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DESCRIPTIVE CATALOGING

HEADINGS FOR CHINESE CONVENTIONAL PLACE NAMES

The Library of Congress has reevaluated the headings for Chinese place names that are not entered according to standard Wade-Giles form, as well as certain systematically romanized headings. The Library circulated the proposed changes in the spring and received comments from the Committee on East Asian Libraries (CEAL) as well as individual librarians. Most of the conventional headings for Chinese place names listed in Library of Congress Rule Interpretation (LCRI) 23.2, and several others, will be changed to current forms based on pinyin romanization. LCRI 23.2 will be revised to reflect these changes.

The revised LCRI 23.2, along with a list showing both the current forms of headings for Chinese conventional place names, and the new forms to which they will be changed, will be published in *Cataloging Service Bulletin*, no. 83.

The Library has undertaken a pilot project to determine the most efficient and effective means of making these changes to bibliographic and name authority records. During the pilot project, headings for several place names in Sichuan Sheng (Szechwan Province) will be changed, along with the heading for the province itself:

LCCN	OLD HEADING	NEW HEADING
n81-20323	Szechwan Province (China)	Sichuan Sheng (China)
n81-20054	Ch'eng-tu (China)	Chengdu (China)
n81-82039	Ch'ung-ch'ing shih (China)	Chongqing (China)
n89-125551	Hsi-k'ang sheng (China)	Xikang Sheng (China)
nr93-5302	Zamtang (China : District)	Zamtang Xian (China)
nr94-43623	Zoige (China : District)	Zoige Xian (China)
nr94-43605	Barkam (China : District)	Barkam Xian (China)

Because the many changes to authority and bibliographic records will be made incrementally, the Library's database will, for a period of time, contain headings both in the current forms and the new forms. Before the end of the year, the Library will announce implementation targets.

SUBJECT CATALOGING

THE SUBDIVISION —CONTROVERSIAL LITERATURE

As a result of a survey of opinions, use of the free-floating form subdivision —Controversial literature is being restricted to use under individual religions, denominations, religious and monastic orders, and sacred works for works that argue against or express opposition to those groups or works. The subdivision is no longer to be used under general religious and philosophical topics. Instruction sheet H 1472 of the *Subject Cataloging Manual: Subject Headings* will be revised for the 1998 Update Number 2 to reflect this change.

SUBDIVISION SIMPLIFICATION PROGRESS

Since the Subject Subdivisions Conference took place at Airlie House, Virginia, in May 1991, progress continues to be made in simplifying subdivisions in the Library of Congress Subject Headings system. On Weekly Lists 98-18 to 98-28, changes were made in the following areas:

Recommendation #1. Toward achieving the recommended standard order of [topic]—[place]—[chronology]—[form] where it can be applied in LC subject heading strings, new topical subdivisions for which geographic orientation is possible are established with the designation (*May Subd Geog*). On a case-by-case basis, subdivisions not previously divided by place are

authorized for geographic subdivision. Five subdivisions were authorized for geographic subdivision during this period, including one free-floating subdivision listed below.

Recommendation #6. During the second quarter of 1998, progress in simplifying subdivisions was made in the following areas:

1) *Cancellation of subdivisions that represent the same or similar concepts in different forms.* The last remaining use of a variant subdivision — **Almanacs, yearbooks, etc.** under the heading **Musicology** was cancelled and replaced with the standard free-floating form subdivision — **Periodicals**.

2) *Phrase headings replaced with subdivisions.* Phrase headings of the type **[place] in television** were replaced by a new free-floating subdivision — **On television** to be used under names of places. Phrase headings of the type **[topic] on television** will be individually established.

3) *Subdivisions updated to different forms.* The subdivision — **Off road operation**, which was established under the heading **Automobiles**, was changed to — **Off-road operation**.

4) *Subdivisions no longer needed.* The subdivision — **Travel regulations**, which had been authorized for free-floating use under headings for classes of persons and names of individual legislative bodies, was cancelled and replaced by assignment of headings of the type **[class of persons]—Travel** or **Legislators—Travel** doubled with **Government travel—Law and legislation**.

The below changes to existing free-floating subdivisions took place during the second quarter of 1998.

