140.2	120	299.6	487.6	512.9	433.1	303.6	30	30.9							NMFS
			178		67.4			5.6									NSF
			119.6	97.1													Navy
					48												NMFS
Assessment of Taking			179	189.6	318.7	329.5	346.9	246.7	320.7	225	181.8	179.3	134.7	185.1	185.1		MMC
	3.5	9.8	12.4														NMFS
Biology	271.3	342.9	136	138.1	220.4	705.3	382.4	430.2	318.3	331	296.5	319.2	288.8	303.5	361.6	360.1	NMFS
	26																Navy
				12.5	10												MMC
							31.6										NSF
<u>International Whaling</u>																	
<u>Convention:</u>																	
Assessment of Stocks and Taking	32	(33.6)	(38.7)	(52.8)	(103)		340.5	433		(700)	(856)	(815)	(753)				NMFS
			26.3	33.5	19.8	70.9	65					16.1				3	MMC
			21.5														NSF
								32.3	35.4	35.3	35.5	33.6	7	5		9.3	DOS
<u>Marine Mammal/Fisheries</u>																	
<u>Conflicts:</u>																	
Southern Ocean Krill			10	14.5	4				10		49.2						MMC
					51												DOS
						25.6											NSF
Fin Fish/Pinniped Interactions			19.8	25.8	49.7	68		30	30	39.2	79.6	44.6	21.4				NSGCP
		17.7			59.3			4.9	32.5	10							MMC
						70	604.6	349.9	309.3	226.4	221.1	701	365.4		801.8	772.9	NMFS

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY	
Shell Fish/Sea Otter Interactions							6 4.5	5.1 142.4		(31)		6.1		142.5	253.9	242.6	NSGCP FWS NMFS OCRM	
Fin Fish/Porpoise Interactions							2		10 5		14.1		3				NPFMC MMC	
Incidental Taking									10 (29)	12	64.9 14.8 5	26.8 65	11 121.3	4 78.5	165.6		MMC NMFS NPFMC NMPP	
<u>Effects of Oil and Gas</u>																		
<u>Dev. on Marine Mammals:</u>																		
Physiological Studies			91.5	59 2.8	65	1097.8	394.1	111.8	1390.3	2485.5	1650.1		221.9		65.5	134.7	MMS MMC EPA	
Risk Analysis									184.4	51.8 3.3	617.8 5.9	977.5 6.9	409.5	454.2	647.2	833.9 7.5 923.8 30	MMS MMC FWS NPS	
<u>Marine Mammal Strandings:</u>																		
Biological Studies	15 (6.4)	25 (18.3)	32.3 (42.8)	15 (11.9)	(14.6)		(15)		(20)	(25)	6 (30)	1.8 (30)	10.5 (30)		7.5 (35)	32 (38)	MMC SI NMFS MMS FWS OCRM	
			6	70.4 (15)	(30)	3.5 (18.7)	20 (15)	30	31.5	24.6	2							
										60	(103)		7.5					
<u>Bowhead Whales:</u>																		
Assessment of Stocks and Taking	16	(20.6)	(38.7)	201 (44.1)	724 (42.5)	871.1	737.2	765.1	456.9		(806)			441 (180.3)	175.1	359 360	NMFS MMS MMC	
Biology					6.7		590					589.6	724.5	163.5	156.6	123.5	287.7	MMS

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY
Humpback Whale:																	
Population Assessment			(38.7)	(52.8)	(103)	15	39.1	70.7	39	38.8	30.1	(113.1)	(82.8)	(45.7)	21.2	2.2	NMFS
			25.1	21.4			15	9	5	5		4.5	11		3	1.5	MMC
Biology			11.2	10	31.3	39.8	63	376.3	223	293.4	225		15	15	23	20	NPS
					39.7	40.2	42.3	4.1		12.6	(11)		3.3	(16)	(20)	(20)	NMFS
						48	24										NSF
													63	63			Navy
																	OCRM
Gray Whale:																	
Population Assessment	31.4	(32.7)	(38.8)	(52.8)	(103)	25.7							(63.8)	(59)			NMFS
							37	9									Navy
										(317.4)	(536.4)	(521.5)	(468.5)	(180.3)			MMS
													45.6				OCRM
Assessment of Human-Induced Impact		14.7	16.5	9.8	20.6			3.8	6			11					MMC
Biology							187.7	58.1	497			480	188.2				MMS
												38.7					NSF
														10			OCRM
Northern Right Whale:																	
Population Assessment								27.8	25	47.7	(11)	49.7	401.2	(265.5)	207.1	190	NMFS
								3	4		32.1		4		4.2		MMC
Biology									9					209.6	214.4	215	MMS
														200	200	249.1	Navy
																30	NSF
																	NMFS
Killer Whale:																	
Population Assessment	17	(17.6)	(38.8)	(52.7)		3											NMFS
		37.9			7.9												MMC
					(15.3)							5					NSF
Pilot Whales:																	
Population Assessment	10																Navy
					(15.3)												NSF
Biology	(6.3)	(5)													10.4		MMC
								10									SI
																	USDA

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY	
Belukha:																		
Population Assessment			(44)	(42.5)	(17.2)			49.8				4.8		250			MMS MMC MMS Navy	
Biology			20	10	25		350	525	134 102	130.3 (100)	(162.5)	(219)	224	250				
Harbor Porpoise:																		
Population Assessment							45		30	9.6 4	1			7 30 10	(33)	(67)	NMFS OCRM MMC NPS	
Dall Porpoise:																		
Population Assessment					210	6.9	264		(228)	(165)	(165)	(127.6)	(117)		285	327	NMFS	
Bottlenose Dolphin:																		
Population Assessment	55	68.3			1.9		180.8	219.9	221.8	248.3	236.5	248.5	292.9	177.7	208.8	62	137	MMC NMFS EPA Navy DHHS NSF MMC NMFS
Biology	211 38.1 54.3	100 55.6	133 20 15.8	270 86.7 31.8	168 92.8 0.5	467	903.9	850	1074	1310	975.5	(1130)	1305.5	1848.1	1805.9	2318	86.5	
						9				4	13.5				15.5	100	2	
Northern Fur Seal:																		
Population Assessment	395.2	339.5	354.4	352	(367)	430.2	246	156.6	263.3	(237.4)	(309.5)	(274.4)	(259.9)	5	5.5		NMFS MMC NMFS MMC Navy OCRM MMS	
Biology	145.5	330.9 32.2	330.2	366	384	269.3	410.9	420.2	285.4	(237.4)	(309.5)	(274.4)	(252.5)					
				70	96	88					1.5			7				
Guadalupe Fur Seal:																		
Population Studies			(13.3)	(13.3)	(16.7)						112						NMFS	
Antarctic Seals:																		
Population Studies	125.8	115.8			50.3	97			68.4	39.9	49.9	41.8			54.3	180	291	NSF NMFS
Biology	64.3	15.2	241.1	172.7	89	70.4	171.7	252.2	168.5	179	292.9	159.7	231	311.2	242.5	225	NSF	

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY
Arctic Seals:																	
Population Studies	18.3 9.7	(20.6)															NSF NSGCP
Biology	7		78	157	85						65.4			88			MMS MMC NSGCP
		55										19.9	3.5				NSF
			136	201.1	237.6	212		281.6 38.8	157		292	60 38.2	75	250			MMS NSF
										75.5				70	70		NMFS DOE
Hawaiian Monk Seal:																	
Population Assessment		55	38.2 (13.3)	52.3 (13.3)	52 (16.7)	31.2 3	50.9 108.3 60.9	31	(28) 102	(15) 311.7	300	340.6	326.4				FWS NMFS MMC MMC SI
Biology				34.1	25.8		34.9			150				2.5	18		
Gray Seal:																	
Population Studies	(5.2)			10.2													MMC NMFS
Biology		90	110	10	30			2.3	1.3		1.4						Navy
Harbor Seal:																	
Population Studies	(5.3) 6	27 6	33.5 6	17.7 6	5.2 31	6			23.5				5.7	14			MMC NPS NSGCP
			3			11.5	53.7 39.4	3.5	20			(3.5)	0.5			15	NMFS
Biology		2.3	8.6 65	2.8 60	(50)	50						0.7 0.5 7	1.3 0.5	29.2 0.5	0.5	(29) (33)	NMFS USAF MMC MMS
							25										Navy NMFS
								36.3			23.8			3.8			OCR NMFS
									(15)				39.4	12	14		OCRM NSGCP
										(50)	2.5 (20)						OMA

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY	
Northern Elephant Seal:																		
Population Studies			(13.3)	(13.3)	(16.7)	4.1											NMFS OCRM	
Biology	27.9	25.9	27.2	33.1	31.8	41.2	30.2		45	51	16	55	1	1	43.3	42.6	NMFS OCRM NSF MMC DHHS MMS	
						10	5.3	43.5	51.7	38.4		45	39.8	1.2	3	149.3	131.7	30
														20	25			
California Sea Lion:																		
Population Studies			7			82.5					15	15					NMFS OCRM	
Biology	37.2	9.3				200					(3.5)						NPS USDA	
	40	35	37	74	110		247				124	164.4	174.8	285.5	209.9	447	Navy DHHS	
	29.3	64.7															NSF MMC	
	50	2	12.2						11.8	22.4	42.5	42.5	30				SI OCRM	
													(8)					
Steller Sea Lion:																		
Population Studies			157.1	145.5	155	148	95	34.9			11.5						MMS NMFS NPFMC MMC	
											5		6.8					
Walrus:																		
Population Studies		(160)	112.8	141.6	52	141.8	231.8	99	(50)	(50)	(53.9)		94.7	201.6	201.1	146.2	FWS MMS	
					5			130.3	150.1	25				19.6			MMS MMC	
Biology	17.6	27.3											4			7	NSGCP MMC	
	38.7	48.4				20											NSF	
									77.2	60.5	66.8	15						

TABLE 6 (continued)
Federal Funding of Marine Mammal Research by Research Issue

SPECIAL RESEARCH ISSUE	74	75	76	77	78	79	80	81	82	83	84	85	86	87	88	89	FUNDING AGENCY	
<u>Manatees and Dugong:</u>																		
Population Studies	(60)	100	(143.8)	159.7	(236.6)	(290.3)	(265.7)	(300)	(150)	(100)	(211.8)	(142)	(112)	97	50.5	18.4	FWS	
				50								10	5.2	1.6	6.2	6	NASA	
					0.5		3										NPS	
					0.8		109				4.5			2	16.5	35	MMC	
Biology		19.2	(30)	(30)	(30)	(127.2)	45	(52)	(173)	(291.6)	(20)	(142)	(112)	275	345.9	368	MMS	
						44	122										FWS	
												1.5	5		17.9	1	Army	
													3.5				MMC	
														17.5		16.2	NASA	
																	NPS	
<u>Polar Bear:</u>																		
Population Studies	(45)	214.3	(401)	(303.1)	(223.1)	251	(140.8)	(200)	(80)	(73.7)	(80.9)	135.8	174.9	602.2	692.9	690.6	FWS	
Biology		35.7	(50)	(50)	(50)		(50)	(54)	(140)	(100)	(80.9)	125.1	437	85	168.1	135.4	FWS	
			(150)			22.6	36.3										NSF	
<u>Sea Otter:</u>																		
Population Studies	(45)	(125)	157.2	151.9	352.1	(530.4)	(400)	(185.2)		(100)	(195.2)	(120)	(144.8)	85	527.7	572.8	FWS	
			21.1							770.8	86.1	249.6	96				MMS	
Biology	13.5	27.3						16	5.6	8.9	35.1	1.9		2			DHHS	
		15.3	103.2	40.6	49.9												MMC	
		18.3	28	30	30		30	20	25								DOE	
				23.3	27.5	(28)	(189.8)	200	470	(403.9)	(196.8)	(190.7)	(396.9)	775.5	258.5	470	FWS	
												149.5		44	44	44	NSF	
													2		4		NPS	
				59					124		463.2					90.7	(16)	MMS

*Amounts indicated in parentheses are estimated subunits of totals reported by agencies under more general categories.

**Not all projects listed in Appendix B are reflected in this table, and a few projects plus a portion on the funding have been assigned to more than one issue.

II. RESEARCH AND STUDIES UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT OF 1972

The Marine Mammal Protection Act of 1972 (MMPA) established the Marine Mammal Commission and distributed marine mammal protection and conservation responsibilities to the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of the Interior, including the agencies under their purview. The Act acknowledged the need for further information and encouraged research; some responsibilities for research and its implementation were designated in Sections 108, 109, 111, 112, 202, and 205. Prior to 1982, funding authorized for marine mammal activities conducted by the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service were authorized under Title I of the Act on a section by section basis. As of Fiscal Year 1982, however, authorized funding for the various sections was combined so that Commerce and Interior now each receive a single authorized funding level that covers all expenses incurred under Title I. Table 7 is a list of annual funding authorized under the various sections of the Act, the amounts requested by agencies pursuant to the Act, and amounts appropriated by Congress. Additional federal funds have been spent in activities related to marine mammals; the additional sources and amounts of research funding are shown in Table 8 and Figure 2. The number of personnel assigned to marine mammal research versus administrative responsibilities within the National Marine Fisheries Service and the Fish and Wildlife Service from FY73 through FY89 are listed in Table 9.

RESEARCH RESPONSIBILITIES OF FEDERAL
AGENCIES UNDER THE MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT

Congress, in developing the Marine Mammal Protection Act, recognized that there was inadequate knowledge of the ecology and population dynamics of marine mammals as well as of other factors important for marine mammal protection and conservation. The Act, therefore, specified certain research and study responsibilities for the Department of Commerce, the Department of the Interior, and the Marine Mammal Commission.

The Secretary of Commerce was directed to undertake, in consultation with the Marine Mammal Commission, a study of the North Pacific fur seals to determine whether herds of such seals, subject to the jurisdiction of the United States, are presently at their optimum sustainable population and what population trends are evident. The Secretary was also to undertake a comprehensive study in consultation with the Secretary of State, to determine what modifications, if any, should be made to the provisions of the North Pacific Fur Seal Convention, or of the Marine Mammal Protection Act, or both, to make the Convention and the Act consistent with each other [Sec. 108 (b) (1)]. These studies were to be completed by 21 October 1973.

The Secretary of Commerce was also directed to immediately undertake a program of research and development for the purpose of devising improved fishing methods and gear so as to reduce to the maximum extent practicable the incidental taking of marine mammals in connection with commercial fishing. Funds appropriated for this research remain available until expended [Sec. 111 (a)].

Both the Secretary of Commerce and the Secretary of the Interior are authorized by the Act to make grants to each state whose laws and regulations relating to protection and management of marine mammals which primarily inhabit waters or lands within the boundaries of that state are found to be consistent with the purposes and policies of the Act. The purpose of such grants shall be to assist such states in developing and implementing state programs for the protection and management of such marine mammals. Such grants are not to exceed 50 per centum of the costs of a particular program's development and implementation [Sec. 109 (j) (2)].

The Secretaries are also authorized to make, after review by the Marine Mammal Commission, grants to any federal or state agency, public or private institution, or other person to enable research on topics relevant to the protection and conservation of marine mammals [Sec. 110].

The Secretaries, as appropriate, are directed to review annually the operation of each program in which the United States participates involving the taking of marine mammals on land [Sec. 112 (d)]. The Secretaries are required by the Act to report annually to the public and to the Congress on the current status of all marine mammal species and population stocks subject to the provision of the Act [Sec. 103 (f)].

A special research directive is set forth in Section 104 (h) (3) for a scientific research program to be conducted by the Secretary of Commerce on the indices of abundance and trends of porpoise stocks taken incidentally during the course of commercial purse seine fishing for yellowfin tuna in the eastern tropical Pacific Ocean. The program was to be initiated in January 1985 and continue for five consecutive years with the results of each year's research to be described in the Department's Annual Report to Congress on implementation of the Marine Mammal Protection Act.

The Marine Mammal Commission established under Section 201 of the Act was directed in Section 202 (a) to:

1. Undertake a review and study of the activities of the United States pursuant to existing laws and international conventions relating to marine mammals, including, but not limited to, the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling, the Whaling Convention Act of 1949, the Interim Convention on the Conservation of North Pacific Fur Seals, and the Fur Seal Act of 1966;
2. Conduct a continuing review of the condition of the stocks of marine mammals, of methods for their protection and conservation, of humane means of taking marine mammals, of research programs conducted under authority of the Act, and of all applications for permits; and
3. Undertake or cause to be undertaken such other studies as it deems necessary or desirable in connection with its assigned duties as to the protection and conservation of marine mammals.

The Act gave the Commission access to all studies and data compiled by federal agencies regarding marine mammals. With the consent of the appropriate Secretary or agency head, the Commission may also utilize the facilities or services of any federal agency and shall take every feasible step to avoid duplication of research and to carry out the purposes of the Act [Sec. 205].

TABLE 7

FEDERAL FUNDING UNDER THE MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT^a
(Thousands of Dollars)

	AUTHORIZED ^b					REQUESTED ^c					APPROPRIATED ^d				
	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total
	109	110	114	207		109	110	114	207		109	110	114	207	
Department of Commerce (NMFS)															
FY73	1000*	1667	2000	-	4667	375*	-	1090	-	1465	-	-	-	-	-
FY74	1000*	1667	2000	-	4667	900*	-	4400	-	5300	-	250	1350	-	1600
FY75	-	1667	2000	-	3667	-	250	2300	-	2550	-	250	1350	-	1600
FY76	-	1667	2000	-	3667	-	250	2300	-	2550	-	1100	1697	-	2797
FY77	-	1667	3000	-	4667	-	1667	3272	-	4939	-	1667	2778	-	4445
FY78	-	200	11500	-	11700	-	-	4872	-	4872	-	-	4872	-	4872
FY79	225	2700	8500	-	11425	-	200	6842	-	7042	-	200	6842	-	7042
FY80	225	2700	9000	-	11925	-	100	6628	-	6728	-	100	7128	-	7228
FY81	225	2700	9500	-	12425	-	100	7775	-	7875	-	100	6980	-	7080
FY82	-	7223	-	-	7223	-	7416	-	-	7416	-	7416	-	-	7416
FY83	-	8000	-	-	8000	-	7416	-	-	7416	-	7475	-	-	7475
FY84	-	8800	-	-	8800	-	5571	-	-	5571	-	7700	-	-	7700
FY85	-	8800	-	-	8800	-	5615	-	-	5615	-	9225	-	-	9225
FY86	-	8800	-	-	8800	-	5850	-	-	5850	-	8475	-	-	8475
FY87	-	8800	-	-	8800	-	6150	-	-	6150	-	9375	-	-	9375
FY88	-	8800	-	-	8800	-	7586	-	-	7586	-	8670	-	-	8670
FY89	-	15440	-	-	15440	-	7128	-	-	7128	-	9291	-	-	9291
Department of Interior (FWS)															
FY73	-	833	700	-	1553	-	100	700	-	800	-	0	0	-	0
FY74	-	833	525	-	1358	-	400	300	-	700	-	400	300	-	700
FY75	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358
FY76	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358
FY77	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358	-	833	525	-	1358
FY78	-	1200	850	-	2050	-	833	525	-	1358	-	950	589	-	1539
FY79	400	1300	650	-	2350	-	1000	600	-	1600	400	1000	600	-	2000
FY80	400	1500	760	-	2660	400	1000	600	-	2000	400	1000	600	-	2000
FY81	400	2100	876	-	3376	400	1000	600	-	2000	400	1000	600	-	2000
FY82	-	1600	-	-	1600	-	1600	-	-	1600	-	1600	-	-	1600
FY83	-	1760	-	-	1760	-	1690	-	-	1690	-	1690	-	-	1690
FY84	-	2000	-	-	2000	-	1658	-	-	1658	-	1249	-	-	1249
FY85	-	2500	-	-	2500	-	1292	-	-	1292	-	1289	-	-	1289
FY86	-	3000	-	-	3000	-	2024	-	-	2024	-	1815	-	-	1815
FY87	-	3000	-	-	3000	-	1050	-	-	1050	-	1310	-	-	1310
FY88	-	3000	-	-	3000	-	1077	-	-	1077	-	1776	-	-	1776
FY89	-	3000	-	-	3000	-	777	-	-	777	-	1326	-	-	1326

TABLE 7 (continued)
Federal Funding Under the Marine Mammal Protection Act

	AUTHORIZED ^b					REQUESTED ^c					APPROPRIATED ^d				
	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total	Sec	Sec	Sec	Sec	Total
	109	110	114	207		109	110	114	207		109	110	114	207	
<u>Marine Mammal Commission</u>															
FY73	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	0	0	-	-	-	0	0
FY74	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	825	825	-	-	-	412	412
FY75	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	750	750
FY76	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	900	900
FY77	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	1000	1000
FY78	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	900	900	-	-	-	900	900
FY79	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	702	702	-	-	-	702	702
FY80	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	640	640	-	-	-	940	940
FY81	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	734	734
FY82	-	-	-	672	672	-	-	-	672	672	-	-	-	672	672
FY83	-	-	-	1000	1000	-	-	-	594	594	-	-	-	822	822
FY84	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	638	638	-	-	-	929	929
FY85	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	648	648	-	-	-	929	929
FY86	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	738	738	-	-	-	861	861
FY87	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	855	855	-	-	-	910	910
FY88	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	862	862	-	-	-	953	953
FY89	-	-	-	1100	1100	-	-	-	933	933	-	-	-	953	953

*Section 111 funds

^aNote: Figures on this table reflect administrative and enforcement costs as well as research costs.

^bAuthorized under sections of the Act. As of FY82, funding for all Title I sections was combined.

^cRequested funding of the agencies

^dFunds subsequently appropriated by Congress

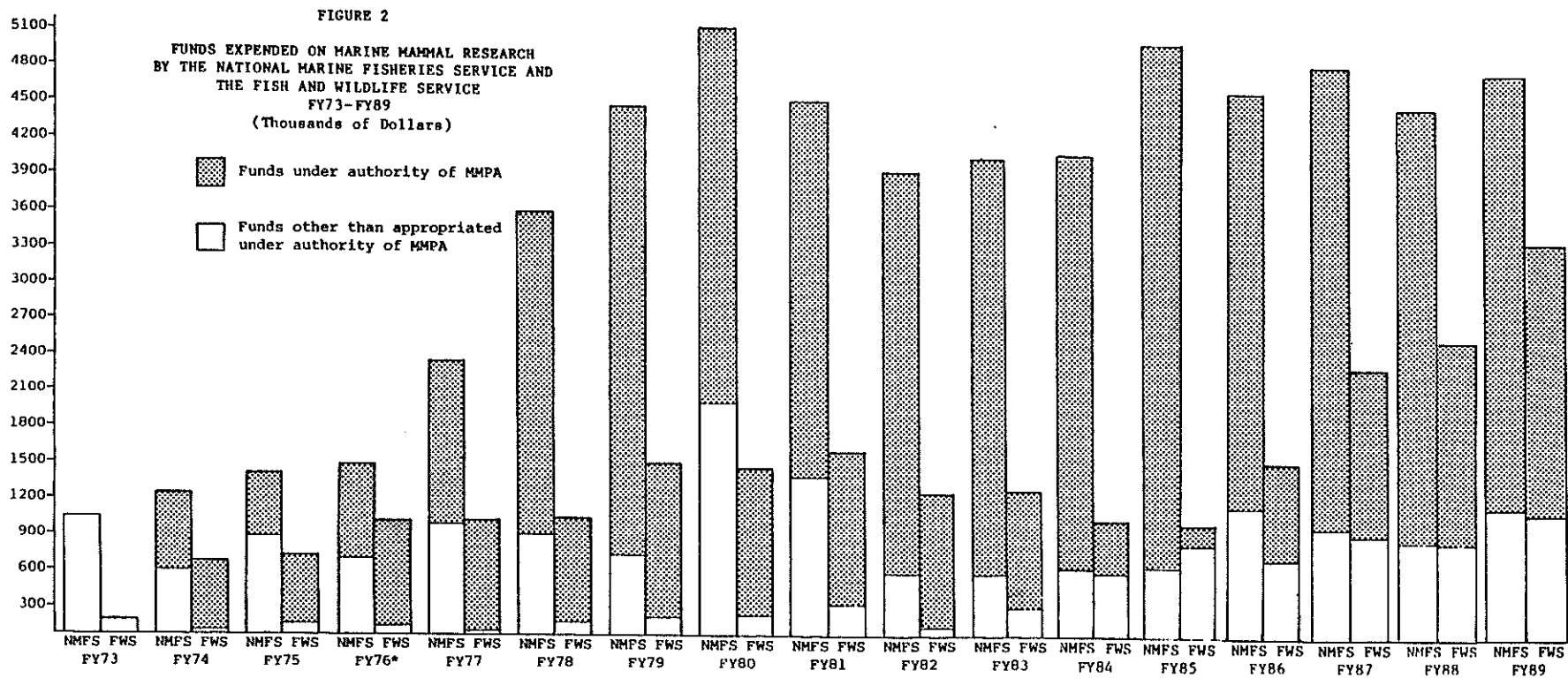
TABLE 8

FUNDS EXPENDED ON MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH
OTHER THAN THOSE APPROPRIATED UNDER AUTHORITY OF THE
MARINE MAMMAL PROTECTION ACT
(Thousands of Dollars)

<u>NOAA/National Marine Fisheries Service</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Amount</u>
FY73	NMFS Reprogramming	300
	NOAA Reserve	424
	Fur Seal Act Authorization	309
FY74	Fur Seal Act Authorization	309
	Reprogramming and Reserve	295
FY75	Fur Seal Act Authorization	395
	NOAA Reserve	442
FY76	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	NMFS Reprogramming	59
TQ76	Fur Seal Act Authorization	148
FY77	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	294
	Saltonstall-Kennedy Reserve	78
FY78	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	294
FY79	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	132
FY80	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	1428.4
FY81	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	775
FY82	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	0
FY83	Fur Seal Act Authorization	595
FY84	Fur Seal Act Authorization	619
FY85	Fur Seal Act Authorization	620
FY86	Fur Seal Act Authorization	654
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	500
FY87	Fur Seal Act Authorization	654
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	250

TABLE 8 (continued)
 Funds Expended on Marine Mammal Research Other Than Those Appropriated
 Under Authority of the Marine Mammal Protection Act

<u>NOAA/NMFS (cont.)</u>	<u>Source</u>	<u>Amount</u>
FY88	Fur Seal Act Authorization	477
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	350
FY89	Fur Seal Act Authorization	368
	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	799
<u>DOI/Fish and Wildlife Service</u>		
FY73	FWS Appropriation	149
FY74	FWS Appropriation	49
FY75	FWS Appropriation	75
FY76	FWS Appropriation	67.2
TQ76	FWS Appropriation	16.1
FY77	FWS Appropriation	16
FY78	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	93.7
FY79	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	213.1
FY80	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	162
	FWS Appropriation	82.2
FY81	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	362.9
FY82	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	123
	National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act Appropriation	11
FY83	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	348
	National Wildlife Refuge System Administration Act Appropriation	5
FY84	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	614
FY85	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	879
FY86	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	736.3
FY87	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	891
FY88	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	825
FY89	Endangered Species Act Appropriation	1125



*FY76 data include transition quarter (July-September 1976)

TABLE 9

NUMBER OF PERSONNEL ASSIGNED TO MARINE MAMMAL ADMINISTRATIVE AND RESEARCH ACTIVITIES
IN THE NATIONAL MARINE FISHERIES SERVICE AND FISH AND WILDLIFE SERVICE, FY73 - FY89*

National Marine Fisheries Service**

	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76	T076	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
Administrative	11	28	28	42	49	7	8	86.5		33.5	27.1	16	19.9	23.2	21.8	11.8	22.3	23.1
Research	23	26	33	31	29	17	20	48.9		60.7	61.2	42.7	76.3	75.6	76.3	63.5	67.3	70.2
NMFS Total:	34	54	61	73	78	24	28	135.4	166.1	94.2	88.3	58.7	96.2	99.8	98.1	75.3	89.6	93.3

Fish and Wildlife Service Personnel***

	FY73	FY74	FY75	FY76	T076	FY77	FY78	FY79	FY80	FY81	FY82	FY83	FY84	FY85	FY86	FY87	FY88	FY89
Administrative	?	12.1	14.1	15.2	****	16.6	17.1	20.3	24.6	23.3	21.5	6	18.1	21.1	19.6	1.5	5.5	5.4
Research	2.6	6.0	11.0	11.8	****	14.8	13.2	17.2	17.4	17.8	16.5	16	17.6	17.8	16.5	27.7	29.1	31.4
FWS Total:	2.6+	18.1	25.1	27.0	****	31.4	30.3	37.5	42.0	41.1	38.0	22	35.7	38.9	36.1	29.2	34.6	36.8

*Figures provided by the Agencies.

**The National Marine Fisheries Service changed their method of reporting at least three times --
in FY77 (to number of personnel), in FY79 (to permanent employee man-years), and
in 1984 (to full-time equivalents).

