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Editorial postal address:

Policy and Standards Division, Library Services
Library of Congress, Washington, D.C. 20540-4260

Editorial electronic mail address:

POLICY@loc.gov

Editorial fax number:

(202) 707-6629

Subscription address:

Customer Support Team, Cataloging Distribution Service
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DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

LIBRARY OF CONGRESS RULE INTERPRETATIONS (LCRI)

Cumulative index of LCRI to the Anglo-American Cataloguing Rules, second edition, 2002 revision, that have appeared in issues of Cataloging Service Bulletin. Any LCRI previously published but not listed below is no longer applicable and has been cancelled. Lines in the margins of revised interpretations indicate where changes have been made.

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Headings Already Coded "AACR2" or "AACR2 Compatible"

If an established heading is already coded "AACR2" (including those labeled preliminary¹—008 byte 33 = d) and subsequently received items show forms in the chief source that vary in fullness, generally do not change the established heading.

If an established heading is already coded "AACR2 compatible" because it varies in fullness from the AACR2 form, generally do not reconsider the heading.

Note: Occasionally the need arises to change a heading that has already been coded to reflect another form that varies solely in fullness. Two such exceptions to the basic policy of retaining the established heading are 1) the author has notified the Library of Congress that another form is preferred or 2) the National Library of Medicine has more works of a medical author in its collections that show a different form. Other exceptions should be carefully considered before making the change.

Variant Forms Within One Item

If the name of an author appears in two or more forms in one work, apply the following:

1) If the name appears in two or more sources, once in the chief source and one or more times in other sources, choose the form appearing in the chief source.

title page: T.B. Smith
verso of t.p.: T. Basil Smith III
heading: 100 1# \$a Smith, T. B. \$q (T. Basil)

2) If the name does not appear in the chief source but does appear once in another prominent source (cf. 0.8) and one or more times in other sources, choose the form appearing in the prominent source.

verso of t.p.: R.J. Gottschall
page 239: Robert J. Gottschall
heading: 100 1# \$a Gottschall, R. J. \$q (Robert J.)

3) In all situations not covered by 1) or 2) above, choose the fullest form of name.

verso of t.p.: Victoria Galofre Neuto
page 1 of cover: Victoria Galofre
heading: 100 1# \$a Galofre Neuto, Victoria

Note: Do not choose for the heading a form appearing in the following sources if the name appears prominently elsewhere in the item: 1) the copyright statement; 2) the colophon for items published in the countries of the former Soviet Union.

¹*For Library of Congress descriptive catalogers only:* cf. DCM Z1 008/33.

23.2. GENERAL RULES. [Rev.]

Sources

Apply the following for current place names:

1) For names in the United States, base the heading on the form found in the Geographic Names Information System (GNIS), U.S. Geological Survey (United States Board on Geographic Names (BGN) domestic names system). GNIS may be accessed through the World Wide Web (<http://geonames.usgs.gov/>). A recent edition of the *Rand McNally Commercial Atlas & Marketing Guide* may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

2) For names in Australia, base the heading on the form found in the Geoscience Australia Gazetteer of Australia database (<http://www.ga.gov.au/map/names/>).

3) For names in Canada, use the heading provided by the Library and Archives Canada (LAC). Accept the LAC form, even if it differs from LC policy in such matters as abbreviations, diacritics, fullness, qualifiers, etc. Additional information on Canadian place names may also be found in Natural Resources Canada's Canadian Geographical Names Data Base (http://geonames.nrcan.gc.ca/search/search_e.php).

4) For names in Great Britain, base the name on a recent edition of The Ordnance Survey gazetteer of Great Britain. Online access may be found at <http://www.ordsvy.gov.uk/>. The site for searching a place name is <http://www.ordnancesurvey.co.uk/oswebsite/site/help/index.html>

5) For names in New Zealand, base the heading on the form found in Land Information New Zealand's New Zealand Geographic Placenames Database (<http://www.linz.govt.nz/placenames/find-names/index.aspx> and <http://www.linz.govt.nz/placenames/find-names/macrons/index.aspx> (New Zealand names with macrons)).

6) For other names, base the heading on the form found in the work being cataloged together with a consideration of the form found on GNS (or an appropriate gazetteer if access to the World Wide Web is not available). In all cases, a gazetteer published within the last two years may also be used when access to the World Wide Web is not available.

English or Vernacular Forms

If BGN approves both a vernacular and an English form (called a conventional name in BGN terminology), use the English form.

For the following names, use the English form listed rather than the BGN-approved form:

Alma-Ata
Ashkhabad
Bavaria
Bosnia and Hercegovina
Brittany
Bruges
Burgundy
Carinthia
Crete
Crimea

Cuzco
 East Flanders
 Ghent
 Hesse
 Hokkaido
 Istanbul
 Jaffa
 Kyoto
 Louvain
 Lower Austria
 Lower Saxony
 Malacca
 Mantua
 Mexico City
 Navarre
 North Brabant
 North Holland
 North Rhine-Westphalia
 Nuremberg
 Osaka
 Padua
 Picardy
 Piraeus
 Rabat
 Rhineland-Palatinate
 Saint Gall
 Saxony
 Saxony-Anhalt
 Seville
 Sicily
 South Holland
 Styria
 Syracuse
 Tehran [instead of Teheran]
 Thuringia
 Turin
 Upper Austria
 West Flanders
 Zurich

Note: If a foreign name is established in an English form, use the same form if the name is used by more than one jurisdictional level or is used as part of another name, whenever the same name occurs at the beginning of the name.

151 ## \$a Kyoto (Japan)
 151 ## \$a Kyoto (Japan : Prefecture)
not 151 ## \$a Kyōto-fu (Japan)

 151 ## \$a Cologne (Germany)
 151 ## \$a Cologne-Deutz (Cologne, Germany)
not 151 ## \$a Köln-Deutz (Cologne, Germany)

but 151 ## \$a Garching bei München (Germany)
not 151 ## \$a Garching bei Munich (Germany)

Note: Before 1999, headings for the provinces and major cities of China were established in a conventionalized English-language form based on the Wade-Giles romanization system. After 1998, these geographic administrative areas of China are to be established in the BGN-approved pinyin form. Existing headings will be revised by LC on a project basis.