CHANGED OR CANCELLED FREE-FLOATING SUBDIVISIONS WL98-18 - WL98-28

Subdivision	List in SCM	Change or replacement
—Biography	H 1155.4	No longer used under names of literary authors
—Biography—Sources	H 1155.4	No longer used under names of literary authors
—Controversial literature	H 1095	No longer used under general religious and philosophical topics
—Examination	H 1164	ADD: (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Off road operation	H 1195	—Off-road operation (<i>May Subd Geog</i>)
—Travel regulations	H 1100	[class of persons]—Travel Government travel—Law and legislation
	H 1155	Legislators—Travel Government travel—Law and legislation

SUBJECT HEADINGS OF CURRENT INTEREST

Weekly Lists 19-31, 1998

Advertising t-shirts (*May Subd Geog*)
 Alma maters (Songs) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Back exercises (*May Subd Geog*)
 Backpacks (*May Subd Geog*)
 Balsamic vinegar (*May Subd Geog*)
 Bioregionalism (*May Subd Geog*)
 Bisexual students (*May Subd Geog*)
 Blintzes (*May Subd Geog*)
 Blue-chip stocks (*May Subd Geog*)
 Brew-on-premises facilities (*May Subd Geog*)
 Butter sculpture (*May Subd Geog*)
 Camelot (Legendary place)
 Christmas tree ornaments (*May Subd Geog*)
 Computer systems (*May Subd Geog*)

Computer system failures (*May Subd Geog*)
 Cram schools (*May Subd Geog*)
 Cybercafes (*May Subd Geog*)
 Democratization (*May Subd Geog*)
 Destination weddings (*May Subd Geog*)
 Directory services (Computer network technology) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Disposable cameras (*May Subd Geog*)
 Dolly (Sheep)
 Economic value added (*May Subd Geog*)
 Electronic mail art (*May Subd Geog*)
 Euro (*May Subd Geog*)
 Gift baskets (*May Subd Geog*)
 Government travel (*May Subd Geog*)
 Hedonic damages (*May Subd Geog*)
 High performance processors (*May Subd Geog*)
 Hookahs (*May Subd Geog*)
 Human cloning (*May Subd Geog*)
 Human rights movements (*May Subd Geog*)
 Incendiary weapons (International law)
 Internet fraud (*May Subd Geog*)
 Internet addicts (*May Subd Geog*)
 Internet users (*May Subd Geog*)
 Jungle (Music) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Means tests (*May Subd Geog*)
 Millennium celebrations (Year 2000) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Mobile agents (Computer software) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Multiproduct firms (*May Subd Geog*)
 Network publishing (Computer networks) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Opening statements (Law) (*May Subd Geog*)
 Piglets (*May Subd Geog*)
 Pit crews (*May Subd Geog*)
 Policy networks (*May Subd Geog*)
 Presley, Elvis, 1935-1977—Sightings (*May Subd Geog*)
 Sexual consent (*May Subd Geog*)
 Spam (Trademark)
 Spin doctors (*May Subd Geog*)
 Trastuzumab (*May Subd Geog*)
 UF Herceptin (Trademark)
 Video lottery terminals (*May Subd Geog*)
 Warning labels (*May Subd Geog*)
 Web site development industry (*May Subd Geog*)
 World citizenship

REVISED LC SUBJECT HEADINGS

The list below comprises headings that were changed or cancelled on weekly lists 18-28, 1998.

<i>Cancelled Heading</i>	<i>Replacement Heading</i>	<i>May Subd Geog</i>
Afro-Americans in television	Afro-Americans on television	NO
Aged in television	Aged on television	NO
Aggressiveness (Psychology) in television	Aggressiveness (Psychology) on television	NO
Alien labor, Curaçao	Alien labor, Curaçaoan	YES
Animals in television	Animals on television	NO
Arabs in television	Arabs on television	NO
Architecture, Augustinian	Augustinian architecture	YES
Architecture, Capuchin	Capuchin architecture	YES
Architecture, Carthusian	Carthusian architecture	YES
Architecture, Cistercian	Cistercian architecture	YES
Architecture, Cistercian, in art	Cistercian architecture in art	NO
Architecture, Cluniac	Cluniac architecture	YES
Architecture, Dominican	Dominican architecture	YES
Architecture, Franciscan	Franciscan architecture	YES
Architecture, Huguenot	Huguenot architecture	YES