***Reported in man-years FY73-FY81 and as full-time equivalents thereafter.

****Man-years maintained at 24% of the FY76 level.

III. APPENDIX A

SOURCES OF MARINE MAMMAL INFORMATION
FROM FEDERALLY-FUNDED RESEARCH AND STUDIESDepartment of Commerce

--National Marine Fisheries Service

Administrative reports of the various fisheries centers
 Marine Mammal Division - Annual Reports on Fur Seal Investigations
 Fishery Bulletin (NMFS, NOAA, Department of Commerce)
 Marine Fisheries Review (NMFS, NOAA, Department of Commerce)
 Marine Pollution Bulletin
 Marine Mammal Science
 Journal of Wildlife Management
 Journal of Mammalogy
 International Whaling Commission Annual Reports
 Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences (Journal Fisheries
 Research Board of Canada)
 Reports of the International Whaling Commission
 Proceedings of the Conferences on the Biology of Marine Mammals
 NOAA Technical Reports/NMFS Scientific Reports--Fisheries
 Other journals as appropriate

--National Sea Grant College Program

Marine Mammal Information

--NOAA/OCSEAP reports (see Minerals Management Service below)

--Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource Management, Sanctuary Programs
Division

Administrative reports of contractors
 Fishery Bulletin
 Marine Fisheries Review
 Proceedings of the Conferences on the Biology of Marine Mammals
 NOAA Technical Reports

Department of Defense

--Department of the Air Force

Headquarters Space Division Technical Report
 Space Shuttle Final Environmental Impact Statement

--Department of the Navy

Behavioral and Brain Sciences
 Naval Ocean Systems Center Technical Reports
 Marine Fisheries Review

Annals of the New York Academy of Science
 Fishery Bulletin
 Vision Research
 Cetology
 Deep-Sea Research
 Journal Acoustical Society of America
 American Journal of Veterinary Research
 Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association
 Biology of Reproduction
 Canadian Journal of Zoology
 Acta Zoologica Fennica
 Science
 Polar Record
 Arctic
 Breviora
 Diseases of Aquatic Organisms
 Journal of Wildlife Diseases
 Microbios Letters
 Transactions of the San Diego Society of Natural History
 Journal of Mammalogy
 Marine Mammal Science
 Conference proceedings
 Contributions to edited books

Department of Energy

Progress reports on projects
 Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences
 Ecological Monographs
 Wildlife Society Bulletin
 Environmental Conservation
 Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association

Department of the Interior

--Fish and Wildlife Service

North American Fauna Series
 U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service:
 a) Biological Services Reports
 b) National Fish and Wildlife Laboratory Reports
 c) Wildlife Research Reports
 Acta Anatomica
 Acta Zoologica
 Aquatic Mammals
 Biological Conservation
 Fishery Bulletin
 Journal of the American Veterinary Medical Association
 Journal of Comparative Physiology
 Journal of Mammalogy
 Journal of Morphology
 Journal of Wildlife Diseases
 Journal of Wildlife Management
 National Technical Information Service
 Cornell Veterinarian
 Florida Scientist
 Northeast Gulf Science

Veterinary Clinical Pathology
 Bulletin of Marine Science
 Zoomorphology

--Geological Survey

Systematic Zoology
 Smithsonian Institution Contributions to Paleobiology
 Geological Survey Professional Papers
 Publications of the Charleston Museum

--Minerals Management Service

NOAA/OCSEAP Annual Reports
 NOAA/OCSEAP Final Reports
 NOAA/OCSEAP Lease Area Synthesis Reports
 Other reports available through the National Technical
 Information Service

--National Park Service

Project reports to the National Park Service

Department of State

Project reports available through National Technical
 Information Service
 EIS: Possible Regime for the Conservation of Antarctic
 Marine Living Resources
 IWC Scientific Reports

Marine Mammal Commission

Reports available through the National Technical
 Information Service

National Science Foundation

Antarctic Journal of the United States
 Antarctic Bibliography
 Other publications as appropriate

Smithsonian Institution

Behavioral Ecology and Sociobiology
 Fishery Bulletin
 Journal of Mammalogy
 Marine Mammal Science
 Physiological Zoology
 Proceedings of the Biological Society of Washington
 Systematic Zoology
 Smithsonian Institution Contributions to Paleobiology
 Florida State Museum, Plaster Jacket
 Smithsonian Institution Contributions to Zoology
 Smithsonian Institution Contributions to Marine Sciences
 Contributions to edited books

IV. APPENDIX B

LISTING OF MARINE MAMMAL RESEARCH AND STUDY PROJECTS,
PRINCIPAL INVESTIGATORS, AND FUNDING LEVEL
FOR FY80 - FY89*

COMPILED FROM INFORMATION PROVIDED
THE MARINE MAMMAL COMMISSION
BY EACH AGENCY
AND SUPPLEMENTED WITH INFORMATION FROM THE
SMITHSONIAN SCIENCE INFORMATION EXCHANGE (SSIE)

*For a listing of projects for the period FY70-FY79, see Waring, G. H., 1981, Survey of federally-funded marine mammal research and studies, FY70-FY79, Publication PB81-174336, National Technical Information Service, Springfield, Virginia, 235 p.

Department of Agriculture

(USDA sub-project costs cannot be determined in some years.)

FY80

Gelberg, H. (Plum Island Animal Disease Center)
 Comparative Swine and Pinniped Pathology
 of Swine Vesicular Exanthema and San Miguel
 Sea Lion Viruses \$? K

FY81

Forrester, D.J. (U. Florida)
 Epizootiology of Parasites of Wildlife in
 Florida--Pilot Whale (FL-VY-01851) \$ 10 K

Jenness, R. (U. Minnesota)
 Comparative Biochemistry of Milks of Various
 Mammals (incl. sea otter) \$ 22.2K

Kim, K.C. (Pennsylvania State U.)
 Biology and Ecology of Mammalian Ectoparasites
 (Steller sea lion, northern fur seal, sea otter, rats) \$ 17.9K

Schmidly, D.J. (Texas A&M U.)
 A Resource Analysis of Non-game Mammals in Texas
 with Emphasis on Fur-bearing Species (incl. whale
 aerial survey) \$ 34.6K

FY82 - FY84

(No projects)

FY85

Bratton, G., B. Beaver and T. Caceci (Texas A&M U.)
 Cellular and Molecular Toxicology (TEXV-0505) \$? K

Lambertson, R.H. (U. Florida)
 Diseases of North American Whales: Potential Threat
 to Domestic Livestock (FLAV-CO-00108) \$? K

Reep, R.L. (U. Florida)
 Comparative Neuroanatomical Organization of
 Mammalian Prefrontal Complex (FLAV-CO-00116) \$? K

Stromberg, M.W. (Purdue U.)
 Comparative Skin Studies in Mammals and
 Birds (INDO72014) \$? K

FY86

(No projects reported)

FY87

Bratton, G., B. Beaver, and T. Caceci (Texas A&M U.) Cellular and Molecular Toxicology (TEXV-0505)	\$? K
Conrad, J.M. (Cornell U.) Bioeconomics and the Bowhead Whale (NYC-121314)	\$? K
Lambertson, R.H. (U. Florida) Diseases of North Atlantic Whales: Potential Threat to Domestic Livestock (FLAV-CO-00108)	\$? K
Mengeling, W.L. and J.R. Neill (National Animal Disease Center, Ames, Iowa) Calicivirus Research (3830-20430-079-00D)	\$? K
Reep, R.L. (U. Florida) Comparative Neuroanatomical Organization of Mammalian Prefrontal Complex (FLAV-CO-00116)	\$? K
Samples, K.C. (U. Hawaii) Economic Benefits and Costs of Marine Mammal Preservation in Hawaii (HAW00499-S)	\$? K
Schmidly, D.J. (Texas A&M U.) The Mammals of Texas: Ecological Range and Characterization (TEX01977)	\$? K
Smith, A.W. (Oregon State U.) Marine Mammal Health: The Interrelationship of Autochthonous Viruses (OREV-38-3385)	\$? K
Taylor, M.K. (Michigan State U.) Mensuration and Management Statistics of Large Mammal Populations (MICL01484)	\$? K

FY88

Grigalunas, T.A., J.J. Opaluch, and T.J. Threll (U. Rhode Island) Economic Analysis of Issues Relating to Environ- mental Damage Assessment and Liability (RI00173)	\$? K
Lambertson, R.H. (U. Florida) Diseases of North Atlantic Whales: Potential Threat to Domestic Livestock (FLAV-CO-00108)	\$? K
Mengeling, W.L. (National Animal Disease Center, Ames, Iowa) Calicivirus Research (3630-34000-033-00D)	\$? K
Samples, K.C. (U. Hawaii, Honolulu) Benefits and Costs in Natural Resource Planning (HAW00408-H)	\$? K

Schmidly, D.J. (Texas A&M U.) The Mammals of Texas: Ecological Range and Characterization (TEX 77843)	\$? K
Stromberg, M.W. (Purdue U.) Comparative Skin Studies in Mammals and Birds (IND072014)	\$? K
Taylor, M.K. (Michigan State U.) Mensuration and Management Statistics of Large Mammal Populations (MICLO1484)	\$? K

FY89

(No projects reported)

Department of Commerce

1. National Marine Fisheries Service

A. Alaska Regional Office

FY81

Hall, J.D. (Solace Enterprises) Population Studies of Humpback Whales and Monitoring of Vessel Traffic in Southwestern Prince William Sound, Alaska (81-ABC-00265)	\$ 14.4K
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FY82

Calkins, D. (Alaska Department of Fish and Game) Study of Pinnipeds in Southern Alaska (81-ABC-00280)	\$ 69.7K
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FY83

Calkins, D. and K. Pitcher (Alaska Department of Fish and Game) Pinniped Investigations (81-ABC-00280)	\$ 75.5K
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FY84

Calkins, D. and K. Pitcher (Alaska Department of Fish and Game) Pinniped Investigations in Southern Alaska (81-ABC-00280)	\$ 0 K
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FY85

(No projects)

FY86

Dorsey, A.S. (East Boston, MA) Humane Observer--Pribilof Islands (43-ABNF-62497)	\$ 5.9K
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Matkin, C.O. (North Gulf Oceanic Society)
 Killer Whale-Sablefish Fishery Interactions
 (40-NANF-6-00068) \$ 4 K

FY87

Calambokidis, J. (Cascadia Research Collective)
 Organic Analysis (40-HANF-7-00013) \$ 3 K

Smith, D. (Creative Educational Consultants)
 Heavy Metal Analysis (40-HANF-7-00012) \$ 2 K

FY88

Spraker, T. (Wildlife Pathology International)
 Humane Observer (40-HANF-8-00103) \$ 3.5K

Zacharof, M. (Aleut Community of St. Paul)
 1988 Fur Seal Subsistence Harvest Data
 Collection (40-HANF-8-00104) \$ 2 K

FY89

(No projects reported)

B. Northeast Fisheries Center

FY80

Austin, H.M. (Virginia Institute of Marine Science)
 Distribution and Abundance of Bottlenose Dolphins
 in the Nearshore Waters of Virginia (NA80FA-D8) \$ 9.9K

Gilbert, J.R. (U. Maine)
 Impact of Harbor Seal Populations on New England
 Fisheries (NA80FA-C29) \$ 36.7K

Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic)
 Creating and Maintaining a Catalog of Individually
 Identified Humpback Whales (NA80FA-D6) \$ 23.4K

Mayo, C.A. III (Provincetown Center of Coastal Studies)
 Summary of Recent Observations from Whale-Watching
 Boats off Provincetown, Massachusetts (NA80FA-D3) \$ 4.9K

Powers, K.D. (Manomet Bird Observatory)
 Development and Supervision of an Oceanic Marine
 Mammal Observer Training Program (NA80FA-D4) \$ 24.7K

Habitat Usage by Harbor Seals at Winter Haul-out
 Site in Cape Cod Bay (NA80FA-D5) \$ 9.4K

Prescott, J.H. (New England Aquarium)
 Characterization of Habitat and Distribution; an
 Estimate of Population Size; and an Assessment of
 the Impact of Human Activities on the Harbor

Porpoise (NA80FA-D9)	\$ 45 K
An Assessment of the Distribution and Relative Abundance of Large Cetaceans in the Western Approaches to the Bay of Fundy (NA80FA-C48)	\$ 20.7K
Organize and Convene a Workshop on Humpback Whales of the Western North Atlantic in Fall 1980 (NA80FA-C55)	\$ 15.7K
Investigation of Harbor Seal Mortality and Determination of the Infectious Agent in the New England Region (NA80FA-H9)	\$ 30 K
Schurman, V.R. (Cape Cod Museum of Natural History) A Report on the Grey Seal Population at Nantucket, Massachusetts (NA80FA-A229)	\$ 2.3K
Sears, R. (Mingan Island Cetacean Study, Falmouth) Behavior and Distribution of Cetaceans on the North Shore of the Gulf of St. Lawrence (NA80FB-A241)	\$ 2.5K
Stangroom, R. (Kendall Whaling Museum, Sharon) Compilation of Biological Data from 19th Century Whaling Logbooks and Journals (NA80FA-D2)	\$ 5 K
<u>FY81</u>	
Conlogue, G. and J. Ogden (Yale U.) Radiographing Harbor Seal Flippers as a Method of Determining Age (NA-81-FB-A-00230)	\$ 1.5K
Gilbert, J. (U. Maine) Harbor Seal Population Estimation and Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interactions (NA-80-FA-C-00029)	\$ 45.9K
Coordinate Winter Census of Harbor Seals, Block Is. to Eastport, ME (amendment to above)	\$ 3.5K
Katona, S. (College of the Atlantic) Maintaining and Improving the Humpback Whale Fluke Catalog (NA-81-FA-C-00027)	\$ 47.1K
Mattila, D. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Humpback Whale Fluke Identification Off the NW Coast of Puerto Rico (NA-81-FA-D-00003)	\$ 9.2K
Nichols, G., H. Winn and J. Lien (Ocean Research and Education Society, Boston) Support of Steering Committee to Establish International Consortium for Humpback Whale Research (NA-81-FB-A-00221)	\$ 2 K
Powers, K. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Implementation of Marine Mammal Observer Program Aboard NMFS Ships (NA-81-FA-C-00023)	\$ 41.2K

Prescott, J. (New England Aquarium) The North Atlantic Right Whale in the Lower Bay of Fundy (NA-81-FA-C-00030)	\$ 25.3K
Winter Aerial Survey of the Bay of Fundy (amendment of above)	\$ 2.5K
Schurman, V. (Cape Cod Museum of Natural History) Population Survey of Grey Seals at Nantucket Island, MA (NA-81-FB-A-00282)	\$ 1.3K
Weinrich, M. (Glocester Fishermen's Museum) Behavior and Ecology of Humpback Whales Off Glocester, MA (NA-81-A-00231)	\$ 2.1K

FY82

Gilbert, J. (U. Maine) Harbor Seal Population Estimation and Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interactions (NA-80-FA-C-00029)	\$ 40 K
Katona, S. (College of the Atlantic) Maintaining and Improving the Humpback Whale Catalog (NA-81-FA-C-00027)	\$ 25 K
Mattila, D. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Humpback Whale Fluke Identification Off the NW Coast of Puerto Rico (NA-81-FA-D-00003)	\$ 14 K
Payne, P.M. and C.C. Rimmer (Manomet Bird Observatory) Radio Tracking of the Harbor Seal in Massachusetts (NA-82-FA-C-00007)	\$ 20 K
Powers, K. and P.M. Payne (Manomet Bird Obseratory) Implementation of Marine Mammal Observer Program Aboard NMFS Ships (NA-81-FA-C-00023)	\$ 30 K
Prescott, J. and S. Kraus (New England Aquarium) The North Atlantic Right Whale in the Lower Bay of Fundy (NA-81-FA-C-00030)	\$ 25 K
A Characterization of Habitat and Distribution, an Estimation of Population Size, and an Assessment of the Impact of Human Activities on the Harbor Porpoise (NA-82-FA-C-00027)	\$ 30 K

FY83

Gilbert, J.R. (U. Maine) Harbor Seal Population Estimate and Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interaction (NA80FAC-00029)	\$ 15 K
Hyman, M. (U. Rhode Island) Calculations of Biomass and Energetics Requirements of the Cetacean Component of the Northeast United States Outer Continental Shelf (NA83FAC-00009)	\$ 10 K

Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic) The North Atlantic Humpback Fluke Catalogue (NA81FAC-00027)	\$ 15 K
Lambertson, R. (U. Florida) Biopsy Research of North Atlantic Humpbacks for Sex Determination (NA83FAC-00017)	\$ 12.6K
Mattila, D. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Humpback Fluke Identification Off NW Puerto Rico (NA83FAC-0000H)	\$ 14 K
Payne, M. and C. Rimmer (Manomet Bird Observatory) Radio Tracking of the Harbor Seal (NA82FA-00007)	\$ 23.8K
Powers, K. and M. Payne (Manomet Bird Observatory) Marine Mammal Observer Program (NA81FAC-00023)	\$ 30.9K
Prescott, J. (New England Aquarium) Harbor Porpoise Habitat, Distribution, Population Estimate, and Assessment of Impact of Human Activities (NA80FAD-00009)	\$ 7.2K
Prescott, J. and S. Kraus (New England Aquarium) Right Whales in the Bay of Fundy (A81FAC-00030)	\$ 47.7K
Prescott, R. (Massachusetts Audubon Society) Impact of Decaying Pilot Whale Carcasses on a Salt Marsh (NA83FBA-00075)	\$ 2.6K
Shurman, V. (Cape Cod Museum of Natural History) Grey Seals on Nantucket Island (NA83FBA-00075)	\$ 1.4K

FY84

Gilbert, J.R. and K.M. Wynne (U. Maine) Marine Mammal and Commercial Fishery Interactions (NA80FAC00029)	\$ 14.8K
Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic) Maintenance of the Humpback Whale Catalogue (NA84EAC0080)	\$ 23.1K
Mantilla, D. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) 1984 Fluke Identification Survey and Song Recordings of Humpback Whales Along the NW Coast of Puerto Rico (NA83FAC00004)	\$ 7 K
Mayo, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Study of Right and Humpback Whales and Habitats of Stellwagen Bank and Cape Cod Bay (NA84EAC00084)	\$ 22 K
Payne, P.M. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Monitoring and Assessment of Cetaceans in the Shelf Water of the Northeastern United States (NA84EAC00062)	\$ 52.5K

Winter Harbor Seal Population Survey in Southern
New England (NA84ENA00149) \$ 0.7K

FY85

Gilbert, J.R. and K.M. Wynne (U. Maine)
Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions (NA84EAC00070) \$ 60 K

Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic)
Maintenance of the Humpback Whale Fluke Photo-
Identification Catalogue (NA84EAC00084) \$ 21.5K

Katona, S.K. and G.S. Stone (College of the Atlantic)
Respiration Rates of Undisturbed Baleen Whales
(40EAF5013000) \$ 5.8K

Lambertson, R.H. (U. Florida)
Biopsy Studies of the Humpback Whale (0350EAF50940) \$ 27.8K

Mayo, C.A. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies)
Studies of the Fin, Humpback, and Right Whales
and Their Habitat Useage in Cape Cod Bay/Stellwagen
Bank (NA84EAC00080) \$ 33 K

Payne, P.M. (Manomet Bird Observatory)
Aerial Surveys of Harbor Seals in Southern New
England Waters (40ENF5002570) \$ 1.3K

Payne, P.M. and L.A. Selzer (Manomet Bird Observatory)
Marine Mammal/Platform of Opportunity Program
(NA84EAC00062) \$ 55.4K

Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution)
Assessment of Marine Mammal Reaction to Human
Activities from Observations Over the Last 26 Years
(50EANF500068) \$ 23.8K

Winn, H.E. and R.D. Kenney (U. Rhode Island)
Aerial Surveys of Right Whales in the Great
South Channel (NA84EAC00079) \$ 33.4K

FY86

Gilbert, J.R. and K.M. Wynne (U. Maine)
Marine Mammal/Fishery Interaction (NA84EAC00070) \$ 5.4K

Aerial Surveys and Population Counts of Harbor
Seals Along the Maine Coast (3050EAF51050) \$ 29.2K

Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic)
Maintenance of the Humpback Whale Fluke Photo-
Identification Catalogue (40EAF6004330) \$ 17.5K

Katona, S.K. and G.S. Stone (College of the Atlantic)
Respiration Rates of Undisturbed Baleen Whales

(40EAF6014260)	\$ 1.4K
Lambertson, R.H. (U. Florida) Biopsy Studies of the Humpback Whale (0350EAF50940)	\$ 6.3K
Mayo, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Studies of Fin, Humpback, and Right Whales and Their Habitat Usage in Cape Cod Bay/Stellwagen Bank (0350EAF60590)	\$ 19.6K
North Atlantic Marine Mammal Association Fin Whale Workshop (FSL 100)	\$ 1.4K
Payne, P.M. and L.A. Selzer (Manomet Bird Observatory) Marine Mammal Distribution/Abundance (0350EAF60280)	\$ 53 K
Winn, H.E. and R.D. Kenney (U. Rhode Island) Transfer and Documentation of the CETAP Data Base to the NEFC's Computer (40EAF5016290)	\$ 24.4K
Winn, H., R. Kenney, C. Mayo, W. Watkins, S. Kraus, and J. Prescott (Right Whale Consortium through the University of Rhode Island) Right Whales (NA86EA800053)	\$383 K

FY87

Carlson, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Humpback Fluke Photo Analysis (40EJAF7021830)	\$ 3.6K
Finn, J. (U. Massachusetts, Amherst) Multi-Species Virtual Population Analysis (40EAF7007210)	\$ 1 K
Katona, S. (College of the Atlantic) Maintenance of the Humpback Whale Fluke Photoidentification Catalogue (40EAF7003140)	\$ 18.1K
Mayo, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Studies of the Fin and Humpback Whales and Their Habitat Usage in Cape Cod Bay/Provincetown Slope (50EANF600059)	\$ 31 K
Mead, J. and C. Potter (Smithsonian Institution) Processing Incidentally Taken Non-Endangered Marine Mammals (OEAF7019180)	\$ 3.5K
Payne, P.M. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Marine Mammal Distribution/Abundance (50EANF600028)	\$ 55.2K
Food Habits of Harbor Seals in Southern New England Waters (40ENF5002570)	\$ 3.8K
Ross, M. (U. Massachusetts, Amherst) Trophic Interactions (43EAF7325220)	\$ 6.4K
Smith, T. (NMFS/NEFC)	

Harbor Porpoise Experimental Survey Design	\$ 7 K
Watkins, W. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Marine Mammal Reference Database (40EAF7022770)	\$ 10 K
Winn, H. et al. (Right Whale Consortium, U. Rhode Island) Right Whale Research Program (MA86EAH00053)	\$242.5K

FY88

Carlson, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Changes in Humpback Whale Fluke Patterns Over Time (40EANF702183)	\$ 2.3K
Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic) Maintenance of the North Atlantic Humpback Fluke Photo-Catalogue (350EANF80540)	\$ 18.9K
Mayo, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) The Fin and Humpback Whale and the Habitat of Cape Cod Bay and Provincetown Slope (50EANF600059)	\$ 38.5K
Payne, P.M. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Marine Mammal, Seabird, and Sea Turtle Monitoring Program (50EANF600028)	\$ 57.5K
Polacheck, T. (Northeast Fisheries Center) Harbor Porpoise Survey Design Experiment (FSL100)	\$ 5 K
Winn, H. et al. (Right Whale Consortium, U. Rhode Island) Right Whale Research Program (NA86EAH00053)	\$207.1K

FY89

Drew, S. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Domestic Observer Program (HI.1.1)	\$ 43 K
Finn, J. (U. Massachusetts) Population Dynamics (OP.1.4)	\$ 14 K
Katona, S.K. (College of the Atlantic) Humpback Whale Individual Identification (OP.4.2)	\$ 22 K
Kraus, S. (New England Aquarium) Individual Identification (OP.1.3)	\$ 76 K
Mayo, C.A. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Distribution and Habitat Usage of Large Cetaceans (OP.4.1)	\$ 31 K
Mayo, S. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Habitat Requirements (OP.1.2)	\$ 30 K
Payne, P.M. (Manomet Bird Observatory) Marine Mammal Sighting Surveys (ER.1.1)	\$ 60 K

Polacheck, T. (NMFS/NEFC) Sighting Survey Methods (OP.2.1)	\$ 10 K
Smith, T. (NMFS/NEFC) North Atlantic Right Whale Program: NARWP (OP.1)	\$ 10 K
Smith, T. and D. Christensen (NMFS/NEFC) Commercial Fishery Monitoring (HI.1)	\$ 50 K
Smith, T. and J. Nicolas (NMFS/NEFC) Marine Mammal Diet (ER.3)	\$ 5 K
Waring, G.T. (NMFS/NEFC) Predation and Spatial Co-occurrence (ER.1)	\$ 30 K
Waring, G.T. and P. Gerrior (NMFS/NEFC) Foreign Mackerel Fishery (HI.2)	\$ 10 K
Winn, H. and R. Kenney (U. Rhode Island) Sighting Data and Habitat Use (OP.1.1)	\$ 90 K
C. Northeast Regional Office	

FY80 - FY84

(No projects)

FY85

Kraus, S., K. Moore and C. Price (New England Aquarium, U. Rhode Island, and Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Use of Photographs to Identify Individual North Atlantic Right Whales (50EANF500086)	\$ 16.3K
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FY86

Gilbert, J.R. and K.M. Wynne (U. Maine) Modification to Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interactions (NA-84-EA-C00070)	\$ 5.9K
Kraus, S.D., K.E. Moore, and C.A. Price (New England Aquarium) Use of Photo-Identification Techniques with North Atlantic Right Whales (50EANF-5-00086)	\$ 18.2K
Weinrich, M.T. and C.R. Belt (Gloucester Fisherman's Museum) Behavioral Reaction of Humpback Whales to Applied Stimulus (50EANF-5-01039)	\$ 3.3K

FY87-FY89

(No projects reported)

D. Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center,
National Marine Mammal Laboratory

FY80

Braham, H. (NMML) Arctic Whales--Bowhead (NWC-59)	\$737.2K
DeLong, R. and R. Everitt (NMML and Washington Department of Game) Washington-Oregon Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interactions (NWC-53)	\$176.2K
Fiscus, C. and R. DeLong (NMML) Pinnipeds (NWC-53)	\$ 98.5K
Fowler, C.W. and A. Roppel (NMML) Northern Fur Seal Population (NWC-3)	\$246 K
Gentry, R. (NMML) Fur Seal Studies--St. George Island (NWC-51)	\$278.4K
Jones, L. (NMML) Dall's Porpoise Investigations (NWC-4)	\$264 K
Kajimura, H. (NMML) Marine Mammal Ecosystem--Pelagic (NWC-57)	\$132.5K
Keyes, M.C. (NMML) Veterinary Medical Services (NWC-56)	\$ 61.8K
McAlister, W.B. (NMML) Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions --Bering Sea (NWC-8)	\$155.5K
Rice, D. et al. (NMML) Endangered Cetaceans (NWC-58)	\$340.5K

FY81

Braham, H. and B. Krogman (NMML) Arctic Whales--Bowhead (NWC-059)	\$765.1K
DeLong, R. (NMML) Pinnipeds (including Columbia River Marine Mammal/Fishery Interaction Study) (NWC-053)	\$148.5K
Fowler, C.W. and A. Roppel (NMML) Northern Fur Seal Population (NWC-003)	\$152.6K
Gentry, R. (NMML) Fur Seal Studies--St. George Island (NWC-051)	\$287.7K
Jones, L. and D. Rice (NMML) Endangered and Small Cetaceans (including Dall Porpoise) (NWC-058)	\$433.0K
Kajimura, H. (NMML)	

Marine Mammal Ecosystems--Pelagic (NWC-057)	\$132.5K
Keyes, M.C. (NMML) Veterinary Medical Services (NWC-056)	\$ 61.8K
McAlister, W.B. and R. DeLong (NMML) Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions--Bering Sea (NWC-008)	\$155.5K

FY82

Braham, H.W. (NMML) Arctic Whales--Bowhead (NWC-059)	\$456.9K
DeLong, R.L. (NMML) Pinnipeds (NWC-053)	\$199.4K
Fowler, C.W. (NMML) Northern Fur Seal Populations and Monitoring (NWC-003)	\$263.3K
Gentry, R.L. (NMML) Fur Seal Studies--St. George Island (NWC-051)	\$285.4K
Jones, L.L. (NMML) Endangered and Small Cetaceans (NWC-058) [plus additional \$228K from Japan for Dall porpoise research]	\$374 K
Keyes, M.C. (NMML) Veterinary Medical Services and Research (NWC-056)	\$ 57.3K
Loughlin, T.R. (NMML) Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions--Bering Sea Ecosystem (NWC-008)	\$159.3K

FY83

Braham, H.W., L.L. Jones and J. Breiwick (NMML) Population Assessment of Endangered and Small Whales (NWC-358)	\$649.5K
DeLong, R.L. and T.R. Loughlin (NMML) Assessment of Pinniped Populations and Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions (NWC-353)	\$211.4K
Fowler, C.W., R. Gentry and M. Keyes (NMML) Fur Seal Research Program (NWC-303)	\$474.8K
Tillman, M.F. and R.V. Miller (NMML) Laboratory Administration and International Treaty Research (NWC-352)	\$294 K

FY84

Braham, H.W. and R.V. Miller (NMML)	
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Laboratory Administration and International Treaty Research (NWC-352)	\$249.5K
DeLong, R.L. and T.R. Loughlin (NMML) Assessment of Pinniped Populations and Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions (NWC-353)	\$219.1K
Fowler, C.W. and R. Gentry (NMML) Fur Seal Research Program (NWC-303)	\$619 K
Jones, L.L., M.K. Nerini and J. Breiwick (NMML) Population Assessment of Endangered and Small Cetaceans (NWC-358)	\$971 K

FY85

Braham, H.W. and R.V. Miller (NMML) Laboratory Administration and International Treaty Research (NWC-352)	\$548.7K
DeLong, R.L. and T.R. Loughlin (NMML) Assessment of Pinniped Populations and Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions (NWC-353)	\$641 K
Fowler, C.W. and R. Gentry (NMML) Fur Seal Research Program (NWC-303)	\$548.8K
Jones, L.L., M.K. Nerini and J. Breiwick (NMML) Population Assessment of Endangered and Small Cetaceans (NWC-358)	\$1020.6K

FY86

Braham, H.W. and R.V. Miller (NMML) Laboratory Administration and International Treaty Research (NWC-352)	\$548 K
DeLong, R.L. and T.R. Loughlin (NMML) Assessment of Pinniped Population and Marine Mammal/ Fishery Interactions (NWC-353)	\$231.6K
Fowler, C.W. and R. Gentry (NMML) Fur Seal Research (NWC-303)	\$506.5K
Jones, L.L., M.K. Nerini, and J. Breiwick (NMML) Population Assessment of Endangered and Small Cetaceans (NWC-358) [\$115K was passed through to Alaska Eskimo Whaling Commission as mandated by Congress]	\$937.9K

FY87

Braham, H.W. (NMML) Marine Mammal Ecology and Assessments (NWC-300)	\$2563 K
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FY88

Braham, H.W. and R.V. Miller (NMML) Laboratory Administration (NWC-300)	\$427.8K
Bengtson, J.L. (NMML) Antarctic Ecosystem Program (NWC-300)	\$180 K
DeLong, R.L. (NMML) California Current Ecosystem Program (NWC-300)	\$165 K
Fowler, C.W. (NMML) Ecosystem and Population Assessment Program (NWC-300)	\$345 K
Jones, L.L. (NMML) High Seas Fisheries Interaction Program (NWC-300)	\$285 K
Loughlin, T.R. (NMML) Bering Sea - Gulf of Alaska Ecosystem Program (NWC-300)	\$430 K
Withrow, D.E. (NMML) Arctic Ecosystem Program (NWC-300)	\$175.1K

FY89

Bengtson, J.L. (NMML) Antarctic Ecosystem Program (AKC-300)	\$291 K
Braham, H.W. and R.V. Miller (NMML) Laboratory Administration (AKC-300)	\$412 K
DeLong, R.L. (NMML) California Current Ecosystem Program (AKC-300)	\$226 K
Fowler, C.W. (NMML) Ecosystem and Population Assessment Program (AKC-300)	\$392 K
Jones, L.L. (NMML) High Seas Fisheries Interaction Program (AKC-300)	\$327 K
Loughlin, T.R. (NMML) Bering Sea - Gulf of Alaska Ecosystem Program (AKC-300)	\$368 K
Withrow, D.E. (NMML) Arctic Ecosystem Program (AKC-300)	\$359 K

E. Northwest Regional Office

FY80-FY87

(No projects)

FY88

Brown, R. (Oregon Dept. of Fish and Wildlife) Oregon Harbor Seal and Sea Lion Project	\$ 35.6K
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FY89

Brown, R. (Oregon Dept. of Fish and Wildlife)
Oregon Harbor Seal and Sea Lion Project (NA88-ABD-00103) \$ 35.6K

F. Southeast Fisheries Center

FY80

Benigno, J. (SEFC)
Marine Mammal Project Management (88C4L1KB) \$ 51.8K

Benigno, J. and R. Ford (SEFC)
Tursiops Local Herd Biodynamics (88C4L1KC) \$105 K

Marine Mammal and Sea Turtle Stranding and
Salvage Network (88C4L1KG) \$ 20 K

Benigno, J. and R. Gracy (SEFC)
Tursiops Population Analysis \$105 K

FY81

Benigno, J. (SEFC)
Marine Mammal Project Management--Tursiops
(88C4L1KB) \$ 56.8K

Ford, R. Jr. (SEFC)
Tursiops Local Herd Biodynamics (88C4L1KC) \$118 K

Marine Mammal Stranding and Salvage Network
(88C4L1KN) \$ 30 K

Gracy, R. and J. Powers (SEFC)
Tursiops Population Survey and Analysis
(88C4L1KD) \$ 47 K

FY82

Ford, R. Jr. (SEFC, Mississippi Lab.)
Tursiops Local Herd Biodynamics (FSN230-8L1ACMJC) \$ 43.5K

Gracy, R. (SEFC, Mississippi Lab.)
Local Tursiops Population Surveys (FSN230-8L1ACMJD) \$132 K

Powers, J. (SEFC, Miami Lab.)
Local Tursiops Population Analysis (88C4L1KA) \$ 72.8K

Scott, G. (SEFC, Miami Lab.)
Southeast U.S. Marine Mammal Stranding and
Salvage Network (FSN000-8L1CCOJL) \$ 31.5K

FY83

Carew, R. (MAR, Inc.)

