

# **Patient Safety**

## **A Regional Perspective In Arizona**

**AHRQ Patient Safety Indicator Validation Pilot Project**  
November 2006 – September 2007

# Discussion Topics

- ◆ ADHS and Patient Safety in Arizona
- ◆ Why AHRQ PSI Validation Pilot Project
- ◆ Phase I – Site Selection/Test Runs/Training
- ◆ Phase II – Data Collection
- ◆ Results/Outcomes
- ◆ Challenges
- ◆ Lessons Learned

# Arizona Department of Health Services Cost Reporting/Discharge Data Review

## Data is collected from

- ◆ Licensed acute care, rehabilitation and specialty hospitals
- ◆ Hospital emergency departments

## Data is collected for

- ◆ Cost containment
- ◆ Public health research

# Quality and Patient Safety in Arizona

- ✦ Health Services Advisory Group (HSAG)
- ✦ Arizona Partnership for Implementing Patient Safety (APIPS)
  - ✦ Arizona Department of Health Services
  - ✦ Arizona Medical Association
  - ✦ Arizona Hospital and Healthcare Association
  - ✦ Arizona Medical Board
  - ✦ Arizona State Board of Nursing
  - ✦ Blue Cross Blue Shield
  - ✦ Arizona Healthcare Cost Containment Service (AHCCCS)
  - ✦ Arizona Nurses Association
  - ✦ Aetna
  - ✦ Hospice of the Valley
  - ✦ AARP
  - ✦ ...and many more!

# Statewide Patient Safety Initiatives

- ✦ *The MED FORM* (Sept 2005) : medication reconciliation form
- ✦ Color-coded wristband standardization (Nov 2006)
- ✦ Safe and Sound Patient Safety Initiative- SBAR communication system (April 2007)
- ✦ Implementing EB strategies to reduce MRSA
- ✦ Development of PSO's in response to PSQI Act of 2005

# Why the AHRQ PSI Pilot Project?

- ✦ ADHS Purpose
- ✦ AHRQ Project Design
- ✦ Provided a baseline
- ✦ Establish a standard quality measure

# PHASE I- PREPARATION

- ✦ Site Selection
- ✦ Preliminary data runs (2004/2005)
- ✦ QI Windows Software Training
- ✦ Abstraction tool review

# PILOT PROJECT PARTICIPATING HOSPITALS





# PHASE II – DATA COLLECTION

- Data run (2006)/records selected
- Site visits
- Abstraction
- Analysis
- Final Report

# RESULTS /OUTCOMES

✦ [In progress]

# CHALLENGES

## ✦ AHRQ

- ✦ Software/documentation changes
- ✦ Manual abstraction
- ✦ Empirical rates
- ✦ QI Software training

## ✦ Hospitals

- ✦ Different chart types and charting methods
- ✦ Coding inconsistencies
- ✦ Adherence to internal coding procedures

# CHALLENGES cont'd

- ✦ ADHS
  - ✦ IT constraints
  - ✦ Limited coding/abstraction staff
  - ✦ Time/Labor intensive
  - ✦ Funding

# Lessons Learned

- All hospital data to determine AZ baselines
- ADHS Project design
- Incorporate with data audit process
- Automate abstraction
- Training Training Training
- Funding

# THANK YOU!

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