Architecture, Jesuit	Jesuit architecture	YES
Architecture, Maurist	Maurist architecture	YES
Architecture, Mennonite	Mennonite architecture	YES
Architecture, Moravian	Moravian architecture	YES
Architecture, Premonstratensian	Premonstratensian architecture	YES
Architecture, Templar	Templar architecture	YES
Art in television	Art on television	NO
Asian Americans in television	Asian Americans on television	NO
Astrology—Controversial literature	Astrology	YES
Athletics—Western Hemisphere	Athletics—America	
Automobiles—Off road operation	Automobiles—Off-road operation	YES
Bambara Jihād, 1852-1863	Bambara Jihad, 1852-1863	NO
Biology in television	Biology on television	NO
Blacks in television	Blacks on television	NO
Bolex motion picture camera	Bolex motion picture cameras	NO
Bronzes, Jewish	Jewish bronzes	YES
Businessmen in television	Businessmen on television	NO
Camp Cady, Calif., Battle of, 1866	Camp Cady (Calif.), Battle of, 1866	NO
Check-rein	Check reins	YES
China—History—Cultural Revolution, 1966-1969	China—History—Cultural Revolution, 1966-1976	NO
Chow chows (Dogs)	Chow chow (Dog breed)	YES
Cities and towns in television	Cities and towns on television	NO
Clarias lazera	Clarias gariepinus	YES
Clay tobacco-pipes	Clay tobacco pipes	YES
Courting flute	Native American flute	YES
Crime in television	Crime on television	NO
Crisis intervention (Psychiatry)	Crisis intervention (Mental health services)	YES
Current balance (Electric meter)	Current balances (Electric meters)	YES
Denman Island (B.C.)	Denman Island (B.C. : Island)	NO
Dogs in television	Dogs on television	NO
Drinking in television	Drinking on television	NO
Earths, Rare	Rare earths	YES
Earths, Rare—Magnetic properties	Rare earths—Magnetic properties	NO
Earths, Rare—Spectra	Rare earths—Spectra	NO
East Mojave National Scenic Area (Calif.)	Mojave National Preserve (Calif.)	NO
Ecology in radio	Ecology on radio	NO
Ecumenical movement—Controversial literature	Ecumenical movement	YES
Ellis Island (N.Y.)	Ellis Island (N.J. and N.Y.)	NO
Ellis Island Immigration Station (New York, N.Y.)	Ellis Island Immigration Station (N.Y. and N.J.)	NO
Four elements in art	Four elements (Philosophy) in art	NO
Germany in television	Germany—On television	NO
Greek language in Rome	Greek language—Rome	
Grosse Garten zu Herrenhausen (Hannover, Germany)	Grosser Garten zu Herrenhausen (Hannover, Germany)	NO
Handicapped in television	Handicapped on television	NO
Harness	Harnesses	YES
Herrenhausen (Hannover, Germany)	Schloss Herrenhausen (Hannover, Germany)	NO
Hispanic Americans in television	Hispanic Americans on television	NO
Holden automobile	Holden automobiles	NO
Homosexuality in radio	Homosexuality on radio	NO
Homosexuality in television	Homosexuality on television	NO
Housesteads (England)	Housesteads Site (England)	NO
Hummer (All terrain vehicle)	Hummer truck	NO
Identity	Identity (Philosophical concept)	NO
Interviewing in radio	Interviewing on radio	NO
Interviewing in television	Interviewing on television	NO
Italy—Politics and government—1789-1900	Italy—Politics and government—1789-1870	NO
Jena, Battle of, 1806	Jena (Germany), Battle of, 1806	NO
Jews in television	Jews on television	NO
Judges—Travel regulations	Government travel—Law and legislation	YES
Judges—Travel regulations	Judges—Travel	YES
Kızılbel Tomb (Kızılbel, Muğla İli, Turkey)	Kızılbel Tomb (Turkey)	NO