Local <u>Tursiops</u> Population Surveys (FSN230-8L1ACMJD)	\$ 28.5K
Carley, W. (Aero Systems, Inc.) Regional Surveys and Estimates of <u>Tursiops</u> Abundance (FSN000-8L1CCOJB)	\$128 K
Duffield, D. (Genetik Associates) Genetic Variability in <u>Tursiops truncatus</u> and <u>Caretta caretta</u> (FSN000-8L1CCOJK)	\$ 27 K
Ford, R. (SEFC, Mississippi) <u>Tursiops</u> Local Herd Biodynamics (FSN230-8L1ACMJC)	\$ 20 K
Odell, D. (U. Miami) Southeast U.S. Marine Mammal Stranding and Salvage Network (FSN000-8L1CCOJL)	\$ 22 K
Powers, J. (SEFC, Miami) <u>Tursiops</u> Population Analysis (FSN100-8L1CCOJA)	\$ 19 K
Scott, G.P. (SEFC, Miami) Marine Mammal Program Management (FSN000-8L1CCOJE)	\$ 53.7K
Photogrammetric Estimation of <u>Tursiops</u> (FSN000-8L1CCOJH)	\$ 41 K

FY84

Duffield, D. (Genetik Associates) and S. Braddon (SEFC, Charleston) Genetic Variability in <u>Tursiops truncatus</u> and <u>Caretta caretta</u> (FSN000-8L1CCOJK)	\$ 0 K
Ford, R. (SEFC, Mississippi) <u>Tursiops</u> Local Herd Biodynamics (FSN230-8L1C5TJD)	\$ 48.5K
Odell, D. (U. Miami) Southeast U.S. Marine Mammal Stranding and Salvage Network (FSN000-8L1C4TJL)	\$ 2 K
Scott, G. (SEFC, Miami) <u>Tursiops</u> Population Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4TJA)	\$ 20 K
Marine Mammal Program Management (FSN000-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 81 K
Photogrammetric Estimation of <u>Tursiops</u> (FSN100-8L1C4TJH)	\$ 5 K
Scott, G. (SEFC, Miami) and G. Carter (Biological Surveys Inc.) Regional Surveys and Estimates of <u>Tursiops</u> Abundance (FSN100-8L1C4TJB)	\$175 K

FY85

Ford, R. (SEFC, Mississippi Lab) <u>Tursiops</u> Local Herd Biodynamics (FSN230-8L1C5TJD)	\$ 15 K (plus \$15K from MMC)
Reeves, R. and E. Mitchel Catch History, Early Abundance and Seasonal Distribution of Northwest Atlantic Right Whales (NA85WCC06194)	\$ 32.8K
Scott, G. and J.E. Powers (SEFC, Miami) Marine Mammal Data Management Project (FSN100-8L1C4TJA)	\$ 18.7K
Marine Mammal Program Management Project (FSN100-8L1A5TJE)	\$ 48.5K
Regional Surveys for <u>Tursiops</u> and Other Cetaceans (FSN100-8L1C4TJB)	\$255 K
Shane, S. (West Coast Whale Research Foundation) On the Stock(s) of Bottlenose Dolphins Near Sanibel Island, Florida	\$ 1 K
Wells, R. (Dolphin Biology Research Associates) Population Structure of Bottlenose Dolphins (45WCNF500366)	\$ 3.2K

FY86

Nelson, W. (SEFC) Marine Mammal Program Management (8L1C4TJB)	\$ 48.3K
Regional Surveys (8L1C4TJB)	\$168.1K
Marine Mammal Data Management (8L1C4TJA)	\$ 9.6K

FY87

Hersh, S. (Private Consultant) Bottlenose Dolphin Stock Differentiation and Demographic Patterns: Literature Review (FSN100-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 4.8K
McGowan, M. (Cooperative Institute for Marine and Atmospheric Science) Image Archival and Processing for Right and Humpback Whales (FSN100-8L1C4TJR)	\$ 47 K
Patton, G. (Mote Marine Laboratory) Low-Level Monitoring of Bottlenose Dolphin Stocks (FSN100-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 25 K

SEFC/Miami

Emergency Dolphin Response Project #1 (FSN100-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 60	K
Regional Aerial Survey Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 70	K
Wells, R. (Dolphin Biology Research Associates) Low-Level Monitoring of Bottlenose Dolphin Stocks (FSN100-8L1C4TJE)	\$ 49	K

FY88

Geraci, J. (Emergency Dolphin Response Team) Emergency Dolphin Response #5 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 40	K
Hersh, S. (Private Consultant) Emergency Dolphin Response #4 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 22	K
Patton, G. (Mote Marine Laboratory) Emergency Dolphin Response #3 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 8	K
SEFC/Miami Photogrammetric Analysis of Bottlenose Dolphin Populations (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 2	K
Local Aerial Survey Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 10	K
Emergency Dolphin Response #1 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 10	K
Emergency Dolphin Response #2 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 20	K
Regional Aerial Survey Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 50	K

FY89

Patton, G. (Mote Marine Laboratory) Low-level Monitoring of Bottlenose Dolphins #2 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 38	K
SEFC/Miami Laboratory Regional Aerial Survey Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 50	K
Emergency Response #1 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 2	K
Image Archival and Processing for Right Whales, Humpback Whales, and Bottlenose Dolphins (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 2	K
Local Aerial Survey Analysis (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 10	K
SEFC/Pascagoula Laboratory Deep-water Cetacean Pilot Study (Pascagoula 1)	\$200	K
Wells, R. and M. Scott (Dolphin Biology Research Assoc.) Low-level Monitoring of Bottlenose Dolphins #1 (FSN100-8L1C4T)	\$ 39	K

FY80

Gilmartin, W. (SWFC) Hawaiian Monk Seal	\$108.3K
Perrin, W., D. Au and J. Henderson (SWFC) Assessment of Coastal Marine Mammals for Management	\$111.5K
Perrin, W., J. Coe and W. Stunz (SWFC) Marine Mammal Technology, Behavior and Physiology	\$433.1K
Perrin, W., A. Myrick and J. Jennings (SWFC) Marine Mammal Biological Studies	\$382.4K
Smith, T., R. Holt and D. Au (SWFC) Porpoise Stock Assessment	\$676.9K
Smith, T., C. Oliver and N. Lo (SWFC) Quantitative Analysis and Data Management	\$346.9K

FY81

DeMaster, D.P. (SWFC) Assessment of Coastal Marine Mammals for Management (096)	\$176.1K
Gilmartin, W.G. (SWFC) Marine Mammals and Endangered Species	\$110.5K
Perrin, W.F. (SWFC) Marine Mammal Technology, Behavior and Physiology (010)	\$303.6K
Research on the Biology of Dolphins for Stock Assessment (011)	\$430.2K
Smith, T.D. (SWFC) Assessment of Dolphin Populations for Management (008)	\$615 K
Marine Mammal Mortality Monitoring and Data Management (057)	\$246.7K

FY82

DeMaster, D.P. (SWFC) Assessment of Coastal Marine Mammals (096)	\$254.3K
Gilmartin, W.G. (SWFC) Marine Mammal and Endangered Species Identification (119)	\$102 K
Perrin, W.F. (SWFC) Research on the Biology of Dolphins for	

Stock Assessment (011)	\$318.3K
Ralston, F. (SWFC)	
Marine Mammal Monitoring and Data Management (057)	\$320.7K
Sakagawa, G. (SWFC)	
Assessment of Dolphin Population for Management (008)	\$462 K

FY83

DeMaster, D. (SWFC)	
Coastal Marine Mammal Assessment	\$271 K
Gilmartin, W.G. and J. R. Henderson (SWFC, Honolulu)	
Hawaiian Monk Seal Research; Marine Mammal and Endangered Species Investigations	\$311.7K
Perrin, W. (SWFC)	
Dolphin Biological Research for Stock Assessment	\$331 K
Ralston, F. (SWFC)	
Marine Mammal Mortality Monitoring and Data Management	\$225 K
Sakagawa, G. (SWFC)	
Assessment of Dolphin Population for Management	\$570 K

FY84

Coan, A. (SWFC)	
Multispecies Data Management and Fisheries Monitoring (SWC-057)	\$181.8K
DeMaster, D. (SWFC)	
Coastal Marine Mammals (SWC-096)	\$278.2K
Gilmartin, W. (SWFC, Honolulu)	
Hawaiian Monk Seal Research; Marine Mammal and Endangered Species Program (SWC-119A,B,C)	\$300 K
Holt, R. (SWFC)	
Dolphin Population Assessment (SWC-008)	\$410.6K
Perrin, W. (SWFC)	
Cetacean Biological Research for Stock Assessment (SWC-011)	\$296.5K
Reilly, S. (SWFC)	
Multispecies Stock Assessment (SWC-012)	\$ 96.7K

FY85

Coan, A. (SWFC)	
Multispecies Data Management and Fisheries Monitoring (SWC-057)	\$179.3K

Dizon, A. (SWFC) Marine Mammal Life History Monitoring (SWC-011)	\$208.5K
Gilmartin, W.G. (SWFC, Honolulu Lab) Hawaiian Monk Seal Research: Marine Mammal and Endangered Species (SWC-119)	\$340.6K
Holt, R. (SWFC) Dolphin Population Assessment (SWC-008)	\$400.8K
Parks, W. (SWFC) Coastal Marine Mammal Assessment (SWC-096)	\$219.5K
Perrin, W. (SWFC) Population Biology and Ecology of Marine Mammals (SWC-015)	\$110.7K
Reilly, S. (SWFC) Dolphin Distribution Ecology/Observer Data Analysis (SWC-012)	\$ 85 K

FY86

Coan, A. (SWFC) Multi-Species Data Management and Fisheries Monitoring (SWC-057)	\$134.7K
Dizon, A.E. (SWFC) Marine Mammal Life History Monitoring (SWC-011)	\$180.3K
Gerrodette, T. (SWFC, Honolulu Lab) Pelagic Stock Assessment (FSR200/8L1C5AC0)	\$ 52.8K
Gilmartin, W.G. (SWFC, Honolulu Lab) Marine Mammal and Endangered Species (Hawaiian Monk Seal) (FSR200/8L1A3VW0; FSR200/8L1A3VT1; FSR200/8L2B3VW0)	\$258.6K
Fishing Debris (FSR200/8L1A5B7G)	15 K
Holt, R. (SWFC) Dolphin Population Assessment (SWC-008)	\$327.3K
Parks, W. (SWFC) Coastal Marine Mammal Assessment (SWC-096)	\$133.8K
Survey of ETP Dolphins (SWC-097)	\$159.4K
Perrin, W. (SWFC) Population Biology and Ecology of Marine Mammals (SWC-015)	\$108.5K
Reilly, S.B. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Dolphin Distribution Ecology/Observer Data Analysis (SWC-012)	\$119.8K

FY87

Barlow, J. (SWFC) Photogrammetry (SWC-098)	\$ 78.4K
Coan, A. (SWFC) Data Collection and Evaluation (SWC-057)	\$185.1K
Dizon, A. (SWFC) Biological Studies (SWC-011)	\$183.8K
Holt, R. (SWFC) ETP Dolphin Monitoring (SWC-008)	\$202.6K
Coastal Marine Mammal Assessment (SWC-096)	\$ 78.5K
Survey Operations (SWC-097)	\$591.7K
Perrin, W.F. (SWFC) Senior Scientist Unit (SWC-015)	\$119.7K
Reilly, S.B. (SWFC) Tuna Vessel Observer Data (SWC-012)	\$207.2K

FY88

Coan, A. (SWFC) Data Collection and Evaluation	\$185.1K
DeMaster, D.P. (SWFC) Coastal Marine Mammal Program	\$171.2K
Dizon, A. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Biological Assessment Program	\$242.5K
Holt, R.S. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Fishery Independent Assessment Program	\$735.4K
Coastal Marine Mammal Assessment	\$165.6K
Perrin, W.F. (SWFC) Senior Scientist Unit	\$119.1K
Reilly, S.B. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Fishery Dependent Assessment Program	\$266.6K

FY89

Barlow, J.P. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Coastal Marine Mammal Program	\$118.3K
Dizon, A. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Biological Assessment Program	\$240.1K
Gerrodette, T. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC) Fishery Independent Assessment Program	\$746.4K

Perrin, W.F. (SWFC)
Senior Scientist Unit \$120 K

Reilly, S.B. and D.P. DeMaster (SWFC)
Fishery Dependent Assessment Program \$279 K

H. Southwest Regional Office

FY80

Miller, D. (California Department of Fish and Game)
Marine Mammal/Fishery Interaction Study (80-JG-054) \$ 65 K
[Additional funding of \$77.4K from SWFC project on
Assessment of Coastal Marine Mammals for Management]

FY81

Miller, D. (California Department of Fish and Game)
Marine Mammal/Fishery Interaction Study (81-JG-078) \$ 65 K
[Additional funding of \$76.5K from SWFC-096]

FY82

Miller, D. (California Department of Fish and Game)
Harbor Seal Population Assessment/Marine Mammal
Mortality in California Gill Net Fisheries (82-ABH-89) \$110 K
[Additional funding of \$28.8K from SWFC-096]

FY83

Dohl, T.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Harbor Porpoise Survey (FSR 100 - FMR 300) \$ 2.4K

Hannon, D. (California Department of Fish and Game)
Coastal Marine Mammal Study (FMR 300/FSR 100) \$115 K

FY84

Ainley, D. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)
Shore Observations of Harbor Porpoise During
Vessel Census Days (84-JFA-00127) \$ 1 K

Aubrey, F.T. and J.A. Thomas (Hubbs/Sea World
Research Institute)
Measurement of Sound Propagation from Several
Acoustic Harassment Devices (84-JFA-00062) \$ 2 K

FY85

Hanan, D. (California Dept. Fish and Game)
Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions
83ABH000322) \$ 65 K

FY86

Hanan, D. (California Dept. Fish and Game)	
California Marine Mammal Program (NA-86-ABH-00018)	\$ 75 K
Harbor Porpoise Mortality (NA-86-ABH-00032)	\$ 35 K

FY87

(No projects reported)

FY88

Hanan, D. (California Dept. Fish and Game)	
Coastal Marine Mammal Program (NA-87-ABH-0021)	\$ 57 K

FY89

Hanan, D. (California Dept. Fish and Game)	
Coastal Marine Mammal Program	\$ 65 K

2. National Marine Pollution Program

FY85

Heneman, Burr	
Expansion of Information Base on Problems of Entanglement in and Ingestion of Non-Degradable Marine Debris in the Gulf of Mexico and Caribbean, the West Coast of Baja California, the NW Atlantic, the North Sea and Australia (NA85AAG08030)	\$ 20 K

FY86 - FY89

(No projects)

3. NOAA/OCSEAP (See Department of the Interior--MMS)

4. National Sea Grant College Program

FY80

Cicin-Sain, B. (U. California, San Diego)	
Marine Mammal/Fisheries Conflicts: Emphasis on Sea Otter/Shellfish Conflicts in California	\$ 6 K

Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.)	
Population Growth and Feeding Habits of Harbor Seals in an Aquacultural-Enhanced Environment	\$ 53.7K

FY81

Cicin-Sain, B. (U. California, Santa Barbara)	
Marine Mammal/Fisheries Conflicts: Emphasis on Sea Otter/Shellfish Fishery Conflicts (NA80AA-D-00120A)	\$ 5.1K

Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.)
Seal Exclusion System (NA81AA-D-00086) \$ 30 K

FY82

Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.)
Seal Exclusion System (R/CP-19) \$ 30 K

FY83

Lambertson, R.R. (U. Florida)
Quantitative Investigations of Natural Morbidity
and Mortality in Fin and Sei Whales of the
North Atlantic (M/LR-83-7) \$ 5 K

Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.)
Applications of Acoustic Control to Marine
Mammals in Fisheries Conflicts (R/CP-22) \$ 39.2K

Scholz, A.T. (Eastern Washington U.)
Biotelemetry Investigations of Harbor Seals (R/M-1) \$ 2.5K

FY84

Costa, D.P. (U. California, San Diego)
Assessment of the Impact of the California Sea Lion
and Elephant Seal on Commercial Fisheries (R/F-92) \$ 24.5K

Mate, B. (Oregon State U.)
Applications of Acoustic Control of Marine Mammals
in Fisheries Conflicts (R/CP-22) \$ 55.1K

FY85

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Assessment of the Impact of the California Sea Lion
and Elephant Seal on Commercial Fisheries (R/F-92) \$ 21.4K

Hagemen, R.H. and M. Thayer (San Diego State U.)
Benefit/Cost Valuations in a Multispecies
Ecosystem: Implications for Management of the
Southern Sea Otter (R/MA-24) \$ 6.1K

Mate, B. (Oregon State U.)
Applications of Acoustic Control to Marine Mammals
in Fisheries Conflicts, Phase II (R/EM-15) \$ 23.2K

Samples, K.C. (U. Hawaii)
Economic Benefits and Costs of Marine Mammal
Preservation in Hawaii (PP/R-9) \$ 15.7K

FY86

Costa, D.P. (U. California, San Diego)
Assessment of the Impact of the California Sea Lion

and Elephant Seal on Commercial Fisheries (R/F-92) \$ 21.4K

FY87-FY89

(No projects)

5. North Pacific Fishery Management Council

FY80

Fay, F.H. and L.F. Lowry (U. Alaska and Alaska Department
of Fish and Game)
Seasonal Use and Feeding Habits of Walruses in the
Proposed Bristol Bay Clam Fishery Area \$ 97.2K

FY81

Calkins, D., L. Lowry and K. Frost (Alaska Department
of Fish and Game)
Compilation and Evaluation of Data on Feeding
Habits and Food Requirements of Marine Mammals
in the Bering Sea (81-4) \$ 28.9K

FY82

Melteff, B. (U. Alaska)
Workshop on Biological Interactions Among
Marine Mammals and Commercial Fisheries
in the Southeastern Bering Sea \$ 10 K

FY83

Calkins, D.G. (Alaska Department of Fish and Game)
Sea Lion Pup Count in Shelikof Strait \$ 11.5K

FY84

Shomura, R.S. (SWFC, Honolulu)
Support for Workshop on Fate and Impact of
Marine Debris \$ 5 K

FY85 - FY89

(No projects reported)

6. Office of Ocean and Coastal Resource Management

FY81

Allen, S. and H. Huber (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)
Pinnipeds Along the Point Reyes Coastline \$ 17 K

DeMaster, D. (NMFS/SWFC)
Pinniped Population Dynamics Monitoring \$ 50 K

FY82

Allen, S. and H. Huber (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)	
Pinnipeds Along the Point Reyes Coastline	\$ 19 K
Assessment of Pinniped/Human Interaction	\$ 7.8K
DeMaster, D. (NMFS/SWFC)	
Food Habits of Pinnipeds Within Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary	\$ 29.8K
DeMaster, D. and R. DeLong (NMFS/SWFC)	
Movement Patterns and Hauling-out Behavior of Harbor Seals in Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (funded under project above)	

FY83

DeMaster, D. (NMFS/SWFC)	
Pinniped Census at Santa Barbara Island	\$ 2 K
Cooperative Marine Mammal Salvage Effort on San Miguel Island (no charge)	
DeMaster, D. and R. DeLong (NMFS/SWFC)	
Food Habits of Pinnipeds at San Miguel Island, Channel Islands NMS	\$ 12 K
Dohl, T. (U. California, Santa Cruz)	
Aerial Survey of Harbor Porpoises at Pt. Reyes-Farallon Islands NMS	\$ 4 K
Leatherwood, S. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)	
Distribution and Ecology of Cetaceans in the Channel Islands NMS	\$ 8 K
Mayo, C.A. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies)	
Analysis of Cetacean Population Data for Stellwagen Bank	\$ 9.9K

FY84

DeMaster, D. (NMFS/SWFC)	
Pinniped Monitoring in the Channel Islands NMS	\$ 20 K
DeMaster, D. and R. DeLong (NMFS/SWFC)	
Determination of Critical Areas for California Sea Lions in the Channel Island NMS	\$ 15 K
Huber, H. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)	
Monitoring to Determine the Maximal Population of Elephant Seals at the Farallon Islands	\$ 16 K
Perryman, W. (NMFS/SWFC)	
Monitor Use of the Channel Islands NMS by Cetaceans	\$ 30 K

FY85

Allen, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Movement and Activity Patterns of Harbor Seals in the Gulf of the Farallons	\$ 39.4K
Dieter, R. (Mobile Veterinary Service) Marine Mammal Necropsy (Point Reyes-Farallon Island National Marine Sanctuary)	\$ 2.5K
Perryman, W. (NMFS/SWFC) Pinniped Monitoring in the Channel Islands NMS	\$ 20 K
Determination of Critical Areas for California Sea Lions	\$ 15 K
Marine Mammal Salvage	\$ 5 K

FY86

Allen, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Elephant Seal Pup Census in the Point Reyes- Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 1 K
Allen, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Harbor Seal Telemetry in the Point Reyes-Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 12 K
Cubbage, J. and K. Balcomb (Cascadia Research Collective) Humpback Whale Ecology in the Point Reyes-Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 63 K
Dieter, R. (Bolin's Mobil Veterinary Service) Marine Mammal Necropsy in the Point Reyes-Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 9.5K
Perryman, W. (NMFS/SWFC) Pinniped Population Monitoring in the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (IA85SPD-CZ017)	\$ 20 K
Perryman, W., B. Stewart and G. Antonellis (NMFS/SWFC & NWAFC) Critical Habitat and Attendance Behavior of Northern Fur Seals and California Sea Lions in the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (IA85SPD-CZ029)	\$ 15 K
Schwartz, S. and M.L. Jones (Cetacean Research Assoc. & NMFS/NWAFC) Radio-Telemetric Study and Aerial Census of Gray Whales in the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary (50-ABNF-6-00067)	\$ 45.6K
Szczepaniak, I. Harbor Porpoise Distribution and Population Census	

in the Point Reyes-Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 9 K
Wursig, B., B. Anderson and R. Kvitek (Elkhorn Slough Foundation & Moss Landing Marine Laboratories) Impact of Sea Otter Predation on Bivalve Populations in the Elkhorn Slough National Estuarine Research Reserve (NA86AA-D-CZ033)	\$ 10 K

FY87

Allen, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Elephant Seal Pup Census in the Point Reyes-Farallon Island National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 1 K
Harbor Seal Telemetry in the Point Reyes-Farallon Island National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AG-04508)	\$ 4 K
Cabbage, J. and K. Balcomb (Cascadia Research Collective) Humpback Whale Ecology in the Point Reyes-Farallon Island National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 63 K
Dieter, R. (Bolin's Mobil Veterinary Service) Toxicological Levels of Pollutants in Marine Mammals in the Point Reyes-Farallon Island National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 1 K
Perryman, W. (NMFS/SWFC) Pinniped Population Monitoring in the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary	\$ 26 K
Harbor Seal Critical Habitat and Behavior in the Channel Islands National Marine Sanctuary	\$ 10 K
Development of an Automated Cetacean Data Base: Gray Whale Feeding Behavior in the Channel Island National Marine Sanctuary	\$ 10 K
Szczepaniak, I. Harbor Porpoise Distribution and Population Census in the Point Reyes-Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary (NA84AAG-04508)	\$ 30 K

FY88

Cabbage, J. and K. Balcomb (Cascadia Research, Inc.) Humpback Whale and Blue Whale Distribution and Abundance in the Farallon Islands National Marine Sanctuary	\$ 63 K
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FY89

(No projects reported)

7. Office of Oceanography and Marine Assessment

FY82

Calambokidis, J. (Cascadia Research Collective)
Pollutants in Marine Mammals from Washington
State (NA82-RAC00126) \$ 13 K

DeLong, R.L. (NMFS/NMML)
Assessment of Marine Pollutants in Tissues of
Harbor Seals from Southern Puget Sound, Washington \$ 45 K

FY83

Calambokidis, J. (Cascadia Research Collective)
Biological Disorders Among Marine Mammals and Birds
in Puget Sound (83-ABC-00221) \$115.6K

DeLong, R.L. (NMFS/NMML)
Investigation of Premature Births and Neonatal
Mortality in Harbor Seals in Southern Puget
Sound, Washington \$ 8 K

FY84

Calambokidis, J. (Cascadia Research Collective)
Biological Disorders Among Marine Mammals (harbor seal)
and Birds in Puget Sound (NC 3202) \$ 0 K

FY85

Basta, D.J. (NOAA Ocean Assessments Division)
Living Marine Resources Mapping Project:
Marine Mammals \$ 59 K

FY86

Basta, D.J. (NOAA Ocean Assessments Division)
Living Marine Resources Mapping Project:
Marine Mammals \$ 55 K

FY87

Basta, D.J. (NOAA Ocean Assessments Division)
Living Marine Resources Mapping Project:
Marine Mammals \$ 15 K

FY88

Basta, D.J. (NOAA Ocean Assessments Division)
Living Marine Resources Mapping Project:
Marine Mammals \$ 15 K

FY89

Basta, D.J. (NOAA Ocean Assessments Division)

Living Marine Resources Mapping Project:
Marine Mammals \$ 15 K

Department of Defense

1. Air Force (Headquarters Space Division)

FY80

Jehl, J.R. and R. Schreiber (Hubbs-Sea World Research
Institute)
Effects of Loud Impulse Noises in Causing Startle
Behavior and/or Panic Responses in Pinnipeds \$ 15 K

FY81

Jehl, J., C. Cooper and B. Stewart (San Diego State U.
and Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)
Field Studies of Pinniped Populations Likely to be
Affected by Sonic Boom from the Space Shuttle \$ 79.2K

FY82 - FY83

(No projects)

FY84

Elias, D. (Ralph M. Parsons Co.)
Census of Harbor Seals on Vandenberg Air Force
Base (V3-G-400074) \$ 0.5K

Jehl, J., C. Cooper and B. Stewart (San Diego State U.)
Studies of Pinnipeds on Southern California
Channel Islands (F04701-8-C-0018) \$ 6 K

FY85

Elias, D. (Martin Marietta Corp.)
Census of Harbor Seals on Vandenberg Air Force
Base (F04701-83-C-0032) \$ 0.5K

Jehl, J., C. Cooper and B. Stewart (Hubbs Marine
Research Institute and San Diego State U.)
Studies of Pinnipeds on the Southern California
Channel Islands (F04701-8-C-0018) \$ 15 K

FY86

Elias, D. (Martin Marietta Corp.)
Census of Harbor Seals on Vandenberg Air Force
Base, California (F04701-83-C-0032) \$ 0.5K

Jehl, J., C. Cooper, and B. Stewart (Hubbs Marine
Research Organization and San Diego State U.)
Population Studies of Pinnipeds on the Southern
California Channel Islands (F04701-81-C-0018) \$ 58 K

FY87

Elias, D. (Martin Marietta Corp.)
 Census of Harbor Seals on Vandenberg Air Force Base,
 California (AV 833-0933) \$ 0.5K

Jehl, J., C. Cooper, and B. Stewart (Hubbs Marine
 Research Organization and San Diego State U.)
 Studies of Pinnipeds on the Southern California
 Channel Islands (AV 833-0933) \$ 58 K

FY88

Stewart, B., C. Cooper, and P.K. Yochem
 (Hubbs Marine Research Center)
 Field Studies of Pinniped Populations Likely to be
 Affected by Sonic Booms from Space Shuttle, Titan
 Missile, and Other Launch Vehicles (FO4701-88C-0026) \$ 55 K

FY89

Stewart, B., C. Cooper, and P.K. Yochem
 (Hubbs Marine Research Center)
 Field Studies of Pinniped and Seabird Populations
 Likely to be Affected by Launch-related Noise and
 Sonic Booms from Titan IV/Centaur and Other Military
 Space Vehicles (FO470-88C-0026) \$ 55 K

2. Army (Corp of Engineers)

FY80

Bengston, J. (U. Minnesota)
 St. John's River Manatee Project Study \$ 44 K

Haller, W.T. (U. Florida)
 Herbicide Residues in Crystal River \$ 78 K

FY81 - FY89

(No projects)

3. Navy

A. Naval Ocean Systems Center

FY80

Bowers, C.A. (NOSC)
 Marine Mammal Capabilities (Delphinapterus)
 (MM01510C0) \$350 K