Modifications of the Name

1) *Initial articles.* Drop initial articles from the beginning of the entry element of geographic names in Arabic, Urdu, Hebrew, and Yiddish. Retain initial articles in other non-English geographic names when retention is supported by current gazetteers in the country's language. ("Non-English" is meant to include names in French, Spanish, etc., when these are used in the United States (e.g., Los Angeles) or other English-speaking countries.) Drop all other initial articles (e.g., drop "The" from "The Dalles").

2) *Gazetteers.* If the name is based on the form found in a recently published gazetteer, generally use in the heading the form found on the item being cataloged rather than a shortened form or unabbreviated form found in a gazetteer, unless 23.5A is applicable.

in source: Montgomery County
gazetteer: Montgomery
(GNIS: Montgomery County)
heading: 151 ## \$a Montgomery County (Md.)

However, for the English-language terms "Saint" or "St." and "Mount" or "Mt.," always use the spelled out form regardless of the item being cataloged or other evidence *unless* the name is for a place or jurisdiction within the United Kingdom or the Republic of Ireland, in which case the abbreviation "St." should be preferred to the spelled out form "Saint," *or* the name is for a place or jurisdiction in Canada, in which case the heading supplied by the National Library of Canada should be used. Make a reference from the form not used in the heading.

in source: St. Joseph
gazetteer: Saint Joseph
(GNIS: Saint Joseph)
heading: 151 ## \$a Saint Joseph (Mo.)
451 ## \$a St. Joseph (Mo.)

but *in source:* St. Andrews
gazetteer: St. Andrews
heading: 151 ## \$a St. Andrews (Scotland)
451 ## \$a Saint Andrews (Scotland)

in source: St. John's
NLC heading: St. John's (N.L.)
heading: 151 ## \$a St. John's (N.L.)
451 ## \$a Saint John's (N.L.)

3) *U.S. Board on Geographic Names.* If BGN approves a romanized form that conflicts with LC's policy for the romanization of that language, use the LC form of romanization in the heading. If the BGN response indicates both a brief and a long form of the place name, generally select the long form as the heading, unless 23.5A is applicable.

GNS: **Borno State**
heading: 151 ## \$a Borno State (Nigeria)

GNS: **Coast Province**
heading: 151 ## \$a Coast Province (Kenya)

GNS: **Sulz am Neckar**
heading: 151 ## \$a Sulz am Neckar (Germany)

GNS: **Villefranche-sur-Mer**
heading: 151 ## \$a Villefranche-sur-Mer (France)

GNS: **Wimmera Shire**
heading: 151 ## \$a Wimmera Shire (Vic.)

GNS: **Kōra-chō**
heading: 151 ## \$a Kōra-chō (Japan)

Note that in the case of conflicts, 23.4F1 mandates a preference for long forms found in sources (including BGN "variants"), rather than adding "an appropriate smaller place" within parentheses after the conflicting name.

GNS: Münster
sources: Münster in Westfalen
heading: 151 ## \$a Münster in Westfalen (Germany)
not 151 ## \$a Münster (North Rhine-Westphalia, Germany)

but *GNS:* Sundern
sources: Sundern (Sauerland)
heading: 151 ## \$a Sundern (Hochsauerlandkreis, Germany)

4) *Districts of India.* In order to have consistent headings for the districts of India, establish all of them with the word "District" (or its equivalent in non-English) omitted. If the resulting heading conflicts, as in the case of the city's bearing the same name, add "District" as an element of the parenthetical qualifier (24.6).

5) *U.S. Townships.* For U.S. townships (called "towns" in some states) that encompass one or more local communities and the surrounding territory, do not include the term "township" or "town" as part of the name. Instead, add the term after the name of the state.

151 ## \$a Kintire (Minn. : Township)
(GNIS: Kintire, Township of)

151 ## \$a Milo (Me. : Town)
(GNIS: Milo, Town of)

These non-local jurisdictions are called "townships" in Arkansas, California, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New Jersey, North Carolina North Dakota, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and South Dakota; they are called "towns" in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, New York, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. If there is more than one township with the same name in the same state, apply LCRI 23.4F1.)

Note: For the period 1980-1990, the term "Township" or "Town" was added only if the name conflicted. Change existing headings for U.S. townships lacking the term "Township" or "Town" when the headings are needed for post-1990 cataloging.

Special Decisions

1) *China.* For all the governments that have controlled the mainland of China, use "China" for all periods except 1931-1945. For the government headquartered in Nanking, 1931-1937, and in Chungking, 1937-1945, use "China." For the government headquartered in Jui-chin, 1931-1937, use "China (Soviet Republic, 1931-1937)." For the government headquartered in Peking, 1937-1940, use "China (Provisional government, 1937-1940)." For the governments headquartered in Nanking, 1938-1945, use "China (Reformed government, 1938-1940)" for 1938-1940, and use "China (National government, 1940-1945)" for 1940-1945. For the post-1948 government on Taiwan, use "China (Republic : 1949-)." For the province of Taiwan, use "Taiwan."

2) *Germany.* For the Federal Republic of Germany, use "Germany (West)" for 1949-1990 and "Germany" after 1990. For the German Democratic Republic, use "Germany (East)."

3) *Great Britain.* For the United Kingdom, use "Great Britain."

4) *Korea.* For Korea until September 1945, including the Japanese occupation (1910-1945), use "Korea." For Nam Chosŏn Kwado Chŏngbu (South Korean Interim Government, 1947-1948), the American occupation government (1945-1948), and the Republic of Korea, use "Korea (South)." For the Soviet occupation government (1945-1948) and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, use "Korea (North)."