Laser automobile	Plymouth Laser automobile	NO
Lebanon—History—Civil War, 1975-	Lebanon—History—Civil War, 1975-1990	NO
Lebanon—History—Civil War, 1975-	Lebanon—History—1990-	NO
Lebanon—History—Civil War, 1975- —Campaigns	Lebanon—History—Civil War, 1975-1990— Campaigns	NO
Lebanon—Politics and government— 1975-	Lebanon—Politics and government— 1975-1990	NO
Lebanon—Politics and government— 1975-	Lebanon—Politics and government— 1990-	NO
Lightning II (Jet fighter plane)	F-22 (Jet fighter plane)	NO
Lightning-conductors	Lightning conductors	YES
Lullabies, Mbala (Bandundu, Zaire)	Lullabies, Mbala (Bandundu, Congo)	YES
Mbala language (Bandundu region, Zaire)	Mbala language (Bandundu, Congo)	YES
Medicine in radio	Medicine on radio	NO
Medicine in television	Medicine on television	NO
Melodrama in television	Melodrama on television	NO
Men in television	Men on television	NO
Mickle family	Michael family	NO
Minorities in television	Minorities on television	NO
Musicology—Almanacs, yearbooks, etc.	Musicology—Periodicals	NO
Naw-Rúz (Bahai festival)	Nawrúz (Festival)	YES
Nonprofit organizations—Services to the illiterate	Nonprofit organizations—Services to illiterate persons	YES
Nonverbal communication in television	Nonverbal communication on television	NO
Nuclear energy in television	Nuclear energy on television	NO
Nuclear warfare in television	Nuclear warfare on television	NO
Nūn, Wādī (Morocco)	Nūn Wadi (Morocco)	NO
Nurses in television	Nurses on television	NO
Occultism—Controversial literature	Occultism	YES
Occupations in television	Occupations on television	NO
Organizational behavior in television	Organizational behavior on television	NO
Orixás	Orixas	YES
Orixás in art	Orixas in art	NO
Parapsychology—Controversial literature	Parapsychology	YES
Parkinsonism	Parkinson's disease	YES
Parkinsonism—Chemotherapy	Parkinson's disease—Chemotherapy	YES
Parkinsonism, Postencephalitic	Postencephalitic Parkinson's disease	YES
Parkinsonism, Symptomatic	Symptomatic Parkinson's disease	YES
Passport truck	Passport sport utility vehicle	NO
Pharmacy in radio	Pharmacy on radio	NO
Physicians in television	Physicians on television	NO
Poikilotherms	Cold-blooded animals	YES
Porsche automobile	Porsche automobiles	NO
President's Park South (Washington, D.C.)	President's Park (Washington, D.C.)	NO
Puppets in television	Puppets on television	NO
Race relations in television	Race relations on television	NO
Rattlesnake National Recreation Area and Wilderness (Mont.)	Rattlesnake National Recreation Area (Mont.)	NO
Realism in television	Realism on television	NO
Refugees, Political	Political refugees	YES
Refugees, Political—Employment	Political refugees—Employment	YES
Refugees, Political—Employment— Law and legislation	Political refugees—Employment—Law and legislation	YES
Refugees, Political—Legal status, laws, etc.	Political refugees—Legal status, laws, etc.	YES
Refugees, Political—Psychology	Political refugees—Psychology	NO
Refugees, Political—Vietnam	Political refugees—Vietnam	
Refugees, Political, in art	Political refugees in art	NO
Refugees, Political, in literature	Political refugees in literature	NO
Refugees, Religious	Religious refugees	YES
Refugees, Religious—Austria	Religious refugees—Austria	
Refugees, Religious—Georgia	Religious refugees—Georgia	
Rum, Isle of (Scotland)	Rhum, Isle of (Scotland)	NO

Salone dei Mesi (Museo civico d'arte antica di Palazzo Schifanoia, Ferrara, Italy)	Salone dei Mesi (Museo civico d'arte antica di Palazzo Schifanoia)	NO
Salvation—Controversial literature	Salvation	NO
Senoi (Malaysian people)	Senoi (Southeast Asian people)	YES
Sensationalism in television	Sensationalism on television	NO
Sex in television	Sex on television	NO
Sex in television—Law and legislation	Sex on television—Law and legislation	YES
Sex role in television	Sex role on television	NO
Sneeze	Sneezing	YES
Soviets (People) in television	Soviets (People) on television	NO
Sphygmomanometer	Sphygmomanometers	YES
Sports—Western Hemisphere	Sports—America	
State governments—Officials and employees—Travel regulations	Government travel—Law and legislation United States—States	NO
Statue of Liberty National Monument (New York, N.Y.)	Statue of Liberty National Monument (N.Y. and N.J.)	NO
Tariff on tobacco-pipes	Tariff on tobacco pipes	YES
Terrorism in television	Terrorism on television	NO
Tobacco-pipes	Tobacco pipes	YES
Tobacco-pipes, Meerschaum	Meerschaum tobacco pipes	YES
Toyota automobile	Toyota automobiles	NO
United States—Officials and employees—Travel regulations	Government travel—Law and legislation— United States	
United States. Congress—Travel regulations	Government travel—Law and legislation— United States	
United States. Congress—Travel regulations	Legislators—Travel—United States	
Violence in television	Violence on television	NO
Violence in television—Law and legislation	Violence on television—Law and legislation	YES
Weimaraners (Dogs)	Weimaraner (Dog breed)	YES
Whites in television	Whites on television	NO
Women in television	Women on television	NO
Working class in television	Working class on television	NO
Young River (Esperance, W.A.)	Young River (Esperance Shire, W.A.)	NO
Youth in television	Youth on television	NO