Gilmartin, W.G. (NOSC)
 Captive Dolphin Breeding (Tursiops) (MM02510B) \$ 95 K

Gilmartin, W.G. and S.H. Ridgway (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01510N)	\$405 K
Hui, C.A. (NOSC) Dolphin Bioenergetics (<u>Delphinus</u>) (MM02510H)	\$ 79 K
Nachtigall, P.E. (NOSC) Dolphin Behavioral and Biosonar Research (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM01510K)	\$600 K
<u>Tursiops</u> Directional Hearing (MM02510D)	\$ 60 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Neurophysiological Research (<u>Tursiops</u>) (ZS39510A)	\$143 K
Schusterman, R.V. (California State U., Hayward) Pinniped Behavioral Evaluation (<u>Zalophus</u>) (MM02510E)	\$ 27 K
Scronce, B. (NOSC) Sea Lion Training Evaluation: Wild Caught vs. Captive Born (<u>Zalophus</u>) (MM01510T)	\$220 K

FY81

Bowers, C.A. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Capabilities (<u>Delphinapterus</u>) (MM01511C)	\$525 K
Hughes, T.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM02511T)	\$150 K
Johnson, W. (NOSC) Captive Dolphin Breeding (MM02511B)	\$100 K
Nachtigall, P.E. (NOSC) Dolphin Behavioral Research (MM01511K)	\$600 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01511N)	\$211 K
Neurophysiological Research (ZS39511A)	\$143 K

FY82

Au, W.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Critical Bandwidth/Critical Ratio (MM02512D)	\$129 K
Haun, J.E. (NOSC) Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM025121; ZS81512A; MM29512A)	\$345 K

Risso's Dolphin Echolocation (MM02512X)	\$ 50	K
Nachtigall, P.E. (NOSC) Dolphin Behavioral and Biosonar Research (MM01512K; MM01512D; MM01512Z)	\$331	K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Beluga Echolocation (MM02512K)	\$102	K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Signal Processing by Dolphins: Communication and Cognition (ZS39512A)	\$ 75	K
Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01512N)	\$298	K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Captive Dolphin Breeding (MM02512B)	\$194	K

FY83

Au, W.W. (NOSC) Target Strength Characterization by Echolocating Dolphins (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM02513D)	\$141	K
Friedl, W.A. (NOSC) Taste Reception in Dolphins and Sea Lions (MM01513R)	\$260	K
Haun, J.E. (NOSC) Dolphin Hydrodynamics (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM02513T, MM29513A, MM30513A, ZS81513A)	\$440	K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Echolocation Pulse Control (MM02513P)	\$130	K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Echolocation Comparisons (cetaceans) (MM02513K)	\$200	K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01513N)	\$318	K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Captive Dolphin Breeding (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM01513B)	\$219	K

FY84

Au, W.W. (NOSC) Target Strength Characterization by Echolocating Dolphins (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM02514D)	\$155	K
Friedl, W.A. (NOSC) Taste Reception in Dolphins and Sea Lions (MM01514R)	\$124	K
Haun, J.E. (NOSC)		

Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM2514T, MM30514A, ZS81514A)	\$165 K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Echolocation Pulse Control (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM02514P)	\$160 K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Echolocation Comparisons (<u>Tursiops</u> and <u>Delphinapterus</u>) (MM02514K)	\$207 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01514N)	\$326 K
Comparison of Underwater Acoustics of <u>Delphinapterus</u> and <u>Tursiops</u> (ZT08514A)	\$118 K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Captive Dolphin Breeding (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM01514B)	\$251 K
<u>FY85</u>	
Au, W.W. (NOSC) Target Strength Characterization by Echolocating Dolphins (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM02515D)	\$161 K
Ceruti, M.G. (NOSC) In-Air Visual Acuity in Risso's Dolphin (MM02515C)	\$ 62 K
Haun, J.E. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Research: Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM34515A)	\$124 K
Dolphin Skin Analogue Compliant-Coating (ZE27515A)	\$100 K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Echolocation Pulse Control (MM02515P)	\$164 K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Echolocation Comparisons (MM02515K)	\$ 60 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01515N)	\$326 K
Comparison of Underwater Acoustics of <u>Delphinapterus</u> and <u>Tursiops</u> (ZT08515A)	\$118 K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Captive Dolphin Breeding (MM01515B)	\$239 K

Marine Mammal Health (MM34515B)	\$ 50 K
Sigurdson, J.E. and P.W.B. Moore (NOSC) Enhanced Two-Way Communication (<u>Tursiops</u>) (ZT19515A)	\$165 K
Turl, C.W. (NOSC) Arctic Echo Process (MR01195T01)	\$130 K
<u>FY86</u>	
Au, W.W. (NOSC) Target Strength Characterization by Echolocating Dolphins (MM02515D)	\$102 K
Time Separation Pitch (MMB3516T01)	\$129 K
Ceruti, M.G. (NOSC) In-Air Visual Acuity in Risso's Dolphin (MMB2516B01)	\$ 95 K
Friedl, W.A. and J.E. Haun (NOSC) Marine Mammal Research: Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM34516A01)	\$424 K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Echolocation Pulse Control (MM02515P)	\$ 90 K
Phase Detection (MMB3516P01)	\$132.5K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Echolocation Comparisons (MMB2516E01)	\$ 55 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM01515N)	\$340 K
Comparison of Underwater Acoustics of <u>Delphinapterus</u> and <u>Tursiops</u> (ZT08515A)	\$ 64 K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Health (MM34516B01)	\$114 K
Sigurdson, J.E. and P.W.B. Moore (NOSC) Enhanced Two-Way Communication (ZT19516A01)	\$140 K
Thomas, J.A. (NOSC) Underwater Audiogram of the False Killer Whale (MMB2516H01)	\$ 95 K
Turl, C.W. (NOSC) Arctic Echo Process (MR01195T01)	\$224 K

FY87

Au, W.W. (NOSC)

Target Strength Characterization by Echolocating Dolphins (MMB2517D01)	\$ 18	K
Time Separation Pitch (MMB3517T01)	\$ 75	K
Friedl, W.A. and J.E. Haun (NOSC) Marine Mammal Research: Dolphin Hydrodynamics (MM34517A01)	\$385	K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Dolphin Echolocation Pulse Control (MMB2517C01)	\$110	K
Phase Detection (MMB3517P01)	\$ 59	K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Matching-to-Sample (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM34517C01)	\$165	K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM40517N01)	\$360	K
Dolphin Mental Chronometry (ZT79517A01)	\$ 88	K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Health (MM34517B01)	\$176	K
Sigurdson, J.E. and P.W.B. Moore (NOSC) Enhanced Two-Way Communication (ZT19517A01)	\$150	K
Thomas, J.A. (NOSC) Masked Hearing Audiograms on a False Killer Whale (MMB2517H01)	\$129	K
Underwater Audiogram of the False Killer Whale (MMB2517H01)	\$129	K
Turl, C.W. (NOSC) Arctic Echo Process (MR02197A04)	\$250	K
<u>FY88</u>		
Au, W.W.L. (NOSC) Complex Echo Classification (MMB2519D01)	\$300	K
Friedl, W.A. and J.E. Haun (NOSC) Dolphin Bioenergetics (MM34518A01)	\$365	K
Moore, P.W.B. (NOSC) Binaural Hearing (MMM2519C01)	\$130	K
Nachtigall, P.E. (NOSC) Risso's Visual Acuity (MMB2519B01)	\$110	K
Penner, R. (NOSC) Matching-to-Sample (MM34519C01)	\$130	K

Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Dolphin Mental Chronometry (ZT79519A01)	\$ 85 K
Ridgway, S.H. and D.A. Carter (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM40519N01)	\$360 K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Health (MM34519B01)	\$210 K
Sigurdson, J.E. (NOSC) Acoustic Communication (MMB2519A01)	\$102 K
Thomas, J.A. (NOSC) Masked Hearing in a False Killer Whale (MMB2519A01)	\$ 95 K
Thomas, J.A. and C.W. Turl (NOSC) Echolocation in a False Killer Whale	\$ 95 K
Thomas, J.A. and P.W.B. Moore (NOSC) Monk Seal Audiogram	\$ 0 K

FY89

Au, W.W.L. (NOSC) Complex Echo Classification (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MMB2519D01)	\$179 K
Friedl, W.A. and J.E. Haun (NOSC) Dolphin Bioenergetics (MM34519A01)	\$150 K
Moore, P.W. (NOSC) Binaural Hearing (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MMB2519C01)	\$167 K
Nachtigall, P.E. (NOSC) Risso's Visual Acuity (MMB2519B01)	\$ 80 K
Marine Mammal Memory (MM0351901)	\$200 K
Penner, R.H. (NOSC) Matching-to-Sample (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MM34519C01)	\$200 K
Ridgway, S.H. and D.A. Carder (NOSC) Marine Mammal Medical Research and Animal Health (MM40519N01)	\$360 K
Schroeder, J.P. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Health (MM34519B01)	\$200 K
Sigurdson, J.E. (NOSC) Acoustic Communication (<u>Tursiops</u>) (MMB2519A01)	\$111 K
Thomas, J.A. (NOSC) Masked Hearing in a False Killer Whale	\$131 K
Thomas, J.A. and P.W.B. Moore (NOSC) Monk Seal Audiogram	\$ 0 K

Thomas, J.A. and C.W. Turl (NOSC)
 Echolocation in a False Killer
 Whale (MMB2519H01) \$131 K

B. Office of Naval Research

FY80

Altes, R. (Oricon Corp.)
 Computer and Mathematical Analysis of Dolphin
 Whistles SSIE \$ 5.9K

Cummings, W.D. (U. California, San Diego)
 Distribution and Identification of Low Frequency
 Biological Noises in the Ocean SSIE \$ 35 K

Evans, W.E. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)
 Research on Small Pacific Ocean Cetaceans (NR083-102-31) \$ 10 K

Gilmartin, W.G. (NOSC)
 Marine Mammal Bionosis (NR-204-008) \$ 30 K

Malins, D.C. and U. Varanasi (Seattle U.)
 The Biochemistry of Lipids Peculiar to Organs
 and Tissue of Cetaceans and Involved in
 Sound Transmission SSIE \$ 18.9K

Mate, B. (Oregon State U.)
 The Distribution of Cetaceans (gray whale)
 (NR-083-102-31) \$ 37 K

Schusterman, R. (California State U., Hayward)
 Marine Mammal Acoustics (California sea lion
 and northern fur seal) (NR-104-131) \$ 66 K

Vedros, N.A. (Naval Biosciences Lab.)
 Marine Mammal Diseases and Immunity (NR-204-001) \$ 85 K

Wartzok, D. and G.C. Ray (Johns Hopkins U.)
 Marine Mammal Behavior, Acoustics and Ecology
 (spotted seal and harbor seal) (NR-104-676) \$ 25 K

Watkins, W.A. and W.E. Schevill (Woods Hole
 Oceanographic Institution)
 Marine Biological Sounds (NR-083-004-39) \$126 K

Winn, H.E. (U. Rhode Island)
 Bioacoustics and Behavior of Marine Mammals
 (humpback whale) (NR-083-165-4) \$ 24 K

FY81

Evans, W.E. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)
 Research on Small Pacific Ocean Cetaceans

(NR-104-157)	(no funds extension)
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) The Distribution of Cetaceans (NR-083-102-31)	\$ 9 K
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Bionosis (NR-204-008)	\$ 25 K
Schusterman, R.J. (California State U., Hayward) Marine Mammal Visual and Acoustic Capabilities (NR-104-131)	\$ 70 K
Vedros, N.A. (Naval Biosciences Lab.) Marine Mammal Diseases and Immunity (NR-204-001)	\$ 97 K
Watkins, W.A. and W.E. Schevill (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Marine Biological Sounds (NR-083-004-39)	\$101.6K
Winn, H.E. (U. Rhode Island) Bioacoustics and Behavior of Marine Mammals (humpback whales) (NR-083-165-4)	(no funds extension)

FY82

Evans, W.E. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute) Research on Small Pacific Ocean Cetaceans (NR-104-157)	\$ 10 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) The Distribution of Cetaceans (NR-083-102-31)	(no funds extension)
Ridgway, S.H. (NOSC) Marine Mammal Bionosis (NR-204-008)	\$ 25 K
Schusterman, R.J. (California State U., Hayward) Marine Mammal Visual and Acoustical Behavioral Capabilities (NR-104-131)	\$ 50 K
Watkins, W.A. and W.E. Schevill (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Marine Biological Sounds (NR-083-004-39)	\$110 K
Spero, D.R. (West Quoddy Marine Research Station) Whale Acoustic Behavior (right whale) (NR-104-178)	\$ 9 K

FY83

Evans, W.E. and W.F. Perrin (Hubbs-Sea World Research Inst.) Conference on Cognition in Marine Mammals (NR-104-157)	\$ 20 K
Haun, J.E. (NOSC)	

Biochemical and Anatomical Characteristics of Dolphin Muscles (NR-104-181)	\$ 20 K
Schusterman, R.J. (California State U., Hayward) Marine Mammal Visual and Acoustical Behavioral Capabilities (NR 104-131)	\$ 42.9K
Watkins, W.A. and W.E. Schevill (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Behavior and Ambient Sea Noise, Bioacoustic Behavior and Distribution of Cetaceans (NR 083-004-39)	\$112.3K
<u>FY84</u>	
Evans, W.E. (Hubbs/Sea World Research Institute) Studies of Small Whale (<u>Grampus</u> and <u>Globicephala</u>) Movement Patterns Using Satellite and Acoustic Towed Array Technology (NR 104-157)	\$ 0 K
Haun, J.E. and H.W. Goforth, Jr. (NOSC) Biochemical and Anatomical Characteristics of Dolphin Muscle (<u>Tursiops</u>) (NR 104-181)	\$ 20 K
Schusterman, R.J. (California State U., Hayward) Marine Mammal Cognition (<u>Zalophus</u>) (NR 104-131)	\$ 62 K
Watkins, W.A. and W.E. Schevill (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Marine Biological Sounds (cetaceans) (NR 083-004)	\$142 K
<u>FY85</u>	
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Dolphin Cognition (4411613-01)	\$188 K
Schusterman, R.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Marine Mammal Cognitive Processes (4411614-01)	\$164.4K
Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Marine Biological Sounds (104-809)	\$ 55.2K
<u>FY86</u>	
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Cognitive Processes and Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins (4426613-02)	\$233 K
Schusterman, R.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Marine Mammal Cognitive Processes (4426614-02)	\$174.8K
Watkins, W.S. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Finback Whale Sounds (4426701-01)	\$ 76 K

FY87

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Nutritional and Thermal Requirements of Marine Mammals (4426702-01)	\$100.6K
Fenwick, B. (Kansas State U.) Cell-Mediated Immunologic Defense Mechanisms of Dolphins (4426701-01)	\$ 69.6
Geraci, J.R. and D.J. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Dynamics and Diagnostic Value of Plasma Indicators of Stress in Small Cetaceans (4426706-01)	\$ 75 K
Hendricks, E. (NRL) Dolphin Hydrodynamics: Biopolymers and Flow Field (4426705-01)	\$ 75 K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Cognitive Processes and Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins (4426613-02)	\$318.3K
Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Sensory Perception and Rhythmic Patterning in Bottlenose Dolphin (4426704-01)	\$100 K
Schusterman, R.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Cognitive Processes (4426614-02)	\$191.1K
Marine Mammal Cognitive Processes (400d134dip01)	\$ 94.4K
Smith, A.W. (Oregon State U.) Marine Mammal Health: Interrelationship of Autochthonous Viruses and Stress (4426703-01)	\$100 K
Tyack, P. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Investigating the Development of Signature Whistles and Signature Labelling in Bottlenose Dolphins (4426700-01)	\$160.2K
Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Finback Whale Sounds (4426701-01)	\$ 0 K

FY88

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Nutritional and Thermal Requirements of Marine Mammals (4426702-03)	\$185 K
Fenwick, B. (Kansas State U.) Cell Mediated Immunologic Defense Mechanisms of Dolphins (4426701-04)	\$ 74.3K
Geraci, J.R. and D.J. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Dynamics and Diagnostic Value of Plasma Indicators of Stress in Small Cetaceans (4426706-04)	\$250 K

Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Cognitive Processes and Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins (4426613-06)	\$318.3K
Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Sensory Perception and Rhythmic Patterning in Bottlenose Dolphin (4426704-04)	\$150 K
Schusterman, R.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Marine Mammal Cognitive Processes (4426614-04)	\$209.9K
Smith, A.W. (Oregon State U.) Marine Mammal Health: Interrelationship of Autochothonous Viruses and Stress (4426702-03)	\$145 K
Tyack, P. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute) Development of Signature Whistles and Signature Labelling in Bottlenose Dolphins (4426700-05)	\$151.3K

FY89

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Nutritional and Thermal Requirements of Marine Mammals (4426702-03)	\$210 K
Fenwick, B (Kansas State U.) Cell Mediated Immunologic Defense Mechanisms of Dolphins (4426701-04)	\$ 84 K
Geraci, J.R. and D.J. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Dynamics and Diagnostic Value of Plasma Indicators of Stress in Small Cetaceans (4426706-04)	\$349 K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Cognitive Processes and Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins (4426613-06)	\$552 K
Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Sensory Perception and Rhythmic Patterning in Bottlenose Dolphins (4426704-04)	\$200 K
Schusterman, R.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Marine Mammal Cognitive Processes (4426614-04)	\$447 K
Smith, A.W. (Oregon State U.) Marine Mammal Health: Interrelationship of Autochothonous Viruses and Stress (4426702-03)	\$160 K
Tyack, P. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Investigating the Development of Signature Whistles and Signature Labelling in Bottlenose Dolphins (4426700-05)	\$126 K

Department of EnergyFY80

Tester, J.R. and D.B. Siniff (U. Minnesota)
Vertebrate Behavior and Ecology (sea otter)
(DE-AC0Z-76EV01332) \$ 30 K

FY81

Tester, J.R. and D.B. Siniff (U. Minnesota)
Vertebrate Behavior and Ecology (sea otter)
(DE-AC0Z-76EV01332) \$ 20 K

FY82

Tester, J.R. and D.B. Siniff (U. Minnesota)
Vertebrate Behavior and Ecology (sea otter)
(DE-AC0Z-76EV01332) \$ 25 K

FY83-FY85

(No projects)

FY86

Schell, D. (U. Alaska)
Energy Flow in Arctic Aquatic Ecosystems (RPIS009304) \$ 70 K

FY87

Schell, D. (U. Alaska)
Energy Flow in Arctic Aquatic Ecosystems (RPIS 009304) \$ 70 K

FY88-FY89

(No projects)

Department of Health and Human Services

National Institutes of Health

FY80

Atassi, M.Z. (Mayo Foundation)
Immunochemical Studies on Hemoglobin and
Myoglobin (whales) \$ 89.1K

Bryan, W.P. (Indiana U. School of Medicine)
The Role of Water in Protein Structure and
Function (whales, human) \$ 47.4K

Elsner, R.W. (U. Alaska)
Comparative Pathophysiology of Myocardial
Ischemia (dog, seals) \$ 85.2K

Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.) Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and Lipoproteins (human, cetaceans, etc.)	\$147.3K
Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13 NMR (cetaceans)	\$ 78 K
Hawkrige, F.M. (Virginia Commonwealth U.) Electron Transfer at Surface Electrodes (horse, whales)	\$ 38.3K
Howard, E.B. (U. Southern California) Toxicologic, Immunologic Effect of Environmental Contamination (marine mammals)	\$ 17.1K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease: Comparative Physiology (vertebrates)	\$ 56.6K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Northern Elephant Seal in Its Natural Habitat	\$ 43.5K

FY81

Atassi, M.Z. (Mayo Foundation) Immunochemical Studies on Hemoglobin and Myoglobin (whales) (5R01AM18920-06)	\$ 93.3K
Bryan, W.P. (Indiana U. School of Medicine) The Role of Water in Protein Structure and Function (whales, human) (5R01GM27036-02)	\$ 44.1K
Elsner, R.W. (U. Alaska) Comparative Pathophysiology of Myocardial Ischemia (dog, seal) (5R01HL23950-03)	\$ 91.2K
Fathman, C.G. (Stanford U.) Antigen Reactive T-Cell Clones: Isolation and Characterization (whales) (IR01AI18705-01)	\$101.4K
Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.) Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and Lipoproteins (cetaceans) (5R01HL05556-22)	\$151.6K
Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13 NMR (cetaceans) (5R01HL14680-10)	\$ 84.1K
Hawkrige, F.M. (Virginia Commonwealth U.) Electron Transfer at Surface Electrodes (horse, whales) (5R01GM27208-02)	\$ 36.9K
Howard, E.B. (U. Southern California) Toxicologic, Immunologic Effects of Environmental Contamination (cetaceans) (5P30ES01965-04)	\$ 13.3K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego)	

Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease (seals, sea lions, porpoises) (5P01HL17731-07)	\$ 68.8K
Ogden, J.A. (Yale U.) Normal and Abnormal Postnatal Skeletal Development (whales) (5R01HD10854-05)	\$ 19.7K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern Elephant Seals (2S06RR08132-07)	\$ 51.4K
<u>FY82</u>	
Atassi, M.Z. (Mayo Foundation) Dissection of Antigen Recognition in the Clonal Level (mice, whales) (1R01AI-18657-01)	\$116.9K
Immunochemical Studies on Hemoglobin and Myoglobin (whales) (5R01AM-18920-07)	\$127.2K
Berzofsky, J.A. (National Cancer Institute) Genetic Control of the Immune Response to Natural Antigens (whales) (1Z01CB-04020-06)	\$ 0 K
Bryan, W.P. (Indiana U. School of Medicine) The Role of Water in Protein Structure and Function (whale, human) (5R01GM-27036-03)	\$ 48.4K
Buchwald, J.S. (U. California, Los Angeles) Auditory Information Processing (human, cat, elephant seal) (5P01HD-05958-12)	\$ 77.7K
Fathman, C.G. (Stanford U. Medical School) Antigen Reactive T-Cell Clones: Isolation and Characterization (whales) (5R01AI-18705-02)	\$102.7K
Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.) Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and Lipoproteins (human, cetaceans, etc.) (5R01HL-05556-23)	\$154.7K
Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13 NMR (cetaceans, human, cattle) (2R01HL-14680-11)	\$135.2K
Hawkrige, F.M. (Virginia Commonwealth U.) Electron Transfer at Surface Electrodes (horse, whales) (5R01GM-27208-02)	\$ 36.9K
Howard, E.B. (U. Southern California) Toxicologic, Immunologic Effects of Environmental Contamination (marine mammals) (5P30ES-01965-04)	\$ 4.3K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Comparative Respiratory and Exercise Physiology (seals, sea lions, porpoises) (5P01HL-17731-08)	\$ 56.8K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz)	

The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern
Elephant Seals (5S06RR-08132-08) \$ 38.4K

FY83

Atassi, M.Z. (Mayo Foundation)
Immunochemical Studies on Hemoglobin and
Myoglobin (whale) (5R01AM18920-08--Mayo) \$ 72.9K

Immunochemical Studies on Hemoglobin and
Myoglobin (whale) (R01AM33969-01--Baylor College
of Medicine) \$ 74 K

Dissection of Antigen Recognition at the Clonal
Level (mice, whales) (5R01AI18657-02--Mayo) \$135.4K

Berzofsky, J.A. (NIH)
Genetic Control of the Immune Response to
Natural Antigens (whales) (1Z01CB04020-07) \$ 0 K

Fathman, C.G. (Stanford U.)
Antigen Reactive T-Cell Clones: Isolation and
Characterization (whales, mice) (5R01AI18705-03) \$108.9K

Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.)
Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and
Lipoproteins (cetaceans) (5R01HL05556-24) \$160.9K

Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13
NMR (cetaceans, human, cattle) (5R01HL14680-12) \$132.3K

Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego)
Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease:
Comparative Respiratory and Exercise Physiology
(marine mammals) (5P01HL17731-09) \$ 0 K

Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern
Elephant Seals (5S06RR08132-09) \$ 0 K

FY84

Atassi, M.Z. (Baylor College of Medicine)
Dissection of Antigen Recognition at the Clonal
Level (mice, whales) (5R01AI21336-01) \$150.1K

Immunochemical Studies of Hemoglobin and
Myoglobin (whales) (5R01AM33969-02) \$162.4K

Berzofsky, J.A. (NIH)
Genetic Control of the Immune Response to
Natural Antigens (cetaceans) (1Z01CB04020-08) \$ 0 K

Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.)
Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and
Lipoproteins (5R01HL05556-25) \$172.2K

Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13NMR (cetaceans, cattle, human)	\$144.3K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Comparative Respiratory and Exercise Physiology (seals, sea lions, porpoises) (5P01HL17731-10)	\$ 0 K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern Elephant Seals (2S06RR08132-10)	\$ 0 K
Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.) Anatomy of the Pinniped Anterior Chamber (5P4ORR00130-21)	\$ 0 K

FY85

Atassi, M.Z. (Baylor College of Medicine) Dissection of Antigen Recognition at the Clonal Level (mice, whales) (5R01AI21336-02)	\$166.3K
Immunochemical Studies of Hemoglobin and Myoglobin (whales) (3R01AM33969-02S1)	\$ 22.4K
Berzofsky, J.A. (NIH/NCI) Genetic Control of the Immune Response to Natural Antigens (1Z01CB04020-09)	\$ 0 K
Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.) Structure and Reactivity of Proteins and Lipoproteins (5R01HL05556-25)	\$168 K
Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for Carbon 13 NMR (cetaceans, human, cattle) (5R01HL14680-14)	\$144.3K
Kooyman, G.M. (U. California, San Diego) Exercise Physiology to Maximum Lung Volume in Aquatic Mammals (2P01HL17731-11)	\$122.6K
La Mar, G.N. (U. California, Davis) Structural and Dynamic Study of Model Heme Complexes (2R01HL16087-12)	\$191.3K
Mathieu-Costello, O.A. (U. California, San Diego) Structure-Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (1K04HL01534-01)	\$ 58.3K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) The Physiology of Fasting in Young Elephant Seals (5S06RR08132-11)	\$ 45 K
Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.) Anatomy of the Pinniped Anterior Chamber (2P4ORR00130-22)	\$ 12 K

West, J.B. (U. California, San Diego)
 Structure-Function Correlation in Tissue
 Gas Exchange (mammals, birds, reptiles)
 (2P01HL17731-11) \$122.6K

FY86

Atassi, M.Z. (Baylor College of Medicine)
 Dissection of Antigen Recognition at the
 Clonal Level (5-R01-AI21336-03) \$178.8K

Gurd, F.R. (Indiana U.)
 Specific Enrichment of Myoglobins for
 Carbon 13 NMR (5-R01-HL14680-14) \$144.3K

Kooyman, G. (U. California, San Diego)
 Exercise Physiology to Maximum Lung Volume
 in Aquatic Mammals (5-P01-HL17731-12) \$117.3K

La Mar, G.N. (U. California, Davis)
 Structural and Dynamic Study of Model Heme
 Complexes (5-R01-HL16087) \$184.3K

Mathieu-Costello, O.A. (U. California, San Diego)
 Structure-Function Correlations in Tissue
 Exchange (5-K04-HL01534-02) \$ 58.3K

Ortiz, C. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
 The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern
 Elephant Seals (5-S06-RR08132-12) \$ 39.8K

Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.)
 Anatomy of the Pinniped Anterior Chamber
 (5-P40-RR00130-32) \$ 12 K

West, J.B. (U. California, San Diego)
 Structure-Function Correlation in Tissue
 Gas Exchange (5-P01-HL17731-12) \$117.3K

FY87

Berzofsky, J.A. (NCI, NIH)
 Antigen-Specific T-cell Activation and Genetic
 Control of Immune Responses (1 Z01 CB04020-11) \$ 0 K

Castellini, M.A. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
 Sleep Apnea in Seals -- Metabolic Implications
 (1 R29 HL38675-01) \$ 89.5K

Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego)
 Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease
 (5 P01 HL17731-13) \$125.8K

La Mar, G.N. (U. California, Davis)
 Structural and Dynamic Study of Model Heme
 Complexes (5 R01 HL16087-14) \$182.5K

Mathieu-Costello, O.A. (U. California, San Diego) Structure-Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (5 K04 HL01534-03)	\$ 54.5K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern Elephant Seals (2 S06 RR08132-13)	\$ 59.8K
Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.) Animal Resource Support for Biomedical Research (5 P40 RR00130-24)	\$ 12.9K
West, J.B. (U. California, San Diego) Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease (5 P01 HL17731-13)	\$125.8K
Wichman, H.A. (U. Missouri, Kansas City) Mammalian Genomes: Status and Change (1 R29 GM38727-01)	\$ 84.4K

FY88

Castellini, M.A. (U. California, LaJolla) Sleep Apnea in Seals -- Metabolic Implications (5 R29 HL38675-02)	\$ 76.5K
Henry, E.R. (NIDDK, NIH) Conformation and Dynamic of Biological Macromolecules (1Z01 DK29021-03)	\$ 0 K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease: Exercise Physiology to Maximum Lung Volume in Aquatic Mammals (5 P01 HL17731-14)	\$113.1K
La Mar, G.N. (U. California, Davis) Structural and Dynamic Study of Model Heme Complexes (5 R01 HL16087-15)	\$177 K
Mathieu-Costello, O.A. (U. California, San Diego) Structure - Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (5 K04 HL01534-04)	\$ 58.3K
Structure - Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (1 R01 HL40015-01)	\$105.3K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz) The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern Elephant Seals (5 S06 RR08132-14)	\$ 55.2K
Rowell, L.B. (U. Washington) Regulation of the Peripheral Circulation (5 P01 HL16910-15)	\$150.3K
Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.)	