5) *London.* In dealing with London, use the following headings:

a) Use "City of London (England)" for items from the 677-acre entity.

b) Use "Greater London Council" for items from the former entity bearing this name that had administrative control over the 32 London boroughs that made up "Greater London" (excluding the City of London). (The entity ceased April 1, 1986.)

c) Use "London (England)" as the qualifier added to corporate headings for a body located in the City of London or in an inner borough. Use "London (England)" also as the qualifier added to a corporate heading for a body located in an outer borough when the body is commonly associated with London rather than with the name of the particular outer borough. Otherwise, use the heading for the particular outer borough. (The inner London boroughs are Camden, Greenwich, Hackney, Hammersmith and Fulham, Islington, Kensington and Chelsea, Lambeth, Lewisham, Southwark, Tower Hamlets, Wandsworth, and the City of Westminster.)

6) *Soviet Union.* For the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, use "Soviet Union."

For the republics that constituted the Soviet Union, use the following headings:

<i>Before 1992</i>	<i>After 1991</i>
Armenian S.S.R.	Armenia (Republic)
Azerbaijan S.S.R.	Azerbaijan
Byelorussian S.S.R.	Belarus
Estonia	Estonia

Georgian S.S.R.	Georgia (Republic)
Kazakh S.S.R.	Kazakhstan
Kirghiz S.S.R.	Kyrgyzstan
Latvia	Latvia
Lithuania	Lithuania
Moldova	Moldova
(Before 1990: Moldavian S.S.R.)	
Russian S.F.S.R.	Russia (Federation)
Tajik S.S.R.	Tajikistan
Turkmen S.S.R.	Turkmenistan
Ukraine	Ukraine
Uzbek S.S.R.	Uzbekistan

7) *Washington, D.C.* For Washington, D.C., use "District of Columbia" as the heading for the government of this name. Use "Washington (D.C.)" only as a location qualifier or as the entry element for cross references from place.

SUBJECT CATALOGING

SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

Weekly Lists 33-46, 2008

Affective neuroscience (*May Subd Geog*)
 Beer tasting (*May Subd Geog*)
 Biomass energy (*May Subd Geog*)
 Bloodstain pattern analysis (*May Subd Geog*)
 Boy bands (*May Subd Geog*)
 Cellular telephone advertising (*May Subd Geog*)
 Centimeter
 Civilians in war (*May Subd Geog*)
 Code sharing (Airline reservation systems) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Colorblind casting (Performing arts) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Cooperative wineries (*May Subd Geog*)
 Crash test dummies (*May Subd Geog*)
 Dame Democracy (Symbolic character)
 Democratic donkey (Symbolic character)
 Domestic architecture for older people (*May Subd Geog*)
 Electronic paper (*May Subd Geog*)
 Energy derivatives (*May Subd Geog*)
 Experimental economics (*May Subd Geog*)
 Gas chromatography--Forensic applications (*May Subd Geog*)
 Government accountability (*May Subd Geog*)
 Great Bull Market, 1982-1999
 Haunted houses (Amusements) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Heterosexual men in motion pictures
 Holistic tourism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Horse milk (*May Subd Geog*)

Immigrant families (*May Subd Geog*)
 Inch
 Interactive computer graphics (*May Subd Geog*)
 Internet and terrorism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Interpersonal communication in men (*May Subd Geog*)
 Kickball (*May Subd Geog*)
 Lean manufacturing (*May Subd Geog*)
 Lesbians in advertising (*May Subd Geog*)
 Loan workouts (*May Subd Geog*)
 Log carrier ships (*May Subd Geog*)
 Mafiosi (*May Subd Geog*)
 Metal-rich stars
 Mobile games (*May Subd Geog*)
 Mortality--Seasonal variations
 Natural nuclear reactors (*May Subd Geog*)
 Nontraditional casting (Performing arts) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Part-time college students (*May Subd Geog*]
 Payday loans (*May Subd Geog*)
 Pedestrian traffic flow (*May Subd Geog*)
 Pound (Unit of weight)
 Power line bird strikes (*May Subd Geog*)
 Prisoner-of-war camps (*May Subd Geog*)
 Private military companies (*May Subd Geog*)
 Quart
 Red wines (*May Subd Geog*)
 Renting to own (*May Subd Geog*)
 Republican elephant (Symbolic character)
 Road users (*May Subd Geog*)
 Shatoosh shawls (*May Subd Geog*)
 Somali diaspora
 Stay-at-home fathers (*May Subd Geog*)
 Strategic rivalries (World politics)
 Stream health (*May Subd Geog*)
 Traffic speed (*May Subd Geog*)
 Unlawful combatants (*May Subd Geog*)
 Variable message signs (*May Subd Geog*)
 Vehicular ad hoc networks (Computer networks)
 Virtual reality in aeronautics (*May Subd Geog*)
 White wines (*May Subd Geog*)
 Women soccer referees (*May Subd Geog*)

REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 30-40, 2008

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Abel (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Abel (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO

Abraham (Biblical patriarch) in rabbinical literature	Abraham (Biblical patriarch)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Adam (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Adam (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Amos (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature—Aquariums, Public	Amos (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature—Public aquariums	NO YES
Architecture—Argentina—20th century	Architecture—Argentina—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—China—20th century	Architecture—China—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—China—Ming-Qing dynasties, 1368-1912	Architecture—China—History—Ming-Qing dynasties, 1368-1912	NO
Architecture—China—Song-Yuan dynasties, 960-1368	Architecture—China—History—Song-Yuan dynasties, 960-1368	NO
Architecture—China—Tang-Five dynasties, 618-960	Architecture—China—History—Tang-Five dynasties, 618-960	NO
Architecture—China—To 221 B.C.	Architecture—China—History—To 221 B.C.	NO
Architecture—China—To 618	Architecture—China—History—To 618	NO
Architecture—Europe—20th century	Architecture—Europe—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—Germany—20th century	Architecture—Germany—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—Great Britain—19th century	Architecture—Great Britain—History—19th century	NO
Architecture—Illinois—20th century	Architecture—Illinois—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—Italy—20th century	Architecture—Italy—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—Japan—1868-	Architecture—Japan—History—1868-	NO
Architecture—Japan—20th century	Architecture—Japan—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—Japan—Edo period, 1600-1868	Architecture—Japan—History—Edo period, 1600-1868	NO
Architecture—Japan—Heian period, 794-1185	Architecture—Japan—History—Heian period, 794-1185	NO
Architecture—Japan—Kamakura-Momoyama periods, 1185-1600	Architecture—Japan—History -- Kamakura-Momoyama periods, 1185-1600	NO
Architecture—Japan—Meiji period, 1868-1912	Architecture—Japan—History—Meiji period, 1868-1912	NO
Architecture—Japan—To 1600	Architecture—Japan—History—To 1600	NO
Architecture—Japan—To 1868	Architecture—Japan—History—To 1868	NO
Architecture—Japan—To 794	Architecture—Japan—History—To 794	NO
Architecture—Korea—Chosŏn dynasty, 1392-1910	Architecture—Korea—History—Chosŏn dynasty, 1392-1910	NO
Architecture—Korea—Koryŏ period, 935-1392	Architecture—Korea—History—Koryŏ period, 935-1392	NO
Architecture—Korea—To 1900	Architecture—Korea—History—To 1900	NO
Architecture—Korea—To 935	Architecture—Korea—History—To 935	NO
Architecture—Middle West—19th century	Architecture—Middle West—History—19th century	NO
Architecture—Middle West—20th century	Architecture—Middle West—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—United States—17th century	Architecture—United States—History—17th century	NO