SUBJECT HEADINGS REPLACED BY NAME HEADINGS

Cancelled Subject Heading

Replacement Name Heading

China Relief Expedition, 1900-1901	China Relief Expedition (1900-1901)
Emin Pasha Relief Expedition, 1887-1889	Emin Pasha Relief Expedition (1887-1889)
Gordon Relief Expedition, 1884-1885	Gordon Relief Expedition (1884-1885)
Greely Relief Expedition, 1883	Greely Relief Expedition (1883)
Greely Relief Expedition, 1884	Greely Relief Expedition (1884)

LC CLASSIFICATION

DRAFT OF REVISED SUBCLASS HM (SOCIOLOGY)

The Cataloging Policy and Support Office (CPSO) invites comments on a proposed revision of subclass HM (Sociology), a draft of which appears below. This draft was prepared by James E. McGovern, a senior subject cataloger on the Political Science/Sociology/Anthropology Team, working on special assignment to CPSO.

It should be noted that, when approved, this revision will entirely replace the existing numbers HM1-299, which will continue to be used only to class new continuations of serials that are already classed in those numbers.

The HM schedule was chosen for revision because it is currently extremely sketchy and contains outdated terminology. It has not been significantly revised since it was first developed in

the early twentieth century. Many works with relatively specific subject headings have been classed in numbers with much broader captions. Almost 3000 works have been classed in three very broad numbers - HM73, HM291, and HM299.

Mr. McGovern approached the task of HM revision from several angles. He studied the tables of contents of ten recently published sociology textbooks and six recently published social psychology textbooks, noting a great deal of similarity in their arrangement and presentation of topics. He did an exhaustive review of the Library of Congress shelflist in order to determine what specific topics had been classed in broader numbers in the current HM. In addition, he studied the Dewey Decimal Classification (DDC21) for its presentation of the discipline of sociology.

In drafting the HM revision, he was careful to correlate captions with Library of Congress subject headings. Many concepts provided for in HM401-HM901 are also found in the ethnology schedule (GN). Many concepts spelled out under social psychology (HM1001-HM1281) are also encompassed by the discipline of psychology (BF). This accounts for the many Cf. notes to GN and BF numbers in this HM revision.

The intent was not to transfer material from either GN or BF to HM. The new captions in the HM revision represent topics that appear on many bibliographic records classed in current HM numbers whose broader captions, in effect, "conceal" the nature of the material classed there. Borderline books will always be problematic and require cataloger judgment, but it is intended that the new HM will not require major reclassification projects.

Please send comments to:

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Comments should reach CPSO no later than *December 31, 1998*.

Class here works that are primarily theoretical in orientation. Class empirical works, including those limited to specific places, in HN.

Many topics provided for here represent concepts also encompassed by the discipline of ethnology in GN301-GN673. In cases of overlap, the following principle should normally apply, unless specific instructions are made to the contrary: Class here works which deal principally with modern civilization. For works which deal with the nature of human societies in general, as well as works which deal specifically with preliterate and/or folk societies, see GN301-GN673.

Periodicals. Serials

- 401 International or polyglot
- 403 American and English
- 405 French
- 407 German
- 409 Spanish
- 411 Russian
- 413 Chinese
- 415 Japanese
- 417.A-Z Other languages, A-Z
- 419 Societies
 - Cf. H10+, Social sciences
- 421 Congresses
- 425 Collected works (nonserial), see HM585+
- 425 Dictionaries. Encyclopedias
- 427 Terminology. Abbreviations. Notation
- 429 Directories
- History of sociology. History of sociological theory
 - For the social history of individual countries, see HN1+
- 435 General works
 - By period
 - 437 Ancient
 - 439 Medieval
 - 441 Modern to 1700
 - 443 18th century
 - 445 19th century
 - 20th century
 - 447 General works
 - 449 Postmodernism
 - 451 Post-industrial society
- Schools of sociology. Schools of social thought
- 461 General works
- Special schools
 - For biography, see HM478+
 - 463 Chicago school
 - 465 Durkheimian school
 - 467 Frankfurt school
 - Marxian school
 - Cf. HX542, Communism/socialism and society
 - 471 General works
 - 473 Austro-Marxist school
- 477.A-Z By region or country, A-Z
- Biography
- 478 Collective
- 479.A-Z Individual, A-Z
- Theory. Method. Relations to other subjects
- Theories
 - General works, see HM585+
 - Special theories
- 481 Ethnomethodology