Anatomy of the Pinniped Anterior Chamber (5 P40 RR00130-25)	\$ 12.2K
Tyack, P.L. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institute) Ontogeny of Signature Whistles and Mimicry (Dolphins) (5 R29 NS25290-02)	\$ 84.7K
Weiner, S. (Weizmann Institute of Science) Structural Studies of Matrix Proteins in Teeth and Bone (2 R01 DE06954-04)	\$ 60.6K
West, J.B. (U. California, San Diego) Physiological Basis of Pulmonary Disease: Function Correlation in Tissue Gas Exchange (5 P01 HL17731-14)	\$113.1K
Wichman, H.A. (U. Idaho) Mammalian Genomes: Stasis and Change (7 R29 GM38727-03)	\$ 82.8K

FY89

Bullock, T.H. (U. California, San Diego) Non-Standard Models for Study of Cognitive ERPS (NS25963-02)	\$ 90.2K
Castellini, M. (U. Alaska) Sleep Apnea in Seals - Metabolic Implications (HL38675-03)	\$ 86.1K
Davis, R.W. (Sea World Research Institute) Apolipoprotein E Deficiency and Atherosclerosis (HL39608-02)	\$100.6K
Fathman, C.G. (Stanford U.) Study of a Ternary Complex That Drives T Cell Activation (AI27989-01)	\$198.7K
Hodgson, E. (North Carolina State U.) Pesticides and Xenobiotic-Metabolizing Enzymes (ES00044-24 0004)	\$133 K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Exercise Physiology to Maximum Lung Volume in Aquatic Mammals (HL17731-15 0003)	\$151.7K
La Mar, G.N. (U. California, Davis) Structural and Dynamic Study of Model Heme Complexes (HL16087-16)	\$178.6K
Mathieu-Costello, O.A. (U. California, San Diego) Structure-Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (HL01534-05)	\$ 58.3K
Structure-Function Correlations in Tissue Gas Exchange (HL40015-02)	\$102.3K
Ortiz, C.L. (U. California, Santa Cruz)	

The Physiology of Fasting in Young Northern Elephant Seals (RR08132-15 0009)	\$ 30 K
Rowell, L.B. (U. Washington) Regulation of Blood Flow Distribution (HL16910-16)	\$129.8K
Stoskopf, M. (Johns Hopkins U.) Anatomy of the Pinniped Anterior Chamber (RR00130-26 0106)	\$ 42.8K
Tyack, P.L. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Ontogeny of Signature Whistles and Mimicry (DC00429-03)	\$ 86.5K
Wagner, P.D. (U. California, San Diego) Ventilation Blood Flow in Health and Disease (HL17731-15 0015)	\$151.7K
Weiner, S. (Weizmann Institute Isotope Research) Structural Studies of Matrix Proteins in Teeth and Bone (DE06954-05)	\$ 58.7K
Wichman, H.A. (U. Idaho) Mammalian Genomes: Stasis and Change (GM38727-04)	\$ 79.3K

Department of the Interior

1. Fish and Wildlife Service

FY80

--Alaska Marine Mammals

\$190.8K
(Polar Bears)

DeMaster, D. (National Fish and Wildlife Lab.)
Satellite Tracking of Bears (904.02.01)

Biological Parameters of Bears of Western
Beaufort Sea (904.02.02)

Feasibility of Ecosystem-Oriented Studies of
Bears in Beaufort Sea (904.02.03)

Biology and Ecology of Bears of Arctic
Ocean (904.02.04)

Summer Distribution and Ecology
of Bears (904.02.05)

DeMaster, D. (NFWL) and D. Siniff (U. Minnesota)
Produce Model to Simulate Population Dynamics
of the Northern Alaska Polar Bear Population
(904.02.06)

Staff (NFWL)
Annual Status Report (904.02.07)

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
 Development and Field and Lab Testing of Radio
 Telemetry Packages and Systems for Polar Bears
 [as well as sea otters, walruses, and manatees] (\$67K)

\$231.8K
 (Walruses)

DeMaster, D. (NFWL)
 Biological Activity of Pacific and
 Atlantic Walruses (904.03.06)

Brownell, R. (NFWL)
 Parasites and Environmental Contaminants in
 Walruses (904.03.07)

Staff (NFWL)
 Annual Status Report on Pacific and Atlantic
 Walruses (904.03.08)

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
 Round Island Walrus Survey (\$17.7K)

Alaska Regional Office, FWS
 Aerial Walrus Survey

--Hawaiian Monk Seal

Johnson, A.M. (NFWL)
 Biological Studies to Determine Status
 of Population (904.03.05)

\$ 50.9K

--Marine Mammal Tagging

\$ 25.5K

Hobbs, L. (NFWL)
 Serve as Clearinghouse and Information Center
 for Marine Mammal Tagging Operations (904.04.01)

Stimulate Research and Development of Marine
 Mammal Tags and Techniques (904.04.02)

Archive Data from Tagging/Marking Studies (904.04.03)

--Sea Otters and Marine Otter

\$594.2K

Jameson, R.J. (NFWL)
 Biology and Management Needs for Sea Otters in
 California (904.03.01)

Estes, J.A. and G.R. Van Blaricom (NFWL)
 Interaction Between Sea Otters and the Nearshore
 Community (904.03.02)

Johnson, A.M. (NFWL)

Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and
Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and
Other Marine Mammals in Prince William Sound,
Alaska (904.03.04)

Brownell, R.L. (NFWL)
Parasites and Environmental Contaminants in
Sea Otters (904.03.07)

Staff (NFWL)
Annual Status Report (904.02.08)

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Kelp Canopy Interactions in Monterey Bay (\$31K)

Economics of Pismo Clam Fishery (\$4.5K)

San Nicolas Island (California) Survey for
Baseline Data and as Potential Sea Otter
Translocation Site (\$133.2K)

Hardy, R.A. (California Dept. Fish and Game)
Sea Otter Mortality Rates and Causes (E-M-2)

Interrelationship Between Sea Otters and
Their Habitat (E-M-2)

Size, Distribution, and Movements of
California's Sea Otter Population

Feasibility of Translocating Sea Otters

--Sirenia

\$319.3K
(Manatee)

Rathbun, G.B. (NFWL)
Distribution and Status of All Manatee Taxa
and Populations (904.01.01)

Basic Reproductive and Behavioral Characteristics
of West Indian Manatees (904.01.02)

Define Ecosystem Relationships of the Manatee
and Assess Effects of Habitat Alterations (904.01.03)

Determine Causes of Manatee Mortality; Study and
Salvage Stranded Manatees and Other Marine Mammals
(904.01.04)

Influence of Warm Water Effluents on Manatee Distribution
and Movements Around Selected Powerplants (904.01.05)

Basic Sensory and Physiological Parameters of West
Indian Manatees as Related to Technical Needs (904.01.06)

Develop Manatee Tagging and Tracking Technology (904.01.07)

Brownell, R.L. (NFWL)
Parasites and Environmental Contaminants in Manatees
(904.01.08)

Staff (NFWL)
Annual Status Reports (904.01.09)

Forrester, D. (U. Florida)
Study of Parasites and Diseases of the West Indian
Manatee (\$5K)

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Evaluation of Existing Manatee-Propeller Guard
Technology (\$1.8)

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
Ecology and Behavior of the West Indian Manatee
in the St. Johns River, Florida (\$40K)

Brownell, R.L. (NFWL) \$ 6.4K
Distribution and Status of All Dugong
Populations (904.01.01) (Dugong)

Parasites and Environmental Contaminants
in Dugongs (904.01.09)

Staff (NFWL)
Annual Status Report (904.01.09)

FY81

—Alaska Marine Mammals

Amstrup, S. (FWS, Denver Wildlife \$254 K
Research Center) (Polar Bears)
Identify Areas Critical for High Denning Success
and General Movement Patterns of Adult Females (904.21)

Develop Alternative Techniques to Capture
Free-Ranging Polar Bears (904.22)

Produce Model That Will Simulate Population
Dynamics of the Northern Alaska Polar Bear
Population (904.23)

Determine Biological Parameters of Polar Bears
of the Western and Northern Populations (904.24)

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
Monitoring Polar Bear Movements (\$13K)

Johnson, A. (FWS/DWRC) \$ 99 K
(Walrus)

Evaluate Selected Areas for Potential Use
for Population Assessment; Assess the Size of
Populations and Investigate Hauling Out
Patterns (904.25)

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Round Island Walrus Survey (\$14.7K)

--Hawaiian Monk Seal

\$ 31 K

Johnson, A. (FWS/DWRC)
Biological Studies to Determine Status
of Hawaiian Monk Seal (904.27)

--Sea Otters and Marine Otter

\$385.2K

Brownell, R. (FWS/DWRC)
Status of Marine Otter (904.33)

Parasites and Environmental Contaminants
in Marine Mammals (904.34)

Dobbin, J.L. (Dobbin Associates, Toronto)
Compilation and Mapping of Available Biological,
Ecological, and Socio-economic Information
Relative to the Protection, Management, and
Restoration of the Southern Sea Otter
(\$80K, ESA; \$10K, MMC)

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Kelp-Canopy Interactions in Monterey Bay (\$32K)

San Nicolas Island Survey for Baseline Data (\$121.2K)

Estes, J. (FWS/DWRC)
Occurrence and Habitat Survey of Sea Otters in
Baja California (904.35)

Estes, J. and G. Van Blaricom (FWS/DWRC)
Interactions Between Sea Otters and the Nearshore
Community (904.32)

Jameson, R. (FWS/DWRC)
Biology and Management Needs for California Sea
Otter (904.31)

Johnson, A. (FWS/DWRC)
Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and
Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and Other
Marine Mammals at Prince William Sound, Alaska
(904.26) (\$49K)

Staff (FWS/DWRC)
Annual Status Report (904.36)

--Sirenia

\$352 K
(plus \$18K from MMC)
(Manatee)

Florida Marine Patrol (Florida Department
of Natural Resources)
Aerial Survey Investigations (\$8K)

Forrester, D. (U. Florida)
Study of Parasites and Diseases of the West
Indian Manatee (\$5K)

Odell, D.K. (U. Miami)
Study of Marine Ecosystems and Habitats,
with Special Reference to Manatees (\$22K)

Packard, J.M. (U. Minnesota)
Abundance, Distribution, and Feeding Areas of
Manatees in the Riviera Beach/Hobe Sound Area
of Florida (\$18K, MMC)

Rathbun, G.B. (FWS/DWRC)
Distribution and Status of All Taxa and
Populations of Sirenians (904.11)

Basic Reproductive and Behavioral Characteristics
of West Indian Manatees (904.12)

Define Ecosystem Relationships of the
Manatee (904.13)

Causes of Mortality and Salvage Stranded Manatees
and Other Marine Mammals (904.14)

Develop Manatee Tagging and Tracking Technology
(904.15)

Determine Parasites and Environmental Contaminants
in Manatee and Dugong (904.16)

Mortality Assessment (\$15K, ESA)

Staff (FWS/DWRC)
Prepare Annual Status Reports on Manatee
and Dugong (904.17)

Tabb, D. (Tropical Bio-Industries)
Crystal River Manatee Management and Research
Plan (\$25K)

Woods, C.A. (U. Florida)
Observe and Quantify Feeding Habits of West
Indian Manatee (14-16-0009-81-923) (\$9K)

Brownell, R.L. (FWS/DWRC)
 Distribution and Status of All Dugong Populations

\$ 6 K
 (Dugong)

FY82

--Alaska Marine Mammals

\$328 K

Johnson, A. (FWS/DWRC)
 Areas Crucial for High Denning Success by
 Polar Bears and General Movement Patterns of
 Adult Females (904.21)

Model Simulating Population Dynamics of
 Northern Alaska Polar Bear Population (904.23)

Biological Parameters of Polar Bears of Western
 and Northern Populations (904.24)

Evaluation of Selected Areas for Potential Use
 for Population Assessment of Walruses, Assessment
 of Size of Populations, Investigation of Hauling
 Out Patterns, and Population Model Refinement (904.25)

Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and
 Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and Other
 Marine Mammals at Prince William Sound, Alaska (904.26)

Status of Hawaiian Monk Seal (904.27)

Annual Status Report on Polar Bear, Pacific Walrus,
 and Atlantic Walrus (904.28)

--Hawaiian Monk Seal (see 904.27 under Alaska Marine Mammals)

--Sea Otters and Marine Otter

\$275 K

Estes, J. and R. Jameson (FWS/DWRC)
 Biology and Management Needs for the
 California Sea Otter (904.31)

Interactions Between Sea Otters and the
 Nearshore Community (904.32)

Status of the Marine Otter (904.33)

Occurrence of Sea Otters and the Nature of
 Sea Otter Habitat in Baja California (904.35)

Annual Status Report on the Sea Otter and
 Marine Otter (904.36)

Baseline Data for the San Nicolas Island
 Ecosystem (904.37)

Support Services (904.4)	\$ 70 K
Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz) San Nicolas Island Survey for Baseline Data and as a Potential Sea Otter Translocation Site (14-16-009-78-937)	\$160 K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Experimental Radiotransmitter Implant Studies on the Sea Otter (14-16-0008-1217)	\$ 20 K
Dobbin, J.L. (Dobbin Associates, Toronto) Compilation and Mapping of Available Biological, Ecological, and Socio-economic Information Relative to the Protection, Management, and Restoration of the Southern Sea Otter (14-16-0009-81-050)	\$ 15 K
 --Sirenia	
	\$265 K
Rathbun, G. (FWS/DWRC) Distribution and Status of All Taxa and Populations of Sirenians (904.11)	
Basic Reproductive and Behavioral Characteristics of West Indian Manatees (904.12)	
Ecosystem Relationships of the Manatees (904.13)	
Causes of Mortality and Salvage Stranded Manatees and Other Marine Mammals (904.14)	
Manatee Tagging and Tracking Technology (904.15)	
Parasites and Environmental Contaminants in Manatees and the Dugong (904.16)	
Annual Status Reports on the Manatees and Dugong (904.17)	
Packard, J. (U. Florida) Population Index and Mark/Recapture Methodology for the West Indian Manatee in Florida (14-16-0009-1544, No. 1)	\$ 50 K
Mace, A.C. (U. Florida) Research/Management Plan for the Crystal River West Indian Manatee Population, Levy and Citrus Counties, Florida (14-16-0009-1544, No. 2)	\$ 30 K
Woods, C.A. (U. Florida) Techniques to Analyze the Diet of the West Indian Manatee (14-16-0009-81-1009)	\$ 8 K

FY83

- Alaska Marine Mammals (904.2 and 954.2) \$323.7K
(Polar Bear, Walrus, Sea Otter)
- Johnson, A. and S. Amstrup (FWS/DWRC)
 Distribution, Timing, and Importance of
 Polar Bear Denning in Alaska (904.21)
- Size and Trend of Alaskan Polar Bear
 Populations (904.22)
- Movement and Distribution Patterns of
 Alaskan Polar Bears (904.23)
- Biological Parameters of Polar Bears of the
 Western and Northern Populations (904.24)
- Evaluation of Selected Areas for Potential Use
 for Population Assessment, Investigation of
 Hauling Out Patterns, and Determination of Age/Sex
 Composition and General Behavior of Walruses on
 Hauling Grounds (904.25)
- Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and
 Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and
 Other Marine Mammals at Prince William Sound,
 Alaska (904.26)
- Biological Basis for Determining OSP, Estimating
 Sustainable Yield, Delineating Management Stocks, and
 for Identifying Factors Important to Effective Zonal
 Management of Sea Otters in Southeastern Alaska
 (904.27)
- California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal \$153 K
 (904.3)
- Estes, J., R. Jameson, and G. Van Blaricom (FWS/DWRC)
 Biology and Management Needs for the California
 Sea Otter (904.31)
- Interactions Between Sea Otters and the
 Nearshore Community (904.32)
- Status of the Marine Otter (904.33)
- Status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (904.34)
- Occurrence of Sea Otters and the Nature of
 Sea Otter Habitat in Baja California (904.35)
- Baseline Data for the San Nicolas Island

Ecosystem (904.36)	
Dobbins, J.L. (Dobbins Associates, Ltd.) Compilation and Mapping of Available Biological, Ecological, and Socio-economic Information Relative to the Protection, Management, and Restoration of the Southern Sea Otter (14-16-0009-81-050)	\$ 15 K
Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz) San Nicolas Island Ecological Study (sea otter) (14-16-0009-78-937) [\$71K (ESA) plus \$89K (MMPA)]	\$160 K
Farley, T. (California Dept. Fish and Game) Sea Otter Studies: Improvement of Capture Techniques, Behavioral Response to Artificial Stimuli, Mortality Studies, and Population Studies	\$ 37.5K
Feasibility of Regulating Movement of Sea Otters; Methods to Contain the Distribution of Sea Otter	\$ 60.4K
Index of Mortality Rates and Causes of Mortality in Sea Otter	\$ 43 K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Experimental Radiotransmitter Studies on the Sea Otter (14-16-0008-1217)	\$ 10 K
--Marine Mammal Support Services (904.4)	\$ 67 K
Brownell, R. (FWS/DWRC) Marine Mammal Support Services	
--Sirenia (904.1)	\$281.6K
Rathbun, G. and T. O'Shea (FWS/DWRC) Distribution and Status of All Taxa and Populations of Sirenians (904.11)	
Basic Reproductive and Behavioral Characteristics of West Indian Manatees (904.12)	
Ecosystem Relationships of the Manatee (904.13)	
Causes of Mortality and Salvage of Stranded Manatees and Other Marine Mammals (904.14)	
Manatee Tagging and Tracking Technology (904.15)	
Parasites and Environmental Contaminants in Manatees and Dugong (904.16)	
Basic Sensory and Physiological Parameters of	

Manatees as Related to Technical Needs (904.17)

Odell, D. (U. Miami)

West Indian Manatee Carcass Salvage in South
Florida (14-16-009-79-935)

\$ 60 K

Packard, J. (U. Florida)

Population Index and Mark/Recapture Methodology
for the West Indian Manatee in Florida
(14-16-0009-1544, No. 1)

\$ 50 K

FY84

--Alaska Marine Mammals (946.2)

\$323.7K

(Polar Bear, Walrus, Sea Otter)

Johnson, A. and S. Amstrup (FWS/DWRC)

Distribution, Timing, and Importance of
Polar Bear Maternity Denning in Alaska (946.21)Movement and Distribution Patterns
of Alaskan Polar Bears (946.23)Biological Parameters of Polar Bears of
the Western and Northern Populations (946.24)Evaluation of Areas for Potential Use for
Population Assessment, Investigation of Hauling
Out Patterns, and Determination of Basic Biology
of Walruses on Hauling Grounds (946.25)Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and
Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and
Other Marine Mammals at Prince William Sound,
Alaska (946.26)Biological Basis for Determining OSP, Estimating
Sustainable Yield, Delineating Stocks, and for
Identifying Factors Important to Effective Zonal
Management of Sea Otters in Southeastern Alaska (946.27)--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal
(960.2)

\$179.9K

Estes, J., R. Jameson, and G. Van Blaricom (FWS/DWRC)

Abundance, Size, and Status of Sea Otter
Populations (960.21)Physiology, Behavior, and Life History of
Sea Otters in California (960.22)Interaction Between Sea Otters and
Nearshore Communities (960.23)

Status of the Marine Otter (960.24)

Status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (960.25)

California Department of Fish and Game
Salvage/Necropsy (sea otter)
(Section 6, ESA) \$ 53 K

Monitor Populations (sea otter)
(Section 6, ESA) \$ 40 K

Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
San Nicolas Island Ecological Study (sea otter)
(14-16-0009-78-937; Section 15, ESA) \$ 53 K

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
Initial Studies of Radiotelemetry Implants
in California Sea Otter (14-16-0008-1217;
Section 15, ESA) \$ 11.3K

--Marine Mammal Support Services (904.3) \$ 70 K

Brownell, R. (FWS/DWRC)
Marine Mammal Support Services

--Sirenia (960.1) \$241.8K

Rathbun, G. and T. O'Shea (FWS/DWRC)
Status, Distribution, Movements, and
Population Biology of All Taxa of
Sirenians (960.11)

Basic Reproductive and Behavioral Characteristics
of the West Indian Manatee (960.12)

Ecosystem Relationships of the West Indian
Manatee (960.13)

Causes of Mortality and Biological Studies on
Materials Salvaged from Carcasses of the West
Indian Manatee in the U.S. and Puerto Rico (960.14)

Florida Department of Natural Resources
Manatee Public Awareness (Section 6, ESA) \$ 15 K

Odell, D. (U. Miami)
Marine Ecosystem and Habitats with Specific
Reference to Manatee Salvage and Mortality
(14-16-0009-79-935; Section 15, ESA) \$ 20 K

FY85

--Alaska Marine Mammals (polar bear, walrus, sea otter)

Amstrup, S. (FWS/DWRC) Distribution, Timing, and Importance of Polar Bear Maternity Denning in Alaska (204.01)	\$125.1K
Size and Trend of Alaskan Polar Bear Populations (204.02)	\$ 29.7K
Movement and Distribution Patterns of Alaskan Polar Bears (204.03)	\$106.1K
Evaluation of Areas for Potential Use for Population Assessment, Investigation of Hauling Out Patterns, and Determination of Basic Biology of Walruses on Hauling Grounds (214.01)	\$ 15 K
DeGange, A. (FWS/DWRC) Biological Basis for Determining OSP, Estimating Sustainable Yield, Delineating Stocks, and for Identifying Factors Important to Effective Zonal Management of Sea Otters in Southeastern Alaska (210.2)	\$ 35 K
--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal (960.2)	\$185 K
Estes, J., R. Jameson, G. Van Blaricom, and G. Rathbun (FWS/DWRC) Abundance, Size, and Status of Sea Otter Populations (960.21)	
Physiology, Behavior, and Life History of Sea Otters in California (960.22)	
Interactions Between Sea Otters and Nearshore Communities (960.23)	
Brownell, R.L., Jr. (FWS/DWRC) Status of the Marine Otter (960.24)	
Status of the Hawaiian Monk Seal (960.25)	
Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz) San Nicolas Island Ecological Study (14-16-0009-78-937; Section 15, ESA)	\$ 90.7K
--Marine Mammal Support Services (101.3)	\$ 65.4K
Brownell, R. (FWS/DWRC) Marine Mammal Support Services	
--Sirenia (960.1)	\$284.1K
O'Shea, T. and L. LeFebvre (FWS/DWRC) Status, Distribution, Movements, and	

Population Biology of All Taxa of Sirenians (960.11)

Basic Reproductive, Behavioral, and Psychological
Characteristics of the West Indian Manatee (960.12)

Ecosystem Relationships of the West Indian Manatee
(960.13)

Causes of Mortality and Biological Studies on
Materials Salvaged from the Carcasses of the West
Indian Manatee in the U.S. and Puerto Rico (960.14)

Summer Movements and Areas of Special Seasonal
Significance to West Indian Manatees (960.15)

FY86

--Alaska Marine Mammals	(polar bear, walrus, sea otter)	
Amstrup, S. (Alaska Fish and Wildlife Research Center)		
Distribution, Timing, and Importance of Polar Bear Denning in Northern Alaska (87200-204.01)		\$125.1K
Size and Trend of Alaskan Polar Bear Populations (87200-204.02)		\$ 80.7K
Movement and Distribution Patterns of Alaskan Polar Bears (87200-204.03)		\$ 94.2K
Amstrup, S. and G. Garner (AFWRC)		
Biological Parameters of Polar Bears of Western and Northern Populations (87200-204.04)		\$311.9K
DeGrange, A.R. and J.W. Nelson (AFWRC & ABA Consultants)		
Interaction Between Sea Otters and Fisheries in Alaska (87200-210.03 and 14-16-0009-86-948)		\$ 52.1K
DeGrange, A.R., J.W. Nelson, C. Monnett, and D. Siniff (AFWRC and U. Minnesota)		
Biological Information Necessary to Establish a Zonal Management for Sea Otters in Alaska (87200-210.02 and 14-16-0009-86-940)		\$ 81.8K
DeGrange, A.R. and K. Pitcher (AFWRC and Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game)		
Basis for Estimating Sustained Yield; Means to Regulate Population Size and Dispersal Relative to Management of Sea Otters in North America (87200-210.04 and 14-16-0009-86-954)		\$ 86.8K
Gilbert, J., S. Hills, and L. Pank (U. Maine and AFWRC)		
Techniques to Improve Walrus Survey Accuracy and Precision (87200-214.01 and 14-16-009-1557)		\$ 94.7K
Johnson, A. (AFWRC)		
Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and		

Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and Other Marine Mammals in Prince William Sound, Alaska (87200-210.01)	\$ 5 K
--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal	
Estes, J., R. Jameson, G. VanBlaricom, and G. Rathbun (National Ecology Center) Abundance, Size, and Status of Sea Otter Populations (960.21)	\$231 K
Physiology, Behavior, and Life History of Sea Otters in California (960.22)	
Interactions Between Sea Otters and Nearshore Communities (960.23)	
Brownell, R.L., Jr. (NEC) Status of the Marine Otter and Hawaiian Monk Seal (960.24)	
Estes, J. and G. Rathbun (NEC) San Nicolas Island Marine Ecological Studies Pre- and Post-Translocation of Sea Otter (960.25)	
Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz) San Nicolas Island Ecological Study (14-16-0009-78-937)	\$ 90 K
--Marine Mammal Support Services	
Brownell, R.L., Jr. (NEC) Marine Mammal Support Services (101.3)	\$ 65 K
--Sirenia	
O'Shea, T. and L. LeFebvre (NEC) Status, Distribution, Movements, and Population Biology of All Taxa of Sirenians (960.11)	\$224 K
Basic Reproductive, Behavioral, and Psychological Characteristics of West Indian Manatee (960.12)	
Ecosystem Relationships of the West Indian Manatee (960.13)	
Causes of Mortality and Biological Studies on Materials Salvaged from Carcasses of the West Indian Manatee in the U.S. and Puerto Rico (960.14)	
Summer Movements and Areas of Special Seasonal Significance to West Indian Manatee (960.15)	
<u>FY87</u>	
--Alaska Marine Mammals (polar bear, walrus, sea otter)	\$1,160 K

Amstrup, S.C. (AFWRC)

Distribution, Timing, and Importance of Polar Bear Denning in Northern Alaska (87200-204.01) (\$40K)

Relationships Between Polar Bears, Sea Ice Movement and Condition, and Pagophilic Seals (87200-204.07) (\$45K)

Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment, and Numbers of Polar Bears in the Beaufort Sea (87200-204.08) (\$268K)

DeGange, A.R. and K. Pitcher (AFWRC and Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game)

Basis for Estimating Sustained Yield; Means to Regulate Population Size and Dispersal Relative to Management of Sea Otters in North America (87200-210.04 and 14-16-0009-86-954) (\$80K)

DeGange, A.R. and M.M. Vacca (AFWRC & ABA Consultants)

Interaction Between Sea Otters and Fisheries in Alaska (87200-210.03 and 14-16-0009-86-948) (\$93.5K)

DeGange, A.R., M.M. Vacca, D. Monson, C. Monnett, and D. Siniff (AFWRC and U. Minnesota)

Biological Information Necessary to Establish a Zonal Management for Sea Otters in Alaska (87200-210.02 and 14-16-0009-86-940) (\$156.5K)

Garner, G.W. (AFWRC)

Interrelationships Between Sea Ice Habitats and Polar Bear Distribution in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in Western Alaska (87200-204.05) (\$39.3K)

Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment, and Numbers of Polar Bears in Northwestern Alaska (87200-204.06) (\$294.9K)

Hills, S., L.F. Pank, and J. Gilbert (AFWRC and U. Maine)

Technique Development to Improve Walrus Survey Accuracy and Precision (87200-214.01 & 14-16-009-1557) (\$177.2K)

Johnson, A. (AFWRC)

Annual and Seasonal Distribution, Abundance, and Composition of Populations of Sea Otters and Other Marine Mammals in Prince William Sound, Alaska (87200-210.01) (\$5K)

Schliebe, S. (Alaska Cooperative Wildlife Research Unit)

Walrus Harvest Monitoring in Western Alaska (880.45)

\$ 24.4K

--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, Hawaiian Monk Seal

Brownell, R. (National Ecology Research Center)

Ecological Studies of Sea Otters and Other Marine Mammals (880.11)	\$214 K
Interactions Between Sea Otters and Nearshore Communities (880.12)	\$174 K
Pre- and Post-Ecological Studies and Translocation of Sea Otters to San Nicholas Island (880.13)	\$250 K
Doyle, W. (U. California, Santa Cruz) San Nicholas Island Ecological Study (14-16-0009-78-937)	\$155 K
 --Sirenia	
Hutchinson, J. (Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit) Manatee Protection Project: Boat Usage Patterns (880.77)	\$ 10 K
Kitchens, W. (Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit) An Evaluation of Cumulative Impacts to the Habitat of West Indian Manatee, Crystal River National Wildlife Refuge (880.76)	\$ 15 K
O'Shea, T. (NERC) Ecological Studies of Manatees and Dugongs (880.10)	\$227 K
Hobe Sound Seagrass Study--West Indian Manatee (880.61)	\$ 48 K
Schamberger (NERC) Development of a Generalized Microcomputer Capability for Field Offices to Address Large-Scale Resource Assessment Problems: Prototype for West Indian Manatee (640.17)	\$ 72 K

FY88

--Alaska Marine Mammals (polar bear, walrus, sea otter)	
Amstrup, S.C. (AFWRC) Distribution, timing, and importance of polar bear denning in northern Alaska (204.01)	\$ 44.7K
Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment and Numbers of Polar Bears in the Beaufort Sea (204.02)	\$330.9K
Relationships Between Polar Bears, Sea Ice Movement and Condition, and Pagophilic Seals (204.03)	\$ 61.5K
DeGange, A.R. (AFWRC & Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Basis of Estimating Sustained Yield, and Means to Regulate Population Size and Dispersal Relative to Sea Otter Management in North America (210.04)	

& 14-16-0009-86-954)	\$ 0 K
DeGange, A.R. and M.M. Vacca (AFWRC & ABA Consultants) Interactions Between Sea Otters and Fisheries in Alaska (210.03)	\$ 60.9K
DeGange, A.R., M.M. Vacca, D. Monson, and C. Monnett (AFWRC and Alaska Pacific U.) Biological Information Necessary to Establish a Zonal Management Program for Sea Otters in Alaska (210.02 & 14-16-88-962)	\$218.2K
Garner, G.W. (AFWRC) Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment and Number of Polar Bears in North- western and Western Alaska (204.04)	\$362 K
Inter-relationships Between Sea Ice Habitats and Polar Bear Distributions in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in Northwestern Alaska (204.05)	\$ 61.9K
Hills, S., L.F. Pank, and J. Gilbert (AFWRC and U. Maine) Techniques to Monitor Movements for Population Assessment, Age/Sex Composition, Behavior, and Estimates of Populations of Walrus (214.01 & 14-16-009-1557-7)	\$183.1K
Klein, D. and S. Schrieber (Alaska Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit) Walrus Harvest Monitoring in Western Alaska (596.01 & 14-16-0009-1535-19, 25)	\$ 18 K
--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal	
Brownell, R. (NERC, San Simeon Field Station) Ecological Studies of Sea Otters and Other Marine Mammals (880.11)	\$258.5K
Translocation of Sea Otters (880.13)	\$309.5K
Brownell, R. and J. Estes (NERC, San Simeon Field Station and U. California, Santa Cruz) Interactions Between Sea Otters and Nearshore Ecological Communities (880.12 & 14-16-0009-78-937)	\$193 K
--Sirenia	
Kitchens, W. (Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit) An Evaluation of Manatee Distribution Patterns in Response to Public Use Activities: Crystal River, Florida (540.06 & 14-16-0009-1544-52)	\$ 25 K
An Evaluation of Cumulative Impacts to the Habitat of the West Indian Manatee, Crystal River National	