Architecture—United States—18th century	Architecture—United States—History—18th century	NO
Architecture—United States—19th century	Architecture—United States—History—19th century	NO
Architecture—United States—20th century	Architecture—United States—History—20th century	NO
Architecture—United States—21st century	Architecture—United States—History—21st century	NO
Baader-Meinhof gang in art	Rote Armee Fraktion—In art	NO
Bridges, Steel plate deck	Steel plate deck bridges	YES
Cain (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Cain (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Civil infractions	Contraventions (Criminal law)	YES
Conflict of laws—Insurance, Health	Conflict of laws—Health insurance	YES
David, King of Israel, in rabbinical literature	David, King of Israel—In rabbinical literature	NO
Dida dialect	Dida language	YES
Drenica (Serbia : Region)	Drenica (Kosovo : Region)	NO
El 'Al Flight LY426 Crash, 1955	El 'Al Flight LY426 Crash, Bulgaria, 1955	NO
Esau (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Esau (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Eve (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Eve (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Ezekiel (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature	Ezekiel (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Fire-marks	Fire insurance marks	YES
Fury (Fighter plane)	Fury (Jet fighter plane)	NO
Godye dialect	Godié language	YES
Haman (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Haman (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Homeowner's insurance	Homeowners insurance	YES
Homeowner's insurance—Law and legislation	Homeowners insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Homeowner's insurance—Policies	Homeowners insurance policies	YES
Hosea (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature	Hosea (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Ice-breaking vessels	Icebreakers (Ships)	YES
Illinois River Watershed (Ill.)	Illinois River Watershed	NO
Insurance, Accident	Accident insurance	YES
Insurance, Accident—Law and legislation	Accident insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Accident—Medical examinations	Accident insurance—Medical examinations	YES
Insurance, Accident—Policies	Accident insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Accident—Premiums	Accident insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Accident—Rates	Accident insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Accident—War risks	Accident insurance—War risks	NO
Insurance, Agricultural	Agricultural insurance	YES
Insurance, Agricultural—Law and legislation	Agricultural insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Agricultural—Livestock	Livestock insurance	YES

Insurance, Architects' liability	Architects' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Assessment	Assessment insurance	YES
Insurance, Assessment—Premiums	Assessment insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Assessment—Rates	Assessment insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Athletic accident	Athletic accident insurance	YES
Insurance, Automobile	Automobile insurance	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Law and legislation	Automobile insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Policies	Automobile insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Premiums	Automobile insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Rates	Automobile insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Risks	Automobile insurance—Risks	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Self-insurance	Automobile insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Automobile—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	Automobile insurance—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Aviation	Aviation insurance	YES
Insurance, Aviation—Law and legislation	Aviation insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Aviation—Policies	Aviation insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Aviation—War risks	Aviation insurance—War risks	YES
Insurance, Aviation—War risks—Law and legislation	Aviation insurance—War risks—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Bank	Bank insurance	YES
Insurance, Bank—Law and legislation	Bank insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Bicycle	Bicycle insurance	YES
Insurance, Boiler	Boiler insurance	YES
Insurance, Burglary	Theft insurance	YES
Insurance, Business	Business insurance	YES
Insurance, Business—Law and legislation	Business insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Business—Policies	Business insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Business—Self-insurance	Business insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Business—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	Business insurance—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Cancer	Cancer insurance	YES
Insurance, Casualty	Casualty insurance	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Law and legislation	Casualty insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Policies	Casualty insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Premiums	Casualty insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Rates	Casualty insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Self-insurance	Casualty insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	Casualty insurance—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Taxation	Casualty insurance—Taxation	YES
Insurance, Casualty—Taxation—Law and legislation	Casualty insurance—Taxation—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Catastrophic health	Catastrophic health insurance	YES
Insurance, Catastrophic health—Law and legislation	Catastrophic health insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Child	Child health insurance	YES
Insurance, Child	Child life insurance	YES
Insurance, Chiropractic services	Chiropractic services insurance	YES