- 484 Functionalism. Functional analysis.
 Structural-functional analysis
 Cf. HM701, Social systems
- 487 Historical sociology
 Cf. HM551, Relation to history and geography
 Cf. HM831, Social change
- 490 Macrosociology
- 491 Microsociology
- 494 Phenomenological sociology
- 497 Social conflict. Conflict theory
 Cf. HM1121, Social psychology
- 499 Symbolic interactionism
- Methodology
- 511 General works
- 514 Experiments
 Field work
 Cf. GN346+, Ethnology
- 517 General works
- 520 Participant observation
- 523 Information theory
- 526 Interviewing
- Mathematical sociology. Quantitative methods
 For special applications, see the field of
 application
- 529 General works
- 531 Data processing
- 533 Sociometry
 Cf. HM741, Social networks
- 535 Statistical methods
 Cf. HN25, Social indicators
- 537 Questionnaires
- 538 Social surveys. Survey method
 Cf. HN29, Social history
- 545 Relation to anthropology
- Relation to art, see N72.S6
- Relation to communism/socialism, see HX542
- 548 Relation to economics
- Relation to education, see LC189+
- Relation to epistemology, see BD175
- Relation to ethics, see BJ51
- Relation to folklore, see GR42.6
- 551 Relation to history and geography
 Cf. HM487, Historical sociology
- Relation to law. Sociological jurisprudence.
 Sociology of law, see K103.S63
- Relation to leisure, see GV14.45
- Relation to linguistics. Sociolinguistics, see P40+
- Relation to literature, see PN51
- Relation to medicine, see RA418+
- Relation to philosophy, see B63
- Relation to political science. Political sociology,
 see JA76
- Relation to psychology, see BF57
- Relation to religion, see BL60
- Relation to science, see Q175.4+
- 554 Relation to war
- Communication of information
- 561 General works
- 563 Information services
- 567 Computer network resources. Computer networks
 Including the Internet
- Study and teaching. Research
 For study and teaching at the elementary school
 level, see LB1584+
- 571 General works
- 573 Audio-visual aids
- 575 Problems, exercises, examinations
 By region or country

- 577 United States
 578.A-Z Other regions or countries, A-Z
 Museums. Exhibitions
 581 General works
 582.A-Z By region or country, A-Z
 General works
 English
 585 General works
 586 Textbooks
 Including outlines, syllabi, etc.
 588 French
 590 German
 592 Dutch
 594 Italian
 596 Portuguese
 598 Spanish
 600 Russian
 602 Chinese
 604 Japanese
 606.A-Z Other languages, A-Z
 608 Juvenile works
 Applied sociology, see HN29.5
 Rural sociology, see HT401+
 Urban sociology, see HT101+
 Culture
 Cf. GN357+, Culture and cultural processes
 Cf. CB, History of civilization
 621 General works
 623 Study and teaching. Research. Cultural studies
 Cultural evolution. Social evolution
 Cf. JC336, Social and evolutionary theories of
 the state
 Cf. HM831, Social change
 626 General works
 628 Sociobiology
 Cf. GN365.9, Ethnology
 631 Social Darwinism
 636 Human body
 641 Ideology
 Cf. B823.3, Philosophy
 646 Subculture. Counter culture
 651 Sociology of knowledge
 Cf. BD175, Epistemology
 656 Time
 Cf. GN469.5, Ethnology
 Social control
 Cf. GN493+, Ethnology
 Cf. HM1176+, Social influence and social pressure
 661 General works
 665 Social ethics
 Cf. GN468.7, Ethnology
 671 Social justice
 676 Social norms
 681 Social values
 Cf. GN469, Ethnology
 683 Social integration
 Socialization. Enculturation
 Cf. GN510, Ethnology
 Cf. HM841, Acculturation
 Cf. HM1176, Social influence
 Cf. HQ783, Child development
 Cf. LC192.4, Education
 686 General works
 Social skills
 691 General works
 696 Social adjustment
 Cf. RC455.4.S67, Psychiatry
 701 Social systems