Wildlife Refuge (540.07 & 14-16-0009-1544-53)	\$ 15 K
Kitchens, W. and J. Hutchinson (Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Research Unit) Manatee Protection Project: Survey of Boat Usage Patterns (540.05 & 14-16-0009-1544-51)	\$ 0 K
O'Shea, T. (NERC, Gainesville Field Station) Ecological Studies of Manatees and Dugongs (880.10)	\$260.5K
Hobe Sound Seagrass Study (880.61 & 14-16-0009-87-931)	\$ 70.4K
Schamberger, M. (National Ecology Research Center) Development of a Generalized Microcomputer Capability for Field Offices to Address Large-Scale Resource Assessment Problems (640.17)	\$ 25.5K

FY89

--Alaska Marine Mammals (polar bear, walrus, sea otter)

Amstrup, S.C. (AFWRC) Distribution, Timing, and Importance of Polar Bear Denning in Northern Alaska (204.01)	\$ 48.3K
Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment and Numbers of Polar Bears in the Beaufort Sea (204.02)	\$331.7K
Relationships Between Polar Bears, Sea Ice Movement and Condition, and Pagophilic Seals (204.03)	\$ 50.6K
DeGange, A.R. (AFWRC) Biological Information Necessary to Establish a Zonal Management Program for Sea Otters in Alaska (210.02)	\$232.3K
Interactions Between Sea Otters and Fisheries in Alaska (210.03)	\$ 42.4K
Basis of Estimating Sustained Yield, and Means to Regulate Population Size and Dispersal Relative to Sea Otter Management in North America (210.04)	\$ 0 K
Assess the Fate of Sea Otters Oiled and Rehabilitated as a Result of the "Exxon Valdez" Oil Spill (210.06)	\$155.9K
Magnitude, Extent, and Duration of Impacts From the "Exxon Valdez" Oil Spill on Sea Otter Populations (210.05)	\$767.9K
Garner, G.W. (AFWRC) Population Definition and Estimation of Survival, Recruitment and Number of Polar Bears in North- western and Western Alaska (204.04)	\$358.9K
Inter-relationships Between Sea Ice Habitats and Polar	

Bear Distributions in the Bering and Chukchi Seas in in Northwestern Alaska (204.05)	\$ 36.5K
Hills, S. and L.F. Pank (AFWRC) Techniques to Monitor Movements for Population Assess- ment, Age/Sex Composition, Behavior, and Estimates of Populations of Walrus (214.01)	\$146.2K
Klein, D. (Alaska Cooperative Research Unit) Walrus Harvest Monitoring in Western Alaska (596.01)	\$? K
--California Sea Otter, Marine Otter, and Hawaiian Monk Seal	
Brownell, R. (NERC, San Simeon Field Station) Ecological Studies of Sea Otters and Other Marine Mammals (880.11)	\$269.8K
Interactions Between Sea Otters and Nearshore Ecological Communities (880.12)	\$200.2K
Translocation of Sea Otters (880.13)	\$340.5K
--Sirenia	
Kitchens, W. (Florida Cooperative Research Unit) Manatee Protection Project: Survey of Boat Usage Patterns (540.05)	\$ 0 K
Evaluation of Manatee Distribution Patterns in Response to Public Use Activities: Crystal River, FL (540.06)	\$ 0 K
Evaluation of Cumulative Impacts to the Habitat of the Manatee: Crystal River National Wildlife Refuge, FL (540.07)	\$ 0 K
O'Shea, T. (NERC, Gainesville Field Station) Ecological Studies of Manatees and Dugong (880.10)	\$288.4K
Hobe Sound Sea Grass Study (880.61)	\$ 54.6K
Percival, F. (Florida Cooperative Fish and Wildlife Unit) Manatee Movements and Foraging in Cumberland Sound and Adjacent Waters (540.xx)	\$ 25 K
Schamberger, M. (NERC) Develop a Generalized Microcomputer Capability for Field Offices to Address Large-Scale Resource Assessment Problems (640.17)	\$ 18.4K

2. Geological Survey

FY80

Whitmore, F.C. (USGS)

Vertebrate Biostratigraphy and Paleogeography,
Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain \$ 45.5K

FY81

Whitmore, F.C. (USGS)
Vertebrate Biostratigraphy and Paleogeography,
Atlantic and Gulf Coastal Plain \$ 79.6K

FY82

Whitmore, F.C. (USGS)
Vertebrate Biostratigraphy (cetaceans, etc.)
(9590-02738) \$ 62.8K

FY83

Whitmore, F.C. (USGS)
Vertebrate Biostratigraphy (cetaceans, etc.)
(9590-02738) \$ 76 K

FY84

Whitmore, F.C. (USGS)
Vertebrate Biostratigraphy (fossil cetaceans)
(9590-02738) \$ 71 K

FY85 - FY89

(No projects)

3. Minerals Management Service
(This agency defines all their projects as studies)

FY80

Albert, T. (U. Maryland)
Tissue Analysis of Endangered Whales in the
Beaufort Sea (AA851-CTO-22) \$350 K

Braithwaite, L. (Brigham Young U.)
The Effect of Oil on the Feeding Mechanism
of the Bowhead Whale (AA851-CTO-55) \$ 44.1K

Dohl, T.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Marine Mammal and Seabird Study of Central
and Northern California \$2,442.8K

Fraker, M. and J. Richardson (LGL Ecological
Research Associates)
Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli
Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development
on the Behavior of the Bowhead Whale (AA851-CTO-44) \$629 K

Fritts, T.H. (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service)
Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic Endangered

Species Study, Year 1 (AA851-MU0-21)	\$494.9K
Geraci, J.R. and D.J. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Study of the Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (AA851-CT9-29)	\$ 0 K
Hobbs, L. (NMFS, Marine Mammal Tagging Office) Development of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking Capability in OCS Lease Areas (AA851-IA0-32)	\$244.5K
Lindner, E., B. Gayles, S. Johnson, P. Thompson (Naval Ocean Systems Center) Study of the Effects of Sound on Marine Mammals (AA851-IA0-5)	\$512.7K
Ljungblad, D. (NOSC) Aerial Surveys of Bowhead Whales, North Slope of Alaska (AA851-IA0-1)	\$591 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Monitoring the Movements of Whales in and Adjacent to OCS Lease Areas (AA551-CT9-34)	\$ 25.7K
Watkins, W. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Effects of Whale Monitoring System Attachment Devices on Whale Tissues (AA851-CT0-23)	\$ 74.5K
Winn, H., R. Edel and M. Hyman (U. Rhode Island) Characterization of Marine Mammals and Turtles in the North and Mid-Atlantic Areas of the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf (AA551-CT8-48)	\$ 0 K

FY81

Fritts, T.H. (USFWS) Gulf of Mexico and South Atlantic Endangered Species Study (AA851-MU0-21)	\$500 K
Geraci, J. (U. Guelph) Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (AA551-CT9-29)	\$111.8K
Hobbs, L. (NMFS, Marine Mammal Tagging Office) Development of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking Capability in OCS Lease Areas (AA851-IA0-32)	\$ 41.9K
Lindner, E. (NOSC) Effects of Sound on Marine Mammals (AA851-IA0-5)	\$178.6K
Ljungblad, D. (NOSC) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales--Northern Bering, Chukchi and Beaufort Seas (AA851-IA2-3)	\$345.3K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Development of Large Cetacean Tagging and	

Tracking Capability in OCS Lease Areas (AA851-CT9-34)	\$118.4K
Richardson, J., M. Fraker, B. Wursig, R. Payne, et al. (LGL Ecological Research Associates, Inc.) Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development on the Behavior of the Bowhead Whale (AA851-CT0-44)	\$741.4K
Winn, H. (U. Rhode Island) Characterization of Marine Mammals and Marine Turtles in the North and Mid-Atlantic (AA551-CT8-48)	\$942 K

FY82

Albert, T. (U. Maryland) Tissue Analysis of Endangered Whales in the Beaufort Sea (AA851-CT0-22)	\$ 0 K
Braithwaite, L (U. Brigham Young U.) The Effects of Oil on the Feeding Mechanism of the Bowhead Whale (AA851-CT0-55)	\$ 0 K
Dohl, T.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Marine Mammal and Seabird Study of Central and Northern California	\$ 0 K
Ford, G. (Woodward Clyde Consultants, San Diego) Southern California Marine Mammal Risk Analysis	\$184.4K
Fritts, T.H. (USFWS) Gulf of Mexico Study of Distribution and Abundance of Endangered and Vulnerable Mammals, Birds, and Turtles (14-12-001-29118)	\$100 K
Geraci, J. and D. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (AA551-CT9-29)	\$500 K
Ljungblad, D. (NOSC) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales--Northern Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (AA851-IA2-3)	\$395.5K
Malme, C.I. (Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.) Investigations of the Potential Effects of Acoustic Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development on the Behavior of Migratory Gray Whales (also sea otter)	\$245.5K
Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.) Development of Satellite-Linked Methods of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking Capabilities in OCS Lease Areas (AA551-CT9-34)	\$ 94.6K
Richardson, J. (LGL Ecological Research Associates) Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli	

Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development
on the Behavior of the Bowhead Whale (AA851-CT0-44) \$513 K

FY83

Albert, T. (U. Maryland)
Tissue Analysis of Endangered Whales in the
Beaufort Sea (14-12-0001-29046) \$ 0 K

Braithwaite, L. (Brigham Young U.)
The Effect of Oil on the Feeding Mechanism
of the Bowhead Whale (14-12-0001-29052) \$ 0 K

Geraci, J. and D. St. Aubin (U. Guelph)
Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals
(14-12-0001-29169) \$1,038.1K

Ljungblad, D.K. (NOSC)
Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales--Northern
Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-29056) \$634.8K

Malme, C.I. and W.C. Clark (Bolt, Beranek & Newman, Inc.)
Investigations of the Potential Effects of
Acoustic Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas
Exploration/Development on the Behavior of
Migratory Gray Whales and Humpback Whales
(14-12-0001-29033) \$620.3K

Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.)
Development of Satellite-Linked Methods of
Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking Capabilities
in OCS Lease Areas (14-12-0001-29042) \$102 K

Reed, M. (Applied Science Assoc.)
Computer Simulation of the Probability of
Endangered Whale Interaction with Oilspills
in the Beaufort, Chukchi, and Bering Seas
(14-12-0001-30076) \$ 51.8K

Richardson, J. (LGL Ecological Research Associates)
Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli
Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development
on the Behavior of the Bowhead Whale (14-12-0001-29051) \$591.1K

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
Population Status of California Sea Otters
(14-12-0001-30033) \$770.8K

FY84

Brueggemen, J. (Envirosphere Co.)
Winter Monitoring of Bowhead Whales in the Navarin
Basin Through Association with Sea Ice
(14-12-0001-30182) \$ 57.1K

Ford, R.G. (Ecological Consulting) Completion of Marine Mammal and Seabird Risk Analysis of Southern California (14-12-0001-30224)	\$ 38.8K
Geraci J. and D. St. Aubin (U. Guelph) Study of Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-29169)	\$480.3K
Ljungblad, D. (Naval Oceans Systems Center) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales: Northern Bering, Chukchi and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-29056)	\$1,104.7K
Malme, C.I. and P.R. Miles et al. (Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc.) Investigations of the Potential Effects of Acoustic Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/ Development on the Behavior of Migratory Gray Whales and Humpback Whales (14-12-0001-29033)	\$ 0 K
Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.) Development of Satellite-Linked Methods of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking Capabilities in OCS Lease Areas (14-12-0001-29042)	\$ 0 K
Reed, M. (Applied Science Associates, Inc.) Computer Simulation of the Probability of Endangered Whale Interaction with Oil Spills in the Beaufort, Chukchi and Bering Seas (14-12-0001-30076)	\$227 K
Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on Population Dynamics of Northern Fur Seals (14-12-0001-30145)	\$112 K
Richardson, J., M. Fraker, B. Wursig, R. Payne et al. (LGL Ecological Research Associates, Inc.) Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development on the Behavior of Bowhead Whale (14-12-0001-29051)	\$553.7K
Setzler-Hamilton, E. (U. Maryland, Eastern Shore) Development of Visual Matrix Charts Which Categorize Research Literature on Endangered Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30208)	\$ 74.7K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Population Status of California Sea Otters (14-12-0001-30033)	\$ 86.1K
Thomas, J., L. Cornell, R. Davis and T. Williams (Hubbs/Sea World Research Institute) Sea Otter Oil Spill Mitigation Study - Phase I (14-12-0001-30157)	\$463.2K

FY85

Brueggeman, J.J. (Envirosphere Co.) Winter Monitoring of Bowhead Whales in the Navarin Basin Through Association with Sea Ice (14-12-0001-30182)	\$ 22.1K
Davis, R. (Hubbs Marine Research Institute) Sea Otter Oil Spill Avoidance Study (14-12-0001-30256)	\$482.5K
Ljungblad, D. (Naval Ocean Systems Center) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30031)	\$1043.1K
Malme, C.I., P.R. Miles, et al. (Bolt, Beranek and Newman) Investigations of the Potential Effects of Acoustic Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration/Development on the Behavior of Migratory Gray Whales and Humpback Whales (14-12-0001-29042)	\$ 0 K
Mate, B.R. (Oregon State U.) Development of Satellite-Linked Methods of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking (14-12-0001-29042)	\$123.9K
Miles, P. (Bolt, Beranek, and Newman, Inc.) Prediction of the Site Specific Interaction of Acoustic Stimuli and Endangered Whales as Related to Drilling Activities (14-12-0001-30295)	\$495 K
Reed, M. (Applied Science Associates) Computer Simulation of the Probability of Endangered Whale Interaction with Oil Spills in the Beaufort, Chukchi, and Bering Seas (14-12-0001-30076)	\$ 0 K
Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Northern Fur Seals (14-12-0001-30145)	\$ 0 K
Richardson, J. (LGL Ecological Research Associates) Possible Effects of Acoustic and Other Stimuli Associated with Oil and Gas Exploration and Development on the Behavior of the Bowhead Whale (14-12-0001-29051)	\$ 0 K
Investigations to Determine the Importance of the Eastern Alaskan Beaufort Sea as a Feeding Area to Bowhead Whales (14-12-0001-30233)	\$724.5K
Setzler-Hamilton, E. (U. Maryland, Eastern Shore) Development of Visual Matrix Charts Which Categorize Research Literature on Endangered Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30208)	\$ 0 K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)	

Population Status of California Sea Otter (14-12-0001-30033)	\$249.6K
<u>FY86</u>	
Brueggeman, J. (Envirosphere Co.) Winter Monitoring of Bowhead Whales in the Navarin Basin Through Association with Sea Ice (14-12- 0001-30182)	\$ 0 K
Harwood, L. (U. Alaska) Systematic Aerial Surveys in the Canadian Beaufort Sea, September 1986 (12975)	\$ 9.7K
Imamura, E. et al. (Battelle) Synthesis of Information on Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30293)	\$221.9K
Ljungblad, D. (Naval Ocean Systems Center) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30291)	\$938.5K
Marine Mammal Commission Workshop to Facilitate Efforts to Develop Effective Systems for Tracking Endangered Whales (NSL 30A)	\$ 25 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Application of Satellite-Linked Methods of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking (14-12-0001-29042)	\$ 20 K
Miles, P. (BBN Laboratories) Prediction of the Site-Specific Interaction of Acoustic Stimuli and Endangered Whales as Related to Drilling Activities (14-12-0001-30295)	\$328.7K
Reed, M (Applied Science Associates) Computer Simulation of the Probability of Endangered Whale Interaction with Oil Spills in the Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30076)	\$ 0 K
Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Northern Fur Seals (14-12-0001-30145)	\$ 0 K
Richardson, J. (LGL Ecological Research Associates) Investigations to Determine the Importance of the Eastern Alaskan Beaufort Sea as a Feeding Area for Bowhead Whales (14-12-0001-30233)	\$163.5K
Setzler-Hamilton, E. (U. Maryland, Eastern Shore) Development of Visual Matrix Charts Which Categorize Research Literature on Endangered Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30208)	\$ 0 K
Siniff, D. (U. Minnesota)	

Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Key Marine Mammal Species (14-12-0001-30033)	\$ 80.8K
Ware, R., T. Dohl, and M. Poole (MBC Applied Environmental Sciences) Gray Whale Monitoring (14-12-0001-30306)	\$188.2K
<u>FY87</u>	
BLM Office of Aircraft Services Aircraft Services for Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30356)	\$360.6K
Brueggeman, J.J. (Envirosphere Co.) Monitoring of the Winter Presence of Bowhead Whales in the Navarin Basin Through Association With Sea Ice (14-12-0001-30182)	\$ 0 K
Distribution, Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Endangered Whales and Other Marine Mammals in the Kodiak, Shumagin, and Southern Bering Sea Areas (RU673)	\$ 0 K
Davis, R. (Hubbs Sea World Marine Research Institute) Sea Otter Oil Spill Avoidance Study (14-12-0001-30256)	\$ 68.2K
Davis, R. (LGL Alaska Research Associates, Inc.) Synthesis of Information on the Effects of Noise and Disturbance on Major Haulout Concentrations of Bering Sea Pinnipeds (14-12-0001-30361)	\$ 60 K
Fay, F. and B.P. Kelly (U. Alaska) Pacific Walrus Population Study (14908)	\$ 19.7K
Harwood, L. (U. Alberta) Systematic Aerial Survey for Bowhead Whales in the Canadian Beaufort Sea (12975)	\$ 0 K
Hofman, R. (Marine Mammal Commission) Workshop to Facilitate Efforts to Develop Effective Systems for Tracking Endangered Whales (14-12-0001-30369)	\$ 20.1K
Imamura, E. (Battelle Memorial Institute) Study of the Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (Synthesis of Available Information) (14-12-0001-30293)	\$ 0 K
LeBoeuf, B. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Diving Patterns of Free-Swimming Northern Elephant Seals (co-funded with NSF) (14257)	\$ 20 K
Ljungblad, D. (Naval Ocean Systems Center) Aerial Survey of Endangered Whales in the Bering,	

Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30370)	\$117.1K
Malme, C. and G. Belsan (BBN Laboratories) Potential Acoustic Disturbance to Marine Mammals in Alaska (14-12-0001-30365)	\$125 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Application of Satellite-Linked Methods of Large Cetacean Tagging and Tracking (14-12-0001-29042)	\$ 0 K
Satellite-Monitored Radio Transmitter (Argos PPT) from Telonics, Inc. (14666)	\$ 3 K
Miles, P. (BBN Laboratories) Prediction of Site-Specific Interaction of Acoustic Stimuli and Endangered Whales as Related to Drilling Activities -- Beaufort Sea (14-12-0001-30295)	\$ 39 K
Reed, M. (Applied Science Associates, Inc.) Computer Simulation of Whale Interactions with Oil Spills (14-12-0001-30076)	\$ 4.1K
Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Northern Fur Seals (14-12-0001-30145)	\$ 0 K
Richardson, J. (LGL Ecological Research Associates) Food Organisms of Bowhead Whales--Importance of the Eastern Beaufort to the Feeding of Bowhead Whales (14-12-0001-30233)	\$ 0 K
Richardson, J. and R. Davis (LGL) Comparison of Behavior of Bowhead Whales of the Davis Straits and Western Arctic Stocks (14-12-0001-30390)	\$156.6K
Richardson, W. (LGL) Synthesis of Information of the Effects of Noise on Marine Mammals and Production of a Manuscript (14-12-0001-30262)	\$154.9K
Setzler-Hamilton, E. (U. Maryland, Eastern Shore) Development of Visual Matrix Charts Which Categorize Research Literature on Endangered Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30208)	\$ 0 K
Siniff, D. (U. Minnesota) Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Key Marine Mammal Species (14-12-0001-30033)	\$ 0 K
Taylor, D. (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service) Sea Otter Tagging Study Along the Alaska Peninsula (False Pass) (RU-688)	\$ 0 K
Taylor, P. (National Science Foundation)	

South Channel Ocean Productivity Experiment (SCOPEX): Right Whale Component	\$200 K
Ware, R. (MBC Applied Environmental Sciences, Inc.) Gray Whale Monitoring Study (14-12-0001-30306)	\$ 0 K
Winn, H. (U. Rhode Island) Aerial Surveys of Right Whales in the Great South Channel--Spring 1987 (14624)	\$ 9.6K
<u>FY88</u>	
Aquar Video Productions Right Whale Video Tape (16870)	\$ 1 K
Brueggeman, J.J., K.T. Briggs, and M. Bonnell (Envirosphere) Marine Mammal and Seabird Surveys of Oregon and Washington (14-12-0001-30426)	\$1484.6K
Kraus, S. (New England Aquarium) Right Whale Study in South Atlantic, Spring 1988 (16893)	\$ 3.5K
LeBoeuf, B. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Diving Patterns of Free Swimming Northern Elephant Seals (ON14257)	\$ 25 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Application of Remote Methods of Large Cetacean Tracking (14-12-0001-30411)	\$374.5K
Miles, P. (BBN Laboratories, Inc.) Prediction of the Site-Specific Interaction of Industrial Acoustic Stimuli and Endangered Whales as Related to Drilling Activities (14-12-0001-30295)	\$ 61.2K
Richardson, W.J. (LGL Environmental Research Associates) Normal Behavior of Davis Strait Bowheads: A Control Group for the Western Arctic Stock (14-12-0001-30390)	\$123.5K
Effects of Production Activities on Arctic Whales (14-12-0001-30412)	\$156 K
Synthesis of Effects of Noise on Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30362)	\$ 9.9K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Biological Impacts of Translocated Sea Otters (14-12-0001-30451)	\$ 90.7K
Treacy, S., D. Ljungblad, and S. Moore (Naval Ocean Systems Center, SEACO, Inc., MMS and Office of Aircraft Services) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Bering, Chukchi, and Beaufort Seas (14-12-0001-30370, 30421, and 30320)	\$420.1K

Winn, H.E. (U. Rhode Island) South Channel Ocean Productivity Experiment (IA-14669)	\$200 K
Aerial Surveys of Right Whales in the Great South Channel (8-32-4350-437)	\$ 9.9K
<u>FY89</u>	
Brueggeman, J. (Envirosphere) Oregon and Washington Marine Mammal and Seabird Surveys (14-12-0001-30426)	\$1484.6K
Burns, J. (Living Resources, Inc.) Bowhead Whale Book - Coeditor (83381)	\$ 67.9K
Davis, R. (Texas A&M U., Galveston) Production of Video Tapes on the Rescue of Sea Otters During the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill in Prince William Sound, Alaska	\$ 47 K
Fay, F. and B. Kelly (U. Alaska) Development of a Method for Monitoring the Productivity Survivorship, and Recruitment of the Pacific Walrus Population (14908)	\$ 0 K
Geraci, J. and D. St. Aubin (Battelle) Synthesis of Effects of Oil on Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30293)	\$ 10 K
Hain, J. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Insitute) Publication of Scientific Results on Aspects of the CETAP Program (PO 11206)	\$ 25 K
Johnson, S. and K. Frost (LGL Alaska Research Associates) Monitoring Beaufort Sea Waterfowl and Marine Birds; Determining Use of Kasegaluk Lagoon by Marine Birds and Mammals (14-12-0001-30491)	\$800 K
Kraus, S. et al. (New England Aquarium and U. Rhode Island) Endangered Right Whales of the South Atlantic (14-12-0001-30486)	\$ 65 K
Lohofener, R. (NMFS) Relationship Between Sea Turtles and Petroleum Platforms and Whale Species Diversity (14-12-0001-30398)	\$175.6K
Malme, C. (BBN Systems and Technologies Corp.) Potential Acoustic Disturbance to Marine Mammals in Alaska (14-12-0001-30365)	\$ 0 K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Application of Remote Methods of Large Cetacean Tracking (14-12-0001-30411)	\$401.3K
Mead, J. and D. Odell (Smithsonian Inst. and Sea World)	

Marine Mammal Stranding Network Coordinators Meeting and Production of Training Videos (11125)	\$ 20 K
Moore, S. (SEACO/SAIC) Monitoring the Distribution of Chukchi Whales (14-35-0001-30468)	\$453.8K
Pank, L. (USFWS) Monitoring Seabird Populations Near Offshore Activity (incl. sea otter) (14-12-0001-30391)	\$ 56 K
Richardson, J. (LGL Environmental Research Associates) Normal Behavior of Davis Strait Bowheads: A Control Group for the Western Arctic Stock (14-12-0001-30390)	\$ 18.7K
Effects of Production Activities on Arctic Whales (14-12-0001-30412)	\$658.3K
Synthesis of Effects of Noise on Marine Mammals (14-12-0001-30362)	\$ 18.7K
Schell, D. (U. Alaska) Stable Isotope Analysis of 1987 and 1988 Zooplankton and Bowhead Whale Tissues (14-12-0001-30472)	\$129.9K
Setzler-Hamilton, E. (U. Maryland, Eastern Shore) Development of Visual Matrix Charts Which Categorize Research Literature on Endangered Whales (14-12-0001-30208)	\$ 0 K
Siniff, D. and L. Eberhardt (U. Minnesota) Simulation Modeling of the Effects of Oil Spills on the Population Dynamics of Key Marine Mammal Species (14-12-0001-30033)	\$ 0 K
Treacy, S. (MMS, Alaska OCS Region) Bowhead Whale Aerial Survey Project	\$360 K
Vanderhorst, D. (Tucker and Associates) Gulf of Mexico Sea Turtles and Marine Mammal Workshop (12-35-0001-30510)	\$ 91.2K
Wartzok, D. (Society for Marine Mammalogy) Bowhead Whale Book (14-12-0004-60148)	\$ 89.9K
Winn, H. (U. Rhode Island) South Channel Ocean Productivity Experiment (SCOPEX) (PO 14669) (Co-Funded with NSF)	\$150 K

4. MMS/NOAA/OCSEAP

FY80

Calkins, D. and K. Pitcher (Alaska Dept. Fish
and Game)
Population Assessment, Ecology, and Trophic

Relationships of Steller Sea Lions in the Gulf of Alaska (RU243)	\$ 95 K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) Morbidity and Mortality of Key Marine Mammal Species (RU194)	\$ 82 K
Jones, L. and H. Braham (NMFS/National Marine Mammal Lab.) Collection and Analysis of NMFS Marine Mammal Platforms of Opportunity Data (RU68)	\$ 47 K
Lowry, L., J. Burns and K. Frost (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Trophic Relationships, Habitat Use, Winter Ecology Among Ice-Inhabiting Phocid Seals and Functionally Related Marine Mammals in the Arctic (RU232)	\$ 90 K
Nerini, M. and H. Braham (NMFS/NMML) Feeding Ecology of the Gray Whale in the Norton Basin (RU592)	\$150 K
Rice, D. and W. Wolman (NMFS/NMML) Habitat Use by Humpback, Gray, and Fin Whales in the Gulf of Alaska (RU592)	\$300 K

FY81

Burns, J.J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Biological Investigations of Belukha Whales in the Coastal Waters of Alaska (RU612)	\$ 49.8K
Investigations of Ice-Dependent Marine Mammals in the Coastal Zone During Summer and Autumn (RU613)	\$163.3K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) Modern Populations, Migrations, Demography, Trophics, and Historical Status of the Pacific Walrus in Alaska (RU611)	\$130.3K
Hessing, P. (College, Alaska) Gray Whale Migration Into the Bering Sea	\$ 9.5K
Jones, L., H. Braham and L. Consiglieri (NMFS/NMML) Collection and Analysis of NMFS Marine Mammal Platforms of Opportunity Program Data (RU68)	\$ 8 K
Lowry, L.F., J.J. Burns and K.J. Frost (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Trophic Relationships, Habitat Use, and Winter Ecology Among Ice-Inhabiting Phocid Seals and Functionally Related Marine Mammals in the Arctic (RU232)	\$118.3K
Nerini, M. and H. Braham (NMFS/NMML)	

Feeding Ecology of the Gray Whale in the
Chirikof Basin (RU593) \$ 48.6K

FY82

Brueggeman, J.J. (Envirosphere, Bellevue, Washington)
Endangered Whale Surveys in Naverin Basin,
Alaska (RU625) \$304 K

Burns, J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game)
Winter Ecology of Ringed Seals (RU232) \$157 K

Burns, J., L. Lowry and K. Frost (Alaska Dept.
Fish and Game)
Biological Investigations of Beluga Whales of
Alaska (RU612) \$134 K

Cimberg, R. (VTN, Inc., Beaverton, Oregon)
Ecological Characterization of Shallow Subtidal
Habitats in the Northern Aleutian Shelf,
Alaska (sea otter) (RU623) \$124 K

Evans, W. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)
The Effects of Manmade Waterborne Noise on the
Behavior of Beluga Whales in Bristol Bay, Alaska
(RU634) \$ 70 K

Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska)
Modern Population, Migrations, Demography, Trophics,
and Historical Status of Pacific Walrus in Alaska
(RU611) \$150.1K

Leatherwood, S. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute)
Aerial Surveys for Endangered Whales in the
Southern Bering Sea and Gulf of Alaska (Shelikof
Strait) (RU622) \$361.3K

Nelson, H. (USGS, Menlo Park, California)
Side-Scan Sonar Records of Gray Whale Feeding
Events in the Northern Bering Sea, Alaska (RU629) \$ 70 K

Thomson, D. (LGL Ltd., Toronto)
Feeding Ecology of Gray Whales in the Chirikof
Basin, Alaska (RU626) \$427.1K

FY83

Brueggeman, J.J. (Envirosphere)
Aerial and Shipboard Surveys for Endangered
Whales in the Naverin Basin, Bering Sea, Alaska
(RU625) \$ 1.2K

Burns, J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game)
Effects of Seismic Exploration on Ringed Seal
Distribution, Abundance, and Reproductive
Success (RU232) \$138.9K

Burns, J., L. Lowry and K. Frost (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Biological Investigations of Belukha Whales of Alaska (RU612)	\$ 56.9K
Evans, W. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute) Belukha Whale Disturbance Studies (RU629)	\$ 73.4K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) Modern Populations, Migrations, Demography, Trophics, and Historical Status of the Pacific Walrus in Alaska (RU611)	\$ 25 K
Holliday, V. (Tracor, Inc.) Direct Effects of Acoustic Disturbance Sources on Ringed Seal Reproductive Behavior, Vocalization, and Communication (RU636/PU3025)	\$ 97.1K
Leatherwood, S. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute) Aerial Surveys of Endangered Whales in the Southern Bering Sea and Northern Gulf of Alaska (RU622)	\$ 74.5K
Thomson, D. (LGL, Ltd.) Feeding Ecology and Habitat Dependency of the Gray Whales in the Chirikof Basin (RU626)	\$ 0 K
<u>FY84</u>	
Brueggeman, J.J. (Envirosphere) Aerial and Shipboard Surveys for Endangered Whales in the Naverin Basin, Bering Sea, Alaska (RU625)	\$ 5.1K
Analysis of Seal, Sea Lion, Walrus and Belukha Whale Data from 1979 Aerial and Vessel Surveys of the Naverin Basin (RU669)	\$ 32.3K
Burns, J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Monitoring Relationships of Ringed Seals to Geophysical Exploration and Habitat Characteristics (RU232)	\$143 K
Burns, J., L. Lowry and K. Frost (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Ringed Seal Monitoring (RU667)	\$ 65.4K
Fishman, P. (Fishman Environmental Services) Lethal and Sublethal Effects of Oil on Food Organisms of the Bowhead Whale (RU662)	\$ 35.9K
Van Holliday, D. (Tracor, Inc.) Direct Effects of Acoustic Disturbance on Ringed Seal Reproduction, Behavior, Vocalizations and Communication (RU636)	\$113.5K