Insurance, Chiropractic services—Law and legislation	Chiropractic services insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Computer	Computer insurance	YES
Insurance, Credit	Credit insurance	YES
Insurance, Credit—Law and legislation	Credit insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Credit—Premiums	Credit insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Credit—Rates	Credit insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Credit disability	Credit disability insurance	YES
Insurance, Credit life	Credit life insurance	YES
Insurance, Dental	Dental insurance	YES
Insurance, Dental—Law and legislation	Dental insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Disability	Disability insurance	YES
Insurance, Disability—Law and legislation	Disability insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Disability—Policies	Disability insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Disaster	Disaster insurance	YES
Insurance, Disaster—Law and legislation	Disaster insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Earthquake	Earthquake insurance	YES
Insurance, Earthquake—Law and legislation	Earthquake insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Employers' liability	Employers' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Employers' liability—Experience rating	Employers' liability insurance—Experience rating	YES
Insurance, Employers' liability—Premiums	Employers' liability insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Employers' liability—Rates	Employers' liability insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Engineers' liability	Engineers' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Executives' liability	Executives' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Explosion	Explosion insurance	YES
Insurance, Export control	Export control insurance	YES
Insurance, Export credit	Export credit insurance	YES
Insurance, Export credit—Law and legislation	Export credit insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Fire	Fire insurance	YES
Insurance, Fire—Classification of risks	Fire insurance—Classification of risks	YES
Insurance, Fire—Law and legislation	Fire insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Fire—Maps	Fire insurance—Maps	YES
Insurance, Fire—Plans	Fire insurance	YES
Insurance, Fire—Policies	Fire insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Fire—Premiums	Fire insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Fire—Rates	Fire insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Fire—Risks	Fire insurance—Risks	YES
Insurance, Fire—Self-insurance	Fire insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Fire—State supervision	Fire insurance—State supervision	YES
Insurance, Fire—Statistics	Fire insurance—Statistics	NO
Insurance, Fire—War risks	Fire insurance—War risks	NO
Insurance, Flood	Flood insurance	YES
Insurance, Flood—Law and legislation	Flood insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Food supply	Food supply insurance	YES
Insurance, Foreign loan	Foreign loan insurance	YES

Insurance, Forest	Forest insurance	YES
Insurance, Fraternal	Fraternal insurance	YES
Insurance, Fraternal—Law and legislation	Fraternal insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Freight	Freight insurance	YES
Insurance, Freight—Policies	Freight insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Government	Government insurance	YES
Insurance, Government employees' dental	Government employees' dental insurance	YES
Insurance, Government employees' disability	Government employees' disability insurance	YES
Insurance, Government employees' disability—Law and legislation	Government employees' disability insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Government employees' health	Government employees' health insurance	YES
Insurance, Government employees' health—Law and legislation	Government employees' health insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Government employees' health—Premiums	Government employees' health insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Government employees' health—United States	Government employees' health insurance—United States	
Insurance, Government employees' life	Government employees' life insurance	YES
Insurance, Government employees' life—Law and legislation	Government employees' life insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Government employees' life—United States	Government employees' life insurance—United States	
Insurance, Government life	Government life insurance	YES
Insurance, Government life—Law and legislation	Government life insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Government life, on postage stamps	Government life insurance on postage stamps	NO
Insurance, Government risks	Government risk insurance	YES
Insurance, Group	Group insurance	YES
Insurance, Group—Law and legislation	Group insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Group—Taxation	Group insurance—Taxation	YES
Insurance, Group—Taxation—Law and legislation	Group insurance—Taxation—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Group creditors	Group creditors insurance	YES
Insurance, Hail	Hail insurance	YES
Insurance, Health	Health insurance	YES
Insurance, Health—Coinsurance	Health coinsurance	YES
Insurance, Health—Continuation coverage	Health insurance continuation coverage	YES
Insurance, Health—Continuation coverage—Law and legislation	Health insurance continuation coverage—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Health—Finance	Health insurance—Finance	NO
Insurance, Health—Finance—Law and legislation	Health insurance—Finance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Health—Law and legislation	Health insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Health—Policies	Health insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Health—Premiums	Health insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Health—Premiums—Law and legislation	Health insurance premiums—Law and legislation	YES

Insurance, Health—Rates	Health insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Health—Self-insurance	Health insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Health—Taxation	Health insurance—Taxation	YES
Insurance, Health—Taxation—Law and legislation	Health insurance—Taxation—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Health—United States	Health insurance—United States	
Insurance, Health (Islamic law)	Health insurance (Islamic law)	YES
Insurance, Hospitalization	Hospitalization insurance	YES
Insurance, Hospitalization—Law and legislation	Hospitalization insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Inland marine	Inland marine insurance	YES
Insurance, Inland marine—Policies	Inland marine insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Investment guaranty	Investment guaranty insurance	YES
Insurance, Landslide	Landslide insurance	YES
Insurance, Liability	Liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Liability—Law and legislation	Liability insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Liability—Policies	Liability insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Liability—Premiums	Liability insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Liability—Rate of return	Liability insurance—Rate of return	NO
Insurance, Liability—Rates	Liability insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Life	Life insurance	YES
Insurance, Life—Accounting	Life insurance—Accounting	NO
Insurance, Life—Aviation risks	Life insurance—Aviation risks	NO
Insurance, Life—Corrupt practices	Life insurance—Corrupt practices	YES
Insurance, Life—Directories	Life insurance—Directories	NO
Insurance, Life—Disability benefits	Life insurance—Disability benefits	NO
Insurance, Life—Effect of inflation on	Life insurance—Effect of inflation on	YES
Insurance, Life—Endowment policies	Life insurance endowment policies	YES
Insurance, Life—Finance	Life insurance—Finance	NO
Insurance, Life—Finance—Law and legislation	Life insurance—Finance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Life—Law and legislation	Life insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Life—Mathematics	Life insurance—Mathematics	NO
Insurance, Life—Plans	Life insurance	YES
Insurance, Life—Policies	Life insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Life—Premiums	Life insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Life—Rates	Life insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Life—Sales letters	Sales letters	NO
Insurance, Life—Sales letters	Selling—Life insurance	YES
Insurance, Life—Split dollar policies	Split dollar life insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Life—State supervision	Life insurance—State supervision	YES
Insurance, Life—Tables	Life insurance—Tables	NO
Insurance, Life—Taxation	Life insurance—Taxation	YES
Insurance, Life—Taxation—Law and legislation	Life insurance—Taxation—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Life—Tontine policies	Tontine life insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Life—Twisting	Twisting (Life insurance fraud)	YES
Insurance, Life—Variable policies	Variable life insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Life—Variable policies—Law and legislation	Variable life insurance policies—Law and legislation	YES