- Cf. GN478+, Ethnology
- 706 Social structure
- 711 Groups and organizations
- 711 General works
- 716 Social groups. Group dynamics
- 716 General works
- Age groups. Peer groups
- For specific age groups, see HQ
- 721 General works
- 726 Intergenerational relations. Conflict of generations
- Kinship, see GN487+
- Men, see HQ1088-HQ1090.7
- Women, see HQ1101-HQ2030.7
- Social classes, see HT601-HT1444
- 728 Intellectuals
- 731 Reference groups
- 736 Small groups
- 741 Social networks
- Cf. HM533, Sociometry
- Subculture, see HM646
- Work groups, see HD66
- Group decision making
- Cf. HB846.8, Social choice
- 746 General works
- 751 Group facilitation
- Group relations training, see HM1086
- Community
- Cf. HN49.C6, Community development
- 756 General works
- Community life
- 761 General works
- 766 Community organization
- 771 Social participation
- Community power
- Cf. HM1256, Social psychology
- 776 General works
- 781 Community leadership
- Cf. HM1261, Social psychology
- Organizational sociology. Organization theory
- 786 General works
- 791 Organizational behavior. Organizational culture
- Cf. HD58.7, Management
- 796 Organizational change and development
- Cf. HD58.8, Management
- 801 Organizational effectiveness
- Cf. HD58.9, Management
- 806 Bureaucracy
- Cf. HD38.4, Management
- Cf. JF1501, Public administration
- Deviant behavior. Social deviance
- Cf. HM1246, Conformity
- 811 General works
- 816 Anomie
- Criminal behavior, criminal justice, see HV
- 821 Social inequality. Equality
- Cf. JC575, Political theory
- Social classes, see HT601-HT1444
- Race (Ethnology), see GN495.4-GN498
- Race (Sociology), see HT1501-HT1595
- Sex role, see HQ1075
- Sex discrimination against women, sexual harassment of women, sexism, see HQ1237
- Sex discrimination in employment and sexual harassment in the workplace, see HD6060+
- Age discrimination, ageism, see HQ1060-HQ1064
- 826 Social institutions
- Economic institutions, see HB-HJ

- Education, see L
- Family, see HQ
- Health and medicine, see R
- Political institutions, see J
- Religious institutions, see BL-BX
- Social change
 - 831 General works
 - Causes
 - 836 General works
 - Acculturation. Culture contact
 - Cf. GN366, Ethnology
 - Cf. HM1211, Intercultural communication
 - 841 General works
 - 843 Assimilation
 - Cf. GN367, Ethnology
 - Technological innovations. Technology
 - Cf. CB478, Technology and civilization
 - Cf. T14.5, Impact of technology on modern society
 - 846 General works
 - 851 Information technology. Information society
 - Environment
 - 856 General works
 - Environmental sciences, see GE
 - Human ecology, see GF
 - 861 Social ecology
 - Population and demography, see HB848-HB3697
 - Urbanization, see HT
 - Collective behavior. Mass behavior
 - 866 General works
 - 871 Crowds
 - Cf. HV6474-HV6485, Riots, unlawful assemblies, and mobs
 - 876 Revolutions
 - Cf. JC491, Political change
 - 881 Social movements
 - 886 Violence
 - Cf. GN495.2, Ethnology
 - Cf. HM1116, Social psychology
 - Cf. JC328.6, Political violence
 - 891 Progress
 - Cf. CB, History of civilization
 - 892 Degeneration. Regression
 - 896 Social stability
 - 901 Social prediction. Social forecasting
 - For social forecasts by place, see HN
- Social psychology
 - 1001 Periodicals. Serials
 - 1003 Societies
 - 1005 Congresses
 - 1007 Dictionaries. Encyclopedias
 - 1009 Terminology. Abbreviations. Notation
 - 1011 Theory. Method
 - Communication of information
 - 1013 General works
 - 1015 Information services
 - 1017 Computer network resources. Computer networks
 - Including the Internet
 - Study and teaching. Research
 - 1019 General works
 - By region or country
 - 1021 United States
 - 1023.A-Z Other regions or countries, A-Z
 - History
 - 1025 General works
 - 1027.A-Z By region or country, A-Z
 - Biography
 - 1029 Collective