FY85

Brueggeman, J. (Envirosphere Co.) Distribution, Abundance, and Habitat Relationships of Endangered Whales and Other Marine Mammals in the Kodiak, Shumagin, and Southern Bering Sea Areas (RU673)	\$675	K
Burns, J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Monitoring Relationships of Ringed Seals to Habitat Attributes and Industrial Activities (RU667)	\$ 60	K
Malme, C. (Bolt, Beranek, and Newman) Behavioral Responses of Gray Whales to Industrial Noise: Feeding Observations and Predictive Modeling (RU675)	\$480	K

FY86

Brueggeman, J. (Envirosphere Co.) Distribution and Habitat Relationships of Endangered Whales and Other Marine Mammals in the Shumagin and Southern Bering Sea Areas (RU673)	\$201	K
Frost, K.J. (Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game) Monitoring Ringed Seal Populations (RU667)	\$ 75	K
Siniff, D. (U. Minnesota) Alaska Peninsula Sea Otter Radio Tagging (RU688)	\$ 96	K
Troy, D. (LGL, Inc.) Marine Bird and Mammal Use of Unimak Pass and Eastern Aleutian Island Habitats (RU689)	\$350	K

FY87

Frost, K.J. (Alaska Dept. Fish and Game) Monitoring Ringed Seal Populations (RU667)	\$ 88	K
Troy, D. (LGL, Inc.) Marine Bird and Mammal Use of Unimak Pass and Eastern Aleutian Island Habitats (RU689)	\$250	K

FY88

Becker, P. and S. Wise (NOAA, National Bureau of Standards) Storage of Alaska Marine Mammal Tissues for Analysis of Contaminant Levels (RU692)	\$ 65.5K	
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FY89

Becker, P. et al. (NOAA/Ocean Assessment Division, Alaska) Acquisition and Curation of Alaskan Marine Mammal (and Seabird) Tissues for Determining Levels of Contaminants Associated with Offshore Oil and Gas Development (OCSEAP RU 692)	\$106	K
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5. National Park Service

FY80

Dean, F. (U. Alaska), C. & V. Jurasz (Sea Search) Glacier Bay Humpback Whale Data Analysis (CK9000-0-E099)	\$ 65 K
Everglades National Park, NPS Manatee Survey	\$ 3 K

FY81

English, T.S. (U. Washington) Humpback Whale Prey Study (9410-0002-182/81-ABC-00116)	\$ 90.5K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Behavioral Study of Humpback Whales (9140-0002-182/81-ABC-00114)	\$113.5K
Jurasz, C. & V. (Sea Search, Ltd.) Humpback Whale Data Purchase (CX-9000-9-E073-C05)	\$ 35.9K
Malme, C.I. (Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc.) Acoustic Environment Study (9140-0002-182/81-ABC-00115)	\$137 K

FY82

Baker, C.S. and L.M. Herman (U. Hawaii, Manoa) The Impact of Vessel Traffic on the Behavior of Humpback Whales in Southeast Alaska	\$ 87 K
Malme, C.I. and P.R. Miles (Bolt, Beranek and Newman, Inc., Cambridge, Massachusetts) Glacier Bay Acoustic Environment (Phase III) (humpback whale)	\$ 46 K
Wing, B. and K. Krieger (NMFS/NMML) Study of Humpback Whale Prey Abundance and Distribution	\$ 90 K

FY83

Fellers, G.M. (Point Reyes National Seashore) Management and Data Collection Assistance to NOAA (harbor seal and sea lions)	\$ 7 K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii, Manoa) Humpback Whale Behavior Study and Monitoring --Glacier Bay (MT-9700-3-0210)	\$ 70 K
Wing, B.L. and K.J. Krieger (NMFS)	

Glacier Bay Humpback Whale Prey Studies
(IA-9700-3-8027) \$223.4K

FY84

Channel Islands National Park
Logistics Assistance to NOAA, California Projects \$ 3 K

Fellers, G.M. (Point Reyes National Seashore)
Management and Data Collection Assistance to NOAA
(harbor seal and sea lions) \$ 7 K

Wing, B.L. and K.J. Krieger (NMFS, Auke Bay)
Glacier Bay Humpback Whale Prey Studies
(IA-9700-3-8027) \$225 K

FY85

(No projects)

FY86

Baker, S. and G. Vequist (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve)
Humpback Whale Monitoring \$ 15 K

Vequist, G. (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve)
Harbor Seal Census \$ 0.5K

Sea Otter Colonization \$ 2 K

FY87

Baker, C.S. (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve)
Humpback Whale Population Monitoring \$ 15 K

Bratton, S. (U. Georgia)
Manatee Movement and Foraging in Cumberland
Sound, Georgia \$ 17.5K

Krieger, K.J. (NMFS, Auke Bay Laboratory)
Humpback Whale Prey Monitoring \$ 7 K

FY88

Baker, S., K. Krieger, and G. Vequist (NPS, NMFS, & NPP)
Humpback Whale Population Monitoring and Prey Assessment \$ 23 K

Kvitek, R.G. et al. (U. Washington)
Changes in Rocky Subtidal Communities Along a Gradient
in Sea Otter Predation on the Olympic Peninsula Coast
of Washington State (CA-9000-7-0006) \$ 4 K

FY89

Lefebvre, L. (USFWS)
Manatee Movements and Foraging in Cumberland Sound

and Adjacent Waters	\$ 16.2K
Miller, A. (Kenai Fjords National Park) Harbor Seal Survey	\$ 10 K
Straley, J. (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve) Humpback Whale Long-term Monitoring	\$ 20 K
Strevelor, G. (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve) Harbor Porpoise Baseline Census	\$ 5 K
Shroeder, M. (Glacier Bay National Park and Preserve) Harbor Seal Survey	\$ 5 K
Vequist, G. and D. Taylor (NPS, Alaska Regional Office) Marine Mammal Surveys Associated With the Exxon Valdez Oil Spill	\$ 30 K

Department of State

Bureau of Oceans and International Environmental
and Scientific Affairs

FY80

Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$592.9K
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FY81

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund for International Whaling Commission	\$ 32.3K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$687.1K

FY82

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 35.4K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$609.2K

FY83

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 35.3K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$505.3K

FY84

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 35.5K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$673.9K

FY85

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 33.6K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$762 K

FY86

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 7 K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$853 K
Powell, D.L. (Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources) Scientific Committee Budget	\$ 9.4K

FY87

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission) Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 5 K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$914.3K
Powell, D.L. (Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources) Scientific Committee Budget	\$ 7.3K

FY88

Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$911.5K
Powell, D.L. (Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources) Scientific Committee Budget	\$ 2.3K

FY89

Gambell, R. (International Whaling Commission)	
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Research Fund of the International Whaling Commission	\$ 9.3K
Joseph, J. (Inter-American Tropical Tuna Commission) Porpoise-Tuna Investigations	\$916.8K
Powell, D.L. (Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources) Scientific Committee Budget	\$ 3.1K

Department of Transportation

Coast Guard, Office of Research and Development

FY80

Naval Ocean Systems Center Final Report on the Coast Guard Program in Biological Phenomena	\$ 95 K
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FY81 - FY89

(No projects reported)

Environmental Protection AgencyFY80 - FY86

(No projects)

FY87

Manomet Bird Observatory Survey of Birds and Marine Mammals of Ocean Disposal and Discharge Sites (106-Mile Site, Ocean Outfalls From Cape Hatteras to New York) and Potential Ocean Incineration Sites in the Gulf of Mexico and Atlantic Ocean Off Florida/Georgia	\$ 8.5K
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FY88

Smithsonian Institution and Delaware Civil Air Patrol Bottlenose Dolphin Survey	\$ 8 K
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FY89

Haebler, R. et al. (EPA, Environmental Research Laboratory) Environmental Pathotoxicology of Dolphins	\$100 K
Pathotoxicology of Sea Otters Following the Oil Spill of the Exxon Valdez	\$ 75 K

Marine Mammal CommissionFY80

Ainley, C. and H. Huber (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)

Analysis of Tagged Elephant Seal Data Collected on the Farallon Islands, California (MM1801125-6)	\$ 5.3K
Cedar Creek Laboratory (U. Minnesota) Provide Radio Transmitters for Hawaiian Monk Seal Dive Profile (MM1800944-6)	\$ 2.8K
Clark, W. (U. Washington) Continuation of Population Analysis and Research on Stocks of Great Whales (MM1801114-6)	\$ 42 K
Fish and Wildlife Service Manatee Recovery Activities Coordinator (MM1800908-6)	\$ 50 K
Pilot Program--Development of Site-Specific Research/Management Plans for Areas of Special Significance to the West Indian Manatee (MM1801024-4)	\$ 25 K
Initiation of a Study to Assess and Characterize Food Preference and Feeding Areas of Manatees in the Crystal River of Florida (MM1801025-7)	\$ 18 K
Johnson, B. and P. Johnson Evaluation of Hawaiian Monk Seal Survey and Molt Data Collected on Laysan Island in 1977-1979 (MM1533701-4)	\$ 6.9K
Kasuya, T. (Ocean Research Institute) The Fishery-Dolphin Conflict in the Iki Island Area of Japan (MM1533791-7)	\$ 2 K
Mayo, C. (Provincetown Center for Coastal Studies) Field Observations of Cetacea of Provincetown, Massachusetts Area: 1975-1979 (MM1800925-5)	\$ 9.7K
National Academy of Science Evaluation of Marine Ecosystem Research in the Antarctic (MM1800913-2)	\$ 10 K
National Marine Fisheries Service Continuation and Expansion of Monk Seal Population Studies (MM1800911-6)	\$ 50 K
Workshop to Develop a Monk Seal Die-Off Response Plan (MM1800967-9)	\$ 4 K
Assessment and Monitoring of Endangered Whales, Harbor Porpoise, and Other Cetaceans Along the Northeast Coast of the United States (MM1801023-1)	\$ 65 K
Workshop on Humpback Whales of the Western North Atlantic (MM18001038-3)	\$ 15 K
Analyses of Data Concerning the Biology, Ecology,	

Behavior and Population Dynamics of Monk Seals in Laysan Island (MM1801102-3)	\$ 21 K
Nolan, R. (Ocean Research Consulting and Analysis, Ltd.) Review of Available Information Concerning the Possible Effects of a Shark Control Program on Shark Populations and Other Components of Marine Communities of the Vicinity of Kure Atoll or Elsewhere in the Northwest Hawaiian Islands (MM1801065-5)	\$ 4.2K
Seaco (Kailua, Hawaii) Identification and Evaluation of On-Going and Planned Fisheries in the Northwest Hawaiian Islands (MM1801069-7)	\$ 6.9K
State of Florida Department of Natural Resources Workshops for the Education of Florida Law Enforcement Officers Relating to Manatees (MM1800941-7)	\$ 6.8K
Manatee Advisory Group (MM1800942-0)	\$ 4.2K
Manatee Education and Information Program (MM1801124-3)	\$ 5 K
Swartzman, G. (U. Washington) Exploring Interactions Between Fur Seal Populations and Fisheries in the Bering Sea (MM1800969-5)	\$ 4.9K
<u>FY81</u>	
Fish and Wildlife Service Compilation and Mapping of Available Biological, Ecological and Socioeconomic Information Bearing on Protection, Management and Restoration of the Southern Sea Otter (MM2079330-0)	\$ 10 K
Green-Hammond, K. (Ecosystem Modeling, Inc.) Requirements for Effective Implementation of the Antarctic Living Resources Convention (MM2079173-9)	\$ 9.5K
Preparation for the Fourth Meeting of the Ad Hoc Group of U.S. Antarctic Scientists (MM2079349-4)	\$ 4.3K
Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute Logistic Support Meeting on Alternative Methods of Fishing for Yellowfin Tuna (MM2079237-2)	\$ 5.6K
National Marine Fisheries Service Marine Mammal/Fisheries Interactions in the Columbia River and Adjacent Waters (MM2079221-7)	\$ 25 K
Antarctic Minke Whale Assessment Cruise (MM2079354-6)	\$ 11.5K
Individual Recognition and Assessment of Right Whales in the Northwest Atlantic (MM2079355-9)	\$ 2.5K

Partial Support for International Symposium on Cetacean Reproduction (MM2079356-2)	\$ 2 K
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Third Meeting of Ad Hoc Group of U.S. Antarctic Scientists (MM2079305-4)	\$ 5.5K
Packard, J.M. (U. Minnesota) Research Needs Relative to Zonal Management of Sea Otters (MM2079342-3)	\$ 6 K
Swartz, S.L. (Cetacean Research Associates) Report on Preliminary Results of Ongoing Studies of Gray Whales (<u>Eschrichtius robustus</u>) in Laguna San Ignacio, Baja California Sur, Mexico (MM2079219-4)	\$ 3.8K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (MM1801196-8; MM2079343-6)	\$ 7 K
Washington Department of Fish and Game Workshop on Marine Mammal-Fisheries Interactions (MM2079345-2)	\$ 7.5K
Assessment of Harbor Seal Populations and Feeding Habits in the Columbia River and Adjacent Waters (MM2079357-5)	\$ 23.5K
Whitehead, H. and K. Chu (Cambridge U.) Distribution Patterns and Movement of Humpback Whales in North Atlantic (MM2079259-2)	\$ 9 K
Williams, T.D. (Monterey, California) Cleaning and Reconditioning the Pelage of Oil-Contaminated Sea Otters (MM2079247-9)	\$ 2 K

FY82

California Department of Fish and Game Assessment, Monitoring and Mitigation of the Incidental Take of Marine Mammals by Gill Net Fisheries in the Coastal Waters of California (MM2324806-9)	\$ 10 K
Department of State Support of a Conference on the Application of Genetics to the Management of Wild Plant and Animal Populations (MM2324718-3)	\$ 1 K
Fish and Wildlife Service Supplement to an Ongoing Project to Compile and Map Available Biological, Ecological and Socioeconomic Information Bearing on the Protection, Management and Restoration of the Southern Sea	

Otter (MM2324808-5)	\$ 5.6K
Green-Hammond, K.A. (Ecosystem Modeling, Houston) Evaluation of Some Potential Pinniped and Seabird Species as Indicators of Changes in the Abundance of Antarctic Krill (MM2324753-6)	\$ 10 K
Jones, M.L. and S.L. Swartz (Cetacean Research Associates, San Diego) Demography and Behavior of Gray Whales During 1978-1982 Winter Seasons in Laguna San Ignacio, Baja California Sur, Mexico (MM2324713-8)	\$ 6 K
Medway, W. (U. Pennsylvania) Evaluation of the Safety and Usefulness of Techniques and Equipment Used to Obtain Biopsies From Free-Swimming Cetaceans (MM2324809-8)	\$ 2 K
National Marine Mammal Laboratory (NMFS) Research on Humpback Whales in Glacier Bay and/or Other Southeast Alaska Waters (MM2324752-3)	\$ 5 K
Development of a Research and Studies Plan to Identify the Most Effective and Appropriate Methods and Technologies for Mitigating Marine Mammal/Fisheries Conflicts in the Columbia River and Adjacent Waters (MM2324788-2)	\$ 10 K
New England Aquarium Workshop on the Biology and Past and Present Status of Right Whales (MM2324803-0)	\$ 3 K
North Pacific Fisheries Management Council Workshop on Marine Mammal-Fisheries Interactions in the Bering Sea (MM2324802-7)	\$ 5 K
Reynolds, J.E. (Eckerd College) Identification and Evaluation of Possible Differences in the Hardiness of Bottlenose Dolphins From Different Coastal Areas of the Southeastern United States (MM2324822-1)	\$ 4 K
Southwest Fisheries Center (NMFS) Data Analyses Relative to the Estimation of the Size and Species Composition of Porpoise Schools in the Eastern Tropical Pacific (MM2324792-1)	\$ 4 K
Analysis of Farallon Islands Elephant Seal Data (MM2324775-6)	\$ 12 K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (MM2324754-9)	\$ 2.5K
Winn, H.E. (Biological Writers and Consultants,	

Narragansett, Rhode Island)
 Development of a Right Whale Sighting Network
 in the Southeastern United States (MM2324805-6) \$ 4 K

FY83

Bishop, J.B.
 Assessment of Incidental Take of Sea Otters in
 Set-Nets in the Vicinity of Morro Bay, California
 (MM2629676-2) \$ 8.4K

Ferrari, D.A. and M.J. Ferrari
 Analysis of Photographs and Other Information
 Concerning the Identification, Behavior and Vital
 Rates of Humpback Whales in Hawaii (MM2629752-5) \$ 5 K

Gerrodette, T.
 Review of the California Sea Otter Salvage Program
 (MM2629677-5) \$ 1.6K

Gilmartin, W. (NMFS/SWFC, Honolulu)
 Research and Other Activities Related to the
 Protection and Recovery of the Hawaiian Monk Seal
 (MM2629667-8) \$150 K

Gluckman, D.
 Assessment of Mechanisms for Protecting Areas of
 Special Biological Importance to Manatees (MM2324910-7) \$ 2.5K

Jameson, G.L.
 Surveys of Beaches in the Central Part of the
 California Sea Otter Range (MM2629849-8) \$ 6 K

Keating, T.M. and D.A. Croll (Moss Landing Marine Lab.)
 Monitoring the Incidental Take of California
 Sea Otters in Certain Net Fisheries (MM2629603-4) \$ 3.6K

Lentfer, J.W.
 Assessment of Issues Bearing Upon Marine Mammals
 in Alaska (MM2324909-7) \$ 4 K

North Pacific Fishery Management Council
 Steller Sea Lion Pup Counts In and Near
 Shelikof Strait, Alaska (MM2629856-6) \$ 5 K

Swartzman, G.L.
 Review Information on Demography, Dynamics and
 Management of North Pacific Fur Seal (MM2629737-7) \$ 4.1K

Tinney, R.T., Jr.
 Assessment of Past, Present and Future Risks of
 Oil Spills In and Near the Present Sea Otter Range
 in California (MM2324944-0) \$ 3.3K

Van Wagenen, R.
 Mapping and Monthly Surveys of Kelp Canopies in

the Range of the Southern Sea Otter Population (MM2629668-1)	\$ 8.9K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (MM2629857-9)	\$ 2.5K
<u>FY84</u>	
Allen, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Effects of Housing Development on Harbor Seals at Strawberry Spit, San Francisco Bay, California (MM2910890-9)	\$ 7 K
Bean, M.J. (Environmental Defense Fund) Domestic and International Authorities Applicable to the Entanglement Problem (MM2629994-7)	\$ 6.5K
Bengston, J.L. Development of a Long-Range Plan to Detect and Monitor the Possible Effects of Krill Harvest on Whales, Seals, and Other Components of the Antarctic Marine Ecosystem (MM2629914-1)	\$ 49.2K
Bishop, J.B. Observations of Gill and Trammel Net Fisheries in Morro Bay, California (MM2629900-7)	\$ 18.2K
British Antarctic Survey Support for International Symposium and Workshop on the Biology of Fur Seals (MM2910700-7)	\$ 1.5K
Brownell, R.L., Jr. Recovery of Beach Cast Gulf of California Harbor Porpoise Carcasses (MM2910771-9)	\$ 1.8K
Center for Ocean Management Studies (U. Rhode Island) Support for Conference on Antarctic Politics and Marine Resources (MM2910791-3)	\$ 5 K
Davidson, J.R. (U. Hawaii) International Workshop on Marine Mammal Entanglement in Lost and Discarded Fishing Gear and Other Debris (MM269949-7)	\$ 4 K
Foster, M.S. (Moss Landing Marine Laboratories) Effects of Sea Otter Foraging on Kelp Forest Communities (MM2910919-9)	\$ 10 K
Friends of the National Zoo Workshop on Genetic Management of Captive Populations (MM2910864-0)	\$ 3 K
Garrett, T. Status of Manatee Populations in Greater Caribbean Area (MM2629993-4)	\$ 4.5K

Green-Hammond, K. (Ecosystem Modeling, Inc.) Preparations for the 1984 Meetings of the Commission and Scientific Committee for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources (MM2629905-7, MM2910729-1)	\$ 7.5K
Hatfield, B.B. and B.W. Arnold Observations of Gill and Trammel Net Fisheries in and near the California Sea Otter Range (MM2910872-1, MM2910887-3, MM2910891-2)	\$ 7.8K
Heneman, B. Assessment of Incidental Take Rates of Sea Otter, Harbor Porpoise and Other Marine Mammals in California Coastal Waters (MM2910866-6)	\$ 24.4K
Kraus, S.D. and J.H. Prescott (New England Aquarium) Review of Status and Development of a Research and Management Plan for the Northwest Atlantic Right Whale Population (MM2910905-0)	\$ 24.8K
Census and Photographic Identification of Right Whales in the Bay of Fundy (MM2910793-9)	\$ 4 K
Lentfer, J.W. and Associated Contractors Development of a Long-Range Plan to Protect and Conserve Marine Mammals in Alaska (MM2910798-4, MM2910861-1, MM2910862-4, MM2910886-0)	\$ 46.8K
North Pacific Fishery Management Council Survey of Lost and Discarded Fishing Gear on Beaches Along Southeast Alaska (MM2910786-1)	\$ 4 K
Pacific Western Aerial Surveys Photoreconnaissance of Disabled Oil Tanker Off Big Sur, California (MM2910748-9)	\$ 1.6K
Participant Travel Workshop on Methods and Procedures for Making Optimum Sustainable Population Determinations (MM2910818-7, MM2910837-8, MM2910860-8)	\$ 2.8K
Point Reyes Bird Observatory Workshop to Assess Possible Methods for Regulating the Distribution and Movements of Sea Otters (MM2910916-0)	\$ 8 K
Reynolds, J.E. Assessment of Bottlenose Dolphin/Fishery Interactions in Coastal Waters of the Southeastern United States (MM2910892-5)	\$ 2.6K
Risebrough, R.W. (Bodega Bay Institute) Accumulation of Heavy Metals and Chlorinated Hydrocarbons in Sea Otters (MM2910790-0)	\$ 7.2K

Shallenberger, E.W. (Pacific Basin Maritime, Inc.) Assessment of Marine Mammal/Fishery Interactions in Hawaii (MM2629897-7)	\$ 2.5K
Shane, S.H. Interactions Between Pilot Whales and Fisheries Near Santa Catalina Island, California (MM2629899-3, MM2910859-8)	\$ 9 K
Southeast Fisheries Center, NMFS Tag-Resighting Surveys of Bottlenose Dolphins in the Mississippi Sound (MM2910909-2)	\$ 15 K
Tinney, R.T., Jr. Update Assessment of Oil Spill Risks on the California Sea Otter Range (MM2910765-4)	\$ 4.3K
Van Wagenen, R.F. Mapping and Monthly Surveys of Kelp Canopies in the California Sea Otter Range (MM2910735-3)	\$ 9.9K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (MM2910918-6)	\$ 2.5K
Winn, H.E. (U. Rhode Island) Aerial Surveys of Right Whales in the Great South Channel (MM2910792-6)	\$ 3.3K
<u>FY85</u>	
Arctic Environmental Information and Data Center Species Report on Research and Management Needs for Bearded and Spotted Seals in Alaska (MM2911093-9 & MM3309506-6)	\$ 9.6K
Bean, M.J. (Environmental Defense Fund) Bibliography on Marine and Coastal Habitat Protection (MM2911065-4)	\$ 2.5K
California Marine Mammal Center Monitoring Gill and Trammel Net Fisheries in Central California (MM3309563-9)	\$ 15 K
Dieter, R.L. (Mobile Veterinary Service) Recovery and Necropsy of Marine Mammal Carcasses In and Near Point Reyes National Seashore (MM2911030-8)	\$ 9.5K
Dowling, T.E. (U. Michigan) Research on Mitochondrial DNA as an Indication of Cetacean Population Discreteness (MM2910984-3)	\$ 22 K
Erickson, A.W. (U. Washington) Electrophoretic Evaluation of Tissue Samples	

for Spotted and Spinner Dolphins (MM3309514-7)	\$ 1.8K
Findley, L.T. (Instituto Technologica y de Estudios) Examination of Carcasses of Gulf of California Harbor Porpoise (MM3309558-7)	\$ 1 K
Forestell, P.H. (U. Hawaii) Aerial Surveys of Humpback Whales Wintering in Coastal Waters of Hawaii (MM2911014-6)	\$ 4.5K
Fraker, M.A. (SOHIO Petroleum Co.) Reproductive Parameters and Status of Western Arctic Bowhead Whale Populations (MM3309590-1)	\$ 4 K
Geraci, J.R. (U. Guelph) Training Session for APHIS Inspectors (MM2911047-6)	\$ 2 K
Goodman, D. (Montana State U.) Estimating Recovery Times for Depleted Marine Mammal Populations (MM3309583-3)	\$ 10 K
Guerrero, J.A. (Moss Landing Marine Laboratory) Field Tests of Cetacean Radio Tags (MM2911097-1)	\$ 0.8K
Hazard, K.W. Species Report on Research and Management Needs for Beluga Whales in Alaska (MM3309504-0 & MM3309588-8)	\$ 4.8K
Henry, M.E. Shore-Based Observations of Commercial Fishing Boats in the California Sea Otter Range (MM3309511-8)	\$ 9.5K
Hoover, A. (Pacific Rim Research) Species Report on Research and Management Needs for Harbor Seals in Alaska (MM3309503-7 & MM3309566-3)	\$ 5.7K
Species Report on Research and Management Needs for Steller Sea Lions in Alaska (MM3309580-4)	\$ 6.8K
International Whaling Commission Publication of Results of a June 1983 Workshop on Right Whales (MM2911051-5)	\$ 4.5K
Kelly, B.P. (U. Alaska, Fairbanks) Species Report on Research and Management Needs for Ribbon and Ringed Seals in Alaska (MM3309505-3 & MM3309564-2)	\$ 10.3K
Lentfer, J.W. (Alaska Environmental Consulting) Development of Long-Range Plan to Protect and Conserve Marine Mammals in Alaska (MM3309612-0; modification of MM2910798-4)	\$ 17 K
Lucas, S.O. (Scripps Institute of Oceanography) Analysis of Cloned Dolphin Mitochondrial DNA (MM2910998-2)	\$ 10 K

MacCallum, D.K.
 Workshop on Use of Mitochondrial DNA for
 Determining Population Discreteness (MM291091-6,
 MM2910942-9, MM2910943-2, MM2910944-5, MM2910947-4) \$ 2.6K

National Marine Mammal Laboratory, NMFS
 Atlas of Baleen Whale Catch Distribution in the
 Southern Ocean (MM3309521-5) \$ 9.6K

Neilson, J. (Oregon Wildlife Heritage Foundation)
 Public Awareness of Marine Debris Problem
 and Beach Clean-up (MM3309569-7) \$ 2.3K

O'Shea, T. (FWS/DWRC)
 Manatee Mortality and Movement Following Record
 Cold Period in Southwest Florida (MM3309522-8) \$ 1.5K

Point Reyes Bird Observatory
 Aerial Surveys and Report of Oil Spill from
 Tanker Puerto Rico (MM2910967-8 & MM2910994-0) \$ 6.9K

Polar Research Board, National Academy of Sciences
 Assessment of Marine Research Needs in Arctic
 and Sub-Arctic Seas (MM2911056-0) \$ 5 K

Reeves, R.R. (Okapi Wildlife Assoc.)
 Update of 1978 Report on World Catches of
 Marine Mammals (MM2911037-9) \$ 2 K

Update of Marine Mammal Commission's
 Bibliography of Marine Mammal Literature
 (MM3309517-6 & MM3309518-9) \$ 3.2K

Swartz, S.L. (Cetacean Research Associates)
 Surveys of Gray Whales in Laguna San Ignacio,
 Baja California, Mexico (MM2911023-0) \$ 5 K

Workshop on Gray Whale Research Needs and
 Opportunities (MM2911098-4) \$ 6 K

Van Wagenen, R.F.
 Photographic Survey of Kelp Canopies in
 California Sea Otter Range (MM3309559-0) \$ 1.9K

Woods, C.A. (Florida State Museum)
 Investigation of Possible Sightings of
 Caribbean Monk Seals in Haiti (MM3309519-2) \$ 0.4K

FY86

Baker, C.S.
 Surveys of Humpback Whales in Alaska (MM3309822-5) \$ 4.5K

Brown, W.M. and T.E. Dowling (U. Michigan)
 Analysis of Use of Mitochondrial DNA for Determining

Population Discreteness of Bottlenose Dolphin (MM3309818-6)	\$ 4.5K
Chapman, D.G. Review of Information Concerning Possible Effects of Salmon and Other Fisheries on Dall's Porpoise in North Pacific (MM3309829-6)	\$ 3 K
Dayton, P.K. (Scripps Institution of Oceanography) Collection and Dissemination of Information on Marine Debris in Australasia (MM3309801-8)	\$ 5.5K
Geraci, J.R. Inspection of Sealand of Cape Cod (MM3309686-1)	\$ 2 K
Gluckman, C.J. Overview Report on Manatee Activities (MM3309741-7)	\$ 5 K
Goodman, D. (Montana State U.) Participation in Eastern Tropical Pacific Survey Meeting in La Jolla, California, 1985 (MM3309660-9)	\$ 1.3K
Huber, H.R. Analysis of Elephant Seal Resighting Data from the Farallon Islands (MM3309858-4)	\$ 1.2K
Kelly, B.P. and L.T. Quakenbush (U. Alaska) Report on Research and Management Requirements for Bearded and Spotted Seals in Alaska (MM3309819-9)	\$ 3.5K
Kraus, S.D. (New England Aquarium) Right Whale Studies in the Bay of Fundy (MM3309800-5)	\$ 2.5K
Mate, B. (Society for Marine Mammalogy) Publication of Volume from Mini-Symposium on Marine Mammal Conservation (MM3309691-3)	\$ 1.5K
Mecklenburg, C. (Point Stevens Press) Technical Editing and Publication of Alaskan Marine Mammal Species Accounts (MM3309816-0)	\$ 6 K
Montgomery, S. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Workshop on Fisheries Interactions in California (MM3309746-2 and MM3309747-5)	\$ 11 K
Neuhauser, H. (Georgia Conservancy) Conduct Workshop on Right Whales Off Georgia and Northern Florida, Feb. 1986 (MM3309690-0)	\$ 1.5K
Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Relative Discreteness of Porpoise in North-Central California (MM3309815-7)	\$ 10 K
Polar Research Board (National Academy of Sciences) Priorities for Marine Research in Arctic and Sub-Arctic Seas (MM3309821-2)	\$ 3 K