Insurance, Life—War risks	Life insurance—War risks	NO
Insurance, Life—War risks—Law and legislation	Life insurance—War risks—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Lightning	Lightning insurance	YES
Insurance, Litigation	Litigation insurance	YES
Insurance, Long-term care	Long-term care insurance	YES
Insurance, Long-term care—Law and legislation	Long-term care insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Machinery	Machinery insurance	YES
Insurance, Malpractice	Malpractice insurance	YES
Insurance, Malpractice—Policies	Malpractice insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Marine	Marine insurance	YES
Insurance, Marine—Law and legislation	Marine insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Marine—Policies	Marine insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Marine—War risks	Marine insurance—War risks	NO
Insurance, Marine (Islamic law)	Marine insurance (Islamic law)	YES
Insurance, Marine (Jewish law)	Marine insurance (Jewish law)	NO
Insurance, Marriage endowment	Marriage endowment insurance	YES
Insurance, Maternity	Maternity insurance	YES
Insurance, Maternity—Law and legislation	Maternity insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Mental health	Mental health insurance	YES
Insurance, Mental health—Law and legislation	Mental health insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Motion picture	Motion picture insurance	YES
Insurance, Multiple-line	Multiple-line insurance	YES
Insurance, No-fault automobile	No-fault automobile insurance	YES
Insurance, No-fault automobile—Law and legislation	No-fault automobile insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Nuclear hazards	Nuclear hazards insurance	YES
Insurance, Nuclear hazards—Law and legislation	Nuclear hazards insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Optometric services	Optometric services insurance	YES
Insurance, Optometric services—Law and legislation	Optometric services insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Pension trust guaranty	Pension trust guaranty insurance	YES
Insurance, Pharmaceutical services	Pharmaceutical services insurance	YES
Insurance, Pharmaceutical services—Law and legislation	Pharmaceutical services insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Physicians' liability	Physicians' malpractice insurance	YES
Insurance, Police liability	Police liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Pollution liability	Pollution liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Products liability	Products liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Property	Property insurance	YES
Insurance, Property—Law and legislation	Property insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Property—Policies	Property insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Property—Premiums	Property insurance premiums	YES
Insurance, Property—Rate of return	Property insurance—Rate of return	NO
Insurance, Property—Rates	Property insurance—Rates	YES
Insurance, Property—Self-insurance	Property insurance—Self-insurance	YES

Insurance, Property—Self-insurance— Law and legislation	Property insurance—Self-insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Property—Taxation	Property insurance—Taxation	YES
Insurance, Property—Taxation—Law and legislation	Property insurance—Taxation—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Psychiatrists' liability	Psychiatrists' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Replacement cost	Replacement cost insurance	YES
Insurance, Satellite	Satellite insurance	YES
Insurance, Satellite—Law and legislation	Satellite insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Savings bank life	Savings bank life insurance	YES
Insurance, School	School insurance	YES
Insurance, School—Law and legislation	School insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, School—Self-insurance	School insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Ship mortgage	Ship mortgage insurance	YES
Insurance, Strike	Strike insurance	YES
Insurance, Surety and fidelity	Surety and fidelity insurance	YES
Insurance, Surety and fidelity—Self- insurance	Surety and fidelity insurance—Self-insurance	YES
Insurance, Title	Title insurance	YES
Insurance, Title—Law and legislation	Title insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Title—Policies	Title insurance policies	YES
Insurance, Travel agents' liability	Travel agents' liability insurance	YES
Insurance, Unemployment	Unemployment insurance	YES
Insurance, Unemployment—Case studies	Unemployment insurance—Case studies	NO
Insurance, Unemployment—Experience rating	Unemployment insurance—Experience rating	YES
Insurance, Unemployment—Finance	Unemployment insurance—Finance	NO
Insurance, Unemployment—Finance— Law and legislation	Unemployment insurance—Finance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Unemployment—Law and legislation	Unemployment insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Uninsured motorist	Uninsured motorist insurance	YES
Insurance, Uninsured motorist—Law and legislation	Uninsured motorist insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, War risk	War risk insurance	YES
Insurance, War risk—Law and legislation	War risk insurance—Law and legislation	YES
Insurance, Windstorm	Windstorm insurance	YES
Intelligent Vehicle Highway Systems	Intelligent transportation systems	YES
Intelligent Vehicle Highway Systems— Virginia	Intelligent transportation systems—Virginia	
Iran—History—Mohammed Reza Pahlavi, 1941-1979	Iran—History—Mohammad Reza Pahlavi, 1941-1979	NO
Isaac (Biblical patriarch) in rabbinical literature	Isaac (Biblical patriarch)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Isaiah (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature	Isaiah (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Ishmael (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Ishmael (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Jacobs Field (Cleveland, Ohio)	Progressive Field (Cleveland, Ohio)	NO

Jeremiah (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature	Jeremiah (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Job (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Job (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Joel (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Joel (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Joseph (Son of Jacob) in rabbinical literature	Joseph (Son of Jacob)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Laban (Biblical figure) in rabbinical literature	Laban (Biblical figure)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Legal films (Drama)	Legal films	YES
Legal television programs (Drama)	Legal television programs	YES
Liberia—History—Civil War, 1989-	Liberia—History—Civil War, 1989-1996	NO
Locomotives, Articulated	Articulated locomotives	YES
Locomotives, Compound	Compound locomotives	YES
Lubicon Lake (Alta.)	Lubicon Lake (Alta. : Lake)	NO
Marine aquariums, Public	Public marine aquariums	YES
Marline spike seamanship	Marlinspike seamanship	YES
Medical films (Drama)	Medical films (Motion pictures)	YES
Medical television programs (Drama)	Medical television programs	YES
Micah (Biblical prophet) in rabbinical literature	Micah (Biblical prophet)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Minelayers	Minelayers (Ships)	YES
Moses (Biblical leader) in rabbinical literature	Moses (Biblical leader)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Motion picture trailers	Film trailers	YES
Mumma Barn (Sharpsburg, Md.)	Samuel Mumma Farm Barn (Md.)	NO
Neighborhood	Neighborhoods	YES
Neighborhood in literature	Neighborhoods in literature	NO
Nepal—History—Civil War, 1996-	Nepal—History—Civil War, 1996-2006	NO
No-fault physicians' liability insurance	No-fault physicians' malpractice insurance	YES
No-fault physicians' liability insurance— Law and legislation	No-fault physicians' malpractice insurance -- Law and legislation	YES
Oregon—History—To 1859	Oregon Territory—History	NO
Oregon—Politics and government—To 1859	Oregon Territory—Politics and government	NO
Pisidiidae	Sphaeriidae (Mollusks)	YES
Poles	Polish people	YES
Poles—United States	Polish people—United States	
Poles in literature	Polish people in literature	NO
Poles in motion pictures	Polish people in motion pictures	NO
Portugal—History—Alfonso Henriques, 1139-1185	Portugal—History—Afonso I, 1139-1185	NO
Portugal—History—Alfonso II, 1211- 1223	Portugal—History—Afonso II, 1211-1223	NO
Portugal—History—Alfonso III, 1248- 1279	Portugal—History—Afonso III, 1248-1279	NO
Portugal—History—Alfonso IV, 1325- 1357	Portugal—History—Afonso IV, 1325-1357	NO