- 1031.A-Z Individual, A-Z
 1033 General works
 1035 Juvenile works
 Social perception. Social cognition
 Cf. BF323.S63, Psychology
- 1041 General works
 1046 Perception of the self
 Cf. BF697, Psychology
- 1051 General works
 1056 Self-perception. Self-awareness. Self-concept.
 Self image. Self-understanding
 Cf. BF697.5.S43, Psychology
- 1061 Self-esteem
 Cf. BF697.5.S46, Psychology
 Cf. BJ1533.S3, Ethics
- 1066 Self-presentation
 Cf. BF697.5.S44, Psychology
 Perception of others
 General works
- 1071 Attribution
 1076 Impression formation
 1081 Group relations training. Consciousness raising
 1086 groups. Encounter groups. Sensitivity
 training. T-groups
- 1091 Prejudices
 Cf. BF575.P9, Psychology
- 1096 Stereotype
 Cf. BF323.S63, Psychology
- 1101 Risk. Risk assessment. Risk perception
 Interpersonal relations. Social behavior
 Cf. HM716, Social groups
 Cf. HM771, Social participation
- 1106 General works
 1111 Social interaction
 Including social exchange
 Aggressiveness. Aggression. Aggressive behavior.
 Violence
 Cf. HM886, Social change
 Cf. BF175.5.A36, Psychoanalysis
 Cf. BF575.A3, Psychology
 Cf. RC569.5.A34, Aggressiveness as a personality
 disorder
 Cf. RC569.5.V55, Violence as a personality
 disorder
- 1116 General works
 Interpersonal conflict. Interpersonal
 confrontation. Social conflict
 Cf. BF637.I48, Psychology
 Cf. HT601-HT1444, Social classes
- 1121 General works
 1126 Conflict management
 Cf. HM1281, Nonviolence
 Alienation. Disaffection. Estrangement.
 Social distance. Social isolation
 Cf. HM816, Anomie
- 1131 General works
 1136 Marginality
 Help-seeking behavior
 General works
- 1141 Helping behavior. Altruism
 1146 Cf. BF637.H4, Psychology
 Cf. BJ1474, Ethics
 Interpersonal attraction
 General works
- 1151 Sexual attraction, see HQ
 1156 Friendship
 1161 Cf. BF575.F66, Psychology
 Cf. BJ1533.F8, Ethics

- 1166 Cf. GN486.3, Ethnology
Interpersonal communication
Cf. HM1206, Attitude
- 1171 Personal space. Crowding stress
Cf. HV6177, Cause of crime
Social influence. Social pressure
Cf. HM661, Social control
- 1176 General works
Attitude
- 1181 General works
Attitude change
- 1186 General works
- 1191 Cognitive dissonance
Cf. BF337.C63, Psychology
- 1196 Persuasion
Cf. BF637.P4, Psychology
- 1201 Motivation
Cf. BF501+, Psychology
Communication. Mass media
Cf. P87+, Communication (General)
Cf. HM1166, Interpersonal communication
- 1206 General works
- 1211 Intercultural communication
Cf. GN345.6, Ethnology
Cf. P94.6, General
- 1216 Political correctness
Cf. BD175.5.P64, Epistemology
- 1221 Public relations
Cf. HD59-HD59.6, Management
- 1226 Publicity
- 1231 Propaganda
Cf. P301.5.P73, Rhetoric and propaganda
- 1236 Public opinion
For public opinion by place, see HN
- 1241 Rumor
- 1246 Conformity. Compliance
- 1251 Authority
Cf. BD209, Epistemology
Cf. BF637.A87, Psychology
- 1256 Power
Cf. HM776, Community power
Cf. JC330, Political science
- 1261 Leadership
Cf. BF637.L4, Psychology
Cf. BF723.L4, Child psychology
Cf. HD57.7, Management
Cf. HM781, Community leadership
Cf. JC330.3, Political theory
- 1266 Liberty. Freedom
Cf. JC585-JC599, Political theory
- 1271 Multiculturalism. Pluralism. Toleration
Cf. BD175.5.M84, Epistemology
- 1276 Individualism
Cf. B824, Philosophy
Cf. JC571, Political theory
- 1281 Passive resistance. Nonviolence

The following additions and changes have been made to 1996 edition of *USMARC Code List for Languages*:

Additions:

Abo (Cameroon) [bnt]
Aka (Central African Republic) [bnt]
Birifor [nic]
Kae [swa]
Mi Gangam [nic]
Tunni [cus]

Changes:

from Ngarinjin [paa] *to* Ngarinyin [paa]