Sease, J.L. (U. Alaska)
 Species Report on Walrus (MM3309719-0) \$ 4 K

Species Survival Commission (International Union for
 the Conservation of Nature)
 Workshop on Biology and Ecology of River Dolphins,
 Wuhan, China (MM3309828-3) \$ 6 K

Tinney, R.
 Review of Information Bearing Upon Conservation and
 Protection of Humpback Whales in Hawaii (MM3309689-0) \$ 6.5K

Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale)
 Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research
 (MM3309688-7) \$ 2.5K

FY87

Alaska Department of Fish and Game
 Harbor Seal Trend Counts in Selected Areas of
 Alaska (MM4465853-1) \$ 14 K

American Association for the Advancement of Science
 Seminar Program on Frontiers in Marine Ecosystem
 Research: Boston, 11-14 Feb 1988 (MM4465838-2) \$ 4 K

Calambokidis, J. (Cascadia Research)
 Analysis of Blubber Samples Obtained from Gulf of
 California Harbor Porpoises to Determine the Presence
 and Levels of Environmental Contaminants (MM4465846-3) \$ 3 K

Envirosphere
 Workshop on Tagging and Tracking Large Cetaceans:
 Seattle, 24-26 Feb 1987 (MM4465762-6) \$ 17.5K

Goodall, R.N.P.
 Survey of Marine Debris on the Coasts of
 Argentina (MM4465864-1) \$ 5.3K

Heneman, B.
 Assessment of Information and Programs Concerning
 the Incidental Take of Marine Mammals in California
 Coastal Waters (MM4465790-1) \$ 4 K

Honeycutt, R.L. (Harvard U.)
 Isolation and Analysis of Mitochondrial DNA from
 Tissues Collected from Stranded Pilot Whales
 (MM4465857-9) \$ 3.5K

Huber, H.
 Analysis of Elephant Seal Tag-Sighting Data from
 the Farallon Islands (MM4465866-7) \$ 3 K

Lentfer, J.
 Review of Alaska Species Accounts with Research

and Management Recommendations (MM4465742-2)	\$ 2.5K
Mate, B. (Oregon State U.) Report on International Users Conference and Exhibition on ARGOS; Locate and Photodocument Pilot Whales (MM4465831-1)	\$ 3.9K
Medway, W. (U. Pennsylvania) Review of Health of Two Captive Beluga Whales (MM4465755-8)	\$ 0.2K
Norris, K.S., G.K. Silber, and R.S. Wells (U. California, Santa Cruz) Ability of Harbor Porpoise to Detect and Avoid Live-Capture Weirs (MM4465854-4)	\$ 2.8K
Pitcher, K. (Alaska Dept. of Fish and Game) Review of Final Draft Report on Sea Otter in Alaska (MM4465843-4)	\$ 0.9K
Prescott, J. (New England Aquarium) Radio-Tagging and Release of Rehabilitated Pilot Whales Stranded on Cape Cod, Massachusetts, in December 1986 (MM4465808-1)	\$ 3 K
Reynolds, J. (Eckerd College) Overview of Federal and State Efforts to Protect Manatees and Their Habitat in Florida (MM4454868-3)	\$ 2 K
Rotterman, L (U. Minnesota) Review of Final Draft Report on Sea Otter in Alaska (MM4465845-0)	\$ 0.9K
Sherman, K. (NMFS/NEFC) Symposium on Biomass and Geography of Large Marine Ecosystems (MM4465739-6)	\$ 4 K
Siniff, D. (U. Minnesota) Review of Final Draft Report on Sea Otter in Alaska (MM4465852-8)	\$ 0.2K
Smithsonian Institution Mid-Atlantic Die-Off of Bottlenose Dolphins (MM4465826-9)	\$ 12.6K
White, J.E.--Boat Service in Support of Above (MM4465823-0)	\$ 0.9K
Wilkins, W.T.--Boat Service in Support of Above (MM4465824-3)	\$ 0.8K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (MM4465754-5)	\$ 2.5K
Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research	

(MM4465836-6)	\$ 3 K
Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Development of a Computerized System for Marine Mammal Literature Citations (MM4465702-4)	\$ 2 K
Wuersig, B. (Moss Landing Laboratories) Development of a Long-Term Conservation Plan for the Chinese River Dolphin (MM4465842-1)	\$ 4 K
<u>FY88</u>	
Baden, D.G. (U. Miami) Analysis of Certain Bottlenose Dolphin Prey Species for the Presence of Biotoxins (5360271-4)	\$ 3 K
Center for Marine Conservation Conference on Shared Living Resources of the Bering Sea (5360395-9)	\$ 1.5K
Cornell, L. (Pacific Research Labs.) Training Session in the Care and Maintenance of Captive Marine Mammals (5360354-8)	\$ 1 K
Early, G. (New England Aquarium) Mid-Atlantic Die-Off of Bottlenose Dolphins (5360286-6)	\$ 2.5K
Florida Dept. of Natural Resources Publication of Educational Information on Manatees (5360304-3)	\$ 3 K
Manatee Technical Advisory Committee (5360243-9)	\$ 4 K
Freeman, J. and H. Quinterro (The Puerto Rico Conservation Foundation) Preliminary Studies in Support of Long-Term Conservation of the West Indian Manatee in Puerto Rico (5360348-3)	\$ 4 K
Geraci, J.R. (U. Guelph) Die-Offs of Marine Mammals in Europe (6223907-1)	\$ 3.5K
Heneman, B. Persistent Marine Debris in the North Sea, Northwest Atlantic Ocean, Wider Caribbean Area, and the West Coast of Baja California (5360319-5)	\$ 2 K
Heyning, J.E. (Natural History Museum of Los Angeles County Foundation) Curation and Analysis of Specimen Material and Data Acquired From Stranded Marine Mammals (6223923-3)	\$ 4 K
Humphery, S.R. (Florida Museum of Natural History) Assessment of Techniques for Estimating the Age of Manatees (6223918-1)	\$ 5.2K

Kenworthy, J. (National Marine Fisheries Service) Hobe Sound, Florida, Seagrasses Study (6223914-9)	\$ 4.2K
Kraus, S. (New England Aquarium) Catalogue of Right Whale Photographs (6223913-6)	\$ 4.2K
Medway, W. (U. Pennsylvania) Training Session in the Care and Maintenance of Captive Marine Mammals (5360361-6)	\$ 5 K
Powell, J.A. Assessment of the Effects of Manatee Grazing on Seagrasses in Hobe and Jupiter Sounds, Florida (6223915-2)	\$ 8.5K
Quetin, L. and R. Ross (U. California) Workshop to Describe the Biological Research Program and the Measures Needed to Protect Key Research Sites in the Vicinity of Palmer Station, Antarctica (6223924-6)	\$ 5 K
Reynolds, J.E. (Eckerd College) Workshop on Possible Cooperative Efforts to Develop a Geographic Information System to Assist in Managing Manatee Habitat (6223916-5)	\$ 7.5K
Ryder, O. (Zoological Society of San Diego) Pilot Study on "DNA Fingerprinting" of Manatees (6223917-8)	\$ 5 K
Saltwater Productions The Second International Conference on Marine Debris (5360394-6)	\$ 3.5K
Somers, K.D. (Eastern Virginia Medical College) Virological Analysis of Tissue Samples From Dead Bottlenose Dolphins (5360275-6)	\$ 5 K
Smultea, M. (Moss Landing Marine Labs.) Distribution of Humpback Whales Off the West Coast of Makalawena, Hawaii (6223925-9)	\$ 3 K
St. Aubin, D.J. (Ontario Veterinary College) Analysis of Bacteria and Fungi Isolated From Tissues of Dead Bottlenose Dolphins (5360277-2)	\$ 5 K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (6223905-5)	\$ 3 K
Wartzok, D. (The Society for Marine Mammalogy) Key Words for Constructing and Searching Computer Files on Marine Mammal Publications (6223919-4)	\$ 5 K
Wuersig, B. (Moss Landing Marine Labs.) Biology and Ecology of the Endangered Chinese	

River Dolphin (6223922-0)	\$ 5 K
<u>FY89</u>	
Baron, G. (Texas A&M U.) Expendable Equipment and Supplies in Support of the Texas Marine Mammal Stranding Network (T68108876)	\$ 3 K
Geraci, J.R. (U. Guelph) Training Session in the Care and Maintenance of Captive Marine Mammals (T62240385-3)	\$ 2.8K
Hain, J.H.W. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Evaluation of Airships for Marine Mammal Studies (T68108863)	\$ 1 K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) International Workshop on Population Ecology and Management of Walrus (T68108850)	\$ 7 K
Lentfer, J. (Marine Mammal Commission) Workshop on Measures to Assess and Mitigate the Adverse Effects of Arctic Oil and Gas Activities on Polar Bears (T6824020-6)	\$ 7.5K
Mead, J.G. (Smithsonian Institution) Workshop to Evaluate Regional Marine Mammal Stranding Networks (T68108931)	\$ 5 K
Meadows, R. Popular Article on West Indian Manatee (T68109749)	\$ 1 K
Montgomery, S. and B. Heneman (NMFS) Second International Conference on Marine Debris (T6224089-5 and T622086-6)	\$ 4 K
Odell, D. (Sea World Marine Research Center) Meeting of Key Members of the Southeast Regional Stranding Network (T68108889)	\$ 24 K
Oliver, J.S. (ABA Consultants) Survey of Benthic Communities in Prince William Sound (T6810845-2)	\$ 4 K
Perrin, W.F. (International Whaling Commission) Workshop on Gillnets and Small Cetaceans (T68108601)	\$ 3 K
Sherman, K. (American Association for the Advancement of Science) Food Chains in Relation to Biomass Yields, Ecosystem Models, and Management Strategies in Large Marine Ecosystems (T68108614)	\$ 2 K
Smultea, M. (Moss Landing Marine Laboratory) Distribution of Humpback Whales Off the West Coast of Makalawena, Hawaii (T6223925-9)	\$ 1.5K

Tilt, W. (National Fish and Wildlife Foundation) Continued Studies of Manatees in Southeast United States and Puerto Rico (T68108892)	\$ 35 K
Waring, G.H. (Southern Illinois U., Carbondale) Survey of Federally-Funded Marine Mammal Research (T6810850-4)	\$ 3.5K
White, A.W. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Toxic Dinoflagillates and Marine Mammal Mortalities (T6810848-1)	\$ 0.5K

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

FY80

Ray, G.C., D. Wartzok (Johns Hopkins U.) and P. Sebesta (Ames Research Center) Study of Predictive Ecological Models Useful for the Management and Conservation of Bering Sea Mammals	SSIE \$ 12 K
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FY81

Smith, R.C., K.S. Baker and P. Dustan (U. California, San Diego) Ship Satellite Bio-Optical Research in the California Bight (cetaceans)	\$143.3K
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FY82 - FY84

(No projects)

FY85

Provancha, J. and M. (Bionetics Corp.) Baseline Environmental Monitoring Program for the John F. Kennedy Space Center: Aerial Surveys for Manatees	\$ 10 K
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FY86

Provancha J.A. and C.R. Hall (Bionetics Corp.) Manatee Grazing Effects on Seagrass Beds at Kennedy Space Center in 1986 (NAS10-10285)	\$ 3.5K
Provancha, J.A. and M.J. (Bionetics Corp.) Distribution and Abundance of Manatees at Kennedy Space Center, 1984-1986 (NAS10-10285)	\$ 3.6K
Distribution and Abundance of Manatees at Kennedy Space Center from 1977-1986: A Review of Trends (NAS10-10285)	\$ 1.6K

FY87

Provancha, J.A. and M.J. Provancha (Bionetics Corp.) Distribution and Abundance of Manatees at Kennedy Space Center -- Spring 1987 (NAS10-10285)	\$ 1.6K
Long-Term Trends in Abundance and Distribution of Manatees in the Northern Banana River, Florida (NAS10-10285)	\$ 0 K

FY88

Provancha, J.A. and M.J. Provancha (Bionetics Corp.) Manatee Abundance and Distribution Patterns at Kennedy Space Center - 1988 (134-010D)	\$ 6.2K
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FY89

Provancha, J.A. and M.J. Provancha (Bionetics Corp.) Long-term Distribution and Abundance of Manatees at Kennedy Space Center and Utilization of the Geographic Information System	\$ 6 K
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National Science FoundationFY80

Awbrey, F.T. (San Diego State U.) Artificial Aggregating System for Tuna Purse Seining	SSIE \$ 0 K
Dawson, W.W. (U. Florida) Physiology of Vision in Dolphins and Other Cetaceans (79-14129)	\$ 99.2K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) Energy Cost and Control of Molting in Bering Sea Harbor and Spotted Seals (80-06957)	\$ 38.8K
Hall, E.R. (U. Kansas) A Systematic Classification of North American <u>Ursus</u> (80-14252)	\$ 36.3K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii, Manoa) Behaviors and Social Organization of Humpback Whales in Hawaiian Waters (77-24943)	\$ 42.3K
Dolphin Information-Processing Capabilities (77-16882)	\$ 43.5K
Jehl, J.R. and W.E. Evans (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute) Distribution and Ecology of <u>Orcinus</u> and <u>Globicephala</u> in the Antarctic (8022633)	\$ 33.8K
Kooyman, G.L. (Scripps Inst. Oceanography)	

Biology of Weddell Seals During the Austral Summer (79-23623)	\$ 95.3K
LeBoeuf, B.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Biological Studies of the Northern Elephant Seal (77-17063)	\$ 30.2K
Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology, Inc.) Archicortical-Limbic Formations of Dolphin Brain (77-8660)	\$ 46.6K
Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Behavior of the Hawaiian Spinner Dolphin (78-24638)	\$ 83.8K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) The Role of the Leopard Seal in the Antarctic Marine Ecosystem (80-17257)	\$ 76.4K
The Development of Satellite Tracking and Antarctic Position/Activity Monitoring for Selected Antarctic Vertebrates (80-17348)	\$ 19.8K
Wormuth, J. (Texas A&M U.) A Study of Feeding Relationships in Tuna and Porpoise Through the Application of Cephalopod Beak Analysis (79-24779)	SSIE \$ 31.6K
<u>FY81</u>	
Bengtson, J. and D.B. Siniff (U. Minnesota) Changes in Reproduction Patterns of Antarctic Seals as Indicators of Shifts in Ecosystem Structure and Function (DPP 80-20087)	\$ 78.5K
Doming, D.P. (Howard U.) Tertiary Sirenian Systematics and Paleontology in West Atlantic and Caribbean (DEB 80-20265)	\$ 46.5K
Fay, F.H. (U. Alaska) The Energy Cost and Control of Molting in Bering Sea Harbor and Spotted Seals (DPP 80-06957)	\$ 40.1K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii) Dolphin Information Processing: Linguistic Competencies (BNS 81-09653)	\$107 K
Kooyman, G. (Scripps Inst. Oceanography) Biology of Weddell Seals During the Austral Winter (DPP 79-23623)	\$ 68 K
Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology) Neocortical Formations of Dolphin Brain (BNS 81-00064)	\$ 44.9K

Norris, K.S. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
 Behavior of the Hawaiian Spinner Dolphin
 (BNS 78-24683) \$ 83.8K

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
 Seasonal Movements and Interactions of Weddell
 Seals and Antarctic Cod in McMurdo Sound,
 Antarctica (DPP 80-20097) \$105.7K

FY82

Dawson, W.W. (U. Florida)
 Physiology of Vision in Dolphins and Other
 Cetaceans (BNS 79-14129) \$ 99.2K

Erickson, A.W. (U. Washington)
 Census of Seals in the Eastern Section of
 Antarctic Pack Ice (DPP 82-10588) \$ 68.4K

LeBoeuf, B.J. and L. Ortiz (U. California, Santa Cruz)
 Biological Studies of Northern Elephant Seals
 (DEB 81-17024) \$ 45 K

Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology)
 Neocortical Formations of Dolphin Brain
 (BNS 81-00064) \$ 48.9K

Nybakken, J. and J.S. Oliver (San Jose State U.)
 Walrus Feeding in the Bering and Chukchi Seas
 (DPP 81-21722) \$ 77.2K

Singer, M.C. and M.L. Oldfield (U. Texas, Austin)
 Doctoral Dissertation Research in Population
 Biology (whales) (DEB 82-06441) \$ 3.3K

Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)
 Seasonal Movements and Interactions of Weddell Seals
 and Antarctic Cod in McMurdo Sound (DPP 80-20097) \$143.7K

Thomas, J.A. and J. Jehl, Jr. (Hubbs-Sea World
 Research Institute)
 Circumpolar Analysis of the Marine Mammal Faunas
 of the Pack Ice, Antarctica (DPP 82-05761) \$ 43.2K

Wartzok, D. and D. Ketten (Johns Hopkins U.)
 Doctoral Dissertation Research in Sensory
 Physiology and Perception (cetaceans) (BNS 81-18072) \$ 6.9K

Zapol, W.M. (Massachusetts General Hospital)
 Diving Physiology of the Fetal Weddell Seal
 (DPP 81-00212) \$ 24.8K

FY83

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz)

Bioenergetics of the Antarctic fur seal (DPP 83-11799)	\$ 72 K
Dawson, W.W. (U. Florida) Physiology of Vision in Dolphins and Other Cetaceans (BNS 83-07891)	\$ 2.2K
Erickson, A.W. (U. Washington) Census of Seals in the Eastern Section of Antarctic Pack Ice (DPP 82-10588)	\$ 39.9K
LeBoeuf, B.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Biological Studies of Northern Elephant Seals (BSR 81-17024)	\$ 51 K
Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology) Neocortical Formations of Dolphin Brains (BNS 81-00064)	\$ 54.3K
Nybakken, J.W. and J.S. Oliver (San Jose State U.) Walrus Feeding in the Bering and Chukchi Seas (DPP 81-21722)	\$ 60.5K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Seasonal Movements and Interactions of Weddell Seals and Antarctic Cod in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica (DPP 80-200097)	\$ 60 K
Staley, J.T. (U. Washington) Digestive Physiology and Gastrointestinal Microbiology of Whales (DPP 83-00719)	\$ 60.1K
Thomas, J. and J. Jehl, Jr. (Hubbs-Sea World Research Institute) Circumpolar Analysis of the Marine Mammal Faunas of the Pack Ice, Antarctica (DPP 82-05761)	\$ 10 K
Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Sperm Whale Identification Sounds (BNS 82-14089)	\$ 46 K
Zapol, W.M. (Massachusetts General Hospital) Diving Physiology of the Fetal Weddell Seal (DPP 81-00212)	\$ 47 K

FY84

Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Bioenergetics of the Antarctic Fur Seal (DPP 84-43673)	\$ 73.2K
Erickson, A.W. (U. Washington) Antarctic Marine Ecosystem Research at the Ice Edge Zone (AMERIEZ): Census of Seals and Other Marine Mammals (DPP 82-18339)	\$ 49.9K
Herman, L.M. (U. Hawaii)	

Dolphin Information Processing: Linguistic Competencies (BNS 81-09653A1)	\$ 16.9K
Dolphin Information Processing: Cognitive Characteristics (BNS 84-08465, BNS 81-09653A2)	\$150.1K
LeBoeuf, B.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Biological Studies of Northern Elephant Seals (BSR 84-40769, BSR 81-17024A1, BSR 85-40404, BSR 81-17024A2)	\$ 61 K
Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology) Neocortical Formations of Dolphin Brain (BNS 81-00064)	\$ 54.3K
Nybakken, J.W. and J.S. Oliver (San Jose State U.) Walrus Feeding in the Bering and Chukchi Seas (DPP 81-21722)	\$ 66.8K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Behavior and Ecology of Weddell Seals (DPP 83-18473)	\$109.8K
Seasonal Movements and Interactions of Weddell Seals and Antarctic Cod in McMurdo Sound, Antarctica (DPP 84-41958)	\$ 90 K
Zapol, W.M. (Massachusetts General Hospital) Diving Physiology of the Fetal Weddell Seal (DPP 81-00212)	\$ 19.9K
<u>FY85</u>	
Burgner, R.L. (U. Washington) The Impact of Sea Otters on Nearshore Food Webs and the Role of Kelp-Derived Carbon on Coastal Ecosystems (DPP-84-21362)	\$149.5K
Elsner, R.W. (U. Alaska) Under-Ice Navigation and Winter Habitat Use by Ringed Seals (DPP-85-03371)	\$ 38.2K
Erickson, A.W. (U. Washington) Census of Seals and Other Marine Mammals (DPP-84-45182)	\$ 41.8K
Hushen, W.T. (National Research Council) BIOMASS Program (DPP-84-10950)	\$ 50 K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego) Swim Energetics of Free-Ranging Galapagos Fur Seals (DCB84-07291)	\$ 56 K
LeBoeuf, B.J. and C.L. Ortiz (U. California, Santa Cruz) Biological Studies of Northern Elephant Seals (BSR81-17024 & BSR85-40404)	\$ 55 K

Morgane, P.J. (Worcester Foundation for Experimental Biology) Comparative and Evolutionary Morphology of Dolphin Convexity Cortex (BNS84-14523)	\$ 57.4K
Norris, K.S. and D. Bain (U. California, Santa Cruz) An Evaluation of Evolutionary Processes in Killer Whales (OCE85-01199)	\$ 5 K
Oliver, J.S. (San Jose State U.) Gray Whale Feeding in the Southeastern Bering Sea (DPP-85-12757)	\$ 38.7K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Behavior and Ecology of Weddell Seals (DPP-85-43499)	\$136.8K
Staley, J.T. (U. Washington) Microbial and Vertebrate Chitin Degradation in the Polar Environment (DPP-84-15069)	\$ 78.5K
Thomas, J.A. (Hubbs Marine Research Institute) Acoustic Research on Weddell Seals (DPP-83-17708)	\$ 22.9K

FY86

Bengston, J.L. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Antarctic Marine Ecosystem Research at the Ice Edge Zone: Feeding Ecology of Pinnipeds (DPP-8420851)	\$ 50 K
Berta, A. (San Diego State U.) Phylogeny of Otarioid Pinnipeds (BSR86-07061)	\$ 66.3K
Costa, D. and M.A. Castellini (U. California, Santa Cruz) Symposium: Current Methods in Pinniped Bioenergetics, Vancouver, B.C., 22-23 November 1985 (BSR85-14266)	\$ 4 K
Domning, D.P. and L.G. Barnes (Los Angeles County Museum of Natural History) An Assessment of the Pattern of Phyletic Change Leading to the Origin of Hydrodamalis (Mammalia: Sirenia) (BSR86-03258)	\$ 55 K
Doyle, W.T. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Seawater System and Marine Mammal Facility Improvements at Long Marine Laboratory (BSR86-05609)	\$ 85 K
Kooyman, G.L. (Scripps Inst. Oceanography and U. California, San Diego) Swim Energetics of Free-Ranging Galapagos Fur Seals (DCB84-07291)	\$ 56 K
Lowenstein, J. (U. California, San Francisco) Molecular Systematics of Extinct and Living Elephants and Sirenians (BSR84-00252)	\$ 39 K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota)	

Behavior and Ecology of Weddell Seals (DPP-8543499)	\$131 K
Staley, J.T. (U. Washington) Microbial and Vertebrate Chitin Degradation in the Polar Marine Environment (DPP-8415069)	\$ 84.1K
Watkins, W.A. (Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution) Sperm Whale Identification Sounds (BNS-85-08047)	\$ 36.1K
Williams, T.M. (Zoological Society of San Diego) An Oxygen Analyzer for Measuring Heat Production (DMB85-21321)	\$ 7.1K
Wrangham, R.W. and R.C. Connor (U. Michigan, Ann Arbor) Social Relationships and Grouping Dynamics of Bottlenose Dolphins (BNS86-01475)	\$ 6.9K

FY87

Bengston, J.L. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory) Antarctic Marine Ecosystem Research at the Ice Edge Zone (AMERIEZ): Feeding Ecology of Pinnipeds (DPP-8420851)	\$ 39 K
Costa, D.P. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Reproductive Energetics of the Antarctic Fur Seal (DPP-8618820)	\$ 17.8K
Goodman M. et al. (Wayne State U.) Biomolecular Systematics of Primates and Other Eutheria (BSR-8607202)	\$ 75 K
Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego/Scripps) Physiology of Diving of Emperor Penguins and Weddell Seals (DPP-8613729)	\$ 62.8K
LeBoeuf, B.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz) Diving Patterns of Free-Swimming Northern Elephant Seals (OCE-8611086 & OCE-8744295)	\$ 43.3K
Oliver, J.S. (San Jose State U.) Feeding Ecology of Sea Otters in Soft-Bottom Habitats (DPP-8619394)	\$ 44 K
Siniff, D.B. (U. Minnesota) Behavior and Ecology of Weddell Seals (DPP-8614171)	\$ 50.9K
Staley, J.T. (U. Washington) Microbial and Vertebrate Chitin Degradation in the Polar Marine Environment (DPP-8415069)	\$ 84.1K
Wartzok, D. and R. Elsner (Purdue U.) Sensory Components of Under-Ice Movement and Hole Finding Behavior of Ringed Seals and Weddell Seals (DPP-8619272)	\$140.7K

Winn, H.E. and R.D. Kenney (U. Rhode Island)
Ecology of Cetaceans in the Great South
Channel (OCE-8711851) \$200 K

FY88

Bengston, J.L. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)
Antarctic Marine Ecosystem Research at the Ice
Edge Zone (AMERIEZ): Feeding Ecology of
Pinnipeds (DPP=8420851) \$ 39 K

Goodman, M. et al. (Wayne State U.)
Biomolecular Systematics of Primates and Other
Eutherian Mammals (BSR-8745903) \$ 80 K

Kooyman, G.L. (U. California, San Diego)
Physiology of Diving of Emperor Penguins and
Weddell Seals (DPP-8613729) \$ 62.8K

LeBoeuf, B.J. (U. California, Santa Cruz)
Diving Patterns of Free-Swimming Northern
Elephant Seals (OCE-8611086) \$ 42.6K

Oliver, J.S. (San Jose State U.)
Feeding Ecology of Sea Otters in Soft-Bottom
Habitats (DPP-8619394) \$ 44 K

Testa, J.W. (U. Alaska)
Synchrony in Population Parameters Among
Antarctic Seals (DPP-8716073) \$ 54.3K

Wartzok, D. and R. Elsner (Purdue U.)
Sensory Components of Under-Ice Movement and
Hole Finding Behavior of Ringed Seals and
Weddell Seals (DPP-8619272) \$140.7K

Winn, H.E. and R.D. Kenney (U. Rhode Island)
Ecology of Cetaceans in the Great South
Channel (OCE-8711851) \$200 K

FY89

Bengston, J. (Point Reyes Bird Observatory)
Antarctic Marine Ecosystems Research at the Ice
Edge Zone (AMERIEZ): Feeding Ecology of Pinnipeds
(DPP-8420851) \$ 39 K

Frost, B. and M. Macaulay (U. Washington)
Acoustic Investigations of Copepods and Micronekton
in the Great South Channel (OCE-8709408) \$ 49.1K

Goodman, M. et al. (Wayne State U.)
Biomolecular Systematic of Primates and Other Eutherian
Mammals (BSR88-46500, BSR89-43316, BSR89-45751) \$ 97 K

Miyamoto, M. (U. Florida) Molecular Systematics of Eutherian Mammals and Other Species (BSR89-45103)	\$ 25 K
Oliver, J. (San Jose State U.) Feeding Ecology of Sea Otters in Soft-Bottom Habitats (DPP-8619394)	\$ 44 K
Testa, J. (U. Alaska) Dispersal and Diving Behavior of Seals Determined by Satellite Telemetry (DPP-8816567)	\$136 K
Wartzok, D. and R. Eisner (Purdue U.) Sensory Components of Under-Ice Movement and Hole Finding Behavior of Ringed Seals and Weddell Seals (DPP-8619272)	\$ 50 K
Winn, H.E. and R.D. Kenney (U. Rhode Island) Ecology of Cetaceans in the Great South Channel (OCE-8711851) (Co-Funded with MMS)	\$200 K
Wishner, K. et al. (U. Rhode Island) Zooplankton Aggregations in the Great South Channel, and Their Interactions with Right Whales (OCE-8711847) (Co-Funded with MMS)	\$261.7K

Smithsonian InstitutionFY80

Mead, J. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program	\$ 93.5K
Ray, C. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 49.3K

FY81

Mead, J. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program	\$103 K
Ray, C. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 49.3K

FY82

Boness, D.J. O.T. Oftedal and K.A. Ono (National Zoological Park) Lactation and Mother-Infant Interactions in the California Sea Lion (5699-06)	\$ 11.8K
Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program (82337100)	\$ 97 K
Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY83

Boness, D.J., O. Oftedal and K. Ono (National Zoological Park) Maternal Investment in California Sea Lions, <u>Zalophus californianus</u>	\$ 22.4K
Mead, J. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program (83337100)	\$108 K
Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY84

Boness, D., K.A. Ono and O. Oftedal (National Zoological Park) Maternal Investment and Pup Development in California Sea Lions	\$ 42.5K
Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program (85337100)	\$125 K
Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY85

Boness, D., O. Oftedal and K. Ono (National Zoological Park) Maternal Investment and Pup Development in California Sea Lions	\$ 42.5K
Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program (86337100)	\$130 K
Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History) Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY86

Boness, D.J. (National Zoological Park) Mother-Young Behavior in the Hawaiian Monk Seal	\$ 2.5K
Boness, D.J., O.T. Oftedal, K.A. Ono and S.D. Thompson (National Zoological Park) Behavior and Physiology of Lactation in California Sea Lion	\$ 30 K
Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History) Marine Mammal Program (8633/100)	\$146 K
Oftedal, O.T., D.J. Boness, W.D. Bowen, and E.M. Widdowson (National Zoological Park) Analysis of Body Composition and Organ Weights in Neonatal Hooded Seals, Harp Seals, and California Sea Lions	\$ 4 K

Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History)	
Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY87

Boness, D.J. (National Zoological Park)	
Mother-Young Behavior in the Hawaiian Monk Seal	\$ 18 K

Mead, J. (National Museum of Natural History)	
Marine Mammal Program	\$154 K

Ray, C.E. (National Museum of Natural History)	
Fossil Marine Mammals	\$ 40 K

FY88

Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History)	
Marine Mammal Program (89337100)	\$150 K

FY89

Mead, J.G. (National Museum of Natural History)	
Marine Mammal Program (80337100)	\$161.2K

Veterans AdministrationFY80-FY89

(No projects)