Portugal—History—Alfonso V, 1438-1481	Portugal—History—Afonso V, 1438-1481	NO
Portugal—History—Alfonso VI, 1656-1683	Portugal—History—Afonso VI, 1656-1683	NO
Portugal—History—Charles I, 1889-1908	Portugal—History—Carlos I, 1889-1908	NO
Portugal—History—Denis, 1279-1325	Portugal—History—Dinis, 1279-1325	NO
Portugal—History—Edward, 1433-1438	Portugal—History—Duarte, 1433-1438	NO
Portugal—History—Fernando, 1367-1383	Portugal—History—Fernando I, 1367-1383	NO
Portugal—History—Henry I, 1578-1580	Portugal—History—Henrique, 1578-1580	NO
Portugal—History—Joseph I, 1750-1777	Portugal—History—Joseph, 1750-1777	NO
Portugal—History—Manuel, 1495-1521	Portugal—History—Manuel I, 1495-1521	NO
Portugal—History—Peter II, 1683-1706	Portugal—History—Pedro II, 1683-1706	NO
Portugal—History—Peter V, 1853-1861	Portugal—History—Pedro V, 1853-1861	NO
Portugal—History—Sebastian, 1557-1578	Portugal—History—Sebastião, 1557-1578	NO
Rebekah (Biblical matriarch) in rabbinical literature	Rebekah (Biblical matriarch)—In rabbinical literature	NO
Ride films	Amusement ride films	YES
Sabre (Jet fighter planes)	Sabre (Jet fighter plane)	NO
Sailing, Single-handed	Single-handed sailing	YES
Saul, King of Israel, in rabbinical literature	Saul, King of Israel—In rabbinical literature	NO
Scitamineae	Zingiberales	YES
Shantyboats and shantyboaters	Shantyboaters	YES
Shantyboats and shantyboaters	Shantyboats	YES
Sinclair, Cecily (Fictitious character)	Baxter, Cecily Sinclair (Fictitious character)	NO
Solomon, King of Israel, in rabbinical literature	Solomon, King of Israel—In rabbinical literature	NO
Swale River Valley (England)	Swaledale (England)	NO
Television commercial films	Television commercials (Advertisements)	YES
Television commercial films—Editing	Television commercials (Advertisements) -- Editing	NO
Thioctic acid	Lipoic acid	YES
Thrillers (Motion pictures, television, etc.)	Thrillers (Motion pictures)	YES
Thrillers (Motion pictures, television, etc.)	Thrillers (Television programs)	YES
Travelogues (Motion pictures, television, etc.)	Travelogues (Motion pictures)	YES
Travelogues (Motion pictures, television, etc.)	Travelogues (Television programs)	YES
Unfinished animated films	Animated films	YES
Unfinished animated films	Unfinished films	YES
Washington (State)—History—To 1889	Washington Territory—History	NO
Washington (State)—Politics and government—To 1889	Washington Territory—Politics and government	NO
Westland National Park (N.Z.)	Westland/Tai Poutini National Park (N.Z.)	NO
Zang Zung language	Zhangzhung language	YES

SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

<i>Cancelled Subject Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Name Heading</i>
Bróje (Poland : Concentration camp)	Bróje (Concentration camp)
Colomoncagua (Honduras : Refugee camp)	Colomoncagua (Refugee camp)
Compound Y (Münster in Westfalen, Germany : Refugee camp)	Compound Y (Refugee camp)
Feldafing (Germany : Refugee camp)	Feldafing (Displaced persons camp)
Fischbach (Germany : Refugee camp)	Fischbach (Displaced persons camp)
Insula (Berchtesgaden, Germany : Refugee camp)	Insula (Displaced persons camp)
Kakuma (Kenya : Refugee camp)	Kakuma Refugee Camp
Landsberg am Lech (Germany : Refugee camp)	Landsberg am Lech (Displaced persons camp)
Le Mans Endurance Race, France	24 Heures du Mans (Automobile race)
Maheba (Zambia : Refugee camp)	Maheba (Refugee camp)
Natinga (Sudan : Refugee camp)	Natinga (Refugee camp)
O'Donnell Camp (Philippines : Concentration camp)	Camp O'Donnell
Pendeli (Greece : Refugee camp)	Pendeli (Refugee camp)
Porto Romano (Albania : Concentration camp)	Porto Romano (Concentration camp)
Schlotwiese (Stuttgart, Germany : Refugee camp)	Lager Schlotwiese
Seedorf (Germany : Refugee camp)	Seedorf (Refugee camp)
Site II (Thailand : Refugee camp)	Site II (Refugee camp)
Sveti Nikola (Bulgaria : Concentration camp)	Sveti Nikola (Concentration camp)
Tour de France à la Voile, France	Tour de France à la Voile
Tour de France Automobile, France	Tour de France Automobile
Traiskirchen (Austria : Refugee camp)	Traiskirchen (Refugee camp)
Zeilsheim (Frankfurt am Main, Germany : Refugee camp)	Zeilsheim (Displaced persons camp)

CATALOGING DISTRIBUTION SERVICE

Results of 2008 Cataloging Service Bulletin customer survey

Many thanks to all who participated in the survey. The Library conducted this survey because it wanted to check with its customers about their preferences with this cataloging product.

Background

The survey was published in the Fall 2008 (issue no. 121) *Cataloging Service Bulletin* and was also available online through SurveyMonkey.com. The survey was limited to customers only. Customers faxed their responses or completed the survey online. The survey ran from Nov. 24, 2008, through Dec. 23, 2008.

Universe Surveyed

CSB has approximately 2,150 subscribers. Of that number, 289 customers—13.4 percent—responded to the survey.

Decisions Reached—Based on Survey Result

In response to the feedback, CSB will continue to be published quarterly and available in paper, through *Cataloger's Desktop* (back issues are being scanned to make them all available on *Cataloger's Desktop*), and accessible online at <<http://www.loc.gov/cds/PDFdownloads/csb/index.html>>. The Library will continue the section on Revised LC Subject Headings.

Itemized Results

Question 1: For what purpose(s) do you use Cataloging Service Bulletin?

The three most frequent reasons cited were: subject authority updating, LCRI updating, and updating cataloging changes.

Question 2: Below is a typical CSB issue table of contents. Is each topic useful to you or not?

- LCRI Cumulative Index of Rules and CSB Citation:
68.6% Useful...31.4% Not Useful
- Latest LCRI Updates:
86.8% Useful...13.2% Not Useful
- Subject Headings of Current Interest:
87.8% Useful...12.2% Not Useful
- MARC Code List for Languages:
53.6% Useful...46.4% Not Useful
- Romanization:
38.3% Useful...61.7% Not Useful

Question 3: Due to critical staff retirements, CSB is considering no longer publishing the sections on “Revised LC Subject Headings” and “Subject Headings Replaced by Name Headings”. Do you use these reports? If so, how and for what purposes?

- Yes, I use Revised LC Subject Headings: 84.1%
- No, I do not use Revised LC Subject Headings: 15.6%
- Yes, I use Subject Headings Replaced by Name Headings: 67.8%
- No, I do not use Subject Headings Replaced by Name Headings: 21.4%
- Comments: Responders view LC Subject Headings as a very important service, critical to their work. Of primary importance to the majority of responders.

Question 4: What other information would you like to see included in CSB?

Answers varied widely.

Question 5: How would you prefer to receive your CSB subscription?

- Paper, mailed to me: 52.6%
- Html page (a subscription web page) I visit when necessary: 41.4%
- PDF file (plain vanilla; not searchable) I visit on a subscription web page as necessary: 30.6%
- RSS feed notification: 29.5 %

Question 6: How frequently should CSB be published?

- Quarterly (as it is now): 96.0%
- One issue annually: 4.0%
- Responders' comments: majority prefers RSS feed, html, email notification, and free web site.

Question 7: What other ways do you recommend for CDS to distribute the information that is found in CSB?

Comments vary widely.

Question 8: Additional comments or suggestions.

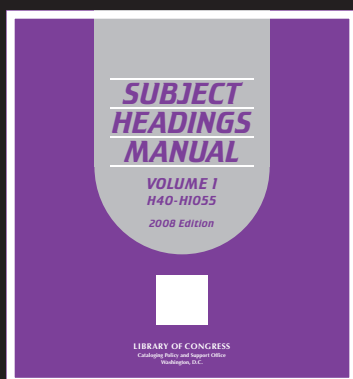
Comments vary widely.

- Please continue publishing CSB; customers value this publication.
- Please do not stop publishing revised subject headings

The standards in subject cataloging are now available in just two manuals.

Subject Headings Manual 2008

The need to standardize subject cataloging policy and promote consistency in practice is greater than ever before. Introducing the new and up-to-date Library of Congress *Subject Headings Manual*, 2008 edition.



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This new publication replaces *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*. It includes all *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings* updates through 2008. The text is essentially a recompilation of the text of the fifth edition of *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings (SCM:SH)* with minor revisions and updates that have been made since the publication of the final update to the fifth edition, which was published spring 2008. It is important to note that there will be no additional updates to the *SCM:SH*. All future updates (now scheduled for twice each year) will be made to the new *Subject Headings Manual*.

Why you need *Subject Headings Manual*:

- Examples in most cases presented with full MARC 21 content designation.
- Boldface paragraph titles for each instruction sheet help you locate specific policies and instructions quickly.
- Many expanded, reorganized, rewritten instruction sheets—for greater clarity.
- Added instruction sheets on new topics (first included in fifth edition of *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings*)
- “Oral tradition” cataloging practices observed at the Library of Congress are documented in writing.
- General lists of free-floating subdivisions (H 1095–H 1140) include references to other instruction sheets, explaining the use of individual subdivisions.
- Form divisions explicitly identified as such in all lists of free-floating subdivisions.
- A glossary defines technical terms commonly used throughout the text.

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Combines and updates the old *Subject Cataloging Manual: Classification* and *Subject Cataloging Manual: Shelflisting* in one convenient volume. This has been done as a service to catalogers because classification and shelflisting are such closely related processes.

The new publication provides guidelines for establishing Library of Congress classification numbers and assigning them to library materials, as well as for shelflisting materials collected by the Library of Congress. It's an accumulation of guidelines that have been formulated over several decades dealing with commonly recurring questions that arise when using LC classification.

In one volume, the manual combines and updates the guidelines for formulating the classification portion of the LC call number, formerly published separately as the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Classification*, and guidelines for formulating the unique book number portion of the call number, formerly published separately as the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Shelflisting*.

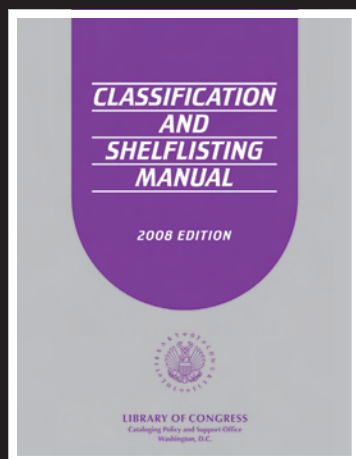
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